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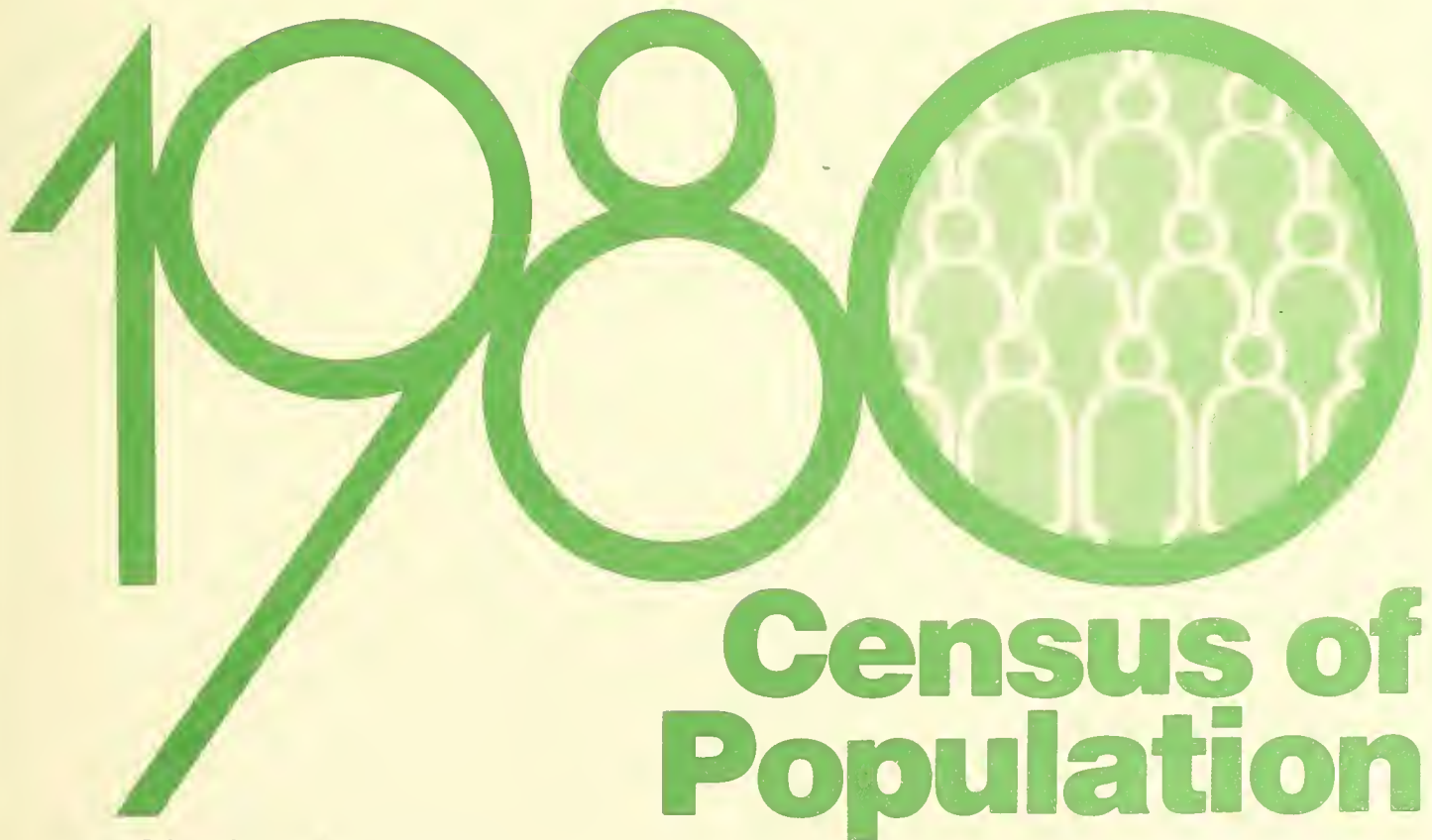
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Journey to Work: Characteristics of Workers in Metropolitan Areas

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SUBJECT REPORTS

Journey to Work: Characteristics of Workers in Metropolitan Areas

PC80-2-6D

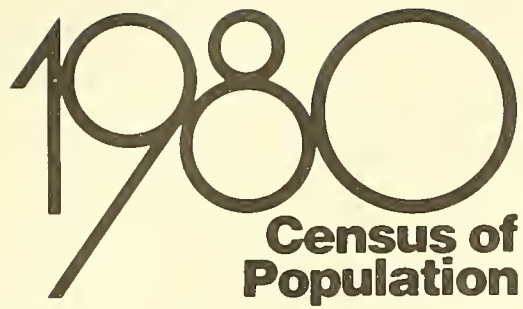
Section 3:
**Table 2— Panama City, Fla. SMSA Through
Yuba City, Calif. SMSA**

Issued July 1984



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Clarence J. Brown, Deputy Secretary
Sidney Jones, Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
John G. Keane, Director



Journey to Work: Characteristics of Workers in Metropolitan Areas

PC80-2-6D

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CORRECTION NOTE

Listed below are corrections to the data for "Workers 16 years and over" shown in PC80-2-6D. Corrected data for the characteristics of workers are not available. The data shown in this report are consistent with the data shown in other census publications.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980

	<u>As shown in the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>
Page 839		
WORCESTER, MASS. SMSA		
Worked inside SMSA		
Worcester city	94-515	94 701
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	63-085	62 815
Page 840		
WORCESTER, MASS. SMSA		
Living inside SMSA - Con.		
Living in SMSA, worked - Con.		
Worcester city	85-074	85 117
Remainder	71-770	71 813
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	48-898	48 855
Living in Worcester County (pt.), worked		
Worcester city	85-074	85 117
Remainder	71-770	71 813
Page 841		
WORCESTER, MASS. SMSA		
Living inside SMSA - Con.		
Living in Worcester County (pt.), worked - Con.		
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	48-898	48 855
Living in Worcester city, worked		
Worcester city	51-895	51 825
Remainder	44-315	44 335
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	8-485	8 463
Page 842		
WORCESTER, MASS. SMSA		
Living inside SMSA - Con.		
Living in Remainder of Worcester County (pt.), worked		
Worcester city	33-271	33 292
Remainder	27-457	27 478
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	40-415	40 392
Living outside SMSA, worked		
Worcester city	9-439	9 584
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	14-195	13 960

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Bay County	Panama City city	Remainder of Bay County		Total	Bay County	Panama City city	Remainder of Bay County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Bay County	Panama City city
Workers 16 years and over	40 405	40 405	13 407	26 998	3 363	37 649	37 649	23 546	14 103	35 366	35 366	22 329
Male	24 262	24 262	7 347	16 915	2 129	22 445	22 445	12 663	9 782	20 721	20 721	11 749
Householder, wife present	16 276	16 276	4 732	11 544	1 172	15 242	15 242	8 586	6 656	14 145	14 145	7 985
Householder, no wife present	2 926	2 926	1 217	1 709	214	2 821	2 821	1 706	1 115	2 575	2 575	1 597
Other household member	3 933	3 933	1 276	2 657	408	3 606	3 606	2 323	1 283	3 247	3 247	2 129
In group quarters	1 127	1 127	122	1 005	335	776	776	48	728	754	754	38
Female	16 143	16 143	6 060	10 083	1 234	15 204	15 204	10 883	4 321	14 645	14 645	10 580
Householder, husband present	268	268	119	149	—	272	272	214	58	268	268	214
Householder, no husband present	3 815	3 815	1 970	1 845	290	3 608	3 608	2 585	1 023	3 443	3 443	2 460
Other household member	11 897	11 897	3 971	7 926	934	11 174	11 174	8 082	3 092	10 784	10 784	7 904
In group quarters	163	163	—	163	10	150	150	2	148	150	150	2

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 892	2 892	801	2 091	374	2 535	2 535	1 671	864	2 431	2 431	1 620
20 to 24 years	6 690	6 690	2 148	4 542	603	6 110	6 110	3 471	2 639	5 766	5 766	3 262
25 to 54 years	26 053	26 053	8 249	17 804	1 920	24 608	24 608	15 409	9 199	23 065	23 065	14 610
55 to 64 years	3 879	3 879	1 748	2 131	405	3 537	3 537	2 421	1 116	3 317	3 317	2 316
65 years and over	891	891	461	430	61	859	859	574	285	787	787	521
With one or more years of college	13 886	13 886	4 804	9 082	901	13 038	13 038	8 025	5 013	12 389	12 389	7 646

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	35 427	35 427	10 590	24 837	2 782	32 828	32 828	20 215	12 613	31 088	31 088	19 337
Black	4 257	4 257	2 606	1 651	404	4 242	4 242	2 997	1 245	3 734	3 734	2 685
Other races	721	721	211	510	177	579	579	334	245	544	544	307
Spanish origin ¹	451	451	180	271	24	466	466	206	260	425	425	189

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	35 790	35 790	12 739	23 051	2 912	33 501	33 501	23 370	10 131	31 343	31 343	22 178
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 211	8 211	3 240	4 971	581	7 489	7 489	5 083	2 406	7 229	7 229	4 929
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 462	11 462	4 021	7 441	892	10 804	10 804	7 732	3 072	10 347	10 347	7 516
Technicians and related support occupations	990	990	330	660	60	913	913	637	276	863	863	618
Sales occupations	4 762	4 762	1 681	3 081	437	4 455	4 455	3 079	1 376	4 218	4 218	2 977
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 710	5 710	2 010	3 700	395	5 436	5 436	4 016	1 420	5 266	5 266	3 921
Service occupations	5 874	5 874	2 350	3 524	379	5 720	5 720	3 848	1 872	5 376	5 376	3 716
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 737	4 737	1 218	3 519	116	609	609	255	354	516	516	216
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 353	4 353	1 302	3 051	352	4 281	4 281	2 945	1 336	3 700	3 700	2 587
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 153	5 153	1 608	3 545	592	4 598	4 598	3 507	1 091	4 175	4 175	3 214
Construction	2 705	2 705	853	1 852	295	2 575	2 575	1 553	1 022	2 126	2 126	1 210
Manufacturing	3 646	3 646	1 210	2 436	381	3 333	3 333	2 559	774	3 026	3 026	2 405
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 885	2 885	997	1 888	318	2 415	2 415	1 858	557	2 301	2 301	1 782
Wholesale trade	1 332	1 332	511	821	186	1 243	1 243	1 025	218	1 100	1 100	949
Retail trade	8 191	8 191	2 839	5 352	514	7 859	7 859	5 620	2 239	7 549	7 549	5 493
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 196	2 196	641	1 555	200	2 116	2 116	1 567	549	1 993	1 993	1 489
Business and repair services	1 285	1 285	299	986	94	1 206	1 206	848	358	1 158	1 158	802
Personal services	1 910	1 910	832	1 078	99	1 922	1 922	1 060	862	1 729	1 729	957
Professional and related services	6 900	6 900	2 824	4 076	385	6 530	6 530	5 227	1 303	6 326	6 326	5 129
Public administration	3 297	3 297	1 269	2 028	272	3 082	3 082	1 464	1 618	2 904	2 904	1 389
All other industries	1 443	1 443	464	979	168	1 220	1 220	589	631	1 131	1 131	573
Armed forces, at work	4 615	4 615	668	3 947	451	4 148	4 148	1 176	3 972	4 023	4 023	151
Private wage and salary workers	24 641	24 641	8 753	15 888	2 131	23 036	23 036	17 177	5 859	21 381	21 381	16 269
Federal government workers	7 389	7 389	1 520	5 869	680	6 666	6 666	834	5 832	6 424	6 424	766
State and local government workers	5 191	5 191	2 161	3 030	343	4 901	4 901	3 902	999	4 691	4 691	3 810
Self-employed workers	2 866	2 866	896	1 970	205	2 708	2 708	1 425	1 283	2 572	2 572	1 316
Unpaid family workers	318	318	77	241	4	338	338	208	130	298	298	168
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 478	7 478	2 750	4 728	683	6 971	6 971	4 666	2 305	6 579	6 579	4 457

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	38 532	38 532	12 656	25 876	3 156	35 951	35 951	22 427	13 524	33 722	33 722	21 242
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 358	7 358	2 587	4 771	741	6 861	6 861	4 547	2 314	6 406	6 406	4 300
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 725	4 725	1 577	3 148	443	4 359	4 359	2 691	1 668	4 167	4 167	2 615
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 926	5 926	2 138	3 788	516	5 492	5 492	3 573	1 919	5 172	5 172	3 373
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 665	4 665	1 584	3 081	253	4 455	4 455	2 875	1 580	4 196	4 196	2 718
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 361	7 361	2 110	5 251	628	6 809	6 809	4 112	2 697	6 402	6 402	3 951
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 723	3 723	1 258	2 465	267	3 476	3 476	2 241	1 235	3 274	3 274	2 138
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 092	2 092	564	1 528	135	1 927	1 927	1 105	822	1 786	1 786	1 022
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 298	2 298	679	1 619	146	2 171	2 171	1 002	1 169	1 967	1 967	891
\$50,000 or more	384	384	159	225	27	401	401	281	120	352	352	234
Median	\$8 539	\$8 539	\$8 033	\$8 799	\$7 527	\$8 567	\$8 567	\$8 280	\$9 090	\$8 532	\$8 532	\$8 245

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	37 085	37 085	12 554	24 531	2 995	34 557	34 557	22 380	12 177	32 590	32 590	21 267
Drive alone	29 152	29 152	9 583	19 569	2 313	27 032	27 032	17 791	9 241	25 848	25 848	17 085
Carpool	7 933	7 933	2 971	4 962	682	7 525	7 525	4 589	2 936	6 742	6 742	4 182
Public transportation	149	149	112	37	28	191	191	118	73	121	121	104
Bus or streetcar	149	149	112	37	28	191	191	118	73	121	121	104
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 210	1 210	312	898	175	1 105	1 105	448	657	970	970	428
Other means	1 437	1 437	363	1 074	165	1 272	1 272	534	738	1 161	1 161	464
Worked at home	524	524	66	458	—	524	524	66	458	524	524	66
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 17.2	minutes... 17.2	minutes... 15.8	minutes... 17.9	minutes... 17.7	minutes... 17.4	minutes... 17.4	minutes... 17.5	minutes... 17.2	minutes... 15.8	minutes... 15.8	minutes... 15.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 17.4	minutes... 17.4	minutes... 15.7	minutes... 18.3	minutes... 18.2	minutes... 17.5	minutes... 17.5	minutes... 17.5	minutes... 16.1	minutes... 16.1	minutes... 16.1	minutes... 15.7
Public transportation	minutes... 24.3	minutes... 24.3	minutes... 29.0	minutes... 10.0	minutes... 18.0	minutes... 28.8	minutes... 28.8	minutes... 28.5	minutes... 29.3	minutes... 25.7	minutes... 25.7	minutes... 28.3
With a public transportation disability	215	215	123	92	54	156	156	136	20	149	149	136

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Bay County, worked					Living in Panama City city, worked				
	Remainder of Bay County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bay County	Panama City city	Remainder of Bay County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bay County	Panama City city	Remainder of Bay County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	13 037	1 676	35 366	35 366	22 329	13 037	1 676	11 606	11 606	9 176	2 430	505
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 972	1 412	20 721	20 721	11 749	8 972	1 412	6 187	6 187	4 550	1 637	450
Householder, wife present	6 160	959	14 145	14 145	7 985	6 160	959	4 055	4 055	2 809	1 246	270
Householder, no wife present	978	137	2 575	2 575	1 597	978	137	1 087	1 087	912	175	70
Other household member	1 118	278	3 247	3 247	2 129	1 118	278	1 007	1 007	791	216	110
In group quarters	716	38	754	754	38	716	38	38	38	38	—	—
Female	4 065	264	14 645	14 645	10 580	4 065	264	5 419	5 419	4 626	793	55
Householder, husband present	54	—	268	268	214	54	—	119	119	119	—	—
Householder, no husband present	983	82	3 443	3 443	2 460	983	82	1 758	1 758	1 505	253	12
Other household member	2 880	179	10 784	10 784	7 904	2 880	179	3 542	3 542	3 002	540	43
In group quarters	148	3	150	150	2	148	3	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	811	87	2 431	2 431	1 620	811	87	713	713	577	136	15
20 to 24 years	2 504	321	5 766	5 766	3 262	2 504	321	1 825	1 825	1 302	523	71
25 to 54 years	8 455	1 068	23 065	23 065	14 610	8 455	1 068	7 157	7 157	5 725	1 432	377
55 to 64 years	1 001	157	3 317	3 317	2 316	1 001	157	1 473	1 473	1 227	246	42
65 years and over	266	43	787	787	521	266	43	438	438	345	93	—
With one or more years of college	4 743	596	12 389	12 389	7 646	4 743	596	4 207	4 207	3 365	842	220
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 751	1 557	31 088	31 088	19 337	11 751	1 557	9 222	9 222	7 263	1 959	442
Black	1 049	119	3 734	3 734	2 685	1 049	119	2 282	2 282	1 832	450	63
Other races	237	—	544	544	307	237	—	102	102	81	21	—
Spanish origin ¹	236	2	425	425	189	236	2	171	171	104	67	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 165	1 535	31 343	31 343	22 178	9 165	1 535	11 049	11 049	9 101	1 948	490
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 300	401	7 229	7 229	4 929	2 300	401	2 892	2 892	2 419	473	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 831	223	10 347	10 347	7 516	2 831	223	3 589	3 589	2 987	602	64
Technicians and related support occupations	245	67	863	863	618	245	67	260	260	237	23	28
Sales occupations	1 241	107	4 218	4 218	2 977	1 241	107	1 498	1 498	1 252	246	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 345	49	5 266	5 266	3 921	1 345	49	1 831	1 831	1 498	333	14
Service occupations	1 660	119	5 376	5 376	3 716	1 660	119	2 063	2 063	1 655	408	77
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	300	105	516	516	216	300	105	117	117	94	23	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 113	301	3 700	3 700	2 587	1 113	301	1 096	1 096	865	231	105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	961	386	4 175	4 175	3 214	961	386	1 292	1 292	1 081	211	108
Construction	916	284	2 126	2 126	1 210	916	284	698	698	513	185	55
Manufacturing	621	239	3 026	3 026	2 405	621	239	949	949	820	129	92
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	519	266	2 301	2 301	1 782	519	266	783	783	644	139	117
Wholesale trade	151	46	1 100	1 100	949	151	46	463	463	439	24	—
Retail trade	2 056	128	7 549	7 549	5 493	2 056	128	2 553	2 553	2 139	414	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	504	3	1 993	1 993	1 489	504	3	559	559	466	93	—
Business and repair services	356	33	1 158	1 158	802	356	33	288	288	242	46	—
Personal services	772	82	1 729	1 729	957	772	82	702	702	555	147	54
Professional and related services	1 197	189	6 326	6 326	5 129	1 197	189	2 662	2 662	2 392	270	13
Public administration	1 515	121	2 904	2 904	1 389	1 515	121	1 058	1 058	687	371	37
All other industries	558	144	1 131	1 131	573	558	144	334	334	204	130	67
Armed forces, at work	3 872	141	4 023	4 023	151	3 872	141	557	557	75	482	15
Private wage and salary workers	5 112	1 129	21 381	21 381	16 269	5 112	1 129	7 509	7 509	6 364	1 145	382
Federal government workers	5 658	285	6 424	6 424	766	5 658	285	1 263	1 263	306	957	66
State and local government workers	881	157	4 691	4 691	3 810	881	157	1 956	1 956	1 824	132	12
Self-employed workers	1 256	89	2 572	2 572	1 316	1 256	89	801	801	618	183	45
Unpaid family workers	130	16	298	298	168	130	16	77	77	64	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 122	216	6 579	6 579	4 457	2 122	216	2 407	2 407	2 048	359	101
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 480	1 654	33 722	33 722	21 242	12 480	1 654	10 932	10 932	8 596	2 336	505
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 106	211	6 406	6 406	4 300	2 106	211	2 268	2 268	1 844	424	55
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 552	115	4 167	4 167	2 615	1 552	115	1 296	1 296	994	302	58
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 799	238	5 172	5 172	3 373	1 799	238	1 885	1 885	1 597	288	88
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 478	216	4 196	4 196	2 718	1 478	216	1 346	1 346	1 067	279	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 451	331	6 402	6 402	3 951	2 451	331	1 829	1 829	1 424	405	112
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 136	182	3 274	3 274	2 138	1 136	182	1 150	1 150	877	273	38
\$20,000 to \$24,999	764	171	1 786	1 786	1 022	764	171	459	459	333	126	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 076	185	1 967	1 967	891	1 076	185	550	550	326	224	49
\$50,000 or more	118	5	352	352	234	118	5	149	149	134	15	—
Median	\$9 060	\$10 482	\$8 532	\$8 532	\$8 245	\$9 060	\$10 482	\$8 025	\$8 025	\$7 828	\$9 104	\$10 041
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 323	1 500	32 590	32 590	21 267	11 323	1 500	10 897	10 897	8 537	2 360	484
Drive alone	8 763	991	25 848	25 848	17 085	8 763	991	8 464	8 464	6 698	1 766	277
Carpool	2 560	509	6 742	6 742	4 182	2 560	509	2 433	2 433	1 839	594	207
Public transportation	17	—	121	121	104	17	—	97	97	97	—	—
Bus or streetcar	17	—	121	121	104	17	—	97	97	97	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	542	65	970	970	428	542	65	268	268	268	—	12
Other means	697	111	1 161	1 161	464	697	111	278	278	208	70	9
Worked at home	458	—	524	524	66	458	—	66	66	66	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.27	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.27	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.36
Mean travel time to work	16.2	43.8	15.8	15.8	15.6	16.2	43.8	14.4	14.4	12.8	20.4	47.1
Car, truck, or van	16.6	44.7	16.1	16.1	15.7	16.6	44.7	14.3	14.3	12.6	20.3	47.0
Public transportation	10.0	—	25.7	25.7	28.3	10.0	—	29.6	29.6	29.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	13	12	149	149	136	13	12	76	76	76	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Bay County, worked				Outside SMSA	Living in Remainder of Bay County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Bay County	Panama City city	Remainder of Bay County		Inside SMSA	Bay County	Panama City city	Remainder of Bay County
Workers 16 years and over	23 760	23 760	13 153	10 607	1 171	2 283	2 283	1 217	1 066
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	14 534	14 534	7 199	7 335	962	1 724	1 724	914	810
Householder, wife present	10 090	10 090	5 176	4 914	689	1 097	1 097	601	496
Householder, no wife present	1 488	1 488	685	803	67	246	246	109	137
Other household member	2 240	2 240	1 338	902	168	359	359	194	165
In group quarters	716	716	—	716	38	22	22	10	12
Female	9 226	9 226	5 954	3 272	209	559	559	303	256
Householder, husband present	149	149	95	54	—	4	4	—	4
Householder, no husband present	1 685	1 685	955	730	70	165	165	125	40
Other household member	7 242	7 242	4 902	2 340	136	390	390	178	212
In group quarters	150	150	2	148	3	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 718	1 718	1 043	675	72	104	104	51	53
20 to 24 years	3 941	3 941	1 960	1 981	250	344	344	209	135
25 to 54 years	15 908	15 908	8 885	7 023	691	1 543	1 543	799	744
55 to 64 years	1 844	1 844	1 089	755	115	220	220	105	115
65 years and over	349	349	176	173	43	72	72	53	19
With one or more years of college	8 182	8 182	4 281	3 901	376	649	649	379	270
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	21 866	21 866	12 074	9 792	1 115	1 740	1 740	878	862
Black	1 452	1 452	853	599	56	508	508	312	196
Other races	442	442	226	216	—	35	35	27	8
Spanish origin ¹	254	254	85	169	2	41	41	17	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	20 294	20 294	13 077	7 217	1 045	2 158	2 158	1 192	966
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 337	4 337	2 510	1 827	308	260	260	154	106
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 758	6 758	4 529	2 229	159	457	457	216	241
Technicians and related support occupations	603	603	381	222	39	50	50	19	31
Sales occupations	2 720	2 720	1 725	995	85	237	237	102	135
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 435	3 435	2 423	1 012	35	170	170	95	75
Service occupations	3 313	3 313	2 061	1 252	42	344	344	132	212
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	399	399	122	277	62	93	93	39	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 604	2 604	1 722	882	196	581	581	358	223
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 883	2 883	2 133	750	278	423	423	293	130
Construction	1 428	1 428	697	731	229	449	449	343	106
Manufacturing	2 077	2 077	1 585	492	147	307	307	154	153
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 518	1 518	1 138	380	149	114	114	76	38
Wholesale trade	637	637	510	127	46	143	143	76	67
Retail trade	4 996	4 996	3 354	1 642	73	310	310	127	183
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 434	1 434	1 023	411	3	123	123	78	45
Business and repair services	870	870	560	310	48	48	48	46	2
Personal services	1 027	1 027	402	625	28	193	193	103	90
Professional and related services	3 664	3 664	2 737	927	176	204	204	98	106
Public administration	1 846	1 846	702	1 144	84	178	178	75	103
All other industries	797	797	369	428	77	89	89	16	73
Armed forces, at work	3 466	3 466	76	3 390	126	125	125	25	100
Private wage and salary workers	13 872	13 872	9 905	3 967	747	1 655	1 655	908	747
Federal government workers	5 161	5 161	460	4 701	219	242	242	68	174
State and local government workers	2 735	2 735	1 986	749	145	210	210	92	118
Self-employed workers	1 771	1 771	698	1 073	44	136	136	109	27
Unpaid family workers	221	221	104	117	16	40	40	40	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 172	4 172	2 409	1 763	115	392	392	209	183
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	22 790	22 790	12 646	10 144	1 149	2 229	2 229	1 185	1 044
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 138	4 138	2 456	1 682	156	455	455	247	208
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 871	2 871	1 621	1 250	57	192	192	76	116
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 287	3 287	1 776	1 511	150	320	320	200	120
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 850	2 850	1 651	1 199	166	259	259	157	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 573	4 573	2 527	2 046	219	407	407	161	246
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 124	2 124	1 261	863	144	202	202	103	99
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 327	1 327	689	638	116	141	141	83	58
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 417	1 417	565	852	136	204	204	111	93
\$50,000 or more	203	203	100	103	5	49	49	47	2
Median	\$8 771	\$8 771	\$8 569	\$9 049	\$10 735	\$9 139	\$9 139	\$8 885	\$9 529
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	21 693	21 693	12 730	8 963	1 016	1 967	1 967	1 113	854
Drive alone	17 384	17 384	10 387	6 997	714	1 184	1 184	706	478
Carpool	4 309	4 309	2 343	1 966	302	783	783	407	376
Public transportation	24	24	7	—	—	70	70	14	56
Bus or streetcar	24	24	7	—	—	70	70	14	56
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	702	702	160	542	53	135	135	20	115
Other means	883	883	256	627	102	111	111	70	41
Worked at home	458	458	—	458	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.23	1.31	1.31	1.28	1.37
Mean travel time to work	16.6	16.6	17.6	15.2	42.4	40.8	40.8	50.9	29.2
Car, truck, or van	17.0	17.0	17.8	15.7	43.6	42.2	42.2	51.1	30.6
Public transportation	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	34.1	34.1	30.0	35.2
With a public transportation disability	73	73	60	13	—	7	7	—	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA									Worked inside SMSA		
	Total	Washington County, Ohio	Marietta city	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio			Parkersburg city	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	Place of work not reported	Total	Washington County, Ohio	Marietta city
				Washington County, Ohio	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.						
Workers 16 years and over	62 734	25 179	6 900	18 279	1 630	35 925	15 072	20 853	5 009	57 836	21 005	10 372
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	38 498	15 643	3 952	11 691	1 093	21 762	8 664	13 098	3 527	34 734	13 364	5 682
Householder, wife present	28 914	11 535	2 536	8 999	861	16 518	6 046	10 472	2 278	26 428	10 124	4 110
Householder, no wife present	3 376	1 363	498	865	62	1 951	1 086	865	312	3 028	1 084	517
Other household member	5 850	2 403	576	1 827	170	3 277	1 532	1 745	595	5 254	2 156	1 055
In group quarters	358	342	342	—	—	16	—	16	342	24	—	—
Female	24 236	9 536	2 948	6 588	537	14 163	6 408	7 755	1 482	23 102	7 641	4 690
Householder, husband present	565	174	28	146	38	353	199	154	50	491	117	57
Householder, no husband present	5 147	2 045	948	1 097	52	3 050	1 882	1 168	266	4 903	1 692	1 087
Other household member	18 152	7 127	1 782	5 345	443	10 582	4 278	6 304	1 030	17 466	5 755	3 469
In group quarters	372	190	190	—	4	178	49	129	136	242	77	77
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 171	1 800	585	1 215	119	2 252	993	1 259	543	3 699	1 420	765
20 to 24 years	8 253	3 698	1 425	2 273	228	4 327	1 855	2 472	867	7 523	2 872	1 630
25 to 54 years	40 731	15 990	3 788	12 202	1 138	23 603	9 030	14 573	2 952	37 925	13 389	6 324
55 to 64 years	7 674	2 940	819	2 121	108	4 626	2 569	2 057	469	6 937	2 596	1 296
65 years and over	1 905	751	283	468	37	1 117	625	492	178	1 752	728	357
With one or more years of college	19 151	7 350	2 611	4 739	445	11 356	4 732	6 624	1 347	17 236	5 714	3 091
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	61 877	24 679	6 758	17 921	1 630	35 568	14 807	20 761	4 893	57 036	20 626	10 188
Black	643	384	105	279	—	259	234	25	82	616	297	124
Other races	214	116	37	79	—	98	31	67	34	184	82	60
Spanish origin ¹	188	47	20	27	—	141	51	90	12	171	44	31
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	62 662	25 132	6 871	18 261	1 630	35 900	15 072	20 828	5 000	57 787	20 984	10 356
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 743	4 832	1 687	3 145	263	7 648	3 139	4 509	881	11 737	3 951	2 228
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 576	6 922	2 201	4 721	363	10 291	4 794	5 497	1 308	16 498	5 635	3 284
Technicians and related support occupations	2 059	890	343	547	56	1 113	495	618	188	1 932	652	339
Sales occupations	5 648	2 229	606	1 623	63	3 356	1 655	1 701	519	5 130	1 758	1 049
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 869	3 803	1 252	2 551	244	5 822	2 644	3 178	601	9 436	3 225	1 896
Service occupations	8 136	3 307	1 064	2 243	119	4 710	2 171	2 539	778	7 421	2 700	1 657
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	783	450	28	422	103	230	53	177	83	668	389	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 161	4 181	831	3 350	306	5 674	1 869	3 805	767	8 945	3 724	1 511
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 263	5 440	1 060	4 380	476	7 347	3 046	4 301	1 183	12 518	4 585	1 651
Construction	4 888	1 867	422	1 445	165	2 856	1 090	1 766	498	4 172	1 721	529
Manufacturing	17 616	6 991	1 617	5 374	509	10 116	3 684	6 432	1 039	16 389	6 051	2 436
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 070	1 768	348	1 420	138	2 164	922	1 242	434	3 690	1 492	536
Wholesale trade	1 978	753	209	544	10	1 215	535	682	255	1 779	676	371
Retail trade	10 923	4 286	1 113	3 173	141	6 496	2 923	3 573	795	10 336	3 493	2 074
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 637	883	244	639	88	1 666	752	914	179	2 464	832	562
Business and repair services	1 771	605	129	476	18	1 148	475	673	171	1 735	489	228
Personal services	1 907	798	318	480	46	1 063	556	507	167	1 788	660	405
Professional and related services	11 496	4 919	1 899	3 020	228	6 349	2 890	3 459	952	10 586	3 836	2 499
Public administration	3 045	824	275	549	160	2 061	986	1 075	184	2 912	574	419
All other industries	2 331	1 438	297	1 141	127	766	261	505	326	1 936	1 160	297
Armed forces, at work	72	47	29	18	—	25	—	25	9	49	21	16
Private wage and salary workers	49 026	20 034	5 547	14 487	1 017	27 975	11 544	16 431	3 993	44 976	16 853	8 544
Federal government workers	2 263	675	133	542	158	1 430	650	780	91	2 293	374	214
State and local government workers	7 732	2 827	929	1 898	334	4 571	1 986	2 585	631	7 096	2 361	1 217
Self-employed workers	3 403	1 518	278	1 240	103	1 782	862	920	254	3 205	1 329	379
Unpaid family workers	310	125	13	112	18	167	30	137	40	266	88	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 672	5 042	1 612	3 430	254	6 376	2 813	3 563	1 153	10 615	4 027	2 154
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	60 967	24 524	6 751	17 773	1 574	34 869	14 706	20 163	4 687	56 413	20 465	10 129
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	10 570	4 470	1 508	2 962	232	5 868	2 814	3 054	1 095	9 583	3 499	1 911
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 940	2 112	541	1 571	163	2 665	1 201	1 464	392	4 716	1 704	905
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 494	2 045	687	1 358	207	3 242	1 554	1 688	337	5 323	1 795	1 117
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 431	2 201	788	1 413	139	3 091	1 454	1 637	420	4 982	1 758	1 040
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 445	5 266	1 449	3 817	349	6 830	2 832	3 998	854	12 097	4 323	2 222
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 119	4 014	841	3 173	312	5 793	2 357	3 436	624	9 571	3 693	1 565
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 198	2 322	442	1 880	113	3 763	1 315	2 448	503	5 455	1 910	650
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 079	1 861	431	1 430	59	3 159	952	2 207	369	4 154	1 592	649
\$50,000 or more	691	233	64	169	—	458	227	231	93	532	191	70
Median	\$11 198	\$10 968	\$9 623	\$11 578	\$10 433	\$11 427	\$10 395	\$12 303	\$10 400	\$11 072	\$11 259	\$10 130
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	57 440	22 842	5 760	17 082	1 496	33 102	13 632	19 470	4 450	53 101	19 032	9 421
Drive alone	43 253	17 499	4 544	12 955	912	24 842	10 270	14 572	3 615	40 495	14 896	7 630
Carpool	14 187	5 343	1 216	4 127	584	8 260	3 362	4 898	835	12 606	4 136	1 791
Public transportation	468	153	81	72	—	315	186	129	7	470	135	96
Bus or streetcar	350	95	40	55	—	255	150	105	7	353	82	48
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	24	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 967	1 365	844	521	47	1 555	896	659	477	2 479	1 024	588
Other means	639	215	48	167	56	368	102	266	75	566	210	100
Worked at home	1 220	604	167	437	31	585	256	329	—	1 220	604	167
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.30	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.11
Mean travel time to work	19.8	19.7	13.2	22.2	35.5	19.1	16.9	20.7	22.2	19.8	20.0	18.2
Car, truck, or van	20.3	20.4	13.9	22.6	36.7	19.5	17.4	21.1	23.8	20.3	20.7	18.6
Public transportation	23.3	20.1	15.9	24.7	—	24.9	16.5	36.9	20.0	21.6	20.5	22.2
With a public transportation disability	202	45	—	45	—	157	86	71	45	157	47	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.	Parkersburg city	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	Living in SMSA, worked						
						Inside SMSA	Washington County, Ohio	Marietta city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	Wirt County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	10 633	832	35 999	23 517	12 482	53 279	19 050	9 859	2 016	7 843	9 191	752
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 682	547	20 823	12 566	8 257	31 184	11 723	5 283	1 014	4 269	6 440	491
Householder, wife present	6 014	415	15 889	9 405	6 484	23 586	8 801	3 781	1 685	3 096	5 020	385
Householder, no wife present	567	47	1 897	1 234	663	2 814	1 013	502	138	364	511	25
Other household member	1 101	85	3 013	1 927	1 086	4 768	1 909	1 000	191	809	909	81
In group quarters	—	—	24	—	24	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 951	285	15 176	10 951	4 225	22 095	7 327	4 576	1 002	3 574	2 751	261
Householder, husband present	60	—	374	283	91	489	115	57	2	55	58	—
Householder, no husband present	605	36	3 175	2 302	873	4 745	1 672	1 081	224	857	591	36
Other household member	2 286	245	11 466	8 284	3 182	16 625	5 469	3 367	776	2 591	2 102	221
In group quarters	—	4	161	82	79	236	71	71	—	71	—	4
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	655	44	2 235	1 336	899	3 482	1 311	731	156	575	580	44
20 to 24 years	1 242	131	4 520	3 170	1 350	6 938	2 603	1 562	294	1 268	1 041	115
25 to 54 years	7 065	538	23 998	15 490	8 508	34 653	12 036	5 966	1 268	4 698	6 070	492
55 to 64 years	1 300	82	4 259	2 873	1 386	6 516	2 386	1 243	202	1 041	1 143	64
65 years and over	371	37	987	648	339	1 690	714	357	96	261	357	37
With one or more years of college	2 623	228	11 294	7 506	3 788	16 306	5 399	3 012	650	2 362	2 387	191
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 438	832	35 578	23 179	12 399	52 576	18 726	9 703	1 989	7 714	9 023	752
Black	173	—	319	275	44	530	249	103	17	86	146	—
Other races	22	—	102	63	39	173	75	53	10	43	22	—
Spanish origin ¹	13	—	127	48	79	159	42	31	7	24	11	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	10 628	832	35 971	23 502	12 469	53 230	19 029	9 843	2 000	7 843	9 186	752
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 723	195	7 591	5 362	2 229	11 076	3 728	2 115	372	1 743	1 613	193
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 351	139	10 724	7 669	3 055	15 601	5 335	3 199	908	2 291	2 136	115
Technicians and related support occupations	313	—	1 280	704	576	1 734	610	331	30	301	279	—
Sales occupations	709	16	3 356	2 250	1 106	4 959	1 678	1 028	303	725	650	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 329	123	6 088	4 715	1 373	8 908	3 047	1 840	575	1 265	1 207	99
Service occupations	1 043	98	4 623	3 172	1 451	7 113	2 575	1 616	375	1 241	959	98
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	364	83	1 196	67	129	655	380	25	15	10	355	83
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 213	127	5 094	2 677	2 417	7 833	3 170	1 378	151	1 227	1 792	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 934	190	7 743	4 555	3 188	10 952	3 841	1 510	179	1 331	2 331	162
Construction	1 192	94	2 357	1 234	1 123	3 486	1 419	479	42	437	940	85
Manufacturing	3 615	152	10 186	4 959	5 227	14 963	5 465	2 350	82	2 268	3 115	133
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	956	54	2 144	1 721	423	3 092	1 185	465	134	331	720	54
Wholesale trade	305	—	1 103	853	250	1 642	621	349	109	240	272	—
Retail trade	1 419	42	6 801	4 249	2 552	9 916	3 322	2 017	466	1 551	1 305	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate	270	24	1 608	1 386	222	2 402	808	560	359	201	248	24
Business and repair services	261	29	1 217	872	345	1 552	438	199	34	165	239	18
Personal services	1 255	46	1 082	707	375	1 692	628	390	159	231	238	46
Professional and related services	1 337	132	6 618	5 092	1 526	10 098	3 671	2 423	333	2 090	1 248	132
Public administration	155	109	2 229	2 074	155	2 729	506	359	218	141	147	85
All other industries	863	150	626	355	271	1 658	966	252	64	188	714	133
Armed forces, at work	5	—	28	15	13	49	21	16	—	—	5	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 309	367	27 756	17 362	10 394	41 179	15 132	8 132	1 471	6 661	7 000	323
Federal government workers	160	57	1 862	1 677	185	2 108	338	208	166	42	130	57
State and local government workers	1 144	298	4 437	3 306	1 131	6 676	2 221	1 130	265	865	1 091	265
Self-employed workers	950	78	1 798	1 138	660	3 054	1 275	371	112	259	904	75
Unpaid family workers	70	32	146	34	112	262	84	18	2	16	66	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 873	136	6 452	4 013	2 439	10 109	3 779	2 072	346	1 726	1 707	121
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 336	826	35 122	22 946	12 176	51 923	18 533	9 619	1 987	7 632	8 914	746
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 588	166	5 918	3 851	2 037	9 145	3 279	1 829	383	1 446	1 450	166
\$4,000 to \$5,999	799	78	2 934	1 988	946	4 381	1 533	868	318	550	665	78
\$6,000 to \$7,999	678	125	3 403	2 441	962	5 024	1 682	1 079	275	804	603	112
\$8,000 to \$9,999	718	53	3 171	2 498	673	4 705	1 668	1 012	199	813	656	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 101	264	7 510	5 485	2 025	10 974	3 916	2 079	394	1 685	1 837	211
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 128	56	5 822	3 364	2 458	8 562	3 253	1 480	196	1 284	1 773	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 260	29	3 516	1 630	1 886	4 831	1 616	585	103	482	1 031	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999	943	55	2 507	1 396	1 111	3 772	1 398	617	110	507	781	55
\$50,000 or more	121	—	341	263	78	529	188	70	9	61	118	—
Median	\$12 828	\$9 660	\$11 017	\$10 387	\$13 247	\$10 869	\$11 011	\$10 032	\$8 176	\$10 394	\$12 447	\$8 642
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 611	716	33 353	22 001	11 352	48 654	17 121	8 927	1 800	7 127	8 194	636
Drive alone	7 266	464	25 135	17 073	8 062	37 454	13 589	7 277	1 435	5 842	6 312	410
Carpool	2 345	252	8 218	4 928	3 290	11 200	3 532	1 650	365	1 285	1 882	226
Public transportation	39	—	335	262	73	435	130	96	23	73	34	—
Bus or streetcar	34	—	271	216	55	341	82	48	15	33	34	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	436	40	1 415	816	599	2 415	996	575	168	407	421	40
Other means	110	45	311	182	129	555	199	94	25	69	105	45
Worked at home	437	31	585	256	329	1 220	604	167	—	167	437	31
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.24	1.16	1.14	1.20	1.15	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.24
Mean travel time to work	19.8	19.7	19.7	18.5	21.9	17.6	17.5	16.6	15.3	16.9	18.4	17.4
Car, truck, or van	22.7	20.1	20.1	18.8	22.7	18.1	17.9	16.9	15.5	17.2	19.1	17.5
Public transportation	16.3	—	22.1	22.3	51.6	21.4	20.1	22.2	11.5	25.5	14.3	—
With a public transportation disability	32	—	110	57	23	153	47	15	—	15	32	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Washington County, Ohio, worked						
	Wood County, W. Va.	Parkersburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washington County, Ohio	Marietta city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio
Workers 16 years and over	33 477	22 040	5 285	16 755	11 437	4 446	20 577	16 371	8 565	1 823	6 742	7 806
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 970	11 596	1 978	9 618	7 374	3 787	12 281	9 760	4 438	902	3 536	5 322
Householder, wife present	14 400	8 671	1 377	7 294	5 729	3 050	9 266	7 275	3 134	586	2 548	4 141
Householder, no wife present	1 776	1 165	266	899	611	250	1 084	865	455	125	330	410
Other household member	2 778	1 760	335	1 425	1 018	487	1 931	1 620	849	191	658	771
In group quarters	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	14 507	10 444	3 307	7 137	4 063	659	8 296	6 611	4 127	921	3 206	2 484
Householder, husband present	374	283	78	205	91	26	141	106	48	2	46	58
Householder, no husband present	3 037	2 198	760	1 438	839	136	1 821	1 490	1 005	224	781	485
Other household member	10 935	7 881	2 454	5 427	3 054	497	6 263	4 944	3 003	695	2 308	1 941
In group quarters	161	82	15	67	79	—	71	71	71	—	71	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 127	1 251	222	1 029	876	146	1 412	1 258	723	156	567	535
20 to 24 years	4 220	2 951	804	2 147	1 269	448	2 848	2 208	1 295	271	1 024	913
25 to 54 years	22 125	14 466	3 408	11 058	7 659	3 126	13 201	10 178	5 150	1 109	4 041	5 028
55 to 64 years	4 066	2 752	698	2 054	1 314	689	2 465	2 124	1 084	191	893	1 040
65 years and over	939	620	153	467	319	37	651	603	313	96	217	290
With one or more years of college	10 716	7 193	1 884	5 309	3 523	1 498	5 963	4 573	2 601	554	2 047	1 972
RACE AND SPANISH DRIGIN												
White	33 098	21 730	5 233	16 497	11 368	4 408	20 183	16 097	8 419	1 796	6 623	7 678
Black	281	247	46	201	34	31	307	219	103	17	86	116
Other races	98	63	6	57	35	7	87	55	43	10	33	12
Spanish origin ¹	117	38	12	26	79	17	44	29	18	7	11	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	33 449	22 025	5 279	16 746	11 424	4 432	20 541	16 350	8 549	1 807	6 742	7 801
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 155	5 032	1 395	3 637	2 123	786	4 012	3 182	1 843	313	1 530	1 339
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 151	7 284	2 528	4 756	2 867	667	5 937	4 708	2 887	818	2 069	1 821
Technicians and related support occupations	1 124	618	173	445	506	137	714	534	301	19	282	233
Sales occupations	3 265	2 175	519	1 656	1 090	170	1 870	1 533	931	278	653	602
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 762	4 491	1 836	2 655	1 271	360	3 353	2 641	1 655	521	1 134	986
Service occupations	4 440	3 042	585	2 457	1 398	245	2 757	2 384	1 505	362	1 143	879
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	192	67	15	52	125	45	385	380	25	15	10	355
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 562	2 473	150	2 323	2 089	1 561	3 148	2 462	1 066	131	935	1 396
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 949	4 127	606	3 521	2 822	1 128	4 302	3 234	1 223	168	1 055	2 011
Construction	1 982	1 048	63	985	934	904	1 299	1 093	387	42	345	706
Manufacturing	9 365	4 599	593	4 006	4 766	1 614	5 731	4 298	1 804	82	1 722	2 494
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 853	1 560	246	1 314	293	544	1 406	1 083	413	112	301	670
Wholesale trade	1 021	802	75	727	219	81	632	479	271	82	189	208
Retail trade	6 552	4 059	730	3 329	2 493	212	3 671	2 990	1 826	424	1 402	1 164
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 570	1 365	814	551	205	56	806	667	460	311	149	207
Business and repair services	1 094	789	197	592	307	48	529	401	199	34	165	202
Personal services	1 018	661	83	578	357	48	669	581	390	159	231	191
Professional and related services	6 295	4 813	976	3 837	1 482	446	4 114	3 411	2 249	297	1 952	1 162
Public administration	2 138	1 987	1 428	559	151	132	754	452	333	210	123	119
All other industries	559	342	74	268	217	347	930	895	217	54	163	678
Armed forces, at work	28	15	6	9	13	14	36	21	16	16	—	5
Private wage and salary workers	25 724	16 246	3 199	13 047	9 478	3 854	16 236	12 731	6 951	1 310	5 641	5 780
Federal government workers	1 713	1 560	1 174	386	153	64	614	296	176	134	42	120
State and local government workers	4 190	3 137	756	2 381	1 053	425	2 343	2 069	1 084	265	819	985
Self-employed workers	1 704	1 063	156	907	641	95	1 290	1 191	336	112	224	855
Unpaid family workers	146	34	—	34	112	8	94	84	18	2	16	66
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 209	3 865	820	3 045	2 344	410	4 015	3 460	1 885	307	1 578	1 575
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	32 644	21 501	5 210	16 291	11 143	4 357	20 071	15 882	8 353	1 794	6 559	7 529
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 700	3 722	711	3 011	1 978	330	3 538	3 074	1 732	359	1 373	1 342
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 770	1 869	588	1 281	901	167	1 776	1 407	788	258	530	619
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 230	2 300	674	1 626	930	133	1 833	1 487	960	262	698	527
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 984	2 373	861	1 512	611	306	1 846	1 424	878	177	701	546
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 847	5 060	1 358	3 702	1 787	617	4 491	3 441	1 794	375	1 419	1 647
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 265	3 101	464	2 637	2 164	933	3 342	2 579	1 176	186	990	1 403
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 188	1 513	203	1 310	1 675	864	1 690	1 172	435	77	358	737
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 319	1 300	272	1 028	1 019	938	1 385	1 143	520	91	429	623
\$50,000 or more	341	263	79	184	78	69	170	155	70	9	61	85
Median	\$10 841	\$10 304	\$9 468	\$10 651	\$12 796	\$17 949	\$10 801	\$10 535	\$9 587	\$8 203	\$9 936	\$11 707
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	30 897	20 538	4 879	15 659	10 359	4 336	18 677	14 495	7 672	1 620	6 052	6 823
Drive alone	23 455	15 962	3 616	12 346	7 493	2 184	14 649	11 516	6 275	1 304	4 971	5 241
Carpool	7 442	4 576	1 263	3 313	2 866	2 152	4 028	2 979	1 397	316	1 081	1 582
Public transportation	305	250	118	132	55	26	144	130	96	23	73	34
Bus or streetcar	259	204	118	86	55	2	86	82	48	15	33	34
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 379	814	238	576	565	75	993	983	562	155	407	421
Other means	311	182	50	132	129	9	159	159	68	25	43	91
Worked at home	585	256	—	256	329	—	604	604	167	—	167	437
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.19	1.44	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.15
Mean travel time to work	17.7	16.7	16.3	16.8	19.8	41.8	17.6	16.1	15.5	14.9	15.6	16.7
Car, truck, or van	18.2	17.0	16.5	17.1	20.5	42.2	18.0	16.5	15.8	15.1	15.9	17.4
Public transportation	21.9	21.9	17.9	25.5	22.1	56.2	20.2	20.1	22.2	11.5	25.5	14.3
With a public transportation disability	106	57	—	57	49	4	35	35	15	—	15	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Washington County, Ohio, worked—Con.						Living in Marietta city, worked					
	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.	Parkersburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washington County, Ohio	Marietta city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	8	4 198	2 590	820	1 770	1 608	1 886	5 868	5 388	4 200	968	3 232
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8	2 513	1 258	242	1 016	1 255	1 558	3 269	2 927	2 061	497	1 564
Householder, wife present	7	1 984	946	154	792	1 038	1 228	2 343	2 088	1 390	312	1 078
Householder, no wife present	—	219	123	32	91	96	110	437	393	299	83	216
Other household member	1	310	189	56	133	121	220	489	446	372	102	270
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	1 685	1 332	578	754	353	328	2 599	2 461	2 139	471	1 668
Householder, husband present	—	35	17	9	8	18	9	16	16	11	—	11
Householder, no husband present	—	331	241	111	130	90	80	878	831	703	148	555
Other household member	—	1 319	1 074	458	616	245	239	1 634	1 543	1 354	323	1 031
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	71	71	—	71
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	154	124	42	82	30	84	399	399	375	86	289
20 to 24 years	1	639	443	185	258	196	240	1 016	867	706	146	560
25 to 54 years	7	3 016	1 766	515	1 251	1 250	1 302	3 406	3 103	2 269	523	1 746
55 to 64 years	—	341	229	72	157	112	236	787	772	642	144	498
65 years and over	—	48	28	6	22	20	24	260	247	208	69	139
With one or more years of college	7	1 383	959	277	682	424	552	2 057	1 869	1 458	324	1 134
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8	4 078	2 509	802	1 707	1 569	1 857	5 754	5 278	4 115	948	3 167
Black	—	88	54	12	42	34	22	90	86	65	14	51
Other races	—	32	27	6	21	5	7	24	24	20	6	14
Spanish origin ¹	—	15	3	—	3	12	2	20	14	14	7	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8	4 183	2 575	814	1 761	1 608	1 884	5 848	5 374	4 186	954	3 232
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	830	552	204	348	278	337	1 422	1 349	1 104	196	908
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	1 229	958	431	527	271	263	1 892	1 749	1 445	392	1 053
Technicians and related support occupations	—	180	130	47	83	50	58	264	215	161	17	144
Sales occupations	—	337	248	90	158	89	63	540	505	466	144	322
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	712	580	294	286	132	142	1 088	1 029	818	231	587
Service occupations	—	373	275	71	204	98	102	853	827	757	196	561
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	5	3	—	3	2	10	20	20	11	5	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	678	316	30	286	362	664	742	692	468	69	399
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 068	471	78	393	597	508	919	737	401	96	305
Construction	—	206	114	3	111	92	347	363	340	178	9	169
Manufacturing	8	1 425	437	60	377	988	659	1 422	1 242	683	55	628
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	323	263	36	227	60	155	282	263	172	42	130
Wholesale trade	—	153	107	10	97	46	24	189	154	127	44	83
Retail trade	—	681	460	135	325	221	116	1 020	964	880	240	640
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	139	128	79	49	11	22	238	232	219	151	68
Business and repair services	—	128	100	46	54	28	21	124	109	93	6	87
Personal services	—	88	69	25	44	19	19	258	249	237	103	134
Professional and related services	—	703	570	159	411	133	199	1 526	1 425	1 285	166	1 119
Public administration	—	302	296	250	46	6	36	258	234	194	110	84
All other industries	—	35	31	11	20	4	286	168	162	118	28	90
Armed forces, at work	—	15	15	6	9	—	2	20	14	14	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8	3 497	2 011	497	1 514	1 486	1 635	4 669	4 268	3 324	703	2 621
Federal government workers	—	318	303	256	112	47	26	112	85	67	51	16
State and local government workers	—	274	188	44	144	86	160	844	792	609	148	461
Self-employed workers	—	99	88	23	65	11	57	237	237	194	66	128
Unpaid family workers	—	10	—	—	—	10	8	6	6	6	—	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	555	365	94	271	190	213	1 116	1 081	977	165	812
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8	4 181	2 576	820	1 756	1 605	1 866	5 751	5 271	4 097	950	3 147
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	464	338	89	249	126	174	1 025	971	901	195	706
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	369	282	103	179	87	62	451	413	360	109	251
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	346	266	108	158	80	79	649	608	537	175	362
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1	421	323	165	158	98	151	696	587	505	95	410
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 050	665	219	446	385	324	1 317	1 197	792	176	616
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	756	373	87	286	383	330	770	708	470	92	378
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	518	194	29	165	324	419	386	347	199	45	154
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	242	131	20	111	111	301	397	380	286	56	230
\$50,000 or more	—	15	4	—	4	11	26	60	60	47	7	40
Median	\$15 361	\$11 778	\$10 369	\$9 333	\$11 042	\$15 228	\$16 778	\$10 128	\$10 147	\$8 992	\$7 954	\$9 241
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8	4 174	2 573	813	1 760	1 601	1 855	5 051	4 581	3 393	791	2 602
Drive alone	7	3 126	2 073	594	1 479	1 053	1 002	4 009	3 645	2 758	649	2 109
Carpool	1	1 048	500	219	281	548	853	1 042	936	635	142	493
Public transportation	—	14	14	4	10	—	2	74	74	74	23	51
Bus or streetcar	—	4	4	4	—	—	2	33	33	33	15	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	10	3	3	—	7	20	544	534	534	144	390
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	32	32	32	10	22
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	167	167	167	—	167
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.16	1.12	1.18	1.09	1.25	1.39	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.11
Mean travel time to work	42.5	23.1	21.2	19.6	21.9	26.3	41.0	12.4	11.6	10.4	10.3	10.4
Car, truck, or van	42.5	23.2	21.2	19.6	21.9	26.4	41.3	12.6	11.8	10.3	9.7	10.5
Public transportation	—	21.1	21.1	30.0	17.5	—	10.0	15.5	15.5	15.5	11.5	17.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Marietta city, worked—Con.							Living in Remainder of Washington County, Ohio, worked				
	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.	Parkersburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washington County, Ohio	Marietta city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	1 188	—	480	212	81	131	268	182	14 709	10 983	4 365	855
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	866	—	342	126	48	78	216	128	9 012	6 833	2 377	405
Householder, wife present	678	—	255	78	18	60	177	74	6 923	5 187	1 744	274
Householder, no wife present	94	—	44	24	15	9	20	16	647	472	156	42
Other household member	74	—	43	24	15	9	19	38	1 442	1 174	477	89
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	322	—	138	86	33	53	52	54	5 697	4 150	1 988	450
Householder, husband present	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	125	90	37	2
Householder, no husband present	128	—	47	27	15	12	20	30	943	659	302	76
Other household member	189	—	91	59	18	41	32	18	4 629	3 401	1 649	372
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	1 013	859	348	70
20 to 24 years	161	—	149	90	39	51	59	36	1 832	1 341	589	125
25 to 54 years	834	—	303	122	42	80	181	135	9 795	7 075	2 881	586
55 to 64 years	130	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	1 678	1 352	442	47
65 years and over	39	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	391	356	105	27
With one or more years of college	411	—	188	109	46	63	79	117	3 906	2 704	1 143	230
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 163	—	476	208	77	131	268	182	14 429	10 819	4 304	848
Black	21	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	217	133	38	3
Other races	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	31	23	4
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	24	15	4	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 188	—	474	206	75	131	268	182	14 693	10 976	4 363	853
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	245	—	73	32	22	10	41	75	2 590	1 833	739	117
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	304	—	143	109	41	68	34	37	4 045	2 959	1 442	426
Technicians and related support occupations	54	—	49	45	24	21	4	6	450	319	140	2
Sales occupations	39	—	35	11	6	5	24	14	1 330	1 028	465	134
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	211	—	59	53	11	42	6	17	2 265	1 612	837	290
Service occupations	70	—	26	18	12	6	8	10	1 904	1 557	748	166
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	365	360	14	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	224	—	50	14	—	14	36	36	2 406	1 770	598	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	336	—	182	33	—	33	149	24	3 383	2 497	822	72
Construction	162	—	23	—	—	—	23	26	936	753	209	33
Manufacturing	559	—	180	21	—	21	159	30	4 309	3 056	1 121	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	91	—	19	19	—	19	—	20	1 124	820	241	70
Wholesale trade	27	—	35	21	—	21	14	—	443	325	144	38
Retail trade	84	—	56	22	13	9	34	19	2 651	2 026	946	184
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	568	435	241	160
Business and repair services	16	—	15	10	—	10	5	—	405	292	106	28
Personal services	12	—	9	9	—	9	—	—	411	332	153	56
Professional and related services	140	—	101	68	45	23	33	56	2 588	1 986	964	131
Public administration	40	—	24	24	11	13	—	7	496	218	139	100
All other industries	44	—	6	6	—	6	—	24	762	733	99	26
Armed forces, at work	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	16	7	2	2
Private wage and salary workers	944	—	401	162	54	108	239	130	11 567	8 463	3 627	607
Federal government workers	18	—	27	27	17	10	—	7	502	211	109	83
State and local government workers	183	—	52	23	10	13	29	28	1 499	1 277	475	117
Self-employed workers	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	1 053	954	142	46
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	78	12	2
At work 1 to 34 hours	104	—	35	11	6	5	24	42	2 899	2 379	908	142
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 174	—	480	212	81	131	268	170	14 320	10 611	4 256	844
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	70	—	54	31	17	14	23	37	2 513	2 103	831	164
\$4,000 to \$5,999	53	—	38	18	9	9	20	6	1 325	994	428	149
\$6,000 to \$7,999	71	—	41	14	—	14	27	—	1 184	879	423	87
\$8,000 to \$9,999	82	—	109	68	38	30	41	45	1 150	837	373	82
\$10,000 to \$14,999	405	—	120	47	11	36	73	31	3 174	2 244	1 002	199
\$15,000 to \$19,999	238	—	62	17	—	17	45	8	2 572	1 871	706	94
\$20,000 to \$24,999	148	—	39	6	—	6	33	13	1 304	825	236	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	94	—	17	11	6	5	6	30	988	763	234	35
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	95	23	2
Median	\$13 330	—	\$9 963	\$9 265	\$8 763	\$9 900	\$11 082	\$9 867	\$11 120	\$10 763	\$10 228	\$8 537
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 188	—	470	209	78	131	261	182	13 626	9 914	4 279	829
Drive alone	887	—	364	175	65	110	189	94	10 640	7 871	3 517	655
Carpool	301	—	106	34	13	21	72	88	2 986	2 043	762	174
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	56	22	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	49	15	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	10	3	3	—	7	—	449	449	28	11
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	127	36	15
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	437	437	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	—	1.14	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.17	1.48	1.14	1.13	1.10	1.13
Mean travel time to work	15.9	—	20.8	24.4	22.9	25.3	17.9	44.5	19.6	18.2	20.2	20.2
Car, truck, or van	15.9	—	21.2	24.7	23.7	25.3	18.4	44.5	20.0	18.7	20.1	20.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.1	26.2	44.5	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	35	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Washington County, Ohio, worked—Con.							Living in Wirt County, W. Va., worked				
	Remainder	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.	Parkersburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washington County, Ohio	Marietta city
Workers 16 years and over	3 510	6 618	8	3 718	2 378	739	1 639	1 340	1 704	1 303	26	10
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 972	4 456	8	2 171	1 132	194	938	1 039	1 430	859	26	10
Householder, wife present	1 470	3 443	7	1 729	868	136	732	861	1 154	655	26	10
Householder, no wife present	114	316	—	175	99	17	82	76	94	62	—	—
Other household member	388	697	1	267	165	41	124	102	182	142	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 538	2 162	—	1 547	1 246	545	701	301	274	444	—	—
Householder, husband present	35	53	—	35	17	9	8	18	3	38	—	—
Householder, no husband present	226	357	—	284	214	96	118	70	50	42	—	—
Other household member	1 277	1 752	—	1 228	1 015	440	575	213	221	360	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	278	511	—	154	124	42	82	30	73	91	—	—
20 to 24 years	464	752	1	490	353	146	207	137	204	190	—	—
25 to 54 years	2 295	4 194	7	2 713	1 644	473	1 171	1 069	1 167	909	26	10
55 to 64 years	395	910	—	326	229	72	157	97	236	76	—	—
65 years and over	78	251	—	35	28	6	22	7	24	37	—	—
With one or more years of college	913	1 561	7	1 195	850	231	619	345	435	336	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 456	6 515	8	3 602	2 301	725	1 576	1 301	1 675	1 303	26	10
Black	35	95	—	84	50	8	42	34	22	—	—	—
Other races	19	8	—	32	27	6	21	5	7	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	4	11	—	9	3	—	3	6	2	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 510	6 613	8	3 709	2 369	739	1 630	1 340	1 702	1 303	26	10
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	622	1 094	—	757	520	182	338	237	262	213	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 016	1 517	—	1 086	849	390	459	237	226	307	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	138	179	—	131	85	23	62	46	52	39	—	—
Sales occupations	331	563	—	302	237	84	153	65	49	58	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	547	775	—	653	527	283	244	126	125	210	—	—
Service occupations	582	809	—	347	257	59	198	90	92	110	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	346	—	5	3	—	3	2	10	77	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	536	1 172	8	628	302	30	272	326	628	228	26	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	750	1 675	—	886	438	78	360	448	484	368	78	—
Construction	176	544	—	183	114	3	111	69	321	86	16	—
Manufacturing	1 094	1 935	8	1 245	416	60	356	829	629	397	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	171	579	—	304	244	36	208	60	135	129	—	—
Wholesale trade	106	181	—	118	86	10	76	32	24	—	—	—
Retail trade	762	1 080	—	625	438	122	316	187	97	98	10	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	81	194	—	133	122	73	49	11	22	74	—	—
Business and repair services	78	186	—	113	90	46	44	23	21	18	—	—
Personal services	97	179	—	79	60	25	35	19	19	46	—	—
Professional and related services	833	1 022	—	602	502	114	388	100	143	179	—	—
Public administration	39	79	—	278	272	239	33	6	29	149	—	—
All other industries	73	634	—	29	25	11	14	4	262	127	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	5	—	9	9	—	9	—	2	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 020	4 836	8	3 096	1 849	443	1 406	1 247	1 505	771	26	10
Federal government workers	26	102	—	291	276	239	37	15	19	142	—	—
State and local government workers	358	802	—	222	165	34	131	57	132	280	—	—
Self-employed workers	96	812	—	99	88	23	65	11	40	92	—	—
Unpaid family workers	10	66	—	10	—	—	—	10	8	18	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	766	1 471	—	520	354	88	266	166	171	200	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 412	6 355	8	3 701	2 364	739	1 625	1 337	1 696	1 280	26	10
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	667	1 272	—	410	307	72	235	103	137	217	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	279	566	—	331	264	94	170	67	56	124	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	336	456	—	305	252	108	144	53	79	191	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	291	464	1	312	255	127	128	57	106	92	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	803	1 242	—	930	618	208	410	312	293	301	16	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	612	1 165	7	694	356	87	269	338	322	221	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	204	589	—	479	188	29	159	291	406	94	10	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	199	529	—	225	120	14	106	105	271	40	—	—
\$50,000 or more	21	72	—	15	4	—	4	11	26	—	—	—
Median	\$10 545	\$11 260	\$15 361	\$12 083	\$10 536	\$9 504	\$11 167	\$15 794	\$17 334	\$10 164	\$13 420	\$20 453
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 450	5 635	8	3 704	2 364	735	1 629	1 340	1 673	1 169	26	10
Drive alone	2 862	4 354	7	2 762	1 898	529	1 369	864	908	708	26	10
Carpool	588	1 281	1	942	466	206	260	476	765	461	—	—
Public transportation	22	34	—	14	14	4	10	—	2	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	15	34	—	4	4	4	—	—	2	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	17	421	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	47	—	—
Other means	21	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	56	—	—
Worked at home	—	437	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.15	1.07	1.17	1.12	1.19	1.09	1.26	1.38	1.30	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	20.2	16.9	42.5	23.5	20.9	19.2	21.6	28.0	40.6	30.6	84.0	60.0
Car, truck, or van	20.0	17.7	42.5	23.5	20.9	19.2	21.7	28.0	41.0	31.7	84.0	60.0
Public transportation	44.5	14.3	—	21.1	21.1	30.0	17.5	—	10.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	15	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	10	--	16	632	645	343	84	259	302	232	31 399	2 653
Householder, wife present	10	--	16	302	327	164	--	164	163	150	13 665	1 500
Householder, no wife present	--	--	--	25	37	--	--	--	37	--	1 668	148
Other household member	--	--	--	69	73	65	--	65	8	13	2 695	289
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16	--
Female	--	--	--	236	208	114	84	30	94	69	13 355	716
Householder, husband present	--	--	--	--	38	--	13	25	--	--	310	9
Householder, no husband present	--	--	--	36	6	--	--	--	6	10	2 882	182
Other household member	--	--	--	196	164	76	71	5	88	59	10 002	525
In group quarters	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	161	--

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	--	--	--	33	58	14	6	8	44	13	1 979	53
20 to 24 years	--	--	--	87	103	71	27	44	32	38	3 900	395
25 to 54 years	10	--	16	422	461	258	51	207	203	162	20 543	1 832
55 to 64 years	--	--	--	53	23	--	--	--	23	19	3 975	262
65 years and over	--	--	--	37	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 002	111
With one or more years of college	--	--	--	128	208	132	49	83	76	76	10 007	826

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	10	--	16	632	645	343	84	259	302	232	31 090	2 603
Black	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	223	30
Other races	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86	20
Spanish origin ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	115	13

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10	--	16	632	645	343	84	259	302	232	31 386	2 653
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	--	--	--	158	55	32	22	10	23	28	6 851	546
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	--	--	--	115	192	127	62	65	65	27	9 357	627
Technicians and related support occupations	--	--	--	--	39	35	10	25	4	17	981	76
Sales occupations	--	--	--	16	42	25	17	8	17	--	3 031	145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	--	--	--	99	111	67	35	32	44	10	5 345	406
Service occupations	--	--	--	87	23	23	--	23	--	--	4 246	191
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	--	--	--	69	8	--	--	--	8	26	193	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	--	16	65	137	49	--	49	88	43	4 457	682
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	--	--	--	138	230	112	--	112	118	108	6 282	607
Construction	--	--	16	57	13	--	--	--	13	79	2 101	310
Manufacturing	--	--	--	78	319	150	--	150	169	96	8 835	1 167
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	--	--	--	54	75	28	--	28	47	9	1 557	102
Wholesale trade	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10	1 010	142
Retail trade	10	--	--	42	46	23	--	23	23	10	6 147	322
Finance, insurance, and real estate	--	--	--	24	50	50	35	15	--	--	1 522	141
Business and repair services	--	--	--	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 005	37
Personal services	--	--	--	46	--	--	--	--	--	--	977	47
Professional and related services	--	--	--	109	70	34	19	15	36	28	5 805	260
Public administration	--	--	--	85	64	58	30	28	6	--	1 826	54
All other industries	--	--	--	119	8	--	--	--	8	--	601	71
Armed forces, at work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	--
Private wage and salary workers	10	--	16	257	488	258	27	231	230	198	24 172	2 375
Federal government workers	--	--	--	57	85	66	38	28	19	--	1 352	42
State and local government workers	--	--	--	225	55	19	19	--	36	28	4 053	152
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	75	17	--	--	--	17	6	1 672	84
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	150	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	--	--	--	107	93	33	25	8	60	45	5 894	319

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10	--	16	626	628	343	84	259	285	208	30 572	2 625
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	--	--	--	141	76	34	--	34	42	15	5 390	205
\$4,000 to \$5,999	--	--	--	78	46	46	36	10	--	34	2 481	126
\$6,000 to \$7,999	--	--	--	112	79	51	19	32	28	--	3 000	195
\$8,000 to \$9,999	--	--	--	35	57	32	--	32	25	33	2 767	244
\$10,000 to \$14,999	--	--	16	164	121	102	29	73	19	22	6 182	459
\$15,000 to \$19,999	--	--	--	37	184	41	--	41	143	85	4 999	674
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	--	--	27	57	37	--	37	20	19	3 047	434
\$25,000 to \$49,999	--	--	--	32	8	--	--	--	8	--	2 347	255
\$50,000 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	359	33
Median	\$20 453	--	\$10 415	\$7 679	\$11 829	\$10 237	\$6 632	\$10 989	\$15 441	\$15 000	\$10 957	\$15 409

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	10	--	16	527	616	343	84	259	273	232	28 808	2 600
Drive alone	10	--	16	363	319	202	46	156	117	128	22 097	2 047
Carpool	--	--	--	164	297	141	38	103	156	104	6 711	553
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	291	--
Bus or streetcar	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	255	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	7	--	--	--
Walked only	--	--	--	40	7	--	--	--	--	--	1 375	13
Other means	--	--	--	34	22	--	--	--	22	--	340	40
Worked at home	--	--	--	31	--	--	--	--	--	--	585	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	--	1.00	1.20	1.42	1.32	1.36	1.31	1.56	1.38	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	60.0	--	99.0	14.6	43.4	40.6	43.5	39.7	46.6	56.3	17.2	25.3
Car, truck, or van	60.0	--	99.0	14.6	44.1	40.6	43.5	39.7	48.5	56.3	17.5	25.2
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.0	--
With a public transportation disability	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	118	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Wood County, W. Va., worked—Con.									Outside SMSA	
	Marietta city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.	Parkersburg city	Central business district	Remainder		Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	1 284	183	1 101	1 369	112	28 634	19 107	4 381	14 726	9 527	2 328
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	835	102	733	1 102	87	16 020	10 109	1 736	8 373	5 911	2 066
Householder, wife present	637	89	548	863	76	12 089	7 561	1 223	6 338	4 528	1 672
Householder, no wife present	47	13	34	101	—	1 520	1 042	234	808	478	140
Other household member	151	—	151	138	11	2 395	1 506	279	1 227	889	254
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
Female	449	81	368	267	25	12 614	8 998	2 645	6 353	3 616	262
Householder, husband present	9	—	9	—	—	301	228	56	172	73	17
Householder, no husband present	76	—	76	106	—	2 700	1 957	649	1 308	743	46
Other household member	364	81	283	161	25	9 452	6 731	1 925	4 806	2 721	199
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	161	82	15	67	79	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	8	—	8	45	11	1 915	1 113	174	939	802	49
20 to 24 years	267	23	244	128	27	3 478	2 437	592	1 845	1 041	170
25 to 54 years	806	149	657	1 026	63	18 648	12 442	2 842	9 600	6 206	1 662
55 to 64 years	159	11	148	103	11	3 702	2 523	626	1 897	1 179	454
65 years and over	44	—	44	67	—	891	592	147	445	299	13
With one or more years of college	411	96	315	415	56	9 125	6 102	1 558	4 544	3 023	870
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 274	183	1 091	1 329	112	28 375	18 878	4 347	14 531	9 497	2 319
Black	—	—	—	30	—	193	193	34	159	—	9
Other races	10	—	10	10	—	66	36	—	36	30	—
Spanish origin ¹	13	—	13	—	—	102	35	12	23	67	15
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 284	183	1 101	1 369	112	28 621	19 107	4 381	14 726	9 514	2 316
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	272	59	213	274	35	6 270	4 448	1 169	3 279	1 822	421
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	312	90	222	315	—	8 730	6 199	2 035	4 164	2 531	377
Technicians and related support occupations	30	11	19	46	—	905	453	116	337	452	62
Sales occupations	97	25	72	48	—	2 886	1 902	412	1 490	984	107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	185	54	131	221	—	4 939	3 844	1 507	2 337	1 095	208
Service occupations	111	13	98	80	11	4 044	2 744	514	2 230	1 300	143
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	14	179	64	15	49	115	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	302	10	292	380	28	3 747	2 108	120	1 988	1 639	854
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	287	11	276	320	24	5 651	3 544	528	3 016	2 107	512
Construction	92	—	92	218	28	1 763	934	60	874	829	478
Manufacturing	546	—	546	621	47	7 621	4 012	533	3 479	3 609	859
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	52	22	30	50	—	1 455	1 269	210	1 059	186	380
Wholesale trade	78	27	51	64	—	868	695	65	630	173	47
Retail trade	181	32	149	141	—	5 825	3 576	595	2 981	2 249	86
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100	48	52	41	—	1 381	1 187	700	487	194	34
Business and repair services	—	—	—	37	—	968	689	151	538	279	27
Personal services	—	—	—	47	—	930	592	58	534	338	29
Professional and related services	174	36	138	86	23	5 522	4 209	798	3 411	1 313	219
Public administration	26	8	18	28	—	1 772	1 633	1 148	485	139	96
All other industries	35	10	25	36	14	516	311	63	248	205	61
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	12
Private wage and salary workers	1 171	151	1 020	1 204	58	21 739	13 977	2 675	11 302	7 762	2 021
Federal government workers	32	32	—	10	—	1 310	1 191	880	311	119	38
State and local government workers	46	—	46	106	40	3 861	2 930	693	2 237	931	237
Self-employed workers	35	—	35	49	—	1 588	975	133	842	613	32
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	14	136	34	—	34	102	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	187	39	148	132	14	5 561	3 467	701	2 766	2 094	152
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 256	183	1 073	1 369	112	27 835	18 582	4 306	14 276	9 253	2 283
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	97	24	73	108	25	5 160	3 350	622	2 728	1 810	141
\$4,000 to \$5,999	80	60	20	46	—	2 355	1 541	449	1 092	814	71
\$6,000 to \$7,999	119	13	106	76	—	2 805	1 983	547	1 436	822	54
\$8,000 to \$9,999	134	22	112	110	17	2 506	2 018	696	1 322	488	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	285	19	266	174	47	5 676	4 293	1 110	3 183	1 383	271
\$15,000 to \$19,999	304	10	294	370	—	4 325	2 687	377	2 310	1 638	518
\$20,000 to \$24,999	140	16	124	294	—	2 613	1 282	174	1 108	1 331	426
\$25,000 to \$49,999	97	19	78	158	23	2 069	1 169	252	917	900	637
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	33	—	326	259	79	180	67	43
Median	\$13 003	\$7 154	\$13 928	\$16 792	\$10 847	\$10 666	\$10 296	\$9 537	\$10 591	\$12 066	\$19 532
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 245	170	1 075	1 355	101	26 107	17 622	3 982	13 640	8 485	2 249
Drive alone	992	121	871	1 055	40	20 010	13 687	2 976	10 711	6 323	1 054
Carpool	253	49	204	300	61	6 097	3 935	1 006	2 929	2 162	1 195
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	291	236	114	122	55	24
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	255	200	114	86	55	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13	13	—	—	—	1 362	811	235	576	551	55
Other means	26	—	26	14	11	289	182	50	132	107	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	585	256	—	256	329	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.20	1.12	1.15	1.50	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.17	1.49
Mean travel time to work	23.6	16.5	24.8	26.8	30.6	16.4	15.7	15.2	15.8	17.8	41.0
Car, truck, or van	23.5	16.3	24.6	26.8	30.6	16.7	15.9	15.3	16.0	18.5	41.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	22.0	21.9	17.5	26.1	22.1	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	12	—	106	57	—	57	49	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con										
	Living in Parkersburg city, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Washington County, Ohio	Marietta city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.	Parkersburg city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	13 234	826	355	36	319	471	27	12 381	9 483	2 151	7 332
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	7 056	597	258	25	233	339	27	6 432	4 493	814	3 679
Householder, wife present	4 970	491	233	25	208	258	27	4 452	3 073	575	2 498
Householder, no wife present	917	46	10	—	10	36	—	871	670	127	543
Other household member	1 169	60	15	—	15	45	—	1 109	750	112	638
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 178	229	97	11	86	132	—	5 949	4 990	1 337	3 653
Householder, husband present	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	188	188	34	154
Householder, no husband present	1 782	121	49	—	49	72	—	1 661	1 402	440	962
Other household member	4 159	108	48	11	37	60	—	4 051	3 351	848	2 503
In group quarters	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	49	15	34
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	882	33	—	—	—	33	—	849	553	99	454
20 to 24 years	1 579	53	15	—	15	38	27	1 499	1 200	319	881
25 to 54 years	7 930	574	222	25	197	352	—	7 356	5 524	1 201	4 323
55 to 64 years	2 269	98	74	11	63	24	—	2 171	1 747	434	1 313
65 years and over	574	68	44	—	44	24	—	506	459	98	361
With one or more years of college	4 143	243	125	25	100	118	10	3 890	2 984	704	2 280
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	12 996	804	355	36	319	449	27	12 165	9 286	2 125	7 161
Black	207	22	—	—	—	22	—	185	185	26	159
Other races	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	12	—	12
Spanish origin ¹	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	23	—	23
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	13 234	826	355	36	319	471	27	12 381	9 483	2 151	7 332
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 798	151	74	25	49	77	—	2 647	2 149	498	1 651
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 377	231	85	11	74	146	—	4 146	3 341	1 026	2 315
Technicians and related support occupations	400	45	10	—	10	35	—	355	210	71	139
Sales occupations	1 552	44	26	—	26	18	—	1 508	1 149	219	930
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 425	142	49	11	38	93	—	2 283	1 982	736	1 246
Service occupations	1 998	63	25	—	25	38	—	1 935	1 556	353	1 203
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	22	—	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 392	143	82	—	82	61	17	1 232	695	63	632
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 635	238	89	—	89	149	10	2 387	1 720	211	1 509
Construction	788	50	—	—	—	50	17	721	410	37	373
Manufacturing	3 279	430	195	—	195	235	10	2 839	1 603	172	1 431
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	640	12	12	—	12	—	—	628	590	126	464
Wholesale trade	415	42	24	—	24	18	—	373	336	37	299
Retail trade	2 816	114	40	11	29	74	—	2 702	1 987	358	1 629
Finance, insurance, and real estate	679	27	12	—	12	15	—	652	601	297	304
Business and repair services	401	8	—	—	—	8	—	393	346	67	279
Personal services	556	7	—	—	—	7	—	529	455	46	409
Professional and related services	2 655	73	60	25	35	13	—	2 582	2 246	464	1 782
Public administration	843	8	—	—	—	8	—	835	794	520	274
All other industries	162	35	12	—	12	23	—	127	115	27	88
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 036	765	330	36	294	435	10	9 261	6 778	1 320	5 458
Federal government workers	613	—	—	—	—	—	—	613	572	422	150
State and local government workers	1 740	36	15	—	15	21	17	1 687	1 376	307	1 069
Self-employed workers	815	25	10	—	10	15	—	790	727	102	625
Unpaid family workers	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	30
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 700	103	48	11	37	55	—	2 597	2 111	345	1 766
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	12 934	826	355	36	319	471	27	12 081	9 217	2 111	7 106
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 596	48	11	11	—	37	—	2 548	2 085	395	1 690
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 138	37	25	25	—	12	—	1 101	795	194	601
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 441	81	35	—	35	46	—	1 360	1 122	248	874
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 290	44	26	—	26	18	17	1 229	1 113	412	701
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 488	64	64	—	64	100	10	2 314	1 822	519	1 303
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 990	217	125	—	125	92	—	1 773	1 254	140	1 114
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 079	152	55	—	55	97	—	927	481	65	416
\$25,000 to \$49,999	724	61	14	—	14	47	—	663	392	99	293
\$50,000 or more	183	22	—	—	—	22	—	166	153	39	114
Median	\$10 003	\$15 607	\$15 376	\$4 560	\$15 840	\$15 920	\$9 588	\$9 679	\$9 090	\$9 061	\$9 107
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	11 900	826	355	36	319	471	27	11 047	8 214	1 826	6 388
Drive alone	9 283	652	291	25	266	361	17	8 614	6 470	1 355	5 115
Carpool	2 617	174	64	11	53	110	10	2 433	1 744	471	1 273
Public transportation	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	186	150	68	82
Bus or streetcar	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	114	68	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	36	—	36
Walked only	790	—	—	—	—	—	—	790	761	219	542
Other means	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	102	38	64
Worked at home	256	—	—	—	—	—	—	256	256	—	256
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.18	1.10	1.17	1.23	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.12
Mean travel time to work	14.6	26.8	25.9	30.0	25.4	27.6	28.7	13.7	12.1	12.4	12.0
Car, truck, or van	14.9	26.8	25.9	30.0	25.4	27.6	28.7	14.0	12.2	12.3	12.2
Public transportation	16.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.5	16.6	13.5	19.3
With a public transportation disability	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	38	—	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Parkersburg city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Wood County, W. Va., worked								
	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washington County, Ohio	Marietta city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.	Parkersburg city
Workers 16 years and over -----	2 898	952	18 165	1 827	929	147	782	898	85	16 253	9 624
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	1 939	857	10 988	1 340	577	77	500	763	60	9 588	5 616
Householder, wife present	1 379	596	8 695	1 009	404	64	340	605	49	7 637	4 488
Householder, no wife present	201	95	751	102	37	13	24	65	—	649	372
Other household member	359	166	1 526	229	136	—	136	93	11	1 286	756
In group quarters	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Female -----	959	95	7 177	487	352	70	282	135	25	6 665	4 008
Householder, husband present	—	—	122	9	9	—	9	—	—	113	40
Householder, no husband present	259	26	1 100	61	27	—	27	34	—	1 039	555
Other household member	700	69	5 843	417	316	70	246	101	25	5 401	3 380
In group quarters	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	33
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	296	36	1 097	20	8	—	8	12	—	1 066	560
20 to 24 years	299	103	2 321	342	252	23	229	90	—	1 979	1 237
25 to 54 years	1 832	637	12 613	1 258	584	124	460	674	63	11 292	6 918
55 to 64 years	424	163	1 706	164	85	—	85	79	11	1 531	776
65 years and over	47	13	428	43	—	—	—	43	—	385	133
With one or more years of college	906	393	5 864	583	286	71	215	297	46	5 235	3 118
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 879	952	18 094	1 799	919	147	772	880	85	16 210	9 592
Black	—	—	16	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	8
Other races	19	—	55	20	10	—	10	10	—	35	24
Spanish origin ¹	28	—	64	13	13	—	13	—	—	51	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	2 898	952	18 152	1 827	929	147	782	898	85	16 240	9 624
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	498	167	4 053	395	198	34	164	197	35	3 623	2 299
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	805	190	4 980	396	227	79	148	169	—	4 584	2 858
Technicians and related support occupations	145	62	581	31	20	11	9	11	—	550	243
Sales occupations	359	24	1 479	101	71	25	46	30	—	1 378	753
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	301	104	2 920	264	136	43	93	128	—	2 656	1 862
Service occupations	379	55	2 248	128	86	13	73	42	11	2 109	1 188
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	9	159	—	—	—	—	—	14	145	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	537	345	3 065	539	220	10	210	319	11	2 515	1 413
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	667	186	3 647	369	198	11	187	171	14	3 264	1 824
Construction	311	219	1 313	260	92	—	92	168	11	1 042	524
Manufacturing	1 236	305	5 556	737	351	—	351	386	37	4 782	2 409
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	38	160	917	90	40	22	18	50	—	827	679
Wholesale trade	37	24	595	100	54	27	27	46	—	495	359
Retail trade	715	10	3 231	208	141	21	120	67	—	3 123	1 589
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	10	843	114	88	48	40	26	—	729	586
Business and repair services	47	15	604	29	—	—	—	29	—	575	343
Personal services	74	—	421	20	—	—	—	20	—	401	137
Professional and related services	336	87	3 150	187	114	11	103	73	23	2 940	1 963
Public administration	41	71	983	46	26	8	18	20	—	937	839
All other industries	12	51	439	36	23	10	13	13	14	389	196
Armed forces, at work	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 483	777	14 136	1 610	841	115	726	769	48	12 478	7 199
Federal government workers	41	10	739	42	32	32	—	10	—	697	619
State and local government workers	311	153	2 313	116	31	—	31	85	23	2 174	1 554
Self-employed workers	63	12	857	59	25	—	25	34	—	798	248
Unpaid family workers	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	14	106	4
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	486	59	3 194	216	139	28	111	77	14	2 964	1 356
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	2 864	923	17 638	1 799	901	147	754	898	85	15 754	9 365
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	463	64	2 794	157	86	13	73	71	25	2 612	1 265
\$4,000 to \$5,999	306	21	1 343	89	55	35	20	34	—	1 254	746
\$6,000 to \$7,999	238	9	1 559	114	84	13	71	30	—	1 445	861
\$8,000 to \$9,999	116	67	1 477	200	108	22	86	92	—	1 277	905
\$10,000 to \$14,999	492	135	3 694	295	221	19	202	74	37	3 362	2 471
\$15,000 to \$19,999	519	267	3 009	457	179	10	169	278	—	2 552	1 433
\$20,000 to \$24,999	446	163	1 968	282	85	16	69	197	—	1 686	801
\$25,000 to \$49,999	271	173	1 623	194	83	19	64	111	23	1 406	777
\$50,000 or more	13	24	171	11	—	—	—	11	—	160	106
Median	\$12 694	\$17 583	\$11 728	\$15 318	\$12 101	\$9 136	\$12 584	\$17 096	\$11 570	\$11 439	\$11 307
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 833	938	16 908	1 774	890	134	756	884	74	15 060	9 408
Drive alone	2 144	387	12 814	1 395	701	96	605	694	23	11 396	7 217
Carpool	689	551	4 094	379	189	38	151	190	51	3 664	2 191
Public transportation	36	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	86
Bus or streetcar	36	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	86
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	29	14	585	13	13	13	—	—	—	572	50
Other means	—	—	238	40	26	—	26	14	11	187	80
Worked at home	—	—	329	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.55	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.21	1.13	1.14	1.64	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	18.9	42.3	19.0	24.6	22.8	13.2	24.6	26.4	31.2	18.3	19.1
Car, truck, or van	19.0	42.9	19.4	24.4	22.5	12.6	24.3	26.3	31.4	18.8	19.0
Public transportation	16.0	—	31.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.6	31.2
With a public transportation disability	22	—	58	12	—	—	—	—	—	46	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washington County, Ohio	Marietta city	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.	Parkersburg city	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	2 230	7 394	6 629	1 376	4 557	1 955	513	1 442	80	2 522	1 477	1 045
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	922	4 694	3 972	1 209	3 550	1 641	399	1 242	56	1 853	970	883
Householder, wife present	648	3 840	3 149	1 076	2 842	1 323	329	994	30	1 489	734	755
Householder, no wife present	107	265	277	45	214	71	15	56	22	121	69	52
Other household member	167	589	530	88	486	247	55	192	4	235	167	68
In group quarters	—	—	16	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	8
Female	1 308	2 700	2 657	167	1 007	314	114	200	24	669	507	162
Householder, husband present	22	18	73	17	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	209	346	484	20	158	20	6	14	—	138	104	34
Other household member	1 077	2 303	2 021	130	841	286	102	184	24	531	403	128
In group quarters	—	33	79	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	75	485	506	13	217	109	34	75	—	108	85	23
20 to 24 years	273	964	742	67	585	269	68	201	16	300	219	81
25 to 54 years	1 641	5 277	4 374	1 025	3 272	1 353	358	995	46	1 873	1 024	849
55 to 64 years	192	584	755	271	421	210	53	157	18	193	121	72
65 years and over	49	84	252	—	62	14	—	14	—	48	28	20
With one or more years of college	854	2 264	2 117	477	930	315	79	236	37	578	313	265
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 222	7 370	6 618	1 367	4 460	1 900	485	1 415	80	2 480	1 449	1 031
Black	8	—	—	9	86	48	21	27	—	38	28	10
Other races	—	24	11	—	11	7	7	—	—	4	—	4
Spanish origin ¹	12	—	39	15	12	2	—	2	—	10	10	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 230	7 394	6 616	1 364	4 557	1 955	513	1 442	80	2 522	1 477	1 045
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	671	1 628	1 324	254	661	223	113	110	2	436	330	106
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 009	1 849	1 726	187	897	300	85	215	24	573	385	188
Technicians and related support occupations	45	198	307	—	198	42	8	34	—	156	86	70
Sales occupations	193	560	625	83	171	80	21	59	—	91	75	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	771	1 091	794	104	528	178	56	122	24	326	224	102
Service occupations	161	1 027	921	88	308	125	41	84	—	183	130	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	27	103	—	13	9	—	9	—	4	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57	1 356	1 102	509	1 112	554	133	421	26	532	204	328
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	317	1 507	1 440	326	1 566	744	141	603	28	794	428	366
Construction	23	501	518	259	686	302	50	252	9	375	186	189
Manufacturing	361	2 048	2 373	554	1 426	586	86	500	19	821	360	461
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	84	595	148	220	598	307	71	236	—	291	161	130
Wholesale trade	28	331	136	23	137	55	22	33	—	82	51	31
Retail trade	237	1 352	1 534	76	420	171	57	114	—	249	190	59
Finance, insurance, and real estate	403	1 833	143	24	62	24	2	22	—	38	21	17
Business and repair services	84	259	232	12	183	51	29	22	11	121	83	38
Personal services	12	125	264	29	96	32	15	17	—	64	46	18
Professional and related services	334	1 629	977	132	488	165	76	89	—	323	279	44
Public administration	628	211	98	25	183	68	60	8	24	91	87	4
All other industries	36	160	193	10	278	194	45	149	17	67	13	54
Armed forces, at work	—	—	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 355	5 844	5 279	1 244	3 797	1 721	412	1 309	44	2 032	1 116	916
Federal government workers	458	161	78	28	185	36	6	30	—	149	117	32
State and local government workers	386	1 168	620	84	420	140	87	53	33	247	169	78
Self-employed workers	31	217	550	20	151	54	8	46	3	94	75	19
Unpaid family workers	—	4	102	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	356	1 000	1 608	93	506	248	82	166	15	243	148	95
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 195	7 170	6 389	1 360	4 490	1 932	510	1 422	80	2 478	1 445	1 033
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	227	1 038	1 347	77	438	220	82	138	—	218	159	59
\$4,000 to \$5,999	255	491	508	30	335	171	37	134	—	164	119	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999	299	562	584	45	299	113	38	75	13	173	141	32
\$8,000 to \$9,999	284	621	372	55	277	90	28	62	—	187	125	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	591	1 880	891	136	1 123	407	143	264	53	663	425	238
\$15,000 to \$19,999	237	1 196	1 119	251	1 009	440	85	355	12	557	263	294
\$20,000 to \$24,999	109	692	885	263	624	294	65	229	2	328	117	211
\$25,000 to \$49,999	153	624	629	464	382	194	32	162	—	188	56	92
\$50,000 or more	40	66	54	19	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 161	\$11 751	\$11 741	\$20 974	\$13 604	\$14 394	\$11 849	\$15 354	\$11 429	\$13 288	\$11 506	\$15 951
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 156	7 252	5 652	1 311	4 447	1 911	494	1 417	80	2 456	1 463	993
Drive alone	1 621	5 596	4 179	667	3 041	1 307	353	954	54	1 680	1 111	569
Carpool	535	1 656	1 473	644	1 406	604	141	463	26	776	352	424
Public transportation	46	40	19	24	35	5	—	5	—	30	12	18
Bus or streetcar	46	40	19	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	16	34	522	41	64	28	13	15	—	36	2	34
Other means	12	68	107	—	11	11	6	5	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	329	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.45	1.24	1.23	1.20	1.24	1.25	1.24	1.16	1.39
Mean travel time to work	17.9	19.5	17.2	40.1	44.5	44.3	48.0	43.0	40.9	44.8	44.8	44.7
Car, truck, or van	17.8	19.4	18.3	40.6	45.1	45.1	49.7	43.4	40.9	45.3	45.0	45.7
Public transportation	23.4	40.2	33.7	60.0	24.9	30.0	—	30.0	—	24.0	30.0	20.0
With a public transportation disability	—	19	27	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
 Householder, wife present
 Householder, no wife present
 Other household member
 In group quarters
Female
 Householder, husband present
 Householder, no husband present
 Other household member
 In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
 20 to 24 years
 25 to 54 years
 55 to 64 years
 65 years and over
 With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
 Black
 Other races
 Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
 Technicians and related support occupations
 Sales occupations
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical
 Service occupations
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers
 Construction
 Manufacturing
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
 Wholesale trade
 Retail trade
 Finance, insurance, and real estate
 Business and repair services
 Personal services
 Professional and related services
 Public administration
 All other industries
 Armed forces, at work
 Private wage and salary workers
 Federal government workers
 State and local government workers
 Self-employed workers
 Unpaid family workers
 At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less
 \$4,000 to \$5,999
 \$6,000 to \$7,999
 \$8,000 to \$9,999
 \$10,000 to \$14,999
 \$15,000 to \$19,999
 \$20,000 to \$24,999
 \$25,000 to \$49,999
 \$50,000 or more
 Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
 Drive alone
 Carpool
 Public transportation
 Bus or streetcar
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad
 Walked only
 Other means
 Worked at home
 Persons per private car, truck, or van
 Mean travel time to work
 Car, truck, or van
 Public transportation
 With a public transportation disability

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Jackson County	Moss Point city	Pascagoula city	Remainder of Jackson County		Total	Jackson County	Moss Point city	Pascagoula city	Remainder of Jackson County
Workers 16 years and over	47 320	47 320	7 019	12 970	27 331	4 276	42 445	42 445	5 120	26 196	11 129
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	29 355	29 355	3 942	8 163	17 250	3 017	27 267	27 267	3 502	17 698	6 067
Householder, wife present	20 206	20 206	2 655	4 744	12 807	1 500	19 625	19 625	2 643	13 015	3 967
Householder, no wife present	3 192	3 192	490	1 196	1 506	262	3 120	3 120	335	2 165	620
Other household member	5 125	5 125	790	1 398	2 937	605	4 351	4 351	524	2 358	1 469
In group quarters	832	832	7	825	—	650	171	171	—	160	11
Female	17 965	17 965	3 077	4 807	10 081	1 259	15 178	15 178	1 618	8 498	5 062
Householder, husband present	260	260	11	145	104	15	266	266	41	154	71
Householder, no husband present	3 712	3 712	713	1 243	1 756	249	3 280	3 280	209	2 074	997
Other household member	13 963	13 963	2 353	3 406	8 204	982	11 615	11 615	1 368	6 270	3 977
In group quarters	30	30	—	13	17	13	17	17	—	—	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 656	3 656	451	1 249	1 956	357	2 909	2 909	240	1 333	1 336
20 to 24 years	6 651	6 651	770	2 196	3 685	841	5 639	5 639	665	3 265	1 709
25 to 54 years	32 244	32 244	4 791	8 167	19 286	2 607	29 603	29 603	3 436	19 115	7 052
55 to 64 years	4 022	4 022	883	1 125	2 014	378	3 705	3 705	704	2 179	822
65 years and over	747	747	124	233	390	93	589	589	75	304	210
With one or more years of college	15 669	15 669	1 866	4 671	9 132	1 216	13 506	13 506	1 386	8 615	3 505
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	39 530	39 530	2 854	10 950	25 726	3 283	34 674	34 674	4 051	20 561	10 062
Black	7 163	7 163	4 139	1 704	1 320	868	7 336	7 336	1 046	5 334	956
Other races	627	627	26	316	285	125	435	435	23	301	111
Spanish origin ¹	718	718	74	209	435	123	458	458	9	304	145
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	45 014	45 014	6 996	11 942	26 076	3 527	41 813	41 813	5 120	25 605	11 088
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 657	9 657	1 288	2 732	5 637	678	8 507	8 507	1 077	5 161	2 269
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 541	12 541	1 513	3 671	7 357	867	10 598	10 598	895	6 654	3 049
Technicians and related support occupations	1 643	1 643	252	296	1 095	124	1 660	1 660	125	1 290	245
Sales occupations	4 314	4 314	450	1 236	2 628	370	3 389	3 389	271	1 596	1 522
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 584	6 584	811	2 139	3 634	373	5 549	5 549	499	3 768	1 282
Service occupations	5 317	5 317	1 028	1 384	2 905	307	4 564	4 564	393	2 379	1 792
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	643	643	177	96	370	122	442	442	68	130	244
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 709	8 709	1 228	2 232	5 249	700	9 011	9 011	985	6 250	1 776
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 147	8 147	1 762	1 827	4 558	853	8 691	8 691	1 702	5 031	1 958
Construction	3 510	3 510	186	849	2 475	397	3 332	3 332	310	1 397	1 625
Manufacturing	15 196	15 196	2 995	4 110	8 091	1 017	18 034	18 034	2 743	11 788	1 503
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 065	2 065	234	477	1 354	191	1 633	1 633	252	758	623
Wholesale trade	1 053	1 053	196	267	590	127	859	859	58	472	329
Retail trade	7 836	7 836	933	2 202	4 701	457	6 279	6 279	584	2 962	2 733
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 933	1 933	220	628	1 085	112	1 445	1 445	51	804	590
Business and repair services	1 252	1 252	196	250	806	176	932	932	22	449	461
Personal services	1 658	1 658	283	419	956	134	1 212	1 212	116	595	501
Professional and related services	7 258	7 258	1 353	1 827	4 078	600	5 955	5 955	765	3 050	2 140
Public administration	2 271	2 271	253	744	1 274	121	1 576	1 576	155	1 144	277
All other industries	982	982	147	169	666	195	556	556	64	186	306
Armed forces, at work	2 306	2 306	23	1 028	1 255	749	632	632	—	591	41
Private wage and salary workers	34 174	34 174	5 121	9 501	19 552	2 625	33 156	33 156	3 928	21 218	8 010
Federal government workers	4 630	4 630	436	1 318	2 876	815	2 309	2 309	91	1 933	285
State and local government workers	5 462	5 462	1 159	1 608	2 695	527	4 749	4 749	773	2 325	1 651
Self-employed workers	2 862	2 862	289	494	2 079	296	2 138	2 138	305	680	1 153
Unpaid family workers	192	192	14	49	129	13	93	93	23	40	30
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 404	8 404	1 150	2 246	5 008	647	7 168	7 168	595	3 421	3 152
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	45 560	45 560	6 747	12 500	26 313	4 002	41 116	41 116	4 978	25 663	10 475
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 286	7 286	942	2 023	4 321	710	6 066	6 066	423	2 959	2 684
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 852	3 852	694	1 064	2 094	364	3 161	3 161	443	1 561	1 157
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 564	4 564	625	1 349	2 590	451	3 505	3 505	336	1 990	1 179
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 347	4 347	851	1 262	2 234	502	3 602	3 602	524	2 024	1 054
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 760	10 760	1 785	2 877	6 098	910	10 059	10 059	1 098	6 961	2 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 188	7 188	1 122	1 801	4 265	596	7 458	7 458	973	5 338	1 147
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 762	3 762	462	879	2 421	265	3 585	3 585	610	2 418	557
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 483	3 483	226	1 104	2 153	185	3 423	3 423	547	2 248	628
\$50,000 or more	318	318	40	141	137	19	257	257	24	164	69
Median	\$10 874	\$10 874	\$10 458	\$10 644	\$11 123	\$9 896	\$11 566	\$11 566	\$13 011	\$12 518	\$8 413
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	44 121	44 121	6 728	11 488	25 905	3 747	39 969	39 969	4 946	24 924	10 099
Drive alone	31 718	31 718	4 463	8 587	18 668	2 536	26 567	26 567	3 251	15 848	7 468
Carpool	12 403	12 403	2 265	2 901	7 237	1 211	13 402	13 402	1 695	9 076	2 631
Public transportation	315	315	35	198	82	156	130	130	12	118	—
Bus or streetcar	162	162	12	68	82	68	65	65	12	53	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	88	88	—	88	—	88	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 367	1 367	95	626	646	202	1 082	1 082	57	470	555
Other means	780	780	91	328	361	171	527	527	35	354	138
Worked at home	737	737	70	330	337	—	737	737	70	330	337
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.24	1.17	1.20	1.23	1.26	1.26	1.25	1.29	1.19
Mean travel time to work	21.4	21.4	18.7	16.1	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.4	21.6	26.6	20.4
Car, truck, or van	21.6	21.6	18.7	16.0	24.9	24.5	24.8	24.8	21.7	27.0	21.1
Public transportation	44.5	44.5	16.7	39.0	69.5	45.9	35.4	35.4	5.0	38.4	—
With a public transportation disability	175	175	13	13	149	12	125	125	16	46	63

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked							Living in Jackson County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Jackson County	Moss Point city	Pascagoula city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jackson County	Moss Point city	Pascagoula city
Workers 16 years and over	35 162	35 162	4 399	21 538	2 358	19 180	9 225	7 882	35 162	35 162	4 399	21 538
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	21 089	21 089	2 909	13 541	1 301	12 240	4 639	5 249	21 089	21 089	2 909	13 541
Householder, wife present	14 753	14 753	2 183	9 629	864	8 765	2 941	3 953	14 753	14 753	2 183	9 629
Householder, no wife present	2 502	2 502	250	1 802	160	1 642	450	428	2 502	2 502	250	1 802
Other household member	3 686	3 686	476	1 962	277	1 685	1 248	834	3 686	3 686	476	1 962
In group quarters	148	148	—	148	—	148	—	34	148	148	—	148
Female	14 073	14 073	1 490	7 997	1 057	6 940	4 586	2 633	14 073	14 073	1 490	7 997
Householder, husband present	245	245	41	133	24	109	71	—	245	245	41	133
Householder, no husband present	3 013	3 013	195	1 978	184	1 794	840	450	3 013	3 013	195	1 978
Other household member	10 798	10 798	1 254	5 886	849	5 037	3 658	2 183	10 798	10 798	1 254	5 886
In group quarters	17	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	17	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 777	2 777	234	1 316	185	1 131	1 227	522	2 777	2 777	234	1 316
20 to 24 years	4 799	4 799	575	2 790	362	2 428	1 434	1 011	4 799	4 799	575	2 790
25 to 54 years	24 032	24 032	2 914	15 377	1 596	13 781	5 741	5 605	24 032	24 032	2 914	15 377
55 to 64 years	3 046	3 046	601	1 787	147	1 640	658	598	3 046	3 046	601	1 787
65 years and over	508	508	75	268	68	200	165	146	508	508	75	268
With one or more years of college	11 432	11 432	1 187	7 395	996	6 399	2 850	3 021	11 432	11 432	1 187	7 395
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	28 787	28 787	3 379	16 943	2 057	14 886	8 465	7 460	28 787	28 787	3 379	16 943
Black	6 002	6 002	997	4 329	276	4 053	676	293	6 002	6 002	997	4 329
Other races	373	373	23	266	25	241	84	129	373	373	23	266
Spanish origin ¹	422	422	9	268	14	254	145	173	422	422	9	268
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	34 714	34 714	4 399	21 104	2 358	18 746	9 211	6 773	34 714	34 714	4 399	21 104
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 403	7 403	987	4 521	496	4 025	1 895	1 576	7 403	7 403	987	4 521
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 634	9 634	822	6 074	1 066	5 008	2 738	2 040	9 634	9 634	822	6 074
Technicians and related support occupations	1 321	1 321	97	1 034	114	920	190	198	1 321	1 321	97	1 034
Sales occupations	3 170	3 170	239	1 547	252	1 295	1 384	774	3 170	3 170	239	1 547
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 143	5 143	486	3 493	700	2 793	1 624	1 068	5 143	5 143	486	3 493
Service occupations	4 221	4 221	387	2 214	340	1 874	1 160	789	4 221	4 221	387	2 214
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	377	377	53	117	10	107	144	377	377	377	53	117
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 662	6 662	876	4 492	129	4 363	1 294	1 347	6 662	6 662	876	4 492
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 417	6 417	1 274	3 686	317	3 369	1 457	877	6 417	6 417	1 274	3 686
Construction	2 567	2 567	278	1 108	94	1 014	1 181	546	2 567	2 567	278	1 108
Manufacturing	13 461	13 461	2 233	10 231	279	9 952	4 997	718	13 461	13 461	2 233	10 231
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 273	1 273	179	679	190	489	415	601	1 273	1 273	179	679
Wholesale trade	756	756	34	426	32	394	296	170	756	756	34	426
Retail trade	5 876	5 876	563	2 803	330	2 473	2 510	1 503	5 876	5 876	563	2 803
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 380	1 380	51	792	396	396	537	441	1 380	1 380	51	792
Business and repair services	830	830	22	385	78	307	423	246	830	830	22	385
Personal services	1 140	1 140	116	576	11	565	448	384	1 140	1 140	116	576
Professional and related services	5 527	5 527	704	2 947	393	2 554	1 876	1 311	5 527	5 527	704	2 947
Public administration	1 443	1 443	155	1 032	545	487	256	707	1 443	1 443	155	1 032
All other industries	461	461	64	125	10	115	272	326	461	461	64	125
Armed forces, at work	448	448	—	434	—	434	14	1 109	448	448	—	434
Private wage and salary workers	26 945	26 945	3 270	17 272	1 425	15 847	6 403	4 604	26 945	26 945	3 270	17 272
Federal government workers	1 629	1 629	91	1 340	195	1 145	198	2 186	1 629	1 629	91	1 340
State and local government workers	4 478	4 478	735	2 248	630	1 618	1 195	457	4 478	4 478	735	2 248
Self-employed workers	2 017	2 017	280	638	108	530	1 099	549	2 017	2 017	280	638
Unpaid family workers	93	93	23	40	—	40	30	86	93	93	23	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 464	6 464	548	3 155	370	2 785	2 761	1 293	6 464	6 464	548	3 155
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	33 923	33 923	4 257	21 050	2 323	18 727	8 616	7 635	33 923	33 923	4 257	21 050
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 516	5 516	392	2 722	394	2 328	2 402	1 060	5 516	5 516	392	2 722
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 873	2 873	430	1 400	231	1 169	1 043	615	2 873	2 873	430	1 400
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 170	3 170	309	1 862	236	1 626	999	943	3 170	3 170	309	1 862
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 122	3 122	513	1 789	236	1 553	820	723	3 122	3 122	513	1 789
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 051	8 051	925	5 498	584	4 914	1 628	1 799	8 051	8 051	925	5 498
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 453	5 453	786	3 931	320	3 611	736	1 139	5 453	5 453	786	3 931
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 761	2 761	468	1 847	95	1 752	446	736	2 761	2 761	468	1 847
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 731	2 731	410	1 848	187	1 661	473	567	2 731	2 731	410	1 848
\$50,000 or more	246	246	24	153	40	113	69	93	246	246	24	153
Median	\$10 990	\$10 990	\$12 096	\$11 926	\$10 345	\$12 157	\$7 728	\$10 518	\$10 990	\$10 990	\$12 096	\$11 926
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	32 842	32 842	4 225	20 384	2 244	18 140	8 233	7 532	32 842	32 842	4 225	20 384
Drive alone	23 552	23 552	2 877	14 278	1 915	12 363	6 397	5 630	23 552	23 552	2 877	14 278
Carpool	9 290	9 290	1 348	6 106	329	5 777	1 836	1 902	9 290	9 290	1 348	6 106
Public transportation	88	88	12	76	30	46	—	71	88	88	12	76
Bus or streetcar	23	23	12	11	—	11	—	71	23	23	12	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 054	1 054	57	442	32	410	555	111	1 054	1 054	57	442
Other means	441	441	35	306	41	265	100	168	441	441	35	306
Worked at home	737	737	70	330	11	319	337	—	737	737	70	330
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.21	1.09	1.23	1.15	1.17	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.21
Mean travel time to work	19.1	19.1	18.1	20.6	15.6	21.2	16.0	29.7	19.1	19.1	18.1	20.6
Car, truck, or van	19.5	19.5	18.2	20.9	15.8	21.5	16.6	29.6	19.5	19.5	18.2	20.9
Public transportation	17.5	17.5	5.0	19.5	15.0	22.4	—	74.8	17.5	17.5	5.0	19.5
With a public transportation disability	125	125	16	46	—	46	63	38	125	125	16	46

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Jackson County, worked—Con.				Living in Moss Point city, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jackson County	Mass Point city	Pascagoula city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	2 358	19 180	9 225	7 882	6 158	6 158	1 711	3 969	344	3 625	478	180
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 301	12 240	4 639	5 249	3 386	3 386	886	2 180	236	1 944	320	133
Householder, wife present	864	8 765	2 941	3 953	2 324	2 324	621	1 506	184	1 322	197	97
Householder, no wife present	160	1 642	450	428	435	435	109	298	20	278	28	22
Other household member	277	1 685	1 248	834	620	620	156	369	32	337	95	14
In group quarters	—	148	—	34	7	7	—	7	—	7	—	—
Female	1 057	6 940	4 586	2 633	2 772	2 772	825	1 789	108	1 681	158	47
Householder, husband present	24	109	71	—	11	11	—	11	—	11	—	—
Householder, no husband present	184	1 794	840	450	635	635	102	514	—	514	19	18
Other household member	849	5 037	3 658	2 183	2 126	2 126	723	1 264	108	1 156	139	29
In group quarters	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	185	1 131	1 227	522	403	403	108	213	32	181	82	—
20 to 24 years	362	2 428	1 434	1 011	637	637	106	450	32	418	81	14
25 to 54 years	1 596	13 781	5 741	5 605	4 246	4 246	1 103	2 848	239	2 609	295	147
55 to 64 years	147	1 640	658	598	784	784	349	415	26	389	20	19
65 years and over	68	200	165	146	88	88	45	43	15	28	—	—
With one or more years of college	996	6 399	2 850	3 021	1 685	1 685	455	1 093	165	928	137	75
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 057	14 886	8 465	7 460	2 484	2 484	926	1 305	215	1 090	253	120
Black	276	4 053	676	293	3 648	3 648	785	2 648	129	2 519	215	60
Other races	25	241	84	129	26	26	—	16	—	16	10	—
Spanish origin ¹	14	254	145	173	55	55	—	27	—	27	28	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	2 358	18 746	9 211	6 773	6 143	6 143	1 711	3 954	344	3 610	478	172
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	496	4 025	1 895	1 576	1 133	1 133	517	501	22	479	115	40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 066	5 008	2 738	2 040	1 262	1 262	336	865	153	712	61	58
Technicians and related support occupations	114	920	190	190	211	211	21	182	—	182	8	—
Sales occupations	252	1 295	1 384	774	393	393	132	233	57	176	28	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	700	2 793	1 164	1 068	658	658	183	450	96	354	25	33
Service occupations	340	1 874	1 620	789	1 002	1 002	209	721	69	652	72	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	107	207	144	121	121	53	57	10	47	11	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	129	4 363	1 294	1 347	1 123	1 123	169	855	14	841	99	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	317	3 369	1 457	877	1 502	1 502	427	955	76	879	120	37
Construction	94	1 014	1 181	546	166	166	72	47	—	47	47	6
Manufacturing	279	9 952	997	718	2 742	2 742	506	2 132	89	2 043	104	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	190	489	415	601	133	133	55	68	13	55	10	32
Wholesale trade	32	394	296	170	181	181	15	114	—	114	50	—
Retail trade	330	2 473	2 510	1 503	827	827	316	425	47	378	86	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate	396	396	537	441	167	167	39	113	84	29	15	14
Business and repair services	78	307	423	246	166	166	22	104	42	62	40	11
Personal services	11	565	448	384	233	233	82	144	—	144	7	18
Professional and related services	393	2 554	1 876	1 131	1 225	1 225	445	675	14	661	105	14
Public administration	545	487	256	707	225	225	106	105	45	60	14	—
All other industries	10	115	272	326	78	78	53	25	10	15	—	29
Armed forces, at work	—	434	14	1 109	15	15	—	15	—	15	—	8
Private wage and salary workers	1 425	15 847	6 403	4 604	4 439	4 439	939	3 161	213	2 948	339	158
Federal government workers	195	1 145	198	2 186	399	399	43	329	84	245	27	8
State and local government workers	630	1 618	1 495	457	1 017	1 017	505	411	47	364	101	14
Self-employed workers	108	530	1 099	549	289	289	210	68	—	68	11	—
Unpaid family workers	—	40	30	86	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	370	2 785	2 761	1 293	1 036	1 036	238	699	73	626	99	14
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 323	18 727	8 616	7 635	5 925	5 925	1 614	3 848	344	3 504	463	180
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	394	2 328	2 402	1 060	840	840	269	480	48	432	91	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999	231	1 169	1 043	615	630	630	247	348	13	335	35	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	236	1 626	999	943	485	485	108	350	12	338	27	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	236	1 553	820	723	715	715	220	390	12	378	105	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	584	4 914	1 628	1 799	1 633	1 633	351	1 217	150	1 067	65	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	320	3 611	736	1 139	957	957	198	663	51	612	96	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	95	1 752	446	736	426	426	160	266	25	241	—	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	187	1 661	473	567	213	213	49	120	33	87	44	13
\$50,000 or more	40	113	69	53	26	26	12	14	—	14	—	14
Median	\$10 345	\$12 157	\$7 728	\$10 918	\$10 563	\$10 563	\$9 664	\$10 944	\$12 114	\$10 802	\$9 495	\$13 543
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 244	18 140	8 233	7 532	5 917	5 917	1 563	3 896	344	3 552	458	180
Drive alone	1 915	12 363	6 397	5 630	3 997	3 997	1 074	2 642	290	2 352	281	116
Carpool	329	5 777	1 836	1 902	1 920	1 920	489	1 254	54	1 200	177	64
Public transportation	30	46	—	71	35	35	12	23	—	23	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	11	—	71	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	32	410	555	111	67	67	57	—	—	—	—	10
Other means	41	265	100	168	69	69	9	50	—	50	10	—
Worked at home	11	319	337	—	70	70	70	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.23	1.15	1.17	1.23	1.23	1.20	1.24	1.09	1.26	1.27	1.22
Mean travel time to work	15.6	21.2	16.0	29.7	17.2	17.2	12.3	19.2	15.2	19.6	17.8	55.5
Car, truck, or van	15.8	21.5	16.6	29.6	17.3	17.3	12.2	19.3	15.2	19.7	17.5	55.5
Public transportation	15.0	22.4	—	74.8	16.7	16.7	5.0	22.8	—	22.8	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	46	63	38	13	13	—	13	—	13	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Pascagoula city, worked							Living in Remainder of Jackson County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Jackson County	Mass Point city	Pascagoula city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jackson County	Mass Point city	Pascagoula city
Workers 16 years and over	10 945	10 945	931	8 974	1 315	7 659	1 040	516	18 059	18 059	1 757	8 595
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 513	6 513	635	5 292	675	4 617	586	424	11 190	11 190	1 388	6 069
Householder, wife present	4 207	4 207	495	3 314	408	2 906	398	244	8 222	8 222	1 067	4 809
Householder, no wife present	996	996	39	921	75	846	36	24	1 071	1 071	102	583
Other household member	1 169	1 169	101	916	192	724	152	122	1 897	1 897	219	677
In group quarters	141	141	—	141	—	141	—	34	—	—	—	—
Female	4 432	4 432	296	3 682	640	3 042	454	92	6 869	6 869	369	2 526
Householder, husband present	145	145	—	112	24	88	33	—	89	89	41	10
Householder, no husband present	1 168	1 168	60	1 033	156	877	75	9	1 210	1 210	33	431
Other household member	3 119	3 119	236	2 537	460	2 077	346	83	5 553	5 553	295	2 085
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	976	976	81	751	120	631	144	94	1 398	1 398	45	352
20 to 24 years	1 660	1 660	136	1 359	168	1 191	165	110	2 502	2 502	333	981
25 to 54 years	7 131	7 131	559	5 925	866	5 059	647	259	12 655	12 655	1 252	6 604
55 to 64 years	965	965	125	763	108	655	77	33	1 297	1 297	127	609
65 years and over	213	213	30	176	53	123	7	20	207	207	—	49
With one or more years of college	3 999	3 999	388	3 234	539	2 695	377	130	5 748	5 748	344	3 068
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 403	9 403	814	7 640	1 173	6 467	949	431	16 900	16 900	1 639	7 998
Black	1 357	1 357	108	1 158	117	1 041	91	53	997	997	104	523
Other races	185	185	9	176	25	151	—	32	162	162	14	74
Spanish origin ¹	111	111	9	87	14	73	15	32	256	256	—	154
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	10 654	10 654	931	8 683	1 315	7 368	1 040	473	17 917	17 917	1 757	8 467
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 484	2 484	229	2 055	315	1 740	200	89	3 786	3 786	241	1 965
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 380	3 380	227	2 823	591	2 232	330	98	4 992	4 992	259	2 386
Technicians and related support occupations	282	282	10	243	73	170	29	—	828	828	66	609
Sales occupations	1 132	1 132	55	882	185	697	195	27	1 645	1 645	52	432
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 966	1 966	162	1 698	333	1 365	106	71	2 519	2 519	141	1 345
Service occupations	1 306	1 306	49	1 106	207	899	151	29	1 913	1 913	129	387
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	69	69	—	37	—	37	—	18	187	187	—	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 901	1 901	246	1 476	87	1 389	179	123	3 638	3 638	461	2 161
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 514	1 514	180	1 186	115	1 071	148	116	3 401	3 401	667	1 545
Construction	699	699	53	478	57	421	168	62	1 702	1 702	153	583
Manufacturing	3 731	3 731	548	3 037	114	2 923	146	75	6 988	6 988	1 179	5 062
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	389	389	34	310	77	233	45	75	751	751	90	301
Wholesale trade	198	198	19	179	17	162	—	24	377	377	—	131
Retail trade	2 050	2 050	120	1 574	204	1 370	356	26	2 999	2 999	127	804
Finance, insurance, and real estate	569	569	12	477	219	258	80	24	644	644	—	202
Business and repair services	190	190	—	165	36	129	25	36	474	474	—	116
Personal services	391	391	—	369	11	358	22	—	516	516	34	63
Professional and related services	1 621	1 621	108	1 391	242	1 149	122	83	2 681	2 681	151	881
Public administration	705	705	37	643	338	305	25	19	513	513	12	284
All other industries	111	111	—	60	—	60	51	49	272	272	11	40
Armed forces, at work	291	291	—	291	—	291	—	43	142	142	—	128
Private wage and salary workers	8 436	8 436	761	6 759	814	5 945	916	375	14 070	14 070	1 570	7 352
Federal government workers	581	581	21	547	49	498	13	43	649	649	27	464
State and local government workers	1 465	1 465	108	1 273	382	891	84	68	1 996	1 996	122	564
Self-employed workers	414	414	32	355	70	285	27	30	1 314	1 314	38	215
Unpaid family workers	49	49	9	40	—	40	—	—	30	30	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 978	1 978	84	1 614	212	1 402	280	101	3 450	3 450	226	842
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 607	10 607	919	8 737	1 292	7 445	951	494	17 391	17 391	1 724	8 465
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 735	1 735	32	1 486	265	1 221	217	111	2 941	2 941	91	756
\$4,000 to \$5,999	832	832	53	681	149	532	98	63	1 411	1 411	130	371
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 112	1 112	104	931	171	760	77	35	1 573	1 573	97	581
\$8,000 to \$9,999	947	947	124	696	108	588	127	55	1 460	1 460	169	703
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 556	2 556	222	2 162	306	1 856	172	73	3 862	3 862	352	2 119
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 526	1 526	154	1 291	109	1 182	81	60	2 970	2 970	434	1 977
\$20,000 to \$24,999	769	769	103	579	44	535	87	49	1 566	1 566	205	1 002
\$25,000 to \$49,999	989	989	115	782	100	682	92	48	1 529	1 529	246	946
\$50,000 or more	141	141	12	129	40	89	—	—	79	79	—	10
Median	\$10 914	\$10 914	\$12 788	\$10 910	\$9 130	\$11 189	\$9 315	\$9 382	\$11 238	\$11 238	\$15 170	\$14 006
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 939	9 939	931	7 981	1 211	6 770	1 027	429	16 986	16 986	1 731	8 507
Drive alone	7 592	7 592	625	6 243	1 029	5 214	724	238	11 963	11 963	1 178	5 393
Carpool	2 347	2 347	306	1 738	182	1 556	303	191	5 023	5 023	553	3 114
Public transportation	42	42	—	42	30	12	—	—	11	11	—	11
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	423	423	—	423	22	401	—	52	564	564	—	19
Other means	211	211	—	198	41	157	13	35	161	161	26	58
Worked at home	330	330	—	330	11	319	—	—	337	337	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.23	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.35	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.28
Mean travel time to work	14.0	14.0	16.3	12.5	10.5	12.8	24.8	37.5	22.8	22.8	24.5	29.4
Car, truck, or van	14.1	14.1	16.3	12.5	10.4	12.8	24.9	42.0	23.4	23.4	24.7	29.5
Public transportation	13.6	13.6	—	13.6	15.0	10.0	—	—	35.0	35.0	—	35.0
With a public transportation disability	13	13	—	13	—	13	—	—	99	99	16	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Jackson County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jackson County	Moss Point city	Pascagoula city	Remainder of Jackson County
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County							
Workers 16 years and over	699	7 896	7 707	7 186	7 283	7 283	721	4 658	1 904	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	390	5 679	3 733	4 692	6 178	6 178	593	4 157	1 428	
Householder, wife present	272	4 537	2 346	3 612	4 872	4 872	460	3 386	1 026	
Householder, no wife present	65	518	386	382	618	618	85	363	170	
Other household member	53	624	1 001	698	665	665	48	396	221	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	12	11	
Female	309	2 217	3 974	2 494	1 105	1 105	128	501	476	
Householder, husband present	—	10	38	—	21	21	—	21	—	
Householder, no husband present	28	403	746	423	267	267	14	96	157	
Other household member	281	1 804	3 173	2 071	817	817	114	384	319	
In group quarters	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	33	319	1 001	428	132	132	6	17	109	
20 to 24 years	162	819	1 188	887	840	840	90	475	275	
25 to 54 years	491	6 113	4 799	5 197	5 571	5 571	522	3 738	1 311	
55 to 64 years	13	596	561	548	659	659	103	392	164	
65 years and over	—	49	158	126	81	81	—	36	45	
With one or more years of college	292	2 776	2 336	2 816	2 074	2 074	199	1 220	655	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	669	7 329	7 263	6 909	5 887	5 887	672	3 618	1 597	
Black	30	493	370	180	1 334	1 334	49	1 005	280	
Other races	—	74	74	97	62	62	—	35	27	
Spanish origin ¹	—	154	102	141	36	36	—	36	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	699	7 768	7 693	6 128	7 099	7 099	721	4 501	1 877	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	159	1 806	1 580	1 447	1 104	1 104	90	640	374	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	322	2 064	2 347	1 884	964	964	73	580	311	
Technicians and related support occupations	41	568	153	198	339	339	28	256	55	
Sales occupations	10	422	1 161	722	219	219	32	49	138	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	271	1 074	1 033	964	406	406	13	275	178	
Service occupations	64	323	1 397	760	343	343	6	165	112	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	23	164	110	65	65	15	13	37	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	2 133	1 016	1 203	2 349	2 349	109	1 758	482	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	126	1 419	1 189	724	2 274	2 274	428	1 345	501	
Construction	37	546	966	478	765	765	32	289	444	
Manufacturing	76	4 986	747	616	4 573	4 573	510	3 557	506	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	100	201	360	494	360	360	73	79	208	
Wholesale trade	15	116	246	146	103	103	24	46	33	
Retail trade	79	725	2 068	1 456	403	403	21	159	223	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	93	109	442	403	65	65	—	12	53	
Business and repair services	—	116	358	199	102	102	—	64	38	
Personal services	—	63	419	366	72	72	—	19	53	
Professional and related services	137	744	1 649	1 034	428	428	61	103	264	
Public administration	162	122	217	688	133	133	—	112	21	
All other industries	—	40	221	248	95	95	—	61	34	
Armed forces, at work	—	128	14	1 058	184	184	—	157	27	
Private wage and salary workers	398	6 954	5 148	4 071	6 211	6 211	658	3 946	1 607	
Federal government workers	62	402	158	2 135	680	680	—	593	87	
State and local government workers	201	363	1 310	375	271	271	38	77	156	
Self-employed workers	38	177	1 061	519	121	121	25	42	54	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	30	86	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	85	757	2 382	1 178	704	704	47	266	391	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	687	7 778	7 202	6 961	7 193	7 193	721	4 613	1 859	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	81	675	2 094	931	550	550	31	237	282	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	69	302	910	546	288	288	13	161	114	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	53	528	895	900	335	335	27	128	180	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	116	587	588	623	480	480	11	235	234	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	128	1 991	1 391	1 709	2 008	2 008	173	1 463	372	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	160	1 817	559	1 028	2 005	2 005	187	1 407	411	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	976	359	679	824	824	142	571	111	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	892	337	506	692	692	137	400	155	
\$50,000 or more	—	10	—	39	11	11	—	11	—	
Median	\$10 675	\$14 295	\$7 334	\$10 973	\$14 757	\$14 757	\$17 323	\$15 172	\$11 185	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	689	7 818	6 748	6 923	7 127	7 127	721	4 540	1 866	
Drive alone	596	4 797	5 392	5 276	3 015	3 015	374	1 570	1 071	
Carpool	93	3 021	1 356	1 647	4 112	4 112	347	2 970	795	
Public transportation	—	11	—	71	42	42	—	42	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	11	—	71	42	42	—	42	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	10	9	545	59	28	28	—	28	—	
Other means	—	58	77	133	86	86	—	48	38	
Worked at home	—	—	337	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.30	1.13	1.16	1.67	1.67	1.48	1.85	1.41	
Mean travel time to work	25.4	29.8	14.7	28.5	49.3	49.3	42.2	53.9	40.6	
Car, truck, or van	25.7	29.9	15.3	28.2	49.5	49.5	42.2	54.2	40.9	
Public transportation	—	35.0	—	74.8	72.8	72.8	—	72.8	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	20	63	38	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Passaic County	Clifton city	Passaic city	Paterson city	Remainder of Passaic County	Place of work not reported	Total	Passaic County	Clifton city	Passaic city
Workers 16 years and over	194 468	194 468	36 880	20 094	51 123	86 371	14 779	162 714	162 714	33 442	18 134
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	112 323	112 323	20 885	11 508	28 531	51 399	9 643	91 441	91 441	20 102	9 205
Householder, wife present	69 795	69 795	13 439	6 162	15 111	35 083	4 932	58 282	58 282	13 306	5 826
Householder, no wife present	12 506	12 506	2 043	2 167	4 352	3 944	1 080	9 945	9 945	2 476	1 115
Other household member	29 519	29 519	5 317	3 099	8 816	12 287	3 631	22 713	22 713	4 268	2 192
In group quarters	503	503	86	80	252	85	—	501	501	52	72
Female	82 145	82 145	15 995	8 586	22 592	34 972	5 136	71 273	71 273	13 340	8 929
Householder, husband present	2 054	2 054	302	199	700	853	115	1 799	1 799	320	186
Householder, no husband present	18 315	18 315	3 309	2 368	7 245	5 393	986	15 437	15 437	2 801	2 249
Other household member	61 113	61 113	12 243	5 950	14 614	28 306	3 990	53 629	53 629	10 198	6 425
In group quarters	663	663	141	69	33	420	45	408	408	21	69
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	12 149	12 149	2 229	879	2 734	6 307	1 087	10 341	10 341	1 855	908
20 to 24 years	26 967	26 967	4 902	2 818	7 656	11 591	2 345	20 807	20 807	4 106	1 930
25 to 54 years	120 941	120 941	20 769	12 853	32 669	54 650	9 192	99 940	99 940	20 583	10 973
55 to 64 years	27 978	27 978	7 350	2 676	6 367	11 585	1 659	25 678	25 678	5 839	3 117
65 years and over	6 433	6 433	1 630	868	1 697	2 238	496	5 948	5 948	1 059	1 006
With one or more years of college	62 251	62 251	12 534	5 751	10 130	33 836	3 593	55 722	55 722	11 655	5 643
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	162 801	162 801	36 247	13 331	28 373	84 850	11 162	139 680	139 680	30 437	14 710
Black	19 900	19 900	107	3 445	15 891	457	2 230	14 378	14 378	1 705	1 774
Other races	11 767	11 767	526	3 318	6 859	1 064	1 387	8 656	8 656	1 300	1 650
Spanish origin ¹	21 346	21 346	891	5 845	13 293	1 317	2 604	15 333	15 333	2 225	3 272
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	194 416	194 416	36 867	20 094	51 115	86 340	14 758	162 659	162 659	33 429	18 134
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41 484	41 484	8 568	3 241	6 231	23 444	2 110	38 973	38 973	7 344	3 886
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	61 888	61 888	13 782	4 904	12 237	30 965	4 682	51 415	51 415	11 840	4 922
Technicians and related support occupations	5 444	5 444	1 184	485	895	2 930	449	3 724	3 724	815	422
Sales occupations	17 630	17 630	3 823	1 253	2 677	9 877	1 957	14 802	14 802	2 916	1 383
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38 814	38 814	8 825	3 166	8 665	18 158	2 276	32 889	32 889	8 109	3 117
Service occupations	21 131	21 131	3 567	2 253	7 234	8 077	1 845	17 136	17 136	2 671	1 303
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	719	719	126	36	82	475	86	507	507	79	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24 157	24 157	4 462	2 141	5 719	11 835	1 795	20 075	20 075	4 720	1 932
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45 037	45 037	6 362	7 519	19 612	11 544	4 240	34 553	34 553	6 775	5 257
Construction	8 419	8 419	1 465	605	1 526	4 823	962	6 048	6 048	1 028	397
Manufacturing	66 493	66 493	11 784	8 870	21 763	24 076	4 763	55 935	55 935	13 470	6 536
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 568	13 568	2 738	920	3 109	6 801	1 095	8 336	8 336	2 165	662
Wholesale trade	9 962	9 962	2 295	954	4 759	870	807	8 413	8 413	2 372	914
Retail trade	29 238	29 238	6 264	2 387	6 036	14 551	2 286	25 630	25 630	4 385	2 409
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 241	10 241	2 181	670	1 564	5 826	642	9 012	9 012	1 518	547
Business and repair services	9 435	9 435	2 106	779	2 042	4 508	921	8 087	8 087	3 558	516
Personal services	4 536	4 536	589	492	1 792	1 663	397	3 221	3 221	592	472
Professional and related services	32 914	32 914	5 716	3 351	8 755	15 092	1 973	29 916	29 916	3 165	4 538
Public administration	7 243	7 243	1 224	855	2 268	6 269	6 269	6 269	6 269	697	1 029
All other industries	2 367	2 367	505	211	306	1 345	235	1 792	1 792	479	114
Armed forces, at work	52	52	13	—	8	31	21	55	55	13	—
Private wage and salary workers	159 207	159 207	30 692	16 620	40 975	70 920	11 795	132 189	132 189	29 595	14 479
Federal government workers	4 501	4 501	743	669	1 215	1 874	305	3 174	3 174	541	304
State and local government workers	22 310	22 310	3 633	2 097	7 441	9 139	1 616	19 740	19 740	1 985	2 348
Self-employed workers	8 059	8 059	1 728	676	1 432	4 223	1 021	7 136	7 136	1 236	962
Unpaid family workers	391	391	84	32	60	215	42	475	475	85	41
At work 1 to 34 hours	36 467	36 467	7 441	3 283	7 888	17 855	2 633	32 448	32 448	5 769	3 575
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	187 803	187 803	35 989	18 863	48 348	84 603	13 527	157 669	157 669	32 645	17 383
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	29 753	29 753	5 582	2 947	7 654	13 570	2 392	26 211	26 211	4 692	2 921
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15 062	15 062	2 558	1 583	4 794	6 127	1 261	12 212	12 212	2 062	1 736
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17 813	17 813	2 779	2 536	6 760	5 738	1 303	15 242	15 242	2 812	2 257
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19 863	19 863	3 249	2 713	6 972	6 929	1 503	15 982	15 982	3 261	1 950
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38 620	38 620	7 501	4 220	11 481	15 418	2 402	32 597	32 597	6 947	3 575
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29 861	29 861	6 752	2 838	6 960	13 311	2 204	24 113	24 113	5 305	2 513
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 107	17 107	3 734	1 123	2 306	9 944	1 014	14 050	14 050	3 463	1 094
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 079	17 079	3 378	714	1 341	11 646	1 277	14 124	14 124	3 341	1 020
\$50,000 or more	2 645	2 645	456	189	80	1 920	1 771	3 138	3 138	762	317
Median	\$11 071	\$11 071	\$12 039	\$9 744	\$9 425	\$12 771	\$10 439	\$11 015	\$11 015	\$12 000	\$9 823
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	166 285	166 285	32 706	14 577	40 350	78 652	12 464	140 872	140 872	30 063	13 872
Drive alone	130 248	130 248	26 583	10 843	28 202	64 620	9 861	110 459	110 459	24 068	10 429
Carpool	36 037	36 037	6 123	3 734	12 148	14 032	2 603	30 413	30 413	5 995	3 443
Public transportation	12 684	12 684	2 032	2 386	4 898	3 368	1 126	7 629	7 629	1 398	1 362
Bus or streetcar	10 813	10 813	1 670	2 127	4 620	2 396	1 038	6 896	6 896	1 184	1 241
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 655	1 655	321	167	220	947	79	515	515	186	25
Walked only	12 137	12 137	1 587	2 671	5 132	2 747	973	11 216	11 216	1 434	2 606
Other means	1 454	1 454	206	302	391	555	216	1 089	1 089	198	136
Worked at home	1 908	1 908	349	158	352	1 049	—	1 908	1 908	349	158
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.17	1.21	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	22.2	22.2	19.5	20.0	19.6	25.4	23.9	20.5	20.5	21.2	18.7
Car, truck, or van	21.5	21.5	18.4	19.1	19.1	24.4	23.9	20.6	20.6	20.9	19.0
Public transportation	43.3	43.3	46.5	33.4	31.5	65.6	34.1	33.3	33.3	39.6	26.1
With a public transportation disability	999	999	185	108	308	398	187	780	780	190	90

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								Outside SMSA
	Paterson city	Remainder of Passaic County	Living in SMSA, worked						Remainder of Passaic County		
			Inside SMSA	Passaic County	Clifton city	Passaic city	Paterson city	Central business district			
Workers 16 years and over	42 388	68 750	103 024	103 024	18 520	11 466	29 992	4 650	25 342	43 046	76 665
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	24 761	37 373	52 733	52 733	10 082	5 479	16 312	2 017	14 295	20 860	49 947
Householder, wife present	15 345	23 805	31 168	31 168	6 226	3 272	9 404	1 228	8 176	12 266	33 695
Householder, no wife present	2 870	3 484	6 215	6 215	1 213	777	2 197	272	1 925	2 028	5 211
Other household member	6 260	9 993	15 002	15 002	2 609	1 358	4 494	517	3 977	6 541	10 886
In group quarters	286	91	348	348	34	72	217	—	217	25	155
Female	17 627	31 377	50 291	50 291	8 438	5 987	13 680	2 633	11 047	22 186	26 718
Householder, husband present	500	793	1 237	1 237	146	372	66	66	306	543	702
Householder, no husband present	5 019	5 368	11 169	11 169	1 611	1 576	4 126	798	3 328	3 856	6 160
Other household member	12 037	24 969	37 592	37 592	6 630	4 196	9 135	1 769	7 366	17 631	19 531
In group quarters	71	247	293	293	21	69	47	—	47	156	325
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 673	5 905	7 914	7 914	1 368	616	1 370	281	1 089	4 560	3 148
20 to 24 years	5 165	9 606	13 910	13 910	2 491	1 390	3 825	513	3 312	6 294	10 712
25 to 54 years	26 898	41 486	61 246	61 246	10 697	6 605	19 072	2 856	16 216	24 872	50 503
55 to 64 years	6 648	9 874	15 740	15 740	3 281	2 114	4 304	674	3 630	6 041	10 579
65 years and over	2 004	1 879	4 214	4 214	683	741	1 421	326	1 095	1 369	1 723
With one or more years of college	13 109	25 315	28 813	28 813	5 298	3 231	7 655	1 812	5 843	12 629	29 845
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	31 668	62 865	85 058	85 058	16 885	8 698	20 675	3 414	17 261	38 800	66 581
Black	6 897	4 002	11 202	11 202	927	1 417	6 033	884	5 149	2 825	6 468
Other races	3 823	1 883	6 764	6 764	708	1 351	3 284	352	2 932	1 421	3 616
Spanish origin ¹	6 754	3 082	12 354	12 354	1 382	2 613	5 935	543	5 392	2 424	6 386
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	42 366	68 730	103 024	103 024	18 520	11 466	29 992	4 650	25 342	43 046	76 634
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 303	17 440	19 680	19 680	3 058	2 230	5 856	1 275	4 581	8 536	19 694
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 954	23 699	33 489	33 489	6 906	3 078	7 885	2 040	5 845	15 620	23 717
Technicians and related support occupations	760	1 727	1 928	1 928	356	215	425	75	350	932	3 067
Sales occupations	2 777	7 726	9 119	9 119	1 510	803	1 929	690	1 239	4 877	6 554
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 417	14 246	22 442	22 442	5 040	2 060	5 531	1 275	4 256	9 811	14 096
Service occupations	4 326	8 036	13 409	13 409	1 792	1 616	3 832	936	2 896	6 169	5 877
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	364	368	368	39	34	30	10	20	265	265
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 302	8 121	11 748	11 748	2 423	1 086	3 401	141	3 260	4 838	10 614
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 451	11 070	24 330	24 330	4 402	3 422	8 988	248	8 740	7 618	16 467
Construction	1 588	3 035	3 751	3 751	534	254	1 063	54	1 009	1 900	3 706
Manufacturing	14 795	21 134	33 737	33 737	7 144	3 971	10 629	229	10 400	11 993	27 993
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 563	2 946	5 056	5 056	1 194	492	1 581	188	1 393	1 957	7 417
Wholesale trade	2 042	3 085	4 475	4 475	1 299	492	1 172	12	1 160	1 512	4 617
Retail trade	4 733	14 103	17 158	17 158	2 865	1 462	3 506	1 016	2 490	9 325	9 794
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 298	5 649	5 591	5 591	910	327	929	449	480	3 425	4 004
Business and repair services	1 350	2 663	4 284	4 284	1 424	379	873	44	829	1 608	4 230
Personal services	890	1 267	2 319	2 319	345	327	738	48	690	909	1 820
Professional and related services	9 775	12 338	20 528	20 528	1 972	2 981	6 986	1 641	5 345	8 589	10 413
Public administration	3 130	4 413	4 941	4 941	546	885	2 408	955	1 453	1 102	1 692
All other industries	202	997	1 184	1 184	287	64	107	14	93	726	948
Armed forces, at work	22	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Private wage and salary workers	31 260	56 855	80 380	80 380	15 782	8 674	21 489	2 022	19 467	34 435	67 032
Federal government workers	1 566	763	2 277	2 277	321	247	1 172	194	978	537	1 919
State and local government workers	7 554	7 853	14 947	14 947	1 560	1 812	5 927	2 215	3 712	5 648	5 747
Self-employed workers	1 935	3 003	5 094	5 094	834	701	1 331	219	1 112	2 228	1 944
Unpaid family workers	73	276	326	326	23	32	73	—	73	198	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 821	16 283	23 980	23 980	4 098	2 453	5 362	1 225	4 137	12 067	9 854
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	40 924	66 717	98 989	98 989	17 950	10 844	28 730	4 491	24 239	41 465	75 287
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 535	13 063	19 526	19 526	3 250	2 056	4 427	762	3 665	9 793	7 835
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 344	5 070	9 036	9 036	1 396	1 192	2 676	539	2 137	3 772	4 765
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 828	5 345	11 466	11 466	1 850	1 617	3 944	448	3 496	4 055	5 044
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 758	6 013	11 800	11 800	2 206	1 444	3 891	700	3 191	4 259	6 560
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 937	13 138	19 837	19 837	3 699	1 864	6 123	859	5 264	8 151	16 381
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 818	9 477	13 651	13 651	2 564	1 468	4 507	658	3 849	5 112	14 006
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 326	6 167	6 864	6 864	1 630	531	1 655	302	1 353	3 048	9 229
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 780	6 983	5 558	5 558	1 077	488	1 303	200	1 103	2 690	10 244
\$50,000 or more	598	1 461	1 251	1 251	278	184	204	23	181	585	1 223
Median	\$10 773	\$11 076	\$9 604	\$9 604	\$10 241	\$8 771	\$9 705	\$9 419	\$9 768	\$9 462	\$13 773
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	34 091	62 846	84 159	84 159	15 818	7 879	22 567	3 431	19 136	37 895	69 662
Drive alone	26 074	49 888	65 827	65 827	12 678	5 865	16 811	2 528	14 283	30 473	54 560
Carpool	8 017	12 958	18 332	18 332	3 140	2 014	5 756	903	4 853	7 422	15 102
Public transportation	3 270	1 599	5 404	5 404	837	918	2 494	870	1 624	1 155	6 154
Bus or streetcar	2 981	1 490	5 197	5 197	809	835	2 423	861	1 562	1 130	4 578
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	220	84	13	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	1 563
Walked only	4 441	2 735	10 699	10 699	1 369	2 395	4 363	333	4 030	2 572	465
Other means	234	521	854	854	147	116	216	16	200	375	384
Worked at home	352	1 049	1 908	1 908	349	158	352	—	352	1 049	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work	20.0	21.1	15.4	15.4	14.8	14.6	15.6	17.2	15.4	15.7	30.8
Car, truck, or van	19.9	21.2	15.4	15.4	14.7	14.2	15.3	15.6	15.2	15.9	28.4
Public transportation	31.7	37.2	26.2	26.2	26.5	23.2	25.7	24.6	26.3	29.3	60.1
With a public transportation disability	166	334	501	501	69	76	114	11	103	242	311

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Passaic County, worked								Living in Clifton city, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Passaic County	Clifton city	Passaic city	Paterson city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Passaic County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Passaic County	Clifton city
Workers 16 years and over	103 024	103 024	18 520	11 466	29 992	4 650	25 342	43 046	76 665	18 472	18 472	10 409
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	52 733	52 733	10 082	5 479	16 312	2 017	14 295	20 860	49 947	9 291	9 291	5 123
Householder, wife present	31 168	31 168	6 226	3 272	9 404	1 228	8 176	12 266	33 695	5 680	5 680	3 151
Householder, no wife present	6 215	6 215	1 213	777	2 197	272	1 925	2 028	5 211	963	963	486
Other household member	15 002	15 002	2 609	1 358	4 494	517	3 977	6 541	10 886	2 637	2 637	1 475
In group quarters	348	348	34	72	217	—	217	25	155	11	11	11
Female	50 291	50 291	8 438	5 987	13 680	2 633	11 047	22 186	26 718	9 181	9 181	5 286
Householder, husband present	1 237	1 237	176	146	372	66	306	543	702	173	173	109
Householder, no husband present	11 169	11 169	1 611	1 576	4 126	798	3 328	3 856	6 160	1 715	1 715	842
Other household member	37 592	37 592	6 630	4 196	9 135	1 769	7 366	17 631	19 531	7 270	7 270	4 324
In group quarters	293	293	21	69	47	—	47	156	325	23	23	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	7 914	7 914	1 368	616	1 370	281	1 089	4 560	3 148	1 607	1 607	1 006
20 to 24 years	13 910	13 910	2 491	1 390	3 825	513	3 312	6 204	10 712	2 385	2 385	1 318
25 to 54 years	61 246	61 246	10 697	6 605	19 072	2 856	16 216	24 872	50 503	9 884	9 884	5 522
55 to 64 years	15 740	15 740	3 281	2 114	4 304	674	3 630	6 041	10 729	3 707	3 707	2 122
65 years and over	4 214	4 214	683	741	1 421	326	1 095	1 369	1 573	889	889	441
With one or more years of college	28 813	28 813	5 298	3 231	7 655	1 812	5 843	12 629	29 845	5 427	5 427	3 003
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	85 058	85 058	16 885	8 698	20 675	3 414	17 261	38 800	66 581	18 211	18 211	10 279
Black	11 202	11 202	927	1 417	6 033	884	5 149	2 825	6 468	95	95	83
Other races	6 764	6 764	708	1 351	3 284	352	2 932	1 421	3 616	166	166	47
Spanish origin ¹	12 354	12 354	1 382	2 613	5 935	543	5 392	2 424	6 388	428	428	122
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	103 024	103 024	18 520	11 466	29 992	4 650	25 342	43 046	76 634	18 472	18 472	10 409
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 680	19 680	3 058	2 230	5 856	1 275	4 581	8 536	19 694	3 695	3 695	1 819
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 489	33 489	6 906	3 078	7 885	2 040	5 845	15 620	23 717	7 230	7 230	4 323
Technicians and related support occupations	1 928	1 928	356	215	425	75	350	932	3 067	395	395	166
Sales occupations	9 119	9 119	1 510	803	1 929	690	1 239	4 877	6 554	1 805	1 805	1 009
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 442	22 442	5 040	2 060	5 531	1 275	4 256	9 811	14 096	5 030	5 030	3 148
Service occupations	13 409	13 409	1 792	1 616	3 832	936	2 896	6 169	5 877	2 246	2 246	1 327
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	368	368	39	34	30	10	20	265	265	69	69	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 748	11 748	2 423	1 086	3 401	141	3 260	4 838	10 614	2 031	2 031	1 113
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 330	24 330	4 302	3 422	8 988	248	8 740	7 618	16 467	3 201	3 201	1 788
Construction	3 751	3 751	534	254	1 063	54	1 007	1 900	3 706	577	577	262
Manufacturing	33 737	33 737	7 144	3 971	10 629	229	10 400	11 993	27 993	5 398	5 398	3 086
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 056	5 056	1 194	324	1 581	188	1 393	1 957	7 417	934	934	595
Wholesale trade	4 475	4 475	1 299	492	1 172	12	1 160	1 512	4 617	1 125	1 125	796
Retail trade	17 158	17 158	2 865	1 462	3 506	1 016	2 490	9 325	9 794	3 740	3 740	1 919
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 591	5 591	910	327	929	449	480	3 425	4 004	1 089	1 089	645
Business and repair services	4 284	4 284	1 424	379	873	44	829	1 608	4 230	1 034	1 034	814
Personal services	2 319	2 319	345	327	738	48	690	909	1 820	303	303	265
Professional and related services	20 528	20 528	1 972	2 981	6 986	1 641	5 345	8 589	10 413	3 177	3 177	1 347
Public administration	4 941	4 941	546	885	2 408	955	1 453	1 102	1 692	793	793	453
All other industries	1 184	1 184	287	64	107	14	93	726	948	302	302	227
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	80 380	80 380	15 782	8 674	21 489	2 022	19 467	34 435	67 032	14 881	14 881	8 309
Federal government workers	2 277	2 277	321	247	1 172	194	978	537	1 919	374	374	223
State and local government workers	14 947	14 947	1 560	1 812	5 927	2 215	3 712	5 648	5 747	2 058	2 058	1 203
Self-employed workers	5 094	5 094	834	701	1 331	219	1 112	2 228	1 944	1 094	1 094	651
Unpaid family workers	326	326	23	32	73	—	73	198	23	65	65	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 980	23 980	4 098	2 453	5 362	1 225	4 137	12 067	9 854	4 926	4 926	3 107
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	98 989	98 989	17 950	10 844	28 730	4 491	24 239	41 465	75 287	18 039	18 039	10 123
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19 526	19 526	3 250	2 052	4 427	762	3 665	9 793	7 835	3 802	3 802	2 272
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 036	9 036	1 396	1 196	2 676	539	2 137	3 772	4 765	1 482	1 482	860
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 466	11 466	1 850	1 617	3 944	448	3 496	4 055	5 044	1 714	1 714	999
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 800	11 800	2 206	1 444	3 891	700	3 191	4 259	6 560	1 846	1 846	1 036
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 837	19 837	3 699	1 864	6 123	859	5 264	8 151	16 381	3 699	3 699	2 078
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 651	13 651	2 564	1 468	4 507	658	3 849	5 112	14 006	2 790	2 790	1 393
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 864	6 864	1 630	531	1 655	302	1 353	3 048	9 229	1 392	1 392	806
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 558	5 558	1 077	488	1 303	200	1 103	2 690	10 244	1 047	1 047	537
\$50,000 or more	1 251	1 251	278	184	204	23	181	585	1 223	267	267	142
Median	\$9 604	\$9 604	\$10 241	\$8 771	\$9 705	\$9 419	\$9 768	\$9 462	\$13 773	\$10 153	\$10 153	\$9 796
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	84 159	84 159	15 818	7 879	22 567	3 431	19 136	37 895	69 662	15 863	15 863	8 501
Drive alone	65 827	65 827	12 678	5 865	16 811	2 528	14 283	30 473	54 560	13 054	13 054	7 148
Carpool	18 332	18 332	3 140	2 014	5 756	903	4 853	7 422	15 102	2 809	2 809	1 353
Public transportation	5 404	5 404	837	918	2 494	870	1 624	1 155	6 154	724	724	292
Bus or streetcar	5 197	5 197	809	835	2 423	861	1 562	1 130	4 578	670	670	264
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	13	—	—	13	—	13	—	1 563	13	13	—
Walked only	10 699	10 699	1 369	2 395	4 363	333	4 030	2 572	4 465	1 360	1 360	1 142
Other means	854	854	147	116	216	16	200	375	384	176	176	125
Worked at home	1 908	1 908	349	158	352	—	352	1 049	—	349	349	349
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.09
Mean travel time to work	15.4	15.4	14.8	14.6	15.6	17.2	15.4	15.7	30.8	13.1	13.1	10.4
Car, truck, or van	15.4	15.4	14.7	14.2	15.3	15.6	15.2	15.9	28.4	12.9	12.9	10.3
Public transportation	26.2	26.2	26.5	23.2	25.7	24.6	26.3	29.3	60.1	25.7	25.7	22.3
With a public transportation disability	501	501	69	76	114	11	103	242	311	104	104	61

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Clifton city, worked—Con.					Living in Passaic city, worked						
	Passaic city	Poterson city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Passaic County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Passaic County	Clifton city	Passaic city	Paterson city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	2 971	2 106	164	1 942	2 986	16 259	10 798	10 798	2 660	6 563	886	54
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 358	1 154	65	1 089	1 656	10 147	5 358	5 358	1 416	2 988	542	23
Householder, wife present	897	671	65	606	961	6 964	2 985	2 985	799	1 618	294	13
Householder, no wife present	146	175	—	175	156	954	963	963	298	529	76	10
Other household member	315	308	—	308	539	2 154	1 361	1 361	307	804	172	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	75	49	49	12	37	—	—
Female	1 613	952	99	853	1 330	6 112	5 440	5 440	1 244	3 575	344	31
Householder, husband present	17	—	—	—	47	118	139	139	25	92	22	10
Householder, no husband present	292	302	29	273	279	1 459	1 534	1 534	358	1 036	61	—
Other household member	1 304	650	70	580	992	4 417	3 698	3 698	861	2 378	261	21
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	12	118	69	69	—	69	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	241	79	—	79	281	462	486	486	137	336	13	—
20 to 24 years	271	235	—	235	561	2 211	1 525	1 525	379	913	164	—
25 to 54 years	1 477	1 297	133	1 164	1 588	9 720	6 627	6 627	1 693	3 832	611	54
55 to 64 years	796	358	19	339	431	3 247	1 506	1 506	334	1 005	70	—
65 years and over	186	137	12	125	125	619	654	654	117	477	28	—
With one or more years of college	866	637	109	528	921	6 541	2 992	2 992	697	1 747	304	44
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 949	2 093	164	1 929	2 890	15 931	7 057	7 057	1 855	4 127	599	31
Black	12	—	—	—	—	12	1 942	1 942	407	1 179	188	10
Other races	10	13	—	13	96	316	1 799	1 799	398	1 257	99	13
Spanish origin ¹	136	39	10	29	131	376	3 159	3 159	644	2 259	158	8
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 971	2 106	164	1 942	2 986	16 259	10 798	10 798	2 660	6 563	886	54
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	712	456	61	395	708	4 493	1 700	1 700	227	1 132	214	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	921	815	103	712	1 171	5 684	2 791	2 791	778	1 634	199	13
Technicians and related support occupations	90	69	—	69	70	668	196	196	44	88	13	—
Sales occupations	209	143	42	101	444	1 654	708	708	158	483	26	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	622	603	61	542	657	3 362	1 887	1 887	576	1 063	160	—
Service occupations	391	154	—	154	374	1 099	1 421	1 421	278	955	85	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	—	—	22	39	13	13	—	13	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	247	369	—	369	302	2 191	1 054	1 054	300	540	65	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	692	312	—	312	409	2 753	3 819	3 819	1 077	2 289	323	—
Construction	32	117	—	117	166	741	225	225	50	102	30	—
Manufacturing	801	623	—	623	888	5 791	4 541	4 541	1 491	2 503	350	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	124	145	—	145	70	1 657	347	347	60	112	109	—
Wholesale trade	194	91	—	91	44	1 008	445	445	182	263	—	—
Retail trade	529	350	42	308	942	2 218	1 224	1 224	319	719	80	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	107	68	12	56	269	988	358	358	33	193	37	—
Business and repair services	99	33	—	33	88	840	484	484	230	228	—	—
Personal services	24	—	—	—	14	216	238	238	31	207	—	—
Professional and related services	899	527	100	427	404	2 313	2 235	2 235	181	1 713	185	41
Public administration	137	152	10	142	51	309	640	640	50	495	95	—
All other industries	25	—	—	—	50	178	61	61	33	28	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 392	1 592	53	1 539	2 588	14 160	8 515	8 515	2 472	4 853	591	23
Federal government workers	38	104	10	94	9	340	328	328	36	160	107	—
State and local government workers	296	307	89	218	252	1 380	1 510	1 510	142	1 153	159	31
Self-employed workers	245	90	12	78	108	369	413	413	10	365	29	—
Unpaid family workers	—	13	—	13	29	10	32	32	—	32	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	724	368	71	297	727	2 103	2 132	2 132	358	1 490	104	20
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 949	2 069	164	1 905	2 898	16 020	9 991	9 991	2 474	6 022	826	41
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	509	257	26	231	764	1 416	1 920	1 920	398	1 322	115	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	292	203	23	180	127	920	963	963	140	754	26	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	317	232	23	209	166	951	1 665	1 665	322	1 110	159	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	400	165	21	144	245	1 242	1 546	1 546	523	804	124	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	514	508	15	493	599	3 395	1 943	1 943	623	952	157	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	457	511	20	491	429	3 578	1 237	1 237	326	681	133	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	152	113	36	77	321	2 183	403	403	114	158	67	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	225	80	—	80	205	2 170	182	182	16	149	17	—
\$50,000 or more	83	—	—	—	42	165	132	132	12	92	28	—
Median	\$9 782	\$11 255	\$8 952	\$11 382	\$10 868	\$15 079	\$8 579	\$8 579	\$9 442	\$7 685	\$9 823	\$15 608
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 543	1 878	131	1 747	2 941	14 877	7 022	7 022	2 140	3 567	677	41
Drive alone	1 954	1 549	121	1 428	2 403	11 954	5 191	5 191	1 622	2 590	516	18
Carpool	589	329	10	319	538	2 923	1 831	1 831	518	977	161	23
Public transportation	252	156	33	123	24	1 187	1 174	1 174	391	548	193	13
Bus or streetcar	239	143	33	110	24	888	1 104	1 104	391	478	193	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	13	—	13	—	299	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	163	55	—	55	—	165	2 319	2 319	107	2 187	16	—
Other means	13	17	—	17	21	30	125	125	22	103	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	158	—	158	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.04	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.16	1.50
Mean travel time to work	14.0	15.6	18.1	15.4	19.2	26.5	14.7	14.7	15.0	12.3	24.3	23.1
Car, truck, or van	13.0	14.3	13.2	14.4	19.3	24.1	13.4	13.4	12.7	10.9	19.7	20.9
Public transportation	24.9	32.5	37.4	31.2	30.0	59.6	25.9	25.9	26.0	19.3	41.4	30.0
With a public transportation disability	25	—	—	—	18	61	37	37	—	37	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Passaic city, worked—Con.			Living in Paterson city, worked					
	Remainder	Remainder of Passaic County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Passaic County	Clifton city	Passaic city	Paterson city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	832	689	6 775	30 988	30 988	2 117	922	19 970	3 079
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	519	412	4 421	15 994	15 994	1 280	502	10 308	1 237
Householder, wife present	281	274	2 503	8 257	8 257	679	301	5 290	666
Householder, no wife present	66	60	886	2 552	2 552	265	50	1 571	180
Other household member	172	78	1 001	4 933	4 933	336	116	3 230	391
In group quarters	—	—	31	252	252	—	35	217	—
Female	313	277	2 354	14 994	14 994	837	420	9 662	1 842
Householder, husband present	12	—	31	426	426	25	11	319	44
Householder, no husband present	61	79	635	4 883	4 883	243	173	3 262	677
Other household member	240	198	1 688	9 652	9 652	569	236	6 048	1 121
In group quarters	—	—	—	33	33	—	—	33	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	13	—	200	1 721	1 721	66	39	1 026	183
20 to 24 years	164	69	899	4 478	4 478	273	129	2 688	376
25 to 54 years	557	491	4 595	19 581	19 581	1 450	648	12 685	1 906
55 to 64 years	70	97	920	4 072	4 072	297	95	2 609	353
65 years and over	28	32	161	1 136	1 136	31	11	962	261
With one or more years of college	260	244	2 291	6 066	6 066	382	197	4 101	1 057
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	568	476	4 769	17 862	17 862	1 460	625	11 047	1 889
Black	178	168	967	8 821	8 821	426	226	5 788	865
Other races	86	45	1 039	4 305	4 305	231	71	3 135	325
Spanish origin ¹	150	98	1 805	8 095	8 095	564	206	5 588	478
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	832	689	6 775	30 988	30 988	2 117	922	19 970	3 079
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	183	127	1 131	4 136	4 136	193	54	3 196	797
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	186	180	1 493	7 560	7 560	579	248	4 632	1 260
Technicians and related support occupations	13	51	204	434	434	7	15	214	46
Sales occupations	13	41	327	1 690	1 690	77	51	1 134	421
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	160	88	962	5 436	5 436	495	182	3 284	793
Service occupations	75	103	562	4 658	4 658	79	189	3 028	721
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	10	41	41	—	—	30	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	65	149	795	3 390	3 390	323	114	1 943	92
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	323	130	2 784	11 203	11 203	943	317	7 141	199
Construction	30	43	227	767	767	62	32	525	45
Manufacturing	350	197	3 476	12 526	12 526	1 236	371	7 523	144
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	109	66	439	1 311	1 311	154	35	834	93
Wholesale trade	—	—	385	1 076	1 076	146	11	671	12
Retail trade	67	106	628	3 810	3 810	166	116	2 299	692
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	95	226	1 000	1 000	37	—	503	220
Business and repair services	—	26	211	984	984	123	9	682	36
Personal services	—	—	212	1 021	1 021	26	96	634	24
Professional and related services	144	156	785	6 588	6 588	153	136	4 700	1 112
Public administration	95	—	80	1 730	1 730	14	105	1 507	687
All other industries	—	—	106	175	175	—	11	92	14
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	568	599	6 137	23 656	23 656	2 001	706	14 204	1 266
Federal government workers	107	25	249	738	738	10	—	677	120
State and local government workers	128	56	261	5 551	5 551	66	182	4 184	1 612
Self-employed workers	29	9	128	983	983	40	34	845	81
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	60	60	—	—	60	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	84	180	686	5 360	5 360	184	118	3 695	818
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	785	669	6 572	29 276	29 276	2 032	875	18 886	2 975
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	115	85	680	5 047	5 047	246	153	3 280	508
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	43	404	3 127	3 127	229	131	2 062	382
\$6,000 to \$7,999	149	74	577	4 493	4 493	305	132	3 046	374
\$8,000 to \$9,999	116	95	854	4 471	4 471	307	88	2 992	516
\$10,000 to \$14,999	157	211	1 834	6 567	6 567	458	177	4 111	631
\$15,000 to \$19,999	120	97	1 206	3 729	3 729	250	120	2 263	310
\$20,000 to \$24,999	57	64	532	1 021	1 021	142	68	572	143
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	—	441	752	752	95	6	502	96
\$50,000 or more	28	—	44	69	69	—	—	58	15
Median	\$9 767	\$10 528	\$11 526	\$8 882	\$8 882	\$9 537	\$8 489	\$8 705	\$8 866
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	636	638	5 703	22 945	22 945	1 893	759	13 340	2 062
Drive alone	498	463	4 267	15 996	15 996	1 249	528	9 316	1 484
Carpool	138	175	1 436	6 949	6 949	644	231	4 024	578
Public transportation	180	42	946	2 856	2 856	114	118	1 883	680
Bus or streetcar	180	42	766	2 798	2 798	114	118	1 825	671
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	167	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	16	9	38	4 594	4 594	110	45	4 240	321
Other means	—	—	88	241	241	—	—	155	16
Worked at home	—	—	—	352	352	—	—	352	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.17	1.18	1.21	1.21	1.24	1.20	1.20	1.19
Mean travel time to work	24.4	23.9	28.0	15.5	15.5	18.8	20.1	13.7	15.7
Car, truck, or van	19.6	23.1	25.4	15.0	15.0	18.3	17.8	13.1	13.8
Public transportation	42.2	39.0	44.3	25.3	25.3	32.2	38.2	21.9	22.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	56	145	145	—	—	55	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Paterson city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Passaic County, worked					
	Remainder	Remainder of Passaic County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Passaic County	Clifton city	Passaic city	Paterson city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	16 891	7 979	15 230	42 766	42 766	3 334	1 010	7 030	1 353
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	9 071	3 904	9 509	22 090	22 090	2 263	631	4 308	692
Householder, wife present	4 624	1 987	5 640	14 246	14 246	1 597	456	3 149	484
Householder, no wife present	1 391	666	1 416	1 737	1 737	164	52	375	82
Other household member	2 839	1 251	2 453	6 071	6 071	491	123	784	126
In group quarters	217	—	—	36	36	11	—	—	—
Female	7 820	4 075	5 721	20 676	20 676	1 071	379	2 722	661
Householder, husband present	275	71	222	499	499	17	26	31	12
Householder, no husband present	2 585	1 205	1 942	3 037	3 037	168	75	501	92
Other household member	4 927	2 799	3 557	16 972	16 972	876	278	2 176	557
In group quarters	33	—	—	168	168	10	—	14	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	843	590	702	4 100	4 100	159	—	252	98
20 to 24 years	2 312	1 388	2 313	5 522	5 522	521	77	738	137
25 to 54 years	10 779	4 798	9 897	25 154	25 154	2 032	648	4 479	763
55 to 64 years	2 256	1 071	1 949	6 455	6 455	528	218	1 267	302
65 years and over	701	132	369	1 535	1 535	94	67	294	53
With one or more years of college	3 044	1 386	3 297	14 328	14 328	1 216	421	2 613	602
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	9 158	4 730	8 063	41 928	41 928	3 291	997	6 936	1 330
Black	4 923	2 381	5 376	344	344	11	—	57	9
Other races	2 810	868	1 791	494	494	32	13	37	14
Spanish origin ¹	5 110	1 737	3 694	672	672	52	12	150	47
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	16 891	7 979	15 230	42 766	42 766	3 334	1 010	7 030	1 353
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 399	693	1 687	10 149	10 149	819	332	1 990	386
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 372	2 101	3 657	15 908	15 908	1 226	275	2 239	664
Technicians and related support occupations	168	198	362	903	903	29	22	129	29
Sales occupations	713	428	615	4 916	4 916	266	60	626	214
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 491	1 475	2 680	10 089	10 089	821	193	1 484	421
Service occupations	2 307	1 362	1 798	5 084	5 084	108	81	565	205
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	11	24	245	245	—	13	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 851	1 010	1 916	5 273	5 273	687	185	1 024	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 942	2 802	6 148	6 107	6 107	494	124	1 212	49
Construction	480	148	521	2 182	2 182	160	88	391	9
Manufacturing	7 379	3 396	7 142	11 272	11 272	1 331	296	2 133	85
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	741	288	1 490	2 464	2 464	385	53	493	95
Wholesale trade	659	248	654	1 829	1 829	175	24	410	—
Retail trade	1 607	1 229	1 670	8 384	8 384	461	98	777	269
Finance, insurance, and real estate	283	460	454	3 144	3 144	195	27	321	217
Business and repair services	646	170	852	1 782	1 782	257	43	158	8
Personal services	610	265	603	757	757	23	—	104	24
Professional and related services	3 588	1 599	1 438	8 528	8 528	291	233	1 574	388
Public administration	820	104	285	1 778	1 778	29	148	654	258
All other industries	78	72	121	646	646	27	—	15	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 938	6 745	13 398	33 328	33 328	3 000	723	5 102	680
Federal government workers	557	51	371	837	837	52	49	284	64
State and local government workers	2 572	1 119	1 157	5 828	5 828	149	181	1 277	483
Self-employed workers	764	64	304	2 604	2 604	133	57	367	126
Unpaid family workers	60	—	—	169	169	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 877	1 363	1 889	11 562	11 562	449	121	1 195	316
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	15 911	7 483	14 746	41 683	41 683	3 321	998	6 949	1 311
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 772	1 368	1 847	8 757	8 757	334	72	775	228
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 680	705	1 179	3 464	3 464	167	15	385	134
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 672	1 010	1 615	3 594	3 594	224	58	507	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 476	1 084	1 860	3 937	3 937	340	152	610	155
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 480	1 821	4 105	7 628	7 628	540	221	1 347	213
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 953	1 096	2 542	5 895	5 895	595	210	1 600	315
\$20,000 to \$24,999	429	239	1 076	4 048	4 048	568	153	903	113
\$25,000 to \$49,999	406	149	511	3 577	3 577	429	108	704	104
\$50,000 or more	43	11	11	783	783	124	9	118	8
Median	\$8 672	\$9 215	\$10 680	\$10 495	\$10 495	\$15 337	\$14 389	\$14 234	\$11 842
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	11 278	6 953	13 579	38 329	38 329	3 284	1 010	6 672	1 197
Drive alone	7 832	4 903	9 488	31 586	31 586	2 659	793	5 430	905
Carpool	3 446	2 050	4 091	6 743	6 743	625	217	1 242	292
Public transportation	1 203	741	1 460	650	650	40	—	262	144
Bus or streetcar	1 154	741	1 287	625	625	40	—	262	144
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	173	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 919	95	95	2 426	2 426	10	—	52	12
Other means	139	86	96	312	312	—	—	44	—
Worked at home	352	—	—	1 049	1 049	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.15
Mean travel time to work	13.3	18.6	27.2	16.6	16.6	25.5	25.9	20.1	20.1
Car, truck, or van	13.0	17.4	25.4	17.0	17.0	25.2	25.9	19.4	18.9
Public transportation	21.6	30.6	44.5	31.3	31.3	45.0	—	37.2	31.4
With a public transportation disability	44	90	100	215	215	8	14	59	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Passaic County, worked—Con.								
	Remainder	Remainder of Passaic County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Passaic County	Clifton city	Passaic city	Paterson city	Remainder of Passaic County
Workers 16 years and over	5 677	31 392	38 401	59 690	59 690	14 922	6 668	12 396	25 704
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	3 616	14 888	25 870	38 708	38 708	10 020	3 726	8 449	16 513
Householder, wife present	2 665	9 044	18 588	27 114	27 114	7 080	2 554	5 941	11 539
Householder, no wife present	293	1 146	1 955	3 730	3 730	1 263	338	673	1 456
Other household member	658	4 673	5 278	7 711	7 711	1 659	834	1 766	3 452
In group quarters	—	25	49	153	153	18	—	69	66
Female	2 061	16 504	12 531	20 982	20 982	4 902	2 942	3 947	9 191
Householder, husband present	19	425	331	562	562	144	40	128	250
Householder, no husband present	409	2 293	2 124	4 268	4 268	1 190	673	893	1 512
Other household member	1 619	13 642	9 869	16 037	16 037	3 568	2 229	2 902	7 338
In group quarters	14	144	207	115	115	—	—	24	91
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	154	3 689	1 784	2 427	2 427	487	292	303	1 345
20 to 24 years	601	4 186	5 289	6 897	6 897	1 615	540	1 340	3 402
25 to 54 years	3 716	17 995	26 291	38 694	38 694	9 886	4 368	7 826	16 614
55 to 64 years	965	4 442	4 463	9 938	9 938	2 558	1 203	2 344	3 833
65 years and over	241	1 080	574	1 734	1 734	376	265	583	810
With one or more years of college	2 011	10 078	17 716	26 909	26 909	6 357	2 412	5 454	12 686
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	5 606	30 704	37 818	54 622	54 622	13 552	6 012	10 993	24 065
Black	48	276	113	3 176	3 176	778	357	864	1 177
Other races	23	412	470	1 892	1 892	592	299	539	462
Spanish origin ¹	103	458	513	2 979	2 979	843	659	819	658
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	5 677	31 392	38 370	59 635	59 635	14 909	6 668	12 374	25 684
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 604	7 008	12 383	19 293	19 293	4 286	1 656	4 447	8 904
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 575	12 168	12 883	17 926	17 926	4 934	1 844	3 069	8 079
Technicians and related support occupations	100	613	1 833	1 796	1 796	459	207	335	795
Sales occupations	412	3 964	3 958	5 683	5 683	1 406	580	848	2 849
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 063	7 591	7 092	10 447	10 447	3 069	1 057	1 886	4 435
Service occupations	360	4 330	2 418	3 727	3 727	879	487	494	1 867
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	232	192	139	139	40	—	—	99
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	975	3 377	5 712	8 327	8 327	2 297	846	1 901	3 283
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 163	4 277	4 782	10 223	10 223	2 473	1 835	2 463	3 452
Construction	382	1 543	2 217	2 297	2 297	494	143	525	1 135
Manufacturing	2 048	7 512	11 584	22 198	22 198	6 326	2 565	4 166	9 141
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	398	1 533	3 831	3 280	3 280	971	338	982	989
Wholesale trade	410	1 220	2 570	3 938	3 938	1 073	422	870	1 573
Retail trade	508	7 048	5 278	8 472	8 472	1 520	947	1 227	4 778
Finance, insurance, and real estate	104	2 601	2 336	3 421	3 421	606	220	369	2 224
Business and repair services	150	1 324	2 327	3 803	3 803	2 134	137	477	1 055
Personal services	80	630	789	902	902	247	152	152	358
Professional and related services	1 186	6 430	5 877	9 388	9 388	1 193	1 557	2 789	3 849
Public administration	396	947	1 018	1 328	1 328	151	144	722	3 111
All other industries	15	604	543	608	608	192	50	95	271
Armed forces, at work	—	—	31	55	55	13	—	22	20
Private wage and salary workers	4 422	24 503	33 337	51 809	51 809	13 813	5 805	9 771	22 420
Federal government workers	220	452	959	897	897	220	57	394	226
State and local government workers	794	4 221	2 949	4 793	4 793	425	536	1 627	2 205
Self-employed workers	241	2 047	1 143	2 042	2 042	402	261	604	775
Unpaid family workers	—	169	13	149	149	62	9	—	78
At work 1 to 34 hours	879	9 797	5 176	8 468	8 468	1 671	1 122	1 459	4 216
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	5 638	30 415	37 949	58 680	58 680	14 695	6 539	12 194	25 252
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	547	7 576	3 892	6 685	6 685	1 442	865	1 108	3 270
\$4,000 to \$5,999	251	2 897	2 262	3 176	3 176	666	544	668	1 298
\$6,000 to \$7,999	466	2 805	1 901	3 776	3 776	962	640	884	1 290
\$8,000 to \$9,999	455	2 835	2 604	4 182	4 182	1 055	506	867	1 754
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 134	5 520	7 047	12 760	12 760	3 248	1 711	2 814	4 987
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 285	3 490	6 680	10 462	10 462	2 741	1 045	2 311	4 365
\$20,000 to \$24,999	790	2 424	5 438	7 186	7 186	1 833	563	1 671	3 119
\$25,000 to \$49,999	600	2 336	7 122	8 566	8 566	2 264	532	1 477	4 293
\$50,000 or more	110	532	1 003	1 887	1 887	484	133	394	876
Median	\$14 785	\$9 361	\$15 714	\$14 315	\$14 315	\$14 943	\$11 535	\$14 380	\$15 022
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	5 475	27 363	35 503	56 713	56 713	14 245	5 993	11 524	24 951
Drive alone	4 525	22 704	28 851	44 632	44 632	11 390	4 564	9 263	19 415
Carpool	950	4 659	6 652	12 081	12 081	2 855	1 429	2 261	5 536
Public transportation	118	348	2 561	2 225	2 225	561	444	776	444
Bus or streetcar	118	323	1 637	1 699	1 699	375	406	558	360
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	924	502	502	186	25	207	84
Walked only	40	2 364	167	517	517	65	211	78	163
Other means	44	268	170	235	235	51	20	18	146
Worked at home	—	1 049	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work	20.0	14.5	34.6	29.2	29.2	29.0	25.6	30.3	29.7
Car, truck, or van	19.6	15.0	31.8	28.5	28.5	27.8	25.4	29.1	29.3
Public transportation	44.2	25.3	75.0	50.6	50.6	59.2	31.9	51.0	57.6
With a public transportation disability	59	134	94	279	279	121	14	52	92

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Escambia County	Pensacola city	Remainder of Escambia County	Santa Rosa County		Total	Escambia County	Pensacola city	Remainder of Escambia County	Santa Rosa County
Workers 16 years and over	118 974	96 487	23 251	73 236	22 487	10 299	107 566	92 599	38 823	53 776	14 967
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	72 602	58 183	12 912	45 271	14 419	6 638	64 755	55 227	20 719	34 508	9 528
Householder, wife present	46 926	36 758	8 092	28 666	10 168	3 394	43 212	36 801	13 806	22 995	6 411
Householder, no wife present	8 208	7 062	1 936	5 126	1 146	809	7 129	6 135	2 191	3 944	994
Other household member	12 225	9 877	2 823	7 054	2 348	1 569	10 202	8 691	3 778	4 913	1 511
In group quarters	5 243	4 486	61	4 425	757	866	4 212	3 600	944	2 656	612
Female	46 372	38 304	10 339	27 965	8 068	3 661	42 811	37 372	18 104	19 268	5 439
Householder, husband present	1 088	972	335	637	116	100	998	901	461	440	97
Householder, no husband present	11 679	10 029	3 307	6 722	1 650	1 020	10 785	9 657	5 023	4 630	1 132
Other household member	32 423	26 333	6 667	19 666	6 090	2 463	29 947	25 914	12 563	13 351	4 033
In group quarters	1 182	970	30	940	212	78	1 081	904	57	847	177
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	9 551	7 782	1 438	6 344	1 769	946	8 398	7 297	2 521	4 776	1 101
20 to 24 years	20 300	16 588	3 331	13 257	3 712	1 965	17 742	14 924	6 138	8 786	2 818
25 to 54 years	76 163	61 160	14 846	46 314	15 003	6 053	69 667	59 941	25 622	34 319	9 726
55 to 64 years	10 922	9 137	2 824	6 313	1 785	1 058	10 008	8 847	3 573	5 274	1 161
65 years and over	2 038	1 820	812	1 008	218	277	1 751	1 590	969	621	161
With one or more years of college	45 608	37 458	11 678	25 780	8 150	3 158	41 815	36 337	15 961	20 376	5 478
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	100 912	79 766	17 043	62 723	21 146	8 137	91 696	78 111	30 999	47 112	13 585
Black	14 925	14 111	5 680	8 431	814	1 908	13 142	12 135	6 870	5 265	1 007
Other races	3 137	2 610	528	2 082	527	254	2 728	2 353	954	1 399	375
Spanish origin ¹	2 068	1 720	432	1 288	348	213	1 770	1 481	547	934	289
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	104 752	84 899	22 022	62 877	19 853	8 796	95 418	83 297	37 512	45 785	12 121
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 798	18 755	6 276	12 479	4 043	1 834	20 795	18 319	9 317	9 002	2 476
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 565	27 643	7 259	20 384	5 922	2 313	31 343	28 154	13 109	15 045	3 189
Technicians and related support occupations	4 238	3 322	874	2 448	916	291	3 817	3 358	1 489	1 869	459
Sales occupations	12 472	10 331	2 871	7 460	2 141	940	11 519	10 321	4 273	6 048	1 198
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 855	13 990	3 514	10 476	2 865	1 082	16 007	14 275	7 347	7 128	1 532
Service occupations	15 323	12 801	3 915	8 886	2 522	1 723	13 291	11 292	5 660	5 632	1 999
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 629	999	221	778	630	176	1 403	749	298	451	654
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 517	12 121	1 695	10 426	3 396	1 342	13 971	12 147	4 092	8 055	1 824
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 920	12 580	2 656	9 924	3 340	1 408	14 615	12 636	5 036	7 600	1 979
Construction	8 290	6 259	1 085	5 174	2 031	754	7 150	6 205	2 584	3 621	945
Manufacturing	13 697	10 552	2 060	8 492	3 145	867	13 330	11 251	3 089	8 162	2 079
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 596	6 282	1 935	4 347	1 314	749	6 377	5 718	3 697	2 021	659
Wholesale trade	3 851	3 075	2 295	2 975	776	599	3 187	2 923	1 584	1 339	264
Retail trade	19 740	16 440	4 030	12 410	3 700	1 715	18 099	16 067	6 191	9 876	2 032
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 367	4 490	1 364	3 126	3 307	328	5 001	4 538	2 721	1 817	463
Business and repair services	3 994	3 381	802	2 579	613	281	3 639	3 395	1 694	1 701	244
Personal services	4 633	3 953	1 371	2 582	680	465	4 032	3 417	1 866	1 551	615
Professional and related services	22 931	18 866	5 961	12 907	4 063	1 938	20 953	18 249	10 400	7 849	2 704
Public administration	11 113	9 295	2 052	7 243	1 818	781	10 841	9 742	2 964	6 778	1 099
All other industries	3 540	2 304	582	1 722	1 236	319	2 809	1 792	722	1 070	1 017
Armed forces, at work	14 222	11 588	1 299	10 359	2 634	1 503	12 148	9 302	1 311	7 991	2 846
Private wage and salary workers	72 714	59 077	15 406	43 671	13 637	6 293	65 494	57 936	27 474	30 462	7 558
Federal government workers	24 304	20 328	2 894	17 434	3 976	2 232	22 090	18 492	3 080	15 412	3 598
State and local government workers	15 024	11 832	3 683	8 149	3 192	1 205	13 832	11 402	6 224	5 178	2 430
Self-employed workers	6 517	4 996	1 268	3 728	1 521	566	5 662	4 443	1 927	2 516	1 219
Unpaid family workers	415	254	—	254	161	13	488	326	118	208	162
At work 1 to 34 hours	22 106	18 362	4 789	13 573	3 744	2 002	19 758	17 069	7 382	9 687	2 689
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	114 896	93 143	22 431	70 712	21 753	9 638	104 239	89 876	37 677	52 199	14 363
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22 849	18 470	4 476	13 994	4 379	2 159	20 611	17 551	7 449	10 102	3 060
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 248	9 898	2 196	7 702	2 350	932	10 962	9 164	3 987	5 177	1 798
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 710	12 797	2 953	9 844	2 913	1 694	13 495	11 562	5 339	6 223	1 933
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 272	9 773	2 327	7 446	2 499	1 016	11 077	9 470	4 364	5 106	1 607
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 835	17 733	3 992	13 741	4 102	1 546	20 367	17 667	7 399	10 268	2 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 041	10 742	2 660	8 082	2 299	1 126	11 923	10 503	4 338	6 165	1 420
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 373	7 695	1 802	5 893	1 678	609	9 072	7 948	2 630	5 318	1 124
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 571	5 221	1 671	3 550	1 350	453	5 904	5 263	1 845	3 418	641
\$50,000 or more	997	814	354	460	183	103	828	748	326	422	80
Median	\$9 082	\$9 106	\$9 367	\$9 025	\$8 988	\$8 067	\$9 273	\$9 407	\$8 946	\$9 801	\$8 486
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	105 765	85 634	21 201	64 433	20 131	9 106	95 795	82 818	35 295	47 523	12 977
Drive alone	81 574	66 357	16 687	49 670	15 217	7 222	73 249	63 205	27 376	35 829	10 044
Carpool	24 191	19 277	4 514	14 763	4 914	1 884	22 546	19 613	7 919	11 694	2 933
Public transportation	1 689	1 553	623	930	136	104	1 688	1 610	999	611	78
Bus or streetcar	1 501	1 375	519	856	126	83	1 524	1 456	875	581	68
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 478	5 669	742	4 927	809	721	5 617	4 905	1 538	3 367	712
Other means	3 321	2 403	472	1 931	918	368	2 745	2 038	778	1 260	707
Worked at home	1 721	1 228	213	1 015	493	—	1 721	1 228	213	1 015	493
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.17	1.15
Mean travel time to work	19.9	19.3	18.8	19.5	22.5	20.6	19.9	20.2	20.6	19.9	18.0
Car, truck, or van	20.2	19.7	18.5	20.1	22.7	21.3	20.3	20.6	20.5	20.6	18.4
Public transportation	34.8	34.2	28.9	35.8	41.7	21.3	37.5	38.2	35.6	42.6	22.1
With a public transportation disability	452	381	157	224	71	109	361	322	108	214	39

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA												
	Living in SMSA, worked							Living in Escambia County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Escambia County	Pensacola city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Escambia County	Santa Rosa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Escambia County	Pensacola city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	102 850	88 431	36 739	4 051	32 688	51 692	14 419	5 825	83 892	81 066	33 770	3 605	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	61 169	52 029	19 068	1 979	17 089	32 961	9 140	4 795	49 374	47 329	17 453	1 790	
Householder, wife present	40 504	34 380	12 651	1 233	11 418	21 729	6 124	3 028	32 052	30 683	11 385	1 118	
Householder, no wife present	6 777	5 808	1 983	231	1 752	3 825	969	622	5 922	5 547	1 903	210	
Other household member	9 728	8 281	3 515	456	3 059	4 766	1 447	928	7 854	7 553	3 260	417	
In group quarters	4 160	3 560	919	59	860	2 641	600	217	3 546	3 546	905	45	
Female	41 681	36 402	17 671	2 072	15 599	18 731	5 279	1 030	34 518	33 737	16 317	1 815	
Householder, husband present	976	887	451	21	430	436	89	12	877	843	430	21	
Householder, no husband present	10 492	9 390	4 929	673	4 256	4 461	1 102	167	8 979	8 758	4 598	570	
Other household member	29 132	25 221	12 234	1 378	10 856	12 987	3 911	828	23 758	23 232	11 232	1 224	
In group quarters	1 081	904	57	—	57	847	177	23	904	904	57	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	8 199	7 110	2 425	294	2 131	4 685	1 089	406	6 706	6 633	2 181	243	
20 to 24 years	17 255	14 523	5 853	568	5 285	8 670	2 732	1 080	14 167	13 623	5 474	532	
25 to 54 years	66 193	56 895	24 223	2 600	21 623	32 672	9 298	3 917	53 596	51 500	22 046	2 274	
55 to 64 years	9 509	8 370	3 307	453	2 854	5 063	1 139	355	7 927	7 734	3 166	430	
65 years and over	1 694	1 533	931	136	795	602	161	67	1 496	1 496	903	126	
With one or more years of college	40 406	35 125	15 265	1 822	13 443	19 860	5 281	2 044	33 542	32 003	13 790	1 588	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	87 605	74 535	29 202	3 372	25 830	45 333	13 070	5 170	69 694	67 409	26 353	2 950	
Black	12 576	11 582	6 587	508	6 079	4 995	994	441	11 897	11 467	6 543	496	
Other races	2 669	2 314	950	171	779	1 364	355	214	2 301	2 190	874	159	
Spanish origin ¹	1 736	1 447	521	42	479	926	289	119	1 486	1 411	508	42	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	90 970	79 371	35 582	4 037	31 545	43 789	11 599	4 986	74 175	72 160	32 627	3 605	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 978	17 627	8 889	1 107	7 782	8 738	2 351	986	16 703	16 234	8 175	981	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 335	27 248	12 679	1 972	10 707	14 569	3 087	917	25 040	24 579	11 479	1 744	
Technicians and related support occupations	3 673	3 223	1 438	129	1 309	1 785	450	274	2 910	2 754	1 287	111	
Sales occupations	11 157	10 008	4 120	1 294	3 571	5 888	1 149	375	9 268	9 156	3 819	507	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 505	14 017	7 121	1 294	5 627	6 896	1 498	268	12 862	12 669	6 373	1 126	
Service occupations	13 067	11 126	5 566	402	5 164	5 560	1 941	533	10 874	10 481	5 242	382	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 350	738	298	11	287	440	612	103	760	690	269	11	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 894	11 186	3 654	295	3 359	7 532	1 708	1 281	10 111	9 862	3 299	272	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 346	11 446	4 496	250	4 246	6 950	1 900	1 166	10 687	10 314	4 163	215	
Construction	6 689	5 775	2 339	48	2 291	3 436	914	847	5 044	4 929	2 005	48	
Manufacturing	12 120	10 106	2 717	516	2 201	7 389	2 014	710	9 329	8 715	2 577	468	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 087	5 513	3 563	332	3 231	1 950	574	760	5 149	5 053	3 221	322	
Wholesale trade	2 967	2 703	1 472	61	1 411	1 231	264	285	2 434	2 389	1 318	61	
Retail trade	17 528	15 573	5 951	606	5 345	9 622	1 955	497	14 633	14 397	5 540	542	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 903	4 444	2 658	817	1 841	1 786	459	136	4 125	4 101	2 444	712	
Business and repair services	3 562	3 318	1 643	168	1 475	1 675	244	151	3 026	3 132	1 476	143	
Personal services	3 965	3 360	1 844	108	1 736	1 516	605	203	3 407	3 102	1 758	74	
Professional and related services	20 507	17 856	10 222	613	9 609	7 634	2 651	486	16 935	16 650	9 495	553	
Public administration	10 011	9 000	2 250	635	1 865	6 500	1 011	321	8 393	8 154	2 161	569	
All other industries	2 631	1 723	673	133	540	1 050	908	590	1 700	1 628	632	113	
Armed forces, at work	11 880	9 060	1 157	14	1 143	7 903	2 820	839	9 717	8 906	1 143	—	
Private wage and salary workers	62 373	55 134	26 161	2 926	23 235	28 973	7 239	4 048	51 082	49 627	23 911	2 589	
Federal government workers	20 967	17 480	2 459	174	2 285	15 021	3 487	1 105	17 678	16 661	2 291	152	
State and local government workers	13 511	11 115	6 110	784	5 326	5 005	2 396	307	10 630	10 369	5 703	726	
Self-employed workers	5 597	4 410	1 913	159	1 754	2 497	1 187	365	4 258	4 165	1 802	138	
Unpaid family workers	402	292	96	8	88	196	110	—	244	244	63	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 373	16 731	7 226	615	6 611	9 505	2 642	731	16 133	15 706	6 690	539	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	99 677	85 782	35 639	3 956	31 683	50 143	13 895	5 581	81 285	78 586	32 739	3 528	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20 003	17 065	7 192	671	6 521	9 873	2 938	687	16 268	15 898	6 760	630	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 711	8 955	3 889	338	3 551	5 066	1 756	605	8 620	8 444	3 639	308	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 240	11 307	5 255	589	4 666	6 052	1 933	776	10 783	10 534	4 987	548	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 616	9 070	4 163	606	3 557	4 907	1 546	640	8 558	8 281	3 712	525	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 295	16 701	6 875	803	6 072	9 826	2 594	994	15 704	15 219	6 228	687	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 177	9 812	3 949	416	3 533	5 863	1 365	738	9 369	8 833	3 626	416	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 280	7 209	2 295	276	2 019	4 914	1 071	484	6 859	6 438	2 037	211	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 537	4 925	1 705	222	1 483	3 220	612	581	4 451	4 266	1 478	168	
\$50,000 or more	818	738	316	35	281	422	80	76	673	673	272	35	
Median	\$9 109	\$9 227	\$8 713	\$9 254	\$8 620	\$9 663	\$8 415	\$10 282	\$9 162	\$9 067	\$8 530	\$9 059	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	91 541	79 090	33 476	3 829	29 647	45 614	12 451	5 118	74 530	71 835	30 537	3 383	
Drive alone	71 203	61 483	26 574	3 176	23 398	34 909	9 720	3 149	58 206	56 387	24 344	2 846	
Carpool	20 338	17 607	6 902	653	6 249	10 705	2 731	1 969	16 324	15 448	6 193	537	
Public transportation	1 506	1 428	909	140	769	519	78	79	1 397	1 397	909	140	
Bus or streetcar	1 342	1 274	785	127	658	489	68	76	1 243	1 243	785	127	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	5 485	4 785	1 468	53	1 415	3 317	700	272	4 785	4 785	1 468	53	
Other means	2 597	1 900	673	29	644	1 227	697	356	1 952	1 821	643	29	
Worked at home	1 721	1 228	213	—	213	1 015	493	—	1 228	1 228	213	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.31	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.09	
Mean travel time to work	18.7	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.8	18.9	17.4	39.7	18.3	17.9	18.1	18.3	
Car, truck, or van	19.0	19.3	18.8	18.9	18.8	19.6	17.7	39.9	18.7	18.2	18.0	18.2	
Public transportation	33.6	34.2	31.0	26.0	31.9	39.8	22.1	76.6	33.6	33.6	31.0	26.0	
With a public transportation disability	333	294	93	41	52	201	39	10	269	259	93	41	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Escambia County, worked—Con.				Living in Pensacola city, worked							
	Remainder	Remainder of Escambia County	Santa Rosa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Escambia County	Pensacola city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Escambia County	Santa Rosa County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	30 165	47 296	2 826	4 074	20 524	19 490	11 499	1 413	10 086	7 991	1 034	671
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15 663	29 876	2 045	3 414	11 133	10 353	5 395	781	4 614	4 958	780	559
Householder, wife present	10 267	19 298	1 369	2 081	7 161	6 730	3 605	545	3 060	3 125	431	324
Householder, no wife present	1 693	3 644	375	422	1 636	1 462	695	49	646	767	174	96
Other household member	2 843	4 293	301	694	2 275	2 100	1 050	142	908	1 050	175	139
In group quarters	860	2 641	—	217	61	61	45	45	—	16	—	—
Female	14 502	17 420	781	660	9 391	9 137	6 104	632	5 472	3 033	254	112
Householder, husband present	409	413	34	12	321	300	197	11	186	103	21	—
Householder, no husband present	4 028	4 160	221	127	3 014	2 909	1 982	233	1 749	927	105	29
Other household member	10 008	12 000	526	498	6 026	5 898	3 895	388	3 507	2 003	128	83
In group quarters	57	847	—	23	30	30	30	—	30	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 938	4 452	73	303	1 269	1 247	607	53	554	640	22	77
20 to 24 years	4 942	8 149	544	846	2 880	2 646	1 492	157	1 335	1 154	234	139
25 to 54 years	19 772	29 534	2 016	2 605	13 100	12 457	7 430	963	6 467	5 027	643	424
55 to 64 years	2 736	4 568	193	258	2 524	2 389	1 449	169	1 280	940	135	19
65 years and over	777	593	—	62	751	751	521	71	450	230	—	12
With one or more years of college	12 202	18 213	1 539	1 347	10 512	9 898	5 602	823	4 779	4 296	614	406
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	23 403	41 056	2 285	3 495	15 312	14 563	8 157	1 132	7 025	6 406	749	516
Black	6 047	4 924	430	426	4 756	4 498	3 126	244	2 882	1 372	258	133
Other races	715	1 316	111	153	456	429	216	37	179	213	27	22
Spanish origin ¹	466	903	75	64	376	353	180	10	170	173	23	19
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	29 022	39 533	2 015	3 376	19 451	18 777	11 434	1 413	10 021	7 343	674	589
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 194	8 059	469	605	5 536	5 348	3 264	425	2 839	2 084	188	148
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 735	13 100	461	551	6 700	6 555	4 007	655	3 352	2 548	145	76
Technicians and related support occupations	1 176	1 467	156	167	791	751	473	50	423	278	40	38
Sales occupations	3 312	5 337	112	246	2 613	2 587	1 457	250	1 207	1 130	26	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 247	6 296	193	138	3 296	3 217	2 077	355	1 722	1 140	79	—
Service occupations	4 860	5 239	393	423	3 319	3 108	2 174	168	2 006	934	211	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	258	421	70	103	162	122	104	—	104	18	40	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 027	6 563	249	822	1 414	1 414	596	50	546	818	—	163
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 948	6 151	373	872	2 320	2 230	1 289	155	1 174	941	90	118
Construction	1 957	2 924	115	659	891	851	418	15	403	433	40	113
Manufacturing	2 109	6 138	614	548	1 843	1 729	731	151	580	998	114	47
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 899	1 832	96	515	1 634	1 591	1 156	99	1 057	435	43	153
Wholesale trade	1 257	1 071	45	159	601	590	411	7	404	179	11	35
Retail trade	4 998	8 857	236	319	3 671	3 596	1 828	218	1 610	1 768	75	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 732	1 657	24	46	1 330	1 330	905	256	649	425	—	—
Business and repair services	1 333	1 536	14	90	699	685	448	33	415	237	14	26
Personal services	1 684	1 374	275	188	1 177	1 007	848	58	790	159	170	56
Professional and related services	8 942	7 155	285	294	5 322	5 258	3 670	231	3 439	1 588	64	21
Public administration	1 592	5 993	239	191	1 849	1 758	777	294	483	981	91	38
All other industries	519	996	72	367	434	382	242	51	191	140	52	56
Armed forces, at work	1 143	7 763	811	698	1 073	713	65	—	65	648	360	82
Private wage and salary workers	21 322	25 716	1 455	2 787	13 550	13 046	8 250	921	7 329	4 796	504	508
Federal government workers	2 139	14 370	1 017	806	2 600	2 152	385	51	334	1 767	448	93
State and local government workers	4 977	4 666	261	207	3 277	3 195	2 022	343	1 679	1 173	62	36
Self-employed workers	1 664	2 363	93	274	1 097	1 097	842	98	744	255	—	34
Unpaid family workers	63	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 151	9 016	427	511	4 138	4 030	2 486	168	2 318	1 544	108	102
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	29 211	45 847	2 699	3 902	19 926	18 941	11 128	1 401	9 727	7 813	985	647
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 130	9 138	370	466	3 971	3 835	2 375	215	2 160	1 460	136	109
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 331	4 805	176	459	1 996	1 918	1 203	163	1 040	715	78	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 439	5 547	249	607	2 596	2 461	1 674	104	1 570	787	135	89
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 187	4 569	277	365	2 082	1 986	1 216	241	975	770	96	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 541	8 991	485	791	3 532	3 437	1 874	242	1 632	1 563	95	130
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 210	5 207	536	443	2 364	2 161	1 200	193	1 007	961	203	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 826	4 401	421	333	1 623	1 455	712	111	601	743	168	98
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 310	2 788	185	389	1 475	1 401	692	104	588	709	74	94
\$50,000 or more	237	401	—	49	287	287	182	28	154	105	—	12
Median	\$8 443	\$9 503	\$12 389	\$10 223	\$9 345	\$9 265	\$8 513	\$9 813	\$8 192	\$10 374	\$12 128	\$12 210
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	27 154	41 298	2 695	3 542	18 720	17 775	10 117	1 282	8 835	7 658	945	582
Drive alone	21 498	32 043	1 819	2 174	14 826	14 289	8 365	1 056	7 309	5 924	537	370
Carpool	5 656	9 255	876	1 368	3 894	3 486	1 752	226	1 526	1 734	408	212
Public transportation	769	488	—	52	540	540	395	49	346	145	—	—
Bus or streetcar	658	458	—	49	447	447	302	36	266	145	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 415	3 317	—	258	655	655	563	53	510	92	—	26
Other means	614	1 178	131	222	396	307	211	29	182	96	89	63
Worked at home	213	1 015	—	—	213	213	213	—	213	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.15	1.23	1.31	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.15	1.33	1.26
Mean travel time to work	minutes 18.1	minutes 17.7	minutes 31.1	minutes 37.8	minutes 18.0	minutes 17.4	minutes 15.7	minutes 15.3	minutes 15.8	minutes 19.8	minutes 29.1	minutes 40.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes 17.9	minutes 18.4	minutes 31.0	minutes 38.9	minutes 17.7	minutes 17.1	minutes 15.3	minutes 15.4	minutes 15.3	minutes 19.4	minutes 28.8	minutes 40.1
Public transportation	minutes 31.9	minutes 38.5	minutes —	minutes 76.2	minutes 30.0	minutes 30.0	minutes 25.4	minutes 24.4	minutes 25.6	minutes 42.3	minutes —	minutes —
With a public transportation disability	52	166	10	3	97	87	40	13	27	47	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Escambia County, worked							Living in Santa Rosa County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Escambia County	Pensacola city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Escambia County	Santa Rosa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Escambia County	Pensacola city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	63 368	61 576	22 271	2 192	20 079	39 305	1 792	3 403	18 958	7 365	2 969	446
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	38 241	36 976	12 058	1 009	11 049	24 918	1 265	2 855	11 795	4 700	1 615	189
Householder, wife present	24 891	23 953	7 780	573	7 207	16 173	938	1 757	8 452	3 697	1 266	115
Householder, no wife present	4 286	4 085	1 208	161	1 047	2 877	201	326	855	261	80	21
Other household member	5 579	5 453	2 210	275	1 935	3 243	126	555	1 874	728	255	39
In group quarters	3 485	3 485	860	—	860	2 625	—	217	614	14	14	—
Female	25 127	24 600	10 213	1 183	9 030	14 387	527	548	7 163	2 665	1 354	257
Householder, husband present	556	543	233	10	223	310	13	12	99	44	21	—
Householder, no husband present	5 965	5 849	2 616	337	2 279	3 233	116	98	1 513	632	331	103
Other household member	17 732	17 334	7 337	836	6 501	9 997	398	415	5 374	1 989	1 002	154
In group quarters	874	874	27	—	27	847	—	23	177	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 437	5 386	1 574	190	1 384	3 812	51	226	1 493	477	244	51
20 to 24 years	11 287	10 977	3 982	375	3 607	6 995	310	707	3 088	900	379	36
25 to 54 years	40 496	39 123	14 616	1 311	13 305	24 507	1 373	2 181	12 597	5 315	2 177	326
55 to 64 years	5 403	5 345	1 717	261	1 456	3 628	58	239	1 582	636	141	23
65 years and over	745	745	382	55	327	363	—	50	198	37	28	10
With one or more years of college	23 030	22 105	8 188	765	7 423	13 917	925	939	6 864	3 122	1 475	234
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	54 382	52 846	18 196	1 818	16 378	34 650	1 536	2 979	17 911	7 126	2 849	422
Black	7 141	6 969	3 417	252	3 165	3 552	172	293	679	115	44	12
Other races	1 845	1 761	658	122	536	1 103	84	131	368	124	76	12
Spanish origin ¹	1 110	1 058	328	32	296	730	52	45	250	36	13	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	54 724	53 383	21 193	2 192	19 001	32 190	1 341	2 787	16 795	7 211	2 955	432
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 167	10 886	4 911	556	4 355	5 975	281	457	3 275	1 393	714	126
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 340	18 024	7 472	1 089	6 383	10 552	316	475	5 295	2 669	1 200	228
Technicians and related support occupations	2 119	2 003	814	61	753	1 189	116	129	763	469	151	18
Sales occupations	6 655	6 569	2 362	257	2 105	4 207	86	208	1 889	852	301	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 566	9 452	4 296	771	3 525	5 156	114	138	2 643	1 348	748	168
Service occupations	7 555	7 373	3 068	214	2 854	4 305	182	351	2 193	645	324	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	598	568	165	11	154	403	30	91	590	48	29	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 697	8 448	2 703	222	2 481	5 745	249	659	2 783	1 324	355	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 367	8 084	2 874	100	2 774	5 210	283	754	2 659	1 132	333	35
Construction	4 153	4 078	1 587	33	1 554	2 491	75	546	1 645	846	334	—
Manufacturing	7 486	6 986	1 846	317	1 529	5 140	500	501	2 791	1 391	140	48
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 515	3 462	2 065	223	1 842	1 397	53	362	938	460	342	10
Wholesale trade	1 833	1 799	907	54	853	892	34	124	532	314	154	—
Retail trade	10 962	10 801	3 712	324	3 388	7 089	161	275	2 895	1 176	411	64
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 795	2 771	1 539	456	1 083	1 232	24	46	778	343	214	105
Business and repair services	2 327	2 327	1 028	110	918	1 299	—	64	536	306	167	25
Personal services	2 230	2 125	910	16	894	1 215	105	132	558	228	86	34
Professional and related services	11 613	11 392	5 825	322	5 503	5 567	221	273	3 572	1 206	727	60
Public administration	6 544	6 396	1 384	275	1 109	5 012	148	153	1 618	846	339	66
All other industries	1 266	1 246	390	62	328	856	20	311	931	95	41	20
Armed forces, at work	8 644	8 193	1 078	—	1 078	7 115	451	616	2 163	154	14	14
Private wage and salary workers	37 532	36 581	15 661	1 668	13 993	20 920	951	2 279	11 291	5 507	2 250	337
Federal government workers	15 078	14 509	1 906	101	1 805	12 603	569	713	3 289	819	168	22
State and local government workers	7 353	7 174	3 681	383	3 298	3 493	179	171	2 881	746	407	58
Self-employed workers	3 161	3 068	960	40	920	2 108	93	240	1 339	245	111	21
Unpaid family workers	244	244	63	—	63	181	—	—	158	48	33	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 995	11 676	4 204	371	3 833	7 472	319	409	3 240	1 025	536	76
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	61 359	59 645	21 611	2 127	19 484	38 034	1 714	3 255	18 392	7 196	2 900	428
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	12 297	12 063	4 385	415	3 970	7 678	234	357	3 735	1 167	432	41
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 624	6 526	2 436	145	2 291	4 090	98	441	2 091	511	250	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 187	8 073	3 313	444	2 869	4 760	114	518	2 457	773	268	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 476	6 295	2 496	284	2 212	3 799	181	328	2 058	789	451	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 172	11 782	4 354	445	3 909	7 428	390	661	3 591	1 482	647	116
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 005	6 672	2 426	223	2 203	4 246	333	383	1 808	979	323	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 236	4 983	1 325	100	1 225	3 658	253	235	1 421	771	258	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 976	2 865	786	64	722	2 079	111	295	1 086	659	227	54
\$50,000 or more	386	386	90	7	83	296	—	37	145	65	44	—
Median	\$9 103	\$9 004	\$8 538	\$8 419	\$8 553	\$9 310	\$12 422	\$9 899	\$8 887	\$10 854	\$10 241	\$10 574
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	55 810	54 060	20 420	2 101	18 319	33 640	1 750	2 960	17 011	7 255	2 939	446
Drive alone	43 380	42 098	15 979	1 790	14 189	26 119	1 282	1 804	12 997	5 096	2 230	330
Carpool	12 430	11 962	4 441	311	4 130	7 521	468	1 156	4 014	2 159	709	116
Public transportation	857	857	514	91	423	343	—	52	109	31	—	—
Bus or streetcar	796	796	483	91	392	313	—	49	99	31	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 130	4 130	905	—	905	3 225	—	232	700	—	—	—
Other means	1 556	1 514	432	—	432	1 082	42	159	645	79	30	—
Worked at home	1 015	1 015	—	—	—	1 015	—	—	493	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.14	1.19	1.32	1.15	1.21	1.15	1.17
Mean travel time to work	18.5	18.1	19.3	20.2	19.2	17.3	32.2	37.4	20.3	29.8	27.3	24.2
Car, truck, or van	19.0	18.6	19.3	19.9	19.2	18.1	32.2	38.6	20.7	29.7	27.2	24.2
Public transportation	35.9	35.9	35.3	26.8	37.1	36.9	—	76.2	32.9	60.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	172	172	53	28	25	119	—	3	64	35	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Santa Rosa County, worked—Con.				Inside SMSA	Escambia County	Pensacola city	Remainder of Escambia County	Santa Rosa County
	Remainder	Remainder of Escambia County	Santa Rosa County	Outside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	2 523	4 396	11 593	1 751	4 716	4 168	2 084	2 084	548
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 426	3 085	7 095	1 381	3 586	3 198	1 651	1 547	388
Householder, wife present	1 151	2 431	4 755	947	2 708	2 421	1 155	1 266	287
Householder, no wife present	59	181	594	200	352	327	208	119	25
Other household member	216	473	1 146	234	474	410	263	147	64
In group quarters	—	—	600	—	52	40	25	15	12
Female	1 097	1 311	4 498	370	1 130	970	433	537	160
Householder, husband present	21	23	55	—	22	14	10	4	8
Householder, no husband present	228	301	881	40	293	263	94	169	30
Other household member	848	987	3 385	330	815	693	329	364	122
In group quarters	—	—	177	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	193	233	1 016	103	199	187	96	91	12
20 to 24 years	343	521	2 188	234	487	401	285	116	86
25 to 54 years	1 851	3 138	7 282	1 312	3 474	3 046	1 399	1 647	428
55 to 64 years	118	495	946	97	499	477	266	211	22
65 years and over	18	9	161	5	57	57	38	19	—
With one or more years of college	1 241	1 647	3 742	697	1 409	1 212	696	516	197
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 427	4 277	10 785	1 675	4 091	3 576	1 797	1 779	515
Black	32	71	564	15	566	553	283	270	13
Other races	64	48	244	61	59	39	4	35	20
Spanish origin ¹	13	23	214	55	34	34	26	8	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2 523	4 256	9 584	1 610	4 448	3 926	1 930	1 996	522
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	588	679	1 882	381	817	692	428	264	125
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	972	1 469	2 626	366	1 008	905	430	476	102
Technicians and related support occupations	133	318	294	107	144	135	51	84	9
Sales occupations	259	551	1 037	129	362	313	153	160	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	580	600	1 295	130	502	458	226	232	44
Service occupations	304	321	1 548	110	224	166	94	72	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	19	542	—	53	11	—	11	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	332	969	1 459	459	1 077	961	438	523	116
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	298	799	1 527	294	1 269	1 190	540	650	79
Construction	334	512	799	188	461	430	245	185	31
Manufacturing	92	1 251	1 400	162	1 210	1 145	372	773	65
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	332	118	478	245	290	205	134	71	85
Wholesale trade	154	160	219	126	220	220	112	108	—
Retail trade	347	765	1 719	178	571	494	240	254	77
Finance, insurance, and real estate	109	129	435	90	98	94	63	31	4
Business and repair services	142	139	230	61	77	77	51	26	—
Personal services	52	142	330	15	67	57	22	35	10
Professional and related services	667	479	2 366	192	446	393	178	215	53
Public administration	273	507	772	130	830	742	464	278	88
All other industries	21	54	836	223	178	69	49	20	109
Armed forces, at work	—	140	2 009	141	268	242	154	88	26
Private wage and salary workers	1 913	3 257	5 784	1 261	3 121	2 802	1 313	1 489	319
Federal government workers	146	651	2 470	299	1 123	1 012	621	391	111
State and local government workers	349	339	2 135	100	321	287	114	173	34
Self-employed workers	90	134	1 094	91	65	33	14	19	32
Unpaid family workers	25	15	110	—	86	34	22	12	52
At work 1 to 34 hours	460	489	2 215	220	385	338	156	182	47
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 472	4 296	11 196	1 679	4 562	4 094	2 038	2 056	468
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	391	735	2 568	221	608	486	257	229	122
\$4,000 to \$5,999	220	261	1 580	146	251	209	98	111	42
\$6,000 to \$7,999	227	505	1 684	169	255	255	84	171	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	370	338	1 269	275	461	400	201	199	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999	531	835	2 109	203	1 072	966	524	442	106
\$15,000 to \$19,999	323	656	829	295	746	691	389	302	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	193	513	650	151	792	739	335	404	53
\$25,000 to \$49,999	173	432	427	192	367	338	140	198	29
\$50,000 or more	44	21	80	27	10	10	10	—	—
Median	\$10 168	\$11 402	\$7 722	\$10 521	\$12 788	\$13 150	\$13 139	\$13 159	\$10 271
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 493	4 316	9 756	1 576	4 254	3 728	1 819	1 909	526
Drive alone	1 900	2 866	7 901	975	2 046	1 722	802	920	324
Carpool	593	1 450	1 855	601	2 208	2 006	1 017	989	202
Public transportation	—	31	78	27	182	182	90	92	—
Bus or streetcar	—	31	68	27	182	182	90	92	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	700	14	132	120	70	50	12
Other means	30	49	566	134	148	138	105	33	10
Worked at home	—	—	493	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.25	1.12	1.29	1.53	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.29
Mean travel time to work	27.9	31.5	13.9	44.2	46.6	48.2	52.1	44.3	34.4
Car, truck, or van	27.8	31.4	14.0	42.3	46.6	48.2	52.3	44.3	35.4
Public transportation	—	60.0	22.1	77.3	69.8	69.8	81.5	58.4	—
With a public transportation disability	—	35	29	7	28	28	15	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Peoria County	Peoria city	Remainder of Peoria County	Tazewell County	Woodford County	Place of work not reported	Total	Peoria County	Peoria city	Remainder of Peoria County
Workers 16 years and over	156 516	85 425	52 670	32 755	57 102	13 989	13 833	150 057	95 113	67 703	27 410
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	92 544	49 228	29 436	19 792	34 583	8 733	8 529	90 627	55 046	35 565	19 481
Householder, wife present	66 371	33 718	19 073	14 645	26 045	6 608	5 724	66 063	39 566	24 400	15 166
Householder, no wife present	11 180	6 890	4 724	2 166	3 529	761	1 092	10 749	6 814	4 713	2 101
Other household member	14 468	8 124	5 157	2 967	5 009	1 335	1 662	13 334	8 205	6 079	2 126
In group quarters	525	496	482	14	—	29	51	481	461	373	88
Female	63 972	36 197	23 234	12 963	22 519	5 256	5 304	59 430	40 067	32 138	7 929
Householder, husband present	1 161	704	500	204	374	83	83	1 113	782	608	174
Householder, no husband present	13 872	9 251	6 816	2 435	3 920	701	1 203	12 812	9 377	7 765	1 612
Other household member	48 330	25 649	15 439	10 210	18 225	4 456	3 966	44 948	29 364	23 309	6 055
In group quarters	609	593	479	114	—	16	52	557	544	456	88
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	11 646	6 180	3 800	2 380	4 393	1 073	1 215	10 483	6 534	5 127	1 407
20 to 24 years	22 575	12 904	8 528	4 376	7 852	1 819	2 232	21 363	14 488	11 176	3 312
25 to 54 years	99 891	53 474	31 916	21 558	37 490	8 927	8 430	97 334	61 228	42 045	19 183
55 to 64 years	17 747	10 033	6 413	3 620	6 055	1 659	1 509	16 607	10 181	7 339	2 842
65 years and over	4 657	2 834	2 013	821	1 312	511	447	4 270	2 682	2 016	666
With one or more years of college	55 801	33 557	23 671	9 886	17 556	4 688	4 184	53 428	37 250	28 815	8 435
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	148 648	77 990	45 710	32 280	56 695	13 963	12 474	143 435	89 649	62 996	26 653
Black	6 401	6 243	5 901	342	150	8	1 090	5 332	4 481	3 873	608
Other races	1 467	1 192	1 059	133	257	18	269	1 290	983	834	149
Spanish origin ¹	1 271	983	751	232	254	34	240	1 087	831	645	186
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	156 340	85 309	52 602	32 707	57 042	13 989	13 801	149 887	94 971	67 609	27 362
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 196	19 545	13 818	5 727	10 826	2 825	2 534	31 388	21 662	17 005	4 657
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47 657	26 684	17 084	9 600	17 169	3 804	4 227	44 628	30 502	24 802	5 700
Technicians and related support occupations	4 413	2 465	1 636	829	1 496	452	268	4 430	3 137	2 478	659
Sales occupations	15 567	8 809	5 995	2 814	5 679	1 079	1 771	13 879	9 460	7 711	1 749
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27 677	15 410	9 453	5 957	9 994	2 273	2 188	26 319	17 905	14 613	3 292
Service occupations	20 486	11 688	7 517	4 171	6 975	1 823	2 100	18 654	11 696	8 798	2 898
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 961	1 003	309	694	1 179	279	236	2 677	956	222	732
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 085	9 824	4 746	5 078	8 444	1 817	1 748	20 073	11 646	7 015	4 631
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 955	16 565	9 128	7 437	12 449	2 941	2 956	32 467	18 511	9 767	8 744
Construction	7 893	3 887	2 103	1 784	3 285	721	825	7 288	4 051	2 921	1 130
Manufacturing	49 243	24 763	13 720	11 043	19 830	4 650	3 926	50 983	29 913	15 580	14 333
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 368	5 366	2 802	2 564	4 152	850	1 073	9 752	5 578	4 054	1 524
Wholesale trade	7 096	3 978	2 586	1 392	2 372	746	730	6 514	4 042	3 404	638
Retail trade	26 467	14 701	9 457	5 244	9 881	1 885	2 457	24 313	15 714	12 678	3 036
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 399	4 782	2 967	1 815	2 934	683	869	7 598	5 571	4 551	1 020
Business and repair services	4 161	2 413	1 545	868	1 490	258	486	3 793	2 704	2 202	502
Personal services	4 325	2 529	1 775	754	1 429	367	460	3 919	2 521	2 043	478
Professional and related services	29 067	17 599	12 330	5 269	8 860	2 608	2 197	26 932	19 150	16 080	3 070
Public administration	4 886	3 273	2 394	879	1 372	241	372	4 716	3 767	3 264	503
All other industries	4 435	2 018	923	1 095	1 437	980	406	4 079	1 960	832	1 128
Armed forces, at work	176	116	68	48	60	—	32	170	142	94	48
Private wage and salary workers	130 485	71 182	43 702	27 480	48 216	11 087	11 630	125 934	80 354	57 185	23 169
Federal government workers	3 459	2 244	1 496	748	971	244	273	3 330	2 655	2 249	406
State and local government workers	13 054	7 467	4 942	2 525	4 438	1 149	1 031	12 063	7 596	5 618	1 978
Self-employed workers	8 809	4 191	2 379	1 812	3 231	1 387	826	8 096	4 191	2 462	1 729
Unpaid family workers	709	341	151	190	246	122	73	634	317	189	128
At work 1 to 34 hours	33 408	18 106	11 758	6 348	11 923	3 379	3 123	30 422	18 781	14 190	4 591
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	152 095	82 852	51 154	31 698	55 605	13 638	12 907	146 473	92 714	65 937	26 777
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	25 507	13 958	9 399	4 559	9 100	2 449	2 562	23 323	14 357	11 004	3 353
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 317	5 973	3 863	2 110	3 436	908	873	9 631	6 413	5 288	1 125
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 821	5 423	3 341	2 082	3 633	765	844	9 161	6 046	5 023	1 023
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 388	6 005	3 712	2 293	3 457	926	953	9 574	6 929	5 614	1 315
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 750	14 548	9 228	5 320	8 814	2 388	2 133	24 659	15 906	11 977	3 929
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27 996	14 574	8 669	5 905	10 749	2 673	2 290	28 638	16 656	10 424	6 232
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 640	9 956	5 423	4 533	7 160	1 524	1 523	18 726	11 622	6 960	4 662
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20 476	10 485	6 027	4 458	8 222	1 769	1 456	19 814	12 720	7 951	4 769
\$50,000 or more	3 200	1 930	1 492	438	1 034	236	273	2 939	2 065	1 696	369
Median	\$13 547	\$13 043	\$12 378	\$14 340	\$14 506	\$13 330	\$12 409	\$14 147	\$13 640	\$12 044	\$16 666
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	142 976	77 002	46 578	30 424	53 844	12 130	12 710	137 476	87 399	62 055	25 344
Drive alone	110 333	60 732	36 306	24 426	40 955	8 646	10 125	103 286	65 381	47 734	17 647
Carpool	32 643	16 270	10 272	5 998	12 889	3 484	2 585	34 190	22 018	14 321	7 697
Public transportation	3 444	3 000	2 607	393	234	210	399	3 193	2 615	2 393	222
Bus or streetcar	3 326	2 921	2 528	393	195	210	364	3 089	2 549	2 327	222
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 811	3 622	2 665	957	1 411	778	559	5 251	3 332	2 458	874
Other means	1 108	604	349	255	360	144	165	960	570	326	244
Worked at home	3 177	1 197	471	726	1 253	727	—	3 177	1 197	471	726
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.21	1.13	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.23
Mean travel time to work	minutes 18.5	minutes 17.7	minutes 16.4	minutes 19.7	minutes 19.3	minutes 20.4	minutes 20.0	minutes 19.7	minutes 20.3	minutes 19.4	minutes 22.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes 18.7	minutes 17.7	minutes 16.2	minutes 19.6	minutes 20.6	minutes 21.0	minutes 20.3	minutes 20.0	minutes 20.6	minutes 19.6	minutes 23.1
Public transportation	minutes 29.7	minutes 28.4	minutes 28.2	minutes 30.1	minutes 32.2	minutes 45.8	minutes 33.8	minutes 30.0	minutes 27.2	minutes 26.1	minutes 39.6
With a public transportation disability	704	428	327	101	219	57	123	587	391	273	118

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								Outside SMSA
	Tazewell County	Woodford County	Living in SMSA, worked						Tazewell County	Woodford County	
			Inside SMSA	Peoria County	Peoria city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Peoria County			
Workers 16 years and over	47 643	7 301	138 439	87 755	64 888	13 880	51 008	22 867	44 177	6 507	4 244
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	31 276	4 305	81 338	49 346	33 636	8 155	25 481	15 710	28 269	3 723	2 677
Householder, wife present	23 610	2 867	58 680	35 033	22 989	6 147	16 842	12 044	21 166	2 481	1 967
Householder, no wife present	3 502	433	9 842	6 287	4 506	1 078	3 428	1 781	3 244	311	246
Other household member	4 144	985	12 413	7 623	5 797	906	4 891	1 826	3 859	931	393
In group quarters	20	—	403	403	344	24	320	59	—	—	71
Female	16 367	2 996	57 101	38 409	31 252	5 725	25 527	7 157	15 908	2 784	1 567
Householder, husband present	286	45	1 059	736	600	130	470	136	283	40	19
Householder, no husband present	3 015	420	12 409	9 082	7 619	1 585	6 034	1 463	2 943	384	260
Other household member	13 066	2 518	43 112	28 083	22 613	3 992	18 621	5 470	12 682	2 347	1 252
In group quarters	—	13	521	508	420	18	402	88	—	13	36
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 136	813	10 150	6 323	5 021	395	4 626	1 302	3 082	745	281
20 to 24 years	5 815	1 060	19 666	13 466	10 694	2 004	8 690	2 772	5 312	888	677
25 to 54 years	31 977	4 129	88 803	55 694	40 078	9 652	30 426	15 616	29 494	3 615	2 658
55 to 64 years	5 641	885	15 679	9 654	7 106	1 490	5 616	2 548	5 161	864	559
65 years and over	1 174	414	4 141	2 618	1 989	339	1 650	629	1 128	395	69
With one or more years of college	13 889	2 289	49 935	34 916	27 561	6 763	20 798	7 355	13 051	1 968	1 682
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	46 555	7 231	132 006	82 397	60 253	12 855	47 398	22 144	43 135	6 474	4 168
Black	814	37	5 247	4 426	3 844	910	2 934	582	803	18	64
Other races	274	33	1 186	932	791	115	676	141	239	15	12
Spanish origin ¹	245	11	1 021	781	616	62	554	165	230	10	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	47 615	7 301	138 307	87 651	64 806	13 859	50 947	22 845	44 149	6 507	4 232
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 204	1 522	29 544	20 560	16 363	3 892	12 471	4 197	7 670	1 314	1 118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 593	1 733	42 396	29 007	23 959	5 953	18 006	5 048	11 831	1 558	1 034
Technicians and related support occupations	1 116	177	4 085	2 913	2 331	363	1 768	582	1 039	133	60
Sales occupations	3 875	544	13 413	9 100	7 484	1 207	6 277	1 362	3 820	493	383
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 402	1 012	24 898	16 994	14 144	4 383	9 761	2 850	6 972	932	591
Service occupations	5 657	1 301	18 032	11 309	8 643	1 084	7 559	2 666	5 530	1 193	354
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	996	727	2 608	923	216	4	212	707	971	714	117
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 672	755	17 555	10 123	6 521	1 246	5 275	3 602	6 797	635	782
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 693	1 263	28 172	15 729	9 104	1 680	7 424	6 625	11 350	1 093	827
Construction	2 855	382	6 502	3 583	2 678	258	2 574	905	2 520	345	566
Manufacturing	19 601	1 469	44 451	25 704	14 674	5 357	9 317	11 030	17 533	1 214	866
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 789	385	8 832	5 086	3 795	1 130	2 665	1 291	3 418	328	463
Wholesale trade	2 037	435	6 097	3 803	3 224	478	2 746	579	1 919	375	269
Retail trade	7 256	1 343	23 577	15 319	12 430	1 599	10 831	2 889	7 065	1 193	433
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 742	285	7 254	5 316	4 346	1 515	2 831	970	1 677	261	276
Business and repair services	939	150	3 564	2 526	2 069	338	1 731	457	904	134	111
Personal services	1 144	254	3 815	2 445	1 984	382	1 602	461	1 121	249	50
Professional and related services	6 173	1 609	25 979	18 553	15 674	1 850	13 824	2 879	5 967	1 459	891
Public administration	823	126	4 453	3 554	3 112	887	2 225	442	773	126	61
All other industries	1 256	863	3 783	1 762	820	65	755	942	1 198	823	246
Armed forces, at work	28	—	132	104	82	21	61	22	28	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	40 364	5 216	115 349	73 681	54 718	11 657	43 061	18 963	37 168	4 500	3 506
Federal government workers	593	82	3 069	2 453	2 146	763	1 383	307	538	78	117
State and local government workers	3 671	796	11 565	7 290	5 437	1 065	4 372	1 853	3 541	734	458
Self-employed workers	2 783	1 122	7 826	4 018	2 398	352	2 046	1 620	2 698	1 110	157
Unpaid family workers	232	85	630	313	189	43	146	124	232	85	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 341	2 300	29 375	18 134	13 826	1 694	12 132	4 308	9 087	2 154	910
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	46 627	7 132	134 975	85 435	63 147	13 665	49 482	22 288	43 202	6 338	4 213
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 210	1 756	22 352	13 775	10 643	1 421	9 222	3 132	6 960	1 617	593
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 487	731	9 250	6 117	5 075	734	4 341	1 042	2 427	706	194
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 598	525	8 715	5 747	4 896	627	4 069	651	2 486	482	262
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 131	514	9 093	6 604	5 432	1 033	4 399	1 172	2 003	486	342
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 409	1 344	22 695	14 747	11 430	1 910	9 520	3 317	6 840	1 108	922
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 951	1 031	25 081	14 495	9 956	2 661	7 295	4 539	9 717	869	625
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 537	567	16 649	10 211	6 422	1 767	4 655	3 789	5 980	478	468
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 536	558	18 312	11 734	7 628	2 728	4 900	6 092	6 092	486	708
\$50,000 or more	768	106	2 005	1 665	1 665	584	1 081	340	717	106	99
Median	\$15 462	\$10 097	\$13 665	\$13 150	\$11 944	\$16 333	\$11 040	\$16 404	\$15 309	\$9 498	\$13 495
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	44 282	5 795	126 183	80 244	59 342	12 591	46 751	20 902	40 912	5 027	4 083
Drive alone	33 100	4 805	97 596	61 741	46 009	8 807	37 202	15 732	31 613	4 242	2 612
Carpool	11 182	990	28 587	18 503	13 333	3 784	9 549	5 170	9 299	785	1 471
Public transportation	564	14	3 028	2 521	2 344	1 101	1 243	1 177	493	14	17
Bus or streetcar	526	14	2 935	2 466	2 289	1 076	1 213	1 177	455	14	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 262	657	5 173	3 280	2 426	122	2 304	854	1 256	637	79
Other means	282	108	878	513	305	31	274	208	263	102	65
Worked at home	1 253	727	3 177	1 197	471	35	436	726	1 253	727	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.21	1.12	1.17	1.15	1.10	1.28
Mean travel time to work	19.6	12.5	17.7	18.3	18.1	20.0	17.6	19.0	17.4	10.6	38.6
Car, truck, or van	19.7	13.3	17.9	18.5	18.2	19.8	17.8	19.5	17.4	11.2	39.2
Public transportation	42.5	41.4	29.2	26.6	25.8	23.3	27.9	38.2	41.7	41.4	38.8
With a public transportation disability	162	34	557	373	273	17	256	100	154	30	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Peoria County, worked							Living in Peoria city, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Peoria County	Peoria city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Peoria County	Tazewell County	Woodford County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Peoria County	Peoria city
Workers 16 years and over	76 389	67 227	49 256	9 260	39 996	17 971	9 024	138	1 555	46 509	41 215	35 225
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	43 721	36 710	25 138	5 437	19 701	11 572	6 921	90	1 041	25 769	21 863	17 780
Householder, wife present	30 168	24 891	16 321	3 865	12 456	8 570	5 243	34	773	16 893	14 026	11 224
Householder, no wife present	6 151	5 163	3 793	910	2 883	1 370	982	6	99	4 178	3 606	2 985
Other household member	6 999	6 253	4 680	638	4 042	1 573	696	50	98	4 309	3 842	3 227
In group quarters	403	403	344	24	320	59	—	—	71	389	389	344
Female	32 668	30 517	24 118	3 823	20 295	6 399	2 103	48	514	20 740	19 352	17 445
Householder, husband present	651	587	469	93	376	118	64	—	—	447	409	333
Householder, no husband present	8 415	7 758	6 426	1 246	5 180	1 332	657	—	72	6 154	5 628	5 120
Other household member	23 081	21 664	16 803	2 466	14 337	4 861	1 382	35	406	13 732	12 908	11 585
In group quarters	521	508	420	18	402	88	—	—	36	407	407	407
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 388	5 177	3 988	224	3 764	1 189	200	11	112	3 195	3 061	2 815
20 to 24 years	11 446	10 292	8 160	1 431	6 729	2 132	1 118	36	267	7 391	6 697	5 741
25 to 54 years	48 163	41 668	29 623	6 255	23 368	12 045	6 417	78	882	28 560	24 868	20 773
55 to 64 years	8 879	7 713	5 726	1 026	4 700	1 987	1 166	—	265	5 601	4 953	4 317
65 years and over	2 513	2 377	1 759	324	1 435	618	123	13	29	1 762	1 636	1 579
With one or more years of college	30 474	27 484	21 427	4 871	16 556	6 057	2 907	83	795	21 444	19 465	16 684
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	70 291	62 021	44 740	8 258	36 482	17 281	8 132	138	1 482	40 837	36 362	30 952
Black	5 116	4 326	3 777	898	2 879	549	790	—	64	4 819	4 099	3 574
Other races	982	880	739	104	635	141	102	—	9	853	754	699
Spanish origin ¹	821	702	552	51	501	150	119	—	—	635	541	516
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	76 317	67 155	49 194	9 239	39 955	17 961	9 024	138	1 543	46 457	41 163	35 173
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 635	16 051	12 683	2 736	9 947	3 368	1 505	79	585	12 477	11 450	10 048
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 085	22 268	18 006	4 038	13 968	4 262	1 807	10	333	15 238	14 112	12 695
Technicians and related support occupations	2 288	2 082	1 708	267	1 441	374	200	6	29	1 516	1 370	1 192
Sales occupations	7 767	7 427	5 952	944	5 008	1 475	336	4	165	5 211	4 980	4 534
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 030	12 759	10 346	2 827	7 519	2 413	1 271	—	139	8 511	7 762	6 969
Service occupations	10 274	9 688	7 281	818	6 463	2 407	582	4	134	6 456	6 106	5 402
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	911	887	180	—	180	707	5	19	21	287	269	152
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 736	6 948	4 404	698	3 706	2 544	1 788	—	224	4 106	3 160	2 470
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 676	11 313	6 640	949	5 691	4 673	3 337	26	246	7 893	6 066	4 406
Construction	3 181	2 690	1 938	169	1 769	752	480	11	176	1 729	1 451	1 222
Manufacturing	22 666	16 995	9 681	3 044	6 637	7 314	5 660	11	225	12 255	9 059	6 288
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 625	3 868	2 813	768	2 045	1 055	757	—	162	2 425	1 997	1 709
Wholesale trade	3 454	2 869	2 365	303	2 062	504	572	13	98	2 225	1 849	1 640
Retail trade	13 366	12 699	10 047	1 245	8 802	2 652	640	27	195	8 455	8 070	7 426
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 311	4 268	3 411	1 055	2 356	857	43	—	38	2 634	2 605	2 233
Business and repair services	2 065	1 950	1 510	237	1 273	440	115	—	30	1 283	1 226	1 099
Personal services	2 188	2 069	1 637	230	1 407	432	119	—	6	1 508	1 433	1 249
Professional and related services	15 695	15 122	12 462	1 424	11 038	2 660	541	32	488	10 977	10 621	9 762
Public administration	3 048	2 967	2 608	720	1 888	359	71	10	23	2 228	2 168	2 019
All other industries	1 718	1 658	722	44	678	936	26	34	102	738	684	526
Armed forces, at work	72	72	62	21	41	10	—	—	12	52	52	52
Private wage and salary workers	63 731	55 162	40 852	7 575	33 277	14 310	8 474	95	1 182	38 599	33 717	28 661
Federal government workers	1 974	1 933	1 715	566	1 149	218	41	—	84	1 335	1 312	1 236
State and local government workers	6 643	6 199	4 471	763	3 708	1 728	420	24	229	4 370	4 046	3 480
Self-employed workers	3 747	3 651	2 060	313	1 747	1 591	77	19	60	2 085	2 020	1 738
Unpaid family workers	294	282	158	43	115	124	12	—	—	120	120	110
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 093	15 232	11 290	1 139	10 151	3 942	832	29	393	10 335	9 823	8 732
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	74 391	65 344	47 924	9 108	38 816	17 420	8 909	138	1 549	45 447	40 175	34 280
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 314	11 713	8 755	1 044	7 711	2 958	579	22	294	8 131	7 661	6 904
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 325	5 065	4 150	526	3 624	915	237	23	67	3 383	3 218	2 954
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 885	4 660	3 840	512	3 328	820	212	13	106	3 015	2 851	2 660
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 385	4 953	4 060	628	3 432	893	432	—	90	3 251	3 043	2 758
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 028	11 397	8 643	1 377	7 266	2 754	1 631	—	291	8 216	7 192	6 114
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 218	10 508	7 264	1 717	5 547	3 244	2 660	50	162	7 805	6 316	5 046
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 045	7 437	4 749	1 182	3 567	2 688	1 591	17	195	4 857	3 972	3 072
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 470	7 980	5 105	1 622	3 483	2 875	1 490	—	301	5 428	4 628	3 587
\$50,000 or more	1 721	1 631	1 358	500	858	273	77	13	43	1 361	1 294	1 185
Median	\$13 162	\$12 287	\$11 397	\$16 041	\$10 634	\$15 412	\$17 010	\$15 665	\$13 351	\$12 542	\$11 837	\$11 139
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	68 796	59 908	43 876	8 071	35 805	16 032	8 750	138	1 492	41 137	36 077	30 278
Drive alone	54 258	47 498	34 785	5 817	28 968	12 713	6 657	103	1 034	32 177	28 298	23 929
Carpool	14 538	12 410	9 091	2 254	6 837	3 319	2 093	35	458	8 960	7 779	6 349
Public transportation	2 631	2 405	2 234	1 015	1 219	171	226	—	5	2 243	2 053	1 943
Bus or streetcar	2 567	2 350	2 179	990	1 189	171	217	—	5	2 179	1 998	1 888
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 274	3 246	2 394	122	2 272	852	28	—	39	2 379	2 351	2 293
Other means	491	471	281	17	264	190	20	—	19	279	263	240
Worked at home	1 197	1 197	471	35	436	726	—	—	—	471	471	471
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.21	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	17.0	16.1	16.2	18.4	15.7	15.7	23.1	32.9	42.1	15.6	14.9	14.3
Car, truck, or van	17.0	16.2	16.2	17.9	15.9	16.0	22.7	32.9	43.0	15.4	14.7	14.0
Public transportation	27.8	26.3	25.5	22.9	27.6	37.9	43.1	—	90.0	27.5	26.1	25.5
With a public transportation disability	351	309	226	13	213	83	42	—	—	250	212	165

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Peoria city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Peoria County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Peoria County	Tazewell County	Woodford County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Peoria County	Peoria city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Peoria County
Workers 16 years and over	6 514	28 711	5 990	5 188	106	807	29 880	26 012	14 031	2 746	11 285	11 981
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 802	13 978	4 083	3 830	76	555	17 952	14 847	7 358	1 635	5 723	7 489
Householder, wife present	2 679	8 545	2 802	2 841	26	357	13 275	10 865	5 097	1 186	3 911	5 768
Householder, no wife present	630	2 355	621	572	—	77	1 973	1 557	808	280	528	749
Other household member	469	2 758	615	417	50	50	2 690	2 411	1 453	169	1 284	958
In group quarters	24	320	45	—	—	71	14	—	—	—	—	14
Female	2 712	14 733	1 907	1 358	30	252	11 928	11 165	6 673	1 111	5 562	4 492
Householder, husband present	66	265	76	38	—	—	204	178	136	25	111	42
Householder, no husband present	1 029	4 091	508	526	—	29	2 261	2 130	1 306	217	1 089	824
Other household member	1 597	9 988	1 323	794	30	187	9 349	8 756	5 218	869	4 349	3 538
In group quarters	18	389	—	—	—	36	114	101	13	—	13	88
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	155	2 660	246	123	11	80	2 193	2 116	1 173	69	1 104	943
20 to 24 years	948	4 793	956	658	36	198	4 055	3 595	2 419	483	1 936	1 176
25 to 54 years	4 296	16 477	4 095	3 646	46	405	19 603	16 800	8 850	1 959	6 891	7 950
55 to 64 years	832	3 648	636	648	—	124	3 278	2 760	1 409	194	1 215	1 351
65 years and over	283	1 296	57	113	13	—	751	741	180	41	139	561
With one or more years of college	3 654	13 030	2 781	1 918	61	473	9 030	8 019	4 743	1 217	3 526	3 276
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 597	25 355	5 410	4 369	106	734	29 454	25 659	13 788	2 661	11 127	11 871
Black	826	2 748	525	720	—	64	297	227	203	72	131	24
Other races	91	608	55	99	—	9	129	126	40	13	27	86
Spanish origin ¹	51	465	25	94	—	—	186	161	36	—	36	125
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 503	28 670	5 990	5 188	106	807	29 860	25 992	14 021	2 736	11 285	11 971
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 115	7 933	1 402	966	61	364	5 158	4 601	2 635	621	2 014	1 966
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 862	9 833	1 417	1 120	6	159	8 847	8 156	5 311	1 176	4 135	2 845
Technicians and related support occupations	187	1 005	178	140	6	24	772	712	516	80	436	196
Sales occupations	728	3 806	446	231	—	76	2 556	2 447	1 418	216	1 202	1 029
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 947	5 022	793	749	—	59	5 519	4 997	3 377	880	2 497	1 620
Service occupations	607	4 795	704	350	—	68	3 818	3 582	1 879	211	1 668	1 703
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	152	117	5	13	9	624	618	28	—	28	590
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	359	2 111	690	946	—	108	4 630	3 788	1 934	339	1 595	1 854
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	560	3 846	1 660	1 801	26	99	6 783	5 247	2 234	389	1 845	3 013
Construction	93	1 129	229	267	11	94	1 452	1 239	716	76	640	523
Manufacturing	1 992	4 296	2 771	3 185	11	94	10 411	7 936	3 393	1 052	2 341	4 543
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	509	1 200	288	428	—	77	2 200	1 871	1 104	259	845	767
Wholesale trade	252	1 388	209	363	13	53	1 229	1 020	725	51	674	295
Retail trade	943	6 483	644	362	23	121	4 911	4 629	2 621	302	2 319	2 008
Finance, insurance, and real estate	663	1 570	372	29	—	15	1 677	1 663	1 178	392	786	485
Business and repair services	149	950	127	57	—	12	782	724	411	88	323	313
Personal services	158	1 091	184	75	—	—	680	636	388	72	316	248
Professional and related services	1 159	8 603	859	342	14	267	4 718	4 501	2 700	265	2 435	1 801
Public administration	541	1 478	149	54	6	18	820	799	589	179	410	210
All other industries	44	482	158	26	28	56	980	974	196	—	196	778
Armed forces, at work	11	41	—	—	—	—	20	20	10	10	—	10
Private wage and salary workers	5 282	23 379	5 056	4 809	73	581	25 132	21 445	12 191	2 293	9 898	9 254
Federal government workers	371	865	76	23	—	31	639	621	479	195	284	142
State and local government workers	534	2 946	566	304	20	143	2 273	2 153	991	229	762	1 162
Self-employed workers	297	1 441	282	52	13	52	1 662	1 631	322	16	306	1 309
Unpaid family workers	30	80	10	—	—	—	174	162	48	13	35	114
At work 1 to 34 hours	892	7 840	1 091	488	24	236	5 758	5 409	2 558	247	2 311	2 851
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 389	27 891	5 895	5 166	106	807	28 944	25 169	13 644	2 719	10 925	11 525
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	780	6 124	757	459	11	216	4 183	4 052	1 851	264	1 587	2 201
\$4,000 to \$5,999	365	2 589	264	155	10	27	1 942	1 847	1 196	161	1 035	651
\$6,000 to \$7,999	324	2 336	191	151	13	21	1 870	1 809	1 180	188	992	629
\$8,000 to \$9,999	388	2 370	285	208	—	40	2 134	1 910	1 302	240	1 062	608
\$10,000 to \$14,999	991	5 123	1 078	1 024	—	177	4 812	4 205	2 529	386	2 143	1 676
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 156	3 890	1 270	1 443	46	77	5 413	4 192	2 218	561	1 657	1 974
\$20,000 to \$24,999	793	2 279	900	872	13	68	4 188	3 465	1 677	389	1 288	1 788
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 169	2 418	1 041	800	—	154	4 042	3 352	1 518	453	1 065	1 834
\$50,000 or more	423	762	109	54	13	27	360	337	173	77	96	164
Median	\$16 168	\$10 350	\$16 104	\$16 525	\$16 356	\$12 288	\$14 337	\$13 129	\$12 074	\$15 789	\$11 387	\$14 990
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 493	24 785	5 799	4 954	106	772	27 659	23 831	13 598	2 578	11 020	10 233
Drive alone	3 899	20 030	4 369	3 808	71	408	22 081	19 200	10 856	1 918	8 938	8 344
Carpool	1 594	4 755	1 430	1 146	35	364	5 578	4 631	2 742	660	2 082	1 889
Public transportation	856	1 087	110	190	—	—	388	352	291	159	132	61
Bus or streetcar	831	1 057	110	181	—	—	388	352	291	159	132	61
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	113	2 180	58	28	—	16	895	895	101	9	92	794
Other means	17	223	23	16	—	19	212	208	41	—	41	167
Worked at home	35	436	—	—	—	—	726	726	—	—	—	726
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.11	1.16	1.14	1.29	1.40	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	16.8	13.7	18.7	20.7	29.8	44.0	19.1	18.0	21.1	22.2	20.8	14.1
Car, truck, or van	15.9	13.6	18.4	19.9	29.8	45.0	19.5	18.4	21.2	22.3	20.9	14.7
Public transportation	23.1	27.3	37.6	42.8	—	—	29.3	27.7	25.4	21.9	29.7	38.6
With a public transportation disability	7	158	47	38	—	—	101	97	61	6	55	36

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Peoria County, worked—Con.			Living in Tazewell County, worked						
	Tazewell County	Woodford County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Peoria County	Peoria city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Peoria County	
Workers 16 years and over	3 836	32	748	50 748	17 262	13 205	3 758	9 447	4 057	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 091	14	486	30 440	10 507	7 077	2 170	4 907	3 430	
Householder, wife present	2 402	8	416	23 028	8 389	5 484	1 802	3 682	2 905	
Householder, no wife present	410	6	22	3 079	941	617	125	492	324	
Other household member	279	—	48	4 333	1 177	976	243	733	201	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	745	18	262	20 308	6 755	6 128	1 588	4 540	627	
Householder, husband present	26	—	—	353	141	128	34	94	13	
Householder, no husband present	131	—	43	3 506	1 237	1 114	327	787	123	
Other household member	588	5	219	16 449	5 377	4 886	1 227	3 659	491	
In group quarters	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	77	—	32	3 854	945	845	141	704	100	
20 to 24 years	460	—	69	6 840	2 754	2 244	509	1 735	510	
25 to 54 years	2 771	32	477	33 403	11 679	8 757	2 717	6 040	2 922	
55 to 64 years	518	—	141	5 428	1 658	1 144	376	768	514	
65 years and over	10	—	29	1 223	226	215	15	200	11	
With one or more years of college	989	22	322	15 673	6 026	4 982	1 440	3 542	1 044	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	3 763	32	748	50 428	17 110	13 086	3 735	9 351	4 024	
Black	70	—	—	131	100	67	12	55	33	
Other races	3	—	—	189	52	52	11	41	—	
Spanish origin ¹	25	—	—	176	65	50	11	39	15	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	3 836	32	736	50 688	17 230	13 185	3 758	9 427	4 045	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	539	18	221	9 633	3 759	3 081	947	2 134	678	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	687	4	174	15 266	5 489	4 966	1 555	3 411	523	
Technicians and related support occupations	60	—	5	1 385	646	495	69	426	151	
Sales occupations	105	4	89	4 812	1 385	1 271	232	1 039	114	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	522	—	80	9 069	3 458	3 200	1 254	1 946	258	
Service occupations	232	4	66	6 279	1 452	1 219	232	987	233	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	6	12	1 007	36	36	4	32	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	842	—	116	7 348	2 736	1 809	393	1 416	927	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 536	—	147	11 155	3 758	2 074	627	1 447	1 684	
Construction	213	—	82	2 751	738	616	61	555	122	
Manufacturing	2 475	—	131	17 965	7 190	4 154	1 873	2 281	3 036	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	329	—	85	3 579	1 030	837	272	565	193	
Wholesale trade	209	—	45	2 090	626	754	162	592	72	
Retail trade	278	4	74	8 653	2 290	2 087	309	1 778	203	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	—	23	2 450	855	754	364	390	101	
Business and repair services	58	—	18	1 273	502	485	85	400	17	
Personal services	44	—	6	1 326	339	313	138	175	26	
Professional and related services	199	18	221	8 100	2 821	2 629	324	2 305	192	
Public administration	17	4	5	1 254	541	464	149	315	77	
All other industries	—	6	46	1 247	98	92	21	71	6	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	60	32	20	—	20	12	
Private wage and salary workers	3 665	22	601	42 730	15 576	11 746	3 340	8 406	3 830	
Federal government workers	18	—	53	916	435	352	139	213	83	
State and local government workers	116	4	86	3 996	965	843	271	572	122	
Self-employed workers	25	6	8	2 862	262	240	8	232	22	
Unpaid family workers	12	—	—	244	24	24	—	24	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	344	5	157	10 573	2 429	2 108	414	1 694	321	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	3 743	32	742	49 579	16 921	12 892	3 718	9 174	4 029	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	120	11	78	8 020	1 718	1 565	297	1 268	153	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	82	13	40	3 158	931	804	181	623	127	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	61	—	85	3 224	978	954	298	656	24	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	224	—	50	3 032	1 489	1 233	330	903	256	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	607	—	114	7 902	2 868	2 396	462	1 934	472	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 217	4	85	9 688	3 256	2 263	766	1 497	993	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	719	4	127	6 326	2 263	1 366	458	908	897	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	690	—	147	7 327	3 120	2 063	861	1 202	1 057	
\$50,000 or more	23	—	16	902	298	248	65	183	50	
Median	\$17 647	\$4 769	\$15 181	\$14 527	\$15 531	\$13 602	\$16 495	\$12 433	\$19 925	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	3 796	32	720	47 736	17 101	13 070	3 682	9 388	4 031	
Drive alone	2 849	32	626	36 344	12 262	9 630	2 525	7 105	2 632	
Carpool	947	—	94	11 392	4 839	3 440	1 157	2 283	1 399	
Public transportation	36	—	5	224	92	86	62	24	6	
Bus or streetcar	36	—	5	195	92	86	62	24	6	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	23	1 258	27	25	—	25	2	
Other means	4	—	—	277	42	24	14	10	18	
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 253	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.00	1.08	1.16	1.19	1.17	1.22	1.15	1.27	
Mean travel time to work	26.5	43.3	40.1	18.5	24.8	23.4	22.4	23.8	29.4	
Car, truck, or van	26.3	43.3	40.8	18.7	24.7	23.3	22.3	23.7	29.4	
Public transportation	45.0	—	90.0	32.9	32.0	31.1	25.6	45.4	45.0	
With a public transportation disability	4	—	—	167	55	38	—	38	17	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Tozowell County, worked—Con.			Living in Woodford County, worked					
	Tozowell County	Woodford County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Peoria County	Peoria city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Peoria County
Workers 16 years and over	32 986	500	1 431	11 302	3 266	2 427	862	1 565	839
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	19 603	330	1 001	7 177	2 129	1 421	548	873	708
Householder, wife present	14 439	200	718	5 484	1 753	1 184	480	704	569
Householder, no wife present	2 125	13	94	612	183	96	43	53	87
Other household member	3 039	117	189	1 081	193	141	25	116	52
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13 383	170	430	4 125	1 137	1 006	314	692	131
Householder, husband present	205	7	—	55	8	3	—	—	5
Householder, no husband present	2 230	39	82	488	87	79	12	67	8
Other household member	10 948	124	348	3 582	1 042	924	299	625	118
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 829	80	85	908	201	188	30	158	13
20 to 24 years	3 987	99	244	1 380	420	290	64	226	130
25 to 54 years	21 433	291	934	7 237	2 347	1 698	680	1 018	649
55 to 64 years	3 749	21	148	1 372	283	236	88	148	47
65 years and over	988	9	20	405	15	15	—	15	—
With one or more years of college	9 472	175	477	3 788	1 406	1 152	452	700	254
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	32 836	482	1 431	11 287	3 266	2 427	862	1 565	839
Black	13	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	137	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	111	—	—	24	14	14	—	14	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	32 958	500	1 431	11 302	3 266	2 427	862	1 565	839
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 774	100	332	2 276	750	599	209	390	151
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 654	123	317	3 045	1 250	987	360	627	263
Technicians and related support occupations	728	—	15	412	185	128	27	101	57
Sales occupations	3 417	10	112	834	288	261	31	230	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 509	102	190	1 799	777	598	302	296	179
Service occupations	4 766	61	74	1 479	169	143	34	109	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	966	5	58	690	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 547	65	405	1 471	439	308	155	153	131
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 251	146	245	2 341	658	390	104	286	268
Construction	1 956	57	308	570	155	124	28	96	31
Manufacturing	10 577	198	227	3 820	1 519	839	440	399	680
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 501	48	181	628	188	145	90	55	43
Wholesale trade	1 240	24	83	553	108	105	13	92	3
Retail trade	6 302	61	137	1 558	330	296	45	251	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 592	3	122	493	193	181	96	85	12
Business and repair services	771	—	62	226	74	74	16	58	—
Personal services	987	—	23	301	37	34	20	20	3
Professional and related services	5 200	79	198	2 184	610	583	102	481	27
Public administration	702	11	19	151	46	40	18	22	6
All other industries	1 130	19	71	818	6	6	—	6	—
Armed forces, at work	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	26 719	435	1 234	8 888	2 943	2 120	742	1 378	823
Federal government workers	481	—	17	179	85	79	58	21	6
State and local government workers	2 974	57	131	926	126	123	31	92	3
Self-employed workers	2 592	8	49	1 217	105	98	31	67	7
Unpaid family workers	220	—	—	92	7	7	—	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 054	90	220	2 709	473	428	141	287	45
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	32 158	500	1 413	11 005	3 170	2 331	839	1 492	839
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 230	72	130	2 018	344	323	80	243	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 150	77	63	767	121	121	27	94	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 209	37	61	606	109	102	17	85	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 509	34	111	676	162	139	75	64	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 938	96	299	1 765	482	391	71	320	91
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 349	83	253	2 175	731	429	178	251	302
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 017	46	176	1 278	511	307	127	180	204
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 152	55	280	1 515	634	460	245	215	174
\$50,000 or more	604	—	40	205	76	59	19	40	17
Median	\$13 736	\$11 157	\$15 624	\$13 774	\$17 043	\$15 783	\$18 950	\$13 725	\$19 400
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	30 138	497	1 369	9 651	3 235	2 396	838	1 558	839
Drive alone	23 655	427	896	6 994	1 981	1 594	465	1 129	387
Carpool	6 483	70	473	2 657	1 254	802	373	429	452
Public transportation	132	—	10	173	24	24	24	—	—
Bus or streetcar	103	—	—	173	24	24	24	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 228	3	17	641	7	7	—	7	—
Other means	235	—	35	110	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 253	—	—	727	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.08	1.26	1.20	1.31	1.25	1.38	1.19	1.53
Mean travel time to work	15.1	20.2	41.1	19.0	29.4	26.9	27.4	26.7	36.6
Car, truck, or van	15.3	20.3	41.3	19.6	29.4	26.9	27.1	26.7	36.6
Public transportation	33.6	—	15.0	45.1	35.4	35.4	35.4	—	—
With a public transportation disability	112	—	13	39	9	9	4	5	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Woodford County, worked—Con.								
	Tozowell County	Woodford County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Peoria County	Peoria city	Remainder of Peoria County	Tozowell County	Woodford County
Workers 16 years and over	2 167	5 869	1 258	11 618	7 358	2 815	4 543	3 466	794
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 745	3 303	635	9 289	5 700	1 929	3 771	3 007	582
Householder, wife present	1 484	2 247	476	7 383	4 533	1 411	3 122	2 444	406
Householder, no wife present	137	292	53	907	207	320	320	258	122
Other household member	124	764	106	921	582	282	300	285	54
In group quarters	—	—	—	78	58	29	29	20	—
Female	422	2 566	623	2 329	1 658	886	772	459	212
Householder, husband present	14	33	19	54	46	8	38	3	5
Householder, no husband present	56	345	106	403	295	146	149	72	36
Other household member	352	2 188	498	1 836	1 281	696	585	384	171
In group quarters	—	—	—	36	36	36	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	53	654	84	333	211	106	105	54	68
20 to 24 years	207	753	166	1 697	1 022	482	540	503	172
25 to 54 years	1 644	3 246	842	8 531	5 534	1 967	3 567	2 483	514
55 to 64 years	246	843	146	928	527	233	294	380	21
65 years and over	17	373	20	129	64	27	37	46	19
With one or more years of college	672	1 710	410	3 493	2 334	1 254	1 080	838	321
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 167	5 854	1 255	11 429	7 252	2 743	4 509	3 420	757
Black	—	—	—	85	55	29	26	11	19
Other races	—	15	3	104	51	43	8	35	18
Spanish origin ¹	—	10	10	66	50	29	21	15	1
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2 167	5 869	1 258	11 580	7 320	2 803	4 517	3 466	794
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	391	1 135	201	1 844	1 102	642	460	534	208
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	370	1 425	384	2 232	1 495	843	652	562	175
Technicians and related support occupations	111	116	16	345	224	147	77	77	44
Sales occupations	67	479	106	466	360	227	133	55	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	192	830	262	1 421	911	469	442	430	80
Service occupations	182	1 128	146	622	387	155	232	127	108
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	690	38	69	31	3	25	25	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	462	570	153	2 518	1 523	494	1 029	875	120
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	762	921	336	4 295	2 782	663	2 119	1 343	170
Construction	138	277	82	786	468	243	225	281	37
Manufacturing	1 296	1 005	414	6 532	4 209	906	3 303	2 068	255
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	160	280	120	920	492	259	233	371	57
Wholesale trade	107	338	88	417	239	180	59	118	60
Retail trade	123	1 105	101	736	395	248	147	191	150
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	258	116	344	255	205	50	65	24
Business and repair services	18	134	19	229	178	133	45	35	16
Personal services	15	249	21	104	76	59	17	23	5
Professional and related services	226	1 348	205	953	597	406	191	206	150
Public administration	—	105	19	263	213	152	61	50	—
All other industries	42	770	73	296	198	12	186	58	40
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	38	38	12	26	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 975	3 970	1 090	10 585	6 673	2 467	4 206	3 196	716
Federal government workers	16	78	16	261	202	103	99	55	4
State and local government workers	147	653	98	498	306	181	125	130	62
Self-employed workers	29	1 083	48	270	173	64	109	85	12
Unpaid family workers	—	85	6	4	4	—	4	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	201	2 035	297	1 047	647	364	283	254	146
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 135	5 700	1 251	11 498	7 279	2 790	4 489	3 425	794
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	151	1 523	169	971	582	361	221	250	139
\$4,000 to \$5,999	40	606	64	381	296	213	83	60	25
\$6,000 to \$7,999	65	432	95	454	299	127	172	112	43
\$8,000 to \$9,999	62	452	141	481	325	182	143	128	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	271	1 012	332	1 964	1 159	547	612	569	236
\$15,000 to \$19,999	708	736	210	3 557	2 161	468	1 693	1 234	162
\$20,000 to \$24,999	352	415	97	2 077	1 411	538	873	577	89
\$25,000 to \$49,999	450	431	127	1 502	986	323	663	444	72
\$50,000 or more	36	93	16	111	60	31	29	51	—
Median	\$17 850	\$9 279	\$11 780	\$16 556	\$16 720	\$14 550	\$17 361	\$16 774	\$12 878
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 024	4 392	1 222	11 293	7 155	2 713	4 442	3 370	768
Drive alone	1 301	3 712	682	5 690	3 640	1 725	1 915	1 487	563
Carpool	723	680	540	5 603	3 515	988	2 527	1 883	205
Public transportation	135	14	2	165	94	49	45	71	—
Bus or streetcar	135	14	2	154	83	38	45	71	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	634	23	78	52	32	20	6	20
Other means	8	102	11	82	57	21	36	19	6
Worked at home	—	727	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.29	1.10	1.38	1.50	1.48	1.30	1.62	1.64	1.19
Mean travel time to work	27.2	9.0	31.4	43.4	43.1	48.3	39.9	47.7	26.7
Car, truck, or van	25.9	9.5	32.1	43.7	43.5	49.1	40.1	47.9	27.3
Public transportation	47.1	41.4	30.0	45.1	42.8	40.6	45.2	48.1	—
With a public transportation disability	—	30	11	30	18	—	18	8	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Dinwiddie County	Prince George County	Colonial Heights city	Hopewell city	Petersburg city	Place of work not reported	Total	Dinwiddie County	Prince George County	Colonial Heights city
Workers 16 years and over	56 377	8 802	12 372	7 917	9 961	17 325	4 296	53 971	3 441	12 289	4 591
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	33 200	4 936	8 521	4 647	5 912	9 184	2 595	31 616	1 737	8 483	2 129
Householder, wife present	19 946	3 223	4 275	3 236	4 136	5 076	1 240	20 182	1 087	4 569	1 306
Householder, no wife present	3 774	467	509	423	738	1 637	388	3 257	160	582	294
Other household member	6 583	1 246	2 877	988	1 001	2 471	692	5 584	490	797	529
In group quarters	2 897	—	2 864	—	37	—	275	2 593	—	2 535	—
Female	23 177	3 866	3 851	3 270	4 049	8 141	1 701	22 355	1 704	3 806	2 462
Householder, husband present	468	88	73	73	84	150	11	508	59	90	22
Householder, no husband present	5 433	459	403	593	1 008	2 970	327	4 941	196	805	340
Other household member	16 690	3 319	2 822	2 604	2 957	4 988	1 289	16 290	1 449	2 393	2 100
In group quarters	586	—	553	—	—	33	74	616	—	518	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	4 570	649	1 774	650	582	915	495	4 146	203	1 514	523
20 to 24 years	8 401	1 108	2 580	929	1 515	2 269	692	7 408	355	2 426	536
25 to 54 years	35 778	5 910	7 057	5 234	6 499	11 078	2 526	35 194	2 130	7 367	2 974
55 to 64 years	5 998	872	771	950	1 091	2 314	391	5 790	545	808	423
65 years and over	1 630	263	190	154	274	749	192	1 433	208	174	135
With one or more years of college	16 797	1 629	3 699	2 865	2 655	5 949	1 024	16 693	993	4 634	1 498
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	36 862	5 640	8 082	7 766	7 940	7 434	2 596	35 473	1 826	8 003	3 544
Black	18 534	3 162	3 658	39	1 928	9 747	1 646	17 599	1 615	3 812	949
Other races	981	—	632	112	93	144	54	899	—	474	98
Spanish origin ¹	729	25	483	44	80	97	105	649	—	425	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	49 638	8 802	7 064	7 655	9 462	16 655	3 693	47 682	3 441	6 102	4 591
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 057	1 083	1 361	1 778	1 614	3 221	615	9 559	784	1 881	1 056
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 372	1 964	2 115	2 863	2 524	3 906	884	12 647	537	2 038	1 553
Technicians and related support occupations	1 541	220	184	251	509	377	123	1 543	22	269	60
Sales occupations	4 349	676	699	985	654	1 335	356	4 225	233	315	658
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 482	1 068	1 232	1 627	1 361	2 194	405	6 879	282	1 454	835
Service occupations	8 404	1 399	1 100	780	1 284	3 841	544	7 854	481	908	719
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	909	436	259	80	55	79	23	857	425	216	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 366	1 442	879	1 002	1 506	1 537	631	6 315	354	391	576
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 530	2 478	1 350	1 152	2 479	4 071	996	10 450	860	668	642
Construction	3 356	650	348	587	835	936	344	3 175	267	268	435
Manufacturing	12 699	2 460	1 583	1 599	3 415	3 642	1 017	12 394	615	476	559
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 795	434	400	559	444	958	136	2 427	165	196	266
Wholesale trade	1 194	288	169	266	143	328	110	1 012	61	35	166
Retail trade	7 377	1 192	1 332	1 360	1 240	2 253	549	7 098	341	542	988
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 728	176	217	456	337	524	88	1 633	79	123	237
Business and repair services	1 100	188	190	165	176	381	155	1 033	90	240	68
Personal services	2 092	252	327	293	338	882	199	1 887	86	219	309
Professional and related services	10 925	1 912	1 447	1 365	1 507	4 694	812	11 349	1 019	1 199	1 322
Public administration	4 961	696	762	893	1 746	893	233	4 428	246	2 547	172
All other industries	1 411	554	289	141	134	293	50	1 246	472	257	69
Armed forces, at work	6 739	—	5 308	262	499	670	603	6 289	—	6 187	—
Private wage and salary workers	32 071	5 643	4 686	4 990	7 061	9 691	2 509	31 277	1 701	1 659	2 827
Federal government workers	11 455	708	6 120	1 033	1 289	2 305	846	10 775	144	9 549	86
State and local government workers	10 298	1 781	1 140	1 494	1 241	4 642	754	9 599	1 126	732	1 415
Self-employed workers	2 403	645	426	360	312	660	172	2 207	455	349	240
Unpaid family workers	150	25	—	40	58	27	15	113	15	—	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 611	1 311	1 505	1 531	1 355	2 909	546	8 484	801	1 170	1 157
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	54 005	8 649	11 331	7 702	9 692	16 631	3 868	52 148	3 373	11 474	4 468
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 878	1 726	2 478	1 222	1 582	2 870	756	9 318	963	2 172	1 194
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 939	777	1 062	501	692	1 907	409	4 667	383	805	537
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 660	1 042	1 488	585	1 088	2 457	570	6 010	375	1 597	445
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 764	1 017	1 212	746	730	2 059	371	5 503	420	1 137	444
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 083	1 852	2 457	1 849	2 133	3 792	916	11 591	655	2 673	988
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 757	1 256	1 363	1 131	1 961	2 046	493	7 844	286	1 449	518
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 940	603	779	888	885	785	246	4 033	165	800	184
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 716	303	439	755	599	620	94	2 942	106	816	141
\$50,000 or more	268	73	53	25	22	95	13	240	20	25	17
Median	\$9 917	\$9 533	\$9 052	\$11 623	\$11 301	\$9 051	\$9 073	\$10 156	\$7 816	\$10 029	\$8 261
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	49 052	8 249	8 769	7 573	9 289	15 172	3 635	47 323	2 960	8 899	4 246
Drive alone	35 780	5 457	7 011	5 663	6 849	10 800	2 502	34 402	1 894	6 411	3 465
Carpool	13 272	2 792	1 758	1 910	2 440	4 372	1 133	12 921	1 066	2 488	781
Public transportation	1 334	86	304	62	58	824	198	1 078	54	275	105
Bus or streetcar	1 136	67	233	62	46	728	149	915	54	212	105
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—
Walked only	4 381	160	2 749	113	321	1 038	380	4 066	177	2 522	91
Other means	833	90	311	93	209	130	83	727	33	354	73
Worked at home	777	217	239	76	84	161	—	777	217	239	76
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.26	1.13	1.17	1.17	1.21	1.22	1.19	1.30	1.19	1.11
Mean travel time to work	19.8	27.7	17.1	18.7	17.9	19.4	20.3	20.3	22.9	17.2	17.7
Car, truck, or van	20.3	28.1	19.0	18.9	17.7	19.2	21.2	20.9	23.7	18.8	17.5
Public transportation	28.3	32.3	17.6	22.4	47.6	30.8	23.8	26.7	29.2	15.8	35.4
With a public transportation disability	155	23	31	8	—	93	10	126	13	60	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	8 414	10 853	24 560	1 323	7 452	1 493	5 654	374	5 280	8 638	1 077
Householder, wife present	6 210	7 010	14 891	780	3 776	878	4 071	264	3 807	5 386	727
Householder, no wife present	859	1 362	2 665	126	542	234	606	49	557	1 157	153
Other household member	1 308	2 460	4 453	417	620	381	940	50	890	2 095	197
In group quarters	37	21	2 551	—	2 514	—	37	11	26	—	—
Female	3 860	10 523	18 329	1 299	3 208	2 070	3 045	271	2 774	8 707	861
Householder, husband present	85	252	403	57	82	13	49	—	49	202	45
Householder, no husband present	786	2 814	4 271	138	653	269	687	68	619	2 524	284
Other household member	2 989	7 359	13 143	1 104	1 982	1 788	2 309	203	2 106	5 960	532
In group quarters	—	98	512	—	491	—	—	—	—	21	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	630	1 276	3 634	166	1 393	401	559	57	502	1 115	112
20 to 24 years	1 302	2 789	6 142	255	2 284	407	851	81	770	2 345	221
25 to 54 years	8 791	13 932	27 009	1 631	6 117	2 248	6 021	353	5 668	10 992	1 251
55 to 64 years	1 373	2 641	4 741	381	692	372	1 116	120	996	2 180	241
65 years and over	178	738	1 363	189	174	135	152	34	118	713	113
With one or more years of college	3 515	6 053	12 698	729	3 844	1 188	2 318	276	2 042	4 619	657

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 480	12 620	27 635	1 503	6 687	2 676	6 589	564	6 025	10 180	1 550
Black	2 650	8 573	14 441	1 119	3 502	817	2 013	69	1 944	6 990	355
Other races	144	183	813	—	471	70	97	12	85	175	33
Spanish origin ¹	73	126	561	—	402	12	51	—	51	96	33

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12 254	21 294	37 060	2 622	4 881	3 563	8 692	645	8 047	17 302	1 916
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 254	3 584	6 873	553	1 399	789	1 479	209	1 270	2 653	333
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 766	5 753	10 042	462	1 569	1 293	2 058	236	1 822	4 660	959
Technicians and related support occupations	604	588	1 026	22	173	51	391	—	391	389	64
Sales occupations	688	2 331	3 536	210	268	514	563	112	451	1 981	329
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 474	2 834	5 480	230	1 128	728	1 104	124	980	2 290	566
Service occupations	1 203	4 543	7 014	421	858	565	1 134	30	1 104	4 036	224
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	115	746	388	175	45	42	—	42	96	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 569	2 425	4 362	238	266	360	1 611	76	1 535	1 887	168
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 406	4 874	8 023	560	614	511	2 368	94	2 274	3 970	219
Construction	1 510	695	2 003	210	202	271	754	27	727	566	16
Manufacturing	5 894	4 850	8 816	324	311	372	4 123	116	4 007	3 686	148
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	389	1 411	1 768	94	145	178	287	49	238	1 064	369
Wholesale trade	125	625	812	37	33	139	111	—	111	492	54
Retail trade	1 527	3 700	6 099	341	483	732	1 244	103	1 141	3 299	347
Finance, insurance, and real estate	344	850	1 354	79	93	237	274	124	150	671	211
Business and repair services	187	448	722	44	153	57	102	26	76	366	56
Personal services	222	1 051	1 670	79	216	266	212	23	189	897	40
Professional and related services	1 733	6 076	9 113	772	963	1 133	1 327	67	1 260	4 918	216
Public administration	213	1 250	3 571	181	2 044	133	189	110	79	1 024	367
All other industries	110	338	1 132	461	238	45	—	—	69	319	92
Armed forces, at work	20	82	5 829	—	5 779	—	7	—	7	43	22
Private wage and salary workers	10 666	14 424	23 486	1 195	1 310	2 053	7 373	405	6 968	11 555	1 070
Federal government workers	141	855	9 406	131	8 480	86	75	17	58	634	308
State and local government workers	1 079	5 247	7 895	826	586	1 214	900	207	693	4 369	446
Self-employed workers	330	833	1 989	455	284	187	293	16	277	770	114
Unpaid family workers	58	17	113	15	—	23	58	—	58	17	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 602	3 754	7 137	613	969	965	1 267	129	1 138	3 323	298

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 034	20 799	41 188	2 554	9 859	3 470	8 482	645	7 837	16 823	1 888
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 505	3 484	7 993	749	1 248	989	1 249	135	1 114	3 030	310
\$4,000 to \$5,999	734	2 208	3 945	301	758	399	578	81	497	1 909	145
\$6,000 to \$7,999	706	2 887	5 133	302	1 462	386	585	27	558	2 398	223
\$8,000 to \$9,999	595	2 907	4 488	244	1 070	333	372	33	339	2 469	310
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 456	4 819	9 064	469	2 216	809	1 861	107	1 754	3 709	390
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 113	2 478	5 712	240	1 225	351	2 061	102	1 959	1 835	268
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 742	1 142	2 797	123	579	137	1 115	78	1 037	843	99
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 112	767	1 899	106	559	66	602	82	520	566	131
\$50,000 or more	71	107	157	20	14	—	59	—	59	64	12
Median	\$15 021	\$9 252	\$9 570	\$7 503	\$9 371	\$7 798	\$13 537	\$11 729	\$13 665	\$8 870	\$9 716

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 701	19 517	36 555	2 141	7 374	3 230	8 159	587	7 572	15 651	1 788
Drive alone	8 490	14 142	27 508	1 541	5 485	2 691	6 248	491	5 757	11 543	1 499
Carpool	3 211	5 375	9 047	600	1 889	539	1 911	96	1 815	4 108	289
Public transportation	45	599	1 033	54	258	105	45	—	45	571	33
Bus or streetcar	21	523	884	54	204	105	21	—	21	500	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	321	955	3 866	177	2 435	91	309	58	251	654	81
Other means	123	144	658	33	354	61	102	—	102	108	36
Worked at home	84	161	777	217	239	76	84	—	84	161	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.21	1.17	1.11	1.15	1.09	1.16	1.18	1.09
Mean travel time to work	minutes	23.7	20.2	17.0	17.3	15.0	14.9	17.8	19.1	17.8	16.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes	24.0	20.2	17.3	17.8	16.0	14.5	18.0	19.7	17.8	17.0
Public transportation	minutes	33.3	29.4	26.4	29.2	14.6	35.4	33.3	—	33.3	29.2
With a public transportation disability	minutes	—	53	111	13	45	—	—	—	53	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.		Living in Dinwiddie County, worked								
	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dinwiddie County	Prince George County	Colonial Heights city	Hopewell city	Central business district	Remainder	Petersburg city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	15 407	9 192	6 819	2 206	462	314	391	23	368	3 446	395
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	7 561	6 045	3 678	1 179	213	155	298	23	275	1 833	256
Householder, wife present	4 659	3 815	2 523	722	145	73	220	13	207	1 363	209
Householder, no wife present	1 004	721	296	91	21	43	21	—	21	120	—
Other household member	1 898	1 438	859	366	47	39	57	10	47	350	47
In group quarters	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 846	3 147	3 141	1 027	249	159	93	—	93	1 613	139
Householder, husband present	157	54	77	50	—	—	—	—	—	27	12
Householder, no husband present	2 240	835	339	80	9	6	22	—	22	222	—
Other household member	5 428	2 258	2 725	897	240	153	71	—	71	1 364	127
In group quarters	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 003	441	526	127	56	40	36	10	26	267	18
20 to 24 years	2 124	1 567	796	215	69	60	18	—	18	434	42
25 to 54 years	9 741	6 243	4 546	1 353	275	186	309	13	296	2 423	258
55 to 64 years	1 939	866	704	331	62	28	28	—	28	255	57
65 years and over	600	75	247	180	—	—	—	—	—	67	20
With one or more years of college	3 962	3 075	1 243	552	106	56	52	—	52	477	69
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	8 630	6 631	4 342	1 376	361	206	273	23	250	2 126	384
Black	6 635	2 447	2 477	830	101	108	118	—	118	1 320	11
Other races	142	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	63	63	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	15 386	8 885	6 819	2 206	462	314	391	23	368	3 446	395
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 320	1 569	837	375	82	22	40	—	40	318	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 701	2 446	1 508	393	185	95	43	—	43	792	156
Technicians and related support occupations	325	392	145	22	26	—	23	—	23	74	—
Sales occupations	1 652	457	561	166	8	39	—	—	—	348	71
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 724	1 597	802	205	151	56	20	—	20	370	85
Service occupations	3 812	846	1 167	296	83	46	33	—	33	709	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83	140	424	388	—	23	—	—	—	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 719	1 373	1 085	217	74	68	119	10	109	607	124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 751	2 511	1 798	537	38	60	156	13	143	1 007	47
Construction	550	1 009	415	189	39	36	45	—	45	106	—
Manufacturing	3 538	2 866	1 909	324	61	122	252	13	239	1 150	39
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	695	891	259	84	19	7	21	—	21	128	90
Wholesale trade	438	272	181	37	—	—	—	—	—	132	12
Retail trade	2 952	729	986	275	53	33	33	10	23	592	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	460	286	155	70	—	—	9	—	9	76	28
Business and repair services	310	223	126	36	—	—	—	—	—	78	35
Personal services	857	223	210	64	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	4 702	1 000	1 578	544	51	87	31	—	31	865	50
Public administration	657	1 157	471	122	203	6	—	—	—	140	—
All other industries	227	229	529	461	—	11	—	—	—	57	48
Armed forces, at work	21	307	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 485	6 076	4 358	1 060	145	229	391	23	368	2 533	311
Federal government workers	326	1 203	436	117	254	6	—	—	—	59	9
State and local government workers	3 923	1 449	1 452	567	55	79	—	—	—	751	40
Self-employed workers	656	242	558	447	8	—	—	—	—	103	35
Unpaid family workers	17	22	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 025	928	1 127	517	93	6	10	—	10	501	42
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	14 935	8 949	6 723	2 155	462	314	375	23	352	3 417	386
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 720	1 129	1 430	672	105	52	10	—	10	591	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 764	585	619	281	—	64	23	10	13	251	36
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 175	957	779	217	59	30	38	—	38	435	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 159	905	779	167	41	52	12	—	12	507	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 319	2 103	1 447	354	120	91	23	—	23	859	104
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 567	1 567	906	225	82	12	164	—	164	423	94
\$20,000 to \$24,999	744	897	483	123	41	13	76	—	76	230	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	435	723	260	96	14	—	29	13	16	121	41
\$50,000 or more	52	98	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 749	\$11 611	\$9 370	\$7 147	\$10 712	\$8 423	\$16 750	\$25 338	\$16 666	\$9 702	\$12 203
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	13 863	8 862	6 311	1 761	423	302	391	23	368	3 434	395
Drive alone	10 044	5 770	4 251	1 328	221	141	241	23	218	2 320	347
Carpool	3 819	3 092	2 060	433	202	161	150	—	150	1 114	48
Public transportation	538	103	74	43	19	—	—	—	—	12	—
Bus or streetcar	467	103	55	43	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	773	135	160	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	72	92	57	25	20	12	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	161	—	217	217	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.27	1.24	1.17	1.38	1.49	1.32	1.00	1.34	1.24	1.06
Mean travel time to work	18.3	32.5	24.9	16.5	31.6	31.7	41.6	42.2	41.5	26.4	26.4
Car, truck, or van	18.1	32.5	25.3	17.1	32.3	31.1	41.6	42.2	41.5	26.4	26.4
Public transportation	30.1	55.6	30.2	31.5	18.0	—	—	—	—	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	53	34	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Dinwiddie County, worked—Con.		Living in Prince George County, worked								
	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dinwiddie County	Prince George County	Colonial Heights city	Hopewell city	Central business district	Remainder	Petersburg city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	3 051	1 328	10 349	19	6 517	240	1 541	152	1 389	2 032	223
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 577	842	7 096	10	5 047	76	1 075	129	946	888	123
Householder, wife present	1 154	500	3 609	—	2 073	34	877	119	758	625	104
Householder, no wife present	120	135	345	10	200	24	53	—	53	58	—
Other household member	303	207	628	—	260	18	145	10	135	205	19
In group quarters	—	—	2 514	—	2 514	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 474	486	3 253	9	1 470	164	466	23	443	1 144	100
Householder, husband present	15	—	50	—	43	—	—	—	—	7	—
Householder, no husband present	88	345	—	—	139	—	33	—	33	173	34
Other household member	1 237	398	2 367	9	797	164	433	23	410	964	59
In group quarters	—	—	491	—	491	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	249	71	1 462	—	1 206	—	107	8	99	149	8
20 to 24 years	392	191	2 212	—	1 622	51	190	41	149	349	62
25 to 54 years	2 165	940	5 900	19	3 380	146	1 102	67	1 035	1 253	115
55 to 64 years	198	126	616	—	223	43	126	36	90	224	24
65 years and over	47	—	159	—	86	—	16	—	16	57	14
With one or more years of college	408	280	3 117	—	2 118	81	407	56	351	511	70
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 742	900	6 615	9	3 696	177	1 174	152	1 022	1 559	174
Black	1 309	428	3 176	10	2 416	47	298	—	298	405	25
Other races	—	—	558	—	405	16	69	—	69	68	24
Spanish origin ¹	10	—	387	—	352	—	11	—	11	24	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 051	1 328	5 626	19	1 794	240	1 541	152	1 389	2 032	223
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	279	183	1 080	9	481	50	200	12	188	340	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	636	339	1 768	—	558	88	433	64	369	689	141
Technicians and related support occupations	74	65	87	—	23	12	21	—	21	31	—
Sales occupations	277	66	599	—	164	25	158	41	117	252	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	285	208	1 082	—	371	51	254	23	231	406	108
Service occupations	693	149	970	—	275	27	230	13	217	438	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	158	—	146	—	—	—	—	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	483	210	605	—	66	11	310	24	286	218	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	960	447	1 045	10	268	64	368	39	329	335	—
Construction	106	170	228	10	37	24	148	12	136	9	—
Manufacturing	1 111	392	1 213	—	140	27	751	41	710	295	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	38	138	256	—	26	9	36	—	36	185	61
Wholesale trade	120	42	134	—	22	—	44	—	44	68	—
Retail trade	499	124	1 149	—	268	79	253	23	230	549	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48	11	195	9	23	—	67	43	24	96	31
Business and repair services	43	52	100	—	25	—	11	—	11	64	—
Personal services	122	35	215	—	107	—	38	—	38	70	—
Professional and related services	815	155	1 301	—	567	83	155	8	147	496	32
Public administration	140	196	642	—	422	18	38	25	13	164	40
All other industries	9	13	193	—	157	—	—	—	—	36	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4 723	—	4 723	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 222	910	3 628	9	647	119	1 377	103	1 274	1 476	100
Federal government workers	50	195	5 447	—	5 306	19	13	—	13	109	67
State and local government workers	711	169	947	10	345	102	101	33	68	389	28
Self-employed workers	68	44	327	—	219	—	50	16	34	58	28
Unpaid family workers	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	459	113	1 301	—	549	42	216	23	193	494	27
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 031	1 307	9 463	19	5 782	240	1 493	152	1 341	1 929	210
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	571	173	2 017	—	1 489	15	195	30	165	318	41
\$4,000 to \$5,999	215	110	902	—	578	23	72	15	57	229	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	423	154	1 308	—	885	22	91	—	91	310	42
\$8,000 to \$9,999	440	140	1 087	—	631	61	46	—	46	349	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999	755	300	2 032	19	1 129	110	409	56	353	365	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	329	235	1 158	—	637	9	321	12	309	191	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	218	109	606	—	264	—	241	23	218	101	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	80	33	313	—	155	—	92	16	76	66	—
\$50,000 or more	—	53	40	—	14	—	26	—	26	—	—
Median	\$9 393	\$10 885	\$8 928	\$10 415	\$7 862	\$9 967	\$13 842	\$12 059	\$14 153	\$8 616	\$8 688
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 039	1 303	7 181	19	3 391	240	1 530	152	1 378	2 001	223
Drive alone	1 973	802	5 744	19	2 581	193	1 246	121	1 125	1 705	215
Carpool	1 066	501	1 437	—	810	47	284	31	253	296	8
Public transportation	12	—	240	—	231	—	—	—	—	9	—
Bus or streetcar	12	—	196	—	196	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	2 405	—	2 393	—	—	—	—	12	—
Other means	—	25	284	—	263	—	11	—	11	10	—
Worked at home	—	—	239	—	239	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.31	1.13	1.00	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.02
Mean travel time to work	26.4	42.1	15.6	17.6	12.2	23.1	21.4	31.1	20.3	20.4	19.9
Car, truck, or van	26.4	42.1	17.0	17.6	12.6	23.1	21.4	31.1	20.3	20.3	19.9
Public transportation	45.0	—	13.6	—	13.3	—	—	—	—	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	31	—	22	—	—	—	—	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Prince George County, worked—Con.		Living in Colonial Heights city, worked								
	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dinwiddie County	Prince George County	Colonial Heights city	Hopewell city	Central business district	Remainder	Petersburg city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	1 809	1 119	5 166	33	622	1 878	680	18	662	1 953	287
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	765	855	2 872	18	384	840	523	10	513	1 107	122
Householder, wife present	521	519	1 997	10	357	562	377	10	367	691	90
Householder, no wife present	58	101	292	8	13	59	65	—	65	147	12
Other household member	186	164	583	—	14	219	81	—	81	269	20
In group quarters	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 044	264	2 294	15	238	1 038	157	8	149	846	165
Householder, husband present	—	23	64	—	12	—	—	—	—	52	26
Householder, no husband present	139	34	321	—	34	103	20	—	20	164	80
Other household member	905	207	1 909	15	192	935	137	8	129	630	59
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	141	72	454	—	—	321	55	—	55	78	10
20 to 24 years	287	174	530	—	52	135	21	—	21	322	—
25 to 54 years	1 138	754	3 361	33	420	1 183	513	18	495	1 212	175
55 to 64 years	200	103	684	—	134	169	91	—	91	290	72
65 years and over	43	16	137	—	16	70	—	—	—	51	30
With one or more years of college	441	359	1 870	15	345	687	212	8	204	611	107
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 385	893	5 056	33	607	1 833	680	18	662	1 903	274
Black	380	170	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	13
Other races	44	56	71	—	15	45	—	—	—	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	19	31	—	16	—	—	—	—	15	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 809	970	4 992	33	448	1 878	680	18	662	1 953	287
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	305	171	1 184	23	167	508	141	18	123	345	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	548	216	1 947	—	172	749	183	—	183	843	190
Technicians and related support occupations	31	61	151	—	16	13	60	—	60	62	22
Sales occupations	219	56	740	—	11	363	24	—	24	342	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	298	99	1 056	—	145	373	99	—	99	439	132
Service occupations	413	41	595	—	53	274	32	—	32	236	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	101	37	—	22	—	—	—	—	15	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	196	189	609	10	32	155	227	—	227	185	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	335	252	620	—	24	170	97	—	97	329	33
Construction	9	80	291	—	22	148	58	—	58	63	—
Manufacturing	276	282	823	—	25	108	412	—	412	278	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	124	125	338	10	14	83	25	—	25	206	79
Wholesale trade	68	25	181	—	—	107	36	—	36	38	—
Retail trade	509	107	1 035	—	47	455	78	—	78	455	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	11	300	—	12	161	—	—	—	127	33
Business and repair services	64	39	115	8	16	32	10	10	—	49	10
Personal services	70	52	263	—	7	131	—	—	—	125	12
Professional and related services	464	41	1 081	15	27	556	61	8	53	422	50
Public administration	124	112	492	—	278	63	—	—	—	151	51
All other industries	36	96	73	—	—	34	—	—	—	39	—
Armed forces, at work	—	149	174	—	174	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 376	723	3 165	10	64	1 065	650	10	640	1 376	175
Federal government workers	42	229	665	—	523	26	—	—	—	116	73
State and local government workers	361	91	1 019	15	13	616	18	8	10	357	27
Self-employed workers	30	76	304	8	22	158	12	—	12	104	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	467	77	1 211	8	33	608	61	8	53	501	85
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 719	1 074	5 017	33	622	1 795	670	18	652	1 897	264
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	277	184	981	—	20	603	40	—	40	318	47
\$4,000 to \$5,999	229	71	400	—	9	174	13	—	13	204	35
\$6,000 to \$7,999	268	82	340	8	25	97	—	—	—	210	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	285	92	429	—	80	147	27	—	27	175	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	336	255	1 168	15	177	403	146	8	138	427	62
\$15,000 to \$19,999	191	158	746	—	59	248	139	—	139	300	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	67	114	520	—	82	93	168	—	168	177	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66	118	422	10	170	30	126	10	116	86	9
\$50,000 or more	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—
Median	\$8 600	\$11 592	\$11 091	\$12 019	\$15 000	\$8 320	\$18 613	\$25 291	\$18 565	\$10 312	\$10 416
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 778	1 020	4 856	25	622	1 662	680	18	662	1 867	243
Drive alone	1 490	841	3 923	25	459	1 514	464	18	446	1 461	151
Carpool	288	179	933	—	163	148	216	—	216	406	92
Public transportation	9	12	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	20
Bus or streetcar	—	12	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12	76	91	—	—	91	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	10	11	81	8	—	49	—	—	—	24	24
Worked at home	—	—	76	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.00	1.16	1.05	1.21	1.00	1.22	1.13	1.27
Mean travel time to work	20.5	33.4	15.2	34.5	21.1	7.9	24.8	16.7	25.0	16.5	16.5
Car, truck, or van	20.4	34.6	15.4	36.0	21.1	8.1	24.8	16.7	25.0	16.3	16.8
Public transportation	20.0	99.0	22.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.4	15.0
With a public transportation disability	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Colonial Heights city, worked—Con.		Living in Hopewell city, worked								
	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dinwiddie County	Prince George County	Colonial Heights city	Hopewell city	Central business district	Remainder	Petersburg city	
Workers 16 years and over	1 666	2 347	7 173	—	1 068	134	5 024	389	4 635	947	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	985	1 535	4 159	—	636	49	2 996	179	2 817	478	
Householder, wife present	601	1 081	2 962	—	459	37	2 107	105	2 002	359	
Householder, no wife present	135	116	493	—	77	12	360	33	327	44	
Other household member	249	338	667	—	100	—	492	30	462	75	
In group quarters	—	—	37	—	—	—	37	11	26	—	
Female	681	812	3 014	—	432	85	2 028	210	1 818	469	
Householder, husband present	26	9	62	—	—	13	49	—	49	—	
Householder, no husband present	84	248	796	—	141	—	548	68	480	107	
Other household member	571	555	2 156	—	291	72	1 431	142	1 289	362	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	68	164	494	—	31	15	354	39	315	94	
20 to 24 years	322	367	958	—	274	14	511	40	471	159	
25 to 54 years	1 037	1 581	4 594	—	638	90	3 261	223	3 038	605	
55 to 64 years	218	218	951	—	93	—	778	69	709	80	
65 years and over	21	17	176	—	32	15	120	18	102	9	
With one or more years of college	504	866	2 018	—	411	46	1 310	165	1 145	251	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 629	2 306	5 778	—	824	105	4 049	308	3 741	800	
Black	26	—	1 327	—	223	29	947	69	878	128	
Other races	11	41	68	—	21	—	28	12	16	19	
Spanish origin ¹	15	—	80	—	21	—	40	—	40	19	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 666	2 286	6 808	—	724	134	5 024	389	4 635	926	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	303	499	1 328	—	233	30	930	147	783	135	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	653	790	1 855	—	211	40	1 255	172	1 083	349	
Technicians and related support occupations	40	85	349	—	44	13	243	—	243	49	
Sales occupations	306	191	568	—	32	—	364	71	293	172	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	307	514	938	—	135	27	648	101	547	128	
Service occupations	214	144	1 048	—	186	11	743	177	726	108	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	32	55	—	13	—	42	—	42	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	185	343	964	—	31	20	788	11	777	125	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	296	478	1 558	—	50	33	1 266	42	1 224	209	
Construction	63	266	556	—	47	13	454	15	439	42	
Manufacturing	261	697	2 113	—	15	15	1 959	47	1 912	139	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	127	221	289	—	—	23	156	17	139	85	
Wholesale trade	38	71	88	—	—	—	31	—	31	57	
Retail trade	420	246	1 068	—	39	8	827	70	757	194	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	94	142	269	—	22	—	198	81	117	49	
Business and repair services	39	25	93	—	9	—	49	—	49	35	
Personal services	113	14	249	—	42	—	174	23	151	33	
Professional and related services	372	217	1 280	—	93	55	966	51	915	166	
Public administration	100	330	696	—	420	18	141	85	56	117	
All other industries	39	57	107	—	29	—	69	—	69	9	
Armed forces, at work	—	61	365	—	344	—	—	—	—	21	
Private wage and salary workers	1 201	1 563	4 916	—	143	51	4 034	238	3 796	688	
Federal government workers	43	306	1 024	—	916	—	45	17	28	63	
State and local government workers	330	431	920	—	9	83	656	134	522	172	
Self-employed workers	92	35	255	—	—	—	231	—	231	24	
Unpaid family workers	—	12	58	—	—	—	58	—	58	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	416	264	1 088	—	63	15	888	82	806	122	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 633	2 296	7 032	—	1 058	134	4 913	389	4 524	927	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	271	218	1 293	—	132	43	909	89	820	209	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	169	92	521	—	32	—	419	56	363	70	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	191	205	762	—	219	14	415	27	388	114	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	152	289	474	—	87	12	242	33	209	133	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	365	524	1 534	—	281	33	1 002	43	959	218	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	260	305	1 355	—	158	21	1 046	43	1 003	130	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	148	325	621	—	57	—	530	55	475	34	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77	324	450	—	92	11	328	43	285	19	
\$50,000 or more	—	14	22	—	—	—	22	—	22	—	
Median	\$10 295	\$12 784	\$11 093	—	\$10 682	\$9 667	\$11 853	\$9 364	\$11 998	\$9 060	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 624	2 313	6 621	—	1 022	120	4 532	331	4 201	947	
Drive alone	1 310	1 442	5 105	—	780	92	3 570	298	3 272	663	
Carpool	314	871	1 516	—	242	28	962	33	929	284	
Public transportation	42	—	35	—	—	14	21	—	21	—	
Bus or streetcar	42	—	23	—	—	14	9	—	9	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	22	309	—	—	—	309	58	251	—	
Other means	—	12	124	—	46	—	78	—	78	—	
Worked at home	—	—	84	—	—	—	84	—	84	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.30	1.14	—	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.06	1.13	1.21	
Mean travel time to work	16.5	26.1	14.0	—	16.2	23.1	11.9	11.6	12.0	20.7	
Car, truck, or van	16.3	26.3	13.9	—	16.2	22.3	11.7	11.4	11.7	20.7	
Public transportation	26.0	—	32.6	—	—	30.0	34.3	—	34.3	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Hopewell city, worked—Con.			Living in Petersburg city, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dinwiddle County	Prince George County	Colonial Heights city	Hopewell city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	183	764	1 840	13 382	364	1 991	997	1 063	63	1 000
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	82	396	1 215	6 755	116	1 172	373	762	33	729
Householder, wife present	67	292	811	3 800	48	742	172	490	17	473
Householder, no wife present	—	44	139	1 239	17	231	96	107	16	91
Other household member	15	60	265	1 716	51	199	105	165	—	165
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	101	368	625	6 627	248	819	624	301	30	271
Householder, husband present	—	—	22	150	7	27	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	107	121	2 470	58	330	160	64	—	64
Other household member	101	261	482	3 986	183	462	464	237	30	207
In group quarters	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	32	62	56	698	39	100	25	7	—	7
20 to 24 years	9	150	430	1 646	40	267	147	111	—	111
25 to 54 years	142	463	1 262	8 608	226	1 404	643	836	32	804
55 to 64 years	—	80	79	1 786	50	180	132	93	15	78
65 years and over	—	9	13	644	9	40	50	16	16	—
With one or more years of college	22	229	503	4 450	162	864	318	337	47	290
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	174	626	1 563	5 844	85	1 199	355	413	63	350
Black	—	128	277	7 422	279	762	633	650	—	650
Other races	9	10	—	116	—	30	9	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	9	10	—	53	—	13	12	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	183	743	1 793	12 815	364	1 453	997	1 056	63	993
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34	101	207	2 444	146	436	179	168	32	136
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	108	241	489	2 964	69	443	321	144	—	144
Technicians and related support occupations	26	23	114	294	—	64	13	44	—	44
Sales occupations	43	129	41	1 068	44	53	87	17	—	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39	89	334	1 602	25	326	221	83	—	83
Service occupations	26	82	128	3 234	125	261	207	96	—	96
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	72	—	16	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	125	305	1 099	11	63	106	167	31	136
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	194	664	3 002	13	234	184	481	—	481
Construction	—	42	185	513	11	57	50	49	—	49
Manufacturing	—	139	947	2 758	—	85	100	749	15	734
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	85	113	626	—	63	54	49	32	17
Wholesale trade	—	57	55	228	—	11	20	—	—	—
Retail trade	26	168	74	1 861	66	76	157	53	—	53
Finance, insurance, and real estate	49	—	42	435	—	36	76	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	35	63	288	—	91	25	32	16	16
Personal services	—	33	41	733	—	36	135	—	—	—
Professional and related services	11	155	130	3 873	213	225	352	114	—	114
Public administration	88	29	143	1 270	59	721	28	10	—	10
All other industries	9	—	—	230	—	52	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	21	47	567	—	538	—	7	—	7
Private wage and salary workers	84	604	1 490	7 419	116	311	589	921	31	890
Federal government workers	30	33	111	1 834	14	1 481	35	17	—	17
State and local government workers	69	103	226	3 557	234	164	334	125	32	93
Self-employed workers	—	24	13	545	—	35	29	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	27	—	—	10	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	122	149	2 410	88	231	294	92	16	76
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	183	744	1 799	12 953	347	1 935	987	1 031	63	968
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	38	171	193	2 272	77	230	276	95	16	79
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	70	77	1 503	20	139	138	51	—	51
\$6,000 to \$7,999	61	53	202	1 944	77	274	223	41	—	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17	116	149	1 719	77	231	61	45	—	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	177	436	2 883	81	509	172	281	—	281
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26	104	469	1 547	15	289	61	391	47	344
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	34	176	567	—	135	31	100	—	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	19	97	454	—	128	25	27	—	27
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 754	\$9 345	\$12 669	\$8 881	\$7 987	\$10 589	\$6 713	\$15 015	\$15 263	\$14 650
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	183	764	1 783	11 586	336	1 916	906	1 026	63	963
Drive alone	160	503	1 123	8 485	169	1 444	751	727	31	696
Carpool	23	261	660	3 101	167	472	155	299	32	267
Public transportation	—	—	13	622	11	8	91	24	—	24
Bus or streetcar	—	—	13	548	11	8	91	12	—	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	901	17	42	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	44	112	—	25	—	13	—	13
Worked at home	—	—	—	161	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.25	1.29	1.19	1.51	1.16	1.11	1.22	1.34	1.21
Mean travel time to work	15.7	22.0	31.9	16.4	20.6	17.3	19.1	27.1	28.8	27.0
Car, truck, or van	15.7	22.0	31.1	15.8	20.1	16.7	17.4	26.9	28.8	26.8
Public transportation	—	—	90.0	30.9	20.0	45.0	36.3	32.5	—	32.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	67	—	23	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Petersburg city, worked—Con.				Inside SMSA	Dinwiddie County	Prince George County	Colonial Heights city	Hopewell city	Petersburg city
	Petersburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA						
Workers 16 years and over	8 967	850	8 117	2 558	11 082	819	1 629	1 028	3 575	4 031
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	4 332	494	3 838	1 598	7 056	414	1 031	636	2 760	2 215
Householder, wife present	2 348	257	2 091	904	5 291	307	793	428	2 139	1 624
Householder, no wife present	788	141	647	230	592	34	40	60	253	205
Other household member	1 196	96	1 100	464	1 131	73	177	148	368	365
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	42	—	21	—	—	21
Female	4 635	356	4 279	960	4 026	405	598	392	815	1 816
Householder, husband present	116	—	116	—	105	2	8	9	36	50
Householder, no husband present	1 858	170	1 688	344	670	58	152	71	99	290
Other household member	2 640	186	2 454	616	3 147	345	411	312	680	1 399
In group quarters	21	—	21	—	104	—	27	—	—	77
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	527	44	483	78	512	37	121	122	71	161
20 to 24 years	1 081	108	973	405	1 266	100	142	129	451	444
25 to 54 years	5 499	561	4 938	1 706	8 185	499	1 250	726	2 770	2 940
55 to 64 years	1 331	88	1 243	340	1 049	164	116	51	257	461
65 years and over	529	49	480	29	70	19	—	—	26	25
With one or more years of college	2 769	389	2 380	1 067	3 995	264	790	310	1 197	1 434
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	3 792	544	3 248	969	7 838	323	1 316	868	2 891	2 440
Black	5 098	306	4 792	1 572	3 158	496	310	132	637	1 583
Other races	77	—	77	17	86	—	3	28	47	8
Spanish origin ¹	28	—	28	44	88	—	23	13	22	30
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	8 945	828	8 117	2 508	10 622	819	1 221	1 028	3 562	3 992
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 515	183	1 332	509	2 686	231	482	267	775	931
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 987	364	1 623	612	2 605	75	469	260	708	1 093
Technicians and related support occupations	173	16	157	67	517	—	96	9	213	199
Sales occupations	867	146	721	103	689	23	47	144	125	350
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	947	202	745	442	1 399	52	326	107	370	544
Service occupations	2 545	135	2 410	384	840	60	50	154	69	507
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	—	56	7	111	37	41	—	14	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	752	22	730	326	1 953	116	125	216	958	538
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 090	124	1 966	670	2 427	300	54	131	1 038	904
Construction	346	16	330	308	1 172	57	66	164	756	129
Manufacturing	1 824	73	1 751	548	3 578	291	165	187	1 771	1 164
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	460	139	321	294	659	71	51	88	102	347
Wholesale trade	197	42	155	79	200	24	2	27	14	133
Retail trade	1 509	153	1 356	178	999	—	59	256	283	401
Finance, insurance, and real estate	323	70	253	80	279	—	30	—	70	179
Business and repair services	140	11	129	44	311	46	87	11	85	82
Personal services	547	28	519	81	217	7	3	43	10	154
Professional and related services	2 969	73	2 896	457	2 236	247	236	189	406	1 158
Public administration	452	188	264	376	857	65	503	39	24	226
All other industries	178	35	143	63	114	11	19	24	41	19
Armed forces, at work	22	22	—	50	460	—	408	—	13	39
Private wage and salary workers	5 482	400	5 082	1 390	7 791	506	349	774	3 293	2 869
Federal government workers	287	129	158	362	1 369	13	1 069	—	66	221
State and local government workers	2 700	282	2 418	732	1 704	300	146	201	179	878
Self-employed workers	481	39	442	74	218	—	65	53	37	63
Unpaid family workers	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 705	144	1 561	325	1 347	188	201	192	335	431
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	8 653	845	7 808	2 473	10 960	819	1 615	998	3 552	3 976
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 594	164	1 430	361	1 325	214	196	205	256	454
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 155	74	1 081	235	722	82	47	138	156	299
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 329	89	1 240	314	877	73	135	59	121	489
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 305	139	1 166	235	1 015	176	67	111	223	438
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 840	154	1 686	588	2 527	186	457	179	595	1 110
\$15,000 to \$19,999	791	108	683	385	2 132	46	224	167	1 052	643
\$20,000 to \$24,999	301	24	277	173	1 236	42	221	47	627	299
\$25,000 to \$49,999	274	81	193	151	1 043	—	257	75	510	201
\$50,000 or more	64	12	52	31	83	—	11	17	12	43
Median	\$8 381	\$9 374	\$8 262	\$10 507	\$12 526	\$8 460	\$13 547	\$9 748	\$16 494	\$10 924
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	7 402	744	6 658	2 443	10 768	819	1 525	1 016	3 542	3 866
Drive alone	5 394	626	4 768	1 562	6 894	353	926	774	2 242	2 599
Carpool	2 008	118	1 890	881	3 874	466	599	242	1 300	1 267
Public transportation	488	13	475	78	45	—	17	—	—	28
Bus or streetcar	426	13	413	78	31	—	8	—	—	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
Walked only	842	81	761	37	200	—	87	—	12	101
Other means	74	12	62	—	69	—	—	12	21	36
Worked at home	161	—	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.09	1.20	1.28	1.61	1.29	1.15	1.29	1.25	1.25
Mean travel time to work	14.5	11.8	14.8	33.5	32.7	39.3	31.1	27.2	37.8	28.8
Car, truck, or van	13.6	11.5	13.8	33.6	33.1	39.3	32.2	27.0	37.9	29.2
Public transportation	29.9	15.0	30.3	43.1	33.6	—	33.5	—	—	33.6
With a public transportation disability	44	—	44	26	15	—	15	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Total	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 960 354	166 594	191 200	22 236	31 129	137 835	82 764	219 532	24 148	26 153	169 231	145 523
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	1 134 103	101 441	113 245	11 874	19 458	81 913	49 489	132 113	14 498	15 824	101 791	86 732
Householder, wife present -----	703 247	63 778	72 464	5 534	13 963	52 967	33 779	88 798	9 112	10 328	69 358	58 728
Householder, no wife present -----	143 967	9 847	14 321	2 412	1 229	10 680	4 890	14 131	2 635	1 663	9 833	9 593
Other household member -----	268 069	18 764	26 282	3 896	4 253	18 133	10 630	28 760	2 598	3 833	22 329	17 161
In group quarters -----	18 820	9 052	1 178	32	13	133	190	424	153	-	271	1 250
Female -----	826 251	65 153	77 955	10 362	11 671	55 922	33 275	87 419	9 650	10 329	67 440	58 791
Householder, husband present -----	21 327	1 498	2 220	388	333	1 499	533	2 139	250	302	1 587	1 429
Householder, no husband present -----	207 832	12 995	19 689	4 164	1 633	13 892	6 806	15 812	2 725	1 528	11 559	12 022
Other household member -----	584 377	48 995	55 862	5 728	9 684	40 450	25 737	68 968	6 611	8 479	53 878	43 874
In group quarters -----	12 715	1 665	184	82	21	81	199	500	64	20	416	1 466
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	128 257	14 013	11 289	1 201	1 957	8 131	5 403	16 812	1 193	2 213	13 406	10 546
20 to 24 years -----	272 060	24 089	25 917	2 874	3 103	19 940	12 031	30 250	3 735	4 040	22 475	18 921
25 to 34 years -----	1 224 775	107 346	121 426	13 980	20 452	86 994	54 085	142 200	16 384	16 313	109 503	94 808
35 to 44 years -----	272 557	18 300	27 398	3 463	4 805	19 130	9 634	25 587	2 427	3 219	19 941	17 342
45 to 54 years -----	62 705	2 846	5 170	718	812	3 640	1 611	4 683	409	368	3 906	3 906
55 to 64 years -----	12 715	1 665	184	82	21	81	199	500	64	20	416	1 466
65 years and over -----	718 768	61 213	70 053	4 631	17 968	47 454	27 389	81 297	9 217	6 209	65 871	63 865
With one or more years of college -----												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	1 639 029	141 577	165 340	8 428	29 427	127 485	75 128	213 173	22 534	24 864	165 775	134 889
Black -----	284 522	20 419	21 017	11 665	725	6 627	6 735	4 232	1 120	963	2 149	8 615
Other races -----	36 803	4 598	4 843	2 143	977	1 723	901	2 127	494	326	1 307	2 019
Spanish origin ¹ -----	33 239	4 037	4 659	2 665	507	1 487	970	2 013	247	168	1 598	2 291
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	1 936 698	150 465	190 547	22 178	31 055	137 314	82 467	218 574	24 048	26 097	168 429	145 479
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	479 899	40 701	48 872	2 814	13 147	32 911	17 749	53 371	6 127	3 931	43 313	42 058
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	646 158	48 998	65 435	6 060	11 181	48 194	25 116	70 127	8 084	8 130	53 913	42 553
Technicians and related support occupations -----	64 990	5 191	6 457	682	991	4 784	2 894	7 363	893	898	5 572	4 631
Sales occupations -----	196 952	16 089	22 250	1 431	5 286	15 533	7 729	23 467	2 685	2 278	18 504	14 797
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	384 216	27 718	36 728	3 947	4 904	27 877	14 493	39 297	4 506	4 954	29 837	23 102
Service occupations -----	238 732	17 790	21 931	4 963	2 542	14 426	9 483	20 993	2 311	2 546	16 136	15 725
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	15 221	1 303	658	58	47	553	1 257	2 387	250	65	2 072	4 690
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	235 491	18 592	24 628	2 396	2 262	19 970	12 820	31 971	3 304	4 459	24 208	17 305
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	321 197	23 081	29 023	5 887	1 876	21 260	16 042	39 725	3 972	6 966	28 787	23 171
Construction -----	91 005	7 326	10 933	940	1 311	8 682	5 624	11 510	1 226	1 213	9 071	6 914
Manufacturing -----	466 641	33 728	39 010	5 552	5 464	27 994	20 505	66 420	6 220	9 281	50 919	42 352
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	137 913	11 541	14 935	1 565	1 479	11 891	7 047	13 970	1 879	2 363	9 728	8 868
Wholesale trade -----	92 634	6 801	11 423	953	2 287	8 183	3 676	10 538	1 477	1 135	7 926	7 131
Retail trade -----	301 322	24 311	32 367	3 087	5 546	23 734	13 542	36 761	4 129	4 314	28 318	19 200
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	135 185	9 101	14 867	1 016	2 489	11 362	4 800	11 916	1 208	1 190	9 518	9 358
Business and repair services -----	93 195	7 982	9 065	862	1 851	6 352	3 361	10 967	1 324	1 336	8 307	6 949
Personal services -----	45 857	3 520	4 707	957	770	2 980	1 527	3 597	533	435	2 629	3 025
Professional and related services -----	430 873	30 924	40 339	5 442	8 032	26 865	16 824	40 397	4 431	3 693	32 273	31 556
Public administration -----	106 152	12 120	10 355	1 503	1 393	7 459	3 621	7 642	957	844	5 841	3 343
All other industries -----	35 921	3 111	2 546	301	433	1 812	1 940	4 856	664	293	3 899	6 783
Armed forces, at work -----	23 656	16 129	653	58	74	521	297	958	100	56	802	44
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 520 162	111 781	149 639	16 424	23 962	109 253	62 905	178 927	19 837	22 043	137 047	116 050
Federal government workers -----	111 744	25 079	9 109	1 265	1 234	6 610	3 670	8 010	1 043	1 104	5 863	3 894
State and local government workers -----	222 421	22 071	23 074	3 986	3 339	15 749	12 052	19 571	2 018	2 182	15 371	15 319
Self-employed workers -----	99 342	7 206	8 611	540	2 435	5 636	3 870	12 333	1 193	788	10 352	9 544
Unpaid family workers -----	6 685	457	767	21	159	587	267	691	57	36	598	716
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	395 977	30 247	38 252	4 654	6 667	26 931	16 461	43 501	4 135	5 006	34 360	28 496
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	1 899 440	161 664	185 921	21 311	30 152	134 458	80 307	213 663	23 360	25 573	164 730	141 798
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	314 532	27 755	28 877	4 000	4 928	19 949	14 019	34 508	3 000	4 605	26 903	24 220
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	142 930	12 017	14 075	2 295	1 977	9 803	5 569	15 718	1 861	1 814	12 043	8 848
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	157 089	15 652	14 611	2 519	1 822	10 270	6 405	16 041	1 723	2 043	12 275	10 400
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	174 430	15 008	17 025	3 115	2 146	11 764	6 053	17 945	1 770	2 098	14 077	11 036
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	389 922	29 492	37 870	5 255	3 777	28 838	15 957	39 855	5 062	4 844	29 949	28 090
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	300 249	24 403	30 368	2 627	3 531	24 210	13 355	32 764	4 385	4 475	23 904	20 427
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	184 226	16 539	17 968	1 021	3 153	13 794	9 514	23 740	2 910	3 052	17 778	13 795
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	199 939	18 448	21 974	450	6 842	14 682	8 794	28 887	2 435	2 533	23 919	20 554
\$50,000 or more -----	36 123	2 350	3 153	29	1 976	1 148	641	4 205	214	109	3 882	4 428
Median -----	\$11 579	\$11 339	\$11 923	\$9 182	\$15 472	\$12 159	\$12 041	\$12 357	\$12 801	\$11 818	\$12 374	\$12 426
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	1 504 402	144 857	158 972	16 225	26 976	115 771	74 939	198 238	21 621	24 426	152 191	126 551
Drive alone -----	1 158 505	113 280	123 956	11 403	21 832	90 721	58 142	156 610	17 025	18 422	121 163	101 331
Carpool -----	345 897	31 577	35 016	4 822	5 144	25 050	16 797	41 628	4 596	6 004	31 028	25 220
Public transportation -----	273 437	5 717	20 159	3 603	2 755	13 801	2 372	7 689	1 414	800	5 475	5 506
Bus or streetcar -----	146 215	3 995	7 999	2 951	849	4 199	1 713	1 080	375	60	645	1 019
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	125 853	1 615	12 084	636	1 891	9 557	601	6 592	1 039	740	4 813	4 363
Walked only -----	130 958	10 963	6 902	1 937	586	4 379	3 306	7 651	702	564	6 385	8 037
Other means -----	20 022	2 258	2 626	253	309	2 064	876	1 855	102	170	1 583	1 570
Worked at home -----	31 535	2 799	2 541	218	503	1 820	1 271	4 099	309	193	3 597	3 859
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.21	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	25.6	24.0	24.4	22.9	24.6	24.5	23.9	24.0	27.0	23.4	23.7	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Darby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Place of work not reported
Workers 16 years and over	242 601	23 252	37 665	181 684	305 087	27 293	26 327	251 467	607 053	607 053	160 200
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	139 975	14 079	20 813	105 083	177 034	16 217	15 011	145 806	334 074	334 074	98 668
Householder, wife present	89 137	9 102	12 508	67 527	118 004	11 327	9 776	96 901	178 559	178 559	49 634
Householder, no wife present	15 023	1 062	2 591	11 370	19 098	1 294	1 486	16 318	57 064	57 064	14 313
Other household member	34 587	3 777	5 664	25 146	38 950	3 587	3 510	31 853	92 935	92 935	30 552
In group quarters	1 228	138	50	1 040	982	9	239	734	5 516	5 516	4 169
Female	102 626	9 173	16 852	76 601	128 053	11 076	11 316	105 661	272 979	272 979	61 532
Householder, husband present	2 221	193	396	1 632	3 324	226	420	2 678	7 963	7 963	1 351
Householder, no husband present	24 231	1 706	4 862	17 663	25 299	1 917	2 483	20 899	90 978	90 978	15 863
Other household member	74 614	7 232	11 542	55 840	97 060	8 802	7 214	81 044	169 267	169 267	42 935
In group quarters	1 560	42	52	1 466	2 370	131	1 199	1 040	4 771	4 771	1 383
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	16 024	1 542	2 273	12 209	21 500	1 822	1 788	17 890	32 670	32 670	12 034
20 to 24 years	34 693	3 159	6 273	25 261	40 090	3 336	3 074	33 680	86 069	86 069	24 812
25 to 54 years	143 946	13 330	21 777	108 839	185 518	15 785	14 898	154 835	375 446	375 446	95 417
55 to 64 years	39 374	3 837	5 763	29 774	45 647	5 003	4 314	36 330	89 275	89 275	21 564
65 years and over	8 564	1 384	1 579	5 601	12 332	1 347	2 253	8 732	23 593	23 593	6 373
With one or more years of college	95 379	11 782	14 642	68 955	133 506	12 255	18 255	102 996	186 066	186 066	50 741
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	222 665	22 647	36 161	163 857	288 525	25 362	24 667	238 496	397 732	397 732	119 865
Black	17 545	415	719	16 411	12 580	1 584	1 303	9 693	193 379	193 379	36 788
Other races	2 391	190	785	1 416	3 982	347	357	3 278	15 942	15 942	3 547
Spanish origin ¹	1 527	154	162	1 211	2 395	184	262	1 949	15 347	15 347	3 836
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	242 209	23 238	37 648	181 323	304 457	27 235	26 315	250 907	602 500	602 500	155 159
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	63 034	7 755	9 366	45 913	89 818	8 710	12 893	68 215	124 296	124 296	30 952
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	86 595	8 527	14 892	63 176	101 315	9 166	8 358	83 791	206 019	206 019	49 846
Technicians and related support occupations	8 174	641	1 383	6 150	10 204	863	647	8 696	20 074	20 074	4 092
Sales occupations	26 889	3 073	4 424	19 392	35 573	3 486	3 858	28 229	50 158	50 158	21 107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51 532	4 813	9 085	37 634	55 536	4 817	3 853	46 866	135 787	135 787	24 647
Service occupations	27 644	2 267	4 006	21 371	31 161	2 963	2 576	25 622	94 028	94 028	22 918
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 404	203	186	1 015	2 254	163	190	1 901	1 268	1 268	1 249
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32 298	2 669	4 869	24 760	34 072	3 284	1 117	29 671	63 805	63 805	19 950
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 234	1 817	4 329	25 088	45 837	2 949	1 181	41 707	113 084	113 084	30 244
Construction	11 791	1 368	1 720	8 703	14 866	1 355	907	12 604	22 041	22 041	10 566
Manufacturing	55 585	3 393	6 698	45 494	84 036	5 867	2 690	75 479	125 005	125 005	36 590
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 381	1 572	3 425	14 384	15 969	1 371	1 203	13 395	46 202	46 202	11 919
Wholesale trade	10 610	1 473	1 921	7 216	16 614	1 570	1 535	13 509	25 841	25 841	9 908
Retail trade	39 632	4 247	6 730	28 636	46 229	4 741	4 247	37 241	89 280	89 280	24 372
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 836	1 858	3 954	14 024	21 248	2 309	2 505	16 434	44 059	44 059	8 535
Business and repair services	12 323	1 383	2 136	8 804	16 058	1 429	1 400	13 229	26 490	26 490	7 778
Personal services	5 092	464	801	3 827	7 116	645	775	5 696	17 273	17 273	4 854
Professional and related services	55 347	6 160	8 300	40 887	67 800	6 615	9 725	51 460	147 686	147 686	29 592
Public administration	9 121	964	1 500	6 657	8 514	906	633	6 975	51 436	51 436	7 723
All other industries	3 491	337	463	2 691	6 007	427	695	4 885	7 187	7 187	3 322
Armed forces, at work	392	14	17	361	630	58	12	560	4 553	4 553	5 041
Private wage and salary workers	197 411	18 348	31 084	147 979	250 233	21 867	20 721	207 645	453 216	453 216	121 571
Federal government workers	11 092	1 032	1 937	8 123	7 277	702	592	5 983	43 613	43 613	11 344
State and local government workers	20 588	1 856	2 668	16 064	26 475	2 413	1 732	22 330	83 271	83 271	16 544
Self-employed workers	12 589	1 865	1 835	8 889	19 851	2 156	3 216	14 479	25 338	25 338	10 668
Unpaid family workers	921	151	141	629	1 251	155	66	1 030	1 615	1 615	673
At work 1 to 34 hours	51 196	5 803	7 473	37 920	63 796	6 046	7 004	50 746	124 028	124 028	32 516
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	236 312	22 594	36 836	176 882	297 742	26 757	25 614	245 371	582 033	582 033	147 649
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	40 071	4 076	5 817	30 178	49 442	4 418	5 218	39 806	95 640	95 640	26 936
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 096	1 624	2 835	12 637	20 615	1 688	1 652	17 275	48 992	48 992	12 733
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17 981	1 751	2 764	13 466	21 508	1 794	1 557	18 157	54 491	54 491	14 007
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20 757	1 860	3 482	15 415	23 758	2 020	1 329	20 409	62 848	62 848	14 819
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47 118	3 810	8 803	34 505	56 782	4 754	3 409	48 619	134 758	134 758	27 999
\$15,000 to \$19,999	37 108	3 258	6 067	27 783	46 745	4 331	2 746	39 668	95 079	95 079	20 405
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23 946	2 449	3 468	18 029	29 075	2 848	1 597	24 630	49 649	49 649	13 021
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27 261	3 165	3 307	20 789	38 101	3 636	4 295	30 170	35 920	35 920	14 590
\$50,000 or more	4 974	601	293	4 080	11 716	1 268	3 811	6 637	4 656	4 656	2 779
Median	\$11 866	\$12 144	\$11 483	\$11 934	\$12 473	\$13 244	\$14 304	\$12 284	\$10 731	\$10 731	\$10 669
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	192 309	18 328	27 390	146 591	260 895	23 071	18 964	218 860	347 641	347 641	123 630
Onive alone	147 737	14 190	20 401	113 146	210 014	18 567	15 706	175 741	247 435	247 435	97 066
Carpool	44 572	4 138	6 989	33 445	50 881	4 504	3 258	43 119	100 206	100 206	26 564
Public transportation	31 239	3 045	7 556	20 638	19 172	2 417	3 832	12 923	181 583	181 583	23 029
Bus or streetcar	10 347	956	3 011	6 380	4 566	300	789	3 477	115 496	115 496	14 807
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	20 723	2 089	4 506	14 128	14 257	2 059	2 974	9 224	65 618	65 618	8 014
Walked only	13 561	1 153	2 098	10 310	16 067	1 062	2 300	12 705	64 471	64 471	11 407
Other means	2 097	350	298	1 449	2 690	187	262	2 241	6 050	6 050	2 134
Worked at home	3 395	376	323	2 696	6 263	556	969	4 738	7 308	7 308	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.20	1.20	1.14
Mean travel time to work	25.6	26.4	28.6	24.8	21.9	24.1	23.1	21.5	29.8	29.8	27.7
Car, truck, or van	24.0	24.7	26.6	23.4	21.0	22.5	22.7	20.7	26.8	26.8	26.3
Public transportation	42.4	42.7	40.7	43.0	45.3	46.9	35.4	47.9	42.1	42.1	43.4
With a public transportation disability	855	82	191	582	1 625	251	118	1 256	4 644	4 644	1 494

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Worked inside SMSA											
	Total	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	1 767 768	115 098	157 454	34 423	34 867	88 164	54 295	158 889	22 099	13 704	123 086	114 687
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 016 212	67 329	90 530	20 545	19 467	50 518	30 081	93 035	12 026	8 384	72 625	65 459
Householder, wife present	640 739	39 289	57 074	13 174	12 357	31 543	18 929	59 533	7 104	5 336	47 093	41 881
Householder, no wife present	127 816	6 382	11 477	2 877	2 320	6 280	3 286	9 708	1 326	1 012	7 370	7 294
Other household member	233 177	14 579	21 773	4 439	4 747	12 587	7 710	23 313	3 464	2 036	17 813	15 119
In group quarters	14 480	7 079	206	55	43	108	156	481	132	-	349	1 165
Female	751 556	47 769	66 924	13 878	15 400	37 646	24 214	65 854	10 073	5 320	50 461	49 228
Householder, husband present	19 452	1 102	1 735	497	303	935	327	1 320	234	104	982	1 004
Householder, no husband present	188 829	9 645	15 451	4 658	3 023	7 770	4 931	11 550	1 867	1 074	8 609	10 096
Other household member	531 648	35 696	49 471	8 663	12 018	28 790	18 734	52 412	7 908	4 142	40 362	36 803
In group quarters	11 627	1 326	267	60	56	151	222	572	64	-	508	1 325
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	115 057	11 258	10 866	1 277	2 681	6 908	4 453	14 321	2 138	891	11 292	9 323
20 to 24 years	242 580	18 083	21 837	3 898	5 393	12 546	8 736	23 265	3 745	2 004	17 516	16 699
25 to 54 years	1 107 559	70 467	98 755	21 865	21 822	55 068	33 569	98 225	13 405	8 415	76 405	71 721
55 to 64 years	246 791	13 083	21 539	6 413	4 199	10 927	6 353	19 011	2 221	1 976	14 814	13 754
65 years and over	55 781	2 207	4 457	970	772	2 715	1 184	4 067	590	418	3 059	3 190
With one or more years of college	646 598	38 534	55 026	12 689	14 403	27 934	17 447	51 033	6 624	3 836	40 573	42 741
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 491 293	99 125	137 283	25 114	32 149	80 020	49 762	152 195	21 002	12 618	118 575	104 975
Black	243 503	12 620	16 677	7 836	2 106	6 735	3 867	5 211	937	879	3 395	7 755
Other races	32 972	3 353	3 494	1 473	612	1 409	666	1 483	160	207	1 116	1 957
Spanish origin ¹	29 396	3 213	3 955	1 681	652	1 622	652	1 498	218	171	1 109	2 191
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 749 499	101 443	157 223	34 383	34 851	87 989	54 244	158 189	22 099	13 704	122 386	114 618
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	435 343	24 591	38 753	9 263	9 657	19 833	11 777	32 581	4 207	2 818	25 556	26 611
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	582 825	32 250	55 572	10 805	13 868	30 899	16 283	49 109	9 048	3 595	36 466	32 884
Technicians and related support occupations	58 776	3 405	5 362	1 908	1 215	2 239	1 396	4 373	640	456	3 277	3 576
Sales occupations	172 228	10 890	19 112	1 885	4 966	12 261	5 996	17 998	3 157	1 060	13 781	9 824
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	351 821	17 955	31 098	7 012	7 687	16 399	8 891	26 738	5 251	2 079	19 408	19 484
Service occupations	213 603	14 507	19 306	4 646	4 172	10 488	7 120	17 778	2 344	1 204	14 230	14 099
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14 035	1 106	654	75	151	428	1 091	2 056	220	18	1 818	4 543
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	213 421	12 262	18 636	3 819	3 644	11 173	7 236	23 406	2 305	2 045	19 056	15 159
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	290 272	16 727	24 302	5 775	3 359	15 168	10 737	33 259	3 975	4 024	25 260	21 322
Construction	79 517	4 633	7 955	1 180	1 849	4 926	3 089	7 859	731	571	6 557	5 678
Manufacturing	422 799	21 657	33 570	9 634	7 204	16 732	12 560	48 378	4 985	5 701	37 692	34 508
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	124 444	5 815	11 578	2 771	1 125	7 682	3 519	8 526	1 883	1 061	5 582	6 322
Wholesale trade	81 012	4 143	9 741	2 128	2 238	5 375	2 517	6 943	2 013	767	4 163	5 053
Retail trade	273 844	19 353	28 505	2 625	6 290	19 590	11 026	30 805	4 857	1 683	24 265	15 986
Finance, insurance, and real estate	123 448	5 373	10 869	1 037	3 422	6 410	2 395	7 227	1 742	384	5 101	6 908
Business and repair services	82 116	5 211	7 462	1 051	2 254	4 157	2 146	6 873	1 309	444	5 120	4 841
Personal services	40 460	2 618	4 076	354	1 660	2 062	1 184	2 762	509	311	1 942	2 488
Professional and related services	396 028	22 971	34 301	9 497	7 649	17 155	12 103	30 013	2 772	2 526	24 715	23 916
Public administration	94 111	7 406	7 264	3 913	714	2 637	2 087	4 268	364	161	3 743	2 620
All other industries	31 720	2 263	1 902	193	446	1 263	1 618	4 535	934	95	3 506	6 298
Armed forces, at work	18 269	13 655	231	40	16	175	51	700	-	-	700	69
Private wage and salary workers	1 374 044	73 597	123 699	24 073	30 228	69 398	40 393	128 331	19 082	11 555	97 694	91 195
Federal government workers	98 995	19 374	4 018	1 338	267	2 413	863	4 967	341	182	4 444	1 805
State and local government workers	200 168	15 988	21 907	7 919	2 733	11 255	9 651	15 111	1 831	1 333	11 947	13 269
Self-employed workers	88 454	5 712	7 148	1 038	1 512	4 598	3 135	9 856	802	605	8 449	7 735
Unpaid family workers	6 107	427	682	55	127	500	253	624	43	29	552	683
At work 1 to 34 hours	359 991	24 162	33 879	5 268	7 035	21 576	14 168	36 171	4 838	2 501	28 832	23 903
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 719 973	111 084	153 191	33 658	33 918	85 615	52 536	154 752	21 422	13 388	119 942	111 571
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	284 438	22 516	26 271	3 710	5 892	16 669	11 737	29 480	4 065	2 019	23 396	20 878
\$4,000 to \$5,999	129 073	9 688	12 493	2 304	2 990	7 199	4 309	12 676	2 013	1 100	9 563	7 874
\$6,000 to \$7,999	140 692	11 783	13 050	2 671	2 810	7 569	4 769	12 841	2 173	1 253	9 415	9 311
\$8,000 to \$9,999	156 676	11 240	14 076	3 355	3 189	7 532	4 424	14 700	2 368	1 176	11 156	9 709
\$10,000 to \$14,999	357 202	21 360	32 258	8 238	6 234	17 786	10 198	28 379	4 060	2 551	21 768	24 150
\$15,000 to \$19,999	275 850	15 528	24 588	6 080	4 595	13 913	7 167	23 544	3 072	2 421	18 051	16 430
\$20,000 to \$24,999	167 722	9 105	13 673	3 595	3 227	6 851	4 601	15 326	1 615	1 372	12 339	10 778
\$25,000 to \$49,999	177 232	8 636	14 464	3 280	4 167	7 017	4 679	15 587	1 789	1 323	12 475	10 494
\$50,000 or more	31 088	1 228	2 318	425	814	1 079	652	2 219	267	173	1 779	1 947
Median	\$11 600	\$10 048	\$11 219	\$12 357	\$11 254	\$10 752	\$10 339	\$10 991	\$10 074	\$11 768	\$11 098	\$11 212
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 351 655	100 220	139 900	27 847	32 932	79 121	48 736	145 423	20 534	12 941	111 948	101 172
Drive alone	1 043 169	80 230	113 410	21 213	27 218	64 979	39 300	115 729	16 384	9 812	89 533	80 159
Carpool	308 486	19 990	26 490	6 634	5 714	14 142	9 436	29 694	4 150	3 129	22 415	21 013
Public transportation	248 249	1 102	7 050	4 264	591	2 195	579	1 134	404	30	700	1 147
Bus or streetcar	130 015	973	4 663	2 454	498	1 711	494	667	315	30	322	705
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	117 157	37	2 316	1 794	78	444	59	443	89	-	354	360
Walked only	118 735	9 268	6 255	1 713	610	3 932	3 075	6 840	771	497	5 572	7 250
Other means	17 594	1 709	1 708	381	231	1 096	634	1 393	81	43	1 269	1 259
Worked at home	31 535	2 799	2 541	218	503	1 820	1 271	4 099	309	193	3 597	3 859
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work	25.2	18.9	21.1	24.6	21.6	19.5	17.4	19.5	20.7	19.7	19.3	20.5
Car, truck, or van	23.2	19.7	20.9	23.8	21.5	19.6	17.8	19.9	20.7	20.0	19.7	21.2
Public transportation	43.0	37.9	35.5	34.7	39.3	35.9	35.5	50.8	47.7	52.5	52.6	37.9
With a public transportation disability	8 730	330	771	203	136	432	321	692	53	98	541	497

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.										Living inside SMSA		
	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Darby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.		Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Living in SMSA, worked	Burlington County, N.J.
								Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city				
Workers 16 years and over	167 234	9 548	18 148	139 538	301 829	18 946	28 605	254 278	698 282	698 282	1 702 468	108 675	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	93 401	5 202	9 370	78 829	174 687	8 933	14 391	151 363	401 690	401 690	967 812	62 668	
Householder, wife present	59 125	3 039	5 473	50 613	115 016	5 391	8 796	100 829	249 892	249 892	607 193	36 221	
Householder, no wife present	10 230	550	1 083	8 597	19 277	801	2 003	16 473	60 162	60 162	122 643	5 996	
Other household member	22 917	1 499	2 665	18 753	39 361	2 681	3 396	33 284	88 405	88 405	224 229	13 419	
In group quarters	1 129	114	149	866	1 033	60	196	777	3 231	3 231	13 747	7 032	
Female	73 833	4 346	8 778	60 709	127 142	10 013	14 214	102 915	296 592	296 592	734 656	46 007	
Householder, husband present	1 875	165	198	1 512	3 154	252	382	2 520	8 935	8 935	19 048	1 053	
Householder, no husband present	16 573	1 024	2 215	13 334	26 489	1 861	3 436	21 192	94 094	94 094	185 500	9 266	
Other household member	53 794	3 046	6 181	44 567	95 336	7 768	9 516	78 052	189 402	189 402	519 088	34 412	
In group quarters	1 591	111	184	1 296	2 163	132	880	1 151	4 161	4 161	11 020	1 276	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	12 419	829	1 449	10 141	22 069	1 621	2 045	18 403	30 348	30 348	112 133	10 939	
20 to 24 years	22 383	1 122	2 672	18 589	42 092	2 751	4 264	35 077	89 485	89 485	234 172	17 216	
25 to 54 years	99 954	5 596	10 327	84 031	185 818	11 166	16 237	158 415	449 050	449 050	1 062 605	66 258	
55 to 64 years	26 422	1 297	2 781	22 344	41 704	2 704	4 291	34 709	104 925	104 925	239 105	12 219	
65 years and over	6 056	704	919	4 433	10 146	704	1 768	7 674	24 474	24 474	54 453	2 043	
With one or more years of college	62 727	3 911	6 328	52 488	114 707	7 712	13 711	93 284	264 383	264 383	620 280	35 859	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	150 405	8 484	16 678	125 243	279 538	17 235	25 269	237 034	518 010	518 010	1 431 692	93 326	
Black	15 341	941	1 246	13 154	18 706	1 464	3 010	14 232	163 326	163 326	239 113	12 128	
Other races	1 488	123	224	1 141	3 585	247	326	3 012	16 946	16 946	31 663	3 221	
Spanish origin ¹	955	100	64	791	2 624	111	267	2 246	14 308	14 308	27 961	2 979	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	167 121	9 548	18 107	139 466	301 192	18 713	28 605	253 874	695 469	695 469	1 685 437	95 680	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42 112	2 741	4 398	34 973	73 817	4 856	8 342	60 619	185 101	185 101	417 351	22 885	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	55 316	2 970	7 067	45 279	100 325	7 134	11 674	81 517	241 086	241 086	568 236	30 752	
Technicians and related support occupations	5 073	162	323	4 588	11 043	819	567	9 657	24 548	24 548	56 242	3 139	
Sales occupations	19 006	1 266	2 752	14 988	32 234	2 716	4 510	25 008	57 168	57 168	167 023	10 391	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 237	1 542	3 992	25 703	57 048	3 599	6 597	46 852	159 370	159 370	344 971	17 222	
Service occupations	22 521	1 800	2 403	18 318	33 739	2 975	4 350	26 414	84 533	84 533	208 795	13 858	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 189	148	183	658	2 256	264	194	1 798	1 140	1 140	11 113	1 032	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 125	1 178	1 954	19 993	38 466	1 829	2 433	34 204	75 131	75 131	201 468	11 148	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 858	711	2 102	20 045	52 589	1 655	1 612	49 322	108 478	108 478	276 474	16 005	
Construction	8 280	606	6 981	6 983	15 781	787	1 216	13 778	26 242	26 242	74 525	4 131	
Manufacturing	40 937	623	1 707	38 607	95 867	1 760	1 877	92 230	135 322	135 322	401 980	20 735	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 618	327	1 875	7 416	14 535	447	2 356	11 732	64 531	64 531	117 733	5 332	
Wholesale trade	5 738	538	590	4 610	16 091	765	1 669	13 657	30 786	30 786	77 871	3 932	
Retail trade	31 352	1 927	4 579	24 846	46 473	3 792	6 169	36 512	90 344	90 344	266 522	18 488	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 838	529	1 749	6 560	20 151	1 788	4 362	14 001	61 687	61 687	121 249	5 212	
Business and repair services	8 109	646	1 080	6 383	17 997	931	2 255	14 811	29 477	29 477	79 439	5 035	
Personal services	4 221	315	451	3 455	7 772	796	1 637	5 339	15 339	15 339	39 778	2 541	
Professional and related services	41 918	3 416	4 414	34 088	53 762	6 380	6 087	41 295	177 044	177 044	385 399	21 830	
Public administration	5 198	243	752	4 203	7 228	727	502	5 999	58 040	58 040	91 181	6 337	
All other industries	2 912	378	219	2 315	5 535	540	475	4 520	6 657	6 657	29 390	2 107	
Armed forces, at work	113	—	41	72	637	233	—	404	2 813	2 813	17 031	12 995	
Private wage and salary workers	135 846	6 842	13 993	115 011	257 492	15 054	24 631	217 807	523 491	523 491	1 321 767	70 331	
Federal government workers	2 946	128	445	2 373	4 928	776	396	3 756	60 094	60 094	94 701	17 761	
State and local government workers	17 788	1 408	2 243	14 137	23 802	1 996	1 522	20 284	82 652	82 652	194 185	14 837	
Self-employed workers	9 901	1 094	1 309	7 498	14 603	1 040	1 968	10 595	30 364	30 364	85 320	5 351	
Unpaid family workers	753	76	158	519	1 004	80	88	836	1 681	1 681	5 895	395	
At work 1 to 34 hours	41 982	3 066	5 434	33 482	62 164	5 584	7 592	48 988	123 562	123 562	350 729	23 263	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	163 023	9 148	17 582	136 293	295 206	18 539	27 829	248 838	678 610	678 610	1 655 803	104 765	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	32 622	2 224	4 095	26 300	49 788	4 307	5 869	39 612	91 146	91 146	276 987	21 706	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 005	763	1 759	10 483	21 467	1 730	2 528	17 209	47 561	47 561	125 581	9 351	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 158	884	1 543	10 731	23 063	1 950	2 636	18 477	52 717	52 717	136 996	11 379	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 805	891	1 600	11 314	24 974	1 549	2 284	21 141	63 748	63 748	152 857	10 784	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32 240	1 880	3 559	26 801	60 562	3 777	4 927	51 858	148 055	148 055	345 090	20 066	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24 305	993	2 586	20 726	48 636	2 358	3 099	43 179	115 652	115 652	263 269	14 167	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 772	631	1 333	12 808	28 585	1 137	2 084	25 364	70 882	70 882	158 051	8 264	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 364	639	825	14 900	32 015	1 388	3 389	27 238	74 993	74 993	167 007	7 905	
\$50,000 or more	2 752	243	279	2 230	6 116	343	1 013	4 760	13 856	13 856	29 965	1 143	
Median	\$11 002	\$9 578	\$9 739	\$11 302	\$11 836	\$9 656	\$10 420	\$12 186	\$12 321	\$12 321	\$11 486	\$9 845	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	141 417	7 538	13 264	120 615	269 271	16 613	22 678	229 980	405 516	405 516	1 292 642	94 179	
Drive alone	110 725	6 367	10 479	93 879	211 058	13 521	18 394	179 143	292 558	292 558	998 240	75 596	
Carpool	30 692	1 171	2 785	26 736	58 213	3 092	4 284	50 837	112 958	112 958	294 402	18 583	
Public transportation	8 513	541	2 424	5 548	8 880	717	2 711	5 452	219 844	219 844	244 613	962	
Bus or streetcar	6 848	351	2 002	4 495	5 994	498	1 914	3 582	109 671	109 671	128 837	833	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 563	190	411	962	2 674	196	713	1 765	109 705	109 705	114 732	37	
Walked only	12 204	939	1 881	9 384	15 020	940	1 962	12 118	58 823	58 823	117 103	9 112	
Other means	1 705	154	256	1 295	2 395	120	285	1 990	6 791	6 791	16 575	1 623	
Worked at home	3 395	376	323	2 696	6 263	556	969	4 738	7 308	7 308	31 535	2 799	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.09	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.12	
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 21.0	21.2	20.4	21.1	21.8	20.4	24.6	21.6	32.1	32.1	24.6	17.7	
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 21.1	20.9	19.8	21.3	22.0	19.9	24.2	21.9	28.9	28.9	22.6	18.4	
Public transportation	minutes... 36.1	46.2	33.2	36.4	41.2	48.4	41.0	40.5	43.6	43.6	42.6	34.9	
With a public transportation disability	minutes...												

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.											
	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township
Workers 16 years and over	152 751	33 588	33 661	85 502	49 962	150 049	21 822	13 392	114 835	106 540	159 728	9 396
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	86 801	19 888	18 431	48 482	26 956	86 530	11 779	8 129	66 622	60 148	87 900	5 118
Householder, wife present	54 402	12 723	11 653	30 026	16 782	55 086	6 934	5 150	43 002	38 229	55 558	2 967
Householder, no wife present	11 159	2 812	2 261	6 086	2 932	9 055	1 291	974	6 790	6 799	9 394	538
Other household member	21 121	4 305	4 517	12 299	7 116	21 940	3 422	2 005	16 513	14 062	21 890	1 499
In group quarters	119	48	—	71	126	449	132	—	317	1 058	1 058	114
Female	65 950	13 700	15 230	37 020	23 006	63 519	10 043	5 263	48 213	46 392	71 828	4 278
Householder, husband present	1 707	497	303	907	298	1 303	234	104	965	935	1 830	165
Householder, no husband present	15 263	4 622	2 967	7 674	4 700	11 012	1 858	1 066	8 088	9 554	16 221	1 024
Other household member	48 734	8 521	11 911	28 302	17 822	50 761	7 887	4 093	38 781	34 675	52 264	2 994
In group quarters	246	60	49	137	186	443	64	—	379	1 228	1 513	95
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10 709	1 254	2 633	6 822	4 343	13 748	2 122	882	10 744	8 773	12 079	820
20 to 24 years	21 335	3 851	5 207	12 277	8 121	21 919	3 729	1 953	16 237	15 631	21 252	1 097
25 to 54 years	95 443	21 289	20 984	53 170	30 576	92 465	13 182	8 251	71 032	65 990	94 956	5 489
55 to 64 years	20 935	6 252	4 068	10 615	5 828	18 018	2 199	1 917	13 902	13 077	25 499	1 286
65 years and over	4 329	942	769	2 618	1 094	3 899	590	389	2 920	3 069	5 942	704
With one or more years of college	52 882	12 349	13 717	26 816	15 889	48 315	6 514	3 705	38 096	39 898	59 436	3 824
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	133 075	24 429	31 040	77 606	45 851	144 192	20 743	12 350	111 099	97 453	143 709	8 332
Black	16 281	7 696	2 038	6 547	3 629	4 491	919	849	2 723	7 380	14 605	941
Other races	3 395	1 463	583	1 349	482	1 366	160	193	1 013	1 707	1 414	123
Spanish origin ¹	3 782	1 677	598	1 507	440	1 333	218	155	960	1 936	900	95
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	152 526	33 548	33 645	85 333	49 923	149 409	21 822	13 392	114 195	106 482	159 667	9 396
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37 232	9 018	9 229	18 985	10 745	30 916	4 106	2 681	24 129	24 592	39 923	2 682
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54 214	10 562	13 473	30 179	15 336	47 185	8 930	3 544	34 711	31 311	53 690	2 905
Technicians and related support occupations	5 163	1 864	1 150	2 149	1 295	4 057	613	454	2 990	3 252	4 744	162
Sales occupations	18 518	1 781	4 738	11 999	5 659	17 255	3 110	1 053	13 092	9 412	18 472	1 222
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 533	6 917	7 585	16 031	8 382	25 873	5 207	2 037	18 629	18 647	30 474	1 521
Service occupations	18 943	4 551	4 101	10 291	6 801	17 013	2 344	1 195	13 474	13 311	22 085	1 800
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	585	73	111	401	1 029	1 991	205	18	1 768	4 283	1 056	136
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 861	3 702	3 449	10 710	6 402	21 496	2 296	1 976	17 224	13 741	21 490	1 162
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 691	5 642	3 282	14 767	9 610	30 808	3 941	3 978	22 889	19 244	21 423	711
Construction	7 590	1 132	1 736	4 722	2 736	7 201	706	551	5 944	4 971	7 885	606
Manufacturing	32 405	9 391	6 914	16 100	11 130	44 764	4 919	5 609	34 236	31 588	37 892	611
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 973	2 654	1 065	7 254	3 067	7 651	1 833	1 001	4 817	5 775	9 074	327
Wholesale trade	9 337	2 032	2 120	5 185	2 268	6 629	1 971	749	3 909	4 656	5 422	516
Retail trade	27 902	2 571	6 052	19 279	10 605	29 351	4 816	1 635	22 900	15 092	30 544	1 868
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 660	1 037	3 322	6 301	2 261	7 109	1 721	384	5 004	6 741	8 686	520
Business and repair services	7 241	1 037	2 199	4 005	1 977	6 550	1 297	444	4 809	4 514	7 909	646
Personal services	4 057	354	1 656	2 047	1 139	2 673	509	311	1 853	2 381	4 120	315
Professional and related services	33 484	9 370	7 482	16 632	11 301	28 917	2 759	2 464	23 694	22 412	40 462	3 371
Public administration	7 099	3 800	714	2 585	1 975	4 150	364	149	3 637	2 489	5 034	243
All other industries	1 778	170	385	1 223	1 464	4 414	927	95	3 392	5 863	2 729	373
Armed forces, at work	225	40	16	169	39	640	—	—	640	58	61	—
Private wage and salary workers	119 952	23 464	29 157	67 331	36 943	120 655	18 815	11 301	90 539	84 647	129 237	6 713
Federal government workers	3 918	1 279	267	2 372	823	4 701	341	170	4 190	1 588	2 710	128
State and local government workers	21 260	7 778	2 665	10 817	8 573	14 520	1 821	1 298	11 401	12 274	17 435	1 408
Self-employed workers	6 963	1 012	1 456	4 495	2 978	9 557	802	594	8 161	7 393	9 614	1 071
Unpaid family workers	658	55	116	487	245	616	43	29	544	638	732	76
At work 1 to 34 hours	33 316	5 173	6 914	21 229	13 471	34 841	4 823	2 416	27 602	22 441	40 897	3 025
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	148 560	32 843	32 729	82 988	48 295	146 022	21 145	13 082	111 795	103 600	155 679	8 996
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	25 790	3 628	5 749	16 413	11 165	28 470	4 029	2 007	22 434	19 694	31 817	2 167
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 234	2 291	2 930	7 013	3 998	12 206	2 004	1 074	9 128	7 305	12 620	746
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 900	2 629	2 788	7 483	4 565	12 227	2 157	1 225	8 845	8 789	12 676	884
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 838	3 349	3 132	7 357	4 108	13 997	2 357	1 170	10 470	9 070	13 417	891
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31 271	8 075	5 989	17 207	9 352	26 576	4 045	2 517	20 014	22 484	30 809	1 880
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 663	5 906	4 420	13 337	6 497	21 948	3 018	2 310	16 620	14 904	22 869	972
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 038	3 445	3 050	6 543	3 938	14 035	1 573	1 328	11 134	9 833	13 689	627
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 587	3 106	3 890	6 591	4 107	14 434	1 702	1 278	11 454	9 682	15 108	603
\$50,000 or more	1 239	414	781	1 044	565	2 129	260	173	1 696	1 839	2 674	226
Median	\$11 103	\$12 246	\$11 092	\$10 645	\$10 108	\$10 829	\$10 020	\$11 644	\$10 915	\$11 115	\$10 844	\$9 574
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	135 453	27 074	31 817	76 562	44 666	136 773	20 257	12 634	103 882	93 516	134 241	7 395
Drive alone	109 790	20 533	26 347	62 910	36 006	109 057	16 154	9 558	83 345	74 416	105 236	6 245
Carpool	25 663	6 541	5 470	13 652	8 660	27 716	4 103	3 076	20 537	19 100	29 005	1 150
Public transportation	4 912	4 209	565	2 138	470	1 105	404	30	671	1 015	8 431	532
Bus or streetcar	6 637	2 444	498	1 695	409	1 638	315	30	293	582	6 833	351
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 204	1 749	52	403	35	443	89	—	354	360	1 496	181
Walked only	6 188	1 713	571	3 904	2 979	6 717	771	497	5 449	6 999	12 086	939
Other means	1 657	374	205	1 078	576	1 355	81	38	1 236	1 151	1 575	154
Worked at home	2 541	218	503	1 820	1 271	4 099	309	193	3 597	3 859	3 395	376
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.16	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.09
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 20.3	23.8	20.5	18.7	16.1	18.8	20.3	19.1	18.5	19.6	20.4	20.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 20.0	23.0	20.4	18.7	16.5	19.1	20.3	19.4	18.8	20.3	20.5	20.5
Public transportation	minutes... 34.6	34.1	36.8	35.1	33.2	50.9	47.7	52.5	52.7	38.6	35.9	45.4
With no public transportation disability	753	203	131	419	304	671	53	98	520	477	597	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										
	Upper Darby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	18 028	132 304	288 733	18 305	28 236	242 192	686 030	686 030	171 341	514 689	97 685
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	9 301	73 481	164 839	8 492	14 067	142 280	391 970	391 970	86 283	305 687	67 623
Householder, wife present	5 429	47 162	107 827	5 177	8 561	94 089	243 088	243 088	53 903	189 185	46 420
Householder, no wife present	1 075	7 781	18 317	745	1 942	15 630	58 991	58 991	14 962	44 029	7 011
Other household member	2 658	17 733	37 827	2 532	3 381	31 914	86 854	86 854	17 206	69 648	13 288
In group quarters	139	805	868	38	183	647	3 037	3 037	212	2 825	904
Female	8 727	58 823	123 894	9 813	14 169	99 912	294 060	294 060	85 058	209 002	30 063
Householder, husband present	198	1 467	3 073	252	373	2 448	8 849	8 849	2 416	6 433	928
Householder, no husband present	2 209	12 988	25 936	1 826	3 436	20 674	93 548	93 548	27 468	66 080	6 469
Other household member	6 136	43 134	92 881	7 623	9 490	75 768	187 539	187 539	54 689	132 850	22 354
In group quarters	184	1 234	2 004	112	870	1 022	4 124	4 124	485	3 639	312
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 439	9 820	21 396	1 549	2 032	17 815	30 146	30 146	6 540	23 606	4 090
20 to 24 years	2 639	17 516	40 574	2 589	4 264	33 721	88 124	88 124	25 693	62 431	13 076
25 to 54 years	10 259	79 208	176 592	10 780	15 973	149 839	440 325	440 325	110 649	329 676	66 753
55 to 64 years	2 772	21 441	40 188	2 685	4 199	33 304	103 341	103 341	22 454	80 887	11 888
65 years and over	919	4 319	9 983	702	1 768	7 513	24 094	24 094	6 005	18 089	1 879
With one or more years of college	6 247	49 365	110 437	7 529	13 450	89 458	257 564	257 564	83 723	173 841	47 747
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	16 568	118 809	266 893	16 652	24 937	225 304	507 193	507 193	135 844	371 349	87 472
Black	1 236	12 428	18 337	1 420	2 973	13 944	162 262	162 262	31 977	130 285	8 621
Other races	224	1 067	3 503	233	326	2 944	16 575	16 575	3 520	13 055	1 821
Spanish origin ¹	64	741	2 520	97	267	2 156	14 071	14 071	2 582	11 489	1 442
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	18 016	132 255	288 133	18 095	28 236	241 802	683 617	683 617	171 197	512 420	96 102
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 341	32 900	70 921	4 762	8 158	58 001	180 137	180 137	57 757	122 380	31 596
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 060	43 725	97 768	6 989	11 579	79 200	237 980	237 980	79 221	158 759	28 076
Technicians and related support occupations	323	4 259	10 594	807	553	9 234	23 998	23 998	7 124	16 874	4 656
Sales occupations	2 745	14 505	31 310	2 681	4 475	24 154	56 006	56 006	14 896	41 110	8 822
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 992	24 961	55 864	3 501	6 551	45 812	157 976	157 976	57 201	100 775	14 598
Service occupations	2 403	17 882	32 888	2 889	4 319	25 680	83 896	83 896	15 602	68 294	7 019
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	175	745	2 076	205	194	1 677	1 061	1 061	60	1 001	859
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 947	18 381	35 743	1 686	2 397	31 660	73 587	73 587	8 741	64 846	14 073
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 090	18 622	48 737	1 564	1 589	45 584	106 956	106 956	9 816	97 140	14 479
Construction	691	6 588	14 606	708	1 202	12 696	25 405	25 405	4 798	20 607	5 914
Manufacturing	1 695	35 586	90 286	1 735	1 831	86 720	133 180	133 180	15 899	117 281	28 071
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 868	6 879	13 681	402	2 313	10 966	62 180	62 180	17 013	45 167	8 261
Wholesale trade	581	4 325	15 533	716	1 633	13 184	30 094	30 094	4 158	25 936	4 855
Retail trade	4 570	24 016	45 017	3 701	6 134	35 182	89 443	89 443	19 356	70 087	10 598
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 749	6 417	19 737	1 769	4 336	13 632	60 843	60 843	40 190	20 653	5 401
Business and repair services	1 074	6 189	17 292	880	2 215	14 197	28 921	28 921	10 400	18 521	5 978
Personal services	451	3 354	7 654	787	1 627	5 240	15 213	15 213	2 299	12 914	1 225
Professional and related services	4 374	32 717	52 204	6 249	6 015	39 940	174 789	174 789	42 088	132 701	15 882
Public administration	752	4 039	6 930	692	488	5 750	57 167	57 167	13 464	43 703	7 248
All other industries	211	2 145	5 193	456	442	4 295	6 382	6 382	1 532	4 850	2 669
Armed forces, at work	12	49	600	210	—	390	2 413	2 413	144	2 269	1 584
Private wage and salary workers	13 924	108 600	245 916	14 557	24 308	207 051	514 086	514 086	141 823	372 263	76 824
Federal government workers	416	2 166	4 771	745	382	3 644	58 429	58 429	9 596	48 833	5 699
State and local government workers	2 230	13 797	22 850	1 929	1 522	19 399	82 036	82 036	13 628	68 408	11 692
Self-employed workers	1 300	7 243	14 212	994	1 936	11 282	29 852	29 852	6 081	23 771	3 354
Unpaid family workers	158	498	984	80	88	816	1 627	1 627	213	1 414	117
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 410	32 462	60 561	5 460	7 551	47 550	121 939	121 939	21 728	100 211	12 732
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	17 462	129 221	282 365	17 912	27 488	236 965	666 517	666 517	167 908	498 609	95 988
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 075	25 575	48 281	4 154	5 860	38 267	90 064	90 064	17 753	72 311	10 609
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 728	10 146	20 799	1 661	2 515	16 623	47 068	47 068	10 852	36 216	4 616
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 543	10 249	22 380	1 874	2 620	17 886	52 080	52 080	14 059	38 021	6 086
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 600	10 926	24 335	1 516	2 270	20 549	63 308	63 308	17 350	45 958	6 754
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 552	25 377	58 204	3 641	4 891	49 672	146 328	146 328	39 247	107 081	16 833
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 550	19 347	45 583	2 263	3 036	40 284	113 638	113 638	24 442	89 196	16 575
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 326	11 736	26 583	1 121	2 033	23 429	68 671	68 671	14 648	54 023	13 154
\$25,000 to \$49,999	809	13 696	30 249	1 347	3 296	25 606	71 935	71 935	23 644	48 291	17 982
\$50,000 or more	279	2 169	5 951	335	967	4 649	13 425	13 425	5 913	7 512	3 379
Median	\$9 731	\$11 116	\$11 688	\$9 672	\$10 335	\$12 020	\$12 235	\$12 235	\$12 523	\$12 133	\$15 704
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	13 151	113 695	256 671	16 024	22 385	218 262	397 143	397 143	53 722	343 421	88 130
Drive alone	10 385	88 606	201 980	13 100	18 141	170 739	286 159	286 159	34 223	251 936	63 199
Carpool	2 766	25 089	54 691	2 924	4 244	47 523	110 984	110 984	19 499	91 485	24 931
Public transportation	2 417	5 482	8 597	669	2 673	5 255	217 121	217 121	103 126	113 995	5 795
Bus or streetcar	2 002	4 480	5 814	450	1 893	3 471	109 091	109 091	34 842	74 249	2 571
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	404	911	2 571	196	696	1 679	107 586	107 586	68 151	39 435	3 107
Walked only	1 881	9 266	14 872	936	1 936	12 000	58 150	58 150	12 230	45 920	2 448
Other means	256	1 165	2 330	120	273	1 937	6 308	6 308	1 458	4 850	1 313
Worked at home	323	2 696	6 263	556	969	4 738	7 308	7 308	805	6 503	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.19	1.19	1.11	1.18	1.20
Mean travel time to work	20.3	20.4	21.2	19.9	24.2	20.9	31.6	31.6	38.4	29.4	38.8
Car, truck, or van	19.7	20.6	21.3	19.3	23.8	21.2	28.3	28.3	34.6	27.3	37.0
Public transportation	33.0	36.2	40.6	49.6	40.1	39.7	43.3	43.3	43.4	43.2	74.9
With a public transportation disability	65	503	1 340	166	168	1 006	4 093	4 093	781	3 312	215

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Burlington County, N.J., worked										
	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	133 868	89 218	21 004	3 247	7 862	9 895	1 364	3 197	548	953	1 696
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	79 354	50 085	12 334	2 008	4 371	5 955	1 060	2 487	413	713	1 361
Householder, wife present	49 610	27 961	8 459	1 445	2 832	4 182	834	1 874	314	476	1 084
Householder, no wife present	7 763	4 644	1 562	207	606	749	77	235	27	95	113
Other household member	14 993	10 474	2 313	356	933	1 024	149	378	72	142	164
In group quarters	6 986	6 986	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	54 514	39 133	8 670	1 239	3 491	3 940	304	710	135	240	335
Householder, husband present	1 237	859	158	—	81	77	73	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	10 732	7 443	1 932	302	823	807	25	101	24	18	59
Other household member	41 330	29 616	6 580	937	2 587	3 056	256	609	111	222	276
In group quarters	1 215	1 215	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	11 751	10 102	1 215	129	577	509	37	70	16	29	25
20 to 24 years	19 494	14 262	2 807	244	1 258	1 305	144	444	37	196	211
25 to 54 years	85 438	53 550	14 367	2 323	5 147	6 897	970	2 339	394	644	1 301
55 to 64 years	14 858	9 725	2 293	502	746	1 045	203	272	68	59	145
65 years and over	2 327	1 579	322	49	134	139	10	72	33	25	14
With one or more years of college	48 236	28 118	9 175	1 608	3 460	4 107	627	1 022	193	300	529
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	114 729	75 565	19 569	2 888	7 405	9 276	1 327	2 610	495	771	1 344
Black	15 389	10 677	1 164	297	404	463	37	501	53	149	299
Other races	3 750	2 976	271	62	53	156	—	86	—	33	53
Spanish origin ¹	3 229	2 696	281	34	109	138	—	62	10	45	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	120 783	76 343	20 946	3 218	7 846	9 882	1 360	3 188	548	953	1 687
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 335	17 412	6 538	1 308	2 327	2 903	549	715	128	235	352
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 499	24 784	7 865	911	3 190	3 764	292	688	193	185	310
Technicians and related support occupations	3 901	2 235	737	162	277	298	4	142	25	79	38
Sales occupations	12 976	8 209	2 704	157	1 147	1 400	211	250	82	42	126
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 622	14 340	4 424	592	1 766	2 066	77	296	86	64	146
Service occupations	14 868	12 120	1 708	244	827	637	73	127	33	25	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 000	971	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 489	8 274	2 426	444	731	1 251	331	724	59	182	483
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 592	12 782	2 392	311	754	1 327	115	934	135	326	473
Construction	5 474	3 145	906	143	372	391	146	106	13	—	93
Manufacturing	27 138	15 328	4 904	978	1 744	2 182	344	1 629	151	679	799
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 455	4 172	1 592	295	284	1 013	122	253	127	22	104
Wholesale trade	5 341	2 560	1 536	156	600	780	139	117	84	11	22
Retail trade	20 853	14 550	3 752	228	1 376	2 148	231	417	75	75	267
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 706	3 982	1 852	84	889	879	12	91	35	—	56
Business and repair services	6 209	3 838	1 254	78	569	607	24	142	11	35	96
Personal services	3 026	2 239	546	18	401	127	30	14	10	4	—
Professional and related services	26 152	18 825	3 822	939	1 400	1 483	252	291	22	102	167
Public administration	8 125	5 854	635	288	163	184	43	42	16	—	26
All other industries	2 304	1 850	147	11	48	88	17	86	4	25	57
Armed forces, at work	13 085	12 875	58	29	16	13	4	9	—	—	9
Private wage and salary workers	90 962	53 565	18 005	2 484	7 128	8 393	1 125	2 880	471	909	1 500
Federal government workers	20 198	17 171	570	160	99	311	17	118	53	—	65
State and local government workers	16 403	13 534	1 752	453	467	832	173	146	13	34	99
Self-employed workers	5 901	4 588	653	150	159	344	35	53	11	10	32
Unpaid family workers	404	360	24	—	9	15	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	25 735	20 498	3 265	404	1 377	1 484	191	256	39	78	139
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	129 835	85 708	20 623	3 159	7 675	9 789	1 364	3 171	548	941	1 682
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23 407	19 343	2 731	246	1 161	1 324	146	190	24	87	79
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 400	8 211	1 463	182	645	636	65	101	19	52	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 724	9 766	1 716	223	837	656	71	175	23	94	58
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 043	9 027	1 609	163	580	866	75	197	26	42	129
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23 772	15 995	3 708	734	1 263	1 711	139	545	145	125	275
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 237	10 994	3 396	532	1 021	1 843	296	642	163	167	312
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 271	5 884	2 402	404	806	1 192	207	666	75	146	445
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 028	5 619	3 099	600	1 197	1 302	309	618	73	206	339
\$50,000 or more	1 953	869	499	75	165	259	56	37	—	22	15
Median	\$10 976	\$9 226	\$13 393	\$15 214	\$11 978	\$13 838	\$17 715	\$17 517	\$15 754	\$16 724	\$19 126
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	116 026	75 226	20 593	3 144	7 742	9 707	1 350	3 197	548	953	1 696
Drive alone	92 228	60 542	16 896	2 357	6 404	8 135	1 033	2 591	467	746	1 378
Carpool	23 798	14 684	3 697	787	1 338	1 572	317	606	81	207	318
Public transportation	4 137	620	258	88	60	110	14	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	2 781	515	236	81	45	110	14	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 264	13	22	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9 120	9 072	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 786	1 501	140	15	47	78	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	2 799	2 799	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.16	1.10	1.09	1.16	1.11	1.09	1.14	1.11
Mean travel time to work	21.1	15.1	23.4	29.2	20.7	23.6	38.4	32.4	33.6	24.2	36.6
Car, truck, or van	21.2	15.8	23.2	28.9	20.5	23.4	37.8	32.4	33.6	24.2	36.6
Public transportation	46.7	26.0	36.5	40.7	30.1	36.7	90.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	438	248	69	10	10	49	46	14	—	—	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Burlington County, N.J., worked—Con.										
	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Darby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphi a city
Workers 16 years and over	128	752	11	61	680	1 745	174	286	1 285	16 460	16 460
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	128	489	11	35	443	1 330	101	198	1 031	11 441	11 441
Householder, wife present	120	404	11	35	358	1 061	91	167	803	8 897	8 897
Householder, no wife present	8	32	—	—	32	176	10	31	135	1 011	1 011
Other household member	—	53	—	—	53	93	—	—	93	1 533	1 533
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	263	—	26	237	415	73	88	254	5 019	5 019
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	197	197
Householder, no husband present	—	100	—	12	88	174	25	56	93	957	957
Other household member	—	163	—	14	149	241	48	32	161	3 865	3 865
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	22	—	—	22	27	—	—	27	278	278
20 to 24 years	8	99	—	14	85	182	16	33	133	1 548	1 548
25 to 54 years	110	575	11	47	517	1 307	131	245	931	12 220	12 220
55 to 64 years	10	49	—	—	49	229	27	8	194	2 077	2 077
65 years and over	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	337	337
With one or more years of college	64	375	11	51	313	998	64	251	683	7 857	7 857
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	128	572	11	37	524	1 537	164	260	1 113	13 421	13 421
Black	—	144	—	24	120	185	10	26	149	2 681	2 681
Other races	—	36	—	—	36	23	—	—	23	358	358
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	35	155	155
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	128	752	11	61	680	1 717	174	286	1 257	16 349	16 349
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	261	—	37	224	675	41	149	485	6 161	6 161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43	288	11	24	253	414	45	118	251	5 125	5 125
Technicians and related support occupations	—	26	11	—	15	84	—	—	84	673	673
Sales occupations	19	29	—	—	29	171	—	73	98	1 383	1 383
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	233	—	24	209	159	45	45	69	3 069	3 069
Service occupations	—	23	—	—	23	52	15	8	29	765	765
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	61	—	—	61	365	62	—	303	2 266	2 266
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	119	—	—	119	211	11	11	189	2 020	2 020
Construction	27	21	11	—	10	165	26	24	115	958	958
Manufacturing	37	252	—	—	252	624	40	15	569	4 020	4 020
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24	262	—	13	249	73	11	23	39	1 957	1 957
Wholesale trade	16	20	—	—	20	159	—	74	85	794	794
Retail trade	—	38	—	10	28	194	10	36	148	1 671	1 671
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	15	—	—	15	90	—	42	27	1 654	1 654
Business and repair services	14	17	—	—	17	259	21	64	195	661	661
Personal services	—	12	—	12	—	33	—	8	10	152	152
Professional and related services	—	99	—	14	85	104	51	—	53	2 759	2 759
Public administration	—	16	—	12	4	16	—	—	16	1 519	1 519
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	204	204
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	111	111
Private wage and salary workers	128	701	11	49	641	1 627	147	273	1 207	12 931	12 931
Federal government workers	—	12	—	12	—	68	11	13	44	2 228	2 228
State and local government workers	—	39	—	—	39	40	16	—	24	719	719
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	562	562
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	96	—	14	82	150	37	—	113	1 279	1 279
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	128	746	11	61	674	1 730	174	286	1 270	16 365	16 365
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	73	—	14	59	90	15	—	75	834	834
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	19	—	—	19	73	26	—	47	468	468
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8	54	—	—	54	84	30	21	33	850	850
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	50	—	13	37	106	19	15	72	979	979
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	145	—	12	133	241	35	39	167	2 999	2 999
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	113	—	—	113	406	21	54	331	3 370	3 370
\$20,000 to \$24,999	54	126	—	22	104	315	—	62	253	2 617	2 617
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	166	11	—	155	384	28	83	273	3 787	3 787
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	12	19	461	461
Median	\$22 737	\$16 126	\$26 801	\$11 065	\$16 225	\$17 910	\$9 684	\$20 847	\$18 230	\$17 624	\$17 624
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	128	728	11	37	680	1 693	151	286	1 256	13 111	13 111
Drive alone	110	534	11	25	498	1 313	141	244	928	9 209	9 209
Carpool	18	194	—	12	182	380	10	42	328	3 902	3 902
Public transportation	—	10	—	10	—	34	23	—	11	3 201	3 201
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	34	23	—	11	1 982	1 982
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	1 219	1 219
Walked only	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	21	21
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	18	127	127
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.18	1.00	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.05	1.10	1.20	1.21	1.21
Mean travel time to work	62.3	44.0	50.0	47.9	43.6	54.7	56.3	48.5	55.9	40.9	40.9
Car, truck, or van	62.3	44.4	50.0	58.2	43.6	55.0	52.6	48.5	56.8	38.5	38.5
Public transportation	—	75.0	—	75.0	—	62.4	80.3	—	25.0	51.0	51.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	50	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Burlington County, N.J., worked— Con.			Living in Camden County, N.J., worked								
	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township
Workers 16 years and over	4 699	11 761	18 546	168 198	12 840	106 103	23 799	21 178	61 126	8 230	1 155	423
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 844	8 597	13 024	96 927	7 451	56 713	13 185	10 972	32 556	4 907	1 002	351
Householder, wife present	2 293	6 604	9 326	62 478	4 818	33 983	8 165	6 754	19 064	3 261	746	248
Householder, no wife present	300	711	1 194	12 186	774	7 610	2 064	1 324	4 222	427	106	40
Other household member	251	1 282	1 911	22 164	1 859	15 034	2 924	2 894	9 216	1 219	150	63
In group quarters	—	—	593	99	—	86	32	—	54	—	—	—
Female	1 855	3 164	5 522	71 271	5 389	49 390	10 614	10 206	28 570	3 323	153	72
Householder, husband present	87	110	182	2 020	131	1 368	419	211	738	50	—	—
Householder, no husband present	384	573	1 252	18 046	1 510	11 514	3 768	1 804	5 942	776	17	10
Other household member	1 384	2 481	3 983	51 072	3 748	36 375	6 403	8 161	21 811	2 497	136	62
In group quarters	—	—	105	133	—	133	24	30	79	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	108	170	639	10 418	615	8 481	868	1 923	5 690	561	9	—
20 to 24 years	349	1 199	2 449	22 765	2 058	14 878	2 804	2 988	9 086	1 533	133	31
25 to 54 years	3 619	8 601	13 081	106 162	8 159	64 229	14 757	12 771	36 701	4 979	776	327
55 to 64 years	556	1 521	2 097	24 185	1 724	15 097	4 628	2 920	7 549	1 012	216	65
65 years and over	67	270	280	4 668	284	3 418	742	576	2 100	145	21	—
With one or more years of college	2 729	5 128	7 987	60 940	5 056	34 061	7 992	8 208	17 861	2 720	526	203
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 911	9 510	15 132	146 046	11 694	90 896	16 233	19 423	55 240	7 483	1 116	414
Black	607	2 074	2 952	17 904	958	12 448	6 310	1 299	4 839	620	30	—
Other races	181	177	462	4 248	188	2 759	1 256	456	1 047	127	9	9
Spanish origin ¹	105	50	411	4 070	216	3 188	1 512	426	1 250	67	9	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 662	11 687	17 623	167 753	12 794	106 001	23 799	21 178	61 024	8 219	1 155	423
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 214	3 947	5 601	42 922	3 525	23 863	5 832	5 488	12 543	2 009	377	92
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 855	3 270	5 370	58 745	4 042	38 359	7 737	8 405	22 217	2 315	336	176
Technicians and related support occupations	206	467	901	5 738	595	3 365	1 259	615	1 491	195	74	40
Sales occupations	319	1 064	1 250	19 135	1 300	13 241	1 260	2 908	9 073	1 068	155	71
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 330	1 739	3 219	33 872	2 147	21 753	5 218	4 882	11 653	1 052	107	65
Service occupations	173	592	1 471	19 252	1 423	15 443	3 863	2 917	8 663	859	41	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	168	559	41	493	52	94	347	2	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	273	1 993	2 490	20 968	1 715	11 825	2 396	2 087	7 342	1 197	211	68
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	147	1 873	2 523	25 307	2 048	16 018	3 919	2 187	9 912	1 837	190	59
Construction	222	736	962	8 639	596	5 151	705	1 046	3 400	592	62	29
Manufacturing	566	3 454	4 249	34 832	3 325	20 048	6 068	4 002	9 978	1 916	488	141
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	516	1 441	2 061	12 880	756	6 921	1 575	650	4 696	496	56	39
Wholesale trade	139	655	687	9 652	784	5 862	1 463	1 246	3 153	522	85	63
Retail trade	367	1 304	1 426	29 200	2 574	20 468	1 954	3 891	14 623	2 241	173	59
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 237	417	738	13 576	941	7 524	683	2 069	4 772	260	12	—
Business and repair services	182	479	1 040	8 032	837	4 729	729	1 315	2 685	282	47	36
Personal services	33	119	209	4 154	277	3 156	304	1 151	1 701	136	—	—
Professional and related services	954	1 805	2 450	36 199	2 305	24 919	7 043	5 026	12 850	1 502	172	30
Public administration	408	1 111	3 231	8 661	208	5 915	3 190	526	2 199	199	22	—
All other industries	38	166	570	1 928	191	1 308	85	256	967	73	38	26
Armed forces, at work	37	74	923	445	46	102	—	—	102	11	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 959	8 972	11 993	132 270	11 291	80 208	15 787	17 697	46 724	6 884	1 041	412
Federal government workers	557	1 671	2 108	7 810	177	2 752	823	153	1 776	107	94	11
State and local government workers	81	638	4 012	20 095	861	16 982	6 444	2 052	8 481	957	20	—
Self-employed workers	102	460	419	7 331	511	5 550	690	1 164	3 696	251	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	20	14	692	—	611	55	107	449	31	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	261	1 018	1 944	34 478	2 109	26 789	4 110	5 009	17 670	1 993	53	14
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 665	11 700	18 308	163 906	12 559	102 790	23 220	20 511	59 058	8 087	1 129	410
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	203	631	1 486	26 020	1 757	20 623	2 990	4 189	13 444	1 293	76	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	123	345	746	12 557	762	9 509	1 811	2 020	5 678	679	24	24
\$6,000 to \$7,999	284	566	1 518	13 096	1 278	9 461	1 931	1 626	5 904	658	10	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	353	626	1 523	15 351	1 367	10 513	2 686	2 175	5 652	655	37	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	926	2 073	3 429	33 570	2 688	21 112	5 701	3 633	11 778	1 823	222	93
\$15,000 to \$19,999	779	2 591	3 524	26 981	1 913	15 231	4 008	2 748	8 475	1 258	188	98
\$20,000 to \$24,999	624	1 993	2 971	15 384	1 306	7 337	2 011	1 574	3 752	783	242	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 230	2 557	2 879	18 317	1 297	7 538	1 831	2 016	3 691	822	308	96
\$50,000 or more	143	318	232	2 630	191	1 466	251	530	685	116	22	11
Median	\$17 463	\$17 670	\$15 462	\$11 729	\$11 581	\$10 198	\$11 407	\$10 228	\$9 594	\$11 572	\$20 107	\$17 938
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 445	10 666	16 666	138 732	12 539	90 839	18 507	19 570	52 762	8 007	1 155	423
Drive alone	1 399	7 810	11 284	108 860	10 029	73 382	14 091	16 208	43 083	6 646	834	350
Carpool	1 046	2 856	5 382	29 872	2 510	17 457	4 416	3 362	9 679	1 361	321	73
Public transportation	2 200	1 001	1 174	18 435	181	5 170	3 049	389	1 732	165	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 285	697	894	6 883	181	3 730	1 966	348	1 416	148	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	915	304	280	11 476	—	1 381	1 067	—	288	17	—	—
Walked only	12	9	490	6 240	10	6 140	1 700	558	3 882	18	—	—
Other means	42	85	216	2 250	110	1 413	325	158	930	40	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	2 541	—	2 541	218	—	1 820	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.34	1.18	1.24	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.21	1.11
Mean travel time to work	45.4	39.1	44.1	22.8	24.8	16.7	19.8	17.3	15.3	22.1	49.1	42.2
Car, truck, or van	40.9	37.9	42.9	21.2	24.6	16.4	19.0	17.3	15.1	21.7	49.1	42.2
Public transportation	50.5	52.3	75.0	39.5	38.0	29.6	28.3	32.4	31.3	44.5	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	50	44	639	52	481	141	92	248	24	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Camden County, N.J., worked—Con.											Philadelphia County, Pa.
	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Hoverford township	Upper Darby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	
Workers 16 years and over	182	550	261	1 960	60	191	1 709	1 804	86	429	1 289	35 845
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	162	489	226	1 518	39	126	1 353	1 445	49	325	1 071	23 665
Householder, wife present	129	369	181	1 177	28	82	1 067	1 105	13	244	848	17 207
Householder, no wife present	15	51	13	124	—	33	91	132	—	47	85	3 000
Other household member	18	69	32	217	11	11	195	208	36	34	138	3 445
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Female	20	61	35	442	21	65	356	359	37	104	218	12 180
Householder, husband present	7	—	—	16	—	—	16	38	—	11	27	417
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	179	21	—	126	75	—	24	51	3 963
Other household member	13	61	23	247	—	33	214	246	37	69	140	7 800
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	9	—	24	—	—	24	42	7	—	35	686
20 to 24 years	30	72	12	170	—	14	156	177	42	64	71	3 804
25 to 54 years	122	327	229	1 495	51	146	1 298	1 246	23	318	905	25 049
55 to 64 years	30	121	11	225	—	—	225	302	14	47	241	5 598
65 years and over	—	21	9	46	9	31	6	37	—	—	37	708
With one or more years of college	71	252	125	962	41	64	857	969	30	278	661	16 521
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	175	527	220	1 719	60	159	1 500	1 651	72	406	1 173	31 267
Black	7	23	19	168	—	32	136	130	14	11	105	3 531
Other races	—	—	22	73	—	—	73	23	—	12	11	1 047
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	13	34	543
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	182	550	261	1 960	60	191	1 709	1 787	77	429	1 281	35 576
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78	207	118	694	30	102	562	627	10	151	466	11 709
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	160	43	596	4	23	569	608	27	176	405	12 446
Technicians and related support occupations	—	34	—	147	—	—	147	127	—	41	86	1 235
Sales occupations	—	84	11	151	4	13	154	251	—	104	147	2 958
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	42	32	298	—	10	288	230	27	31	172	8 253
Service occupations	13	—	23	101	—	—	101	45	14	4	27	1 317
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	94	9	303	26	22	255	382	26	81	275	5 326
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	89	68	266	—	44	222	125	—	17	108	4 755
Construction	7	26	34	210	15	11	184	202	13	30	159	1 792
Manufacturing	132	215	53	648	—	34	614	604	—	44	560	7 750
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	17	23	285	—	—	285	96	—	55	41	4 247
Wholesale trade	—	22	47	70	—	12	58	157	—	44	113	2 125
Retail trade	—	114	14	257	11	37	209	167	—	52	115	3 306
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	12	34	76	9	25	42	202	27	90	85	4 527
Business and repair services	11	—	11	117	—	—	117	174	—	69	105	1 835
Personal services	—	—	13	13	—	—	13	17	—	—	17	542
Professional and related services	32	110	21	245	25	61	159	141	10	45	86	6 894
Public administration	—	22	—	14	—	—	14	27	27	—	—	2 276
All other industries	—	12	11	25	—	11	14	—	—	—	—	282
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	9	—	8	269
Private wage and salary workers	182	447	251	1 779	39	182	1 558	1 662	50	406	1 206	29 154
Federal government workers	—	83	10	43	—	—	43	55	36	—	19	4 572
State and local government workers	—	20	—	52	21	—	31	28	—	10	18	1 195
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	65	—	—	65	59	—	13	46	895
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	21	—	9	12	—	—	—	—	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	13	26	46	91	—	22	69	149	23	12	114	3 248
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	169	550	261	1 938	60	191	1 687	1 773	86	414	1 273	35 369
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	25	51	—	135	—	40	95	46	—	24	22	2 090
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	11	85	—	11	74	91	7	10	74	1 396
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	10	25	107	11	30	66	49	9	11	29	1 508
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	15	12	114	—	16	98	106	33	15	58	2 547
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	74	40	305	4	33	268	349	24	88	237	7 031
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	76	80	441	36	28	377	243	—	65	178	7 627
\$20,000 to \$24,999	60	116	35	271	—	—	271	258	13	27	218	5 152
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	197	49	426	9	22	395	595	—	174	421	7 282
\$50,000 or more	—	11	9	54	—	11	43	36	—	—	36	736
Median	\$16 367	\$21 721	\$17 094	\$17 065	\$16 127	\$9 813	\$17 788	\$20 037	\$9 636	\$19 405	\$20 683	\$16 612
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	182	550	240	1 890	49	162	1 679	1 713	86	429	1 198	22 349
Drive alone	95	389	197	1 317	49	139	1 129	1 239	46	418	775	15 216
Carpool	87	161	43	573	—	23	550	474	40	11	423	7 133
Public transportation	—	—	21	52	11	11	30	91	—	—	91	12 755
Bus or streetcar	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	42	2 771
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	10	52	11	11	30	49	—	—	49	9 967
Walked only	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	687
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.48	1.23	1.11	1.23	1.00	1.09	1.26	1.22	1.46	1.01	1.30	1.23
Mean travel time to work	50.1	54.0	54.0	42.6	57.0	45.3	41.8	50.0	51.2	41.1	52.8	36.5
Car, truck, or van	50.1	54.0	50.1	41.8	49.6	48.8	40.9	48.7	51.2	41.1	51.2	32.8
Public transportation	—	—	99.0	81.9	90.0	60.0	87.0	74.3	—	—	74.3	42.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	15	—	15	—	58

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Camden County, N.J., worked—Con.				Living in Camden city, worked							
	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	35 845	14 391	21 454	8 631	19 447	1 243	14 878	8 830	1 523	4 525	613	42
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	23 665	8 050	15 615	6 748	10 138	627	7 754	4 267	773	2 714	342	42
Householder, wife present	17 207	5 965	11 242	4 409	4 928	337	3 783	2 118	350	1 315	112	29
Householder, no wife present	3 000	1 137	1 863	845	2 106	81	1 633	877	192	564	97	—
Other household member	3 445	948	2 497	1 494	3 072	209	2 306	1 240	231	835	133	13
In group quarters	13	—	13	—	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 180	6 341	5 839	1 883	9 309	616	7 124	4 563	750	1 811	271	—
Householder, husband present	417	213	204	50	353	23	299	184	30	85	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 963	2 090	1 873	528	3 812	228	2 935	2 033	203	699	99	—
Other household member	7 800	4 038	3 762	1 280	5 087	365	3 833	2 322	508	1 003	172	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	25	57	—	57	24	9	24	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	686	239	447	126	1 044	29	943	516	156	271	14	—
20 to 24 years	3 804	1 681	2 123	959	2 432	144	1 969	1 046	169	754	140	—
25 to 54 years	25 049	10 251	14 798	6 358	12 138	804	9 101	5 388	908	2 805	338	42
55 to 64 years	5 598	2 023	3 575	1 009	3 134	199	2 326	1 522	211	593	121	—
65 years and over	708	197	511	179	699	67	539	358	79	102	—	—
With one or more years of college	16 521	7 993	8 528	4 328	4 039	297	2 963	2 061	269	633	117	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	31 267	12 946	18 321	7 229	7 451	627	5 196	2 706	625	1 865	292	33
Black	3 531	982	2 549	1 175	10 114	530	8 039	5 005	805	2 229	267	—
Other races	1 047	463	584	227	1 882	86	1 643	1 119	93	431	54	9
Spanish origin ¹	543	252	291	187	2 322	81	2 023	1 290	164	569	55	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	35 576	14 381	21 195	8 539	19 414	1 222	14 866	8 830	1 523	4 513	613	42
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 709	5 586	6 123	2 876	2 519	195	1 889	1 451	125	313	85	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 446	6 440	6 006	2 044	5 328	232	4 055	2 418	406	1 231	98	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 235	518	717	348	597	25	492	359	—	133	29	—
Sales occupations	2 958	1 295	1 663	908	1 238	77	948	450	158	340	54	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 253	4 627	3 626	788	3 493	130	2 615	1 609	248	758	15	—
Service occupations	1 317	520	797	974	4 485	287	3 916	2 298	498	1 120	38	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	—	23	67	58	—	58	41	—	17	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 326	969	4 357	1 443	2 055	92	1 319	680	206	433	23	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 755	866	3 889	1 135	4 969	416	3 629	1 942	288	1 399	369	9
Construction	1 792	519	1 273	985	744	20	482	258	104	120	95	—
Manufacturing	7 750	1 776	5 974	1 514	4 785	269	3 658	1 880	354	1 424	155	20
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 247	1 780	2 467	736	1 288	102	863	406	32	425	35	—
Wholesale trade	2 125	407	1 718	472	863	104	579	335	41	203	42	—
Retail trade	3 306	1 218	2 088	949	2 705	227	2 020	913	265	842	73	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 527	3 558	969	497	881	35	680	291	95	294	10	—
Business and repair services	1 835	1 073	762	377	804	74	584	262	129	193	25	—
Personal services	542	185	357	154	848	86	630	253	235	142	64	—
Professional and related services	6 894	3 143	3 751	1 555	4 982	242	4 137	3 307	216	614	97	—
Public administration	2 276	647	1 629	947	1 294	41	1 060	882	16	162	17	—
All other industries	282	75	207	353	220	22	173	43	36	94	—	13
Armed forces, at work	269	10	259	92	33	21	12	—	—	12	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	29 154	12 894	16 260	6 461	14 204	1 067	10 435	5 373	1 422	3 640	478	42
Federal government workers	4 572	920	3 652	1 408	1 108	71	730	378	—	352	6	—
State and local government workers	1 195	211	984	1 279	3 596	105	3 221	2 706	90	425	100	—
Self-employed workers	895	353	542	260	518	—	471	352	11	108	29	—
Unpaid family workers	29	13	16	—	21	—	21	21	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 248	1 386	1 862	951	4 024	255	3 231	1 939	415	877	94	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	35 369	14 236	21 133	8 517	18 695	1 183	14 256	8 492	1 423	4 341	602	29
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 090	828	1 262	735	3 488	181	2 896	1 741	367	788	78	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 396	585	811	347	1 949	131	1 596	1 005	174	417	25	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 508	674	834	430	2 196	225	1 666	969	162	535	53	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 547	1 233	1 314	542	2 811	222	2 250	1 251	277	722	69	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 031	3 202	3 829	1 530	4 645	220	3 350	1 994	279	1 077	252	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 627	2 586	5 041	1 541	2 306	62	1 762	1 012	107	643	64	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 152	1 598	3 554	1 175	867	121	479	345	35	99	24	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 282	3 246	4 036	1 996	404	21	228	146	22	60	37	—
\$50,000 or more	736	284	452	221	29	—	29	29	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 612	\$15 874	\$17 019	\$16 793	\$9 220	\$8 491	\$8 862	\$8 849	\$8 061	\$9 193	\$10 862	\$10 201
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	22 349	5 099	17 250	7 701	14 092	1 132	10 689	5 569	1 338	3 782	556	42
Drive alone	15 216	3 083	12 133	5 034	9 875	803	7 542	4 004	918	2 620	374	22
Carpool	7 133	2 016	5 117	2 667	4 217	329	3 147	1 565	420	1 162	182	20
Public transportation	12 755	8 767	3 988	733	3 191	88	2 054	1 302	171	581	57	—
Bus or streetcar	2 771	1 742	1 029	640	2 611	88	1 918	1 209	171	508	57	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9 967	7 025	2 942	93	564	—	120	47	—	73	—	—
Walked only	54	20	34	125	1 733	10	1 723	1 621	14	88	—	—
Other means	687	505	182	72	213	13	194	120	—	74	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	218	—	218	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.29	1.21	1.27	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.21	1.23	1.25	1.47
Mean travel time to work	36.5	37.8	35.7	49.8	21.4	28.3	18.0	15.5	23.3	20.8	31.1	37.9
Car, truck, or van	32.8	32.0	33.1	47.6	20.1	28.0	16.9	14.3	20.9	19.4	28.9	37.9
Public transportation	42.9	41.1	46.8	76.8	32.6	34.1	28.8	25.9	43.5	31.0	52.1	—
With a public transportation disability	58	32	26	53	159	—	139	78	23	38	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Camden city, worked—Con.											
	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Darby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	22	20	—	—	90	—	—	90	104	34	26	44
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22	20	—	—	41	—	—	41	59	14	15	30
Householder, wife present	9	20	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	15	16
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	14	—	—	—	14
Other household member	13	—	—	—	33	—	—	33	14	14	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	49	45	20	11	14
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	26	45	20	11	14
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	31	20	11	—
25 to 54 years	22	20	—	—	77	—	—	77	59	—	15	44
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	27	49	20	15	14
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13	20	—	—	16	—	—	16	51	20	15	16
Black	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	74	53	14	11	28
Other races	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	22	20	—	—	90	—	—	90	104	34	26	44
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	20	—	—	23	—	—	23	11	—	11	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	40	35	20	15	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	40	20	20	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	—	—	—	27	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	16
Manufacturing	—	20	—	—	16	—	—	16	14	—	—	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	9	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	14	—	—	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	20	11	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	15	—	15	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
All other industries	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	22	20	—	—	90	—	—	90	90	20	26	44
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	9	20	—	—	90	—	—	90	104	34	26	44
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9	—	—	—	27	—	—	27	35	20	15	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	20	—	—	30	—	—	30	44	14	—	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 000	\$10 415	—	—	\$9 556	—	—	\$9 556	\$10 316	\$9 700	\$8 267	\$12 782
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	22	20	—	—	90	—	—	90	90	34	26	30
Drive alone	22	—	—	—	41	—	—	41	40	14	26	—
Carpool	—	20	—	—	49	—	—	49	50	20	—	30
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	3.00	—	—	1.45	—	—	1.45	1.82	2.02	1.00	4.48
Mean travel time to work	26.8	50.0	—	—	40.6	—	—	40.6	58.3	77.6	21.3	65.1
Car, truck, or van	26.8	50.0	—	—	40.6	—	—	40.6	51.9	77.6	21.3	49.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.0	—	—	99.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Camden city, worked—Con.				Living in Cherry Hill township, worked							
	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.
Workers 16 years and over	2 477	2 477	913	1 564	617	27 091	3 070	15 531	2 343	8 036	5 152	733
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 273	1 273	280	993	358	16 431	1 755	8 513	1 467	4 280	2 766	438
Householder, wife present	636	636	147	489	123	11 902	1 206	5 639	1 127	2 649	1 863	311
Householder, no wife present	273	273	67	206	41	1 005	45	684	114	358	212	11
Other household member	364	364	66	298	194	3 511	504	2 190	226	1 273	691	116
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 204	1 204	633	571	259	10 660	1 315	7 018	876	3 756	2 386	295
Householder, husband present	31	31	13	18	9	333	59	146	12	86	48	—
Householder, no husband present	527	527	258	269	95	1 467	229	823	141	296	386	34
Other household member	646	646	362	284	130	8 839	1 027	6 028	723	3 353	1 952	261
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	—	21	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	58	58	29	29	11	1 823	209	1 487	—	982	505	33
20 to 24 years	135	135	79	56	60	2 683	402	1 662	237	705	720	135
25 to 54 years	1 717	1 717	678	1 039	484	17 781	1 953	9 462	1 528	4 850	3 084	523
55 to 64 years	474	474	96	378	62	4 061	460	2 490	540	1 232	718	20
65 years and over	93	93	31	62	—	743	46	430	38	267	125	22
With one or more years of college	586	586	322	264	275	15 386	1 809	7 724	1 403	3 836	2 485	513
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 236	1 236	493	743	233	25 562	3 038	14 804	2 143	7 743	4 918	692
Black	1 151	1 151	402	749	368	641	12	355	132	102	121	—
Other races	90	90	18	72	16	888	20	372	68	191	113	41
Spanish origin ¹	154	154	49	105	31	468	63	260	69	123	68	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 477	2 477	913	1 564	592	27 027	3 070	15 531	2 343	8 036	5 152	733
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	283	283	224	59	127	11 330	1 275	5 416	1 134	2 490	1 792	425
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	868	868	508	360	110	9 860	1 065	6 304	891	3 318	2 095	208
Technicians and related support occupations	51	51	26	25	30	923	175	427	135	136	156	24
Sales occupations	144	144	91	53	34	4 421	381	2 932	219	1 583	1 130	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	673	673	391	282	46	4 516	509	2 945	537	1 599	809	91
Service occupations	230	230	60	170	118	2 248	309	1 677	61	1 112	504	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	38	12	14	—	14	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	577	577	65	512	96	1 988	222	1 199	127	639	433	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	519	519	56	463	141	1 563	187	921	130	463	328	33
Construction	131	131	31	100	74	1 079	55	646	51	373	222	13
Manufacturing	653	653	97	556	83	4 763	680	2 318	633	894	791	111
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	248	248	47	201	53	1 245	75	519	81	244	194	79
Wholesale trade	138	138	40	98	15	1 761	145	1 166	297	552	317	63
Retail trade	351	351	200	151	59	5 010	674	3 326	165	1 696	1 465	163
Finance, insurance, and real estate	125	125	111	14	25	2 191	272	1 215	62	693	460	—
Business and repair services	97	97	52	45	—	1 662	296	863	109	577	177	26
Personal services	68	68	26	42	26	689	78	480	—	350	130	22
Professional and related services	492	492	245	247	94	7 182	668	4 337	731	2 271	1 335	249
Public administration	162	162	52	110	119	1 129	33	534	214	278	42	—
All other industries	12	12	12	—	44	316	94	127	—	108	19	7
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	25	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 002	2 002	830	1 172	378	20 918	2 541	11 739	1 649	5 803	4 287	562
Federal government workers	287	287	28	259	70	1 080	27	175	55	69	51	—
State and local government workers	170	170	37	133	169	2 848	259	2 086	490	1 146	450	132
Self-employed workers	18	18	18	—	—	2 086	243	1 413	139	924	350	39
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	159	—	118	10	94	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	444	444	225	219	100	6 038	712	4 405	288	2 473	1 644	171
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 431	2 431	893	1 538	617	26 305	3 007	15 009	2 276	7 707	5 026	720
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	309	309	105	204	107	4 525	625	3 348	179	2 003	1 166	152
\$4,000 to \$5,999	197	197	88	109	43	1 739	145	1 215	92	800	323	34
\$6,000 to \$7,999	241	241	163	78	38	1 630	248	1 142	174	484	484	65
\$8,000 to \$9,999	199	199	79	120	94	1 907	180	1 301	179	734	388	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	729	729	292	437	94	3 320	375	2 117	435	986	696	140
\$15,000 to \$19,999	409	409	102	307	145	3 192	375	1 640	389	776	475	54
\$20,000 to \$24,999	229	229	12	217	87	2 618	243	1 253	247	569	437	87
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	118	52	66	9	5 708	668	2 212	466	943	803	97
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	1 666	148	781	115	412	254	91
Median	\$11 278	\$11 278	\$10 102	\$12 357	\$11 068	\$15 037	\$13 811	\$10 886	\$15 771	\$9 544	\$10 818	\$13 532
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 493	1 493	287	1 206	524	23 336	3 027	14 125	2 201	6 916	5 008	711
Drive alone	1 053	1 053	206	847	362	18 992	2 603	11 852	1 659	5 976	4 217	609
Carpool	440	440	81	359	162	4 344	424	2 273	542	940	791	102
Public transportation	978	978	620	358	80	2 479	24	284	130	44	110	13
Bus or streetcar	534	534	340	194	70	628	24	178	39	29	110	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	444	444	280	164	10	1 836	—	91	91	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	13	538	—	520	—	486	34	9
Other means	6	6	6	—	—	235	19	99	12	87	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	503	—	503	—	503	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.22	1.18	1.23	1.26	1.12	1.09	1.10	1.16	1.08	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	33.6	33.6	30.5	35.4	58.7	22.6	18.8	15.3	22.5	12.1	16.6	26.2
Car, truck, or van	30.5	30.5	23.6	32.1	58.1	20.8	18.8	15.2	21.8	12.4	16.1	25.7
Public transportation	38.5	38.5	33.9	46.4	67.3	42.9	27.3	34.4	35.3	13.3	41.7	70.0
With a public transportation disability	20	20	—	20	16	77	—	77	12	65	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cherry Hill township, worked—Con.											
	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Oarby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Mont- gomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township
Workers 16 years and over	223	89	47	87	87	409	9	44	356	422	--	105
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	195	61	47	87	87	365	9	35	321	362	--	83
Householder, wife present	159	48	47	64	62	305	9	24	272	303	--	72
Householder, no wife present	25	13	--	12	13	--	--	--	15	--	--	--
Other household member	11	--	--	11	12	60	--	11	49	44	--	11
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	28	28	--	--	--	44	--	9	35	60	--	22
Householder, husband present	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--
Householder, no husband present	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	--
Other household member	28	28	--	--	--	44	--	9	35	44	--	22
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	--
20 to 24 years	12	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	12	19	--	10
25 to 54 years	136	89	25	22	87	327	--	31	296	313	--	72
55 to 64 years	75	--	10	65	--	36	--	--	36	70	--	23
65 years and over	--	--	--	--	--	22	9	13	--	20	--	--
With one or more years of college	158	61	47	50	46	286	9	11	266	287	--	76
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	213	89	47	77	74	397	9	44	344	411	--	105
Black	10	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other races	--	--	--	--	13	12	--	--	12	11	--	--
Spanish origin ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	--	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	223	89	47	87	87	409	9	44	356	422	--	105
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	127	29	47	51	48	252	9	31	212	231	--	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69	46	--	23	11	123	--	13	110	121	--	41
Technicians and related support occupations	--	--	--	--	--	25	--	--	25	25	--	14
Sales occupations	44	33	--	11	11	57	--	13	44	68	--	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25	13	--	12	--	41	--	--	41	28	--	--
Service occupations	--	--	--	--	13	12	--	--	12	27	--	--
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	14	--	13	--	10	--	--	10	--	--	--
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	--	--	--	--	15	12	--	--	12	43	--	17
Construction	--	--	--	--	13	56	--	--	56	11	--	--
Manufacturing	119	40	35	44	12	145	--	20	125	214	--	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	--	--	--	--	--	22	--	--	22	35	--	14
Wholesale trade	35	25	--	10	15	--	--	--	--	22	--	--
Retail trade	22	11	--	11	--	69	--	13	56	23	--	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	--	--	--	--	14	9	9	--	--	10	--	--
Business and repair services	--	--	--	--	11	23	--	--	23	26	--	13
Personal services	--	--	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	17	--	--
Professional and related services	34	--	12	22	9	74	--	--	74	64	--	34
Public administration	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other industries	13	13	--	--	--	11	--	11	--	--	--	--
Armed forces, at work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	201	89	47	65	87	314	9	35	270	350	--	82
Federal government workers	12	--	--	12	--	29	--	--	29	11	--	--
State and local government workers	10	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	17	--	10
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	45	--	--	45	44	--	13
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	21	--	9	12	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	14	--	--	13	22	--	22	--	36	--	--
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	223	89	47	87	87	397	9	44	344	422	--	105
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	--	--	--	--	--	51	--	22	29	--	--	--
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	14	--	--	--	34	--	11	23	21	--	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	--	--	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	30	--	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	--	12	--	12	--	--	--	--	54	--	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	53	14	14	25	27	27	--	--	27	18	--	--
\$20,000 to \$24,999	41	--	10	31	--	71	--	--	71	81	--	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	81	50	11	20	26	190	9	--	181	182	--	51
\$50,000 or more	22	11	--	11	9	24	--	11	13	36	--	--
Median	\$23 714	\$28 403	\$18 772	\$22 417	\$17 928	\$25 603	\$26 801	\$4 000	\$25 784	\$25 316	--	\$24 444
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	223	89	47	87	87	400	9	44	347	422	--	105
Drive alone	173	62	36	75	65	253	9	31	213	320	--	94
Carpool	50	27	11	12	22	147	--	13	134	102	--	11
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	--
Walked only	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other means	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Worked at home	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.22	1.18	1.12	1.14	1.30	1.00	1.25	1.32	1.19	--	1.06
Mean travel time to work	44.7	39.5	33.4	56.1	47.4	46.6	50.0	42.3	47.1	51.1	--	40.6
Car, truck, or van	44.7	39.5	33.4	56.1	47.4	45.9	50.0	42.3	46.2	51.1	--	40.6
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	80.0	--	--	80.0	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cherry Hill township, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Camden County, N.J., worked						
	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.
Workers 16 years and over	317	6 616	6 616	2 889	3 727	1 702	121 660	8 527	75 694	12 626	11 619	51 449
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	279	4 716	4 716	1 961	2 755	1 377	70 358	5 069	40 446	7 451	5 919	27 076
Householder, wife present	231	3 917	3 917	1 681	2 236	948	45 648	3 275	24 561	4 920	3 755	15 886
Householder, no wife present	15	212	212	90	122	109	9 075	648	5 293	1 073	774	3 446
Other household member	33	574	574	190	384	320	15 581	1 146	10 538	1 458	1 390	7 690
In group quarters	—	13	13	—	13	—	54	—	54	—	—	54
Female	38	1 900	1 900	928	972	325	51 302	3 458	35 248	5 175	5 700	24 373
Householder, husband present	9	119	119	48	71	—	1 334	49	923	223	95	605
Householder, no husband present	7	374	374	213	161	73	12 767	1 053	7 756	1 594	1 305	4 857
Other household member	22	1 407	1 407	667	740	252	37 146	2 356	26 514	3 358	4 300	18 856
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	55	—	—	55
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	82	82	13	69	10	7 551	377	6 051	352	785	4 914
20 to 24 years	9	441	441	191	250	195	17 650	1 512	11 247	1 521	2 114	7 612
25 to 54 years	241	4 980	4 980	2 285	2 695	1 154	76 243	5 402	45 666	7 841	7 013	30 812
55 to 64 years	47	910	910	316	594	295	16 990	1 065	10 281	2 566	1 477	6 238
65 years and over	20	203	203	84	119	48	3 226	171	2 449	346	230	1 873
With one or more years of college	211	4 563	4 563	2 218	2 345	1 178	41 515	2 950	23 374	4 528	4 103	14 743
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	306	5 933	5 933	2 684	3 249	1 588	113 033	8 029	70 896	11 384	11 055	48 457
Black	—	264	264	64	200	65	7 149	416	4 054	1 173	392	2 489
Other races	11	419	419	141	278	49	1 478	82	744	69	172	503
Spanish origin ¹	—	132	132	72	60	30	1 280	72	905	153	139	613
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	317	6 552	6 552	2 889	3 663	1 702	121 312	8 502	75 604	12 626	11 619	51 359
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	184	3 556	3 556	1 676	1 880	912	29 073	2 055	16 558	3 247	2 873	10 438
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	80	1 959	1 959	987	972	458	43 557	2 745	28 000	4 428	4 681	18 891
Technicians and related support occupations	11	247	247	119	128	20	4 218	395	2 446	765	479	1 202
Sales occupations	41	835	835	371	464	253	13 476	842	9 361	591	1 167	7 603
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28	877	877	497	380	185	25 863	1 508	16 193	3 072	3 035	10 086
Service occupations	27	169	169	90	79	126	12 519	827	9 850	1 504	1 307	7 039
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	12	12	—	12	—	463	29	421	11	80	330
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	504	504	98	406	120	16 925	1 401	9 307	1 589	1 242	6 476
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	352	352	38	314	86	18 775	1 445	11 468	1 847	1 436	8 185
Construction	11	285	285	89	196	102	6 816	521	4 023	396	569	3 058
Manufacturing	182	1 164	1 164	348	816	271	25 284	2 376	14 072	3 555	2 754	7 763
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21	515	515	291	224	149	10 347	579	5 539	1 088	374	4 077
Wholesale trade	22	315	315	59	256	159	7 028	535	4 117	831	653	2 633
Retail trade	11	733	733	241	492	226	21 485	1 673	15 122	876	1 930	12 316
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	671	671	567	104	156	10 504	634	5 629	330	1 281	4 018
Business and repair services	13	417	417	294	123	72	5 566	467	3 282	358	609	2 315
Personal services	17	79	79	9	70	26	2 617	113	2 046	51	566	1 429
Professional and related services	30	1 747	1 747	754	993	300	24 035	1 395	16 445	3 005	2 539	10 901
Public administration	—	562	562	195	367	190	6 238	134	4 321	2 094	232	1 995
All other industries	—	64	64	42	22	51	1 392	75	1 008	42	112	854
Armed forces, at work	—	64	64	—	64	—	348	25	90	—	—	90
Private wage and salary workers	268	5 124	5 124	2 362	2 762	1 339	97 148	7 683	58 034	8 765	10 472	38 797
Federal government workers	11	826	826	262	564	98	5 622	79	1 847	390	84	1 373
State and local government workers	7	344	344	79	265	187	13 651	497	11 675	3 248	821	7 606
Self-employed workers	31	302	302	173	129	78	4 727	268	3 666	199	229	3 238
Unpaid family workers	—	20	20	13	7	—	512	—	472	24	13	435
At work 1 to 34 hours	36	665	665	302	363	158	24 416	1 142	19 153	1 883	2 121	15 149
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	317	6 440	6 440	2 816	3 624	1 664	118 906	8 369	73 525	12 452	11 381	49 692
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	349	349	159	190	92	18 007	951	14 379	1 070	1 819	11 490
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	276	276	96	180	61	8 869	486	6 698	714	1 046	4 938
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	162	162	20	142	87	9 270	805	6 653	788	980	4 885
\$8,000 to \$9,999	30	396	396	210	186	87	10 633	965	6 962	1 256	1 164	4 542
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	610	610	318	292	211	25 605	2 093	15 645	3 272	2 368	10 005
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	998	998	316	682	152	21 483	1 476	11 829	2 607	1 865	7 357
\$20,000 to \$24,999	64	842	842	333	509	201	11 899	942	5 605	1 419	970	3 216
\$25,000 to \$49,999	131	2 252	2 252	1 143	1 109	617	12 205	608	5 098	1 219	1 051	2 828
\$50,000 or more	36	555	555	221	334	156	935	43	656	107	118	431
Median	\$25 597	\$22 245	\$22 245	\$24 202	\$21 130	\$23 286	\$11 956	\$11 779	\$10 440	\$13 190	\$11 038	\$9 556
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	317	4 341	4 341	1 094	3 247	1 434	101 304	8 380	66 025	10 737	11 316	43 972
Drive alone	226	3 117	3 117	705	2 412	952	79 993	6 623	53 988	8 428	9 314	36 246
Carpool	91	1 224	1 224	389	835	482	21 311	1 757	12 037	2 309	2 002	7 726
Public transportation	—	2 149	2 149	1 678	471	200	12 765	69	2 832	1 617	174	1 041
Bus or streetcar	—	413	413	283	130	192	3 644	69	1 634	688	148	798
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	1 736	1 736	1 395	341	8	9 076	—	1 170	929	26	215
Walked only	—	9	9	—	9	35	3 969	—	3 897	79	58	3 760
Other means	—	117	117	117	—	33	1 802	78	1 120	193	71	856
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 820	—	1 820	—	—	1 820
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.21	1.21	1.26	1.19	1.27	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	54.5	36.4	36.4	38.5	34.7	52.9	23.1	26.4	16.7	22.2	19.9	14.6
Car, truck, or van	54.5	32.7	32.7	32.9	32.7	49.7	21.4	26.3	16.5	21.0	19.8	14.6
Public transportation	—	43.9	43.9	42.3	49.4	83.0	40.5	46.8	29.7	29.6	26.3	30.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	403	52	265	51	4	210

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Camden County, N.J., worked—Con.											
	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Merion township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Mont- gomery County, Pa.	Abington township
Workers 16 years and over	6 884	890	312	115	463	174	1 461	51	147	1 263	1 278	52
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 127	765	268	95	402	139	1 112	30	91	991	1 024	35
Householder, wife present	2 838	558	191	62	305	119	872	19	58	795	771	13
Householder, no wife present	319	81	27	15	39	—	116	—	33	83	103	—
Other household member	970	126	50	18	58	20	124	11	—	113	150	22
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 757	125	44	20	61	35	349	21	56	272	254	17
Householder, husband present	50	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	16	29	—
Householder, no husband present	643	17	10	7	—	12	156	21	32	103	68	—
Other household member	2 064	108	34	13	61	23	177	—	24	153	157	17
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	514	9	—	—	9	—	12	—	—	12	42	7
20 to 24 years	1 258	121	31	18	72	12	145	—	14	131	127	22
25 to 54 years	4 118	598	216	77	305	142	1 091	51	115	925	874	23
55 to 64 years	671	141	65	20	56	11	189	—	—	189	218	—
65 years and over	123	21	—	—	21	9	24	—	18	6	17	—
With one or more years of college	2 090	368	142	24	202	79	649	32	53	564	633	10
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 499	870	312	108	450	146	1 306	51	115	1 140	1 189	52
Black	353	20	—	7	13	19	94	—	32	62	77	—
Other races	32	—	—	—	—	9	61	—	—	61	12	—
Spanish origin ¹	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 873	890	312	115	463	174	1 461	51	147	1 263	1 261	43
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 499	217	50	11	156	70	419	21	71	327	385	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 009	267	130	—	137	32	433	4	10	419	452	7
Technicians and related support occupations	142	74	40	—	34	—	122	—	—	122	102	—
Sales occupations	921	111	38	—	73	—	94	4	—	90	168	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	946	82	52	—	30	32	217	—	10	207	182	7
Service occupations	780	41	28	13	—	10	89	—	—	89	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 148	184	54	49	81	9	293	26	22	245	338	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 435	181	50	42	89	53	227	—	44	183	82	—
Construction	484	62	29	7	26	21	154	15	11	128	175	13
Manufacturing	1 650	349	101	77	171	41	487	—	14	473	376	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	382	56	39	—	17	23	223	—	—	223	61	—
Wholesale trade	417	50	38	—	12	32	70	—	12	58	135	—
Retail trade	2 005	142	39	—	103	14	177	11	24	142	130	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	250	12	—	—	12	20	67	—	25	42	161	7
Business and repair services	231	47	36	11	—	—	85	—	—	85	133	—
Personal services	50	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	—
Professional and related services	1 156	138	30	20	88	12	157	25	61	71	77	10
Public administration	182	22	—	—	22	—	14	—	—	14	13	13
All other industries	66	12	—	—	12	11	14	—	—	14	—	—
Armed forces, at work	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	9
Private wage and salary workers	5 844	798	301	115	382	164	1 375	30	147	1 198	1 222	30
Federal government workers	101	82	11	—	71	10	14	—	—	14	30	22
State and local government workers	725	10	—	—	10	—	52	21	—	31	11	—
Self-employed workers	183	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	20	15	—
Unpaid family workers	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 728	39	—	13	26	33	69	—	—	69	113	23
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 765	877	312	102	463	174	1 451	51	147	1 253	1 247	52
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 063	76	—	25	51	—	60	—	18	42	46	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	620	10	10	—	—	11	51	—	—	51	70	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999	540	10	—	—	10	12	107	11	30	66	38	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	586	28	13	—	15	12	87	—	16	71	41	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 431	190	93	23	74	28	275	4	33	238	251	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 140	135	84	—	51	53	405	36	28	341	225	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	672	201	66	50	85	35	200	—	—	200	163	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	688	227	46	4	177	23	236	—	22	214	413	—
\$50,000 or more	25	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	30	—	—
Median	\$11 519	\$19 498	\$16 868	\$20 098	\$21 459	\$16 710	\$16 316	\$15 229	\$11 021	\$16 809	\$18 664	\$9 538
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 740	890	312	115	463	153	1 400	40	118	1 242	1 201	52
Drive alone	5 663	639	266	59	314	132	1 023	40	108	875	879	32
Carpool	1 077	251	46	56	149	21	377	—	10	367	322	20
Public transportation	95	—	—	—	—	21	43	11	11	21	77	—
Bus or streetcar	78	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	28	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	17	—	—	—	—	10	43	11	11	21	49	—
Walked only	9	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	—
Other means	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.21	1.09	1.51	1.25	1.09	1.20	1.00	1.04	1.23	1.20	1.24
Mean travel time to work	20.9	50.7	44.1	57.0	53.6	57.4	41.5	58.2	46.2	40.3	48.9	33.9
Car, truck, or van	20.7	50.7	44.1	57.0	53.6	51.7	40.8	49.5	51.2	39.5	47.6	33.9
Public transportation	36.4	—	—	—	—	99.0	82.3	90.0	60.0	90.0	69.8	—
With a public transportation disability	24	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Camden County, N.J., worked—Con.						Living in Gloucester County, N.J., worked					
	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphio County, Pa.	Philadelphio city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township
Workers 16 years and over	298	928	26 752	26 752	10 589	16 163	6 312	68 063	1 744	14 390	3 059	2 367
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	227	762	17 676	17 676	5 809	11 867	5 013	39 826	1 239	8 975	2 102	1 396
Householder, wife present	157	601	12 654	12 654	4 137	8 517	3 338	26 877	931	6 196	1 481	901
Householder, no wife present	47	56	2 515	2 515	980	1 535	695	4 068	78	794	214	136
Other household member	23	105	2 507	2 507	692	1 815	980	8 755	230	1 985	407	359
in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	—	—	—	—
Female	71	166	9 076	9 076	4 780	4 296	1 299	28 237	505	5 415	957	971
Householder, husband present	11	18	267	267	152	115	41	444	25	105	23	—
Householder, no husband present	24	44	3 062	3 062	1 619	1 443	360	5 649	104	1 063	237	181
Other household member	36	104	5 747	5 747	3 009	2 738	898	21 958	376	4 247	697	790
in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	35	546	546	197	349	105	4 637	49	728	91	127
20 to 24 years	43	62	3 228	3 228	1 411	1 817	704	9 806	276	2 162	401	542
25 to 54 years	231	620	18 352	18 352	7 288	11 064	4 720	44 444	1 254	9 575	2 057	1 492
55 to 64 years	24	194	4 214	4 214	1 611	2 603	652	7 850	127	1 674	467	182
65 years and over	—	17	412	412	82	330	131	1 326	38	251	43	24
With one or more years of college	187	436	11 372	11 372	5 453	5 919	2 875	22 315	569	4 864	1 152	806
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	286	851	24 098	24 098	9 769	14 329	5 408	62 325	1 636	13 281	2 716	2 179
Black	—	77	2 116	2 116	516	1 600	742	5 039	108	947	317	171
Other races	12	—	538	538	304	234	162	699	—	162	26	17
Spanish origin ¹	—	34	257	257	131	126	126	708	12	164	50	36
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	298	920	26 547	26 547	10 579	15 968	6 245	67 845	1 744	14 350	3 059	2 367
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93	282	7 870	7 870	3 686	4 184	1 837	14 645	482	3 088	681	415
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	120	325	9 619	9 619	4 945	4 674	1 476	21 289	448	4 693	920	1 088
Technicians and related support occupations	27	75	937	937	373	564	298	2 289	42	622	205	198
Sales occupations	62	106	1 979	1 979	833	1 146	621	6 355	112	1 284	147	276
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31	144	6 703	6 703	3 739	2 964	557	12 676	294	2 787	568	614
Service occupations	4	—	918	918	370	548	730	7 750	99	1 362	290	251
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	11	11	—	—	67	1 076	14	34	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	81	231	4 245	4 245	806	3 439	1 227	10 142	332	2 161	486	384
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	82	3 884	3 884	772	3 112	908	12 943	369	3 012	682	229
Construction	30	132	1 376	1 376	399	977	809	4 091	169	951	195	166
Manufacturing	12	364	5 933	5 933	1 331	4 602	1 160	16 180	500	3 837	968	623
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	44	20	3 484	3 484	1 442	2 042	534	5 696	153	1 275	402	48
Wholesale trade	41	91	1 672	1 672	308	1 364	298	3 053	247	868	241	71
Retail trade	40	90	2 222	2 222	777	1 445	664	11 656	242	2 176	193	363
Finance, insurance, and real estate	79	75	3 731	3 731	2 880	851	316	4 258	135	741	79	210
Business and repair services	41	92	1 321	1 321	727	594	305	2 826	51	661	51	203
Personal services	—	—	395	395	150	245	102	1 323	14	213	25	25
Professional and related services	11	56	4 655	4 655	2 144	2 511	1 161	14 314	209	3 135	698	616
Public administration	—	—	1 552	1 552	400	1 152	638	2 944	10	388	193	25
All other industries	—	—	206	206	21	185	258	1 504	14	105	14	17
Armed forces, at work	—	8	205	205	10	195	67	218	—	40	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	298	894	22 028	22 028	9 702	12 326	4 744	51 279	1 532	11 811	2 413	2 172
Federal government workers	—	8	3 459	3 459	630	2 829	463	3 136	30	382	118	15
State and local government workers	—	11	681	681	95	586	923	10 120	104	1 878	453	108
Self-employed workers	—	15	575	575	162	413	182	3 295	78	296	75	72
Unpaid family workers	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	233	—	23	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12	78	2 139	2 139	859	1 280	693	14 204	181	1 927	306	244
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	283	912	26 498	26 498	10 527	15 971	6 236	66 187	1 744	14 109	3 015	2 329
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	24	22	1 432	1 432	564	868	536	12 110	194	1 684	170	293
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	63	923	923	401	522	243	4 559	105	874	189	144
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	29	1 105	1 105	491	614	305	5 479	98	1 159	272	202
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	28	1 952	1 952	944	1 008	361	5 032	107	940	223	223
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	180	5 692	5 692	2 592	3 100	1 225	13 287	420	3 581	721	590
\$15,000 to \$19,999	65	160	6 220	6 220	2 168	4 052	1 244	10 858	283	2 898	648	332
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	140	4 081	4 081	1 253	2 828	887	7 492	270	1 931	582	365
\$25,000 to \$49,999	123	290	4 912	4 912	2 051	2 861	1 370	6 886	249	1 012	193	180
\$50,000 or more	—	—	181	181	63	118	65	484	18	30	17	—
Median	\$19 124	\$18 960	\$16 305	\$16 305	\$15 443	\$16 820	\$16 413	\$11 736	\$14 122	\$12 829	\$14 329	\$11 996
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	298	851	16 515	16 515	3 718	12 797	5 743	61 010	1 730	14 167	2 932	2 367
Drive alone	298	549	11 046	11 046	2 172	8 874	3 720	48 362	1 423	12 016	2 427	1 959
Carpool	—	302	5 469	5 469	1 546	3 923	2 023	12 648	307	2 151	505	408
Public transportation	—	77	9 628	9 628	6 469	3 159	453	2 104	14	142	115	—
Bus or streetcar	—	28	1 824	1 824	1 119	705	378	1 511	14	116	89	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	49	7 787	7 787	5 350	2 437	75	567	—	26	26	—
Walked only	—	—	45	45	20	25	77	2 994	—	22	—	—
Other means	—	—	564	564	382	182	39	684	—	59	12	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 271	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.29	1.24	1.24	1.31	1.22	1.27	1.13	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	43.0	51.7	36.8	36.8	38.2	35.9	48.1	21.9	36.4	26.2	29.5	28.6
Car, truck, or van	43.0	50.0	33.1	33.1	32.3	33.3	46.2	21.7	35.9	26.0	29.0	28.6
Public transportation	—	69.8	43.1	43.1	41.5	46.4	75.7	51.1	99.0	48.5	43.3	—
With a public transportation disability	15	—	38	38	32	6	37	346	16	88	11	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Gloucester County, N.J., worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Dorby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Mont- gomery County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	8 964	38 487	215	78	10	127	94	1 422	54	79	1 289	502
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 477	19 470	215	78	10	127	90	1 209	38	58	1 113	421
Householder, wife present	3 814	11 778	157	31	10	116	90	1 002	38	53	911	340
Householder, no wife present	444	2 304	20	9	—	11	—	93	—	5	88	41
Other household member	1 219	5 262	38	38	—	—	—	114	—	—	114	40
In group quarters	—	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 487	19 017	—	—	—	—	4	213	16	21	176	81
Householder, husband present	82	225	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—
Householder, no husband present	645	3 693	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	13	11	11
Other household member	2 760	14 913	—	—	—	—	4	181	16	8	157	70
In group quarters	—	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	510	3 698	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 219	6 105	—	—	—	—	—	92	—	—	92	33
25 to 54 years	6 026	23 433	187	71	—	116	70	1 214	54	79	1 081	364
55 to 64 years	1 025	4 386	28	7	10	11	24	112	—	—	112	79
65 years and over	184	865	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	26
With one or more years of college	2 906	11 729	78	38	—	40	50	655	20	51	584	270
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 386	35 327	206	75	10	121	94	1 276	38	75	1 163	425
Black	459	2 805	9	3	—	6	—	103	16	—	87	77
Other races	119	355	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	4	39	—
Spanish origin ¹	78	336	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 924	38 475	215	78	10	127	94	1 422	54	79	1 289	502
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 992	7 677	64	42	10	12	36	519	27	38	454	147
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 685	12 135	25	10	—	15	27	281	4	8	269	157
Technicians and related support occupations	219	988	—	—	—	—	14	83	4	—	79	22
Sales occupations	861	4 177	14	10	—	4	13	72	—	—	72	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 605	6 970	11	—	—	11	—	126	—	8	118	56
Service occupations	821	5 808	—	—	—	—	—	49	16	—	33	25
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	1 001	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 291	4 509	74	14	—	60	31	426	7	15	404	124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 101	7 345	52	12	—	40	—	147	—	18	129	49
Construction	590	1 826	11	—	—	11	12	161	11	—	150	100
Manufacturing	2 246	8 103	111	52	10	49	46	631	—	25	606	78
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	825	2 358	25	7	—	18	—	133	—	13	120	54
Wholesale trade	556	1 372	11	—	—	11	24	56	12	—	44	23
Retail trade	1 620	7 920	20	9	—	11	—	91	11	9	71	61
Finance, insurance, and real estate	452	1 963	4	—	—	4	4	36	—	4	32	96
Business and repair services	407	1 567	—	—	—	—	—	85	4	—	81	54
Personal services	163	963	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Professional and related services	1 821	9 335	11	—	—	11	8	207	16	28	163	25
Public administration	170	1 733	12	—	—	12	—	18	—	—	18	—
All other industries	74	1 335	10	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—
Armed forces, at work	40	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 226	27 266	194	78	10	106	90	1 303	27	79	1 197	477
Federal government workers	249	661	12	—	—	12	—	24	—	—	24	—
State and local government workers	1 317	7 714	—	—	—	—	4	57	16	—	41	—
Self-employed workers	149	2 647	9	—	—	9	—	38	11	—	27	14
Unpaid family workers	23	199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 377	11 130	2	—	—	2	—	88	—	—	88	36
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 765	37 018	215	78	10	127	94	1 416	54	79	1 283	491
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 221	9 564	—	—	—	—	13	58	16	—	42	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	541	3 185	—	—	—	—	4	18	—	—	18	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	685	3 771	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	4	27	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	494	3 205	14	14	—	—	—	100	—	—	96	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 270	6 921	37	14	10	13	—	202	7	17	178	122
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 918	4 688	52	37	—	15	43	291	16	26	249	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999	984	2 679	30	10	—	20	34	337	—	19	318	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999	639	2 648	78	3	—	75	—	370	15	13	342	162
\$50,000 or more	13	357	4	—	—	4	—	13	—	—	13	—
Median	\$12 629	\$9 241	\$20 596	\$15 817	\$10 415	\$26 301	\$17 846	\$20 119	\$15 844	\$18 063	\$20 337	\$20 613
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 868	33 461	215	78	10	127	94	1 410	54	79	1 277	491
Drive alone	7 630	26 928	189	78	10	101	74	1 013	54	79	880	324
Carpool	1 238	6 533	26	—	—	26	20	397	—	—	397	167
Public transportation	27	258	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	11
Bus or streetcar	27	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—
Walked only	22	2 961	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	47	536	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	1 271	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.12	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.15	1.16	1.22	1.00	1.00	1.24	1.25
Mean travel time to work												
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 24.4	12.7	60.1	48.3	80.0	65.7	53.2	39.1	50.6	42.7	38.4	57.8
Public transportation	minutes... 24.4	13.1	60.1	48.3	80.0	65.7	53.2	39.2	50.6	42.7	38.5	56.8
With a public transportation disability	minutes... 71.0	21.2	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	—	35.0	99.0
With a public transportation disability	61	224	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Gloucester County, N.J., worked—Con.							Living in Bucks County, Pa., worked				
	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city
Workers 16 years and over	—	142	360	11 209	11 209	3 312	7 897	8 628	178 685	1 800	1 279	273
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	98	323	8 207	8 207	1 908	6 299	5 852	105 747	1 426	1 063	249
Householder, wife present	—	78	262	6 383	6 383	1 466	4 917	4 454	71 149	966	837	162
Householder, no wife present	—	14	27	738	738	150	588	494	10 817	216	89	28
Other household member	—	6	34	1 086	1 086	292	794	864	23 414	244	137	59
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	367	—	—	—
Female	—	44	37	3 002	3 002	1 404	1 598	2 776	72 938	374	216	24
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	81	81	26	55	58	1 728	28	10	—
Householder, no husband present	—	11	—	754	754	388	366	497	12 901	110	65	12
Other household member	—	33	37	2 167	2 167	990	1 177	2 208	57 844	236	141	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	465	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	162	162	42	120	370	14 557	66	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	10	23	1 138	1 138	522	616	1 312	24 922	221	123	25
25 to 54 years	—	71	293	8 347	8 347	2 424	5 923	5 854	114 661	1 185	962	190
55 to 64 years	—	50	29	1 420	1 420	267	1 153	1 026	20 702	283	183	58
65 years and over	—	11	15	142	142	57	85	66	3 843	45	11	—
With one or more years of college	—	57	213	4 100	4 100	1 500	2 600	3 069	62 722	746	675	162
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	89	336	10 080	10 080	3 026	7 054	7 549	174 131	1 774	1 248	251
Black	—	53	24	990	990	253	737	948	2 831	10	10	10
Other races	—	—	—	139	139	33	106	131	1 723	16	21	12
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	173	173	81	92	148	1 611	8	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	142	360	11 043	11 043	3 300	7 743	8 602	177 862	1 763	1 279	273
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	35	112	2 632	2 632	1 012	1 620	2 012	41 412	576	535	114
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	57	100	3 523	3 523	1 464	2 059	1 931	56 515	527	374	80
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	22	487	487	266	221	442	5 605	121	—	—
Sales occupations	—	47	32	604	604	141	463	548	18 874	202	211	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	10	46	2 432	2 432	1 057	1 375	941	32 036	204	163	69
Service occupations	—	25	—	407	407	104	303	876	18 121	69	47	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	27	27	—	27	104	2 016	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	25	99	2 485	2 485	337	2 148	1 837	26 635	299	239	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	49	1 969	1 969	383	1 586	1 842	33 163	292	84	14
Construction	—	14	86	861	861	195	666	963	9 438	142	179	4
Manufacturing	—	—	78	2 874	2 874	397	2 477	2 742	54 060	510	268	77
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	15	39	1 698	1 698	469	1 229	860	11 143	76	142	19
Wholesale trade	—	14	9	452	452	73	379	250	7 983	28	125	73
Retail trade	—	34	27	1 146	1 146	342	804	904	31 400	483	221	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	54	42	1 279	1 279	906	373	296	9 489	22	55	23
Business and repair services	—	—	54	408	408	174	234	281	8 044	107	122	19
Personal services	—	11	—	122	122	4	118	92	3 108	—	13	—
Professional and related services	—	—	25	1 384	1 384	624	760	1 534	33 471	205	144	46
Public administration	—	—	—	783	783	116	667	385	5 627	176	10	—
All other industries	—	—	—	36	36	—	36	295	4 099	14	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	166	166	12	154	26	823	37	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	142	335	8 606	8 606	2 973	5 633	6 888	145 271	1 360	1 183	255
Federal government workers	—	—	—	2 027	2 027	205	1 822	295	6 823	239	8	8
State and local government workers	—	—	—	363	363	90	273	1 257	15 596	158	45	10
Self-employed workers	—	—	14	213	213	44	169	178	10 376	26	43	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	10	619	17	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	25	11	840	840	222	618	1 096	37 341	123	75	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	142	349	11 100	11 100	3 275	7 825	8 442	174 347	1 766	1 267	273
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	11	—	586	586	234	352	895	29 798	129	36	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	373	373	129	244	479	13 489	100	34	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	14	—	410	410	166	244	468	13 270	60	10	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	9	11	646	646	233	413	638	14 745	55	61	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	53	69	2 004	2 004	694	1 310	1 650	32 832	406	238	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	11	51	2 541	2 541	585	1 956	1 529	26 372	429	305	97
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	18	82	2 111	2 111	473	1 638	1 392	19 113	291	195	67
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	26	136	2 367	2 367	742	1 625	1 291	22 100	286	364	85
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	62	62	19	43	100	2 628	10	24	—
Median	—	\$12 866	\$22 220	\$17 562	\$17 562	\$16 216	\$18 020	\$15 212	\$11 934	\$16 145	\$18 896	\$20 843
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	131	360	9 442	9 442	2 175	7 267	8 314	160 599	1 784	1 257	251
Drive alone	—	131	193	6 395	6 395	1 488	4 907	5 380	127 767	1 335	1 062	213
Carpool	—	—	167	3 047	3 047	687	2 360	2 934	32 832	449	195	38
Public transportation	—	11	—	1 667	1 667	1 126	541	101	5 835	—	22	22
Bus or streetcar	—	11	—	1 156	1 156	793	363	80	730	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	511	511	333	178	—	5 103	—	22	22
Walked only	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	127	6 684	16	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	89	89	11	78	86	1 468	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 099	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.00	1.37	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.24	1.28	1.13	1.17	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	—	51.8	60.1	40.1	40.1	44.7	38.1	42.5	34.9	34.9	45.3	49.7
Car, truck, or van	—	47.8	60.1	37.4	37.4	39.9	36.6	36.0	21.9	34.4	45.3	49.8
Public transportation	—	99.0	—	55.3	55.3	53.8	58.4	81.0	59.3	—	49.1	49.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	18	18	—	18	10	698	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bucks County, Pa., worked—Con.											
	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Darby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	313	693	211	116 515	13 316	10 480	92 719	795	1 252	37	85	1 130
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	247	567	199	63 491	6 551	5 771	51 169	661	897	37	54	806
Householder, wife present	221	454	130	39 617	3 693	3 474	32 450	484	674	14	54	606
Householder, no wife present	8	53	—	6 783	815	725	5 243	49	42	—	—	28
Other household member	18	60	69	16 724	1 913	1 572	13 239	128	181	9	—	172
In group quarters	—	—	—	367	130	—	237	—	—	—	—	—
Female	66	126	12	53 024	6 765	4 709	41 550	134	355	—	31	324
Householder, husband present	—	10	—	1 184	184	104	896	12	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	53	12	8 830	1 229	919	6 682	36	28	—	—	28
Other household member	66	63	—	42 578	5 299	3 686	33 593	76	327	—	31	296
In group quarters	—	—	—	432	53	—	379	10	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	12 067	1 375	853	9 839	37	47	—	—	47
20 to 24 years	68	30	38	16 953	2 437	1 565	12 951	119	141	—	21	120
25 to 54 years	197	575	144	70 944	8 035	6 139	56 770	545	828	37	64	727
55 to 64 years	48	77	29	13 499	1 105	1 598	10 796	94	206	—	—	206
65 years and over	—	11	—	3 052	364	—	2 363	—	30	—	—	30
With one or more years of college	210	303	121	36 169	3 817	2 603	29 749	451	545	9	47	489
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	313	684	211	113 486	12 813	9 785	90 888	783	1 202	37	85	1 080
Black	—	—	—	1 944	380	535	1 029	12	50	—	—	50
Other races	—	9	—	1 085	123	160	802	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	1 051	117	110	824	12	14	14	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	313	693	211	115 980	13 316	10 480	92 184	795	1 252	37	85	1 130
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	170	251	38	22 951	2 528	1 789	18 634	331	322	14	41	267
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	95	199	122	36 850	5 394	3 023	28 433	179	359	—	—	359
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	23	2 733	234	360	2 139	31	77	—	—	77
Sales occupations	82	118	56	13 269	1 800	849	10 620	57	65	—	—	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	81	43	20 848	3 360	1 814	15 674	91	217	—	—	217
Service occupations	9	30	—	14 767	1 625	1 094	12 048	21	133	23	21	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	1 855	179	18	1 658	10	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	143	24	15 949	1 225	1 450	13 274	166	272	—	17	255
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	70	27	23 608	2 365	3 106	18 137	88	166	—	6	160
Construction	58	117	42	5 303	377	454	4 472	93	223	—	—	223
Manufacturing	38	153	88	32 979	3 031	3 920	26 028	345	281	—	10	271
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26	37	—	5 830	1 091	910	3 829	89	96	—	10	86
Wholesale trade	33	79	26	4 766	1 049	620	3 097	64	46	—	—	46
Retail trade	52	157	29	23 395	2 989	1 346	19 060	71	187	—	—	187
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	23	—	5 352	1 027	311	4 014	23	56	14	—	42
Business and repair services	14	89	7	5 066	637	349	4 080	33	72	—	—	72
Personal services	13	—	—	2 238	340	254	1 644	15	37	—	—	21
Professional and related services	70	28	19	24 209	1 974	2 106	20 129	52	250	23	44	183
Public administration	—	10	—	3 314	280	149	2 885	—	4	—	—	4
All other industries	—	—	—	3 528	521	61	2 946	10	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	535	—	—	535	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	288	640	192	91 442	11 099	8 662	71 681	721	1 074	37	51	986
Federal government workers	—	—	—	3 421	240	160	3 021	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	13	22	19	12 615	1 331	1 114	10 170	52	116	—	13	103
Self-employed workers	12	31	—	8 503	615	515	7 373	22	47	—	21	26
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	534	31	29	474	—	15	—	—	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	36	39	—	29 899	3 288	2 133	24 478	73	170	—	—	170
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	313	681	211	113 065	12 866	10 219	89 980	795	1 237	37	85	1 115
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9	27	7	24 546	2 787	1 737	20 022	51	158	—	—	158
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34	—	—	10 430	1 510	986	7 934	47	60	—	—	60
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	10	—	9 675	1 226	1 062	7 387	23	135	—	—	135
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23	26	32	11 042	1 432	1 060	8 550	54	54	—	—	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64	162	42	20 279	2 314	1 893	16 072	91	237	23	21	193
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	184	29	15 228	1 577	1 743	11 908	153	110	—	24	86
\$20,000 to \$24,999	50	78	34	9 986	941	820	8 225	65	200	—	36	164
\$25,000 to \$49,999	97	182	67	10 447	958	866	8 623	284	271	14	4	253
\$50,000 or more	12	12	—	1 432	121	52	1 259	27	12	—	—	12
Median	\$20 188	\$17 649	\$19 031	\$10 138	\$9 271	\$10 483	\$10 230	\$19 084	\$14 257	\$13 353	\$19 271	\$13 559
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	313	693	211	104 566	12 213	9 752	82 601	767	1 228	23	85	1 120
Drive alone	257	592	167	84 435	9 821	7 413	67 201	466	968	14	81	873
Carpool	56	101	44	20 131	2 392	2 339	15 400	301	260	9	4	247
Public transportation	—	—	—	264	89	15	160	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	202	73	15	114	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	60	16	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	6 406	680	482	5 244	28	24	14	—	10
Other means	—	—	—	1 180	25	38	1 117	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	4 099	309	193	3 597	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.08	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.29	1.15	1.24	1.02	1.16
Mean travel time to work	44.8	43.8	55.4	15.5	15.6	15.2	15.5	51.0	42.2	41.9	46.8	41.9
Car, truck, or van	44.8	43.8	55.4	15.9	16.0	15.5	16.0	52.6	42.9	64.3	46.8	42.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	26.4	27.5	45.0	24.1	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	513	53	45	415	—	14	—	—	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bucks County, Pa., worked—Con.								Living in Bensalem township, worked			
	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.
Workers 16 years and over	28 291	2 760	424	25 107	28 542	28 542	5 879	22 663	24 053	21 313	311	320
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 308	1 489	356	16 463	19 702	19 702	3 745	15 957	15 506	12 496	251	212
Householder, wife present	13 183	1 000	307	11 876	15 258	15 258	3 021	12 237	11 017	7 889	175	191
Householder, no wife present	1 675	152	—	1 523	1 963	1 963	316	1 647	1 811	2 239	39	21
Other household member	3 450	337	49	3 064	2 481	2 481	408	2 073	2 656	2 238	37	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	130	—	—
Female	9 983	1 271	68	8 644	8 840	8 840	2 134	6 706	8 547	8 817	60	108
Householder, husband present	216	47	—	169	278	278	111	167	234	228	—	10
Householder, no husband present	1 859	165	15	1 679	1 961	1 961	475	1 486	1 743	2 349	14	23
Other household member	7 896	1 059	53	6 784	6 590	6 590	1 548	5 042	6 546	6 176	46	75
In group quarters	12	—	—	12	11	11	—	11	24	64	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 679	206	—	1 473	661	661	107	554	882	1 032	10	—
20 to 24 years	4 233	425	13	3 795	3 094	3 094	623	2 471	2 882	3 384	63	51
25 to 54 years	19 301	1 887	361	17 053	20 752	20 752	4 302	16 450	16 803	14 497	187	234
55 to 64 years	2 743	224	32	2 487	3 665	3 665	816	2 849	3 016	2 060	51	35
65 years and over	335	18	18	299	370	370	31	339	470	340	—	—
With one or more years of college	10 952	1 334	213	9 405	13 063	13 063	3 549	9 514	12 880	8 010	156	175
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	27 785	2 707	424	24 654	27 642	27 642	5 732	21 910	23 193	19 904	295	320
Black	239	38	—	201	566	566	62	504	619	937	—	—
Other races	267	15	—	252	334	334	85	249	241	472	16	—
Spanish origin ¹	257	—	—	257	269	269	52	217	250	247	8	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28 067	2 598	424	25 045	28 515	28 515	5 879	22 636	23 946	21 236	301	320
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 034	792	148	6 094	9 625	9 625	2 655	6 970	8 372	5 294	184	163
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 274	1 109	206	7 959	8 830	8 830	2 284	6 546	8 222	7 212	79	78
Technicians and related support occupations	1 478	157	15	1 306	1 142	1 142	282	860	1 434	810	28	—
Sales occupations	2 655	470	103	2 082	2 359	2 359	444	1 915	1 917	2 275	18	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 141	482	88	4 571	5 329	5 329	1 558	3 771	4 871	4 127	33	45
Service occupations	1 704	214	8	1 482	1 380	1 380	189	1 191	1 087	2 120	8	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	113	12	—	101	38	38	4	34	119	202	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 914	240	35	4 639	4 772	4 772	476	4 296	2 982	2 995	30	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 028	231	27	4 770	3 870	3 870	271	3 599	3 164	3 413	—	37
Construction	1 769	75	20	1 674	1 687	1 687	259	1 428	808	1 040	35	77
Manufacturing	12 189	316	97	11 776	7 400	7 400	724	6 676	7 340	5 372	108	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 291	108	72	1 111	3 619	3 619	1 066	2 553	1 663	1 679	—	28
Wholesale trade	1 367	82	96	1 189	1 561	1 561	181	1 380	1 259	1 206	—	13
Retail trade	3 635	418	38	3 179	3 379	3 379	426	2 953	2 643	3 719	77	47
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 003	257	56	1 690	1 978	1 978	1 311	667	1 813	1 142	11	24
Business and repair services	1 360	93	21	1 246	1 277	1 277	332	945	1 969	1 090	12	30
Personal services	389	46	10	333	416	416	42	374	191	497	—	—
Professional and related services	3 271	931	14	2 326	5 321	5 321	1 318	4 003	4 454	4 067	58	56
Public administration	446	195	—	251	1 677	1 677	170	1 507	1 510	893	—	10
All other industries	347	77	—	270	200	200	50	150	296	531	—	—
Armed forces, at work	224	162	—	62	27	27	—	27	107	77	10	—
Private wage and salary workers	26 008	2 112	424	23 472	23 291	23 291	5 272	18 019	19 905	17 427	259	269
Federal government workers	720	412	—	308	2 435	2 435	344	2 091	740	955	10	—
State and local government workers	1 013	200	—	813	1 578	1 578	160	1 418	2 679	1 829	42	20
Self-employed workers	536	36	—	500	1 199	1 199	93	1 106	686	1 045	—	31
Unpaid family workers	14	—	—	14	39	39	10	29	43	57	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 762	567	18	3 177	3 239	3 239	535	2 704	3 003	3 758	36	39
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	27 838	2 736	424	24 678	28 168	28 168	5 819	22 349	23 657	20 662	311	308
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 871	342	8	2 521	2 000	2 000	379	1 621	2 341	2 694	40	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 666	218	—	1 448	1 152	1 152	219	933	1 057	1 718	37	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 007	362	27	1 618	1 360	1 360	238	1 122	1 516	1 463	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 140	150	18	1 972	1 307	1 307	227	1 080	1 879	1 619	—	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 027	689	56	5 282	5 512	5 512	1 077	4 435	4 114	4 590	77	81
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 869	505	37	4 327	5 249	5 249	935	4 344	3 912	3 908	53	84
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 475	231	94	3 150	4 867	4 867	845	4 022	3 109	2 492	73	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 338	214	163	3 961	6 043	6 043	1 665	4 378	4 036	2 038	31	33
\$50,000 or more	445	25	21	399	678	678	264	414	1 693	140	—	12
Median	\$14 086	\$11 602	\$23 157	\$14 331	\$17 211	\$17 211	\$19 051	\$16 867	\$15 910	\$12 580	\$15 101	\$15 466
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	27 748	2 692	404	24 652	23 038	23 038	2 464	20 574	22 015	19 036	311	308
Drive alone	21 379	2 143	361	18 875	17 955	17 955	1 640	16 315	16 189	14 941	266	272
Carpool	6 369	549	43	5 777	5 083	5 083	824	4 259	5 826	4 095	45	36
Public transportation	300	52	20	228	5 249	5 249	3 352	1 897	1 494	1 276	—	12
Bus or streetcar	66	—	—	66	462	462	136	326	279	349	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	234	52	20	162	4 787	4 787	3 216	1 571	1 200	927	—	12
Walked only	98	—	—	98	112	112	40	72	329	623	—	—
Other means	145	16	—	129	143	143	23	120	215	69	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	309	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.12	1.06	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.23	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.09	1.07
Mean travel time to work	28.3	24.8	57.8	28.2	41.0	41.0	55.3	37.3	33.6	25.3	31.9	37.6
Car, truck, or van	28.2	24.5	56.9	28.1	36.5	36.5	46.9	35.2	30.7	24.0	31.9	37.5
Public transportation	45.5	43.3	76.5	43.3	61.8	61.8	62.3	60.8	80.9	53.3	—	40.0
With a public transportation disability	88	40	—	48	83	83	—	83	42	76	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bensalem township, worked—Con.											
	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Merion township
Workers 16 years and over	45	108	167	13	10 875	5 810	1 122	3 943	67	191	—	58
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	33	60	119	13	5 957	2 798	700	2 459	53	160	—	27
Householder, wife present	24	60	107	13	3 185	1 314	442	1 429	53	136	—	27
Householder, no wife present	9	—	12	—	1 080	510	137	433	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	1 562	844	121	597	—	24	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	130	130	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12	48	48	—	4 918	3 012	422	1 484	14	31	—	31
Householder, husband present	—	—	10	—	174	110	20	44	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	12	—	11	—	1 090	626	119	345	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	48	27	—	3 601	2 223	283	1 095	14	31	—	31
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	875	655	20	200	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	51	—	—	1 913	926	175	812	14	43	—	21
25 to 54 years	45	22	167	13	6 847	3 462	779	2 606	41	137	—	37
55 to 64 years	—	35	—	—	991	573	126	292	12	11	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	249	194	22	33	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	45	51	79	—	3 456	1 726	393	1 337	41	94	—	37
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	45	108	167	13	10 159	5 425	1 009	3 725	67	165	—	58
Black	—	—	—	—	518	285	74	159	—	26	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	198	100	39	59	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	74	49	25	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	45	108	167	13	10 839	5 810	1 122	3 907	67	191	—	58
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22	86	55	—	2 046	1 117	141	788	27	73	—	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23	22	33	—	3 510	2 090	374	1 046	14	26	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	257	54	65	138	—	11	—	—
Sales occupations	11	22	—	—	1 338	775	163	400	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	—	33	—	1 915	1 261	146	508	14	15	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	11	—	1 483	880	83	520	—	21	—	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	171	160	—	11	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	31	13	1 574	586	172	816	26	35	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	37	—	2 055	977	352	726	—	36	—	—
Construction	—	35	42	—	496	250	28	218	12	49	—	—
Manufacturing	11	—	24	13	2 697	1 177	432	1 088	27	10	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	—	15	—	672	364	87	221	14	24	—	10
Wholesale trade	—	—	13	—	567	308	138	121	—	12	—	—
Retail trade	—	22	25	—	2 427	1 373	149	905	14	15	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	—	12	—	494	357	30	107	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	14	16	—	548	216	60	272	—	21	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	254	177	25	52	—	21	—	21
Professional and related services	9	37	10	—	1 935	1 059	173	703	—	39	—	27
Public administration	—	—	10	—	366	221	—	145	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	383	308	—	75	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	36	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	45	108	116	13	8 790	4 485	1 028	3 277	67	157	—	24
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	242	65	13	164	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	20	—	1 185	824	24	337	—	13	—	13
Self-employed workers	—	—	31	—	627	405	57	165	—	21	—	21
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	15	24	—	2 591	1 799	124	668	—	12	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	45	108	155	13	10 423	5 494	1 110	3 819	67	191	—	58
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	12	—	2 097	1 461	139	497	—	10	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	22	—	—	1 215	811	133	271	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	810	384	121	305	14	26	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	15	—	—	1 067	613	103	351	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	25	56	—	1 961	977	219	765	—	57	—	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	—	64	—	1 447	599	160	688	14	51	—	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	11	13	13	954	328	130	496	—	13	—	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	23	10	—	823	293	94	436	39	22	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	12	—	—	49	28	11	10	—	12	—	—
Median	\$16 883	\$12 913	\$15 380	\$20 453	\$10 037	\$8 297	\$10 973	\$12 696	\$25 417	\$15 153	—	\$16 040
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	33	108	167	13	9 884	4 834	1 107	3 943	67	191	—	58
Drive alone	33	84	155	—	7 822	3 782	931	3 109	26	162	—	58
Carpool	—	24	12	13	2 062	1 052	176	834	41	29	—	—
Public transportation	12	—	—	—	44	29	15	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	28	13	15	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	613	613	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	309	309	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.15	1.04	2.00	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.13	1.52	1.12	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	38.3	45.2	32.5	30.0	16.1	10.8	17.2	23.0	48.7	41.0	—	44.5
Car, truck, or van	37.7	45.2	32.5	30.0	16.6	11.4	16.8	23.0	48.7	41.0	—	44.5
Public transportation	40.0	—	—	—	40.6	38.3	45.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	66	42	—	24	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Bensalem township, worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over -----	133	1 796	229	115	1 452	7 740	7 740	1 450	6 290	1 111
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male -----	133	1 230	141	100	989	4 620	4 620	717	3 903	841
Householder, wife present -----	109	834	87	88	659	3 302	3 302	506	2 796	504
Householder, no wife present -----	—	195	31	—	164	904	904	167	737	221
Other household member -----	24	201	23	12	166	414	414	44	370	116
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	—	566	88	15	463	3 120	3 120	733	2 387	270
Householder, husband present -----	—	24	24	—	—	20	20	20	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	—	197	16	15	166	1 025	1 025	268	757	131
Other household member -----	—	345	48	—	297	2 064	2 064	445	1 619	139
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years -----	—	36	—	—	36	111	111	—	111	11
20 to 24 years -----	22	304	42	—	262	996	996	180	816	125
25 to 54 years -----	100	1 253	134	115	1 004	5 785	5 785	1 125	4 660	787
55 to 64 years -----	11	198	53	—	145	762	762	135	627	174
65 years and over -----	—	5	—	—	5	86	86	10	76	14
With one or more years of college -----	57	832	97	77	658	3 256	3 256	761	2 495	674
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White -----	107	1 714	206	115	1 393	7 171	7 171	1 362	5 809	1 003
Black -----	26	41	11	—	30	352	352	47	305	95
Other races -----	—	41	12	—	29	217	217	41	176	13
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	34	—	—	34	131	131	26	105	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work -----	133	1 782	229	115	1 438	7 723	7 723	1 450	6 273	1 097
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	36	471	33	37	401	2 330	2 330	519	1 811	523
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	26	777	126	78	573	2 728	2 728	691	2 037	324
Technicians and related support occupations -----	11	157	22	—	135	357	357	68	289	49
Sales occupations -----	—	247	53	39	155	639	639	73	566	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	15	373	51	39	283	1 732	1 732	550	1 182	188
Service occupations -----	—	79	12	—	67	518	518	86	432	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	23	—	—	23	8	8	—	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	35	293	11	—	282	993	993	87	906	85
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	36	139	47	—	92	1 146	1 146	67	1 079	100
Construction -----	49	74	—	—	74	297	297	55	242	79
Manufacturing -----	10	720	9	42	669	1 762	1 762	155	1 607	351
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	14	43	—	24	19	898	898	253	645	68
Wholesale trade -----	12	131	27	24	80	483	483	48	435	96
Retail trade -----	15	196	19	14	163	943	943	146	797	126
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	143	28	—	115	470	470	291	179	27
Business and repair services -----	21	95	11	11	73	384	384	31	353	91
Personal services -----	—	54	—	—	54	168	168	—	168	24
Professional and related services -----	12	228	81	—	147	1 751	1 751	412	1 339	132
Public administration -----	—	37	25	—	12	480	480	59	421	53
All other industries -----	—	61	29	—	32	87	87	—	87	50
Armed forces, at work -----	—	14	—	—	14	17	17	—	17	14
Private wage and salary workers -----	133	1 708	204	115	1 389	6 164	6 164	1 231	4 933	894
Federal government workers -----	—	37	11	—	26	666	666	146	520	79
State and local government workers -----	—	40	14	—	26	529	529	53	476	100
Self-employed workers -----	—	11	—	—	11	355	355	10	345	38
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	26	26	10	16	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	12	122	14	—	108	958	958	123	835	50
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----	133	1 796	229	115	1 452	7 553	7 553	1 426	6 127	1 111
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	10	138	30	—	108	397	397	52	345	102
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	—	63	—	—	63	381	381	78	303	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	26	129	54	15	60	484	484	81	403	110
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	127	—	—	127	398	398	72	326	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	36	442	34	26	382	1 972	1 972	408	1 564	149
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	27	527	99	12	416	1 732	1 732	274	1 458	181
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	144	—	33	111	1 258	1 258	250	1 008	242
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	22	204	12	18	174	886	886	211	675	182
\$50,000 or more -----	12	22	—	11	11	45	45	—	45	64
Median -----	\$13 910	\$14 983	\$14 310	\$20 447	\$14 727	\$15 281	\$15 281	\$15 284	\$15 279	\$17 771
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van -----	133	1 754	215	106	1 433	6 508	6 508	728	5 780	1 031
Drive alone -----	104	1 285	173	92	1 020	5 108	5 108	461	4 647	754
Carpool -----	29	469	42	14	413	1 400	1 400	267	1 133	277
Public transportation -----	—	42	14	9	19	1 178	1 178	703	475	43
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	—	—	321	321	111	210	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	42	14	9	19	857	857	592	265	43
Walked only -----	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	16
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	—	44	44	19	25	21
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.18	1.18	1.11	1.07	1.20	1.13	1.13	1.24	1.12	1.19
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	39.5	34.8	28.0	58.9	34.0	34.2	34.2	48.4	31.0	54.9
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	39.5	34.6	27.9	58.8	33.8	30.6	30.6	44.1	28.9	53.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	43.2	30.0	60.0	45.0	54.3	54.3	53.0	56.2	99.0
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Bristol township, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	21 329	446	191	77	13	101	46	16 200	2 106	4 460	9 634
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	12 661	363	191	77	13	101	46	8 981	1 107	2 232	5 642
Householder, wife present	8 299	260	160	65	13	82	27	5 625	638	1 300	3 687
Householder, no wife present	1 301	89	19	—	—	19	—	888	71	241	576
Other household member	3 061	14	12	12	—	—	19	2 468	398	691	1 379
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 668	83	—	—	—	—	—	7 219	999	2 228	3 992
Householder, husband present	249	14	—	—	—	—	—	180	37	48	95
Householder, no husband present	1 269	31	—	—	—	—	—	990	120	341	529
Other household member	7 130	38	—	—	—	—	—	6 029	842	1 839	3 348
In group quarters	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	20
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 973	14	—	—	—	—	—	1 870	278	547	1 045
20 to 24 years	3 258	51	12	12	—	—	19	2 414	443	655	1 316
25 to 54 years	13 053	358	147	43	13	91	11	9 627	1 153	2 501	5 973
55 to 64 years	2 715	23	32	22	—	10	16	2 013	204	599	1 210
65 years and over	330	—	—	—	—	—	—	276	28	158	90
With one or more years of college	4 546	104	40	10	—	30	19	2 983	370	793	1 820
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	20 446	446	181	67	13	101	46	15 417	2 031	4 109	9 277
Black	630	—	10	10	—	—	—	541	64	265	212
Other races	253	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	11	86	145
Spanish origin ¹	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	21	—	54
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	21 286	433	191	77	13	101	46	16 184	2 106	4 460	9 618
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 970	81	47	10	—	37	19	1 976	265	494	1 217
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 434	95	24	—	—	24	—	4 933	868	1 253	2 812
Technicians and related support occupations	626	12	—	—	—	—	—	366	25	83	258
Sales occupations	1 767	45	8	—	—	8	—	1 495	252	332	911
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 041	38	16	—	—	16	—	3 072	591	838	1 643
Service occupations	2 201	24	19	—	—	19	—	1 999	174	673	1 152
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	13	18	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 776	115	67	53	13	21	11	2 545	193	630	1 722
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 854	118	14	14	—	16	16	4 680	593	1 392	2 695
Construction	985	52	8	—	—	8	11	603	25	253	325
Manufacturing	7 766	147	119	36	13	70	16	5 922	728	1 481	3 713
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 895	32	—	—	—	—	—	1 216	231	459	526
Wholesale trade	908	—	—	—	—	—	—	630	241	168	221
Retail trade	3 657	93	25	12	—	13	—	3 092	336	653	2 103
Finance, insurance, and real estate	830	11	—	—	—	—	—	577	120	146	311
Business and repair services	991	31	29	19	—	10	—	742	150	108	484
Personal services	425	—	—	—	—	—	—	403	42	155	206
Professional and related services	3 108	39	10	10	—	—	19	2 590	157	978	1 455
Public administration	485	28	—	—	—	—	—	209	13	59	137
All other industries	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	63	—	137
Armed forces, at work	43	13	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	16
Private wage and salary workers	18 053	379	181	67	13	101	27	13 694	1 881	3 418	8 395
Federal government workers	909	26	—	—	—	—	—	446	94	98	254
State and local government workers	1 685	41	10	10	—	—	19	1 425	120	633	672
Self-employed workers	646	—	—	—	—	—	—	599	11	300	288
Unpaid family workers	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	11	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 313	26	—	—	—	—	—	3 853	287	1 255	2 311
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	20 905	446	191	77	13	101	46	15 790	2 069	4 295	9 426
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 018	75	—	—	—	—	—	3 537	383	1 085	2 069
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 481	12	—	—	—	—	—	1 284	146	448	690
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 708	12	—	—	—	—	—	1 450	253	432	765
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 721	11	—	—	—	—	19	1 445	234	341	670
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 898	96	19	—	—	19	—	2 742	510	706	1 526
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 575	112	96	36	—	60	16	2 325	286	762	1 277
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 573	49	49	41	—	8	11	1 609	154	243	1 212
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 866	79	27	—	13	14	—	1 347	103	270	974
\$50,000 or more	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	8	43
Median	\$11 505	\$15 513	\$18 454	\$20 045	\$26 801	\$16 677	\$15 791	\$10 222	\$10 109	\$9 070	\$10 763
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	19 938	430	181	67	13	101	46	15 412	2 106	4 019	9 287
Drive alone	15 253	357	181	67	13	101	27	11 799	1 524	3 034	7 241
Carpool	4 685	73	—	—	—	—	19	3 613	582	985	2 046
Public transportation	547	—	10	10	—	—	—	9	—	—	9
Bus or streetcar	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	538	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	506	16	—	—	—	—	—	476	—	227	249
Other means	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	21	89
Worked at home	193	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	—	193	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.26	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	22.0	30.0	38.3	40.5	45.0	35.7	42.4	16.5	18.6	12.1	18.0
Car, truck, or van	21.4	27.4	37.1	37.6	45.0	35.7	42.4	16.7	18.6	12.4	18.2
Public transportation	52.6	—	60.0	60.0	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	30.0
With a public transportation disability	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	11	23	80

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Hoverford township	Upper Darby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphio County, Pa.	Philadelphio city
Male	41	97	23	--	74	988	84	23	881	3 320	3 320
Householder, wife present	27	22	--	--	22	490	23	15	452	1 688	1 688
Householder, no wife present	--	14	14	--	--	45	--	--	45	246	246
Other household member	14	22	9	--	13	176	25	--	151	336	336
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	--	39	--	--	39	277	36	8	233	1 050	1 050
Householder, husband present	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	12	43	43
Householder, no husband present	--	--	--	--	--	49	--	--	49	199	199
Other household member	--	39	--	--	39	216	36	8	172	808	808
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	--	--	--	--	--	19	8	--	11	70	70
20 to 24 years	14	14	--	--	14	215	9	8	198	519	519
25 to 54 years	27	48	23	--	25	640	67	15	558	2 195	2 195
55 to 64 years	--	35	--	--	35	83	--	--	83	513	513
65 years and over	--	--	--	--	--	31	--	--	31	23	23
With one or more years of college	31	34	9	--	25	369	53	8	308	966	966

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	41	97	23	--	74	988	84	23	881	3 230	3 230
Black	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	79	79
Other races	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	11
Spanish origin ¹	--	14	14	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	41	97	23	--	74	974	70	23	881	3 320	3 320
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	17	--	--	--	--	149	13	--	136	681	681
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	--	37	--	--	37	308	32	--	276	1 037	1 037
Technicians and related support occupations	--	12	--	--	12	121	20	--	101	115	115
Sales occupations	--	--	--	--	--	44	12	--	32	175	175
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	--	25	--	--	25	143	--	--	143	747	747
Service occupations	--	36	23	--	13	45	--	8	37	78	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	10	--	--	10	260	17	--	243	724	724
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	--	14	--	--	14	212	8	15	189	800	800
Construction	15	--	--	--	--	75	--	--	75	221	221
Manufacturing	24	46	--	--	46	455	25	--	430	1 037	1 037
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	--	--	--	--	--	96	--	--	96	551	551
Wholesale trade	2	--	--	--	--	62	--	15	47	214	214
Retail trade	--	--	--	--	--	53	--	--	53	394	394
Finance, insurance, and real estate	--	14	14	--	--	50	12	--	38	178	178
Business and repair services	--	14	--	--	14	60	--	--	60	115	115
Personal services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22	22
Professional and related services	--	23	9	--	14	95	22	8	65	332	332
Public administration	--	--	--	--	--	17	11	--	6	231	231
All other industries	--	--	--	--	--	11	--	--	11	25	25
Armed forces, at work	--	--	--	--	--	14	14	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	41	83	23	--	60	943	59	23	861	2 705	2 705
Federal government workers	--	--	--	--	--	25	25	--	--	412	412
State and local government workers	--	14	--	--	14	20	--	--	20	156	156
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	47	47
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	--	--	--	--	--	89	27	8	54	345	345

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	41	97	23	--	74	988	84	23	881	3 306	3 306
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	--	14	--	--	14	111	22	8	81	281	281
\$4,000 to \$5,999	--	14	--	--	14	39	--	--	39	132	132
\$6,000 to \$7,999	--	11	--	--	11	62	--	--	62	173	173
\$8,000 to \$9,999	--	--	--	--	--	55	--	--	55	191	191
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	23	23	--	--	241	39	--	202	761	761
\$15,000 to \$19,999	--	13	--	--	13	248	12	15	221	765	765
\$20,000 to \$24,999	--	22	--	--	22	129	11	--	118	704	704
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	--	--	--	--	103	--	--	103	285	285
\$50,000 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14	14
Median	\$25 542	\$11 544	\$10 415	--	\$7 636	\$14 576	\$11 726	\$15 178	\$15 021	\$15 521	\$15 521

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	41	83	9	--	74	988	84	23	881	2 757	2 757
Drive alone	41	60	--	--	60	671	49	15	607	2 117	2 117
Carpool	--	23	9	--	14	317	35	8	274	640	640
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	528	528
Bus or streetcar	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	528	528
Walked only	--	14	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other means	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	35	35
Worked at home	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.25	2.00	--	1.19	1.24	1.30	1.21	1.24	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	63.9	40.5	18.7	--	47.3	46.5	35.1	69.8	46.9	38.0	38.0
Car, truck, or van	63.9	46.5	40.0	--	47.3	46.5	35.1	69.8	46.9	35.3	35.3
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.8	52.8
With a public transportation disability	--	14	--	--	14	--	--	--	--	13	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bristol township, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Bucks County, Pa., worked								
	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township
Workers 16 years and over	530	2 790	2 506	136 043	1 043	768	151	192	425	152	89 440	5 400
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	251	2 019	1 573	80 590	812	660	139	174	347	140	48 553	2 646
Householder, wife present	165	1 523	1 133	54 961	531	486	73	148	265	90	30 807	1 741
Householder, no wife present	30	216	131	7 277	88	49	19	8	22	—	4 815	234
Other household member	56	280	309	18 115	193	125	47	18	60	50	12 694	671
In group quarters	—	—	—	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	237	—
Female	279	771	933	55 453	231	108	12	18	78	12	40 887	2 754
Householder, husband present	25	18	—	1 251	14	—	—	—	—	—	830	37
Householder, no husband present	50	149	167	9 283	65	42	—	—	42	12	6 750	483
Other household member	204	604	766	44 538	152	66	12	18	36	—	32 948	2 234
In group quarters	—	—	—	381	—	—	—	—	—	—	359	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	30	40	99	11 552	42	—	—	—	—	—	9 322	442
20 to 24 years	82	437	324	18 280	107	60	13	17	30	19	12 626	1 068
25 to 54 years	298	1 897	1 780	87 111	640	581	102	162	317	120	54 470	3 420
55 to 64 years	120	393	275	15 927	209	116	36	13	67	13	10 495	328
65 years and over	—	23	28	3 173	45	11	—	—	11	—	2 527	142
With one or more years of college	288	678	1 091	50 166	486	460	107	159	194	102	29 730	1 721
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	530	2 700	2 425	133 781	1 033	747	139	192	416	152	87 910	5 357
Black	—	79	49	1 264	10	—	—	—	—	—	885	31
Other races	—	11	32	998	—	21	12	—	9	—	645	12
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	59	1 263	—	—	—	—	—	—	902	47
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	530	2 790	2 493	135 340	1 029	768	151	192	425	152	88 957	5 400
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	193	488	616	33 148	311	325	82	84	159	19	18 929	1 146
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	270	767	1 068	42 869	353	272	57	73	142	122	28 407	2 436
Technicians and related support occupations	10	105	250	4 169	81	—	—	—	—	23	2 110	155
Sales occupations	44	131	197	14 832	139	170	—	60	110	56	10 436	773
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	216	531	621	23 868	133	102	57	13	32	43	15 861	1 508
Service occupations	39	39	45	13 800	37	17	8	9	—	—	11 285	571
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	14	1 763	—	—	—	—	—	—	633	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	707	300	19 864	154	121	4	26	91	—	11 830	446
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	789	450	23 896	174	33	—	—	33	11	16 873	795
Construction	17	204	65	7 413	55	94	4	23	67	31	4 204	102
Manufacturing	51	986	738	40 922	255	114	30	25	59	59	24 360	1 126
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	98	453	235	7 569	44	114	66	26	22	—	3 942	496
Wholesale trade	68	146	74	5 869	28	112	13	33	66	26	3 569	500
Retail trade	34	360	299	24 024	313	149	—	30	119	29	17 876	1 280
Finance, insurance, and real estate	108	70	296	7 517	—	31	11	9	11	—	4 281	550
Business and repair services	—	115	201	5 963	64	63	—	—	63	7	3 776	271
Personal services	22	—	—	2 186	—	13	—	—	13	—	1 581	121
Professional and related services	107	225	336	26 296	108	78	27	33	18	—	19 684	758
Public administration	—	231	249	4 249	148	—	—	—	—	—	2 739	46
All other industries	25	—	—	3 332	14	—	—	—	—	—	2 945	150
Armed forces, at work	—	—	13	703	14	—	—	—	—	—	483	—
Private wage and salary workers	460	2 245	2 016	109 791	722	733	143	167	423	152	68 958	4 733
Federal government workers	43	369	111	4 959	203	8	8	—	—	—	2 733	81
State and local government workers	27	129	369	12 082	75	15	—	13	2	—	10 005	387
Self-employed workers	—	47	10	8 685	26	12	—	12	—	—	7 277	199
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	526	17	—	—	—	—	—	467	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	108	237	357	29 270	61	36	—	21	15	—	23 455	1 202
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	530	2 776	2 466	132 780	1 009	768	151	192	425	152	86 852	5 303
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	97	184	343	14	24	24	—	9	15	7	18 912	943
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9	123	76	10 290	51	12	—	12	—	—	7 931	553
\$6,000 to \$7,999	61	112	142	10 099	48	10	—	—	10	—	7 415	589
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35	156	220	11 405	44	34	—	8	26	13	8 530	585
\$10,000 to \$14,999	94	667	521	24 344	233	138	12	39	87	42	15 576	627
\$15,000 to \$19,999	80	685	514	18 889	264	125	41	24	60	13	11 456	692
\$20,000 to \$24,999	82	622	230	14 048	169	109	13	39	57	10	7 423	459
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72	213	389	18 196	176	304	85	61	158	67	8 277	562
\$50,000 or more	—	14	31	2 423	10	12	—	—	12	—	1 332	93
Median	\$12 919	\$15 748	\$14 082	\$11 889	\$16 675	\$21 588	\$25 326	\$20 372	\$21 045	\$20 424	\$10 137	\$9 937
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	267	2 490	2 271	121 625	1 043	768	151	192	425	152	79 270	5 273
Drive alone	166	1 951	1 475	97 573	712	609	113	160	336	140	64 814	4 515
Carpool	101	539	796	24 052	331	159	38	32	89	12	14 456	758
Public transportation	263	265	201	4 012	—	—	—	—	—	—	211	60
Bus or streetcar	—	—	37	372	—	—	—	—	—	—	165	60
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	263	265	164	3 638	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—
Walked only	—	—	9	5 555	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 317	67
Other means	—	35	25	1 254	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 045	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	3 597	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 597	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.14	1.25	1.12	1.22	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.04	1.11	1.08
Mean travel time to work	44.3	36.9	33.6	22.2	37.9	50.3	57.8	44.6	50.2	61.5	15.2	19.2
Car, truck, or van	38.6	34.9	29.8	21.6	37.9	50.3	57.8	44.6	50.2	61.5	15.7	19.3
Public transportation	50.1	55.5	77.5	62.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.3	22.3
With a public transportation disability	—	13	—	481	—	—	—	—	—	—	333	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Bucks County, Pa., worked—Con.											
	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Darby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	4 898	79 142	687	964	14	27	923	25 507	2 447	286	22 774	17 482
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 839	43 068	567	679	14	27	638	16 367	1 300	241	14 826	12 812
Householder, wife present	1 732	27 334	404	516	14	27	475	11 859	890	204	10 765	10 268
Householder, no wife present	347	4 234	49	28	—	—	28	1 435	121	—	1 314	813
Other household member	760	11 263	114	135	—	—	135	3 073	289	37	2 747	1 731
In group quarters	—	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 059	36 074	120	285	—	—	285	9 140	1 147	45	7 948	4 670
Householder, husband present	36	757	12	—	—	—	—	180	23	—	157	215
Householder, no husband present	459	5 808	36	28	—	—	28	1 613	149	—	1 464	737
Other household member	1 564	29 150	62	257	—	—	257	7 335	975	45	6 315	3 718
In group quarters	—	359	10	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	286	8 594	37	47	—	—	47	1 624	198	—	1 426	480
20 to 24 years	735	10 823	91	84	—	—	84	3 714	374	5	3 335	1 579
25 to 54 years	2 859	48 191	477	643	14	27	602	17 408	1 686	231	15 491	12 772
55 to 64 years	873	9 294	82	160	—	—	160	2 462	171	32	2 259	2 390
65 years and over	145	2 240	—	30	—	—	30	299	18	18	263	261
With one or more years of college	1 417	26 592	379	417	—	10	407	9 751	1 184	128	8 439	8 841
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 667	77 886	675	940	14	27	899	25 083	2 417	286	22 380	17 241
Black	196	658	12	24	—	—	24	198	27	—	171	135
Other races	35	598	—	—	—	—	—	226	3	—	223	106
Spanish origin ¹	85	770	12	—	—	—	—	211	—	—	211	138
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 898	78 659	687	964	14	27	923	25 311	2 299	286	22 726	17 472
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 154	16 629	287	249	14	4	231	6 414	746	111	5 557	6 614
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 396	24 575	165	296	—	—	296	8 189	951	128	7 110	5 065
Technicians and related support occupations	212	1 743	31	54	—	—	54	1 200	115	15	1 070	670
Sales occupations	354	9 309	57	65	—	—	65	2 364	405	64	1 895	1 545
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	830	13 523	77	177	—	—	177	4 625	431	49	4 145	2 850
Service occupations	338	10 376	21	76	—	—	76	1 580	202	—	1 378	784
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	1 627	10	—	—	—	—	90	12	—	78	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	648	10 736	116	227	—	17	210	4 361	212	35	4 114	3 055
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 362	14 716	88	116	—	6	110	4 677	176	12	4 489	1 924
Construction	173	3 929	66	174	—	—	174	1 620	75	20	1 525	1 169
Manufacturing	2 007	21 227	294	225	—	10	215	11 014	282	55	10 677	4 601
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	364	3 082	75	72	—	—	72	1 152	108	48	996	2 170
Wholesale trade	314	2 755	62	34	—	—	34	1 174	55	57	1 062	864
Retail trade	544	16 052	57	172	—	—	172	3 386	399	24	2 963	2 042
Finance, insurance, and real estate	135	3 596	23	42	—	—	42	1 810	217	56	1 537	1 330
Business and repair services	181	3 324	33	37	—	—	37	1 205	82	10	1 113	778
Personal services	74	1 386	15	16	—	—	16	335	46	10	279	226
Professional and related services	955	17 971	52	188	14	17	157	2 948	828	6	2 114	3 238
Public administration	90	2 603	—	4	—	—	4	392	159	—	233	966
All other industries	61	2 734	10	—	—	—	—	275	48	—	227	88
Armed forces, at work	—	483	—	—	—	—	—	196	148	—	48	10
Private wage and salary workers	4 216	60 009	613	834	14	27	793	23 357	1 849	286	21 222	14 422
Federal government workers	49	2 603	—	—	—	—	—	658	376	—	282	1 357
State and local government workers	457	9 161	52	89	—	—	89	953	186	—	767	893
Self-employed workers	158	6 920	22	26	—	—	26	525	36	—	489	797
Unpaid family workers	18	449	—	15	—	—	15	14	—	—	14	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	754	21 499	73	158	—	—	158	3 551	526	10	3 015	1 936
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 814	76 735	687	949	14	27	908	25 054	2 423	286	22 345	17 309
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	513	17 456	51	134	—	—	134	2 622	290	—	2 332	1 322
\$4,000 to \$5,999	405	6 973	47	46	—	—	46	1 564	218	—	1 346	639
\$6,000 to \$7,999	509	6 317	9	98	—	—	98	1 816	308	12	1 496	703
\$8,000 to \$9,999	616	7 329	54	54	—	—	54	1 958	150	18	1 790	718
\$10,000 to \$14,999	968	13 781	75	157	—	—	157	5 344	616	30	4 698	2 779
\$15,000 to \$19,999	821	9 943	139	46	—	—	46	4 094	394	10	3 690	2 752
\$20,000 to \$24,999	447	6 517	65	165	—	23	142	3 202	220	61	2 921	2 905
\$25,000 to \$49,999	502	7 213	220	249	14	4	231	4 031	202	145	3 684	4 872
\$50,000 or more	33	1 206	27	—	—	—	—	423	25	10	388	619
Median	\$11 421	\$10 070	\$18 553	\$14 371	\$26 801	\$21 687	\$13 543	\$13 996	\$11 458	\$25 515	\$14 271	\$19 394
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 626	69 371	659	954	14	27	913	25 006	2 393	275	22 338	13 773
Drive alone	3 448	56 851	399	746	14	23	709	19 423	1 921	254	17 248	10 730
Carpool	1 178	12 520	260	208	—	4	204	5 583	472	21	5 090	3 043
Public transportation	—	151	—	—	—	—	—	258	38	11	209	3 543
Bus or streetcar	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	66	141
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	192	38	11	143	3 402
Walked only	255	4 995	28	10	—	—	10	98	—	—	98	102
Other means	17	1 028	—	—	—	—	—	145	16	—	129	64
Worked at home	—	3 597	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.11	1.30	1.15	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.05	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	17.4	14.8	50.4	42.6	80.0	51.7	41.8	27.1	24.1	56.5	27.1	44.6
Car, truck, or van	17.9	15.3	52.3	43.0	80.0	51.7	42.2	27.0	23.8	55.1	27.0	39.5
Public transportation	—	23.7	—	—	—	—	—	45.9	48.2	90.0	43.1	65.6
With a public transportation disability	22	311	—	—	—	—	—	88	40	—	48	60

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Bucks County, Pa., worked—Con.				Living in Chester County, Pa., worked							
	Philadelph city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	17 482	3 899	13 583	20 436	121 674	90	454	43	57	354	121	376
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12 812	2 777	10 035	13 092	70 947	74	353	43	53	257	85	336
Householder, wife present	10 268	2 350	7 918	9 380	48 095	29	328	43	42	243	72	200
Householder, no wife present	813	119	694	1 459	7 735	11	11	—	11	—	13	13
Other household member	1 731	308	1 423	2 231	14 047	29	14	—	—	14	—	123
In group quarters	—	—	—	22	1 070	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 670	1 122	3 548	7 344	50 727	16	101	—	4	97	36	40
Householder, husband present	215	66	149	234	1 151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	737	157	580	1 445	10 528	—	21	—	—	21	22	—
Other household member	3 718	899	2 819	5 641	37 789	—	80	—	4	76	14	40
In group quarters	—	—	—	24	1 259	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	480	77	403	772	8 921	—	6	—	—	6	—	55
20 to 24 years	1 579	361	1 218	2 433	16 148	21	14	—	4	10	14	61
25 to 54 years	12 772	2 879	9 893	14 236	78 878	69	376	43	53	280	107	225
55 to 64 years	2 390	561	1 829	2 567	14 381	—	58	—	—	58	—	35
65 years and over	261	21	240	428	3 346	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	8 841	2 500	6 341	11 115	52 561	57	235	43	33	159	73	192
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	17 241	3 840	13 401	19 765	112 751	90	447	36	57	354	121	356
Black	135	15	120	475	7 122	—	7	7	—	—	—	20
Other races	106	44	62	196	1 801	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	138	26	112	191	1 952	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	17 472	3 899	13 573	20 356	121 630	90	454	43	57	354	121	376
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 614	1 943	4 671	7 233	34 945	32	120	29	27	64	71	123
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 065	1 323	3 742	6 830	35 823	38	202	—	30	172	26	60
Technicians and related support occupations	670	204	466	1 135	3 775	—	28	—	—	28	—	20
Sales occupations	1 545	327	1 218	1 633	11 862	14	61	—	26	35	4	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 850	792	2 058	4 062	20 186	24	113	—	4	109	22	—
Service occupations	784	64	720	977	13 660	4	25	14	—	11	—	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	4	26	105	4 262	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 055	372	2 683	2 597	13 963	5	41	—	—	41	4	91
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 924	193	1 731	2 614	18 977	11	66	—	—	66	20	28
Construction	1 169	187	982	664	5 364	5	15	—	11	4	13	85
Manufacturing	4 601	518	4 083	6 251	34 499	11	282	19	—	263	76	55
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 170	715	1 455	1 360	7 126	—	4	—	—	4	13	6
Wholesale trade	864	65	799	1 089	5 656	26	31	—	—	31	17	18
Retail trade	2 042	246	1 796	2 218	16 352	17	80	—	46	34	—	79
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 330	912	418	1 490	8 137	27	12	—	—	12	2	27
Business and repair services	778	301	477	1 677	5 701	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Personal services	226	20	206	167	2 593	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	3 238	799	2 439	3 986	27 326	4	24	24	—	—	—	25
Public administration	964	111	853	1 208	2 919	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	88	25	63	246	5 957	—	6	—	—	6	—	38
Armed forces, at work	10	—	10	80	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 422	3 581	10 841	16 995	96 298	90	428	33	57	338	121	350
Federal government workers	1 357	155	1 202	550	3 467	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	893	80	813	2 210	13 296	—	10	10	—	—	—	10
Self-employed workers	797	83	714	638	7 987	—	16	—	—	16	—	16
Unpaid family workers	13	—	13	43	626	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 936	304	1 632	2 596	24 402	21	16	—	—	16	2	93
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	17 309	3 863	13 446	20 080	118 754	90	454	43	57	354	121	350
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 322	230	1 092	1 896	20 683	21	21	—	4	17	2	77
\$4,000 to \$5,999	639	132	507	969	7 386	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	703	96	607	1 264	9 011	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	718	120	598	1 590	9 487	—	32	—	—	32	12	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 779	575	2 204	3 444	24 228	—	133	—	13	120	8	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 752	551	2 201	3 217	16 892	25	100	7	13	80	15	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 905	513	2 392	2 637	11 662	15	40	14	—	26	14	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 872	1 382	3 490	4 065	16 035	—	120	22	27	71	70	106
\$50,000 or more	619	264	355	998	3 370	17	8	—	—	8	—	16
Median	\$19 394	\$21 918	\$18 621	\$16 072	\$12 137	\$16 875	\$16 615	\$25 064	\$19 224	\$15 341	\$25 401	\$16 475
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	13 773	1 469	12 304	18 713	104 494	90	448	43	57	348	121	376
Drive alone	10 730	1 013	9 717	13 960	84 103	50	384	31	57	296	117	257
Carpool	3 043	456	2 587	4 753	20 391	40	64	12	—	52	4	119
Public transportation	3 543	2 386	1 157	1 250	5 004	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Bus or streetcar	141	25	116	242	814	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 402	2 361	1 041	993	4 115	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Walked only	102	40	62	304	7 123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	64	4	60	169	1 194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	3 859	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.23	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.29	1.09	1.23	1.00	1.09	1.03	1.23
Mean travel time to work	44.6	59.4	40.3	32.5	21.2	39.1	36.9	48.4	62.7	31.4	36.5	53.4
Car, truck, or van	39.5	49.8	38.3	29.5	20.7	39.1	36.2	48.4	62.7	30.4	36.5	53.4
Public transportation	65.6	66.3	64.0	80.8	51.6	—	90.0	—	—	90.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	60	—	60	42	427	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Chester County, Pa., worked—Con.											
	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Merion township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	89	14	273	84 480	10 113	628	595	8 890	16 250	126	1 582	14 542
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	89	14	233	45 794	6 300	330	366	5 604	10 914	87	994	9 833
Householder, wife present	50	14	136	28 744	4 727	246	276	4 205	8 178	67	772	7 339
Householder, no wife present	—	—	13	5 277	649	47	14	588	1 050	—	91	959
Other household member	39	—	84	10 770	878	37	60	781	1 686	20	131	1 535
In group quarters	—	—	1 003	46	—	—	16	30	64	—	—	—
Female	—	—	40	38 686	3 813	298	229	3 286	5 336	39	588	4 709
Householder, husband present	—	—	746	137	—	—	13	124	194	—	26	168
Householder, no husband present	—	—	7 584	831	45	32	754	1 321	21	18	154	1 146
Other household member	—	—	40	29 214	2 807	253	169	2 385	3 805	18	396	3 391
In group quarters	—	—	—	1 142	38	—	15	23	16	—	12	4
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	55	7 776	425	15	16	394	628	—	63	565
20 to 24 years	24	—	37	12 341	1 091	27	97	967	1 981	14	143	1 824
25 to 54 years	65	14	146	51 629	7 405	497	384	6 524	11 547	100	1 043	10 404
55 to 64 years	—	—	35	10 105	968	55	76	837	1 881	12	306	1 563
65 years and over	—	—	—	2 629	224	34	22	168	213	—	27	186
With one or more years of college	61	14	117	29 829	6 401	463	313	5 625	8 473	110	1 015	7 348
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	85	14	257	77 645	9 657	591	595	8 471	15 547	120	1 537	13 890
Black	4	—	16	5 483	334	14	—	320	521	—	35	486
Other races	—	—	—	1 352	122	23	—	99	182	6	10	166
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	1 706	50	4	—	46	95	—	45	50
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	89	14	273	84 459	10 113	628	595	8 890	16 227	113	1 582	14 532
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38	—	85	18 769	4 587	366	258	3 963	5 623	35	690	4 898
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	60	24 766	3 133	139	224	2 770	5 051	33	600	4 418
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	20	2 349	413	22	11	380	622	12	10	600
Sales occupations	—	—	40	7 618	1 163	36	85	1 042	1 921	16	358	1 547
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	14 799	1 557	81	128	1 348	2 508	5	232	2 271
Service occupations	16	—	36	11 332	598	47	33	518	1 047	—	114	933
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	14	4 068	64	—	19	45	82	—	—	82
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	14	56	10 138	1 111	76	21	1 014	1 987	38	109	1 840
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	—	22	15 386	620	—	40	580	2 437	7	69	2 361
Construction	6	14	65	3 476	626	22	—	604	823	27	30	766
Manufacturing	4	—	51	24 055	2 657	59	50	2 548	5 906	6	116	5 784
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	—	—	4 256	496	27	54	415	972	—	194	778
Wholesale trade	—	—	18	3 415	343	21	—	322	1 230	26	101	1 103
Retail trade	—	—	79	12 397	1 554	75	118	1 361	1 768	—	318	1 450
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	—	3	4 996	634	36	79	519	972	16	279	677
Business and repair services	15	—	28	3 397	446	—	72	374	1 163	12	34	1 117
Personal services	—	—	—	2 089	184	2	26	156	270	—	76	194
Professional and related services	10	—	15	18 824	2 773	342	163	2 268	2 567	22	360	2 185
Public administration	—	—	—	2 171	164	12	14	138	308	4	18	286
All other industries	24	—	14	5 383	236	32	19	185	248	—	56	192
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	23	13	—	10
Private wage and salary workers	79	14	257	65 296	8 300	394	441	7 465	14 237	100	1 394	12 743
Federal government workers	—	—	—	1 240	176	22	—	154	339	13	15	311
State and local government workers	10	—	—	10 602	1 203	181	109	913	1 147	13	39	1 095
Self-employed workers	—	—	16	6 734	429	31	45	353	514	—	134	380
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	608	5	—	—	5	13	—	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	93	19 494	1 813	136	88	1 589	2 125	19	261	1 845
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	89	14	247	81 991	10 004	628	595	8 781	15 996	126	1 540	14 330
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	77	17 478	1 238	95	46	1 097	1 339	7	191	1 141
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	6 203	349	14	28	327	606	7	48	551
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16	—	—	7 205	502	20	33	449	1 000	—	50	950
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	15	7 232	525	6	20	499	1 247	—	131	1 116
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	—	22	17 569	2 124	219	136	1 769	3 088	37	239	2 812
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	—	36	10 796	1 666	105	163	1 398	2 864	12	210	2 642
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	15	7 276	1 057	68	68	921	1 921	28	108	1 785
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	14	66	6 956	2 191	80	101	2 010	3 299	28	497	2 774
\$50,000 or more	—	—	16	1 276	332	21	—	311	632	7	66	559
Median	\$15 789	\$26 801	\$16 048	\$10 552	\$15 548	\$13 653	\$15 718	\$15 680	\$15 961	\$20 000	\$17 293	\$15 850
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	89	14	273	72 119	9 725	607	536	8 582	15 944	126	1 526	14 292
Drive alone	75	14	168	57 937	7 643	468	479	6 696	13 138	105	1 339	11 694
Carpool	14	—	105	14 182	2 082	139	57	1 886	2 806	21	187	2 598
Public transportation	—	—	—	555	240	21	43	176	149	—	45	104
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	394	80	—	29	51	96	—	12	84
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	117	160	21	14	125	53	—	33	20
Walked only	—	—	—	6 864	88	—	—	88	116	—	11	105
Other means	—	—	—	1 083	60	—	16	44	41	—	—	41
Worked at home	—	—	—	3 859	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.00	1.30	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.06	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.11
Mean travel time to work	57.8	60.0	51.6	16.1	29.6	30.0	41.1	28.8	24.2	45.6	31.0	23.3
Cor, truck, or van	57.8	60.0	51.6	16.7	29.5	29.4	40.8	28.9	24.4	45.6	31.3	23.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	30.2	42.4	46.7	56.5	38.4	24.0	—	26.0	23.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	374	4	—	—	4	36	—	—	36

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Chester County, Pa., worked—Con.				Living in Delaware County, Pa., worked							
	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.
Workers 16 years and over	9 790	9 790	4 059	5 731	12 895	213 407	387	1 581	415	406	760	575
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 091	7 091	3 232	3 859	8 526	121 169	295	1 300	351	309	640	457
Householder, wife present	5 817	5 817	2 819	2 998	6 368	78 874	201	933	269	250	414	303
Householder, no wife present	711	711	255	456	731	12 096	28	124	19	—	105	11
Other household member	547	547	158	389	1 427	29 114	66	243	63	59	121	143
In group quarters	16	16	—	16	—	1 085	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 699	2 699	827	1 872	4 369	92 238	92	281	64	97	120	118
Householder, husband present	74	74	41	33	188	2 065	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	749	749	157	592	806	21 593	—	84	41	25	18	52
Other household member	1 829	1 829	614	1 215	3 290	67 230	78	175	23	62	90	66
In group quarters	47	47	15	32	85	1 350	14	22	—	10	12	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	31	31	31	—	713	14 112	28	40	17	6	17	35
20 to 24 years	625	625	186	439	1 260	29 853	38	203	34	30	139	107
25 to 54 years	7 520	7 520	3 179	4 341	9 094	126 961	285	1 029	251	338	440	383
55 to 64 years	1 334	1 334	520	814	1 648	35 162	36	285	113	21	151	21
65 years and over	280	280	143	137	180	7 319	—	24	—	11	13	29
With one or more years of college	7 301	7 301	3 473	3 828	6 915	84 096	199	878	250	260	368	263
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 888	8 888	3 940	4 948	12 432	197 762	348	1 517	415	387	715	542
Black	757	757	119	638	341	13 512	26	45	—	—	45	33
Other races	145	145	—	145	122	2 133	13	19	—	19	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	101	101	53	48	108	1 290	—	18	—	6	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 790	9 790	4 059	5 731	12 895	213 126	387	1 567	415	406	746	575
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 620	5 620	2 755	2 865	4 701	55 782	144	633	158	179	296	170
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 547	2 547	1 018	1 529	3 303	77 274	150	448	126	111	211	154
Technicians and related support occupations	343	343	76	267	523	7 238	25	67	55	—	12	29
Sales occupations	1 041	1 041	537	504	1 147	22 941	90	136	8	36	92	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 163	1 163	405	758	1 633	47 095	35	245	63	75	107	100
Service occupations	602	602	83	519	876	24 160	27	20	—	11	9	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	26	—	26	172	1 160	—	20	—	—	20	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	586	586	139	447	1 774	27 733	51	235	86	56	93	124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	409	409	64	345	2 069	27 017	15	211	45	49	117	103
Construction	321	321	108	213	716	9 643	—	91	15	11	65	30
Manufacturing	1 457	1 457	489	968	4 855	48 080	127	522	262	122	138	264
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 379	1 379	647	732	968	17 005	15	123	21	13	89	36
Wholesale trade	576	576	219	357	603	8 957	38	211	18	43	150	46
Retail trade	457	457	162	295	1 338	35 131	117	164	12	44	108	90
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 467	1 467	1 129	338	660	18 186	29	96	16	48	32	—
Business and repair services	652	652	400	252	774	10 909	14	55	—	10	45	40
Personal services	50	50	15	35	132	4 250	11	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	3 109	3 109	765	2 344	2 257	50 045	25	292	58	115	119	58
Public administration	276	276	100	176	178	8 060	11	13	13	—	—	—
All other industries	46	46	25	21	414	2 860	—	—	—	—	—	11
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	281	—	14	—	—	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 476	7 476	3 638	3 838	10 994	173 239	336	1 421	350	406	665	528
Federal government workers	1 712	1 712	206	1 506	248	9 691	39	51	37	—	14	—
State and local government workers	324	324	40	284	1 054	18 490	12	71	28	—	43	30
Self-employed workers	278	278	175	103	567	11 161	—	38	—	—	38	17
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	32	826	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	838	838	271	567	1 866	45 401	38	125	29	40	56	55
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	9 748	9 748	4 059	5 689	12 722	208 660	387	1 568	415	406	747	575
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	507	507	195	312	1 546	35 412	53	106	27	28	51	87
\$4,000 to \$5,999	196	196	17	179	699	15 140	14	23	—	10	13	25
\$6,000 to \$7,999	288	288	59	229	792	16 008	11	74	16	14	44	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	424	424	167	257	670	18 452	—	72	—	24	48	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 261	1 261	291	970	2 068	42 133	100	351	85	94	172	172
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 366	1 366	472	894	2 037	32 910	90	310	91	74	145	76
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 324	1 324	560	764	1 336	20 822	26	237	97	47	93	96
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 293	3 293	1 604	1 689	2 782	23 452	80	361	74	106	181	91
\$50,000 or more	1 089	1 089	694	395	792	4 331	13	34	25	9	—	—
Median	\$22 850	\$22 850	\$26 865	\$20 018	\$16 137	\$11 798	\$15 602	\$17 122	\$19 158	\$16 831	\$16 215	\$13 961
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 671	5 671	1 381	4 290	12 227	167 112	371	1 390	289	375	726	575
Drive alone	4 577	4 577	1 081	3 496	9 338	128 457	252	1 053	132	326	595	392
Carpool	1 094	1 094	300	794	2 889	38 655	119	337	157	49	131	183
Public transportation	4 054	4 054	2 662	1 392	1 74	28 840	16	191	126	31	34	—
Bus or streetcar	244	244	81	163	73	9 411	16	35	—	20	15	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 779	3 779	2 581	1 198	80	19 321	—	156	126	11	19	—
Walked only	55	55	16	39	303	12 219	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	10	10	—	10	191	1 841	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	3 395	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.15	1.23	1.18	1.51	1.09	1.13	1.23
Mean travel time to work	47.7	47.7	53.3	43.8	30.4	25.0	49.1	47.5	53.3	44.3	46.0	35.2
Car, truck, or van	42.0	42.0	49.0	39.7	30.6	23.2	49.5	46.5	50.7	44.5	45.9	35.2
Public transportation	56.0	56.0	55.7	56.6	42.0	42.3	40.0	54.4	59.2	41.6	48.5	—
With a public transportation disability	13	13	13	—	24	711	—	13	—	—	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Delaware County, Pa., worked—Con.											
	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Hoverford township	Upper Oorby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township
Workers 16 years and over	738	179	42	517	8 250	126 321	6 683	14 419	105 219	16 307	195	8 938
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	665	153	42	470	5 444	66 570	3 592	7 150	55 828	9 766	147	4 423
Householder, wife present	520	115	28	377	3 485	41 022	2 149	4 049	34 824	6 567	112	2 743
Householder, no wife present	26	—	14	12	468	6 957	319	821	5 817	921	—	553
Other household member	119	38	—	81	1 478	17 657	1 022	2 192	14 443	2 204	35	1 080
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	13	934	102	88	744	74	—	47
Female	73	26	—	47	2 806	59 751	3 091	7 269	49 391	6 541	48	4 515
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	38	1 360	99	117	1 144	132	—	63
Householder, no husband present	35	26	—	9	779	12 839	649	1 749	10 441	1 479	—	1 049
Other household member	38	—	—	38	1 959	44 306	2 301	5 255	36 750	4 918	48	3 403
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	30	1 246	42	148	1 056	12	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	9	—	—	9	379	10 893	664	1 313	8 916	768	27	484
20 to 24 years	55	—	—	55	1 433	17 260	866	2 135	14 259	2 660	31	1 633
25 to 54 years	570	161	42	367	5 164	72 184	3 601	7 817	60 766	9 775	103	5 047
55 to 64 years	85	8	—	77	1 117	21 185	1 020	2 457	17 708	2 410	19	1 253
65 years and over	19	10	—	9	157	4 799	532	697	3 570	694	15	521
With one or more years of college	325	69	—	256	4 188	42 992	2 497	4 819	35 676	7 662	76	3 859
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	699	160	42	497	7 601	116 352	6 405	13 819	96 128	15 846	181	8 742
Black	28	19	—	9	550	9 177	235	425	8 517	337	14	152
Other races	11	—	—	11	99	792	43	175	574	124	—	44
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	25	631	34	44	553	83	4	47
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	738	179	42	517	8 250	126 272	6 683	14 419	105 170	16 307	195	8 938
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	299	71	—	228	2 274	28 539	1 710	3 267	23 562	4 727	60	2 217
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	197	57	14	126	2 451	43 898	2 314	5 765	35 819	6 757	58	4 232
Technicians and related support occupations	44	—	—	44	338	3 416	63	261	3 092	534	16	121
Sales occupations	73	18	14	41	689	15 089	981	2 215	11 893	2 257	38	1 317
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	80	39	—	41	1 424	25 393	1 270	3 289	20 834	3 966	4	2 794
Service occupations	18	—	—	18	698	18 851	1 220	2 059	15 572	1 412	20	1 056
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	88	913	136	107	670	84	—	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	139	27	28	84	1 446	16 464	856	4 491	14 117	2 078	43	955
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	85	24	—	61	1 293	17 607	447	1 730	15 430	1 249	14	437
Construction	36	16	10	10	744	5 384	379	603	4 402	915	24	399
Manufacturing	237	—	—	237	2 594	29 328	420	1 248	27 660	3 082	30	650
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	51	33	18	—	541	6 677	240	1 433	5 004	1 356	—	920
Wholesale trade	49	23	—	26	419	4 206	391	496	3 319	1 328	20	618
Retail trade	142	11	14	117	1 167	25 467	1 389	3 792	20 286	2 807	33	1 976
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	26	—	9	748	6 947	404	1 363	5 180	2 310	—	1 779
Business and repair services	19	11	—	8	310	6 367	608	849	4 910	1 406	—	696
Personal services	—	—	—	—	72	3 140	174	290	2 676	290	—	229
Professional and related services	123	35	—	88	1 353	31 975	2 161	3 590	26 224	2 373	72	1 423
Public administration	22	—	—	22	157	4 544	212	596	3 736	344	4	186
All other industries	24	24	—	—	145	2 237	305	159	1 773	96	12	62
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	49	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	663	150	32	481	7 275	100 627	4 596	10 971	85 060	14 755	165	8 005
Federal government workers	46	—	10	36	145	2 145	90	272	1 783	264	4	157
State and local government workers	15	15	—	—	546	14 594	978	1 902	11 714	663	26	368
Self-employed workers	14	14	—	—	254	8 332	943	1 155	6 234	625	—	408
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	30	623	76	119	428	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	61	35	—	26	1 190	35 035	2 346	4 639	28 050	2 615	42	1 965
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	705	165	42	498	8 129	122 775	6 360	13 898	102 517	16 192	195	8 876
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	29	11	—	18	756	27 627	1 671	3 533	22 423	2 030	39	1 497
\$4,000 to \$5,999	28	10	—	18	370	10 753	583	1 483	8 687	1 031	—	809
\$6,000 to \$7,999	36	—	—	36	644	10 363	674	1 154	8 535	1 488	7	997
\$8,000 to \$9,999	52	16	—	36	890	11 187	662	1 348	9 177	1 377	—	864
\$10,000 to \$14,999	99	33	—	66	1 952	23 714	1 196	2 836	19 682	3 121	46	1 796
\$15,000 to \$19,999	154	37	10	107	1 361	17 486	607	1 978	14 901	2 649	56	1 027
\$20,000 to \$24,999	173	30	18	125	851	9 745	436	888	8 421	1 770	36	883
\$25,000 to \$49,999	134	28	14	92	1 080	9 986	342	490	9 154	2 359	11	813
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	225	1 914	189	188	1 537	367	—	190
Median	\$18 137	\$16 286	\$22 408	\$18 120	\$13 134	\$10 203	\$8 761	\$9 156	\$10 421	\$13 043	\$15 305	\$10 513
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	709	171	42	496	8 023	104 113	5 107	10 407	88 599	15 016	175	8 065
Drive alone	495	171	28	296	6 301	82 463	4 456	8 081	69 926	11 836	160	6 451
Carpool	214	—	14	200	1 722	21 650	651	2 326	18 673	3 180	15	1 614
Public transportation	29	8	—	21	124	5 817	234	1 639	3 944	855	—	532
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	16	5 232	222	1 570	3 440	562	—	399
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	29	8	—	21	108	483	12	58	413	293	—	133
Walked only	—	—	—	—	85	11 554	821	1 810	8 923	341	20	283
Other means	—	—	—	—	18	1 442	145	240	1 057	95	—	58
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	3 395	376	323	2 696	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.00	1.20	1.38	1.14	1.13	1.07	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.04	1.12
Mean travel time to work	58.9	55.4	51.2	60.8	32.0	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.9	30.9	45.8	23.6
Car, truck, or van	57.8	53.3	51.2	59.9	32.2	16.9	16.5	16.0	17.0	30.7	50.5	23.6
Public transportation	86.9	99.0	—	82.3	34.7	31.0	41.6	27.4	31.8	43.7	—	36.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	30	464	29	51	384	23	—	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Delaware County, Pa., worked—Con.					Living in Haverford township, worked						
	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.
Workers 16 years and over	7 174	59 248	59 248	19 907	39 341	8 976	20 827	32	189	52	40	97
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 196	36 672	36 672	10 384	26 288	6 337	12 498	32	144	52	40	52
Householder, wife present	3 712	25 843	25 843	7 373	18 470	4 233	8 134	13	120	39	40	41
Householder, no wife present	368	3 561	3 561	981	2 580	626	860	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	1 089	7 204	7 204	2 017	5 187	1 423	3 366	19	24	13	—	11
In group quarters	27	64	64	13	51	55	138	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 978	22 576	22 576	9 523	13 053	2 639	8 329	—	45	—	—	45
Householder, husband present	69	535	535	246	289	60	178	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	430	6 325	6 325	2 607	3 718	475	1 508	—	10	—	—	10
Other household member	1 467	15 690	15 690	6 644	9 046	2 073	6 601	—	35	—	—	35
In group quarters	12	26	26	26	—	31	42	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	257	1 960	1 960	891	1 069	473	1 396	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	996	8 097	8 097	3 099	4 998	1 467	2 822	—	11	—	—	11
25 to 34 years	4 625	37 571	37 571	12 413	25 158	5 670	11 923	32	141	41	29	71
35 to 64 years	1 138	10 023	10 023	2 902	7 121	1 136	3 497	—	37	11	11	15
65 years and over	158	1 597	1 597	602	995	230	1 189	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 727	27 589	27 589	10 478	17 111	4 247	10 523	32	110	52	17	41
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 923	54 857	54 857	18 721	36 136	8 473	20 294	32	189	52	40	97
Black	171	3 316	3 316	824	2 492	459	355	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	80	1 075	1 075	362	713	44	178	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	32	533	533	170	363	126	154	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 174	59 030	59 030	19 893	39 137	8 915	20 813	32	189	52	40	97
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 450	18 996	18 996	7 497	11 499	2 721	7 005	32	89	25	8	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 467	23 219	23 219	9 768	13 451	2 840	7 699	—	64	13	21	30
Technicians and related support occupations	397	2 785	2 785	892	1 893	453	589	—	13	13	—	—
Sales occupations	902	4 582	4 582	1 850	2 732	1 168	2 612	—	29	—	21	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 168	15 852	15 852	7 026	8 826	1 219	4 498	—	22	—	—	22
Service occupations	336	3 121	3 121	786	2 335	582	1 990	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	44	44	—	44	107	163	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 080	7 196	7 196	907	6 289	1 379	2 343	—	25	14	11	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	798	6 454	6 454	935	5 519	1 286	1 613	—	11	—	—	11
Construction	492	2 443	2 443	656	1 787	411	1 122	—	21	—	11	10
Manufacturing	2 402	11 926	11 926	2 079	9 847	3 090	3 022	32	71	39	21	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	436	8 206	8 206	2 849	5 357	873	1 415	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	690	2 660	2 660	474	2 186	498	1 283	—	18	—	—	18
Retail trade	798	5 177	5 177	1 569	3 608	1 414	3 820	—	15	—	—	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	531	8 021	8 021	5 766	2 255	425	1 777	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	710	2 698	2 698	1 399	1 299	341	1 228	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	61	737	737	122	615	154	391	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	878	13 846	13 846	4 147	9 699	1 206	5 564	—	51	—	8	43
Public administration	154	2 969	2 969	733	2 236	292	894	—	13	13	—	—
All other industries	22	347	347	99	248	211	297	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	218	218	14	204	61	14	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 585	47 634	47 634	17 745	29 889	7 691	16 447	32	145	39	40	66
Federal government workers	103	7 001	7 001	1 322	5 679	560	984	—	13	13	—	—
State and local government workers	269	2 559	2 559	300	2 259	448	1 608	—	31	—	—	31
Self-employed workers	217	1 881	1 881	484	1 397	269	1 669	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	173	173	56	117	8	119	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	608	6 282	6 282	1 678	4 604	1 336	5 224	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 121	58 329	58 329	19 618	38 711	8 869	20 350	32	189	52	40	97
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	494	4 724	4 724	1 683	3 041	1 216	3 617	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	222	2 896	2 896	933	1 963	390	1 460	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	484	3 392	3 392	1 446	1 946	478	1 695	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	513	4 846	4 846	1 892	2 954	485	1 694	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 279	12 624	12 624	4 494	8 130	1 459	3 446	13	44	—	—	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 566	10 784	10 784	2 731	8 053	1 488	2 946	—	35	13	12	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	851	7 924	7 924	2 175	5 749	1 274	2 226	—	36	25	11	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 535	9 361	9 361	3 368	5 993	1 769	2 768	19	65	14	8	43
\$50,000 or more	177	1 778	1 778	896	882	310	498	—	9	—	9	—
Median	\$16 402	\$15 224	\$15 224	\$14 007	\$15 589	\$16 067	\$12 018	\$25 471	\$21 785	\$21 847	\$23 248	\$16 948
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 776	36 915	36 915	5 829	31 086	8 336	16 308	32	178	41	40	97
Drive alone	5 225	25 665	25 665	3 774	21 891	6 128	12 550	13	152	27	40	85
Carpool	1 551	11 250	11 250	2 055	9 195	2 208	3 758	19	26	14	—	12
Public transportation	323	21 808	21 808	13 898	7 910	315	2 886	—	11	11	—	—
Bus or streetcar	163	3 550	3 550	1 693	1 857	115	924	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	160	18 252	18 252	12 205	6 047	181	1 962	—	11	11	—	—
Walked only	38	239	239	94	145	189	973	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	37	286	286	86	200	136	284	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	376	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.24	1.20	1.19	1.15	1.42	1.13	1.34	1.00	1.11
Mean travel time to work	39.6	38.2	38.2	43.0	35.7	35.0	25.7	45.0	55.1	56.0	53.4	55.3
Car, truck, or van	39.0	34.1	34.1	40.2	33.0	34.3	23.9	45.0	54.8	54.9	53.4	55.3
Public transportation	56.0	45.1	45.1	44.3	46.6	56.8	41.7	—	60.0	60.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	181	181	56	125	27	57	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Haverford township, worked—Con.											
	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Darby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Mont- gomery County, Pa.	Abington township
Workers 16 years and over	22	111	19	14	78	719	9 033	3 638	1 255	4 140	4 047	35
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22	111	19	14	78	536	5 102	2 006	671	2 425	2 320	35
Householder, wife present	10	85	19	—	66	308	3 078	1 250	400	1 428	1 384	23
Householder, no wife present	—	14	—	14	—	11	303	144	52	107	296	—
Other household member	12	12	—	—	12	217	1 602	510	219	873	621	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	102	—	17	19	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	183	3 931	1 632	584	1 715	1 727	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	10	102	63	18	21	25	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	27	701	282	114	305	287	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	146	3 086	1 245	452	1 389	1 415	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	42	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	21	928	448	82	398	238	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	115	1 372	411	237	724	610	—
25 to 54 years	12	84	19	14	51	448	4 617	1 826	630	2 161	2 273	12
55 to 64 years	10	27	—	—	27	135	1 514	559	239	716	665	8
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	602	394	67	141	261	15
With one or more years of college	22	71	19	—	52	412	4 108	1 450	597	2 061	2 027	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	22	111	19	14	78	699	8 858	3 556	1 245	4 057	3 912	35
Black	—	—	—	—	—	20	122	65	—	57	113	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	17	10	26	22	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	34	11	36	37	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	22	111	19	14	78	719	9 033	3 638	1 255	4 140	4 047	35
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22	49	11	—	38	280	2 770	942	327	1 501	986	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	62	8	14	40	155	3 202	1 347	442	1 413	1 863	27
Technicians and related support occupations	—	10	—	—	10	21	119	9	17	93	103	—
Sales occupations	—	52	8	14	30	31	1 267	635	204	428	693	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	103	1 816	703	221	892	1 067	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	60	1 105	505	151	449	476	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	13	107	79	8	20	24	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	122	1 076	535	114	427	402	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	89	773	230	213	330	296	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	74	498	269	38	191	221	—
Manufacturing	10	23	—	—	23	234	1 050	175	186	689	511	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	73	423	123	84	216	303	—
Wholesale trade	—	24	8	—	16	60	513	257	52	204	369	20
Retail trade	12	26	—	14	12	68	2 036	805	408	823	966	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	11	11	—	—	33	460	190	66	204	600	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	10	531	291	64	176	276	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	205	76	22	107	88	—
Professional and related services	—	17	—	—	17	123	2 694	1 168	263	1 263	587	—
Public administration	—	10	—	—	10	31	382	163	53	166	106	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	13	241	121	19	101	20	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12	101	19	14	68	598	6 796	2 364	1 019	3 413	3 530	35
Federal government workers	—	10	—	—	10	25	205	43	35	127	108	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	63	954	466	103	385	155	—
Self-employed workers	10	—	—	—	—	33	989	702	98	189	254	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	63	—	26	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	102	3 081	1 453	380	1 248	970	15
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	22	111	19	14	78	719	8 735	3 426	1 243	4 066	3 999	35
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	10	2 301	1 057	347	897	699	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	—	—	—	—	49	705	350	160	195	403	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	16	—	—	16	71	813	331	92	390	381	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	82	821	350	107	364	325	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	12	—	—	12	144	1 300	412	162	726	719	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	19	—	—	19	140	1 094	372	191	531	531	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	31	—	—	31	78	699	232	79	388	477	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	33	19	14	—	119	791	207	70	514	413	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	26	211	115	35	61	51	—
Median	\$20 062	\$20 984	\$26 801	\$26 801	\$17 419	\$15 086	\$9 336	\$7 849	\$8 421	\$10 943	\$10 977	\$11 118
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	22	111	19	14	78	719	6 997	2 278	979	3 740	3 726	35
Drive alone	22	78	19	—	59	452	5 604	1 971	782	2 851	3 044	35
Carpool	—	33	—	14	19	267	1 393	307	197	889	682	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	640	68	250	322	168	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	539	56	238	245	116	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	12	12	77	52	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	800	793	—	7	136	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	123	26	71	17	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	376	376	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.23	1.00	2.00	1.21	1.27	1.12	1.07	1.11	1.15	1.11	1.00
Mean travel time to work	51.8	59.9	46.3	60.0	63.2	32.6	16.7	11.6	14.6	21.4	21.3	50.7
Car, truck, or van	51.8	59.9	46.3	60.0	63.2	32.6	16.6	11.9	12.7	20.5	21.2	50.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.8	22.8	22.0	33.4	31.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	12	—	8	23	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Haverford township, worked—Con.						Living in Upper Darby township, worked					
	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Comden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township
Workers 16 years and over	2 739	1 273	6 674	6 674	2 331	4 343	598	34 303	38	424	134	141
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 399	886	4 231	4 231	1 422	2 809	431	18 570	13	353	119	85
Householder, wife present	760	601	3 136	3 136	1 115	2 021	297	11 401	13	246	77	65
Householder, no wife present	241	55	236	236	103	133	55	2 195	—	36	11	—
Other household member	379	230	859	859	204	655	79	4 924	—	71	31	20
In group quarters	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—
Female	1 340	387	2 443	2 443	909	1 534	167	15 733	25	71	15	56
Householder, husband present	25	—	41	41	13	28	15	396	—	13	—	—
Householder, no husband present	197	90	483	483	228	255	38	4 511	—	—	—	—
Other household member	1 118	297	1 919	1 919	668	1 251	114	10 802	25	71	15	56
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	205	33	209	209	64	145	11	2 085	14	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	476	134	714	714	215	499	107	5 674	—	40	12	20
25 to 54 years	1 445	816	4 316	4 316	1 627	2 689	399	19 880	11	279	84	121
55 to 64 years	413	244	1 109	1 109	314	795	30	5 288	13	92	38	—
65 years and over	200	46	326	326	111	215	51	1 376	—	13	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 246	781	3 741	3 741	1 397	2 344	421	13 305	—	251	55	109
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 654	1 223	6 471	6 471	2 254	4 217	586	32 987	38	399	134	128
Black	74	39	100	100	13	87	12	630	—	12	—	—
Other races	11	11	103	103	64	39	—	686	—	13	—	13
Spanish origin ¹	37	—	36	36	—	36	—	132	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 739	1 273	6 660	6 660	2 317	4 343	598	34 286	38	424	134	141
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	557	429	2 777	2 777	1 060	1 717	287	8 453	—	206	70	69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 320	516	2 353	2 353	909	1 444	134	13 807	14	114	25	58
Technicians and related support occupations	23	80	323	323	83	240	—	1 281	—	11	11	—
Sales occupations	495	171	540	540	190	350	43	3 851	14	21	—	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	802	265	1 490	1 490	636	854	91	8 675	—	82	14	49
Service occupations	373	103	349	349	88	261	77	3 684	11	9	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	—	19	19	—	19	—	135	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	266	128	718	718	153	565	75	4 285	13	45	23	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	199	97	444	444	107	337	25	3 922	—	50	16	14
Construction	144	77	308	308	85	223	34	1 427	—	40	15	—
Manufacturing	145	366	1 091	1 091	212	879	92	5 933	13	123	85	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	236	67	616	616	312	304	72	3 084	—	15	—	—
Wholesale trade	156	193	299	299	23	276	32	1 751	—	52	—	9
Retail trade	775	176	697	697	226	471	88	6 253	14	35	—	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	506	94	673	673	518	155	24	3 808	—	22	—	22
Business and repair services	153	123	411	411	201	210	41	1 949	—	20	—	—
Personal services	65	23	98	98	21	77	15	624	11	—	—	—
Professional and related services	473	114	2 092	2 092	592	1 500	154	7 706	—	117	34	60
Public administration	76	30	352	352	115	237	46	1 383	—	—	—	—
All other industries	10	10	23	23	12	11	—	368	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 356	1 139	5 233	5 233	1 965	3 268	439	28 399	38	379	100	141
Federal government workers	79	29	623	623	227	396	22	1 704	—	15	15	—
State and local government workers	124	31	405	405	40	365	121	2 506	—	19	19	—
Self-employed workers	180	74	383	383	78	305	16	1 567	—	11	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	30	30	—	9	—	127	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	795	160	1 071	1 071	286	785	141	6 855	14	37	11	13
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 702	1 262	6 543	6 543	2 319	4 224	589	33 605	38	424	134	141
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	560	124	607	607	153	454	111	5 383	25	22	—	22
\$4,000 to \$5,999	305	98	293	293	152	141	19	2 560	—	13	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	281	100	414	414	131	283	—	2 569	—	22	—	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	242	83	466	466	153	313	11	3 215	—	30	—	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	494	217	1 214	1 214	451	763	83	8 065	—	99	56	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999	241	290	1 127	1 127	287	840	91	5 500	13	98	37	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999	327	138	893	893	290	603	103	3 148	—	63	41	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	211	202	1 328	1 328	633	695	116	2 895	—	77	—	26
\$50,000 or more	41	10	201	201	69	132	55	270	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 694	\$15 102	\$15 948	\$15 948	\$16 762	\$15 689	\$18 604	\$11 399	\$4000	\$15 971	\$16 055	\$12 346
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 470	1 221	4 523	4 523	873	3 650	428	24 775	38	330	78	116
Drive alone	1 998	1 011	3 185	3 185	617	2 568	304	18 434	24	192	11	87
Carpool	472	210	1 338	1 338	256	1 082	124	6 341	14	138	67	29
Public transportation	128	40	2 067	2 067	1 436	631	65	6 927	—	94	56	25
Bus or streetcar	76	40	269	269	140	129	—	2 727	—	14	—	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	52	—	1 798	1 798	1 296	502	65	4 176	—	80	56	11
Walked only	124	12	37	37	—	37	53	1 980	—	—	—	—
Other means	17	—	47	47	22	25	52	298	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	323	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 12	1 11	1 20	1 20	1 19	1 20	1 22	1 17	1 23	1 36	2 27	1 17
Mean travel time to work	minutes	16.1	31.5	37.6	37.6	42.4	35.0	45.2	28.0	37.2	50.4	42.1
Car, truck, or van	minutes	15.8	31.3	33.5	33.5	37.3	32.6	43.1	25.8	37.2	49.9	44.7
Public transportation	minutes	26.6	45.0	46.8	46.8	45.6	49.7	87.7	40.5	52.0	60.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	23	—	14	14	—	14	—	165	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Upper Darby township, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Darby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	149	62	119	21	—	98	905	16 295	1 107	6 853	8 335	3 227
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	149	51	119	21	—	98	626	8 404	547	3 303	4 554	1 745
Householder, wife present	104	51	110	21	—	89	327	4 707	286	1 724	2 697	1 283
Householder, no wife present	25	—	—	—	—	—	50	1 089	72	415	602	149
Other household member	20	—	9	—	—	9	249	2 538	189	1 114	1 255	313
in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	—
Female	—	11	—	—	—	—	279	7 891	560	3 550	3 781	1 482
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	206	22	74	110	16
Householder, no husband present	—	11	—	—	—	—	31	2 116	127	918	1 071	389
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	248	5 545	411	2 536	2 598	1 077
in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	22	2	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	1 487	94	778	615	136
20 to 24 years	8	—	9	—	—	9	242	2 729	216	818	1 695	663
25 to 54 years	74	62	87	21	—	66	534	8 803	571	3 597	4 635	1 826
55 to 64 years	54	—	14	—	—	14	51	2 468	148	1 224	1 096	497
65 years and over	13	—	9	—	—	9	19	808	78	436	294	105
With one or more years of college	87	42	69	12	—	57	482	5 557	331	2 104	3 122	1 169
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	137	62	119	21	—	98	905	15 947	1 062	6 692	8 193	3 142
Black	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	19	41	53	52
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	235	26	120	89	33
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	9	10	33
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	149	62	119	21	—	98	905	16 295	1 107	6 853	8 335	3 227
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67	—	60	12	—	48	267	3 449	258	1 412	1 779	840
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31	40	9	—	—	9	274	6 474	397	2 839	3 238	1 369
Technicians and related support occupations	—	29	—	—	—	—	24	441	19	117	305	107
Sales occupations	12	—	—	—	—	—	82	2 293	89	1 212	992	287
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	11	9	—	—	9	168	3 740	289	1 510	1 941	975
Service occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	90	2 496	309	1 168	1 019	366
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	58	55	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	22	41	—	—	41	152	1 994	102	644	1 248	394
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20	—	9	9	—	—	122	1 769	41	732	996	248
Construction	25	—	—	—	—	—	76	663	28	240	395	130
Manufacturing	—	36	62	—	—	62	348	2 202	64	446	1 692	545
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	13	9	9	—	—	56	1 074	56	594	424	326
Wholesale trade	43	13	—	—	—	—	11	754	53	243	458	241
Retail trade	23	—	36	—	—	36	165	4 226	233	1 985	2 008	433
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	1 077	65	607	405	588
Business and repair services	20	—	—	—	—	—	33	959	121	398	440	415
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	374	57	123	194	62
Professional and related services	23	—	12	12	—	—	112	4 007	352	1 669	1 986	365
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	686	10	451	225	110
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	273	68	97	108	12
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	138	62	119	21	—	98	838	13 093	937	4 860	7 296	2 921
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	262	24	161	77	55
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	1 768	102	1 066	600	162
Self-employed workers	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 122	44	716	362	89
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	13	—	9	—	—	9	105	4 835	399	2 555	1 881	348
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	149	62	119	21	—	98	905	15 871	1 082	6 586	8 203	3 215
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	9	—	—	9	54	3 832	329	1 944	1 559	354
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	—	—	—	—	—	69	1 624	119	819	686	230
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8	—	9	—	—	9	46	1 341	142	526	673	324
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21	—	—	—	—	—	86	1 482	108	656	718	294
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	20	12	12	—	—	309	3 504	259	1 332	1 913	719
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34	16	18	—	—	18	118	2 057	66	730	1 261	686
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22	13	34	—	—	34	105	1 122	44	349	729	299
\$25,000 to \$49,999	51	13	37	9	—	28	110	813	—	184	629	288
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	96	15	46	35	21
Median	\$19 696	\$17 997	\$21 247	\$13 933	—	\$21 366	\$12 556	\$9 536	\$7 310	\$8 012	\$10 836	\$12 293
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	136	62	119	21	—	98	862	12 452	1 034	4 189	7 229	2 868
Drive alone	94	46	55	21	—	34	612	10 049	929	3 154	5 966	2 107
Carpool	42	16	64	—	—	64	250	2 403	105	1 035	1 263	761
Public transportation	13	—	—	—	—	—	30	1 406	37	605	764	333
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	1 276	37	582	657	234
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	—	—	—	—	18	106	—	23	83	99
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	1 855	28	1 601	226	12
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	259	8	135	116	14
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	323	—	323	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.21	1.66	1.00	—	1.93	1.19	1.12	1.06	1.15	1.11	1.18
Mean travel time to work	49.3	48.5	65.1	42.9	—	69.9	41.9	17.5	18.7	12.4	21.4	35.7
Car, truck, or van	48.3	48.5	65.1	42.9	—	69.9	43.0	17.2	17.9	12.2	20.1	34.8
Public transportation	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	26.0	28.9	25.0	20.8	35.6	45.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	34	71	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Upper Oorby township, worked—Con.							Living in Remainder of Delaware County, Pa., worked				
	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city
Workers 16 years and over	63	1 904	1 260	13 233	13 233	4 363	8 870	739	158 277	317	968	229
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	50	826	869	7 259	7 259	1 889	5 370	616	90 101	250	803	180
Householder, wife present	38	587	658	4 664	4 664	1 288	3 376	359	59 339	175	567	153
Householder, no wife present	—	63	86	871	871	151	720	79	9 041	28	88	8
Other household member	12	176	125	1 724	1 724	450	1 274	178	20 824	47	148	19
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13	1 078	391	5 974	5 974	2 474	3 500	123	68 176	67	165	49
Householder, husband present	—	—	16	174	174	88	86	—	491	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	320	69	1 964	1 964	679	1 285	43	15 574	—	74	41
Other household member	13	758	306	3 836	3 836	1 707	2 129	80	49 827	53	69	8
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	827	14	22	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	99	37	389	389	178	211	—	10 631	14	40	17
20 to 24 years	27	393	243	1 991	1 991	716	1 275	160	21 357	38	152	22
25 to 54 years	36	1 056	734	8 278	8 278	2 504	5 774	457	95 158	242	609	126
55 to 64 years	—	263	234	2 153	2 153	781	1 372	88	26 377	23	156	64
65 years and over	—	93	12	422	422	184	238	34	4 754	—	11	—
With one or more years of college	52	606	511	5 735	5 735	2 056	3 679	365	60 268	167	517	143
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	63	1 894	1 185	12 375	12 375	4 138	8 237	728	144 481	278	929	229
Black	—	—	52	453	453	103	350	—	12 527	26	33	—
Other races	—	10	23	405	405	122	283	11	1 269	13	6	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	10	23	80	80	44	36	16	1 004	—	18	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	63	1 904	1 260	13 216	13 216	4 363	8 853	739	158 027	317	954	229
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36	361	443	3 631	3 631	1 499	2 132	284	40 324	112	338	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16	921	432	5 513	5 513	2 263	3 250	203	55 768	136	270	88
Technicians and related support occupations	16	15	76	669	669	190	479	41	5 368	25	43	31
Sales occupations	—	139	148	1 154	1 154	448	706	110	16 478	76	84	8
Administrative support occupations, including dental service occupations	—	767	208	3 690	3 690	1 625	2 065	52	33 922	35	141	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	329	37	712	712	150	562	65	18 486	16	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	211	172	1 624	1 624	208	1 416	99	21 105	38	165	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	82	166	1 724	1 724	243	1 481	78	21 482	15	150	29
Construction	11	78	41	518	518	145	373	44	7 094	—	30	—
Manufacturing	16	158	371	2 604	2 604	398	2 206	166	39 125	82	328	138
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	224	102	1 591	1 591	549	1 042	72	12 506	15	108	21
Wholesale trade	—	132	109	680	680	146	534	43	5 923	38	141	18
Retail trade	—	252	181	1 344	1 344	405	939	129	25 058	103	114	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	457	131	2 059	2 059	1 451	608	23	12 601	29	74	16
Business and repair services	—	266	149	522	522	326	196	51	7 732	14	35	—
Personal services	—	62	—	146	146	37	109	13	3 235	—	—	—
Professional and related services	24	216	125	3 093	3 093	761	2 332	142	36 775	25	124	24
Public administration	—	59	51	587	587	124	463	32	5 783	11	—	—
All other industries	12	—	—	72	72	21	51	24	2 195	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—	250	—	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	50	1 738	1 133	10 949	10 949	4 046	6 903	612	128 393	266	897	211
Federal government workers	—	33	22	1 343	1 343	205	1 138	50	7 003	39	23	9
State and local government workers	13	85	64	519	519	14	505	15	14 376	12	21	9
Self-employed workers	—	48	41	345	345	78	267	62	7 925	—	27	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	77	77	20	57	—	580	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	293	55	1 507	1 507	446	1 061	129	33 322	24	88	18
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	63	1 904	1 248	12 971	12 971	4 268	8 703	729	154 705	317	955	229
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	281	73	1 087	1 087	366	721	80	26 412	28	84	27
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	184	46	624	624	192	432	16	11 120	14	10	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	245	79	827	827	382	445	21	11 744	11	52	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	195	99	1 323	1 323	522	801	13	13 543	—	42	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	472	220	3 402	3 402	1 076	2 326	205	30 622	87	208	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	305	356	2 494	2 494	630	1 864	158	24 464	77	177	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	145	143	1 512	1 512	472	1 040	89	15 448	26	138	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	62	226	1 557	1 557	565	992	134	17 789	61	219	60
\$50,000 or more	—	15	6	145	145	63	82	13	3 563	13	25	25
Median	\$15 494	\$10 310	\$16 059	\$13 427	\$13 427	\$12 580	\$13 860	\$15 670	\$11 879	\$15 858	\$16 897	\$20 188
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	63	1 696	1 109	8 044	8 044	1 368	6 676	619	126 029	301	882	170
Drive alone	52	1 281	774	5 349	5 349	814	4 535	449	97 473	215	709	94
Carpool	11	415	335	2 695	2 695	554	2 141	170	28 556	86	173	76
Public transportation	—	194	139	5 064	5 064	2 943	2 121	94	19 027	16	86	59
Bus or streetcar	—	181	53	1 191	1 191	501	690	49	5 760	16	21	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	13	86	3 873	3 873	2 442	1 431	45	13 183	—	65	59
Walked only	—	—	12	100	100	40	60	26	9 266	—	—	—
Other means	—	14	—	25	25	12	13	—	1 259	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 696	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.16	1.20	1.23	1.23	1.29	1.22	1.20	1.14	1.21	1.13	1.34
Mean travel time to work	50.6	26.9	48.3	36.5	36.5	39.8	34.9	48.9	24.3	50.9	44.7	48.6
Car, truck, or van	50.6	26.6	46.5	32.3	32.3	36.7	31.4	47.1	22.6	51.5	43.6	45.3
Public transportation	—	30.9	66.3	43.3	43.3	41.6	45.6	71.7	43.0	40.0	56.3	58.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	60	60	27	33	—	489	—	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Delaware County, Pa., worked—Con.											
	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Darby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	225	514	491	508	139	28	341	6 626	100 993	1 938	6 311	92 744
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	184	439	384	435	113	28	294	4 282	53 064	1 039	3 176	48 849
Householder, wife present	145	269	242	325	75	28	222	2 850	33 237	613	1 925	30 699
Householder, no wife present	—	80	11	12	—	—	12	407	5 565	103	354	5 108
Other household member	39	90	131	98	38	—	60	1 012	13 497	323	859	12 315
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	765	—	38	727
Female	41	75	107	73	26	—	47	2 344	47 929	899	3 135	43 895
Householder, husband present	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	28	1 052	14	25	1 013
Householder, no husband present	25	8	41	35	26	—	9	721	10 022	240	717	9 065
Other household member	6	55	66	38	—	—	38	1 565	35 675	645	2 267	32 763
In group quarters	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	30	1 180	—	126	1 054
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6	17	35	9	—	—	9	299	8 478	122	453	7 903
20 to 24 years	10	120	107	46	—	—	46	1 076	13 159	239	1 080	11 840
25 to 54 years	188	295	309	399	121	28	250	4 182	58 764	1 204	3 590	53 970
55 to 64 years	10	82	11	44	8	—	36	931	17 203	313	994	15 896
65 years and over	11	—	29	10	10	—	—	138	3 389	60	194	3 135
With one or more years of college	134	240	199	185	38	—	147	3 294	33 327	716	2 118	30 493
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	219	481	458	469	120	28	321	5 997	91 547	1 787	5 882	83 878
Black	—	33	33	28	19	—	9	530	8 942	151	384	8 407
Other races	6	—	—	11	—	—	11	99	504	—	45	459
Spanish origin ¹	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	25	531	—	24	507
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	225	500	491	508	139	28	341	6 626	100 944	1 938	6 311	92 695
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	102	173	148	190	48	—	142	1 727	22 320	510	1 528	20 282
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32	150	114	126	49	—	77	2 022	34 222	570	2 484	31 168
Technicians and related support occupations	—	12	—	34	—	—	34	293	2 856	35	127	2 694
Sales occupations	6	72	25	21	10	—	11	578	11 529	257	799	10 473
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26	66	89	71	39	—	32	1 153	19 837	278	1 558	18 001
Service occupations	11	—	13	18	—	—	18	548	15 250	406	740	14 104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	75	693	57	41	595
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	71	102	98	27	28	43	1 172	13 394	219	733	12 442
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35	86	103	76	15	—	61	1 082	15 065	176	785	14 104
Construction	—	30	30	36	16	10	10	594	4 223	82	325	3 816
Manufacturing	63	127	218	152	—	—	152	2 012	26 076	181	616	25 279
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	74	23	42	24	18	—	412	5 180	61	755	4 364
Wholesale trade	34	89	33	25	15	—	10	348	2 939	81	201	2 657
Retail trade	32	70	78	80	11	—	69	934	19 205	351	1 399	17 455
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	32	—	24	15	—	9	653	5 410	149	690	4 571
Business and repair services	10	25	40	19	11	—	8	267	4 877	196	387	4 294
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	2 561	41	145	2 375
Professional and related services	47	53	58	94	23	—	71	1 118	25 274	641	1 658	22 975
Public administration	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	126	3 476	39	92	3 345
All other industries	—	—	11	24	24	—	—	121	1 723	116	43	1 564
Armed forces, at work	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	49
Private wage and salary workers	225	461	454	443	110	18	315	5 839	80 738	1 295	5 092	74 351
Federal government workers	—	14	—	36	—	10	26	91	1 678	23	76	1 579
State and local government workers	—	12	30	15	15	—	—	445	11 872	410	733	10 729
Self-employed workers	—	27	7	14	14	—	—	221	6 221	197	341	5 683
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	484	13	69	402
At work 1 to 34 hours	27	43	55	52	35	—	17	983	27 119	494	1 704	24 921
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	225	501	491	475	125	28	322	6 505	98 169	1 852	6 069	90 248
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6	51	87	20	11	—	9	692	21 494	285	1 242	19 967
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	—	15	28	10	—	18	252	8 424	114	504	7 806
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	36	—	11	—	—	11	527	8 209	201	536	7 472
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15	27	28	52	16	—	36	722	8 884	204	585	8 095
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	128	152	75	21	—	54	1 499	18 910	525	1 342	17 043
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	101	60	117	37	10	70	1 103	14 335	169	1 057	13 109
\$20,000 to \$24,999	36	71	71	108	30	18	60	668	7 924	160	460	7 304
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72	87	78	64	—	—	64	851	8 382	135	236	8 011
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191	1 607	59	107	1 441
Median	\$19 181	\$15 294	\$13 312	\$16 724	\$15 378	\$20 174	\$16 910	\$13 069	\$10 370	\$10 749	\$10 409	\$10 354
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	219	493	491	479	131	28	320	6 442	84 664	1 795	5 239	77 630
Drive alone	199	416	324	362	131	28	203	5 237	66 810	1 556	4 145	61 109
Carpool	20	77	167	117	—	—	117	1 205	17 854	239	1 094	16 521
Public transportation	6	21	—	29	8	—	21	94	3 771	129	784	2 858
Bus or streetcar	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	4	3 417	129	750	2 538
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	6	—	29	8	—	21	90	276	—	23	253
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	8 899	—	209	8 690
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	963	14	79	870
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 696	—	—	2 696
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.10	1.25	1.19	1.00	1.00	1.32	1.12	1.13	1.08	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	44.0	43.3	32.7	57.2	58.5	46.8	57.6	30.6	16.7	23.8	21.0	16.2
Car, truck, or van	42.8	43.4	32.7	55.4	56.0	46.8	56.0	30.7	16.8	21.6	19.7	16.5
Public transportation	90.0	41.4	—	86.9	99.0	—	82.3	37.5	32.2	56.3	34.2	30.6
With a public transportation disability	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	30	339	17	17	305

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Montgomery County, Pa., worked	
	Living in Remainder of Delaware County, Pa., worked—Con.								Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.
	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder				
Workers 16 years and over	9 033	97	4 295	4 641	39 341	39 341	13 213	26 128	7 639	272 387	503	1 461
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 701	62	2 198	3 441	25 182	25 182	7 073	18 109	5 290	155 817	414	1 179
Householder, wife present	3 900	51	1 396	2 453	18 043	18 043	4 970	13 073	3 577	105 120	268	856
Householder, no wife present	476	—	249	227	2 454	2 454	727	1 727	492	16 506	16	142
Other household member	1 270	11	525	734	4 621	4 621	1 363	3 258	1 166	33 345	118	181
In group quarters	55	—	28	27	64	64	13	51	55	846	12	—
Female	3 332	35	2 097	1 200	14 159	14 159	6 140	8 019	2 349	116 570	89	282
Householder, husband present	91	—	38	53	320	320	145	175	45	3 088	—	—
Householder, no husband present	803	—	532	271	3 878	3 878	1 700	2 178	394	22 993	13	75
Other household member	2 426	35	1 527	864	9 935	9 935	4 269	5 666	1 879	88 274	58	168
In group quarters	12	—	—	12	26	26	26	—	31	2 215	18	39
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	394	27	180	187	1 362	1 362	649	713	462	19 129	37	29
20 to 24 years	1 387	4	764	619	5 392	5 392	2 168	3 224	1 200	35 038	65	175
25 to 54 years	5 676	55	2 546	3 075	24 977	24 977	8 282	16 695	4 814	166 306	277	856
55 to 64 years	1 248	11	577	660	6 761	6 761	1 807	4 954	1 018	40 828	110	331
65 years and over	328	—	228	100	849	849	307	542	145	11 086	14	70
With one or more years of college	4 466	24	2 007	2 435	18 113	18 113	7 025	11 088	3 461	119 350	330	973
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 792	83	4 194	4 515	36 011	36 011	12 329	23 682	7 159	258 160	445	1 399
Black	172	14	78	80	2 763	2 763	708	2 055	447	10 784	58	62
Other races	69	—	23	46	567	567	176	391	33	3 443	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	13	4	—	9	417	417	126	291	110	2 066	—	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 033	97	4 295	4 641	39 154	39 154	13 213	25 941	7 578	271 937	492	1 461
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 901	24	1 299	1 578	12 588	12 588	4 938	7 650	2 150	81 301	203	742
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 525	15	1 991	1 519	15 353	15 353	6 596	8 757	2 503	90 440	147	406
Technicians and related support occupations	324	—	83	241	1 793	1 793	619	1 174	412	9 303	30	30
Sales occupations	1 277	11	683	583	2 888	2 888	1 212	1 676	1 015	30 169	94	208
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 924	4	1 225	695	10 672	10 672	4 765	5 907	1 076	50 968	23	168
Service occupations	570	20	354	196	2 060	2 060	548	1 512	440	27 788	48	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	—	17	33	13	13	—	—	97	1 920	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 282	24	478	780	4 854	4 854	546	4 308	1 205	30 165	94	151
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	705	14	156	535	4 286	4 286	585	3 701	1 183	40 323	—	117
Construction	564	13	177	374	1 617	1 617	426	1 191	333	13 027	—	39
Manufacturing	2 026	14	347	1 665	8 231	8 231	1 469	6 762	2 832	74 590	206	499
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	727	—	460	267	5 999	5 999	1 988	4 011	729	14 031	—	153
Wholesale trade	718	—	330	388	1 681	1 681	305	1 376	423	14 017	—	167
Retail trade	1 408	18	949	441	3 136	3 136	938	2 198	1 197	41 470	80	173
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 122	—	816	306	5 289	5 289	3 797	1 492	378	19 043	35	58
Business and repair services	715	—	277	438	1 765	1 765	872	893	249	14 153	75	65
Personal services	140	—	102	38	493	493	64	429	126	6 382	—	41
Professional and related services	1 421	48	734	639	8 661	8 661	2 794	5 867	910	62 331	64	206
Public administration	128	4	51	73	2 030	2 030	494	1 536	214	7 703	27	12
All other industries	64	—	52	12	252	252	66	186	187	5 190	5	48
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	187	187	—	—	61	450	11	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 304	80	3 911	4 313	31 452	31 452	11 734	19 718	6 640	223 300	421	1 278
Federal government workers	101	4	45	52	5 035	5 035	890	4 145	488	6 458	37	22
State and local government workers	346	13	159	174	1 635	1 635	246	1 389	312	24 367	20	39
Self-employed workers	282	—	180	102	1 153	1 153	328	825	191	17 150	25	122
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	66	66	15	51	8	1 112	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 297	27	877	393	3 704	3 704	946	2 758	1 066	57 568	45	146
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 978	97	4 270	4 611	38 815	38 815	13 031	25 784	7 551	266 886	503	1 435
\$1 to \$3,999	977	24	656	297	3 030	3 030	1 164	1 866	1 025	44 525	54	58
\$4,000 to \$5,999	399	—	320	78	1 979	1 979	589	1 390	355	18 666	39	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	783	7	471	305	2 151	2 151	933	1 218	457	19 330	24	56
\$8,000 to \$9,999	758	—	427	331	3 057	3 057	1 217	1 840	461	21 313	42	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 683	11	830	842	8 008	8 008	2 967	5 041	1 171	51 400	49	274
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 432	31	481	920	7 163	7 163	1 814	5 349	1 239	41 855	27	240
\$20,000 to \$24,999	994	13	411	570	5 519	5 519	1 413	4 106	1 082	25 874	114	139
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 658	11	540	1 107	6 476	6 476	2 170	4 306	1 519	33 508	129	421
\$50,000 or more	295	—	134	161	1 432	1 432	764	668	242	10 415	25	164
Median	\$14 543	\$15 669	\$11 162	\$17 032	\$15 609	\$15 609	\$14 159	\$16 087	\$15 961	\$12 393	\$20 518	\$20 190
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 422	77	3 899	4 446	24 348	24 348	3 588	20 760	7 289	231 931	503	1 347
Drive alone	6 685	73	3 172	3 440	17 131	17 131	2 343	14 788	5 375	186 357	435	1 074
Carpool	1 737	4	727	1 006	7 217	7 217	1 245	5 972	1 914	45 574	68	273
Public transportation	354	—	210	144	14 677	14 677	9 519	5 158	156	17 371	—	106
Bus or streetcar	212	—	142	70	2 090	2 090	1 052	1 038	66	3 952	—	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	142	—	68	74	12 581	12 581	8 467	4 114	71	13 138	—	82
Walked only	193	20	159	14	102	102	54	48	110	14 631	—	—
Other means	64	—	27	37	214	214	52	162	84	2 191	—	8
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 263	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.03	1.11	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.23	1.19	1.18	1.12	1.08	1.13
Mean travel time to work	33.5	41.0	26.9	39.5	38.8	38.8	44.1	36.1	32.9	21.0	41.7	43.9
Car, truck, or van	33.4	50.3	26.5	39.2	34.9	34.9	42.2	33.6	32.7	20.2	41.7	42.5
Public transportation	47.8	—	46.9	49.2	45.6	45.6	45.0	46.6	55.2	44.7	—	63.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	107	107	29	78	27	1 377	—	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Montgomery County, Pa., worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Darby township
Workers 16 years and over	379	359	723	203	13 287	1 192	257	11 838	9 645	7 060	852	631
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	302	277	600	163	8 387	830	166	7 391	5 750	3 970	448	428
Householder, wife present	202	228	426	127	5 866	604	150	5 112	4 042	2 685	171	312
Householder, no wife present	38	22	82	12	794	68	—	726	628	470	79	45
Other household member	62	27	92	24	1 712	158	16	1 538	1 080	803	186	71
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	12	—	—
Female	77	82	123	40	4 900	362	91	4 447	3 895	3 090	404	203
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	49	8	—	41	98	102	15	31
Householder, no husband present	12	45	18	—	904	50	29	825	884	807	125	23
Other household member	35	28	105	40	3 936	293	62	3 581	2 879	2 015	225	138
In group quarters	30	9	—	—	11	—	—	—	34	166	39	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	20	—	9	—	620	50	—	570	450	271	64	—
20 to 24 years	67	50	58	30	1 864	163	23	1 678	1 314	966	109	44
25 to 54 years	159	234	463	109	8 461	760	186	7 515	6 505	4 391	546	455
55 to 64 years	98	75	158	64	1 932	185	34	1 713	1 157	1 035	65	68
65 years and over	35	—	35	—	410	34	14	362	219	397	68	64
With one or more years of college	238	281	454	138	5 594	593	170	4 831	3 939	4 315	497	343
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	359	338	702	203	12 865	1 109	257	11 499	9 263	6 487	749	596
Black	20	21	21	—	326	83	—	243	295	449	91	23
Other races	—	—	—	—	96	—	—	96	87	124	12	12
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	13	—	63	—	—	63	118	67	—	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	379	359	723	203	13 234	1 192	257	11 785	9 633	7 060	852	631
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	166	253	323	92	3 654	396	158	3 100	2 385	2 853	307	327
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	100	91	215	70	3 992	461	57	3 474	2 890	2 228	217	162
Technicians and related support occupations	14	—	16	—	510	73	—	437	356	230	23	6
Sales occupations	23	35	150	26	1 495	176	28	1 291	845	861	85	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	63	56	49	44	1 987	212	29	1 746	1 689	1 137	109	71
Service occupations	21	15	9	—	878	59	—	819	989	716	191	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	73	93	34	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48	—	103	30	2 156	205	23	1 928	1 425	828	49	83
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	—	73	11	2 481	71	19	2 391	1 851	401	88	22
Construction	10	11	18	13	808	73	—	735	402	429	21	23
Manufacturing	157	127	215	127	4 576	177	125	4 274	3 398	1 136	74	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	44	97	—	663	83	19	561	717	320	13	112
Wholesale trade	29	11	127	—	621	205	—	416	507	361	66	40
Retail trade	34	46	93	19	2 049	156	23	1 870	1 115	1 124	172	110
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	22	—	—	693	142	28	523	753	520	26	78
Business and repair services	36	—	19	11	410	76	10	324	554	306	—	14
Personal services	—	10	31	—	149	—	—	149	165	—	37	—
Professional and related services	53	68	85	33	2 571	188	52	2 331	1 727	2 457	414	188
Public administration	12	—	—	—	388	30	—	358	83	92	19	29
All other industries	—	10	38	—	306	62	—	244	212	121	10	10
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	53	12	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	312	341	625	170	11 239	1 012	225	10 002	8 302	6 039	722	511
Federal government workers	22	—	—	—	548	—	—	548	78	45	—	24
State and local government workers	22	7	10	20	917	134	32	751	936	588	99	59
Self-employed workers	23	11	88	13	508	34	—	474	329	376	31	37
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	75	12	—	63	—	12	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	30	36	80	—	2 167	144	19	2 004	1 279	1 507	240	156
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	379	333	723	203	13 114	1 166	257	11 691	9 425	6 972	839	623
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20	9	29	—	1 523	94	18	1 411	1 010	992	169	54
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	6	21	—	745	9	9	727	555	397	40	49
\$6,000 to \$7,999	43	—	13	11	931	77	—	854	732	471	97	48
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	17	29	12	1 106	99	14	993	700	505	87	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	88	28	158	44	2 272	198	—	2 074	2 155	1 374	139	121
\$15,000 to \$19,999	91	23	126	10	2 845	285	60	2 500	1 726	950	128	109
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	61	54	27	1 556	117	76	1 363	1 214	796	87	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999	71	124	226	63	1 672	197	33	1 442	1 072	1 178	76	120
\$50,000 or more	32	65	67	36	464	90	47	327	261	309	16	52
Median	\$16 162	\$27 145	\$19 254	\$24 430	\$14 938	\$16 413	\$21 339	\$14 295	\$13 610	\$13 760	\$10 688	\$15 895
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	299	359	689	203	12 902	1 180	257	11 465	9 465	6 624	735	524
Drive alone	243	289	542	189	10 312	1 026	235	9 051	7 595	5 269	634	457
Carpool	56	70	147	14	2 590	154	22	2 414	1 870	1 355	101	67
Public transportation	80	—	26	—	138	—	—	138	127	184	13	93
Bus or streetcar	12	—	—	—	35	—	—	35	90	97	13	55
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	68	—	14	—	81	—	—	81	8	87	—	38
Walked only	—	—	—	—	151	—	—	151	15	241	104	14
Other means	—	—	8	—	96	12	—	84	38	11	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.05	1.12	1.08	1.05	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.07	1.07
Mean travel time to work	47.1	47.6	40.3	48.1	23.5	31.6	40.6	22.3	25.5	28.0	18.4	30.7
Car, truck, or van	40.3	47.6	40.7	48.1	23.5	31.9	40.6	22.3	25.4	28.5	19.4	31.0
Public transportation	72.4	—	36.9	—	38.4	—	—	38.4	36.9	32.3	15.0	33.2
With a public transportation disability	14	—	—	10	52	—	—	52	60	25	—	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Abington township, worked	
	Living in Montgomery County, Pa., worked—Con.										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.
	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder				
Workers 16 years and over	5 577	189 230	12 000	10 956	166 274	50 998	50 998	15 477	35 521	8 823	24 342	63	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	3 094	101 830	5 220	5 286	91 324	34 124	34 124	10 583	23 541	6 382	14 141	63	
Householder, wife present	2 202	65 332	3 175	3 130	59 027	25 944	25 944	8 299	17 645	4 036	10 043	50	
Householder, no wife present	346	11 568	414	691	10 463	2 876	2 876	905	1 971	617	1 122	—	
Other household member	546	24 217	1 605	1 329	21 283	5 210	5 210	1 379	3 831	1 677	2 967	13	
In group quarters	—	713	26	136	551	94	94	—	94	52	9	—	
Female	2 483	87 400	6 780	5 670	74 950	16 874	16 874	4 894	11 980	2 441	10 201	—	
Householder, husband present	56	2 125	169	171	1 785	714	714	141	573	49	197	—	
Householder, no husband present	659	16 490	1 198	984	14 308	3 820	3 820	1 252	2 568	539	1 837	—	
Other household member	1 652	66 952	5 315	3 687	57 950	12 226	12 226	3 466	8 760	1 824	8 036	—	
In group quarters	116	1 833	98	828	907	114	114	35	79	29	131	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	207	16 771	1 124	1 252	14 395	951	951	178	773	454	1 669	—	
20 to 24 years	813	25 912	1 599	1 450	22 863	4 712	4 712	1 496	3 216	1 463	2 877	—	
25 to 54 years	3 390	112 029	6 818	5 735	99 476	33 678	33 678	10 509	23 169	5 608	14 169	27	
55 to 64 years	902	27 268	1 918	1 768	23 582	8 931	8 931	2 591	6 340	1 094	4 384	22	
65 years and over	265	7 250	541	751	5 958	2 726	2 726	703	2 023	204	1 243	14	
With one or more years of college	3 475	70 135	4 992	6 024	59 119	33 926	33 926	11 864	22 062	4 703	10 888	48	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	5 142	179 789	11 423	10 152	158 214	47 709	47 709	14 788	32 921	8 441	22 693	63	
Black	335	7 253	456	666	6 131	2 341	2 341	524	1 817	224	1 372	—	
Other races	100	2 188	121	138	1 929	948	948	165	783	158	277	—	
Spanish origin ¹	56	1 477	65	99	1 313	328	328	103	225	83	169	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	5 577	188 951	11 974	10 956	166 021	50 903	50 903	15 477	35 426	8 768	24 314	63	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 219	45 574	3 283	3 799	38 492	25 798	25 798	8 679	17 119	2 998	7 676	28	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 849	65 341	4 834	4 188	56 319	15 366	15 366	5 189	10 177	2 569	8 229	20	
Technicians and related support occupations	201	6 165	493	244	5 428	1 982	1 982	667	1 315	231	771	7	
Sales occupations	691	20 805	1 838	1 788	17 179	5 835	5 835	1 646	4 189	1 243	2 976	13	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	957	38 371	2 503	2 156	33 712	7 549	7 549	2 876	4 673	1 095	4 482	—	
Service occupations	500	23 070	1 822	1 557	19 691	2 042	2 042	479	1 563	600	2 657	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	1 658	169	138	1 351	62	62	—	62	78	150	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	696	21 093	940	713	19 440	4 388	4 388	815	3 573	1 263	2 992	15	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	291	32 215	926	561	30 728	3 247	3 247	315	2 932	1 260	2 610	—	
Construction	385	8 836	409	466	7 961	2 500	2 500	554	1 946	550	1 221	—	
Manufacturing	1 035	56 567	878	522	55 167	8 081	8 081	1 155	6 926	2 807	5 209	28	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	195	8 283	227	650	7 406	3 895	3 895	1 774	2 121	529	1 200	—	
Wholesale trade	255	9 659	512	509	8 638	2 702	2 702	445	2 257	685	1 259	—	
Retail trade	842	31 207	2 682	2 512	26 013	5 703	5 703	1 370	4 333	1 064	4 239	28	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	416	11 674	1 305	1 226	9 143	5 310	5 310	3 402	1 908	675	2 089	—	
Business and repair services	292	10 653	698	903	9 052	2 079	2 079	1 063	1 016	586	1 178	7	
Personal services	157	4 927	444	553	3 930	906	906	29	877	93	626	—	
Professional and related services	1 855	37 966	4 138	3 148	30 680	17 307	17 307	5 010	12 297	1 287	6 160	—	
Public administration	44	5 180	362	182	4 636	1 921	1 921	513	1 408	228	781	—	
All other industries	101	3 999	319	285	3 295	499	499	162	337	264	352	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	279	26	—	253	95	95	—	95	55	28	—	
Private wage and salary workers	4 806	155 657	9 472	8 675	137 510	40 194	40 194	12 869	27 325	7 534	19 605	43	
Federal government workers	21	2 723	164	128	2 431	3 005	3 005	915	2 090	190	639	—	
State and local government workers	430	18 282	1 386	830	16 066	3 565	3 565	264	3 301	574	2 148	7	
Self-employed workers	308	11 706	907	1 235	9 564	4 071	4 071	1 415	2 656	515	1 807	13	
Unpaid family workers	12	862	71	88	703	163	163	14	149	10	143	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 111	45 290	3 931	3 680	37 679	7 134	7 134	1 209	5 925	1 203	5 592	15	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	5 510	184 672	11 694	10 524	162 454	50 562	50 562	15 391	35 171	8 639	23 954	63	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	769	36 607	3 032	3 087	30 488	4 281	4 281	1 126	3 155	1 052	4 027	15	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	308	14 528	1 101	855	12 572	2 375	2 375	546	1 829	406	1 542	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	326	14 992	1 138	886	12 968	2 113	2 113	649	1 464	413	1 713	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	404	16 136	1 008	559	14 569	2 756	2 756	812	1 944	532	1 750	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 114	37 567	2 246	1 476	33 845	7 665	7 665	2 164	5 501	1 498	4 336	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	713	28 085	1 256	1 043	25 786	7 972	7 972	2 288	5 684	1 539	3 845	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	653	15 578	658	654	14 266	6 450	6 450	1 576	4 874	1 056	2 450	7	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	982	16 927	952	1 310	14 665	12 046	12 046	4 168	7 878	1 679	3 157	28	
\$50,000 or more	241	4 252	303	654	3 295	4 904	4 904	2 062	2 842	464	1 134	13	
Median	\$13 980	\$10 962	\$9 143	\$9 553	\$11 146	\$18 539	\$18 539	\$20 284	\$17 894	\$16 051	\$12 965	\$29 310	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	5 365	164 010	10 166	7 720	146 124	36 877	36 877	5 908	30 969	7 779	20 516	63	
Drive alone	4 178	131 935	8 539	6 376	117 020	29 548	29 548	4 542	25 006	6 280	16 525	56	
Carpool	1 187	32 075	1 627	1 344	29 104	7 329	7 329	1 366	5 963	1 499	3 991	7	
Public transportation	78	3 110	269	457	2 384	13 706	13 706	9 541	4 165	585	2 134	—	
Bus or streetcar	29	2 166	178	228	1 760	1 552	1 552	591	961	96	237	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	49	762	68	175	519	12 118	12 118	8 950	3 168	448	1 852	—	
Walked only	123	13 939	905	1 627	11 407	285	285	17	268	295	949	—	
Other means	11	1 908	104	183	1 621	130	130	11	119	164	187	—	
Worked at home	—	6 263	556	969	4 738	—	—	—	—	—	556	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.06	
Mean travel time to work	29.2	15.9	14.3	16.0	16.0	36.2	36.2	44.6	32.6	39.5	23.0	47.0	
Car, truck, or van	29.5	16.4	14.2	17.7	16.5	31.6	31.6	36.9	30.6	37.9	21.4	47.0	
Public transportation	34.2	25.4	33.4	23.4	24.9	49.2	49.2	49.3	48.8	69.8	45.7	—	
With a public transportation disability	11	960	126	46	788	256	256	67	189	—	195	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Abington township, worked—Con.											
	Comden County, N.J.	Comden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Comden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Hoverford township
Workers 16 years and over	151	64	29	58	32	1 491	174	39	1 278	117	173	11
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	99	51	15	33	32	1 119	128	24	967	106	113	—
Householder, wife present	86	51	15	20	32	801	85	24	692	91	113	—
Householder, no wife present	13	—	—	13	—	90	—	—	90	15	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	228	43	—	185	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	52	13	14	25	—	372	46	15	311	11	60	11
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	14	—	14	—	—	129	13	15	101	11	—	—
Other household member	38	13	—	25	—	243	33	—	210	—	60	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	9	—	—	9	—	37	—	—	37	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	13	13	—	—	—	243	31	—	212	16	16	—
25 to 54 years	90	42	15	33	22	853	122	25	706	77	121	11
55 to 64 years	14	—	14	—	10	212	21	—	191	24	25	—
65 years and over	25	9	—	16	—	146	—	14	132	—	11	—
With one or more years of college	117	64	15	38	19	797	119	14	664	78	101	11
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	137	64	15	58	32	1 371	174	39	1 158	95	173	11
Black	14	—	14	—	—	98	—	—	98	11	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	22	11	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	151	64	29	58	32	1 491	174	39	1 278	117	173	11
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45	32	—	13	9	507	70	14	423	54	41	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	97	32	29	36	10	462	104	15	343	39	42	11
Technicians and related support occupations	14	14	—	—	—	72	46	—	26	—	21	11
Sales occupations	50	—	14	36	10	205	24	—	181	15	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33	18	15	—	—	185	34	15	136	24	21	—
Service occupations	9	—	—	9	—	110	—	—	110	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	13	186	—	10	176	24	64	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	226	—	—	226	—	26	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	13	64	—	—	64	—	23	—
Manufacturing	51	23	15	13	—	544	62	29	453	53	26	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	69	11	—	58	13	—	—
Wholesale trade	20	—	—	20	—	110	47	—	63	25	7	—
Retail trade	39	—	14	—	19	254	—	—	254	15	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	18	—	—	—	47	—	—	47	11	13	—
Business and repair services	10	10	—	—	—	56	8	10	38	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	28	—	—	—
Professional and related services	13	13	—	—	—	242	25	—	217	—	104	11
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	56	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	151	64	29	58	32	1 138	137	39	962	117	125	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	60	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	147	25	—	122	—	35	11
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	106	—	—	106	—	13	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	40	12	—	28	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	25	—	—	25	—	190	25	—	165	—	10	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	136	64	14	58	32	1 463	162	39	1 262	117	173	11
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9	—	—	9	—	91	9	—	82	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	80	—	10	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	—	—	13	—	57	—	—	57	—	11	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	163	30	—	133	—	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	31	14	16	—	214	25	—	189	13	10	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	10	312	26	25	261	15	65	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	13	183	24	—	159	42	40	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	14	—	20	—	255	33	—	222	47	20	—
\$50,000 or more	19	19	—	—	9	108	15	14	79	—	11	—
Median	\$13 146	\$25 985	\$10 415	\$11 609	\$21 655	\$16 603	\$17 918	\$18 223	\$16 336	\$23 159	\$18 326	\$15 439
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	119	32	29	58	32	1 433	162	39	1 232	117	163	11
Drive alone	97	23	29	45	32	1 167	115	39	1 013	51	123	11
Carpool	22	9	—	13	—	266	47	—	219	66	40	—
Public transportation	32	32	—	—	—	46	—	—	46	—	10	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	32	32	—	—	—	36	—	—	36	—	10	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.16	1.00	1.13	1.00	1.11	1.20	1.00	1.11	1.44	1.17	1.00
Mean travel time to work	41.4	55.1	45.0	24.5	55.3	26.0	21.9	35.6	26.2	44.1	49.4	35.0
Car, truck, or van	34.6	43.6	45.0	24.5	55.3	25.3	23.1	35.6	25.3	44.1	49.7	35.0
Public transportation	66.6	66.6	—	—	—	50.9	—	—	50.9	—	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	22	13	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Living in Abington township, worked—Con.										
	Upper Darby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	13	149	14 784	5 214	188	9 382	7 531	7 531	1 916	5 615	725
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	13	100	7 277	2 245	130	4 902	5 332	5 332	1 310	4 022	586
Householder, wife present	13	100	4 638	1 372	110	3 156	4 232	4 232	1 017	3 215	362
Householder, no wife present	—	—	663	173	—	490	341	341	81	260	36
Other household member	—	—	1 967	691	20	1 256	759	759	212	547	188
In group quarters	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	49	7 507	2 969	58	4 480	2 199	2 199	606	1 593	139
Householder, husband present	—	—	133	43	—	90	64	64	13	51	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	1 160	450	9	701	523	523	158	365	—
Other household member	—	49	6 094	2 378	49	3 667	1 601	1 601	435	1 166	139
In group quarters	—	—	120	98	—	22	11	11	—	11	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	1 419	513	6	900	204	204	76	128	12
20 to 24 years	—	16	1 910	479	26	1 405	679	679	208	471	98
25 to 34 years	13	97	8 238	2 993	156	5 089	4 741	4 741	1 259	3 482	528
35 to 44 years	—	25	2 534	881	—	1 653	1 543	1 543	314	1 229	66
45 to 64 years	—	11	683	348	—	335	364	364	59	305	21
65 years and over	—	90	5 479	1 920	129	3 430	4 249	4 249	1 352	2 897	473
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	13	149	13 762	4 854	176	8 732	7 060	7 060	1 805	5 255	631
Black	—	—	857	271	12	574	392	392	84	308	44
Other races	—	—	165	89	—	76	79	79	27	52	50
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	103	41	—	62	53	53	11	42	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	13	149	14 784	5 214	188	9 382	7 503	7 503	1 916	5 587	711
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	41	3 545	1 329	77	2 139	3 447	3 447	979	2 468	414
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	31	5 555	1 943	76	3 536	2 004	2 004	693	1 311	117
Technicians and related support occupations	—	10	365	135	6	224	292	292	145	147	25
Sales occupations	—	—	1 914	830	52	1 032	769	769	267	502	62
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	21	3 276	978	18	2 280	943	943	281	662	30
Service occupations	—	—	2 109	1 098	—	1 011	429	429	61	368	97
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	150	86	—	64	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	51	1 666	382	35	1 249	1 024	1 024	119	905	72
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	26	1 759	376	—	1 383	599	599	64	535	11
Construction	—	23	629	163	14	452	492	492	58	434	45
Manufacturing	—	26	3 035	233	25	2 777	1 472	1 472	97	1 375	123
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	577	126	—	451	541	541	233	308	57
Wholesale trade	—	7	739	235	36	468	358	358	46	312	74
Retail trade	—	—	2 894	1 235	24	1 635	990	990	220	770	124
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	—	1 239	297	43	899	761	761	474	287	35
Business and repair services	—	—	880	344	19	517	225	225	101	124	81
Personal services	—	—	455	234	—	221	143	143	—	143	—
Professional and related services	—	93	3 605	1 984	27	1 594	2 196	2 196	592	1 604	100
Public administration	—	—	450	260	—	190	275	275	80	195	47
All other industries	—	—	281	103	—	178	50	50	15	35	25
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28	—	28	14
Private wage and salary workers	13	112	11 839	3 696	163	7 980	6 160	6 160	1 668	4 492	562
Federal government workers	—	—	141	46	—	95	438	438	110	328	35
State and local government workers	—	24	1 537	781	13	743	422	422	24	398	65
Self-employed workers	—	13	1 201	634	12	555	474	474	114	360	63
Unpaid family workers	—	—	66	57	—	9	37	37	—	37	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	10	4 392	2 193	—	2 199	960	960	183	777	110
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	13	149	14 500	5 073	188	9 239	7 470	7 470	1 893	5 577	685
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	3 270	1 589	10	1 671	642	642	105	537	57
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	10	1 231	536	—	695	221	221	51	170	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	11	1 330	571	—	759	302	302	100	202	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	6	1 174	351	6	817	407	407	136	271	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	10	2 851	851	43	1 957	1 187	1 187	268	919	103
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	41	1 940	461	35	1 444	1 503	1 503	243	1 260	135
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	40	1 195	292	59	844	970	970	207	763	133
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	20	1 114	312	23	779	1 659	1 659	510	1 149	157
\$50,000 or more	—	11	395	110	12	273	579	579	273	306	45
Median	\$15 439	\$19 402	\$10 286	\$7 441	\$20 000	\$11 279	\$17 847	\$17 847	\$20 873	\$17 277	\$19 627
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	13	139	12 933	3 886	188	8 859	5 656	5 656	652	5 004	589
Drive alone	13	99	10 585	3 332	182	7 071	4 414	4 414	476	3 938	489
Carpool	—	40	2 348	554	6	1 788	1 242	1 242	176	1 066	100
Public transportation	—	10	231	100	—	131	1 815	1 815	1 247	568	125
Bus or streetcar	—	—	136	59	—	77	91	91	32	59	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	86	32	—	54	1 688	1 688	1 215	473	110
Walked only	—	—	914	618	—	296	35	35	17	18	11
Other means	—	—	150	54	—	96	25	25	—	25	—
Worked at home	—	—	556	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.21	1.11	1.08	1.02	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	45.0	50.9	15.9	11.6	35.7	17.7	34.1	34.1	45.4	30.3	51.8
Car, truck, or van	45.0	51.3	16.1	11.0	35.7	17.9	30.4	30.4	42.5	28.8	50.1
Public transportation	—	45.0	32.8	44.6	—	23.7	46.8	46.8	47.4	45.5	63.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	106	69	—	37	54	54	9	45	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Lower Merion township, worked											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	23 211	38	312	79	87	146	58	99	39	9	51
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	12 991	20	259	67	60	132	40	76	39	—	37
Householder, wife present	8 710	9	163	26	60	77	27	47	16	—	31
Householder, no wife present	1 245	—	35	23	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	2 838	11	61	18	—	43	13	29	23	—	6
In group quarters	198	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10 220	18	53	12	27	14	18	23	—	9	14
Householder, husband present	374	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 242	—	29	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	6 471	—	24	—	10	14	18	23	—	9	14
In group quarters	1 133	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 575	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	2 583	18	13	—	6	7	18	15	—	9	6
25 to 54 years	13 252	11	215	54	63	98	25	49	16	—	33
55 to 64 years	3 820	9	84	25	18	41	15	22	10	—	12
65 years and over	1 981	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
With one or more years of college	16 048	38	272	79	75	118	58	59	12	9	38
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	21 839	38	305	79	80	146	58	95	35	9	51
Black	1 061	—	7	—	7	—	—	4	4	—	—
Other races	311	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	227	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	23 199	38	312	79	87	146	58	99	39	9	51
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 452	11	206	61	70	75	40	54	22	—	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 425	9	84	18	11	55	18	19	13	—	6
Technicians and related support occupations	583	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	3 258	9	43	—	—	43	—	19	13	—	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 584	—	41	18	11	12	18	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	2 285	18	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	894	—	16	—	—	16	—	13	—	—	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 002	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	4	9	—
Construction	776	—	19	10	—	9	—	13	—	—	13
Manufacturing	2 223	—	118	25	41	52	45	21	—	9	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 109	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 224	—	42	—	—	42	—	22	22	—	—
Retail trade	3 783	—	37	—	6	31	—	12	—	—	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 228	9	29	18	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	1 118	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	680	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	8 945	29	19	—	19	—	13	14	—	—	14
Public administration	570	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	543	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
Armed forces, at work	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	18 217	38	272	57	69	146	45	95	35	9	51
Federal government workers	561	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	1 567	—	7	—	7	—	—	4	4	—	—
Self-employed workers	2 800	—	11	—	11	—	13	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 153	18	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	22 713	38	301	79	76	146	58	99	39	9	51
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 643	27	7	—	—	7	—	9	—	9	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 480	—	18	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 332	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 189	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 141	11	14	—	—	14	18	10	4	—	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 374	—	30	18	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 408	—	19	12	7	—	—	7	—	—	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 676	—	147	49	22	76	13	6	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more	3 470	—	66	—	41	25	27	54	22	—	32
Median	\$14 102	\$4000—	\$30 703	\$25 588	\$50000+	\$29 372	\$44 080	\$50000+	\$50000+	\$4000—	\$50000+
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	16 514	38	300	67	87	146	58	99	39	9	51
Drive alone	13 607	38	249	42	87	120	58	69	22	9	38
Carpool	2 907	—	51	25	—	26	—	30	17	—	13
Public transportation	3 461	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	698	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 718	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 065	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	202	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.00	1.11	1.31	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.19	1.32	1.00	1.15
Mean travel time to work	21.7	42.4	39.1	39.9	38.6	39.0	46.2	43.4	40.4	50.0	44.5
Car, truck, or van	21.1	42.4	38.7	38.1	38.6	39.0	46.2	43.4	40.4	50.0	44.5
Public transportation	34.1	—	50.0	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Lower Merion township, worked—Con.											
	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Darby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Mont- gomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Mont- gomery County, Pa.	Philadelpha County, Pa.	Philadelpha city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	717	2 577	558	393	1 626	9 866	44	7 745	2 077	9 544	9 544	3 929
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	479	1 196	275	241	680	4 594	44	3 298	1 252	6 327	6 327	2 769
Householder, wife present	341	706	81	204	421	2 603	44	1 756	803	4 814	4 814	2 278
Householder, no wife present	44	118	27	—	91	529	—	443	86	519	519	134
Other household member	94	360	155	37	168	1 326	—	973	353	944	944	357
In group quarters	—	12	12	—	—	136	—	126	10	50	50	—
Female	238	1 381	283	152	946	5 272	—	4 447	825	3 217	3 217	1 160
Householder, husband present	—	37	—	15	22	124	—	124	—	213	213	31
Householder, no husband present	63	378	96	23	259	1 032	—	767	265	740	740	346
Other household member	141	808	148	103	557	3 257	—	2 740	517	2 200	2 200	748
In group quarters	34	158	39	11	108	859	—	816	43	64	64	35
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	19	161	53	—	108	1 326	—	1 145	181	69	69	26
20 to 24 years	57	378	76	19	283	1 354	—	1 044	310	730	730	242
25 to 54 years	438	1 400	346	292	762	4 824	17	3 647	1 160	6 290	6 290	2 735
55 to 64 years	106	421	55	54	312	1 568	15	1 250	303	1 595	1 595	585
65 years and over	97	217	28	28	161	794	12	659	123	860	860	341
With one or more years of college	451	1 625	336	206	1 083	5 778	29	4 302	1 447	7 767	7 767	3 346
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	645	2 346	467	370	1 509	9 191	44	7 141	2 006	9 161	9 161	3 807
Black	72	231	91	23	117	570	—	519	51	177	177	64
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	85	20	206	206	58
Spanish origin ¹	26	33	—	11	22	104	—	86	18	64	64	26
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	705	2 577	558	393	1 626	9 866	44	7 745	2 077	9 544	9 544	3 929
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	259	1 028	193	194	641	3 488	29	2 578	881	6 366	6 366	2 563
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	233	888	138	120	630	3 823	15	2 972	836	2 351	2 351	1 124
Technicians and related support occupations	21	33	—	—	33	237	—	156	81	292	292	112
Sales occupations	108	402	73	60	269	1 773	15	1 315	443	904	904	407
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	104	453	65	60	328	1 813	—	1 501	312	1 155	1 155	605
Service occupations	77	398	159	25	214	1 482	—	1 291	191	304	304	81
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	21	—	12	9	104	—	104	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	134	13	42	79	415	—	345	70	302	302	117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	106	108	55	—	53	554	—	455	99	221	221	44
Construction	24	79	21	23	35	364	—	291	73	277	277	110
Manufacturing	189	298	48	14	236	653	15	307	331	899	899	304
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	145	13	89	43	360	—	289	71	572	572	372
Wholesale trade	86	87	12	—	75	546	—	329	217	441	441	92
Retail trade	113	523	114	78	331	2 260	—	1 850	410	838	838	330
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	131	14	30	87	925	—	778	147	1 088	1 088	739
Business and repair services	43	98	—	14	84	646	17	587	42	317	317	220
Personal services	10	71	37	—	34	485	—	422	63	104	104	15
Professional and related services	125	1 017	270	116	631	3 068	12	2 553	503	4 660	4 660	1 603
Public administration	16	69	19	29	21	268	—	129	139	205	205	51
All other industries	37	59	10	—	49	291	—	210	81	143	143	93
Armed forces, at work	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	581	2 177	463	297	1 417	7 712	44	6 002	1 666	7 297	7 297	3 097
Federal government workers	12	24	—	24	—	156	—	69	87	347	347	161
State and local government workers	38	193	76	43	74	739	—	592	147	586	586	31
Self-employed workers	86	183	19	29	135	1 193	—	1 027	166	1 314	1 314	640
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	55	11	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	167	808	158	125	525	3 705	17	3 163	525	1 428	1 428	342
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	674	2 537	545	385	1 607	9 495	44	7 406	2 045	9 511	9 511	3 929
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	118	623	146	40	437	3 045	—	2 639	406	814	814	308
\$4,000 to \$5,999	32	138	22	27	89	852	—	665	187	440	440	151
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19	147	64	32	51	843	—	731	112	323	323	133
\$8,000 to \$9,999	64	251	65	14	172	436	—	382	54	425	425	151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40	460	109	82	269	1 273	—	970	303	1 315	1 315	562
\$15,000 to \$19,999	157	235	55	45	135	828	—	552	276	1 124	1 124	426
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	171	34	35	102	376	—	249	127	770	770	202
\$25,000 to \$49,999	80	333	34	68	231	1 018	15	711	292	2 079	2 079	874
\$50,000 or more	99	179	16	42	121	824	29	507	288	2 221	2 221	1 122
Median	\$16 589	\$10 862	\$9 246	\$14 780	\$10 733	\$8 034	\$50000+	\$7 092	\$14 134	\$21 812	\$21 812	\$25 483
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	681	2 267	452	338	1 477	6 481	44	4 661	1 776	6 590	6 590	1 944
Drive alone	561	1 875	390	302	1 183	5 471	44	3 777	1 650	5 286	5 286	1 416
Carpool	120	392	62	36	294	1 010	—	884	126	1 304	1 304	528
Public transportation	27	125	13	55	57	479	—	362	117	2 818	2 818	1 985
Bus or streetcar	19	86	13	55	18	239	—	195	44	342	342	181
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	39	—	—	39	195	—	122	73	2 476	2 476	804
Walked only	—	185	93	—	92	1 756	—	1 578	178	124	124	—
Other means	9	—	—	—	—	175	—	175	6	12	12	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	969	—	969	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.07	1.06	1.13	1.09	1.00	1.12	1.04	1.12	1.12	1.17
Mean travel time to work	29.9	19.8	12.2	18.9	22.6	13.9	38.6	11.1	22.7	27.8	27.8	31.3
Car, truck, or van	30.0	20.2	12.4	18.1	23.0	15.1	38.6	11.8	23.2	24.9	24.9	27.5
Public transportation	36.1	24.5	15.0	23.7	27.4	27.6	—	25.2	35.2	35.5	35.5	35.0
With a public transportation disability	—	14	—	14	—	46	—	46	—	44	44	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Lower Merion township, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa., worked									
	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Sensalem township	Bristol township
Workers 16 years and over	5 615	834	224 834	402	998	236	243	519	113	11 697	979	209
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 558	647	128 685	331	821	184	202	435	91	7 192	663	142
Householder, wife present	2 536	313	86 367	209	607	125	153	329	68	5 018	503	126
Householder, no wife present	385	55	14 139	16	94	15	22	57	12	704	68	—
Other household member	587	248	27 540	94	120	44	27	49	11	1 455	92	16
In group quarters	50	31	639	12	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Female	2 057	187	96 149	71	177	52	41	84	22	4 505	316	67
Householder, husband present	182	25	2 517	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	8	—
Householder, no husband present	394	50	18 914	13	32	—	14	18	—	775	37	14
Other household member	1 452	112	73 767	58	106	22	18	66	22	3 670	260	53
In group quarters	29	—	951	—	39	30	9	—	—	11	11	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	43	54	15 885	37	20	20	—	—	—	583	50	—
20 to 24 years	488	144	29 578	47	149	54	44	51	12	1 606	132	14
25 to 54 years	3 555	449	138 885	239	551	63	156	332	62	7 559	622	161
55 to 64 years	1 010	149	32 624	79	233	73	43	117	39	1 698	154	34
65 years and over	519	38	7 862	—	45	26	—	19	—	251	21	—
With one or more years of college	4 421	707	92 414	244	584	95	191	298	61	4 738	462	147
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 354	812	213 628	344	957	216	243	498	113	11 399	900	209
Black	113	12	8 351	58	41	20	—	21	—	224	79	—
Other races	148	10	2 855	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	38	14	1 670	—	13	—	—	13	—	50	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 615	834	224 424	391	998	236	243	519	113	11 644	979	209
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 803	483	62 173	164	491	73	183	235	43	3 093	304	144
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 227	206	74 786	118	225	50	51	124	42	3 511	344	42
Technicians and related support occupations	180	—	7 949	23	16	—	—	16	—	438	27	—
Sales occupations	497	149	23 935	72	115	23	21	71	16	1 271	139	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	550	57	42 902	23	94	27	30	37	26	1 802	178	18
Service occupations	223	49	22 846	30	30	21	9	—	—	768	59	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	12	1 629	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	185	84	26 279	79	135	48	—	87	17	1 957	205	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	177	—	36 711	—	117	44	—	73	11	2 242	67	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	167	69	11 030	—	20	—	11	9	—	731	73	—
Manufacturing	595	137	67 158	178	330	109	71	150	82	4 011	115	87
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	200	51	11 722	—	141	12	44	85	—	590	68	19
Wholesale trade	349	64	11 534	—	105	29	11	65	—	489	136	—
Retail trade	508	106	33 448	52	97	34	26	37	—	1 783	156	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	349	82	14 726	26	11	—	—	—	—	646	142	28
Business and repair services	97	81	11 857	68	41	12	10	19	11	354	68	—
Personal services	89	18	5 076	—	31	—	—	31	—	121	—	—
Professional and related services	3 057	136	47 226	35	174	40	49	85	20	2 315	163	52
Public administration	154	32	6 352	27	—	—	—	—	—	332	30	—
All other industries	50	58	4 295	5	48	—	10	38	—	272	28	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	410	11	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 200	713	185 478	340	855	191	243	421	93	10 006	840	177
Federal government workers	186	8	5 258	37	—	—	—	—	—	488	—	—
State and local government workers	555	57	20 652	13	32	22	—	10	20	766	105	32
Self-employed workers	674	56	12 543	12	111	23	—	88	—	402	34	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	903	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 086	153	45 823	12	94	30	9	55	—	1 977	119	19
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 582	809	220 219	402	998	236	243	519	113	11 552	965	209
\$1 to \$3,999, less	506	127	35 855	12	42	20	9	13	—	1 423	85	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999	289	39	15 644	39	9	—	—	9	—	665	9	9
\$6,000 to \$7,999	190	54	16 285	24	43	—	—	—	11	874	77	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	274	54	18 374	42	56	10	17	29	12	930	56	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	753	31	43 923	38	199	57	14	128	26	2 048	169	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	698	87	35 636	27	210	73	23	114	—	2 533	259	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	568	46	22 016	107	120	12	54	54	14	1 366	93	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 205	256	26 675	101	240	8	102	130	50	1 411	164	33
\$50,000 or more	1 099	115	5 811	12	79	13	24	42	—	302	53	33
Median	\$20 588	\$21 196	\$12 227	\$20 614	\$18 201	\$13 558	\$25 383	\$18 145	\$22 385	\$14 447	\$16 219	\$21 868
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 646	603	194 901	402	928	200	243	485	113	11 370	979	209
Drive alone	3 870	508	156 225	341	728	178	173	377	99	9 076	889	187
Carpool	776	95	38 676	61	200	22	70	108	14	2 294	90	22
Public transportation	833	136	11 776	—	62	36	—	26	—	92	—	—
Bus or streetcar	161	13	3 017	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	672	107	8 568	—	50	36	—	14	—	45	—	—
Walked only	124	64	11 617	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	—	—
Other means	12	31	1 802	—	8	—	—	8	—	84	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	4 738	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.14	1.08	1.19	1.15	1.09	1.12	1.05	1.07
Mean travel time to work	25.3	57.3	20.8	40.8	45.7	47.4	51.2	42.4	47.1	23.0	33.0	41.2
Car, truck, or van	23.7	60.2	20.0	40.8	44.7	40.6	51.2	43.2	47.1	23.2	33.0	41.2
Public transportation	36.6	74.0	47.6	—	64.8	85.0	—	36.9	—	32.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	11	—	1 078	—	14	14	—	—	10	30	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa., worked—Con.											Philadelphia city
	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Hoverford township	Upper Dorby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Mont- gomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Mont- gomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.	
Workers 16 years and over	10 509	8 811	4 310	283	225	3 802	164 580	6 742	3 023	154 815	33 923	33 923
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 387	5 165	2 661	173	174	2 314	89 959	2 931	1 858	85 170	22 465	22 465
Householder, wife present	4 389	3 610	1 866	90	95	1 681	58 091	1 759	1 264	55 068	16 898	16 898
Householder, no wife present	636	569	352	52	45	255	10 376	241	248	9 887	2 016	2 016
Other household member	1 347	986	443	31	34	378	20 924	914	336	19 674	3 507	3 507
In group quarters	15	—	—	—	—	—	568	17	10	541	44	44
Female	4 122	3 646	1 649	110	51	1 488	74 621	3 811	1 165	69 645	11 458	11 458
Householder, husband present	41	98	65	15	16	34	1 868	126	47	1 695	437	437
Householder, no husband present	724	810	429	29	—	400	14 298	748	208	13 342	2 557	2 557
Other household member	3 357	2 738	1 147	66	35	1 046	57 601	2 937	898	53 766	8 425	8 425
In group quarters	—	—	8	—	—	8	854	—	12	842	39	39
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	533	431	110	11	—	99	14 026	611	101	13 314	678	678
20 to 24 years	1 460	1 241	572	33	25	514	22 648	1 120	380	21 148	3 303	3 303
25 to 54 years	6 776	5 990	2 870	189	150	2 531	98 967	3 808	1 932	93 227	22 647	22 647
55 to 64 years	1 510	1 027	589	10	14	565	23 166	1 022	518	21 626	5 793	5 793
65 years and over	230	122	169	40	36	93	5 773	181	92	5 500	1 502	1 502
With one or more years of college	4 129	3 410	2 589	150	137	2 302	58 878	3 043	1 593	54 242	21 910	21 910
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 290	8 523	3 968	271	213	3 484	156 836	6 525	2 835	147 476	31 488	31 488
Black	145	212	218	—	—	218	5 826	185	135	5 506	1 772	1 772
Other races	74	76	124	12	12	100	1 918	32	53	1 833	663	663
Spanish origin ¹	50	92	34	—	—	34	1 270	24	13	1 233	211	211
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	10 456	8 811	4 310	283	225	3 802	164 301	6 716	3 023	154 562	33 856	33 856
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 645	2 072	1 784	114	133	1 537	38 541	1 925	1 144	35 472	15 985	15 985
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 125	2 618	1 298	68	42	1 188	55 963	2 876	1 140	51 947	11 011	11 011
Technicians and related support occupations	411	335	176	12	6	158	5 563	358	82	5 123	1 398	1 398
Sales occupations	1 104	722	459	12	25	422	17 118	993	421	15 704	4 162	4 162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 610	1 561	663	44	11	608	33 282	1 525	637	31 120	5 451	5 451
Service occupations	709	912	318	32	—	286	19 479	724	266	18 489	1 309	1 309
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	73	77	13	—	—	13	1 404	83	34	1 287	62	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 739	1 387	630	36	28	566	19 012	558	333	18 121	3 062	3 062
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 165	1 745	267	33	22	212	29 902	550	106	29 246	2 427	2 427
Construction	658	378	327	—	—	327	7 843	246	161	7 436	1 731	1 731
Manufacturing	3 809	3 156	812	26	13	773	52 879	630	190	52 059	5 710	5 710
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	503	688	175	—	23	152	7 346	101	361	6 884	2 782	2 782
Wholesale trade	353	396	267	54	40	173	8 374	277	144	7 953	1 903	1 903
Retail trade	1 604	987	601	58	32	511	26 053	1 447	638	23 968	3 875	3 875
Finance, insurance, and real estate	476	696	376	12	35	329	9 510	1 008	405	8 097	3 461	3 461
Business and repair services	286	511	208	—	—	208	9 127	337	297	8 493	1 537	1 537
Personal services	121	155	123	—	—	123	3 987	210	131	3 646	659	659
Professional and related services	2 100	1 602	1 336	133	72	1 131	31 293	2 142	568	28 583	10 451	10 451
Public administration	302	67	23	—	—	23	4 462	102	53	4 307	1 441	1 441
All other industries	244	175	62	—	10	52	3 427	216	75	3 136	306	306
Armed forces, at work	53	—	—	—	—	—	279	26	—	253	67	67
Private wage and salary workers	8 989	7 604	3 737	259	201	3 277	136 106	5 732	2 510	127 864	26 737	26 737
Federal government workers	488	66	21	—	—	21	2 426	118	59	2 249	2 220	2 220
State and local government workers	629	898	360	12	16	332	16 006	605	225	15 176	2 557	2 557
Self-employed workers	368	243	180	12	8	160	9 312	273	196	8 843	2 283	2 283
Unpaid family workers	35	—	12	—	—	12	730	14	33	683	126	126
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 839	1 112	689	82	31	576	37 193	1 721	517	34 955	4 746	4 746
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 378	8 634	4 262	283	225	3 754	160 677	6 577	2 930	151 170	33 581	33 581
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 329	892	369	23	14	332	30 292	1 443	438	28 411	2 825	2 825
\$4,000 to \$5,999	647	523	249	18	22	209	12 445	565	190	11 690	1 714	1 714
\$6,000 to \$7,999	797	713	313	33	16	264	12 819	567	155	12 097	1 488	1 488
\$8,000 to \$9,999	860	636	248	22	—	226	14 526	657	171	13 698	1 924	1 924
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 879	2 102	904	30	39	835	33 443	1 395	463	31 585	5 163	5 163
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 239	1 554	650	62	51	537	25 317	795	456	24 066	5 345	5 345
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 197	1 107	585	53	21	511	14 007	366	346	13 295	4 710	4 710
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 214	945	825	42	52	731	14 795	625	576	13 594	8 308	8 308
\$50,000 or more	216	162	119	—	10	109	3 033	164	135	2 734	2 104	2 104
Median	\$13 849	\$13 245	\$15 274	\$15 920	\$16 661	\$15 076	\$11 115	\$10 129	\$15 393	\$11 115	\$18 106	\$18 106
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 182	8 667	4 194	272	173	3 749	144 596	6 236	2 871	135 489	24 631	24 631
Drive alone	8 000	6 983	3 271	233	142	2 896	115 879	5 163	2 417	108 299	19 848	19 848
Carpool	2 182	1 684	923	39	31	853	28 717	1 073	454	27 190	4 783	4 783
Public transportation	92	100	49	—	38	11	2 400	169	95	2 136	9 073	9 073
Bus or streetcar	25	71	11	—	—	11	1 791	119	33	1 639	1 119	1 119
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	45	—	38	—	38	—	481	36	53	392	7 954	7 954
Walked only	151	15	56	11	14	31	11 269	287	49	10 933	126	126
Other means	84	29	11	—	—	11	1 577	50	8	1 519	93	93
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 738	—	—	4 738	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	21.7	24.9	32.1	30.0	50.4	31.2	16.0	16.1	25.8	15.8	39.1	39.1
Car, truck, or van	21.8	24.8	32.2	30.6	55.1	31.3	16.5	16.1	26.1	16.3	33.7	33.7
Public transportation	32.2	37.2	49.8	—	46.8	60.0	24.3	26.8	16.6	24.4	53.9	53.9
With a public transportation disability	30	47	11	—	—	11	808	57	—	751	158	158

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa., worked—Con.			Living in Philadelphia County, Pa., worked								
	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township
Workers 16 years and over	9 632	24 291	7 264	546 186	2 093	6 479	2 373	1 119	2 987	771	14 566	5 997
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 504	15 961	5 149	298 025	1 684	4 884	1 648	806	2 430	615	9 947	3 314
Householder, wife present	5 004	11 894	3 361	164 990	1 047	2 810	956	425	1 429	277	6 106	1 879
Householder, no wife present	690	1 326	526	51 470	209	827	242	154	431	88	1 078	332
Other household member	810	2 697	1 241	78 397	399	1 214	434	227	553	250	2 696	1 101
In group quarters	—	44	21	3 168	29	33	16	—	17	—	67	2
Female	3 128	8 330	2 115	248 161	409	1 595	725	313	557	156	4 619	2 683
Householder, husband present	97	340	24	7 315	10	66	55	11	—	—	70	42
Householder, no husband present	748	1 809	489	83 058	86	509	250	89	170	120	1 125	519
Other household member	2 283	6 142	1 573	153 591	300	968	414	213	341	36	3 424	2 122
In group quarters	—	39	29	4 197	13	52	6	—	46	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	76	602	388	28 608	42	210	129	—	81	12	918	681
20 to 24 years	1 046	2 257	1 221	76 146	275	973	276	267	430	150	2 409	1 037
25 to 54 years	6 515	16 132	4 631	339 755	1 479	4 049	1 509	752	1 788	451	8 963	3 369
55 to 64 years	1 692	4 101	879	81 139	214	1 014	386	76	552	113	1 951	761
65 years and over	303	1 199	145	20 538	83	233	73	24	136	45	325	149
With one or more years of college	7 166	14 744	3 523	170 060	784	2 021	904	459	658	218	4 409	1 540
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 176	22 312	6 998	365 788	1 774	4 718	1 531	938	2 249	637	12 854	5 592
Black	376	1 396	168	166 532	291	1 598	735	143	720	134	1 633	377
Other races	80	583	98	13 866	28	163	107	38	18	—	79	28
Spanish origin ¹	66	145	69	13 035	—	118	81	21	16	37	125	82
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 632	24 224	7 223	544 501	2 067	6 468	2 362	1 119	2 987	759	14 523	5 997
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 137	10 848	2 101	114 009	511	1 713	730	370	613	139	2 733	811
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 372	7 639	2 246	188 651	616	1 867	688	463	716	222	5 037	2 639
Technicians and related support occupations	410	988	206	18 424	91	314	169	60	85	56	534	241
Sales occupations	972	3 190	1 032	44 711	370	673	175	228	270	92	1 959	953
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 990	3 461	1 008	125 516	155	880	344	175	361	74	2 544	1 445
Service occupations	337	972	454	83 196	68	293	111	71	111	48	1 130	583
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	62	66	1 120	6	21	21	—	—	15	41	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	579	2 483	1 107	57 373	378	783	185	152	446	183	2 152	677
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	207	2 220	1 249	100 152	488	1 791	627	63	1 101	152	3 430	1 269
Construction	386	1 345	436	18 849	74	258	60	61	137	74	790	192
Manufacturing	754	4 956	2 547	112 601	728	2 045	862	258	925	212	4 689	1 363
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 169	1 613	421	41 397	160	763	270	—	493	42	767	447
Wholesale trade	307	1 596	547	23 212	249	537	112	116	309	146	962	517
Retail trade	820	3 055	834	80 290	425	868	138	234	496	75	3 076	1 547
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 189	1 272	558	40 854	41	322	116	75	131	24	895	467
Business and repair services	742	795	424	23 565	113	355	124	78	153	46	823	511
Personal services	14	645	75	14 942	—	88	7	56	25	10	272	159
Professional and related services	2 815	7 636	1 051	135 561	193	942	509	187	246	102	1 515	500
Public administration	382	1 059	149	47 142	51	126	104	—	22	—	350	38
All other industries	54	252	181	6 088	33	164	60	54	50	28	384	256
Armed forces, at work	—	67	41	1 685	26	11	11	—	—	12	43	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 104	18 633	6 259	409 148	1 736	5 618	1 830	1 068	2 720	657	12 846	5 514
Federal government workers	644	1 576	487	37 118	68	133	111	—	22	24	462	37
State and local government workers	209	2 348	452	75 818	148	483	358	13	112	60	797	318
Self-employed workers	661	1 622	396	22 719	123	245	74	38	133	15	454	128
Unpaid family workers	14	112	10	1 383	18	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	684	4 062	940	111 600	248	973	294	172	507	100	2 310	1 303
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	9 569	24 012	7 145	527 228	2 008	6 314	2 339	1 105	2 870	716	14 273	5 823
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	713	2 112	868	85 032	155	531	175	56	300	66	2 029	1 113
\$4,000 to \$5,999	344	1 370	355	43 384	108	304	109	71	124	44	878	432
\$6,000 to \$7,999	416	1 072	349	48 078	142	424	144	109	171	54	1 384	815
\$8,000 to \$9,999	525	1 399	445	56 434	186	555	255	90	210	89	1 534	748
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 334	3 829	1 364	123 868	408	1 874	734	304	836	203	3 077	1 225
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 619	3 726	1 317	88 164	406	1 183	432	185	566	125	2 779	797
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 167	3 543	877	45 433	358	757	246	147	364	98	1 367	334
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 784	5 524	1 266	32 681	245	672	230	143	299	37	1 071	321
\$50,000 or more	667	1 437	304	4 154	—	14	14	—	—	—	154	38
Median	\$19 333	\$17 621	\$15 532	\$10 852	\$15 042	\$13 058	\$12 723	\$13 252	\$13 289	\$11 981	\$11 630	\$9 475
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 312	21 319	6 587	312 738	1 936	5 412	1 609	1 034	2 769	738	13 653	5 555
Drive alone	2 650	17 198	5 283	222 106	1 530	3 923	1 039	847	2 037	534	9 944	4 166
Carpool	662	4 121	1 304	90 632	406	1 489	570	187	732	204	3 709	1 389
Public transportation	6 309	2 764	324	162 887	131	1 017	729	85	203	33	674	307
Bus or streetcar	378	741	68	102 755	107	508	296	85	127	33	401	242
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 931	2 023	231	59 748	24	509	433	—	76	—	273	65
Walked only	—	126	220	58 092	14	13	13	—	—	—	160	91
Other means	11	82	133	5 161	12	37	22	—	15	—	79	44
Worked at home	—	—	—	7 308	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.19	1.26	1.11	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.16
Mean travel time to work	49.8	34.8	36.3	29.4	38.7	35.9	37.3	35.1	35.1	36.7	31.4	23.7
Cor, truck, or van	41.2	32.6	34.7	26.3	37.1	33.2	32.9	33.0	33.5	36.3	30.0	22.2
Public transportation	54.2	53.2	70.3	41.8	65.5	50.4	47.3	60.2	57.6	46.7	61.4	52.2
With a public transportation disability	25	133	—	3 915	—	88	27	13	48	—	92	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Philadelphia County, Pa., worked—Con.											
	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Haverford township	Upper Merion township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	1 454	7 115	2 887	10 848	1 071	1 967	7 810	34 604	2 964	5 479	26 161	473 938
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 251	5 382	2 055	6 947	623	1 084	5 240	20 825	1 399	2 387	17 039	251 068
Householder, wife present	869	3 358	1 083	3 867	310	568	2 989	12 061	719	1 120	10 222	137 739
Householder, no wife present	125	621	356	1 027	79	157	791	2 754	169	515	2 070	45 131
Other household member	257	1 338	574	1 987	234	324	1 429	5 929	499	752	4 678	65 348
In group quarters	—	—	42	66	—	35	31	81	12	—	69	2 850
Female	203	1 733	832	3 901	448	883	2 570	13 779	1 565	3 092	9 122	222 870
Householder, husband present	—	28	41	207	51	37	119	368	36	102	230	6 553
Householder, no husband present	93	513	259	1 413	184	348	881	4 527	417	1 143	2 967	75 019
Other household member	110	1 192	520	2 218	199	488	1 531	8 753	1 098	1 817	5 838	137 372
In group quarters	—	—	12	63	14	10	39	131	14	30	87	3 926
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	237	131	397	77	110	210	1 481	185	233	1 063	25 417
20 to 24 years	139	1 233	404	1 433	95	314	1 024	5 396	462	918	4 016	65 106
25 to 54 years	1 104	4 490	1 738	6 864	692	1 267	4 905	21 023	1 718	3 153	16 152	295 188
55 to 64 years	186	1 004	559	1 719	146	171	1 402	5 276	471	735	4 070	70 293
65 years and over	25	151	55	435	61	105	269	1 428	128	440	860	17 934
With one or more years of college	547	2 322	1 252	3 191	286	559	2 346	10 978	923	1 753	8 302	147 207
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 296	5 966	1 719	6 444	441	1 202	4 801	24 313	1 985	3 327	19 001	313 329
Black	158	1 098	1 021	4 180	585	732	2 863	9 595	888	2 030	6 677	148 080
Other races	—	51	147	224	45	33	146	696	91	122	483	12 529
Spanish origin ¹	—	43	75	138	43	9	86	526	28	63	435	11 969
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 454	7 072	2 862	10 836	1 071	1 955	7 810	34 575	2 964	5 479	26 132	472 411
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	411	1 511	655	2 148	228	271	1 649	6 514	541	969	5 004	99 596
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	265	2 133	912	2 907	216	854	1 837	10 166	893	2 002	7 281	166 924
Technicians and related support occupations	15	278	164	352	39	45	268	1 562	129	122	1 311	15 351
Sales occupations	120	886	160	1 042	116	347	579	3 171	319	685	2 167	37 244
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	130	969	588	1 513	61	462	990	5 433	435	1 195	3 803	114 329
Service occupations	63	484	248	1 614	303	265	1 046	5 533	804	1 547	3 182	74 262
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	23	24	45	—	37	8	139	24	15	100	829
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	230	1 245	484	2 025	148	298	1 579	4 800	337	479	3 984	46 568
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	485	1 676	539	2 097	176	230	1 691	7 423	375	467	6 581	84 232
Construction	66	532	183	831	147	54	630	1 796	134	219	1 443	14 843
Manufacturing	743	2 583	1 060	2 959	58	301	2 600	11 236	465	387	10 384	89 672
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	32	288	125	805	47	233	525	1 556	56	384	1 116	37 179
Wholesale trade	118	297	164	320	26	33	261	1 610	76	177	1 357	19 224
Retail trade	177	1 382	328	1 736	210	494	1 032	5 178	558	1 168	3 452	68 604
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45	383	173	402	31	200	171	2 390	143	810	1 437	36 607
Business and repair services	39	273	195	499	34	139	326	2 223	77	428	1 718	19 311
Personal services	53	60	27	540	102	102	336	1 717	282	740	695	12 288
Professional and related services	172	843	427	2 456	390	286	1 780	5 757	1 025	1 025	3 707	124 169
Public administration	—	312	78	182	—	101	81	609	100	102	407	45 746
All other industries	9	119	102	106	26	12	68	503	48	39	416	4 768
Armed forces, at work	—	43	25	12	—	12	—	29	—	—	29	1 527
Private wage and salary workers	1 267	6 065	2 584	9 414	887	1 640	6 887	31 493	2 511	4 989	23 993	344 800
Federal government workers	—	425	115	265	16	108	141	602	105	69	428	35 449
State and local government workers	118	361	134	786	113	147	526	1 677	288	275	1 114	71 733
Self-employed workers	69	257	54	327	55	42	230	748	51	146	551	20 753
Unpaid family workers	—	7	—	56	—	30	26	84	9	—	75	1 203
At work 1 to 34 hours	173	834	359	2 097	303	491	1 303	6 434	841	1 590	4 003	99 079
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 430	7 020	2 777	10 591	1 007	1 930	7 654	33 673	2 901	5 282	25 490	456 876
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	140	776	386	1 536	216	388	932	5 287	719	1 042	3 526	75 042
\$4,000 to \$5,999	27	419	115	919	109	157	653	2 904	302	793	1 709	38 212
\$6,000 to \$7,999	69	500	152	1 017	82	278	2 746	3 228	614	1 804	42 159	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	54	732	182	882	136	185	561	3 203	306	659	2 238	49 803
\$10,000 to \$14,999	434	1 418	677	2 708	292	376	2 040	7 689	564	1 144	5 981	107 232
\$15,000 to \$19,999	316	1 666	725	1 812	80	222	1 510	6 405	413	589	5 403	74 729
\$20,000 to \$24,999	208	825	304	1 157	36	237	884	3 166	155	187	2 824	38 226
\$25,000 to \$49,999	130	620	195	520	56	59	405	2 185	114	230	1 841	27 756
\$50,000 or more	52	64	41	40	—	28	12	188	—	24	164	3 717
Median	\$14 840	\$13 435	\$13 735	\$11 236	\$9 419	\$9 535	\$11 927	\$11 336	\$8 663	\$8 583	\$12 362	\$10 732
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 424	6 674	2 680	8 523	809	1 321	6 393	30 056	2 628	3 824	23 604	249 740
Drive alone	1 017	4 761	1 736	6 029	559	1 044	4 426	20 816	1 966	2 821	16 029	177 594
Carpool	407	1 913	944	2 494	250	277	1 967	9 240	662	1 003	7 575	72 146
Public transportation	15	352	188	2 116	253	621	1 242	4 047	325	1 608	2 114	154 681
Bus or streetcar	15	144	71	1 424	116	348	960	2 837	249	1 243	1 345	97 374
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	208	117	692	137	273	282	1 180	76	335	769	56 953
Walked only	15	54	7	147	—	25	122	378	11	15	352	57 373
Other means	—	35	12	62	9	—	53	123	—	32	91	4 836
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 308
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.21	1.29	1.20	1.20	1.14	1.21	1.22	1.17	1.17	1.23	1.20
Mean travel time to work	33.9	37.3	48.8	37.4	38.0	32.9	38.5	33.8	30.9	32.2	34.5	28.5
Car, truck, or van	33.2	35.8	47.9	35.3	34.9	27.5	37.0	31.8	27.2	26.4	33.2	24.6
Public transportation	60.0	69.5	60.5	47.7	48.4	45.2	48.8	50.8	61.8	45.7	53.0	41.3
With a public transportation disability	53	39	13	81	—	—	81	207	—	84	123	3 434

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Philadelphia County, Pa., worked—Con.			Living in Philadelphia city, worked								
	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	473 938	103 617	370 321	7 134	546 186	2 093	6 479	2 373	1 119	2 987	771	14 566
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	251 068	45 537	205 531	5 248	298 025	1 684	4 884	1 648	806	2 430	615	9 947
Householder, wife present	137 739	22 667	115 072	2 577	164 990	1 047	2 810	956	425	1 429	277	6 106
Householder, no wife present	45 131	10 918	34 213	693	51 470	209	827	242	154	431	88	1 078
Other household member	65 348	11 753	53 595	1 836	78 397	399	1 214	434	227	553	250	2 696
In group quarters	2 850	199	2 651	142	3 168	29	33	16	—	17	—	67
Female	222 870	58 080	164 790	1 886	248 161	409	1 595	725	313	557	156	4 619
Householder, husband present	6 553	1 551	5 002	107	7 315	10	66	55	11	—	—	70
Householder, no husband present	75 019	20 115	54 904	629	83 058	86	509	250	89	170	120	1 125
Other household member	137 372	36 005	101 367	1 150	153 591	300	968	414	213	341	36	3 424
In group quarters	3 926	409	3 517	—	4 197	13	52	6	—	46	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	25 417	4 944	20 473	433	28 608	42	210	129	—	81	12	918
20 to 24 years	65 106	17 737	47 369	1 284	76 146	275	973	276	267	430	150	2 409
25 to 54 years	295 188	63 952	231 236	4 285	339 755	1 479	4 049	1 509	752	1 788	451	8 963
55 to 64 years	70 293	12 779	57 514	862	81 139	214	1 014	386	76	552	113	1 951
65 years and over	17 934	4 205	13 729	270	20 538	83	233	73	24	136	45	325
With one or more years of college	147 207	42 137	105 070	3 618	170 060	784	2 021	904	459	658	218	4 409
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	313 329	72 780	240 549	5 023	365 788	1 774	4 718	1 531	938	2 249	637	12 854
Black	148 080	28 606	119 474	1 903	166 532	291	1 598	735	143	720	134	1 633
Other races	12 529	2 231	10 298	208	13 866	28	163	107	38	18	—	79
Spanish origin ¹	11 969	1 766	10 203	129	13 035	47	118	81	21	16	37	125
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	472 411	103 546	368 865	6 814	544 501	2 067	6 468	2 362	1 119	2 987	759	14 523
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	99 596	27 359	72 237	2 315	114 009	511	1 713	730	370	613	139	2 733
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	166 924	51 203	115 721	1 797	188 651	616	1 867	688	463	716	222	5 037
Technicians and related support occupations	15 351	4 217	11 134	324	18 424	91	314	169	60	85	56	534
Sales occupations	37 244	8 664	28 580	641	44 711	370	673	175	228	270	92	1 959
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	114 329	38 322	76 007	832	125 516	155	880	344	175	361	74	2 544
Service occupations	74 262	13 268	60 994	553	83 196	68	293	344	111	111	48	1 130
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	829	56	773	44	1 120	6	21	—	—	15	—	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46 568	4 825	41 743	905	57 373	378	783	185	152	446	183	2 152
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	84 232	6 835	77 397	1 200	100 152	488	1 791	627	63	101	152	3 430
Construction	14 843	2 285	12 558	519	18 849	74	258	60	61	137	74	790
Manufacturing	89 672	8 713	80 959	1 474	112 601	728	2 045	862	258	925	212	4 689
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37 179	7 912	29 267	571	41 397	160	763	270	—	493	42	767
Wholesale trade	19 224	2 220	17 004	401	23 212	249	537	112	116	309	146	962
Retail trade	68 604	13 902	54 702	860	80 290	425	868	138	234	496	75	3 076
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36 607	22 881	13 726	297	40 854	41	322	116	75	131	24	895
Business and repair services	19 311	5 777	13 534	610	23 565	113	355	124	78	153	46	823
Personal services	12 288	1 869	10 419	200	14 942	—	88	7	56	25	10	272
Professional and related services	124 169	26 127	98 042	1 139	135 561	193	942	509	187	246	102	1 515
Public administration	45 746	10 777	34 969	477	47 142	51	126	104	—	22	—	350
All other industries	4 768	1 083	3 685	266	6 088	33	164	60	54	50	28	384
Armed forces, at work	1 527	71	1 456	320	1 685	26	11	11	—	—	12	43
Private wage and salary workers	344 800	82 473	262 327	5 358	409 148	1 736	5 618	1 830	1 068	2 720	657	12 846
Federal government workers	35 449	5 127	30 322	927	37 118	—	133	111	—	22	24	462
State and local government workers	71 733	12 482	59 251	389	75 818	148	483	358	13	112	60	797
Self-employed workers	20 753	3 415	17 338	460	22 719	123	245	74	38	133	15	454
Unpaid family workers	1 203	120	1 083	—	1 383	18	—	—	—	—	15	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	99 079	16 166	82 913	1 333	111 600	248	973	294	172	507	100	2 310
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	456 876	100 845	356 031	6 834	527 228	2 008	6 314	2 339	1 105	2 870	716	14 273
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	75 042	13 105	61 937	1 338	85 032	155	531	175	56	300	66	2 029
\$4,000 to \$5,999	38 212	8 300	29 912	492	43 384	108	304	109	71	124	44	878
\$6,000 to \$7,999	42 159	10 543	31 616	471	48 078	142	424	144	109	171	54	1 384
\$8,000 to \$9,999	49 803	12 433	37 370	485	56 434	186	555	255	90	210	89	1 534
\$10,000 to \$14,999	107 232	26 399	80 833	1 085	123 868	408	1 874	734	304	836	203	3 077
\$15,000 to \$19,999	74 729	14 096	60 633	1 005	88 164	406	1 183	432	185	566	125	2 779
\$20,000 to \$24,999	38 226	6 797	31 429	841	45 433	358	757	246	147	364	98	1 367
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27 756	7 421	20 335	950	32 681	245	672	230	143	299	37	1 071
\$50,000 or more	3 717	1 551	2 166	167	4 154	—	14	14	—	—	—	154
Median	\$10 732	\$10 755	\$10 724	\$12 463	\$10 852	\$15 042	\$13 058	\$12 723	\$13 252	\$13 289	\$11 981	\$11 630
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	249 740	28 421	221 319	5 092	312 738	1 936	5 412	1 609	1 034	2 769	738	13 653
Drive alone	177 594	17 216	160 378	3 566	222 106	1 530	3 923	1 039	847	2 037	534	9 944
Carpool	72 146	11 205	60 941	1 526	90 632	406	1 489	570	187	732	204	3 709
Public transportation	154 681	61 580	93 101	1 219	162 887	131	1 017	729	85	203	33	674
Bus or streetcar	97 374	28 521	68 853	394	102 755	107	508	296	85	127	33	401
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	56 953	32 926	24 027	825	59 748	24	509	433	—	76	—	273
Walked only	57 373	12 031	45 342	590	58 092	14	13	13	—	—	—	160
Other means	4 836	780	4 056	233	5 161	12	37	22	—	15	—	79
Worked at home	7 308	805	6 503	—	7 308	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.29	1.18	1.23	1.20	1.13	1.19	1.26	1.11	1.18	1.19	1.19
Mean travel time to work	28.5	34.7	26.8	51.2	29.4	38.7	35.9	37.3	35.1	35.1	36.7	31.4
Car, truck, or van	24.6	30.8	23.8	49.4	26.3	37.1	33.2	32.9	33.0	33.5	36.3	30.0
Public transportation	41.3	40.6	41.7	75.0	41.8	65.5	50.4	47.3	60.2	57.6	46.7	61.4
With a public transportation disability	3 434	613	2 821	15	3 915	—	88	27	13	48	—	92

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.
	Living in Philadelphia city, worked—Con.											
	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	Hoverford township	Upper Merion township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	
Workers 16 years and over	5 997	1 454	7 115	2 887	10 848	1 071	1 967	7 810	34 604	2 964	5 479	26 161
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 314	1 251	5 382	2 055	6 947	623	1 084	5 240	20 825	1 399	2 387	17 039
Householder, wife present	1 879	869	3 358	1 083	3 867	310	568	2 989	12 061	719	1 120	10 222
Householder, no wife present	332	125	621	356	1 027	79	157	791	2 754	169	515	2 070
Other household member	1 101	257	1 338	574	1 987	234	324	1 429	5 929	499	752	4 678
In group quarters	2	—	65	42	66	—	35	31	81	12	—	69
Female	2 683	203	1 733	832	3 901	448	883	2 570	13 779	1 565	3 092	9 122
Householder, husband present	42	—	28	41	207	51	37	119	368	36	102	230
Householder, no husband present	519	93	513	259	1 413	184	348	881	4 527	417	1 143	2 967
Other household member	2 122	110	1 192	520	2 218	199	488	1 531	8 753	1 098	1 817	5 838
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	63	14	10	39	131	14	30	87
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	681	—	237	131	397	77	110	210	1 481	185	233	1 063
20 to 24 years	1 037	139	1 233	404	1 433	95	314	1 024	5 396	462	918	4 016
25 to 54 years	3 369	1 104	4 490	1 738	6 864	692	1 267	4 905	21 023	1 718	3 153	16 152
55 to 64 years	761	186	1 004	559	1 719	146	171	1 402	5 276	471	735	4 070
65 years and over	149	25	151	55	435	61	105	269	1 428	128	440	860
With one or more years of college	1 540	547	2 322	1 252	3 191	286	559	2 346	10 978	923	1 753	8 302
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 592	1 296	5 966	1 719	6 444	441	1 202	4 801	24 313	1 985	3 327	19 001
Black	377	158	1 098	1 021	4 180	585	732	2 863	9 595	888	2 030	6 677
Other races	28	—	51	147	224	45	33	146	696	91	122	483
Spanish origin ¹	82	—	43	75	138	43	9	86	526	28	63	435
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	5 997	1 454	7 072	2 862	10 836	1 071	1 955	7 810	34 575	2 964	5 479	26 132
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	811	411	1 511	655	2 148	228	271	1 649	6 514	541	969	5 004
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 639	265	2 133	912	2 907	216	854	1 837	10 166	883	2 002	7 281
Technicians and related support occupations	241	15	278	164	352	39	45	268	1 562	129	122	1 311
Sales occupations	953	120	886	160	1 042	116	347	579	3 171	319	685	2 167
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 445	130	969	588	1 513	61	462	990	5 433	435	1 195	3 803
Service occupations	583	63	484	248	1 614	303	265	1 046	5 533	804	1 547	3 182
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	—	23	24	45	—	37	8	139	24	15	100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	677	230	1 245	484	2 025	148	298	1 579	4 800	337	479	3 984
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 269	485	1 676	539	2 097	176	230	1 691	7 423	375	467	6 581
Construction	192	66	532	183	831	147	54	630	1 796	134	219	1 443
Manufacturing	1 363	743	1 060	2 959	58	301	2 600	11 236	465	387	10 384	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	447	32	288	125	805	47	233	525	1 556	56	384	1 116
Wholesale trade	547	118	297	164	320	26	33	261	1 610	76	177	1 357
Retail trade	1 517	177	1 382	328	1 736	210	494	1 032	5 178	558	1 168	3 452
Finance, insurance, and real estate	467	45	383	173	402	31	200	171	2 390	143	810	1 437
Business and repair services	511	39	273	195	499	34	139	326	2 223	77	428	1 718
Personal services	159	53	60	27	540	102	102	336	1 717	282	740	695
Professional and related services	500	172	843	427	2 456	390	286	1 780	5 757	1 025	1 025	3 707
Public administration	38	—	312	78	182	—	101	81	609	100	102	407
All other industries	256	9	119	102	106	26	12	68	503	48	39	416
Armed forces, at work	—	—	43	25	12	—	12	—	29	—	—	29
Private wage and salary workers	5 514	1 267	6 065	2 584	9 414	887	1 640	6 887	31 493	2 511	4 989	23 993
Federal government workers	37	—	425	115	265	16	108	141	602	105	69	428
State and local government workers	318	118	361	134	786	113	147	526	1 677	288	275	1 114
Self-employed workers	128	69	257	54	327	55	42	230	748	51	146	551
Unpaid family workers	—	—	7	—	56	—	30	26	84	9	—	75
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 303	173	834	359	2 097	303	491	1 303	6 434	841	1 590	4 003
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 823	1 430	7 020	2 777	10 591	1 007	1 930	7 654	33 673	2 901	5 282	25 490
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 113	140	776	386	1 536	216	388	932	5 287	719	1 042	3 526
\$4,000 to \$5,999	432	27	419	115	919	109	157	653	2 804	302	793	1 709
\$6,000 to \$7,999	815	69	500	152	1 017	82	278	657	2 746	328	614	1 804
\$8,000 to \$9,999	748	54	732	182	882	136	185	561	3 203	306	659	2 238
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 225	434	1 418	677	2 708	292	376	2 040	7 689	564	1 144	5 981
\$15,000 to \$19,999	797	316	1 666	725	1 812	80	222	1 510	6 405	413	589	5 403
\$20,000 to \$24,999	334	208	825	304	1 157	36	237	884	3 166	155	187	2 824
\$25,000 to \$49,999	321	130	620	195	520	56	59	405	2 185	114	230	1 841
\$50,000 or more	38	52	64	41	40	—	28	12	188	—	24	164
Median	\$9 475	\$14 840	\$13 435	\$13 735	\$11 236	\$9 419	\$9 535	\$11 927	\$11 336	\$8 663	\$8 583	\$12 362
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 555	1 424	6 674	2 680	8 523	809	1 321	6 393	30 056	2 628	3 824	23 604
Drive alone	4 166	1 017	4 761	1 736	6 029	559	1 044	4 426	20 816	1 966	2 821	16 029
Carpool	1 389	407	1 913	944	2 494	250	277	1 967	9 240	662	1 003	7 575
Public transportation	307	15	352	188	2 116	253	621	1 242	4 047	325	1 608	2 174
Bus or streetcar	242	15	144	71	1 424	116	348	960	2 837	249	1 243	1 345
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	65	—	208	117	692	137	273	282	1 180	76	335	769
Walked only	91	15	54	7	147	—	25	122	378	11	15	352
Other means	44	—	35	12	62	9	—	53	123	—	32	91
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.20	1.21	1.29	1.20	1.20	1.14	1.21	1.22	1.17	1.17	1.23
Mean travel time to work	23.7	33.9	37.3	48.8	37.4	38.0	32.9	38.5	33.8	30.9	32.2	34.5
Car, truck, or van	22.2	33.2	35.8	47.9	35.3	34.9	27.5	37.0	31.8	27.2	26.4	33.2
Public transportation	52.2	60.0	69.5	60.5	47.7	48.4	45.2	48.8	50.8	61.8	45.7	53.0
With a public transportation disability	—	53	39	13	81	—	—	81	207	—	84	123

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Philadelphia city, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlington County, N.J.	Camden County, N.J.	Camden city
	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	Central business district	Remainder					
Workers 16 years and over	473 938	473 938	103 617	370 321	7 134	65 300	6 423	4 703	835
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	251 068	251 068	45 597	205 531	5 248	48 400	4 661	3 729	657
Householder, wife present	137 739	137 739	22 667	115 072	2 577	33 546	3 068	2 672	451
Householder, no wife present	45 131	45 131	10 918	34 213	693	5 173	386	318	65
Other household member	65 348	65 348	11 753	53 595	1 836	8 948	1 160	652	134
In group quarters	2 850	2 850	199	2 651	142	733	47	87	7
Female	222 870	222 870	58 080	164 790	1 886	16 900	1 762	974	178
Householder, husband present	6 553	6 553	1 551	5 002	107	404	49	28	—
Householder, no husband present	75 019	75 019	20 115	54 904	629	3 329	379	188	36
Other household member	137 372	137 372	36 005	101 367	1 150	12 560	1 284	737	142
In group quarters	3 926	3 926	409	3 517	—	607	50	21	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	25 417	25 417	4 944	20 473	433	2 924	319	157	23
20 to 24 years	65 106	65 106	17 737	47 369	1 284	8 408	867	502	47
25 to 54 years	295 188	295 188	63 952	231 236	4 285	44 954	4 209	3 312	576
55 to 64 years	70 293	70 293	12 779	57 514	862	7 686	864	604	161
65 years and over	17 934	17 934	4 205	13 729	270	1 328	164	128	28
With one or more years of college	147 207	147 207	42 137	105 070	3 618	26 318	2 675	2 144	340
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	313 329	313 329	72 780	240 549	5 023	59 601	5 799	4 208	685
Black	148 080	148 080	28 606	119 474	1 903	4 390	492	396	140
Other races	12 529	12 529	2 231	10 298	208	1 309	132	99	10
Spanish origin ¹	11 969	11 969	1 766	10 203	129	1 435	234	173	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	472 411	472 411	103 546	368 865	6 814	64 062	5 763	4 697	835
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	99 596	99 596	27 359	72 237	2 315	17 992	1 706	1 521	245
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	166 924	166 924	51 203	115 721	1 797	14 589	1 498	1 358	243
Technicians and related support occupations	15 351	15 351	4 217	11 134	324	2 534	266	199	44
Sales occupations	37 244	37 244	8 664	28 580	641	5 205	499	594	104
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	114 329	114 329	38 322	76 007	832	6 850	733	565	95
Service occupations	74 262	74 262	13 268	60 994	553	4 808	649	363	95
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	829	829	56	773	44	922	74	69	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46 568	46 568	4 825	41 743	905	11 953	1 114	775	117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	84 232	84 232	6 835	77 397	1 200	13 798	722	611	133
Construction	14 843	14 843	2 285	12 558	519	4 992	502	365	48
Manufacturing	89 672	89 672	8 713	80 959	1 474	20 819	922	1 165	243
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37 179	37 179	7 912	29 267	571	6 711	483	605	117
Wholesale trade	19 224	19 224	2 220	17 004	401	3 141	211	404	96
Retail trade	68 604	68 604	13 902	54 702	860	7 492	865	603	54
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36 607	36 607	22 881	13 726	297	2 199	161	209	—
Business and repair services	19 311	19 311	5 777	13 534	610	2 677	176	221	14
Personal services	12 288	12 288	1 869	10 419	200	682	77	19	—
Professional and related services	124 169	124 169	26 127	98 042	1 139	10 629	1 141	817	127
Public administration	45 746	45 746	10 777	34 969	477	2 930	1 069	165	113
All other industries	4 768	4 768	1 083	3 685	266	1 790	156	124	23
Armed forces, at work	1 527	1 527	71	1 456	320	1 238	660	6	—
Private wage and salary workers	344 800	344 800	82 473	262 327	5 358	52 277	3 266	3 747	609
Federal government workers	35 449	35 449	5 127	30 322	4 294	20 819	1 613	1 000	59
State and local government workers	71 733	71 733	12 482	59 251	389	5 983	1 151	647	141
Self-employed workers	20 753	20 753	3 415	17 338	460	2 534	361	185	26
Unpaid family workers	1 203	1 203	120	1 083	—	212	32	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	99 079	99 079	16 166	82 913	1 333	9 262	899	563	95
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	456 876	456 876	100 845	356 031	6 834	64 170	6 319	4 631	815
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	75 042	75 042	13 105	61 937	1 338	7 451	810	481	82
\$4,000 to \$5,999	38 212	38 212	8 300	29 912	492	3 492	337	259	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	42 159	42 159	10 543	31 616	471	3 696	404	150	42
\$8,000 to \$9,999	49 803	49 803	12 433	37 370	485	3 819	456	238	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	107 232	107 232	26 399	80 833	1 085	12 112	1 294	987	163
\$15,000 to \$19,999	74 729	74 729	14 096	60 633	1 005	12 581	1 361	925	174
\$20,000 to \$24,999	38 226	38 226	6 797	31 429	841	9 671	841	635	150
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27 756	27 756	7 621	20 135	950	10 225	731	877	174
\$50,000 or more	3 717	3 717	1 551	2 166	167	1 123	85	79	11
Median	\$10 732	\$10 732	\$10 755	\$10 724	\$12 463	\$15 430	\$14 239	\$15 803	\$17 479
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	249 740	249 740	28 421	221 319	5 092	59 013	6 041	4 447	773
Drive alone	177 594	177 594	17 216	160 378	3 566	44 929	4 634	3 620	680
Carpool	72 146	72 146	11 205	60 941	1 526	14 084	1 407	827	93
Public transportation	154 681	154 681	61 580	93 101	1 219	3 636	140	138	55
Bus or streetcar	97 374	97 374	28 521	68 853	394	1 178	140	26	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	56 953	56 953	32 926	24 027	825	2 425	—	112	45
Walked only	57 373	57 373	12 031	45 342	590	1 632	156	67	—
Other means	4 836	4 836	780	4 056	233	1 019	86	51	7
Worked at home	7 308	7 308	805	6 503	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.20	1.29	1.18	1.23	1.16	1.15	1.12	1.07
Mean travel time to work	28.5	28.5	34.7	26.8	51.2	39.3	39.3	48.2	55.1
Car, truck, or van	24.6	24.6	30.8	23.8	49.4	38.1	39.3	47.7	52.8
Public transportation	41.3	41.3	40.6	41.7	75.0	68.2	58.2	78.0	84.2
With a public transportation disability	3 434	3 434	613	2 821	15	179	14	18	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Cherry Hill township	Remainder of Camden County, N.J.	Gloucester County, N.J.	Bucks County, Pa.	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Remainder of Bucks County, Pa.	Chester County, Pa.	Delaware County, Pa.	
Workers 16 years and over	1 206	2 662	4 333	8 840	277	312	8 251	8 147	7 506	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 036	2 036	3 125	6 505	247	255	6 003	5 311	5 501	
Householder, wife present	704	1 517	2 147	4 447	170	186	4 091	3 652	3 567	
Householder, no wife present	59	194	354	653	35	38	580	495	836	
Other household member	230	288	594	1 373	42	31	1 300	1 057	1 027	
In group quarters	43	37	30	32	—	—	32	107	71	
Female	170	626	1 208	2 335	30	57	2 248	2 836	2 005	
Householder, husband present	—	28	29	17	—	—	17	69	45	
Householder, no husband present	56	96	231	538	9	8	521	542	352	
Other household member	107	488	912	1 651	21	49	1 581	2 128	1 530	
In group quarters	7	14	36	129	—	—	129	97	78	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	48	86	110	573	16	9	548	550	340	
20 to 24 years	186	269	615	1 346	16	51	1 279	1 068	1 131	
25 to 54 years	838	1 898	2 993	5 760	223	164	5 373	5 731	4 998	
55 to 64 years	131	312	525	993	22	59	677	672	923	
65 years and over	3	97	90	168	—	29	139	121	114	
With one or more years of college	686	1 118	1 558	2 718	110	131	2 477	2 843	3 291	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 109	2 414	3 911	8 003	259	268	7 476	7 522	6 696	
Black	68	188	238	720	18	30	672	375	736	
Other races	29	60	184	117	—	14	103	250	74	
Spanish origin ¹	54	115	212	165	—	16	149	255	55	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	1 206	2 656	4 321	8 780	277	312	8 191	8 136	7 454	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	428	848	1 032	1 665	101	137	1 427	2 019	2 189	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	395	720	947	1 924	118	51	1 755	1 573	1 626	
Technicians and related support occupations	65	90	101	316	27	2	287	324	329	
Sales occupations	228	262	337	743	47	7	689	412	534	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	102	368	509	865	44	42	779	837	763	
Service occupations	71	197	319	765	9	9	756	788	436	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	27	62	65	15	—	50	260	133	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	195	463	834	1 910	9	69	1 832	1 418	1 635	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	77	401	1 127	2 451	34	46	2 371	2 078	1 435	
Construction	113	204	353	658	25	20	653	707	395	
Manufacturing	290	632	1 430	3 614	66	92	3 456	2 920	3 045	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	60	428	452	875	50	60	765	540	544	
Wholesale trade	118	190	249	314	42	18	254	397	316	
Retail trade	238	311	421	1 454	41	48	1 365	894	898	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100	109	134	118	21	—	97	167	152	
Business and repair services	55	152	169	323	12	—	311	327	200	
Personal services	4	15	45	89	—	—	89	107	101	
Professional and related services	167	523	802	1 096	13	62	1 021	1 504	1 456	
Public administration	—	52	112	118	—	12	106	131	164	
All other industries	61	40	154	121	7	—	114	435	183	
Armed forces, at work	—	6	12	60	—	—	60	11	52	
Private wage and salary workers	1 071	2 067	3 450	7 676	267	254	7 155	6 548	6 609	
Federal government workers	—	41	40	266	—	12	254	217	236	
State and local government workers	68	438	678	591	10	35	546	995	353	
Self-employed workers	56	103	157	299	—	11	288	342	287	
Unpaid family workers	11	13	8	8	—	—	8	45	21	
At work 1 to 34 hours	121	347	697	1 330	15	85	1 230	1 462	1 085	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 189	2 627	4 241	8 730	277	306	8 147	7 971	7 344	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	143	256	572	1 010	36	12	962	1 184	805	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	60	186	311	470	9	26	435	569	385	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22	86	204	614	16	28	570	522	482	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	57	175	316	703	11	6	686	639	388	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	245	579	846	1 803	15	34	1 754	1 666	1 431	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	175	576	670	1 596	54	111	1 431	1 526	1 436	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	177	308	663	1 291	42	44	1 205	945	1 083	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	277	426	572	1 153	87	45	1 021	812	1 256	
\$50,000 or more	33	35	77	90	7	—	83	108	76	
Median	\$16 590	\$15 184	\$13 963	\$14 099	\$19 689	\$16 498	\$13 708	\$12 733	\$15 452	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 115	2 559	4 070	8 650	277	307	8 066	7 656	7 176	
Drive alone	871	2 069	3 294	6 672	230	254	6 188	5 743	5 489	
Carpool	244	490	776	1 978	47	53	1 878	1 913	1 687	
Public transportation	26	57	109	29	—	—	29	132	82	
Bus or streetcar	—	16	85	29	—	—	29	123	15	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	26	41	24	—	—	—	—	—	67	
Walked only	39	28	96	123	—	—	123	251	118	
Other means	26	18	58	38	—	5	33	108	130	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	52.6	44.0	32.6	31.3	51.5	46.3	30.1	31.5	32.8	
Car, truck, or van	52.8	43.9	32.0	31.7	51.5	47.0	30.5	31.8	32.9	
Public transportation	92.7	65.2	45.4	50.3	—	—	50.3	31.8	58.9	
With a public transportation disability	5	13	17	21	—	—	21	20	59	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Haverford township	Upper Darby township	Remainder of Delaware County, Pa.	Montgomery County, Pa.	Abington township	Lower Merion township	Remainder of Montgomery County, Pa.	Philadelphia County, Pa.	Philadelphia city	
Workers 16 years and over	152	120	7 234	13 096	641	369	12 086	12 252	12 252	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	84	69	5 348	9 848	441	324	9 083	9 720	9 720	
Householder, wife present	72	44	3 451	7 189	214	235	6 740	6 804	6 804	
Householder, no wife present	12	8	816	960	56	61	843	1 171	1 171	
Other household member	—	7	1 020	1 534	149	15	1 370	1 551	1 551	
In group quarters	—	10	61	165	22	13	130	194	194	
Female	68	51	1 886	3 248	200	45	3 003	2 532	2 532	
Householder, husband present	—	—	45	81	—	9	72	86	86	
Householder, no husband present	—	6	346	553	35	—	518	546	546	
Other household member	52	45	1 433	2 455	145	26	2 284	1 863	1 863	
In group quarters	16	—	62	159	20	10	129	37	37	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	9	10	321	673	72	13	588	202	202	
20 to 24 years	25	33	1 073	1 518	162	—	1 356	1 361	1 361	
25 to 54 years	107	68	4 823	9 226	386	264	8 576	8 725	8 725	
55 to 64 years	11	9	903	1 516	19	92	1 405	1 584	1 584	
65 years and over	—	—	114	163	2	—	161	380	380	
With one or more years of college	87	81	3 123	4 270	183	261	3 026	6 819	6 819	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	152	110	6 434	12 645	583	332	11 730	10 817	10 817	
Black	—	10	726	369	44	37	288	1 064	1 064	
Other races	—	—	74	82	14	—	68	371	371	
Spanish origin ¹	5	—	50	104	14	—	90	237	237	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	152	91	7 211	13 059	618	369	12 072	11 852	11 852	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	59	57	2 073	2 896	94	184	2 618	4 964	4 964	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	65	7	1 554	2 557	145	95	2 317	3 106	3 106	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	329	449	12	14	423	550	550	
Sales occupations	44	7	483	924	35	35	854	1 162	1 162	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	—	742	1 184	98	46	1 040	1 394	1 394	
Service occupations	—	—	436	86	86	31	734	637	637	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	8	113	180	59	—	121	79	79	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	7	1 612	2 723	143	36	2 544	1 544	1 544	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	12	1 423	3 852	91	23	3 738	1 522	1 522	
Construction	—	—	395	1 175	79	14	1 082	837	837	
Manufacturing	12	12	3 021	5 581	25	46	5 510	2 142	2 142	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	7	537	854	45	43	766	2 351	2 351	
Wholesale trade	22	9	285	558	49	36	473	692	692	
Retail trade	59	9	830	1 456	91	35	1 330	901	901	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	—	143	414	19	26	369	844	844	
Business and repair services	—	6	194	705	51	40	614	556	556	
Personal services	—	—	101	118	9	10	99	126	126	
Professional and related services	45	40	1 371	1 558	131	72	1 355	2 255	2 255	
Public administration	—	8	164	298	35	14	249	873	873	
All other industries	5	8	170	342	84	33	225	275	275	
Armed forces, at work	—	29	23	37	23	—	14	400	400	
Private wage and salary workers	129	69	6 411	11 576	497	323	10 756	9 405	9 405	
Federal government workers	—	29	207	157	31	14	112	1 665	1 665	
State and local government workers	—	13	340	952	67	—	885	616	616	
Self-employed workers	23	9	255	391	46	32	313	512	512	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	21	20	—	—	20	54	54	
At work 1 to 34 hours	41	24	1 020	1 603	124	41	1 438	1 623	1 623	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	152	120	7 072	12 841	627	341	11 873	12 093	12 093	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	57	23	725	1 507	153	9	1 345	1 082	1 082	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17	31	337	668	69	13	586	493	493	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	482	683	76	16	591	637	637	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	388	639	33	14	592	440	440	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	7	1 424	2 358	136	36	2 186	1 727	1 727	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21	36	1 379	3 053	95	63	2 895	2 014	2 014	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	7	1 072	2 002	16	51	1 935	2 211	2 211	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	16	1 204	1 766	41	93	1 632	3 058	3 058	
\$50,000 or more	17	—	61	165	8	46	111	431	431	
Median	\$15 362	\$14 115	\$15 469	\$15 648	\$8 939	\$21 608	\$15 776	\$18 909	\$18 909	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	143	113	6 920	12 600	589	293	11 718	8 373	8 373	
Drive alone	122	94	5 273	9 078	421	253	8 404	6 399	6 399	
Carpool	21	19	1 647	3 522	168	40	3 314	1 974	1 974	
Public transportation	9	7	66	283	48	38	197	2 723	2 723	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	15	180	48	21	111	580	580	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9	7	51	103	—	17	86	2 119	2 119	
Walked only	—	—	118	148	4	26	118	673	673	
Other means	—	—	130	65	—	12	53	483	483	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.09	1.16	1.20	1.22	1.08	1.20	1.16	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	42.6	37.4	32.6	35.7	35.4	53.4	35.2	57.1	57.1	
Car, truck, or van	39.3	33.7	32.7	35.4	36.3	51.7	34.9	55.8	55.8	
Public transportation	94.0	97.0	50.0	60.5	31.8	99.0	60.1	72.1	72.1	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	59	17	—	—	17	13	13	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Maricopa County	Glendale city	Mesa city	Phoenix city	Scottsdale city	Tempe city	Remainder of Maricopa County	Place of work not reported	Total	Maricopa County	Glendale city
Workers 16 years and over	658 854	658 854	44 100	65 596	360 988	43 998	55 623	88 549	64 706	596 215	596 215	20 742
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	385 536	385 536	26 119	38 562	208 695	24 233	31 563	56 364	39 321	347 566	347 566	12 432
Householder, wife present	241 537	241 537	17 753	26 402	127 554	14 700	16 655	38 473	20 583	221 551	221 551	7 737
Householder, no wife present	58 607	58 607	3 058	5 341	35 645	3 615	5 972	4 976	6 019	52 747	52 747	1 668
Other household member	81 644	81 644	5 266	6 819	44 868	5 809	8 152	10 730	12 168	70 082	70 082	2 966
In group quarters	3 748	3 748	42	—	628	109	784	2 185	551	3 186	3 186	61
Female	273 318	273 318	17 981	27 034	152 293	19 765	24 060	32 185	25 385	248 649	248 649	8 310
Householder, husband present	6 162	6 162	366	531	3 441	493	630	701	449	5 687	5 687	173
Householder, no husband present	67 433	67 433	3 876	6 032	40 684	5 361	5 852	5 628	5 670	61 897	61 897	1 594
Other household member	198 121	198 121	13 675	20 471	107 941	13 817	16 640	25 577	19 173	179 556	179 556	6 494
In group quarters	1 602	1 602	64	—	227	94	938	279	93	1 509	1 509	49
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	54 771	54 771	3 576	4 785	28 635	4 693	5 623	7 459	6 679	48 528	48 528	2 140
20 to 24 years	103 884	103 884	6 831	11 583	55 421	5 346	12 522	12 181	10 767	93 641	93 641	2 951
25 to 54 years	416 457	416 457	29 495	42 087	231 392	26 734	32 714	54 035	38 075	379 644	379 644	13 141
55 to 64 years	67 124	67 124	3 547	5 677	36 986	5 847	4 028	11 039	6 741	60 324	60 324	2 193
65 years and over	16 618	16 618	651	1 464	8 554	1 378	736	3 835	2 444	14 078	14 078	317
With one or more years of college	286 753	286 753	17 234	30 907	148 485	24 462	34 192	31 473	24 224	262 506	262 506	7 291
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	590 893	590 893	40 116	61 585	318 533	42 731	52 311	75 617	56 486	535 814	535 814	18 551
Black	18 050	18 050	883	758	13 679	150	855	1 225	2 359	15 690	15 690	290
Other races	49 911	49 911	3 101	3 253	28 776	1 117	2 457	11 207	5 861	44 711	44 711	1 901
Spanish origin ¹	71 223	71 223	4 413	4 707	42 290	1 494	4 163	14 156	8 118	63 546	63 546	2 887
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	648 622	648 622	42 517	64 540	358 963	43 974	55 428	83 200	63 949	586 247	586 247	20 709
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	163 781	163 781	9 118	16 350	87 745	14 769	17 588	18 211	13 907	149 458	149 458	4 731
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	214 024	214 024	15 129	20 785	119 617	16 365	19 333	22 795	20 241	194 483	194 483	6 337
Technicians and related support occupations	23 947	23 947	1 460	2 373	14 122	1 183	2 465	2 344	2 349	21 641	21 641	306
Sales occupations	77 039	77 039	5 269	7 928	40 285	7 624	7 007	8 926	8 117	69 190	69 190	2 892
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	113 038	113 038	8 400	10 484	65 210	7 558	9 861	11 525	9 775	103 652	103 652	3 139
Service occupations	80 811	80 811	5 100	7 897	44 679	5 645	6 654	10 836	9 018	72 138	72 138	2 615
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14 176	14 176	683	1 043	4 769	448	661	6 572	2 184	12 039	12 039	607
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	86 301	86 301	6 416	9 744	48 788	3 613	5 511	12 229	8 797	77 885	77 885	2 975
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	89 529	89 529	6 071	8 721	53 365	3 134	5 681	12 557	9 802	80 244	80 244	3 444
Construction	52 544	52 544	3 711	5 629	29 929	2 017	2 794	8 464	6 493	46 217	46 217	1 819
Manufacturing	116 634	116 634	7 725	12 759	64 250	7 323	10 568	14 009	10 619	106 834	106 834	2 434
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	44 084	44 084	3 316	3 762	26 017	2 444	3 177	5 368	4 222	39 902	39 902	1 425
Wholesale trade	29 711	29 711	1 844	2 673	17 542	2 026	2 169	3 457	3 263	26 575	26 575	995
Retail trade	117 633	117 633	8 095	12 652	63 284	9 334	11 231	13 037	11 787	106 484	106 484	5 460
Finance, insurance, and real estate	53 101	53 101	3 453	4 508	30 191	5 141	4 169	5 639	4 616	48 252	48 252	1 035
Business and repair services	34 085	34 085	2 268	2 777	20 219	2 811	2 665	3 345	3 149	31 204	31 204	1 179
Personal services	24 031	24 031	1 104	2 129	13 709	2 410	1 722	2 957	2 852	21 187	21 187	472
Professional and related services	117 433	117 433	7 229	12 499	63 197	7 999	13 044	13 465	10 281	106 864	106 864	4 414
Public administration	34 238	34 238	2 570	3 079	20 714	1 337	2 146	4 392	3 126	31 282	31 282	633
All other industries	25 128	25 128	1 202	2 073	9 911	1 132	1 743	9 067	3 541	21 446	21 446	843
Armed forces, at work	10 232	10 232	1 583	1 056	2 025	24	195	5 349	757	9 968	9 968	33
Private wage and salary workers	510 176	510 176	34 077	50 131	285 816	35 324	40 998	63 830	50 982	460 881	460 881	15 612
Federal government workers	29 217	29 217	3 010	2 912	12 544	952	1 676	8 123	2 442	27 533	27 533	249
State and local government workers	79 441	79 441	4 852	8 650	41 937	4 431	9 917	9 654	6 938	72 186	72 186	3 257
Self-employed workers	37 611	37 611	2 033	3 655	19 621	3 033	2 842	6 427	4 067	33 452	33 452	1 507
Unpaid family workers	2 409	2 409	128	248	1 070	258	190	515	277	2 163	2 163	117
At work 1 to 34 hours	127 915	127 915	7 518	12 965	64 814	9 866	15 471	17 281	13 865	115 026	115 026	4 904
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	636 539	636 539	42 687	63 656	348 669	42 602	54 006	84 919	59 888	578 644	578 644	19 797
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	112 631	112 631	6 897	11 138	57 444	8 180	12 065	16 907	12 516	100 728	100 728	4 239
\$4,000 to \$5,999	54 633	54 633	3 170	4 931	30 064	3 586	5 049	7 833	5 871	49 145	49 145	1 738
\$6,000 to \$7,999	62 254	62 254	4 409	6 051	34 119	3 388	5 020	9 267	6 229	56 430	56 430	2 064
\$8,000 to \$9,999	64 379	64 379	4 549	6 489	36 421	3 795	5 188	7 937	6 221	58 466	58 466	1 632
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125 687	125 687	8 302	13 555	72 848	6 757	9 141	15 084	10 365	115 959	115 959	4 159
\$15,000 to \$19,999	86 249	86 249	6 252	8 853	49 019	5 303	6 440	10 382	7 141	79 102	79 102	2 778
\$20,000 to \$24,999	57 696	57 696	4 683	6 291	31 173	3 830	4 791	6 928	4 793	52 640	52 640	1 421
\$25,000 to \$49,999	61 424	61 424	4 131	5 516	31 277	6 595	5 692	8 213	5 670	55 740	55 740	1 592
\$50,000 or more	11 586	11 586	294	832	6 304	1 168	620	2 368	1 082	10 434	10 434	174
Median	\$10 677	\$10 677	\$11 016	\$10 832	\$10 781	\$11 345	\$9 877	\$10 114	\$9 713	\$10 742	\$10 742	\$10 174
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	587 087	587 087	40 613	60 026	322 792	39 606	46 653	77 397	58 319	530 550	530 550	18 395
Drive alone	461 609	461 609	30 697	46 193	255 335	32 943	37 452	58 989	45 892	417 133	417 133	15 124
Carpool	125 478	125 478	9 916	13 833	67 457	6 663	9 201	18 408	12 427	113 417	113 417	3 271
Public transportation	13 056	13 056	651	323	9 979	460	809	834	1 239	11 822	11 822	107
Bus or streetcar	12 794	12 794	633	294	9 837	441	809	780	1 218	11 613	11 613	89
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	21	21	—	—	8	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Walked only	21 746	21 746	709	1 667	10 840	1 380	2 546	4 604	2 299	19 604	19 604	673
Other means	26 633	26 633	1 629	2 681	12 161	1 779	4 909	3 478	2 849	23 907	23 907	1 065
Worked at home	10 332	10 332	502	899	5 216	773	706	2 236	—	10 332	10 332	502
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	21.7	21.7	23.5	21.6	21.7	20.0	19.7	23.2	22.8	21.6	21.6	18.0
Car, truck, or van	21.8	21.8	23.4	21.9	21.6	19.9	20.0	24.1	22.8	21.7	21.7	18.4
Public transportation	42.2	42.2	51.0	55.7	39.6	51.0						

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
						Living in SMSA, worked						
	Mesa city	Phoenix city	Scottsdale city	Tempe city	Remainder of Maricopa County	Inside SMSA	Maricopa County	Glendale city	Mesa city	Phoenix city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	45 066	361 993	41 865	50 885	75 664	585 761	585 761	20 611	43 550	357 755	55 695	302 060
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	23 582	209 759	21 596	28 617	51 580	339 534	339 534	12 337	22 487	206 350	28 072	178 278
Householder, wife present	15 155	134 930	12 265	16 974	34 490	216 275	216 275	7 698	14 421	132 622	18 869	113 753
Householder, no wife present	3 201	33 834	3 333	4 542	6 169	51 846	51 846	1 656	3 061	33 573	4 956	28 617
Other household member	5 161	40 505	5 751	6 688	9 011	68 280	68 280	2 922	4 940	39 701	4 062	35 639
In group quarters	65	490	247	413	1 910	3 133	3 133	61	65	454	185	269
Female	21 484	152 234	20 269	22 268	24 084	246 227	246 227	8 274	21 063	151 405	27 623	123 782
Householder, husband present	393	3 591	437	477	616	5 676	5 676	173	393	3 591	694	2 897
Householder, no husband present	4 264	40 454	5 219	5 137	5 229	61 358	61 358	1 594	4 207	40 242	8 891	31 351
Other household member	16 804	107 949	14 458	15 903	17 948	177 684	177 684	6 458	16 440	107 332	18 003	89 329
In group quarters	23	240	155	751	291	1 509	1 509	49	23	240	35	205
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 596	26 351	4 713	5 161	5 567	47 709	47 709	2 090	4 466	26 006	2 617	23 389
20 to 24 years	7 355	53 463	7 088	10 516	12 268	92 248	92 248	2 931	7 124	53 025	7 448	45 577
25 to 54 years	27 514	236 982	24 678	30 659	46 670	372 671	372 671	13 104	26 491	234 098	37 933	196 165
55 to 64 years	4 410	37 205	4 309	3 866	8 341	59 221	59 221	2 181	4 335	36 674	6 297	30 377
65 years and over	1 191	7 992	1 077	683	2 818	13 912	13 912	305	1 134	7 952	1 400	6 552
With one or more years of college	19 495	158 370	21 772	27 334	28 244	258 059	258 059	7 275	19 080	156 279	30 260	126 019
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	41 912	323 381	39 848	46 636	65 486	526 536	526 536	18 436	40 577	319 536	49 950	269 586
Black	489	11 365	264	803	2 479	15 525	15 525	290	489	11 278	1 947	9 327
Other races	2 665	27 247	1 753	3 446	7 699	43 700	43 700	1 885	2 484	26 941	3 798	23 143
Spanish origin ¹	3 947	39 475	2 150	4 831	10 256	62 703	62 703	2 871	3 840	39 174	5 229	33 945
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	45 033	361 694	41 865	50 811	66 135	576 507	576 507	20 578	43 517	357 486	55 597	301 889
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 933	94 047	10 999	14 390	14 358	147 221	147 221	4 719	10 705	92 800	18 628	74 172
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 613	125 000	15 718	17 341	15 474	192 178	192 178	6 301	14 316	124 090	24 926	99 164
Technicians and related support occupations	1 414	14 418	1 496	2 149	1 458	21 304	21 304	3 061	1 349	14 299	2 588	11 711
Sales occupations	6 337	40 632	7 523	5 470	6 336	68 101	68 101	2 880	6 189	40 165	4 825	35 340
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 862	69 950	6 699	9 722	7 280	102 773	102 773	3 115	6 788	69 626	17 513	52 113
Service occupations	6 470	41 258	7 149	5 874	8 772	71 212	71 212	2 588	6 313	40 909	5 681	35 228
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 669	3 849	660	574	5 680	11 698	11 698	580	609	3 747	220	3 527
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 440	45 932	3 955	5 938	12 445	75 730	75 730	2 967	6 186	45 154	2 699	42 455
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 708	51 608	3 384	6 694	9 406	78 468	78 468	3 423	5 388	50 786	3 443	47 343
Construction	4 041	25 485	2 533	2 328	10 011	44 649	44 649	1 801	3 765	24 880	1 361	23 519
Manufacturing	7 320	70 308	6 792	11 655	8 325	104 882	104 882	2 434	6 973	69 440	4 777	64 663
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 821	28 175	1 089	3 372	4 020	39 019	39 019	1 418	1 769	27 650	7 123	20 527
Wholesale trade	1 377	18 696	1 080	2 211	2 216	26 112	26 112	595	1 273	18 450	1 810	16 640
Retail trade	11 532	59 389	10 745	9 677	9 681	104 988	104 988	5 434	11 248	58 770	4 530	54 240
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 834	31 442	5 645	3 852	3 444	48 031	48 031	1 023	2 805	31 348	10 517	20 831
Business and repair services	1 935	21 085	2 029	2 488	2 488	30 654	30 654	1 175	1 854	20 799	3 596	17 203
Personal services	1 636	11 914	3 004	1 209	2 952	20 983	20 983	4 772	1 560	11 865	1 767	10 098
Professional and related services	9 715	63 162	6 549	11 660	11 364	105 925	105 925	4 379	9 517	62 865	11 602	51 263
Public administration	1 384	23 416	975	1 012	3 862	30 709	30 709	633	1 373	23 153	7 815	15 338
All other industries	1 438	8 622	1 424	1 347	7 772	20 555	20 555	816	1 380	8 266	699	7 567
Armed forces, at work	33	299	—	74	9 529	9 254	9 254	33	33	269	98	171
Private wage and salary workers	35 707	287 569	35 823	37 436	48 734	452 956	452 956	15 515	34 282	284 080	42 914	241 166
Federal government workers	668	11 743	553	949	13 371	26 198	26 198	249	668	11 592	2 975	8 617
State and local government workers	5 679	43 368	2 634	9 996	7 252	71 585	71 585	3 235	5 633	43 079	7 829	35 250
Self-employed workers	2 828	18 233	2 684	2 312	5 888	32 890	32 890	1 495	2 783	17 934	1 863	16 071
Unpaid family workers	184	1 080	171	192	419	2 132	2 132	117	184	1 070	114	956
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 672	60 986	10 430	12 769	14 265	112 924	112 924	4 882	11 328	60 174	6 405	53 769
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	43 718	351 861	40 701	49 533	73 034	568 501	568 501	19 666	42 276	347 774	54 716	293 058
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 915	53 720	8 824	10 794	13 236	99 095	99 095	4 192	9 683	53 143	6 314	46 829
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 226	28 489	4 009	4 447	6 236	48 342	48 342	1 727	4 058	28 212	3 459	24 753
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 500	32 353	4 025	4 925	8 563	55 626	55 626	2 049	4 392	32 163	4 930	27 233
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 305	35 967	4 198	5 173	7 191	57 693	57 693	1 618	4 190	35 670	6 343	29 327
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 759	73 071	7 034	8 914	14 022	114 070	114 070	4 131	8 439	72 322	12 538	59 784
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 922	51 420	4 816	5 798	9 368	77 863	77 863	2 766	4 675	50 851	7 993	42 858
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 158	34 319	2 994	4 129	6 619	51 618	51 618	1 421	3 032	33 883	5 042	28 841
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 230	35 761	3 838	4 731	6 588	54 135	54 135	1 588	3 139	34 874	6 468	28 406
\$50,000 or more	703	6 761	963	622	1 211	10 059	10 059	174	668	6 656	1 629	5 027
Median	\$9 495	\$11 289	\$9 664	\$9 779	\$10 309	\$10 720	\$10 720	\$10 193	\$9 434	\$11 263	\$11 981	\$11 123
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	40 878	326 201	37 436	43 031	64 609	521 484	521 484	18 298	39 414	322 686	48 662	274 024
Drive alone	33 598	258 098	29 972	34 044	46 297	410 910	410 910	15 050	32 600	255 605	36 853	218 752
Carpool	7 280	68 103	7 464	8 987	18 312	110 574	110 574	3 248	6 814	67 081	11 809	55 272
Public transportation	63	9 801	426	159	1 266	11 659	11 659	95	63	9 718	4 461	5 257
Bus or streetcar	18	9 680	426	159	1 241	11 458	11 458	77	18	9 605	4 427	5 178
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 499	9 390	1 499	2 469	4 074	19 091	19 091	673	1 490	9 153	1 247	7 906
Other means	1 727	11 385	1 731	4 520	3 479	23 195	23 195	1 043	1 684	10 982	1 035	9 947
Worked at home	899	5 216	773	706	2 236	10 332	10 332	502	899	5 216	290	4 926
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.16	1.12
Mean travel time to work	17.2	22.3	20.3	19.1	23.9	21.3	21.3	17.9	16.6	22.1	25.4	21.6
Car, truck, or van	17.6	22.2	20.4	20.0	24.4	21.4	21.4	18.3	17.0	22.0	24.4	21.6
Public transportation	16.4	39.5	40.5	38.2	64.8	42.1	42.1	37.3	16.4	39.5	39.4	39.6
With a public transportation disability	206	1 87										

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Maricopa County, worked							
	Scottsdale city	Tempe city	Remainder of Maricopa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Maricopa County	Glendale city	Mesa city	Phoenix city	Central business district	Remainder	Scottsdale city
Workers 16 years and over	41 307	50 133	72 405	8 387	585 761	585 761	20 611	43 550	357 755	55 695	302 060	41 307
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	21 212	28 051	49 097	6 681	339 534	339 534	12 337	22 487	206 350	28 072	178 278	21 212
Householder, wife present	12 070	16 619	32 845	4 679	216 275	216 275	7 698	14 421	132 622	18 869	113 753	12 070
Householder, no wife present	3 235	4 471	5 850	742	51 846	51 846	1 656	3 061	33 573	4 956	28 617	3 235
Other household member	5 660	6 559	8 498	1 196	68 280	68 280	2 922	4 940	39 701	4 062	35 639	5 660
In group quarters	247	402	1 904	64	3 133	3 133	61	65	454	185	269	247
Female	20 095	22 082	23 308	1 706	246 227	246 227	8 274	21 063	151 405	27 623	123 782	20 095
Householder, husband present	437	477	605	37	5 676	5 676	173	393	3 591	694	2 897	437
Householder, no husband present	5 184	5 120	5 011	405	61 358	61 358	1 594	4 207	40 242	8 891	31 351	5 184
Other household member	14 319	15 734	17 401	1 264	177 684	177 684	6 458	16 440	107 332	18 003	89 329	14 319
In group quarters	155	751	291	—	1 509	1 509	49	23	240	35	205	155
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 641	5 055	5 451	383	47 709	47 709	2 090	4 466	26 006	2 617	23 389	4 641
20 to 24 years	7 014	10 373	11 781	869	92 248	92 248	2 931	7 124	53 025	7 448	45 577	7 014
25 to 54 years	24 337	30 216	44 425	5 711	372 671	372 671	13 104	26 491	234 098	37 933	196 165	24 337
55 to 64 years	4 278	3 806	7 947	1 162	59 221	59 221	2 181	4 335	36 674	6 297	30 377	4 278
65 years and over	1 037	683	2 801	262	13 912	13 912	305	1 134	7 952	1 400	6 552	1 037
With one or more years of college	21 525	26 977	26 923	4 470	258 059	258 059	7 275	19 080	156 279	30 260	126 019	21 525
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	39 290	45 968	62 729	7 871	526 536	526 536	18 436	40 577	319 536	49 950	269 586	39 290
Black	264	803	2 401	166	15 525	15 525	290	489	11 278	1 947	9 331	264
Other races	1 753	3 362	7 275	350	43 700	43 700	1 885	2 484	26 941	3 798	23 143	1 753
Spanish origin ¹	2 125	4 768	9 925	402	62 703	62 703	2 871	3 840	39 174	5 229	33 945	2 125
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	41 307	50 059	63 560	8 166	576 507	576 507	20 578	43 517	357 486	55 597	301 889	41 307
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 868	14 176	13 953	2 653	147 221	147 221	4 719	10 705	92 800	18 628	74 172	10 868
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 489	17 123	14 859	1 605	192 178	192 178	6 301	14 316	124 090	24 926	99 164	15 489
Technicians and related support occupations	1 462	2 105	1 783	294	21 304	21 304	306	1 349	14 299	2 588	11 711	1 462
Sales occupations	7 436	5 367	6 064	821	68 101	68 101	2 880	6 189	40 165	4 825	35 340	7 436
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 591	9 651	7 012	490	102 773	102 773	3 115	6 778	69 626	17 513	52 113	6 591
Service occupations	7 110	5 840	8 452	581	71 212	71 212	2 588	6 313	40 909	5 681	35 228	7 110
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	636	554	5 572	294	11 698	11 698	580	609	3 747	220	3 527	636
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 867	5 751	11 805	1 774	75 730	75 730	2 967	6 186	45 154	2 699	42 455	3 867
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 337	6 615	8 919	1 259	78 468	78 468	3 423	5 388	50 786	3 443	47 343	3 337
Construction	2 464	2 219	9 520	1 402	44 649	44 649	1 801	3 765	24 880	1 361	23 519	2 464
Manufacturing	6 589	11 471	7 975	1 133	104 882	104 882	2 434	6 973	69 440	4 777	64 663	6 589
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 072	3 337	3 773	843	39 019	39 019	1 418	1 769	27 650	7 123	20 527	1 072
Wholesale trade	1 068	2 188	2 138	336	26 112	26 112	995	1 273	18 450	1 810	16 640	1 068
Retail trade	10 677	9 601	9 258	858	104 988	104 988	5 434	11 248	58 770	4 530	54 240	10 677
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 645	3 818	3 392	454	48 031	48 031	1 023	2 805	31 348	10 517	20 831	5 645
Business and repair services	1 987	2 428	2 411	282	30 654	30 654	1 175	1 854	20 799	3 596	17 203	1 987
Personal services	2 966	1 209	2 911	196	20 983	20 983	472	1 560	11 865	1 767	10 098	2 966
Professional and related services	6 488	11 560	11 118	1 227	105 925	105 925	4 377	9 517	62 865	11 602	51 263	6 488
Public administration	975	1 012	3 563	403	30 709	30 709	633	1 373	23 153	7 815	15 338	975
All other industries	1 376	1 216	7 501	1 032	20 555	20 555	816	1 380	8 266	699	7 567	1 376
Armed forces, at work	—	74	8 845	221	9 254	9 254	33	33	269	98	171	—
Private wage and salary workers	35 361	36 841	46 877	6 238	452 956	452 956	15 515	34 282	284 080	42 914	241 166	35 361
Federal government workers	535	917	12 237	577	26 198	26 198	249	668	11 592	2 975	8 617	535
State and local government workers	2 634	9 924	7 080	918	71 585	71 585	3 235	5 633	43 079	7 829	35 250	2 634
Self-employed workers	2 606	2 270	5 802	654	32 890	32 890	1 495	2 783	17 934	1 863	16 071	2 606
Unpaid family workers	171	181	409	—	2 132	2 132	117	184	1 070	114	956	171
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 286	12 526	13 728	1 126	112 924	112 924	4 882	11 328	60 174	6 405	53 769	10 286
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	40 174	48 781	69 830	8 150	568 501	568 501	19 666	42 276	347 774	54 716	293 058	40 174
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 723	10 551	12 803	1 020	99 095	99 095	4 192	9 683	53 143	6 314	46 829	8 723
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 996	4 383	5 966	420	48 342	48 342	1 727	4 058	28 212	3 459	24 753	3 996
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 975	4 842	8 205	399	55 626	55 626	2 049	4 392	32 163	4 930	27 233	3 975
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 183	5 152	6 880	465	57 693	57 693	1 618	4 190	35 670	6 343	29 327	4 183
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 000	8 848	13 330	1 252	114 070	114 070	4 131	8 439	72 322	12 538	59 784	7 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 723	5 724	9 124	1 245	77 863	77 863	2 766	4 675	50 851	7 993	42 858	4 723
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 921	4 042	6 319	1 285	51 618	51 618	1 421	3 032	33 883	5 042	28 841	2 921
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 768	4 655	6 111	1 619	54 135	54 135	1 588	3 139	34 874	6 468	28 406	3 768
\$50,000 or more	885	584	1 092	445	10 059	10 059	174	668	6 656	1 629	5 027	885
Median	\$9 622	\$9 791	\$10 266	\$16 729	\$10 720	\$10 720	\$10 193	\$9 434	\$11 263	\$11 981	\$11 123	\$9 622
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	37 033	42 402	61 651	7 284	521 484	521 484	18 298	39 414	322 686	48 662	274 024	37 033
Drive alone	29 624	33 667	44 364	4 807	410 910	410 910	15 050	32 600	255 605	36 853	218 752	29 624
Carpool	7 409	8 735	17 287	2 477	110 574	110 574	3 248	6 814	67 081	11 809	55 272	7 409
Public transportation	412	159	1 212	158	11 659	11 659	95	63	9 718	4 461	5 257	412
Bus or streetcar	412	159	1 187	118	11 458	11 458	77	18	9 605	4 427	5 178	412
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 427	2 405	3 943	356	19 091	19 091	673	1 490	9 153	1 247	7 906	1 427
Other means	1 662	4 461	3 363	589	23 195	23 195	1 043	1 684	10 982	1 035	9 947	1 662
Worked at home	773	706	2 236	—	10 332	10 332	502	899	5 216	290	4 926	773
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.20	1.27	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes 20.0	minutes 18.9	minutes 23.5	minutes 40.0	minutes 21.3	minutes 21.3	minutes 17.9	minutes 16.6	minutes 22.1	minutes 25.4	minutes 21.6	minutes 20.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes 20.2	minutes 19.7	minutes 24.1	minutes 40.3	minutes 21.4	minutes 21.4	minutes 18.3	minutes 17.0	minutes 22.0	minutes 24.4	minutes 21.6	minutes 20.2
Public transportation	minutes 40.8	minutes 38.2	minutes 65.2	minutes 31.9	minutes 42.1	minutes 42.1	minutes 37.3	minutes 16.4	minutes 39.5	minutes 39.4	minutes 39.6	minutes 40.8
With a public transportation disability	187	178	250	—	2 793	2 793	120	191	1 867	244	1 623	187

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Maricopa County, worked—Con.			Living in Glendale city, worked								
	Tempe city	Remainder of Maricopa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Maricopa County	Glendale city	Mesa city	Phoenix city	Central business district	Remainder	Scottsdale city	Tempe city
Workers 16 years and over	50 133	72 405	8 387	39 793	39 793	8 349	106	24 194	3 043	21 151	515	569
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	28 051	49 097	6 681	23 340	23 340	4 601	96	13 724	1 477	12 247	318	387
Householder, wife present	16 619	32 845	4 679	16 190	16 190	2 793	84	9 898	1 135	8 763	248	257
Householder, no wife present	4 471	6 850	742	2 640	2 640	586	12	1 257	172	1 085	42	77
Other household member	6 559	8 498	1 196	4 468	4 468	1 180	—	2 569	170	2 399	28	53
In group quarters	402	1 904	64	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	22 082	23 308	1 706	16 453	16 453	3 748	10	10 470	1 566	8 904	197	182
Householder, husband present	477	605	37	344	344	36	—	230	59	171	—	—
Householder, no husband present	5 120	5 011	405	3 645	3 645	723	10	2 393	294	2 099	38	60
Other household member	15 734	17 401	1 264	12 415	12 415	2 940	—	7 847	1 213	6 634	159	122
In group quarters	751	291	—	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 055	5 451	383	3 187	3 187	975	—	1 774	162	1 612	29	30
20 to 24 years	10 373	11 781	869	6 211	6 211	1 082	—	3 582	403	3 179	96	66
25 to 54 years	30 216	44 425	5 711	26 631	26 631	5 270	83	16 631	2 232	14 408	390	445
55 to 64 years	3 806	7 947	1 162	3 180	3 180	824	13	1 877	2 223	1 645	—	28
65 years and over	683	2 801	262	584	584	198	10	330	23	307	—	—
With one or more years of college	26 977	26 923	4 470	15 599	15 599	2 837	40	9 737	1 477	8 260	327	241
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	45 968	62 729	7 871	36 208	36 208	7 554	83	22 304	2 815	19 489	472	539
Black	803	2 401	166	730	730	75	—	331	54	277	18	—
Other races	3 362	7 275	350	2 855	2 855	720	23	1 559	174	1 385	25	30
Spanish origin ¹	4 768	9 925	402	3 992	3 992	1 170	23	2 096	276	1 820	14	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	50 059	63 560	8 166	38 319	38 319	8 340	106	24 170	3 043	21 127	515	569
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 176	13 953	2 653	8 375	8 375	1 666	15	5 337	926	4 411	174	144
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 123	14 859	1 605	13 698	13 698	2 884	13	9 306	1 553	7 753	129	133
Technicians and related support occupations	2 105	1 783	294	1 244	1 244	62	—	861	121	740	41	10
Sales occupations	5 367	6 064	821	4 783	4 783	1 377	—	2 950	205	2 745	41	62
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 651	7 012	490	7 671	7 671	1 445	13	5 495	1 227	4 268	47	61
Service occupations	5 840	8 452	581	4 412	4 412	1 508	—	2 214	240	1 974	41	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	554	5 572	294	544	544	176	—	208	—	208	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 751	11 805	1 774	5 834	5 834	1 065	23	3 515	90	3 425	148	123
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 615	8 919	1 259	5 456	5 456	1 041	55	3 590	234	3 356	23	140
Construction	2 219	9 520	1 402	3 251	3 251	371	57	1 883	64	1 819	54	27
Manufacturing	11 471	7 975	1 133	7 160	7 160	1 032	10	5 198	294	4 904	126	223
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 337	3 773	843	2 944	2 944	488	13	2 128	497	1 631	—	47
Wholesale trade	2 188	2 138	336	1 665	1 665	296	26	1 227	119	1 108	25	43
Retail trade	9 601	9 258	858	7 293	7 293	2 324	—	4 214	197	4 017	81	99
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 818	3 392	454	3 133	3 133	425	—	2 333	694	1 639	112	36
Business and repair services	2 428	2 411	282	2 012	2 012	626	—	1 214	253	961	—	—
Personal services	1 209	2 911	196	961	961	252	—	516	54	462	13	—
Professional and related services	11 560	11 118	1 227	6 658	6 658	1 812	—	3 648	472	3 176	75	78
Public administration	1 012	3 563	403	2 300	2 300	477	—	1 366	389	977	29	—
All other industries	1 216	7 501	1 032	942	942	237	—	443	10	433	—	16
Armed forces, at work	74	8 845	221	1 474	1 474	9	—	24	—	24	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	36 841	46 877	6 238	30 698	30 698	5 816	96	20 273	2 508	17 765	452	517
Federal government workers	917	12 237	577	2 768	2 768	118	—	780	189	591	—	—
State and local government workers	9 924	7 080	918	4 384	4 384	1 437	10	2 405	305	2 100	41	52
Self-employed workers	2 270	5 802	654	1 815	1 815	904	—	682	41	641	22	—
Unpaid family workers	181	409	—	128	128	74	—	54	—	54	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 526	13 728	1 126	6 746	6 746	2 469	24	3 286	221	3 065	97	55
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	48 781	69 830	8 150	38 683	38 683	7 864	106	23 663	2 996	20 667	515	569
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 551	12 803	1 020	6 001	6 001	2 088	12	3 048	273	2 775	53	66
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 383	5 966	420	2 857	2 857	870	—	1 558	159	1 399	13	41
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 842	8 205	399	4 086	4 086	830	11	2 162	184	1 978	36	49
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 152	6 880	465	4 114	4 114	635	—	2 650	390	2 260	118	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 848	13 330	1 252	7 603	7 603	1 416	38	4 826	702	4 124	81	115
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 724	9 124	1 245	5 865	5 865	851	12	3 898	489	3 409	130	92
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 042	6 319	1 285	4 273	4 273	496	20	2 975	458	2 517	73	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 655	6 111	1 619	3 618	3 618	611	13	2 409	333	2 076	11	76
\$50,000 or more	584	1 092	445	266	266	67	—	137	8	129	—	—
Median	\$9 791	\$10 266	\$16 729	\$11 101	\$11 101	\$8 454	\$13 459	\$11 996	\$13 030	\$11 836	\$11 874	\$12 214
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	42 402	61 651	7 284	36 605	36 605	6 703	106	23 140	2 772	20 368	435	553
Drive alone	33 667	44 364	4 807	27 788	27 788	5 706	60	17 522	1 784	15 738	329	344
Carpool	8 735	17 287	2 477	8 817	8 817	997	46	5 618	988	4 630	106	209
Public transportation	159	1 212	158	611	611	31	—	439	212	227	54	—
Bus or streetcar	159	1 187	118	593	593	13	—	439	212	227	54	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 405	3 943	356	620	620	571	—	30	—	30	—	—
Other means	4 461	3 363	589	1 455	1 455	542	—	585	59	526	26	16
Worked at home	706	2 236	—	502	502	502	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.20	1.27	1.15	1.15	1.09	1.42	1.15	1.26	1.14	1.16	1.27
Mean travel time to work	18.9	23.5	40.0	23.4	23.4	11.9	58.0	24.9	32.7	23.8	41.3	41.3
Car, truck, or van	19.7	24.1	40.3	23.3	23.3	12.4	58.0	24.4	31.6	23.5	37.6	41.2
Public transportation	38.2	65.2	31.9	52.7	52.7	9.2	—	49.2	44.5	53.6	59.1	—
With a public transportation disability	178	250	—	140	140	27	—	102	27	75	—	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Glendale city, worked—Con.		Living in Mesa city, worked								
	Remainder of Maricopa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Maricopa County	Glendale city	Mesa city	Phoenix city	Central business district	Remainder	Scottsdale city	Tempe city
Workers 16 years and over	6 060	341	57 418	57 418	162	27 869	11 086	1 963	9 123	3 080	9 293
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	4 214	301	33 364	33 364	140	13 891	7 775	1 263	6 512	1 805	5 345
Householder, wife present	2 910	256	22 984	22 984	78	9 058	5 921	974	4 947	1 290	3 749
Householder, no wife present	666	12	4 620	4 620	54	1 965	988	161	827	289	686
Other household member	638	33	5 760	5 760	8	2 868	866	128	738	226	910
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 846	40	24 054	24 054	22	13 978	3 311	700	2 611	1 275	3 948
Householder, husband present	78	—	514	514	—	284	49	29	20	27	97
Householder, no husband present	421	26	5 180	5 180	—	2 840	758	115	643	250	1 001
Other household member	1 347	14	18 360	18 360	22	10 854	2 504	556	1 948	998	2 850
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	379	5	4 225	4 225	—	3 032	219	—	219	91	633
20 to 24 years	1 385	69	10 238	10 238	26	4 491	1 802	238	1 564	800	1 955
25 to 54 years	3 812	227	36 961	36 961	136	16 598	8 113	1 568	6 545	1 918	6 186
55 to 64 years	438	40	4 910	4 910	—	2 947	915	157	758	250	396
65 years and over	46	—	1 084	1 084	—	801	37	—	37	21	123
With one or more years of college	2 417	165	27 571	27 571	104	11 883	5 988	1 278	4 710	1 792	4 644
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 256	317	53 820	53 820	135	26 231	10 476	1 840	8 636	2 918	8 649
Black	306	12	667	667	—	215	199	44	155	22	76
Other races	498	12	2 931	2 931	27	1 423	411	79	332	140	568
Spanish origin ¹	673	17	4 139	4 139	27	2 088	689	88	601	189	598
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	4 619	309	56 461	56 461	162	27 855	11 026	1 939	9 087	3 080	9 263
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 039	71	14 497	14 497	52	6 719	3 074	774	2 300	885	2 419
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 233	53	18 607	18 607	56	9 305	3 770	729	3 041	1 108	3 399
Technicians and related support occupations	270	—	2 143	2 143	—	737	820	186	634	115	311
Sales occupations	353	39	6 979	6 979	41	3 996	1 083	143	940	422	1 102
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	610	14	9 485	9 485	15	4 572	1 867	400	1 467	571	1 986
Service occupations	620	13	6 796	6 796	—	4 546	809	135	674	332	763
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	160	11	846	846	—	374	89	—	89	92	99
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	960	78	8 128	8 128	31	3 672	1 752	128	1 624	455	1 062
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	607	83	7 587	7 587	23	3 239	1 532	173	1 359	208	1 521
Construction	859	83	4 679	4 679	54	2 169	811	74	737	250	513
Manufacturing	571	50	11 310	11 310	11	3 876	2 828	229	2 599	892	2 447
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	268	50	3 283	3 283	9	1 026	1 279	286	993	69	598
Wholesale trade	48	37	2 382	2 382	8	732	779	64	715	96	436
Retail trade	575	14	11 253	11 253	30	7 125	1 044	87	957	538	1 871
Finance, insurance, and real estate	227	—	4 043	4 043	26	1 883	936	457	479	261	739
Business and repair services	172	14	2 424	2 424	—	1 268	453	33	420	98	436
Personal services	180	—	1 830	1 830	—	1 213	202	13	189	133	203
Professional and related services	1 045	28	11 071	11 071	24	6 733	1 492	272	1 220	454	1 600
Public administration	428	22	2 761	2 761	—	1 084	1 030	424	606	192	220
All other industries	246	11	1 425	1 425	—	746	172	—	172	97	200
Armed forces, at work	1 441	32	957	957	—	14	60	24	36	—	30
Private wage and salary workers	3 544	261	43 877	43 877	149	20 943	9 044	1 464	7 580	2 558	7 381
Federal government workers	1 870	41	2 537	2 537	—	504	614	208	406	103	171
State and local government workers	439	26	7 739	7 739	13	4 168	1 156	265	891	269	1 469
Self-employed workers	207	13	3 076	3 076	—	2 142	272	26	246	150	272
Unpaid family workers	—	—	189	189	—	112	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	815	32	11 483	11 483	33	7 690	1 300	191	1 109	403	1 313
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 966	341	56 034	56 034	162	27 058	10 901	1 914	8 987	3 054	9 138
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	734	41	9 676	9 676	11	6 588	808	104	704	306	1 412
\$4,000 to \$5,999	375	15	4 322	4 322	15	2 590	432	14	418	210	781
\$6,000 to \$7,999	998	26	5 399	5 399	34	2 941	629	125	504	289	1 008
\$8,000 to \$9,999	645	13	5 592	5 592	14	2 554	1 067	194	873	394	1 082
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 127	71	12 135	12 135	33	5 323	2 540	576	1 964	793	1 844
\$15,000 to \$19,999	882	34	7 906	7 906	25	2 971	2 288	415	1 873	497	1 164
\$20,000 to \$24,999	645	49	5 465	5 465	8	1 764	1 697	295	1 402	316	988
\$25,000 to \$49,999	498	92	4 792	4 792	22	1 872	1 350	158	1 192	208	819
\$50,000 or more	62	—	747	747	—	455	90	33	57	41	40
Median	\$10 726	\$15 530	\$10 876	\$10 876	\$10 741	\$9 104	\$14 926	\$14 276	\$15 055	\$11 520	\$10 529
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	5 668	290	52 396	52 396	162	24 259	10 634	1 815	8 819	2 859	8 790
Drive alone	3 827	177	40 970	40 970	140	20 390	7 643	1 243	6 400	1 833	6 811
Carpool	1 841	113	11 426	11 426	22	3 869	2 991	572	2 419	1 026	1 979
Public transportation	87	28	289	289	—	29	167	120	47	60	—
Bus or streetcar	87	28	260	260	—	—	167	120	47	60	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	19	10	1 473	1 473	—	1 398	17	17	—	13	20
Other means	286	13	2 361	2 361	—	1 284	268	11	257	148	483
Worked at home	—	—	899	899	—	899	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.32	1.14	1.14	1.07	1.10	1.19	1.23	1.18	1.26	1.14
Mean travel time to work	28.6	40.8	20.8	20.8	38.4	12.7	35.1	39.3	34.2	31.8	19.8
Car, truck, or van	27.9	46.2	21.1	21.1	38.4	13.0	34.7	38.2	34.0	31.8	19.9
Public transportation	81.9	12.5	53.5	53.5	—	12.2	64.1	59.7	75.3	39.8	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	230	230	8	149	33	—	33	15	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Mesa city, worked— Con.		Living in Phoenix city, worked								
	Remainder of Maricopa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Maricopa County	Glendale city	Mesa city	Phoenix city	Central business district	Remainder	Scottsdale city	Tempe city
Workers 16 years and over	5 928	1 514	322 839	322 839	9 866	2 967	269 037	41 453	227 584	12 676	10 083
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	4 408	1 153	185 040	185 040	6 207	2 021	150 576	20 056	130 520	6 674	6 581
Householder, wife present	2 888	901	115 332	115 332	3 918	1 314	92 855	12 958	79 897	4 040	4 260
Householder, no wife present	638	49	31 833	31 833	879	346	26 716	3 812	22 904	905	1 005
Other household member	882	203	37 543	37 543	1 410	361	30 992	3 130	27 562	1 729	1 316
In group quarters	—	—	332	332	—	—	313	156	157	—	—
Female	1 520	361	137 799	137 799	3 659	946	118 461	21 397	97 064	6 002	3 502
Householder, husband present	57	—	3 180	3 180	95	45	2 714	531	2 183	142	59
Householder, no husband present	331	88	37 326	37 326	739	168	32 305	7 438	24 867	1 630	973
Other household member	1 132	273	97 144	97 144	2 825	733	83 293	13 417	69 876	4 230	2 470
In group quarters	—	—	149	149	—	—	149	11	138	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	250	47	25 043	25 043	911	77	21 569	2 208	19 361	1 104	538
20 to 24 years	1 164	138	49 014	49 014	1 552	539	40 293	5 669	34 624	2 080	1 903
25 to 54 years	4 010	1 155	208 217	208 217	6 236	2 042	172 546	27 586	144 960	8 143	6 656
55 to 64 years	402	121	33 052	33 052	1 118	234	27 972	4 770	23 202	1 096	885
65 years and over	102	53	7 513	7 513	49	75	6 657	1 220	5 437	253	101
With one or more years of college	3 160	801	134 482	134 482	3 703	1 257	111 024	21 477	89 547	6 344	4 684
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 411	1 478	285 523	285 523	8 916	2 606	237 208	36 707	200 501	12 079	8 586
Black	155	—	11 731	11 731	209	113	10 138	1 733	8 405	123	416
Other races	362	36	25 585	25 585	741	248	21 691	3 013	18 678	474	1 081
Spanish origin ¹	548	60	37 632	37 632	1 074	509	31 549	4 166	27 383	891	1 602
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 075	1 469	321 117	321 117	9 855	2 967	268 884	41 401	227 483	12 676	10 083
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 348	458	79 347	79 347	2 532	873	65 991	13 128	52 863	3 221	2 829
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 969	228	107 700	107 700	2 846	748	93 161	19 064	74 097	4 303	3 168
Technicians and related support occupations	1 600	288	12 637	12 637	2 225	174	10 522	2 029	8 493	473	617
Sales occupations	335	125	35 734	35 734	1 290	285	30 240	3 489	26 751	1 872	813
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	474	75	59 329	59 329	1 331	289	52 399	13 546	38 853	1 958	1 738
Service occupations	346	75	39 655	39 655	820	167	33 927	4 466	29 461	2 250	661
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	192	28	4 127	4 127	216	25	2 878	112	2 766	182	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 156	493	43 318	43 318	1 510	676	33 526	2 070	31 456	1 536	1 778
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 064	187	46 970	46 970	1 931	478	39 401	2 561	36 840	1 184	1 559
Construction	882	249	25 617	25 617	1 034	599	18 416	1 048	17 368	1 185	668
Manufacturing	1 256	149	57 918	57 918	1 046	663	49 214	3 389	45 825	2 008	2 993
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	302	86	23 402	23 402	816	205	19 382	5 058	14 324	366	1 233
Wholesale trade	331	37	15 397	15 397	543	89	13 378	1 199	12 179	264	578
Retail trade	645	181	56 780	56 780	2 683	594	47 015	3 808	43 207	2 959	1 537
Finance, insurance, and real estate	198	115	27 134	27 134	554	171	23 363	7 584	15 779	1 486	765
Business and repair services	169	45	18 385	18 385	432	66	16 123	2 686	13 437	634	464
Personal services	79	8	12 083	12 083	204	35	9 944	1 482	8 462	1 138	124
Professional and related services	768	237	57 290	57 290	2 134	322	48 708	8 903	39 805	1 989	1 252
Public administration	235	51	18 659	18 659	86	51	16 976	5 767	11 209	253	265
All other industries	210	311	8 452	8 452	323	152	6 365	477	5 888	394	202
Armed forces, at work	853	45	1 722	1 722	11	—	153	52	101	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 802	1 097	255 469	255 469	7 805	2 687	212 699	31 848	180 851	11 248	8 290
Federal government workers	1 145	88	11 184	11 184	84	26	8 200	2 023	6 177	31	199
State and local government workers	664	222	37 957	37 957	1 466	115	32 677	6 064	26 613	773	1 313
Self-employed workers	240	107	17 255	17 255	501	79	14 581	1 419	13 162	601	281
Unpaid family workers	77	—	974	974	10	10	880	99	781	23	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	744	176	57 462	57 462	1 898	394	48 452	4 813	43 639	2 664	1 294
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 721	1 480	313 082	313 082	9 494	2 857	260 744	40 719	220 025	12 386	9 846
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	551	179	50 794	50 794	1 623	343	43 555	5 001	38 554	2 152	1 019
\$4,000 to \$5,999	294	114	26 692	26 692	579	229	22 947	2 866	20 081	1 057	684
\$6,000 to \$7,999	498	48	30 419	30 419	1 013	177	25 307	3 901	21 406	1 379	753
\$8,000 to \$9,999	481	97	33 010	33 010	780	221	27 355	4 891	22 464	1 471	1 225
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 602	261	66 518	66 518	2 333	682	55 096	9 636	45 460	2 509	2 454
\$15,000 to \$19,999	961	292	44 377	44 377	1 540	462	36 265	5 538	30 727	1 514	1 496
\$20,000 to \$24,999	692	255	27 985	27 985	735	348	22 855	3 336	19 519	948	988
\$25,000 to \$49,999	521	205	27 795	27 795	795	310	22 668	4 303	18 365	1 085	1 060
\$50,000 or more	121	29	5 492	5 492	96	35	4 696	1 247	3 449	271	167
Median	\$12 672	\$15 609	\$10 822	\$10 822	\$11 140	\$12 458	\$10 702	\$11 415	\$10 563	\$10 173	\$11 969
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	5 692	1 413	288 751	288 751	9 276	2 843	237 841	35 705	202 136	12 220	9 516
Drive alone	4 153	713	228 576	228 576	7 680	2 136	190 352	27 442	162 910	9 683	7 366
Carpool	1 539	—	60 175	60 175	1 596	707	47 489	8 263	39 226	2 537	2 150
Public transportation	33	—	8 901	8 901	50	18	8 011	3 393	4 618	169	79
Bus or streetcar	33	—	8 788	8 788	50	18	7 898	3 359	4 539	169	79
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	25	9	9 312	9 312	77	10	8 978	1 183	7 795	60	98
Other means	178	92	10 659	10 659	463	96	8 991	882	8 109	227	390
Worked at home	—	—	5 216	5 216	—	—	5 216	290	4 926	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.47	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.16	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	25.9	46.4	21.4	21.4	20.0	35.6	20.0	22.6	19.5	25.0	27.8
Car, truck, or van	25.9	46.6	21.3	21.3	19.8	35.8	19.8	21.7	19.5	24.9	27.7
Public transportation	60.9	—	39.4	39.4	54.0	20.0	36.8	35.7	37.7	42.9	46.9
With a public transportation disability	8	—	1 831	1 831	55	9	1 560	193	1 367	44	60

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living in Phoenix city, worked—Con.		Living in Scottsdale city, worked								
	Remainder of Maricopa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Maricopa County	Glendale city	Mesa city	Phoenix city	Central business district	Remainder	Scottsdale city	Tempe city
Workers 16 years and over	18 210	3 215	38 833	38 833	105	1 310	14 773	2 885	11 888	17 652	3 066
Male	12 981	2 721	21 178	21 178	86	837	8 881	1 438	7 443	8 431	1 634
Householder, wife present	8 945	1 637	13 044	13 044	61	600	6 284	1 046	5 238	4 361	1 028
Householder, no wife present	1 982	451	3 213	3 213	10	104	1 386	252	1 134	1 288	245
Other household member	2 035	623	4 812	4 812	15	133	1 211	140	1 071	2 673	361
In group quarters	19	10	109	109	—	—	—	—	—	109	—
Female	5 229	494	17 655	17 655	19	473	5 892	1 447	4 445	9 221	1 432
Householder, husband present	1 25	28	4 475	4 475	8	—	201	33	—	215	40
Householder, no husband present	1 511	80	4 744	4 744	11	144	1 640	446	1 194	2 457	342
Other household member	3 593	386	12 342	12 342	—	329	4 051	968	3 083	6 455	1 050
In group quarters	—	—	94	94	—	—	—	—	—	94	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	844	151	4 060	4 060	—	66	746	33	713	2 825	146
20 to 24 years	2 647	383	4 809	4 809	—	179	1 433	288	1 145	2 409	502
25 to 54 years	12 594	2 180	23 869	23 869	60	894	10 207	2 102	8 105	9 606	1 968
55 to 64 years	1 747	426	5 055	5 055	45	157	2 090	402	1 688	2 184	393
65 years and over	378	75	1 040	1 040	—	14	297	60	237	628	57
With one or more years of college	7 470	1 597	21 630	21 630	61	919	8 953	1 937	7 016	8 765	1 919

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	16 128	3 014	37 775	37 775	95	1 271	14 441	2 742	11 699	17 102	2 974
Black	732	131	132	132	—	18	61	—	61	53	—
Other races	1 350	70	926	926	10	21	271	143	128	497	92
Spanish origin ¹	2 007	148	1 391	1 391	10	94	498	111	387	606	110

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	16 652	3 138	38 823	38 823	105	1 310	14 763	2 885	11 878	17 652	3 066
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 901	965	13 214	13 214	33	631	6 222	1 403	4 819	4 574	1 135
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 474	694	14 469	14 469	38	310	5 311	1 061	4 250	7 355	1 018
Technicians and related support occupations	626	137	1 043	1 043	—	12	426	42	384	457	84
Sales occupations	1 234	408	6 556	6 556	38	251	2 156	324	1 832	3 798	221
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 614	149	6 870	6 870	—	143	2 729	695	2 034	3 100	713
Service occupations	1 830	133	4 944	4 944	—	62	994	224	770	3 255	233
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	738	107	349	349	—	11	50	—	50	244	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 292	630	3 183	3 183	23	156	1 381	140	1 241	1 015	363
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 417	609	2 664	2 664	11	140	805	57	748	1 209	305
Construction	3 715	632	1 727	1 727	23	39	743	37	706	561	137
Manufacturing	1 994	469	6 446	6 446	—	405	3 100	246	2 854	2 011	713
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 400	389	2 088	2 088	10	55	1 201	404	797	437	327
Wholesale trade	545	151	1 758	1 758	—	37	788	162	626	621	236
Retail trade	1 992	377	8 199	8 199	40	259	1 984	85	1 899	5 249	364
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 998	198	4 772	4 772	4	74	1 650	463	1 187	2 799	171
Business and repair services	664	66	2 396	2 396	—	124	1 031	261	770	1 049	132
Personal services	638	58	2 070	2 070	—	8	540	131	409	1 159	44
Professional and related services	2 885	297	7 266	7 266	32	228	2 850	818	2 032	2 931	789
Public administration	1 028	173	1 154	1 154	—	31	711	278	433	283	111
All other industries	1 016	328	947	947	—	50	165	—	165	552	42
Armed forces, at work	1 558	77	10	10	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 740	2 441	31 166	31 166	58	1 012	11 697	2 262	9 435	14 764	2 127
Federal government workers	2 644	243	832	832	—	8	487	143	342	222	89
State and local government workers	1 563	231	3 968	3 968	24	178	1 653	407	1 246	1 102	702
Self-employed workers	1 212	300	2 650	2 650	23	112	884	73	811	1 427	122
Unpaid family workers	51	—	217	217	—	—	54	—	54	137	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 760	368	8 654	8 654	9	161	1 978	265	1 713	5 376	547

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	17 755	3 071	37 812	37 812	105	1 298	14 468	2 848	11 620	17 062	2 980
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 102	374	7 128	7 128	—	43	1 437	215	1 222	4 753	434
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 196	137	3 129	3 129	11	82	798	154	644	1 966	135
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 790	127	3 082	3 082	11	88	949	191	758	1 587	303
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 908	196	3 364	3 364	—	86	1 225	228	997	1 500	386
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 444	456	6 083	6 083	8	325	2 612	540	2 072	2 411	488
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 100	416	4 868	4 868	39	163	2 185	472	1 713	1 819	421
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 111	491	3 405	3 405	15	185	1 735	283	1 452	1 032	293
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 877	709	5 787	5 787	21	275	3 087	703	2 384	1 643	445
\$50,000 or more	227	165	966	966	—	51	440	62	378	351	75
Median	\$12 239	\$17 610	\$11 405	\$11 405	\$17 251	\$15 601	\$15 365	\$15 777	\$15 254	\$8 300	\$11 925

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	17 055	2 790	35 031	35 031	94	1 296	14 198	2 624	11 574	14 711	2 867
Drive alone	11 359	1 911	28 979	28 979	71	1 029	11 801	2 137	9 664	12 435	2 148
Carpool	5 696	879	6 052	6 052	23	267	2 397	487	1 910	2 276	719
Public transportation	574	52	383	383	—	—	276	219	57	56	51
Bus or streetcar	574	44	383	383	—	—	276	219	57	56	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	89	189	1 237	1 237	11	—	34	—	34	1 192	—
Other means	492	184	1 409	1 409	—	14	265	42	223	920	148
Worked at home	—	—	773	773	—	—	—	—	—	773	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.23	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.16
Mean travel time to work	34.8	40.1	19.5	19.5	35.4	29.9	26.6	32.9	25.1	11.4	22.3
Car, truck, or van	33.7	41.2	19.5	19.5	38.4	29.9	25.9	30.6	24.9	11.3	22.2
Public transportation	73.3	35.3	50.1	50.1	—	—	57.0	57.9	53.4	35.2	29.2
With a public transportation disability	103	—	189	189	—	—	52	—	52	118	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Scottsdale city, worked—Con.		Living in Tempe city, worked								
	Remainder of Maricopa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Maricopa County	Glendale city	Mesa city	Phoenix city	Central business district	Remainder	Scottsdale city	Tempe city
Workers 16 years and over	1 927	838	50 783	50 783	147	4 835	17 266	3 137	14 129	3 663	22 594
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 309	708	28 516	28 516	80	2 301	11 051	1 786	9 265	2 051	11 504
Householder, wife present	710	480	15 282	15 282	57	1 159	6 970	1 184	5 786	887	5 408
Householder, no wife present	180	99	5 407	5 407	—	393	1 962	354	1 608	466	2 264
Other household member	419	129	7 069	7 069	23	684	1 978	219	1 759	560	3 430
In group quarters	—	—	758	758	—	65	141	29	112	138	402
Female	618	130	22 267	22 267	67	2 534	6 215	1 351	4 864	1 612	11 090
Householder, husband present	11	—	598	598	10	31	249	19	230	12	202
Householder, no husband present	150	39	5 474	5 474	18	574	1 824	364	1 460	534	2 443
Other household member	457	91	15 257	15 257	39	1 906	4 051	944	3 107	1 005	7 694
In group quarters	—	—	938	938	—	23	91	24	67	61	751
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	277	30	5 103	5 103	10	547	666	151	515	333	3 396
20 to 24 years	286	45	11 306	11 306	18	1 070	3 296	485	2 811	1 087	5 355
25 to 54 years	1 134	487	30 047	30 047	119	2 843	11 793	2 227	9 566	1 970	11 883
55 to 64 years	186	21	3 734	3 734	—	309	1 381	246	1 120	246	1 590
65 years and over	44	57	593	593	—	66	130	13	117	27	370
With one or more years of college	1 013	608	31 467	31 467	79	2 832	11 293	2 215	9 078	2 482	13 570
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 892	785	47 677	47 677	137	4 465	16 248	2 966	13 282	3 451	21 273
Black	—	—	761	761	—	57	336	76	260	23	298
Other races	35	53	2 345	2 345	10	313	682	95	587	189	1 023
Spanish origin ¹	73	—	3 754	3 754	20	437	1 163	187	976	223	1 683
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 927	824	50 641	50 641	147	4 835	17 255	3 126	14 129	3 663	22 565
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	619	289	16 303	16 303	66	1 496	6 389	1 356	5 033	1 009	6 636
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	437	210	17 647	17 647	18	1 847	5 979	1 271	4 708	1 286	8 021
Technicians and related support occupations	64	23	2 273	2 273	—	200	825	107	718	261	880
Sales occupations	188	144	6 220	6 220	—	924	1 666	315	1 351	628	2 769
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	185	43	9 154	9 154	18	723	3 488	849	2 639	397	4 372
Service occupations	400	95	6 141	6 141	—	492	1 090	233	857	659	3 671
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	42	534	534	—	64	132	12	120	66	208
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	245	131	4 904	4 904	63	429	1 944	73	1 871	300	1 697
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	194	57	5 112	5 112	—	507	1 721	181	1 540	343	2 332
Construction	224	89	2 406	2 406	51	243	919	35	884	170	630
Manufacturing	217	237	9 809	9 809	23	949	4 002	353	3 649	775	3 555
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	58	75	2 904	2 904	—	148	1 672	454	1 218	126	866
Wholesale trade	76	26	1 959	1 959	17	100	1 063	103	960	—	683
Retail trade	303	46	10 116	10 116	18	1 488	2 028	192	1 836	1 167	5 115
Finance, insurance, and real estate	78	49	3 995	3 995	—	335	1 329	643	686	314	1 862
Business and repair services	60	45	2 480	2 480	15	128	962	165	797	92	1 209
Personal services	319	35	1 439	1 439	—	180	279	39	240	240	712
Professional and related services	436	99	12 087	12 087	23	1 035	3 174	550	2 624	511	6 997
Public administration	18	57	1 959	1 959	—	38	1 414	519	895	81	343
All other industries	138	66	1 487	1 487	—	191	413	73	340	187	593
Armed forces, at work	—	—	142	142	—	—	11	—	—	—	29
Private wage and salary workers	1 508	688	37 354	37 354	106	4 079	13 272	2 360	10 912	3 221	14 940
Federal government workers	28	45	1 476	1 476	—	42	815	316	499	69	369
State and local government workers	309	62	9 223	9 223	23	543	2 548	348	2 200	219	5 603
Self-employed workers	82	43	2 558	2 558	—	171	617	113	504	154	1 542
Unpaid family workers	—	—	172	172	18	—	14	—	14	—	140
At work 1 to 34 hours	583	98	14 085	14 085	43	1 338	2 587	569	2 018	999	8 635
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 899	805	49 508	49 508	129	4 747	17 018	3 078	13 940	3 535	21 855
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	461	46	11 207	11 207	36	1 165	1 841	406	1 435	694	6 997
\$4,000 to \$5,999	137	24	4 689	4 689	—	464	1 292	164	1 128	458	2 292
\$6,000 to \$7,999	144	38	4 458	4 458	—	466	1 274	204	1 070	354	2 189
\$8,000 to \$9,999	167	21	4 743	4 743	—	552	1 669	305	1 364	376	2 045
\$10,000 to \$14,999	239	83	8 489	8 489	19	1 063	3 309	599	2 710	651	3 013
\$15,000 to \$19,999	241	115	5 774	5 774	39	418	2 710	488	2 222	421	1 851
\$20,000 to \$24,999	145	100	4 386	4 386	25	275	2 104	363	1 741	275	1 416
\$25,000 to \$49,999	316	260	5 179	5 179	10	278	2 611	514	2 097	306	1 780
\$50,000 or more	49	118	583	583	—	66	208	35	173	—	272
Median	\$10 632	\$23 551	\$9 855	\$9 855	\$15 813	\$9 009	\$13 273	\$13 468	\$13 231	\$9 391	\$7 497
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 865	703	42 554	42 554	147	4 635	16 130	2 727	13 403	3 274	16 255
Drive alone	1 495	548	34 226	34 226	134	3 931	12 166	2 006	10 160	2 735	13 647
Carpool	370	155	8 328	8 328	13	704	3 964	721	3 243	539	2 608
Public transportation	—	29	785	785	—	—	639	384	255	73	29
Bus or streetcar	—	10	785	785	—	—	639	384	255	73	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	29	2 379	2 379	—	8	13	13	—	46	2 272
Other means	62	77	4 359	4 359	—	192	484	13	471	270	3 332
Worked at home	—	—	706	706	—	—	—	—	—	—	706
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.06	1.09	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.11	1.09
Mean travel time to work	23.2	34.0	19.2	19.2	35.7	15.8	27.0	30.5	26.3	23.2	11.7
Car, truck, or van	23.2	32.3	19.6	19.6	35.7	15.8	26.1	28.0	25.7	23.3	11.8
Public transportation	—	11.7	48.2	48.2	—	—	48.9	48.0	50.1	27.7	30.5
With a public transportation disability	7	—	119	119	—	8	44	—	44	—	67

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Tempe city, worked— Con.		Living in Remainder of Maricopa County, worked								
	Remainder of Maricopa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Maricopa County	Glendale city	Mesa city	Phoenix city	Central business district	Remainder	Scottsdale city	Tempe city
Workers 16 years and over	2 278	622	76 095	76 095	1 982	6 463	21 399	3 214	18 185	3 721	4 528
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 529	435	48 096	48 096	1 223	3 341	14 343	2 052	12 291	1 933	2 600
Householder, wife present	801	299	33 443	33 443	791	2 206	10 694	1 572	9 122	1 244	1 917
Householder, no wife present	322	40	4 133	4 133	127	241	1 264	205	1 059	245	194
Other household member	394	70	8 628	8 628	286	894	2 385	275	2 110	444	489
In group quarters	12	26	1 892	1 892	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	749	187	27 999	27 999	759	3 122	7 056	1 162	5 894	1 788	1 928
Householder, husband present	94	9	5 565	5 565	24	33	148	23	125	41	79
Householder, no husband present	81	88	4 989	4 989	103	471	1 322	234	1 088	275	301
Other household member	562	90	22 166	22 166	632	2 618	5 586	905	4 681	1 472	1 548
In group quarters	12	—	279	279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	151	42	6 091	6 091	194	744	1 032	63	969	259	312
20 to 24 years	480	42	10 670	10 670	253	845	2 619	365	2 254	542	592
25 to 54 years	1 439	514	46 946	46 946	1 283	4 031	14 808	2 227	12 581	2 310	3 078
55 to 64 years	208	24	9 290	9 290	194	675	2 439	475	1 964	502	514
65 years and over	—	—	3 098	3 098	58	168	501	84	417	108	32
With one or more years of college	1 211	557	27 310	27 310	491	2 149	9 284	1 876	7 408	1 815	1 919
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 103	578	65 533	65 533	1 599	5 921	18 859	2 880	15 979	3 268	3 947
Black	47	23	1 504	1 504	6	86	213	40	173	25	13
Other races	128	21	9 058	9 058	377	456	2 327	294	2 037	428	568
Spanish origin ¹	228	32	11 795	11 795	570	689	3 179	401	2 778	202	759
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 176	594	71 146	71 146	1 969	6 444	21 388	3 203	18 185	3 721	4 513
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	707	296	15 485	15 485	370	971	5 787	1 041	4 746	1 005	1 013
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	496	117	20 057	20 057	459	2 093	6 563	1 248	5 315	1 308	1 384
Technicians and related occupations	107	12	1 964	1 964	19	226	845	103	742	115	203
Sales occupations	233	52	7 829	7 829	134	829	2 070	349	1 721	675	400
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	156	53	10 264	10 264	306	1 038	3 648	796	2 852	518	781
Service occupations	229	51	9 264	9 264	260	1 046	1 875	383	1 492	573	483
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	—	5 298	5 298	188	135	390	96	292	52	147
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	471	59	10 363	10 363	275	1 230	3 036	198	2 838	413	728
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	209	71	10 679	10 679	417	969	3 737	237	3 500	370	758
Construction	393	62	6 969	6 969	268	658	2 108	103	2 005	244	244
Manufacturing	505	83	12 239	12 239	322	1 070	5 098	266	4 832	777	1 540
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	92	61	4 398	4 398	95	322	1 988	424	1 564	74	266
Wholesale trade	96	9	2 951	2 951	131	289	1 215	163	1 052	62	212
Retail trade	300	68	11 347	11 347	339	1 782	2 485	161	2 324	683	615
Finance, insurance, and real estate	155	7	4 954	4 954	18	322	1 737	674	1 061	673	245
Business and repair services	74	51	2 957	2 957	102	268	1 016	198	818	114	185
Personal services	28	42	2 600	2 600	16	124	384	48	336	283	126
Professional and related services	347	148	11 553	11 553	352	1 199	2 993	587	2 406	528	844
Public administration	83	29	3 876	3 876	70	169	1 656	438	1 218	137	73
All other industries	103	34	7 302	7 302	256	241	708	139	569	146	163
Armed forces, at work	102	28	4 949	4 949	13	19	11	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 736	414	54 392	54 392	1 581	5 465	17 095	2 472	14 623	3 118	3 586
Federal government workers	181	73	7 401	7 401	47	88	698	96	602	110	89
State and local government workers	287	99	8 314	8 314	272	569	2 640	440	2 200	230	785
Self-employed workers	74	36	5 536	5 536	67	279	898	191	707	252	53
Unpaid family workers	—	—	452	452	15	62	68	15	53	11	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	483	114	14 494	14 494	430	1 721	2 571	346	2 225	747	682
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 224	622	73 382	73 382	1 912	6 210	20 980	3 161	17 819	3 622	4 393
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	474	82	14 289	14 289	434	1 532	2 454	315	2 139	765	623
\$4,000 to \$5,999	183	25	6 653	6 653	252	693	1 185	102	1 083	292	450
\$6,000 to \$7,999	175	30	8 182	8 182	161	709	1 842	325	1 517	330	540
\$8,000 to \$9,999	101	30	6 870	6 870	189	727	1 704	335	1 369	324	348
\$10,000 to \$14,999	434	95	13 242	13 242	322	1 008	3 939	485	3 454	555	934
\$15,000 to \$19,999	335	110	9 073	9 073	272	649	3 505	591	2 914	342	700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	291	121	6 104	6 104	142	440	2 517	307	2 210	277	293
\$25,000 to \$49,999	194	129	6 964	6 964	129	391	2 749	457	2 292	515	475
\$50,000 or more	37	—	2 005	2 005	11	61	1 085	244	841	222	30
Median	\$11 592	\$16 835	\$10 176	\$10 176	\$9 153	\$8 470	\$13 914	\$15 109	\$13 733	\$10 656	\$10 890
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 113	439	66 147	66 147	1 916	6 275	20 743	3 019	17 724	3 534	4 421
Drive alone	1 613	271	50 371	50 371	1 319	5 054	16 121	2 241	13 880	2 609	3 351
Carpool	500	168	15 776	15 776	597	1 221	4 622	778	3 844	925	1 070
Public transportation	44	—	690	690	14	16	186	133	53	—	—
Bus or streetcar	44	—	649	649	14	—	186	133	53	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	40	44	4 070	4 070	14	74	81	34	477	116	15
Other means	81	139	2 952	2 952	38	98	389	28	361	71	92
Worked at home	—	—	2 236	2 236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.30	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.16
Mean travel time to work	31.5	47.5	22.6	22.6	27.0	21.4	31.9	33.3	31.7	26.5	26.6
Car, truck, or van	31.1	47.0	23.5	23.5	27.3	21.5	32.0	32.9	31.9	26.5	26.7
Public transportation	83.5	—	50.7	50.7	40.0	20.0	53.7	52.9	55.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	284	284	30	25	76	24	52	10	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Remainder of Maricopa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Maricopa County	Glendale city	Mesa city	Phoenix city	Scottsdale city	Tempe city	Remainder of Maricopa County
Workers 16 years and over -----	38 002	1 857	10 454	10 454	131	1 516	4 238	558	752	3 259
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male -----	24 656	1 363	8 032	8 032	95	1 095	3 409	384	566	2 483
Householder, wife present -----	16 591	1 106	5 276	5 276	39	734	2 308	195	355	1 645
Householder, no wife present -----	2 062	91	901	901	12	140	261	98	71	319
Other household member -----	4 130	138	1 802	1 802	44	221	804	91	129	513
In group quarters -----	1 873	28	53	53	--	--	36	--	11	6
Female -----	13 346	494	2 422	2 422	36	421	829	174	186	776
Householder, husband present -----	240	--	11	11	--	--	--	--	--	11
Householder, no husband present -----	2 517	84	539	539	--	57	212	35	17	218
Other household member -----	10 310	410	1 872	1 872	36	364	617	139	169	547
In group quarters -----	279	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years -----	3 550	108	819	819	50	130	345	72	106	116
20 to 24 years -----	5 819	192	1 393	1 393	20	231	438	74	143	487
25 to 54 years -----	21 436	1 148	6 973	6 973	37	1 023	2 884	341	443	2 245
55 to 64 years -----	4 966	332	1 103	1 103	12	75	531	31	60	394
65 years and over -----	2 231	77	166	166	12	57	40	40	--	17
With one or more years of college -----	11 652	742	4 447	4 447	16	415	2 091	247	357	1 321
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White -----	31 939	1 699	9 278	9 278	115	1 335	3 845	558	668	2 757
Black -----	1 161	--	165	165	--	--	87	--	--	78
Other races -----	4 902	158	1 011	1 011	16	181	306	--	84	424
Spanish origin ¹ -----	6 396	145	843	843	16	107	301	25	63	331
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work -----	33 111	1 832	9 740	9 740	131	1 516	4 208	558	752	2 575
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	6 339	574	2 237	2 237	12	228	1 247	131	214	405
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	8 250	303	2 305	2 305	36	297	910	229	218	615
Technicians and related support occupations -----	556	94	337	337	--	65	119	34	44	75
Sales occupations -----	3 721	53	1 089	1 089	12	148	467	87	103	272
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	3 973	156	879	879	24	84	324	108	71	268
Service occupations -----	5 027	214	926	926	27	157	349	39	34	320
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	4 386	106	341	341	27	60	102	24	20	108
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	4 681	383	2 155	2 155	8	454	778	88	187	640
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	4 428	252	1 776	1 776	21	320	822	47	79	487
Construction -----	3 447	287	1 568	1 568	18	276	605	69	109	491
Manufacturing -----	3 432	145	1 952	1 952	--	347	868	203	184	350
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	1 653	182	883	883	7	52	525	17	35	247
Wholesale trade -----	1 042	76	463	463	--	104	246	12	23	78
Retail trade -----	5 443	172	1 496	1 496	26	284	619	68	76	423
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	1 959	85	221	221	12	29	94	42	34	52
Business and repair services -----	1 272	61	550	550	4	81	286	42	60	77
Personal services -----	1 667	53	204	204	--	76	49	--	--	41
Professional and related services -----	5 637	418	939	939	37	198	297	31	100	246
Public administration -----	1 771	71	573	573	--	11	263	--	--	299
All other industries -----	5 788	282	891	891	27	58	356	48	131	271
Armed forces, at work -----	4 891	25	714	714	--	--	30	--	--	684
Private wage and salary workers -----	23 547	1 337	7 925	7 925	97	1 425	3 489	462	595	1 857
Federal government workers -----	6 369	87	1 335	1 335	--	--	151	18	32	1 134
State and local government workers -----	3 818	278	601	601	22	46	289	--	72	172
Self-employed workers -----	3 987	155	562	562	12	45	299	78	42	86
Unpaid family workers -----	281	--	31	31	--	--	10	--	11	10
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	8 343	338	2 102	2 102	22	344	812	144	243	537
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----	36 265	1 831	10 143	10 143	131	1 442	4 087	527	752	3 204
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	8 481	298	1 633	1 633	47	232	577	101	243	433
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	3 781	105	803	803	11	168	277	13	64	270
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	4 600	130	804	804	15	108	190	50	83	358
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 578	108	773	773	14	115	297	15	21	311
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6 484	286	1 889	1 889	28	320	749	34	66	692
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 605	318	1 239	1 239	12	247	569	93	74	244
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 435	229	1 022	1 022	--	126	436	73	87	300
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 705	224	1 605	1 605	4	91	887	70	76	477
\$50,000 or more -----	596	133	375	375	--	35	105	78	38	119
Median -----	\$8 710	\$14 723	\$12 320	\$12 320	\$7 000	\$11 099	\$14 567	\$17 317	\$7 663	\$11 215
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van -----	29 258	1 649	9 066	9 066	97	1 464	3 515	403	629	2 958
Drive alone -----	21 917	1 187	6 223	6 223	74	998	2 493	348	377	1 933
Carpool -----	7 341	462	2 843	2 843	23	466	1 022	55	252	1 025
Public transportation -----	474	49	163	163	12	--	83	14	--	54
Bus or streetcar -----	36	449	155	155	12	--	75	14	--	54
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	--	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only -----	3 770	75	513	513	--	9	237	72	64	131
Other means -----	2 264	84	712	712	22	43	403	69	59	116
Worked at home -----	2 236	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.17	1.22	1.21	1.21	1.13	1.20	1.19	1.09	1.26	1.26
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	16.1	34.8	34.6	34.6	42.9	33.8	37.2	38.2	34.7	30.6
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	16.9	33.9	34.7	34.7	37.7	33.1	37.1	39.3	36.0	31.5
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	50.8	51.2	41.8	41.8	60.0	--	31.0	30.0	--	57.3
With a public transportation disability -----	132	--	44	44	--	15	5	--	11	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Jefferson County	Pine Bluff city	Remainder of Jefferson County		Total	Jefferson County	Pine Bluff city	Remainder of Jefferson County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Pine Bluff city
Workers 16 years and over	32 675	32 675	20 622	12 053	3 843	31 316	31 316	22 060	9 256	27 003	27 003	20 002
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	19 633	19 633	11 708	7 925	2 499	19 580	19 580	12 405	7 175	15 953	15 953	10 817
Householder, wife present	13 560	13 560	7 729	5 831	1 438	14 126	14 126	8 905	5 221	11 235	11 235	7 622
Householder, no wife present	2 388	2 388	1 612	776	386	2 162	2 162	1 249	913	1 883	1 883	1 151
Other household member	3 552	3 552	2 314	1 238	644	3 186	3 186	2 172	1 014	2 740	2 740	1 976
In group quarters	133	133	53	80	31	106	106	79	27	95	95	68
Female	13 042	13 042	8 914	4 128	1 344	11 736	11 736	9 655	2 081	11 050	11 050	9 185
Householder, husband present	166	166	127	39	—	159	159	135	24	159	159	135
Householder, no husband present	3 397	3 397	2 675	722	359	2 942	2 942	2 365	577	2 882	2 882	2 355
Other household member	9 451	9 451	6 084	3 367	985	8 607	8 607	7 127	1 480	7 981	7 981	6 667
In group quarters	28	28	28	—	—	28	28	28	—	28	28	28
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 971	1 971	1 254	717	303	1 724	1 724	1 311	413	1 554	1 554	1 218
20 to 24 years	4 329	4 329	2 931	1 398	519	4 187	4 187	2 980	1 207	3 567	3 567	2 703
25 to 54 years	21 029	21 029	12 872	8 157	2 326	20 573	20 573	14 394	6 179	17 419	17 419	12 908
55 to 64 years	4 028	4 028	2 683	1 345	515	3 668	3 668	2 490	1 178	3 356	3 356	2 341
65 years and over	1 318	1 318	882	436	180	1 164	1 164	885	279	1 107	1 107	832
With one or more years of college	9 989	9 989	7 159	2 830	1 067	9 606	9 606	7 086	2 520	8 283	8 283	6 593
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	22 412	22 412	12 509	9 903	2 482	22 555	22 555	15 428	7 127	18 765	18 765	13 670
Black	9 972	9 972	7 952	2 020	1 340	8 461	8 461	6 405	2 056	7 968	7 968	6 120
Other races	291	291	161	130	21	300	300	227	73	270	270	212
Spanish origin ¹	351	351	223	128	46	313	313	213	100	266	266	198
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	32 468	32 468	20 560	11 908	3 780	31 148	31 148	22 020	9 128	26 866	26 866	19 966
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 168	6 168	4 325	1 843	456	5 861	5 861	4 399	1 462	5 260	5 260	4 124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 537	8 537	5 590	2 947	930	7 969	7 969	6 496	1 473	7 260	7 260	6 038
Technicians and related support occupations	724	724	419	305	100	758	758	478	280	574	574	425
Sales occupations	3 059	3 059	2 059	1 000	401	2 754	2 754	2 288	466	2 576	2 576	2 139
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 754	4 754	3 112	1 642	429	4 457	4 457	3 730	727	4 110	4 110	3 474
Service occupations	4 460	4 460	3 263	1 197	607	3 866	3 866	3 152	714	3 729	3 729	3 116
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 523	1 523	318	1 205	256	1 239	1 239	169	1 070	1 162	1 162	138
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 783	4 783	2 557	2 226	712	5 102	5 102	3 048	2 054	3 862	3 862	2 540
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 997	6 997	4 507	2 490	819	7 111	7 111	4 756	2 355	5 593	5 593	4 010
Construction	2 711	2 711	1 417	1 294	478	3 232	3 232	1 317	1 915	2 111	2 111	1 022
Manufacturing	5 914	5 914	3 593	2 321	784	5 533	5 533	4 311	1 222	4 596	4 596	3 699
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 673	3 673	2 295	1 378	396	3 958	3 958	2 786	1 172	3 029	3 029	2 326
Wholesale trade	1 253	1 253	754	499	163	1 081	1 081	951	130	1 004	1 004	904
Retail trade	4 643	4 643	3 135	1 508	508	4 268	4 268	3 594	674	3 976	3 976	3 369
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 285	1 285	897	388	29	1 250	1 250	1 178	72	1 186	1 186	1 114
Business and repair services	1 000	1 000	772	228	206	853	853	621	232	770	770	598
Personal services	1 167	1 167	904	263	160	1 029	1 029	875	154	965	965	842
Professional and related services	6 455	6 455	4 591	1 864	540	5 928	5 928	4 780	1 148	5 635	5 635	4 670
Public administration	2 459	2 459	1 594	865	241	2 441	2 441	1 231	1 210	2 102	2 102	1 094
All other industries	1 908	1 908	608	1 300	275	1 575	1 575	376	1 199	1 475	1 475	328
Armed forces, at work	207	207	62	145	63	168	168	40	128	137	137	36
Private wage and salary workers	22 886	22 886	14 355	8 531	2 733	22 221	22 221	16 409	5 812	18 749	18 749	14 669
Federal government workers	2 379	2 379	1 423	956	204	2 469	2 469	806	1 663	2 101	2 101	733
State and local government workers	5 049	5 049	3 416	1 633	541	4 605	4 605	3 561	1 044	4 252	4 252	3 377
Self-employed workers	2 219	2 219	1 345	874	322	1 886	1 886	1 191	695	1 802	1 802	1 166
Unpaid family workers	142	142	83	59	43	135	135	93	42	99	99	57
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 955	5 955	4 043	1 912	579	5 547	5 547	4 245	1 302	5 074	5 074	3 931
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	31 366	31 366	19 627	11 739	3 510	30 312	30 312	21 289	9 023	26 049	26 049	19 271
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 904	5 904	3 836	2 068	735	5 156	5 156	3 899	1 257	4 870	4 870	3 722
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 464	3 464	2 331	1 133	456	3 107	3 107	2 341	766	2 819	2 819	2 174
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 619	3 619	2 179	1 440	419	3 211	3 211	2 528	683	2 949	2 949	2 366
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 306	3 306	2 067	1 239	422	3 017	3 017	2 240	777	2 767	2 767	2 093
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 989	5 989	3 918	2 071	541	5 936	5 936	4 343	1 593	4 996	4 996	3 768
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 824	3 824	2 233	1 591	450	3 944	3 944	2 430	1 514	3 209	3 209	2 127
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 478	2 478	1 404	1 074	271	2 819	2 819	1 685	1 134	2 053	2 053	1 390
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 551	2 551	1 482	1 069	197	2 927	2 927	1 705	1 222	2 220	2 220	1 513
\$50,000 or more	231	231	177	54	19	195	195	118	77	166	166	118
Median	\$9 631	\$9 631	\$9 420	\$9 983	\$8 687	\$10 377	\$10 377	\$9 675	\$12 784	\$9 725	\$9 725	\$9 312
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	30 246	30 246	19 121	11 125	3 590	29 157	29 157	20 741	8 416	24 943	24 943	18 750
Drive alone	23 404	23 404	15 281	8 123	2 628	21 926	21 926	16 678	5 248	19 714	19 714	15 488
Carpool	6 842	6 842	3 840	3 002	962	7 231	7 231	4 063	3 168	5 229	5 229	3 262
Public transportation	542	542	466	76	47	498	498	405	93	488	488	405
Bus or streetcar	502	502	457	45	47	458	458	372	86	448	448	372
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 127	1 127	633	494	104	1 011	1 011	592	419	965	965	550
Other means	386	386	188	198	102	276	276	108	168	233	233	83
Worked at home	374	374	214	160	—	374	374	214	160	374	374	214
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.29	1.14	1.14	1.11
Mean travel time to work	19.0	19.0	17.4	21.6	19.7	21.3	21.3	18.8	27.3	17.5	17.5	16.3
Car, truck, or van	19.0	19.0	17.1	22.2	19.4	21.5	21.5	18.7	28.3	17.4	17.4	16.2
Public transportation	36.9	36.9	37.6	32.2	41.1	37.4	37.4	33.5	54.4	36.1	36.1	33.5
With a public transportation disability	200	200	146	54	25	156	156	131	25	149	149	127

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Jefferson County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Pine Bluff city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	2 744	17 258	7 001	1 829	27 003	27 003	20 002	2 744	17 258	7 001	1 829
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 513	9 304	5 136	1 181	15 953	15 953	10 817	1 513	9 304	5 136	1 181
Householder, wife present	1 083	6 539	3 613	887	11 235	11 235	7 622	1 083	6 539	3 613	887
Householder, no wife present	136	1 015	732	119	1 883	1 883	1 151	136	1 015	732	119
Other household member	287	1 689	764	168	2 740	2 740	1 976	287	1 689	764	168
In group quarters	7	61	27	7	95	95	68	7	61	27	7
Female	1 231	7 954	1 865	648	11 050	11 050	9 185	1 231	7 954	1 865	648
Householder, husband present	10	125	24	7	159	159	135	10	125	24	7
Householder, no husband present	272	2 083	1 015	156	2 882	2 882	2 355	272	2 083	1 015	156
Other household member	949	5 718	1 314	485	7 981	7 981	6 667	949	5 718	1 314	485
In group quarters	—	28	—	—	28	28	28	—	28	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	219	999	336	114	1 554	1 554	1 218	219	999	336	114
20 to 24 years	487	2 216	864	243	3 567	3 567	2 703	487	2 216	864	243
25 to 54 years	1 610	11 298	4 511	1 284	17 419	17 419	12 908	1 610	11 298	4 511	1 284
55 to 64 years	272	2 069	1 015	157	3 356	3 356	2 341	272	2 069	1 015	157
65 years and over	156	676	275	31	1 107	1 107	832	156	676	275	31
With one or more years of college	1 075	5 518	1 690	639	8 283	8 283	6 593	1 075	5 518	1 690	639
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 140	11 530	5 095	1 165	18 765	18 765	13 670	2 140	11 530	5 095	1 165
Black	552	5 568	1 848	664	7 968	7 968	6 120	552	5 568	1 848	664
Other races	52	160	58	—	270	270	212	52	160	58	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	198	68	39	266	266	198	—	198	68	39
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 737	17 229	6 900	1 822	26 866	26 866	19 966	2 737	17 229	6 900	1 822
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	633	3 491	1 136	452	5 260	5 260	4 124	633	3 491	1 136	452
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 452	4 586	1 222	347	7 260	7 260	6 038	1 452	4 586	1 222	347
Technicians and related support occupations	39	386	149	50	574	574	425	39	386	149	50
Sales occupations	311	1 828	437	82	2 576	2 576	2 139	311	1 828	437	82
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 102	2 372	636	215	4 110	4 110	3 474	1 102	2 372	636	215
Service occupations	245	2 871	613	124	3 729	3 729	3 116	245	2 871	613	124
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	107	1 024	105	1 162	1 162	138	31	107	1 024	105
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	198	2 342	1 322	209	3 862	3 862	2 540	198	2 342	1 322	209
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	178	3 832	1 583	585	5 593	5 593	4 010	178	3 832	1 583	585
Construction	29	993	1 089	122	2 111	2 111	1 022	29	993	1 089	122
Manufacturing	137	3 562	897	534	4 596	4 596	3 699	137	3 562	897	534
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	509	1 817	703	248	3 029	3 029	2 326	509	1 817	703	248
Wholesale trade	57	847	100	86	1 004	1 004	904	57	847	100	86
Retail trade	445	2 924	607	159	3 976	3 976	3 369	445	2 924	607	159
Finance, insurance, and real estate	566	548	72	70	1 186	1 186	1 114	566	548	72	70
Business and repair services	91	507	172	24	770	770	598	91	507	172	24
Personal services	39	803	140	25	982	982	842	39	803	140	25
Professional and related services	283	4 387	965	280	5 635	5 635	4 670	283	4 387	965	280
Public administration	524	570	1 008	116	2 102	2 102	1 094	524	570	1 008	116
All other industries	57	271	1 147	158	1 475	1 475	328	57	271	1 147	158
Armed forces, at work	7	29	101	7	137	137	36	7	29	101	7
Private wage and salary workers	1 802	12 867	4 080	1 404	18 749	18 749	14 669	1 802	12 867	4 080	1 404
Federal government workers	330	403	1 368	74	2 101	2 101	733	330	403	1 368	74
State and local government workers	470	2 907	875	256	4 252	4 252	3 377	470	2 907	875	256
Self-employed workers	142	1 024	636	95	1 802	1 802	1 166	142	1 024	636	95
Unpaid family workers	—	57	42	—	99	99	57	—	57	42	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	385	3 546	1 143	302	5 074	5 074	3 931	385	3 546	1 143	302
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 605	16 666	6 778	1 807	26 049	26 049	19 271	2 605	16 666	6 778	1 807
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	413	3 309	1 148	299	4 870	4 870	3 722	413	3 309	1 148	299
\$4,000 to \$5,999	309	1 865	645	189	2 819	2 819	2 174	309	1 865	645	189
\$6,000 to \$7,999	340	2 026	583	251	2 949	2 949	2 366	340	2 026	583	251
\$8,000 to \$9,999	287	1 806	674	117	2 767	2 767	2 093	287	1 806	674	117
\$10,000 to \$14,999	519	3 249	1 228	452	4 996	4 996	3 768	519	3 249	1 228	452
\$15,000 to \$19,999	360	1 767	1 082	165	3 209	3 209	2 127	360	1 767	1 082	165
\$20,000 to \$24,999	211	1 179	663	154	2 053	2 053	1 390	211	1 179	663	154
\$25,000 to \$49,999	132	1 381	707	134	2 220	2 220	1 513	132	1 381	707	134
\$50,000 or more	34	84	48	46	166	166	118	34	84	48	46
Median	\$9 676	\$9 255	\$11 016	\$10 327	\$9 725	\$9 725	\$9 312	\$9 676	\$9 255	\$11 016	\$10 327
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 674	16 076	6 193	1 713	24 943	24 943	18 750	2 674	16 076	6 193	1 713
Drive alone	2 204	13 284	4 226	1 062	19 714	19 714	15 488	2 204	13 284	4 226	1 062
Carpool	470	2 792	1 967	651	5 229	5 229	3 262	470	2 792	1 967	651
Public transportation	70	335	83	7	488	488	405	70	335	83	7
Bus or streetcar	70	302	76	7	448	448	372	70	302	76	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	550	415	58	965	965	550	—	550	415	58
Other means	—	83	150	51	233	233	83	—	83	150	51
Worked at home	—	214	160	—	374	374	214	—	214	160	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.23	1.32	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.23	1.32
Mean travel time to work	16.4	16.3	20.8	39.6	17.5	17.5	16.3	16.4	16.3	20.8	39.6
Car, truck, or van	15.8	16.2	21.3	40.8	17.4	17.4	16.2	15.8	16.2	21.3	40.8
Public transportation	38.9	32.3	49.0	60.0	36.1	36.1	33.5	38.9	32.3	49.0	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	127	22	26	149	149	127	—	127	22	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Pine Bluff city, worked						Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Pine Bluff city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	
Workers 16 years and over	17 612	17 612	14 787	2 053	12 734	2 825	624	9 391	9 391	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	9 879	9 879	7 737	1 126	6 611	2 142	391	6 074	6 074	
Householder, wife present	6 699	6 699	5 217	799	4 418	1 482	323	4 536	4 536	
Householder, no wife present	1 325	1 325	961	129	832	364	47	558	558	
Other household member	1 802	1 802	1 506	198	1 308	296	21	938	938	
In group quarters	53	53	53	—	53	—	—	42	42	
Female	7 733	7 733	7 050	927	6 123	683	233	3 317	3 317	
Householder, husband present	127	127	107	10	97	20	—	32	32	
Householder, no husband present	2 296	2 296	1 986	209	1 777	310	77	586	586	
Other household member	5 282	5 282	4 929	708	4 221	353	156	2 699	2 699	
In group quarters	28	28	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 040	1 040	933	172	761	107	12	514	514	
20 to 24 years	2 507	2 507	2 123	321	1 802	384	81	1 060	1 060	
25 to 54 years	10 973	10 973	9 177	1 186	7 991	1 796	457	6 446	6 446	
55 to 64 years	2 338	2 338	1 858	243	1 615	480	66	1 018	1 018	
65 years and over	754	754	696	131	565	58	8	353	353	
With one or more years of college	6 089	6 089	5 175	836	4 339	914	353	2 194	2 194	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	11 047	11 047	9 304	1 599	7 705	1 743	334	7 718	7 718	
Black	6 425	6 425	5 358	454	4 904	1 067	290	1 543	1 543	
Other races	140	140	125	—	125	15	—	130	130	
Spanish origin ¹	183	183	168	—	168	15	19	83	83	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	17 570	17 570	14 766	2 053	12 713	2 804	624	9 296	9 296	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 831	3 831	3 243	522	2 721	588	239	1 429	1 429	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 821	4 821	4 372	1 067	3 305	449	104	2 439	2 439	
Technicians and related support occupations	326	326	268	22	246	58	16	248	248	
Sales occupations	1 717	1 717	1 568	248	1 320	149	54	859	859	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 778	2 778	2 536	797	1 739	242	34	1 332	1 332	
Service occupations	2 813	2 813	2 464	152	2 312	349	24	916	916	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	205	205	125	31	94	80	18	957	957	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 160	2 160	1 648	122	1 526	512	48	1 702	1 702	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 740	3 740	2 914	159	2 755	826	191	1 853	1 853	
Construction	1 141	1 141	720	29	691	421	48	970	970	
Manufacturing	2 945	2 945	2 503	129	2 374	442	138	1 651	1 651	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 967	1 967	1 523	313	1 210	444	126	1 062	1 062	
Wholesale trade	611	611	552	27	525	59	23	393	393	
Retail trade	2 744	2 744	2 537	373	2 164	207	51	1 232	1 232	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	845	845	824	404	420	21	—	341	341	
Business and repair services	627	627	514	91	423	113	27	143	143	
Personal services	777	777	691	39	652	86	—	205	205	
Professional and related services	4 088	4 088	3 810	242	3 568	278	130	1 547	1 547	
Public administration	1 335	1 335	778	349	429	557	54	767	767	
All other industries	490	490	314	57	257	176	27	985	985	
Armed forces, at work	42	42	21	—	21	—	—	95	95	
Private wage and salary workers	12 273	12 273	10 585	1 347	9 238	1 688	423	6 476	6 476	
Federal government workers	1 273	1 273	549	231	318	724	30	828	828	
State and local government workers	2 920	2 920	2 623	337	2 286	297	118	1 332	1 332	
Self-employed workers	1 081	1 081	977	138	839	104	53	721	721	
Unpaid family workers	65	65	53	—	53	12	—	34	34	
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 534	3 534	3 138	322	2 816	396	101	1 540	1 540	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	16 871	16 871	14 182	1 953	12 229	2 689	624	9 178	9 178	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 265	3 265	2 906	358	2 548	359	52	1 605	1 605	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 953	1 953	1 749	240	1 509	204	39	866	866	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 855	1 855	1 746	206	1 540	109	45	1 094	1 094	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 828	1 828	1 549	193	1 356	279	38	939	939	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 407	3 407	2 911	403	2 508	496	184	1 589	1 589	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 894	1 894	1 391	254	1 137	503	65	1 315	1 315	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 231	1 231	851	157	694	380	72	822	822	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 322	1 322	977	108	869	345	87	898	898	
\$50,000 or more	116	116	102	34	68	14	42	50	50	
Median	\$9 491	\$9 491	\$8 891	\$9 788	\$8 763	\$13 631	\$13 264	\$10 181	\$10 181	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	16 309	16 309	13 644	1 996	11 648	2 665	603	8 634	8 634	
Drive alone	13 282	13 282	11 566	1 712	9 854	1 716	436	6 432	6 432	
Carpool	3 027	3 027	2 078	284	1 794	949	167	2 202	2 202	
Public transportation	419	419	343	57	286	76	—	69	69	
Bus or streetcar	410	410	334	57	277	76	—	38	38	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	546	546	514	—	514	32	21	419	419	
Other means	124	124	72	—	72	52	—	109	109	
Worked at home	214	214	214	—	214	—	—	160	160	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.26	1.21	1.17	1.17	
Mean travel time to work	16.1	16.1	14.5	14.1	14.6	24.4	43.9	20.0	20.0	
Car, truck, or van	15.8	15.8	14.2	13.6	14.3	23.6	45.2	20.6	20.6	
Public transportation	37.2	37.2	33.8	34.0	33.8	52.6	—	29.3	29.3	
With a public transportation disability	95	95	83	—	83	12	26	54	54	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked—Con.								
	Pine Bluff city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Pine Bluff city	Remainder of Jefferson County
Workers 16 years and over	5 215	691	4 524	4 176	1 205	4 313	4 313	2 058	2 255
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	3 080	387	2 693	2 994	790	3 627	3 627	1 588	2 039
Householder, wife present	2 405	284	2 121	2 131	564	2 891	2 891	1 283	1 608
Householder, no wife present	190	7	183	368	72	279	279	98	181
Other household member	470	89	381	468	147	446	446	196	250
In group quarters	15	7	8	27	7	11	11	11	—
Female	2 135	304	1 831	1 182	415	686	686	470	216
Householder, husband present	28	—	28	4	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	369	63	306	217	79	60	60	10	50
Other household member	1 738	241	1 497	961	329	626	626	460	166
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	285	47	238	229	102	170	170	93	77
20 to 24 years	580	166	414	480	162	620	620	277	343
25 to 54 years	3 731	424	3 307	2 715	827	3 154	3 154	1 486	1 668
55 to 64 years	483	29	454	535	91	312	312	149	163
65 years and over	136	25	111	217	23	57	57	53	4
With one or more years of college	1 418	239	1 179	776	286	1 323	1 323	493	830
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	4 366	541	3 825	3 352	831	3 790	3 790	1 758	2 032
Black	762	98	664	781	374	498	493	285	208
Other races	87	52	35	43	—	30	30	15	15
Spanish origin ¹	30	—	30	53	20	47	47	15	32
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	5 200	684	4 516	4 096	1 198	4 282	4 282	2 054	2 228
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	881	111	770	548	213	601	601	275	326
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 666	385	1 281	773	243	709	709	458	251
Technicians and related support occupations	157	17	140	91	34	184	184	53	131
Sales occupations	571	63	508	288	28	178	178	149	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	938	305	633	394	181	347	347	256	91
Service occupations	652	93	559	264	100	137	137	36	101
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	13	944	87	77	77	31	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	892	76	816	810	161	1 240	1 240	508	732
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 096	19	1 077	757	394	1 518	1 518	746	772
Construction	302	—	302	668	74	1 121	1 121	295	826
Manufacturing	1 196	8	1 188	455	396	937	937	612	325
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	803	196	607	259	122	929	929	460	469
Wholesale trade	352	30	322	41	63	77	77	47	30
Retail trade	832	72	760	400	108	292	292	225	67
Finance, insurance, and real estate	290	162	128	51	43	64	64	64	—
Business and repair services	84	—	84	59	24	83	83	23	60
Personal services	151	—	151	54	25	47	47	33	14
Professional and related services	860	41	819	687	150	293	293	110	183
Public administration	316	175	141	451	62	339	339	137	202
All other industries	14	—	14	971	131	100	100	48	52
Armed forces, at work	15	7	8	80	7	31	31	4	27
Private wage and salary workers	4 084	455	3 629	2 392	981	3 472	3 472	1 740	1 732
Federal government workers	184	99	85	644	44	368	368	73	295
State and local government workers	754	133	621	578	138	353	353	184	169
Self-employed workers	189	4	185	532	42	84	84	25	59
Unpaid family workers	4	—	4	30	—	36	36	36	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	793	63	730	747	201	473	473	314	159
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	5 089	652	4 437	4 089	1 183	4 263	4 263	2 018	2 245
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	816	55	761	789	247	286	286	177	109
\$4,000 to \$5,999	425	69	356	441	150	288	288	167	121
\$6,000 to \$7,999	620	134	486	474	206	262	262	162	100
\$8,000 to \$9,999	544	94	450	395	79	250	250	147	103
\$10,000 to \$14,999	857	116	741	732	268	940	940	575	365
\$15,000 to \$19,999	736	106	630	579	100	735	735	303	432
\$20,000 to \$24,999	539	54	485	283	82	766	766	295	471
\$25,000 to \$49,999	536	24	512	362	47	707	707	192	515
\$50,000 or more	16	—	16	34	4	29	29	—	29
Median	\$10 579	\$9 447	\$10 815	\$9 724	\$7 888	\$15 533	\$15 533	\$12 511	\$18 432
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	5 106	678	4 428	3 528	1 110	4 214	4 214	1 991	2 223
Drive alone	3 922	492	3 430	2 510	626	2 212	2 212	1 190	1 022
Carpool	1 184	186	998	1 018	484	2 002	2 002	801	1 201
Public transportation	62	13	49	7	7	10	10	—	10
Bus or streetcar	38	13	25	—	—	10	10	—	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	36	—	36	383	37	46	46	42	4
Other means	11	—	11	98	51	43	43	25	18
Worked at home	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.21	1.39	1.41	1.41	1.32	1.50
Mean travel time to work	21.4	23.2	21.1	18.2	37.3	45.2	45.2	42.2	47.9
Car, truck, or van	21.3	22.5	21.1	19.5	38.3	45.4	45.4	42.8	47.8
Public transportation	31.5	60.0	24.0	10.0	60.0	99.0	99.0	—	99.0
With a public transportation disability	44	—	44	10	—	7	7	4	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	544 986	350 780	15 620	89 950	245 210	48 651	51 122	94 433	35 103	530 205	375 175	4 299
Householder, wife present	366 364	227 082	11 063	47 649	168 370	34 429	36 472	68 381	21 162	361 628	252 617	2 746
Householder, no wife present	59 975	43 856	1 257	16 285	26 314	4 567	4 199	7 353	4 763	56 661	43 278	407
Other household member	115 874	78 260	3 300	24 705	50 255	9 400	9 770	18 244	9 056	108 907	77 452	1 135
In group quarters	2 773	1 582	—	1 311	271	255	481	455	122	3 009	1 828	11
Female	367 894	250 623	10 319	76 241	164 063	29 268	30 290	57 713	20 960	349 221	252 982	3 391
Householder, husband present	7 051	5 303	228	1 949	3 126	445	568	735	556	6 559	5 101	25
Householder, no husband present	87 417	64 890	1 705	25 088	38 097	5 541	5 816	11 170	4 914	82 923	64 033	563
Other household member	268 588	177 122	8 386	46 835	121 901	22 889	23 489	45 088	15 267	254 844	180 615	2 803
In group quarters	4 838	3 308	—	2 369	939	393	417	720	243	4 895	3 233	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	57 027	37 697	1 699	10 317	25 681	5 172	4 616	9 542	4 462	53 142	36 523	750
20 to 24 years	127 784	85 950	3 502	27 956	54 492	11 028	10 746	20 060	8 032	122 167	88 368	1 110
25 to 54 years	562 904	365 655	15 974	94 649	255 032	48 104	51 710	97 435	33 361	546 758	390 337	4 429
55 to 64 years	138 658	92 997	4 216	25 977	62 804	12 082	11 951	21 628	7 992	132 946	95 094	1 118
65 years and over	26 507	19 104	548	7 292	11 264	1 533	2 389	3 481	2 236	24 413	17 835	283
With one or more years of college	317 640	227 874	8 792	62 894	156 188	20 981	22 927	45 858	19 161	303 582	233 823	2 393

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	853 063	550 066	23 048	134 711	392 307	74 223	79 278	149 496	50 146	825 237	580 953	7 229
Black	54 095	46 739	2 815	29 775	14 149	3 414	1 885	2 057	5 490	49 003	42 943	428
Other races	5 722	4 598	76	1 705	2 817	282	249	593	447	5 186	4 261	33
Spanish origin ¹	3 876	2 759	73	1 124	1 562	273	464	380	284	3 604	2 722	24

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	911 956	600 727	25 928	166 076	408 723	77 870	81 312	152 047	55 922	878 686	627 471	7 679
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	205 005	146 292	5 780	37 970	102 542	12 650	14 913	31 150	10 598	195 712	149 552	1 745
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	286 428	202 271	9 236	55 223	137 812	19 749	21 813	42 595	17 297	273 436	208 161	2 373
Technicians and related support occupations	31 374	21 865	1 198	6 063	14 604	2 011	2 283	5 215	1 579	30 889	24 504	135
Sales occupations	92 850	64 069	3 277	14 178	46 614	6 512	7 678	14 591	7 513	86 152	62 062	1 138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	162 204	116 337	4 761	34 982	76 594	11 226	11 852	22 789	8 205	156 395	121 595	1 100
Service occupations	123 075	84 110	3 470	31 351	49 289	10 054	10 375	18 536	8 442	115 633	82 883	1 485
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 446	2 412	88	797	1 527	406	1 070	1 558	359	5 295	2 449	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	118 374	70 893	3 282	15 507	52 104	12 368	13 397	21 716	7 424	116 909	77 148	964
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	173 628	94 749	4 072	25 228	65 449	22 643	19 744	36 492	11 802	171 701	107 278	1 080
Construction	47 935	31 741	1 594	7 924	22 223	4 273	5 197	6 724	3 777	45 322	30 931	639
Manufacturing	231 758	128 102	5 684	23 678	98 740	29 631	22 833	51 192	13 666	230 730	151 990	625
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	71 204	48 079	1 992	13 805	32 282	6 674	5 349	11 102	4 566	70 257	51 675	414
Wholesale trade	39 243	29 601	1 229	7 236	21 136	1 358	2 559	5 725	3 287	35 929	29 169	160
Retail trade	155 035	103 991	4 897	28 249	70 845	12 411	13 179	25 454	9 613	146 773	102 631	2 323
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48 890	38 144	1 466	10 309	26 369	2 587	2 794	5 365	2 355	47 164	39 233	621
Business and repair services	44 671	32 956	1 754	8 180	23 022	2 330	2 734	6 651	2 515	42 720	34 658	318
Personal services	23 834	16 191	597	4 871	10 723	1 874	1 930	3 839	1 827	22 239	15 791	214
Professional and related services	194 837	137 436	5 300	49 876	82 260	13 538	16 549	27 314	10 820	185 168	137 022	1 787
Public administration	30 427	22 446	637	9 227	12 582	1 958	2 186	3 837	1 724	28 566	21 928	213
All other industries	24 122	12 040	778	2 721	8 541	1 236	6 002	4 844	1 722	23 818	12 443	365
Armed forces, at work	924	676	11	115	550	49	100	99	161	740	686	11
Private wage and salary workers	746 745	491 572	21 399	131 224	338 949	64 896	64 211	126 066	45 607	723 028	520 620	5 560
Federal government workers	25 081	18 940	908	6 896	11 136	1 951	1 417	2 773	1 451	23 994	19 442	115
State and local government workers	93 501	61 355	2 308	20 938	38 109	7 639	10 338	14 169	5 398	88 571	60 318	1 169
Self-employed workers	44 578	27 799	1 198	6 702	19 899	3 177	5 019	8 583	3 405	41 031	26 131	641
Unpaid family workers	2 975	1 737	126	431	1 180	256	427	555	222	2 802	1 646	105
At work 1 to 34 hours	182 135	121 255	5 187	37 390	78 678	15 647	15 017	30 216	11 751	171 641	118 512	2 401

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	889 711	586 318	25 355	160 798	400 165	75 769	79 467	148 157	52 076	860 127	615 218	7 354
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	146 561	96 876	3 882	29 781	63 213	12 535	12 476	24 674	9 687	138 199	94 819	1 650
\$4,000 to \$5,999	64 606	42 697	1 862	13 534	27 301	5 125	5 872	10 912	3 676	61 412	42 757	829
\$6,000 to \$7,999	68 856	45 715	1 943	15 453	28 319	4 901	6 176	12 064	4 206	65 243	45 899	586
\$8,000 to \$9,999	73 866	51 835	2 213	17 792	31 830	4 782	6 226	11 023	4 518	70 288	52 441	617
\$10,000 to \$14,999	165 925	111 132	5 046	34 573	71 513	11 963	15 205	27 625	9 285	159 533	114 501	1 183
\$15,000 to \$19,999	147 407	94 399	4 652	24 323	65 424	12 984	13 152	26 872	8 103	143 857	102 073	1 132
\$20,000 to \$24,999	107 137	67 201	3 077	13 452	50 672	12 002	10 066	17 868	6 017	107 659	77 795	787
\$25,000 to \$49,999	99 265	64 010	2 439	9 601	51 970	10 713	9 271	15 271	5 640	98 514	72 442	479
\$50,000 or more	16 088	12 453	241	2 289	9 923	764	1 023	1 848	944	15 422	12 491	91
Median	\$12 258	\$12 034	\$12 253	\$10 364	\$13 034	\$14 202	\$12 472	\$12 306	\$11 672	\$12 501	\$12 667	\$9 984

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	729 556	450 564	22 851	96 786	330 927	68 866	72 167	137 959	46 600	705 107	479 880	6 634
Drive alone	550 984	339 082	17 367	69 289	252 426	55 015	55 349	101 538	35 723	530 014	357 070	5 408
Carpool	178 572	111 482	5 484	27 497	78 501	13 851	16 818	36 421	10 877	175 093	122 810	1 226
Public transportation	106 171	99 419	2 153	47 082	50 184	2 305	2 355	2 092	5 848	100 551	98 579	164
Bus or streetcar	104 436	98 195	2 153	46 738	49 304	2 051	2 312	1 878	5 782	98 930	97 180	164
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	959	640	—	82	558	250	10	59	29	907	875	—
Walked only	60 800	41 302	583	19 248	21 471	5 210	5 205	9 083	3 162	57 596	39 369	574
Other means	5 172	3 497	73	1 221	2 203	485	453	737	473	4 991	3 708	39
Worked at home	11 181	6 621	279	1 854	4 488	1 053	1 232	2 275	—	11 181	6 621	279
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.19	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.11
Mean travel time to work	23.1	24.0	25.3	23.6	24.1	20.3	22.3	21.4	25.1	23.4	25.1	16.2
Car, truck, or van	22.2	22.5	23.5	21.8	22.7	20.4	22.4	21.9	24.4	22.6	23.7	16.6
Public transportation	37.0	36.4	49.9	32.1	39.9	41.6	49.8	45.4	38.0	37.1	37.2	27.7
With a public transportation disability	4 230	3 075	131	926	2 018	326	323	506	573	3 696	2 768	75

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
	Pittsburgh city	Remainder of Allegheny County	Beaver County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Living in SMSA, worked						Remainder of Allegheny County
						Inside SMSA	Allegheny County	Penn Hills township	Pittsburgh city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	309 778	310 689	69 748	65 835	115 686	826 418	602 577	7 628	300 136	97 094	203 042	294 813
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	176 826	194 050	46 060	40 506	68 464	487 952	355 547	4 237	169 250	52 325	116 925	162 060
Householder, wife present	118 036	131 835	33 128	28 232	47 651	329 677	238 187	2 687	112 616	36 624	75 992	122 884
Householder, no wife present	22 976	19 895	4 514	3 388	5 481	53 338	41 605	407	22 175	6 962	15 213	19 023
Other household member	34 501	41 816	8 166	8 434	14 855	102 500	74 316	1 132	33 342	8 584	24 758	39 842
In group quarters	1 313	504	252	452	377	2 437	1 439	11	111	155	962	311
Female	132 952	116 639	23 688	25 329	47 222	338 466	247 030	3 391	130 886	44 769	86 117	112 753
Householder, husband present	3 082	1 994	411	448	599	6 383	4 980	25	3 011	1 047	1 964	1 944
Householder, no husband present	38 731	24 739	4 719	4 984	9 187	81 019	62 969	563	38 373	13 347	25 026	24 033
Other household member	69 025	88 787	18 184	19 426	36 619	246 599	176 134	2 803	87 509	30 191	57 318	85 822
In group quarters	2 114	1 119	374	471	817	4 465	2 947	—	1 993	184	1 809	954
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	14 316	21 457	4 443	4 023	8 153	50 841	35 259	750	13 951	3 821	10 130	20 558
20 to 24 years	44 699	42 559	9 333	8 714	15 752	115 227	85 028	1 110	43 652	13 519	30 133	40 266
25 to 54 years	194 668	191 240	43 194	40 809	72 418	509 639	372 051	4 378	187 490	62 110	125 380	180 183
55 to 64 years	46 343	47 633	11 305	10 094	16 453	126 886	92 722	1 107	45 434	14 851	30 553	46 181
65 years and over	9 752	7 800	1 473	2 195	2 910	23 825	17 517	283	9 609	2 793	6 816	7 625
With one or more years of college	131 481	99 949	18 864	18 287	32 608	287 163	223 994	2 368	126 562	45 377	81 185	95 064
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	276 958	296 766	66 709	64 028	113 547	773 440	555 957	7 167	267 593	89 115	178 478	281 197
Black	30 107	12 408	2 730	1 635	1 695	47 868	42 395	428	29 866	7 432	22 434	12 101
Other races	2 713	1 515	309	172	444	5 110	4 225	33	2 677	547	2 130	1 515
Spanish origin ¹	1 590	1 108	277	359	246	3 449	2 656	24	1 550	481	1 069	1 082
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	309 497	310 295	69 748	65 789	115 678	825 789	601 978	7 617	299 909	96 938	202 971	294 452
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	85 133	62 674	11 246	12 128	22 786	187 005	144 098	1 715	82 168	30 817	51 351	60 215
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	113 098	92 690	16 239	16 975	32 061	262 337	201 381	2 371	110 080	44 039	66 041	88 930
Technicians and related support occupations	13 239	11 130	1 531	1 512	3 342	28 817	23 210	135	12 588	3 796	8 792	10 467
Sales occupations	26 423	34 501	5 921	6 309	11 860	82 528	59 835	1 138	25 320	7 510	17 810	33 377
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	73 436	47 059	8 787	9 154	16 859	150 992	118 336	1 098	72 172	32 733	39 439	45 066
Service occupations	38 439	42 959	8 270	8 747	15 733	111 879	80 813	1 485	37 800	8 971	28 829	41 528
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	819	1 598	372	1 072	1 402	4 873	2 286	32	777	70	707	1 477
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30 009	46 175	13 008	11 038	15 715	105 045	72 713	947	28 700	6 062	22 638	43 066
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41 999	64 199	20 613	15 829	27 981	154 650	100 687	1 067	40 384	6 979	33 405	59 236
Construction	14 766	15 526	5 765	3 408	5 218	41 105	28 942	628	13 848	4 224	9 624	14 466
Manufacturing	60 914	90 451	25 594	17 418	35 728	209 841	143 765	625	58 812	19 620	39 192	84 328
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	28 071	23 190	6 403	4 005	8 174	63 981	48 107	396	26 246	9 924	16 322	21 465
Wholesale trade	15 542	13 467	1 003	1 990	3 767	34 207	27 997	160	15 003	2 657	12 346	12 834
Retail trade	40 109	60 199	11 177	11 335	21 630	141 418	99 605	2 308	39 235	11 332	27 903	58 062
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26 266	12 346	1 948	2 021	3 962	45 648	38 057	621	25 655	17 309	8 346	11 781
Business and repair services	15 413	18 927	1 936	1 784	4 342	40 816	33 330	318	14 911	5 970	8 941	18 101
Personal services	6 246	9 331	1 474	1 553	3 421	21 544	15 401	214	6 184	1 597	4 587	9 003
Professional and related services	82 390	52 845	11 897	13 914	22 335	179 156	133 752	1 779	80 738	13 582	67 156	51 235
Public administration	14 638	7 077	1 494	1 820	3 324	27 824	21 534	213	14 395	8 573	5 822	6 226
All other industries	5 142	6 936	1 057	6 541	3 777	20 249	11 488	355	4 882	2 150	2 732	6 251
Armed forces, at work	281	394	—	46	8	629	599	11	227	156	71	361
Private wage and salary workers	256 232	258 828	57 504	51 177	93 727	675 801	497 916	5 503	247 766	83 179	164 587	244 647
Federal government workers	12 132	7 195	1 731	1 046	1 775	22 664	18 581	113	11 814	3 372	8 442	6 654
State and local government workers	30 020	29 029	7 117	8 737	12 399	85 519	59 019	1 266	29 456	8 301	21 155	28 297
Self-employed workers	10 915	14 575	3 097	4 446	7 357	39 769	25 457	641	10 621	2 221	8 400	14 195
Unpaid family workers	479	1 062	299	429	428	2 665	1 604	105	479	21	458	1 020
At work 1 to 34 hours	50 905	65 206	13 944	13 112	26 073	165 326	115 104	2 401	49 699	10 774	38 925	63 004
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	303 999	303 865	68 023	64 180	112 706	807 756	589 945	7 292	294 463	96 026	198 437	288 190
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	40 133	53 036	11 214	10 641	21 525	132 737	91 761	1 650	39 239	9 290	29 949	50 872
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19 774	22 154	4 167	5 188	9 300	59 115	41 552	829	19 300	5 286	14 014	21 423
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23 595	21 718	4 124	5 443	9 777	62 505	44 465	586	23 208	6 952	16 256	20 671
\$8,000 to \$9,999	30 096	21 728	3 928	5 140	8 779	67 676	51 089	615	29 525	9 591	19 934	20 949
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40 013	53 305	10 226	12 991	21 815	151 449	110 851	1 183	58 775	19 952	38 823	50 893
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48 553	52 388	11 848	10 412	19 524	133 571	97 380	1 103	46 923	13 785	33 138	49 354
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35 509	41 499	11 157	7 457	11 250	96 882	72 601	763	33 728	11 671	22 057	38 110
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38 228	33 735	10 681	6 149	9 242	89 264	68 405	472	36 159	15 830	20 329	31 774
\$50,000 or more	8 098	4 302	678	759	1 494	14 557	11 841	91	7 606	3 669	3 937	4 144
Median	\$12 728	\$12 671	\$15 106	\$11 696	\$11 165	\$12 217	\$12 505	\$9 889	\$12 574	\$13 949	\$11 962	\$12 502
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	201 018	272 228	63 010	58 622	103 595	655 022	456 624	6 572	192 889	43 994	148 895	257 163
Drive alone	143 870	207 792	49 347	45 200	78 397	494 691	340 946	5 353	137 870	26 678	111 192	197 723
Carpool	57 148	64 436	13 663	13 422	25 198	160 371	115 678	1 219	55 019	17 316	37 703	59 440
Public transportation	85 193	13 222	587	624	761	99 474	97 616	164	84 607	51 116	33 491	12 845
Bus or streetcar	84 069	12 947	570	577	603	98 008	96 343	164	83 599	50 365	33 234	12 580
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	836	39	17	—	15	794	791	—	762	703	59	299
Walked only	19 850	18 945	4 715	4 998	8 514	56 564	38 633	574	19 438	1 642	17 796	18 621
Other means	1 863	1 806	383	359	541	4 137	3 083	39	1 348	342	1 006	1 696
Worked at home	1 854	4 488	1 053	1 232	2 275	11 181	6 621	279	1 854	—	1 854	4 488
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.11	1.19	1.29	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	28.9	21.4	21.4	18.7	18.3	22.6	24.4	15.9	28.2			

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living in Allegheny County, worked								
	Beaver County	Washington County	Westmore- land County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County	Penn Hills township	Pittsburgh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allegheny County	Beaver County
Workers 16 years and over	58 924	60 657	104 260	30 379	551 951	532 784	7 053	273 853	89 534	184 319	251 878	5 771
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	36 143	36 411	59 851	21 931	318 683	304 266	3 780	149 333	47 236	102 097	151 153	4 944
Householder, wife present	25 151	25 152	41 187	15 525	207 992	198 141	2 310	96 621	32 498	64 123	99 210	3 521
Householder, no wife present	3 701	3 091	4 941	1 874	39 352	37 969	384	20 647	6 537	14 110	16 938	556
Other household member	7 075	7 759	13 350	4 318	69 923	66 798	1 086	30 958	8 046	22 912	34 754	855
In group quarters	216	409	373	214	1 416	1 358	—	1 107	155	952	251	12
Female	22 781	24 246	44 409	8 448	233 268	228 518	3 273	124 520	42 298	82 222	100 725	827
Householder, husband present	411	436	556	112	4 788	4 666	25	2 913	1 000	1 913	1 728	26
Householder, no husband present	4 504	4 862	8 684	1 484	60 660	59 443	548	37 145	12 928	24 217	21 750	236
Other household member	17 499	18 512	34 454	6 722	164 817	161 501	2 700	82 469	28 186	54 283	76 332	563
In group quarters	367	436	715	130	3 003	2 908	—	1 993	184	1 809	915	2
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 192	3 845	7 545	1 724	33 962	33 256	726	13 540	3 649	9 891	18 990	95
20 to 24 years	8 215	7 891	14 093	4 525	78 754	76 100	1 031	40 564	12 663	27 901	34 505	801
25 to 54 years	35 376	37 606	64 606	19 904	335 952	323 255	3 965	168 492	56 593	111 899	150 798	3 749
55 to 64 years	9 793	9 208	15 163	3 780	86 080	83 369	1 048	41 848	13 881	27 967	40 473	1 041
65 years and over	1 348	2 107	2 853	446	17 203	16 804	283	9 409	2 748	6 661	7 112	85
With one or more years of college	16 465	17 039	29 665	11 316	208 477	200 108	2 134	116 602	41 672	74 930	81 372	2 241
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	56 167	58 944	102 372	29 477	506 428	488 318	6 600	242 426	81 707	160 719	239 292	5 398
Black	2 459	1 545	1 469	737	41 393	40 449	428	28 830	7 280	21 550	11 191	312
Other races	298	168	419	165	4 130	4 117	25	2 597	547	2 050	1 395	61
Spanish origin ¹	222	340	231	143	2 543	2 435	24	1 465	413	1 052	946	54
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	58 924	60 627	104 260	30 245	551 483	532 316	7 042	273 701	89 431	184 270	251 573	5 771
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 411	11 334	21 162	7 402	135 037	129 597	1 569	76 185	28 386	47 799	51 843	1 295
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 023	15 992	29 941	6 794	187 080	182 814	2 187	102 632	40 948	61 684	77 995	939
Technicians and related support occupations	1 422	1 354	2 831	978	20 256	19 684	98	11 440	3 322	8 118	8 146	149
Sales occupations	5 624	5 984	11 085	2 809	57 383	55 498	1 072	23 809	7 066	16 743	30 617	396
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 977	8 654	16 025	3 007	109 441	107 632	1 017	67 383	30 560	36 823	39 232	394
Service occupations	7 771	8 536	14 759	2 754	77 009	75 824	1 436	36 930	8 779	28 151	37 458	276
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	334	974	1 279	214	2 235	2 134	32	755	70	685	1 347	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 729	9 355	13 248	5 905	64 035	59 959	827	24 011	5 269	18 742	35 121	1 995
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 656	14 436	23 871	7 176	86 087	81 988	991	33 188	5 979	27 209	47 809	1 235
Construction	4 506	3 098	4 559	3 053	27 610	25 231	598	12 178	3 656	8 522	12 455	1 301
Manufacturing	19 092	15 964	31 020	8 251	117 561	112 273	531	45 955	16 881	29 074	65 787	1 672
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 063	3 607	7 204	2 657	43 984	41 800	349	23 956	9 102	14 854	17 495	937
Wholesale trade	854	1 827	3 529	1 749	26 398	25 482	151	13 922	2 465	11 457	11 409	139
Retail trade	10 582	10 850	20 381	4 004	96 006	93 096	2 169	37 873	10 950	26 923	53 054	601
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 872	1 988	3 731	887	36 036	35 501	598	24 095	16 198	7 897	10 808	97
Business and repair services	1 794	1 684	4 008	1 340	30 259	29 425	318	13 890	5 541	8 349	15 217	229
Personal services	1 382	1 533	3 228	463	14 747	14 437	194	6 036	1 568	4 468	8 207	50
Professional and related services	11 402	13 259	20 743	4 861	127 382	124 534	1 618	77 494	12 841	64 653	45 422	656
Public administration	1 456	1 690	3 144	879	20 776	20 456	213	13 812	8 245	5 567	6 431	42
All other industries	921	5 127	2 713	2 101	10 726	10 081	303	4 490	1 984	2 506	5 288	47
Armed forces, at work	—	30	—	134	468	468	11	152	103	49	305	—
Private wage and salary workers	47 343	46 733	83 809	25 337	451 260	434 987	5 054	223 592	76 295	147 297	206 341	4 986
Federal government workers	1 554	903	1 626	966	17 358	16 883	97	10 986	3 017	7 969	5 800	213
State and local government workers	6 849	8 328	11 323	2 584	56 680	55 192	1 156	28 576	8 101	20 475	25 460	294
Self-employed workers	2 916	4 286	7 110	1 404	25 058	24 189	641	10 232	2 112	8 120	13 316	264
Unpaid family workers	262	407	392	88	1 595	1 533	105	467	9	458	961	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 093	12 542	24 587	5 058	111 057	108 294	2 317	47 860	10 411	37 449	58 117	682
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	57 305	59 074	101 432	29 879	539 808	521 035	6 717	268 531	88 571	179 960	245 787	5 669
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	10 543	10 140	20 293	4 137	88 588	86 549	1 589	37 905	8 819	29 086	47 055	338
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 937	4 966	8 660	1 815	39 624	38 698	795	18 620	5 086	13 534	19 283	170
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 815	5 049	9 176	2 145	42 151	41 098	556	22 305	6 631	15 674	18 237	254
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 674	4 878	8 035	1 672	48 069	47 043	581	28 093	9 073	19 020	18 369	260
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 109	12 092	19 397	5 191	102 889	99 633	1 121	55 121	18 733	36 388	43 391	822
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 846	9 429	16 916	5 733	87 145	83 118	975	41 746	12 484	29 262	40 397	1 196
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 352	6 359	9 570	4 238	61 799	58 963	634	28 134	10 376	17 758	30 195	1 075
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 406	5 498	7 955	4 361	58 228	55 161	396	29 470	13 915	15 555	25 295	1 436
\$50,000 or more	623	663	1 430	587	11 315	10 772	70	7 137	3 454	3 683	3 565	118
Median	\$13 300	\$11 401	\$10 840	\$14 972	\$12 013	\$11 880	\$9 441	\$11 974	\$13 547	\$11 297	\$11 835	\$18 878
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	52 317	53 612	92 509	27 894	411 044	392 436	5 997	171 000	38 798	132 202	215 439	5 501
Drive alone	41 285	41 962	70 498	20 570	309 414	295 744	4 939	121 991	23 188	98 803	168 814	3 790
Carpool	11 032	11 650	22 011	7 324	101 630	96 692	1 058	49 009	15 610	33 399	46 625	1 711
Public transportation	540	707	707	849	93 160	92 717	164	80 602	48 804	31 798	11 951	231
Bus or streetcar	540	564	561	646	92 142	91 713	164	79 843	48 278	31 565	11 706	231
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	3	136	522	522	—	513	478	35	9	—
Walked only	4 694	4 906	8 331	1 074	38 297	38 211	574	19 149	1 642	17 507	18 488	39
Other means	320	296	438	562	2 829	2 799	39	1 248	290	958	1 512	—
Worked at home	1 053	1 232	2 275	—	6 621	6 621	279	1 854	—	1 854	4 488	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.10	1.19	1.30	1.16	1.13	1.23
Mean travel time to work	19.2	17.5	17.0	33.8	23.5	23.1	14.8	27.1	32.4	24.6	18.9	40.9
Car, truck, or van	19.9	18.2	17.7	34.0	21.8	21.3	15.1	24.4	28.2	23.3	18.9	40.6
Public transportation	41.0	29.2	24.3	41.4	36.3	36.3	27.7	36.7	36.3	37.4	33.3	53.4
With a public transportation disability	231	262	361	96	2 637	2 572	75	1 348	367	981	1 149	28

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Allegheny County, worked—Con.			Living in Penn Hills township, worked								
	Washington County	Westmore- land County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County	Penn Hills township	Pittsburgh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allegheny County	Beaver County	Washington County
Workers 16 years and over	5 485	7 911	12 135	24 344	23 628	4 199	10 266	2 700	7 566	9 163	82	67
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 098	5 375	9 331	14 584	13 996	2 025	5 816	1 544	4 272	6 155	63	67
Householder, wife present	2 707	3 623	6 016	10 350	9 989	1 105	4 513	1 279	3 234	4 371	51	67
Householder, no wife present	342	485	1 099	1 106	1 019	204	387	93	294	1 428	12	—
Other household member	1 017	1 253	2 148	3 128	2 988	716	916	172	744	1 356	—	—
In group quarters	32	14	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 387	2 536	2 804	9 760	9 632	2 174	4 450	1 156	3 294	3 008	19	—
Householder, husband present	39	57	44	228	228	13	159	20	139	56	—	—
Householder, no husband present	322	659	662	1 631	1 564	274	786	263	523	504	11	—
Other household member	974	1 779	1 997	7 901	7 840	1 887	3 505	873	2 632	2 448	8	—
In group quarters	52	41	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	315	296	725	1 544	1 534	576	361	100	261	597	—	—
20 to 24 years	689	1 164	1 993	3 289	3 202	518	1 303	363	940	1 381	—	—
25 to 54 years	3 709	5 239	7 767	14 987	14 434	2 199	6 990	1 794	5 196	5 245	62	67
55 to 64 years	623	1 047	1 470	3 976	3 921	675	1 475	397	1 078	1 771	20	—
65 years and over	149	165	180	548	537	231	137	46	91	169	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 834	3 294	5 847	8 295	7 959	946	4 035	1 206	2 829	2 978	30	16
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 279	7 433	11 526	21 596	21 004	4 028	8 407	2 209	6 198	8 569	40	67
Black	192	440	510	2 672	2 548	171	1 827	491	1 336	550	42	—
Other races	14	38	99	76	76	—	32	—	32	44	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	54	13	61	61	24	26	—	26	11	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 485	7 911	12 054	24 333	23 617	4 199	10 255	2 689	7 566	9 163	82	67
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 800	2 345	3 785	5 478	5 233	780	2 456	799	1 657	1 997	11	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 280	2 047	3 075	8 755	8 575	1 334	4 236	1 327	2 909	3 005	12	16
Technicians and related support occupations	175	248	495	1 152	1 135	45	571	165	406	519	—	—
Sales occupations	538	951	1 501	3 040	2 961	713	1 010	234	776	1 238	12	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	567	848	1 079	4 563	4 479	576	2 655	928	1 727	1 248	—	16
Service occupations	409	500	1 075	3 249	3 176	1 121	1 093	199	894	962	11	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	10	45	77	77	11	30	—	30	36	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 034	1 047	2 174	2 946	2 891	444	1 058	190	868	1 389	11	10
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	902	1 962	1 900	3 828	3 665	509	1 382	174	1 208	1 774	37	13
Construction	463	615	1 583	1 427	1 403	370	472	142	330	561	8	16
Manufacturing	1 214	2 402	2 701	5 367	5 112	272	1 978	493	1 485	2 862	41	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	552	695	1 159	1 868	1 802	205	1 140	332	808	457	11	13
Wholesale trade	395	380	824	1 112	1 075	86	507	51	456	482	—	16
Retail trade	921	1 388	1 582	4 656	4 522	1 389	1 324	247	1 077	1 809	—	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	125	313	395	1 371	1 347	304	672	449	223	371	—	—
Business and repair services	173	432	863	1 728	1 710	240	552	162	390	918	—	—
Personal services	64	196	200	559	536	77	211	56	155	248	—	—
Professional and related services	972	1 220	1 860	4 968	4 870	907	2 849	398	2 451	1 114	22	—
Public administration	104	174	498	580	567	152	339	235	104	76	—	—
All other industries	502	96	389	697	673	197	211	124	87	265	—	12
Armed forces, at work	—	—	81	11	11	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 493	6 794	10 142	20 037	19 405	2 853	8 365	2 330	6 035	8 187	71	54
Federal government workers	136	126	483	839	816	60	590	97	493	166	—	13
State and local government workers	526	668	892	2 204	2 154	763	985	237	748	406	11	—
Self-employed workers	282	323	592	1 138	1 127	441	313	36	277	373	—	—
Unpaid family workers	48	—	26	126	126	82	13	—	13	31	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	852	1 229	2 123	4 870	4 774	1 719	1 201	217	984	1 854	11	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 349	7 755	11 975	23 888	23 172	3 992	10 165	2 687	7 478	9 015	82	67
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	589	1 112	1 760	3 676	3 640	1 245	1 024	209	815	1 371	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	307	449	745	1 811	1 787	559	554	181	373	674	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	300	499	650	1 884	1 823	288	927	175	752	608	11	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	332	434	595	2 096	2 078	334	1 055	276	779	689	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 014	1 420	2 071	4 681	4 521	562	2 267	534	1 733	1 692	11	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 093	1 738	2 036	4 422	4 159	516	2 139	589	1 550	1 504	40	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	743	1 018	1 736	2 824	2 746	327	1 233	242	991	1 186	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	789	842	1 959	2 267	2 191	123	903	445	458	1 165	20	12
\$50,000 or more	182	243	383	227	227	38	63	36	27	126	—	—
Median	\$15 429	\$14 818	\$15 298	\$12 150	\$12 003	\$7 333	\$12 875	\$14 583	\$12 411	\$13 012	\$16 573	\$16 844
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 377	7 730	10 387	21 435	20 727	3 389	8 409	1 504	6 905	8 929	74	67
Drive alone	4 214	5 666	7 321	16 402	15 812	2 735	5 966	940	5 026	7 111	43	67
Carpool	1 163	2 064	3 066	5 033	4 915	654	2 443	564	1 879	1 818	31	—
Public transportation	54	158	671	1 997	1 989	50	1 794	1 183	611	145	8	—
Bus or streetcar	40	158	511	1 997	1 989	50	1 794	1 183	611	145	8	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	43	4	682	572	572	457	40	13	27	75	—	—
Other means	11	19	395	61	61	24	23	—	23	14	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	279	279	279	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.19	1.28	1.17	1.13	1.36	1.00
Mean travel time to work	31.5	31.1	41.8	24.6	24.4	11.1	31.5	40.6	28.3	22.0	58.2	58.8
Car, truck, or van	31.7	31.0	43.1	22.8	22.4	11.4	27.7	31.9	26.8	21.7	54.7	58.8
Public transportation	36.3	39.4	42.1	49.7	49.5	29.4	49.9	52.0	45.7	52.3	90.0	—
With a public transportation disability	35	2	50	113	102	60	42	16	26	—	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Penn Hills township, worked—Con.		Living in Pittsburgh city, worked								
	Westmore- land County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County	Penn Hills township	Pittsburgh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allegheny County	Beaver County	Washington County
Workers 16 years and over	567	488	153 075	150 565	565	122 370	31 473	90 897	27 630	1 002	593
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	458	362	81 941	79 876	344	61 132	14 381	46 751	18 400	930	431
Householder, wife present	243	219	44 059	42 854	248	31 615	7 288	24 327	10 991	581	262
Householder, no wife present	75	46	14 776	14 554	50	11 829	3 428	8 401	2 675	115	10
Other household member	140	97	21 945	21 350	46	16 644	3 517	13 127	4 660	222	142
In group quarters	—	—	1 161	1 118	—	1 044	148	896	74	12	17
Female	109	126	71 134	70 689	221	61 238	17 092	44 146	9 230	72	162
Householder, husband present	—	—	1 764	1 751	—	1 546	514	1 032	205	—	—
Householder, no husband present	56	50	23 722	23 506	82	20 711	5 944	14 767	2 713	31	86
Other household member	53	76	43 518	43 387	139	37 068	10 450	26 618	6 180	39	34
In group quarters	—	—	2 130	2 045	—	1 913	184	1 729	132	2	42
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	10	11	9 315	9 230	22	7 955	1 811	6 144	1 253	12	47
20 to 24 years	87	74	25 739	25 308	106	20 508	5 220	15 288	4 694	145	97
25 to 54 years	424	310	87 086	85 597	286	68 598	17 944	50 654	16 713	641	315
55 to 64 years	35	93	24 376	23 967	130	19 561	4 963	14 598	4 276	167	103
65 years and over	11	—	6 559	6 463	21	5 748	1 535	4 213	694	37	31
With one or more years of college	290	177	58 090	56 930	260	47 980	12 867	35 113	8 690	286	365
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	485	441	125 287	123 147	362	99 062	26 161	72 901	23 723	858	559
Black	82	47	26 276	25 916	194	22 029	5 162	16 867	3 693	134	34
Other races	—	—	1 512	1 502	9	1 279	150	1 129	214	10	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	1 021	1 008	—	804	253	551	204	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	567	488	152 993	150 483	565	122 350	31 464	90 886	27 568	1 002	593
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	206	157	35 260	34 590	188	29 721	7 995	21 726	4 681	208	174
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	152	98	51 567	51 225	149	43 280	14 511	28 769	7 796	89	108
Technicians and related support occupations	17	14	5 686	5 644	24	4 582	887	3 695	1 038	11	31
Sales occupations	67	57	13 009	12 836	52	10 280	2 785	7 495	2 504	38	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	68	27	32 872	32 745	73	28 418	10 839	17 579	4 254	40	38
Service occupations	62	44	28 770	28 659	108	24 355	5 313	19 042	4 196	32	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	720	720	10	558	70	488	152	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	140	13 840	13 255	45	8 681	1 409	7 272	4 529	312	176
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	113	49	22 836	22 034	65	15 755	2 166	13 589	6 214	361	103
Construction	—	89	6 715	6 234	48	4 302	992	3 310	1 884	280	89
Manufacturing	214	64	21 769	21 028	21	14 071	3 563	10 508	6 936	272	152
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	42	59	12 582	12 260	8	9 527	2 801	6 726	2 725	214	49
Wholesale trade	21	40	6 621	6 565	15	5 117	877	4 240	1 433	21	11
Retail trade	124	41	26 035	25 708	167	20 424	5 396	15 028	5 117	89	99
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	40	9 869	9 869	64	8 568	5 052	3 516	1 237	—	—
Business and repair services	18	14	7 488	7 424	—	5 726	2 309	3 417	1 698	15	38
Personal services	23	—	4 421	4 380	16	3 438	716	2 722	926	—	—
Professional and related services	76	75	46 413	45 996	186	41 136	4 765	36 371	4 674	111	116
Public administration	13	44	8 651	8 629	22	8 100	4 239	3 861	507	—	—
All other industries	12	22	2 429	2 390	18	1 941	754	1 187	431	—	39
Armed forces, at work	—	—	82	82	—	20	9	11	62	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	507	397	120 867	118 813	375	94 770	25 061	69 709	23 668	883	425
Federal government workers	10	10	6 297	6 221	26	5 220	1 154	4 066	575	55	9
State and local government workers	39	51	19 486	19 226	91	17 010	4 462	12 548	2 125	35	117
Self-employed workers	11	10	6 046	5 945	73	5 023	796	4 227	849	29	23
Unpaid family workers	—	—	379	360	—	347	—	347	13	—	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	85	37	34 207	33 716	145	28 886	5 274	23 612	4 685	172	155
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	567	465	148 746	146 310	542	118 756	30 944	87 812	27 012	989	565
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	36	21	27 224	26 901	111	23 101	4 495	18 606	3 689	82	53
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24	26	12 679	12 611	75	10 583	2 319	8 264	1 953	13	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999	50	26	14 274	14 137	84	12 044	3 205	8 839	2 009	64	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18	26	16 521	16 339	28	13 780	3 714	10 066	2 531	32	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999	149	107	32 201	31 775	103	25 097	7 524	17 573	6 575	190	92
\$15,000 to \$19,999	168	69	22 584	22 048	27	17 040	4 248	12 792	4 981	172	144
\$20,000 to \$24,999	78	133	12 271	11 915	63	8 645	2 581	6 064	3 207	229	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44	57	8 838	8 495	40	6 647	2 277	4 370	1 808	207	77
\$50,000 or more	—	—	2 154	2 089	11	1 819	581	1 238	259	—	—
Median	\$15 113	\$16 581	\$10 374	\$10 324	\$8 071	\$9 981	\$10 780	\$9 629	\$11 973	\$17 936	\$14 300
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	567	451	88 358	85 947	447	61 946	10 070	51 876	23 554	933	582
Drive alone	480	246	63 643	62 099	313	43 643	6 096	37 547	18 143	499	474
Carpool	87	205	24 715	23 848	134	18 303	3 974	14 329	5 411	434	178
Public transportation	—	26	43 958	43 870	46	40 407	19 997	20 410	3 417	69	—
Bus or streetcar	—	26	43 710	43 622	46	40 212	19 961	20 511	3 364	69	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
Walked only	—	11	17 859	17 859	72	17 269	1 221	16 048	518	—	—
Other means	—	—	1 046	1 035	—	894	185	709	141	—	11
Worked at home	—	—	1 854	1 854	—	1 854	—	1 854	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.37	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.28	1.18	1.15	1.41	1.20
Mean travel time to work	27.0	49.6	23.1	22.7	18.4	21.8	26.0	20.4	26.3	51.5	44.2
Cor, truck, or van	27.0	49.5	21.1	20.3	17.7	18.8	21.9	18.2	24.3	51.2	45.0
Public transportation	—	69.9	31.9	31.9	28.3	31.1	28.9	33.2	41.7	56.7	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	724	724	15	611	138	473	98	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Pittsburgh city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Allegheny County, worked							
	Westmoreland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County	Penn Hills township	Pittsburgh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allegheny County	Beaver County
Workers 16 years and over	915	2 467	374 532	358 591	2 289	141 217	55 361	85 856	215 085	4 687
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	704	1 978	222 158	210 394	1 411	82 385	31 311	51 074	126 598	3 951
Householder, wife present	362	1 006	153 583	145 298	957	60 493	23 931	36 562	83 848	2 889
Householder, no wife present	97	387	25 470	22 396	130	8 431	3 016	5 415	13 835	429
Other household member	231	533	44 850	42 460	324	13 398	4 357	9 041	28 738	633
In group quarters	14	52	255	240	—	63	7	56	177	—
Female	211	489	152 374	148 197	878	58 832	24 050	34 782	88 487	736
Householder, husband present	13	40	2 796	2 687	12	1 208	466	742	1 467	26
Householder, no husband present	99	149	35 307	34 373	192	15 648	6 721	8 927	18 533	194
Other household member	58	233	113 398	110 274	674	41 896	16 863	25 033	67 704	516
In group quarters	41	67	873	863	—	80	—	80	783	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	26	188	23 103	22 492	128	5 224	1 738	3 486	17 140	83
20 to 24 years	189	494	49 726	47 590	407	18 753	7 080	11 673	28 430	656
25 to 54 years	533	1 550	233 879	223 224	1 480	92 904	36 855	56 049	128 840	3 046
55 to 64 years	139	200	57 728	55 481	243	20 812	8 521	12 291	34 426	854
65 years and over	28	35	10 096	9 804	31	3 524	1 167	2 357	6 249	48
With one or more years of college	509	1 144	142 092	135 219	928	64 587	27 599	36 988	69 704	1 925
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	723	2 179	359 545	344 167	2 210	134 957	53 337	81 620	207 000	4 500
Black	192	263	12 445	11 985	63	4 974	1 627	3 347	6 948	136
Other races	—	25	2 542	2 439	16	1 286	397	889	1 137	51
Spanish origin ¹	13	13	1 461	1 366	—	635	160	475	731	54
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	915	2 467	374 157	358 216	2 278	141 096	55 278	85 818	214 842	4 687
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	288	633	94 299	89 774	601	44 008	19 592	24 416	45 165	1 076
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	145	526	126 758	123 014	704	55 116	25 110	30 006	67 194	838
Technicians and related support occupations	—	69	13 418	12 905	29	6 287	2 270	4 017	6 589	138
Sales occupations	96	206	41 334	39 701	307	12 519	4 047	8 472	26 875	346
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49	251	72 006	70 408	368	36 310	18 793	17 517	33 730	354
Service occupations	47	237	44 990	43 989	207	11 482	3 267	8 215	32 300	233
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	8	1 438	1 337	11	167	—	167	1 159	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	97	555	47 249	43 813	338	14 272	3 670	10 602	29 203	1 672
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	338	508	59 423	56 289	417	16 051	3 639	12 412	39 821	837
Construction	112	486	19 468	17 594	180	7 404	2 522	4 882	10 010	1 013
Manufacturing	317	291	90 425	86 133	238	29 906	12 825	17 081	55 989	1 359
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	59	372	29 534	27 738	136	13 289	5 969	7 320	14 313	712
Wholesale trade	24	166	18 663	17 842	50	8 298	1 537	6 761	9 494	118
Retail trade	139	278	65 315	62 866	613	16 125	5 307	10 818	46 128	512
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	40	24 796	24 285	230	14 855	10 697	4 158	9 200	97
Business and repair services	11	191	21 043	20 291	78	7 612	3 070	4 542	12 601	214
Personal services	41	69	9 767	9 521	101	2 387	796	1 591	7 033	50
Professional and related services	190	383	76 001	73 668	525	33 509	7 678	25 831	39 634	523
Public administration	22	94	11 545	11 260	39	5 373	3 771	1 602	5 848	42
All other industries	—	97	7 600	7 018	88	2 338	1 106	1 232	4 592	47
Armed forces, at work	—	—	375	375	11	121	83	38	243	—
Private wage and salary workers	746	2 085	310 356	296 769	1 826	120 457	48 904	71 553	174 486	4 032
Federal government workers	12	90	10 222	9 846	11	5 176	1 766	3 410	4 659	158
State and local government workers	108	135	34 990	33 812	302	10 581	3 402	7 179	22 929	248
Self-employed workers	49	143	17 874	17 117	127	4 896	1 280	3 616	12 094	235
Unpaid family workers	—	14	1 090	1 047	23	107	9	98	917	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	164	642	71 980	69 804	453	17 773	4 920	12 853	51 578	499
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	882	2 428	367 174	351 553	2 183	139 610	54 940	84 670	209 760	4 598
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	188	432	57 688	56 008	233	13 780	4 115	9 665	41 995	256
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	201	25 134	24 300	161	7 483	2 586	4 897	16 656	157
\$6,000 to \$7,999	44	137	25 993	25 138	184	9 334	3 251	6 083	15 620	179
\$8,000 to \$9,999	62	137	29 452	28 626	219	13 258	5 083	8 175	15 149	228
\$10,000 to \$14,999	144	463	66 007	63 337	456	27 757	10 675	17 082	35 124	621
\$15,000 to \$19,999	220	411	60 139	56 911	432	22 567	7 647	14 920	33 912	884
\$20,000 to \$24,999	75	406	46 704	44 302	244	18 256	7 553	10 703	25 802	946
\$25,000 to \$49,999	59	218	47 123	44 475	233	21 920	11 193	10 727	22 322	1 209
\$50,000 or more	65	23	8 934	8 456	21	5 255	2 837	2 418	3 180	209
Median	\$13 983	\$12 864	\$13 008	\$12 850	\$12 747	\$14 541	\$15 910	\$13 603	\$11 753	\$19 150
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	896	1 867	301 251	285 762	2 161	100 645	27 224	73 421	182 956	4 494
Drive alone	641	1 222	229 369	217 833	1 891	72 382	16 152	56 230	143 560	3 248
Carpool	255	645	71 882	67 929	270	28 263	11 072	17 191	39 396	1 246
Public transportation	19	295	47 205	46 858	68	38 401	27 624	10 777	8 389	154
Bus or streetcar	19	237	46 435	46 102	68	37 837	27 134	10 703	8 197	154
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	58	511	511	—	502	478	24	9	—
Walked only	—	208	19 866	19 780	45	1 840	408	1 432	17 895	39
Other means	—	97	1 722	1 703	15	331	105	226	1 357	—
Worked at home	—	—	4 488	4 488	—	—	—	—	4 488	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.26	1.15	1.15	1.07	1.19	1.31	1.15	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	43.9	43.7	23.6	23.2	20.2	31.3	35.6	28.6	17.8	38.3
Car, truck, or van	44.6	47.3	22.0	21.4	20.3	27.6	30.4	26.5	18.1	38.2
Public transportation	10.0	38.4	39.9	39.8	26.0	42.1	41.0	45.0	29.5	50.0
With a public transportation disability	—	10	1 800	1 746	—	695	213	482	1 051	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Allegheny County, worked—Con.			Living in Beaver County, worked								
	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County	Penn Hills township	Pittsburgh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allegheny County	Beaver County	Washington County
Workers 16 years and over	4 825	6 429	9 180	70 319	17 676	—	10 716	1 328	9 388	6 960	52 402	181
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 600	4 213	6 991	43 740	13 026	—	9 069	749	8 320	3 957	30 539	126
Householder, wife present	2 378	3 018	4 791	31 139	9 895	—	7 246	555	6 691	2 649	21 109	107
Householder, no wife present	332	313	666	4 145	1 084	—	739	91	648	345	3 057	4
Other household member	875	882	1 518	8 216	2 011	—	1 084	103	981	927	6 169	15
In group quarters	15	—	16	240	36	—	—	—	—	36	204	—
Female	1 225	2 216	2 189	26 579	4 650	—	1 647	579	1 068	3 003	21 863	55
Householder, husband present	39	44	4	416	48	—	14	—	14	34	368	—
Householder, no husband present	236	504	463	5 086	804	—	368	101	267	436	4 265	6
Other household member	940	1 668	1 688	20 696	3 782	—	1 265	478	787	2 517	16 865	49
In group quarters	10	—	34	381	16	—	—	—	—	16	365	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	268	260	526	4 651	558	—	160	84	76	398	4 093	—
20 to 24 years	592	888	1 425	9 838	2 431	—	1 028	208	820	1 403	7 375	22
25 to 54 years	3 277	4 282	5 907	43 507	12 242	—	7 838	870	6 968	4 404	31 107	122
55 to 64 years	520	873	1 177	10 944	2 329	—	1 660	146	1 514	669	8 564	37
65 years and over	118	126	145	1 379	116	—	30	20	10	86	1 263	—
With one or more years of college	2 453	2 495	4 526	18 880	4 740	—	2 541	648	1 893	2 199	14 049	60
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 653	6 225	8 906	66 945	16 697	—	9 996	1 287	8 709	6 701	50 018	181
Black	158	166	200	3 112	954	—	695	41	654	259	2 147	—
Other races	14	38	74	262	25	—	25	—	25	—	237	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	41	—	208	40	—	27	27	—	13	168	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 825	6 429	9 099	70 288	17 645	—	10 685	1 297	9 388	6 960	52 402	181
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 598	1 851	2 995	11 340	2 266	—	986	324	662	1 280	8 999	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 156	1 750	2 451	18 057	4 063	—	2 156	708	1 448	1 907	13 954	30
Technicians and related support occupations	144	231	412	1 859	626	—	309	105	204	317	1 233	—
Sales occupations	499	788	1 238	5 864	687	—	297	41	256	390	5 177	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	513	731	801	10 334	2 750	—	1 550	562	988	1 200	7 544	30
Service occupations	377	391	794	9 020	1 561	—	285	39	246	1 276	7 434	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	10	—	11 351	74	—	12	—	—	62	303	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	848	916	1 479	11 306	3 779	—	2 557	99	2 458	1 222	7 489	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	786	1 511	1 343	20 184	5 902	—	4 689	127	4 562	1 213	14 223	59
Construction	358	503	1 008	3 736	692	—	362	104	258	330	2 993	26
Manufacturing	1 062	1 871	2 346	26 911	9 594	—	7 947	452	7 495	1 647	17 267	40
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	490	594	728	5 969	2 007	—	645	117	528	1 362	3 939	23
Wholesale trade	368	335	618	1 153	469	—	234	45	189	235	684	—
Retail trade	812	1 125	1 263	11 219	1 224	—	336	24	312	888	9 949	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	125	289	315	2 270	520	—	354	280	74	166	1 750	—
Business and repair services	135	403	658	2 071	513	—	176	64	112	337	1 555	3
Personal services	64	132	131	1 696	396	—	13	—	13	383	1 300	—
Professional and related services	856	954	1 402	12 520	1 773	—	502	156	346	1 271	10 700	36
Public administration	104	139	360	1 671	253	—	78	29	49	175	1 414	4
All other industries	451	84	270	1 072	204	—	38	26	12	166	851	3
Armed forces, at work	—	—	81	31	31	—	31	31	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 014	5 541	7 660	58 350	16 473	—	10 319	1 205	9 114	6 154	41 684	151
Federal government workers	114	104	363	1 761	422	—	175	94	81	247	1 325	—
State and local government workers	409	521	706	7 115	542	—	152	16	136	390	6 543	30
Self-employed workers	259	263	439	2 845	239	—	70	13	57	169	2 402	—
Unpaid family workers	29	—	12	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	248	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	697	980	1 444	14 305	1 914	—	651	61	590	1 263	12 333	33
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 717	6 306	9 082	68 521	17 398	—	10 532	1 301	9 231	6 866	50 885	178
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	536	898	1 307	11 435	1 247	—	313	101	212	934	10 144	34
\$4,000 to \$5,999	277	400	518	4 613	823	—	143	45	98	680	3 760	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	271	405	487	4 324	795	—	119	17	102	676	3 525	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	244	354	432	4 277	866	—	309	108	201	557	3 411	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	922	1 127	1 501	10 593	2 338	—	1 091	332	1 759	1 247	8 231	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	894	1 350	1 556	11 664	3 138	—	2 160	294	1 866	978	8 482	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	691	865	1 197	10 991	3 901	—	3 021	198	2 823	880	7 046	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	700	739	1 724	9 976	4 147	—	3 297	170	3 127	850	5 781	48
\$50,000 or more	182	178	360	648	143	—	79	36	43	64	505	—
Median	\$15 438	\$14 868	\$15 719	\$14 374	\$16 961	—	\$21 406	\$15 567	\$21 917	\$11 877	\$12 344	\$18 008
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 728	6 267	8 069	61 743	15 439	—	8 758	805	7 953	6 681	46 084	171
Drive alone	3 743	4 545	5 853	49 182	11 980	—	6 845	548	6 297	5 135	37 037	130
Carpool	985	1 722	2 216	12 561	3 459	—	1 913	257	1 656	1 546	9 047	41
Public transportation	54	139	350	2 162	1 861	—	1 663	507	1 156	198	290	—
Bus or streetcar	40	139	248	1 915	1 614	—	1 436	294	1 142	178	290	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	47	247	247	—	227	213	14	20	—	—
Walked only	43	4	463	4 969	304	—	265	—	265	39	4 655	10
Other means	—	19	298	392	72	—	30	16	14	42	320	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 053	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 053	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.19	1.19	1.13	1.14	—	1.14	1.23	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work	29.6	29.7	40.9	19.8	29.7	—	29.8	52.3	26.7	29.5	16.2	44.4
Car, truck, or van	29.7	29.4	41.7	19.8	28.2	—	27.6	42.2	26.1	29.0	16.9	46.7
Public transportation	36.3	43.4	43.1	41.5	43.2	—	42.3	68.5	30.8	50.8	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	35	2	40	229	38	—	15	—	15	23	191	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Beaver County, worked—Con.		Living in Washington County, worked								
	Westmore- land County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County	Penn Hills township	Pittsburgh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allegheny County	Beaver County	Washington County
Workers 16 years and over	60	3 392	71 729	17 027	8	5 991	2 333	3 658	11 028	485	52 235
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	49	2 297	44 313	11 896	4	4 033	1 491	2 542	7 859	423	30 442
Householder, wife present	28	1 632	31 596	9 125	—	3 214	1 239	1 975	5 911	307	21 067
Householder, no wife present	—	145	3 651	796	—	290	69	201	506	72	2 679
Other household member	21	505	8 674	1 951	4	529	163	366	1 418	44	6 328
In group quarters	—	—	392	24	—	—	—	—	24	—	368
Female	11	1 095	27 416	5 131	4	1 958	842	1 116	3 169	62	21 793
Householder, husband present	—	18	539	121	—	43	18	25	78	17	397
Householder, no husband present	11	150	5 388	1 020	—	305	103	202	715	—	4 292
Other household member	—	927	21 090	3 975	4	1 610	721	889	2 361	45	16 720
In group quarters	—	—	399	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	384
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	228	4 002	492	—	85	40	45	407	4	3 455
20 to 24 years	10	505	9 328	2 056	—	774	298	476	1 282	29	6 867
25 to 54 years	36	2 179	45 494	12 108	8	4 333	1 723	2 610	7 767	329	31 874
55 to 64 years	14	466	10 712	2 142	—	734	268	466	1 408	123	8 090
65 years and over	—	14	2 193	229	—	65	4	61	164	—	1 949
With one or more years of college	31	1 004	20 130	6 237	8	2 800	1 212	1 588	3 429	111	13 267
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	49	3 350	69 850	16 622	8	5 836	2 293	3 543	10 778	485	50 869
Black	11	30	1 672	354	—	151	40	111	203	—	1 206
Other races	—	12	207	51	—	4	—	4	47	—	140
Spanish origin ¹	—	26	426	86	—	40	23	17	46	—	340
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	60	3 374	71 643	16 954	8	5 969	2 311	3 658	10 977	485	52 222
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	687	13 230	4 054	8	1 899	824	1 075	2 147	40	8 871
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	689	19 489	4 736	—	2 104	1 019	1 085	2 632	88	14 276
Technicians and related support occupations	—	76	2 038	819	—	283	150	133	536	40	1 142
Sales occupations	—	173	6 695	1 214	—	476	193	283	738	23	5 335
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	440	10 756	2 703	—	1 345	676	669	1 358	25	7 799
Service occupations	21	349	9 522	1 526	—	251	38	213	1 275	44	7 846
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	17	976	62	—	—	—	—	62	—	914
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	528	11 325	2 896	—	794	244	550	2 102	174	7 820
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 102	17 101	3 680	—	921	186	735	2 759	139	12 495
Construction	25	293	4 225	1 389	—	635	220	415	754	170	2 522
Manufacturing	10	1 349	20 182	5 546	4	1 826	697	1 129	3 716	91	13 496
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	302	4 594	1 467	—	531	202	329	936	94	2 895
Wholesale trade	—	78	1 970	563	—	256	44	212	307	—	1 347
Retail trade	—	361	11 768	1 894	—	433	158	275	1 461	20	9 679
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	125	2 657	750	—	502	354	148	248	25	1 829
Business and repair services	—	106	2 383	885	—	259	125	134	626	10	1 456
Personal services	—	33	1 761	257	—	89	15	74	168	32	1 457
Professional and related services	11	539	15 112	3 232	4	1 106	324	782	2 122	43	11 608
Public administration	—	76	1 941	361	—	159	121	38	202	—	1 551
All other industries	14	112	5 050	610	—	173	51	122	437	—	4 382
Armed forces, at work	—	18	86	73	—	22	22	—	51	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	42	2 920	56 294	14 309	4	5 365	2 083	3 282	8 940	449	39 717
Federal government workers	—	95	1 231	480	—	181	92	89	299	6	734
State and local government workers	14	—	215	9 418	1 798	4	291	100	1 503	12	7 480
Self-employed workers	4	158	4 395	408	—	154	58	96	254	18	3 945
Unpaid family workers	—	4	391	32	—	—	—	—	32	—	359
At work 1 to 34 hours	25	544	13 281	1 793	—	534	115	419	1 259	50	11 228
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	60	3 340	70 103	16 830	8	5 957	2 331	3 626	10 865	485	50 830
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10	421	11 015	1 525	—	416	179	237	1 109	42	9 285
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	215	5 292	638	—	227	79	148	411	4	5 579
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	355	5 496	790	—	285	95	190	505	4	4 518
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	239	5 657	1 160	—	476	201	275	684	3	4 376
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	606	13 746	2 865	4	1 064	413	651	1 797	32	10 543
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	673	11 612	3 331	4	1 121	336	785	2 206	101	7 815
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	360	8 653	3 147	—	995	379	616	2 152	149	4 946
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	390	7 725	2 950	—	1 164	534	630	1 786	150	4 312
\$50,000 or more	—	61	907	424	—	209	115	94	215	—	456
Median	\$5 538	\$13 232	\$12 266	\$16 743	\$15 000	\$16 869	\$17 602	\$16 562	\$16 683	\$21 402	\$10 894
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	49	3 266	63 010	15 218	8	4 575	1 259	3 316	10 635	485	45 336
Drive alone	35	2 757	48 429	10 961	4	3 175	726	2 449	7 782	301	35 691
Carpool	14	581	14 581	4 257	4	1 400	533	867	2 853	184	9 645
Public transportation	11	—	2 275	1 732	—	1 392	1 074	318	340	—	532
Bus or streetcar	11	—	2 242	1 732	—	1 392	1 074	318	340	—	499
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	80	4 894	44	—	20	—	20	24	—	4 850
Other means	—	26	318	33	—	4	—	4	29	—	285
Worked at home	—	—	1 232	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 232
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.33	1.22	1.34	1.18	1.18	1.34	1.13
Mean travel time to work	56.4	26.9	21.4	38.0	27.5	48.1	54.6	44.0	32.5	48.8	15.4
Car, truck, or van	55.6	27.3	21.4	36.0	27.5	44.5	49.7	42.6	32.3	48.8	16.0
Public transportation	60.0	—	49.7	56.5	—	60.1	60.4	58.9	41.8	—	28.6
With a public transportation disability	—	13	292	43	—	4	—	4	39	—	227

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Washington County, worked—Con.		Living in Westmoreland County, worked								
	Westmore- land County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County	Penn Hills township	Pittsburgh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allegheny County	Beaver County	Washington County
Workers 16 years and over	1 982	5 559	132 419	35 090	567	9 576	3 899	5 677	24 947	266	2 756
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 552	4 073	81 216	26 359	453	6 815	2 849	3 966	19 091	237	1 745
Householder, wife present	1 097	3 052	58 950	21 026	377	5 535	2 332	3 203	15 114	214	1 271
Householder, no wife present	104	247	6 190	1 756	23	499	245	254	1 234	16	66
Other household member	351	699	15 687	3 556	42	771	272	499	2 743	7	399
In group quarters	—	75	389	21	11	10	—	10	—	—	9
Female	430	1 486	51 203	8 731	114	2 761	1 050	1 711	5 856	29	1 011
Householder, husband present	4	10	640	145	—	41	29	12	104	—	—
Householder, no husband present	76	174	9 885	1 702	15	555	215	340	1 132	3	242
Other household member	350	1 284	39 996	6 876	99	2 165	806	1 359	4 612	26	769
In group quarters	—	18	682	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	51	272	8 226	953	24	166	48	118	763	—	75
20 to 24 years	376	822	17 307	4 441	79	1 286	350	936	3 076	10	313
25 to 54 years	1 183	3 666	84 686	24 446	405	6 827	2 924	3 903	17 214	191	1 901
55 to 64 years	357	703	19 150	4 882	59	1 192	556	636	3 631	65	458
65 years and over	15	96	3 050	368	—	105	21	84	263	—	9
With one or more years of college	515	1 504	39 676	12 909	226	4 619	1 845	2 774	8 064	64	878
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 854	5 466	130 217	34 320	559	9 335	3 828	5 507	24 426	266	2 595
Black	112	89	1 691	638	—	190	71	119	448	—	147
Other races	16	4	511	132	8	51	—	51	73	—	14
Spanish origin ¹	—	25	272	95	—	18	18	—	77	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 982	5 545	132 375	35 063	567	9 554	3 899	5 655	24 942	266	2 739
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	265	951	27 398	8 181	138	3 098	1 283	1 815	4 945	77	602
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	389	1 118	37 711	9 768	184	3 188	1 364	1 824	6 396	42	406
Technicians and related support occupations	37	162	4 664	2 081	37	556	219	337	1 488	—	37
Sales occupations	123	456	12 586	2 436	66	738	210	528	1 632	28	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	229	500	20 461	5 251	81	1 894	935	959	3 276	14	258
Service occupations	106	368	16 328	1 902	49	334	115	219	1 519	17	277
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	17	1 281	16	—	10	—	10	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	435	1 372	18 379	6 079	120	1 338	450	888	4 621	71	474
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	787	1 719	31 278	9 117	76	1 586	687	899	7 455	59	980
Construction	144	608	5 534	1 630	30	673	244	429	927	42	87
Manufacturing	1 049	1 608	45 187	16 352	90	3 084	1 590	1 494	13 178	62	1 214
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	138	401	9 434	2 833	47	1 114	503	611	1 672	93	137
Wholesale trade	60	358	4 688	1 483	9	591	103	488	883	31	85
Retail trade	175	743	22 425	3 391	139	593	200	393	2 659	12	204
Finance, insurance, and real estate	53	41	4 685	1 286	23	704	477	227	559	—	34
Business and repair services	32	162	6 103	2 507	—	586	240	346	1 921	—	52
Personal services	15	40	3 340	311	20	46	14	32	245	—	12
Professional and related services	229	867	24 142	4 213	157	1 636	261	1 375	2 420	3	643
Public administration	29	85	3 436	464	—	346	178	118	118	—	31
All other industries	58	632	3 401	593	52	181	89	92	360	23	240
Armed forces, at work	—	14	44	27	—	22	—	22	5	—	17
Private wage and salary workers	1 819	4 754	109 897	32 147	445	8 490	3 596	4 894	23 212	224	2 372
Federal government workers	11	129	2 314	796	16	472	169	303	308	10	33
State and local government workers	128	407	12 306	1 487	106	437	84	353	944	—	292
Self-employed workers	24	251	7 471	621	—	165	38	127	456	32	59
Unpaid family workers	—	18	431	39	—	12	—	—	27	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	210	854	26 683	3 103	84	654	187	467	2 365	28	429
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 958	5 481	129 324	34 682	567	9 443	3 823	5 620	24 672	266	2 717
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	163	723	21 699	2 440	61	605	191	414	1 774	19	232
\$4,000 to \$5,999	71	264	9 586	1 393	34	310	76	234	1 049	3	76
\$6,000 to \$7,999	184	451	10 534	1 782	30	499	209	290	1 253	32	227
\$8,000 to \$9,999	118	270	9 673	2 020	34	647	209	438	1 339	—	170
\$10,000 to \$14,999	306	886	24 221	6 015	58	1 499	474	1 025	4 458	24	511
\$15,000 to \$19,999	365	892	23 150	7 793	124	1 896	671	1 225	5 773	67	487
\$20,000 to \$24,999	411	872	15 439	6 590	129	1 578	718	860	4 883	82	640
\$25,000 to \$49,999	313	1 029	13 335	6 147	76	2 228	1 211	1 017	3 843	39	349
\$50,000 or more	27	94	1 687	502	21	181	64	117	300	—	25
Median	\$16 497	\$15 621	\$12 234	\$16 911	\$17 230	\$17 649	\$20 422	\$16 276	\$16 676	\$18 803	\$16 139
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 971	5 371	119 265	33 531	567	8 556	3 132	5 424	24 408	247	2 728
Drive alone	1 476	4 035	87 666	22 261	410	5 859	2 216	3 643	15 992	157	1 927
Carpool	495	1 336	31 599	11 270	157	2 697	916	1 781	8 416	90	801
Public transportation	11	10	1 877	1 306	—	950	731	219	356	19	25
Bus or streetcar	11	—	1 709	1 284	—	928	719	209	356	19	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	25	22	—	22	12	10	—	—	—
Walked only	—	91	8 404	74	—	4	—	4	70	—	3
Other means	—	87	598	179	—	66	36	30	113	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	2 275	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.26	1.19	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.27	1.31	1.19
Mean travel time to work	26.6	31.6	20.9	34.2	28.9	44.3	43.5	44.8	30.5	69.4	26.3
Car, truck, or van	26.7	31.9	21.4	33.4	28.9	42.3	38.7	44.4	30.4	70.3	26.4
Public transportation	10.0	30.0	46.1	57.2	—	63.1	64.6	58.1	41.3	58.4	26.8
With a public transportation disability	10	—	403	54	—	—	—	—	54	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Living in Westmoreland County, worked—Con.		Westmoreland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County	Penn Hills township	Pittsburgh city	Remainder of Allegheny County		Washington County	Westmoreland County
	Westmoreland County	Outside SMSA							Beaver County	Washington County		
Workers 16 years and over	94 307	9 293	53 008	25 580	62	9 642	15 876	10 824	5 178	11 426		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	52 875	6 230	42 253	19 628	62	7 576	11 990	9 917	4 095	8 613		
Householder, wife present	36 439	4 825	31 951	14 430	59	5 420	8 951	7 977	3 080	6 464		
Householder, no wife present	4 352	383	3 323	1 673	—	801	872	813	297	540		
Other household member	11 725	966	6 407	3 136	3	1 159	1 974	1 091	675	1 505		
In group quarters	359	56	572	389	—	196	193	36	43	104		
Female	41 432	3 063	10 755	5 952	—	2 066	3 886	907	1 083	2 813		
Householder, husband present	495	40	176	121	—	71	50	—	12	43		
Householder, no husband present	7 938	498	1 904	1 064	—	358	706	215	122	503		
Other household member	32 325	2 514	8 245	4 481	—	1 516	2 965	685	914	2 165		
In group quarters	674	11	430	286	—	121	165	7	35	102		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	7 198	499	2 301	1 264	—	365	899	251	178	608		
20 to 24 years	12 543	1 205	6 940	3 340	—	1 047	2 293	1 118	823	1 659		
25 to 54 years	58 148	6 292	37 119	18 286	51	7 178	11 057	7 818	3 203	7 812		
55 to 64 years	13 745	1 141	6 060	2 372	11	909	1 452	1 512	886	1 290		
65 years and over	2 673	156	588	318	—	143	175	125	88	57		
With one or more years of college	25 825	2 961	16 419	9 829	25	4 919	4 885	2 399	1 248	2 943		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	93 036	9 135	51 797	24 996	62	9 365	15 569	10 542	5 084	11 175		
Black	906	108	1 135	548	—	241	307	271	90	226		
Other races	365	50	76	36	—	36	—	11	4	25		
Spanish origin ¹	177	79	155	66	—	40	26	55	19	15		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	94 307	9 272	52 897	25 493	62	9 588	15 843	10 824	5 162	11 418		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 538	8 707	5 454	3 300	—	2 965	2 459	835	794	1 624		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 495	1 912	11 099	6 780	2	3 018	3 760	1 216	983	2 120		
Technicians and related support occupations	2 546	245	2 072	1 294	—	651	643	109	158	511		
Sales occupations	10 011	679	3 624	2 227	—	1 103	1 124	297	325	775		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 938	988	5 403	3 259	2	1 264	1 993	810	500	834		
Service occupations	14 132	962	3 754	2 070	—	639	1 431	499	211	974		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 265	133	422	163	—	42	121	38	98	123		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 755	1 831	11 864	4 435	17	1 309	3 109	3 279	1 683	2 467		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21 122	2 455	17 051	6 591	13	1 615	4 963	4 957	1 393	4 110		
Construction	3 775	569	4 217	1 989	11	918	1 060	1 259	310	659		
Manufacturing	27 559	2 593	20 889	8 225	—	2 102	6 123	6 502	1 454	4 708		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 371	795	6 276	3 568	18	1 825	1 725	1 340	398	970		
Wholesale trade	3 089	489	1 722	1 172	—	539	638	149	163	238		
Retail trade	18 818	1 318	5 355	3 026	15	874	2 137	595	485	1 449		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 365	326	1 516	1 176	—	611	565	76	33	231		
Business and repair services	3 544	209	1 904	1 328	—	502	826	142	100	334		
Personal services	3 017	190	695	390	—	62	328	92	20	193		
Professional and related services	19 283	1 595	6 012	3 270	8	1 652	1 610	495	655	1 592		
Public administration	2 941	220	742	394	—	243	151	38	130	180		
All other industries	2 545	968	3 569	955	10	260	685	136	1 414	1 064		
Armed forces, at work	—	21	111	87	—	54	33	—	16	8		
Private wage and salary workers	75 154	7 521	47 227	22 704	57	8 466	14 181	10 161	4 444	9 918		
Federal government workers	1 475	259	1 330	861	2	318	541	177	143	149		
State and local government workers	10 527	1 070	3 052	1 299	3	564	732	268	409	1 076		
Self-employed workers	6 759	403	1 262	674	—	294	380	181	160	247		
Unpaid family workers	392	40	137	42	—	—	42	37	22	36		
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 123	1 537	6 315	3 408	—	1 206	2 202	851	570	1 486		
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	91 659	9 083	52 371	25 273	62	9 536	15 675	10 718	5 106	11 274		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19 008	1 233	5 462	3 058	—	894	2 164	671	501	1 232		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 114	591	2 297	1 205	—	474	731	230	222	640		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 493	689	2 738	1 434	—	387	1 047	309	394	601		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 483	568	2 612	1 352	2	571	779	254	262	744		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 671	1 628	8 084	3 650	—	1 238	2 412	1 117	899	2 418		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 803	2 132	10 286	4 693	29	1 630	3 034	2 002	983	2 608		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 127	1 250	10 777	5 194	24	1 781	3 389	2 805	1 098	1 680		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 800	943	9 250	4 037	7	2 069	1 961	3 275	651	1 287		
\$50,000 or more	1 160	49	865	650	—	492	158	55	96	64		
Median	\$10 533	\$14 295	\$17 004	\$16 671	\$20 000	\$18 380	\$15 871	\$21 013	\$16 070	\$15 002		
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	82 759	8 850	50 045	23 256	62	8 129	15 065	10 693	5 010	11 086		
Drive alone	63 321	6 457	35 323	16 124	55	6 000	10 069	8 062	3 238	7 899		
Carpool	19 438	2 393	14 722	7 132	7	2 129	4 996	2 631	1 772	3 187		
Public transportation	527	168	1 077	963	—	586	377	47	13	54		
Bus or streetcar	381	135	922	837	—	470	367	30	13	42		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3	21	113	84	—	74	10	17	—	12		
Walked only	8 327	221	1 032	736	—	412	324	21	92	183		
Other means	419	54	854	625	—	515	110	63	63	103		
Worked at home	2 275	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.19	1.21	1.23	1.08	1.19	1.25	1.17	1.26	1.21		
Mean travel time to work	15.5	27.2	36.4	41.0	51.5	50.0	35.5	33.5	32.8	30.5		
Car, truck, or van	16.3	27.2	36.2	40.7	51.5	50.4	35.4	33.3	33.1	30.8		
Public transportation	19.3	39.4	53.2	53.3	—	50.1	58.2	61.5	45.0	46.3		
With a public transportation disability	349	33	135	61	—	—	61	17	32	25		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Berkshire County (pt.)	Pittsfield city	Remainder of Berkshire County (pt.)	Place of work not reported	Total	Berkshire County (pt.)	Pittsfield city	Remainder of Berkshire County (pt.)	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Berkshire County (pt.)	Pittsfield city
Workers 16 years and over	39 148	39 148	22 090	17 058	2 069	39 711	39 711	28 152	11 559	33 370	33 370	24 340
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	21 821	21 821	12 204	9 617	1 090	22 940	22 940	16 197	6 743	18 545	18 545	13 547
Householder, wife present	14 441	14 441	8 163	6 278	459	15 904	15 904	11 518	4 386	12 714	12 714	9 549
Householder, no wife present	2 449	2 449	1 433	1 016	117	2 511	2 511	1 767	744	2 093	2 093	1 522
Other household member	4 714	4 714	2 601	2 113	339	4 449	4 449	2 890	1 559	3 703	3 703	2 470
In group quarters	217	217	7	210	175	76	76	22	54	35	35	6
Female	17 327	17 327	9 886	7 441	979	16 771	16 771	11 955	4 816	14 825	14 825	10 793
Householder, husband present	376	376	197	179	12	387	387	274	113	304	304	227
Householder, no husband present	3 489	3 489	2 238	1 251	144	3 440	3 440	2 498	942	3 060	3 060	2 257
Other household member	13 202	13 202	7 407	5 795	593	12 882	12 882	9 161	3 721	11 431	11 431	8 300
In group quarters	260	260	44	216	230	62	62	22	40	30	30	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 732	2 732	1 647	1 085	239	2 502	2 502	1 722	780	2 267	2 267	1 623
20 to 24 years	4 891	4 891	2 712	2 179	442	4 507	4 507	2 980	1 527	3 847	3 847	2 644
25 to 54 years	24 314	24 314	13 502	10 812	1 012	25 436	25 436	18 040	7 396	20 937	20 937	15 261
55 to 64 years	6 125	6 125	3 510	2 615	259	6 268	6 268	4 710	1 558	5 438	5 438	4 171
65 years and over	1 086	1 086	719	367	117	998	998	700	298	881	881	641
With one or more years of college	14 490	14 490	8 019	6 471	820	14 578	14 578	10 643	3 935	12 106	12 106	8 960
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	38 475	38 475	21 486	16 989	2 027	38 996	38 996	27 551	11 445	32 776	32 776	23 819
Black	496	496	451	45	37	503	503	450	53	430	430	394
Other races	177	177	153	24	5	212	212	151	61	164	164	127
Spanish origin ¹	157	157	111	46	16	145	145	122	23	125	125	112
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	39 052	39 052	22 051	17 001	2 028	39 667	39 667	28 115	11 552	33 340	33 340	24 310
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 487	9 487	5 481	4 006	390	9 710	9 710	7 289	2 421	8 077	8 077	6 106
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 528	12 528	7 391	5 137	692	12 498	12 498	9 549	2 949	10 855	10 855	8 514
Technicians and related support occupations	1 636	1 636	942	694	36	1 861	1 861	1 603	258	1 494	1 494	1 341
Sales occupations	3 501	3 501	2 015	1 486	256	3 256	3 256	2 297	959	2 884	2 884	2 050
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 391	7 391	4 434	2 957	400	7 381	7 381	5 649	1 732	6 477	6 477	5 123
Service occupations	5 114	5 114	2 953	2 161	351	4 901	4 901	3 179	1 722	4 398	4 398	2 947
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	407	407	129	278	35	371	371	108	263	323	323	85
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 347	4 347	2 373	1 974	178	4 584	4 584	3 088	1 496	3 596	3 596	2 477
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 169	7 169	3 724	3 445	382	7 603	7 603	4 902	2 701	6 091	6 091	4 181
Construction	1 429	1 429	785	644	72	1 423	1 423	841	582	1 110	1 110	647
Manufacturing	13 041	13 041	6 875	6 166	474	14 446	14 446	10 443	4 003	11 546	11 546	8 817
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 622	1 622	1 076	546	68	1 682	1 682	1 349	333	1 324	1 324	1 069
Wholesale trade	931	931	543	388	50	934	934	608	326	741	741	524
Retail trade	6 531	6 531	3 872	2 659	340	6 306	6 306	4 309	1 997	5 676	5 676	3 937
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 918	1 918	1 263	655	95	1 919	1 919	1 552	367	1 694	1 694	1 373
Business and repair services	1 035	1 035	580	455	95	1 030	1 030	705	325	787	787	599
Personal services	1 570	1 570	730	840	72	1 557	1 557	732	825	1 418	1 418	876
Professional and related services	8 632	8 632	5 006	3 626	641	8 183	8 183	5 969	2 214	7 073	7 073	5 276
Public administration	1 731	1 731	1 125	606	61	1 755	1 755	1 386	369	1 521	1 521	1 190
All other industries	612	612	196	416	60	532	532	221	311	450	450	179
Armed forces, at work	96	96	39	57	41	44	44	37	7	30	30	30
Private wage and salary workers	31 428	31 428	17 828	13 600	1 643	32 194	32 194	23 227	8 967	26 824	26 824	20 024
Federal government workers	865	865	518	347	65	869	869	701	168	692	692	564
State and local government workers	4 742	4 742	2 803	1 939	246	4 682	4 682	3 191	1 491	4 032	4 032	2 806
Self-employed workers	1 884	1 884	858	1 026	89	1 767	1 767	961	806	1 630	1 630	879
Unpaid family workers	229	229	83	146	26	199	199	72	127	192	192	67
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 228	10 228	5 873	4 355	829	9 441	9 441	6 439	3 002	8 551	8 551	5 935
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	37 866	37 866	21 369	16 497	1 826	38 682	38 682	27 488	11 194	32 420	32 420	23 721
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 664	7 664	4 383	3 281	612	7 030	7 030	4 832	2 198	6 394	6 394	4 489
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 310	3 310	2 008	1 302	185	3 207	3 207	1 975	1 232	2 821	2 821	1 811
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 459	3 459	1 846	1 613	242	3 312	3 312	2 202	1 110	2 856	2 856	1 937
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 676	3 676	2 032	1 644	131	3 542	3 542	2 481	1 061	3 035	3 035	2 226
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 459	7 459	4 041	3 418	290	7 841	7 841	5 702	2 139	6 371	6 371	4 783
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 777	5 777	3 293	2 484	147	6 673	6 673	4 954	1 719	5 221	5 221	4 049
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 163	3 163	1 714	1 449	106	3 582	3 582	2 537	1 045	2 804	2 804	2 050
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 866	2 866	1 720	1 146	79	3 035	3 035	2 449	586	2 507	2 507	2 054
\$50,000 or more	492	492	332	160	34	460	460	356	104	411	411	322
Median	\$10 371	\$10 371	\$10 348	\$10 398	\$6 959	\$11 039	\$11 039	\$11 499	\$9 992	\$10 600	\$10 600	\$11 062
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	33 352	33 352	18 438	14 914	1 708	34 307	34 307	24 511	9 796	28 127	28 127	20 777
Drive alone	24 910	24 910	13 782	11 128	1 359	25 373	25 373	17 613	7 760	20 991	20 991	15 093
Carpool	8 442	8 442	4 656	3 786	349	8 934	8 934	6 898	2 036	7 136	7 136	5 684
Public transportation	1 235	1 235	1 005	230	39	1 211	1 211	1 095	116	1 140	1 140	1 062
Bus or streetcar	1 131	1 131	927	204	32	1 105	1 105	1 015	90	1 069	1 069	991
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	20	20	—	20	—	27	27	9	18	—	—	—
Walked only	3 680	3 680	2 269	1 411	300	3 332	3 332	2 115	1 217	3 298	3 298	2 102
Other means	349	349	185	164	22	329	329	238	91	273	273	206
Worked at home	532	532	193	339	—	532	532	193	339	532	532	193
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.13	1.17	1.17	1.18
Mean travel time to work	15.1	15.1	13.8	16.8	14.5	16.2	16.2	17.1	14.1	13.7	13.7	14.4
Car, truck, or van	15.4	15.4	13.7	17.5	15.3	16.6	16.6	17.3	14.8	13.8	13.8	14.4
Public transportation	20.0	20.0	18.1	28.3	16.7	21.5	21.5	20.3	32.8	19.5	19.5	19.3
With a public transportation disability	140	140	76	64	34	128	128	90	38	104	104	68

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Berkshire County (pt.), worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Berkshire County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berkshire County (pt.)	Pittsfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Berkshire County (pt.)	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	5 541	18 799	9 030	3 709	33 370	33 370	24 340	5 541	18 799	9 030	3 709
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 392	11 155	4 998	2 186	18 545	18 545	13 547	2 392	11 155	4 998	2 186
Householder, wife present	1 720	7 829	3 165	1 268	12 714	12 714	9 549	1 720	7 829	3 165	1 268
Householder, no wife present	253	1 269	571	239	2 093	2 093	1 522	253	1 269	571	239
Other household member	419	2 051	1 233	672	3 703	3 703	2 470	419	2 051	1 233	672
In group quarters	—	6	29	7	35	35	6	—	6	29	7
Female	3 149	7 644	4 032	1 523	14 825	14 825	10 793	3 149	7 644	4 032	1 523
Householder, husband present	57	170	77	60	304	304	227	57	170	77	60
Householder, no husband present	670	1 587	803	285	3 060	3 060	2 257	670	1 587	803	285
Other household member	2 413	5 887	3 131	1 178	11 431	11 431	8 300	2 413	5 887	3 131	1 178
In group quarters	9	—	21	—	30	30	9	9	—	21	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	494	1 129	644	226	2 267	2 267	1 623	494	1 129	644	226
20 to 24 years	566	2 078	1 203	602	3 847	3 847	2 644	566	2 078	1 203	602
25 to 54 years	3 369	11 892	5 676	2 365	20 937	20 937	15 261	3 369	11 892	5 676	2 365
55 to 64 years	852	3 319	1 267	428	5 438	5 438	4 171	852	3 319	1 267	428
65 years and over	260	381	240	88	881	881	641	260	381	240	88
With one or more years of college	2 050	6 910	3 146	1 564	12 106	12 106	8 960	2 050	6 910	3 146	1 564
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 411	18 408	8 957	3 672	32 776	32 776	23 819	5 411	18 408	8 957	3 672
Black	105	289	36	29	430	430	394	105	289	36	29
Other races	25	102	37	8	164	164	127	25	102	37	8
Spanish origin ¹	13	99	13	16	125	125	112	13	99	13	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 541	18 769	9 030	3 684	33 340	33 340	24 310	5 541	18 769	9 030	3 684
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 459	4 647	1 971	1 020	8 077	8 077	6 106	1 459	4 647	1 971	1 020
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 678	5 836	2 341	981	10 855	10 855	8 514	2 678	5 836	2 341	981
Technicians and related support occupations	128	1 213	153	106	1 494	1 494	1 341	128	1 213	153	106
Sales occupations	724	1 326	834	361	2 884	2 884	2 050	724	1 326	834	361
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 826	3 297	1 354	514	6 477	6 477	5 123	1 826	3 297	1 354	514
Service occupations	851	2 096	1 451	365	4 398	4 398	2 947	851	2 096	1 451	365
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	79	238	49	323	323	85	6	79	238	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	300	2 177	1 119	573	3 596	3 596	2 477	300	2 177	1 119	573
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	247	3 934	1 910	696	6 091	6 091	4 181	247	3 934	1 910	696
Construction	64	583	463	247	1 110	1 110	647	64	583	463	247
Manufacturing	455	8 362	2 729	1 021	11 546	11 546	8 817	455	8 362	2 729	1 021
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	426	643	255	230	1 324	1 324	1 069	426	643	255	230
Wholesale trade	77	447	217	140	741	741	524	77	447	217	140
Retail trade	1 301	2 636	1 739	515	5 676	5 676	3 937	1 301	2 636	1 739	515
Finance, insurance, and real estate	874	499	321	129	1 694	1 694	1 373	874	499	321	129
Business and related services	183	416	188	153	787	787	599	183	416	188	153
Personal services	311	388	179	80	1 418	1 418	911	311	388	179	80
Professional and related services	1 197	4 079	1 797	918	7 073	7 073	5 276	1 197	4 079	1 797	918
Public administration	586	604	331	149	1 521	1 521	1 190	586	604	331	149
All other industries	67	112	271	102	450	450	179	67	112	271	102
Armed forces, at work	—	30	—	25	30	30	30	—	30	—	25
Private wage and salary workers	4 094	15 930	6 800	2 961	26 824	26 824	20 024	4 094	15 930	6 800	2 961
Federal government workers	214	350	128	108	692	692	564	214	350	128	108
State and local government workers	968	1 838	1 226	464	4 032	4 032	2 806	968	1 838	1 226	464
Self-employed workers	234	645	751	165	1 630	1 630	879	234	645	751	165
Unpaid family workers	31	36	125	11	192	192	67	31	36	125	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 809	4 126	2 616	848	8 551	8 551	5 935	1 809	4 126	2 616	848
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 410	18 311	8 699	3 620	32 420	32 420	23 721	5 410	18 311	8 699	3 620
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 419	3 070	1 905	658	6 394	6 394	4 489	1 419	3 070	1 905	658
\$4,000 to \$5,999	581	1 230	1 010	304	2 821	2 821	1 811	581	1 230	1 010	304
\$6,000 to \$7,999	597	1 340	919	361	2 856	2 856	1 937	597	1 340	919	361
\$8,000 to \$9,999	636	1 590	809	510	3 035	3 035	2 226	636	1 590	809	510
\$10,000 to \$14,999	881	3 902	1 588	798	6 371	6 371	4 783	881	3 902	1 588	798
\$15,000 to \$19,999	629	3 420	1 172	409	5 221	5 221	4 049	629	3 420	1 172	409
\$20,000 to \$24,999	318	1 732	754	253	2 804	2 804	2 050	318	1 732	754	253
\$25,000 to \$49,999	268	1 786	453	280	2 507	2 507	2 054	268	1 786	453	280
\$50,000 or more	81	241	89	47	411	411	322	81	241	89	47
Median	\$8 340	\$11 952	\$9 274	\$9 910	\$10 600	\$10 600	\$11 062	\$8 340	\$11 952	\$9 274	\$9 910
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 382	16 395	7 350	3 517	28 127	28 127	20 777	4 382	16 395	7 350	3 517
Drive alone	3 191	11 902	5 898	2 560	20 991	20 991	15 093	3 191	11 902	5 898	2 560
Carpool	1 191	4 493	1 452	957	7 136	7 136	5 684	1 191	4 493	1 452	957
Public transportation	527	555	78	56	1 140	1 140	1 062	527	555	78	56
Bus or streetcar	521	470	78	30	1 069	1 069	991	521	470	78	30
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	620	1 482	1 196	82	3 298	3 298	2 102	620	1 482	1 196	82
Other means	6	67	54	54	273	273	206	6	67	54	54
Worked at home	6	187	339	—	532	532	193	6	187	339	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.19	1.12	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.12	1.19
Mean travel time to work	13.3	14.8	11.6	27.9	13.7	13.7	14.4	13.3	14.8	11.6	27.9
Car, truck, or van	12.8	14.8	12.4	28.1	13.8	13.8	14.4	12.8	14.8	12.4	28.1
Public transportation	16.0	22.5	21.9	33.6	19.5	19.5	19.3	16.0	22.5	21.9	33.6
With a public transportation disability	—	68	36	2	104	104	68	—	68	36	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Pittsfield city, worked						Living in Remainder of Berkshire County (pt.), worked			
	Inside SMSA	Berkshire County (pt.)	Pittsfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Berkshire County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berkshire County (pt.)	
Workers 16 years and over	20 053	20 053	18 329	4 730	13 599	1 724	1 002	13 317	13 317	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	10 825	10 825	9 849	2 045	7 804	976	787	7 720	7 720	
Householder, wife present	7 394	7 394	6 807	1 476	5 331	587	448	5 320	5 320	
Householder, no wife present	1 279	1 279	1 152	207	945	127	69	814	814	
Other household member	2 145	2 145	1 890	362	1 528	255	270	1 558	1 558	
In group quarters	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	28	28	
Female	9 228	9 228	8 480	2 685	5 795	748	215	5 597	5 597	
Householder, husband present	179	179	160	43	117	19	12	125	125	
Householder, no husband present	2 099	2 099	1 871	587	1 284	228	54	961	961	
Other household member	6 941	6 941	6 440	2 046	4 394	501	149	4 490	4 490	
In group quarters	9	9	9	9	—	—	—	21	21	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 490	1 490	1 333	473	860	157	76	777	777	
20 to 24 years	2 334	2 334	2 019	462	1 557	315	206	1 513	1 513	
25 to 54 years	12 353	12 353	11 254	2 812	8 442	1 099	620	8 584	8 584	
55 to 64 years	3 275	3 275	3 136	723	2 413	139	81	2 163	2 163	
65 years and over	601	601	587	260	327	14	19	280	280	
With one or more years of college	7 192	7 192	6 610	1 679	4 931	582	494	4 914	4 914	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	19 512	19 512	17 830	4 600	13 230	1 682	969	13 264	13 264	
Black	399	399	375	105	270	24	27	31	31	
Other races	142	142	124	25	99	18	6	22	22	
Spanish origin ¹	100	100	100	6	94	—	5	25	25	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	20 034	20 034	18 310	4 730	13 580	1 724	982	13 306	13 306	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 999	4 999	4 567	1 179	3 388	432	293	3 078	3 078	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 838	6 838	6 461	2 335	4 126	377	217	4 017	4 017	
Technicians and related support occupations	907	907	894	101	793	13	22	587	587	
Sales occupations	1 785	1 785	1 584	649	935	201	96	1 099	1 099	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 146	4 146	3 983	1 585	2 398	163	99	2 331	2 331	
Service occupations	2 714	2 714	2 367	727	1 640	347	91	1 684	1 684	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	90	90	65	6	59	25	12	233	233	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 113	2 113	1 885	276	1 609	228	156	1 483	1 483	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 280	3 280	2 965	207	2 758	315	213	2 811	2 811	
Construction	613	613	507	58	449	106	106	497	497	
Manufacturing	6 418	6 418	5 955	356	5 599	463	162	5 128	5 128	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	914	914	882	377	505	32	117	410	410	
Wholesale trade	467	467	422	62	360	45	55	274	274	
Retail trade	3 571	3 571	3 084	1 110	1 974	487	141	2 105	2 105	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 166	1 166	1 111	768	343	55	48	528	528	
Business and repair services	510	510	479	143	336	31	28	277	277	
Personal services	692	692	611	283	328	81	6	726	726	
Professional and related services	4 544	4 544	4 160	982	3 178	384	218	2 529	2 529	
Public administration	1 005	1 005	965	532	433	40	76	516	516	
All other industries	134	134	134	59	75	—	25	316	316	
Armed forces, at work	19	19	19	—	19	—	20	11	11	
Private wage and salary workers	16 228	16 228	14 771	3 441	11 330	1 457	783	10 596	10 596	
Federal government workers	434	434	419	189	230	15	60	258	258	
State and local government workers	2 552	2 552	2 337	871	1 466	215	122	1 480	1 480	
Self-employed workers	778	778	741	198	543	37	32	852	852	
Unpaid family workers	61	61	61	31	30	—	5	131	131	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 303	5 303	4 834	1 642	3 192	469	188	3 248	3 248	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	19 478	19 478	17 817	4 616	13 201	1 661	970	12 942	12 942	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 968	3 968	3 638	1 265	2 373	330	143	2 426	2 426	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 825	1 825	1 539	540	999	286	79	996	996	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 666	1 666	1 544	484	1 060	122	85	1 190	1 190	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 873	1 873	1 711	514	1 197	162	91	1 162	1 162	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 652	3 652	3 340	709	2 631	312	223	2 719	2 719	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 110	3 110	2 889	548	2 341	221	106	2 111	2 111	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 525	1 525	1 424	269	1 155	101	126	1 279	1 279	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 575	1 575	1 465	231	1 234	110	96	932	932	
\$50,000 or more	284	284	267	56	211	17	21	127	127	
Median	\$10 379	\$10 379	\$10 492	\$8 074	\$11 393	\$9 142	\$11 450	\$10 909	\$10 909	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	16 663	16 663	15 006	3 630	11 376	1 657	940	11 464	11 464	
Drive alone	12 438	12 438	11 228	2 651	8 577	1 210	689	8 553	8 553	
Carpool	4 225	4 225	3 778	979	2 799	447	251	2 911	2 911	
Public transportation	959	959	919	479	440	40	12	181	181	
Bus or streetcar	888	888	848	473	375	40	12	181	181	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 080	2 080	2 053	609	1 444	27	30	1 218	1 218	
Other means	158	158	158	6	152	—	20	115	115	
Worked at home	193	193	193	6	187	—	—	339	339	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.18	
Mean travel time to work	12.8	12.8	12.2	12.2	12.3	18.7	35.1	15.1	15.1	
Car, truck, or van	12.5	12.5	11.8	11.4	12.0	18.7	35.8	15.8	15.8	
Public transportation	18.2	18.2	18.1	15.6	20.8	20.1	25.0	26.4	26.4	
With a public transportation disability	69	69	56	—	56	13	—	35	35	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Berkshire County (pt.), worked—Con.								
	Pittsfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Berkshire County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berkshire County (pt.)	Pittsfield city	Remainder of Berkshire County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	6 011	811	5 200	7 306	2 707	6 341	6 341	3 812	2 529
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	3 698	347	3 351	4 022	1 399	4 395	4 395	2 650	1 745
Householder, wife present	2 742	244	2 498	2 578	820	3 190	3 190	1 969	1 221
Householder, no wife present	370	46	324	444	170	418	418	245	173
Other household member	580	57	523	978	402	746	746	420	326
In group quarters	6	—	6	22	7	41	41	16	25
Female	2 313	464	1 849	3 284	1 308	1 946	1 946	1 162	784
Householder, husband present	67	14	53	58	48	83	83	47	36
Householder, no husband present	386	83	303	575	231	380	380	241	139
Other household member	1 860	367	1 493	2 630	1 029	1 451	1 451	861	590
In group quarters	—	—	—	21	—	32	32	13	19
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	290	21	269	487	150	235	235	99	136
20 to 24 years	625	104	521	888	396	660	660	336	324
25 to 34 years	4 007	557	3 450	4 577	1 745	4 499	4 499	2 779	1 720
35 to 64 years	1 035	129	906	1 128	347	830	830	539	291
65 years and over	54	—	54	226	69	117	117	59	58
With one or more years of college	2 350	371	1 979	2 564	1 070	2 472	2 472	1 683	789
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	5 989	811	5 178	7 275	2 703	6 220	6 220	3 732	2 488
Black	19	—	19	12	2	73	73	56	17
Other races	3	—	3	19	2	48	48	24	24
Spanish origin ¹	12	7	5	13	11	20	20	10	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	6 000	811	5 189	7 306	2 702	6 327	6 327	3 805	2 522
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 539	280	1 259	1 539	727	1 633	1 633	1 183	450
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 053	343	1 710	1 964	764	1 643	1 643	1 035	608
Technicians and related support occupations	447	27	420	84	260	367	367	262	105
Sales occupations	466	75	391	633	265	372	372	247	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 140	241	899	1 191	415	904	904	526	378
Service occupations	580	124	456	1 104	274	503	503	232	271
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	—	20	37	213	48	48	23	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	592	24	568	891	417	988	988	611	377
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 216	40	1 176	1 595	483	1 512	1 512	721	791
Construction	140	6	134	357	141	313	313	194	119
Manufacturing	2 862	99	2 763	2 266	859	2 900	2 900	1 626	1 274
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	187	49	138	223	113	358	358	280	78
Wholesale trade	102	15	87	172	85	193	193	84	109
Retail trade	853	191	662	1 252	374	630	630	372	258
Finance, insurance, and real estate	262	106	156	266	81	225	225	179	46
Business and repair services	120	40	80	157	125	143	143	106	37
Personal services	88	28	60	638	74	139	139	33	106
Professional and related services	1 116	215	901	1 413	700	1 110	1 110	693	417
Public administration	225	54	171	291	73	234	234	196	38
All other industries	45	8	37	271	77	82	82	42	40
Armed forces, at work	11	—	11	—	5	14	14	7	7
Private wage and salary workers	5 253	653	4 600	5 343	2 178	5 370	5 370	3 203	2 167
Federal government workers	145	25	120	113	48	177	177	137	40
State and local government workers	469	97	372	1 011	342	650	650	385	265
Self-employed workers	138	36	102	714	133	137	137	82	55
Unpaid family workers	6	—	6	125	6	7	7	5	2
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 101	167	934	2 147	660	890	890	504	386
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	5 904	794	5 110	7 038	2 650	6 262	6 262	3 767	2 495
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	851	154	697	1 575	515	636	636	343	293
\$4,000 to \$5,999	272	41	231	724	225	386	386	164	222
\$6,000 to \$7,999	393	113	280	797	276	456	456	265	191
\$8,000 to \$9,999	515	122	393	647	419	507	507	255	252
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 443	172	1 271	1 276	575	1 470	1 470	919	551
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 160	81	1 079	951	303	1 452	1 452	905	547
\$20,000 to \$24,999	626	49	577	653	127	778	778	487	291
\$25,000 to \$49,999	589	37	552	343	184	528	528	395	133
\$50,000 or more	55	25	30	72	26	49	49	34	15
Median	\$12 664	\$9 459	\$13 311	\$9 308	\$9 475	\$13 503	\$13 503	\$14 506	\$12 100
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	5 771	752	5 019	5 693	2 577	6 180	6 180	3 734	2 446
Drive alone	3 865	540	3 325	4 688	1 871	4 382	4 382	2 520	1 862
Carpool	1 906	212	1 694	1 005	706	1 798	1 798	1 214	584
Public transportation	143	48	95	38	44	71	71	33	38
Bus or streetcar	143	48	95	38	18	36	36	24	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	20	27	27	9	18
Walked only	49	11	38	1 169	52	34	34	13	21
Other means	48	—	48	67	34	56	56	32	24
Worked at home	—	—	—	339	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.18	1.27	1.10	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.24	1.15
Mean travel time to work	21.1	19.8	21.3	9.8	25.2	29.3	29.3	33.6	22.8
Car, truck, or van	20.9	21.1	21.1	10.5	25.3	29.0	29.0	33.4	22.2
Public transportation	27.1	20.9	30.3	23.7	36.0	54.3	54.3	53.1	55.3
With a public transportation disability	12	—	12	23	2	24	24	22	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Cumberland County (pt.)	Portland city	Remainder of Cumberland County (pt.)	York County (pt.)		Total	Cumberland County (pt.)	Portland city	Remainder of Cumberland County (pt.)	York County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	82 486	73 873	27 208	46 665	8 613	5 433	85 821	79 325	44 789	34 536	6 496
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	45 584	40 854	14 171	26 683	4 730	3 612	47 599	43 852	23 727	20 125	3 747
Householder, wife present	28 634	25 394	7 197	18 197	3 240	1 809	31 533	28 913	15 347	13 566	2 620
Householder, no wife present	6 021	5 490	3 096	2 394	531	551	5 850	5 414	3 461	1 953	436
Other household member	10 286	9 327	3 687	5 640	959	869	9 970	9 288	4 860	4 428	682
In group quarters	643	643	191	452	—	383	246	237	59	178	9
Female	36 902	33 019	13 037	19 982	3 883	1 821	38 222	35 473	21 062	14 411	2 749
Householder, husband present	1 179	1 085	396	689	94	35	1 149	1 075	704	371	74
Householder, no husband present	9 725	8 967	4 562	4 405	758	559	9 313	8 937	5 927	3 010	376
Other household member	25 411	22 460	7 848	14 612	2 951	1 227	27 231	25 016	14 191	10 825	2 215
In group quarters	587	507	231	276	80	—	529	445	240	205	84
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHDOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	6 265	5 685	1 792	3 893	580	462	6 216	5 818	2 635	3 183	398
20 to 24 years	10 967	9 914	4 634	5 280	1 053	865	11 074	10 372	6 258	4 114	702
25 to 54 years	52 522	46 780	16 215	30 565	5 742	3 265	55 692	51 282	29 149	22 133	4 410
55 to 64 years	9 996	9 104	3 469	5 635	892	655	10 260	9 499	5 399	4 100	761
65 years and over	2 736	2 390	1 098	1 292	346	186	2 579	2 354	1 348	1 006	225
With one or more years of college	34 770	31 905	12 382	19 523	2 865	2 268	35 037	33 204	20 511	12 693	1 833
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	81 642	73 074	26 662	46 412	8 568	5 383	84 934	78 492	44 204	34 288	6 442
Black	453	422	342	80	31	37	435	414	334	80	21
Other races	391	377	204	173	14	13	452	419	251	168	33
Spanish origin ¹	386	367	191	176	19	55	407	407	262	145	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	81 755	73 164	26 987	46 177	8 591	5 061	85 494	79 008	44 580	34 428	6 486
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 775	18 084	6 853	11 231	1 691	1 016	19 599	18 491	11 936	6 555	1 108
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 446	25 292	9 367	15 925	2 154	1 965	28 256	26 989	16 641	10 348	1 267
Technicians and related support occupations	2 458	2 238	710	1 528	220	210	2 474	2 420	1 579	841	54
Sales occupations	10 015	9 141	3 186	5 955	874	1 005	9 755	9 258	4 808	4 450	497
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 973	13 913	5 471	8 442	1 060	750	16 027	15 311	10 254	5 057	716
Service occupations	10 278	9 273	4 086	5 187	1 005	659	10 281	9 583	5 431	4 152	698
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	956	881	255	626	75	46	826	773	340	433	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 446	8 910	2 807	6 103	1 536	589	11 370	10 072	4 741	5 331	1 298
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 854	10 724	3 619	7 105	2 130	786	15 162	13 100	5 491	7 609	2 062
Construction	4 117	3 625	1 203	2 422	492	356	4 072	3 735	1 629	2 106	337
Manufacturing	15 199	12 363	3 531	8 832	2 836	835	17 270	14 401	4 995	9 406	2 869
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 618	5 199	1 821	3 378	419	275	6 333	6 105	4 550	1 555	228
Wholesale trade	4 940	4 632	1 857	2 775	308	481	5 123	5 110	3 355	1 755	13
Retail trade	15 264	13 796	4 878	8 918	1 468	916	15 844	14 704	6 418	8 286	1 140
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 812	6 434	2 476	3 958	378	311	7 448	7 313	5 892	1 421	135
Business and repair services	3 385	3 228	1 129	2 099	157	229	3 490	3 393	1 910	1 483	97
Personal services	2 565	2 326	906	1 330	329	156	2 479	2 286	1 170	1 116	193
Professional and related services	18 753	17 075	7 372	9 703	1 678	1 054	18 662	17 477	11 873	5 604	1 185
Public administration	3 218	2 916	1 201	1 715	302	302	3 148	3 014	2 003	1 011	134
All other industries	1 884	1 660	613	1 047	224	146	1 625	1 470	785	685	155
Armed forces, at work	731	709	221	488	22	732	327	317	209	108	10
Private wage and salary workers	64 102	57 366	21 176	36 190	6 736	3 732	68 686	63 350	36 406	26 944	5 336
Federal government workers	2 949	2 575	981	1 594	374	482	2 416	2 312	1 748	564	104
State and local government workers	9 716	8 810	3 468	5 342	906	700	9 409	8 791	4 284	4 507	618
Self-employed workers	5 428	4 851	1 514	3 337	577	499	5 002	4 596	2 239	2 357	406
Unpaid family workers	291	271	69	202	20	20	308	276	112	164	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 851	17 891	6 918	10 973	1 960	1 196	19 621	18 261	9 611	8 650	1 360
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	80 519	72 168	26 470	45 698	8 351	5 169	83 983	77 632	43 912	33 720	6 351
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16 898	15 186	5 759	9 427	1 712	981	17 180	15 649	7 890	7 759	1 531
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 787	6 915	3 040	3 875	872	541	7 847	7 241	4 270	2 971	606
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 766	7 848	3 524	4 324	918	541	8 951	8 151	5 127	3 024	800
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 672	7 516	3 103	4 413	1 156	646	9 143	8 345	5 069	3 276	798
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 529	15 532	5 715	9 817	1 997	1 013	19 099	17 613	9 663	7 950	1 486
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 045	9 110	2 849	6 261	935	730	10 916	10 226	5 753	4 473	690
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 124	4 721	1 156	3 565	403	405	5 250	4 987	2 695	2 292	263
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 730	4 394	1 113	3 281	336	254	4 694	4 542	2 766	1 776	152
\$50,000 or more	968	946	211	735	22	58	903	878	679	199	25
Median	\$9 570	\$9 633	\$8 588	\$10 267	\$9 165	\$9 615	\$9 753	\$9 863	\$9 842	\$9 896	\$8 598
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	68 527	60 818	19 243	41 575	7 709	4 381	72 831	67 243	37 338	29 905	5 588
Drive alone	51 016	45 795	13 846	31 949	5 221	3 311	53 274	49 338	27 025	22 313	3 936
Carpool	17 511	15 023	5 397	9 626	2 488	1 070	19 557	17 905	10 313	7 592	1 652
Public transportation	3 131	3 075	2 184	891	56	260	2 908	2 834	2 193	641	74
Bus or streetcar	2 946	2 897	2 046	851	49	245	2 751	2 697	2 068	629	54
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	26	26	11	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 663	7 057	4 607	2 450	606	628	7 109	6 468	4 093	2 375	641
Other means	1 258	1 172	617	555	86	164	1 066	1 029	608	421	37
Worked at home	1 907	1 751	557	1 194	156	—	1 907	1 751	557	1 194	156
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.24	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.16	1.21
Mean travel time to work	17.1	17.0	15.4	17.9	18.5	19.6	19.0	19.3	19.9	18.5	15.1
Car, truck, or van	17.4	17.2	14.9	18.2	19.1	19.9	19.5	19.9	20.4	19.1	15.6
Public transportation	24.8	24.7	24.1	26.2	27.6	27.0	26.0	25.9	25.5	27.2	32.3
With a public transportation disability	291	272	144	128	19	15	348	317	229	88	31

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA											Living in Cumberland County (pt.), worked			
	Living in SMSA, worked							Outside SMSA	Living in Cumberland County (pt.), worked						
	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)	Portland city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cumberland County (pt.)	York County (pt.)		Inside SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)	Portland city	Central business district			
Workers 16 years and over	69 408	65 821	38 131	8 342	29 789	27 690	3 587	7 645	64 134	63 648	36 975	8 171			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	36 922	35 011	19 438	3 737	15 701	15 573	1 911	5 050	34 094	33 759	18 860	3 704			
Householder, wife present	23 495	22 145	12 066	2 329	9 737	10 079	1 350	3 330	21 616	21 367	11 718	2 296			
Householder, no wife present	4 912	4 680	3 055	649	2 406	1 625	232	558	4 547	4 507	2 957	649			
Other household member	8 296	7 967	4 258	745	3 513	3 709	329	1 121	7 712	7 666	4 126	745			
In group quarters	219	219	59	14	45	160	—	41	219	219	59	14			
Female	32 486	30 810	18 693	4 605	14 088	12 117	1 676	2 595	30 040	29 889	18 115	4 467			
Householder, husband present	1 014	973	633	211	422	340	41	130	948	948	608	211			
Householder, no husband present	8 446	8 274	5 598	1 439	4 159	2 676	172	720	8 031	8 005	5 435	1 398			
Other household member	22 503	21 124	12 228	2 955	9 273	8 896	1 379	1 681	20 607	20 497	11 838	2 858			
In group quarters	523	439	234	—	234	205	84	64	454	439	234	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	5 338	5 113	2 385	405	1 980	2 728	225	465	4 997	4 997	2 340	405			
20 to 24 years	9 097	8 718	5 422	1 178	4 244	3 296	379	1 005	8 426	8 375	5 244	1 113			
25 to 54 years	44 075	41 715	24 321	5 238	19 083	17 394	2 360	5 182	40 524	40 155	23 498	5 154			
55 to 64 years	8 509	8 092	4 724	1 097	3 627	3 368	417	832	8 004	7 953	4 614	1 075			
65 years and over	2 389	2 183	1 279	424	855	904	206	161	2 183	2 168	1 279	424			
With one or more years of college	28 945	27 671	17 437	4 349	13 088	10 234	1 274	3 557	27 166	26 926	16 985	4 256			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	68 624	65 073	37 602	8 276	29 326	27 471	3 551	7 635	63 385	62 914	36 460	8 105			
Black	406	385	317	48	269	68	21	10	385	385	317	48			
Other races	378	363	212	18	194	151	15	—	364	349	198	18			
Spanish origin ¹	316	316	208	47	161	108	—	15	316	316	208	47			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	69 195	65 618	37 992	8 342	29 650	27 626	3 577	7 499	63 921	63 445	36 836	8 171			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 463	15 572	10 238	2 594	7 644	5 334	891	2 296	15 359	15 193	9 984	2 532			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 903	23 151	14 348	4 308	10 040	8 803	752	1 578	22 629	22 519	13 911	4 209			
Technicians and related support occupations	1 998	1 985	1 302	185	1 117	683	13	250	1 897	1 897	1 261	174			
Sales occupations	8 330	7 950	4 042	1 226	2 816	3 908	380	680	7 795	7 731	3 928	1 226			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 575	13 216	9 004	2 897	6 107	4 212	359	648	12 937	12 891	8 722	2 809			
Service occupations	9 122	8 655	5 061	695	4 366	3 594	467	497	8 391	8 374	4 864	685			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	618	569	200	—	200	369	49	292	7 427	7 556	187	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 325	7 612	3 717	283	3 434	3 895	713	1 532	7 427	7 288	3 585	283			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 764	10 059	4 428	462	3 966	5 631	705	1 304	9 544	9 515	4 305	462			
Construction	3 036	2 764	1 244	247	997	1 520	725	2 807	2 711	2 711	1 226	247			
Manufacturing	12 070	11 002	4 108	511	3 597	6 894	1 068	2 294	10 548	10 430	3 946	511			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 870	4 806	3 656	540	3 116	1 150	64	473	4 651	4 639	3 596	531			
Wholesale trade	4 254	4 245	2 741	190	2 551	1 504	9	205	4 031	4 031	2 630	176			
Retail trade	13 564	12 766	5 812	1 600	4 212	6 954	798	784	12 523	12 433	5 702	1 590			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 190	6 117	4 839	2 443	2 396	1 278	73	311	5 907	5 896	4 643	2 359			
Business and repair services	3 001	2 931	1 656	388	1 268	1 275	70	155	2 894	2 881	1 621	388			
Personal services	2 248	2 095	1 086	238	848	1 009	153	161	2 017	2 017	1 008	224			
Professional and related services	16 093	15 230	10 603	1 828	8 775	4 627	863	1 606	14 963	14 842	10 288	1 288			
Public administration	2 566	2 487	1 679	257	1 422	808	79	350	2 403	2 403	1 621	257			
All other industries	1 303	1 175	568	100	468	607	128	435	1 177	1 162	555	100			
Armed forces, at work	213	203	139	—	139	64	10	146	213	203	139	—			
Private wage and salary workers	54 845	52 202	30 984	7 075	23 909	21 218	2 643	5 525	50 697	50 313	30 020	6 904			
Federal government workers	1 847	1 803	1 380	130	1 250	423	44	620	1 739	1 729	1 326	130			
State and local government workers	8 004	7 466	3 752	564	3 188	3 714	538	1 012	7 363	7 289	3 635	564			
Self-employed workers	4 449	4 107	1 916	567	1 349	2 191	342	480	4 092	4 074	1 895	567			
Unpaid family workers	263	243	99	6	93	144	20	8	243	243	99	6			
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 305	16 314	8 711	2 051	6 660	7 603	991	1 350	16 076	15 983	8 594	2 041			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	67 840	64 357	37 351	8 239	29 112	27 006	3 483	7 510	62 714	62 228	36 206	8 068			
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	14 871	13 844	7 092	1 603	5 489	6 752	1 027	1 046	13 681	13 614	6 973	1 589			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 709	6 412	3 836	1 041	2 795	2 576	297	537	6 186	6 174	3 720	1 031			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 422	7 025	4 603	1 066	3 537	2 422	397	803	6 898	6 825	4 481	1 036			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 202	6 820	4 291	986	3 305	2 529	382	824	6 532	6 500	4 107	950			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 620	13 951	7 909	1 566	6 343	6 042	669	1 896	13 475	13 366	7 588	1 529			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 276	7 860	4 540	697	3 843	3 320	416	1 039	7 693	7 561	4 394	686			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 083	3 909	2 110	454	1 656	1 799	174	636	3 837	3 823	2 055	454			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 827	3 731	2 342	677	1 665	1 389	96	649	3 593	3 569	2 260	644			
\$50,000 or more	830	805	628	149	479	177	25	80	819	805	628	149			
Median	\$9 366	\$9 436	\$9 466	\$8 831	\$9 655	\$9 386	\$8 107	\$10 991	\$9 406	\$9 385	\$9 426	\$8 796			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	56 989	54 167	30 933	6 341	24 592	23 234	2 822	7 157	52 492	52 024	29 787	6 170			
Drive alone	43 043	40 894	22 985	4 252	18 733	17 909	2 149	4 662	39 802	39 391	22 172	4 160			
Carpool	13 946	13 273	7 948	2 089	5 859	5 325	673	2 495	12 690	12 633	7 615	2 010			
Public transportation	2 751	2 726	2 096	844	1 252	630	25	120	2 734	2 716	2 086	844			
Bus or streetcar	2 607	2 589	1 971	844	1 127	618	18	94	2 597	2 579	1 961	844			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	6 815	6 255	4 023	1 098	2 925	2 232	560	220	6 255	6 255	4 023	1 098			
Other means	946	922	522	51	471	400	24	148	902	902	522	51			
Worked at home	1 907	1 751	557	8	549	1 194	156	—	1 751	1 751	557	8			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.22	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.26	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.22			
Mean travel time to work	15.4	15.6	16.3	16.6	16.2	14.7	10.9	30.7	15.4	15.3	15.9	16.3			
Car, truck, or van	15.5	15.7	16.2	16.5	16.2	15.0	11.4	31.0	15.4	15.3	15.8	16.2			
Public transportation	24.9	24.8	24.1	21.8	25.6	27.3	30.2	17.6	24.8	24.7	23.9	21.8			
With a public transportation disability	276	268	213	45	168	55	8	—	257	257	213	45			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cumberland County (pt.), worked—Con.				Living in Portland city, worked							
	Remainder of Cumberland County (pt.)	York County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)	Portland city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cumberland County (pt.)	York County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	28 804	26 673	486	4 770	23 678	23 496	19 181	4 087	15 094	4 315	182	1 235
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15 156	14 899	335	3 455	11 723	11 591	9 220	1 870	7 350	2 371	132	972
Householder, wife present	9 422	9 649	249	2 162	6 139	6 075	4 822	920	3 902	1 253	64	511
Householder, no wife present	2 308	1 550	40	447	2 518	2 489	2 033	486	1 547	456	29	222
Other household member	3 381	3 540	46	805	3 033	2 994	2 332	464	1 868	662	39	239
In group quarters	45	160	—	41	33	33	—	—	33	—	—	—
Female	13 648	11 774	151	1 315	11 955	11 905	9 961	2 217	7 744	1 944	50	263
Householder, husband present	397	340	—	102	371	371	304	54	250	67	—	—
Householder, no husband present	4 037	2 570	26	456	4 127	4 127	3 496	882	2 614	631	—	157
Other household member	8 980	8 659	110	704	7 237	7 187	5 941	1 281	4 660	1 246	50	95
In group quarters	234	205	15	53	220	220	—	—	220	—	—	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 935	2 657	—	272	1 507	1 507	1 260	208	1 052	247	—	51
20 to 24 years	4 131	3 131	51	642	3 991	3 957	3 147	662	2 485	810	34	215
25 to 34 years	18 344	16 657	369	3 309	14 035	13 909	11 318	2 341	8 977	2 591	126	764
35 to 64 years	3 539	3 339	51	499	3 126	3 104	2 559	589	1 970	545	22	166
65 years and over	855	889	15	48	1 019	1 019	897	287	610	122	—	39
With one or more years of college	12 729	9 941	240	2 637	10 610	10 531	8 689	2 124	6 565	1 842	79	788
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	28 355	26 454	471	4 770	23 152	22 985	18 766	4 021	14 745	4 219	167	1 235
Black	269	68	—	—	322	322	280	48	232	42	—	—
Other races	180	151	15	—	204	189	135	18	117	54	15	—
Spanish origin ¹	161	108	—	15	178	178	160	39	121	18	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28 665	26 609	476	4 646	23 595	23 423	19 119	4 087	15 032	4 304	172	1 235
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 452	5 209	166	1 768	5 910	5 858	4 978	1 200	3 778	880	52	489
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 702	8 608	110	853	8 375	8 331	7 025	2 033	4 992	1 306	44	247
Technicians and related support occupations	1 087	636	—	170	575	575	496	62	434	79	—	51
Sales occupations	2 702	3 803	64	397	2 710	2 688	2 221	612	1 609	467	22	122
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 913	4 169	46	286	5 090	5 068	4 308	1 359	2 949	760	22	74
Service occupations	4 179	3 510	17	262	3 680	3 663	3 076	476	2 600	587	17	66
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	187	369	15	264	160	160	104	—	104	56	—	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 302	3 703	139	963	2 263	2 222	1 716	126	1 590	506	41	254
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 843	5 210	29	536	3 207	3 220	2 220	252	1 968	969	18	119
Construction	979	1 485	96	529	946	920	646	113	533	274	26	141
Manufacturing	3 435	6 484	118	1 075	3 066	3 033	1 942	296	1 646	1 091	33	206
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 065	1 043	12	359	1 571	1 559	1 424	255	1 169	135	12	164
Wholesale trade	2 454	1 401	—	144	1 623	1 623	1 296	51	1 245	327	—	58
Retail trade	4 112	6 731	90	437	4 329	4 285	3 238	930	2 308	1 047	44	94
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 284	1 253	11	216	2 243	2 232	2 024	1 027	997	208	11	58
Business and repair services	1 233	1 260	13	122	1 025	1 012	807	171	636	205	13	33
Personal services	784	1 009	—	109	825	825	679	104	575	146	—	33
Professional and related services	8 500	4 554	121	1 085	6 546	6 513	5 814	890	4 924	699	33	275
Public administration	1 364	782	—	233	1 006	1 006	891	173	718	115	—	55
All other industries	455	607	15	337	415	415	358	77	281	57	—	118
Armed forces, at work	139	64	10	124	83	73	62	—	62	11	10	—
Private wage and salary workers	23 116	20 293	384	3 289	18 746	18 586	15 033	3 358	11 675	3 553	160	865
Federal government workers	1 196	403	10	382	698	688	650	46	604	38	10	111
State and local government workers	3 071	3 654	74	776	2 907	2 895	2 307	423	1 884	588	12	167
Self-employed workers	1 328	2 179	18	315	1 266	1 266	1 130	254	876	136	—	84
Unpaid family workers	93	144	—	8	61	61	61	6	55	—	—	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 553	7 389	93	761	6 207	6 168	5 193	1 218	3 975	975	39	177
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	28 138	26 022	486	4 736	23 071	22 889	18 647	4 021	14 626	4 242	182	1 211
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 384	6 641	67	667	5 205	5 178	4 399	881	3 518	779	27	112
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 689	2 454	12	256	2 698	2 686	2 146	617	1 529	540	12	118
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 445	2 344	73	428	3 109	3 065	2 550	588	1 962	515	44	109
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 157	2 393	32	364	2 677	2 666	2 042	436	1 606	624	11	111
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 059	5 778	109	1 118	4 983	4 944	3 941	722	3 219	1 003	39	249
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 708	3 167	132	751	2 418	2 369	1 918	289	1 629	451	49	179
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 601	1 768	14	499	946	946	707	184	523	239	—	114
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 616	1 300	33	573	860	860	781	242	539	79	—	183
\$50,000 or more	479	177	14	80	175	175	163	62	101	12	—	36
Median	\$9 616	\$9 314	\$12 176	\$12 382	\$8 391	\$8 387	\$8 224	\$7 743	\$8 379	\$8 920	\$9 455	\$12 635
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	23 617	22 237	468	4 375	16 653	16 489	12 758	2 377	10 381	3 731	164	1 036
Drive alone	18 012	17 219	411	2 998	12 030	11 894	9 145	1 427	7 718	2 749	136	677
Carpool	5 605	5 018	57	1 377	4 623	4 595	3 613	950	2 663	982	28	359
Public transportation	1 242	630	18	90	1 926	1 908	1 506	565	941	402	18	44
Bus or streetcar	1 117	618	18	64	1 814	1 796	1 394	565	829	402	18	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Walked only	2 925	2 232	—	186	4 069	4 069	3 992	1 086	2 906	77	—	97
Other means	471	380	—	119	473	473	368	51	317	105	—	58
Worked at home	549	1 194	—	—	557	557	557	8	549	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.07	1.23	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.27	1.16	1.17	1.11	1.25
Mean travel time to work	15.7	14.5	24.6	35.4	14.0	13.9	12.6	13.9	12.2	19.5	28.8	37.1
Car, truck, or van	15.7	14.7	24.0	36.0	13.2	13.1	11.7	13.1	11.4	17.9	27.5	39.0
Public transportation	25.3	27.3	40.0	20.4	24.2	24.1	21.9	19.4	23.4	32.4	40.0	15.8
With a public transportation disability	168	44	—	—	129	129	119	14	105	10	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Cumberland County (pt.), worked							Living in York County (pt.), worked				
	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)	Portland city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cumberland County (pt.)	York County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)	Portland city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	40 456	40 152	17 794	4 084	13 710	22 358	304	3 535	5 274	2 173	1 156	171
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22 371	22 168	9 640	1 834	7 806	12 528	203	2 483	2 828	1 252	578	33
Householder, wife present	15 477	15 292	6 896	1 376	5 520	8 396	185	1 651	1 879	778	348	33
Householder, no wife present	2 029	2 018	924	163	761	1 094	11	225	365	173	98	—
Other household member	4 679	4 672	1 794	281	1 513	2 878	7	566	584	301	132	—
In group quarters	186	186	26	14	12	160	—	41	—	—	—	—
Female	18 085	17 984	8 154	2 250	5 904	9 830	101	1 052	2 446	921	578	138
Householder, husband present	577	577	304	157	147	273	—	102	66	25	25	—
Householder, no husband present	3 904	3 878	1 939	516	1 423	1 939	26	299	415	269	163	41
Other household member	13 370	13 310	5 897	1 577	4 320	7 413	60	609	1 896	627	390	97
In group quarters	234	219	14	—	14	205	15	42	69	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 490	3 490	1 080	197	883	2 410	—	221	341	116	45	—
20 to 24 years	4 435	4 418	2 097	451	1 646	2 321	17	427	671	343	178	65
25 to 54 years	26 489	26 246	12 180	2 813	9 367	14 066	243	2 545	3 551	1 560	823	84
55 to 64 years	4 878	4 849	2 055	486	1 569	2 794	29	333	505	139	110	22
65 years and over	1 164	1 149	382	137	245	767	15	9	206	15	—	—
With one or more years of college	16 556	16 395	8 296	2 132	6 164	8 099	161	1 849	1 779	745	452	93
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	40 233	39 929	17 694	4 084	13 610	22 235	304	3 535	5 239	2 159	1 142	171
Black	63	63	37	—	37	26	—	—	21	—	—	—
Other races	160	160	63	—	63	97	—	—	14	14	14	—
Spanish origin ¹	138	138	48	8	40	90	—	15	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	40 326	40 022	17 717	4 084	13 633	22 305	304	3 411	5 274	2 173	1 156	171
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 449	9 335	5 006	1 332	3 674	4 329	114	1 279	1 104	379	254	62
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 254	14 188	6 886	2 176	4 710	7 302	66	606	1 274	632	437	99
Technicians and related support occupations	1 322	1 322	765	112	653	557	—	119	101	88	41	11
Sales occupations	5 085	5 043	1 707	614	1 093	3 336	42	275	535	219	114	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 847	7 823	4 414	1 450	2 964	3 409	24	212	638	325	282	88
Service occupations	4 711	4 711	1 788	209	1 579	2 923	—	196	731	281	197	10
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	411	396	83	—	83	313	15	204	47	13	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 164	5 066	1 869	157	1 712	3 197	98	709	898	324	132	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 337	6 326	2 085	210	1 875	4 241	11	417	1 220	544	123	—
Construction	1 861	1 791	580	134	446	1 211	70	388	229	53	18	—
Manufacturing	7 482	7 397	2 004	215	1 789	5 393	85	869	1 522	572	162	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 080	3 080	2 172	276	1 896	908	—	195	219	167	60	9
Wholesale trade	2 408	2 408	1 334	125	1 209	1 074	—	86	223	214	111	14
Retail trade	8 194	8 148	2 464	660	1 804	5 684	46	343	1 041	333	110	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 664	3 664	2 619	1 332	1 287	1 045	—	158	283	221	196	84
Business and repair services	1 869	1 869	814	217	597	1 055	—	89	107	50	35	—
Personal services	1 192	1 192	329	120	209	863	—	76	231	78	14	—
Professional and related services	8 417	8 329	4 474	898	3 576	3 855	88	810	1 130	388	315	40
Public administration	1 397	1 397	730	84	646	667	—	178	163	84	58	—
All other industries	762	747	197	23	174	550	15	219	126	13	13	—
Armed forces, at work	130	130	77	—	77	53	—	124	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	31 951	31 727	14 987	3 546	11 441	16 740	224	2 424	4 148	1 889	964	171
Federal government workers	1 041	1 041	676	84	592	365	—	271	108	74	54	—
State and local government workers	4 456	4 394	1 328	141	1 187	3 066	62	609	641	177	117	—
Self-employed workers	2 826	2 808	765	313	452	2 043	18	231	357	33	21	—
Unpaid family workers	182	182	38	—	38	144	—	—	20	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 869	9 815	3 401	823	2 578	6 414	54	584	1 229	331	117	10
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	39 643	39 339	17 559	4 047	13 512	21 780	304	3 525	5 126	2 129	1 145	171
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 476	8 436	2 574	708	1 866	5 862	40	555	1 190	230	119	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 488	3 488	1 574	414	1 160	1 914	—	138	523	238	116	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 789	3 760	1 931	448	1 483	1 829	29	319	524	200	122	30
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 855	3 834	2 065	514	1 551	1 769	21	253	670	320	184	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 492	8 422	3 647	807	2 840	4 775	70	869	1 145	585	321	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 275	5 192	2 176	397	2 079	2 716	83	572	583	299	146	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 891	2 877	1 348	270	1 078	1 529	14	385	246	86	55	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 733	2 700	1 479	402	1 077	1 221	33	390	234	171	82	33
\$50,000 or more	644	630	465	87	378	165	14	44	11	—	—	—
Median	\$10 079	\$10 056	\$10 595	\$9 765	\$10 864	\$9 453	\$14 192	\$12 309	\$8 973	\$10 399	\$10 291	\$9 750
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	35 839	35 535	17 029	3 793	13 236	18 506	304	3 339	4 497	2 143	1 146	171
Drive alone	27 772	27 497	13 027	2 733	10 294	14 470	275	2 321	3 241	1 503	813	92
Carpool	8 067	8 038	4 002	1 060	2 942	4 036	29	1 018	1 256	640	333	79
Public transportation	808	808	580	279	301	228	—	46	17	10	10	—
Bus or streetcar	783	783	567	279	288	216	—	31	10	10	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 186	2 186	31	12	19	2 155	—	89	560	—	—	—
Other means	429	429	154	—	154	275	—	61	44	20	—	—
Worked at home	1 194	1 194	—	—	—	1 194	—	—	156	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.13	1.06	1.22	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.37
Mean travel time to work	16.2	16.1	19.3	18.7	19.5	13.4	22.1	34.8	15.8	25.5	29.1	28.2
Car, truck, or van	16.4	16.3	18.8	18.1	19.0	14.1	22.1	35.1	16.7	25.3	28.8	28.2
Public transportation	26.0	26.0	29.1	26.6	31.4	18.2	—	24.9	40.3	65.0	65.0	—
With a public transportation disability	128	128	94	31	63	34	—	—	19	11	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	545	674	1 576	1 595	10 677	8 841	4 289	4 552	1 836
Householder, wife present	315	430	1 101	1 168	8 036	6 768	3 281	3 467	1 270
Householder, no wife present	98	75	192	111	938	734	406	328	204
Other household member	132	169	283	316	1 674	1 321	602	719	353
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	27	18	—	18	9
Female	440	343	1 525	1 280	5 736	4 663	2 369	2 294	1 073
Householder, husband present	25	—	41	28	135	102	71	31	33
Householder, no husband present	122	106	146	264	867	663	329	334	204
Other household member	293	237	1 269	977	4 728	3 892	1 963	1 929	836
In group quarters	—	—	69	11	6	6	6	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	45	71	225	193	878	705	250	455	173
20 to 24 years	113	165	328	363	1 977	1 654	836	818	323
25 to 54 years	739	737	1 991	1 873	11 617	9 567	4 828	4 739	2 050
55 to 64 years	88	29	366	333	1 751	1 407	675	732	344
65 years and over	—	15	191	113	190	171	69	102	19
With one or more years of college	359	293	1 034	920	6 092	5 533	3 074	2 459	559

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	971	1 017	3 080	2 865	16 310	13 419	6 602	6 817	2 891
Black	—	—	21	10	29	29	17	12	—
Other races	14	—	—	—	74	56	39	17	18
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	91	91	54	37	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	985	1 017	3 101	2 853	16 299	13 390	6 588	6 802	2 909
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	192	125	725	528	3 136	2 919	1 698	1 221	217
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	338	195	642	725	4 353	3 838	2 293	1 545	515
Technicians and related support occupations	30	47	13	80	476	435	277	158	41
Sales occupations	114	105	316	283	1 425	1 308	766	542	117
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	194	43	313	362	2 452	2 095	1 250	845	357
Service occupations	187	84	450	235	1 159	928	370	558	231
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	34	28	206	204	140	64	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	132	192	574	569	3 045	2 460	1 024	1 436	585
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	123	421	676	768	4 398	3 041	1 063	1 978	1 357
Construction	18	35	176	196	1 036	971	385	586	65
Manufacturing	162	410	950	1 219	5 200	3 399	867	2 512	1 801
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	51	107	52	114	1 463	1 299	894	405	164
Wholesale trade	97	103	9	61	869	865	614	251	4
Retail trade	100	223	708	347	2 280	1 938	606	1 332	342
Finance, insurance, and real estate	112	25	62	95	1 258	1 196	1 053	143	62
Business and repair services	35	15	57	33	489	462	254	208	27
Personal services	64	—	153	52	231	191	84	107	40
Professional and related services	275	73	742	521	2 569	2 247	1 270	977	322
Public administration	58	26	79	117	582	527	324	203	55
All other industries	13	—	113	98	322	295	217	78	27
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	22	114	114	70	44	—
Private wage and salary workers	793	925	2 259	2 236	13 841	11 148	5 422	5 726	2 693
Federal government workers	54	20	34	238	569	509	368	141	60
State and local government workers	117	60	464	236	1 405	1 325	532	793	80
Self-employed workers	21	12	324	165	553	489	323	166	64
Unpaid family workers	—	—	20	—	45	33	13	20	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	107	214	898	589	2 316	1 947	900	1 047	369

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	974	984	2 997	2 774	16 143	13 275	6 561	6 714	2 868
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	105	111	960	379	2 309	1 805	798	1 007	504
\$4,000 to \$5,999	106	122	285	281	1 138	829	434	395	309
\$6,000 to \$7,999	92	78	324	375	1 529	1 124	524	402	403
\$8,000 to \$9,999	148	136	350	460	1 941	1 525	778	747	416
\$10,000 to \$14,999	284	264	560	778	4 479	3 662	1 754	1 908	817
\$15,000 to \$19,999	135	153	284	288	2 640	2 366	1 213	1 153	274
\$20,000 to \$24,999	55	31	160	137	1 167	1 078	585	493	89
\$25,000 to \$49,999	49	89	63	76	867	811	424	387	56
\$50,000 or more	—	—	11	—	73	73	51	22	—
Median	\$10 376	\$10 539	\$7 565	\$9 530	\$10 850	\$11 305	\$11 564	\$11 079	\$9 048

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	975	997	2 354	2 782	15 842	13 076	6 405	6 671	2 766
Drive alone	721	690	1 738	1 664	10 231	8 444	4 040	4 404	1 787
Carpool	254	307	616	1 118	5 611	4 632	2 365	2 267	979
Public transportation	10	—	7	30	157	108	97	11	49
Bus or streetcar	10	—	—	30	144	108	97	11	36
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	560	34	294	213	70	143	81
Other means	—	20	24	29	120	107	86	21	13
Worked at home	—	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.21	1.18	1.32	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.25	1.27
Mean travel time to work	29.3	21.5	8.7	22.9	33.8	36.7	40.6	33.0	20.0
Car, truck, or van	28.9	21.3	8.9	23.0	34.0	37.0	40.6	33.5	19.9
Public transportation	65.0	—	5.0	9.2	46.7	52.8	56.1	23.6	33.4
With a public transportation disability	—	11	8	—	72	49	16	33	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA											Place of work not reported
	Total	Clackamas County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Clackamas County, Oreg.	Remainder of Clackamas County, Oreg.	Multnomah County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Oreg.	Remainder of Multnomah County, Oreg.	Washington County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Oreg.	Remainder of Washington County, Oreg.	Clark County, Wash.	
Workers 16 years and over -----	568 916	106 819	281	106 538	261 164	169 158	92 006	122 043	447	121 596	78 890	53 624
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	326 070	63 615	173	63 442	145 107	93 027	52 080	69 249	184	69 065	48 099	32 338
Householder, wife present -----	205 922	44 922	127	44 795	81 505	47 524	33 981	45 634	64	45 570	33 861	18 081
Householder, no wife present -----	56 205	7 434	10	7 424	31 163	22 571	8 592	10 727	94	10 633	6 881	6 149
Other household member -----	61 920	11 076	36	11 040	30 944	21 440	9 504	12 543	26	12 517	7 357	7 721
In group quarters -----	2 023	183	—	183	1 495	1 492	3	345	—	345	—	387
Female -----	242 846	43 204	108	43 096	116 057	76 131	39 926	52 794	263	52 531	30 791	21 286
Householder, husband present -----	6 359	1 202	—	1 202	3 141	2 350	791	1 421	6	1 415	595	386
Householder, no husband present -----	66 229	8 474	32	8 442	36 662	26 224	10 438	14 010	133	13 877	7 083	5 641
Other household member -----	168 802	33 465	76	33 389	75 057	46 362	28 695	37 178	124	37 054	23 102	15 135
In group quarters -----	1 456	63	—	63	1 197	1 195	2	185	—	185	—	124
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	40 919	8 380	25	8 355	17 930	11 064	6 866	8 690	45	8 645	5 919	4 471
20 to 24 years -----	77 736	11 251	10	11 241	38 891	26 087	12 804	17 192	184	17 008	10 402	7 684
25 to 54 years -----	376 680	73 919	180	73 011	167 163	107 554	59 609	82 473	202	82 271	53 853	33 896
55 to 64 years -----	59 165	11 617	61	11 556	29 234	18 683	10 551	11 080	16	11 064	7 234	5 848
65 years and over -----	14 416	2 380	5	2 375	7 946	5 770	2 176	2 608	—	2 608	1 482	1 725
With one or more years of college -----	264 991	47 935	190	47 745	121 979	84 643	37 336	63 821	259	63 562	31 256	22 833
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	537 631	104 088	273	103 815	240 518	151 813	88 705	116 954	402	116 552	76 071	50 188
Black -----	11 703	478	—	478	10 014	9 364	650	656	11	645	555	1 675
Other races -----	19 582	2 253	8	2 245	10 632	7 981	2 651	4 433	34	4 399	2 264	1 761
Spanish origin ¹ -----	9 538	1 409	—	1 409	4 341	2 880	1 461	2 815	—	2 815	973	1 005
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	567 461	106 709	281	106 428	260 420	168 561	91 859	121 807	443	121 364	78 525	53 358
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	142 020	26 628	96	26 532	63 554	44 161	19 393	35 378	100	35 278	16 460	11 485
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	186 410	32 342	88	32 254	88 503	56 972	31 531	42 521	215	42 306	23 044	17 452
Technicians and related support occupations -----	16 965	2 571	15	2 556	7 567	5 281	2 286	4 995	28	4 967	1 832	1 379
Sales occupations -----	64 536	12 158	24	12 134	28 427	17 567	10 860	14 658	66	14 592	9 293	7 729
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	104 909	17 613	49	17 564	52 509	34 124	18 385	22 868	121	22 747	11 919	8 344
Service occupations -----	69 642	11 992	25	11 967	36 454	24 113	12 341	11 051	65	10 986	10 145	7 385
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	9 136	2 958	—	2 958	2 576	1 564	1 012	2 076	6	2 070	1 526	1 110
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	70 280	15 191	41	15 150	29 260	16 839	12 421	13 850	29	13 821	11 979	6 830
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	89 973	17 598	31	17 567	40 073	24 912	15 161	16 931	28	16 903	15 371	9 096
Construction -----	34 903	7 826	27	7 799	13 670	8 065	5 605	7 428	11	7 417	5 979	3 796
Manufacturing -----	117 919	22 090	39	22 051	44 421	27 363	17 058	32 585	85	32 500	18 823	10 425
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	47 590	8 339	37	8 302	23 434	15 053	8 381	8 693	30	8 663	7 124	4 596
Wholesale trade -----	34 380	7 129	27	7 102	15 744	10 326	5 418	7 543	19	7 524	3 964	3 511
Retail trade -----	98 823	17 755	20	17 735	48 424	29 707	18 717	18 773	97	18 676	13 871	10 167
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	42 922	7 540	17	7 523	20 861	13 319	7 542	10 200	86	10 114	4 321	3 547
Business and repair services -----	25 054	3 999	7	3 992	12 880	8 704	4 176	5 034	21	5 013	3 141	2 674
Personal services -----	15 664	2 716	5	2 711	7 997	5 650	2 347	2 454	9	2 445	2 497	1 428
Professional and related services -----	110 759	20 877	90	20 787	55 361	38 605	16 756	21 591	56	21 535	12 930	9 421
Public administration -----	22 386	4 219	7	4 212	11 183	7 609	3 574	3 856	23	3 833	3 128	1 838
All other industries -----	17 061	4 219	5	4 214	6 445	4 160	2 285	3 650	6	3 644	2 747	1 955
Armed forces, at work -----	1 455	110	—	110	744	597	147	236	4	232	365	266
Private wage and salary workers -----	447 165	81 942	205	81 737	204 855	131 796	73 059	99 326	357	98 969	61 042	42 038
Federal government workers -----	20 117	3 009	10	2 999	9 976	6 720	3 256	3 364	17	3 347	3 768	2 113
State and local government workers -----	59 411	12 137	54	12 083	28 201	18 898	9 303	10 951	49	10 902	8 122	4 934
Self-employed workers -----	39 494	8 991	12	8 979	17 183	11 194	5 989	7 730	24	7 706	5 590	4 718
Unpaid family workers -----	2 729	740	—	740	949	550	399	672	—	672	368	221
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	119 087	22 773	63	22 710	57 190	37 926	19 264	22 669	68	22 601	16 455	11 679
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	554 720	104 121	274	103 847	254 607	164 764	89 843	119 112	443	118 669	76 880	51 291
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	91 123	17 212	51	17 161	43 803	29 261	14 542	17 484	78	17 406	12 624	8 918
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	43 443	7 673	14	7 659	21 520	14 572	6 948	8 652	50	8 602	5 598	4 402
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	45 348	7 184	13	7 171	23 570	16 055	7 515	9 066	53	9 013	5 528	4 474
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	48 673	7 923	34	7 889	24 571	16 482	8 089	10 128	60	10 068	6 051	4 185
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	106 122	17 479	45	17 434	52 060	33 880	18 180	22 942	82	22 860	13 641	9 217
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	90 306	17 036	31	17 005	39 962	24 994	14 968	19 137	52	19 085	14 171	7 797
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	60 462	13 558	24	13 534	24 331	14 544	9 787	13 245	19	13 226	9 328	5 621
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	58 679	13 436	40	13 396	20 765	12 291	8 474	15 362	49	15 313	9 116	5 419
\$50,000 or more -----	10 564	2 620	22	2 598	4 025	2 685	1 340	3 096	—	3 096	823	1 258
Median -----	\$11 816	\$13 043	\$12 323	\$13 045	\$10 952	\$10 609	\$11 666	\$12 626	\$9 350	\$12 643	\$12 716	\$11 543
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	473 513	94 150	256	93 894	201 281	122 199	79 082	105 619	325	105 294	72 463	45 775
Drive alone -----	370 285	74 731	196	74 535	155 252	94 008	61 244	83 315	216	83 099	56 987	36 386
Carpool -----	103 228	19 419	60	19 359	46 029	28 191	17 838	22 304	109	22 195	15 476	9 389
Public transportation -----	47 908	4 635	5	4 630	34 151	26 594	7 557	8 178	88	8 090	944	4 361
Bus or streetcar -----	47 482	4 596	5	4 591	33 882	26 397	7 485	8 081	88	7 993	923	4 273
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	65	—	—	—	29	17	12	36	—	36	—	—
Walked only -----	24 303	3 171	5	3 166	15 387	12 999	2 388	3 661	26	3 635	2 084	2 410
Other means -----	10 808	1 840	5	1 835	5 556	4 026	1 530	2 017	4	2 013	1 395	1 078
Worked at home -----	12 384	3 023	10	3 013	4 789	3 340	1 449	2 568	4	2 564	2 004	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.21	1.13	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	21.4	23.6	21.7	23.6	20.7	19.7	22.6	20.4	20.9	20.4	22.0	22.7
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	20.5	23.2	22.0	23.2	19.3	18.1	21.2	19.4	17.8	19.5	22.0	21.9
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	35.6	42.5	45.0	42.5	33.7	31.4	41.7	38.9	32.6	38.9	44.7	36.1
With a public transportation disability -----	2 570	534	7	527	1 196	726	470	581	—	581	259	461

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA										
	Total	Clackamas County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Clackamas County, Oreg.	Remainder of Clackamas County, Oreg.	Multnomah County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Oreg.	Remainder of Multnomah County, Oreg.	Washington County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Oreg.	Remainder of Washington County, Oreg.	Clark County, Wash.
			Clackamas County, Oreg.			Washington County, Oreg.					
Workers 16 years and over	520 746	62 072	753	61 319	315 138	270 926	44 212	92 543	2 133	90 410	50 993
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	297 541	35 800	424	35 376	182 247	157 137	25 110	50 577	1 301	49 276	28 917
Householder, wife present	191 609	23 394	239	23 155	116 671	100 203	16 468	31 482	902	30 580	20 062
Householder, no wife present	50 259	5 114	145	4 969	32 497	28 398	4 099	8 364	156	8 208	4 284
Other household member	53 994	7 066	40	7 026	31 977	27 516	4 461	10 411	243	10 168	4 540
In group quarters	1 679	226	—	226	1 102	1 020	82	320	—	320	31
Female	223 205	26 272	329	25 943	132 891	113 789	19 102	41 966	832	41 134	22 076
Householder, husband present	6 074	770	—	770	3 669	3 251	418	1 182	24	1 158	453
Householder, no husband present	60 899	5 566	96	5 470	40 475	36 230	4 245	9 918	229	9 689	4 940
Other household member	154 820	19 841	233	19 608	87 646	73 248	14 398	30 661	579	30 082	16 672
In group quarters	1 412	95	—	95	1 101	1 060	41	205	—	205	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	36 561	5 563	34	5 529	19 135	15 371	3 764	7 878	213	7 665	3 985
20 to 24 years	70 899	7 575	110	7 465	42 677	36 694	5 983	14 415	174	14 241	6 232
25 to 54 years	346 721	41 577	540	41 037	210 058	181 138	28 920	60 716	1 422	59 294	34 370
55 to 64 years	53 891	5 848	69	5 779	35 163	30 720	4 443	7 728	248	7 480	5 152
65 years and over	12 674	1 509	—	1 509	8 105	7 003	1 102	1 806	76	1 730	1 254
With one or more years of college	243 673	26 023	296	25 727	154 248	135 224	19 024	43 317	1 195	42 122	20 085
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	492 700	60 094	738	59 356	295 510	253 166	42 344	87 941	2 081	85 860	49 155
Black	10 001	363	—	363	8 533	8 072	461	654	—	654	451
Other races	18 045	1 615	15	1 600	11 095	9 688	1 407	3 948	52	3 896	1 387
Spanish origin ¹	8 903	1 096	—	1 096	4 912	4 228	684	2 309	29	2 280	586
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	519 738	62 022	753	61 269	314 322	270 155	44 167	92 511	2 133	90 378	50 883
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	130 855	14 507	188	14 319	81 486	71 424	10 062	23 275	677	22 598	11 587
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	170 586	15 949	187	15 762	109 938	96 899	13 039	30 149	882	29 267	14 550
Technicians and related support occupations	15 885	1 295	—	1 295	9 180	8 209	971	4 279	27	4 252	1 131
Sales occupations	57 141	5 978	41	5 937	34 873	29 165	5 708	10 283	522	9 761	6 007
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	97 560	8 676	146	8 530	65 885	59 525	6 360	15 587	333	15 254	7 412
Service occupations	62 596	8 611	78	8 533	37 230	29 869	7 361	9 366	139	9 227	7 389
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 956	2 602	32	2 570	2 279	1 501	778	1 806	35	1 771	1 269
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	64 672	8 272	84	8 188	37 578	31 376	6 202	11 827	131	11 696	6 995
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	83 073	12 081	184	11 897	45 811	39 086	6 725	16 088	269	15 819	9 093
Construction	30 965	4 261	38	4 223	17 170	14 603	2 567	6 011	88	5 923	3 523
Manufacturing	110 797	14 208	366	13 842	52 332	42 564	9 768	32 485	321	32 164	11 772
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	43 534	2 525	28	2 497	34 289	32 380	1 909	3 415	149	3 266	3 305
Wholesale trade	31 547	3 388	42	3 346	22 569	20 729	1 840	4 146	125	4 021	1 444
Retail trade	89 265	11 229	41	11 188	52 219	42 471	9 748	16 326	514	15 812	9 491
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39 613	3 064	40	3 024	27 905	25 435	2 470	5 761	294	5 467	2 883
Business and repair services	22 481	2 051	37	2 014	15 540	13 966	1 574	2 879	85	2 794	2 011
Personal services	14 154	1 859	18	1 841	8 409	7 026	1 383	2 192	48	2 144	1 694
Professional and related services	102 017	14 094	68	14 026	62 756	52 681	10 075	14 527	407	14 120	10 640
Public administration	20 539	2 089	18	2 071	14 289	12 833	1 456	1 981	—	1 981	2 180
All other industries	14 826	3 254	57	3 197	6 844	5 467	1 377	2 788	102	2 686	1 940
Armed forces, at work	1 008	50	—	50	816	771	45	32	—	32	110
Private wage and salary workers	410 713	45 484	657	44 827	250 293	216 853	33 440	77 761	1 803	75 958	37 175
Federal government workers	18 497	1 043	12	1 031	14 328	13 510	818	1 108	—	1 108	2 018
State and local government workers	54 665	8 870	17	8 853	31 480	25 320	6 160	7 368	81	7 287	6 947
Self-employed workers	34 379	6 115	67	6 048	17 994	14 331	3 563	5 731	201	5 530	4 539
Unpaid family workers	2 492	560	—	560	1 043	812	231	575	43	532	314
At work 1 to 34 hours	107 951	15 369	148	15 221	60 903	49 834	11 069	19 329	494	18 835	12 350
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	508 824	60 189	753	59 436	308 992	265 831	43 161	90 090	2 028	88 062	49 553
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	82 534	12 021	124	11 897	46 240	37 925	8 315	14 919	313	14 606	9 354
\$4,000 to \$5,999	39 065	4 967	45	4 922	22 507	18 519	3 988	7 671	116	7 555	3 920
\$6,000 to \$7,999	41 309	4 428	130	4 298	25 330	21 453	3 877	7 706	167	7 539	3 845
\$8,000 to \$9,999	44 886	5 003	105	4 898	27 313	23 723	3 590	8 491	108	8 383	4 079
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98 172	10 932	144	10 788	60 554	53 034	7 520	18 375	449	17 926	8 311
\$15,000 to \$19,999	83 936	9 408	80	9 328	51 001	44 633	6 368	14 735	308	14 427	8 792
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56 097	6 848	109	6 739	35 538	30 691	4 847	8 141	246	7 895	5 570
\$25,000 to \$49,999	53 639	5 539	16	5 523	34 507	30 413	4 094	8 469	264	8 205	5 124
\$50,000 or more	9 186	1 043	—	1 043	6 002	5 440	562	1 583	57	1 526	558
Median	\$11 887	\$11 269	\$9 476	\$11 299	\$12 238	\$12 458	\$10 879	\$11 263	\$12 984	\$11 226	\$11 708
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	433 504	54 004	638	53 366	251 772	212 727	39 045	81 615	1 938	79 677	46 113
Drive alone	337 914	44 412	498	43 914	191 640	159 557	32 103	63 788	1 598	62 190	38 074
Carpool	95 590	9 592	140	9 452	60 132	53 190	6 942	17 827	340	17 487	8 039
Public transportation	43 563	992	4	988	39 283	37 981	1 302	3 101	64	3 037	187
Bus or streetcar	43 335	981	4	977	39 088	37 801	1 287	3 089	64	3 025	177
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	21 576	2 703	72	2 631	13 728	12 091	1 637	3 404	127	3 277	1 741
Other means	9 719	1 350	29	1 321	5 566	4 787	779	1 855	—	1 855	948
Worked at home	12 384	3 023	10	3 013	4 789	3 340	1 449	2 568	4	2 564	2 004
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.11	1.15	1.16	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.10
Mean travel time to work	21.5	18.9	20.7	18.9	23.3	24.0	19.4	21.5	19.2	16.8	16.8
Car, truck, or van	20.7	19.1	22.8	19.0	22.2	22.8	19.1	19.0	21.8	19.0	17.0
Public transportation	35.6	41.1	10.0	41.2	35.3	35.1	42.0	37.6	45.5	37.4	27.5
With a public transportation disability	2 125	186	—	186	1 265	1 149	116	506	—	506	168

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Clackamas County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Clackamas County, Oreg.	Remainder of Clackamas County, Oreg.	Multnomah County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Oreg.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Multnomah County, Oreg.	Washington County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Oreg.	Remainder of Washington County, Oreg.
Workers 16 years and over	503 464	59 416	712	58 704	305 952	262 941	37 928	225 013	43 011	88 086	1 793	86 293
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	284 723	33 936	383	33 553	175 007	150 881	18 139	132 742	24 126	47 622	1 051	46 571
Hous. holder, wife present	181 922	22 074	198	21 876	111 169	95 497	11 831	83 666	15 672	29 104	695	28 409
Householder, no wife present	48 826	4 840	145	4 695	31 699	27 703	3 564	24 139	3 996	8 112	118	7 994
Other household member	52 354	6 807	40	6 767	31 061	26 669	2 717	23 952	4 392	10 095	238	9 857
In group quarters	1 621	215	—	215	1 078	1 012	27	985	66	311	—	311
Female	218 741	25 480	329	25 151	130 945	112 060	19 789	92 271	18 885	40 464	742	39 722
Householder, husband present	5 927	754	—	754	3 590	3 174	526	2 648	416	1 134	24	1 110
Householder, no husband present	60 064	5 373	96	5 277	40 114	35 924	7 288	28 636	4 190	9 668	203	9 465
Other household member	151 443	19 284	233	19 051	86 180	71 942	11 942	60 000	14 238	29 496	515	28 981
In group quarters	1 307	69	—	69	1 061	1 020	33	987	41	166	—	166
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	35 862	5 436	34	5 402	18 776	15 058	1 534	13 524	3 718	7 695	203	7 492
20 to 24 years	68 776	7 097	110	6 987	41 695	35 773	5 087	30 686	5 922	13 925	149	13 776
25 to 54 years	334 312	39 876	499	39 377	203 465	175 450	25 313	150 137	28 015	57 326	1 176	56 150
55 to 64 years	52 060	5 532	69	5 463	34 046	29 763	4 754	25 009	4 283	7 381	204	7 177
65 years and over	12 454	1 475	—	1 475	7 970	6 897	1 240	5 657	1 073	1 759	61	1 698
With one or more years of college	236 200	25 037	276	24 761	150 014	131 474	22 609	108 865	18 540	41 395	1 005	40 390
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	476 195	57 620	697	56 923	286 655	245 427	35 201	210 226	41 228	83 735	1 754	81 981
Black	9 819	333	—	333	8 381	7 956	1 077	6 879	425	654	—	654
Other races	17 450	1 463	15	1 448	10 916	9 558	1 650	7 908	1 358	3 697	39	3 658
Spanish origin ¹	8 413	897	—	897	4 795	4 127	521	3 606	668	2 135	27	2 108
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	502 492	59 382	712	58 670	305 144	262 178	37 775	224 403	42 966	88 066	1 793	86 273
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	126 805	13 908	174	13 734	79 247	69 342	12 593	56 749	9 905	22 231	578	21 653
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	166 516	15 992	181	15 411	107 513	94 713	17 995	76 718	12 800	29 063	785	28 278
Technicians and related support occupations	15 224	1 216	—	1 216	8 868	7 933	1 285	6 648	935	4 015	14	4 001
Sales occupations	55 607	5 846	35	5 811	33 931	28 323	3 415	24 908	5 608	9 912	494	9 418
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	95 685	8 530	146	8 384	64 714	58 457	13 295	45 162	6 257	15 136	277	14 859
Service occupations	61 427	8 369	78	8 291	36 712	29 433	3 785	25 648	7 279	9 000	95	8 905
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 587	2 430	32	2 398	2 162	1 411	128	1 283	751	1 752	24	1 728
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61 329	7 761	79	7 682	35 755	29 903	1 758	28 145	5 852	11 091	95	10 996
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	78 828	11 322	168	11 154	43 755	37 376	1 516	35 860	6 379	14 929	216	14 713
Construction	29 180	4 016	33	3 983	16 197	13 843	1 157	12 686	2 354	5 560	50	5 510
Manufacturing	105 232	13 059	362	12 697	50 158	40 674	1 530	39 144	9 484	30 558	259	30 299
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41 811	2 462	28	2 434	32 919	31 222	6 870	24 352	1 697	3 200	118	3 082
Wholesale trade	30 299	3 302	42	3 260	21 646	19 879	924	18 955	1 767	3 934	125	3 809
Retail trade	87 353	10 909	35	10 874	51 317	41 626	5 167	36 459	9 691	15 779	460	15 319
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38 884	3 013	40	2 973	27 446	25 013	7 813	17 200	2 433	5 589	248	5 341
Business and repair services	21 877	1 998	37	1 961	15 164	13 656	1 966	11 690	1 508	2 748	73	2 675
Personal services	14 005	1 814	18	1 796	8 385	7 002	967	6 035	1 383	2 113	31	2 082
Professional and related services	99 805	13 711	54	13 657	61 488	51 522	6 003	45 519	9 966	14 082	338	13 744
Public administration	19 795	1 999	6	1 993	13 898	12 494	4 447	8 047	1 404	1 798	—	1 798
All other industries	14 251	3 099	57	3 042	6 526	5 247	931	4 316	1 279	2 705	91	2 614
Armed forces, at work	972	34	—	34	808	763	153	610	45	20	—	20
Private wage and salary workers	396 346	43 428	628	42 800	242 672	210 232	29 186	181 046	32 440	73 883	1 541	72 342
Federal government workers	17 860	993	—	993	13 840	13 115	3 337	9 778	725	1 047	—	1 047
State and local government workers	53 117	8 481	17	8 464	30 766	24 680	3 809	20 871	6 086	7 035	50	6 985
Self-employed workers	33 725	5 954	67	5 887	17 685	14 156	1 528	12 628	3 529	5 568	159	5 409
Unpaid family workers	2 416	560	—	560	989	758	68	690	231	553	43	510
At work 1 to 34 hours	105 525	14 910	148	14 762	59 806	48 836	5 550	43 286	10 970	18 609	418	18 191
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	491 853	57 608	712	56 896	299 940	257 973	37 240	220 733	41 967	85 731	1 712	84 019
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	80 789	11 695	124	11 571	45 338	37 118	4 256	32 862	8 220	14 478	286	14 192
\$4,000 to \$5,999	38 370	4 789	45	4 744	22 245	18 330	2 613	15 717	3 915	7 443	112	7 331
\$6,000 to \$7,999	40 198	4 316	130	4 186	24 720	20 901	3 135	17 766	3 819	7 411	167	7 244
\$8,000 to \$9,999	43 872	4 841	105	4 736	26 791	23 233	3 896	19 337	3 558	8 194	95	8 099
\$10,000 to \$14,999	94 727	10 349	126	10 223	58 946	51 618	8 216	43 402	7 328	17 303	359	16 944
\$15,000 to \$19,999	80 574	8 854	74	8 780	49 425	43 305	5 073	38 232	6 120	13 771	265	13 506
\$20,000 to \$24,999	53 391	6 468	97	6 371	33 889	29 240	3 958	25 282	4 649	7 619	196	7 423
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50 926	5 299	11	5 288	32 663	28 860	5 044	23 816	3 803	7 984	198	7 786
\$50,000 or more	9 006	997	—	997	5 923	5 368	1 049	4 319	555	1 528	34	1 494
Median	\$11 772	\$11 140	\$9 086	\$11 176	\$12 122	\$12 351	\$12 351	\$12 350	\$10 720	\$11 130	\$12 217	\$11 109
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	417 366	51 475	597	50 878	243 409	205 495	19 812	185 683	37 914	77 279	1 613	75 666
Drive alone	326 847	42 540	466	42 074	185 915	154 602	11 831	142 771	31 313	61 080	1 362	59 718
Carpool	90 519	8 935	131	8 804	57 494	50 893	7 981	42 912	6 601	16 199	251	15 948
Public transportation	43 184	974	4	970	38 935	37 654	16 275	21 379	1 281	3 088	64	3 024
Bus or streetcar	42 956	963	4	959	38 740	37 474	16 248	21 226	1 266	3 076	64	3 012
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	21 323	2 654	72	2 582	13 601	11 970	1 416	10 554	1 631	3 376	112	3 264
Other means	9 207	1 290	29	1 261	5 218	4 482	376	4 106	736	1 775	—	1 775
Worked at home	12 384	3 023	10	3 013	4 789	3 340	49	3 291	1 449	2 568	4	2 564
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.15	1.15	1.28	1.14	1.10	1.13	1.09	1.13
Mean travel time to work	20.8	18.1	19.5	18.1	22.7	23.3	27.2	22.7	18.7	18.3	17.7	18.3
Car, truck, or van</												

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Clackamas County, Oreg., worked									
	Clark County, Wash.	Outside SMSA	Clackamas County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Clackamas County, Oreg.	Remainder of Clackamas County, Oreg.	Multnomah County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Oreg.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Multnomah County, Oreg.	Washington County, Oreg.	
Workers 16 years and over	50 010	11 828	92 966	44 963	436	44 527	40 753	34 537	4 819	29 718	6 216	6 935
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	28 158	9 009	54 879	24 641	255	24 386	25 714	21 708	2 477	19 231	4 006	4 253
Householder, wife present	19 575	5 919	39 131	16 561	126	16 435	19 544	16 725	2 049	14 676	2 819	2 830
Householder, no wife present	4 175	1 230	6 277	2 991	100	2 891	2 649	2 080	157	1 923	569	597
Other household member	4 391	1 845	9 288	4 906	29	4 877	3 521	2 903	271	2 632	618	826
In group quarters	17	15	183	183	—	183	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	21 852	2 819	38 087	20 322	181	20 141	15 039	12 829	2 342	10 487	2 210	2 682
Householder, husband present	449	46	1 114	587	—	587	443	369	19	350	74	84
Householder, no husband present	4 909	524	7 348	3 775	24	3 751	3 078	2 768	503	2 265	310	495
Other household member	16 483	2 224	29 562	15 897	157	15 740	11 518	9 692	1 820	7 872	1 826	2 103
In group quarters	11	25	63	63	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 955	586	7 521	4 840	26	4 814	2 147	1 661	200	1 461	486	534
20 to 24 years	6 059	1 276	9 774	4 759	62	4 697	4 009	3 373	498	2 875	636	995
25 to 54 years	33 645	8 472	63 613	29 517	311	29 206	29 226	24 740	3 439	21 301	4 486	4 623
55 to 64 years	5 101	1 257	10 056	4 578	37	4 541	4 732	4 214	629	3 585	518	699
65 years and over	1 250	237	2 002	1 269	—	1 269	632	549	53	496	90	84
With one or more years of college	19 754	5 958	41 853	18 228	172	18 056	20 089	17 236	2 872	14 364	2 853	3 435
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	48 185	11 248	90 637	43 800	436	43 364	39 757	33 701	4 638	29 063	6 056	6 765
Black	451	209	360	150	—	150	180	168	42	126	12	30
Other races	1 374	371	1 969	1 013	—	1 013	816	668	139	529	148	140
Spanish origin ¹	586	120	1 236	689	—	689	469	381	67	314	88	78
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	49 900	11 611	92 888	44 939	436	44 503	40 699	34 483	4 819	29 664	6 216	6 935
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 419	3 730	23 068	10 053	105	9 948	11 121	9 578	1 625	7 953	1 543	1 839
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 348	2 442	28 513	12 177	102	12 075	13 864	12 140	2 393	9 747	1 724	2 359
Technicians and related support occupations	1 125	362	2 280	780	—	780	1 231	974	183	791	257	256
Sales occupations	5 918	1 200	10 343	4 734	26	4 708	4 625	3 868	551	3 317	757	944
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 305	880	15 890	6 663	76	6 587	8 008	7 298	1 659	5 639	710	1 159
Service occupations	7 346	830	10 434	6 873	32	6 841	3 139	2 411	341	2 070	728	422
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 243	439	2 478	2 202	32	2 170	245	182	10	172	63	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 722	2 121	13 052	5 485	68	5 417	6 218	5 129	316	4 813	1 089	1 253
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 822	2 049	15 343	8 149	97	8 052	6 112	5 043	134	4 909	1 069	1 031
Construction	3 407	1 927	6 402	2 690	24	2 666	3 073	2 645	159	2 486	428	579
Manufacturing	11 457	2 262	19 551	8 869	196	8 673	8 259	6 247	237	6 010	2 012	2 366
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 230	1 183	7 317	2 010	28	1 982	5 055	4 821	968	3 853	234	200
Wholesale trade	1 417	570	6 211	2 057	30	2 027	3 651	3 309	216	3 093	342	503
Retail trade	9 348	1 303	15 454	8 548	26	8 522	5 503	4 474	464	4 010	1 029	1 358
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 836	491	6 635	2 411	40	2 371	3 557	3 315	992	2 323	242	654
Business and repair services	1 967	503	3 443	1 396	—	1 396	1 766	1 618	207	1 411	148	255
Personal services	1 693	231	2 344	1 568	5	1 563	672	581	62	519	91	89
Professional and related services	10 524	1 533	18 399	11 065	36	11 029	6 534	5 326	735	4 591	1 208	769
Public administration	2 100	533	3 592	1 693	6	1 687	1 798	1 504	639	865	294	101
All other industries	1 921	855	3 540	2 632	45	2 587	831	643	140	503	188	61
Armed forces, at work	217	110	78	24	—	24	54	54	—	54	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	36 363	8 781	71 500	31 562	373	31 189	33 447	28 484	3 549	24 935	4 963	6 243
Federal government workers	1 980	544	2 681	890	—	890	1 559	1 559	511	1 048	114	91
State and local government workers	6 835	1 360	10 724	6 877	10	6 867	3 537	2 725	576	2 149	812	310
Self-employed workers	4 518	1 051	7 382	5 100	53	5 047	1 973	1 661	183	1 478	312	269
Unpaid family workers	314	92	679	534	—	534	123	108	—	108	15	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 200	1 883	19 968	12 517	98	12 419	6 305	5 147	519	4 628	1 158	1 090
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	48 574	11 576	90 817	43 435	436	42 999	40 184	34 032	4 772	29 260	6 152	6 883
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 278	1 416	15 249	10 053	75	9 978	4 181	3 262	297	2 965	919	989
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 893	671	6 607	3 984	45	3 939	2 110	1 743	274	1 469	367	485
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 751	676	6 297	3 270	30	3 240	2 585	2 085	424	1 661	500	430
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 046	616	6 922	3 454	85	3 369	2 927	2 436	376	2 060	491	496
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 129	2 178	15 338	6 948	85	6 863	7 037	5 978	833	5 145	1 059	1 353
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 524	1 935	14 668	6 215	56	6 159	7 155	6 267	635	5 632	888	1 214
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 415	1 450	11 856	4 725	60	4 665	6 286	5 249	696	4 553	1 037	788
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 980	2 334	11 642	3 964	—	3 964	6 681	5 863	987	4 876	818	938
\$50,000 or more	558	300	2 238	822	—	822	1 222	1 149	250	899	73	190
Median	\$11 606	\$15 442	\$12 948	\$10 489	\$9 600	\$10 505	\$15 653	\$15 917	\$16 159	\$15 888	\$13 408	\$13 477
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	45 203	10 372	81 361	37 639	352	37 287	36 686	30 665	2 985	27 680	6 021	6 737
Drive alone	37 312	7 052	64 600	31 540	267	31 273	27 725	22 776	1 722	21 054	4 949	5 134
Carpool	7 891	3 320	16 761	6 099	85	6 014	8 961	7 889	1 263	6 626	1 072	1 603
Public transportation	187	363	4 209	562	4	558	3 528	3 476	1 806	1 670	52	119
Bus or streetcar	177	253	4 198	551	4	547	3 528	3 476	1 806	1 670	52	119
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 692	570	2 780	2 637	59	2 578	109	83	—	83	26	34
Other means	924	523	1 593	1 102	11	1 091	430	313	28	285	117	45
Worked at home	2 004	—	3 023	3 023	10	3 013	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.24	1.13	1.10	1.18	1.10	1.15	1.16	1.30	1.15	1.10	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.4	39.6	23.1	15.5	20.9	15.4	30.3	31.0	35.1	30.3	26.2	25.8
Cor, truck, or van	16.6	40.8	22.6	15.7	23.3	15.7	29.0	29.5	30.8	29.4	26.1	25.5
Public transportation	27.5	43.4	42.5	32.0	10.0	32.2	44.0	44.2	42.1	46.3	36.9	44.7
With a public transportation disability	168	42	311	124	—	124	162	137	13	124	25	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Clackamas County, Oreg., worked—Con.				Living in Portland city (pt.), Clackamas County, Oreg., worked							
	Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Oreg.	Remainder of Washington County, Oreg.	Clark County, Wash.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clackamas County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Clackamas County, Oreg.	Remainder of Clackamas County, Oreg.	Multnomah County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Oreg.	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	190	6 745	315	3 216	153	65	15	50	78	73	13	60
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	112	4 141	271	2 204	74	32	—	32	39	34	—	34
Householder, wife present	73	2 757	196	1 512	51	12	—	12	39	34	—	34
Householder, no wife present	14	583	40	270	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	25	801	35	422	23	20	—	20	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	78	2 604	44	1 012	79	33	15	18	39	39	13	26
Householder, husband present	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	14	481	—	167	32	10	5	5	22	22	8	14
Other household member	64	2 039	44	845	47	23	10	13	17	17	5	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	14	520	—	116	12	12	5	7	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	18	977	11	312	10	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	112	4 511	247	2 328	90	36	5	31	47	47	13	34
55 to 64 years	46	653	47	403	36	5	5	—	31	26	—	26
65 years and over	—	84	10	57	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	90	3 345	101	1 610	121	48	10	38	66	66	13	53
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	190	6 575	315	3 094	145	57	15	42	78	73	13	60
Black	—	30	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	140	—	112	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	78	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	190	6 745	315	3 194	153	65	15	50	78	73	13	60
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	83	1 756	55	1 072	68	23	—	23	38	38	5	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	63	2 296	113	688	37	22	10	12	15	15	8	7
Technicians and related support occupations	—	256	13	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	41	903	40	314	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	1 137	60	286	30	15	10	5	15	15	8	7
Service occupations	—	422	—	271	12	12	5	7	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	31	—	183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	1 227	96	496	12	—	—	—	12	7	—	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18	1 013	51	484	24	8	—	8	13	13	—	13
Construction	15	564	60	390	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Manufacturing	13	2 353	57	615	11	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	186	52	304	15	—	—	—	15	15	—	15
Wholesale trade	6	497	—	163	18	5	5	—	13	13	—	13
Retail trade	33	1 325	45	359	14	9	—	9	5	5	—	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	608	13	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	255	26	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	89	15	63	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	63	706	31	524	73	33	—	33	40	40	13	27
Public administration	—	101	—	202	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	61	16	309	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	179	6 064	248	2 388	112	56	15	41	53	53	8	45
Federal government workers	—	91	27	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	11	299	—	389	36	9	—	9	20	20	5	15
Self-employed workers	—	269	40	299	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	22	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	27	1 063	56	540	34	24	15	9	10	10	5	5
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	190	6 693	315	3 086	153	65	15	50	78	73	13	60
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18	971	26	403	40	30	15	15	10	5	—	5
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	485	28	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	417	12	234	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18	478	45	155	20	7	—	7	13	13	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	76	1 277	—	535	15	5	—	5	7	7	—	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	1 190	84	597	14	2	—	2	12	12	—	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27	761	57	334	24	9	—	9	15	15	—	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	924	59	571	21	—	—	—	14	14	—	14
\$50,000 or more	—	190	4	81	19	12	—	12	7	7	—	7
Median	\$12 297	\$13 541	\$17 258	\$15 235	\$15 430	\$8 714	\$4000—	\$12 631	\$18 462	\$19 726	\$9 000	\$21 568
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	190	6 547	299	2 979	133	45	—	45	78	73	13	60
Drive alone	136	4 998	201	2 183	112	32	—	32	70	65	5	60
Carpool	54	1 549	98	796	21	13	—	13	8	8	—	—
Public transportation	—	119	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	119	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	34	—	106	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	45	16	105	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.15	1.21	1.18	1.09	1.17	—	1.17	1.05	1.06	1.44	1.00
Mean travel time to work	24.8	25.8	41.9	34.2	19.5	17.2	2.0	18.8	18.5	18.7	14.3	19.7
Car, truck, or van	24.8	25.5	41.8	34.6	20.7	20.3	—	20.3	18.5	18.7	14.3	19.7
Public transportation	—	44.7	—	12.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	25	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Portland city (pt.), Clackamas County, Oreg., worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Clackamas County, Oreg., worked						
	Remainder of Multnomah County, Oreg.	Washington County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Oreg.	Remainder of Washington County, Oreg.	Clark County, Wash.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clackamas County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Clackamas County, Oreg.	Remainder of Clackamas County, Oreg.	Multnomah County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Oreg.
Workers 16 years and over	5	10	—	10	—	18	92 813	44 898	421	44 477	40 675	34 464
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5	3	—	3	—	9	54 805	24 609	255	24 354	25 675	21 674
Householder, wife present	5	—	—	—	—	9	39 080	16 549	126	16 423	19 505	16 691
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 277	2 991	100	2 891	2 649	2 080
Other household member	—	3	—	3	—	—	9 265	4 886	29	4 857	3 521	2 903
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	183	183	—	183	—	—
Female	—	7	—	7	—	9	38 008	20 289	166	20 123	15 000	12 790
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 114	587	—	587	443	369
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 316	3 765	19	3 746	3 056	2 746
Other household member	—	7	—	7	—	9	29 515	15 874	147	15 727	11 501	9 675
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	63	—	63	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 509	4 828	21	4 807	2 147	1 661
20 to 24 years	—	3	—	3	—	—	9 764	4 752	62	4 690	4 009	3 373
25 to 54 years	—	7	—	7	—	18	63 523	29 481	306	29 175	29 179	24 693
55 to 64 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	10 020	4 573	32	4 541	4 701	4 188
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 997	1 264	—	1 264	639	549
With one or more years of college	—	7	—	7	—	18	41 732	18 180	162	18 018	20 023	17 170
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5	10	—	10	—	18	90 492	43 743	421	43 322	39 679	33 628
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	360	150	—	150	180	168
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 961	1 005	—	1 005	816	668
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 236	689	—	689	469	381
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5	10	—	10	—	18	92 735	44 874	421	44 453	40 621	34 410
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	7	—	7	—	9	23 000	10 030	105	9 925	11 083	9 540
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	9	28 476	12 155	92	12 063	13 849	12 125
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	9	2 280	780	—	780	1 231	974
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 336	4 727	26	4 701	4 625	3 868
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 860	6 648	66	6 582	7 993	7 283
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 422	6 861	27	6 834	3 139	2 411
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 478	2 202	32	2 170	245	182
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 040	5 485	68	5 417	6 206	5 122
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3	—	—	3	—	—	15 319	8 141	97	8 044	6 099	5 030
Construction	5	—	—	—	—	—	6 397	2 690	24	2 666	3 068	2 645
Manufacturing	—	3	—	3	—	18	19 540	8 861	196	8 665	8 259	6 247
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 302	2 010	28	1 982	5 040	4 806
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 193	2 052	25	2 027	3 638	3 296
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 440	8 539	26	8 513	5 498	4 469
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 635	2 411	40	2 371	3 557	3 315
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 443	1 396	—	1 396	1 766	1 618
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 339	1 563	—	1 563	672	581
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 326	11 032	36	10 996	6 494	5 286
Public administration	—	7	—	7	—	—	3 585	1 693	6	1 687	1 798	1 504
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 535	2 627	40	2 587	831	643
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	24	—	24	54	54
Private wage and salary workers	—	3	—	3	—	18	71 388	31 506	358	31 148	33 394	28 431
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 681	890	—	890	1 673	1 559
State and local government workers	—	7	—	7	—	—	10 688	6 868	10	6 858	3 517	2 705
Self-employed workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	7 377	5 100	53	5 047	1 968	1 661
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	679	534	—	534	123	108
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 934	12 493	83	12 410	6 295	5 137
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5	10	—	10	—	18	90 664	43 370	421	42 947	40 106	33 959
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5	—	—	—	—	—	15 209	10 023	60	9 963	4 171	3 257
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	9	6 607	3 984	45	3 939	2 110	1 743
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 297	3 270	30	3 240	2 585	2 085
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 902	3 447	85	3 362	2 914	2 423
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	3	—	3	—	9	15 323	6 943	85	6 858	7 030	5 971
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 654	6 213	56	6 157	7 143	6 255
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 832	4 716	60	4 656	6 271	5 234
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	7	—	7	—	—	11 621	3 964	—	3 964	6 667	5 849
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 219	810	—	810	1 215	1 142
Median	\$4000	\$25 906	—	\$25 906	—	\$8 000	\$12 945	\$10 492	\$9 776	\$10 504	\$15 649	\$15 911
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5	10	—	10	—	18	81 228	37 594	352	37 242	36 608	30 592
Drive alone	5	10	—	10	—	—	64 488	31 508	267	31 241	27 655	22 711
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	18	16 740	6 086	85	6 001	8 953	7 881
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 209	562	4	558	3 528	3 476
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 198	551	4	547	3 528	3 476
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 775	2 632 ^c	54	2 578	109	83
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 588	1 097	11	1 086	430	313
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 013	3 013	—	3 013	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	—	3.00	1.13	1.10	1.18	1.10	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work	15.0	40.0	—	40.0	—	40.0	23.1	15.5	21.2	15.4	30.3	31.0
Car, truck, or van	15.0	40.0	—	40.0	—	40.0	22.6	15.7	23.3	15.6	29.0	29.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5	32.0	10.0	32.2	44.0	44.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	311	124	—	124	162	137

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Clackamas County, Ore., worked—Con.						Living in Multnomah County, Ore., worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Multnomah County, Ore.	Washington County, Ore.	Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Ore.	Remainder of Washington County, Ore.	Clark County, Wash.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clackamas County, Ore.	Portland city (pt.), Clackamas County, Ore.	Remainder of Clackamas County, Ore.
Workers 16 years and over	4 806	29 658	6 211	6 925	190	6 735	315	3 198	232 015	10 700	227	10 473
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 477	19 197	4 001	4 250	112	4 138	271	2 195	127 619	6 809	79	6 730
Householder, wife present	2 049	14 642	2 814	2 830	73	2 757	196	1 503	72 942	3 807	41	3 766
Householder, no wife present	157	1 923	569	597	14	583	40	270	27 288	1 383	27	1 356
Other household member	271	2 632	618	823	25	798	35	422	26 216	1 587	11	1 576
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 173	32	-	32
Female	2 329	10 461	2 210	2 675	78	2 597	44	1 003	104 396	3 891	148	3 743
Householder, husband present	19	350	74	84	-	84	-	-	2 898	86	-	86
Householder, no husband present	495	2 251	310	495	14	481	-	167	33 240	1 257	72	1 185
Other household member	1 815	7 860	1 826	2 096	64	2 032	44	836	67 198	2 542	76	2 466
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 060	6	-	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	200	1 461	486	534	14	520	-	116	15 558	472	8	464
20 to 24 years	498	2 875	636	992	18	974	11	312	34 307	1 765	48	1 717
25 to 54 years	3 426	21 267	4 486	4 616	112	4 504	247	2 310	149 478	7 617	139	7 478
55 to 64 years	629	3 559	513	699	46	653	47	403	25 796	704	32	672
65 years and over	53	496	90	84	-	84	10	57	6 876	142	-	142
With one or more years of college	2 859	14 311	2 853	3 428	90	3 338	101	1 592	109 280	4 801	64	4 737
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 625	29 003	6 051	6 755	190	6 565	315	3 076	214 025	10 177	212	9 965
Black	42	126	12	30	-	30	-	10	8 486	156	-	156
Other races	139	529	148	140	-	140	-	112	9 504	367	15	352
Spanish origin ¹	67	314	88	78	-	78	-	66	3 801	158	-	158
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 806	29 604	6 211	6 925	190	6 735	315	3 176	231 563	10 700	227	10 473
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 620	7 920	1 543	1 832	83	1 749	55	1 063	57 126	2 805	38	2 767
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 385	9 740	1 724	2 359	63	2 296	113	679	79 289	2 368	61	2 307
Technicians and related support occupations	183	791	257	256	-	256	13	79	6 797	261	-	261
Sales occupations	551	3 317	757	944	41	903	40	314	24 824	1 316	-	791
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 651	5 632	710	1 159	22	1 137	60	286	47 668	1 916	61	1 255
Service occupations	341	2 070	728	422	-	422	-	271	32 187	1 200	46	1 154
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	172	63	31	-	31	-	183	2 035	174	-	174
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	316	4 806	1 084	1 253	26	1 227	96	496	25 815	1 699	11	1 688
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	134	4 896	1 069	1 028	18	1 010	51	484	35 111	2 454	71	2 383
Construction	159	2 486	423	579	15	564	60	390	11 683	969	9	960
Manufacturing	237	6 010	2 012	2 363	13	2 350	57	597	39 525	3 055	126	2 929
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	968	3 838	234	200	14	186	52	304	20 682	273	-	273
Wholesale trade	216	3 080	342	503	6	497	-	163	13 907	809	12	797
Retail trade	464	4 005	1 029	1 358	33	1 325	45	359	43 056	1 787	-	1 787
Finance, insurance, and real estate	992	2 323	242	654	46	608	13	170	19 043	411	-	411
Business and repair services	207	1 411	148	255	-	255	26	95	11 296	485	37	448
Personal services	62	519	91	89	-	89	15	63	7 040	194	13	181
Professional and related services	722	4 564	1 208	769	63	706	31	524	50 053	2 109	18	2 091
Public administration	639	865	294	94	-	94	-	202	10 020	250	-	250
All other industries	140	503	188	61	-	61	16	309	5 258	358	12	346
Armed forces, at work	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	22	452	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	3 541	24 890	4 963	6 240	179	6 061	248	2 370	182 105	8 814	206	8 608
Federal government workers	511	1 048	114	91	-	91	27	109	8 808	69	-	69
State and local government workers	571	2 134	812	303	11	292	-	389	25 294	1 215	7	1 208
Self-employed workers	183	1 478	307	269	-	269	40	299	14 981	579	14	565
Unpaid family workers	-	108	15	22	-	22	-	31	827	23	-	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	514	4 623	1 158	1 090	27	1 063	56	540	50 590	1 907	50	1 857
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 759	29 200	6 147	6 873	190	6 683	315	3 068	226 667	10 441	227	10 214
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	297	2 960	914	989	18	971	26	403	38 548	1 239	40	1 199
\$4,000 to \$5,999	274	1 469	367	485	-	485	28	167	18 980	548	-	548
\$6,000 to \$7,999	424	1 661	500	430	13	417	12	234	20 871	613	100	713
\$8,000 to \$9,999	363	2 060	491	496	18	478	45	155	22 220	1 079	20	1 059
\$10,000 to \$14,999	833	5 138	1 059	1 350	76	1 274	-	526	46 731	2 694	41	2 653
\$15,000 to \$19,999	635	5 620	888	1 214	24	1 190	84	597	35 770	1 822	-	1 822
\$20,000 to \$24,999	696	4 538	1 037	788	27	761	57	334	21 667	1 266	15	1 251
\$25,000 to \$49,999	987	4 862	818	931	14	917	59	571	18 421	874	11	863
\$50,000 or more	250	892	73	190	-	190	4	81	3 459	106	-	106
Median	\$16 204	\$15 877	\$13 422	\$13 465	\$12 297	\$13 529	\$17 258	\$15 289	\$10 975	\$12 293	\$7 470	\$12 430
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 972	27 620	6 016	6 727	190	6 537	299	2 961	178 308	10 092	196	9 896
Drive alone	1 717	20 994	4 944	5 124	136	4 988	201	2 183	137 718	7 849	150	7 699
Carpool	1 255	6 626	1 072	1 603	54	1 549	98	778	40 590	2 243	46	2 197
Public transportation	1 806	1 670	52	119	-	119	-	26	30 679	403	-	403
Bus or streetcar	1 806	1 670	52	119	-	119	-	12	30 498	403	-	403
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	-	83	26	34	-	34	-	106	13 409	17	13	4
Other means	28	285	117	45	-	45	16	105	4 830	188	18	170
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 789	-	-	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.30	1.15	1.10	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.21	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	35.1	30.4	26.2	25.8	24.8	25.8	41.9	34.2	20.2	25.1	13.6	25.3
Car, truck, or van	30.9	29.4	26.1	25.5	24.8	25.5	41.8	34.5	18.8	24.2	14.9	24.4
Public transportation	42.1	46.3	36.9	44.7	-	44.7	-	12.7	33.5	50.3	-	50.3
With a public transportation disability	13	124	25	25	-	25	-	30	1 021	51	-	51

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Multnomah County, Ore., worked—Con.									
	Multnomah County, Ore.	Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Ore.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Multnomah County, Ore.	Washington County, Ore.	Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Ore.	Remainder of Washington County, Ore.	Clark County, Wash.	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	206 326	174 086	24 210	149 876	32 240	13 179	154	13 025	1 810	3 493
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	111 357	94 389	10 661	83 728	16 968	8 226	111	8 115	1 227	2 683
Householder, wife present	64 100	53 348	5 816	47 532	10 752	4 328	68	4 260	707	1 636
Householder, no wife present	23 842	20 948	2 723	18 225	2 894	1 753	9	1 744	310	447
Other household member	22 337	19 081	2 095	16 986	3 256	2 099	34	2 065	193	585
In group quarters	1 078	1 012	27	985	66	46	—	46	17	15
Female	94 969	79 697	13 549	66 148	15 272	4 953	43	4 910	583	810
Householder, husband present	2 566	2 281	355	1 926	285	201	—	201	45	20
Householder, no husband present	30 339	26 716	5 393	21 323	3 623	1 497	13	1 484	147	145
Other household member	61 021	49 688	7 768	41 920	11 333	3 244	30	3 214	391	620
In group quarters	1 043	1 012	33	979	31	11	—	11	—	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	14 265	11 357	1 191	10 166	2 908	796	—	796	25	154
20 to 24 years	30 095	25 462	3 581	21 881	4 633	2 195	35	2 160	252	442
25 to 54 years	131 857	111 377	15 254	96 123	20 480	8 828	110	8 718	1 176	2 352
55 to 64 years	23 615	20 304	3 228	17 076	3 311	1 205	9	1 196	272	405
65 years and over	6 494	5 586	956	4 630	908	155	—	155	85	140
With one or more years of college	96 592	83 202	13 621	69 581	13 390	7 035	119	6 916	852	1 968
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	190 220	159 364	22 072	137 292	30 856	12 077	154	11 923	1 551	3 250
Black	7 808	7 416	930	6 486	392	370	—	370	152	133
Other races	8 298	7 306	1 208	6 098	992	732	—	732	107	110
Spanish origin ¹	3 401	2 914	397	2 517	487	186	—	186	56	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	205 915	173 698	24 133	149 565	32 217	13 172	154	13 018	1 776	3 405
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50 070	42 930	7 414	35 516	7 140	3 760	41	3 719	491	1 187
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	72 692	62 983	11 615	51 368	9 709	3 743	91	3 652	486	781
Technicians and related support occupations	5 746	5 223	739	4 484	543	714	—	714	56	119
Sales occupations	22 339	18 247	2 037	16 210	4 092	1 510	65	1 445	184	335
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44 587	39 513	8 839	30 674	5 074	1 519	26	1 493	245	327
Service occupations	29 772	23 744	2 938	20 806	6 028	1 097	—	1 097	118	262
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 751	1 090	88	1 002	661	99	—	99	11	107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21 942	17 927	889	17 038	4 015	1 887	13	1 874	287	489
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29 688	25 024	1 189	23 835	4 664	2 586	9	2 577	383	579
Construction	9 680	8 087	612	7 475	1 593	912	13	899	122	519
Manufacturing	30 748	24 334	842	23 492	6 414	5 220	24	5 196	502	515
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 813	18 582	3 974	14 608	1 231	385	—	385	211	429
Wholesale trade	12 319	11 234	497	10 737	1 085	667	8	659	112	196
Retail trade	38 591	31 025	3 815	27 210	7 566	2 435	—	2 435	243	313
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 912	15 834	4 980	10 854	2 078	684	91	593	36	94
Business and repair services	10 352	9 186	1 187	7 999	1 166	377	—	377	82	196
Personal services	6 642	5 635	811	4 824	1 007	168	—	168	36	112
Professional and related services	45 667	37 677	4 090	33 587	7 990	1 916	18	1 898	361	509
Public administration	9 505	8 487	2 807	5 680	1 018	218	—	218	47	254
All other industries	4 686	3 617	518	3 099	1 069	190	—	190	24	268
Armed forces, at work	411	388	77	311	23	7	—	7	34	88
Private wage and salary workers	160 270	136 568	18 656	117 902	23 702	11 585	116	11 469	1 436	2 399
Federal government workers	8 462	7 966	1 819	6 147	496	119	—	119	158	163
State and local government workers	23 049	18 266	2 597	15 669	4 783	837	—	837	193	483
Self-employed workers	13 782	10 728	1 081	9 647	3 054	605	38	567	15	416
Unpaid family workers	763	558	47	511	205	33	—	33	8	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	46 307	37 477	4 363	33 114	8 830	2 132	26	2 106	244	759
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	201 542	170 213	23 684	146 529	31 329	12 889	154	12 735	1 795	3 414
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	35 676	29 143	3 259	25 884	6 533	1 448	—	1 448	185	536
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 385	14 144	1 993	12 151	3 241	955	—	955	92	254
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18 679	15 629	2 299	13 330	3 050	1 233	13	1 220	146	207
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19 661	16 905	2 889	14 016	2 756	1 364	—	1 364	116	163
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40 862	35 057	5 491	29 566	5 605	3 053	26	3 027	322	506
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31 048	26 619	3 007	23 612	4 429	2 533	75	2 458	367	459
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 950	15 996	1 994	14 002	2 954	1 149	31	1 119	302	572
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 336	13 996	2 316	11 680	2 340	946	9	937	265	597
\$50,000 or more	3 145	2 724	436	2 288	421	208	—	208	—	120
Median	\$10 814	\$10 947	\$10 884	\$10 958	\$10 050	\$11 824	\$16 732	\$11 742	\$15 349	\$15 340
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	154 579	127 038	11 347	115 691	27 541	11 838	128	11 710	1 799	2 904
Drive alone	119 278	96 529	6 789	89 740	22 749	9 089	119	8 970	1 502	1 882
Carpool	35 301	30 509	4 558	25 951	4 792	2 749	9	2 740	297	1 022
Public transportation	29 144	28 057	11 077	16 980	1 087	1 132	26	1 106	—	154
Bus or streetcar	28 963	27 891	11 050	16 841	1 072	1 132	26	1 106	—	109
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Walked only	13 343	11 751	1 389	10 362	1 592	38	—	38	11	251
Other means	4 471	3 900	348	3 552	571	171	—	171	—	184
Worked at home	4 789	3 340	49	3 291	1 449	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.27	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.06	1.15	1.10	1.27
Mean travel time to work	19.4	20.1	23.7	19.5	15.6	27.9	28.7	27.9	28.4	43.7
Car, truck, or van	17.8	18.4	20.2	18.2	15.1	25.7	22.4	25.7	28.6	45.5
Public transportation	32.6	32.3	28.3	34.9	39.1	50.7	60.0	50.5	—	55.3
With a public transportation disability	893	826	122	704	67	77	—	77	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Oreg., worked										
	Inside SMSA	Clackamas County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Clackamas County, Oreg.	Remainder of Clackamas County, Oreg.	Multnomah County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Oreg.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Multnomah County, Oreg.	Washington County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Oreg.
Workers 16 years and over	150 014	6 041	112	5 929	132 302	124 715	18 482	106 233	7 587	10 343	129
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	81 619	3 781	52	3 729	70 716	66 197	8 489	57 708	4 519	6 297	99
Householder, wife present	42 437	1 976	14	1 962	36 834	34 241	4 239	30 002	2 593	3 188	68
Householder, no wife present	19 779	863	27	836	17 198	16 115	2 460	13 655	1 083	1 471	9
Other household member	18 233	910	11	899	15 609	14 832	1 763	13 069	777	1 592	22
In group quarters	1 170	32	—	32	1 075	1 009	27	982	66	46	—
Female	68 395	2 260	60	2 200	61 586	58 518	9 993	48 525	3 068	4 046	30
Householder, husband present	2 194	63	—	63	1 829	1 921	1 829	290	92	165	—
Householder, no husband present	23 704	776	20	756	21 597	20 666	4 299	16 367	931	1 205	—
Other household member	41 437	1 415	40	1 375	37 025	35 011	5 371	29 640	2 014	2 665	30
In group quarters	1 060	6	—	6	1 043	1 012	33	979	31	11	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	9 659	221	8	213	8 758	8 292	854	7 438	466	655	—
20 to 24 years	23 019	984	10	974	20 132	18 741	2 828	15 913	1 391	1 730	35
25 to 54 years	95 936	4 365	69	4 296	83 742	78 812	11 678	67 134	4 930	6 934	85
55 to 64 years	16 394	373	25	348	14 958	14 362	2 343	12 019	596	884	9
65 years and over	5 006	98	—	98	4 712	4 508	779	3 729	204	140	—
With one or more years of college	75 725	2 953	29	2 924	66 367	62 723	10 757	51 966	3 644	5 766	107
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	134 935	5 680	97	5 583	118 790	111 820	16 616	95 204	6 970	9 353	129
Black	7 993	119	—	119	7 374	7 048	869	6 179	326	361	—
Other races	7 086	242	15	227	6 138	5 847	997	4 850	291	629	—
Spanish origin ¹	2 544	62	—	62	2 280	2 195	324	1 871	85	146	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	149 686	6 041	112	5 929	132 015	124 451	18 416	106 035	7 564	10 336	129
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39 654	1 780	15	1 765	34 319	32 471	5 989	26 482	1 848	3 197	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 194	1 186	20	1 166	46 734	44 593	8 580	36 013	2 141	2 918	66
Technicians and related support occupations	4 811	122	—	122	4 090	3 920	3 920	3 354	170	543	—
Sales occupations	15 387	372	—	372	13 599	12 796	1 524	11 272	803	1 285	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 996	672	20	672	29 045	27 877	6 490	21 387	1 168	1 090	13
Service occupations	21 268	721	39	682	19 539	18 420	2 334	16 086	1 119	890	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 200	82	—	82	1 025	868	88	780	157	82	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 627	942	11	931	12 264	11 306	573	10 733	958	1 245	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21 743	1 330	27	1 303	18 134	16 793	852	15 941	1 341	2 004	9
Construction	6 856	521	—	521	5 680	5 280	289	4 991	400	580	13
Manufacturing	24 164	1 754	73	1 681	17 979	16 052	627	15 425	1 927	4 085	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 282	125	—	125	12 708	12 360	2 987	9 373	348	293	—
Wholesale trade	9 150	488	—	488	8 013	7 676	347	7 329	337	550	8
Retail trade	26 290	887	—	887	23 321	21 894	3 133	18 761	1 427	1 931	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 188	—	—	—	11 339	10 993	3 499	7 494	346	552	66
Business and repair services	7 602	191	14	177	6 996	6 635	980	5 655	361	337	—
Personal services	4 993	174	13	161	4 638	4 525	681	3 844	113	155	—
Professional and related services	35 050	1 361	—	1 361	31 908	30 076	3 299	26 777	1 832	1 515	18
Public administration	6 802	129	—	129	6 485	6 206	2 169	4 037	279	151	—
All other industries	3 309	150	12	138	2 948	2 754	405	2 349	194	187	—
Armed forces, at work	328	—	—	—	287	264	66	198	23	7	—
Private wage and salary workers	117 091	4 930	98	4 832	101 973	96 058	14 216	81 842	5 915	9 156	103
Federal government workers	5 868	30	—	30	5 619	5 439	1 227	4 212	180	85	—
State and local government workers	16 821	749	—	749	15 295	14 210	2 042	12 168	1 085	638	—
Self-employed workers	9 746	332	14	318	8 954	8 547	950	7 597	407	445	26
Unpaid family workers	488	—	—	—	461	461	47	414	—	19	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	33 765	1 166	27	1 139	30 639	29 031	3 487	25 544	1 608	1 767	26
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	146 357	5 885	112	5 773	129 057	121 637	17 999	103 638	7 420	10 102	129
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	25 739	671	31	640	23 715	22 580	2 647	19 933	1 135	1 231	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 981	362	—	362	11 737	11 088	1 604	9 484	649	806	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 088	445	23	422	12 483	11 774	1 708	10 066	709	1 038	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 929	716	20	696	13 004	12 371	2 261	10 110	633	1 120	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30 303	1 389	23	1 366	26 386	24 643	3 989	20 654	1 743	2 284	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 226	994	—	994	18 973	17 789	2 175	15 614	1 184	1 989	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 922	804	15	789	11 096	10 431	1 546	8 885	665	825	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 829	425	—	425	9 558	8 948	1 713	7 235	610	653	9
\$50,000 or more	2 340	79	—	79	2 105	2 013	356	1 657	92	156	—
Median	\$10 616	\$12 149	\$8 200	\$12 262	\$10 458	\$10 409	\$10 664	\$10 361	\$11 206	\$11 387	\$17 295
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	107 895	5 585	99	5 486	91 801	84 978	8 175	76 803	6 823	9 192	116
Drive alone	83 232	4 344	75	4 269	70 716	65 174	4 887	60 287	5 542	7 098	107
Carpool	24 663	1 241	24	1 217	21 085	19 804	3 288	16 516	1 281	2 094	9
Public transportation	23 851	349	—	349	22 482	21 933	8 593	13 340	549	1 020	13
Bus or streetcar	23 714	349	—	349	22 345	21 796	8 566	13 230	549	1 020	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11 343	13	13	—	11 281	11 157	1 378	9 779	124	38	—
Other means	3 585	94	—	94	3 398	3 307	287	3 020	91	93	—
Worked at home	3 340	—	—	—	3 340	3 340	49	3 291	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.27	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.07
Mean travel time to work	19.2	24.5	15.5	24.7	18.3	18.1	21.1	17.5	21.3	26.4	24.4
Car, truck, or van	17.5	22.9	16.2	23.0	16.4	16.1	17.7	15.9	19.5	24.0	22.1
Public transportation	31.2	51.6	—	51.6	30.1	29.8	25.1	32.8	43.0	47.8	45.0
With a public transportation disability	607	27	—	27	530	517	62	455	13	50	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Oreg., worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Multnomah County, Oreg., worked								
	Remainder of Washington County, Oreg.	Clark County, Wash.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clackamas County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Clackamas County, Oreg.	Remainder of Clackamas County, Oreg.	Multnomah County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Oreg.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Multnomah County, Oreg.
Workers 16 years and over	10 214	1 328	2 352	82 001	4 659	115	4 544	74 024	49 371	5 728	43 643	24 653
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 198	825	1 770	46 000	3 028	27	3 001	40 641	28 192	2 172	26 020	12 449
Householder, wife present	3 120	439	1 034	30 505	1 831	27	1 804	27 266	19 107	1 577	17 530	8 159
Householder, no wife present	1 462	247	325	7 509	520	—	520	6 644	4 833	263	4 570	1 811
Other household member	1 570	122	396	7 983	677	—	677	6 728	4 249	332	3 917	2 479
In group quarters	46	17	15	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	3	—
Female	4 016	503	582	36 001	1 631	88	1 543	33 383	21 179	3 556	17 623	12 204
Householder, husband present	165	45	20	704	23	—	23	645	452	65	387	193
Householder, no husband present	1 205	126	107	9 536	481	52	429	8 742	6 050	1 094	4 956	2 692
Other household member	2 635	332	430	25 761	1 127	36	1 091	23 996	14 677	2 397	12 280	9 319
In group quarters	11	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	655	25	71	5 899	251	—	251	5 507	3 065	337	2 728	2 442
20 to 24 years	1 695	173	310	11 288	781	38	743	9 963	6 721	753	5 968	3 242
25 to 54 years	6 849	895	1 582	53 542	3 252	70	3 182	48 115	32 565	3 576	28 989	15 550
55 to 64 years	875	179	285	9 402	331	7	324	8 657	5 942	885	5 057	2 715
65 years and over	140	56	104	1 870	44	—	44	1 782	1 078	177	901	704
With one or more years of college	5 659	639	1 407	33 555	1 848	35	1 813	30 225	20 479	2 864	17 615	9 746
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 224	1 112	2 154	79 090	4 497	115	4 382	71 430	47 544	5 456	42 088	23 886
Black	361	139	107	493	37	—	37	434	368	61	307	66
Other races	629	77	91	2 418	125	—	125	2 160	1 459	211	1 248	701
Spanish origin ¹	146	56	10	1 257	96	—	96	1 121	719	73	646	402
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	10 207	1 294	2 264	81 877	4 659	115	4 544	73 900	49 247	5 717	43 530	24 653
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 156	358	817	17 472	1 025	23	1 002	15 751	10 459	1 425	9 034	5 292
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 852	356	489	28 095	1 182	41	1 141	25 958	18 390	3 035	15 355	7 568
Technicians and related support occupations	543	56	38	1 986	139	—	139	1 676	1 303	173	1 130	373
Sales occupations	1 232	131	208	9 437	419	—	419	8 740	5 451	513	4 938	3 289
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 077	169	243	16 672	624	41	583	15 542	11 636	2 349	9 287	3 906
Service occupations	890	118	160	10 919	479	7	472	10 233	5 324	604	4 720	4 909
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	82	11	73	835	92	—	92	726	222	—	222	504
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 232	176	362	11 188	757	—	757	9 678	6 621	316	6 305	3 057
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 995	275	363	13 368	1 124	44	1 080	11 554	8 231	337	7 894	3 323
Construction	567	75	328	4 827	448	9	439	4 000	2 807	323	2 484	1 193
Manufacturing	4 061	346	317	15 361	1 301	53	1 248	12 769	8 282	215	8 067	4 487
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	293	156	261	7 400	148	—	148	7 105	6 222	987	5 235	883
Wholesale trade	542	99	142	4 757	321	12	309	4 306	3 558	150	3 408	748
Retail trade	1 931	151	220	16 766	900	—	900	15 270	9 131	682	8 449	6 139
Finance, insurance, and real estate	486	26	46	6 855	150	—	150	6 573	4 841	1 481	3 360	1 732
Business and repair services	337	78	120	3 694	294	23	271	3 356	2 551	207	2 344	805
Personal services	155	26	79	2 047	20	—	20	2 004	1 110	130	980	894
Professional and related services	1 497	266	343	15 003	748	18	730	13 759	7 601	791	6 810	6 158
Public administration	151	37	218	3 218	121	—	121	3 020	2 281	638	1 643	739
All other industries	187	24	190	1 949	208	—	208	1 738	863	113	750	875
Armed forces, at work	7	34	88	124	—	—	—	124	124	11	113	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 053	1 032	1 505	65 014	3 884	108	3 776	58 297	40 510	4 450	36 060	17 787
Federal government workers	85	134	117	2 940	39	—	39	2 843	2 527	592	1 935	316
State and local government workers	638	139	393	8 473	466	7	459	7 754	4 056	555	3 501	3 698
Self-employed workers	419	15	316	5 235	247	—	247	4 828	2 181	131	2 050	2 647
Unpaid family workers	19	8	21	339	23	—	23	302	97	—	97	205
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 741	193	539	16 825	741	23	718	15 668	8 446	876	7 570	7 222
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	9 973	1 313	2 280	80 310	4 556	115	4 441	72 485	48 576	5 685	42 891	23 909
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 231	122	385	12 809	568	9	559	11 961	6 563	612	5 951	5 398
\$4,000 to \$5,999	806	76	146	5 999	186	—	186	5 648	3 056	389	2 667	2 592
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 025	122	165	6 783	368	77	293	6 196	3 855	591	3 264	2 341
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 120	89	133	7 291	363	—	363	6 657	4 534	628	3 906	2 123
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 271	244	387	16 428	1 305	18	1 287	14 276	10 414	1 502	8 912	3 862
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 926	270	301	13 544	828	—	828	12 075	8 830	832	7 998	3 245
\$20,000 to \$24,999	794	197	341	8 745	462	—	462	7 854	5 565	448	5 117	2 289
\$25,000 to \$49,999	644	193	370	7 592	449	11	438	6 778	5 048	603	4 445	1 730
\$50,000 or more	156	—	52	1 119	27	—	27	1 040	711	80	631	329
Median	\$11 295	\$15 044	\$13 707	\$11 720	\$12 447	\$7 260	\$12 612	\$11 555	\$12 509	\$11 518	\$12 688	\$9 529
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 076	1 317	1 973	70 413	4 507	97	4 410	62 778	42 060	3 172	38 888	20 718
Drive alone	6 991	1 074	1 181	54 486	3 505	75	3 430	48 562	31 355	1 902	29 453	17 207
Carpool	2 085	243	792	15 927	1 002	22	980	14 216	10 705	1 270	9 435	3 511
Public transportation	1 007	—	127	6 828	54	—	54	6 662	6 124	2 484	3 640	538
Bus or streetcar	1 007	—	94	6 784	54	—	54	6 618	6 095	2 484	3 611	523
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	38	11	153	2 066	4	—	4	2 062	594	11	583	1 468
Other means	93	—	99	1 245	94	18	76	1 073	593	61	532	480
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 449	—	—	—	1 449	—	—	—	1 449
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.32	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.28	1.15	1.10
Mean travel time to work	26.5	26.5	45.3	22.2	25.8	11.7	26.2	25.1	25.1	32.3	24.2	13.8
Car, truck, or van	24.1	26.7	46.7	20.8	25.8	13.5	26.1	19.9	23.0	26.8	22.7	13.6
Public transportation	47.8	—	59.3	41.5	42.2	—	42.2	40.9	41.4	39.6	42.6	35.1
With a public transportation disability	50	—	—	41.4	24	—	24	363	309	60	249	54

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Multnomah County, Oreg., worked—Con.				Living in Washington County, Oreg., worked							
	Washington County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Oreg.	Remainder of Washington County, Oreg.	Clark County, Wash.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clackamas County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Clackamas County, Oreg.	Remainder of Clackamas County, Oreg.	Multnomah County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Oreg.	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	2 836	25	2 811	482	1 141	109 233	3 237	49	3 188	39 076	36 997	7 177
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 929	12	1 917	402	913	60 918	2 098	49	2 049	24 352	22 997	4 022
Householder, wife present	1 140	—	1 140	268	602	40 540	1 388	31	1 357	17 644	16 717	3 113
Householder, no wife present	282	—	282	63	122	9 466	406	18	388	3 399	3 151	593
Other household member	507	12	495	71	189	10 647	304	—	304	3 309	3 129	316
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	265	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	907	13	894	80	228	48 315	1 139	—	1 139	14 724	14 000	3 155
Householder, husband present	36	—	36	—	—	1 342	61	—	61	454	430	113
Householder, no husband present	292	13	279	21	38	12 878	326	—	326	4 956	4 781	1 171
Other household member	579	—	579	59	190	33 922	752	—	752	9 296	8 781	1 871
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	173	—	—	—	18	8	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	141	—	141	—	83	7 635	110	—	110	1 210	1 133	59
20 to 24 years	465	—	465	79	132	15 611	560	—	560	4 486	4 222	810
25 to 54 years	1 894	25	1 869	281	770	73 841	2 287	49	2 238	28 451	27 077	5 308
55 to 64 years	321	—	321	93	120	9 880	216	—	216	4 247	3 926	785
65 years and over	15	—	15	29	36	2 266	64	—	64	682	639	215
With one or more years of college	1 269	12	1 257	213	561	57 345	1 794	40	1 754	25 056	23 708	5 098
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 724	25	2 699	439	1 096	104 690	3 144	49	3 095	37 568	35 632	6 859
Black	9	—	9	13	26	508	27	—	27	256	246	62
Other races	103	—	103	30	19	4 035	66	—	66	1 252	1 119	256
Spanish origin ¹	40	—	40	—	—	2 470	50	—	50	547	507	20
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 836	25	2 811	482	1 141	109 054	3 227	49	3 178	38 932	36 853	7 116
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	563	—	563	133	370	31 778	919	31	888	14 297	13 568	3 052
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	825	25	800	130	292	38 370	968	18	950	14 766	14 062	3 073
Technicians and related support occupations	171	—	171	—	81	4 491	162	—	162	1 361	1 300	274
Sales occupations	225	12	213	53	127	12 673	290	9	281	5 055	4 707	747
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	429	13	416	77	84	21 206	516	9	507	8 350	8 055	2 052
Service occupations	207	—	207	—	102	9 828	269	—	269	2 079	1 984	388
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	—	17	—	34	1 791	33	—	33	136	109	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	642	—	642	111	127	12 257	499	—	499	4 070	3 774	471
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	582	—	582	108	216	15 030	539	—	539	3 584	3 356	102
Construction	332	—	332	47	191	6 302	334	—	334	2 008	1 879	263
Manufacturing	1 135	—	1 135	156	198	29 570	979	40	939	6 148	5 673	358
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	92	—	92	55	168	7 755	166	—	166	5 008	4 928	1 439
Wholesale trade	117	—	117	13	54	6 787	352	—	352	3 718	3 544	194
Retail trade	504	—	504	92	93	16 711	470	9	461	4 438	4 071	795
Finance, insurance, and real estate	132	25	107	—	48	9 281	161	—	161	4 978	4 881	1 484
Business and repair services	40	—	40	4	76	4 339	94	—	94	2 119	2 062	424
Personal services	13	—	13	10	33	2 275	42	—	42	403	357	84
Professional and related services	401	—	401	95	166	19 550	485	—	485	7 635	7 040	1 031
Public administration	67	—	67	10	36	3 393	56	—	56	1 848	1 789	854
All other industries	3	—	3	—	78	3 161	88	—	88	629	629	190
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	179	10	—	10	144	144	61
Private wage and salary workers	2 429	13	2 416	404	894	89 321	2 589	49	2 540	31 763	30 226	5 601
Federal government workers	34	—	34	24	46	3 055	34	—	34	2 183	2 121	744
State and local government workers	199	—	199	54	90	9 750	348	—	348	3 477	3 092	547
Self-employed workers	160	12	148	—	100	6 523	263	—	263	1 570	1 475	264
Unpaid family workers	14	—	14	—	11	584	3	—	3	83	83	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	365	—	365	51	220	20 316	446	—	446	4 672	4 198	580
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 787	25	2 762	482	1 134	106 733	3 216	49	3 167	38 610	36 558	7 070
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	217	—	217	63	151	15 734	378	9	369	3 477	3 104	571
\$4,000 to \$5,999	149	—	149	16	108	7 799	231	—	231	1 611	1 487	262
\$6,000 to \$7,999	195	—	195	24	42	8 070	233	—	233	2 142	1 997	304
\$8,000 to \$9,999	244	—	244	27	30	9 298	278	—	278	2 807	2 667	481
\$10,000 to \$14,999	769	13	756	78	119	20 710	609	—	609	7 466	7 191	1 439
\$15,000 to \$19,999	544	12	532	97	158	17 393	618	18	600	6 937	6 669	1 078
\$20,000 to \$24,999	324	—	324	105	231	11 757	431	22	409	5 757	5 413	1 093
\$25,000 to \$49,999	293	—	293	72	227	13 317	369	—	369	6 967	6 632	1 479
\$50,000 or more	52	—	52	—	68	2 655	69	—	69	1 446	1 398	363
Median	\$13 376	\$14 666	\$13 357	\$16 322	\$18 422	\$12 527	\$13 676	\$18 991	\$13 518	\$15 998	\$16 059	\$16 856
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 646	12	2 634	482	931	94 097	3 228	49	3 179	33 184	31 283	4 171
Drive alone	1 991	12	1 979	428	701	74 187	2 722	49	2 673	25 324	23 658	2 539
Carpool	655	—	655	54	230	19 910	506	—	506	7 860	7 625	1 632
Public transportation	112	13	99	—	27	7 438	9	—	9	5 611	5 469	2 979
Bus or streetcar	112	13	99	—	15	7 412	9	—	9	5 597	5 455	2 979
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	98	3 400	—	—	—	110	97	27
Other means	78	—	78	—	85	1 730	—	—	—	171	148	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	2 568	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.00	1.16	1.06	1.17	1.13	1.10	1.00	1.10	1.15	1.15	1.28
Mean travel time to work	33.3	51.0	33.1	33.6	40.3	19.9	24.9	34.0	24.7	27.1	27.0	30.4
Car, truck, or van	31.4	25.0	31.4	33.6	43.0	18.8	24.7	34.0	24.5	24.7	24.5	24.0
Public transportation	77.4	75.0	77.7	—	36.7	39.0	99.0	—	99.0	42.2	41.6	39.5
With a public transportation disability	27	—	27	—	—	535	11	—	11	139	125	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Washington County, Oreg., worked—Con.						Living in Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Oreg., worked					
	Remainder	Remainder of Multnomah County, Oreg.	Washington County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Oreg.	Remainder of Washington County, Oreg.	Clark County, Wash.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clackamas County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Clackamas County, Oreg.	Remainder of Clackamas County, Oreg.	Multnomah County, Oreg.
Workers 16 years and over	29 820	2 079	66 637	1 367	65 270	283	2 249	411	—	—	—	256
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 975	1 355	34 240	770	33 470	228	1 711	176	—	—	—	110
Householder, wife present	13 604	927	21 329	519	20 810	179	1 132	64	—	—	—	44
Householder, no wife present	2 558	248	5 638	82	5 556	23	189	86	—	—	—	46
Other household member	2 813	180	7 008	169	6 839	26	390	26	—	—	—	20
In group quarters	—	—	265	—	265	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10 845	724	32 397	597	31 800	55	538	235	—	—	—	146
Householder, husband present	3 17	24	816	24	792	11	26	6	—	—	—	6
Householder, no husband present	3 610	175	7 584	176	7 408	12	130	119	—	—	—	87
Other household member	6 910	515	23 842	397	23 445	32	382	110	—	—	—	53
In group quarters	8	10	155	—	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 074	77	6 315	179	6 136	—	148	45	—	—	—	20
20 to 24 years	3 412	264	10 513	96	10 417	52	182	168	—	—	—	89
25 to 54 years	21 769	1 374	42 888	894	41 994	215	1 666	188	—	—	—	137
55 to 64 years	3 141	321	5 401	137	5 264	16	228	10	—	—	—	10
65 years and over	424	43	1 520	61	1 459	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	18 610	1 348	30 312	773	29 539	183	1 285	247	—	—	—	166
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	28 773	1 936	63 714	1 328	62 386	264	2 131	370	—	—	—	225
Black	184	10	225	—	225	—	56	7	—	—	—	3
Other races	863	133	2 698	39	2 659	19	62	34	—	—	—	28
Spanish origin ¹	487	40	1 860	27	1 833	13	32	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	29 737	2 079	66 624	1 367	65 257	271	2 228	407	—	—	—	252
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 516	729	16 459	443	16 016	103	843	82	—	—	—	58
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 989	704	22 611	607	22 004	25	608	209	—	—	—	141
Technicians and related support occupations	1 026	61	2 968	14	2 954	—	99	28	—	—	—	22
Sales occupations	3 960	348	7 303	373	6 930	25	323	66	—	—	—	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 003	295	12 340	220	12 120	—	186	115	—	—	—	90
Service occupations	1 596	95	7 454	95	7 359	26	113	57	—	—	—	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79	27	1 622	24	1 598	—	49	6	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 303	296	7 610	32	7 578	78	298	29	—	—	—	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 254	228	10 868	166	10 702	39	317	24	—	—	—	8
Construction	1 616	129	3 905	10	3 895	55	313	11	—	—	—	5
Manufacturing	5 315	475	22 291	207	22 084	82	424	85	—	—	—	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 489	80	2 567	93	2 474	14	196	24	—	—	—	24
Wholesale trade	3 350	174	2 698	111	2 587	19	136	19	—	—	—	13
Retail trade	3 276	367	11 777	396	11 381	26	254	81	—	—	—	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 397	97	4 142	111	4 031	—	154	80	—	—	—	72
Business and repair services	1 638	57	2 103	60	2 043	23	151	21	—	—	—	19
Personal services	273	46	1 830	31	1 799	—	39	9	—	—	—	9
Professional and related services	6 009	595	11 388	257	11 131	42	300	48	—	—	—	34
Public administration	935	59	1 479	—	1 479	10	168	23	—	—	—	19
All other industries	439	—	2 444	91	2 353	—	93	6	—	—	—	4
Armed forces, at work	83	—	13	—	13	12	21	4	—	—	—	4
Private wage and salary workers	24 625	1 537	54 750	1 164	53 586	219	1 705	329	—	—	—	198
Federal government workers	1 377	62	822	—	822	16	68	17	—	—	—	17
State and local government workers	2 545	385	5 888	39	5 849	37	302	41	—	—	—	23
Self-employed workers	1 211	95	4 679	121	4 558	11	162	24	—	—	—	18
Unpaid family workers	62	—	498	43	455	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 618	474	15 187	365	14 822	11	307	58	—	—	—	25
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	29 488	2 052	64 624	1 286	63 338	283	2 227	407	—	—	—	252
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 533	373	11 855	268	11 587	24	125	68	—	—	—	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 225	124	5 957	112	5 845	—	154	42	—	—	—	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 693	145	5 667	131	5 536	28	138	45	—	—	—	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 186	140	6 200	68	6 132	13	147	60	—	—	—	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 752	275	12 609	242	12 367	26	538	82	—	—	—	66
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 591	268	9 746	141	9 605	92	353	46	—	—	—	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 320	344	5 517	126	5 391	52	237	15	—	—	—	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 153	335	5 943	164	5 779	38	473	49	—	—	—	35
\$50,000 or more	1 035	48	1 130	34	1 096	10	62	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 916	\$14 255	\$10 735	\$10 962	\$10 731	\$17 161	\$15 118	\$9 617	—	—	—	\$10 638
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	27 112	1 901	57 402	1 213	56 189	283	1 939	305	—	—	—	190
Drive alone	21 119	1 666	45 881	1 048	44 833	260	1 448	200	—	—	—	126
Carpool	5 993	235	11 521	165	11 356	23	491	105	—	—	—	64
Public transportation	2 490	142	1 818	38	1 780	—	159	82	—	—	—	60
Bus or streetcar	2 476	142	1 806	38	1 768	—	119	82	—	—	—	60
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—
Walked only	70	13	3 290	112	3 178	—	47	20	—	—	—	6
Other means	148	23	1 559	—	1 559	—	104	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	2 568	4	2 564	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.07	1.12	1.07	1.12	1.06	1.19	1.22	—	—	—	1.21
Mean travel time to work	minutes	26.2	29.2	15.2	14.9	15.2	35.0	38.5	—	—	—	23.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes	24.6	27.1	15.1	15.0	15.1	39.6	17.4	—	—	—	18.2
Public transportation	minutes	44.2	63.7	29.0	35.5	28.9	—	42.4	—	—	—	40.7
With a public transportation disability	98	14	385	—	385	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
 Householder, wife present -----
 Householder, no wife present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----
Female -----
 Householder, husband present -----
 Householder, no husband present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
 20 to 24 years -----
 25 to 54 years -----
 55 to 64 years -----
 65 years and over -----
 With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
 Black -----
 Other races -----
 Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
 Technicians and related support occupations -----
 Sales occupations -----
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
 Service occupations -----
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
 Construction -----
 Manufacturing -----
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
 Wholesale trade -----
 Retail trade -----
 Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
 Business and repair services -----
 Personal services -----
 Professional and related services -----
 Public administration -----
 All other industries -----
 Armed forces, at work -----
 Private wage and salary workers -----
 Federal government workers -----
 State and local government workers -----
 Self-employed workers -----
 Unpaid family workers -----
 At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
 \$50,000 or more -----
 Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
 Drive alone -----
 Carpool -----
 Public transportation -----
 Bus or streetcar -----
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
 Walked only -----
 Other means -----
 Worked at home -----
 Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
 Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
 Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
 Public transportation ----- minutes -----
 With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Oreg., worked—Con.									
	Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Oreg.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Multnomah County, Oreg.	Washington County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Oreg.	Remainder of Washington County, Oreg.	Clark County, Wash.	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over -----	250	70	180	6	155	34	121	—	8
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	104	26	78	6	66	18	48	—	—
Householder, wife present -----	38	19	19	6	20	12	8	—	—
Householder, no wife present -----	46	7	39	—	40	6	34	—	—
Other household member -----	20	—	20	—	6	—	6	—	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	146	44	102	—	89	16	73	—	8
Householder, husband present -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	87	22	65	—	32	5	27	—	8
Other household member -----	53	16	37	—	57	11	46	—	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	20	—	20	—	25	7	18	—	—
20 to 24 years -----	89	32	57	—	79	21	58	—	8
25 to 54 years -----	131	38	93	6	51	6	45	—	—
55 to 64 years -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college -----	160	35	125	6	81	23	58	—	8
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	225	65	160	—	145	34	111	—	8
Black -----	3	3	—	—	4	—	4	—	—
Other races -----	22	2	20	6	6	—	6	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	246	70	176	6	155	34	121	—	8
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	58	17	41	—	24	9	15	—	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	135	46	89	6	68	18	50	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations -----	14	—	16	6	6	—	6	—	—
Sales occupations -----	29	8	21	—	37	18	19	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	90	38	52	—	25	—	25	—	—
Service occupations -----	26	3	23	—	31	7	24	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	19	4	15	—	10	—	10	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	8	—	8	—	16	—	16	—	—
Construction -----	5	—	5	—	6	—	6	—	—
Manufacturing -----	31	6	25	—	54	11	43	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	24	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade -----	13	—	13	—	6	6	—	—	—
Retail trade -----	28	4	24	—	53	13	40	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	72	36	36	—	8	4	4	—	—
Business and repair services -----	17	—	17	—	4	—	4	—	—
Personal services -----	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services -----	28	3	25	6	14	—	14	—	8
Public administration -----	19	13	6	—	4	—	4	—	—
All other industries -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Armed forces, at work -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	198	54	144	—	131	28	103	—	—
Federal government workers -----	17	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers -----	17	3	14	6	18	—	18	—	8
Self-employed workers -----	18	—	18	—	6	6	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	25	10	15	—	33	11	22	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	246	70	176	6	155	34	121	—	8
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	33	—	33	—	35	11	24	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	14	4	10	—	28	—	28	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	22	12	10	—	23	6	17	—	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	44	16	28	—	16	5	11	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	66	15	51	—	16	—	16	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	26	11	15	6	14	6	8	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	6	—	6	—	9	—	9	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	35	12	23	—	14	6	8	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$10 473	\$10 687	\$10 411	\$15 439	\$7 261	\$8 000	\$7 000	—	\$7 000
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	184	52	132	6	115	24	91	—	8
Drive alone -----	126	12	114	—	74	17	57	—	8
Carpool -----	58	40	18	6	41	7	34	—	—
Public transportation -----	60	18	42	—	22	—	22	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	60	18	42	—	22	—	22	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	6	—	6	—	14	6	8	—	—
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.19	1.68	1.07	2.00	1.23	1.17	1.25	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	23.6	23.7	23.5	15.0	14.5	12.9	14.9	—	35.0
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	18.3	21.3	17.1	15.0	16.0	15.6	16.0	—	35.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	40.7	30.6	45.0	—	10.0	—	10.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Remainder of Washington County, Oreg., worked										
	Inside SMSA	Clockamas County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Clockamas County, Oreg.	Remainder of Clockamas County, Oreg.	Multnomah County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Oreg.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Multnomah County, Oreg.	Washington County, Oreg.
Workers 16 years and over	108 822	3 237	49	3 188	38 820	36 747	7 107	29 640	2 073	66 482
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	60 742	2 098	49	2 049	24 242	22 893	3 996	18 897	1 349	34 174
Householder, wife present	40 476	1 388	31	1 357	17 600	16 679	3 094	13 585	921	21 309
Householder, no wife present	9 380	406	18	388	3 353	3 105	586	2 519	248	5 598
Other household member	10 621	304	—	304	3 289	3 109	316	2 793	180	7 002
In group quarters	265	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265
Female	48 080	1 139	—	1 139	14 578	13 854	3 111	10 743	724	32 308
Householder, husband present	1 336	61	—	61	448	424	107	317	24	816
Householder, no husband present	12 759	326	—	326	4 869	4 694	1 149	3 545	175	7 552
Other household member	33 812	752	—	752	9 243	8 728	1 855	6 873	515	23 785
In group quarters	173	—	—	—	18	8	—	8	10	155
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	7 590	110	—	110	1 190	1 113	59	1 054	77	6 290
20 to 24 years	15 443	560	—	560	4 397	4 133	778	3 355	264	10 434
25 to 54 years	73 653	2 287	49	2 238	28 314	26 946	5 270	21 676	1 368	42 837
55 to 64 years	9 870	216	—	216	4 237	3 916	785	3 131	321	5 401
65 years and over	2 266	64	—	64	682	639	215	424	43	1 520
With one or more years of college	57 098	1 794	40	1 754	24 890	23 548	5 063	18 485	1 342	30 231
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	104 320	3 144	49	3 095	37 343	35 407	6 794	28 613	1 936	63 569
Black	501	27	—	27	253	243	59	184	10	221
Other races	4 001	66	—	66	1 224	1 097	254	843	127	2 692
Spanish origin ¹	2 470	50	—	50	547	507	20	487	40	1 860
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	108 647	3 227	49	3 178	38 680	36 607	7 046	29 561	2 073	66 469
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 696	919	31	888	14 239	13 510	3 035	10 475	729	16 435
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38 161	968	18	950	14 625	13 927	3 027	10 900	698	22 543
Technicians and related support occupations	4 463	162	—	162	1 339	1 284	274	1 010	55	2 962
Sales occupations	12 607	290	9	281	5 026	4 678	739	3 939	348	7 266
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 091	516	9	507	8 260	7 965	2 014	5 951	295	12 315
Service occupations	9 771	269	—	269	2 053	1 958	385	1 573	95	7 423
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 785	33	—	33	136	109	30	79	27	1 616
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 228	499	—	499	4 051	3 755	467	3 288	296	7 600
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 006	539	—	539	3 576	3 348	102	3 246	228	10 852
Construction	6 291	334	—	334	2 003	1 874	263	1 611	129	3 899
Manufacturing	29 415	979	40	939	6 117	5 642	352	5 290	475	22 237
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 731	166	—	166	4 984	4 904	1 431	3 473	80	2 567
Wholesale trade	6 768	352	—	352	3 705	3 531	194	3 337	174	2 692
Retail trade	16 630	470	9	461	4 410	4 043	791	3 252	367	11 724
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 201	161	—	161	4 906	4 809	1 448	3 361	97	4 134
Business and repair services	4 318	94	—	94	2 102	2 045	424	1 621	57	2 099
Personal services	2 266	42	—	42	394	348	84	264	46	1 830
Professional and related services	19 502	485	—	485	7 601	7 012	1 028	5 984	589	11 374
Public administration	3 370	56	—	56	1 829	1 770	841	929	59	1 475
All other industries	3 155	88	—	88	629	629	190	439	—	2 438
Armed forces, at work	175	10	—	10	140	140	61	79	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	88 992	2 589	49	2 540	31 565	30 028	5 547	24 481	1 537	54 619
Federal government workers	3 038	34	—	34	2 166	2 104	731	1 373	62	822
State and local government workers	9 709	348	—	348	3 454	3 075	544	2 531	379	5 870
Self-employed workers	6 499	263	—	263	1 552	1 457	264	1 193	95	4 673
Unpaid family workers	584	3	—	3	83	83	21	62	—	498
At work 1 to 34 hours	20 258	446	—	446	4 647	4 173	570	3 603	474	15 154
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	106 326	3 216	49	3 167	38 358	36 312	7 000	29 312	2 046	64 469
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15 666	378	9	369	3 444	3 071	571	2 500	373	11 820
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 757	231	—	231	1 597	1 473	258	1 215	124	5 929
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 025	233	—	233	2 120	1 975	292	1 683	145	5 644
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 238	278	—	278	2 763	2 623	465	2 158	140	6 184
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 628	609	—	609	7 400	7 125	1 424	5 701	275	12 593
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 347	618	18	600	6 905	6 643	1 067	5 576	262	9 732
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 742	431	22	409	5 751	5 407	1 093	4 314	344	5 508
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 268	369	—	369	6 932	6 597	1 467	5 130	335	5 929
\$50,000 or more	2 655	69	—	69	1 446	1 398	363	1 035	48	1 130
Median	\$12 543	\$13 676	\$18 991	\$13 518	\$16 035	\$16 099	\$16 932	\$15 951	\$14 185	\$10 744
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	93 792	3 228	49	3 179	32 994	31 099	4 119	26 980	1 895	57 287
Drive alone	73 987	2 722	49	2 673	25 198	23 532	2 527	21 005	1 666	45 807
Carpool	19 805	506	—	506	7 796	7 567	1 592	5 975	229	11 480
Public transportation	7 356	9	—	9	5 551	5 409	2 961	2 448	142	1 796
Bus or streetcar	7 330	9	—	9	5 537	5 395	2 961	2 434	142	1 784
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 380	—	—	—	104	91	27	64	13	3 276
Other means	1 730	—	—	—	171	148	—	148	23	1 559
Worked at home	2 564	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 564
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.10	1.00	1.10	1.15	1.15	1.27	1.14	1.07	1.12
Mean travel time to work	19.9	24.9	34.0	24.7	27.1	27.0	30.5	26.2	29.3	15.2
Car, truck, or van	18.9	24.7	34.0	24.5	24.7	24.6	24.1	24.7	27.1	15.1
Public transportation	39.1	99.0	—	99.0	42.2	41.6	39.6	44.1	63.7	29.2
With a public transportation disability	535	11	—	11	139	125	27	98	14	385

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Washington County, Oreg., worked—Con.				Living in Clark County, Wash., worked					
	Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Oreg.	Remainder of Washington County, Oreg.	Clark County, Wash.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clackamas County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Clackamas County, Oreg.	Remainder of Clackamas County, Oreg.	Multnomah County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Oreg.
Workers 16 years and over	1 333	65 149	283	2 241	69 250	516	—	516	19 797	17 321
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	752	33 422	228	1 711	41 307	388	—	388	13 584	11 787
Householder, wife present	507	20 802	179	1 132	29 309	318	—	318	9 881	8 707
Householder, no wife present	76	5 522	23	189	5 795	60	—	60	1 809	1 524
Other household member	169	6 833	26	390	6 203	10	—	10	1 894	1 556
In group quarters	—	265	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	581	31 727	55	530	27 943	128	—	128	6 213	5 534
Householder, husband present	24	792	11	26	573	20	—	20	127	94
Householder, no husband present	171	7 381	12	122	6 598	15	—	15	1 741	1 659
Other household member	386	23 399	32	382	20 761	93	—	93	4 345	3 781
In group quarters	—	155	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	172	6 118	—	148	5 148	14	—	14	1 154	907
20 to 24 years	75	10 359	52	174	9 084	13	—	13	3 105	2 716
25 to 54 years	888	41 949	215	1 666	47 380	455	—	455	13 931	12 256
55 to 64 years	137	5 264	16	228	6 328	34	—	34	1 452	1 319
65 years and over	61	1 459	—	25	1 310	—	—	—	155	123
With one or more years of college	750	29 481	183	1 277	27 722	214	—	214	8 277	7 328
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 294	62 275	264	2 123	66 843	499	—	499	19 110	16 730
Black	—	221	—	56	465	—	—	—	137	126
Other races	39	2 653	19	62	1 942	17	—	17	550	465
Spanish origin ¹	27	1 833	13	32	906	—	—	—	378	325
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	1 333	65 136	271	2 220	68 987	516	—	516	19 598	17 144
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	434	16 001	103	835	14 833	131	—	131	3 759	3 266
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	589	21 954	25	608	20 344	79	—	79	6 191	5 528
Technicians and related support occupations	14	2 948	—	99	1 656	13	—	13	510	436
Sales occupations	355	6 911	25	323	7 767	31	—	31	1 912	1 501
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	220	12 095	—	186	10 921	35	—	35	3 769	3 591
Service occupations	88	7 335	26	113	8 978	27	—	27	1 722	1 294
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	1 592	—	49	1 283	21	—	21	30	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	7 568	78	298	10 205	78	—	78	3 525	3 073
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	166	10 686	39	317	13 344	180	—	180	4 371	3 953
Construction	10	3 889	55	313	4 793	23	—	23	1 436	1 232
Manufacturing	196	22 041	82	424	16 656	156	—	156	5 003	4 420
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	93	2 474	14	196	6 057	13	—	13	3 043	2 891
Wholesale trade	105	2 587	19	136	3 394	84	—	84	1 958	1 792
Retail trade	383	11 341	26	254	12 132	104	—	104	2 785	2 056
Finance, insurance, and real estate	107	4 027	—	154	3 925	30	—	30	999	983
Business and repair services	60	2 039	23	151	2 799	23	—	23	927	790
Personal services	31	1 799	—	39	2 346	10	—	10	668	429
Professional and related services	257	11 117	42	292	11 803	52	—	52	1 652	1 479
Public administration	—	1 475	10	168	2 790	—	—	—	747	714
All other industries	91	2 347	—	93	2 292	21	—	21	380	358
Armed forces, at work	—	13	12	21	263	—	—	—	199	177
Private wage and salary workers	1 136	53 483	219	1 705	53 420	463	—	463	17 192	14 954
Federal government workers	—	822	16	68	3 316	—	—	—	1 522	1 469
State and local government workers	39	5 831	37	294	7 349	41	—	41	703	597
Self-employed workers	115	4 558	11	162	4 839	12	—	12	360	292
Unpaid family workers	43	455	—	12	326	—	—	—	20	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	354	14 800	11	307	14 651	40	—	40	2 522	2 014
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 252	63 217	283	2 219	67 636	516	—	516	19 604	17 170
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	257	11 563	24	125	11 258	25	—	25	2 004	1 609
\$4,000 to \$5,999	112	5 817	—	154	4 984	26	—	26	1 139	956
\$6,000 to \$7,999	125	5 519	28	130	4 960	—	—	—	1 314	1 190
\$8,000 to \$9,999	63	6 121	13	147	5 432	30	—	30	1 396	1 225
\$10,000 to \$14,999	242	12 351	26	538	11 948	98	—	98	3 781	3 392
\$15,000 to \$19,999	135	9 597	92	353	12 743	199	—	199	4 285	3 750
\$20,000 to \$24,999	126	5 382	52	237	8 111	46	—	46	2 896	2 582
\$25,000 to \$49,999	158	5 771	38	473	7 546	92	—	92	2 679	2 369
\$50,000 or more	34	1 096	10	62	654	—	—	—	110	97
Median	\$11 041	\$10 738	\$17 161	\$15 160	\$12 545	\$16 348	—	\$16 348	\$15 131	\$15 192
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 189	56 098	283	1 931	63 600	516	—	516	18 960	16 509
Drive alone	1 031	44 776	260	1 440	50 342	429	—	429	13 588	11 639
Carpool	158	11 322	23	491	13 258	87	—	87	5 372	4 870
Public transportation	38	1 758	—	159	858	—	—	—	652	652
Bus or streetcar	38	1 746	—	119	848	—	—	—	652	652
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	106	3 170	—	47	1 734	—	—	—	39	39
Other means	—	1 559	—	104	1 054	—	—	—	146	121
Worked at home	—	2 564	—	—	2 004	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.12	1.06	1.19	1.13	1.10	—	1.10	1.19	1.20
Mean travel time to work	14.9	15.2	35.0	38.5	21.1	46.3	—	46.3	32.0	32.4
Car, truck, or van	15.0	15.1	35.0	39.6	21.1	46.3	—	46.3	31.5	31.7
Public transportation	35.5	29.1	—	42.4	45.4	—	—	—	50.5	50.5
With a public transportation disability	—	385	—	—	200	—	—	—	32	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living outside SMSA, worked		
	Living in Clark County, Wash., worked—Con.							Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clackamas County, Oreg.
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Multnomah County, Oreg.	Washington County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Oreg.	Remainder of Washington County, Oreg.	Clark County, Wash.			
Workers 16 years and over	1 722	15 599	2 476	1 335	82	1 253	47 602	2 870	17 282	2 556
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	979	10 808	1 797	903	58	845	26 432	2 411	12 818	1 864
Householder, wife present	853	7 854	1 174	617	35	582	18 493	1 639	9 687	1 320
Householder, no wife present	91	1 433	285	124	13	111	3 802	324	1 433	274
Other household member	35	1 521	338	162	10	152	4 137	448	1 640	259
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	11
Female	743	4 791	679	432	24	408	21 170	459	4 464	792
Householder, husband present	39	55	33	33	—	33	393	—	147	16
Householder, no husband present	221	1 438	82	92	—	92	4 750	82	835	193
Other household member	483	3 298	564	307	24	283	16 016	377	3 377	557
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	105	26
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	84	823	247	50	10	40	3 930	168	699	127
20 to 24 years	198	2 518	389	222	—	222	5 744	340	2 123	478
25 to 54 years	1 312	10 944	1 675	987	60	927	32 007	2 126	12 409	1 701
55 to 64 years	112	1 207	133	76	12	64	4 766	221	1 831	316
65 years and over	16	107	32	—	—	—	1 155	15	220	34
With one or more years of college	1 018	6 310	949	613	23	590	18 618	1 095	7 473	986
RACE AND SPANISH DRIGIN										
White	1 632	15 098	2 380	1 179	82	1 097	46 055	2 773	16 505	2 474
Black	43	83	11	29	—	29	299	10	182	30
Other races	47	418	85	127	—	127	1 248	87	595	152
Spanish origin ¹	37	288	53	11	—	11	517	12	490	199
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	1 707	15 437	2 454	1 335	82	1 253	47 538	2 784	17 246	2 640
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	502	2 764	493	173	11	162	10 770	628	4 050	599
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	914	4 614	663	350	24	326	13 724	365	4 070	357
Technicians and related support occupations	89	347	74	77	—	77	1 056	56	661	79
Sales occupations	80	1 421	411	155	15	140	5 669	228	1 534	132
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	745	2 846	178	118	9	109	6 999	81	1 875	146
Service occupations	118	1 176	428	27	—	27	7 202	184	1 169	242
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	30	—	—	—	—	1 232	100	369	172
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	82	2 991	452	341	24	317	6 261	838	3 343	511
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	91	3 862	418	444	23	421	8 349	669	4 245	759
Construction	123	1 109	204	164	12	152	3 170	705	1 785	245
Manufacturing	93	4 327	583	681	15	666	10 816	708	5 565	1 149
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	489	2 402	152	48	11	37	2 953	254	1 723	63
Wholesale trade	17	1 775	166	66	—	66	1 286	75	1 248	86
Retail trade	93	1 963	729	209	31	178	9 034	377	1 912	320
Finance, insurance, and real estate	357	626	16	109	—	109	2 787	73	729	51
Business and repair services	148	642	137	13	13	—	1 836	61	604	53
Personal services	10	419	239	26	—	26	1 642	17	149	45
Professional and related services	147	1 332	173	9	—	9	10 090	200	2 212	383
Public administration	147	567	33	—	—	—	2 043	129	744	90
All other industries	83	275	22	10	—	10	1 881	185	575	155
Armed forces, at work	15	162	22	—	—	—	64	86	36	16
Private wage and salary workers	1 370	13 584	2 238	1 305	82	1 223	34 460	2 289	14 367	2 056
Federal government workers	263	1 206	53	15	—	15	1 779	204	637	50
State and local government workers	89	508	106	—	—	—	6 605	186	1 548	389
Self-employed workers	—	292	68	15	—	15	4 452	174	654	161
Unpaid family workers	—	9	11	—	—	—	306	17	76	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	88	1 926	508	200	—	200	11 889	277	2 426	459
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 714	15 456	2 434	1 335	82	1 253	46 181	2 849	16 971	2 581
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	129	1 480	395	186	—	186	9 043	352	1 745	326
\$4,000 to \$5,999	84	872	183	46	—	46	3 773	87	695	178
\$6,000 to \$7,999	108	1 082	124	81	10	71	3 565	97	1 111	112
\$8,000 to \$9,999	150	1 075	171	134	9	125	3 872	151	1 014	162
\$10,000 to \$14,999	453	2 939	389	288	15	273	7 781	599	3 445	583
\$15,000 to \$19,999	353	3 397	535	278	25	253	7 981	526	3 362	554
\$20,000 to \$24,999	175	2 407	314	165	12	153	5 004	307	2 706	380
\$25,000 to \$49,999	262	2 107	310	157	11	146	4 618	693	2 713	240
\$50,000 or more	—	97	13	—	—	—	544	37	180	46
Median	\$13 946	\$15 281	\$14 221	\$13 434	\$15 954	\$13 201	\$11 408	\$16 008	\$15 509	\$14 150
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 309	15 200	2 451	1 302	82	1 220	42 822	2 550	16 138	2 529
Drive alone	781	10 858	1 949	976	59	917	35 349	1 539	11 067	1 872
Carpool	528	4 342	502	326	23	303	7 473	1 011	5 071	657
Public transportation	413	239	—	19	—	19	187	24	379	18
Bus or streetcar	413	239	—	19	—	19	177	13	379	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	39	—	14	—	14	1 681	166	253	49
Other means	—	121	25	—	—	—	908	130	512	60
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 004	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.30	1.19	1.13	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.10	1.32	1.23	1.19
Mean travel time to work	39.6	31.5	29.8	33.1	28.5	33.4	15.7	41.4	40.8	35.4
Car, truck, or van	35.3	31.4	30.0	33.1	28.5	33.4	15.9	43.6	41.0	35.2
Public transportation	53.4	45.6	—	45.0	—	45.0	27.5	7.7	43.5	86.0
With a public transportation disability	—	22	10	—	—	—	168	12	58	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Portland city (pt.), Clackamas County, Oreg.	Remainder of Clackamas County, Oreg.	Multnomah County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Multnomah County, Oreg.	Remainder of Multnomah County, Oreg.	Washington County, Oreg.	Portland city (pt.), Washington County, Oreg.	Remainder of Washington County, Oreg.	Clark County, Wash.	
Workers 16 years and over	41	2 615	9 186	7 985	1 201	4 457	340	4 117	983	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	41	1 823	7 240	6 256	984	2 955	250	2 705	759	
Householder, wife present	41	1 279	5 502	4 706	796	2 378	207	2 171	487	
Householder, no wife present	—	274	798	695	103	252	38	214	109	
Other household member	—	259	916	847	69	316	5	311	149	
In group quarters	—	11	24	8	16	9	—	9	14	
Female	—	792	1 946	1 729	217	1 502	90	1 412	224	
Householder, husband present	—	16	79	77	2	48	—	48	4	
Householder, no husband present	—	193	361	306	55	250	26	224	31	
Other household member	—	557	1 466	1 306	160	1 165	64	1 101	189	
In group quarters	—	26	40	40	—	39	—	39	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	127	359	313	46	183	10	173	30	
20 to 24 years	—	478	982	921	61	490	25	465	173	
25 to 54 years	41	1 660	6 593	5 688	905	3 390	246	3 144	725	
55 to 64 years	—	316	1 117	957	160	347	44	303	51	
65 years and over	—	34	135	106	29	47	15	32	4	
With one or more years of college	20	966	4 234	3 750	484	1 922	190	1 732	331	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	41	2 433	8 855	7 739	1 116	4 206	327	3 879	970	
Black	—	30	152	116	36	—	—	—	—	
Other races	—	152	179	130	49	251	13	238	13	
Spanish origin ¹	—	199	117	101	16	174	2	172	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	41	2 599	9 178	7 977	1 201	4 445	340	4 105	983	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	585	2 239	2 082	157	1 044	99	945	168	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6	351	2 425	2 186	239	1 086	97	989	202	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	79	312	276	36	264	13	251	6	
Sales occupations	6	126	942	842	100	371	28	343	89	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	146	1 171	1 068	103	451	56	395	107	
Service occupations	—	242	518	436	82	366	44	322	43	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	172	117	90	27	54	11	43	26	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	506	1 823	1 473	350	736	36	700	273	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16	743	2 056	1 710	346	1 159	53	1 106	271	
Construction	5	240	973	760	213	451	38	413	116	
Manufacturing	4	1 145	2 174	1 890	284	1 927	62	1 865	315	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	63	1 370	1 158	212	215	31	184	75	
Wholesale trade	—	86	923	850	73	212	—	212	27	
Retail trade	6	314	902	845	57	547	54	493	143	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	51	459	422	37	172	46	126	47	
Business and repair services	—	53	376	310	66	131	12	119	44	
Personal services	—	45	24	24	—	79	17	62	1	
Professional and related services	14	369	1 268	1 159	109	445	69	376	116	
Public administration	12	78	391	339	52	183	—	183	80	
All other industries	—	155	318	220	98	83	11	72	19	
Armed forces, at work	—	16	8	8	—	12	—	12	—	
Private wage and salary workers	29	2 027	7 621	6 621	1 000	3 878	262	3 616	812	
Federal government workers	12	38	488	395	93	61	5	56	38	
State and local government workers	—	389	714	640	74	333	31	302	112	
Self-employed workers	—	161	309	275	34	163	42	121	21	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	54	54	—	22	—	22	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	459	1 097	998	99	720	76	644	150	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	41	2 540	9 052	7 858	1 194	4 359	316	4 043	979	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	326	902	807	95	441	27	414	76	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	178	262	189	73	228	4	224	27	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	112	610	552	58	295	—	295	94	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	162	522	490	32	297	13	284	33	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	565	1 608	1 416	192	1 072	90	982	182	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	548	1 576	1 328	248	964	43	921	268	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	368	1 649	1 451	198	522	50	472	155	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	235	1 844	1 553	291	485	66	419	144	
\$50,000 or more	—	46	79	72	7	55	23	32	—	
Median	\$16 736	\$14 097	\$16 600	\$16 437	\$17 536	\$13 990	\$17 444	\$13 746	\$16 025	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	41	2 488	8 363	7 232	1 131	4 336	325	4 011	910	
Drive alone	32	1 840	5 725	4 935	790	2 708	236	2 472	762	
Carpool	9	648	2 638	2 297	341	1 628	89	1 539	148	
Public transportation	—	18	348	327	21	13	—	13	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	18	348	327	21	13	—	13	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	49	127	121	6	28	15	13	49	
Other means	—	60	348	305	43	80	—	80	24	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.28	1.16	1.30	1.10	
Mean travel time to work	42.0	35.3	43.8	43.9	43.0	39.1	41.4	38.9	35.4	
Car, truck, or van	42.0	35.1	44.2	44.4	42.7	39.3	43.3	38.9	36.4	
Public transportation	—	86.0	42.2	41.1	60.0	20.0	—	20.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	39	39	—	19	—	19	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA									Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	York County (pt.), Maine	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Portsmouth city	Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.		Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Over city	Rochester city	Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Place of work not reported	Total	York County (pt.), Maine
					Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Strafford County (pt.), N.H.							
Workers 16 years and over	75 488	13 759	25 982	12 903	13 079	35 747	10 330	9 580	15 837	6 296	72 098	12 882	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	44 231	8 315	15 830	8 036	7 794	20 086	5 868	5 407	8 811	4 490	42 032	9 711	
Householder, wife present	26 535	5 175	8 929	4 142	4 787	12 431	3 657	3 721	5 053	1 692	27 206	6 857	
Householder, no wife present	6 213	1 018	2 556	1 373	1 183	2 639	1 012	564	1 063	562	5 716	1 381	
Other household member	8 753	1 307	3 104	1 485	1 619	4 342	1 199	1 115	2 028	887	7 799	1 249	
In group quarters	2 730	815	1 241	1 036	205	674	—	7	667	1 349	1 311	224	
Female	31 257	5 444	10 152	4 867	5 285	15 661	4 462	4 173	7 026	1 806	30 066	3 171	
Householder, husband present	825	114	325	132	193	386	60	85	241	76	748	63	
Householder, no husband present	6 855	1 040	2 486	1 357	1 129	3 329	1 097	812	1 420	451	6 318	704	
Other household member	22 537	4 235	7 209	3 257	3 952	11 093	3 295	3 266	4 532	1 147	22 123	2 385	
In group quarters	1 040	55	132	121	11	853	10	10	833	132	877	19	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	6 171	762	1 941	1 118	823	3 468	920	756	1 792	627	5 552	453	
20 to 24 years	13 872	2 132	4 676	2 673	2 003	7 064	2 180	1 453	3 431	1 624	11 951	1 544	
25 to 54 years	46 221	9 322	16 051	7 795	8 256	20 848	5 864	5 965	9 019	3 263	45 987	9 378	
55 to 64 years	7 412	1 177	2 608	1 008	1 600	3 627	1 142	1 189	1 296	541	7 013	1 246	
65 years and over	1 812	366	706	309	397	740	224	217	299	241	1 595	261	
With one or more years of college	30 189	5 141	10 990	4 687	6 303	14 058	4 195	2 537	7 326	2 330	27 541	4 543	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	74 154	13 596	25 090	12 136	12 954	35 468	10 177	9 550	15 741	6 066	71 075	12 735	
Black	754	96	569	545	24	89	68	—	21	149	553	86	
Other races	580	67	323	222	101	190	85	30	75	81	470	61	
Spanish origin ¹	400	73	217	197	20	110	38	21	51	26	416	53	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	70 690	12 514	22 963	10 249	12 714	35 213	10 060	9 531	15 622	4 848	68 648	12 418	
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	15 535	2 663	5 700	2 040	3 660	7 172	2 202	1 414	3 556	1 077	14 311	2 302	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 258	3 276	7 127	3 335	3 792	9 855	2 941	2 422	4 492	1 384	19 141	2 525	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 549	444	982	506	476	1 123	346	189	588	232	2 425	490	
Sales occupations	7 229	1 131	2 766	1 149	1 617	3 332	938	878	1 516	650	6 292	628	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 480	1 701	3 379	1 680	1 699	5 400	1 657	1 355	2 388	502	10 424	1 407	
Service occupations	8 152	1 622	2 883	1 393	1 490	3 647	1 000	934	1 713	637	7 725	1 116	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	946	256	264	116	148	426	123	71	232	65	863	278	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 965	2 333	2 967	1 224	1 743	5 665	1 769	1 779	2 117	726	12 172	4 083	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 834	2 364	4 022	2 141	1 881	8 448	2 025	2 911	3 512	959	14 436	2 114	
Construction	4 006	805	1 618	617	1 001	1 583	455	377	751	327	3 030	769	
Manufacturing	23 606	4 200	6 050	2 891	3 159	13 356	3 762	4 368	5 226	1 432	25 883	6 975	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 459	732	1 276	653	623	1 451	420	333	698	349	2 674	375	
Wholesale trade	1 968	349	761	278	483	858	234	222	402	352	1 499	139	
Retail trade	12 008	2 013	4 337	2 114	2 223	5 658	1 591	1 740	2 327	617	11 638	1 174	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 505	476	1 432	602	830	1 597	409	471	717	204	3 338	178	
Business and repair services	1 591	260	645	298	347	686	179	162	345	158	1 461	129	
Personal services	1 901	465	739	252	487	697	264	89	344	138	1 850	347	
Professional and related services	14 514	2 450	4 408	1 800	2 608	7 656	2 204	1 468	3 984	960	13 364	1 472	
Public administration	2 548	414	1 190	498	692	944	355	187	402	145	2 634	587	
All other industries	1 584	350	507	246	261	727	187	114	426	166	1 277	273	
Armed forces, at work	4 798	1 245	3 019	2 654	365	534	270	49	215	1 448	3 450	464	
Private wage and salary workers	49 062	7 916	16 210	7 289	8 921	24 936	7 058	7 533	10 345	3 308	45 614	4 610	
Federal government workers	12 334	3 534	5 404	4 009	1 395	3 396	1 346	760	1 290	1 854	13 284	6 356	
State and local government workers	9 553	1 223	2 657	889	1 768	5 673	1 562	847	3 264	629	9 049	980	
Self-employed workers	4 196	995	1 551	677	874	1 650	354	429	867	460	3 816	828	
Unpaid family workers	343	91	160	39	121	92	10	11	71	45	335	108	
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 110	3 178	5 329	2 378	2 951	8 603	1 984	1 817	4 802	1 298	15 683	1 849	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	73 696	13 508	25 263	12 607	12 656	34 925	10 158	9 327	15 440	5 943	70 553	12 639	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14 962	2 402	4 827	2 371	2 456	7 733	1 907	1 706	4 120	1 176	13 964	1 604	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 535	1 307	2 525	1 429	1 096	3 703	1 107	918	1 678	571	6 846	881	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 504	1 680	2 985	1 941	1 044	3 839	1 073	1 187	1 579	890	7 999	945	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 169	1 282	2 990	1 812	1 178	3 897	1 097	1 410	1 390	674	7 691	924	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 498	2 935	5 171	2 484	2 687	7 392	2 381	1 989	3 022	1 184	15 307	3 261	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 032	1 897	3 107	1 338	1 769	4 028	1 199	1 183	1 646	675	9 553	2 738	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 769	1 044	1 605	652	953	2 120	721	447	952	315	4 631	1 184	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 475	807	1 711	481	1 230	1 957	626	437	894	351	4 019	1 031	
\$50,000 or more	752	154	342	99	243	256	47	50	159	107	543	71	
Median	\$9 432	\$10 089	\$9 535	\$8 621	\$10 712	\$9 123	\$9 809	\$9 209	\$8 494	\$8 993	\$9 682	\$12 455	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	63 583	11 384	22 342	10 718	11 624	29 857	8 951	8 670	12 236	5 096	61 333	10 490	
Drive alone	44 294	8 106	16 240	7 378	8 862	19 948	6 042	5 400	8 506	3 743	41 420	5 440	
Carpool	19 289	3 278	6 102	3 340	2 762	9 909	2 909	3 270	3 730	1 353	19 913	5 050	
Public transportation	1 339	82	541	326	215	716	390	145	181	70	1 377	551	
Bus or streetcar	1 222	82	492	300	192	648	382	85	181	40	1 269	551	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	7 121	1 296	2 001	1 461	540	3 824	660	507	2 657	923	6 177	874	
Other means	1 485	358	513	201	312	614	166	77	371	207	1 251	328	
Worked at home	1 960	639	585	197	388	736	163	181	392	—	1 960	639	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.21	1.16	1.24	1.23	1.28	1.22	1.18	1.24	1.48	
Mean travel time to work	18.0	17.5	17.9	14.5	21.4	18.3	17.5	17.7	19.2	19.0	18.6	25.3	
Car, truck, or van	18.7	18.6	18.0	14.4	21.2	19.2	17.9	17.9	21.2	19.7	19.4	26.1	
Public transportation	31.4	53.6	34.6	35.0	34.1	26.3	25.2	31.1	25.0	20.8	30.7	42.5	
With a public transportation disability	260	78	136	16	120	46	8	11	27	30	258	48	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	16 951	10 536	6 415	15 370	4 700	3 689	6 981	33 110	6 770	13 596	8 737	4 859
Householder, wife present	10 907	6 826	4 081	9 442	3 023	2 341	4 078	20 769	4 650	8 528	5 487	3 041
Householder, no wife present	2 322	1 499	823	2 013	622	1 031	4 703	4 703	1 073	1 932	1 285	647
Other household member	3 142	1 834	1 308	3 408	1 005	981	1 422	6 377	849	2 556	1 588	968
In group quarters	580	377	203	507	50	7	450	1 261	198	580	377	203
Female	11 898	7 516	4 382	14 997	4 781	3 845	6 371	26 586	2 862	10 353	6 946	3 407
Householder, husband present	321	180	141	364	43	103	218	626	63	273	158	115
Householder, no husband present	2 729	1 832	897	2 885	1 030	545	1 310	5 776	614	2 435	1 735	700
Other household member	6 725	5 410	3 315	11 013	3 684	3 197	4 132	19 340	2 166	7 555	4 978	2 577
In group quarters	123	94	29	735	24	-	711	844	19	90	75	15

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 317	1 357	960	2 782	828	728	1 226	4 969	375	2 032	1 274	758
20 to 24 years	4 959	3 335	1 624	5 448	1 595	1 152	2 701	10 553	1 182	4 326	3 031	1 295
25 to 54 years	18 439	11 538	6 901	18 170	5 768	4 532	7 870	36 949	6 910	14 945	9 828	5 117
55 to 64 years	2 573	1 501	1 072	3 194	1 003	925	1 266	5 823	946	2 135	1 241	894
65 years and over	561	321	240	773	287	197	289	1 402	219	511	309	202
With one or more years of college	11 045	7 035	4 010	11 953	3 297	2 183	6 473	22 966	3 545	9 201	6 116	3 085

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	28 161	17 587	10 574	30 179	9 414	7 512	13 253	58 809	9 509	23 359	15 239	8 120
Black	410	326	84	57	23	11	23	474	62	361	305	56
Other races	278	139	139	131	44	11	76	413	61	229	139	90
Spanish origin ¹	220	104	116	143	71	-	72	356	40	199	83	116

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	25 867	16 262	9 605	30 363	9 481	7 534	13 348	56 521	9 267	21 143	13 984	7 159
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 330	3 274	2 056	6 679	2 111	1 265	3 303	11 727	1 858	4 262	2 775	1 487
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 295	5 642	2 653	8 321	2 600	2 287	3 434	16 620	2 051	7 145	5 092	2 053
Technicians and related support occupations	966	743	223	969	255	180	534	1 903	317	776	655	121
Sales occupations	3 059	1 847	1 212	2 605	742	989	874	5 700	541	2 772	1 718	1 054
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 270	3 052	1 218	4 747	1 603	1 118	2 026	9 017	1 193	3 597	2 719	878
Service occupations	3 272	1 847	1 425	3 337	1 108	690	1 539	6 742	956	2 748	1 692	1 056
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	167	121	46	418	81	48	289	750	247	139	103	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 052	2 648	1 404	4 037	1 481	874	1 682	8 604	2 540	2 822	1 833	989
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 751	2 730	2 021	7 571	2 100	2 370	3 101	12 078	1 615	4 027	2 489	1 538
Construction	1 228	687	541	1 033	394	263	376	2 144	525	814	433	381
Manufacturing	7 937	4 766	3 171	10 971	3 915	2 910	4 146	19 887	4 784	6 057	3 834	2 223
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 319	1 029	290	980	377	141	462	2 281	304	1 135	917	218
Wholesale trade	674	438	236	686	220	235	231	1 307	132	589	417	172
Retail trade	5 527	3 334	2 193	4 937	1 621	1 622	1 622	10 383	1 077	4 871	3 005	1 866
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 991	1 540	451	1 169	333	444	392	2 934	178	1 683	1 381	302
Business and repair services	711	419	292	621	144	169	308	1 190	111	579	374	205
Personal services	876	352	524	627	179	115	333	1 648	347	727	341	386
Professional and related services	3 710	2 438	1 272	8 182	1 911	1 391	4 880	11 627	1 270	3 169	2 197	972
Public administration	1 488	1 020	468	559	185	122	252	1 958	297	1 171	864	307
All other industries	406	239	167	598	202	50	346	1 162	242	348	221	127
Armed forces, at work	2 982	1 790	1 192	4	-	-	4	3 175	365	2 806	1 699	1 107
Private wage and salary workers	18 677	11 247	7 430	22 327	7 859	6 452	8 016	38 258	3 939	15 401	9 897	5 504
Federal government workers	6 451	4 807	1 644	477	47	53	377	9 900	4 150	5 358	3 954	1 404
State and local government workers	2 090	1 143	947	5 979	1 160	587	4 232	7 811	703	1 744	1 037	707
Self-employed workers	1 502	822	680	1 486	403	416	667	3 440	749	1 327	762	565
Unpaid family workers	129	33	96	98	12	26	60	287	91	119	33	86
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 148	3 462	2 686	7 666	1 840	1 837	4 009	14 053	1 645	5 415	3 268	2 147

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	28 241	17 715	10 526	29 673	9 319	7 320	13 034	58 348	9 420	23 438	15 356	8 082
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 457	3 172	2 285	6 903	1 759	1 602	3 542	12 594	1 362	4 855	2 925	1 930
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 586	1 704	882	3 379	985	985	1 409	6 024	793	2 251	1 584	667
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 304	2 036	1 268	3 750	1 283	1 192	1 275	6 920	763	2 856	1 909	947
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 265	2 175	1 090	3 502	1 152	1 139	1 211	6 645	723	2 919	2 047	872
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 713	3 765	1 948	6 333	2 103	1 419	2 811	12 120	2 332	4 484	3 082	1 402
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 927	2 464	1 463	2 888	1 077	465	1 346	7 057	1 810	2 981	1 911	1 070
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 014	1 120	894	1 433	509	192	732	3 384	837	1 445	799	646
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 686	1 105	581	1 302	386	259	657	3 142	745	1 395	925	470
\$50,000 or more	289	174	115	183	65	67	51	462	55	252	174	78
Median	\$9 699	\$9 789	\$9 519	\$8 459	\$9 098	\$7 800	\$8 481	\$9 094	\$11 741	\$9 204	\$9 231	\$9 140

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	25 742	16 202	9 540	25 101	8 553	6 805	9 743	49 440	7 508	20 981	13 909	7 072
Drive alone	18 359	11 113	7 246	17 621	6 137	4 935	6 549	34 404	4 476	15 165	9 855	5 310
Carpool	7 383	5 089	2 294	7 480	2 416	1 870	3 194	15 036	3 032	5 816	4 054	1 762
Public transportation	354	254	100	472	36	52	384	1 071	330	269	208	61
Bus or streetcar	296	230	66	422	28	10	384	984	330	232	194	38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	1 745	1 160	585	3 558	608	447	2 503	6 038	846	1 704	1 135	569
Other means	423	239	184	500	121	49	330	1 187	309	410	234	176
Worked at home	585	197	388	736	163	181	392	1 960	639	585	197	388
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.23	1.16	1.20	1.19	1.17	1.23	1.21	1.34	1.18	1.20	1.16
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 18.9	minutes... 19.0	minutes... 18.7	minutes... 15.6	minutes... 16.3	minutes... 15.0	minutes... 15.4	minutes... 15.0	minutes... 18.4	minutes... 15.6	minutes... 15.8	minutes... 15.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 19.4	minutes... 19.5	minutes... 19.2	minutes... 16.5	minutes... 16.8	minutes... 15.4	minutes... 17.1	minutes... 15.5	minutes... 19.0	minutes... 16.0	minutes... 16.1	minutes... 15.6
Public transportation	minutes... 28.9	minutes... 32.0	minutes... 21.2	minutes... 18.2	minutes... 25.6	minutes... 13.1	minutes... 18.2	minutes... 24.8	minutes... 34.8	minutes... 23.9	minutes... 25.5	minutes... 18.5
With a public transportation disability	130	68	62	80	18	13	49	202	48	92	41	51

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in York County (pt.), Maine, worked						
	Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Dover city	Rochester city	Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	York County (pt.), Maine	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Portsmouth city	Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Dover city
Workers 16 years and over	26 115	8 432	6 151	11 532	9 496	11 108	5 901	3 766	3 006	760	1 441	606
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12 744	4 002	2 864	5 878	6 631	6 439	3 727	1 982	1 548	434	730	265
Householder, wife present	7 591	2 519	1 768	3 304	4 074	4 402	2 498	1 395	1 113	282	509	177
Householder, no wife present	1 698	541	283	874	948	824	542	166	144	22	116	52
Other household member	2 972	916	806	1 250	1 489	1 006	489	412	282	130	105	36
In group quarters	483	26	7	450	120	207	198	9	9	—	—	—
Female	13 371	4 430	3 287	5 654	2 865	4 669	2 174	1 784	1 458	326	711	341
Householder, husband present	290	29	84	177	123	82	32	50	50	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 727	989	502	1 236	628	927	496	360	328	32	71	44
Other household member	9 619	3 388	2 701	3 530	2 050	3 650	1 636	1 374	1 080	294	640	297
In group quarters	735	24	—	711	64	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 562	774	634	1 154	575	565	237	289	212	77	39	27
20 to 24 years	5 045	1 528	967	2 550	1 695	1 486	670	620	499	121	196	84
25 to 54 years	15 094	4 968	3 616	6 510	6 009	7 747	4 168	2 528	2 029	499	1 051	433
55 to 64 years	2 742	912	765	1 065	1 048	994	618	257	194	63	119	51
65 years and over	672	250	169	253	169	316	208	72	72	—	36	11
With one or more years of college	10 220	2 873	1 736	5 611	4 893	4 059	2 233	1 336	1 071	265	490	230
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	25 941	8 375	6 129	11 437	9 279	11 000	5 819	3 740	2 980	760	1 441	606
Black	51	17	11	23	131	70	44	26	26	—	—	—
Other races	123	40	11	72	86	38	38	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	117	60	—	57	18	73	28	18	—	18	27	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	26 111	8 432	6 151	11 528	9 321	10 513	5 599	3 473	2 795	678	1 441	606
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 607	1 799	967	2 841	2 321	2 074	1 219	571	451	120	284	146
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 424	2 327	2 001	3 096	2 254	2 860	1 365	1 213	1 051	162	282	140
Technicians and related support occupations	810	208	134	468	414	378	198	159	149	10	21	—
Sales occupations	2 387	683	876	828	879	998	399	475	352	123	124	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 227	1 436	991	1 800	961	1 484	768	579	550	29	137	102
Service occupations	3 038	1 057	589	1 392	773	1 380	828	357	293	64	195	116
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	364	81	44	239	131	237	226	11	11	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 242	1 241	684	1 317	1 635	1 993	1 139	631	485	146	223	78
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 436	1 927	1 866	2 643	1 797	1 969	822	690	504	186	457	126
Construction	805	286	219	300	1 535	551	335	175	135	40	41	28
Manufacturing	9 046	3 373	2 254	3 419	2 287	3 809	1 911	1 151	885	266	747	241
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	842	330	117	393	829	544	278	235	197	38	31	19
Wholesale trade	586	211	200	175	309	271	113	124	79	45	34	10
Retail trade	4 435	1 503	1 434	1 498	1 008	1 767	805	791	599	192	171	76
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 073	303	390	380	367	453	178	257	257	—	18	—
Business and repair services	500	126	134	240	243	205	107	69	41	7	29	13
Personal services	574	165	101	308	115	422	321	48	41	—	53	41
Professional and related services	7 188	1 763	1 153	4 272	1 927	1 874	1 153	430	380	50	291	161
Public administration	490	170	108	212	445	327	177	140	116	24	10	10
All other industries	572	202	41	329	256	290	221	53	37	16	16	7
Armed forces, at work	4	—	—	4	175	595	302	293	211	82	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	18 918	6 887	5 241	6 790	7 496	6 549	2 674	2 612	2 021	591	1 263	513
Federal government workers	392	44	45	303	580	2 707	1 792	894	753	141	21	9
State and local government workers	5 364	1 108	493	3 763	1 113	887	642	124	96	28	121	64
Self-employed workers	1 364	381	361	622	296	874	702	136	136	—	36	20
Unpaid family workers	77	12	11	54	11	91	91	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 993	1 672	1 600	3 721	1 759	2 646	1 389	980	820	160	277	108
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	25 490	8 282	5 961	11 247	9 405	10 882	5 717	3 724	2 964	760	1 441	606
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 377	1 678	1 388	3 311	1 192	2 039	1 084	699	566	133	256	111
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 980	924	829	1 227	940	1 045	615	290	254	36	140	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 301	1 195	968	1 138	694	1 261	547	446	363	83	268	116
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 003	1 036	914	1 053	850	1 010	433	406	305	101	171	72
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 304	1 841	1 132	2 331	2 194	2 415	1 394	769	635	134	252	159
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 266	870	333	1 063	1 300	1 569	797	557	450	107	215	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 102	368	136	598	1 070	824	393	352	212	140	79	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 002	305	208	489	982	623	399	190	164	26	34	—
\$50,000 or more	155	65	53	37	183	96	55	15	15	—	26	—
Median	\$8 058	\$8 664	\$7 577	\$7 908	\$11 803	\$10 111	\$10 410	\$10 087	\$9 961	\$10 722	\$8 661	\$9 222
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	20 951	7 513	5 426	8 012	9 047	9 273	4 248	3 623	2 870	753	1 402	579
Drive alone	14 763	5 442	3 949	5 372	6 147	6 491	2 863	2 710	2 149	561	1 018	443
Carpool	6 188	2 071	1 477	2 640	2 900	2 782	1 385	913	721	192	484	136
Public transportation	472	36	52	384	198	49	20	15	15	—	14	14
Bus or streetcar	422	28	10	384	198	49	20	15	15	—	14	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 488	608	447	2 433	160	828	756	60	60	—	12	—
Other means	468	112	45	311	91	319	238	68	61	7	13	13
Worked at home	736	163	181	392	—	639	639	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.19	1.17	1.23	1.23	1.20	1.24	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.23	1.15
Mean travel time to work	13.1	13.8	12.3	13.0	36.1	15.9	13.1	18.7	17.7	22.6	18.4	18.9
Car, truck, or van	13.7	14.1	12.5	14.2	35.6	16.7	14.3	18.8	17.8	22.7	18.5	18.9
Public transportation	18.2	25.6	13.1	18.2	70.8	27.1	30.0	30.0	30.0	—	20.0	20.0
With a public transportation disability	62	12	13	37	28	51	26	—	—	—	25	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in York County (pt.), Maine, worked—Con.			Living in Rockingham County (pt.), N.H., worked						
	Rochester city	Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Outside 5MSA	Inside 5MSA	York County (pt.), Maine	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Portsmouth city	Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Dover city
Workers 16 years and over	202	633	1 251	18 105	1 452	15 506	9 689	5 817	1 147	334
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	120	345	869	10 343	1 138	8 593	5 261	3 332	612	126
Householder, wife present	84	248	511	6 198	804	5 016	2 905	2 111	378	81
Householder, no wife present	—	64	120	1 702	199	1 403	961	442	100	4
Other household member	36	33	238	1 886	135	1 617	1 041	576	134	41
In group quarters	—	—	—	557	—	557	354	203	—	—
Female	82	288	382	7 762	314	6 913	4 428	2 485	535	208
Householder, husband present	—	—	32	226	18	208	93	115	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	27	72	1 907	40	1 731	1 181	550	136	59
Other household member	82	261	278	5 550	256	4 895	3 090	1 805	399	149
In group quarters	—	—	—	79	—	79	64	15	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	12	70	1 418	45	1 362	842	520	11	—
20 to 24 years	38	74	188	3 072	166	2 654	1 842	812	252	17
25 to 54 years	139	479	881	11 445	1 052	9 562	5 966	3 596	831	302
55 to 64 years	—	68	94	1 694	178	1 497	810	687	19	11
65 years and over	25	—	18	476	11	431	229	202	34	4
With one or more years of college	80	180	727	7 339	629	5 990	3 795	2 195	720	215
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	202	633	1 240	17 549	1 421	15 006	9 323	5 683	1 122	324
Black	—	—	11	341	18	313	257	56	10	10
Other races	—	—	—	215	13	187	109	78	15	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	181	12	169	83	86	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	202	633	1 240	15 979	1 413	13 419	8 486	4 933	1 147	334
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37	101	401	3 670	337	2 924	1 799	1 125	409	138
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	68	74	298	5 098	280	4 506	3 049	1 457	312	94
Technicians and related support occupations	14	7	45	645	58	522	467	55	65	—
Sales occupations	42	44	69	1 870	79	1 732	1 008	724	59	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	23	184	2 583	143	2 252	1 574	678	188	66
Service occupations	35	44	131	2 278	84	2 061	1 223	838	133	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	142	14	104	68	36	24	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	131	144	1 959	459	1 388	723	665	112	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48	283	266	2 832	239	2 436	1 624	812	157	37
Construction	—	13	182	664	78	558	256	302	28	—
Manufacturing	63	443	226	4 297	997	3 134	1 991	1 143	166	143
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	12	122	681	10	619	481	138	52	18
Wholesale trade	24	—	50	462	5	387	282	105	70	—
Retail trade	26	69	134	3 491	164	3 184	1 870	1 314	143	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	—	23	1 117	—	1 103	836	267	14	14
Business and repair services	—	16	33	409	4	405	216	189	—	—
Personal services	12	—	8	557	26	516	226	290	15	—
Professional and related services	59	71	356	3 052	33	2 449	1 613	836	570	85
Public administration	—	—	76	923	82	791	553	238	50	6
All other industries	—	9	30	326	14	273	162	111	39	18
Armed forces, at work	—	—	11	2 126	39	2 087	1 203	884	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	202	548	884	10 653	479	9 640	6 120	3 520	534	256
Federal government workers	—	12	150	4 184	938	3 226	2 175	1 051	20	4
State and local government workers	—	57	187	1 966	4	1 401	806	595	561	71
Self-employed workers	—	16	30	1 187	31	1 124	559	565	32	3
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	115	—	115	29	86	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	50	119	315	4 030	140	3 718	2 105	1 613	172	42
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	202	633	1 251	17 674	1 448	15 079	9 434	5 645	1 147	334
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	45	100	152	3 756	98	3 436	1 962	1 474	222	71
\$4,000 to \$5,999	37	71	123	1 789	101	1 575	1 082	493	113	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999	53	99	109	2 193	100	1 957	1 246	711	136	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	87	68	2 261	79	2 086	1 471	615	96	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	93	259	3 326	384	2 652	1 678	974	290	56
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22	140	231	2 082	358	1 561	939	622	163	88
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	16	153	923	145	727	363	364	51	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	10	125	1 135	183	876	547	329	76	28
\$50,000 or more	9	17	31	209	—	209	146	63	—	—
Median	\$6 717	\$9 069	\$12 883	\$8 972	\$14 280	\$8 548	\$8 581	\$8 470	\$10 066	\$11 616
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	202	621	1 147	15 080	1 171	12 841	8 177	4 664	1 068	334
Drive alone	158	317	844	11 031	704	9 566	5 894	3 672	761	288
Carpool	44	304	303	4 049	467	3 275	2 283	992	307	46
Public transportation	—	—	33	368	168	140	87	52	60	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	33	331	168	103	73	30	60	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	12	60	1 698	66	1 632	1 075	557	—	—
Other means	—	—	11	374	47	308	153	155	19	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	585	—	585	197	388	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.34	1.18	1.18	1.35	1.16	1.18	1.13	1.20	1.10
Mean travel time to work	27.0	15.2	37.6	13.2	20.7	11.8	12.0	11.6	21.5	23.2
Car, truck, or van	27.0	15.4	37.1	13.2	19.1	11.9	12.2	11.4	21.8	23.2
Public transportation	—	—	93.0	23.7	28.7	20.4	20.7	19.8	17.7	—
With a public transportation disability	13	12	21	115	11	84	33	51	20	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Rockingham County (pt.), N.H., worked— Con.			Living in Portsmouth city, worked						
	Rochester city	Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	York County (pt.), Maine	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Portsmouth city	Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Dover city
Workers 16 years and over	21	792	5 114	10 076	889	8 726	7 008	1 718	461	185
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	11	475	3 390	5 873	688	4 942	3 784	1 158	243	64
Householder, wife present	11	286	2 037	3 378	457	2 770	1 983	787	151	45
Householder, no wife present	—	96	590	979	134	799	673	126	46	—
Other household member	—	93	763	1 039	97	896	774	122	46	19
In group quarters	—	—	—	477	—	477	354	123	—	—
Female	10	317	1 724	4 203	201	3 784	3 224	560	218	121
Householder, husband present	—	—	79	88	18	70	70	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	77	365	1 129	36	1 061	877	184	32	10
Other household member	10	240	1 275	2 907	147	2 574	2 213	361	186	111
In group quarters	—	—	5	79	—	79	64	15	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	11	270	841	31	810	636	174	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	235	854	1 866	95	1 710	1 378	332	61	—
25 to 54 years	21	508	3 250	6 389	640	5 373	4 258	1 115	376	174
55 to 64 years	—	8	635	764	123	630	544	86	11	11
65 years and over	—	30	105	216	—	203	192	11	13	—
With one or more years of college	11	494	2 584	3 638	342	3 009	2 417	592	287	86
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	21	777	4 939	9 599	858	8 290	6 680	1 610	451	175
Black	—	—	108	335	18	307	257	50	10	10
Other races	—	15	67	142	13	129	71	58	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	10	168	12	156	77	79	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	21	792	5 030	8 135	861	6 813	5 839	974	461	185
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	271	1 612	1 510	156	1 179	997	182	175	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	207	1 362	2 745	193	2 420	2 085	335	132	64
Technicians and related support occupations	—	65	216	377	46	307	294	13	24	—
Sales occupations	11	20	574	926	45	855	662	193	26	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	122	572	1 442	102	1 258	1 129	129	82	50
Service occupations	—	98	341	1 227	69	1 092	773	119	66	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	6	89	64	—	64	—	12	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	100	790	923	287	594	432	162	42	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	110	836	1 666	156	1 464	1 300	164	46	33
Construction	—	28	828	258	42	216	155	61	—	—
Manufacturing	10	13	1 196	2 323	600	1 637	1 387	250	86	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	34	433	437	10	398	367	31	29	14
Wholesale trade	11	59	135	232	—	232	208	24	—	—
Retail trade	—	93	537	1 824	135	1 620	1 324	296	69	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	201	516	—	516	487	29	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	134	223	—	223	168	55	—	—
Personal services	—	15	107	211	22	189	178	11	—	—
Professional and related services	—	485	1 101	1 493	12	1 232	1 095	137	249	56
Public administration	—	44	210	447	40	379	333	46	28	—
All other industries	—	21	148	171	—	171	137	34	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	84	1 941	28	1 913	1 169	744	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	21	257	4 152	5 514	311	4 971	4 220	751	232	141
Federal government workers	—	16	231	3 215	570	2 645	1 788	857	—	—
State and local government workers	—	490	582	785	—	569	501	68	216	44
Self-employed workers	—	29	149	541	8	520	478	42	13	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	21	—	21	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	130	823	1 991	60	1 874	1 586	288	57	12
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	21	792	5 041	9 886	889	8 536	6 844	1 692	461	185
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10	141	591	1 967	65	1 814	1 460	354	88	49
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	94	434	1 128	78	996	868	128	54	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	105	376	1 414	64	1 329	1 041	288	21	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	73	516	1 570	75	1 466	1 180	286	29	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	234	1 330	1 934	265	1 510	1 180	330	159	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	75	727	946	173	700	585	115	73	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	33	553	404	77	301	183	118	26	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	37	411	442	92	339	266	73	11	11
\$50,000 or more	—	—	103	81	—	81	81	—	—	—
Median	\$25 129	\$9 534	\$11 699	\$8 553	\$12 463	\$8 176	\$8 090	\$8 531	\$10 725	\$11 919
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	21	713	4 910	8 246	669	7 116	5 520	1 596	461	185
Drive alone	11	462	3 491	5 768	452	4 964	3 793	1 171	352	157
Carpool	10	251	1 419	2 478	217	2 152	1 727	425	109	28
Public transportation	—	60	142	194	107	87	87	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	60	142	180	107	73	73	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	39	1 238	66	1 172	1 075	97	—	—
Other means	—	19	23	201	47	154	129	25	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	197	—	197	197	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.31	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.24	1.20	1.21	1.16	1.16	1.11
Mean travel time to work	21.2	20.8	32.4	11.4	17.8	10.1	10.2	9.9	22.3	22.5
Car, truck, or van	21.2	21.2	31.5	11.2	15.3	10.1	10.0	10.2	22.3	22.5
Public transportation	—	17.7	66.0	23.5	25.7	20.7	20.7	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	8	7	16	—	4	4	—	12	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Portsmouth city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H., worked						
	Rochester city	Remainder of Stafford County (pt.), N.H.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	York County (pt.), Maine	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Portsmouth city	Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Stafford County (pt.), N.H.	Dover city
Workers 16 years and over	—	276	1 382	8 029	563	6 780	2 681	4 099	686	149
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	—	179	1 037	4 470	450	3 651	1 477	2 174	369	62
Householder, wife present	—	106	524	2 820	347	2 246	922	1 324	227	36
Householder, no wife present	—	46	288	723	65	604	288	316	54	4
Other household member	—	27	225	847	38	721	267	454	88	22
In group quarters	—	—	—	80	—	80	—	80	—	—
Female	—	97	345	3 559	113	3 129	1 204	1 925	317	87
Householder, husband present	—	—	32	138	—	138	23	115	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	22	86	778	4	670	304	366	104	49
Other household member	—	75	222	2 643	109	2 321	877	1 444	213	38
In group quarters	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	—	58	577	14	552	206	346	11	—
20 to 24 years	—	61	288	1 206	71	944	464	480	191	17
25 to 54 years	—	202	829	5 056	412	4 189	1 708	2 481	455	128
55 to 64 years	—	—	158	930	55	867	266	601	8	—
65 years and over	—	13	49	260	11	228	37	191	21	4
With one or more years of college	—	201	669	3 701	287	2 981	1 378	1 603	433	129
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	—	276	1 235	7 950	563	6 716	2 643	4 073	671	149
Black	—	—	108	6	—	6	—	6	—	—
Other races	—	—	39	73	—	58	38	20	15	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	10	13	—	13	6	7	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	—	276	1 328	7 844	552	6 606	2 647	3 959	686	149
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	126	397	2 160	181	1 745	802	943	234	89
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	68	316	2 353	87	2 086	964	1 122	180	30
Technicians and related support occupations	—	24	87	268	12	215	173	22	41	—
Sales occupations	—	12	115	944	34	877	346	531	33	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	32	114	1 141	41	994	445	549	106	16
Service occupations	—	39	60	1 051	15	969	250	719	67	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	28	78	—	40	16	24	24	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	30	250	1 036	172	794	291	503	70	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	13	277	1 166	83	972	324	648	111	4
Construction	—	—	333	406	36	342	101	241	28	—
Manufacturing	—	13	246	1 974	397	1 497	604	893	80	70
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	15	143	244	—	221	114	107	23	4
Wholesale trade	—	—	13	230	5	155	74	81	70	—
Retail trade	—	27	161	1 667	29	1 564	546	1 018	74	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	28	601	—	587	349	238	14	14
Business and repair services	—	—	59	186	4	182	48	134	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	346	4	327	48	279	15	—
Professional and related services	—	193	253	1 559	21	1 217	518	699	321	29
Public administration	—	28	41	476	42	412	220	192	22	6
All other industries	—	—	51	155	14	102	25	77	39	18
Armed forces, at work	—	—	54	185	11	174	34	140	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	91	1 145	5 139	168	4 669	1 900	2 769	302	115
Federal government workers	—	—	75	969	368	581	387	194	20	4
State and local government workers	—	172	94	1 181	4	832	305	527	345	27
Self-employed workers	—	13	68	646	23	604	81	523	19	3
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	94	—	94	8	86	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	45	243	2 039	80	1 844	519	1 325	115	30
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	—	276	1 372	7 788	559	6 543	2 590	3 953	686	149
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	39	156	1 789	33	1 622	502	1 120	134	22
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	35	78	661	23	679	214	365	59	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	166	779	36	628	205	423	115	26
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	29	142	691	4	620	291	329	67	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	119	330	1 392	119	1 142	498	644	131	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	26	266	1 136	185	861	354	507	90	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	187	519	68	425	180	246	25	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	12	187	693	91	537	281	256	65	17
\$50,000 or more	—	—	29	128	—	128	65	63	—	—
Median	—	\$10 376	\$11 647	\$9 925	\$16 207	\$9 427	\$10 578	\$8 416	\$9 045	\$10 845
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	—	276	1 276	6 834	502	5 725	2 657	3 068	607	149
Drive alone	—	195	806	5 263	252	4 602	2 101	2 501	409	131
Carpool	—	81	470	1 571	250	1 123	556	567	198	18
Public transportation	—	—	101	174	61	53	—	53	60	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	101	151	61	30	—	30	60	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	5	460	—	460	—	460	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	173	—	154	24	130	19	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	388	—	388	—	388	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.20	1.26	1.15	1.53	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.23	1.09
Mean travel time to work	—	22.1	35.9	15.5	25.3	14.1	16.6	12.3	20.9	24.1
Car, truck, or van	—	22.1	34.0	15.6	24.2	14.2	16.6	12.0	21.5	24.1
Public transportation	—	—	61.6	24.0	34.0	19.8	—	19.8	17.7	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	99	11	80	29	51	8	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H., worked—Con.			Living in Strafford County (pt.), N.H., worked						
	Rochester city	Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	York County (pt.), Maine	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Portsmouth city	Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Dover city
Workers 16 years and over	21	516	3 732	30 483	2 279	4 677	2 988	1 689	23 527	7 492
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	11	296	2 353	16 328	1 905	3 021	1 928	1 093	11 402	3 611
Householder, wife present	11	180	1 513	10 169	1 348	2 117	1 469	648	6 704	2 261
Householder, no wife present	—	50	302	2 177	332	363	180	183	1 482	485
Other household member	—	66	538	3 485	225	527	265	262	2 733	839
In group quarters	—	—	—	497	—	14	14	—	483	26
Female	10	220	1 379	14 155	374	1 656	1 060	596	12 125	3 881
Householder, husband present	—	—	47	318	13	15	15	—	290	29
Householder, no husband present	—	55	279	2 942	78	344	226	118	2 520	886
Other household member	10	165	1 053	10 140	274	1 286	808	478	8 580	2 942
In group quarters	—	—	—	755	9	21	11	—	735	24
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	11	212	2 986	93	381	220	161	2 512	747
20 to 24 years	—	174	566	5 995	346	1 052	690	362	4 597	1 427
25 to 54 years	21	306	2 421	17 757	1 690	2 855	1 833	1 022	13 212	4 233
55 to 64 years	—	8	477	3 135	150	381	237	144	2 604	850
65 years and over	—	17	56	610	—	8	8	—	602	235
With one or more years of college	11	293	1 915	11 568	683	1 875	1 250	625	9 010	2 428
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	21	501	3 704	30 260	2 269	4 613	2 936	1 677	23 378	7 445
Black	—	—	—	63	—	22	22	—	41	7
Other races	—	15	28	160	10	42	30	12	108	40
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	102	—	12	—	12	90	33
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	21	516	3 702	30 029	2 255	4 251	2 703	1 548	23 523	7 492
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	145	1 215	5 983	302	767	525	242	4 914	1 515
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	139	1 046	8 662	406	1 426	992	434	6 830	2 093
Technicians and related support occupations	—	41	129	880	61	95	39	56	724	208
Sales occupations	11	8	459	2 832	63	565	358	207	2 204	617
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	90	458	4 950	282	766	595	171	3 902	1 268
Service occupations	—	59	281	3 084	44	330	176	154	2 710	906
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	6	61	371	7	24	24	—	340	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	70	540	4 652	942	803	625	178	2 907	1 151
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	97	559	7 277	554	901	361	540	5 822	1 764
Construction	—	28	495	929	112	81	42	39	736	258
Manufacturing	10	—	950	11 781	1 876	1 772	958	814	8 133	2 989
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	19	290	1 056	16	281	239	42	759	293
Wholesale trade	11	59	122	574	14	78	56	22	482	201
Retail trade	—	66	376	5 125	108	896	536	360	4 121	1 377
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	173	1 364	—	323	288	35	1 041	289
Business and repair services	—	—	75	576	—	105	89	16	471	113
Personal services	—	15	107	669	—	163	74	89	506	124
Professional and related services	—	292	848	6 701	84	290	204	86	6 327	1 517
Public administration	—	16	169	708	38	240	195	45	430	154
All other industries	—	21	97	546	7	22	22	—	517	177
Armed forces, at work	—	—	30	454	24	426	285	141	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	21	166	3 007	21 056	786	3 149	1 756	1 393	17 121	6 118
Federal government workers	—	16	156	3 009	1 420	1 238	1 026	212	351	31
State and local government workers	—	318	488	4 958	57	219	135	84	4 682	973
Self-employed workers	—	16	81	1 379	16	67	67	—	1 296	358
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	81	—	4	4	—	77	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	85	580	7 377	116	717	343	374	6 544	1 522
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	21	516	3 669	29 792	2 255	4 635	2 958	1 677	22 902	7 342
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10	102	435	6 799	180	720	397	323	5 899	1 496
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	59	356	3 190	77	386	248	138	2 727	873
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	89	210	3 466	116	453	300	153	2 897	1 048
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	44	374	3 374	211	427	271	156	2 736	941
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	115	1 000	6 379	554	1 063	769	294	4 762	1 626
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	49	461	3 406	655	863	522	341	1 888	729
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	21	366	1 637	299	366	224	142	972	287
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	37	382	1 384	163	329	214	115	892	277
\$50,000 or more	—	—	85	157	—	28	13	15	129	65
Median	\$25 129	\$8 364	\$11 715	\$8 854	\$14 859	\$11 115	\$11 207	\$10 847	\$7 950	\$8 540
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	21	437	3 634	25 087	2 089	4 517	2 862	1 655	18 481	6 600
Drive alone	11	267	2 685	16 882	909	2 889	1 812	1 077	13 084	4 711
Carpool	10	170	949	8 205	1 180	1 628	1 050	578	5 397	1 889
Public transportation	—	60	41	654	142	114	106	8	398	22
Bus or streetcar	—	60	41	604	142	114	106	8	348	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	34	3 512	24	12	—	12	3 476	608
Other means	—	19	23	494	24	34	20	14	436	99
Worked at home	—	—	—	736	—	—	—	—	736	163
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.31	1.28	1.17	1.24	1.62	1.27	1.29	1.24	1.20	1.20
Mean travel time to work	21.2	20.0	31.1	15.7	29.3	25.3	25.9	24.4	12.3	12.9
Car, truck, or van	21.2	20.6	30.7	16.4	28.5	25.2	25.7	24.4	12.9	13.2
Public transportation	—	17.7	76.7	25.2	42.7	27.4	28.7	10.0	18.2	29.1
With a public transportation disability	—	8	7	36	11	8	8	—	17	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Strafford County (pt.), N.H., worked— Con.			Living in Dover city, worked						
	Rochester city	Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	York County (pt.), Maine	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Portsmouth city	Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Dover city
Workers 16 years and over	5 928	10 107	3 131	8 912	782	2 081	1 488	593	6 049	4 245
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	2 733	5 058	2 372	4 879	654	1 322	985	337	2 903	1 949
Householder, wife present	1 673	2 770	1 526	3 034	385	959	800	159	1 690	1 120
Householder, no wife present	283	714	238	856	166	132	70	62	558	416
Other household member	770	1 124	488	989	103	231	115	116	655	413
In group quarters	7	450	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 195	5 049	759	4 033	128	759	503	256	3 146	2 296
Householder, husband present	84	177	12	36	—	12	12	—	24	—
Householder, no husband present	502	1 132	191	968	46	136	113	23	786	520
Other household member	2 609	3 029	497	3 019	82	611	378	233	2 326	1 766
In group quarters	—	711	59	10	—	—	—	—	10	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	634	1 131	235	858	38	229	122	107	591	521
20 to 24 years	929	2 241	653	1 847	154	447	342	105	1 246	782
25 to 54 years	3 456	5 523	1 878	5 014	559	1 149	831	318	3 306	2 285
55 to 64 years	765	989	319	991	31	248	185	63	712	476
65 years and over	144	223	46	202	—	8	8	—	194	181
With one or more years of college	1 645	4 937	1 582	3 336	271	705	515	190	2 360	1 437
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	5 906	10 027	3 100	8 782	772	2 035	1 454	581	5 975	4 205
Black	11	23	12	56	—	22	22	—	34	—
Other races	11	57	19	74	10	24	12	12	40	40
Spanish origin ¹	—	57	8	38	—	12	—	12	26	26
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	5 928	10 103	3 051	8 686	782	1 855	1 292	563	6 049	4 245
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	930	2 469	718	1 777	136	252	162	90	1 389	974
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 922	2 815	594	2 580	170	708	491	217	1 702	1 126
Technicians and related support occupations	120	396	153	287	47	32	16	16	208	97
Sales occupations	823	764	236	765	13	241	159	82	511	364
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	979	1 655	205	1 528	110	435	316	119	983	665
Service occupations	554	1 250	301	929	28	179	115	64	722	566
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	233	42	110	—	24	24	—	86	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	670	1 086	701	1 452	275	365	336	29	812	590
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 808	2 250	695	1 838	173	327	164	163	1 338	926
Construction	219	259	525	249	58	12	12	—	179	152
Manufacturing	2 181	2 963	865	3 412	658	778	520	258	1 976	1 405
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	117	349	274	347	—	104	104	—	243	166
Wholesale trade	165	116	124	159	—	47	33	14	112	83
Retail trade	1 408	1 336	337	1 472	38	436	292	144	998	775
Finance, insurance, and real estate	372	380	143	351	—	131	119	12	220	172
Business and repair services	134	224	76	145	—	28	12	16	117	91
Personal services	89	293	—	264	—	103	33	70	161	108
Professional and related services	1 094	3 716	470	1 867	28	78	41	37	1 761	1 071
Public administration	108	168	159	281	—	116	104	12	165	117
All other industries	41	299	78	139	—	22	22	—	117	105
Armed forces, at work	—	4	80	226	—	226	196	30	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 018	5 985	2 460	6 058	237	1 352	856	496	4 469	3 323
Federal government workers	45	275	199	1 199	532	624	563	61	43	13
State and local government workers	493	3 216	344	1 342	13	71	35	36	1 258	667
Self-employed workers	361	577	117	303	—	34	34	—	269	232
Unpaid family workers	11	54	11	10	—	—	—	—	10	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 550	3 472	621	1 719	43	294	163	131	1 382	945
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	5 738	9 822	3 113	8 771	782	2 055	1 462	593	5 934	4 137
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 333	3 070	449	1 725	70	335	206	129	1 320	1 005
\$4,000 to \$5,999	792	1 062	383	927	20	156	95	61	751	538
\$6,000 to \$7,999	915	934	209	967	28	237	177	60	702	476
\$8,000 to \$9,999	902	893	266	1 013	65	165	92	73	783	554
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 132	2 004	605	2 107	174	576	462	114	1 357	900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	311	848	342	1 037	235	299	212	87	503	325
\$20,000 to \$24,999	136	549	364	509	112	161	120	41	236	152
\$25,000 to \$49,999	173	442	446	452	78	126	98	28	248	153
\$50,000 or more	44	20	49	34	—	—	—	—	34	34
Median	\$7 626	\$7 668	\$11 592	\$9 513	\$15 454	\$10 756	\$11 170	\$9 274	\$8 496	\$8 179
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	5 203	6 678	2 990	7 626	678	2 022	1 443	579	4 926	3 405
Drive alone	3 780	4 593	1 812	5 195	311	1 302	914	388	3 582	2 462
Carpool	1 423	2 085	1 178	2 431	367	720	529	191	1 344	943
Public transportation	52	324	23	380	90	36	36	—	254	8
Bus or streetcar	10	324	23	372	90	36	36	—	246	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	447	2 421	61	599	—	—	—	—	599	599
Other means	45	292	57	144	14	23	9	14	107	70
Worked at home	181	392	—	163	—	—	—	—	163	163
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.22	1.31	1.23	1.51	1.27	1.29	1.23	1.18	1.18
Mean travel time to work	11.8	12.2	41.7	15.4	25.0	22.4	22.1	23.1	11.6	9.4
Car, truck, or van	11.9	13.3	41.8	15.4	23.4	22.2	22.1	22.7	11.4	9.5
Public transportation	13.1	18.3	69.0	25.1	36.7	27.2	27.2	—	20.6	10.0
With a public transportation disability	—	17	—	8	—	8	8	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Living in Dover city, worked—Con.			Living in Rochester city, worked				
	Rochester city	Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	York County (pt.), Maine	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Portsmouth city	Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.
Workers 16 years and over	315	1 489	786	8 396	608	599	342	257
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	228	726	612	4 531	553	468	242	226
Householder, wife present	132	438	465	3 172	461	350	190	160
Householder, no wife present	39	103	58	433	69	61	35	26
Other household member	57	185	89	919	23	57	17	40
In group quarters	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Female	87	763	174	3 865	55	131	100	31
Householder, husband present	—	24	12	85	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	26	240	57	724	18	13	13	—
Other household member	61	499	105	3 056	37	118	87	31
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	—	70	40	662	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	90	374	143	1 277	56	115	60	55
25 to 54 years	187	834	488	5 242	511	455	268	187
55 to 64 years	38	198	102	1 043	41	29	14	15
65 years and over	—	13	13	172	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	157	766	507	2 210	143	200	163	37
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	304	1 466	774	8 385	608	599	342	257
Black	11	23	12	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	315	1 489	742	8 357	594	574	342	232
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	98	317	232	1 204	87	65	52	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	130	446	170	2 224	50	159	111	48
Technicians and related support occupations	—	111	21	160	—	28	11	17
Sales occupations	56	91	79	804	14	38	24	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	74	244	70	1 260	36	93	76	17
Service occupations	—	156	31	758	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	23	—	60	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	189	225	1 539	305	173	107	66
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	54	358	84	2 572	152	177	72	105
Construction	—	27	175	296	39	11	11	—
Manufacturing	122	449	178	3 886	510	304	113	191
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	77	41	226	—	59	59	—
Wholesale trade	10	19	35	183	14	—	—	—
Retail trade	41	182	48	1 565	—	58	44	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	18	45	430	—	70	53	17
Business and repair services	12	14	21	153	—	8	8	—
Personal services	—	53	—	89	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	88	602	123	1 316	14	23	23	—
Public administration	12	36	61	128	17	41	31	10
All other industries	—	12	15	85	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	44	39	14	25	—	25
Private wage and salary workers	238	908	577	6 637	161	438	226	212
Federal government workers	—	30	100	622	419	145	100	45
State and local government workers	65	526	97	733	28	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	12	25	12	393	—	16	16	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12	425	116	1 644	11	45	11	34
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	315	1 482	777	8 170	608	599	342	257
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	50	265	91	1 524	10	66	29	37
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	188	84	843	—	11	11	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	51	175	42	1 116	26	96	48	48
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34	195	37	1 249	77	82	67	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90	367	127	1 725	174	68	45	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22	156	69	982	218	202	108	94
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	72	177	367	70	54	24	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	64	150	330	33	20	10	10
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 853	\$9 159	\$15 437	\$8 964	\$15 208	\$12 905	\$11 408	\$15 150
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	315	1 206	739	7 570	555	570	325	245
Drive alone	292	828	474	4 680	154	314	189	125
Carpool	23	378	265	2 890	401	256	136	120
Public transportation	—	246	10	112	43	17	17	—
Bus or streetcar	—	246	10	70	43	17	17	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	37	484	—	12	—	12
Other means	—	37	—	49	10	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	181	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.04	1.21	1.28	1.28	2.03	1.39	1.38	1.39
Mean travel time to work	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
Car, truck, or van	19.1	16.0	42.2	16.1	36.3	32.8	34.4	30.6
Bus or streetcar	19.1	15.0	44.3	16.3	34.7	33.1	34.4	31.4
Public transportation	—	21.0	30.0	33.6	58.0	35.0	35.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Living in Rochester city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H., worked			
	Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Dover city	Rochester city	Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	York County (pt.), Maine	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.
Workers 16 years and over	7 189	1 221	4 663	1 305	682	13 175	889	1 997
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	3 510	709	2 123	678	529	6 918	698	1 231
Householder, wife present	2 361	549	1 320	492	336	3 963	502	808
Householder, no wife present	303	29	187	87	79	888	97	170
Other household member	839	131	609	99	114	1 577	99	239
In group quarters	7	—	7	—	—	490	—	14
Female	3 679	512	2 540	627	153	6 257	191	766
Householder, husband present	85	—	72	13	—	197	13	3
Householder, no husband present	693	146	403	144	43	1 250	14	195
Other household member	2 901	366	2 065	470	110	4 065	155	557
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	745	9	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	662	34	563	65	44	1 466	55	152
20 to 24 years	1 106	238	692	176	115	2 871	136	490
25 to 54 years	4 276	827	2 585	864	432	7 501	620	1 251
55 to 64 years	973	118	689	166	91	1 101	78	104
65 years and over	172	4	134	34	—	236	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 867	281	1 172	414	223	6 022	269	970
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	7 178	1 221	4 652	1 305	663	13 093	889	1 979
Black	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other races	11	—	11	—	19	75	—	18
Spanish origin ¹	13	—	—	13	8	51	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	7 189	1 221	4 663	1 305	672	12 986	879	1 822
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 052	154	661	237	167	3 002	79	450
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 015	302	1 487	226	62	3 858	186	559
Technicians and related support occupations	132	48	59	25	—	433	14	35
Sales occupations	752	75	639	38	32	1 263	36	286
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 131	179	789	163	30	2 162	136	238
Service occupations	758	126	510	122	78	1 397	16	151
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	—	44	16	11	201	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 061	288	534	239	145	1 661	362	265
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 243	351	1 427	465	209	2 867	229	397
Construction	246	28	206	12	44	384	15	58
Manufacturing	3 072	729	1 646	697	299	4 483	708	690
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	167	20	90	57	73	483	16	118
Wholesale trade	169	43	126	—	16	232	—	31
Retail trade	1 507	217	1 208	82	95	2 088	70	402
Finance, insurance, and real estate	360	10	301	49	29	583	—	122
Business and repair services	145	—	102	43	9	278	—	69
Personal services	89	—	89	—	—	316	—	60
Professional and related services	1 279	146	784	349	64	3 518	42	189
Public administration	70	—	70	—	25	299	21	83
All other industries	85	28	41	16	18	322	7	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	10	189	10	175
Private wage and salary workers	6 038	1 073	3 932	1 033	592	8 361	388	1 359
Federal government workers	58	—	45	13	42	1 188	469	469
State and local government workers	705	97	361	247	37	2 883	16	148
Self-employed workers	377	51	314	12	11	683	16	17
Unpaid family workers	11	—	11	—	—	60	—	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 588	117	1 311	160	39	4 014	62	378
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	6 963	1 183	4 490	1 290	682	12 851	865	1 981
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 448	100	1 158	190	74	3 550	100	319
\$4,000 to \$5,999	832	81	605	146	65	1 420	57	219
\$6,000 to \$7,999	994	229	671	94	34	1 383	62	120
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 090	193	717	180	64	1 112	69	180
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 483	309	816	358	198	2 547	206	419
\$15,000 to \$19,999	562	178	258	126	97	1 387	202	362
\$20,000 to \$24,999	243	55	102	86	53	761	117	151
\$25,000 to \$49,999	277	38	129	110	97	602	52	183
\$50,000 or more	34	—	34	—	—	89	—	28
Median	\$8 381	\$9 881	\$7 437	\$10 291	\$12 012	\$8 130	\$13 030	\$11 356
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	6 445	1 221	3 956	1 268	671	9 891	856	1 925
Drive alone	4 212	716	2 757	739	446	7 007	444	1 273
Carpool	2 233	505	1 199	529	225	2 884	412	652
Public transportation	52	—	52	—	—	162	9	61
Bus or streetcar	10	—	10	—	—	162	9	61
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	472	—	447	25	—	2 429	24	—
Other means	39	—	27	12	11	301	—	11
Worked at home	181	—	181	—	—	392	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.32	1.19	1.33	1.25	1.21	1.50	1.24
Mean travel time to work	13.0	20.1	9.4	18.3	35.8	15.6	28.2	26.1
Car, truck, or van	13.2	20.1	9.4	18.5	36.0	17.3	28.6	26.0
Public transportation	13.1	—	13.1	—	—	19.5	30.0	25.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Living inside SMSA—Con.							
Living in Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H., worked—Con.							
	Portsmouth city	Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Dover city	Rochester city	Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	1 158	839	10 289	2 026	950	7 313	1 663
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP							
Male	701	530	4 989	953	382	3 654	1 231
Householder, wife present	479	329	2 653	592	221	1 840	725
Householder, no wife present	75	95	621	40	57	524	101
Other household member	133	106	1 239	295	104	840	285
In group quarters	14	—	476	26	—	450	120
Female	457	309	5 300	1 073	568	3 659	432
Householder, husband present	3	—	181	29	12	140	—
Householder, no husband present	100	95	1 041	220	73	748	91
Other household member	343	214	3 353	810	483	2 060	282
In group quarters	11	—	725	14	—	711	59
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
16 to 19 years	98	54	1 259	192	71	996	151
20 to 24 years	288	202	2 245	407	147	1 691	395
25 to 54 years	734	517	5 630	1 121	684	3 825	958
55 to 64 years	38	66	919	256	38	625	126
65 years and over	—	—	236	50	10	176	33
With one or more years of college	572	398	4 783	710	316	3 757	852
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN							
White	1 140	839	10 225	2 019	950	7 256	1 663
Black	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Other races	18	—	57	—	—	57	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	51	7	—	44	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS							
Employed, at work	1 069	753	10 285	2 026	950	7 309	1 637
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	311	139	2 473	387	171	1 915	319
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	390	169	3 113	665	305	2 143	362
Technicians and related support occupations	12	23	384	63	61	260	132
Sales occupations	175	111	941	178	128	635	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	203	35	1 788	424	116	1 248	105
Service occupations	61	90	1 230	214	44	972	192
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	194	—	—	194	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	182	83	1 034	273	103	658	331
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	125	272	2 241	487	327	1 427	402
Construction	19	39	311	78	13	220	306
Manufacturing	325	365	3 085	855	413	1 817	388
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	76	42	349	107	27	215	160
Wholesale trade	23	8	201	75	29	97	73
Retail trade	200	202	1 616	385	159	1 072	194
Finance, insurance, and real estate	116	6	461	107	41	313	69
Business and repair services	69	—	209	22	20	167	46
Personal services	41	19	256	16	—	240	—
Professional and related services	140	49	3 287	300	222	2 765	283
Public administration	60	23	195	37	26	132	73
All other industries	—	—	315	44	—	271	45
Armed forces, at work	89	86	4	—	—	4	26
Private wage and salary workers	674	685	6 614	1 722	848	4 044	1 291
Federal government workers	363	106	250	18	—	232	57
State and local government workers	100	48	2 719	209	67	2 443	210
Self-employed workers	17	—	650	75	35	540	94
Unpaid family workers	4	—	56	2	—	54	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	169	209	3 574	460	227	2 887	466
EARNINGS IN 1979							
Total with earnings	1 154	827	10 005	2 022	933	7 050	1 654
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	162	157	3 131	391	125	2 615	284
\$4,000 to \$5,999	142	77	1 144	254	162	728	234
\$6,000 to \$7,999	75	45	1 201	343	193	665	133
\$8,000 to \$9,999	112	68	863	194	151	518	165
\$10,000 to \$14,999	262	157	1 922	417	226	1 279	280
\$15,000 to \$19,999	202	160	823	226	31	566	176
\$20,000 to \$24,999	80	71	493	80	22	391	134
\$25,000 to \$49,999	106	77	367	86	13	268	199
\$50,000 or more	13	15	61	31	10	20	49
Median	\$11 186	\$11 649	\$7 211	\$8 237	\$7 860	\$6 547	\$10 133
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Private car, truck, or van	1 094	831	7 110	1 974	932	4 204	1 580
Drive alone	709	564	5 290	1 533	731	3 026	892
Carpool	385	267	1 820	441	201	1 178	688
Public transportation	53	8	92	14	—	78	13
Bus or streetcar	53	8	92	14	—	78	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	2 405	9	—	2 396	24
Other means	11	—	290	29	18	243	46
Worked at home	—	—	392	—	—	392	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.22	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.19	1.35
Mean travel time to work	28.1	23.3	12.3	15.6	20.5	10.2	43.8
Car, truck, or van	27.9	23.5	13.5	15.3	20.3	11.2	43.1
Public transportation	27.7	10.0	14.5	40.0	—	9.9	99.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	17	—	—	17	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked								
	Inside SMSA	York County (pt.), Maine	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Portsmouth city	Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Stafford County (pt.), N.H.	Dover city	Rochester city	Remainder of Stafford County (pt.), N.H.
Workers 16 years and over	12 402	3 250	4 900	2 369	2 531	4 252	1 049	1 383	1 820
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	8 922	2 941	3 355	1 799	1 556	2 626	698	825	1 103
Householder, wife present	6 437	2 207	2 379	1 339	1 040	1 851	504	573	774
Householder, no wife present	1 013	308	390	214	176	315	81	77	157
Other household member	1 422	400	586	246	340	436	89	175	172
In group quarters	50	26	—	—	—	24	24	—	—
Female	3 480	309	1 545	570	975	1 626	351	558	717
Householder, husband present	122	—	48	22	26	74	14	19	41
Householder, no husband present	542	90	294	97	197	158	41	43	74
Other household member	2 783	219	1 170	432	738	1 394	296	496	602
In group quarters	33	—	33	19	14	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	583	78	285	83	202	220	54	94	72
20 to 24 years	1 398	362	633	304	329	403	67	185	151
25 to 54 years	9 038	2 468	3 494	1 710	1 784	3 076	800	916	1 360
55 to 64 years	1 190	300	438	260	178	452	91	160	201
65 years and over	193	42	50	12	38	101	37	28	36
With one or more years of college	4 575	998	1 844	919	925	1 733	424	447	862
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	12 266	3 226	4 802	2 348	2 454	4 238	1 039	1 383	1 816
Black	79	24	49	21	28	6	6	—	—
Other races	57	—	49	—	49	8	4	—	4
Spanish origin ¹	60	13	21	21	—	26	11	—	15
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	12 127	3 151	4 724	2 278	2 446	4 252	1 049	1 383	1 820
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 584	444	1 068	499	569	1 072	312	298	462
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 521	474	1 150	550	600	897	273	286	338
Technicians and related support occupations	522	173	190	88	102	159	47	46	66
Sales occupations	592	87	287	129	158	218	59	113	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 407	214	673	333	340	520	167	127	226
Service occupations	983	160	524	155	369	299	51	101	147
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	113	31	28	18	10	54	—	4	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 568	1 543	1 230	815	415	795	240	190	365
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 358	499	724	241	483	1 135	173	504	458
Construction	886	244	414	254	160	228	108	44	76
Manufacturing	5 996	2 191	1 880	932	948	1 925	542	656	727
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	393	71	184	112	72	138	47	24	67
Wholesale trade	192	7	85	21	64	100	9	35	56
Retail trade	1 255	97	656	329	327	502	118	260	124
Finance, insurance, and real estate	404	—	308	159	149	96	30	54	12
Business and repair services	271	18	132	45	87	121	18	35	68
Personal services	202	—	149	11	138	53	14	14	25
Professional and related services	1 737	202	541	241	300	994	148	238	608
Public administration	676	290	317	156	161	69	15	14	40
All other industries	115	31	58	18	40	26	—	9	17
Armed forces, at work	275	99	176	91	85	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 356	671	3 276	1 350	1 926	3 409	972	1 211	1 226
Federal government workers	3 384	2 206	1 093	853	240	85	3	8	74
State and local government workers	1 238	277	346	106	240	615	52	94	469
Self-employed workers	376	79	175	60	115	122	22	55	45
Unpaid family workers	48	17	10	—	10	21	—	15	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 630	204	733	194	539	693	168	237	288
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	12 205	3 219	4 803	2 359	2 444	4 183	1 037	1 359	1 787
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 370	242	602	247	355	526	81	214	231
\$4,000 to \$5,999	822	88	335	120	215	399	61	156	182
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 079	182	448	127	321	449	88	224	137
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 046	201	346	128	218	499	116	225	158
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 187	929	1 229	683	546	1 029	262	287	480
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 496	928	946	553	393	622	207	132	283
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 247	347	569	321	248	331	141	56	134
\$25,000 to \$49,999	877	286	291	180	111	300	81	51	168
\$50,000 or more	81	16	37	—	37	28	—	14	14
Median	\$12 227	\$14 735	\$12 158	\$13 691	\$10 706	\$10 707	\$12 767	\$8 760	\$11 388
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	11 893	2 982	4 761	2 293	2 468	4 150	1 040	1 379	1 731
Drive alone	7 016	964	3 194	1 258	1 936	2 858	695	986	1 177
Carpool	4 877	2 018	1 567	1 035	532	1 292	345	393	554
Public transportation	306	221	85	46	39	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	285	221	64	36	28	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	139	28	41	25	16	70	—	—	70
Other means	64	19	13	5	8	32	9	4	19
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.37	1.99	1.27	1.43	1.15	1.22	1.23	1.18	1.23
Mean travel time to work	35.6	44.3	34.3	39.8	29.2	30.5	36.1	26.5	30.4
Car, truck, or van	35.5	44.0	34.4	39.8	29.4	30.7	36.2	26.5	30.8
Public transportation	51.3	53.9	44.7	61.2	25.3	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	56	—	38	27	11	18	6	—	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	59 516	59 516	6 467	53 049	6 731	51 947	51 947	5 807	46 140	41 706	41 706	5 722
Householder, wife present.....	39 448	39 448	3 364	36 084	3 627	34 374	34 374	3 596	30 778	27 146	27 146	3 535
Householder, no wife present.....	7 802	7 802	1 622	6 180	1 173	6 669	6 669	897	5 772	5 650	5 650	878
Other household member.....	11 293	11 293	1 456	9 837	1 817	10 143	10 143	1 286	8 857	8 186	8 186	1 281
In group quarters.....	973	973	25	948	114	761	761	28	733	724	724	28
Female	40 285	40 285	5 102	35 183	4 573	35 401	35 401	6 792	28 609	31 556	31 556	6 762
Householder, husband present.....	1 224	1 224	132	1 092	151	1 101	1 101	191	910	933	933	187
Householder, no husband present.....	9 106	9 106	1 918	7 188	959	8 171	8 171	1 685	6 486	7 378	7 378	1 685
Other household member.....	28 860	28 860	3 041	25 819	3 366	25 142	25 142	4 866	20 276	22 292	22 292	4 840
In group quarters.....	1 095	1 095	11	1 084	97	987	987	50	937	953	953	50

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	6 709	6 709	603	6 106	1 130	5 786	5 786	619	5 167	5 190	5 190	619
20 to 24 years.....	12 778	12 778	1 777	11 001	1 646	11 361	11 361	1 585	9 776	9 649	9 649	1 538
25 to 54 years.....	66 032	66 032	7 143	58 889	7 005	57 425	57 425	8 415	49 010	47 442	47 442	8 353
55 to 64 years.....	11 756	11 756	1 638	10 118	1 163	10 713	10 713	1 644	9 069	9 146	9 146	1 638
65 years and over.....	2 526	2 526	408	2 118	360	2 063	2 063	336	1 727	1 835	1 835	336
With one or more years of college.....	44 201	44 201	4 342	39 859	4 305	38 835	38 835	5 437	33 398	32 097	32 097	5 363

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	92 368	92 368	8 941	83 427	10 242	80 891	80 891	11 528	69 363	67 652	67 652	11 413
Black.....	5 462	5 462	2 460	3 002	840	4 652	4 652	845	3 807	4 062	4 062	845
Other races.....	1 971	1 971	168	1 803	222	1 805	1 805	226	1 579	1 548	1 548	226
Spanish origin ¹	1 875	1 875	172	1 703	270	1 605	1 605	150	1 455	1 262	1 262	150

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	99 778	99 778	11 569	88 209	11 304	87 313	87 313	12 590	74 723	73 247	73 247	12 475
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	29 035	29 035	2 722	26 313	2 679	26 306	26 306	3 451	22 855	21 221	21 221	3 406
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	30 062	30 062	3 109	26 953	3 300	26 258	26 258	4 440	21 818	22 743	22 743	4 395
Technicians and related support occupations.....	5 757	5 757	443	5 314	445	5 355	5 355	416	4 939	4 457	4 457	403
Sales occupations.....	8 529	8 529	865	7 664	1 337	7 067	7 067	1 075	5 992	6 113	6 113	1 075
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	15 776	15 776	1 801	13 975	1 518	13 836	13 836	2 949	10 887	12 173	12 173	2 917
Service occupations.....	14 760	14 760	2 466	12 294	1 981	12 808	12 808	1 995	10 813	11 378	11 378	1 979
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 547	1 547	94	1 453	201	1 353	1 353	33	1 320	1 217	1 217	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	11 502	11 502	1 015	10 487	1 282	9 400	9 400	1 359	8 041	7 454	7 454	1 359
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	12 872	12 872	2 163	10 709	1 761	11 188	11 188	1 312	9 876	9 234	9 234	1 303
Construction.....	4 583	4 583	474	4 109	677	3 594	3 594	419	3 175	2 932	2 932	419
Manufacturing.....	30 079	30 079	3 054	27 025	2 440	29 458	29 458	1 528	27 930	23 857	23 857	1 480
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	6 086	6 086	702	5 384	673	3 967	3 967	987	2 980	3 080	3 080	987
Wholesale trade.....	2 395	2 395	269	2 126	327	1 956	1 956	478	1 478	1 400	1 400	478
Retail trade.....	13 864	13 864	1 556	12 308	1 989	11 679	11 679	1 883	9 796	10 277	10 277	1 867
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4 158	4 158	546	3 612	477	3 309	3 309	961	2 348	2 903	2 903	961
Business and repair services.....	3 345	3 345	383	2 962	501	2 587	2 587	481	2 106	2 136	2 136	481
Personal services.....	2 283	2 283	426	1 857	253	2 013	2 013	281	1 732	1 870	1 870	260
Professional and related services.....	25 969	25 969	3 428	22 541	3 107	22 436	22 436	4 487	17 949	19 789	19 789	4 487
Public administration.....	4 627	4 627	536	4 091	493	4 228	4 228	993	3 235	3 241	3 241	987
All other industries.....	2 389	2 389	195	2 194	367	2 086	2 086	92	1 994	1 762	1 762	68
Armed forces, at work.....	23	23	-	23	-	35	35	9	26	15	15	9
Private wage and salary workers.....	75 821	75 821	8 540	67 281	8 384	66 524	66 524	9 590	56 934	55 533	55 533	9 492
Federal government workers.....	2 411	2 411	343	2 068	373	1 946	1 946	402	1 544	1 490	1 490	396
State and local government workers.....	15 958	15 958	2 043	13 915	1 904	13 909	13 909	1 838	12 071	11 725	11 725	1 838
Self-employed workers.....	5 255	5 255	522	4 633	623	4 618	4 618	755	3 863	4 211	4 211	744
Unpaid family workers.....	356	356	21	335	20	351	351	14	337	303	303	14
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	20 157	20 157	2 272	17 885	2 727	17 141	17 141	2 895	14 246	15 622	15 622	2 876

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	97 136	97 136	11 197	85 939	10 792	85 082	85 082	12 260	72 822	71 315	71 315	12 151
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	15 592	15 592	1 809	13 783	2 387	13 472	13 472	2 023	11 449	12 141	12 141	1 988
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	6 854	6 854	1 029	5 825	804	5 983	5 983	1 243	4 740	5 432	5 432	1 243
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	7 851	7 851	1 182	6 669	1 003	7 054	7 054	1 431	5 623	6 150	6 150	1 429
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	8 201	8 201	1 476	6 725	934	7 388	7 388	1 523	5 865	6 399	6 399	1 502
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17 908	17 908	2 489	15 419	1 991	16 304	16 304	2 549	13 755	13 325	13 325	2 533
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	14 860	14 860	1 355	13 505	1 518	12 892	12 892	1 431	11 461	10 407	10 407	1 427
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10 294	10 294	810	9 484	931	8 889	8 889	834	8 055	6 766	6 766	821
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	14 214	14 214	892	13 322	1 091	11 925	11 925	892	11 033	9 722	9 722	887
\$50,000 or more.....	1 362	1 362	155	1 207	133	1 175	1 175	334	841	973	973	321
Median.....	\$12 332	\$12 332	\$10 129	\$12 785	\$10 464	\$12 160	\$12 160	\$9 882	\$12 711	\$11 615	\$11 615	\$9 885

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	87 213	87 213	8 899	78 314	10 009	77 159	77 159	10 904	66 255	63 738	63 738	10 789
Drive alone.....	66 708	66 708	6 478	60 230	7 582	59 603	59 603	8 680	50 923	50 084	50 084	8 576
Carpool.....	20 505	20 505	2 421	18 084	2 427	17 556	17 556	2 224	15 332	13 654	13 654	2 213
Public transportation.....	3 373	3 373	632	2 541	381	2 059	2 059	356	1 703	1 604	1 604	356
Bus or streetcar.....	1 996	1 996	857	1 339	230	1 698	1 698	310	1 388	1 368	1 368	310
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	1 145	1 145	60	1 085	134	151	151	-	151	26	26	-
Walked only.....	6 310	6 310	1 503	4 807	763	5 454	5 454	1 077	4 377	5 348	5 348	1 077
Other means.....	1 073	1 073	145	928	151	844	844	72	772	740	740	72
Worked at home.....	1 832	1 832	190	1 642	-	1 832	1 832	190	1 642	1 832	1 832	190
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	22.5	22.5	16.6	23.3	22.1	20.1	20.1	17.6	20.5	17.0	17.0	27.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	22.4	22.4	16.2	23.1	22.1	20.6	20.6	18.1	21.1	17.5	17.5	17.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	51.6	51.6	25.6	60.1	47.7	34.5	34.5	23.9	36.7	27.8	27.8	23.9
With a public transportation disability.....	455	455	65	390	67	430	430	76	354	346	346	76

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living in Dutchess County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dutchess County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dutchess County	Poughkeepsie city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dutchess County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	3 866	8 618	60 778	15 235	73 262	73 262	12 484	3 866	8 618	60 778	15 235
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 640	4 082	35 984	11 079	41 706	41 706	5 722	1 640	4 082	35 984	11 079
Householder, wife present	998	2 537	23 611	8 675	27 146	27 146	3 535	998	2 537	23 611	8 675
Householder, no wife present	278	600	4 772	979	5 650	5 650	878	278	600	4 772	979
Other household member	358	923	6 905	1 290	8 186	8 186	1 281	358	923	6 905	1 290
In group quarters	6	22	696	135	724	724	28	6	22	696	135
Female	2 226	4 536	24 794	4 156	31 556	31 556	6 762	2 226	4 536	24 794	4 156
Householder, husband present	74	113	746	140	933	933	187	74	113	746	140
Householder, no husband present	593	1 092	5 693	769	7 378	7 378	1 685	593	1 092	5 693	769
Other household member	1 541	3 299	17 452	3 202	22 292	22 292	4 840	1 541	3 299	17 452	3 202
In group quarters	18	32	903	45	953	953	50	18	32	903	45
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	136	483	4 571	389	5 190	5 190	619	136	483	4 571	389
20 to 24 years	561	977	8 111	1 483	9 649	9 649	1 538	561	977	8 111	1 483
25 to 54 years	2 566	5 787	39 089	11 585	47 442	47 442	8 353	2 566	5 787	39 089	11 585
55 to 64 years	510	1 128	7 508	1 447	9 146	9 146	1 638	510	1 128	7 508	1 447
65 years and over	93	243	1 499	331	1 835	1 835	336	93	243	1 499	331
With one or more years of college	1 712	3 651	26 734	7 799	32 097	32 097	5 363	1 712	3 651	26 734	7 799
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 662	7 751	56 239	14 474	67 652	67 652	11 413	3 662	7 751	56 239	14 474
Black	170	675	3 217	560	4 062	4 062	845	170	675	3 217	560
Other races	34	192	1 322	201	1 548	1 548	226	34	192	1 322	201
Spanish origin ¹	40	110	1 112	343	1 262	1 262	150	40	110	1 112	343
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 857	8 618	60 772	15 227	73 247	73 247	12 475	3 857	8 618	60 772	15 227
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 138	2 268	17 815	5 135	21 221	21 221	3 406	1 138	2 268	17 815	5 135
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 714	2 681	18 348	4 019	22 743	22 743	4 395	1 714	2 681	18 348	4 019
Technicians and related support occupations	66	337	4 054	855	4 457	4 457	403	66	337	4 054	855
Sales occupations	449	626	5 038	1 079	6 113	6 113	1 075	449	626	5 038	1 079
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 199	1 718	9 256	2 085	12 173	12 173	2 917	1 199	1 718	9 256	2 085
Service occupations	431	1 548	9 399	1 401	11 378	11 378	1 979	431	1 548	9 399	1 401
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	23	1 184	129	1 217	1 217	33	10	23	1 184	129
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	281	1 078	6 095	2 666	7 454	7 454	1 359	281	1 078	6 095	2 666
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	283	1 020	7 931	1 877	9 234	9 234	1 303	283	1 020	7 931	1 877
Construction	119	300	2 513	974	2 932	2 932	119	119	300	2 513	974
Manufacturing	364	1 116	22 377	3 782	23 857	23 857	1 480	364	1 116	22 377	3 782
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	350	637	2 093	2 333	3 080	3 080	987	350	637	2 093	2 333
Wholesale trade	111	367	922	668	1 400	1 400	478	111	367	922	668
Retail trade	495	1 372	8 410	1 598	10 277	10 277	1 878	495	1 372	8 410	1 598
Finance, insurance, and real estate	599	362	1 942	778	2 903	2 903	961	599	362	1 942	778
Business and repair services	160	321	1 655	708	2 136	2 136	481	160	321	1 655	708
Personal services	93	167	1 610	160	1 870	1 870	260	93	167	1 610	160
Professional and related services	926	3 561	15 302	3 073	19 789	19 789	4 487	926	3 561	15 302	3 073
Public administration	615	372	2 254	893	3 241	3 241	987	615	372	2 254	893
All other industries	25	43	1 694	260	1 762	1 762	68	25	43	1 694	260
Armed forces, at work	9	—	6	8	15	15	9	9	—	6	8
Private wage and salary workers	2 530	6 962	46 041	11 904	55 533	55 533	9 492	2 530	6 962	46 041	11 904
Federal government workers	171	225	1 094	548	1 490	1 490	396	171	225	1 094	548
State and local government workers	898	940	9 887	2 329	11 725	11 725	1 838	898	940	9 887	2 329
Self-employed workers	260	484	3 467	421	4 211	4 211	744	260	484	3 467	421
Unpaid family workers	7	7	289	33	303	303	14	7	7	289	33
At work 1 to 34 hours	767	2 109	12 746	1 808	15 622	15 622	2 876	767	2 109	12 746	1 808
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 798	8 353	59 164	15 029	71 315	71 315	12 151	3 798	8 353	59 164	15 029
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	565	1 423	10 153	1 064	12 141	12 141	1 988	565	1 423	10 153	1 064
\$4,000 to \$5,999	403	840	4 189	618	5 432	5 432	1 243	403	840	4 189	618
\$6,000 to \$7,999	529	900	4 721	698	6 150	6 150	1 429	529	900	4 721	698
\$8,000 to \$9,999	566	936	4 897	868	6 399	6 399	1 502	566	936	4 897	868
\$10,000 to \$14,999	771	1 762	10 792	2 592	13 325	13 325	2 533	771	1 762	10 792	2 592
\$15,000 to \$19,999	399	1 028	8 980	2 935	10 407	10 407	1 427	399	1 028	8 980	2 935
\$20,000 to \$24,999	174	647	5 945	2 597	6 766	6 766	821	174	647	5 945	2 597
\$25,000 to \$49,999	324	563	8 835	3 401	9 722	9 722	887	324	563	8 835	3 401
\$50,000 or more	67	254	652	256	973	973	321	67	254	652	256
Median	\$9 420	\$10 140	\$12 125	\$17 435	\$11 615	\$11 615	\$9 885	\$9 420	\$10 140	\$12 125	\$17 435
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 278	7 511	52 949	13 466	63 738	63 738	10 789	3 278	7 511	52 949	13 466
Drive alone	2 490	6 086	41 508	9 042	50 084	50 084	8 576	2 490	6 086	41 508	9 042
Carpool	788	1 425	11 441	4 424	13 654	13 654	2 213	788	1 425	11 441	4 424
Public transportation	210	146	1 248	1 388	1 604	1 604	356	210	146	1 248	1 388
Bus or streetcar	201	109	1 058	398	1 368	1 368	310	201	109	1 058	398
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	26	95	26	26	—	—	—	26	95
Walked only	317	760	4 271	199	5 348	5 348	1 077	317	760	4 271	199
Other means	27	45	668	182	740	740	72	27	45	668	182
Worked at home	34	156	1 642	—	1 832	1 832	190	34	156	1 642	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.11	1.13	1.24	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.13	1.24
Mean travel time to work	19.2	16.7	16.9	48.6	17.0	17.0	17.5	19.2	16.7	16.9	48.6
Car, truck, or van	19.2	17.3	17.4	45.8	17.5	17.5	17.9	19.2	17.3	17.4	45.8
Public transportation	27.7	18.5	28.9	80.2	27.8	27.8	23.9	27.7	18.5	28.9	80.2
With a public transportation disability	13	63	270	42	346	346	76	13	63	270	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Poughkeepsie city, worked						Living in Remainder of Dutchess County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Dutchess County	Poughkeepsie city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dutchess County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dutchess County	
Workers 16 years and over	9 161	9 161	3 827	1 095	2 732	5 334	551	64 101	64 101	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	4 948	4 948	1 744	447	1 297	3 204	400	36 758	36 758	
Householder, wife present	2 727	2 727	928	227	701	1 799	186	24 419	24 419	
Householder, no wife present	1 139	1 139	404	125	279	735	112	4 511	4 511	
Other household member	1 057	1 057	395	89	306	662	102	7 129	7 129	
In group quarters	25	25	17	6	11	8	—	699	699	
Female	4 213	4 213	2 083	648	1 435	2 130	151	27 343	27 343	
Householder, husband present	104	104	59	13	46	45	—	829	829	
Householder, no husband present	1 624	1 624	830	304	526	794	45	5 754	5 754	
Other household member	2 474	2 474	1 183	326	857	1 291	106	19 818	19 818	
In group quarters	11	11	11	5	6	—	—	942	942	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	440	440	179	39	140	261	32	4 750	4 750	
20 to 24 years	1 365	1 365	505	171	334	860	98	8 284	8 284	
25 to 54 years	5 619	5 619	2 313	662	1 651	3 306	366	41 823	41 823	
55 to 64 years	1 397	1 397	636	176	460	761	55	7 749	7 749	
65 years and over	340	340	194	47	147	146	—	1 495	1 495	
With one or more years of college	3 523	3 523	1 412	367	1 045	2 111	225	28 574	28 574	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	7 188	7 188	3 106	938	2 168	4 082	401	60 464	60 464	
Black	1 840	1 840	680	139	541	1 160	135	2 222	2 222	
Other races	133	133	41	18	23	92	15	1 415	1 415	
Spanish origin ¹	114	114	46	24	22	68	4	1 148	1 148	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	9 161	9 161	3 827	1 095	2 732	5 334	551	64 086	64 086	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 156	2 156	848	258	590	1 308	175	19 065	19 065	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 539	2 539	1 031	400	631	1 508	108	20 204	20 204	
Technicians and related support occupations	361	361	75	19	56	286	15	4 096	4 096	
Sales occupations	643	643	281	113	168	362	35	5 470	5 470	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 535	1 535	675	268	407	860	58	10 638	10 638	
Service occupations	2 026	2 026	1 048	231	817	978	52	9 352	9 352	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	25	14	—	14	11	22	1 192	1 192	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	774	774	334	60	274	440	74	6 680	6 680	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 641	1 641	552	146	406	1 089	120	7 593	7 593	
Construction	323	323	94	13	81	229	54	2 609	2 609	
Manufacturing	2 621	2 621	479	115	364	2 142	106	21 236	21 236	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	451	451	249	95	154	202	93	2 629	2 629	
Wholesale trade	200	200	118	5	113	82	33	1 200	1 200	
Retail trade	1 264	1 264	591	232	359	673	52	9 013	9 013	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	439	439	319	153	166	120	30	2 464	2 464	
Business and repair services	250	250	118	31	87	132	25	1 886	1 886	
Personal services	332	332	188	74	114	144	16	1 538	1 538	
Professional and related services	2 788	2 788	1 397	259	1 138	1 391	99	17 001	17 001	
Public administration	394	394	241	99	142	153	28	2 847	2 847	
All other industries	99	99	33	19	14	66	15	1 663	1 663	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	
Private wage and salary workers	6 825	6 825	2 756	756	2 000	4 069	421	48 708	48 708	
Federal government workers	222	222	125	29	96	97	42	1 268	1 268	
State and local government workers	1 577	1 577	544	160	384	1 033	68	10 148	10 148	
Self-employed workers	516	516	388	143	245	128	20	3 695	3 695	
Unpaid family workers	21	21	14	7	7	7	—	282	282	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 748	1 748	829	231	598	919	68	13 874	13 874	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	8 932	8 932	3 684	1 054	2 630	5 248	551	62 383	62 383	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 393	1 393	716	176	540	677	101	10 748	10 748	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	793	793	451	180	271	342	38	4 639	4 639	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	977	977	476	157	319	501	29	5 173	5 173	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 203	1 203	528	182	346	675	60	5 196	5 196	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 011	2 011	816	185	631	1 195	130	11 314	11 314	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 084	1 084	279	67	212	805	37	9 323	9 323	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	635	635	193	47	146	442	59	6 131	6 131	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	711	711	166	48	118	545	87	9 011	9 011	
\$50,000 or more	125	125	59	12	47	66	10	848	848	
Median	\$10 156	\$10 156	\$8 754	\$8 154	\$9 069	\$11 316	\$11 334	\$11 928	\$11 928	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	7 016	7 016	2 455	649	1 806	4 561	468	56 722	56 722	
Drive alone	5 197	5 197	1 882	468	1 414	3 315	311	44 887	44 887	
Carpool	1 819	1 819	573	181	392	1 246	157	11 835	11 835	
Public transportation	614	614	187	103	84	60	60	990	990	
Bus or streetcar	514	514	159	99	60	355	28	854	854	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 253	1 253	952	303	649	301	8	4 095	4 095	
Other means	88	88	43	6	37	45	15	652	652	
Worked at home	190	190	190	34	156	—	—	1 642	1 642	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.18	1.24	1.13	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	14.2	14.2	11.1	11.6	10.9	16.3	47.1	17.4	17.4	
Car, truck, or van	14.0	14.0	10.5	10.0	10.6	15.9	43.8	17.9	17.9	
Public transportation	20.9	20.9	15.4	15.2	15.7	23.3	66.6	32.0	32.0	
With a public transportation disability	28	28	18	—	18	10	5	318	318	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Dutchess County, worked—Con.									
	Poughkeepsie city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dutchess County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dutchess County	Poughkeepsie city	Remainder of Dutchess County	
Workers 16 years and over	8 657	2 771	5 886	55 444	14 684	14 086	14 086	115	13 971	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 978	1 193	2 785	32 780	10 679	10 241	10 241	85	10 156	
Householder, wife present	2 607	771	1 836	21 812	8 489	7 228	7 228	61	7 167	
Householder, no wife present	474	153	321	4 037	867	1 019	1 019	19	1 000	
Other household member	886	269	617	6 243	1 188	1 957	1 957	5	1 952	
In group quarters	11	—	11	688	335	37	37	—	37	
Female	4 679	1 578	3 101	22 664	4 005	3 845	3 845	30	3 815	
Householder, husband present	128	61	67	701	140	168	168	4	164	
Householder, no husband present	855	289	566	4 899	724	793	793	—	793	
Other household member	3 657	1 215	2 442	16 161	3 096	2 850	2 850	26	2 824	
In group quarters	39	13	26	903	45	34	34	—	34	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	440	97	343	4 310	357	596	596	—	596	
20 to 24 years	1 033	390	643	7 251	1 385	1 712	1 712	47	1 665	
25 to 54 years	6 040	1 904	4 136	35 783	11 219	9 983	9 983	62	9 921	
55 to 64 years	1 002	334	668	6 747	1 392	1 567	1 567	6	1 561	
65 years and over	142	46	96	1 353	331	228	228	—	228	
With one or more years of college	3 951	1 345	2 606	24 623	7 574	6 738	6 738	74	6 664	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	8 307	2 724	5 583	52 157	14 073	13 239	13 239	115	13 124	
Black	165	31	134	2 057	425	590	590	—	590	
Other races	185	16	169	1 230	186	257	257	—	257	
Spanish origin ¹	104	16	88	1 044	339	343	343	—	343	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	8 648	2 762	5 886	55 438	14 676	14 066	14 066	115	13 951	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 558	880	1 678	16 507	4 960	5 085	5 085	45	5 040	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 364	1 314	2 050	16 840	3 911	3 515	3 515	45	3 470	
Technicians and related support occupations	328	47	281	3 768	840	898	898	13	885	
Sales occupations	794	336	458	4 676	1 044	954	954	—	954	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 242	931	1 311	8 396	2 027	1 663	1 663	32	1 631	
Service occupations	931	200	731	8 421	1 349	1 430	1 430	16	1 414	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	10	9	1 173	107	136	136	—	136	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 025	221	804	5 655	2 592	1 946	1 946	—	1 946	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	751	137	614	6 842	1 757	1 954	1 954	9	1 945	
Construction	325	106	219	2 284	920	662	662	—	662	
Manufacturing	1 001	249	752	20 235	3 676	5 601	5 601	48	5 553	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	738	255	483	1 891	2 240	887	887	—	887	
Wholesale trade	360	106	254	840	635	556	556	—	556	
Retail trade	1 276	263	1 013	7 737	1 546	1 402	1 402	16	1 386	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	642	446	196	1 822	748	406	406	—	406	
Business and repair services	363	129	234	1 523	683	451	451	—	451	
Personal services	72	19	53	1 466	144	143	143	21	122	
Professional and related services	3 090	667	2 423	13 911	2 974	2 647	2 647	—	2 647	
Public administration	746	516	230	2 101	865	987	987	6	981	
All other industries	35	6	29	1 628	245	324	324	24	300	
Armed forces, at work	9	9	—	6	8	20	20	—	20	
Private wage and salary workers	6 736	1 774	4 962	41 972	11 483	10 991	10 991	98	10 893	
Federal government workers	271	142	129	997	506	456	456	6	450	
State and local government workers	1 294	738	556	8 854	2 261	2 184	2 184	—	2 184	
Self-employed workers	356	117	239	3 339	401	407	407	11	396	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	282	33	48	48	—	48	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 047	536	1 511	11 827	1 740	1 519	1 519	19	1 500	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	8 467	2 744	5 723	53 916	14 478	13 767	13 767	109	13 658	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 272	389	883	9 476	963	1 331	1 331	35	1 296	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	792	223	569	3 847	580	551	551	—	551	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	953	372	581	4 220	669	904	904	—	902	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	974	384	590	4 222	808	989	989	2	968	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 717	586	1 131	9 597	2 462	2 979	2 979	16	2 963	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 148	332	816	8 175	2 898	2 485	2 485	4	2 481	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	628	127	501	5 503	2 538	2 123	2 123	3	2 110	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	721	276	445	8 290	3 314	2 203	2 203	5	2 198	
\$50,000 or more	262	55	207	586	246	202	202	13	189	
Median	\$10 478	\$10 021	\$10 741	\$12 232	\$17 616	\$15 185	\$15 185	\$9 667	\$15 214	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	8 334	2 629	5 705	48 388	12 998	13 421	13 421	115	13 306	
Drive alone	6 694	2 022	4 672	38 193	8 731	9 519	9 519	104	9 415	
Carpool	1 640	607	1 033	10 195	4 267	3 902	3 902	11	3 891	
Public transportation	169	107	62	821	1 328	455	455	—	455	
Bus or streetcar	151	102	49	703	370	330	330	—	330	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	26	953	125	125	—	125	
Walked only	125	14	111	3 970	191	106	106	—	106	
Other means	29	21	8	623	167	104	104	—	104	
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 642	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.24	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.21	
Mean travel time to work	20.1	22.1	19.2	16.9	48.7	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	
Car, truck, or van	20.1	21.5	19.4	17.6	45.9	35.6	35.6	—	35.6	
Public transportation	33.3	39.7	22.2	31.8	80.8	58.2	58.2	—	58.2	
With a public transportation disability	58	13	45	260	37	84	84	—	84	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA											
	Total	Enstol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Enstol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Warwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cranston city	East Providence city
Workers 16 years and over	410 885	41 914	2 825	3 656	20 650	70 135	40 231	29 904	1 619	244 992	31 768	23 575
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	227 112	23 160	1 595	2 106	11 708	39 231	22 169	17 062	947	134 042	17 045	12 782
Householder, wife present	143 032	15 900	1 134	1 482	7 981	25 836	14 154	11 682	597	81 798	11 433	8 155
Householder, no wife present	25 708	1 921	171	227	828	4 291	2 518	1 773	110	16 137	1 435	1 330
Other household member	54 297	5 245	290	397	2 564	8 895	5 388	3 507	240	33 645	4 177	3 274
In group quarters	4 075	94	—	—	335	209	109	100	—	2 462	—	23
Female	183 773	18 754	1 230	1 550	8 942	30 904	18 062	12 842	672	110 950	14 723	10 793
Householder, husband present	3 725	387	35	—	187	655	473	182	42	2 089	279	185
Householder, no husband present	38 962	3 679	101	147	1 395	5 972	3 767	2 205	138	25 380	3 307	2 251
Other household member	136 785	14 048	1 094	1 403	7 221	24 180	13 747	10 433	492	80 992	11 137	8 270
In group quarters	4 301	640	—	—	139	97	75	22	—	2 489	—	87
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	34 111	3 659	201	350	1 789	5 265	2 816	2 449	97	20 415	2 095	1 844
20 to 24 years	59 137	5 195	339	536	2 942	9 285	5 113	4 172	141	35 846	4 217	3 167
25 to 54 years	245 821	26 254	1 808	2 257	12 318	44 095	25 283	18 812	1 160	143 044	18 262	14 301
55 to 64 years	59 214	5 481	403	472	2 924	9 908	5 885	4 023	208	37 298	5 760	3 471
65 years and over	12 602	1 325	74	41	677	1 582	1 134	448	13	8 389	1 434	792
With one or more years of college	141 927	14 159	893	687	8 091	24 503	14 612	9 891	818	79 196	12 376	6 984
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	395 652	41 394	2 813	3 656	20 399	69 543	39 885	29 658	1 601	231 728	31 413	22 062
Black	8 493	229	—	—	134	186	110	76	18	7 683	132	778
Other races	6 740	291	12	—	117	406	236	170	—	5 581	223	735
Spanish origin ¹	7 219	745	28	—	304	449	218	231	—	5 578	180	344
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	410 109	41 769	2 825	3 656	20 553	70 054	40 180	29 874	1 619	244 712	31 755	23 557
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	87 344	9 760	522	370	4 997	14 502	8 870	5 632	556	49 415	7 596	4 266
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	118 316	11 266	830	882	5 579	22 323	13 359	8 964	487	69 989	11 202	7 195
Technicians and related support occupations	10 798	845	43	127	386	2 460	1 298	1 162	64	6 117	920	622
Sales occupations	36 562	3 127	252	278	2 207	7 340	4 360	2 980	153	20 902	3 749	1 921
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	70 956	7 294	535	477	2 986	12 523	7 701	4 822	270	42 970	6 533	4 652
Service occupations	53 124	4 518	283	403	2 631	8 805	5 011	3 794	251	32 282	3 576	2 728
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 840	270	34	49	243	353	284	69	20	1 158	116	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55 742	6 288	460	770	2 503	10 009	5 764	4 245	172	32 416	3 830	3 115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	92 743	9 667	696	1 182	4 600	14 062	6 892	7 170	133	59 452	5 435	6 176
Construction	15 816	1 542	44	264	906	2 878	1 579	1 299	68	9 094	1 256	942
Manufacturing	140 886	18 434	1 318	1 524	7 178	22 488	11 689	10 799	320	84 820	8 761	8 340
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 830	1 585	128	238	960	4 198	2 725	1 473	100	11 471	1 593	1 536
Wholesale trade	15 367	1 318	172	109	641	2 405	1 507	898	50	10 043	1 590	1 120
Retail trade	61 965	6 116	336	514	3 139	11 609	6 816	4 793	266	35 831	5 704	2 972
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22 517	1 605	107	154	1 375	4 781	2 913	1 868	49	13 399	2 630	1 419
Business and repair services	12 595	1 044	70	123	446	2 627	1 598	1 029	39	7 415	895	810
Personal services	8 443	575	16	63	425	1 364	856	508	63	5 334	945	318
Professional and related services	85 878	7 660	512	519	4 373	13 199	7 921	5 278	494	50 748	6 114	4 727
Public administration	20 246	1 151	102	76	715	3 518	1 890	1 628	144	13 142	1 905	1 020
All other industries	6 866	739	20	92	395	987	686	301	26	3 415	362	353
Armed forces, at work	776	145	—	—	97	81	51	30	—	280	13	18
Private wage and salary workers	329 118	35 231	2 359	3 026	16 789	56 421	32 441	23 980	1 025	197 856	24 930	19 623
Federal government workers	10 640	674	74	66	682	2 105	1 124	981	119	6 013	610	590
State and local government workers	52 040	4 064	205	380	2 066	8 609	4 836	3 773	395	30 148	4 339	2 543
Self-employed workers	17 889	1 783	147	184	1 007	2 835	1 727	1 108	80	10 341	1 761	785
Unpaid family workers	1 198	162	40	—	106	165	103	62	—	634	128	34
At work 1 to 34 hours	97 300	9 212	498	783	4 759	15 631	9 253	6 378	478	57 735	7 323	5 146
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	401 023	41 074	2 772	3 578	20 112	68 717	39 402	29 315	1 583	238 539	30 971	23 086
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	78 396	7 292	513	647	3 862	12 523	7 372	5 151	355	46 734	5 414	4 047
\$4,000 to \$5,999	38 985	3 721	176	373	1 946	6 205	3 540	2 665	156	23 927	3 210	2 213
\$6,000 to \$7,999	43 901	4 251	247	488	2 653	6 730	3 797	2 933	66	27 731	2 917	2 949
\$8,000 to \$9,999	44 451	4 450	292	389	2 055	6 613	3 703	2 910	152	28 263	3 412	2 751
\$10,000 to \$14,999	83 931	8 414	641	706	3 833	14 975	8 236	6 739	324	50 526	6 308	5 077
\$15,000 to \$19,999	55 506	6 084	496	498	2 234	10 610	6 033	4 577	296	32 184	4 946	3 098
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27 628	3 198	241	327	1 325	5 471	3 389	2 082	106	15 193	2 360	1 670
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23 179	3 220	142	136	1 656	4 489	2 734	1 755	120	11 320	1 928	1 147
\$50,000 or more	5 046	444	24	14	548	1 101	598	503	8	2 661	476	134
Median	\$9 765	\$10 323	\$10 850	\$9 445	\$9 552	\$10 510	\$10 529	\$10 486	\$10 667	\$9 477	\$10 278	\$9 697
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	357 949	37 468	2 570	3 513	18 136	65 440	37 406	28 034	1 374	207 326	28 267	21 019
Drive alone	271 562	29 427	1 980	2 544	13 183	51 227	30 087	21 140	1 029	155 498	22 755	15 325
Carpool	86 387	8 041	590	969	4 953	14 213	7 319	6 894	345	51 828	5 512	5 694
Public transportation	18 145	708	53	35	728	1 783	1 328	455	61	14 332	1 784	1 376
Bus or streetcar	17 063	298	—	35	609	1 708	1 300	408	61	13 928	1 774	1 282
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	799	346	53	—	15	63	28	35	—	301	10	73
Walked only	26 311	2 626	98	54	1 289	1 643	839	604	99	18 874	1 142	912
Other means	4 278	536	29	—	264	643	347	296	71	2 238	291	116
Worked at home	4 202	576	75	54	233	626	311	315	14	2 222	284	152
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.18	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.12	1.18
Mean travel time to work	18.1	18.1	20.8	23.4	18.7	19.7	19.7	19.8	25.0	17.1	17.6	17.5
Car, truck, or van	18.2	18.2	20.1	23.7	19.0	19.6	19.4	19.9	25.3	17.2	16.3	17.0
Public transportation	29.8	46.7	83.5	15.3	27.8	37.5	37.2	38.2	43.1	27.4	27.5	30.3
With a public transportation disability	2 094	165	34	14	106	276	186	90	13	1 420	175	167

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Worked inside SMSA						
	Powtucket city	Providence city	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Place of work not reported	Total	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Worwick city
Workers 16 years and over	31 974	64 266	93 409	25 094	34 756	370 552	34 928	2 207	1 034	12 473	52 095	33 874
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 150	34 831	52 234	14 323	20 618	200 005	17 916	1 336	524	6 556	27 600	16 981
Householder, wife present	10 505	17 186	34 519	8 304	11 079	127 243	11 896	922	315	4 100	17 375	10 637
Householder, no wife present	2 353	6 473	4 546	2 023	3 162	22 261	1 721	99	101	650	3 010	1 790
Other household member	4 283	9 295	12 616	3 021	6 002	47 222	4 160	315	108	1 645	6 984	4 409
In group quarters	9	1 877	553	975	375	3 279	139	—	—	161	231	145
Female	14 824	29 435	41 175	10 771	14 138	170 547	17 012	871	510	5 917	24 495	16 893
Householder, husband present	303	618	704	330	246	3 512	415	—	10	156	549	442
Householder, no husband present	3 405	9 049	7 368	2 150	3 372	35 221	3 328	148	62	975	4 354	3 034
Other household member	11 090	17 766	32 729	7 355	10 313	128 013	12 696	723	438	4 686	19 350	13 203
In group quarters	26	2 002	374	936	207	3 801	573	—	—	100	242	214
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 699	5 853	7 924	2 335	2 993	30 866	3 237	179	93	1 241	4 780	3 215
20 to 24 years	4 667	11 070	12 725	4 853	5 746	52 413	4 590	295	137	1 580	7 766	5 369
25 to 54 years	18 319	35 386	56 776	14 885	19 685	222 635	21 291	1 302	667	7 389	31 555	20 177
55 to 64 years	5 288	9 389	13 390	2 520	4 838	53 566	4 634	383	111	1 825	6 947	4 489
65 years and over	1 001	2 568	2 594	501	1 494	11 072	1 176	48	26	438	1 047	624
With one or more years of college	7 636	24 254	27 946	13 580	10 505	129 474	10 845	538	261	3 723	17 917	12 223
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	30 905	55 146	92 202	24 518	32 637	357 647	34 506	2 161	1 034	12 337	51 163	33 185
Black	308	6 071	394	243	1 317	7 044	140	37	—	95	400	272
Other races	761	3 049	813	333	802	5 861	282	9	—	41	532	417
Spanish origin ¹	936	2 838	1 280	115	1 059	5 996	660	56	—	184	521	444
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	31 908	64 217	93 275	24 921	34 599	370 191	34 909	2 207	1 034	12 465	52 072	33 863
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 592	14 274	18 687	7 222	6 296	80 180	6 843	352	214	2 525	10 446	7 084
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 425	17 306	25 861	6 960	9 588	107 732	8 831	448	192	2 859	16 730	11 659
Technicians and related support occupations	704	1 735	2 136	756	735	9 885	602	59	16	118	1 733	1 048
Sales occupations	2 574	4 591	8 067	2 303	3 917	32 541	2 715	110	46	1 154	6 371	4 775
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 147	10 980	15 658	3 901	4 936	65 306	5 514	279	130	1 587	8 626	5 836
Service occupations	3 942	10 260	11 776	3 951	4 916	47 343	3 976	184	144	1 924	6 972	4 647
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	148	267	550	713	311	2 304	241	14	—	169	263	181
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 368	7 446	13 657	3 124	4 695	49 898	5 268	482	223	1 866	6 866	4 290
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 433	14 664	22 744	2 951	8 793	82 734	9 750	727	261	3 122	10 795	6 002
Construction	917	1 740	4 239	1 020	1 711	13 668	1 034	104	92	589	2 234	1 356
Manufacturing	14 059	19 957	33 703	4 804	11 622	125 775	16 465	1 392	224	4 719	16 055	8 368
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 211	2 815	4 316	1 150	1 995	17 154	1 053	90	78	536	2 348	1 496
Wholesale trade	1 130	2 283	3 920	629	1 592	13 702	932	91	47	265	1 342	1 062
Retail trade	5 108	8 154	13 893	4 154	4 707	56 554	5 613	258	177	2 163	11 231	8 102
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 200	3 661	4 489	1 067	1 881	21 121	976	35	44	320	3 497	2 723
Business and repair services	937	2 107	2 666	831	1 132	11 604	893	28	53	136	1 745	1 211
Personal services	724	1 603	1 744	603	919	7 399	522	16	18	368	1 028	687
Professional and related services	5 056	16 996	17 855	8 073	6 245	79 426	5 979	132	254	2 764	9 560	6 951
Public administration	1 176	4 096	4 945	1 777	1 777	18 279	858	—	36	350	2 313	1 369
All other industries	390	805	1 505	1 192	1 018	5 509	584	61	11	255	719	538
Armed forces, at work	66	49	134	173	157	361	19	—	—	8	23	11
Private wage and salary workers	27 577	50 737	74 989	16 411	27 225	297 821	29 733	1 931	628	9 806	42 017	27 412
Federal government workers	664	1 997	2 152	907	1 088	8 656	305	25	22	280	1 068	616
State and local government workers	2 667	8 752	11 847	6 173	4 529	47 089	3 225	61	294	1 617	6 556	4 349
Self-employed workers	1 003	2 609	4 183	1 512	1 785	15 900	1 537	136	90	719	2 186	1 370
Unpaid family workers	63	171	238	91	129	1 086	128	54	—	51	168	127
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 930	16 896	21 440	8 204	8 237	88 868	7 995	403	357	3 377	13 664	9 533
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	31 292	62 197	90 993	24 648	32 812	362 693	34 190	2 149	1 009	12 080	50 919	33 097
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 892	14 558	16 823	6 470	7 028	71 468	6 578	422	223	2 787	10 878	7 292
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 161	6 939	8 404	2 481	3 115	35 856	3 369	151	96	1 389	5 197	3 772
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 198	8 102	9 565	1 735	3 671	40 439	3 929	339	184	1 829	5 540	3 565
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 085	7 859	10 156	2 237	3 713	41 045	4 158	249	128	1 166	5 510	3 762
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 056	12 230	19 855	4 512	6 529	75 949	7 164	413	96	2 194	10 133	6 007
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 159	6 512	13 469	3 104	4 545	48 504	4 428	332	163	1 518	7 127	4 296
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 669	2 776	6 718	1 767	2 013	24 569	2 178	150	82	500	3 490	2 302
\$25,000 to \$49,999	937	2 221	5 087	2 096	1 842	20 136	2 067	67	37	561	2 445	1 679
\$50,000 or more	135	1 000	916	246	356	4 727	319	26	—	136	599	422
Median	\$9 173	\$8 382	\$10 086	\$9 464	\$9 396	\$9 636	\$9 548	\$9 305	\$8 023	\$8 060	\$9 395	\$9 020
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	27 242	45 726	85 072	22 122	30 662	322 642	31 191	1 970	914	10 657	48 677	31 863
Drive alone	19 864	33 277	64 277	16 674	23 421	246 172	23 845	1 464	803	8 090	38 707	25 475
Carpool	7 378	12 449	20 795	5 448	7 241	76 470	7 346	506	111	2 567	9 970	6 388
Public transportation	1 393	7 659	2 120	445	1 690	15 727	254	—	19	301	620	471
Bus or streetcar	1 379	7 499	1 994	424	1 600	15 315	202	—	19	246	579	442
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	103	115	21	46	184	12	—	—	—	13	13
Walked only	2 793	9 280	4 747	1 628	2 079	24 070	2 474	111	40	1 144	1 544	830
Other means	359	801	671	497	325	3 911	433	51	7	138	628	399
Worked at home	187	800	799	402	—	4 202	576	75	54	233	626	311
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.07	1.15	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 16.0	15.6	18.7	21.0	20.1	17.4	16.5	17.0	13.8	14.1	16.9	17.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 16.0	15.5	18.8	21.5	20.3	17.6	17.2	17.5	14.2	14.8	17.1	17.3
Public transportation	minutes... 27.1	24.8	34.8	45.8	26.9	28.0	17.2	—	5.0	18.6	33.7	34.2
With a public transportation disability	121	550	407	66	354	1 718	94	7	—	86	157	130

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.										Living inside SMSA		
	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cranston city	East Providence city	Pawtucket city	Providence city	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Living in SMSA, worked			
										Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	
Workers 16 years and over	18 221	440	246 974	23 812	18 246	29 960	111 934	63 022	20 401	342 547	29 039	1 633	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	10 619	244	132 970	12 813	10 368	16 579	60 235	32 975	12 859	181 961	14 380	1 029	
Householder, wife present	6 738	167	84 979	8 367	7 048	10 742	37 746	21 076	7 489	114 592	9 516	671	
Householder, no wife present	1 220	19	14 964	1 425	872	1 771	7 837	3 059	1 697	20 423	1 330	88	
Other household member	2 575	58	30 531	2 960	2 428	3 908	12 824	8 411	3 421	43 784	3 442	270	
In group quarters	86	—	2 496	61	20	158	1 828	429	252	3 162	92	—	
Female	7 602	196	114 004	10 999	7 878	13 381	51 699	30 047	7 542	160 586	14 659	604	
Householder, husband present	1 07	11	2 133	218	107	238	1 159	411	238	3 276	362	—	
Householder, no husband present	1 320	47	24 820	2 509	1 547	2 761	12 694	5 309	1 487	33 611	2 937	91	
Other household member	6 147	138	84 443	8 267	6 109	10 284	35 803	23 980	5 539	119 978	10 787	513	
In group quarters	28	—	2 608	5	115	98	2 043	347	278	3 721	573	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	1 565	53	19 760	1 872	1 577	2 549	7 346	6 416	1 523	29 367	2 935	105	
20 to 24 years	2 397	60	34 143	2 940	2 292	3 764	16 700	8 447	3 842	48 967	3 833	200	
25 to 54 years	11 378	250	147 622	14 211	11 081	17 624	67 285	37 421	12 559	202 903	17 132	1 000	
55 to 64 years	2 458	77	37 546	3 950	2 708	5 075	16 738	9 035	2 043	50 755	4 090	280	
65 years and over	423	—	7 903	799	588	948	3 865	1 703	434	10 555	1 049	48	
With one or more years of college	5 694	152	87 281	8 274	5 691	7 529	48 038	17 749	8 757	117 090	8 658	381	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	17 978	440	236 055	23 059	17 505	28 796	104 833	61 862	19 951	330 128	28 737	1 613	
Black	128	—	6 137	514	251	444	4 373	555	235	6 773	91	11	
Other races	115	—	4 782	239	490	720	2 728	605	215	5 646	211	9	
Spanish origin ¹	77	—	4 490	248	219	998	2 234	791	85	5 808	617	56	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	18 209	440	246 669	23 802	18 227	29 927	111 729	62 984	20 395	342 227	29 020	1 633	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 362	97	55 316	4 967	3 514	5 178	29 476	12 181	4 387	72 117	5 379	227	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 071	203	73 482	7 245	5 205	7 504	37 121	16 407	4 987	100 667	7 481	380	
Technicians and related support occupations	685	25	6 732	564	456	729	3 737	1 246	600	8 760	435	46	
Sales occupations	1 596	78	20 621	2 876	1 883	2 348	7 661	5 853	1 446	30 179	2 369	82	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 790	100	46 129	3 805	2 866	4 427	25 723	9 308	2 941	61 728	4 677	252	
Service occupations	2 325	56	31 069	4 019	1 835	2 927	13 202	9 086	3 018	45 055	3 494	145	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	82	9	1 013	69	76	91	303	474	595	2 107	228	14	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 576	66	31 283	2 788	2 672	4 135	13 156	8 532	3 844	45 449	4 425	418	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 793	9	54 506	4 714	4 925	10 922	18 471	16 304	3 564	76 832	8 013	449	
Construction	878	57	8 590	1 047	788	769	3 394	2 592	968	12 286	784	80	
Manufacturing	7 687	21	81 238	7 163	7 088	14 469	28 939	23 579	5 661	115 602	13 568	1 069	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	852	41	12 375	570	1 176	1 168	7 363	2 098	633	15 421	832	21	
Wholesale trade	280	—	10 611	1 244	1 336	931	4 589	2 511	414	12 514	700	53	
Retail trade	3 129	89	33 598	4 364	2 834	4 345	11 116	10 939	3 425	53 286	4 887	195	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	774	21	15 826	1 293	539	993	10 205	2 796	402	19 715	805	35	
Business and repair services	534	—	8 152	728	760	949	4 211	1 504	597	10 500	750	28	
Personal services	341	45	4 869	829	236	715	1 949	1 140	533	7 140	488	—	
Professional and related services	2 609	107	54 997	4 601	2 693	4 514	30 972	12 217	5 633	73 553	4 964	103	
Public administration	944	29	13 402	1 686	446	906	8 007	2 357	1 291	17 218	739	—	
All other industries	181	30	3 011	277	331	168	984	1 251	838	4 992	503	49	
Armed forces, at work	12	—	305	10	19	33	205	38	6	320	19	—	
Private wage and salary workers	14 605	204	200 213	17 412	16 069	26 098	88 881	51 753	13 289	274 582	24 521	1 386	
Federal government workers	452	9	6 037	111	121	475	4 653	677	910	7 717	270	25	
State and local government workers	2 307	153	30 201	4 886	1 423	2 249	14 276	7 367	4 882	44 447	2 740	32	
Self-employed workers	816	74	9 919	1 285	610	1 084	3 935	3 005	1 239	15 162	1 380	136	
Unpaid family workers	41	—	604	118	23	54	189	220	81	1 069	128	54	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 131	219	56 971	5 633	4 007	6 440	24 339	16 552	5 882	84 423	7 256	311	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	17 822	427	241 900	23 232	17 881	29 425	109 878	61 484	20 019	335 019	28 347	1 575	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 586	175	45 829	4 270	2 837	5 684	19 732	13 306	4 576	67 615	5 943	334	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 425	35	23 736	2 404	1 785	3 114	10 009	6 424	1 883	34 185	3 045	117	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 975	13	27 031	2 191	2 100	3 723	11 707	7 310	1 574	38 180	3 241	237	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 748	48	27 997	2 548	1 971	3 517	12 881	7 080	1 789	38 361	3 315	210	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 126	66	51 197	5 105	3 927	6 377	22 955	12 833	4 686	69 641	5 810	294	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 831	65	31 665	3 194	2 623	3 731	14 673	7 444	3 206	43 506	3 451	212	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 188	12	16 994	1 702	1 391	1 657	8 532	3 712	1 163	21 407	1 602	124	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	766	13	13 893	1 551	1 070	1 375	7 246	2 651	1 053	17 767	1 680	41	
\$50,000 or more	177	—	3 558	267	177	247	2 143	724	89	4 357	260	6	
Median	\$10 133	\$6 538	\$9 740	\$10 125	\$10 201	\$9 246	\$10 084	\$9 046	\$10 123	\$9 435	\$9 173	\$8 948	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	16 814	301	210 646	21 752	17 030	25 678	89 425	56 761	18 286	295 879	25 442	1 411	
Drive alone	13 232	263	159 921	17 651	13 051	19 112	65 913	44 194	13 079	226 371	19 790	1 107	
Carpool	3 582	38	50 725	4 101	3 979	6 566	23 512	12 567	5 207	69 508	5 652	304	
Public transportation	149	—	14 395	533	338	1 127	11 542	855	138	15 160	227	—	
Bus or streetcar	137	—	14 145	533	323	1 099	11 352	838	124	14 898	175	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	145	—	—	—	139	6	14	34	12	—	
Walked only	714	81	17 550	1 075	599	2 619	9 206	4 051	1 126	23 663	2 434	111	
Other means	229	44	2 161	168	127	349	961	556	449	3 643	360	36	
Worked at home	315	14	2 222	284	152	187	800	799	402	4 202	576	75	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.07	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.14	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	16.4	14.2	17.7	17.0	17.3	16.7	19.3	15.7	19.9	16.2	14.0	13.8	
Car, truck, or van	16.6	15.2	17.7	17.2	17.3	17.0	19.3	15.8	20.6	16.2	14.6	14.3	
Public transportation	32.3	—	28.1	27.1	29.3	25.7	27.8	35.6	36.3	27.1	16.8	—	
With a public transportation disability	27	—	1 304	188	126	108	619	263	70	1 648	84	7	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.											
	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Warwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cranston city	East Providence city	Pawtucket city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over -----	824	11 072	49 296	32 226	17 070	429	232 879	22 790	17 072	28 926	2 312	26 614
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	421	5 636	25 838	15 957	9 881	233	123 529	12 051	9 599	15 775	1 415	14 360
Householder, wife present	237	3 407	16 191	9 887	6 304	167	78 213	7 766	6 438	10 148	952	9 196
Householder, no wife present	91	546	2 790	1 682	1 108	8	14 085	1 343	821	1 739	181	1 558
Other household member	93	1 538	6 636	4 253	2 383	58	28 779	2 881	2 320	3 743	282	3 461
In group quarters	—	145	221	135	86	—	2 452	61	20	145	—	145
Female -----	403	5 436	23 458	16 269	7 189	196	109 350	10 739	7 473	13 151	897	12 254
Householder, husband present	10	143	528	426	102	11	2 021	218	107	224	21	203
Householder, no husband present	62	895	4 240	2 981	1 259	47	24 002	2 426	1 431	2 727	217	2 510
Other household member	331	4 298	18 471	12 671	5 800	138	80 763	8 090	5 820	10 108	659	9 449
In group quarters	—	100	219	191	28	—	2 564	5	115	92	—	92
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	93	1 223	4 615	3 129	1 486	53	18 908	1 850	1 518	2 491	185	2 306
20 to 24 years	94	1 415	7 394	5 175	2 219	60	32 557	2 888	2 233	3 708	215	3 493
25 to 54 years	539	6 294	29 487	18 879	10 608	239	137 942	13 374	10 207	16 889	1 421	15 468
55 to 64 years	91	1 714	6 768	4 434	2 334	77	35 866	3 899	2 550	4 919	373	4 546
65 years and over	7	426	1 032	609	423	—	7 606	779	564	919	118	801
With one or more years of college	162	3 169	16 590	11 346	5 244	152	80 536	7 707	5 178	7 075	951	6 124
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	824	10 942	48 390	31 554	16 836	429	222 219	22 045	16 347	27 762	2 243	25 519
Black	—	89	383	264	119	—	6 000	506	251	444	40	404
Other races	—	41	523	408	115	—	4 660	239	474	720	29	691
Spanish origin ¹	—	184	482	417	65	—	4 384	248	199	998	33	965
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	824	11 072	49 273	32 215	17 058	429	232 601	22 780	17 053	28 893	2 308	26 585
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	128	2 043	9 686	6 612	3 074	97	50 938	4 604	3 158	4 766	573	4 193
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	177	2 713	15 929	11 153	4 776	192	69 525	6 958	4 828	7 286	939	6 347
Technicians and related support occupations	16	118	1 662	1 007	655	14	5 999	498	423	656	17	639
Sales occupations	46	1 102	5 973	4 514	1 459	78	19 181	2 723	1 690	2 273	323	1 950
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	115	1 493	8 294	5 632	2 662	100	44 345	3 737	2 715	4 357	599	3 758
Service occupations	110	1 851	6 768	4 514	2 254	56	29 887	3 932	1 757	2 878	458	2 420
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	142	240	171	69	9	967	69	76	91	12	79
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	214	1 561	6 341	3 988	2 353	66	29 150	2 620	2 601	4 018	180	3 838
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	195	2 762	10 309	5 777	4 532	9	52 134	4 597	4 633	9 854	146	9 708
Construction	77	515	2 078	1 266	812	46	7 891	960	758	697	23	674
Manufacturing	192	4 112	15 146	7 991	7 155	21	76 864	6 713	6 636	13 970	299	13 671
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	65	499	2 180	1 378	802	41	11 288	542	1 079	1 138	232	906
Wholesale trade	32	229	1 260	994	266	—	9 838	1 232	1 221	917	103	814
Retail trade	154	1 997	10 753	7 840	2 913	89	32 081	4 242	2 683	4 226	382	3 844
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	301	3 258	2 494	764	21	14 937	1 254	512	962	264	698
Business and repair services	53	122	1 573	1 116	457	—	7 469	655	693	899	26	873
Personal services	7	341	1 024	683	341	45	4 767	800	236	703	40	663
Professional and related services	178	2 432	9 095	6 621	2 474	107	51 960	4 473	2 498	4 338	424	3 914
Public administration	36	308	2 210	1 304	906	29	12 711	1 632	406	892	515	377
All other industries	11	216	696	528	168	30	2 795	277	331	151	—	151
Armed forces, at work	—	—	23	11	12	—	278	10	19	33	4	29
Private wage and salary workers	498	8 687	39 651	26 037	13 614	193	188 284	16 582	15 004	25 217	1 479	23 738
Federal government workers	22	261	993	566	427	9	5 381	111	121	421	150	271
State and local government workers	229	1 421	6 357	4 152	2 205	153	29 091	4 725	1 344	2 199	519	1 680
Self-employed workers	75	652	2 131	1 344	787	74	9 532	1 254	580	1 035	164	871
Unpaid family workers	—	51	164	127	37	—	591	118	23	54	—	54
At work 1 to 34 hours	337	3 181	13 098	9 205	3 893	219	54 720	5 579	3 842	6 329	517	5 812
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	810	10 739	48 168	31 462	16 706	416	227 920	22 218	16 720	28 391	2 293	26 098
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	208	2 603	10 363	6 985	3 378	175	43 911	4 189	2 696	5 554	362	5 192
\$4,000 to \$5,999	83	1 291	4 983	3 633	1 350	35	22 959	2 374	1 703	3 069	160	2 909
\$6,000 to \$7,999	146	1 708	5 440	3 527	1 913	13	26 030	2 156	2 021	3 634	205	3 429
\$8,000 to \$9,999	119	1 022	5 282	3 623	1 659	48	26 844	2 480	1 873	3 431	259	3 172
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71	1 808	9 498	5 663	3 835	66	48 218	4 924	3 675	6 218	493	5 725
\$15,000 to \$19,999	110	1 284	6 688	4 063	2 625	54	29 096	2 939	2 326	3 515	342	3 173
\$20,000 to \$24,999	59	418	3 160	2 107	1 053	12	15 080	1 555	1 276	1 485	206	1 279
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	496	2 175	1 451	724	13	12 452	1 348	1 001	1 238	240	998
\$50,000 or more	—	109	579	410	169	—	3 330	253	149	247	26	221
Median	\$7 562	\$7 728	\$9 249	\$8 876	\$10 042	\$5 886	\$9 569	\$9 927	\$10 057	\$9 130	\$11 187	\$8 958
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	714	9 326	45 917	30 254	15 663	290	197 342	20 730	15 856	24 664	1 996	22 668
Drive alone	628	7 017	36 690	24 322	12 368	263	149 671	16 916	12 129	18 420	1 555	16 865
Carpool	86	2 309	9 227	5 932	3 295	27	47 671	3 814	3 727	6 244	441	5 803
Public transportation	19	273	587	438	149	—	13 942	533	338	1 113	173	940
Bus or streetcar	19	218	559	422	137	—	13 815	533	323	1 085	173	912
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	30	1 132	1 544	830	714	81	17 265	1 075	599	2 613	125	2 488
Other means	7	108	622	393	229	44	2 108	168	127	349	18	331
Worked at home	54	233	626	311	315	14	2 222	284	152	187	—	187
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.05	1.15	1.11	1.15	1.16	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	minutes	13.0	12.7	15.9	16.3	15.3	14.4	16.6	15.8	16.4	15.8	15.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes	13.6	13.3	16.0	16.3	15.5	15.6	16.5	15.9	16.4	15.9	15.2
Public transportation	minutes	5.0	17.4	32.9	33.1	32.3	—	27.2	27.1	29.3	25.6	21.7
With a public transportation disability	—	76	157	130	27	—	1 254	188	110	108	3	105

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Bristol County (pt.), Mass., worked						
	Providence city	Central business district	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	
Workers 16 years and over	104 873	20 353	84 520	59 218	17 375	33 582	30 063	20 790	838	12	402	430
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	55 189	10 051	45 138	30 915	10 895	24 533	15 282	9 636	537	—	251	322
Householder, wife present	34 191	6 513	27 678	19 670	6 190	17 361	10 345	6 327	331	—	119	283
Householder, no wife present	7 263	1 460	5 803	2 919	1 485	2 123	1 204	794	46	—	43	—
Other household member	11 928	1 832	10 096	7 907	2 968	4 511	3 687	2 469	160	—	89	39
In group quarters	1 807	246	1 561	419	252	538	46	46	—	—	—	—
Female	49 684	10 302	39 382	28 303	6 480	9 049	14 781	11 154	301	12	151	108
Householder, husband present	1 127	213	914	345	201	203	299	236	—	—	18	—
Householder, no husband present	12 347	2 753	9 594	5 071	1 337	1 979	2 794	2 233	67	—	22	28
Other household member	34 195	6 962	27 233	22 550	4 677	6 494	11 131	8 128	234	12	111	80
In group quarters	2 015	374	1 641	337	265	373	557	557	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6 994	1 059	5 935	6 055	1 435	1 751	2 948	2 421	54	—	21	11
20 to 24 years	15 747	3 186	12 561	7 981	3 414	4 424	3 765	2 620	144	12	53	39
25 to 54 years	62 504	12 585	49 919	34 968	10 270	23 233	17 942	11 862	495	—	286	313
55 to 64 years	15 871	2 935	12 936	8 627	1 869	3 621	4 330	3 053	118	—	42	54
65 years and over	3 757	588	3 169	1 587	387	553	1 078	834	27	—	—	13
With one or more years of college	44 172	10 498	33 674	16 404	7 442	14 332	9 471	6 110	202	12	176	228
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	97 963	19 434	78 529	58 102	16 974	32 887	29 674	20 592	827	12	402	430
Black	4 272	564	3 708	527	199	403	161	60	11	—	—	—
Other races	2 638	355	2 283	589	202	292	228	138	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	2 159	153	2 006	780	85	352	618	512	50	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	104 695	20 287	84 408	59 180	17 375	33 283	30 020	20 779	838	12	402	430
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27 139	6 480	20 659	11 271	3 619	8 931	6 541	4 037	54	12	163	219
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 022	9 656	25 366	15 431	4 270	8 061	8 047	5 494	243	—	76	105
Technicians and related support occupations	3 384	559	2 825	1 038	470	1 303	444	284	31	—	—	13
Sales occupations	6 924	1 738	5 186	5 571	1 348	2 466	2 190	1 455	51	—	49	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 714	7 359	17 355	8 822	2 452	4 292	5 413	3 755	161	—	27	23
Service occupations	12 711	1 915	10 796	8 609	2 744	3 153	3 470	2 688	88	—	37	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	273	47	226	458	507	422	206	165	14	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 999	973	11 026	7 912	3 274	5 598	4 648	3 148	196	—	87	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 551	1 216	16 335	15 499	2 961	7 118	7 108	5 247	243	—	39	27
Construction	3 057	349	2 708	2 419	815	1 819	1 008	656	17	—	45	—
Manufacturing	27 341	2 339	25 002	22 204	4 630	13 662	13 489	9 546	599	—	152	113
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 538	1 297	5 241	1 991	495	2 414	863	467	—	—	11	16
Wholesale trade	4 106	1 131	3 975	2 362	402	1 261	776	250	28	—	4	16
Retail trade	10 603	2 004	8 599	10 327	3 130	3 972	4 430	3 246	66	—	64	144
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 597	5 559	4 038	2 612	339	921	1 178	705	35	—	14	25
Business and repair services	3 836	944	2 892	1 386	505	963	765	499	—	—	—	24
Personal services	1 913	248	1 665	1 115	468	384	430	357	—	—	13	—
Professional and related services	29 315	4 484	24 831	11 336	4 714	5 780	5 754	4 000	63	12	99	80
Public administration	7 544	2 722	4 822	2 237	1 185	1 251	805	682	—	—	—	12
All other industries	845	210	635	1 191	692	856	522	371	30	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	178	66	112	38	—	299	43	11	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	83 091	15 197	67 894	48 390	11 362	27 311	25 249	17 083	742	—	321	391
Federal government workers	4 117	497	3 620	611	756	1 835	412	215	25	—	—	12
State and local government workers	13 731	4 052	9 679	7 092	3 994	3 494	2 845	2 235	25	12	63	27
Self-employed workers	3 758	590	3 168	2 905	1 182	942	1 439	1 153	32	—	18	—
Unpaid family workers	176	17	159	220	81	—	118	104	14	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 356	3 358	19 998	15 614	5 301	4 640	7 420	5 596	154	12	73	44
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	102 841	20 127	82 714	57 750	17 044	33 192	29 486	20 285	825	12	402	430
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18 937	2 963	15 974	12 535	4 078	3 753	5 720	4 576	150	—	21	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 750	1 516	8 234	6 063	1 672	1 685	3 212	2 352	97	—	21	69
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 209	2 102	9 107	7 010	1 365	2 050	3 310	2 456	109	12	56	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 466	2 528	9 938	6 594	1 521	2 377	3 378	2 314	96	—	70	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 375	4 347	17 028	12 026	3 876	7 761	5 933	4 088	169	—	81	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 395	2 431	10 964	6 921	2 611	7 455	3 686	2 073	119	—	68	133
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 304	1 857	5 447	3 460	952	4 208	1 878	1 011	56	—	23	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 402	1 782	4 620	2 463	896	3 570	2 043	1 203	29	—	62	65
\$50,000 or more	2 003	601	1 402	678	73	333	326	212	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 849	\$10 760	\$9 618	\$8 991	\$9 850	\$14 067	\$9 481	\$8 656	\$9 177	\$7 000	\$11 561	\$15 882
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	83 072	14 046	69 026	53 020	15 437	31 408	26 360	17 356	789	12	390	430
Drive alone	60 998	9 646	51 352	41 208	11 205	21 770	21 098	13 659	620	12	286	364
Carpool	22 074	4 400	17 674	11 812	4 232	9 638	5 262	3 697	169	—	104	66
Public transportation	11 114	4 937	6 177	844	112	1 275	280	194	—	—	12	—
Bus or streetcar	11 047	4 915	6 132	827	112	1 275	240	154	—	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	—	16	—	—	719	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8 956	1 211	7 745	4 022	1 066	569	2 415	2 363	13	—	—	—
Other means	931	159	772	533	358	310	432	301	36	—	—	—
Worked at home	800	—	800	799	402	—	576	576	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.21	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.00	1.17	1.08
Mean travel time to work	17.9	20.1	17.3	14.9	17.9	35.5	13.8	11.3	14.4	30.0	21.9	30.3
Car, truck, or van	17.7	19.4	17.4	15.0	18.6	34.6	14.2	11.7	14.0	30.0	21.9	30.3
Public transportation	26.7	25.0	28.0	35.9	25.9	65.4	22.4	15.5	—	—	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	601	63	538	247	70	92	84	60	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Bristol County (pt.), Mass., worked—Con.												
	Warwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cranston city	East Providence city	Pawtucket city	Central business district	Remainder	Providence city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	372	58	—	7 529	194	1 536	2 056	66	1 990	2 428	411	2 017
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	264	58	—	4 474	114	790	1 265	49	1 216	1 436	245	1 191
Householder, wife present	238	45	—	3 256	80	565	853	22	831	1 063	204	859
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	321	26	41	94	14	80	105	—	105
Other household member	26	13	—	897	8	184	318	13	305	268	41	227
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	108	—	—	3 055	80	746	791	17	774	992	166	826
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	45	—	11	12	—	12	22	—	22
Householder, no husband present	28	—	—	444	23	111	107	10	97	111	16	95
Other household member	80	—	—	2 566	57	624	672	7	665	859	150	709
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	11	—	—	441	—	171	122	—	122	99	20	79
20 to 24 years	39	—	—	897	23	210	241	13	228	315	37	278
25 to 54 years	281	32	—	4 933	162	954	1 275	53	1 222	1 562	271	1 291
55 to 64 years	41	13	—	1 054	9	173	360	—	360	345	62	283
65 years and over	—	13	—	204	—	28	58	—	58	107	21	86
With one or more years of college	197	31	—	2 710	89	416	573	36	537	1 165	249	916
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	372	58	—	7 360	154	1 483	2 023	66	1 957	2 385	411	1 974
Black	—	—	—	79	14	15	20	—	20	30	—	30
Other races	—	—	—	90	26	38	13	—	13	13	—	13
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	56	11	20	—	—	—	25	—	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	372	58	—	7 497	194	1 536	2 056	66	1 990	2 396	394	2 002
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	175	44	—	2 056	75	286	446	—	446	828	151	677
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	105	—	—	2 118	49	474	457	17	440	832	215	617
Technicians and related support occupations	13	—	—	105	—	4	40	—	40	61	—	61
Sales occupations	69	—	—	566	11	141	76	—	76	174	40	134
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	—	—	1 447	38	329	341	17	324	597	175	422
Service occupations	42	14	—	592	—	170	211	26	185	172	18	154
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	—	—	1 161	20	309	396	—	396	240	10	230
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	—	—	1 543	50	297	546	23	523	311	—	311
Construction	—	—	—	248	12	63	50	—	50	74	—	74
Manufacturing	82	31	—	3 079	93	663	1 044	13	1 031	683	104	579
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	—	—	358	14	94	72	10	62	122	—	122
Wholesale trade	16	—	—	478	11	81	97	—	97	162	—	162
Retail trade	117	27	—	910	—	276	255	—	255	166	—	166
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	—	—	399	12	29	67	—	67	267	141	126
Business and repair services	24	—	—	242	—	78	87	—	87	53	18	35
Personal services	—	—	—	60	—	—	29	—	29	31	—	31
Professional and related services	80	—	—	1 500	52	186	296	7	289	790	121	669
Public administration	12	—	—	102	—	25	36	36	—	13	—	13
All other industries	—	—	—	121	—	41	23	—	23	35	10	25
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	32	17	15
Private wage and salary workers	333	58	—	6 681	153	1 382	1 851	20	1 831	2 164	382	1 782
Federal government workers	12	—	—	151	—	16	10	10	—	97	29	68
State and local government workers	27	—	—	483	41	111	161	36	125	78	—	78
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	214	—	27	34	—	34	89	—	89
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	44	—	—	1 541	11	397	412	7	405	517	35	482
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	372	58	—	7 470	194	1 524	2 048	66	1 982	2 415	411	2 004
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26	13	—	934	—	284	272	—	272	298	45	253
\$4,000 to \$5,999	69	—	—	673	16	137	158	13	145	289	43	246
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	666	15	151	221	7	214	144	12	132
\$8,000 to \$9,999	30	—	—	857	—	207	239	—	239	265	66	199
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	14	—	1 544	44	303	494	10	484	387	50	337
\$15,000 to \$19,999	106	27	—	1 284	64	126	389	22	367	414	76	338
\$20,000 to \$24,999	52	—	—	714	20	98	136	14	122	369	74	295
\$25,000 to \$49,999	61	4	—	684	23	181	116	—	116	207	35	172
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	114	12	37	23	—	23	42	10	32
Median	\$16 104	\$15 141	—	\$11 485	\$16 188	\$9 836	\$10 938	\$15 403	\$10 852	\$12 281	\$13 666	\$12 091
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	372	58	—	7 321	194	1 488	1 955	66	1 889	2 381	374	2 007
Drive alone	319	45	—	6 115	159	1 234	1 638	59	1 579	1 978	291	1 687
Carpool	53	13	—	1 206	35	254	317	7	310	403	83	320
Public transportation	—	—	—	74	—	25	—	—	—	37	37	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	74	—	25	—	—	—	37	37	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	39	—	—	39	—	39	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	95	—	23	62	—	62	10	—	10
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.13	—	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.06	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.09
Mean travel time to work	28.6	41.4	—	18.8	27.6	15.2	17.0	14.8	17.0	20.6	21.9	20.3
Car, truck, or van	28.6	41.4	—	18.5	27.6	15.2	16.8	14.8	16.8	20.1	19.6	20.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	40.9	—	20.0	—	—	—	45.5	45.5	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bristol County (pt.), Mass., worked—Con.			Living in Norfolk County (pt.), Mass., worked								
	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Warwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.
Workers 16 years and over	1 315	62	8 499	1 500	715	590	—	—	12	—	12	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	869	62	5 945	826	391	317	—	—	12	—	12	—
Householder, wife present	695	29	4 426	529	249	211	—	—	12	—	12	—
Householder, no wife present	55	—	450	106	55	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	119	33	1 069	191	87	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	446	—	2 554	674	324	273	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	49	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	92	—	547	22	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	354	—	1 925	617	289	258	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	49	—	376	138	76	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	108	—	1 059	147	91	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	980	53	6 354	937	452	334	—	12	—	12	—	
55 to 64 years	167	9	603	243	82	133	—	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	11	—	107	35	14	21	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	467	33	3 864	428	222	110	—	—	12	—	12	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 315	51	8 395	1 488	715	590	—	—	12	—	12	—
Black	—	11	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	56	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	118	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 315	62	8 424	1 500	715	590	—	—	12	—	12	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	421	—	2 637	307	132	110	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	306	11	2 149	368	193	101	—	12	—	12	—	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	11	333	28	13	15	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales occupations	164	—	549	112	49	24	—	12	—	12	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142	—	1 267	228	131	62	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	39	9	646	152	100	52	—	—	—	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	196	33	1 200	292	108	184	—	—	—	—	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	339	9	1 728	381	182	143	—	—	—	—	—	
Construction	49	42	405	44	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	
Manufacturing	596	—	3 660	680	281	312	—	—	—	—	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	56	11	536	31	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	
Wholesale trade	127	—	345	95	58	25	—	12	—	12	—	
Retail trade	213	—	1 123	221	68	114	—	—	—	—	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	—	220	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Business and repair services	24	—	231	70	42	28	—	—	—	—	—	
Personal services	—	—	71	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	176	—	1 420	268	171	40	—	—	—	—	—	
Public administration	28	9	281	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other industries	22	—	132	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	1 131	31	7 145	1 264	630	439	—	—	12	—	12	
Federal government workers	28	9	218	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	
State and local government workers	92	—	977	50	43	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Self-employed workers	64	22	159	129	25	104	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	204	—	999	316	136	157	—	—	—	—	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 289	62	8 390	1 460	715	550	—	—	12	—	12	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	80	—	902	378	195	176	—	—	—	—	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	73	—	277	41	21	20	—	—	—	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	135	11	670	187	80	107	—	—	—	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	146	11	675	187	78	93	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	316	9	1 876	292	100	78	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	291	9	1 884	182	90	46	—	—	—	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	91	22	1 049	104	74	30	—	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	157	—	978	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	79	24	12	—	—	—	12	—	12	
Median	\$12 819	\$15 000	\$14 230	\$9 326	\$9 577	\$7 477	—	—	\$50000+	—	\$50000+	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 303	62	7 994	1 313	701	417	—	—	12	—	12	
Drive alone	1 106	42	5 965	1 006	552	327	—	—	12	—	12	
Carpool	197	20	2 029	307	149	90	—	—	—	—	—	
Public transportation	12	—	369	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	12	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	316	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	44	98	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	—	—	92	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	75	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.23	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.12	—	—	1.00	—	1.00	
Mean travel time to work	21.3	43.2	32.1	14.8	15.6	8.2	—	—	40.0	—	40.0	
Car, truck, or van	20.9	43.2	30.6	15.7	15.6	9.4	—	—	40.0	—	40.0	
Public transportation	70.0	—	65.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	8	—	10	34	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Norfolk County (pt.), Mass., worked—Con.												
	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cranston city	East Providence city	Pawtucket city	Central business district	Remainder	Providence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	183	—	27	28	—	28	74	22	52	54	—	1 120
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	106	—	27	12	—	12	55	22	33	12	—	684
Householder, wife present	57	—	—	12	—	12	33	—	33	12	—	546
Householder, no wife present	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
Other household member	22	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	73
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	77	—	—	16	—	16	19	—	19	42	—	436
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	62
Other household member	70	—	—	16	—	16	12	—	12	42	—	374
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	31
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
25 to 54 years	139	—	27	28	—	28	60	22	38	24	—	811
55 to 64 years	28	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	14	—	94
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
With one or more years of college	84	—	27	16	—	16	41	22	19	—	—	437
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	171	—	27	16	—	16	74	22	52	54	—	1 120
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	12	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	12	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	183	—	27	28	—	28	74	22	52	54	—	1 120
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	65	—	—	12	—	12	41	22	19	12	—	197
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62	—	27	16	—	16	19	—	19	—	—	419
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Sales occupations	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35	—	—	16	—	16	19	—	19	—	—	274
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	56	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	42	—	221
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	87	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	33	54	—	510
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Retail trade	39	—	27	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	99
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	57	—	—	16	—	16	41	22	19	—	—	200
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	183	—	27	28	—	28	74	22	52	54	—	890
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	23	—	—	16	—	16	7	—	7	—	—	132
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	183	—	27	28	—	28	74	22	52	54	—	1 107
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	61
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999	114	—	27	28	—	28	33	—	33	26	—	307
\$15,000 to \$19,999	46	—	—	—	—	—	34	22	12	12	—	280
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 993	—	\$10 415	\$10 415	—	\$10 415	\$14 261	\$15 439	\$11 833	\$11 277	—	\$13 635
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	183	—	27	28	—	28	74	22	52	54	—	1 052
Drive alone	115	—	27	28	—	28	60	22	38	—	—	801
Carpool	68	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	54	—	251
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	—	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.16	2.00	—	1.14
Mean travel time to work	29.1	—	30.0	15.0	—	15.0	38.0	45.0	35.0	23.7	—	28.5
Car, truck, or van	29.1	—	30.0	15.0	—	15.0	38.0	45.0	35.0	23.7	—	25.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.5
With a public transportation disability	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Worcester County (pt.), Mass., worked											
	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Worwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cronston city	East Providence city
Workers 16 years and over	1 919	16	—	499	—	25	12	13	—	1 379	4	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	826	16	—	267	—	13	—	13	—	530	4	—
Householder, wife present	582	—	—	168	—	13	—	13	—	401	—	—
Householder, no wife present	92	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Other household member	152	16	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	105	4	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 093	—	—	232	—	12	12	—	—	849	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	109	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	—
Other household member	984	—	—	224	—	12	12	—	—	748	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	267	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	203	—	—
20 to 24 years	193	16	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	165	—	—
25 to 54 years	1 151	—	—	344	—	16	12	4	—	791	4	—
55 to 64 years	289	—	—	79	—	9	—	9	—	201	—	—
65 years and over	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
With one or more years of college	258	16	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	208	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 919	16	—	499	—	25	12	13	—	1 379	4	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 919	16	—	499	—	25	12	13	—	1 379	4	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	182	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	139	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	452	—	—	114	—	12	12	—	—	326	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	44	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
Sales occupations	139	—	—	9	—	12	12	—	—	118	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	269	—	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	168	—	—
Service occupations	258	16	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	143	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	337	—	—	144	—	13	—	13	—	180	4	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	670	—	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	571	—	—
Construction	122	—	—	77	—	4	—	4	—	41	4	—
Manufacturing	713	—	—	76	—	9	—	9	—	628	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	107	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—
Wholesale trade	67	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—
Retail trade	302	—	—	74	—	12	—	—	—	216	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	79	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—
Business and repair services	65	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Personal services	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
Professional and related services	379	16	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	262	—	—
Public administration	36	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	20	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 547	16	—	255	—	13	—	13	—	1 263	4	—
Federal government workers	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	236	—	—	154	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	—
Self-employed workers	114	—	—	68	—	12	12	—	—	34	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	551	—	—	209	—	12	12	—	—	330	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 877	16	—	491	—	13	—	13	—	1 357	4	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	460	—	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	336	4	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	295	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	243	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	329	16	—	116	—	4	—	4	—	193	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	253	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	184	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	270	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	241	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	125	—	—	40	—	9	—	9	—	76	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	96	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
\$50,000 or more	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Median	\$7 116	\$7 000	—	\$7 198	—	\$15 216	—	\$15 216	—	\$7 031	\$4000	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 794	16	—	406	—	25	12	13	—	1 347	4	—
Drive alone	1 395	16	—	364	—	4	—	4	—	1 011	—	—
Carpool	399	—	—	42	—	21	12	9	—	336	4	—
Public transportation	21	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Bus or streetcar	21	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	50	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	54	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.00	—	1.05	—	2.17	4.00	1.53	—	1.16	4.00	—
Mean travel time to work	14.5	45.0	—	11.2	—	40.2	30.0	49.6	—	14.7	1.0	—
Car, truck, or van	14.6	45.0	—	11.7	—	40.2	30.0	49.6	—	14.6	1.0	—
Public transportation	8.8	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	—	—	—	103	—	103	423	—	1 188	9 148	253	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	77	—	77	324	—	846	6 265	165	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	121	594	13	—
Other household member	—	—	—	26	—	26	75	—	221	2 109	75	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	—	—
Female	—	—	—	15	10	5	834	—	387	7 791	179	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	38	1 165	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	15	10	5	733	—	349	6 360	179	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	—	66	1 547	58	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	8	—	8	157	—	278	2 365	110	—
25 to 54 years	—	—	—	71	—	71	716	—	1 030	10 026	199	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	25	10	15	176	—	179	2 390	44	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	14	—	14	5	—	22	611	21	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	41	—	41	167	—	395	6 414	146	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	—	—	—	118	10	108	1 257	—	1 575	16 752	432	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	255	12	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	—	—	—	118	10	108	1 257	—	1 575	16 927	432	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	34	—	34	105	—	182	4 084	86	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	33	10	23	293	—	402	4 663	161	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	8	—	8	32	—	77	279	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	5	—	5	113	—	135	1 821	128	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	20	10	10	148	—	190	2 563	33	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	—	113	2 323	91	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	29	171	19	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	18	—	18	158	—	393	1 898	18	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	33	—	33	538	—	456	3 788	57	—
Construction	—	—	—	21	—	21	16	—	121	663	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	20	—	20	608	—	743	5 749	86	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	131	746	12	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	5	—	5	52	—	42	497	26	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	15	—	15	201	—	185	2 684	268	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	10	10	—	54	—	55	1 215	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	8	—	8	4	—	54	355	9	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	22	404	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	39	—	39	223	—	124	3 791	12	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	573	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	58	250	19	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	104	10	94	1 155	—	1 321	13 793	397	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	424	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	144	1 826	12	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	14	—	14	20	—	66	816	10	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	5	—	5	325	—	208	4 182	134	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	—	—	—	118	10	108	1 235	—	1 549	16 480	402	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	15	—	15	317	—	171	3 330	141	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	12	—	12	231	—	78	1 650	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	—	136	2 402	43	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	18	—	18	166	—	126	1 764	33	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	25	10	15	216	—	373	2 821	62	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	29	—	29	47	—	337	1 847	37	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	231	974	15	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	5	—	5	16	—	97	1 234	71	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	458	—	—
Median	—	—	—	\$12 287	\$10 415	\$12 584	\$6 720	—	\$13 056	\$8 973	\$9 030	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	118	10	108	1 225	—	1 557	14 751	432	—
Drive alone	—	—	—	64	—	64	947	—	1 065	10 772	359	—
Carpool	—	—	—	54	10	44	278	—	492	3 979	73	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	14	592	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	14	499	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	4	1 189	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	233	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	1.33	2.00	1.29	1.15	—	1.23	1.18	1.10	—
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	21.0	15.0	21.5	14.2	—	33.3	17.1	23.6	—
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	21.0	15.0	21.5	14.1	—	33.5	17.5	23.6	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	—	25.0	25.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	96	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Can.											
	Living in Bristol County, R.I., worked—Can.											
	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Warwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cranston city	East Providence city	Pawtucket city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	—	9 140	395	315	80	—	6 924	294	1 558	743	—	743
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	4 479	304	238	66	—	4 064	175	734	542	—	542
Householder, wife present	—	2 808	196	158	38	—	3 066	133	532	405	—	405
Householder, no wife present	—	362	24	13	11	—	195	10	17	31	—	31
Other household member	—	1 171	84	67	17	—	761	32	185	90	—	90
In group quarters	—	138	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	16	—	16
Female	—	4 661	91	77	14	—	2 860	119	824	201	—	201
Householder, husband present	—	120	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	700	—	—	—	—	465	—	170	13	—	13
Other household member	—	3 775	91	77	14	—	2 315	119	629	188	—	188
In group quarters	—	66	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	1 105	—	—	—	—	384	43	137	26	—	26
20 to 24 years	—	1 132	49	32	17	—	1 059	24	218	137	—	137
25 to 54 years	—	5 073	285	237	48	—	4 436	201	989	463	—	463
55 to 64 years	—	1 451	61	46	15	—	834	7	192	106	—	106
65 years and over	—	379	—	—	—	—	211	19	22	11	—	11
With one or more years of college	—	2 278	208	157	51	—	3 749	123	751	304	—	304
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	9 023	395	315	80	—	6 854	294	1 523	743	—	743
Black	—	76	—	—	—	—	41	—	23	—	—	—
Other races	—	41	—	—	—	—	29	—	12	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	161	—	—	—	—	82	—	27	47	—	47
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	9 140	395	315	80	—	6 912	294	1 558	743	—	743
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	1 449	163	143	20	—	2 386	57	446	145	—	145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	2 284	73	44	29	—	2 145	74	449	138	—	138
Technicians and related support occupations	—	105	14	—	14	—	160	—	50	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	894	22	22	—	—	777	39	200	69	—	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 285	37	22	15	—	1 208	35	199	69	—	69
Service occupations	—	1 697	4	4	—	—	513	17	214	79	—	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	124	—	—	—	—	28	—	19	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	1 138	69	55	14	—	643	44	143	83	—	83
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	2 448	86	69	17	—	1 197	102	287	298	—	298
Construction	—	388	67	53	14	—	208	14	63	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	3 457	143	96	47	—	2 033	153	444	437	—	437
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	340	10	10	—	—	384	—	131	14	—	14
Wholesale trade	—	150	44	44	—	—	277	45	76	10	—	10
Retail trade	—	1 760	28	28	—	—	628	26	188	80	—	80
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	242	10	10	—	—	963	22	148	32	—	32
Business and repair services	—	108	28	28	—	—	210	—	38	21	—	21
Personal services	—	316	—	—	—	—	88	—	22	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	1 941	49	35	14	—	1 771	20	356	125	—	125
Public administration	—	272	16	11	5	—	285	14	55	24	—	24
All other industries	—	166	—	—	—	—	65	—	37	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	7 171	365	290	75	—	5 830	239	1 351	646	—	646
Federal government workers	—	228	11	11	—	—	185	—	20	12	—	12
State and local government workers	—	1 137	19	14	5	—	640	25	149	61	—	61
Self-employed workers	—	553	—	—	—	—	253	30	38	24	—	24
Unpaid family workers	—	51	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	2 784	83	69	14	—	1 181	62	430	64	—	64
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	8 807	395	315	80	—	6 828	284	1 514	743	—	743
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	2 242	14	14	—	—	933	52	257	107	—	107
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	1 173	55	55	—	—	422	9	121	77	—	77
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	1 554	14	14	—	—	791	48	195	104	—	104
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	843	—	—	—	—	888	24	199	61	—	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 366	103	103	—	—	1 272	90	352	221	—	221
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	911	120	51	69	—	749	22	156	98	—	98
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	271	53	42	11	—	635	25	105	21	—	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	338	23	23	—	—	802	14	116	41	—	41
\$50,000 or more	—	109	13	13	—	—	336	—	13	13	—	13
Median	—	\$7 272	\$15 289	\$13 068	\$16 586	—	\$11 105	\$10 279	\$9 849	\$10 294	—	\$10 294
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	7 423	379	299	80	—	6 469	294	1 535	678	—	678
Drive alone	—	5 495	306	245	61	—	4 597	167	1 219	474	—	474
Carpool	—	1 928	73	54	19	—	1 872	127	316	204	—	204
Public transportation	—	250	16	16	—	—	326	—	—	35	—	35
Bus or streetcar	—	195	—	—	—	—	304	—	—	25	—	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	1 126	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	20	—	20
Other means	—	108	—	—	—	—	66	—	23	10	—	10
Worked at home	—	233	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.17	1.12	1.11	1.17	—	1.19	1.36	1.13	1.24	—	1.24
Mean travel time to work	—	10.2	33.6	30.7	44.9	—	24.5	30.0	20.6	25.2	—	25.2
Car, truck, or van	—	10.4	34.4	31.6	44.9	—	24.1	30.0	20.5	25.7	—	25.7
Public transportation	—	16.8	15.0	15.0	—	—	32.2	—	—	21.3	—	21.3
With a public transportation disability	—	76	—	—	—	—	20	—	6	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bristol County, R.I., worked—Con.					Living in Kent County (pt.), R.I., worked						
	Providence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.
Workers 16 years and over	3 908	912	2 996	421	48	2 388	61 504	375	14	—	130	33 555
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 306	524	1 782	307	48	1 674	33 351	272	14	—	54	16 168
Householder, wife present	1 766	383	1 383	230	30	1 221	22 006	218	8	—	30	9 846
Householder, no wife present	128	37	91	9	—	114	3 552	13	6	—	—	1 826
Other household member	386	104	282	68	18	235	7 660	41	—	—	24	4 397
In group quarters	26	—	26	—	—	104	133	—	—	—	—	329
Female	1 602	388	1 214	114	—	714	28 153	103	—	—	76	17 387
Householder, husband present	55	12	43	—	—	—	598	—	—	—	—	340
Householder, no husband present	259	51	208	23	—	153	5 441	32	—	—	33	3 039
Other household member	1 288	325	963	91	—	513	22 063	71	—	—	43	13 967
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	48	51	—	—	—	—	41
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	166	48	118	12	—	146	4 680	15	—	—	—	3 558
20 to 24 years	668	219	449	12	15	348	8 160	39	—	—	15	4 970
25 to 54 years	2 441	528	1 913	342	33	1 556	38 640	224	14	—	70	19 599
55 to 64 years	474	94	380	55	—	310	8 695	97	—	—	45	4 683
65 years and over	159	23	136	—	—	28	1 329	—	—	—	—	745
With one or more years of college	2 276	520	1 756	295	33	1 218	21 437	146	6	—	37	9 894
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 873	912	2 961	421	48	2 378	61 003	375	14	—	130	33 287
Black	18	—	18	—	—	—	146	—	—	—	—	82
Other races	17	—	17	—	—	10	355	—	—	—	—	186
Spanish origin ¹	8	—	8	—	—	22	374	—	—	—	—	205
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 896	912	2 984	421	48	2 355	61 492	375	14	—	130	33 555
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 552	363	1 189	186	—	690	12 785	103	6	—	9	5 732
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 361	441	920	123	—	532	19 719	108	—	—	18	10 994
Technicians and related support occupations	71	20	51	39	—	54	2 089	15	—	—	—	1 146
Sales occupations	423	118	305	46	—	154	6 302	62	—	—	—	4 072
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	867	303	564	38	—	324	11 328	31	—	—	18	5 776
Service occupations	195	13	182	8	18	157	7 785	13	—	—	—	5 328
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	—	—	—	43	241	—	—	—	—	193
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	314	21	293	59	30	443	8 485	52	8	—	61	4 014
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	465	65	400	45	—	490	12 477	99	—	—	42	7 294
Construction	113	17	96	18	—	148	2 421	22	—	—	—	1 352
Manufacturing	872	105	767	127	30	1 078	19 433	62	6	—	71	10 108
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	216	23	193	23	—	125	3 585	70	—	—	30	1 447
Wholesale trade	129	—	129	17	—	37	2 026	73	—	—	15	736
Retail trade	252	56	196	82	—	279	10 541	74	8	—	—	7 242
Finance, insurance, and real estate	718	404	314	43	—	78	4 317	—	—	—	—	2 150
Business and repair services	151	35	116	—	—	79	2 280	—	—	—	—	1 098
Personal services	66	15	51	—	—	—	1 174	—	—	—	—	811
Professional and related services	1 167	197	970	103	18	352	11 819	74	—	—	9	6 353
Public administration	184	51	133	8	—	101	3 151	—	—	—	5	1 707
All other industries	28	9	19	—	—	78	745	—	—	—	—	551
Armed forces, at work	12	—	12	—	—	33	12	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 236	789	2 447	358	30	1 997	49 556	310	14	—	125	26 613
Federal government workers	153	—	153	—	—	188	1 557	—	—	—	5	659
State and local government workers	342	82	260	63	18	136	7 836	40	—	—	—	4 547
Self-employed workers	161	41	120	—	—	67	2 405	25	—	—	—	1 613
Unpaid family workers	16	—	16	—	—	—	150	—	—	—	—	123
At work 1 to 34 hours	584	90	494	41	—	300	14 085	68	—	—	15	9 640
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 866	912	2 954	421	48	2 388	60 377	375	14	—	130	32 722
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	488	124	364	29	—	286	11 275	48	—	—	35	7 907
\$4,000 to \$5,999	215	58	157	—	—	178	5 602	18	—	—	12	3 659
\$6,000 to \$7,999	388	102	286	56	—	147	6 154	13	—	—	18	3 927
\$8,000 to \$9,999	568	113	455	36	—	184	5 978	12	8	—	13	3 612
\$10,000 to \$14,999	521	70	451	68	18	688	13 193	132	—	—	15	6 183
\$15,000 to \$19,999	417	59	358	56	30	261	9 002	69	—	—	28	4 078
\$20,000 to \$24,999	448	143	305	36	—	278	4 578	7	6	—	9	1 725
\$25,000 to \$49,999	567	178	389	64	—	302	3 601	6	—	—	—	1 255
\$50,000 or more	254	65	189	56	—	64	994	—	—	—	—	376
Median	\$12 209	\$14 017	\$11 945	\$15 100	\$15 150	\$12 297	\$10 289	\$13 091	\$9 750	—	\$8 000	\$8 481
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 541	712	2 829	421	48	2 206	57 279	360	14	—	130	30 743
Drive alone	2 370	396	1 974	367	15	1 519	45 272	296	14	—	112	24 902
Carpool	1 171	316	855	54	33	687	12 007	64	—	—	18	5 841
Public transportation	291	188	103	—	—	98	1 528	—	—	—	—	268
Bus or streetcar	279	188	91	—	—	83	1 516	—	—	—	—	256
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	43	12	31	—	—	57	1 480	15	—	—	—	1 388
Other means	33	—	33	—	—	27	591	—	—	—	—	530
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	626	—	—	—	—	626
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.31	1.20	1.07	1.66	1.25	1.13	1.10	1.00	—	1.10	1.11
Mean travel time to work	24.9	24.6	24.9	31.2	46.9	26.9	18.1	28.7	42.9	—	31.3	13.0
Car, truck, or van	24.1	22.2	24.6	31.2	46.9	25.7	18.0	29.5	42.9	—	31.3	13.2
Public transportation	33.5	32.3	35.6	—	—	46.3	33.9	—	—	—	—	20.0
With a public transportation disability	14	—	14	—	—	10	256	—	—	—	—	112

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Kent County (pt.), R.I., worked—Con.											Remainder
	Warwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cranston city	East Providence city	Pawtucket city	Central business district	Remainder	Providence city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	20 507	13 048	17	24 213	5 842	1 234	1 068	151	917	14 027	3 098	10 929
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 090	7 078	17	14 384	3 211	1 040	739	100	639	8 117	1 764	6 353
Householder, wife present	5 463	4 383	6	10 374	2 199	776	543	86	457	5 927	1 417	4 510
Householder, no wife present	1 019	807	—	1 340	336	49	22	—	22	822	187	635
Other household member	2 559	1 838	11	2 636	676	215	163	14	149	1 345	160	1 185
In group quarters	49	50	—	34	—	—	11	—	11	23	—	23
Female	11 417	5 970	—	9 829	2 631	194	329	51	278	5 910	1 334	4 576
Householder, husband present	255	85	—	226	62	10	—	—	—	154	24	130
Householder, no husband present	2 030	1 009	—	2 184	620	60	68	—	68	1 196	245	951
Other household member	9 113	4 854	—	7 409	1 949	124	261	51	210	4 550	1 065	3 485
In group quarters	19	22	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 239	1 319	—	919	369	65	49	14	35	360	70	290
20 to 24 years	3 148	1 822	—	2 558	602	109	145	14	131	1 492	307	1 185
25 to 54 years	11 812	7 787	17	16 665	3 788	885	723	77	646	9 820	2 239	7 581
55 to 64 years	2 904	1 779	—	3 531	927	158	146	46	100	2 004	452	1 552
65 years and over	404	341	—	540	156	17	5	—	5	351	30	321
With one or more years of college	6 466	3 428	—	10 264	1 922	513	549	89	460	6 406	1 832	4 574
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	20 325	12 962	17	24 018	5 821	1 227	1 068	151	917	13 884	3 057	10 827
Black	50	32	—	54	16	—	—	—	—	38	—	38
Other races	132	54	—	141	5	7	—	—	—	105	41	64
Spanish origin ¹	149	56	—	153	47	5	—	—	—	74	25	49
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	20 507	13 048	17	24 201	5 837	1 234	1 068	151	917	14 020	3 098	10 922
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 611	2 121	—	6 455	1 049	253	294	46	248	4 215	1 173	3 042
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 343	3 651	—	7 905	1 718	389	286	37	249	4 938	1 482	3 456
Technicians and related support occupations	704	442	—	846	197	44	40	—	40	504	115	389
Sales occupations	2 885	1 187	—	1 948	644	185	99	37	62	845	232	613
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 754	2 022	—	5 111	877	160	147	—	147	3 589	1 135	2 454
Service occupations	3 469	1 859	—	2 118	1 026	7	103	45	58	892	122	770
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	134	59	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 279	1 735	17	3 475	731	292	173	6	167	1 955	136	1 819
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 671	3 623	—	4 231	1 313	293	212	17	195	2 014	179	1 835
Construction	689	663	11	922	179	96	59	—	59	486	51	435
Manufacturing	4 860	5 248	6	7 550	2 034	398	433	41	392	3 809	330	3 479
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	839	608	—	1 975	194	144	55	6	49	1 474	308	1 166
Wholesale trade	573	163	—	1 172	287	213	39	—	39	565	37	528
Retail trade	4 902	2 340	—	2 645	1 058	169	187	70	117	1 058	225	833
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 553	597	—	2 126	252	18	44	13	31	1 609	1 026	583
Business and repair services	733	365	—	1 132	172	79	78	—	78	745	177	568
Personal services	537	274	—	338	144	—	39	—	39	143	37	106
Professional and related services	4 412	1 941	—	5 001	1 191	92	103	6	97	3 262	662	2 600
Public administration	963	744	—	1 202	287	10	31	15	16	806	239	567
All other industries	446	105	—	138	39	15	—	—	63	6	6	57
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Private wage and salary workers	16 392	10 221	6	19 896	4 519	1 132	976	130	846	11 512	2 588	8 924
Federal government workers	364	295	—	671	22	6	7	—	7	619	53	566
State and local government workers	2 726	1 821	—	2 921	1 199	61	61	15	46	1 413	321	1 092
Self-employed workers	939	674	11	698	85	35	24	6	18	483	136	347
Unpaid family workers	86	37	—	27	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 428	3 212	—	3 903	1 210	129	123	23	100	2 198	350	1 848
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 010	12 712	17	23 970	5 772	1 226	1 054	137	917	13 897	3 057	10 840
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 034	2 873	—	2 880	922	61	173	39	134	1 533	273	1 260
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 489	1 170	—	1 757	561	91	43	—	43	851	178	673
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 278	1 649	—	1 894	563	94	58	—	58	1 048	190	858
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 300	1 312	—	2 119	493	13	69	—	69	1 349	346	1 003
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 506	2 677	11	5 848	1 405	230	288	33	255	3 412	666	2 746
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 260	1 818	6	4 084	781	270	139	6	133	2 553	509	2 044
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 061	664	—	2 541	581	259	96	—	96	1 436	310	1 126
\$25,000 to \$49,999	804	451	—	2 250	354	182	176	59	117	1 328	417	911
\$50,000 or more	278	98	—	597	112	26	12	—	12	387	168	219
Median	\$8 177	\$9 012	\$13 098	\$12 300	\$10 841	\$16 848	\$12 634	\$14 243	\$12 447	\$12 646	\$13 726	\$12 404
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	19 025	11 718	17	22 831	5 752	1 234	1 038	151	887	12 765	2 463	10 302
Drive alone	15 487	9 415	17	17 893	4 804	1 051	805	103	702	9 704	1 762	7 942
Carpool	3 538	2 303	—	4 938	948	183	233	48	185	3 061	701	2 360
Public transportation	177	91	—	1 260	39	—	30	—	30	1 191	635	556
Bus or streetcar	177	79	—	1 260	39	—	30	—	30	1 191	635	556
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	693	695	—	77	46	—	—	—	—	31	—	31
Other means	301	229	—	45	5	—	—	—	—	40	—	40
Worked at home	311	315	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.00	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.14	1.21	1.12	1.15	1.19	1.14
Mean travel time to work	13.3	12.4	43.2	23.8	17.7	27.0	29.5	27.5	29.8	24.9	27.4	24.2
Car, truck, or van	13.5	12.6	43.2	23.2	17.7	27.0	29.4	27.5	29.7	23.8	25.5	23.4
Public transportation	20.7	18.7	—	36.8	34.9	—	34.0	—	34.0	36.9	34.6	39.6
With a public transportation disability	85	27	—	135	45	17	—	—	—	73	29	44

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Kent County (pt.), R.I., worked—Con.			Living in Warwick city, worked								
	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Warwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.
Workers 16 years and over	2 042	3 200	3 503	35 086	303	14	—	46	16 632	14 492	2 140	11
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 277	2 442	2 918	18 859	223	14	—	5	7 809	6 560	1 249	11
Householder, wife present	929	1 524	2 104	12 168	187	8	—	5	4 635	3 764	871	—
Householder, no wife present	111	367	253	2 013	13	6	—	—	874	727	147	—
Other household member	237	551	485	4 645	23	—	—	—	2 278	2 047	231	11
In group quarters	—	—	76	33	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—
Female	765	758	585	16 227	80	—	—	41	8 823	7 932	891	—
Householder, husband present	—	32	14	422	—	—	—	—	195	171	24	—
Householder, no husband present	240	153	140	3 418	25	—	—	15	1 760	1 551	209	—
Other household member	525	573	385	12 358	55	—	—	26	6 849	6 191	658	—
In group quarters	—	—	46	29	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	76	188	167	2 417	15	—	—	—	1 667	1 597	70	—
20 to 24 years	210	578	405	4 427	21	—	—	—	2 395	2 065	330	—
25 to 54 years	1 449	2 051	2 418	22 163	170	14	—	41	9 819	8 404	1 415	11
55 to 64 years	296	339	467	5 136	97	—	—	5	2 372	2 084	288	—
65 years and over	11	44	46	943	—	—	—	—	379	342	37	—
With one or more years of college	874	1 090	1 403	12 676	98	6	—	13	5 330	4 613	717	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 018	3 162	3 486	34 772	303	14	—	46	16 470	14 341	2 129	11
Black	—	10	10	98	—	—	—	—	44	44	—	—
Other races	24	28	7	216	—	—	—	—	118	107	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	27	16	29	187	—	—	—	—	78	59	19	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 042	3 200	3 448	35 079	303	14	—	46	16 632	14 492	2 140	11
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	644	480	768	7 806	67	6	—	—	3 193	2 691	502	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	574	694	844	11 715	91	—	—	13	5 774	5 056	718	—
Technicians and related support occupations	61	82	195	1 053	8	—	—	—	442	341	101	—
Sales occupations	175	220	262	3 722	57	—	—	—	2 221	1 990	231	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	338	392	387	6 940	26	—	—	13	3 111	2 725	386	—
Service occupations	90	326	399	4 332	13	—	—	—	2 767	2 593	174	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	31	40	200	—	—	—	—	164	134	30	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	324	858	789	4 893	45	8	—	33	1 942	1 609	333	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	399	811	608	6 133	87	—	—	—	2 792	2 409	383	—
Construction	102	114	117	1 293	15	—	—	—	575	511	64	11
Manufacturing	876	1 630	1 484	10 140	43	6	—	31	4 073	3 119	954	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	108	63	319	2 276	65	—	—	—	827	650	177	—
Wholesale trade	68	30	131	1 259	61	—	—	15	401	401	—	—
Retail trade	173	572	310	6 064	61	8	—	—	3 814	3 409	405	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	203	41	90	2 613	—	—	—	—	1 092	987	105	—
Business and repair services	58	50	112	1 403	—	—	—	—	580	531	49	—
Personal services	12	25	82	787	—	—	—	—	498	484	14	—
Professional and related services	353	382	534	7 090	58	—	—	—	3 499	3 260	239	—
Public administration	68	237	166	1 641	—	—	—	—	878	787	91	—
All other industries	21	56	103	513	—	—	—	—	395	353	42	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	55	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 757	2 592	2 747	28 371	254	14	—	46	12 853	11 037	1 816	—
Federal government workers	17	222	378	833	—	—	—	—	374	287	87	—
State and local government workers	187	328	283	4 377	24	—	—	—	2 380	2 234	146	—
Self-employed workers	71	58	95	1 417	25	—	—	—	947	856	91	11
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	78	78	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	243	459	422	8 115	68	—	—	—	5 074	4 727	347	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 021	3 149	3 455	34 456	303	14	—	46	16 192	14 071	2 121	11
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	191	405	324	6 490	48	—	—	—	4 006	3 645	361	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	211	156	121	3 188	—	—	—	—	1 850	1 772	78	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	131	302	126	3 421	13	—	—	—	1 821	1 575	246	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	195	214	168	3 307	12	8	—	—	1 732	1 591	141	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	513	1 004	818	7 321	125	—	—	13	3 016	2 453	563	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	341	737	860	5 112	34	—	—	18	1 965	1 587	378	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	169	220	483	2 914	65	6	—	—	957	749	208	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	210	90	495	2 138	6	—	—	—	647	519	128	—
\$50,000 or more	60	21	60	565	—	—	—	—	198	180	18	—
Median	\$12 187	\$11 829	\$15 688	\$10 370	\$12 410	\$9 750	—	\$12 732	\$8 484	\$8 055	\$11 526	\$10 415
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 042	3 184	3 296	32 540	288	14	—	46	15 240	13 138	2 102	11
Drive alone	1 529	2 038	1 866	26 237	244	14	—	46	12 644	10 875	1 769	11
Carpool	513	1 146	1 430	6 303	44	—	—	—	2 596	2 263	333	—
Public transportation	—	—	165	1 167	—	—	—	—	127	113	14	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	102	1 167	—	—	—	—	127	113	14	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	35	739	15	—	—	—	665	647	18	—
Other means	—	16	7	329	—	—	—	—	289	283	6	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	311	—	—	—	—	311	311	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.28	1.42	1.12	1.08	1.00	—	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.00
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 28.9	24.9	46.8	18.2	27.9	42.9	—	35.8	12.7	12.0	17.1	40.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 28.9	25.0	45.7	17.9	28.8	42.9	—	35.8	12.9	12.2	17.0	40.0
Public transportation	minutes... —	—	74.7	34.9	—	—	—	—	22.1	20.5	35.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	9	—	166	—	—	—	—	66	66	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Warwick city, worked—Con.										Washington County (pt.), R.I.	
	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cranston city	East Providence city	Pawtucket city	Central business district	Remainder	Providence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	
Workers 16 years and over	16 565	3 711	849	814	97	717	10 023	2 064	7 959	1 168	1 515	1 565
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 654	2 004	714	565	58	507	5 698	1 149	4 549	673	1 143	1 278
Householder, wife present	6 740	1 274	526	391	44	347	4 055	870	3 185	494	593	846
Householder, no wife present	921	250	291	15	—	15	590	142	448	37	199	116
Other household member	1 982	480	159	148	14	134	1 053	137	916	142	351	240
In group quarters	11	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	76
Female	6 911	1 707	135	249	39	210	4 325	915	3 410	495	372	287
Householder, husband present	195	57	10	—	—	—	128	11	117	—	32	14
Householder, no husband present	1 523	417	48	37	—	37	882	166	716	139	95	79
Other household member	5 183	1 233	77	212	39	173	3 305	738	2 567	356	245	148
In group quarters	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	46
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	679	271	45	43	14	29	279	63	216	41	56	122
20 to 24 years	1 722	323	54	130	14	116	1 086	228	858	129	289	166
25 to 54 years	11 162	2 426	617	532	35	497	6 779	1 356	5 423	808	946	1 081
55 to 64 years	2 482	549	122	104	34	70	1 528	387	1 141	179	180	178
65 years and over	520	142	11	5	—	5	351	30	321	11	44	18
With one or more years of college	6 665	1 167	309	396	41	355	4 270	1 184	3 086	523	564	717
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 436	3 695	849	814	97	717	9 934	2 054	7 880	1 144	1 492	1 565
Black	54	16	—	—	—	—	38	—	38	—	—	—
Other races	75	—	—	—	—	—	51	10	41	24	23	—
Spanish origin ¹	109	39	—	—	—	—	56	7	49	14	—	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16 558	3 711	849	814	97	717	10 016	2 064	7 952	1 168	1 515	1 521
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 296	643	135	203	10	193	2 902	776	2 126	413	244	413
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 519	1 139	248	250	31	219	3 491	1 008	2 483	391	318	340
Technicians and related support occupations	562	140	29	29	—	29	339	60	279	25	41	97
Sales occupations	1 337	450	103	93	31	62	555	150	405	136	107	102
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 620	549	116	128	—	128	2 597	798	1 799	230	170	141
Service occupations	1 408	617	7	82	39	43	665	80	585	37	144	206
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	25	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 424	489	237	121	—	121	1 410	94	1 316	167	430	358
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 900	823	222	158	17	141	1 548	106	1 442	149	354	170
Construction	632	129	70	52	—	52	325	27	298	56	60	57
Manufacturing	5 259	1 380	288	310	27	283	2 811	229	2 582	470	728	480
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 354	120	125	41	—	41	1 020	182	838	48	30	200
Wholesale trade	759	175	169	26	—	26	363	16	347	26	23	83
Retail trade	1 869	685	66	181	70	111	799	144	655	138	312	213
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 508	149	6	31	—	31	1 187	716	471	135	13	38
Business and repair services	798	131	40	55	—	55	556	131	425	16	25	34
Personal services	277	118	—	22	—	22	137	31	106	—	12	14
Professional and related services	3 322	634	66	87	—	87	2 301	435	1 866	234	211	246
Public administration	704	162	10	9	—	9	489	153	336	34	59	100
All other industries	76	28	9	—	—	—	28	—	28	11	42	56
Armed forces, at work	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	44
Private wage and salary workers	13 905	3 023	770	750	97	653	8 387	1 727	6 660	975	1 299	1 210
Federal government workers	404	6	6	—	—	—	375	32	343	17	55	206
State and local government workers	1 830	626	55	46	—	46	973	230	743	130	143	83
Self-employed workers	416	56	18	18	—	18	288	75	213	36	18	66
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 738	869	64	97	14	83	1 550	230	1 320	158	235	313
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	16 414	3 678	841	800	83	717	9 948	2 030	7 918	1 147	1 476	1 538
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 214	712	17	154	39	115	1 233	213	1 020	98	222	154
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 239	362	71	37	—	37	673	147	526	96	99	34
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 413	467	69	46	—	46	761	111	650	70	174	77
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 454	220	13	56	—	56	1 019	254	765	146	88	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 782	812	176	186	17	169	2 349	383	1 966	259	372	344
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 750	500	181	113	—	113	1 742	329	1 413	214	345	351
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 753	343	194	90	—	90	1 027	245	782	99	133	202
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 449	201	106	112	27	85	893	268	625	137	36	303
\$50,000 or more	360	61	14	6	—	6	251	80	171	28	7	—
Median	\$11 957	\$10 310	\$16 629	\$12 340	\$10 498	\$12 566	\$12 197	\$13 409	\$11 977	\$12 648	\$11 543	\$15 903
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 426	3 631	849	784	97	687	8 994	1 565	7 429	1 168	1 515	1 452
Drive alone	12 199	3 093	732	608	72	536	6 934	1 136	5 798	832	1 079	889
Carpool	3 227	538	117	176	25	151	2 060	429	1 631	336	436	563
Public transportation	1 040	34	—	30	—	30	976	499	477	—	—	84
Bus or streetcar	1 040	34	—	30	—	30	976	499	477	—	—	56
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Walked only	59	46	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	29
Other means	40	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	40	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.08	1.09	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.20	1.20	1.35
Mean travel time to work	22.8	16.1	26.1	28.6	25.6	29.0	23.6	26.2	23.0	30.3	25.5	48.5
Car, truck, or van	21.9	15.9	26.1	28.4	25.6	28.8	22.3	23.7	22.0	30.3	25.5	47.8
Public transportation	36.5	37.1	—	34.0	—	34.0	36.5	34.0	39.1	—	—	71.8
With a public transportation disability	91	14	17	—	—	—	60	16	44	—	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I., worked											
	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Warwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cranston city	East Providence city
Workers 16 years and over	26 418	72	—	—	84	16 923	6 015	10 908	6	7 648	2 131	385
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 492	49	—	—	49	8 359	2 530	5 829	6	4 730	1 207	326
Householder, wife present	9 838	31	—	—	25	5 211	1 699	3 512	6	3 634	925	250
Householder, no wife present	1 539	—	—	—	—	952	292	660	—	419	86	20
Other household member	3 015	18	—	—	24	2 119	512	1 607	—	654	196	56
In group quarters	100	—	—	—	—	77	27	50	—	23	—	—
Female	11 926	23	—	—	35	8 564	3 485	5 079	—	2 918	924	59
Householder, husband present	176	—	—	—	—	145	84	61	—	31	5	—
Householder, no husband present	2 023	7	—	—	18	1 279	479	800	—	661	203	12
Other household member	9 705	16	—	—	17	7 118	2 922	4 196	—	2 226	716	47
In group quarters	22	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 263	—	—	—	—	1 891	642	1 249	—	240	98	20
20 to 24 years	3 733	18	—	—	15	2 575	1 083	1 492	—	836	279	55
25 to 54 years	16 477	54	—	—	29	9 780	3 408	6 372	6	5 503	1 362	268
55 to 64 years	3 559	—	—	—	40	2 311	820	1 491	—	1 049	378	36
65 years and over	386	—	—	—	—	366	62	304	—	20	14	6
With one or more years of college	8 761	48	—	—	24	4 564	1 853	2 711	—	3 599	755	204
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	26 231	72	—	—	84	16 817	5 984	10 833	6	7 582	2 126	378
Black	48	—	—	—	—	38	6	32	—	—	—	—
Other races	139	—	—	—	—	68	25	43	—	66	5	7
Spanish origin ¹	187	—	—	—	—	127	90	37	—	44	8	5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	26 413	72	—	—	84	16 923	6 015	10 908	6	7 643	2 126	385
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 979	36	—	—	9	2 539	920	1 619	—	2 159	406	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 004	17	—	—	5	5 220	2 287	2 933	—	2 386	579	141
Technicians and related support occupations	1 036	7	—	—	—	704	363	341	—	284	57	15
Sales occupations	2 580	5	—	—	—	1 851	895	956	—	611	194	82
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 388	5	—	—	5	2 665	1 029	1 636	—	1 491	328	44
Service occupations	3 453	—	—	—	—	2 561	876	1 685	—	710	409	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	—	—	—	—	29	—	29	—	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 592	7	—	—	28	2 072	670	1 402	6	1 051	242	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 344	12	—	—	42	4 502	1 262	3 240	—	1 331	490	71
Construction	1 128	7	—	—	—	777	178	599	—	290	50	26
Manufacturing	9 293	19	—	—	40	6 035	1 741	4 294	6	2 291	654	110
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 309	5	—	—	30	620	189	431	—	621	74	19
Wholesale trade	767	12	—	—	—	335	172	163	—	413	112	44
Retail trade	4 477	13	—	—	—	3 428	1 493	1 935	—	776	373	103
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 704	—	—	—	—	1 058	566	492	—	618	103	12
Business and repair services	877	—	—	—	—	518	202	316	—	334	41	39
Personal services	387	—	—	—	—	313	53	260	—	61	26	—
Professional and related services	4 729	16	—	—	9	2 854	1 152	1 702	—	1 679	557	26
Public administration	1 510	—	—	—	5	829	176	653	—	498	125	—
All other industries	232	—	—	—	—	156	93	63	—	62	11	6
Armed forces, at work	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Private wage and salary workers	21 185	56	—	—	79	13 760	5 355	8 405	6	5 991	1 496	362
Federal government workers	724	—	—	—	5	285	77	208	—	267	16	—
State and local government workers	3 459	16	—	—	—	2 167	492	1 675	—	1 091	573	6
Self-employed workers	988	—	—	—	—	666	83	583	—	282	29	17
Unpaid family workers	62	—	—	—	—	45	8	37	—	17	17	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 970	—	—	—	15	4 566	1 701	2 865	—	1 165	341	65
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	25 921	72	—	—	84	16 530	5 939	10 591	6	7 556	2 094	385
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 785	—	—	—	35	3 901	1 389	2 512	—	666	210	44
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 414	18	—	—	12	1 809	717	1 092	—	518	199	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 733	—	—	—	18	2 106	703	1 403	—	481	96	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 671	—	—	—	—	1 880	709	1 171	—	665	273	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 872	7	—	—	—	3 167	1 053	2 114	—	2 066	593	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 890	35	—	—	10	2 113	673	1 440	6	1 334	281	89
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 664	12	—	—	9	768	312	456	—	788	238	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 463	—	—	—	—	608	285	323	—	801	153	76
\$50,000 or more	429	—	—	—	—	178	98	80	—	237	51	12
Median	\$10 192	\$15 867	—	—	\$5 167	\$8 478	\$8 453	\$8 493	\$15 439	\$12 989	\$11 674	\$17 316
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	24 739	72	—	—	84	15 503	5 887	9 616	6	7 405	2 121	385
Drive alone	19 035	52	—	—	66	12 258	4 612	7 646	6	5 694	1 711	319
Carpool	5 704	20	—	—	18	3 245	1 275	1 970	—	1 711	410	66
Public transportation	361	—	—	—	—	141	64	77	—	220	5	—
Bus or streetcar	349	—	—	—	—	129	64	65	—	220	5	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	741	—	—	—	—	723	46	677	—	18	—	—
Other means	262	—	—	—	—	241	18	223	—	5	5	—
Worked at home	315	—	—	—	—	315	—	315	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	—	—	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.00	1.15	1.12	1.09
Mean travel time to work	17.8	32.4	—	—	28.9	13.2	16.4	11.5	49.0	26.1	20.6	28.9
Car, truck, or van	18.0	32.4	—	—	28.9	13.4	16.4	11.6	49.0	25.7	20.6	28.9
Public transportation	30.6	—	—	—	—	18.2	21.2	15.8	—	38.5	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	90	—	—	—	—	46	19	27	—	44	31	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I., worked—Con.							Living in Newport County (pt.), R.I., worked				
	Pawtucket city	Central business district	Remainder	Providence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.
Workers 16 years and over	254	54	200	4 004	1 034	2 970	874	1 685	1 938	1 124	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	174	42	132	2 419	615	1 804	604	1 299	1 640	648	—	—
Householder, wife present	152	42	110	1 872	547	1 325	435	931	1 258	424	—	—
Householder, no wife present	7	—	7	232	45	187	74	168	137	75	—	—
Other household member	15	—	15	292	23	269	95	200	245	149	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	80	12	68	1 585	419	1 166	270	386	298	476	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	26	13	13	—	—	—	32	—	—
Householder, no husband present	31	—	31	314	79	235	101	58	61	103	—	—
Other household member	49	12	37	1 245	327	918	169	328	237	341	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6	—	6	81	7	74	35	132	45	70	—	—
20 to 24 years	15	—	15	406	79	327	81	289	239	106	—	—
25 to 54 years	191	42	149	3 041	883	2 158	641	1 105	1 337	727	—	—
55 to 64 years	42	12	30	476	65	411	117	159	289	208	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	13	—	—
With one or more years of college	153	48	105	2 136	648	1 488	351	526	686	584	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	254	54	200	3 950	1 003	2 947	874	1 670	1 921	1 124	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	54	31	23	—	5	7	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	18	18	—	13	16	18	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	254	54	200	4 004	1 034	2 970	874	1 685	1 927	1 124	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	91	36	55	1 313	397	916	231	236	355	411	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36	6	30	1 447	474	973	183	376	504	351	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	11	—	11	165	55	110	36	41	98	64	—	—
Sales occupations	6	6	—	290	82	208	39	113	160	129	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	—	19	992	337	655	108	222	246	158	—	—
Service occupations	21	6	15	227	—	42	53	182	193	139	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	6	—	9	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	52	6	46	545	42	503	157	428	431	99	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	54	—	54	466	73	393	250	457	438	115	—	—
Construction	7	—	7	161	24	137	46	54	60	35	—	—
Manufacturing	123	14	109	998	101	897	406	902	1 004	197	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	6	8	454	126	328	60	33	119	92	—	—
Wholesale trade	13	—	13	202	21	181	42	7	48	8	—	—
Retail trade	6	—	6	259	81	178	35	260	97	231	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	13	—	422	310	112	68	28	52	36	—	—
Business and repair services	23	—	23	189	46	143	42	25	78	—	—	—
Personal services	17	—	17	6	6	—	12	13	68	45	—	—
Professional and related services	16	6	10	961	227	734	119	171	288	347	—	—
Public administration	22	15	7	317	86	231	34	178	66	118	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	35	6	29	10	14	47	15	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	226	33	193	3 125	861	2 264	782	1 293	1 537	641	—	—
Federal government workers	7	—	7	244	21	223	—	167	172	81	—	—
State and local government workers	15	15	—	440	91	349	57	185	200	341	—	—
Self-employed workers	6	6	—	195	61	134	35	40	29	61	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	26	9	17	648	120	528	85	224	109	359	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	254	54	200	3 949	1 027	2 922	874	1 673	1 917	1 111	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19	—	19	300	60	240	93	183	170	285	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6	—	6	178	31	147	115	57	87	92	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	—	12	287	79	208	61	128	49	44	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	—	13	330	92	238	49	126	95	99	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102	16	86	1 063	283	780	254	632	474	248	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26	6	20	811	180	631	127	392	509	187	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	—	6	409	65	344	70	87	281	82	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	64	32	32	435	149	286	73	54	192	66	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	—	6	136	88	48	32	14	60	8	—	—
Median	\$13 195	\$25 465	\$12 129	\$13 779	\$14 189	\$13 637	\$11 735	\$11 987	\$15 547	\$10 472	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	254	54	200	3 771	898	2 873	874	1 669	1 844	915	—	—
Drive alone	197	31	166	2 770	626	2 144	697	959	977	710	—	—
Carpool	57	23	34	1 001	272	729	177	710	867	205	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	215	136	79	—	—	81	52	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	215	136	79	—	—	46	52	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	6	99	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	7	44	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.34	1.10	1.17	1.21	1.16	1.12	1.36	1.49	1.14	—	—
Mean travel time to work	32.3	31.0	32.7	28.1	29.6	27.5	27.1	24.4	45.3	24.4	—	—
Car, truck, or van	32.3	31.0	32.7	27.6	28.5	27.3	27.1	24.5	44.1	25.0	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	38.9	36.8	42.6	—	—	77.7	45.4	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Newport County (pt.), R.I., worked—Con.												
	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Warwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cranston city	East Providence city	Pawtucket city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	131	74	57	360	249	64	22	25	—	25
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	75	18	57	186	159	43	8	12	—	12
Householder, wife present	—	—	63	6	57	146	101	13	8	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	8	42	30	—	12	—	12
Other household member	—	—	12	12	—	32	16	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	56	56	—	174	90	21	14	13	—	13
Householder, husband present	—	—	10	10	—	—	22	—	14	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	36	19	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	46	46	—	138	49	21	—	13	—	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	14	14	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	—	105	60	45	196	188	29	14	25	—	25
55 to 64 years	—	—	12	—	12	77	61	35	8	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	87	52	35	126	172	29	14	25	—	25
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	131	74	57	360	249	64	22	25	—	25
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	—	131	74	57	360	249	64	22	25	—	25
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	85	50	35	60	121	32	14	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	36	24	12	192	50	9	—	13	—	13
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	26	14	12	14	24	9	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	10	10	—	78	26	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	100	26	—	—	13	—	13
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	56	24	13	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	10	—	10	34	32	10	—	12	—	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	9	22	—	8	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	43	—	43	15	44	10	14	12	—	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	41	39	12	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	40	40	—	63	21	13	8	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	21	15	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	48	34	14	96	63	9	—	13	—	13
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	29	59	20	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	111	54	57	176	115	22	22	25	—	25
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	9	27	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	20	20	—	127	94	29	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	48	13	13	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	182	21	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	131	74	57	347	249	64	22	25	—	25
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	164	13	13	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	12	12	—	20	13	—	—	13	—	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	38	24	14	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	42	32	10	40	56	—	—	12	—	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	18	6	12	37	86	12	14	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	9	—	9	12	53	19	8	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	12	—	12	13	20	20	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	\$11 251	\$10 059	\$16 467	\$4 950	\$16 858	\$21 367	\$18 268	\$5 923	—	\$5 923
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	131	74	57	221	221	64	22	25	—	25
Drive alone	—	—	113	56	57	194	152	64	8	12	—	12
Carpool	—	—	18	18	—	27	69	—	14	13	—	13
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.07	1.14	1.00	1.07	1.21	1.00	1.74	1.53	—	1.53
Mean travel time to work	minutes	—	30.3	32.7	27.1	10.4	43.6	38.4	60.0	52.8	—	52.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes	—	30.3	32.7	27.1	9.6	41.5	38.4	60.0	52.8	—	52.8
Public transportation	minutes	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Newport County (pt.), R.I., worked—Con.					Living in Providence County (pt.), R.I., worked						
	Providence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.
Workers 16 years and over	130	29	101	8	384	387	209 601	6 627	191	313	1 243	11 810
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	88	10	78	8	228	191	110 698	3 768	161	154	769	7 308
Householder, wife present	72	10	62	8	114	141	67 921	2 547	121	69	450	4 658
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	25	11	13 212	455	12	23	93	758
Other household member	16	—	16	—	89	39	27 446	738	28	62	219	1 844
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 119	28	—	—	7	48
Female	42	19	23	—	156	196	98 903	2 859	30	159	474	4 502
Householder, husband present	8	—	8	—	—	10	1 841	91	—	10	5	122
Householder, no husband present	19	19	—	—	48	35	22 283	672	9	54	140	960
Other household member	15	—	15	—	108	151	72 519	2 080	21	95	329	3 336
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 260	16	—	—	—	84
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	17	27	17 797	365	5	29	78	738
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	58	11	30 541	923	—	70	185	1 920
25 to 54 years	120	19	101	—	238	349	121 636	4 345	157	195	757	7 309
55 to 64 years	10	10	—	8	58	—	32 576	814	29	12	176	1 606
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	13	—	7 051	180	—	7	47	237
With one or more years of college	96	19	77	8	199	179	67 835	1 970	63	116	600	4 567
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	130	29	101	8	384	369	198 660	6 523	182	313	1 230	11 229
Black	—	—	—	—	—	18	6 196	31	—	—	13	274
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 745	73	9	—	—	307
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 485	93	6	—	23	264
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	130	29	101	8	384	387	209 427	6 619	191	313	1 243	11 810
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67	19	48	8	145	95	42 052	1 002	57	73	354	2 630
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28	—	28	—	73	119	61 422	1 488	36	63	335	3 857
Technicians and related support occupations	15	—	15	—	—	—	5 254	107	—	12	13	414
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	41	7	17 630	675	7	37	159	1 483
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	—	13	—	32	112	38 538	706	29	14	163	1 960
Service occupations	11	—	11	—	59	92	27 811	568	5	11	83	985
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	11	929	44	—	—	18	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	10	—	—	23	52	27 135	1 089	30	70	260	1 800
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	—	14	—	84	18	50 078	2 428	63	96	193	2 514
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	12	7 179	106	19	—	82	538
Manufacturing	—	—	—	8	95	89	71 840	3 577	152	116	406	3 944
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27	—	27	—	12	8	9 110	265	8	12	89	504
Wholesale trade	8	—	8	—	—	42	8 497	293	—	22	60	416
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	107	28	31 365	1 210	7	80	173	2 578
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	—	15	—	—	13	11 939	56	—	4	45	832
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	26	6 296	190	—	—	14	306
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	18	4 554	115	—	7	12	167
Professional and related services	41	10	31	—	140	122	44 748	672	—	65	301	2 015
Public administration	39	19	20	—	30	18	11 336	40	—	—	31	431
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	11	2 563	95	5	7	30	79
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	8	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	38	—	38	8	239	291	169 606	6 001	191	243	968	9 729
Federal government workers	27	—	27	—	45	38	4 634	38	—	—	28	244
State and local government workers	65	29	36	—	100	46	25 886	410	—	63	186	1 425
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	12	8 885	167	—	7	61	371
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	590	11	—	—	—	41
At work 1 to 34 hours	21	—	21	—	156	94	50 733	1 293	—	116	211	2 519
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	130	29	101	8	384	364	204 694	6 470	186	307	1 243	11 609
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	108	63	41 057	972	8	84	234	1 822
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	47	44	21 165	636	—	31	73	963
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	31	22	24 325	633	21	18	80	1 219
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	13	43	24 939	878	13	50	85	1 345
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	29	15	—	110	52	43 357	1 393	47	42	331	2 587
\$15,000 to \$19,999	60	—	60	—	46	83	26 163	1 172	47	70	259	1 891
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	—	26	—	8	24	12 308	415	32	12	115	1 093
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	21	33	9 062	335	12	—	66	550
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	8	—	—	2 318	36	6	—	—	139
Median	\$16 045	\$10 415	\$17 049	\$50000+	\$8 923	\$10 711	\$9 267	\$10 269	\$15 277	\$8 820	\$11 686	\$10 591
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	102	10	92	8	342	378	176 238	6 493	191	296	1 226	11 289
Drive alone	60	10	50	8	251	267	132 900	4 844	146	252	997	8 749
Carpool	42	—	42	—	91	111	43 338	1 649	45	44	229	2 540
Public transportation	28	19	9	—	24	9	12 305	33	—	—	11	303
Bus or streetcar	28	19	9	—	24	9	12 199	21	—	—	11	303
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	12	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 896	56	—	10	6	137
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 940	45	—	7	—	81
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 222	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.00	1.30	1.00	1.16	1.22	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.08	1.11	1.14
Mean travel time to work	43.7	49.7	42.0	10.0	22.7	24.9	15.6	19.9	24.3	15.0	23.2	21.4
Car, truck, or van	39.3	30.0	40.3	10.0	22.4	24.8	15.5	20.0	24.3	15.5	23.3	20.9
Public transportation	60.0	60.0	60.0	—	28.3	30.0	25.8	24.5	—	—	28.2	45.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	13	—	1 117	24	—	—	—	45

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 433	1 875	15	96 799	8 139	6 928	12 996	1 254	11 742	41 044	6 452	34 592
Householder, wife present	3 432	1 226	—	59 047	5 073	4 497	8 242	832	7 410	23 991	3 957	20 034
Householder, no wife present	532	226	—	11 692	888	675	1 560	167	1 393	5 849	1 024	4 825
Other household member	1 421	423	15	24 030	2 151	1 736	3 162	255	2 907	9 620	1 363	8 257
In group quarters	48	—	—	2 030	27	20	32	—	32	1 584	108	1 476
Female	3 749	753	11	90 550	7 751	5 660	11 608	829	10 779	39 570	7 618	31 952
Householder, husband present	105	17	11	1 602	134	72	202	21	181	849	167	682
Householder, no husband present	788	172	—	20 358	1 755	1 090	2 517	207	2 310	10 429	2 238	8 191
Other household member	2 778	558	—	66 436	5 857	4 408	8 868	601	8 267	26 554	5 037	21 517
In group quarters	78	6	—	2 154	5	90	21	—	21	1 738	176	1 562

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	676	62	—	16 435	1 412	1 145	2 221	171	2 050	6 030	687	5 343
20 to 24 years	1 672	248	15	27 096	2 205	1 696	3 072	188	2 884	12 694	2 264	10 430
25 to 54 years	5 434	1 875	11	107 629	8 789	7 269	14 185	1 279	12 906	46 151	8 438	37 713
55 to 64 years	1 219	387	—	29 642	2 886	1 981	4 281	327	3 954	12 670	2 179	10 491
65 years and over	181	56	—	6 547	598	497	845	118	727	3 069	502	2 567
With one or more years of college	3 475	1 092	26	59 952	5 161	3 388	5 385	814	4 571	31 668	6 463	25 205

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 714	2 515	26	177 180	15 206	11 958	23 485	2 014	21 471	73 936	13 203	60 733
Black	204	70	—	5 826	476	213	424	40	384	4 186	564	3 622
Other races	264	43	—	4 343	208	417	695	29	666	2 492	303	2 189
Spanish origin ¹	255	9	—	4 081	190	147	939	33	906	2 052	128	1 924

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	9 182	2 628	26	187 183	15 885	12 569	24 571	2 079	22 492	80 543	14 064	66 479
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 074	556	26	37 674	3 161	2 106	3 746	527	3 219	18 936	3 931	15 005
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 087	770	—	55 258	4 974	3 463	6 233	885	5 348	26 536	6 229	19 707
Technicians and related support occupations	252	162	—	4 642	270	325	563	17	546	2 578	312	2 266
Sales occupations	1 328	155	—	15 216	1 943	1 125	1 940	286	1 654	5 164	1 201	3 963
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 507	453	—	35 400	2 761	2 013	3 730	582	3 148	18 794	5 316	13 478
Service occupations	807	178	—	26 017	2 828	1 366	2 428	375	2 053	11 157	1 569	9 588
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	—	—	843	69	57	91	12	79	213	—	213
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 372	428	—	23 227	1 769	1 829	3 300	174	3 126	9 230	763	8 467
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 818	696	—	44 164	3 084	3 748	8 773	106	8 667	14 471	972	13 499
Construction	418	120	—	6 296	717	508	573	23	550	2 307	281	2 026
Manufacturing	2 652	1 292	—	62 534	4 293	5 105	11 931	245	11 686	21 392	1 724	19 668
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	370	134	—	8 200	310	676	997	216	781	4 467	854	3 613
Wholesale trade	338	78	—	7 646	865	839	771	103	668	3 073	94	2 979
Retail trade	2 246	332	—	27 112	3 077	2 015	3 529	312	3 217	8 916	1 626	7 290
Finance, insurance, and real estate	743	89	—	10 975	923	317	819	251	568	6 653	3 758	2 895
Business and repair services	262	44	—	5 729	483	498	713	26	687	2 735	652	2 083
Personal services	136	31	—	4 234	656	214	635	40	595	1 655	178	1 477
Professional and related services	1 673	342	11	41 453	3 051	1 843	3 686	411	3 275	22 493	2 478	20 015
Public administration	288	143	—	10 691	1 272	316	789	452	337	6 221	2 284	3 937
All other industries	56	23	15	2 313	238	128	193	—	128	631	135	496
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	166	5	19	33	4	29	71	6	65
Private wage and salary workers	7 544	2 185	—	150 859	11 333	10 983	21 324	1 329	19 995	63 710	10 602	53 108
Federal government workers	150	94	—	4 203	89	79	392	140	252	3 077	330	2 747
State and local government workers	1 129	296	26	23 519	3 286	1 023	1 881	456	1 425	10 711	2 725	7 986
Self-employed workers	318	53	—	8 230	1 091	480	953	158	795	2 956	396	2 560
Unpaid family workers	41	—	—	538	91	23	54	—	54	160	17	143
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 121	398	11	46 262	4 208	2 886	5 487	487	5 000	19 014	2 226	16 788

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	8 994	2 615	26	182 847	15 408	12 300	24 091	2 078	22 013	78 779	13 897	64 882
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 559	263	—	37 584	3 137	2 094	4 819	323	4 496	15 716	1 947	13 769
\$4,000 to \$5,999	885	78	15	19 329	1 773	1 342	2 728	147	2 581	7 975	1 041	6 934
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 038	181	—	22 235	1 489	1 572	3 238	198	3 040	9 470	1 754	7 716
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 091	254	—	22 462	1 937	1 454	3 037	259	2 778	10 016	1 880	8 136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 760	827	—	38 362	3 287	2 749	5 134	450	4 684	16 399	3 277	13 122
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 348	543	11	22 117	1 947	1 732	2 853	314	2 539	9 456	1 603	7 853
\$20,000 to \$24,999	838	255	—	10 579	898	806	1 190	192	998	4 652	1 111	3 541
\$25,000 to \$49,999	395	155	—	8 042	827	478	893	169	724	3 859	985	2 874
\$50,000 or more	80	59	—	2 137	113	73	199	26	173	1 236	299	937
Median	\$9 861	\$12 606	\$5 733	\$9 093	\$9 347	\$9 571	\$8 830	\$10 873	\$8 640	\$9 244	\$10 316	\$8 989

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	8 719	2 570	26	154 817	13 920	11 443	20 570	1 767	18 803	61 368	9 428	51 940
Drive alone	6 966	1 783	26	116 986	11 306	8 549	15 244	1 393	13 851	44 954	6 425	38 529
Carpool	1 753	787	—	37 831	2 614	2 894	5 326	374	4 952	16 414	3 003	13 411
Public transportation	245	58	—	11 940	494	313	1 048	173	875	9 272	3 825	5 447
Bus or streetcar	245	58	—	11 846	494	298	1 030	173	857	9 228	3 803	5 425
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Walked only	137	—	—	16 586	1 029	599	2 522	125	2 397	8 444	776	7 668
Other means	81	—	—	1 784	163	81	277	18	259	730	41	689
Worked at home	—	—	—	2 222	284	152	187	—	187	800	—	800
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.22	1.00	1.16	1.12	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.17	1.17	1.21	1.17
Mean travel time to work	20.1	25.7	39.2	14.8	14.2	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.5	15.6	17.6	15.2
Car, truck, or van	19.6	25.1	39.2	14.6	14.2	14.5	14.5	13.9	14.6	15.3	16.5	15.0
Public transportation	43.3	53.6	—	25.3	26.5	30.0	25.5	21.7	26.3	24.3	21.5	26.2
With a public transportation disability	45	—	—	1 048	143	60	108	3	105	498	34	464

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Can.											
	Living in Providence County (pt.), R.I., worked—Can.			Living in Cranston city, worked								
	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Warwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.
Workers 16 years and over	53 653	2 042	13 047	28 496	222	20	—	141	4 300	3 535	765	15
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	27 692	1 724	10 122	14 855	151	20	—	60	2 057	1 617	440	15
Householder, wife present	17 244	1 029	6 923	10 065	126	—	—	37	1 292	1 037	255	—
Householder, no wife present	2 720	179	928	1 291	25	—	—	—	150	97	53	—
Other household member	7 361	510	2 095	3 499	—	—	—	23	615	483	132	15
In group quarters	367	6	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	25 961	318	2 925	13 641	71	—	—	81	2 243	1 918	325	—
Householder, husband present	345	—	108	266	—	—	—	—	80	69	11	—
Householder, no husband present	4 567	90	778	2 977	25	—	—	18	446	376	70	—
Other household member	20 749	222	1 950	10 398	46	—	—	63	1 717	1 473	244	—
In group quarters	300	6	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 627	147	665	1 938	11	—	—	—	343	331	12	—
20 to 24 years	7 429	332	1 665	3 730	—	—	—	11	685	615	70	15
25 to 54 years	31 235	1 233	8 731	16 246	211	20	—	94	2 481	1 950	531	—
55 to 64 years	7 824	297	1 709	5 380	—	—	—	36	680	554	126	—
65 years and over	1 538	33	277	1 202	—	—	—	—	111	85	26	—
With one or more years of college	14 350	541	5 205	10 879	64	20	—	73	1 640	1 294	346	15
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	52 595	1 977	12 617	28 174	222	20	—	141	4 291	3 526	765	15
Black	527	52	251	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	531	13	179	215	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	753	18	135	180	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	53 615	2 042	12 958	28 483	222	20	—	141	4 300	3 535	765	15
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 725	236	3 452	6 741	24	20	—	96	821	691	130	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 052	385	2 900	10 111	45	—	—	24	1 753	1 457	296	—
Technicians and related support occupations	906	66	492	768	11	—	—	—	117	80	37	—
Sales occupations	5 044	53	1 053	3 320	22	—	—	—	781	697	84	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 102	266	1 355	6 023	12	—	—	24	855	680	175	—
Service occupations	8 238	142	1 145	3 251	11	—	—	—	399	331	68	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	90	109	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 099	659	2 217	3 396	74	—	—	21	436	377	59	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 088	620	3 154	4 875	68	—	—	—	881	669	212	—
Construction	2 191	138	900	1 012	13	—	—	10	133	124	9	—
Manufacturing	19 813	1 111	5 261	7 716	79	20	—	47	1 153	872	281	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 750	32	1 023	1 383	62	—	—	—	168	126	42	—
Wholesale trade	2 098	60	545	1 369	22	—	—	—	89	89	—	—
Retail trade	9 575	205	1 621	5 278	11	—	—	12	1 320	1 174	146	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 263	27	337	2 383	—	—	—	—	396	345	51	—
Business and repair services	1 300	57	350	813	—	—	—	—	72	41	31	—
Personal services	1 074	19	131	896	11	—	—	—	81	71	10	—
Professional and related services	10 380	231	2 065	5 570	24	—	—	72	705	586	119	—
Public administration	2 093	143	437	1 745	—	—	—	—	145	81	64	—
All other industries	1 078	19	288	318	—	—	—	—	38	26	12	15
Armed forces, at work	38	—	89	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	43 509	1 615	10 746	22 226	187	20	—	87	3 577	2 989	588	—
Federal government workers	566	121	715	536	—	—	—	—	70	18	52	—
State and local government workers	6 618	257	1 121	4 066	24	—	—	54	483	368	115	15
Self-employed workers	2 750	49	465	1 550	11	—	—	—	134	124	10	—
Unpaid family workers	210	—	—	118	—	—	—	—	36	36	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 667	321	1 788	6 797	33	—	—	11	1 304	1 122	182	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	52 269	2 006	12 936	27 887	201	20	—	141	4 220	3 455	765	15
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 818	353	1 266	4 981	—	—	—	15	873	781	92	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 511	118	657	3 004	12	—	—	—	456	416	40	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 466	119	765	2 635	—	—	—	12	563	480	83	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 018	106	898	3 040	22	—	—	11	349	291	58	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 793	595	3 047	5 757	40	—	—	7	761	576	185	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 129	596	3 149	4 356	22	20	—	84	659	508	151	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 033	62	1 718	2 040	43	—	—	—	291	214	77	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 985	57	1 306	1 647	62	—	—	12	187	139	48	—
\$50,000 or more	516	—	427	427	—	—	—	—	81	50	31	—
Median	\$8 778	\$11 958	\$14 607	\$10 159	\$20 375	\$15 439	—	\$15 655	\$9 249	\$8 347	\$12 416	\$5 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	47 516	1 900	12 010	25 295	222	20	—	141	4 144	3 391	753	15
Drive alone	36 933	900	8 254	20 403	173	20	—	130	3 325	2 746	579	15
Carpool	10 583	1 000	3 756	4 892	49	—	—	11	819	645	174	—
Public transportation	813	18	566	1 544	—	—	—	—	62	50	12	—
Bus or streetcar	796	18	304	1 544	—	—	—	—	62	50	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	—	262	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 992	101	336	1 082	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—
Other means	533	23	135	291	—	—	—	—	65	65	—	—
Worked at home	799	—	—	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.49	1.24	1.12	1.15	1.00	—	1.04	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.00
Mean travel time to work	13.9	34.5	38.6	15.3	26.8	25.0	—	26.2	16.0	15.2	19.5	35.0
Car, truck, or van	14.0	35.5	38.2	14.9	26.8	25.0	—	26.2	15.3	14.6	18.8	35.0
Public transportation	34.3	40.6	66.0	25.8	—	—	—	—	55.1	52.7	65.0	—
With a public transportation disability	239	—	40	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cranston city, worked—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cranston city	East Providence city	Pawtucket city	Central business district	Remainder	Providence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	
Workers 16 years and over	23 251	8 844	782	785	110	675	11 093	2 125	8 968	1 747	547	954
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12 100	4 025	612	557	72	485	5 769	884	4 885	1 137	452	759
Householder, wife present	8 342	2 591	413	444	72	372	4 063	631	3 432	831	263	580
Householder, no wife present	1 055	420	32	40	—	40	504	110	594	59	61	13
Other household member	2 703	1 014	167	73	—	73	1 202	143	1 059	247	123	166
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 151	4 819	170	228	38	190	5 324	1 241	4 083	610	95	195
Householder, husband present	186	64	—	—	—	—	122	25	97	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 472	918	22	23	11	12	1 323	364	959	186	16	63
Other household member	8 493	3 837	148	205	27	178	3 879	852	3 027	424	79	132
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 567	949	44	13	—	13	483	78	405	78	17	9
20 to 24 years	2 940	1 117	128	111	20	91	1 376	298	1 078	208	79	114
25 to 54 years	13 074	4 663	438	499	78	421	6 492	1 216	5 274	982	366	657
55 to 64 years	4 579	1 699	146	109	—	109	2 182	454	1 728	443	85	122
65 years and over	1 091	416	26	53	12	41	560	79	481	36	—	52
With one or more years of college	8 933	3 104	393	391	88	303	4 409	924	3 485	636	134	574
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	22 938	8 789	782	763	110	653	10 887	2 090	8 797	1 717	547	946
Black	107	18	—	10	—	10	79	—	79	—	—	—
Other races	206	37	—	12	—	12	127	35	92	30	—	8
Spanish origin ¹	157	61	—	10	—	10	86	12	74	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	23 238	8 844	769	785	110	675	11 093	2 125	8 968	1 747	547	954
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 673	2 007	240	315	81	234	2 680	601	2 079	431	92	343
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 185	2 892	207	204	29	175	4 242	1 132	3 110	640	104	292
Technicians and related support occupations	629	110	20	53	—	53	399	41	358	47	11	84
Sales occupations	2 504	1 235	83	65	12	53	847	251	596	274	13	96
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 052	1 547	104	86	17	69	2 996	840	2 156	319	80	112
Service occupations	2 795	1 708	51	—	—	—	672	103	769	164	46	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	11	29	—	—	—	20	—	20	39	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 716	852	73	131	—	131	1 483	158	1 325	177	149	167
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 770	1 374	169	135	—	135	1 796	131	1 665	296	156	124
Construction	832	392	41	25	—	25	320	25	295	54	24	94
Manufacturing	6 132	1 761	243	285	10	275	3 337	333	3 004	506	285	312
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 153	180	13	56	—	56	859	178	681	45	—	47
Wholesale trade	1 242	501	118	21	—	21	506	25	481	96	16	71
Retail trade	3 879	1 976	105	98	12	86	1 329	287	1 042	371	56	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 972	589	27	—	—	—	1 133	501	632	223	15	86
Business and repair services	741	259	47	39	—	39	363	106	257	33	—	44
Personal services	791	453	15	31	—	31	249	22	227	43	13	10
Professional and related services	4 707	1 886	131	207	77	130	2 217	354	1 863	266	62	187
Public administration	1 524	706	—	23	11	12	734	294	440	61	76	29
All other industries	265	141	29	—	—	—	46	—	46	49	—	11
Armed forces, at work	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17 948	5 842	676	704	74	630	9 241	1 699	7 542	1 485	407	838
Federal government workers	425	46	13	23	11	12	317	54	263	26	41	42
State and local government workers	3 421	2 003	38	28	10	18	1 169	328	841	183	69	37
Self-employed workers	1 375	877	55	30	15	15	360	44	316	53	30	37
Unpaid family workers	82	76	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 354	3 008	75	83	33	50	1 908	269	1 639	280	95	47
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	22 750	8 535	782	775	110	665	10 945	2 114	8 831	1 713	540	945
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 032	2 122	75	89	—	89	1 509	272	1 237	237	61	69
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 488	1 222	30	78	12	66	983	118	865	175	33	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 029	769	38	10	10	—	1 050	222	828	162	31	70
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 642	854	55	24	—	24	1 565	268	1 297	144	16	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 757	1 505	263	185	38	147	2 382	522	1 860	422	192	211
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 399	1 031	223	131	25	106	1 818	306	1 512	196	172	211
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 696	401	60	175	15	160	828	206	622	232	10	182
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 361	546	24	74	10	64	632	165	467	85	25	131
\$50,000 or more	346	85	14	9	—	9	178	35	143	60	—	—
Median	\$10 123	\$8 362	\$13 123	\$15 041	\$14 009	\$15 224	\$10 513	\$11 209	\$10 333	\$11 164	\$12 729	\$15 892
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	20 240	7 340	756	758	99	659	9 688	1 530	8 158	1 698	513	874
Drive alone	16 483	6 197	634	651	70	581	7 483	1 113	6 370	1 518	257	682
Carpool	3 757	1 143	122	107	29	78	2 205	417	1 788	180	256	192
Public transportation	1 482	142	26	27	11	16	1 238	559	679	49	—	69
Bus or streetcar	1 482	142	26	27	11	16	1 238	559	679	49	—	59
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Walked only	1 033	945	—	—	—	—	88	15	73	—	20	11
Other means	212	133	—	—	—	—	79	21	58	—	14	—
Worked at home	284	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.17	1.07	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.06	1.38	1.18
Mean travel time to work	14.6	9.6	20.8	22.3	23.0	22.2	16.6	19.0	16.0	20.0	31.0	44.1
Car, truck, or van	14.2	9.8	20.5	21.7	22.2	21.6	15.6	17.5	15.2	19.4	31.0	42.8
Public transportation	24.6	12.4	30.0	38.9	30.0	45.0	24.8	23.4	25.9	43.7	—	67.7
With a public transportation disability	158	87	13	—	—	—	58	—	58	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in East Providence city, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Warwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cronston city	East Providence city
Workers 16 years and over -----	20 090	997	14	9	573	805	574	231	-	17 557	790	7 009
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	10 555	654	14	9	378	591	400	191	-	8 798	412	3 296
Householder, wife present	6 611	428	6	9	216	413	262	151	-	5 471	306	1 923
Householder, no wife present	1 111	69	-	-	57	40	26	14	-	945	11	343
Other household member	2 821	157	8	-	105	138	112	26	-	2 370	95	1 025
In group quarters	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	5
Female -----	9 535	343	-	-	195	214	174	40	-	8 759	378	3 713
Householder, husband present	1 179	13	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	161	7	60
Householder, no husband present	1 986	27	-	-	56	14	-	14	-	1 882	77	639
Other household member	7 288	303	-	-	134	200	174	26	-	6 634	294	2 937
In group quarters	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	77
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	1 631	77	-	-	56	29	29	-	-	1 458	35	839
20 to 24 years -----	2 818	137	-	-	87	127	108	19	-	2 431	105	922
25 to 54 years -----	12 031	679	14	9	342	522	346	176	-	10 377	488	3 960
55 to 64 years -----	2 964	89	-	-	76	115	79	36	-	2 684	154	984
65 years and over -----	646	15	-	-	12	12	12	-	-	607	8	304
With one or more years of college -----	5 716	285	-	-	275	221	171	50	-	4 888	178	1 585
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	18 767	955	14	9	567	739	547	192	-	16 348	734	6 588
Black -----	655	8	-	-	6	40	15	25	-	601	41	132
Other races -----	668	34	-	-	-	26	12	14	-	608	15	289
Spanish origin ¹ -----	289	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	289	6	80
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	20 072	997	14	9	573	805	574	231	-	17 539	790	7 009
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 379	199	-	-	141	117	90	27	-	2 909	106	985
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 205	255	6	-	172	284	189	95	-	5 434	176	2 002
Technicians and related support occupations	1 529	-	-	-	6	35	-	35	-	474	-	95
Sales occupations	1 569	132	-	-	85	93	89	4	-	1 259	34	674
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 107	123	6	-	81	156	100	56	-	3 701	142	1 233
Service occupations	2 275	112	-	-	32	54	35	19	-	2 067	103	916
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 630	155	-	9	140	160	120	40	-	2 154	85	914
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 529	258	8	-	88	190	140	50	-	4 935	320	2 176
Construction	734	34	-	-	23	84	47	37	-	593	71	244
Manufacturing	7 414	336	6	-	188	331	221	110	-	6 478	392	2 698
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 163	76	8	-	26	59	40	19	-	980	8	317
Wholesale trade	956	46	-	9	24	46	36	10	-	808	61	381
Retail trade	2 565	299	-	-	104	138	118	20	-	2 018	58	1 179
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 218	13	-	-	21	21	21	-	-	1 163	28	227
Business and repair services	680	47	-	-	14	10	10	-	-	598	30	227
Personal services	269	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	259	27	122
Professional and related services	3 982	84	-	-	145	85	69	16	-	3 662	48	1 229
Public administration	848	13	-	-	19	31	12	19	-	785	67	245
All other industries	243	44	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	195	-	140
Armed forces, at work	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-
Private wage and salary workers -----	17 044	878	14	9	444	690	486	204	-	14 897	655	5 821
Federal government workers	429	-	-	-	8	40	21	19	-	381	-	36
State and local government workers	1 973	90	-	-	87	42	34	8	-	1 731	121	783
Self-employed workers	610	29	-	-	34	28	28	-	-	519	14	346
Unpaid family workers	34	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	29	-	23
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	4 285	245	-	-	103	97	80	17	-	3 834	109	1 976
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	19 695	962	14	9	573	791	560	231	-	17 211	784	6 801
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 444	184	8	-	102	61	61	-	-	3 049	95	1 514
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 005	102	-	-	28	68	68	-	-	1 799	43	982
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 653	70	-	-	32	101	82	19	-	2 450	76	961
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 424	78	-	-	44	73	52	21	-	2 223	169	774
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 493	206	6	-	195	212	113	99	-	3 842	266	1 205
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 535	203	-	9	97	142	90	52	-	2 048	88	711
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 236	37	-	-	62	86	57	29	-	1 038	18	410
\$25,000 to \$49,999	792	82	-	-	13	48	37	11	-	649	29	191
\$50,000 or more	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	33
Median	\$9 440	\$10 794	\$4 000	\$15 439	\$11 417	\$11 613	\$10 512	\$13 221	-	\$9 176	\$10 085	\$7 844
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	17 939	990	14	9	573	773	557	216	-	15 462	753	6 099
Drive alone	13 062	845	8	-	465	616	447	169	-	11 064	511	4 370
Carpool	4 877	145	6	9	108	157	110	47	-	4 398	242	1 729
Public transportation -----	1 220	-	-	-	-	21	6	15	-	1 188	13	1 221
Bus or streetcar	1 199	-	-	-	-	21	6	15	-	1 167	13	1 066
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	691	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	674	24	594
Other means	88	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	43
Worked at home	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	152	-	152
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.18	1.08	1.27	2.00	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.15	-	1.19	1.26	1.18
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes	16.1	18.3	36.4	35.0	18.3	26.7	23.9	33.5	-	15.3	20.8	10.5
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes	15.6	18.1	36.4	35.0	18.3	26.2	24.0	31.7	-	14.7	21.2	10.5
Public transportation ----- minutes	27.3	-	-	-	-	51.4	30.0	60.0	-	26.6	32.3	21.4
With a public transportation disability -----	139	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	-	37

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in East Providence city, worked—Con.							Living in Pawtucket city, worked				
	Pawtucket city	Central business district	Remainder	Providence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 764	98	1 666	7 042	1 491	5 551	952	135	1 266	27 710	2 387	51
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	1 063	49	1 014	3 423	592	2 831	604	111	959	14 402	1 098	46
Householder, wife present -----	729	23	706	2 159	383	1 776	354	68	710	8 877	720	46
Householder, no wife present -----	90	—	90	400	85	315	101	—	87	1 888	142	—
Other household member -----	244	26	218	857	124	733	149	43	156	3 628	236	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	6	9	—	—
Female -----	701	49	652	3 619	899	2 720	348	24	307	13 308	1 289	5
Householder, husband present -----	22	8	14	72	27	45	—	—	—	275	26	—
Householder, no husband present -----	147	14	133	966	308	658	53	7	103	3 063	350	—
Other household member -----	532	27	505	2 576	564	2 012	295	17	199	9 944	913	5
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	5	26	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	115	—	115	400	74	326	69	11	77	2 361	141	—
20 to 24 years -----	252	5	247	1 055	238	817	97	36	117	3 981	373	—
25 to 54 years -----	1 125	8.6	1 039	4 163	911	3 252	641	88	868	15 776	1 444	51
55 to 64 years -----	234	7	227	1 181	227	954	131	—	176	4 755	337	—
65 years and over -----	38	—	38	243	41	202	14	—	28	837	92	—
With one or more years of college -----	465	58	407	2 383	624	1 759	277	47	615	6 439	472	5
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	1 688	77	1 611	6 438	1 347	5 091	900	135	1 205	26 892	2 356	51
Black -----	42	—	42	341	58	283	45	—	32	185	—	—
Other races -----	34	21	13	263	86	177	7	—	29	633	31	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	47	—	47	131	16	115	25	—	16	740	30	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	1 755	98	1 657	7 033	1 491	5 542	952	135	1 266	27 702	2 379	51
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	331	36	295	1 258	350	908	229	13	478	3 844	217	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	434	41	393	2 602	790	1 812	220	54	290	7 491	549	9
Technicians and related support occupations -----	55	7	48	302	18	284	22	14	66	641	41	—
Sales occupations -----	85	—	85	388	97	291	78	—	79	2 188	210	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	294	34	260	1 912	675	1 237	120	40	145	4 662	298	9
Service occupations -----	94	—	94	878	175	703	76	—	113	3 376	192	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	16	108	23	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	257	16	241	728	94	634	170	12	186	3 710	326	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	639	5	634	1 543	82	1 461	257	50	183	9 173	1 072	17
Construction -----	23	—	23	170	10	160	85	—	102	729	5	13
Manufacturing -----	897	5	892	2 045	203	1 842	446	75	317	12 400	1 544	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	148	35	113	480	107	373	27	14	219	971	32	—
Wholesale trade -----	36	6	30	267	20	247	63	23	52	887	69	—
Retail trade -----	185	—	185	504	117	387	92	6	106	4 505	365	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	69	21	48	762	495	267	77	—	40	1 064	37	—
Business and repair services -----	46	—	46	286	92	194	9	—	73	762	41	—
Personal services -----	12	—	12	98	19	79	—	—	15	632	49	—
Professional and related services -----	298	16	282	1 983	238	1 745	104	6	251	4 401	187	—
Public administration -----	25	15	10	431	190	241	17	—	56	1 072	6	—
All other industries -----	16	—	16	7	—	7	32	—	35	279	44	—
Armed forces, at work -----	9	—	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	8	8	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 611	62	1 549	5 931	1 220	4 711	879	112	959	24 032	2 285	51
Federal government workers -----	58	29	29	287	40	247	—	—	103	495	19	—
State and local government workers -----	86	7	79	686	209	477	55	23	135	2 275	63	—
Self-employed workers -----	9	—	9	132	22	110	18	—	69	858	15	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	50	5	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	318	6	312	1 266	187	1 079	165	6	231	6 106	525	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	1 764	98	1 666	6 918	1 468	5 450	944	135	1 255	27 224	2 358	51
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	329	—	329	993	171	822	118	40	155	5 161	367	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	71	5	66	631	102	529	72	8	54	2 797	241	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	236	6	230	1 083	287	796	74	—	99	3 754	308	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	199	16	183	959	198	761	122	6	49	3 715	450	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	439	12	427	1 692	378	1 314	240	32	176	6 119	484	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	316	15	301	765	91	674	168	36	264	3 439	343	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	90	23	67	435	126	309	85	13	241	1 355	135	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	71	21	50	312	103	209	46	—	217	768	30	5
\$50,000 or more -----	13	—	13	48	12	36	19	—	—	116	—	—
Median -----	\$10 335	\$17 997	\$10 176	\$9 568	\$9 758	\$9 519	\$11 283	\$11 584	\$16 391	\$9 023	\$9 169	\$16 633
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	1 671	90	1 581	6 002	968	5 034	937	118	1 081	23 429	2 298	51
Drive alone -----	1 265	55	1 210	4 193	604	3 589	725	64	821	16 971	1 635	51
Carpool -----	406	35	371	1 809	364	1 445	212	54	260	6 458	663	—
Public transportation -----	62	8	54	977	515	462	15	11	85	1 187	21	—
Bus or streetcar -----	62	8	54	971	509	462	15	11	12	1 181	21	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	—
Walked only -----	4	—	4	52	8	44	—	6	89	2 587	50	—
Other means -----	27	—	27	11	—	11	—	—	11	320	18	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	187	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.17	1.29	1.17	1.21	1.27	1.19	1.15	1.43	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.00
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	17.9	18.3	17.9	17.3	17.1	17.3	25.5	32.4	36.3	14.6	17.7	20.7
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	17.5	14.6	17.6	15.9	15.4	15.9	24.7	31.3	36.0	14.6	17.9	20.7
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	31.3	60.0	27.0	26.0	20.4	32.4	78.2	60.0	74.9	26.8	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability -----	10	—	10	67	6	61	13	—	7	81	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Pawtucket city, worked—Con.											
	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Warwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cranston city	East Providence city	Pawtucket city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	—	120	592	430	162	—	24 371	524	1 556	13 229	1 177	12 052
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	102	436	305	131	—	12 559	366	828	6 453	692	5 761
Householder, wife present	—	60	278	199	79	—	7 657	208	577	3 881	480	3 401
Householder, no wife present	—	18	50	34	16	—	1 670	72	59	806	82	724
Other household member	—	24	108	72	36	—	3 223	86	192	1 757	130	1 627
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	9
Female	—	18	156	125	31	—	11 812	158	728	6 776	485	6 291
Householder, husband present	—	—	12	12	—	—	237	7	12	111	—	111
Householder, no husband present	—	7	35	21	14	—	2 661	44	153	1 518	133	1 385
Other household member	—	11	109	92	17	—	8 888	107	563	5 132	352	4 780
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	15	—	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	11	18	18	—	—	2 175	45	118	1 481	129	1 352
20 to 24 years	—	13	99	81	18	—	3 440	100	251	1 580	76	1 504
25 to 54 years	—	84	359	237	122	—	13 755	292	833	7 216	677	6 539
55 to 64 years	—	9	95	80	15	—	4 280	68	281	2 514	229	2 285
65 years and over	—	3	21	14	7	—	721	19	73	438	66	372
With one or more years of college	—	25	249	163	86	—	5 633	158	348	2 392	332	2 060
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	120	584	422	162	—	23 600	510	1 544	12 704	1 166	11 538
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	177	—	—	106	11	95
Other races	—	—	8	8	—	—	594	14	12	419	—	419
Spanish origin ¹	—	12	8	8	—	—	684	9	7	523	23	500
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, or work	—	120	592	430	162	—	24 371	524	1 556	13 229	1 177	12 052
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	13	129	69	60	—	3 447	94	152	1 591	178	1 413
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	28	169	126	43	—	6 708	179	480	3 259	529	2 730
Technicians and related support occupations	—	7	43	27	16	—	550	6	53	235	10	225
Sales occupations	—	12	51	44	7	—	1 915	78	161	1 047	174	873
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	9	75	55	20	—	4 243	95	266	1 977	345	1 632
Service occupations	—	—	28	28	—	—	3 142	68	145	1 818	328	1 490
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	12	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	73	12	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	41	130	103	27	—	3 116	78	210	1 545	60	1 485
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	26	136	104	32	—	7 885	105	569	4 943	70	4 873
Construction	—	30	34	12	22	—	624	51	46	279	7	272
Manufacturing	—	30	225	147	78	—	10 491	155	783	6 260	111	6 149
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	11	39	25	14	—	884	23	78	398	96	302
Wholesale trade	—	9	11	5	6	—	798	7	55	369	77	292
Retail trade	—	8	119	105	14	—	3 999	109	358	2 102	233	1 869
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	5	23	17	6	—	999	43	5	365	99	266
Business and repair services	—	—	33	33	—	—	680	14	26	324	—	324
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	583	6	31	425	40	385
Professional and related services	—	15	79	57	22	—	4 082	69	114	2 070	149	1 921
Public administration	—	—	29	29	—	—	1 027	47	25	561	365	196
All other industries	—	12	—	—	—	—	204	—	35	76	—	76
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	104	508	359	149	—	20 925	445	1 487	11 044	665	10 379
Federal government workers	—	5	24	24	—	—	417	6	—	226	65	161
State and local government workers	—	8	46	33	13	—	2 158	61	64	1 319	379	940
Self-employed workers	—	3	14	14	—	—	826	12	5	595	68	527
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	45	—	45
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	7	80	57	23	—	5 430	59	366	3 299	277	3 022
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	120	592	430	162	—	23 914	517	1 535	12 921	1 177	11 744
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	27	70	49	21	—	4 646	61	254	2 942	208	2 734
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	11	48	37	11	—	2 497	42	122	1 563	82	1 481
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	43	37	6	—	3 391	59	204	1 938	113	1 825
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	7	81	76	5	—	3 174	39	276	1 723	168	1 555
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	48	161	99	62	—	5 344	108	255	2 653	242	2 411
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	19	61	53	8	—	2 957	99	291	1 288	184	1 104
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	8	63	43	20	—	1 131	77	107	413	110	303
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	59	36	23	—	664	28	26	336	70	266
\$50,000 or more	—	—	6	—	6	—	110	4	—	65	—	65
Median	—	\$10 926	\$11 166	\$10 534	\$12 360	—	\$8 897	\$12 150	\$9 359	\$8 020	\$10 236	\$7 816
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	116	577	415	162	—	20 223	502	1 492	10 051	964	9 087
Drive alone	—	92	443	307	136	—	14 653	412	1 124	7 096	786	6 310
Carpool	—	24	134	108	26	—	5 570	90	368	2 955	178	2 777
Public transportation	—	4	8	8	—	—	1 154	—	35	507	70	437
Bus or streetcar	—	—	8	8	—	—	1 148	—	35	501	70	431
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 512	22	5	2 267	125	2 142
Other means	—	—	7	7	—	—	295	—	24	217	18	199
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	187	—	—	187	—	187
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.12	1.16	1.18	1.12	—	1.18	1.11	1.15	1.19	1.11	1.20
Mean travel time to work	—	27.5	25.8	25.0	28.0	—	13.8	22.6	15.3	10.9	11.4	10.9
Car, truck, or van	—	27.6	25.4	24.4	28.0	—	13.6	22.8	14.4	10.7	11.1	10.7
Public transportation	—	25.0	60.0	60.0	—	—	26.5	—	42.9	21.4	13.7	22.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	6	—	45	—	45

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Pawtucket city, worked—Con.					Living in Providence city, worked						
	Providence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.
Workers 16 years and over	4 999	1 069	3 930	4 063	189	1 247	54 819	728	23	—	215	2 880
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 442	472	1 970	2 470	161	981	29 025	501	23	—	128	1 948
Householder, wife present	1 394	321	1 073	1 597	116	646	14 754	304	16	—	65	1 071
Householder, no wife present	366	37	329	367	8	117	5 373	115	7	—	18	354
Other household member	682	114	568	506	37	218	7 241	76	—	—	45	482
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 657	6	—	—	—	41
Female	2 557	597	1 960	1 593	28	266	25 794	227	—	—	87	932
Householder, husband present	61	5	56	46	—	22	528	20	—	—	—	30
Householder, no husband present	659	194	465	287	10	85	7 796	84	—	—	38	328
Other household member	1 826	398	1 428	1 260	18	159	15 645	118	—	—	49	490
In group quarters	11	—	11	—	—	—	1 825	5	—	—	—	84
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	299	37	262	232	16	49	5 047	12	—	—	—	223
20 to 24 years	869	179	690	640	56	161	9 342	100	—	—	51	574
25 to 54 years	3 007	638	2 369	2 407	83	921	30 062	515	23	—	120	1 641
55 to 64 years	693	199	494	724	34	111	8 174	74	—	—	17	369
65 years and over	131	16	115	60	—	5	2 194	27	—	—	27	73
With one or more years of college	1 931	424	1 507	804	55	531	20 848	384	13	—	148	1 055
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 827	1 039	3 788	4 015	181	1 196	47 368	705	23	—	208	2 412
Black	46	9	37	25	8	—	4 916	23	—	—	7	226
Other races	126	21	105	23	—	51	2 535	—	—	—	—	242
Spanish origin ¹	81	25	56	64	—	38	2 246	—	—	—	6	221
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 999	1 069	3 930	4 063	189	1 195	54 791	728	23	—	215	2 880
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 111	247	864	499	26	295	12 204	180	—	—	62	608
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 917	565	1 352	873	28	291	15 042	128	13	—	64	745
Technicians and related support occupations	207	14	193	49	—	49	1 503	20	—	—	—	75
Sales occupations	345	66	279	284	—	142	3 771	75	7	—	47	257
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 365	485	880	540	28	100	9 768	33	6	—	17	413
Service occupations	745	99	646	366	14	106	8 779	99	—	—	29	298
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	224	—	—	—	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	534	63	471	749	84	239	6 288	108	—	—	29	519
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	692	95	597	1 576	37	264	12 254	213	10	—	31	702
Construction	127	28	99	121	23	67	1 361	7	—	—	12	110
Manufacturing	1 002	140	862	2 291	79	500	16 901	298	23	—	57	1 063
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	199	52	147	186	5	73	2 175	35	—	—	15	75
Wholesale trade	229	5	224	138	—	99	1 943	57	—	—	27	145
Retail trade	823	131	692	607	7	179	7 022	177	—	—	24	514
Finance, insurance, and real estate	477	320	157	109	—	23	3 286	—	—	—	19	150
Business and repair services	238	54	184	78	8	40	1 819	39	—	—	—	100
Personal services	87	—	87	34	—	14	1 265	—	—	—	7	57
Professional and related services	1 416	197	1 219	413	38	151	15 072	115	—	—	47	568
Public administration	337	120	217	57	10	34	3 386	—	—	—	—	90
All other industries	64	22	42	29	19	15	561	—	—	—	7	8
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	52	28	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 242	873	3 369	3 707	159	1 012	43 552	543	23	—	175	2 340
Federal government workers	174	41	133	11	30	88	1 528	19	—	—	—	34
State and local government workers	470	150	320	244	—	114	7 305	83	—	—	16	430
Self-employed workers	113	5	108	101	—	33	2 279	77	—	—	24	76
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	6	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 147	143	1 004	559	64	116	14 750	145	—	—	56	605
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 918	1 069	3 849	4 023	189	1 247	53 154	721	23	—	215	2 797
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	862	149	713	527	51	79	12 647	128	—	—	51	476
\$4,000 to \$5,999	456	45	411	314	—	69	6 080	49	—	—	19	229
\$6,000 to \$7,999	652	140	512	538	7	102	6 795	70	—	—	10	273
\$8,000 to \$9,999	603	142	461	533	3	62	6 850	56	—	—	5	483
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 174	317	857	1 154	67	366	10 348	156	6	—	52	703
\$15,000 to \$19,999	681	156	525	598	46	281	5 309	173	—	—	21	366
\$20,000 to \$24,999	317	74	243	217	5	184	2 283	25	10	—	22	167
\$25,000 to \$49,999	148	31	117	126	10	97	1 958	44	7	—	35	66
\$50,000 or more	25	15	10	16	—	7	884	20	—	—	—	34
Median	\$9 622	\$10 566	\$9 252	\$10 251	\$11 806	\$13 921	\$8 308	\$11 371	\$22 066	—	\$11 628	\$9 741
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 390	796	3 594	3 788	164	1 171	38 438	728	23	—	202	2 617
Drive alone	3 272	534	2 738	2 749	97	856	27 969	567	13	—	180	1 889
Carpool	1 118	262	856	1 039	67	315	10 469	161	10	—	22	728
Public transportation	507	266	241	105	—	26	6 578	—	—	—	7	173
Bus or streetcar	507	266	241	105	—	26	6 528	—	—	—	7	173
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	87	7	80	131	25	27	8 328	—	—	—	6	90
Other means	15	—	15	39	—	23	675	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	800	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.22	1.15	1.18	1.35	1.19	1.18	1.14	1.41	—	1.07	1.19
Mean travel time to work	17.3	20.3	16.5	17.0	35.1	39.9	14.5	22.6	26.3	—	25.3	21.5
Car, truck, or van	16.0	17.5	15.6	16.9	39.3	40.5	14.2	22.6	26.3	—	25.7	20.8
Public transportation	30.1	29.1	31.2	28.5	—	40.4	23.6	—	—	—	30.0	39.4
With a public transportation disability	12	—	12	12	—	—	455	—	—	—	—	45

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Providence city, worked—Con.											
	Warwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cranston city	East Providence city	Pawtucket city	Central business district	Remainder	Providence city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	2 383	497	11	50 489	3 057	1 455	2 049	146	1 903	39 808	5 887	33 921
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 541	407	—	26 064	1 669	947	1 180	116	1 064	20 028	2 772	17 256
Householder, wife present	810	261	—	13 140	926	630	711	45	666	9 681	1 398	8 283
Householder, no wife present	267	87	—	4 819	262	137	232	48	184	3 881	665	3 216
Other household member	423	59	—	6 501	481	173	222	23	199	4 924	601	4 323
In group quarters	41	—	—	1 604	—	7	15	—	15	1 542	108	1 434
Female	842	90	11	24 425	1 388	508	869	30	839	19 780	3 115	16 665
Householder, husband present	24	6	11	467	28	—	7	—	7	421	81	340
Householder, no husband present	299	29	—	7 306	504	121	305	3	302	5 804	1 007	4 797
Other household member	441	49	—	14 916	851	374	551	27	524	11 856	1 851	10 005
In group quarters	78	6	—	1 736	5	13	6	—	6	1 699	176	1 523
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	213	10	—	4 773	210	78	78	9	69	4 033	363	3 670
20 to 24 years	509	65	—	8 541	427	172	235	19	216	6 991	979	6 012
25 to 54 years	1 323	318	11	27 486	1 757	882	1 315	73	1 242	21 204	3 384	17 820
55 to 64 years	288	81	—	7 641	578	286	308	30	278	5 879	850	5 029
65 years and over	50	23	—	2 048	85	37	113	15	98	1 701	311	1 390
With one or more years of college	808	247	11	19 053	747	516	695	93	602	15 959	2 823	13 136
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 981	431	11	43 593	2 509	1 295	1 769	117	1 652	34 318	5 263	29 055
Black	189	37	—	4 616	417	81	228	29	199	3 645	497	3 148
Other races	213	29	—	2 280	131	79	52	—	52	1 845	127	1 718
Spanish origin ¹	212	9	—	2 001	69	34	61	4	57	1 668	68	1 600
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 383	497	11	50 461	3 052	1 455	2 049	146	1 903	39 785	5 881	33 904
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	492	116	11	11 286	370	341	592	71	521	9 249	1 701	7 548
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	618	127	—	13 956	814	367	385	30	355	11 387	2 595	8 792
Technicians and related support occupations	53	22	—	1 381	103	90	53	—	53	1 064	162	902
Sales occupations	238	19	—	3 366	250	69	133	7	126	2 474	515	1 959
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	327	86	—	9 209	461	208	199	23	176	7 849	1 918	5 931
Service occupations	261	37	—	8 308	583	106	109	—	109	6 938	918	6 020
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	—	216	46	12	—	—	—	148	—	148
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	421	98	—	5 539	350	200	262	25	237	4 139	212	3 927
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	583	119	—	11 156	889	429	701	20	681	7 924	455	7 469
Construction	110	—	—	1 182	101	32	20	—	20	856	70	786
Manufacturing	788	275	—	15 262	1 130	629	1 080	41	1 039	10 757	661	10 096
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	58	17	—	2 037	45	178	69	—	69	1 647	214	1 433
Wholesale trade	101	44	—	1 714	158	92	68	—	68	1 227	33	1 194
Retail trade	480	34	—	6 222	429	160	218	—	218	4 709	784	3 925
Finance, insurance, and real estate	150	—	—	3 111	118	18	100	18	82	2 652	1 444	1 208
Business and repair services	94	6	—	1 648	99	99	77	12	65	1 244	249	995
Personal services	41	16	—	1 195	103	—	69	—	69	957	94	863
Professional and related services	485	83	11	14 268	638	199	319	57	262	12 333	1 156	11 177
Public administration	68	22	—	3 276	155	24	29	18	11	2 999	1 088	1 911
All other industries	8	—	—	546	76	24	—	—	—	404	88	316
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	28	5	—	—	—	—	23	6	17
Private wage and salary workers	1 928	412	—	40 121	2 376	1 353	1 812	90	1 722	30 944	4 207	26 737
Federal government workers	22	12	—	1 447	24	—	15	3	12	1 379	160	1 219
State and local government workers	371	59	11	6 689	580	73	111	27	84	5 571	1 281	4 290
Self-employed workers	62	14	—	2 083	62	29	111	26	85	1 780	222	1 558
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	149	15	—	—	—	—	134	17	117
At work 1 to 34 hours	541	64	11	13 841	601	291	409	53	356	11 454	1 160	10 294
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 300	497	11	48 921	2 935	1 419	2 014	146	1 868	38 509	5 790	32 719
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	421	55	—	11 895	539	125	275	21	254	10 108	973	9 135
\$4,000 to \$5,999	220	9	—	5 750	285	79	218	21	197	4 684	572	4 112
\$6,000 to \$7,999	245	28	—	6 400	349	203	253	14	239	5 028	741	4 287
\$8,000 to \$9,999	402	81	—	6 280	516	157	342	30	312	4 693	803	3 890
\$10,000 to \$14,999	538	165	—	9 292	647	431	487	38	449	6 835	1 222	5 613
\$15,000 to \$19,999	283	83	11	4 625	362	194	179	8	171	3 552	596	2 956
\$20,000 to \$24,999	139	28	—	2 059	148	101	89	6	83	1 525	368	1 157
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	26	—	1 790	78	103	141	8	133	1 356	340	1 016
\$50,000 or more	12	22	—	830	11	26	30	—	30	728	175	553
Median	\$9 313	\$11 631	\$15 439	\$8 132	\$9 141	\$11 139	\$9 526	\$9 133	\$9 564	\$7 775	\$9 517	\$7 452
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 143	474	11	34 410	2 712	1 361	1 818	93	1 725	24 830	3 233	21 597
Drive alone	1 551	338	11	25 078	1 953	1 077	1 394	87	1 307	17 792	2 258	15 534
Carpool	592	136	—	9 332	759	284	424	6	418	7 038	975	6 063
Public transportation	150	23	—	6 391	284	80	209	53	156	5 487	1 928	3 559
Bus or streetcar	150	23	—	6 341	284	80	197	53	144	5 449	1 912	3 537
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Walked only	90	—	—	8 213	38	—	18	—	18	8 114	706	7 408
Other means	—	—	—	675	23	14	4	—	4	577	20	557
Worked at home	—	—	—	800	—	—	—	—	—	800	—	800
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.20	1.00	1.18	1.18	1.14	1.15	1.03	1.16	1.19	1.20	1.19
Mean travel time to work	20.3	27.2	45.0	13.8	17.4	17.2	17.4	18.7	17.3	12.6	14.1	12.3
Car, truck, or van	19.6	26.5	45.0	13.2	16.3	16.0	16.8	15.3	16.9	11.8	12.1	11.7
Public transportation	39.2	41.3	—	23.2	28.7	35.8	23.3	24.5	22.9	22.0	18.1	24.1
With a public transportation disability	45	—	—	410	22	10	9	3	6	303	28	275

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Providence city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I., worked								
	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Warwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.
Workers 16 years and over	4 120	473	1 839	78 486	2 293	83	304	194	3 233	2 260	973	-
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 240	361	1 366	41 861	1 364	58	145	101	2 276	1 570	706	-
Householder, wife present	1 192	158	684	27 614	969	53	60	72	1 604	1 124	480	-
Householder, no wife present	307	60	192	3 549	104	5	23	-	164	108	56	-
Other household member	701	137	384	10 257	269	-	62	22	501	331	170	-
In group quarters	40	6	106	441	22	-	-	7	7	7	-	-
Female	1 880	112	473	36 625	929	25	159	93	957	690	267	-
Householder, husband present	11	-	32	593	32	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
Householder, no husband present	572	40	194	6 461	186	9	54	21	137	92	45	-
Other household member	1 284	72	192	29 244	700	16	95	72	820	598	222	-
In group quarters	13	-	55	327	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	374	39	113	6 820	124	5	29	11	125	85	40	-
20 to 24 years	716	76	310	10 670	313	-	70	23	435	359	76	-
25 to 54 years	2 328	266	1 151	47 521	1 496	49	186	117	2 306	1 578	728	-
55 to 64 years	590	73	182	11 303	314	29	12	38	347	218	129	-
65 years and over	112	19	83	2 172	46	-	7	5	20	20	-	-
With one or more years of college	1 136	184	1 113	23 953	765	25	116	79	1 402	1 039	363	-
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 702	416	1 607	77 459	2 285	74	304	194	3 203	2 238	965	-
Black	245	44	206	333	8	-	-	-	8	-	8	-
Other races	173	13	26	694	8	9	-	-	22	22	-	-
Spanish origin ¹	169	18	23	1 030	63	-	-	5	12	12	-	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 120	473	1 829	78 379	2 293	83	304	194	3 233	2 260	973	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	734	57	722	15 884	382	25	73	42	955	732	223	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 003	136	525	22 573	511	8	63	47	906	697	209	-
Technicians and related support occupations	71	27	99	1 813	35	-	12	-	144	92	52	-
Sales occupations	440	19	282	6 782	236	-	37	15	301	260	41	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	492	90	144	13 978	240	8	14	32	461	345	116	-
Service occupations	572	45	235	10 130	150	5	11	22	206	152	54	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	-	-	434	7	-	-	6	6	6	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	588	93	196	11 111	426	17	61	29	555	351	204	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 213	142	151	18 247	817	28	96	48	605	322	283	-
Construction	173	50	107	3 343	47	6	-	7	177	125	52	-
Manufacturing	1 666	198	487	27 409	1 320	72	116	84	1 172	624	548	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	98	13	164	3 418	60	-	12	37	163	121	42	-
Wholesale trade	169	-	91	3 342	99	-	13	-	125	107	18	-
Retail trade	706	85	348	11 995	358	-	80	25	487	369	118	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	223	6	29	3 988	6	-	4	-	242	210	32	-
Business and repair services	129	32	45	2 222	63	-	7	-	99	84	7	-
Personal services	66	6	45	1 492	50	-	7	-	29	24	5	-
Professional and related services	779	63	396	15 723	262	-	65	22	578	476	102	-
Public administration	69	20	79	4 285	21	-	-	12	136	98	38	-
All other industries	42	-	38	1 162	7	5	7	7	33	22	11	-
Armed forces, at work	-	-	10	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	3 636	350	1 441	62 752	2 108	83	234	158	2 614	1 782	832	-
Federal government workers	29	28	160	1 646	-	-	-	15	76	65	11	-
State and local government workers	354	76	159	10 267	150	-	63	21	424	323	101	-
Self-employed workers	101	19	79	3 588	35	-	7	-	119	90	29	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 086	92	408	18 795	345	-	116	34	433	321	112	-
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 044	466	1 817	76 734	2 228	78	298	194	3 209	2 249	960	-
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	848	97	291	14 824	293	-	84	39	342	247	95	-
\$4,000 to \$5,999	484	33	113	7 279	232	-	31	15	162	144	18	-
\$6,000 to \$7,999	567	42	112	8 488	185	16	18	26	239	194	45	-
\$8,000 to \$9,999	572	26	94	8 910	272	13	50	18	359	270	89	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	892	139	445	16 640	507	20	42	29	750	434	316	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	338	113	450	10 524	431	14	61	38	663	414	249	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	196	-	164	5 394	175	9	12	23	486	385	101	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	112	16	111	3 897	117	-	-	6	190	143	47	-
\$50,000 or more	35	-	37	778	16	6	-	-	18	18	-	-
Median	\$8 430	\$10 807	\$12 846	\$9 745	\$10 908	\$11 930	\$8 640	\$9 889	\$12 854	\$12 631	\$13 152	-
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 689	447	1 503	71 137	2 255	83	287	194	3 178	2 213	965	-
Drive alone	2 862	231	1 172	54 495	1 624	54	252	130	2 476	1 915	561	-
Carpool	827	216	331	16 642	631	29	35	64	702	298	404	-
Public transportation	331	7	235	1 776	12	-	-	-	39	31	8	-
Bus or streetcar	331	7	148	1 747	-	-	-	-	39	31	8	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	87	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	43	19	70	4 208	6	-	10	-	7	7	-	-
Other means	57	-	31	566	20	-	7	-	9	9	-	-
Worked at home	-	-	-	799	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.43	1.16	1.15	1.19	1.30	1.06	1.21	1.14	1.08	1.33	-
Mean travel time to work	19.1	31.2	42.2	16.7	21.3	23.7	14.4	30.8	26.3	25.7	27.7	-
Car, truck, or van	17.7	32.6	41.1	16.7	21.4	23.7	14.9	30.8	26.0	25.4	27.4	-
Public transportation	35.4	10.0	61.5	32.4	15.0	-	-	-	49.2	46.5	60.0	-
With a public transportation disability	66	-	-	284	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I., worked—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cranston city	East Providence city	Pawtucket city	Central business district	Remainder	Providence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	
Workers 16 years and over	71 681	2 675	1 786	6 777	552	6 225	17 672	3 498	14 174	42 771	698	7 741
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	37 278	1 667	1 245	3 743	325	3 418	9 382	1 732	7 650	21 241	639	6 057
Householder, wife present	24 437	1 042	954	2 477	212	2 265	6 694	1 224	5 470	13 270	419	4 303
Householder, no wife present	3 203	123	104	392	37	355	698	127	571	1 886	50	519
Other household member	9 233	475	179	866	76	790	1 955	381	1 574	5 758	170	1 171
In group quarters	405	27	8	8	—	8	35	—	35	327	—	64
Female	34 403	1 008	541	3 034	227	2 807	8 290	1 766	6 524	21 530	59	1 684
Householder, husband present	551	28	—	62	13	49	173	29	144	288	—	54
Householder, no husband present	6 037	212	155	524	46	478	1 677	365	1 312	3 469	17	333
Other household member	27 505	768	386	2 448	168	2 280	6 417	1 372	5 045	17 486	36	1 268
In group quarters	310	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	287	—	29
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6 462	173	66	534	33	501	815	135	680	4 874	64	417
20 to 24 years	9 744	456	223	894	68	826	2 403	570	1 833	5 768	85	963
25 to 54 years	42 937	1 589	1 156	4 030	365	3 665	11 285	2 289	8 996	24 877	430	5 134
55 to 64 years	10 458	387	284	1 116	61	1 055	2 735	449	2 286	5 936	105	1 118
65 years and over	2 080	70	57	203	25	178	434	55	379	1 316	14	109
With one or more years of college	21 445	974	546	1 442	243	1 199	6 986	1 668	5 318	11 497	121	2 372
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	70 701	2 664	1 749	6 561	544	6 017	17 466	3 464	14 002	42 261	698	7 663
Black	325	—	—	38	—	38	75	—	75	212	—	13
Other races	655	11	37	178	8	170	131	34	97	298	—	65
Spanish origin ¹	950	45	26	298	6	292	86	7	79	495	—	58
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	71 574	2 675	1 780	6 753	548	6 205	17 633	3 498	14 135	42 733	698	7 714
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 359	584	388	917	161	756	4 638	1 032	3 606	7 832	48	1 614
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 975	913	407	1 951	256	1 695	6 388	1 747	4 641	11 316	63	1 502
Technicians and related support occupations	1 608	51	67	167	—	167	606	77	529	717	14	194
Sales occupations	6 172	346	138	610	93	517	1 110	272	838	3 968	21	454
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 195	516	202	1 174	163	1 011	4 672	1 398	3 274	6 631	28	854
Service occupations	9 705	366	148	407	47	360	1 724	274	1 450	7 060	31	670
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	415	12	—	18	—	18	21	—	21	364	—	67
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 702	404	432	1 105	73	1 032	2 346	236	2 110	5 415	321	1 429
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 418	396	405	2 355	11	2 344	2 516	209	2 307	10 746	235	2 432
Construction	3 065	102	145	226	16	210	834	148	686	1 758	41	530
Manufacturing	24 171	855	752	3 409	78	3 331	4 251	387	3 864	14 904	474	3 645
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 146	54	90	326	85	241	1 282	303	979	1 394	—	520
Wholesale trade	3 084	138	193	277	20	257	844	11	833	1 632	21	232
Retail trade	10 994	505	213	926	67	859	1 551	307	1 244	7 799	51	925
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 730	145	40	285	113	172	1 629	998	631	1 631	6	159
Business and repair services	2 062	81	99	227	14	213	604	151	453	1 051	6	148
Personal services	1 406	67	46	98	—	98	264	43	221	931	—	47
Professional and related services	14 734	410	170	792	112	680	4 544	533	4 011	8 818	62	1 080
Public administration	4 079	297	22	151	43	108	1 720	592	1 128	1 889	37	239
All other industries	1 103	21	10	36	—	36	110	25	85	926	—	189
Armed forces, at work	107	—	6	24	4	20	39	—	39	38	—	27
Private wage and salary workers	56 968	2 015	1 646	6 153	438	5 715	13 352	2 603	10 749	33 802	587	6 496
Federal government workers	1 533	13	30	70	32	38	920	35	885	5 000	22	322
State and local government workers	9 520	521	65	337	33	304	2 815	757	2 058	5 782	89	676
Self-employed workers	3 427	126	45	208	49	159	571	103	468	2 477	—	247
Unpaid family workers	233	—	—	9	—	9	14	—	14	210	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 803	431	178	1 378	118	1 260	3 239	467	2 772	12 577	64	986
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	70 051	2 637	1 763	6 617	547	6 070	17 489	3 456	14 033	41 545	676	7 672
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 962	320	126	1 184	94	1 090	2 244	382	1 862	10 088	104	672
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 795	181	129	798	27	771	1 221	204	1 017	4 466	44	407
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 965	236	146	801	55	746	1 657	364	1 293	5 125	39	382
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 143	359	192	749	45	704	2 196	469	1 727	4 647	55	636
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 127	761	595	1 370	120	1 250	4 316	838	3 478	8 085	165	1 849
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 088	367	313	939	82	857	2 640	454	2 186	4 829	229	1 943
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 655	254	128	423	38	385	1 547	337	1 210	2 303	34	947
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 578	146	134	271	60	211	1 411	346	1 065	1 616	6	750
\$50,000 or more	738	13	—	82	26	56	257	62	195	386	—	86
Median	\$9 548	\$10 973	\$11 754	\$9 403	\$11 678	\$9 216	\$11 173	\$11 341	\$11 134	\$8 471	\$12 360	\$14 567
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	64 482	2 613	1 735	6 272	521	5 751	16 458	2 901	13 557	37 404	658	7 381
Drive alone	49 708	2 233	1 344	4 838	395	4 443	12 214	1 916	10 298	29 079	251	4 723
Carpool	14 774	380	391	1 434	126	1 308	4 244	985	3 259	8 325	407	2 658
Public transportation	1 725	55	51	243	31	212	1 063	557	506	313	—	151
Bus or streetcar	1 708	55	51	243	31	212	1 063	557	506	296	—	59
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	92
Walked only	4 154	—	—	233	—	233	103	40	63	3 818	31	139
Other means	521	7	—	29	—	29	48	—	48	437	9	70
Worked at home	799	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	799	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.08	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.23	1.15	1.14	1.68	1.28
Mean travel time to work	15.8	21.6	25.0	18.8	17.5	18.9	20.5	21.9	20.2	12.6	39.7	37.2
Car, truck, or van	15.8	21.0	24.8	18.4	17.2	18.5	19.9	20.9	19.7	12.8	40.7	37.0
Public transportation	32.1	50.4	32.4	33.1	22.3	34.7	31.1	28.6	34.0	31.4	—	71.8
With a public transportation disability	278	28	—	44	—	44	58	—	58	148	—	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Washington County (pt.), R.I., worked										
	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Warwick city	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Providence County (pt.), R.I.
Workers 16 years and over	19 897	84	—	—	157	2 938	1 764	1 174	26	5 053
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	11 182	44	—	—	83	1 636	914	722	15	3 013
Householder, wife present	6 520	10	—	—	—	1 120	590	530	15	1 911
Householder, no wife present	1 588	—	—	—	48	182	118	64	—	444
Other household member	2 390	16	—	—	35	260	168	92	—	312
In group quarters	684	18	—	—	—	74	38	36	—	346
Female	8 715	40	—	—	74	1 302	850	452	11	2 040
Householder, husband present	296	—	—	—	—	56	56	—	—	71
Householder, no husband present	1 694	—	—	—	—	213	135	78	11	424
Other household member	5 963	40	—	—	40	939	565	374	—	1 170
In group quarters	762	—	—	—	34	94	94	—	—	375
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 920	—	—	—	19	308	203	105	—	510
20 to 24 years	3 690	34	—	—	30	402	270	132	11	782
25 to 54 years	11 844	50	—	—	108	1 848	1 043	805	15	3 161
55 to 64 years	2 024	—	—	—	—	343	224	119	—	515
65 years and over	419	—	—	—	—	37	24	13	—	85
With one or more years of college	10 663	48	—	—	78	1 594	999	595	—	3 397
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	19 508	84	—	—	157	2 881	1 742	1 139	26	5 008
Black	153	—	—	—	—	27	10	17	—	—
Other races	236	—	—	—	—	30	12	18	—	45
Spanish origin ¹	64	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	19 818	84	—	—	157	2 915	1 753	1 162	26	4 997
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 755	19	—	—	68	857	559	298	11	2 042
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 645	37	—	—	—	840	538	302	—	1 661
Technicians and related support occupations	558	16	—	—	—	49	24	25	—	182
Sales occupations	1 856	—	—	—	—	293	188	105	—	529
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 231	21	—	—	—	498	326	172	—	950
Service occupations	3 117	18	—	—	34	395	192	203	—	480
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	531	—	—	—	—	23	13	10	—	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 555	10	—	—	15	412	259	153	15	432
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 215	—	—	—	40	388	192	196	—	350
Construction	814	—	—	—	—	117	106	11	—	176
Manufacturing	3 501	16	—	—	26	786	301	485	—	909
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	887	—	—	—	29	203	143	60	—	278
Wholesale trade	548	—	—	—	—	36	23	13	—	200
Retail trade	3 512	21	—	—	—	709	495	214	26	510
Finance, insurance, and real estate	907	—	—	—	—	241	163	78	—	395
Business and repair services	669	10	—	—	—	117	69	48	—	144
Personal services	488	—	—	—	—	46	10	36	—	18
Professional and related services	6 447	19	—	—	82	550	387	163	—	1 853
Public administration	1 182	—	—	—	—	44	30	14	—	372
All other industries	863	18	—	—	20	66	26	40	—	142
Armed forces, at work	79	—	—	—	—	23	11	12	—	56
Private wage and salary workers	12 926	84	—	—	102	2 417	1 424	993	11	3 457
Federal government workers	570	—	—	—	—	67	29	38	—	144
State and local government workers	4 997	—	—	—	35	319	236	83	—	1 352
Self-employed workers	1 313	—	—	—	20	135	75	60	15	90
Unpaid family workers	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 777	29	—	—	98	800	531	269	26	1 459
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	19 534	84	—	—	157	2 856	1 697	1 159	26	5 016
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 110	11	—	—	71	581	352	229	11	1 224
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 128	18	—	—	12	225	123	102	—	522
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 429	—	—	—	—	276	197	79	—	251
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 763	—	—	—	11	257	178	79	—	318
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 527	35	—	—	15	541	234	307	15	781
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 314	10	—	—	18	439	292	147	—	654
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 387	10	—	—	—	228	114	114	—	509
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 661	—	—	—	30	270	168	102	—	633
\$50,000 or more	215	—	—	—	—	39	39	—	—	124
Median	\$9 248	\$11 141	—	—	\$5 250	\$10 572	\$9 983	\$11 008	\$10 092	\$10 921
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	17 229	84	—	—	157	2 908	1 753	1 155	26	4 153
Drive alone	13 218	64	—	—	127	2 240	1 249	991	26	2 802
Carpool	4 011	20	—	—	30	668	504	164	—	1 351
Public transportation	382	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	312
Bus or streetcar	371	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	301
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Walked only	1 436	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	470
Other means	448	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	118
Worked at home	402	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	—	—	1.11	1.14	1.19	1.09	1.00	1.22
Mean travel time to work	19.0	55.9	—	—	37.0	22.1	24.4	18.7	24.9	30.8
Car, truck, or van	19.6	55.9	—	—	37.0	22.1	24.3	18.8	24.9	32.6
Public transportation	45.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.9
With a public transportation disability	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Washington County (pt.), R.I., worked—Con.									
	Cranston city	East Providence city	Pawtucket city	Central business district	Remainder	Providence city	Central business district	Remainder	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	
Workers 16 years and over	502	107	402	12	390	3 574	1 801	1 773		468
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	365	72	209	12	197	2 040	1 034	1 006		327
Householder, wife present	268	60	93	12	81	1 262	542	720		228
Householder, no wife present	53	12	20	—	20	359	212	147		—
Other household member	10	—	10	—	10	245	142	103		47
In group quarters	34	—	86	—	86	174	138	36		52
Female	137	35	193	—	193	1 534	767	767		141
Householder, husband present	22	—	10	—	10	39	10	29		—
Householder, no husband present	26	—	22	—	22	326	184	142		48
Other household member	87	35	90	—	90	902	375	527		56
In group quarters	—	—	71	—	71	267	198	69		37
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	26	—	73	—	73	339	234	105		72
20 to 24 years	34	—	113	—	113	570	359	211		65
25 to 54 years	401	69	190	12	178	2 279	1 068	1 211		222
55 to 64 years	35	38	26	—	26	329	128	201		87
65 years and over	6	—	—	—	—	57	12	45		22
With one or more years of college	383	69	223	12	211	2 479	1 393	1 086		243
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	502	107	402	12	390	3 563	1 790	1 773		434
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—		34
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	502	107	402	12	390	3 518	1 758	1 760		468
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	230	53	123	—	123	1 466	821	645		170
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	134	26	143	—	143	1 275	679	596		83
Technicians and related support occupations	22	—	13	—	13	147	112	35		—
Sales occupations	86	12	89	—	89	313	147	146		29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26	14	41	—	41	815	420	395		54
Service occupations	48	—	57	12	45	284	193	91		91
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	—		—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	28	54	—	54	232	33	199		76
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48	—	25	—	25	229	—	229		48
Construction	34	28	15	—	15	56	—	56		43
Manufacturing	130	12	113	—	113	532	76	456		122
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	34	—	—	—	232	112	120		—
Wholesale trade	24	12	—	—	—	164	—	164		—
Retail trade	68	—	163	—	163	196	97	99		83
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45	—	—	—	—	325	220	105		25
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	144	62	82		—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—		—
Professional and related services	150	21	99	—	99	1 482	994	488		101
Public administration	39	—	12	12	—	281	129	152		40
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	88	50	38		54
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	56	43	13		—
Private wage and salary workers	312	107	367	—	367	2 253	804	1 449		418
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	144	85	59		—
State and local government workers	145	—	35	12	23	1 122	895	227		50
Self-employed workers	35	—	—	—	—	55	17	38		—
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
At work 1 to 34 hours	88	—	227	—	227	1 010	657	353		134
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	492	107	402	12	390	3 562	1 789	1 773		453
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	61	—	183	—	183	880	574	306		100
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15	12	50	—	50	408	196	212		37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	41	9	13	—	13	159	44	115		29
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26	—	25	—	25	250	123	127		17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98	14	41	—	41	554	245	309		74
\$15,000 to \$19,999	113	28	36	—	36	432	162	270		45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	—	42	—	42	373	219	154		82
\$25,000 to \$49,999	110	44	12	12	—	436	167	269		31
\$50,000 or more	16	—	—	—	—	70	59	11		38
Median	\$15 146	\$17 842	\$4 720	\$26 801	\$4 480	\$10 544	\$9 309	\$11 602		\$12 490
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	502	107	370	12	358	2 723	1 027	1 696		451
Drive alone	416	41	219	—	219	1 808	740	1 068		318
Carpool	86	66	151	12	139	915	287	628		133
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	295	233	62		17
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	284	233	51		17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11		—
Walked only	—	—	32	—	32	438	423	15		—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	118	118	—		—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.51	1.27	2.00	1.25	1.22	1.19	1.24		1.20
Mean travel time to work	28.1	44.2	30.0	50.0	29.4	30.1	24.6	35.8		36.5
Car, truck, or van	28.1	44.2	31.9	50.0	31.3	32.8	29.1	35.0		34.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	48.6	44.7	63.3		90.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Norfolk County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Bristol County, R.I.	Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Warwick city
Workers 16 years and over	11 639	3 063	28 005	5 889	574	210	1 401	2 799	1 648
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	6 391	1 811	18 044	3 536	307	103	920	1 762	1 024
Householder, wife present	3 464	1 154	12 651	2 380	251	78	693	1 184	750
Householder, no wife present	181	914	1 838	391	11	10	104	220	108
Other household member	1 767	294	3 438	718	45	15	107	348	156
In group quarters	246	182	117	47	—	—	16	10	10
Female	5 248	1 252	9 961	2 353	267	107	481	1 037	624
Householder, husband present	169	22	236	53	—	—	13	21	16
Householder, no husband present	1 046	226	1 610	391	57	—	80	114	53
Other household member	3 774	847	8 035	1 909	210	107	388	879	532
In group quarters	259	157	80	—	—	—	—	23	23
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 083	273	1 499	302	74	—	18	165	86
20 to 24 years	2 431	513	3 446	757	95	43	165	372	194
25 to 54 years	6 662	1 984	19 732	4 159	302	128	1 095	2 068	1 298
55 to 64 years	1 166	259	2 811	544	103	20	111	179	55
65 years and over	297	34	517	127	—	19	12	15	15
With one or more years of college	5 546	1 631	12 384	2 187	157	99	554	1 327	877
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	11 352	2 947	27 519	5 769	548	210	1 395	2 773	1 631
Black	126	76	271	49	26	—	6	17	8
Other races	161	40	215	71	—	—	—	9	9
Spanish origin ¹	51	32	188	43	—	—	—	39	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	11 639	3 016	27 964	5 889	574	210	1 393	2 799	1 648
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 758	910	8 063	1 464	125	86	482	760	472
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 107	696	7 065	1 350	68	15	146	801	506
Technicians and related support occupations	311	137	1 125	167	13	—	—	71	41
Sales occupations	1 034	176	2 362	346	28	—	52	398	261
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 762	383	3 578	837	27	15	94	332	204
Service occupations	2 190	470	2 288	482	39	34	73	204	133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	476	111	197	13	—	—	27	23	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 671	386	4 449	843	64	9	305	525	302
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 437	443	5 902	1 737	278	66	360	486	225
Construction	521	116	1 382	250	24	15	74	156	90
Manufacturing	1 764	837	10 173	2 897	323	32	607	909	377
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	377	175	1 733	221	69	13	37	168	118
Wholesale trade	312	59	1 188	232	38	15	36	82	68
Retail trade	2 246	327	3 268	726	63	23	166	478	262
Finance, insurance, and real estate	271	65	1 406	171	—	25	19	239	229
Business and repair services	398	111	1 104	143	—	—	14	172	95
Personal services	424	60	259	34	16	11	27	4	4
Professional and related services	3 943	963	5 873	1 015	29	76	332	465	330
Public administration	766	123	1 061	119	—	—	42	103	65
All other industries	617	180	517	81	12	—	39	23	10
Armed forces, at work	—	47	41	—	—	—	8	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 855	2 174	23 239	5 212	545	130	1 119	2 366	1 375
Federal government workers	359	197	939	35	—	—	19	75	50
State and local government workers	3 291	632	3 072	485	29	65	196	299	197
Self-employed workers	1 053	60	738	157	—	15	67	55	26
Unpaid family workers	81	—	17	—	—	—	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 365	697	4 445	739	92	20	196	566	328
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	11 395	3 003	27 674	5 843	574	199	1 341	2 751	1 635
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 212	680	3 853	635	88	15	184	515	307
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 351	213	1 671	324	34	13	98	214	139
\$6,000 to \$7,999	902	124	2 259	688	102	38	121	100	38
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 177	215	2 684	843	39	9	144	228	139
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 140	600	6 308	1 354	119	25	386	635	344
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 193	601	4 998	977	120	53	234	439	233
\$20,000 to \$24,999	640	288	3 162	576	26	23	82	330	195
\$25,000 to \$49,999	728	282	2 369	387	26	23	65	270	228
\$50,000 or more	52	—	370	20	59	—	27	20	12
Median	\$8 395	\$11 756	\$12 135	\$11 140	\$10 698	\$14 865	\$11 084	\$11 969	\$12 316
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	9 901	2 915	26 763	5 749	559	200	1 331	2 760	1 609
Drive alone	7 959	2 033	19 801	4 055	357	175	1 073	2 017	1 153
Carpool	1 942	882	6 962	1 694	202	25	258	743	456
Public transportation	70	21	567	27	—	—	28	33	33
Bus or streetcar	70	11	417	27	—	—	28	20	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	150	—	—	—	—	13	13
Walked only	947	93	407	40	—	10	12	—	—
Other means	319	34	268	73	15	—	30	6	6
Worked at home	402	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.22	1.18	1.21	1.27	1.08	1.12	1.19	1.19
Mean travel time to work	12.4	30.3	32.9	28.9	25.4	16.6	24.8	34.4	35.7
Car, truck, or van	12.8	30.2	32.9	28.9	25.6	16.4	24.8	34.2	35.6
Public transportation	21.4	62.9	52.9	20.6	—	—	30.0	47.9	47.9
With a public transportation disability	48	18	70	10	—	—	10	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Kent County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Cranston city	East Providence city	Pawtucket city	Providence city	Remainder of Providence County (pt.), R.I.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	
Workers 16 years and over	1 151	11	14 095	1 022	1 174	1 034	7 061	3 804	3 026	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	738	11	9 441	762	769	804	5 046	2 060	1 964	
Householder, wife present	434	—	6 766	601	610	594	3 555	1 406	1 299	
Householder, no wife present	112	11	879	82	51	32	574	140	212	
Other household member	192	—	1 752	79	108	165	896	504	453	
In group quarters	—	—	44	—	—	13	21	10	—	
Female	413	—	4 654	260	405	230	2 015	1 744	1 062	
Householder, husband present	5	—	112	—	—	14	32	66	37	
Householder, no husband present	61	—	818	83	116	34	347	238	150	
Other household member	347	—	3 680	177	289	176	1 608	1 430	862	
In group quarters	—	—	44	—	—	6	28	10	13	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	79	—	852	22	59	58	352	361	88	
20 to 24 years	178	—	1 586	52	59	56	953	466	428	
25 to 54 years	770	11	9 680	837	874	735	4 781	2 453	2 289	
55 to 64 years	124	—	1 680	91	158	156	867	408	174	
65 years and over	—	—	297	20	24	29	108	116	47	
With one or more years of college	450	—	6 745	567	513	454	3 866	1 345	1 315	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 142	11	13 836	1 014	1 158	1 034	6 870	3 760	2 977	
Black	9	—	137	8	—	—	101	28	36	
Other races	—	—	122	—	16	—	90	16	13	
Spanish origin ¹	12	—	106	—	20	—	75	11	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	1 151	11	14 068	1 022	1 174	1 034	7 034	3 804	3 020	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	288	—	4 378	363	356	412	2 337	910	768	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	295	11	3 957	287	377	218	2 099	976	717	
Technicians and related support occupations	30	11	733	66	33	73	353	208	130	
Sales occupations	137	—	1 440	153	193	75	737	282	98	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	128	—	1 784	68	151	70	1 009	486	489	
Service occupations	71	—	1 182	87	78	49	491	477	274	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	46	—	—	—	30	16	88	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	223	—	2 133	168	71	117	1 157	620	570	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	261	—	2 372	117	292	238	920	805	603	
Construction	66	11	699	87	30	72	337	173	153	
Manufacturing	532	—	4 374	450	452	499	1 598	1 375	1 031	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	50	—	1 087	28	97	30	825	107	138	
Wholesale trade	14	—	773	12	115	14	483	149	12	
Retail trade	216	—	1 517	122	151	119	513	612	295	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	—	889	39	27	31	608	184	63	
Business and repair services	77	—	683	73	67	50	375	118	92	
Personal services	—	—	102	29	—	12	36	25	65	
Professional and related services	135	—	3 037	128	195	176	1 657	881	919	
Public administration	38	—	691	54	40	14	463	120	106	
All other industries	13	—	216	—	—	17	139	60	146	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	27	—	—	—	27	—	6	
Private wage and salary workers	991	11	11 929	830	1 065	881	5 791	3 363	1 927	
Federal government workers	25	—	656	—	—	54	536	66	154	
State and local government workers	102	—	1 110	161	79	50	545	275	888	
Self-employed workers	29	—	387	31	30	49	177	100	57	
Unpaid family workers	4	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	238	—	2 251	54	165	111	983	938	581	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 116	11	13 980	1 014	1 161	1 034	7 037	3 734	2 975	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	208	—	1 918	81	141	130	795	771	498	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	75	—	777	30	82	45	259	361	211	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	62	—	1 001	35	79	89	498	300	209	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	89	—	1 153	68	98	86	415	486	268	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	291	—	2 979	181	252	159	1 580	807	810	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	206	11	2 569	255	297	216	1 278	523	595	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	135	—	1 914	147	115	172	1 228	252	211	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	42	—	1 441	203	69	137	844	188	157	
\$50,000 or more	8	—	228	14	28	—	140	46	16	
Median	\$11 575	\$15 439	\$13 157	\$16 713	\$13 138	\$15 126	\$14 868	\$9 790	\$11 322	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 151	11	13 304	1 022	1 174	1 014	6 353	3 741	2 849	
Drive alone	864	—	10 250	735	922	692	4 915	2 986	1 874	
Carpool	287	11	3 054	287	252	322	1 438	755	975	
Public transportation	—	—	453	—	—	14	428	11	26	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	330	—	—	14	305	11	12	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	123	—	—	—	123	—	14	
Walked only	—	—	285	—	—	6	250	29	60	
Other means	—	—	53	—	—	—	30	23	91	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	2.00	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.23	1.15	1.13	1.27	
Mean travel time to work	32.4	5.0	36.0	43.1	29.9	41.6	39.9	27.0	31.3	
Car, truck, or van	32.4	5.0	35.9	43.1	29.9	42.0	40.0	27.2	31.9	
Public transportation	—	—	55.0	—	—	30.0	57.0	10.0	81.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	50	—	16	—	18	16	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Utah County	Orem city	Provo city	Remainder of Utah County		Total	Utah County	Orem city	Provo city	Remainder of Utah County
Workers 16 years and over	75 860	75 860	17 964	28 442	29 454	4 909	66 274	66 274	16 973	30 591	18 710
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	46 104	46 104	11 220	15 490	19 394	2 955	39 192	39 192	11 282	16 884	11 026
Householder, wife present	33 692	33 692	9 004	9 230	15 458	1 799	28 687	28 687	8 825	11 672	8 190
Householder, no wife present	2 940	2 940	562	1 565	813	292	2 455	2 455	563	1 330	562
Other household member	8 883	8 883	1 631	4 187	3 065	816	7 539	7 539	1 823	3 528	2 188
In group quarters	589	589	23	508	58	48	511	511	71	354	86
Female	29 756	29 756	6 744	12 952	10 060	1 954	27 082	27 082	5 691	13 707	7 684
Householder, husband present	178	178	70	17	91	9	165	165	59	63	43
Householder, no husband present	4 748	4 748	1 163	2 272	1 313	319	4 246	4 246	776	2 505	965
Other household member	24 421	24 421	5 511	10 259	8 651	1 609	22 271	22 271	4 844	10 769	6 658
In group quarters	409	409	—	404	5	17	400	400	12	370	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	7 868	7 868	1 514	3 329	3 025	670	6 934	6 934	1 825	2 828	2 281
20 to 24 years	19 155	19 155	3 616	11 292	4 247	1 311	17 098	17 098	3 370	10 426	3 302
25 to 54 years	41 456	41 456	11 047	11 539	18 870	2 511	35 490	35 490	9 903	14 792	10 795
55 to 64 years	5 979	5 979	1 527	1 806	2 646	332	5 478	5 478	1 659	2 070	1 749
65 years and over	1 402	1 402	260	476	666	85	1 274	1 274	216	475	583
With one or more years of college	43 373	43 373	10 591	19 942	12 840	2 597	38 014	38 014	8 448	21 263	8 303
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	73 892	73 892	17 507	27 464	28 921	4 738	64 585	64 585	16 526	29 717	18 342
Black	43	43	—	38	5	9	41	41	11	25	5
Other races	1 925	1 925	457	940	528	162	1 648	1 648	436	849	363
Spanish origin ¹	1 675	1 675	423	737	515	188	1 416	1 416	378	665	373
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	75 692	75 692	17 936	28 397	29 359	4 880	66 205	66 205	16 973	30 528	18 704
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 214	18 214	4 854	7 656	5 704	975	16 146	16 146	3 029	8 905	4 212
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 061	21 061	5 236	8 824	7 001	1 248	18 339	18 339	4 305	9 659	4 375
Technicians and related support occupations	2 689	2 689	579	1 246	864	137	2 278	2 278	351	1 443	484
Sales occupations	7 658	7 658	2 262	2 752	2 644	556	6 513	6 513	2 165	2 506	1 842
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 714	10 714	2 395	4 826	3 493	555	9 548	9 548	1 789	5 710	2 449
Service occupations	10 625	10 625	2 092	5 023	3 510	767	9 679	9 679	1 916	4 964	2 799
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 525	1 525	217	273	1 035	98	1 435	1 435	150	327	958
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 288	11 288	2 618	3 004	5 666	748	9 404	9 404	3 309	3 090	3 005
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 979	12 979	2 919	3 617	6 443	1 044	11 202	11 202	4 264	3 583	3 355
Construction	5 735	5 735	1 456	1 299	2 980	504	4 282	4 282	1 089	1 183	2 010
Manufacturing	14 651	14 651	3 761	6 627	7 263	736	13 124	13 124	6 647	3 276	3 201
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 944	3 944	961	1 195	1 788	351	3 192	3 192	480	1 656	1 056
Wholesale trade	2 053	2 053	433	640	980	229	1 526	1 526	414	588	524
Retail trade	12 285	12 285	3 284	4 695	4 306	756	11 178	11 178	3 733	4 183	3 262
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 603	3 603	991	1 304	1 308	209	3 177	3 177	821	1 483	873
Business and repair services	2 891	2 891	802	1 084	1 005	151	2 458	2 458	820	1 192	446
Personal services	1 854	1 854	407	739	708	128	1 674	1 674	410	711	553
Professional and related services	23 317	23 317	4 719	12 350	6 248	1 414	21 477	21 477	1 720	14 717	5 040
Public administration	2 634	2 634	546	863	1 225	140	1 867	1 867	330	1 059	478
All other industries	2 725	2 725	576	601	1 548	262	2 250	2 250	509	480	1 261
Armed forces, at work	168	168	28	45	95	29	69	69	—	63	6
Private wage and salary workers	59 292	59 292	14 135	23 107	22 050	3 917	51 815	51 815	14 320	24 910	12 585
Federal government workers	1 831	1 831	367	555	909	161	1 324	1 324	228	665	431
State and local government workers	9 340	9 340	2 245	3 040	4 055	481	8 305	8 305	1 364	3 436	3 505
Self-employed workers	5 072	5 072	1 148	1 666	2 258	323	4 551	4 551	1 021	1 516	2 014
Unpaid family workers	325	325	69	74	182	27	279	279	40	64	175
At work 1 to 34 hours	26 205	26 205	4 926	14 210	7 069	1 792	24 015	24 015	4 118	13 871	6 026
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	73 365	73 365	17 320	27 687	28 358	4 668	64 040	64 040	16 475	29 846	17 719
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21 135	21 135	3 973	11 107	6 055	1 566	19 291	19 291	3 634	10 510	5 147
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 491	7 491	1 595	3 897	1 999	584	6 596	6 596	1 361	3 652	1 583
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 437	6 437	1 391	2 827	2 219	284	5 801	5 801	1 335	2 939	1 527
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 664	5 664	1 566	2 082	2 016	374	4 955	4 955	964	2 605	1 386
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 156	10 156	2 704	2 985	4 467	532	8 828	8 828	1 981	3 629	3 218
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 357	8 357	2 193	1 666	4 498	593	6 835	6 835	1 725	2 726	2 384
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 314	6 314	1 797	1 211	3 306	262	5 193	5 193	2 192	1 747	1 254
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 051	7 051	1 988	1 663	3 400	401	5 980	5 980	3 230	1 733	1 017
\$50,000 or more	760	760	113	249	398	72	561	561	53	305	203
Median	\$8 572	\$8 572	\$10 172	\$5 404	\$11 686	\$7 296	\$8 134	\$8 134	\$11 983	\$6 518	\$8 869
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	63 809	63 809	16 612	20 694	26 503	4 153	55 116	55 116	15 587	23 439	16 090
Drive alone	46 859	46 859	12 711	15 737	18 411	3 151	41 856	41 856	12 093	17 501	12 262
Carpool	16 950	16 950	3 901	4 957	8 092	1 002	13 260	13 260	3 494	5 938	3 828
Public transportation	560	560	85	292	183	68	445	445	228	158	59
Bus or streetcar	560	560	85	292	183	68	445	445	228	158	59
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 243	7 243	406	5 396	1 441	555	6 742	6 742	397	4 953	1 392
Other means	2 284	2 284	460	1 313	511	133	2 007	2 007	360	1 294	353
Worked at home	1 964	1 964	401	747	816	—	1 964	1 964	401	747	816
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.22	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	minutes 17.4	minutes 17.4	minutes 16.2	minutes 14.5	minutes 20.8	minutes 20.1	minutes 14.7	minutes 14.7	minutes 15.7	minutes 14.2	minutes 14.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes 18.0	minutes 18.0	minutes 16.4	minutes 14.9	minutes 21.3	minutes 21.2	minutes 15.0	minutes 15.0	minutes 15.8	minutes 14.5	minutes 15.1
Public transportation	minutes 33.6	minutes 33.6	minutes 23.9	minutes 29.6	minutes 44.4	minutes 30.1	minutes 32.5	minutes 32.5	minutes 31.9	minutes 31.6	minutes 36.8
With a public transportation disability	238	238	52	73	113	28	207	207	26	106	75

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA													Living in Utah County, worked			
	Living in SMSA, worked							Living in Utah County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Utah County	Orem city	Provo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Utah County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Utah County	Orem city	Provo city					
Workers 16 years and over	64 104	64 104	16 411	29 812	4 227	25 585	17 881	6 847	64 104	64 104	16 411	29 812					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																	
Male	37 467	37 467	10 821	16 332	2 331	14 001	10 314	5 682	37 467	37 467	10 821	16 332					
Householder, wife present	27 403	27 403	8 451	11 285	1 653	9 632	7 667	4 490	27 403	27 403	8 451	11 285					
Householder, no wife present	2 360	2 360	522	1 306	226	1 080	532	288	2 360	2 360	522	1 306					
Other household member	7 219	7 219	1 777	3 408	446	2 962	2 034	848	7 219	7 219	1 777	3 408					
In group quarters	485	485	71	333	6	327	81	56	485	485	71	333					
Female	26 637	26 637	5 590	13 480	1 896	11 584	7 567	1 165	26 637	26 637	5 590	13 480					
Householder, husband present	165	165	59	63	32	31	43	4	165	165	59	63					
Householder, no husband present	4 185	4 185	752	2 478	231	2 247	955	244	4 185	4 185	752	2 478					
Other household member	21 900	21 900	4 767	10 569	1 620	8 949	6 564	912	21 900	21 900	4 767	10 569					
In group quarters	387	387	12	370	13	357	5	5	387	387	12	370					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																	
16 to 19 years	6 789	6 789	1 799	2 763	293	2 470	2 227	409	6 789	6 789	1 799	2 763					
20 to 24 years	16 674	16 674	3 300	10 181	1 313	8 868	3 193	1 170	16 674	16 674	3 300	10 181					
25 to 54 years	34 159	34 159	9 522	14 378	2 108	12 270	10 259	4 786	34 159	34 159	9 522	14 378					
55 to 64 years	5 232	5 232	1 574	2 030	430	1 600	1 628	415	5 232	5 232	1 574	2 030					
65 years and over	1 250	1 250	216	460	83	377	574	67	1 250	1 250	216	460					
With one or more years of college	36 922	36 922	8 164	20 735	2 601	18 134	8 023	3 854	36 922	36 922	8 164	20 735					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																	
White	62 529	62 529	16 024	28 976	4 111	24 865	17 529	6 625	62 529	62 529	16 024	28 976					
Black	34	34	11	18	5	13	5	—	34	34	11	18					
Other races	1 541	1 541	376	818	111	707	347	222	1 541	1 541	376	818					
Spanish origin ¹	1 323	1 323	359	635	53	582	329	164	1 323	1 323	359	635					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																	
Employed, at work	64 035	64 035	16 411	29 749	4 227	25 522	17 875	6 777	64 035	64 035	16 411	29 749					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 517	15 517	2 861	8 593	913	7 680	4 063	1 722	15 517	15 517	2 861	8 593					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 016	18 016	4 224	9 492	2 061	7 431	4 300	1 797	18 016	18 016	4 224	9 492					
Technicians and related support occupations	2 244	2 244	351	1 429	89	1 340	464	308	2 244	2 244	351	1 429					
Sales occupations	6 327	6 327	2 113	2 399	729	1 670	1 815	775	6 327	6 327	2 113	2 399					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 445	9 445	1 760	5 664	1 243	4 421	2 021	714	9 445	9 445	1 760	5 664					
Service occupations	9 564	9 564	1 900	4 891	374	4 517	2 773	294	9 564	9 564	1 900	4 891					
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 382	1 382	150	325	42	283	907	45	1 382	1 382	150	325					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 779	8 779	3 124	2 981	478	2 503	2 674	1 761	8 779	8 779	3 124	2 981					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 777	10 777	4 152	3 467	359	3 108	3 158	1 158	10 777	10 777	4 152	3 467					
Construction	3 945	3 945	1 012	1 083	118	965	1 850	1 286	3 945	3 945	1 012	1 083					
Manufacturing	12 631	12 631	6 450	3 149	212	2 937	3 032	1 284	12 631	12 631	6 450	3 149					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 048	3 048	472	1 623	711	912	953	545	3 048	3 048	472	1 623					
Wholesale trade	1 395	1 395	383	544	77	467	468	429	1 395	1 395	383	544					
Retail trade	10 846	10 846	3 578	4 075	1 298	2 777	3 193	683	10 846	10 846	3 578	4 075					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 133	3 133	821	1 443	528	915	869	261	3 133	3 133	821	1 443					
Business and repair services	2 360	2 360	804	1 130	161	969	426	380	2 360	2 360	804	1 130					
Personal services	1 666	1 666	410	703	103	600	553	60	1 666	1 666	410	703					
Professional and related services	21 104	21 104	1 670	14 475	267	14 208	4 959	799	21 104	21 104	1 670	14 475					
Public administration	1 831	1 831	330	1 047	652	395	454	663	1 831	1 831	330	1 047					
All other industries	2 076	2 076	481	1 007	100	673	1 118	387	2 076	2 076	481	1 007					
Armed forces, at work	69	69	—	63	—	63	6	70	69	69	—	63					
Private wage and salary workers	49 921	49 921	13 808	24 219	2 853	21 366	11 894	5 454	49 921	49 921	13 808	24 219					
Federal government workers	1 277	1 277	228	652	426	226	397	393	1 277	1 277	228	652					
State and local government workers	8 153	8 153	1 337	3 372	733	2 639	3 444	706	8 153	8 153	1 337	3 372					
Self-employed workers	4 474	4 474	998	1 505	184	1 321	1 971	275	4 474	4 474	998	1 505					
Unpaid family workers	279	279	40	64	31	33	175	19	279	279	40	64					
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 500	23 500	4 032	13 591	1 204	12 387	5 877	913	23 500	23 500	4 032	13 591					
EARNINGS IN 1979																	
Total with earnings	61 930	61 930	15 943	29 079	4 106	24 973	16 908	6 767	61 930	61 930	15 943	29 079					
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	18 848	18 848	3 534	10 280	1 029	9 251	5 034	721	18 848	18 848	3 534	10 280					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 492	6 492	1 347	3 618	489	3 129	1 527	415	6 492	6 492	1 347	3 618					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 699	5 699	1 329	2 900	506	2 394	1 470	454	5 699	5 699	1 329	2 900					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 851	4 851	946	2 560	409	2 151	1 345	439	4 851	4 851	946	2 560					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 501	8 501	1 917	3 528	642	2 886	3 056	1 123	8 501	8 501	1 917	3 528					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 494	6 494	1 667	2 599	379	2 220	2 228	1 270	6 494	6 494	1 667	2 599					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 893	4 893	2 091	1 638	310	1 328	1 164	1 159	4 893	4 893	2 091	1 638					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 612	5 612	3 059	1 668	293	1 375	885	1 038	5 612	5 612	3 059	1 668					
\$50,000 or more	540	540	53	288	49	239	199	148	540	540	53	288					
Median	\$7 974	\$7 974	\$11 741	\$6 442	\$8 142	\$6 089	\$8 629	\$15 675	\$7 974	\$7 974	\$11 741	\$6 442					
JOURNEY TO WORK																	
Private car, truck, or van	53 080	53 080	15 040	22 742	3 685	19 057	15 298	6 576	53 080	53 080	15 040	22 742					
Drive alone	40 584	40 584	11 709	17 038	2 962	14 076	11 837	3 124	40 584	40 584	11 709	17 038					
Carpool	12 496	12 496	3 331	5 704	723	4 981	3 461	3 452	12 496	12 496	3 331	5 704					
Public transportation	424	424	215	158	30	128	51	68	424	424	215	158					
Bus or streetcar	424	424	215	158	30	128	51	68	424	424	215	158					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Walked only	6 650	6 650	397	4 885													

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 331	14 001	10 314	5 682	9 407	9 407	4 526	3 472	532	2 940	1 409	1 164
Householder, wife present	1 653	9 632	7 667	4 490	7 580	7 580	3 502	2 957	413	2 544	1 121	961
Householder, no wife present	226	1 080	532	288	456	456	195	159	41	118	102	76
Other household member	446	2 962	2 034	848	1 358	1 358	816	356	78	278	186	127
In group quarters	6	327	81	56	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 896	11 584	7 567	1 165	6 051	6 051	2 969	2 436	392	2 044	646	176
Householder, husband present	32	31	43	4	61	61	50	11	3	8	—	—
Householder, no husband present	231	2 247	955	244	1 026	1 026	396	501	28	473	129	47
Other household member	1 620	8 949	6 564	912	4 964	4 964	2 523	1 924	361	1 563	517	129
In group quarters	13	357	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	293	2 470	2 227	409	1 352	1 352	1 004	239	27	212	109	50
20 to 24 years	1 313	8 868	3 193	1 170	3 152	3 152	1 331	1 387	267	1 120	434	192
25 to 54 years	2 108	12 270	10 259	4 786	9 401	9 401	4 298	3 757	513	3 244	1 346	959
55 to 64 years	430	1 600	1 628	415	1 312	1 312	707	456	117	339	149	125
65 years and over	83	377	574	67	241	241	155	69	—	69	17	14
With one or more years of college	2 601	18 134	8 023	3 854	9 119	9 119	3 884	3 994	538	3 456	1 241	871

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 111	24 865	17 529	6 625	15 106	15 106	7 327	5 744	910	4 834	2 035	1 274
Black	5	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	111	707	347	222	352	352	168	164	14	150	20	66
Spanish origin ¹	53	582	329	164	335	335	199	106	—	106	30	42

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 227	25 522	17 875	6 777	15 450	15 450	7 495	5 900	924	4 976	2 055	1 320
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	913	7 680	4 063	1 722	4 211	4 211	1 541	1 924	166	1 758	746	402
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 061	7 431	4 300	1 797	4 678	4 678	2 196	2 086	558	1 528	396	341
Technicians and related support occupations	89	1 340	464	308	517	517	124	348	41	307	45	58
Sales occupations	729	1 670	1 815	775	1 942	1 942	1 190	561	166	395	191	199
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 243	4 421	2 021	714	2 219	2 219	882	1 177	351	826	160	84
Service occupations	374	4 517	2 773	294	1 840	1 840	1 146	448	30	418	246	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	283	907	45	177	177	118	45	—	45	14	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	478	2 503	2 674	1 761	2 130	2 130	1 206	655	95	560	269	321
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	359	3 108	3 158	1 158	2 414	2 414	1 288	742	75	667	384	190
Construction	118	965	1 850	1 286	1 091	1 091	536	257	30	227	298	232
Manufacturing	212	2 937	3 032	1 284	3 373	3 373	2 118	794	32	762	461	208
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	711	912	953	545	724	724	249	307	175	132	168	111
Wholesale trade	77	467	468	429	312	312	156	118	—	118	38	90
Retail trade	1 298	2 777	3 193	683	3 003	3 003	1 906	863	305	558	234	143
Finance, insurance, and real estate	528	915	869	261	851	851	429	369	147	222	53	70
Business and repair services	161	969	426	380	680	680	379	292	55	237	9	77
Personal services	103	600	553	60	348	348	250	63	10	53	35	6
Professional and related services	267	14 208	4 959	799	4 219	4 219	939	2 590	40	2 550	690	213
Public administration	652	395	454	663	397	397	233	160	111	49	4	104
All other industries	100	377	1 118	387	452	452	300	87	19	68	65	66
Armed forces, at work	—	63	6	70	8	8	—	8	—	8	—	20
Private wage and salary workers	2 853	21 366	11 894	5 454	12 117	12 117	5 814	4 913	592	4 321	1 390	1 088
Federal government workers	426	226	397	393	270	270	69	175	18	26	74	74
State and local government workers	733	2 639	3 444	706	1 974	1 974	845	603	109	494	526	124
Self-employed workers	184	1 321	1 971	275	1 034	1 034	727	194	43	151	113	48
Unpaid family workers	31	33	175	19	63	63	40	23	23	—	—	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 204	12 387	5 877	913	4 529	4 529	2 418	1 725	252	1 473	386	127

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 106	24 973	16 908	6 767	14 877	14 877	7 170	5 757	857	4 900	1 950	1 340
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 029	9 251	5 034	721	3 508	3 508	1 986	1 195	228	967	327	129
\$4,000 to \$5,999	489	3 129	1 527	415	1 389	1 389	688	587	45	542	114	72
\$6,000 to \$7,999	506	2 394	1 470	454	1 208	1 208	519	502	86	416	187	140
\$8,000 to \$9,999	409	2 151	1 345	439	1 316	1 316	456	660	86	574	200	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	642	2 886	3 056	1 123	2 361	2 361	902	1 025	165	860	434	236
\$15,000 to \$19,999	379	2 220	2 228	1 270	1 785	1 785	751	707	91	616	327	264
\$20,000 to \$24,999	310	1 328	1 164	1 159	1 491	1 491	703	569	75	494	219	214
\$25,000 to \$49,999	293	1 375	885	1 038	1 723	1 723	1 138	449	81	368	136	155
\$50,000 or more	49	239	199	148	96	96	27	63	—	63	6	8
Median	\$8 142	\$6 089	\$8 629	\$15 675	\$10 025	\$10 025	\$9 719	\$9 802	\$9 616	\$9 829	\$11 235	\$14 166

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 685	19 057	15 298	6 576	14 256	14 256	6 549	5 676	848	4 828	2 031	1 308
Drive alone	2 962	14 076	11 837	3 124	11 173	11 173	5 664	4 147	706	3 441	1 362	757
Carpool	723	4 981	3 461	3 452	3 083	3 083	885	1 529	142	1 387	669	551
Public transportation	30	128	51	68	54	54	13	41	13	28	—	—
Bus or streetcar	30	128	51	68	54	54	13	41	13	28	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	312	4 573	1 368	38	351	351	317	26	—	26	8	—
Other means	184	1 096	348	165	396	396	215	165	63	102	16	32
Worked at home	16	731	816	—	401	401	401	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.17	1.15	1.51	1.13	1.13	1.08	1.17	1.10	1.19	1.22	1.40
Mean travel time to work	12.7	13.6	13.4	47.7	13.1	13.1	10.0	15.1	14.9	15.1	18.2	50.9
Car, truck, or van	12.9	13.7	13.9	47.6	13.2	13.2	10.2	14.9	15.1	14.9	18.2	50.7
Public transportation	20.8	34.1	33.1	49.5	27.6	27.6	30.0	26.8	13.0	33.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	104	75	6	34	34	25	9	—	9	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Provo city, worked							Living in Remainder of Utah County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Utah County	Orem city	Provo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Utah County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Utah County	Orem city	Provo city
Workers 16 years and over	25 345	25 345	4 075	19 253	2 392	16 861	2 017	1 348	23 301	23 301	4 841	4 651
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 510	13 510	2 431	9 867	1 267	8 600	1 212	1 038	14 550	14 550	3 864	2 993
Householder, wife present	8 233	8 233	1 549	5 969	808	5 161	715	674	11 590	11 590	3 400	2 359
Householder, no wife present	1 320	1 320	204	991	157	834	125	72	584	584	123	156
Other household member	3 518	3 518	628	2 574	296	2 278	316	236	2 343	2 343	333	478
In group quarters	439	439	50	333	6	327	56	56	33	33	8	—
Female	11 835	11 835	1 644	9 386	1 125	8 261	805	310	8 751	8 751	977	1 658
Householder, husband present	17	17	—	11	—	11	6	—	87	87	9	41
Householder, no husband present	2 051	2 051	275	1 662	135	1 527	114	70	1 108	1 108	81	315
Other household member	9 385	9 385	1 357	7 343	977	6 366	685	235	7 551	7 551	887	1 302
In group quarters	382	382	12	370	13	357	—	5	5	5	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 908	2 908	498	2 208	233	1 975	202	123	2 529	2 529	297	316
20 to 24 years	10 138	10 138	1 411	7 975	833	7 142	752	399	3 384	3 384	558	819
25 to 54 years	10 198	10 198	1 807	7 550	1 055	6 495	841	751	14 560	14 560	3 417	3 071
55 to 64 years	1 680	1 680	311	1 237	209	1 028	132	49	2 240	2 240	556	337
65 years and over	421	421	48	283	62	221	90	26	588	588	13	108
With one or more years of college	17 876	17 876	2 312	14 240	1 555	12 685	1 324	868	9 927	9 927	1 968	2 501
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	24 487	24 487	3 919	18 614	2 290	16 324	1 954	1 286	22 936	22 936	4 778	4 618
Black	29	29	11	18	5	13	—	—	5	5	—	—
Other races	829	829	145	621	97	524	63	62	360	360	63	33
Spanish origin ¹	621	621	127	461	53	408	33	49	367	367	33	68
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	25 317	25 317	4 075	19 225	2 392	16 833	2 017	1 337	23 268	23 268	4 841	4 624
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 759	6 759	746	5 460	512	4 948	553	447	4 547	4 547	574	1 209
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 925	7 925	1 288	6 129	1 083	5 046	508	364	5 413	5 413	740	1 277
Technicians and related support occupations	1 124	1 124	143	867	17	850	114	44	603	603	84	214
Sales occupations	2 376	2 376	672	1 563	438	1 125	141	218	2 009	2 009	251	275
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 425	4 425	473	3 699	628	3 071	253	102	2 801	2 801	405	788
Service occupations	4 570	4 570	436	3 964	312	3 652	170	54	3 154	3 154	318	479
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	246	246	11	203	42	161	32	24	959	959	21	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 632	2 632	702	1 564	240	1 324	366	253	4 017	4 017	1 216	762
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 185	3 185	892	1 905	203	1 702	388	195	5 178	5 178	1 972	820
Construction	953	953	179	452	72	380	322	263	1 901	1 901	297	374
Manufacturing	3 297	3 297	1 243	1 615	84	1 531	439	142	5 961	5 961	3 089	740
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 047	1 047	152	838	307	531	57	77	1 277	1 277	71	478
Wholesale trade	483	483	106	313	62	251	64	93	600	600	121	113
Retail trade	4 196	4 196	1 208	2 748	850	1 898	240	210	3 647	3 647	464	464
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 154	1 154	235	831	269	562	88	64	1 128	1 128	157	243
Business and repair services	967	967	275	639	80	559	53	75	713	713	150	199
Personal services	699	699	118	545	62	483	36	11	619	619	42	95
Professional and related services	11 329	11 329	425	10 349	173	10 176	555	219	5 556	5 556	306	1 536
Public administration	734	734	41	615	373	242	78	95	700	700	56	272
All other industries	458	458	93	280	60	220	85	88	1 166	1 166	88	110
Armed forces, at work	28	28	—	28	—	28	—	11	33	33	—	27
Private wage and salary workers	20 636	20 636	3 619	15 668	1 609	14 059	1 349	1 040	17 168	17 168	4 375	3 638
Federal government workers	454	454	68	285	170	115	101	37	553	553	91	192
State and local government workers	2 753	2 753	253	2 120	471	1 649	380	162	3 426	3 426	239	649
Self-employed workers	1 451	1 451	135	1 139	134	1 005	177	96	1 989	1 989	136	172
Unpaid family workers	51	51	—	41	8	33	10	13	165	165	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 749	12 749	1 183	10 901	826	10 075	665	443	6 222	6 222	431	965
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	24 697	24 697	3 986	18 776	2 344	16 432	1 935	1 315	22 356	22 356	4 787	4 546
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 938	9 938	1 075	8 339	674	7 665	524	280	5 402	5 402	473	746
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 488	3 488	513	2 670	395	2 275	305	141	1 615	1 615	146	361
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 655	2 655	534	1 905	311	1 594	216	68	1 836	1 836	276	493
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 888	1 888	281	1 402	194	1 208	205	125	1 647	1 647	209	498
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 633	2 633	521	1 785	304	1 481	327	209	3 507	3 507	494	718
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 400	1 400	313	947	170	777	140	171	3 309	3 309	603	945
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 060	1 060	323	626	124	502	111	130	2 342	2 342	1 065	443
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 430	1 430	410	934	142	792	86	164	2 459	2 459	1 511	285
\$50,000 or more	205	205	16	168	30	138	21	27	239	239	10	57
Median	\$5 382	\$5 382	\$7 517	\$4 786	\$6 662	\$4 484	\$7 282	\$10 761	\$10 705	\$10 705	\$20 661	\$10 905
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	18 192	18 192	3 742	12 538	1 926	10 612	1 912	1 285	20 632	20 632	4 749	4 528
Drive alone	14 063	14 063	2 963	9 745	1 634	8 111	1 355	715	15 348	15 348	3 082	3 146
Carpool	4 129	4 129	779	2 793	292	2 501	557	570	5 284	5 284	1 667	1 382
Public transportation	262	262	144	112	17	95	6	12	108	108	58	5
Bus or streetcar	262	262	144	112	17	95	6	12	108	108	58	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 932	4 932	65	4 812	312	4 500	55	20	1 367	1 367	15	47
Other means	1 212	1 212	124	1 044	121	923	44	31	378	378	19	71
Worked at home	747	747	—	747	16	731	—	—	816	816	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.15	1.21	1.36	1.17	1.17	1.26	1.21
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 12.5	minutes... 12.5	minutes... 15.5	minutes... 11.0	minutes... 9.1	minutes... 11.3	minutes... 19.4	minutes... 48.8	minutes... 15.7	minutes... 15.7	minutes... 21.5	minutes... 21.1
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 12.2	minutes... 12.2	minutes... 14.9	minutes... 10.3	minutes... 8.8	minutes... 10.5	minutes... 19.6	minutes... 49.4	minutes... 16.2	minutes... 16.2	minutes... 21.4	minutes... 21.0
Public transportation	minutes... 30.7	minutes... 30.7	minutes... 30.5	minutes... 32.1	minutes... 26.8	minutes... 33.1	minutes... 10.0	minutes... 20.0	minutes... 35.6	minutes... 35.6	minutes... 33.1	minutes... 60.0
With a public transportation disability	73	73	—	73	—	73	—	—	97	97	—	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Utah County, worked—Con.								
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Utah County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Utah County	Orem city	Provo city	Remainder of Utah County
Workers 16 years and over	911	3 740	13 809	4 159	2 170	2 170	562	779	829
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	532	2 461	7 693	3 480	1 725	1 725	461	552	712
Householder, wife present	432	1 927	5 831	2 855	1 284	1 284	374	387	523
Householder, no wife present	28	128	305	140	95	95	41	24	30
Other household member	72	406	1 532	485	320	320	46	120	154
In group quarters	—	—	25	—	26	26	—	21	5
Female	379	1 279	6 116	679	445	445	101	227	117
Householder, husband present	29	12	37	4	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	68	247	712	127	61	61	24	27	10
Other household member	282	1 020	5 362	548	371	371	77	200	94
In group quarters	—	—	5	—	13	13	—	—	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	33	283	1 916	236	145	145	26	65	54
20 to 24 years	213	606	2 007	579	424	424	70	245	109
25 to 54 years	540	2 531	8 072	3 076	1 331	1 331	381	414	536
55 to 64 years	104	233	1 347	241	246	246	85	40	121
65 years and over	21	87	467	27	24	24	—	15	9
With one or more years of college	508	1 993	5 458	2 115	1 092	1 092	284	528	280
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	911	3 707	13 540	4 065	2 056	2 056	502	741	813
Black	—	—	5	—	7	7	—	7	—
Other races	—	33	264	94	107	107	60	31	16
Spanish origin ¹	—	68	266	73	93	93	19	30	44
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	911	3 713	13 803	4 120	2 170	2 170	562	779	829
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	235	974	2 764	873	629	629	168	312	149
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	420	857	3 396	1 092	323	323	81	167	75
Technicians and related support occupations	31	183	305	206	34	34	—	14	20
Sales occupations	125	150	1 483	358	186	186	52	107	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	264	524	1 608	528	103	103	29	46	28
Service occupations	32	447	2 357	186	115	115	16	73	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	77	861	9	53	53	—	2	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	143	619	2 039	1 187	625	625	185	109	331
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81	739	2 386	773	425	425	112	116	197
Construction	16	358	1 230	791	337	337	77	100	160
Manufacturing	96	644	2 132	934	493	493	197	127	169
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	229	249	728	357	144	144	8	33	103
Wholesale trade	15	98	366	246	131	131	31	44	56
Retail trade	143	321	2 719	330	332	332	155	108	69
Finance, insurance, and real estate	112	131	728	127	44	44	—	40	4
Business and repair services	26	173	364	228	98	98	16	62	20
Personal services	31	64	482	43	8	8	—	8	—
Professional and related services	54	1 482	3 714	367	373	373	50	242	81
Public administration	168	104	372	464	36	36	—	12	24
All other industries	21	89	968	233	174	174	28	3	143
Armed forces, at work	—	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	652	2 986	9 155	3 326	1 894	1 894	512	691	691
Federal government workers	99	93	270	282	47	47	—	13	34
State and local government workers	153	496	2 538	420	152	152	27	64	61
Self-employed workers	7	165	1 681	131	77	77	23	11	43
Unpaid family workers	—	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	126	839	4 826	343	515	515	86	280	149
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	905	3 641	13 023	4 112	2 110	2 110	532	767	811
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	127	619	4 183	312	443	443	100	230	113
\$4,000 to \$5,999	49	312	1 108	202	104	104	14	34	56
\$6,000 to \$7,999	109	384	1 067	246	102	102	6	39	57
\$8,000 to \$9,999	129	369	940	192	104	104	18	45	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	173	545	2 295	678	327	327	64	101	162
\$15,000 to \$19,999	118	827	1 761	835	341	341	58	127	156
\$20,000 to \$24,999	111	332	834	815	300	300	101	109	90
\$25,000 to \$49,999	70	215	663	719	368	368	171	65	132
\$50,000 or more	19	38	172	113	21	21	—	17	4
Median	\$10 792	\$10 940	\$8 327	\$17 118	\$14 480	\$14 480	\$20 216	\$11 390	\$14 007
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	911	3 617	11 355	3 983	2 036	2 036	547	697	792
Drive alone	622	2 524	9 120	1 652	1 272	1 272	384	463	425
Carpool	289	1 093	2 235	2 331	764	764	163	234	367
Public transportation	—	5	45	56	21	21	13	—	8
Bus or streetcar	—	5	45	56	21	21	13	—	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	47	1 305	18	92	92	—	68	24
Other means	—	71	288	102	21	21	2	14	5
Worked at home	—	—	816	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.21	1.12	1.62	1.29	1.29	1.23	1.26	1.37
Mean travel time to work	19.9	21.4	11.7	46.3	39.3	39.3	39.7	41.4	37.2
Car, truck, or van	19.9	21.3	12.2	46.0	40.7	40.7	39.6	45.1	37.7
Public transportation	—	60.0	36.2	55.8	50.7	50.7	45.0	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	22	75	6	3	3	1	2	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Pueblo County	Pueblo city	Remainder of Pueblo County		Total	Pueblo County	Pueblo city	Remainder of Pueblo County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Pueblo County	Pueblo city
Workers 16 years and over	46 555	46 555	37 745	8 810	3 165	43 858	43 858	39 378	4 480	42 031	42 031	37 912
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	27 964	27 964	22 326	5 638	1 734	26 667	26 667	23 529	3 138	25 120	25 120	22 274
Householder, wife present	19 489	19 489	15 111	4 378	895	19 033	19 033	16 650	2 383	17 906	17 906	15 771
Householder, no wife present	3 815	3 815	3 266	549	309	3 513	3 513	3 116	397	3 328	3 328	2 957
Other household member	4 620	4 620	3 909	711	530	4 033	4 033	3 686	347	3 846	3 846	3 506
In group quarters	40	40	40	—	—	88	88	77	11	40	40	40
Female	18 591	18 591	15 419	3 172	1 431	17 191	17 191	15 849	1 342	16 911	16 911	15 638
Householder, husband present	445	445	376	69	26	417	417	333	84	405	405	321
Householder, no husband present	4 695	4 695	4 120	575	334	4 291	4 291	3 932	359	4 275	4 275	3 919
Other household member	13 386	13 386	10 858	2 528	1 071	12 421	12 421	11 522	899	12 181	12 181	11 348
In group quarters	65	65	65	—	—	62	62	62	—	50	50	50
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 967	2 967	2 485	482	319	2 693	2 693	2 571	122	2 588	2 588	2 483
20 to 24 years	6 760	6 760	5 751	1 009	562	6 093	6 093	5 509	584	5 937	5 937	5 404
25 to 54 years	29 050	29 050	23 210	5 840	1 717	27 775	27 775	24 784	2 991	26 430	26 430	23 695
55 to 64 years	6 438	6 438	5 222	1 216	383	6 105	6 105	5 481	624	5 920	5 920	5 322
65 years and over	1 340	1 340	1 077	263	184	1 192	1 192	1 033	159	1 156	1 156	1 008
With one or more years of college	17 868	17 868	14 701	3 167	1 150	16 824	16 824	15 194	1 630	16 148	16 148	14 588
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	41 500	41 500	33 249	8 251	2 813	39 132	39 132	35 057	4 075	37 472	37 472	33 712
Black	730	730	730	—	64	654	654	613	41	641	641	613
Other races	4 325	4 325	3 766	559	288	4 072	4 072	3 708	364	3 918	3 918	3 587
Spanish origin ¹	12 577	12 577	10 972	1 605	1 122	11 483	11 483	10 580	903	11 191	11 191	10 346
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	46 483	46 483	37 687	8 796	3 165	43 798	43 798	39 337	4 461	41 991	41 991	37 878
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 362	10 362	8 633	1 729	518	9 985	9 985	9 081	904	9 552	9 552	8 680
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 951	12 951	10 969	1 982	962	12 098	12 098	11 139	959	11 738	11 738	10 877
Technicians and related support occupations	1 355	1 355	1 204	151	162	1 209	1 209	1 049	160	1 156	1 156	1 021
Sales occupations	4 906	4 906	4 134	772	397	4 589	4 589	4 342	247	4 441	4 441	4 209
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 690	6 690	5 631	1 059	403	6 300	6 300	5 748	552	6 141	6 141	5 647
Service occupations	7 191	7 191	6 150	1 041	692	6 424	6 424	5 901	523	6 341	6 341	5 828
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	785	785	217	568	39	772	772	244	528	732	732	235
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 340	6 340	4 761	1 579	332	6 033	6 033	5 288	745	5 641	5 641	4 972
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 854	8 854	6 957	1 897	622	8 486	8 486	7 684	802	7 987	7 987	7 286
Construction	2 407	2 407	1 606	801	131	2 209	2 209	1 753	456	1 990	1 990	1 580
Manufacturing	9 043	9 043	7 237	1 806	534	8 821	8 821	8 368	453	8 382	8 382	7 973
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 879	3 879	3 070	809	219	3 819	3 819	3 385	434	3 528	3 528	3 143
Wholesale trade	1 261	1 261	1 000	261	50	1 220	1 220	1 043	177	1 124	1 124	990
Retail trade	8 976	8 976	7 399	1 577	762	8 152	8 152	7 630	522	7 996	7 996	7 487
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 523	2 523	2 180	343	140	2 375	2 375	2 220	155	2 317	2 317	2 174
Business and repair services	1 808	1 808	1 458	350	138	1 675	1 675	1 358	317	1 629	1 629	1 328
Personal services	1 391	1 391	1 235	156	115	1 303	1 303	1 242	61	1 276	1 276	1 226
Professional and related services	11 174	11 174	9 611	1 563	735	10 560	10 560	9 960	600	10 301	10 301	9 715
Public administration	2 649	2 649	2 172	477	203	2 427	2 427	1 726	701	2 263	2 263	1 635
All other industries	1 372	1 372	719	653	138	1 237	1 237	652	585	1 185	1 185	627
Armed forces, at work	72	72	58	14	—	60	60	41	19	40	40	34
Private wage and salary workers	33 736	33 736	27 666	6 070	2 391	31 835	31 835	29 393	2 442	30 413	30 413	28 206
Federal government workers	2 191	2 191	1 819	372	190	1 937	1 937	1 125	812	1 788	1 788	1 071
State and local government workers	7 874	7 874	6 595	1 279	379	7 513	7 513	6 963	550	7 330	7 330	6 785
Self-employed workers	2 506	2 506	1 546	960	205	2 304	2 304	1 756	548	2 252	2 252	1 719
Unpaid family workers	248	248	119	129	—	269	269	141	128	248	248	131
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 591	10 591	8 716	1 875	947	9 795	9 795	8 925	870	9 455	9 455	8 665
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	44 937	44 937	36 434	8 503	2 942	42 452	42 452	38 145	4 307	40 669	40 669	36 719
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 890	8 890	7 427	1 463	794	8 123	8 123	7 417	706	7 930	7 930	7 264
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 774	3 774	2 998	776	346	3 445	3 445	3 079	366	3 333	3 333	2 998
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 988	3 988	3 350	638	308	3 692	3 692	3 329	363	3 621	3 621	3 285
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 826	3 826	3 146	680	226	3 683	3 683	3 294	389	3 526	3 526	3 174
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 368	7 368	5 793	1 575	349	6 942	6 942	6 033	909	6 701	6 701	5 855
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 396	6 396	4 946	1 450	280	6 114	6 114	5 314	800	5 722	5 722	5 003
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 904	4 904	4 038	866	247	4 749	4 749	4 371	378	4 496	4 496	4 160
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 217	5 217	4 268	949	333	5 202	5 202	4 901	301	4 848	4 848	4 583
\$50,000 or more	574	574	468	106	59	502	502	407	95	492	492	397
Median	\$11 008	\$11 008	\$10 823	\$11 735	\$8 204	\$11 256	\$11 256	\$11 240	\$11 350	\$11 078	\$11 078	\$11 052
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	42 693	42 693	34 556	8 137	2 911	40 352	40 352	36 504	3 848	38 577	38 577	35 070
Drive alone	34 477	34 477	27 997	6 480	2 231	32 797	32 797	30 562	2 235	31 653	31 653	29 575
Carpool	8 216	8 216	6 559	1 657	680	7 555	7 555	5 942	1 613	6 924	6 924	5 495
Public transportation	804	804	804	—	—	650	650	650	—	634	634	634
Bus or streetcar	782	782	782	—	—	639	639	639	—	623	623	623
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 593	1 593	1 439	154	86	1 486	1 486	1 341	145	1 454	1 454	1 327
Other means	671	671	603	68	39	576	576	540	36	572	572	538
Worked at home	794	794	343	451	—	794	794	343	451	794	794	343
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.37	1.11	1.11	1.09
Mean travel time to work	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
Car, truck, or van	16.3	16.3	15.1	21.4	16.9	16.6	16.6	15.9	23.3	15.4	15.4	14.8
Bus, truck, or van	16.4	16.4	15.1	21.8	16.4	16.8	16.8	16.0	24.2	15.5	15.5	14.8
Public transportation	26.6	26.6	26.6	—	34.2	26.1	26.1	26.1	—	25.6	25.6	25.6
With a public transportation disability	318	318	267	51	34	289	289	278	11	284	284	275

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Pueblo County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pueblo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pueblo County	Pueblo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pueblo County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	6 271	31 641	4 119	1 359	42 031	42 031	37 912	6 271	31 641	4 119	1 359
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 540	18 734	2 846	1 110	25 120	25 120	22 274	3 540	18 734	2 846	1 110
Householder, wife present	2 430	13 341	2 135	688	17 906	17 906	15 771	2 430	13 341	2 135	688
Householder, no wife present	472	2 485	371	178	3 328	3 328	2 957	472	2 485	371	178
Other household member	638	2 868	340	244	3 846	3 846	3 506	638	2 868	340	244
In group quarters	—	40	—	—	40	40	40	—	40	—	—
Female	2 731	12 907	1 273	249	16 911	16 911	15 638	2 731	12 907	1 273	249
Householder, husband present	57	264	84	14	405	405	321	57	264	84	14
Householder, no husband present	680	3 239	356	86	4 275	4 275	3 919	680	3 239	356	86
Other household member	1 994	9 354	833	134	12 181	12 181	11 348	1 994	9 354	833	134
In group quarters	—	50	—	15	50	50	50	—	50	—	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	364	2 119	105	60	2 588	2 588	2 483	364	2 119	105	60
20 to 24 years	974	4 430	533	261	5 937	5 937	5 404	974	4 430	533	261
25 to 54 years	3 647	20 048	2 735	903	26 430	26 430	23 695	3 647	20 048	2 735	903
55 to 64 years	994	4 328	598	135	5 920	5 920	5 322	994	4 328	598	135
65 years and over	292	716	148	—	1 156	1 156	1 008	292	716	148	—
With one or more years of college	2 570	12 018	1 560	570	16 148	16 148	14 588	2 570	12 018	1 560	570
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 603	28 109	3 760	1 215	37 472	37 472	33 712	5 603	28 109	3 760	1 215
Black	85	528	28	25	641	641	613	85	528	28	25
Other races	583	3 004	331	119	3 918	3 918	3 587	583	3 004	331	119
Spanish origin ¹	1 474	8 872	845	264	11 191	11 191	10 346	1 474	8 872	845	264
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	6 271	31 607	4 113	1 327	41 991	41 991	37 878	6 271	31 607	4 113	1 327
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 688	6 992	872	292	9 552	9 552	8 680	1 688	6 992	872	292
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 666	8 211	861	251	11 738	11 738	10 877	2 666	8 211	861	251
Technicians and related support occupations	189	832	135	37	1 156	1 156	1 021	189	832	135	37
Sales occupations	861	3 348	232	68	4 441	4 441	4 209	861	3 348	232	68
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 616	4 031	494	146	6 141	6 141	5 647	1 616	4 031	494	146
Service occupations	620	5 208	513	158	6 341	6 341	5 828	620	5 208	513	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	235	14	—	732	732	235	—	235	14	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	719	4 253	669	367	5 641	5 641	4 972	719	4 253	669	367
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	578	6 708	701	245	7 987	7 987	7 286	578	6 708	701	245
Construction	123	1 457	410	286	1 990	1 990	1 580	123	1 457	410	286
Manufacturing	427	7 546	409	127	8 382	8 382	7 973	427	7 546	409	127
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 109	2 034	385	132	3 528	3 528	3 143	1 109	2 034	385	132
Wholesale trade	321	669	134	87	1 124	1 124	990	321	669	134	87
Retail trade	1 277	6 210	509	218	7 996	7 996	7 487	1 277	6 210	509	218
Finance, insurance, and real estate	858	1 316	143	66	2 317	2 317	2 174	858	1 316	143	66
Business and repair services	431	897	301	41	1 629	1 629	1 328	431	897	301	41
Personal services	221	1 005	50	—	1 276	1 276	1 226	221	1 005	50	—
Professional and related services	897	8 818	586	138	10 301	10 301	9 715	897	8 818	586	138
Public administration	512	1 123	628	183	2 263	2 263	1 635	512	1 123	628	183
All other industries	95	532	558	49	1 185	1 185	627	95	532	558	49
Armed forces, at work	—	34	6	32	40	40	34	—	34	6	32
Private wage and salary workers	4 840	23 366	2 207	932	30 413	30 413	28 206	4 840	23 366	2 207	932
Federal government workers	279	792	717	213	1 788	1 788	1 071	279	792	717	213
State and local government workers	871	5 914	545	165	7 330	7 330	6 785	871	5 914	545	165
Self-employed workers	261	1 458	533	49	2 252	2 252	1 719	261	1 458	533	49
Unpaid family workers	20	111	117	—	248	248	111	20	111	117	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 217	7 448	790	189	9 455	9 455	8 665	1 217	7 448	790	189
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	6 142	30 577	3 950	1 326	40 669	40 669	36 719	6 142	30 577	3 950	1 326
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 150	6 114	666	166	7 930	7 930	7 264	1 150	6 114	666	166
\$4,000 to \$5,999	497	2 501	335	95	3 333	3 333	2 998	497	2 501	335	95
\$6,000 to \$7,999	700	2 585	336	59	3 621	3 621	3 285	700	2 585	336	59
\$8,000 to \$9,999	598	2 576	352	74	3 526	3 526	3 174	598	2 576	352	74
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 155	4 700	846	316	6 701	6 701	5 855	1 155	4 700	846	316
\$15,000 to \$19,999	833	4 170	719	394	5 722	5 722	5 003	833	4 170	719	394
\$20,000 to \$24,999	727	3 433	336	161	4 496	4 496	4 160	727	3 433	336	161
\$25,000 to \$49,999	422	4 161	265	36	4 848	4 848	4 583	422	4 161	265	36
\$50,000 or more	60	337	95	23	492	492	397	60	337	95	23
Median	\$10 370	\$11 236	\$11 241	\$13 922	\$11 078	\$11 078	\$11 052	\$10 370	\$11 236	\$11 241	\$13 922
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	5 869	29 201	3 507	1 205	38 577	38 577	35 070	5 869	29 201	3 507	1 205
Drive alone	4 796	24 779	2 078	593	31 653	31 653	29 575	4 796	24 779	2 078	593
Carpool	1 073	4 422	1 429	612	6 924	6 924	5 495	1 073	4 422	1 429	612
Public transportation	168	466	—	41	634	634	634	168	466	—	41
Bus or streetcar	168	455	—	30	623	623	623	168	455	—	30
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	82	1 245	127	53	1 454	1 454	1 327	82	1 245	127	53
Other means	137	401	34	60	572	572	538	137	401	34	60
Worked at home	15	328	451	—	794	794	343	15	328	451	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.35	1.46	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.09	1.35	1.46
Mean travel time to work	14.9	14.7	21.9	41.8	15.4	15.4	14.8	14.9	14.7	21.9	41.8
Car, truck, or van	14.8	14.8	22.7	44.8	15.5	15.5	14.8	14.8	14.8	22.7	44.8
Public transportation	23.7	26.3	—	18.7	25.6	25.6	25.6	23.7	26.3	—	18.7
With a public transportation disability	39	236	9	—	284	284	275	39	236	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Pueblo city, worked						Living in Remainder of Pueblo County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Pueblo County	Pueblo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pueblo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pueblo County	
Workers 16 years and over	34 081	34 081	32 119	5 384	26 735	1 962	977	7 950	7 950	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	20 075	20 075	18 655	3 107	15 548	1 420	798	5 045	5 045	
Householder, wife present	13 978	13 978	12 956	2 086	10 870	1 022	453	3 928	3 928	
Householder, no wife present	2 845	2 845	2 648	443	2 205	197	163	483	483	
Other household member	3 212	3 212	3 011	578	2 433	201	182	634	634	
In group quarters	40	40	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	
Female	14 006	14 006	13 464	2 277	11 187	542	179	2 905	2 905	
Householder, husband present	339	339	281	57	224	58	11	66	66	
Householder, no husband present	3 737	3 737	3 524	623	2 901	213	71	538	538	
Other household member	9 880	9 880	9 609	1 597	8 012	271	82	2 301	2 301	
In group quarters	50	50	50	—	50	—	15	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 157	2 157	2 116	351	1 765	41	24	431	431	
20 to 24 years	5 027	5 027	4 682	831	3 851	345	202	910	910	
25 to 54 years	21 198	21 198	19 822	3 097	16 725	1 376	616	5 232	5 232	
55 to 64 years	4 758	4 758	4 590	837	3 753	168	135	1 162	1 162	
65 years and over	941	941	909	268	641	32	—	215	215	
With one or more years of college	13 358	13 358	12 592	2 232	10 360	766	408	2 790	2 790	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	29 988	29 988	28 294	4 806	23 488	1 694	878	7 484	7 484	
Black	641	641	613	85	528	28	25	—	—	
Other races	3 452	3 452	3 212	493	2 719	240	74	466	466	
Spanish origin ¹	9 741	9 741	9 178	1 332	7 846	563	208	1 450	1 450	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	34 041	34 041	32 085	5 384	26 701	1 956	959	7 950	7 950	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 998	7 998	7 515	1 380	6 135	483	197	1 554	1 554	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 935	9 935	9 424	2 336	7 088	511	212	1 803	1 803	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 016	1 016	934	181	753	82	26	140	140	
Sales occupations	3 769	3 769	3 710	748	2 962	59	53	672	672	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 150	5 150	4 780	1 407	3 373	370	133	991	991	
Service occupations	5 403	5 403	5 186	572	4 614	217	140	938	938	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	174	174	137	—	137	37	14	558	558	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 254	4 254	3 912	613	3 299	342	240	1 387	1 387	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 277	6 277	5 911	483	5 428	366	156	1 710	1 710	
Construction	1 343	1 343	1 159	94	1 065	184	180	647	647	
Manufacturing	6 756	6 756	6 526	417	6 109	230	64	1 626	1 626	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 747	2 747	2 506	941	1 565	241	114	781	781	
Wholesale trade	887	887	838	312	526	49	74	237	237	
Retail trade	6 580	6 580	6 405	1 073	5 332	175	164	1 416	1 416	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 002	2 002	1 912	761	1 151	90	53	315	315	
Business and repair services	1 292	1 292	1 101	328	773	191	28	337	337	
Personal services	1 120	1 120	1 095	171	924	25	—	156	156	
Professional and related services	8 894	8 894	8 646	735	7 911	248	91	1 407	1 407	
Public administration	1 846	1 846	1 391	457	934	455	154	417	417	
All other industries	574	574	506	95	411	68	37	611	611	
Armed forces, at work	40	40	34	—	34	6	18	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	24 914	24 914	23 772	4 138	19 634	1 142	676	5 499	5 499	
Federal government workers	1 493	1 493	939	254	685	554	157	295	295	
State and local government workers	6 142	6 142	5 943	758	5 185	199	120	1 188	1 188	
Self-employed workers	1 413	1 413	1 346	226	1 120	67	24	839	839	
Unpaid family workers	119	119	119	8	111	—	—	129	129	
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 748	7 748	7 476	1 047	6 429	272	151	1 707	1 707	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	32 963	32 963	31 059	5 267	25 792	1 904	977	7 706	7 706	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 614	6 614	6 414	1 023	5 391	200	111	1 316	1 316	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 641	2 641	2 532	404	2 128	109	84	692	692	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 011	3 011	2 824	601	2 223	187	59	610	610	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 921	2 921	2 696	489	2 207	225	62	605	605	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 291	5 291	4 831	1 027	3 804	460	198	1 410	1 410	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 427	4 427	4 089	689	3 400	338	283	1 295	1 295	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 715	3 715	3 491	617	2 874	224	121	781	781	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 948	3 948	3 833	357	3 476	115	36	900	900	
\$50,000 or more	395	395	349	60	289	46	23	97	97	
Median	\$10 906	\$10 906	\$10 812	\$10 383	\$10 935	\$11 959	\$14 112	\$11 766	\$11 766	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	31 258	31 258	29 313	4 995	24 318	1 945	859	7 319	7 319	
Drive alone	25 704	25 704	24 814	4 136	20 678	890	417	5 949	5 949	
Carpool	5 554	5 554	4 499	859	3 640	1 055	442	1 370	1 370	
Public transportation	634	634	634	168	466	—	41	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	623	623	623	168	455	—	30	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 321	1 321	1 304	82	1 222	17	38	133	133	
Other means	525	525	525	124	401	—	39	47	47	
Worked at home	343	343	343	15	328	—	—	451	451	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.57	1.48	1.11	1.11	
Mean travel time to work	14.2	14.2	13.5	13.6	13.5	26.6	42.3	20.6	20.6	
Car, truck, or van	14.2	14.2	13.4	13.4	13.4	26.9	45.5	20.9	20.9	
Public transportation	25.6	25.6	25.6	23.7	26.3	—	18.7	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	233	233	224	25	199	9	—	51	51	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Outside SMSA	Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Pueblo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pueblo County		Inside SMSA	Pueblo County	Pueblo city	Remainder of Pueblo County
Workers 16 years and over	5 793	887	4 906	2 157	382	1 827	1 827	1 466	361
Male	3 619	433	3 186	1 426	312	1 547	1 547	1 255	292
Householder, wife present	2 815	344	2 471	1 113	235	1 127	1 127	879	248
Householder, no wife present	309	29	280	174	15	185	185	159	26
Other household member	495	60	435	139	62	187	187	180	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	48	48	37	11
Female	2 174	454	1 720	731	70	280	280	211	69
Householder, husband present	40	—	40	26	3	12	12	12	—
Householder, no husband present	395	57	338	143	15	16	16	13	3
Other household member	1 739	397	1 342	562	52	240	240	174	66
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	12	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	367	13	354	64	36	105	105	88	17
20 to 24 years	722	143	579	188	59	156	156	105	51
25 to 54 years	3 873	550	3 323	1 359	287	1 345	1 345	1 089	256
55 to 64 years	732	157	575	430	—	185	185	159	26
65 years and over	99	24	75	116	—	36	36	25	11
With one or more years of college	1 996	338	1 658	794	162	676	676	606	70

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 418	797	4 621	2 066	337	1 660	1 660	1 345	315
Black	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	13
Other races	375	90	285	91	45	154	154	121	33
Spanish origin ¹	1 168	142	1 026	282	56	292	292	234	58

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 793	887	4 906	2 157	368	1 807	1 807	1 459	348
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 165	308	857	389	95	433	433	401	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 453	330	1 123	350	39	360	360	262	98
Technicians and related support occupations	87	8	79	53	11	53	53	28	25
Sales occupations	499	113	386	173	15	148	148	133	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	867	209	658	124	13	159	159	101	58
Service occupations	642	48	594	296	18	83	83	73	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	98	—	98	460	—	40	40	9	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 060	106	954	327	127	392	392	316	76
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 375	95	1 280	335	89	499	499	398	101
Construction	421	29	392	226	106	219	219	173	46
Manufacturing	1 447	10	1 437	179	63	439	439	395	44
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	637	168	469	144	18	291	291	242	49
Wholesale trade	152	9	143	85	13	96	96	53	43
Retail trade	1 082	204	878	334	54	156	156	143	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	262	97	165	53	13	58	58	46	12
Business and repair services	227	103	124	110	13	46	46	30	16
Personal services	131	50	81	25	—	27	27	16	11
Professional and related services	1 069	162	907	338	47	259	259	245	14
Public administration	244	55	189	173	29	164	164	91	73
All other industries	121	—	121	490	12	52	52	25	27
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	14	20	20	7	13
Private wage and salary workers	4 434	702	3 732	1 065	256	1 422	1 422	1 187	235
Federal government workers	132	25	107	163	56	149	149	54	95
State and local government workers	842	113	729	346	45	183	183	178	5
Self-employed workers	373	35	338	466	25	52	52	37	15
Unpaid family workers	12	—	—	117	—	21	21	10	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 189	170	1 019	518	38	340	340	260	80

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 660	875	4 785	2 046	349	1 783	1 783	1 426	357
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	850	127	723	466	55	193	193	153	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999	466	93	373	226	11	112	112	81	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999	461	99	362	149	—	71	71	44	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999	478	109	369	127	12	157	157	120	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 024	128	896	386	120	241	241	178	63
\$15,000 to \$19,999	914	144	770	381	111	392	392	311	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999	669	110	559	112	40	253	253	211	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	750	65	685	150	—	354	354	318	36
\$50,000 or more	48	—	48	49	—	10	10	10	—
Median	\$12 333	\$10 262	\$12 692	\$10 491	\$13 569	\$16 127	\$16 127	\$16 761	\$13 033

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 757	874	4 883	1 562	346	1 775	1 775	1 434	341
Drive alone	4 761	660	4 101	1 188	176	1 144	1 144	987	157
Carpool	996	214	782	374	170	631	631	447	184
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	16	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	16	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	23	—	23	110	15	32	32	14	18
Other means	13	13	—	34	21	4	4	2	2
Worked at home	—	—	—	451	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.15	1.09	1.15	1.41	1.28	1.28	1.23	1.54
Mean travel time to work	minutes 21.8	minutes 23.1	minutes 21.6	minutes 16.3	minutes 40.3	minutes 43.6	minutes 43.6	minutes 44.9	minutes 38.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes 21.9	minutes 22.9	minutes 21.7	minutes 17.4	minutes 43.1	minutes 44.1	minutes 44.1	minutes 45.1	minutes 39.9
Public transportation	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes 46.9	minutes 46.9	minutes 46.9	minutes —
With a public transportation disability	51	14	37	—	—	5	5	3	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Racine County	Racine city	Remainder of Racine County	Place of work not reported	Total	Racine County	Racine city	Remainder of Racine County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Racine County	Racine city
Workers 16 years and over	77 301	77 301	37 247	40 054	6 191	66 784	66 784	43 781	23 003	58 512	58 512	38 818
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	45 160	45 160	21 097	24 063	3 906	37 201	37 201	24 716	12 485	31 704	31 704	21 201
Householder, wife present	30 387	30 387	13 448	16 939	2 318	24 548	24 548	16 536	8 012	20 731	20 731	14 051
Householder, no wife present	5 445	5 445	3 234	2 211	435	4 713	4 713	3 301	1 412	4 079	4 079	2 824
Other household member	9 165	9 165	4 386	4 779	1 153	7 676	7 676	4 731	2 945	6 731	6 731	4 240
In group quarters	163	163	29	134	—	264	264	148	116	163	163	86
Female	32 141	32 141	16 150	15 991	2 285	29 583	29 583	19 065	10 518	26 808	26 808	17 617
Householder, husband present	420	420	243	177	—	389	389	300	89	334	334	275
Householder, no husband present	6 337	6 337	4 195	2 142	527	6 081	6 081	4 371	1 710	5 490	5 490	4 024
Other household member	25 317	25 317	11 697	13 620	1 758	22 972	22 972	14 352	8 620	20 917	20 917	13 303
In group quarters	67	67	15	52	—	141	141	42	99	67	67	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	7 152	7 152	3 262	3 890	693	6 267	6 267	3 932	2 335	5 893	5 893	3 805
20 to 24 years	10 564	10 564	5 751	4 813	967	9 758	9 758	6 367	3 391	8 269	8 269	5 484
25 to 54 years	49 109	49 109	22 483	26 626	3 576	41 800	41 800	27 352	14 448	36 162	36 162	23 838
55 to 64 years	8 443	8 443	4 492	3 951	785	7 067	7 067	4 813	2 254	6 447	6 447	4 440
65 years and over	2 033	2 033	1 259	774	170	1 892	1 892	1 317	575	1 741	1 741	1 251
With one or more years of college	24 360	24 360	11 583	12 777	1 947	21 701	21 701	14 984	6 717	17 965	17 965	12 482
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	71 370	71 370	32 198	39 172	5 286	62 210	62 210	39 866	22 344	54 228	54 228	35 181
Black	4 790	4 790	4 306	484	696	3 746	3 746	3 243	503	3 591	3 591	3 088
Other races	1 141	1 141	743	398	209	828	828	672	156	693	693	549
Spanish origin ¹	2 308	2 308	1 739	569	318	1 883	1 883	1 378	505	1 620	1 620	1 176
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	77 211	77 211	37 203	40 008	6 191	66 710	66 710	43 754	22 956	58 465	58 465	38 805
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 875	15 875	7 214	8 661	1 191	14 213	14 213	9 962	4 251	11 921	11 921	8 438
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 048	20 048	10 010	10 038	1 521	17 837	17 837	12 270	5 567	15 881	15 881	11 067
Technicians and related support occupations	2 317	2 317	1 188	1 188	168	2 079	2 079	1 473	606	1 688	1 688	1 250
Sales occupations	6 297	6 297	3 016	3 281	566	5 761	5 761	3 705	2 056	5 084	5 084	3 263
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 434	11 434	5 865	5 569	787	9 997	9 997	7 020	2 905	9 109	9 109	6 534
Service occupations	10 067	10 067	4 932	5 135	905	9 070	9 070	5 720	3 350	8 336	8 336	5 327
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 125	1 125	78	1 047	64	1 180	1 180	112	1 068	1 028	1 028	1 077
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 638	10 638	4 758	5 880	1 767	8 422	8 422	5 444	2 978	7 238	7 238	4 788
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 458	19 458	10 211	9 247	1 743	15 988	15 988	10 246	5 742	14 061	14 061	9 078
Construction	2 577	2 577	896	1 681	222	1 974	1 974	834	1 140	1 562	1 562	601
Manufacturing	33 079	33 079	16 992	16 087	2 435	28 545	28 545	20 048	8 497	24 640	24 640	17 437
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 820	3 820	1 329	2 491	371	2 678	2 678	1 819	859	2 224	2 224	1 552
Wholesale trade	2 087	2 087	947	1 140	236	1 601	1 601	1 012	589	1 387	1 387	870
Retail trade	10 970	10 970	5 356	5 614	701	10 087	10 087	6 422	3 665	9 165	9 165	5 930
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 877	2 877	1 420	1 457	206	2 349	2 349	1 477	872	2 190	2 190	1 353
Business and repair services	2 189	2 189	1 155	1 034	196	2 087	2 087	1 391	696	1 682	1 682	1 169
Personal services	1 533	1 533	633	900	146	1 352	1 352	745	607	1 250	1 250	695
Professional and related services	13 923	13 923	6 734	7 189	1 203	12 274	12 274	7 970	4 304	10 928	10 928	7 266
Public administration	2 250	2 250	1 328	922	210	2 002	2 002	1 588	414	1 877	1 877	1 506
All other industries	1 906	1 906	413	1 493	265	1 761	1 761	448	1 313	1 560	1 560	426
Armed forces, at work	90	90	44	46	—	74	74	27	47	90	90	13
Private wage and salary workers	64 274	64 274	31 456	32 818	5 065	55 158	55 158	37 219	17 939	48 123	48 123	32 846
Federal government workers	1 074	1 074	457	617	175	766	766	527	239	641	641	441
State and local government workers	8 559	8 559	4 276	4 288	685	7 608	7 608	4 821	2 787	6 799	6 799	4 406
Self-employed workers	3 118	3 118	1 010	2 108	251	2 959	2 959	1 163	1 796	2 688	2 688	1 074
Unpaid family workers	276	276	48	228	15	293	293	51	242	261	261	51
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 301	17 301	8 643	8 658	1 495	15 414	15 414	9 827	5 587	14 144	14 144	9 171
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	75 512	75 512	36 368	39 144	5 860	65 402	65 402	42 878	22 524	57 183	57 183	37 934
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 151	13 151	6 396	6 755	1 054	11 893	11 893	7 298	4 595	11 034	11 034	6 931
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 421	5 421	2 659	2 762	407	4 894	4 894	3 140	1 754	4 463	4 463	2 901
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 251	5 251	2 435	2 816	620	4 517	4 517	2 560	1 957	4 044	4 044	2 311
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 579	5 579	3 204	2 375	342	5 401	5 401	3 670	1 731	4 781	4 781	3 336
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 293	14 293	7 084	7 209	1 036	12 750	12 750	7 770	4 980	11 027	11 027	6 840
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 240	12 240	6 219	6 021	832	10 112	10 112	7 002	3 110	8 545	8 545	6 038
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 795	9 795	4 496	5 299	793	7 918	7 918	5 675	2 243	6 644	6 644	4 717
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 703	8 703	3 564	5 139	681	6 905	6 905	5 079	1 826	5 762	5 762	4 247
\$50,000 or more	1 079	1 079	311	768	95	1 012	1 012	684	328	883	883	613
Median	\$12 441	\$12 441	\$11 971	\$12 936	\$11 977	\$11 862	\$11 862	\$12 607	\$10 858	\$11 480	\$11 480	\$12 073
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	68 746	68 746	32 191	36 555	5 554	58 849	58 849	38 772	20 077	50 826	50 826	33 943
Drive alone	54 041	54 041	25 314	28 727	4 476	46 657	46 657	30 886	15 771	40 514	40 514	27 182
Carpool	14 705	14 705	6 877	7 828	1 078	12 192	12 192	7 886	4 306	10 312	10 312	6 761
Public transportation	1 650	1 650	1 386	264	156	1 391	1 391	1 303	88	1 336	1 336	1 248
Bus or streetcar	1 585	1 585	1 361	224	156	1 383	1 383	1 295	88	1 328	1 328	1 240
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	54	54	17	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 217	4 217	2 873	1 344	375	3 955	3 955	2 774	1 181	3 814	3 814	2 732
Other means	1 226	1 226	518	708	106	1 127	1 127	653	474	1 074	1 074	616
Worked at home	1 462	1 462	279	1 183	—	1 462	1 462	279	1 183	1 462	1 462	279
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	17.0	17.0	15.4	18.5	18.8	15.4	15.4	16.0	14.3	13.4	13.4	13.9
Car, truck, or van	17.2	17.2	15.4	18.8	19.1	15.6	15.6	16.1	14.6	13.3	13.3	13.7
Public transportation	29.1	29.1	28.8	30.5	25.8	26.1	26.1	26.2	24.2	25.7	25.7	25.8
With a public transportation disability	169	169	101	68	41	169	169	96	73	128	128	84

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Racine County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Racine County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Racine County	Racine city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Racine County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	3 198	35 620	19 694	12 598	58 512	58 512	38 818	3 198	35 620	19 694	12 598	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 518	19 683	10 503	9 550	31 704	31 704	21 201	1 518	19 683	10 503	9 550	
Householder, wife present	1 031	13 020	6 680	7 338	20 731	20 731	14 051	1 031	13 020	6 680	7 338	
Householder, no wife present	203	2 621	1 255	931	4 079	4 079	2 824	203	2 621	1 255	931	
Other household member	284	3 956	2 491	1 281	6 731	6 731	4 240	284	3 956	2 491	1 281	
In group quarters	—	86	77	—	163	163	86	—	86	77	—	
Female	1 680	15 937	9 191	3 048	26 808	26 808	17 617	1 680	15 937	9 191	3 048	
Householder, husband present	20	255	59	86	334	334	275	20	255	59	86	
Householder, no husband present	419	3 605	1 466	320	5 490	5 490	4 024	419	3 605	1 466	320	
Other household member	1 241	12 062	7 614	2 642	20 917	20 917	13 303	1 241	12 062	7 614	2 642	
In group quarters	—	15	52	—	67	67	15	—	15	52	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	353	3 452	2 088	566	5 893	5 893	3 805	353	3 452	2 088	566	
20 to 24 years	346	5 138	2 785	1 328	8 269	8 269	5 484	346	5 138	2 785	1 328	
25 to 54 years	1 935	21 903	12 324	9 371	36 162	36 162	23 838	1 935	21 903	12 324	9 371	
55 to 64 years	362	4 078	2 007	1 211	6 447	6 447	4 440	362	4 078	2 007	1 211	
65 years and over	202	1 049	490	122	1 741	1 741	1 251	202	1 049	490	122	
With one or more years of college	1 211	11 271	5 483	4 448	17 965	17 965	12 482	1 211	11 271	5 483	4 448	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 045	32 136	19 047	11 856	54 228	54 228	35 181	3 045	32 136	19 047	11 856	
Black	137	2 951	503	503	3 591	3 591	3 088	137	2 951	503	503	
Other races	16	533	144	239	693	693	549	16	533	144	239	
Spanish origin ¹	111	1 065	444	370	1 620	1 620	1 176	111	1 065	444	370	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 198	35 607	19 660	12 555	58 465	58 465	38 805	3 198	35 607	19 660	12 555	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	923	7 515	3 483	2 763	11 921	11 921	8 438	923	7 515	3 483	2 763	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 658	9 409	4 814	2 646	15 881	15 881	11 067	1 658	9 409	4 814	2 646	
Technicians and related support occupations	25	1 225	438	461	1 688	1 688	1 250	25	1 225	438	461	
Sales occupations	528	2 735	1 821	647	5 084	5 084	3 263	528	2 735	1 821	647	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 105	5 449	2 555	1 538	9 109	9 109	6 554	1 105	5 449	2 555	1 538	
Service occupations	248	5 079	3 009	826	8 336	8 336	5 079	248	5 079	3 009	826	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	107	921	33	1 028	1 028	107	—	107	921	33	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	152	4 636	2 450	2 633	7 238	7 238	4 788	152	4 636	2 450	2 633	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	217	8 861	4 983	3 654	14 061	14 061	9 078	217	8 861	4 983	3 654	
Construction	31	570	961	793	1 562	1 562	601	31	570	961	793	
Manufacturing	482	16 955	7 203	6 004	24 640	24 640	17 437	482	16 955	7 203	6 004	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	589	963	672	1 225	2 224	2 224	1 552	589	963	672	1 225	
Wholesale trade	40	830	517	464	1 387	1 387	870	40	830	517	464	
Retail trade	761	5 169	3 235	1 104	9 165	9 165	5 930	761	5 169	3 235	1 104	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	323	1 030	837	481	2 190	2 190	1 353	323	1 030	837	481	
Business and repair services	125	1 044	513	311	1 682	1 682	1 169	125	1 044	513	311	
Personal services	70	625	555	137	1 250	1 250	695	70	625	555	137	
Professional and related services	413	6 853	3 662	1 792	10 928	10 928	7 266	413	6 853	3 662	1 792	
Public administration	334	1 172	371	163	1 877	1 877	1 506	334	1 172	371	163	
All other industries	30	396	1 134	81	1 560	1 560	426	30	396	1 134	81	
Armed forces, at work	—	13	34	43	47	47	13	—	13	34	43	
Private wage and salary workers	2 449	30 397	15 277	11 086	48 123*	48 123	32 846	2 449	30 397	15 277	11 086	
Federal government workers	179	262	200	258	641	641	441	179	262	200	258	
State and local government workers	452	3 954	2 393	1 075	6 799	6 799	4 406	452	3 954	2 393	1 075	
Self-employed workers	98	976	1 614	179	2 688	2 688	1 074	98	976	1 614	179	
Unpaid family workers	20	31	210	—	261	261	51	20	31	210	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	897	8 274	4 973	1 662	14 144	14 144	9 171	897	8 274	4 973	1 662	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 138	34 796	19 249	12 469	57 183	57 183	37 934	3 138	34 796	19 249	12 469	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	745	6 186	4 103	1 063	11 034	11 034	6 931	745	6 186	4 103	1 063	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	278	2 623	1 562	551	4 463	4 463	2 901	278	2 623	1 562	551	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	200	2 111	1 733	587	4 044	4 044	2 311	200	2 111	1 733	587	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	219	3 117	1 445	456	4 781	4 781	3 316	219	3 117	1 445	456	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	649	6 191	4 187	2 230	11 027	11 027	6 840	649	6 191	4 187	2 230	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	503	5 535	2 507	2 863	8 545	8 545	6 038	503	5 535	2 507	2 863	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	322	4 395	1 927	2 358	6 644	6 644	4 717	322	4 395	1 927	2 358	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	202	4 045	1 515	2 260	5 762	5 762	4 247	202	4 045	1 515	2 260	
\$50,000 or more	20	593	270	101	883	883	613	20	593	270	101	
Median	\$10 676	\$12 241	\$10 634	\$16 891	\$11 480	\$11 480	\$12 073	\$10 676	\$12 241	\$10 634	\$16 891	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 779	31 164	16 883	12 366	50 826	50 826	33 943	2 779	31 164	16 883	12 366	
Drive alone	2 223	24 959	13 332	9 051	40 514	40 514	27 182	2 223	24 959	13 332	9 051	
Carpool	556	6 205	3 551	3 315	10 312	10 312	6 761	556	6 205	3 551	3 315	
Public transportation	212	1 036	88	158	1 336	1 336	1 248	212	1 036	88	158	
Bus or streetcar	212	1 028	88	101	1 328	1 328	1 240	212	1 028	88	101	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	
Walked only	123	2 609	1 082	28	3 814	3 814	2 732	123	2 609	1 082	28	
Other means	11	605	458	46	1 074	1 074	616	11	605	458	46	
Worked at home	73	206	1 183	—	1 462	1 462	279	73	206	1 183	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.17	
Mean travel time to work	minutes	13.9	13.8	12.4	32.5	13.4	13.9	13.9	13.8	12.4	32.5	
Car, truck, or van	minutes	13.5	13.8	12.5	32.1	13.3	13.7	13.5	13.8	12.5	32.1	
Public transportation	minutes	21.4	26.7	24.2	60.6	25.7	25.8	21.4	26.7	24.2	60.6	
With a public transportation disability	minutes	10	74	44	—	128	128	10	74	44	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Racine city, worked						Living in Remainder of Racine County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Racine County	Racine city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Racine County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Racine County	
Workers 16 years and over	30 619	30 619	26 037	2 191	23 846	4 582	3 072	27 893	27 893	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	16 504	16 504	13 850	1 021	12 829	2 654	2 511	15 200	15 200	
Householder, wife present	10 329	10 329	8 693	629	8 064	1 636	1 947	10 402	10 402	
Householder, no wife present	2 621	2 621	2 154	170	1 984	467	301	1 458	1 458	
Other household member	3 525	3 525	2 974	222	2 752	551	263	3 206	3 206	
In group quarters	29	29	—	—	29	—	—	134	134	
Female	14 115	14 115	12 187	1 170	11 017	1 928	561	12 693	12 693	
Householder, husband present	2 17	2 17	208	16	192	9	26	117	117	
Householder, no husband present	3 714	3 714	3 246	337	2 909	468	71	1 776	1 776	
Other household member	10 169	10 169	8 718	817	7 901	1 451	464	10 748	10 748	
In group quarters	15	15	—	—	15	—	—	52	52	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 886	2 886	2 507	276	2 231	379	63	3 007	3 007	
20 to 24 years	4 800	4 800	4 059	281	3 778	741	332	3 469	3 469	
25 to 54 years	18 205	18 205	15 261	1 238	14 023	2 944	2 202	17 957	17 957	
55 to 64 years	3 623	3 623	3 164	215	2 949	459	421	2 824	2 824	
65 years and over	1 105	1 105	1 046	181	865	59	54	636	636	
With one or more years of college	9 208	9 208	7 896	795	7 101	1 312	1 265	8 757	8 757	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	26 949	26 949	22 803	2 043	20 760	4 146	2 527	27 279	27 279	
Black	3 221	3 221	2 805	137	2 668	416	402	370	370	
Other races	449	449	429	11	418	20	143	244	244	
Spanish origin ¹	1 240	1 240	1 015	111	904	225	226	380	380	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	30 606	30 606	26 024	2 191	23 833	4 582	3 041	27 859	27 859	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 787	5 787	5 060	650	4 410	727	786	6 134	6 134	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 652	8 652	7 625	1 121	6 504	1 027	565	7 229	7 229	
Technicians and related support occupations	950	950	873	—	873	77	79	738	738	
Sales occupations	2 578	2 578	2 313	387	1 926	265	211	2 506	2 506	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 124	5 124	4 439	734	3 705	685	275	3 985	3 985	
Service occupations	4 163	4 163	3 574	172	3 402	589	158	4 173	4 173	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65	65	—	—	65	—	10	963	963	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 785	3 785	3 151	115	3 036	634	555	3 453	3 453	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 154	8 154	6 549	133	6 416	1 605	967	5 907	5 907	
Construction	587	587	404	31	373	183	225	975	975	
Manufacturing	14 023	14 023	11 468	320	11 148	2 555	1 486	10 617	10 617	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 032	1 032	921	356	565	111	141	1 192	1 192	
Wholesale trade	711	711	682	40	642	29	94	676	676	
Retail trade	4 727	4 727	4 016	488	3 528	711	273	4 438	4 438	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 222	1 222	960	202	758	262	67	968	968	
Business and repair services	924	924	868	104	764	56	134	758	758	
Personal services	540	540	489	56	433	51	—	710	710	
Professional and related services	5 387	5 387	4 798	279	4 519	589	567	5 541	5 541	
Public administration	1 180	1 180	1 145	291	854	35	23	697	697	
All other industries	273	273	273	24	249	—	31	1 287	1 287	
Armed forces, at work	13	13	13	—	13	—	31	34	34	
Private wage and salary workers	26 017	26 017	21 891	1 642	20 249	4 126	2 572	22 106	22 106	
Federal government workers	318	318	304	76	228	14	56	323	323	
State and local government workers	3 399	3 399	3 070	371	2 699	329	401	3 400	3 400	
Self-employed workers	837	837	741	82	659	96	43	1 851	1 851	
Unpaid family workers	48	48	31	20	11	17	—	213	213	
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 284	7 284	6 410	667	5 743	874	446	6 860	6 860	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	29 940	29 940	25 404	2 131	23 273	4 536	3 050	27 243	27 243	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 460	5 460	4 769	590	4 179	691	268	5 574	5 574	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 353	2 353	2 049	120	1 929	304	84	2 110	2 110	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 990	1 990	1 713	148	1 565	277	121	2 054	2 054	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 818	2 818	2 536	157	2 379	282	101	1 963	1 963	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 944	5 944	4 868	473	4 395	1 076	520	5 083	5 083	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 835	4 835	4 072	348	3 724	586	868	3 710	3 710	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 491	3 491	2 905	163	2 742	586	568	3 153	3 153	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 797	2 797	2 250	132	2 118	547	490	2 965	2 965	
\$50,000 or more	252	252	242	—	242	10	30	631	631	
Median	\$11 509	\$11 509	\$11 256	\$10 346	\$11 367	\$12 814	\$16 948	\$11 446	\$11 446	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	26 068	26 068	21 695	1 799	19 896	4 373	2 962	24 758	24 758	
Drive alone	20 597	20 597	17 087	1 407	15 680	3 510	2 204	19 917	19 917	
Carpool	5 471	5 471	4 608	392	4 216	863	758	4 841	4 841	
Public transportation	1 173	1 173	1 120	188	932	53	90	1 63	1 63	
Bus or streetcar	1 165	1 165	1 112	188	924	53	73	1 63	1 63	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	
Walked only	2 617	2 617	2 554	120	2 434	63	20	1 197	1 197	
Other means	482	482	389	11	378	93	—	592	592	
Worked at home	279	279	279	73	206	—	—	1 183	1 183	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.12	
Mean travel time to work	minutes—13.1	minutes—13.1	minutes—12.7	minutes—12.7	minutes—12.7	minutes—15.4	minutes—35.2	minutes—13.7	minutes—13.7	
Car, truck, or van	minutes—12.9	minutes—12.9	minutes—12.4	minutes—11.9	minutes—12.5	minutes—15.4	minutes—34.5	minutes—13.8	minutes—13.8	
Public transportation	minutes—26.4	minutes—26.4	minutes—26.4	minutes—22.2	minutes—27.2	minutes—27.3	minutes—64.0	minutes—20.7	minutes—20.7	
With a public transportation disability	84	84	84	10	74	—	—	44	44	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Racine County, worked—Con.								
	Racine city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Racine County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Racine County	Racine city	Remainder of Racine County
Workers 16 years and over	12 781	1 007	11 774	15 112	9 526	8 272	8 272	4 963	3 309
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	7 351	497	6 854	7 849	7 039	5 497	5 497	3 515	1 982
Householder, wife present	5 358	402	4 956	5 044	5 391	3 817	3 817	2 485	1 332
Householder, no wife present	670	33	637	788	630	634	634	477	157
Other household member	1 266	62	1 204	1 940	1 018	945	945	491	454
In group quarters	57	—	57	77	—	101	101	62	39
Female	5 430	510	4 920	7 263	2 487	2 775	2 775	1 448	1 327
Householder, husband present	67	4	63	50	40	55	55	25	30
Householder, no husband present	778	82	696	998	249	591	591	347	244
Other household member	4 585	424	4 161	6 163	2 178	2 055	2 055	1 049	1 006
In group quarters	—	—	—	52	—	74	74	27	47
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 298	77	1 221	1 709	503	374	374	127	247
20 to 24 years	1 425	65	1 360	2 044	996	1 489	1 489	883	606
25 to 54 years	8 577	697	7 880	9 380	7 169	5 638	5 638	3 514	2 124
55 to 64 years	1 276	147	1 129	1 548	790	620	620	373	247
65 years and over	205	21	184	431	68	151	151	66	85
With one or more years of college	4 586	416	4 170	4 171	3 183	3 736	3 736	2 502	1 234
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	12 378	1 002	11 376	14 901	9 329	7 982	7 982	4 685	3 297
Black	283	—	283	87	101	155	155	155	—
Other races	120	5	115	124	96	135	135	123	12
Spanish origin ¹	161	—	161	219	144	263	263	202	61
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	12 781	1 007	11 774	15 078	9 514	8 245	8 245	4 949	3 296
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 378	273	3 105	2 756	1 977	2 292	2 292	1 524	768
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 442	537	2 905	3 787	2 081	1 956	1 956	1 203	753
Technicians and related support occupations	377	25	352	361	382	391	391	223	168
Sales occupations	950	141	809	1 556	436	677	677	442	235
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 115	371	1 744	1 870	1 263	888	888	538	350
Service occupations	1 753	76	1 677	2 420	668	734	734	393	341
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	—	42	921	23	152	152	5	147
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 637	37	1 600	1 816	2 078	1 184	1 184	656	528
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 529	84	2 445	3 378	2 687	1 927	1 927	1 168	759
Construction	197	—	197	778	568	412	412	233	179
Manufacturing	5 969	162	5 807	4 648	4 518	3 905	3 905	2 611	1 294
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	631	233	398	561	1 084	454	454	267	187
Wholesale trade	188	—	188	488	370	214	214	142	72
Retail trade	1 914	273	1 641	2 524	831	922	922	492	430
Finance, insurance, and real estate	393	121	272	575	414	159	159	124	35
Business and repair services	301	21	280	457	177	405	405	222	183
Personal services	206	14	192	504	137	102	102	50	52
Professional and related services	2 468	134	2 334	3 073	1 225	1 346	1 346	704	642
Public administration	361	43	318	336	140	125	125	82	43
All other industries	153	6	147	1 134	50	201	201	22	179
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	34	12	27	27	14	13
Private wage and salary workers	10 955	807	10 148	11 151	8 514	7 035	7 035	4 373	2 662
Federal government workers	137	103	34	186	202	125	125	86	39
State and local government workers	1 356	81	1 255	2 064	674	809	809	415	394
Self-employed workers	333	16	317	1 518	136	271	271	89	182
Unpaid family workers	20	—	20	193	—	32	32	—	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 761	230	2 531	4 099	1 216	1 270	1 270	656	614
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	12 530	1 007	11 523	14 713	9 419	8 219	8 219	4 944	3 275
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 162	155	2 007	3 412	795	859	859	367	492
\$4,000 to \$5,999	852	158	694	1 258	467	431	431	239	192
\$6,000 to \$7,999	598	52	546	1 456	466	473	473	249	224
\$8,000 to \$9,999	800	62	738	1 163	355	620	620	334	286
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 972	176	1 796	3 111	1 710	1 723	1 723	930	793
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 966	155	1 811	1 744	1 995	1 567	1 567	964	603
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 812	159	1 653	1 341	1 790	1 274	1 274	958	316
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 997	70	1 927	968	1 770	1 143	1 143	832	311
\$50,000 or more	371	20	351	260	71	129	129	71	58
Median	\$14 587	\$11 719	\$14 924	\$10 068	\$16 859	\$15 008	\$15 008	\$16 445	\$12 245
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	12 248	980	11 268	12 510	9 404	8 023	8 023	4 829	3 194
Drive alone	10 095	816	9 279	9 822	6 847	6 143	6 143	3 704	2 439
Carpool	2 153	164	1 989	2 688	2 557	1 880	1 880	1 125	755
Public transportation	128	24	104	35	68	55	55	55	—
Bus or streetcar	128	24	104	35	28	55	55	55	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—
Walked only	178	3	175	1 019	8	141	141	42	99
Other means	227	—	227	365	46	53	53	37	16
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 183	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 16.1	16.4	16.1	11.4	31.6	29.5	29.5	32.5	25.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 16.1	16.5	16.1	11.6	31.4	29.7	29.7	32.5	25.5
Public transportation	minutes... 21.0	15.0	22.4	19.5	56.1	35.8	35.8	35.8	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	44	—	41	41	12	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Durham County	Durham city	Remainder of Durham County	Orange County	Wake County	Raleigh city	Remainder of Wake County	Place of work not reported	Total	Durham County	Durham city
Workers 16 years and over	262 784	73 175	45 675	27 500	36 991	152 618	75 607	77 011	20 253	264 993	79 295	61 215
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	140 122	37 169	22 243	14 926	18 965	83 988	40 255	43 733	11 722	142 180	41 675	30 196
Householder, wife present	85 929	22 974	12 001	10 973	9 970	52 985	22 138	30 847	6 029	89 561	26 454	18 396
Householder, no wife present	21 676	5 388	4 093	1 295	3 868	12 420	7 786	4 634	2 004	20 614	6 160	4 697
Other household member	28 884	8 042	5 384	2 658	3 980	16 862	8 841	8 021	3 463	28 880	8 218	6 324
In group quarters	3 633	765	765	—	1 147	1 721	1 490	231	226	3 125	843	779
Female	122 662	36 006	23 432	12 574	18 026	68 630	35 352	33 278	8 531	122 813	37 620	31 019
Householder, husband present	3 747	1 098	764	334	660	1 989	938	1 051	206	3 652	1 211	1 019
Householder, no husband present	33 350	10 610	8 690	1 920	5 117	17 623	11 956	5 667	2 420	32 232	10 915	9 000
Other household member	82 331	23 277	12 972	10 305	11 155	47 899	21 339	26 560	5 616	84 042	24 587	20 175
In group quarters	3 234	1 021	1 006	15	1 094	1 119	1 119	—	289	2 887	907	825
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	16 204	4 447	2 565	1 882	2 433	9 324	4 724	4 600	1 709	15 434	4 279	3 606
20 to 24 years	41 212	10 885	8 449	2 436	7 788	22 539	13 356	9 183	3 476	41 536	11 774	9 378
25 to 54 years	175 082	47 876	27 575	20 301	23 307	103 899	49 059	54 840	12 598	177 996	53 313	39 997
55 to 64 years	23 820	7 780	5 342	2 438	2 861	13 179	6 291	6 888	1 860	24 029	7 870	6 435
65 years and over	6 466	2 187	1 744	443	602	3 677	2 177	1 500	610	5 998	2 059	1 799
With one or more years of college	134 704	34 327	22 870	11 457	22 410	77 967	45 639	32 328	8 726	130 433	38 449	29 117
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	204 116	48 931	25 869	23 062	31 421	123 764	57 451	66 313	13 268	208 215	57 697	43 159
Black	56 046	23 562	19 306	4 256	5 092	27 392	17 226	10 166	6 819	53 968	20 718	17 411
Other races	2 622	682	500	182	478	1 462	930	532	166	2 810	880	645
Spanish origin	1 588	418	325	93	318	852	425	427	110	1 595	511	407
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	262 210	72 954	45 527	27 427	36 964	152 295	75 455	76 840	20 208	264 532	79 125	61 090
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	77 619	20 001	12 220	7 781	12 695	44 923	25 492	19 431	4 670	75 085	22 782	17 178
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90 899	24 780	15 137	9 643	11 392	54 727	27 938	26 789	6 345	91 358	27 469	21 466
Technicians and related support occupations	15 255	4 656	2 969	1 687	2 732	8 137	4 401	3 736	841	15 338	6 163	4 035
Sales occupations	24 342	6 085	3 514	2 571	2 577	15 680	8 271	7 409	2 389	23 137	6 017	5 256
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51 032	14 039	8 654	5 385	6 083	30 910	15 266	15 644	3 115	52 883	15 289	12 175
Service occupations	31 286	10 287	7 719	2 568	4 741	16 258	9 262	6 996	2 841	30 464	9 727	8 386
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 044	648	238	410	851	2 545	521	2 024	477	3 930	611	429
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 373	7 057	3 563	3 494	3 312	15 004	5 256	9 748	2 138	28 576	7 751	5 521
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32 989	10 181	6 650	3 531	3 970	18 838	6 986	11 852	3 737	35 119	10 785	8 110
Construction	14 713	3 748	2 354	1 394	2 014	8 951	3 791	5 160	1 620	17 635	4 349	2 937
Manufacturing	42 184	11 302	6 312	4 990	4 679	26 203	9 803	16 400	3 954	42 851	15 368	8 426
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 137	4 222	2 271	1 951	1 359	10 556	4 663	5 893	1 270	16 673	4 564	3 698
Wholesale trade	10 115	2 281	1 091	1 190	418	7 416	3 220	4 196	941	10 234	2 534	1 912
Retail trade	37 304	10 110	6 196	3 914	5 225	21 969	11 498	10 471	3 024	36 600	9 806	8 647
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16 994	4 279	2 500	1 779	1 338	11 377	6 400	4 977	1 002	17 049	4 427	4 095
Business and repair services	11 055	2 857	1 540	1 317	1 176	7 022	3 518	3 504	880	10 998	3 908	1 832
Personal services	7 976	2 463	1 911	552	1 184	4 329	2 244	2 085	853	7 567	2 380	2 072
Professional and related services	78 080	26 730	18 401	8 329	16 753	34 597	20 761	13 836	5 093	76 517	26 508	23 835
Public administration	21 303	3 874	2 390	1 484	1 769	15 660	8 034	7 626	957	22 173	4 241	2 914
All other industries	6 349	1 088	561	527	1 046	4 215	1 523	2 692	614	6 234	1 040	722
Armed forces, at work	574	221	148	73	30	323	152	171	45	461	170	125
Private and salary workers	180 217	53 878	33 875	20 003	19 653	106 686	51 216	55 470	14 901	181 725	61 540	47 296
Federal government workers	9 707	4 107	2 630	1 477	1 078	4 522	2 016	2 506	623	9 603	5 214	3 482
State and local government workers	59 352	11 932	7 507	4 425	13 851	33 569	19 203	14 366	3 597	60 276	9 275	7 913
Self-employed workers	12 621	3 070	1 597	1 473	2 288	7 263	3 031	4 232	1 090	12 473	3 087	2 406
Unpaid family workers	887	188	66	122	121	578	141	437	42	916	179	118
At work 1 to 34 hours	54 639	15 042	10 274	4 768	10 534	29 063	16 592	12 471	4 576	52 668	14 855	12 458
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	255 691	70 775	44 201	26 574	36 115	148 801	73 778	75 023	18 956	258 663	77 291	59 602
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	47 662	13 102	9 410	3 692	8 690	25 870	14 735	11 135	4 408	46 027	12 977	10 715
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21 706	6 397	4 445	1 952	3 512	11 797	5 892	5 905	1 800	21 918	6 257	5 323
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26 906	7 981	5 865	2 116	3 859	15 066	7 803	7 263	2 171	27 802	8 562	7 222
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29 616	8 938	6 028	2 910	4 119	16 559	8 144	8 415	2 347	30 775	9 166	7 739
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57 864	16 745	9 720	7 025	7 549	33 570	15 824	17 746	3 074	61 095	18 328	14 511
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30 996	8 685	4 633	4 052	3 565	18 746	8 292	10 454	2 217	31 684	9 769	7 012
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 568	4 616	1 926	2 690	1 740	11 212	4 927	6 285	1 217	17 240	5 533	3 271
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20 001	3 535	1 626	1 909	2 621	13 845	6 873	6 972	1 518	18 899	5 686	3 047
\$50,000 or more	3 372	776	548	228	460	2 136	1 288	848	204	3 223	1 013	762
Median	\$10 105	\$9 769	\$8 790	\$11 332	\$8 969	\$10 503	\$10 062	\$10 938	\$8 937	\$10 141	\$10 289	\$9 690
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	234 114	65 361	38 928	26 433	29 862	138 891	65 843	73 048	18 043	237 963	72 262	54 980
Drive alone	174 551	49 198	28 530	20 668	21 512	103 841	50 208	53 633	13 141	172 376	52 971	41 532
Carpool	59 563	16 163	10 398	5 765	8 350	35 050	15 635	19 415	4 902	65 587	19 291	13 448
Public transportation	8 468	2 577	2 328	249	1 881	4 010	3 385	625	832	7 717	2 196	2 122
Bus or streetcar	8 089	2 467	2 218	249	1 790	3 832	3 260	572	796	7 349	2 086	2 012
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18
Walked only	11 430	3 297	2 999	298	3 093	5 040	3 876	1 164	870	10 728	2 856	2 613
Other means	4 752	1 093	897	196	1 325	2 334	1 419	915	508	4 565	1 134	977
Worked at home	4 020	847	523	324	830	2 343	1 084	1 259	—	4 020	847	523
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.19	1.17	1.15	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.16
Mean travel time to work	19.0	18.0	17.2	19.4	18.5	19.6	17.7	21.5	22.1	20.5	19.5	18.6
Car, truck, or van	19.1	17.9	16.8	19.4	19.3	19.6	17.4	21.6	21.9	20.8	19.5	18.5
Public transportation	28.7	31.3	31.1	34.0	21.6	30.4	30.8	28.2	33.9	27.9	31.3	31.2
With a public transportation disability	966	572	389	183	79	315	146	169	101	1 053	542	409

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	11 479	16 605	83 900	59 130	24 770	121 752	38 474	27 944	2 611	25 333	10 530	13 751
Householder, wife present.....	8 058	9 022	54 085	37 690	16 395	75 670	24 163	16 784	1 784	15 000	7 379	7 304
Householder, no wife present.....	1 463	3 031	11 423	8 699	2 724	18 626	5 870	4 525	355	4 170	1 345	2 558
Other household member.....	1 894	3 637	17 025	11 593	5 432	24 437	7 633	5 891	472	5 419	1 742	2 984
In group quarters.....	64	915	1 367	1 148	219	3 019	808	744	—	744	64	905
Female	6 601	17 065	68 128	52 398	15 730	111 252	35 901	29 584	2 706	26 878	6 317	14 121
Householder, husband present.....	192	544	1 897	1 604	293	3 422	1 147	955	92	863	192	480
Householder, no husband present.....	1 915	4 634	16 683	13 589	3 094	30 279	10 629	8 755	875	7 880	1 874	4 161
Other household member.....	4 412	10 882	48 573	36 260	12 313	74 741	23 230	19 061	1 716	17 345	4 169	8 505
In group quarters.....	82	1 005	975	945	30	2 810	895	813	23	790	82	975

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	673	2 202	8 953	6 239	2 714	13 875	4 082	3 422	209	3 213	660	2 043
20 to 24 years.....	2 396	6 730	23 032	17 473	5 559	36 433	11 214	8 989	647	8 342	2 225	5 609
25 to 54 years.....	13 316	21 476	103 207	75 854	27 353	155 831	49 651	37 274	3 738	33 536	12 377	17 419
55 to 64 years.....	1 435	2 745	13 414	9 645	3 769	21 206	7 450	6 108	655	5 453	1 342	2 315
65 years and over.....	260	517	3 422	2 317	1 105	5 659	1 978	1 735	68	1 667	243	486
With one or more years of college.....	9 332	20 228	71 756	58 175	13 581	120 774	36 810	27 825	2 843	24 982	8 985	17 719

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	14 538	27 329	123 189	89 995	33 194	183 206	54 059	40 452	3 864	36 588	13 607	22 787
Black.....	3 307	5 987	27 263	20 446	6 817	47 488	19 530	16 511	1 411	15 100	3 019	4 751
Other races.....	235	354	1 576	1 087	489	2 310	786	365	42	523	221	334
Spanish origin ¹	104	237	847	593	254	1 443	504	400	13	387	104	214

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	18 035	33 661	151 746	111 273	40 473	232 599	74 225	57 423	5 317	52 106	16 802	27 863
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	5 604	11 276	41 027	33 021	8 006	69 510	21 631	16 245	2 000	14 245	5 386	9 853
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	6 003	11 173	52 716	42 573	10 143	82 611	26 039	20 365	2 066	18 299	5 674	9 174
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 128	2 371	6 804	5 760	1 044	14 268	5 807	3 782	160	3 622	2 025	2 168
Sales occupations.....	761	2 349	14 771	10 847	3 924	21 109	5 742	5 053	328	4 725	689	2 006
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 114	6 453	31 141	25 966	5 175	47 234	14 490	11 530	1 578	9 952	2 960	5 006
Service occupations.....	1 341	4 588	16 149	11 846	4 303	27 697	9 240	8 041	571	7 470	1 199	4 019
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	182	744	2 575	1 752	1 823	3 362	599	417	10	407	182	681
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 230	2 799	18 026	10 852	7 174	21 952	6 834	4 940	201	4 739	1 894	2 021
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 675	3 081	21 253	12 229	9 024	27 467	9 882	7 415	469	6 946	2 467	2 115
Construction.....	1 412	1 851	11 435	6 391	5 044	12 451	3 558	2 387	453	1 934	1 171	1 392
Manufacturing.....	6 942	3 313	24 170	13 234	10 936	35 151	14 504	7 762	343	7 419	6 742	2 098
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	866	982	11 127	8 535	2 592	14 384	4 126	3 414	483	2 931	712	750
Wholesale trade.....	622	259	7 441	5 192	2 249	8 857	2 288	1 747	33	1 714	541	163
Retail trade.....	1 159	4 766	22 029	16 143	5 886	33 240	9 370	8 330	412	7 918	1 040	4 090
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	332	1 187	11 435	10 034	1 401	15 699	4 183	3 851	910	2 941	332	1 068
Business and repair services.....	2 076	845	6 245	4 789	1 456	9 968	3 669	1 734	79	1 655	1 935	667
Personal services.....	308	1 078	4 109	2 824	1 285	6 989	2 270	1 999	59	1 940	271	956
Professional and related services.....	2 673	16 938	33 071	27 516	5 555	70 741	25 285	22 840	1 596	21 244	2 445	14 565
Public administration.....	1 327	1 507	16 425	14 727	1 698	19 701	3 990	2 687	859	1 828	1 303	1 292
All other industries.....	318	935	4 259	1 888	2 371	5 418	982	672	90	582	310	882
Armed forces, at work.....	45	9	282	255	27	405	150	105	—	105	45	9
Private wage and salary workers	14 244	14 898	105 287	73 859	31 428	158 410	57 637	44 419	2 625	41 794	13 218	11 715
Federal government workers.....	1 732	569	3 820	3 148	672	8 615	4 914	3 208	315	2 893	1 706	480
State and local government workers.....	1 362	16 060	34 941	30 297	4 644	53 955	8 758	7 557	2 227	5 330	1 201	13 766
Self-employed workers.....	681	1 977	7 409	4 036	3 373	11 244	2 901	2 240	150	2 090	661	1 794
Unpaid family workers.....	61	166	571	188	383	782	165	104	—	104	61	117
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 397	9 663	28 150	20 444	7 706	48 326	14 214	11 932	571	11 361	2 282	8 661

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	17 689	32 818	148 554	109 249	39 305	227 361	72 475	56 004	5 228	50 776	16 471	27 151
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	2 262	7 750	25 300	17 950	7 350	41 772	12 278	10 180	690	9 580	2 098	7 042
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	934	3 283	12 378	8 595	3 783	19 222	5 951	5 121	487	4 634	830	2 842
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 340	3 191	16 049	11 505	4 544	23 870	8 031	6 820	546	6 274	1 211	2 443
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 427	4 161	17 448	12 984	4 464	26 430	8 621	7 313	860	6 453	1 308	3 131
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 817	7 384	35 383	26 181	9 202	52 567	17 004	13 507	1 352	12 155	3 497	5 764
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 757	3 196	18 719	13 689	5 030	27 414	8 959	6 393	759	5 634	2 566	2 628
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 262	1 532	10 175	7 799	2 376	15 499	5 176	3 047	271	2 776	2 129	1 237
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 639	2 007	11 206	9 096	2 110	17 617	5 500	2 919	293	2 626	2 581	1 760
\$50,000 or more.....	251	314	1 896	1 450	446	2 970	955	704	60	644	251	304
Median.....	\$13 369	\$9 050	\$10 275	\$10 442	\$9 781	\$10 141	\$10 251	\$9 608	\$10 273	\$9 519	\$13 633	\$8 798

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	17 282	26 991	138 710	101 562	37 148	207 075	67 447	51 367	4 894	46 473	16 080	21 357
Drive alone.....	11 439	18 872	103 533	74 363	26 170	155 544	50 174	39 394	3 626	35 768	10 780	15 692
Carpool.....	5 843	8 119	38 177	27 199	10 978	51 531	17 273	11 973	1 268	10 705	5 300	5 665
Public transportation.....	74	1 716	3 805	3 584	221	7 465	2 176	2 102	198	1 904	74	1 680
Bus or streetcar.....	74	1 631	3 632	3 432	200	7 139	2 084	2 010	183	1 827	74	1 607
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	243	2 961	4 911	3 727	1 184	10 280	2 824	2 581	116	2 465	243	2 861
Other means.....	157	1 172	2 259	1 571	688	4 164	1 081	955	109	846	126	1 144
Worked at home.....	324	830	2 343	1 084	1 259	4 020	847	523	—	523	324	830
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.25	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.22	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.24	1.17
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	22.6	17.9	21.6	21.4	22.3	18.0	18.1	17.3	18.0	17.2	21.0	15.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	22.7	18.8	21.8	21.5	22.6	18.1	18.0	17.0	17.8	16.9	21.1	16.1
Public transportation..... minutes.....	32.1	19.6	29.8	29.4	36.1	27.4	31.5	31.5	29.0	32.4	32.1	18.9
With a public transportation disability.....	133	130	381	274	107	865	500	402	—	402	98	97

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Durham County, worked						
	Wake County	Raleigh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Wake County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Durham County	Durham city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Durham County
Workers 16 years and over	130 757	100 393	10 368	90 025	30 364	9 527	65 789	57 859	48 935	4 571	44 364	8 924
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	69 527	51 482	5 561	45 921	18 045	6 648	32 964	28 368	23 318	2 174	21 144	5 050
Householder, wife present	44 203	32 214	3 647	28 567	11 989	4 230	20 730	17 448	14 055	1 539	12 516	3 393
Householder, no wife present	10 198	8 148	972	7 176	2 050	1 046	4 752	4 206	3 642	272	3 370	564
Other household member	13 820	10 000	890	9 110	3 820	984	6 791	6 036	4 954	363	4 591	1 082
In group quarters	1 306	1 120	52	1 068	186	388	691	678	667	—	667	11
Female	61 230	48 911	4 807	44 104	12 319	2 879	32 825	29 491	25 617	2 397	23 220	3 874
Householder, husband present	1 795	1 533	149	1 384	262	119	986	867	779	77	702	88
Householder, no husband present	15 489	13 055	1 532	11 523	2 434	651	9 701	8 852	7 752	794	6 958	1 100
Other household member	43 006	33 395	3 103	30 292	9 611	1 974	21 289	18 936	16 299	1 503	14 796	2 637
In group quarters	940	928	23	905	12	135	849	836	787	23	764	49
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	7 750	5 726	229	5 497	2 024	620	3 833	3 599	3 081	171	2 910	518
20 to 24 years	19 610	15 710	1 343	14 367	3 900	1 303	9 654	8 618	7 443	499	6 944	1 175
25 to 54 years	88 761	67 995	7 662	60 333	20 766	6 653	43 185	37 349	31 191	3 189	28 002	6 158
55 to 64 years	11 441	8 732	907	7 825	2 709	754	7 174	6 450	5 555	644	4 911	895
65 years and over	3 195	2 230	227	2 003	965	197	1 943	1 843	1 665	68	1 597	178
With one or more years of college	66 245	54 677	6 398	48 279	11 568	5 204	31 241	26 459	22 784	2 311	20 473	3 675
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	106 360	81 073	8 349	72 724	25 287	7 642	44 896	39 465	32 905	3 275	29 630	6 560
Black	23 207	18 365	1 982	16 383	4 842	1 739	20 310	17 852	15 534	1 254	14 280	2 318
Other races	1 190	955	37	918	235	146	583	542	496	42	454	46
Spanish origin ¹	725	546	26	520	179	35	363	340	303	13	290	37
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	130 511	100 174	10 338	89 836	30 337	9 403	65 651	57 735	48 830	4 571	44 259	8 905
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38 026	31 146	3 652	27 494	6 880	3 439	18 045	15 214	13 041	1 641	11 400	2 173
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47 398	38 926	4 682	34 244	8 472	1 943	22 872	20 327	17 665	1 836	15 829	2 662
Technicians and related support occupations	6 293	5 393	320	5 073	900	416	4 386	3 722	3 043	122	2 921	679
Sales occupations	13 361	10 116	597	9 519	3 245	844	5 484	5 082	4 574	301	4 273	508
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27 744	23 417	3 765	19 652	4 327	683	13 002	11 523	10 048	1 413	8 635	1 475
Service occupations	14 438	10 880	721	10 159	3 558	748	9 161	8 383	7 425	543	6 882	958
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 082	655	13	642	1 427	205	525	507	325	10	315	182
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 097	8 478	636	7 842	4 619	1 283	6 181	5 214	3 965	163	3 802	1 249
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 470	10 089	634	9 455	5 381	1 785	8 867	8 090	6 409	378	6 031	1 681
Construction	7 501	4 755	192	4 563	2 746	642	3 090	2 672	1 884	338	1 546	788
Manufacturing	18 609	11 323	626	10 697	7 286	3 079	9 969	9 225	6 542	283	6 259	2 683
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 508	7 453	2 602	4 851	2 055	483	3 760	3 183	2 711	397	2 314	472
Wholesale trade	6 406	4 579	362	4 217	1 827	317	2 107	1 819	1 432	25	1 407	387
Retail trade	19 780	15 072	721	14 351	4 708	1 040	9 109	8 091	7 291	381	6 910	800
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 448	9 221	1 538	7 683	1 227	293	4 006	3 533	3 348	752	2 596	185
Business and repair services	5 632	4 400	405	3 995	1 232	207	2 607	2 305	1 413	71	1 342	892
Personal services	3 763	2 659	62	2 597	1 104	134	2 199	2 045	1 816	44	1 772	229
Professional and related services	30 891	26 102	1 394	24 708	4 789	2 246	24 387	21 211	19 639	1 405	18 234	1 572
Public administration	14 419	12 917	2 394	10 523	1 502	645	3 472	2 778	2 159	785	1 374	619
All other industries	3 554	1 693	42	1 651	1 861	317	945	873	595	90	505	278
Armed forces, at work	246	219	30	189	27	124	138	124	105	—	105	19
Private wage and salary workers	89 058	66 473	6 574	59 899	22 585	6 906	48 615	44 116	37 634	2 182	35 452	6 482
Federal government workers	3 221	2 660	1 037	1 623	561	469	3 671	3 343	2 542	238	2 304	801
State and local government workers	31 429	27 469	2 433	25 036	3 960	1 802	10 565	7 654	6 693	2 028	4 665	961
Self-employed workers	6 549	3 603	309	3 294	2 946	287	2 766	2 604	1 971	123	1 848	633
Unpaid family workers	500	188	15	173	312	63	172	142	95	—	95	47
At work 1 to 34 hours	25 451	19 319	995	18 324	6 132	1 737	13 482	12 383	10 776	532	10 244	1 607
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	127 735	98 254	10 203	88 051	29 481	9 374	63 952	56 306	47 671	4 496	43 175	8 635
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22 452	16 695	836	15 859	5 757	1 482	11 675	10 773	9 311	569	8 742	1 462
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 429	7 734	726	7 008	2 695	684	5 708	5 194	4 675	451	4 224	519
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 396	10 401	924	9 477	2 995	865	7 274	6 690	5 824	492	5 332	866
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 678	11 442	1 232	10 210	3 236	839	8 019	7 129	6 298	761	5 537	831
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 799	22 900	2 559	20 341	6 899	2 223	15 356	13 105	11 068	1 039	10 029	2 037
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 827	12 125	1 362	10 763	3 702	1 365	8 011	6 676	5 228	656	4 572	1 448
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 086	7 128	1 264	5 864	1 958	852	4 020	3 269	2 424	231	2 193	845
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 357	8 489	1 110	7 379	1 868	866	3 173	2 792	2 233	237	1 996	559
\$50,000 or more	1 711	1 340	190	1 150	371	198	716	678	610	60	550	68
Median	\$10 311	\$10 402	\$12 139	\$10 228	\$10 025	\$11 342	\$9 825	\$9 542	\$9 278	\$9 934	\$9 188	\$11 116
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	118 271	90 847	9 430	81 417	27 424	8 996	58 887	51 181	42 937	4 167	38 770	8 244
Drive alone	89 678	68 801	6 814	61 987	20 877	5 866	44 893	39 400	33 141	3 174	29 957	6 259
Carpool	28 593	22 046	2 616	19 430	6 547	3 130	13 994	11 781	9 796	993	8 803	1 985
Public transportation	3 609	3 446	698	2 748	163	171	2 217	2 105	2 031	190	1 841	74
Bus or streetcar	3 448	3 306	684	2 622	142	154	2 125	2 013	1 939	175	1 764	74
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 595	3 606	162	3 444	989	280	2 863	2 795	2 581	116	2 465	214
Other means	1 939	1 410	64	1 346	529	80	975	931	863	98	765	68
Worked at home	2 343	1 084	14	1 070	1 259	—	847	847	523	—	523	324
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.27	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	18.5	18.7	19.9	18.5	17.9	35.5	17.4	16.1	16.0	16.8	16.0	16.6
Car, truck, or van	18.5	18.6	19.6	18.5	18.2	35.6	17.2	15.8	15.6	16.4	15.6	16.6
Public transportation	28.9	29.1	24.7	30.2	26.0	62.0	31.3	31.5	31.4	22.3	32.4	32.1
With a public transportation disability	268	204	48	156	64	—	521	464	393	—	393	71

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Durham County, worked—Con.						Living in Durham city, worked					
	Orange County	Wake County	Raleigh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Wake County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Durham County	Durham city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	4 082	3 848	2 798	297	2 501	1 050	2 131	40 653	36 317	32 654	3 019	29 635
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 987	2 609	1 796	212	1 584	813	1 454	19 414	17 007	15 022	1 463	13 559
Householder, wife present	1 379	1 903	1 301	124	1 177	602	1 054	10 640	9 174	8 055	1 007	7 048
Householder, no wife present	246	300	198	44	154	102	148	3 614	3 246	2 941	181	2 760
Other household member	349	406	297	44	253	109	240	4 469	3 909	3 359	275	3 084
In group quarters	13	—	—	—	—	—	12	691	678	667	—	667
Female	2 095	1 239	1 002	85	917	237	677	21 239	19 310	17 632	1 556	16 076
Householder, husband present	52	67	67	—	67	—	44	697	614	589	77	512
Householder, no husband present	623	226	150	25	125	76	213	7 881	7 253	6 556	695	5 861
Other household member	1 420	933	772	60	712	161	420	11 827	10 622	9 700	761	8 939
In group quarters	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	834	821	787	23	764
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	130	104	89	—	89	15	57	2 180	2 028	1 844	121	1 723
20 to 24 years	461	575	357	25	332	218	212	7 379	6 702	5 995	374	5 621
25 to 54 years	2 977	2 859	2 099	258	1 841	760	1 673	24 604	21 664	19 256	1 953	17 303
55 to 64 years	443	281	224	—	224	57	131	4 981	4 514	4 205	522	3 683
65 years and over	71	29	29	14	15	—	58	1 509	1 409	1 354	49	1 305
With one or more years of college	2 650	2 132	1 683	183	1 500	449	1 406	20 752	18 164	16 494	1 564	14 930
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 758	2 673	1 875	216	1 659	798	1 432	23 581	21 213	19 275	1 899	17 376
Black	1 295	1 163	911	81	830	252	638	16 632	14 701	13 009	1 090	11 919
Other races	29	12	12	—	12	—	61	440	403	370	30	340
Spanish origin ¹	11	12	12	—	12	—	13	270	259	245	13	232
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 082	3 834	2 784	297	2 487	1 050	2 048	40 553	36 217	32 573	3 019	29 554
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 610	1 221	952	102	850	269	982	10 925	9 523	8 689	1 062	7 627
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 466	1 079	893	133	760	186	409	13 981	12 583	11 610	1 137	10 473
Technicians and related support occupations	435	229	217	27	190	12	84	2 796	2 382	2 192	70	2 122
Sales occupations	252	150	123	—	123	27	138	3 127	2 964	2 761	164	2 597
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	779	700	553	106	447	147	187	8 058	7 237	6 567	903	5 754
Service occupations	427	351	261	21	240	90	163	6 790	6 212	5 760	388	5 372
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	—	—	—	—	—	33	180	162	162	10	152
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	316	651	341	41	300	310	193	3 026	2 558	2 087	118	1 969
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	245	532	337	—	337	195	268	5 651	5 179	4 265	304	3 961
Construction	216	202	107	13	94	95	102	1 887	1 643	1 234	229	1 005
Manufacturing	205	539	356	—	356	183	381	5 441	5 031	3 806	217	3 589
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	35	542	293	95	198	249	126	1 996	1 673	1 476	256	1 220
Wholesale trade	59	229	143	—	143	86	9	1 018	940	808	25	783
Retail trade	514	504	327	14	313	177	228	5 502	4 953	4 660	268	4 392
Finance, insurance, and real estate	245	228	183	40	143	45	79	2 364	2 130	2 059	503	1 556
Business and repair services	66	236	192	27	165	44	26	1 437	1 255	868	31	837
Personal services	113	41	41	—	41	—	—	1 684	1 560	1 475	31	1 444
Professional and related services	2 446	730	612	28	584	118	749	16 677	14 961	14 395	873	13 522
Public administration	132	562	509	80	429	53	286	2 072	1 653	1 402	505	897
All other industries	51	21	21	—	21	—	62	475	418	390	81	309
Armed forces, at work	—	14	14	—	14	—	83	100	100	81	—	81
Private wage and salary workers	1 727	2 772	1 872	164	1 708	900	1 198	30 293	27 866	24 960	1 426	23 534
Federal government workers	73	255	232	59	173	23	293	2 358	2 123	1 688	170	1 518
State and local government workers	2 148	763	676	56	620	87	608	6 512	4 927	4 633	1 323	3 310
Self-employed workers	104	58	18	18	—	40	16	1 440	1 364	1 336	100	1 236
Unpaid family workers	30	—	—	—	—	—	16	50	37	37	—	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	673	426	376	10	366	50	222	9 025	8 362	7 677	377	7 300
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 899	3 747	2 697	297	2 400	1 050	2 104	39 546	35 369	31 769	2 958	28 811
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	487	415	356	23	333	59	189	8 381	7 728	7 069	425	6 644
\$4,000 to \$5,999	272	242	232	14	218	10	114	3 861	3 540	3 312	311	3 001
\$6,000 to \$7,999	261	323	202	10	192	121	109	5 310	4 951	4 543	400	4 143
\$8,000 to \$9,999	514	376	263	25	238	113	206	5 348	4 815	4 301	585	3 716
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 281	970	641	77	564	329	619	8 776	7 555	6 682	542	6 140
\$15,000 to \$19,999	616	719	460	59	401	259	347	4 234	3 626	3 124	420	2 704
\$20,000 to \$24,999	309	442	331	29	302	111	255	1 696	1 360	1 132	129	1 003
\$25,000 to \$49,999	135	246	212	60	152	34	232	1 438	1 312	1 144	96	1 048
\$50,000 or more	24	14	—	—	14	—	33	502	482	462	50	412
Median	\$11 056	\$12 093	\$11 765	\$14 951	\$11 436	\$12 793	\$12 968	\$8 831	\$8 609	\$8 447	\$9 173	\$8 332
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 993	3 713	2 688	285	2 403	1 025	1 920	34 792	30 562	26 993	2 642	24 351
Drive alone	2 955	2 538	1 921	172	1 749	617	1 141	25 792	22 949	20 342	1 965	18 377
Carpool	1 038	1 175	767	113	654	408	779	9 000	7 613	6 651	677	5 974
Public transportation	56	56	56	12	44	—	67	1 976	1 924	1 874	178	1 696
Bus or streetcar	56	56	56	12	44	—	67	1 884	1 832	1 782	163	1 619
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4	64	39	—	39	25	117	2 583	2 544	2 513	101	2 412
Other means	29	15	15	—	15	—	27	779	764	751	98	653
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	523	523	523	—	523
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.23	1.20	1.29	1.19	1.30	1.35	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	23.0	29.8	31.2	31.2	31.2	26.2	33.6	16.4	15.1	14.7	15.2	14.7
Car, truck, or van	23.0	29.9	31.1	31.3	31.1	26.8	34.5	15.9	14.4	13.9	14.3	13.9
Public transportation	26.6	28.8	28.8	30.0	28.4	—	37.5	31.0	31.0	31.1	22.5	32.0
With a public transportation disability	32	25	25	10	15	—	—	357	319	280	—	280

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Durham city, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Durham County, worked					
	Remainder of Durham County	Orange County	Wake County	Raleigh city	Central business district	Remainder of Wake County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Durham County	Durham city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	3 663	2 247	2 089	1 638	201	1 437	451	1 413	25 136	21 542	16 281	1 552
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 985	1 040	1 367	1 030	139	891	337	1 005	13 550	11 361	8 296	711
Householder, wife present	1 119	647	819	651	63	588	168	706	10 090	8 274	6 000	532
Householder, no wife present	305	115	253	165	32	133	88	98	1 138	960	701	91
Other household member	550	265	295	214	44	170	81	189	2 322	2 127	1 595	88
In group quarters	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Female	1 678	1 207	722	608	62	546	114	408	11 586	10 181	7 985	841
Householder, husband present	25	42	41	41	—	41	—	12	289	253	190	—
Householder, no husband present	697	472	156	130	25	105	26	172	1 820	1 599	1 196	99
Other household member	922	693	512	424	37	387	88	224	9 462	8 314	6 599	742
In group quarters	34	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	15	15	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	184	90	62	62	—	62	—	25	1 653	1 571	1 237	50
20 to 24 years	707	355	322	210	13	197	112	188	2 275	1 916	1 448	125
25 to 54 years	2 408	1 435	1 505	1 179	174	1 005	326	1 066	18 581	15 685	11 935	1 236
55 to 64 years	309	296	171	158	—	158	13	76	2 193	1 936	1 350	122
65 years and over	55	71	29	29	14	15	—	58	434	434	311	19
With one or more years of college	1 670	1 399	1 189	981	141	840	208	911	10 489	8 295	6 290	747
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 938	1 234	1 134	888	120	768	246	844	21 315	18 252	13 630	1 376
Black	1 692	984	947	742	81	661	205	547	3 678	3 151	2 525	164
Other races	33	29	8	8	—	8	—	22	143	139	126	12
Spanish origin ¹	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	13	93	81	58	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 644	2 247	2 089	1 638	201	1 437	451	1 365	25 098	21 518	16 257	1 552
Monergerial and professional specialty occupations	834	788	614	509	73	436	105	596	7 120	5 691	4 352	579
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	973	864	534	477	66	411	57	238	8 891	7 744	6 055	699
Technicians and related support occupations	190	321	93	81	14	67	12	50	1 590	1 340	851	52
Sales occupations	203	101	62	62	—	62	—	61	2 357	2 118	1 813	137
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	580	442	379	334	52	282	45	127	4 944	4 286	3 391	510
Service occupations	452	290	288	232	21	211	56	163	2 371	2 171	1 665	155
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	21	345	345	163	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	471	140	328	162	41	121	166	113	3 155	2 656	1 878	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	914	147	325	258	—	258	67	234	3 216	2 911	2 144	74
Construction	409	117	127	74	13	61	53	89	1 203	1 029	650	109
Manufacturing	1 225	88	322	221	—	221	101	210	4 528	4 194	2 736	66
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	197	16	307	194	51	143	113	79	1 764	1 510	1 235	141
Wholesale trade	132	46	32	32	—	32	—	—	1 089	879	624	—
Retail trade	293	224	325	203	14	189	122	147	3 607	3 138	2 631	113
Finance, insurance, and real estate	71	115	119	99	15	84	20	51	1 642	1 403	1 289	249
Business and repair services	387	38	144	131	27	104	13	26	1 170	1 050	545	40
Personal services	85	83	41	41	—	41	—	—	515	485	341	13
Professional and related services	566	1 366	350	321	18	303	29	502	7 710	6 250	5 244	532
Public administration	251	118	301	301	63	238	—	211	1 400	1 125	757	280
All other industries	28	36	21	21	—	—	—	50	470	455	205	9
Armed forces, at work	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	24	24	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 906	905	1 522	1 128	101	1 027	394	765	18 322	16 250	12 674	756
Federal government workers	435	73	162	162	43	119	—	183	1 313	1 220	854	68
State and local government workers	294	1 212	373	330	39	291	43	449	4 053	2 727	2 060	705
Self-employed workers	28	44	32	18	18	—	14	—	1 326	1 240	635	23
Unpaid family workers	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	16	122	105	58	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	685	401	262	247	—	247	15	193	4 457	4 021	3 099	155
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 600	2 162	2 015	1 564	201	1 363	451	1 398	24 406	20 937	15 902	1 538
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	659	369	284	253	13	240	31	157	3 294	3 045	2 242	144
\$4,000 to \$5,999	228	138	183	173	14	159	10	97	1 847	1 654	1 363	140
\$6,000 to \$7,999	408	165	194	125	10	115	69	61	1 964	1 739	1 281	92
\$8,000 to \$9,999	514	317	216	164	13	151	52	176	2 671	2 314	1 997	176
\$10,000 to \$14,999	873	712	509	344	64	280	64	496	6 580	5 550	4 386	497
\$15,000 to \$19,999	502	286	322	237	43	194	85	206	3 777	3 050	2 104	236
\$20,000 to \$24,999	228	127	209	184	14	170	25	64	2 324	1 909	1 292	102
\$25,000 to \$49,999	168	28	98	84	30	54	14	122	1 735	1 480	1 089	141
\$50,000 or more	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	19	214	196	148	10
Median	\$9 965	\$10 361	\$10 869	\$10 663	\$13 490	\$10 191	\$11 262	\$11 427	\$11 310	\$11 066	\$10 797	\$11 546
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 569	2 221	2 009	1 558	189	1 369	451	1 228	24 095	20 619	15 944	1 525
Drive alone	2 607	1 542	1 301	1 049	119	930	252	742	19 101	16 451	12 799	1 209
Carpool	962	679	708	509	70	439	199	486	4 994	4 168	3 145	316
Public transportation	50	26	26	26	12	14	—	59	241	181	157	12
Bus or streetcar	50	26	26	26	12	14	—	59	241	181	157	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	31	—	39	39	—	39	—	99	280	251	68	15
Other means	13	—	15	15	—	15	—	27	196	167	112	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	324	324	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.22	1.27	1.25	1.27	1.24	1.34	1.35	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work	18.2	24.5	29.9	31.0	30.2	31.1	26.1	34.0	19.0	17.9	18.7	19.9
Car, truck, or van	18.0	24.4	29.7	30.7	30.3	30.8	26.1	35.1	19.0	17.9	18.5	20.0
Public transportation	30.4	30.0	27.3	27.3	30.0	25.0	—	36.5	33.6	35.9	35.9	20.0
With a public transportation disability	39	13	25	25	10	15	—	—	164	145	113	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Durham County, worked—Con.							Living in Orange County, worked				
	Remainder	Remainder of Durham County	Orange County	Wake County	Raleigh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Wake County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Durham County	Durham city
Workers 16 years and over	14 729	5 261	1 835	1 759	1 160	96	1 064	599	718	32 098	7 603	5 745
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 585	3 065	947	1 242	766	73	693	476	449	16 083	3 918	2 734
Householder, wife present	5 468	2 274	732	1 084	650	61	589	434	348	8 435	2 315	1 568
Householder, no wife present	610	259	131	47	33	12	21	14	50	3 263	824	624
Other household member	1 507	532	84	111	83	—	83	28	51	3 411	719	493
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	974	60	49
Female	7 144	2 196	888	517	394	23	371	123	269	16 015	3 685	3 011
Householder, husband present	190	63	10	26	26	—	26	—	32	568	118	98
Householder, no husband present	1 097	403	151	70	20	—	20	50	41	4 614	1 006	788
Other household member	5 857	1 715	727	421	348	—	325	73	196	9 812	2 531	2 114
In group quarters	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 021	30	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 187	334	40	42	27	—	27	15	32	2 140	229	186
20 to 24 years	1 323	468	106	253	147	12	135	106	24	6 893	1 528	1 135
25 to 54 years	10 699	3 750	1 542	1 354	920	84	836	434	607	20 237	5 303	3 985
55 to 64 years	1 228	586	147	110	66	—	66	44	55	2 339	469	380
65 years and over	292	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	489	74	59
With one or more years of college	5 543	2 005	1 251	943	702	42	660	241	495	20 178	4 480	3 201
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 254	4 622	1 524	1 539	987	96	891	552	588	27 538	6 835	5 188
Black	2 361	626	311	216	169	—	169	47	91	4 176	679	524
Other races	114	13	—	4	4	—	4	—	39	384	89	33
Spanish origin ¹	58	23	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	302	72	68
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 705	5 261	1 835	1 745	1 146	96	1 050	599	683	32 089	7 603	5 745
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 773	1 339	822	607	443	29	414	164	386	11 441	2 749	2 063
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 356	1 689	602	545	416	67	349	129	171	10 376	2 528	1 836
Technicians and related support occupations	799	489	114	136	136	13	123	—	34	2 580	771	472
Sales occupations	1 676	305	151	88	61	—	61	27	77	2 203	451	307
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 881	895	337	321	219	54	165	102	60	5 593	1 306	1 057
Service occupations	1 510	506	137	63	29	—	29	34	—	4 146	527	408
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	163	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	766	92	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 833	778	176	323	179	—	179	144	80	2 627	874	682
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 070	767	98	207	79	—	79	128	34	2 733	833	664
Construction	541	379	99	75	33	—	33	42	13	1 743	556	364
Manufacturing	2 670	1 458	117	217	135	—	135	82	171	3 063	1 190	675
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 094	275	19	235	99	44	55	136	47	1 212	441	350
Wholesale trade	624	255	13	197	111	—	111	86	9	347	205	175
Retail trade	2 518	507	290	179	124	—	124	55	81	4 536	919	747
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 040	114	130	109	84	25	59	25	28	1 235	386	301
Business and repair services	505	505	28	92	61	—	61	31	—	1 061	447	199
Personal services	328	144	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 010	154	138
Professional and related services	4 712	1 006	1 080	380	291	10	281	89	247	15 314	2 873	2 568
Public administration	477	368	14	261	208	17	191	53	75	1 638	344	151
All other industries	196	250	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 930	88	77
Armed forces, at work	24	—	—	14	14	—	14	—	—	9	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 918	3 576	822	1 250	744	63	681	506	433	16 375	6 165	4 722
Federal government workers	786	366	—	93	70	16	54	23	110	951	535	297
State and local government workers	1 355	667	936	390	346	17	329	44	159	12 618	604	469
Self-employed workers	612	605	60	26	—	—	—	26	16	2 044	276	248
Unpaid family workers	58	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	23	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 944	922	272	164	129	10	119	35	29	9 282	1 061	734
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 364	5 035	1 737	1 732	1 133	96	1 037	599	706	31 328	7 385	5 551
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 098	803	118	131	103	10	93	28	32	7 553	890	578
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 223	291	134	59	59	—	59	—	17	3 082	474	348
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 189	458	96	129	77	—	77	52	48	3 131	879	775
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 821	317	197	160	99	12	87	61	30	3 576	884	758
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 889	1 164	569	461	297	13	284	164	123	6 619	2 002	1 666
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 868	946	330	397	223	16	207	174	141	3 071	982	766
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 190	617	182	233	147	15	132	86	191	1 490	544	330
\$25,000 to \$49,999	948	391	107	148	128	30	98	20	110	2 407	639	259
\$50,000 or more	138	48	4	14	—	—	—	14	14	399	91	71
Median	\$10 710	\$12 248	\$12 188	\$13 861	\$13 414	\$18 816	\$13 060	\$14 748	\$18 305	\$9 062	\$10 952	\$10 582
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	14 419	4 675	1 772	1 704	1 130	96	1 034	574	692	25 469	7 486	5 680
Drive alone	11 590	3 652	1 413	1 237	872	53	819	365	399	18 554	5 459	4 196
Carpool	2 829	1 023	359	467	258	43	215	209	293	6 915	2 027	1 484
Public transportation	145	24	30	30	30	—	30	—	8	1 657	20	20
Bus or streetcar	145	24	30	30	30	—	30	—	8	1 584	20	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	53	183	4	25	—	—	—	—	25	2 935	29	—
Other means	112	55	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 207	68	45
Worked at home	—	324	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	830	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.19	1.15	1.33	1.14	1.27	1.34	1.18	1.18	1.17
Mean travel time to work	18.6	15.5	21.1	29.8	31.5	33.2	31.4	26.3	32.8	17.1	23.6	22.9
Car, truck, or van	18.4	15.6	21.2	30.2	31.6	33.2	31.4	27.4	33.4	17.8	23.6	22.7
Public transportation	37.2	35.6	23.7	30.0	30.0	—	30.0	—	45.0	18.9	48.0	48.0
With a public transportation disability	113	32	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	14	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Orange County, worked—Con.								Living in Wake County, worked			
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Durham County	Orange County	Wake County	Raleigh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Wake County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Durham County
Workers 16 years and over	334	5 411	1 858	23 311	1 184	998	23	975	186	2 681	135 117	8 913
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	173	2 561	1 184	11 428	737	581	4	577	156	1 631	72 705	6 188
Householder, wife present	112	1 456	747	5 712	408	347	—	347	61	996	46 505	4 400
Householder, no wife present	50	574	200	2 298	141	108	—	108	33	355	10 611	840
Other household member	11	482	226	2 526	166	126	4	122	40	199	14 235	878
In group quarters	—	49	11	892	22	—	—	—	22	81	1 354	70
Female	161	2 850	674	11 883	447	417	19	398	30	1 050	62 412	2 725
Householder, husband present	15	83	20	428	22	22	—	22	—	65	1 868	162
Householder, no husband present	54	734	218	3 496	112	99	—	99	13	199	15 964	771
Other household member	92	2 022	417	6 984	297	280	19	261	17	737	43 640	1 763
In group quarters	—	11	19	975	16	16	—	16	—	49	940	29
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	11	175	43	1 874	37	—	—	—	37	162	7 902	254
20 to 24 years	77	1 058	393	5 103	262	215	23	192	47	395	19 886	1 068
25 to 54 years	246	3 739	1 318	14 097	837	735	—	735	102	1 759	92 409	6 999
55 to 64 years	—	380	89	1 822	48	48	—	48	—	315	11 693	531
65 years and over	—	59	15	415	—	—	—	—	—	50	3 227	61
With one or more years of college	281	2 920	1 279	14 730	968	861	23	838	107	988	69 355	5 871
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	298	4 890	1 647	19 623	1 080	903	19	884	177	2 209	110 772	7 759
Black	36	488	155	3 393	104	95	4	91	9	433	23 002	999
Other races	—	33	56	295	—	—	—	—	—	39	1 343	155
Spanish origin ¹	—	68	4	203	27	14	—	14	13	4	778	92
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	334	5 411	1 858	23 302	1 184	998	23	975	186	2 673	134 859	8 887
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	195	1 868	686	8 017	675	655	19	636	20	547	40 024	3 668
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	87	1 749	692	7 610	238	178	4	174	60	429	49 363	3 184
Technicians and related support occupations	29	443	299	1 704	105	75	—	75	30	31	7 302	1 314
Sales occupations	4	303	144	1 715	37	20	4	16	17	193	13 422	209
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54	1 003	249	4 191	96	83	—	83	13	205	28 639	1 661
Service occupations	28	380	119	3 549	70	41	—	41	29	294	14 390	330
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	92	—	663	11	—	—	—	11	50	2 071	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	658	192	1 617	136	81	—	81	55	476	13 144	746
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	664	169	1 846	54	43	—	43	11	877	15 867	959
Construction	20	344	192	1 100	87	45	—	45	42	129	7 618	330
Manufacturing	37	638	515	1 787	86	86	19	67	—	1 302	22 119	4 089
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	340	91	703	68	26	4	22	42	77	9 412	502
Wholesale trade	8	167	30	91	51	51	—	51	—	34	6 403	264
Retail trade	17	730	172	3 501	116	68	—	68	48	387	19 595	360
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	266	85	823	26	26	—	26	—	50	10 458	264
Business and repair services	8	191	248	551	63	50	—	50	13	43	6 300	917
Personal services	15	123	16	843	13	—	—	—	13	41	3 780	71
Professional and related services	158	2 410	305	11 948	493	476	—	476	17	484	31 040	1 201
Public administration	26	125	193	1 124	170	170	—	170	—	47	14 591	868
All other industries	—	77	11	831	11	—	—	—	11	79	3 543	21
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	258	26
Private wage and salary workers	150	4 572	1 443	9 686	524	355	23	332	169	2 105	93 420	7 356
Federal government workers	21	276	238	385	31	31	—	31	—	20	3 993	1 036
State and local government workers	136	333	135	11 463	551	551	—	551	—	453	30 770	500
Self-employed workers	27	221	28	1 690	78	61	—	61	17	92	6 434	21
Unpaid family workers	—	9	14	87	—	—	—	—	—	11	500	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12	722	327	7 920	301	246	19	227	55	560	25 562	770
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	334	5 217	1 834	22 773	1 170	984	23	961	186	2 667	132 081	8 784
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19	559	312	6 491	172	135	19	116	37	455	22 544	615
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21	327	126	2 528	80	63	4	59	17	296	10 432	283
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24	751	104	2 156	96	70	—	70	26	457	13 465	462
\$8,000 to \$9,999	48	710	126	2 589	103	78	—	78	25	245	14 835	608
\$10,000 to \$14,999	128	1 538	336	4 362	255	237	—	237	18	643	30 592	1 897
\$15,000 to \$19,999	55	711	216	1 914	175	132	—	132	43	284	16 332	1 301
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15	315	214	877	69	69	—	69	—	148	9 989	1 363
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	235	380	1 593	175	155	—	155	20	98	12 037	2 069
\$50,000 or more	—	71	20	263	45	45	—	45	—	41	1 855	186
Median	\$11 438	\$10 518	\$13 318	\$8 163	\$12 104	\$12 547	\$4000—	\$12 809	\$9 040	\$9 024	\$10 512	\$16 679
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	315	5 365	1 806	16 885	1 098	912	23	889	186	2 600	122 719	8 780
Drive alone	207	3 989	1 263	12 431	664	571	23	548	93	1 685	92 097	5 315
Carpool	108	1 376	543	4 454	434	341	—	341	93	915	30 622	3 465
Public transportation	8	12	—	1 624	13	13	—	13	—	50	3 591	51
Bus or streetcar	8	12	—	1 551	13	13	—	13	—	50	3 430	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	29	2 857	49	49	—	49	—	22	4 482	—
Other means	11	34	23	1 115	24	24	—	24	—	9	1 982	82
Worked at home	—	—	—	830	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 343	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.17	1.23	1.17	1.30	1.29	1.00	1.30	1.37	1.26	1.16	1.31
Mean travel time to work	27.2	22.6	25.7	13.7	39.0	37.7	47.6	39.5	35.2	33.9	18.6	26.2
Car, truck, or van	26.9	22.5	26.2	13.9	39.7	40.6	47.6	40.4	35.2	32.8	18.6	26.1
Public transportation	15.0	70.0	—	18.6	15.0	15.0	—	15.0	—	96.3	28.9	22.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	14	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	265	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Wake County, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Durham city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Durham County	Orange County	Wake County	Raleigh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Wake County	
Workers 16 years and over	2 848	412	2 436	6 065	479	125 725	96 597	10 048	86 549	29 128	4 715
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 892	264	1 628	4 296	336	66 181	49 105	5 345	43 760	17 076	3 563
Householder, wife present	1 161	133	1 028	3 239	213	41 892	30 566	3 523	27 043	11 326	2 180
Householder, no wife present	259	33	226	581	14	9 757	7 842	928	6 914	1 915	543
Other household member	444	98	346	434	109	13 248	9 577	842	8 735	3 671	545
In group quarters	28	—	28	42	—	1 284	1 120	52	1 068	164	295
Female	956	148	808	1 769	143	59 544	47 492	4 703	42 789	12 052	1 152
Householder, husband present	78	—	78	84	—	1 706	1 444	149	1 295	262	10
Householder, no husband present	215	27	188	556	42	15 151	12 806	1 507	11 299	2 345	239
Other household member	648	121	527	1 115	101	41 776	32 343	3 024	29 319	9 433	817
In group quarters	15	—	15	14	—	911	899	23	876	12	86
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	155	27	128	99	39	7 609	5 637	229	5 408	1 972	401
20 to 24 years	411	71	340	657	45	18 773	15 138	1 295	13 843	3 635	696
25 to 54 years	2 098	303	1 795	4 901	345	85 065	65 161	7 404	57 757	19 904	3 221
55 to 64 years	173	11	162	358	50	11 112	8 460	907	7 553	2 652	308
65 years and over	11	—	11	50	—	3 166	2 201	213	1 988	965	89
With one or more years of college	1 840	251	1 589	4 031	339	63 145	52 133	6 192	45 941	11 012	2 810
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 359	291	2 068	5 400	406	102 607	78 295	8 114	70 181	24 312	4 001
Black	453	121	332	546	63	21 940	17 359	1 897	15 462	4 581	668
Other races	36	—	36	119	10	1 178	943	37	906	235	46
Spanish origin ¹	29	—	29	63	—	686	520	26	494	166	18
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 848	412	2 436	6 039	479	125 493	96 392	10 018	86 374	29 101	4 682
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 141	164	977	2 527	226	36 130	29 539	3 531	26 008	6 591	1 910
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	864	143	721	2 320	98	46 081	37 855	4 545	33 310	8 226	1 105
Technicians and related support occupations	267	9	258	1 047	29	5 959	5 101	293	4 808	858	303
Sales occupations	172	23	149	37	39	13 174	9 973	593	9 380	3 201	511
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	425	111	314	1 236	30	26 948	22 781	3 659	19 122	4 167	291
Service occupations	208	—	208	122	43	14 017	10 578	700	9 878	3 439	291
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	2 071	655	13	642	1 416	122
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	293	14	279	453	88	12 310	8 056	595	7 461	4 254	614
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	342	91	251	617	24	14 884	9 709	634	9 075	5 175	640
Construction	139	95	44	191	76	7 212	4 603	179	4 424	2 609	411
Manufacturing	545	23	522	3 544	46	17 984	10 881	607	10 274	7 103	1 396
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	353	76	277	149	12	8 898	7 134	2 503	4 631	1 764	284
Wholesale trade	140	—	140	124	13	6 126	4 385	362	4 023	1 741	270
Retail trade	292	14	278	68	75	19 160	14 677	707	13 970	4 483	425
Finance, insurance, and real estate	202	123	79	62	—	10 194	9 012	1 498	7 514	1 182	164
Business and repair services	122	—	122	795	50	5 333	4 158	378	3 780	1 175	138
Personal services	45	—	45	26	—	3 709	2 618	62	2 556	1 091	93
Professional and related services	633	33	600	568	171	29 668	25 014	1 366	23 648	4 654	1 013
Public administration	377	48	329	491	36	13 687	12 238	2 314	9 924	1 449	312
All other industries	—	—	—	21	—	3 522	1 672	42	1 630	1 850	176
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	26	—	232	205	30	175	27	33
Private wage and salary workers	2 063	293	1 770	5 293	302	85 762	64 246	6 387	57 859	21 516	3 603
Federal government workers	369	56	313	667	22	2 935	2 397	978	1 419	538	156
State and local government workers	395	63	332	105	155	30 115	26 242	2 377	23 865	3 873	741
Self-employed workers	21	—	21	—	—	6 413	3 524	291	3 233	2 889	179
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	500	188	15	173	312	36
At work 1 to 34 hours	422	27	395	348	68	24 724	18 697	966	17 731	6 027	955
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 782	398	2 384	6 002	479	122 818	94 573	9 883	84 690	28 245	4 603
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	291	12	279	324	64	21 865	16 204	794	15 410	5 661	838
\$4,000 to \$5,999	98	15	83	185	42	10 107	7 439	708	6 731	2 668	274
\$6,000 to \$7,999	221	30	191	241	26	12 977	10 129	914	9 215	2 848	299
\$8,000 to \$9,999	257	51	206	351	28	14 199	11 101	1 207	9 894	3 098	388
\$10,000 to \$14,999	773	185	588	1 124	121	28 574	22 022	2 482	19 540	6 552	961
\$15,000 to \$19,999	399	48	351	902	98	14 933	11 533	1 303	10 230	3 400	734
\$20,000 to \$24,999	293	25	268	1 070	51	8 575	6 728	1 235	5 493	1 847	449
\$25,000 to \$49,999	427	32	395	1 642	32	9 936	8 122	1 050	7 072	1 814	536
\$50,000 or more	23	—	23	163	17	1 652	1 295	190	1 105	357	124
Median	\$12 850	\$11 622	\$13 228	\$19 116	\$12 759	\$10 249	\$10 351	\$12 091	\$10 175	\$9 902	\$12 102
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 750	412	2 338	6 030	479	113 460	87 247	9 122	78 125	26 213	4 476
Drive alone	2 057	245	1 812	3 258	306	86 476	66 309	6 619	59 690	20 167	3 040
Carpool	693	167	526	2 772	173	26 984	20 938	2 503	18 435	6 046	1 436
Public transportation	51	—	51	—	—	3 540	3 377	686	2 691	163	54
Bus or streetcar	51	—	51	—	—	3 379	3 237	672	2 565	142	37
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	4 482	3 518	162	3 356	964	141
Other means	47	—	47	35	—	1 900	1 371	64	1 307	529	44
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	2 343	1 084	14	1 070	1 259	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.37	1.15	1.38	1.26	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.24
Mean travel time to work	27.1	24.8	27.5	25.8	39.0	18.0	18.1	19.5	17.9	17.5	37.3
Cor, truck, or van	26.9	24.8	27.3	25.8	39.0	17.9	18.0	19.2	17.9	17.7	37.7
Public transportation	26.0	—	26.0	—	—	29.0	29.1	24.6	30.3	26.0	60.7
With a public transportation disability	9	—	9	13	—	243	179	38	141	64	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Raleigh city, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Durham County	Durham city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Durham County	Orange County	Wake County	Raleigh city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	67 427	3 620	1 223	165	1 058	2 397	233	63 574	56 821	5 828	50 993
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	35 284	2 463	805	103	702	1 658	158	32 663	28 264	3 030	25 234
Householder, wife present	19 743	1 581	472	65	407	1 109	69	18 093	15 497	1 798	13 699
Householder, no wife present	6 699	441	132	15	117	309	14	6 244	5 584	608	4 976
Other household member	7 567	371	173	23	150	198	75	7 121	6 063	572	5 491
In group quarters	1 275	70	28	—	28	42	—	1 205	1 120	52	1 068
Female	32 143	1 157	418	62	356	739	75	30 911	28 557	2 798	25 759
Householder, husband present	892	44	34	—	34	10	—	848	818	88	730
Householder, no husband present	10 828	470	121	27	94	349	42	10 316	9 540	1 047	8 493
Other household member	19 483	614	248	35	213	366	33	18 836	17 300	1 640	15 660
In group quarters	940	29	15	—	15	14	—	911	899	23	876
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 920	137	100	12	88	37	15	3 768	3 427	107	3 320
20 to 24 years	11 771	572	159	13	146	413	22	11 177	9 967	762	9 205
25 to 54 years	44 023	2 709	875	129	746	1 834	176	41 138	36 413	4 122	32 291
55 to 64 years	5 762	181	89	11	78	92	20	5 561	5 199	637	4 562
65 years and over	1 951	21	—	—	21	—	—	1 930	1 815	200	1 615
With one or more years of college	40 870	2 690	968	134	834	1 722	189	37 991	34 233	3 996	30 237
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	51 920	3 199	1 027	155	872	2 172	196	48 525	43 170	4 291	38 879
Black	14 684	376	175	10	165	201	37	14 271	12 968	1 500	11 468
Other races	823	45	21	—	21	24	—	778	683	37	646
Spanish origin ¹	390	40	29	—	29	11	—	350	332	26	306
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	67 327	3 620	1 223	165	1 058	2 397	233	63 474	56 721	5 812	50 909
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 834	1 698	628	104	524	1 070	112	21 024	18 726	2 154	16 572
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 156	1 247	351	61	290	896	47	23 862	21 997	2 625	19 372
Technicians and related support occupations	4 051	558	122	—	122	436	20	3 473	3 145	197	2 948
Sales occupations	7 028	83	70	23	47	13	15	6 930	6 235	364	5 871
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 077	606	159	38	121	447	12	13 459	12 617	2 064	10 553
Service occupations	8 105	154	86	—	86	68	34	7 917	7 288	444	6 844
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	384	—	—	—	—	—	—	384	343	—	343
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 793	274	90	—	90	184	29	4 490	3 562	247	3 315
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 055	247	68	—	68	179	11	5 797	4 805	342	4 463
Construction	3 376	147	41	19	22	106	27	3 202	2 496	111	2 385
Manufacturing	8 215	1 533	221	23	198	1 312	—	6 682	5 178	390	4 788
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 253	229	191	36	155	38	12	4 012	3 439	1 129	2 310
Wholesale trade	2 816	37	18	—	18	19	—	2 779	2 453	169	2 284
Retail trade	10 284	160	117	—	117	43	41	10 083	8 988	425	8 563
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 837	86	53	53	5	33	—	5 751	5 489	915	4 574
Business and repair services	3 140	473	57	—	57	416	23	2 644	2 377	257	2 120
Personal services	1 973	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 973	1 798	62	1 736
Professional and related services	18 807	618	373	12	361	245	116	18 073	16 895	1 020	15 875
Public administration	7 396	337	152	22	130	185	14	7 045	6 611	1 319	5 292
All other industries	1 230	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 230	997	15	982
Armed forces, at work	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	16	84
Private wage and salary workers	45 138	2 931	820	109	711	2 111	133	42 074	36 861	3 644	33 217
Federal government workers	1 786	410	159	31	128	251	—	1 376	1 286	497	789
State and local government workers	17 592	279	244	25	219	35	100	17 213	16 050	1 428	14 622
Self-employed workers	2 782	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 782	2 505	244	2 261
Unpaid family workers	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	119	15	104
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 687	348	196	12	184	152	68	14 271	13 100	630	12 470
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	65 964	3 550	1 203	165	1 038	2 347	233	62 181	55 597	5 744	49 853
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 799	347	170	12	158	177	53	12 399	11 524	555	10 969
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 266	126	31	—	31	95	—	5 140	4 656	475	4 181
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 011	231	119	26	93	112	26	6 754	6 088	516	5 572
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 464	259	60	15	45	199	9	7 196	6 397	717	5 680
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 598	738	308	51	257	430	53	13 807	11 981	1 415	10 566
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 284	478	155	19	136	323	56	6 750	5 966	610	5 356
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 396	493	180	10	170	313	26	3 877	3 413	635	2 778
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 001	804	180	32	148	624	10	5 187	4 653	676	3 977
\$50,000 or more	1 145	74	—	—	—	74	—	1 071	919	145	774
Median	\$10 094	\$15 601	\$13 115	\$12 263	\$13 291	\$17 134	\$12 154	\$9 889	\$9 729	\$11 612	\$9 480
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	58 554	3 533	1 158	165	993	2 375	233	54 788	48 339	5 116	43 223
Drive alone	44 918	2 064	855	113	742	1 209	162	42 692	37 953	3 822	34 131
Carpool	13 636	1 469	303	52	251	1 166	71	12 096	10 386	1 294	9 092
Public transportation	3 070	42	42	—	42	—	—	3 028	2 953	484	2 469
Bus or streetcar	2 945	42	42	—	42	—	—	2 903	2 828	470	2 358
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 466	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 466	3 348	162	3 186
Other means	1 253	45	23	—	23	22	—	1 208	1 097	52	1 045
Worked at home	1 084	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 084	1 084	14	1 070
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.35	1.19	1.27	1.18	1.44	1.19	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.13
Mean travel time to work	16.7	27.9	28.8	25.7	29.3	27.4	39.4	15.9	15.4	16.8	15.2
Car, truck, or van	16.4	27.7	28.3	25.7	28.7	27.4	39.4	15.6	14.9	16.2	14.8
Public transportation	29.5	25.1	25.1	—	25.1	—	—	29.6	29.4	23.2	30.7
With a public transportation disability	116	13	—	—	—	13	—	103	91	26	65

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Raleigh city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Wake County, worked								
	Remainder of Wake County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Durham County	Durham city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Durham County	Orange County	Wake County	Raleigh city
Workers 16 years and over	6 753	2 020	67 690	5 293	1 625	247	1 378	3 668	246	62 151	39 776
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	4 399	1 493	37 421	3 725	1 087	161	926	2 638	178	33 518	20 841
Householder, wife present	2 596	779	26 762	2 819	689	68	621	2 130	144	23 799	15 069
Householder, no wife present	660	351	3 912	399	127	18	109	272	—	3 513	2 258
Other household member	1 058	220	6 668	507	271	75	196	236	34	6 127	3 514
In group quarters	85	143	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—
Female	2 354	527	30 269	1 568	538	86	452	1 030	68	28 633	18 935
Householder, husband present	30	10	976	118	44	—	44	74	—	638	626
Householder, no husband present	776	120	5 136	301	94	—	94	207	—	4 835	3 266
Other household member	1 536	311	24 157	1 149	400	86	314	749	68	22 940	15 043
In group quarters	12	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	341	252	3 982	117	55	15	40	62	24	3 841	2 210
20 to 24 years	1 210	383	8 115	496	252	58	194	244	23	7 596	5 171
25 to 54 years	4 725	1 285	48 386	4 290	1 223	174	1 049	3 067	169	43 927	28 748
55 to 64 years	362	85	5 931	350	84	—	84	266	30	5 551	3 261
65 years and over	115	15	1 276	40	11	—	11	29	—	1 236	386
With one or more years of college	3 758	1 406	28 485	3 181	872	117	755	2 309	150	25 154	17 900
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 355	1 652	58 852	4 560	1 332	136	1 196	3 228	210	54 082	35 125
Black	1 303	322	8 318	623	278	111	167	345	26	7 669	4 391
Other races	95	46	520	110	15	—	15	95	10	400	260
Spanish origin ¹	18	18	388	52	—	—	—	52	—	336	188
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work	6 753	2 000	67 532	5 267	1 625	247	1 378	3 642	246	62 019	39 671
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 298	994	17 190	1 970	513	60	453	1 457	114	15 106	10 813
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 865	518	24 207	1 937	513	82	431	1 424	51	22 219	15 858
Technicians and related support occupations	328	121	3 251	756	145	9	136	611	9	2 486	1 956
Sales occupations	695	222	6 394	126	102	—	102	24	24	6 244	3 738
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	842	175	14 562	1 055	266	73	193	789	18	13 489	10 164
Service occupations	629	161	6 285	176	122	—	122	54	9	6 100	3 290
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	63	1 687	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 687	312
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	928	146	8 351	472	203	14	189	269	59	7 820	4 494
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	992	118	9 812	712	274	19	183	438	13	9 087	4 904
Construction	706	90	4 242	183	98	76	22	85	49	4 010	2 107
Manufacturing	1 504	466	13 904	2 556	324	—	324	2 232	46	11 302	5 703
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	573	119	5 159	273	162	40	122	111	—	4 886	3 695
Wholesale trade	326	126	3 587	227	122	—	122	105	13	3 347	1 932
Retail trade	1 095	240	9 311	200	175	14	161	25	34	9 077	5 689
Finance, insurance, and real estate	262	83	4 621	178	149	70	79	29	—	4 443	3 523
Business and repair services	267	59	3 160	444	65	—	65	379	27	2 689	1 781
Personal services	175	53	1 807	71	45	—	45	26	—	1 736	820
Professional and related services	1 178	431	12 233	583	260	21	239	323	55	11 595	8 119
Public administration	434	233	7 195	531	225	26	199	306	22	6 642	5 627
All other industries	233	100	2 313	21	—	—	—	21	—	2 292	675
Armed forces, at work	—	20	158	26	—	—	—	26	—	132	105
Private wage and salary workers	5 213	1 450	48 282	4 425	1 243	184	1 059	3 182	169	43 688	27 385
Federal government workers	90	68	2 207	626	25	25	185	416	22	1 559	1 111
State and local government workers	1 163	422	13 178	221	151	38	113	70	55	12 902	10 192
Self-employed workers	277	68	3 652	21	21	—	21	—	—	3 631	1 019
Unpaid family workers	10	12	371	—	—	—	—	—	—	371	69
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 171	451	10 875	422	226	15	211	196	—	10 453	5 597
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	6 584	1 996	66 117	5 234	1 579	233	1 346	3 655	246	60 637	38 976
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	875	441	9 745	268	121	—	121	147	11	9 466	4 680
\$4,000 to \$5,999	484	87	5 166	157	67	15	52	90	42	4 967	2 783
\$6,000 to \$7,999	666	122	6 454	231	102	—	102	129	—	6 223	4 041
\$8,000 to \$9,999	799	189	7 371	349	197	36	161	152	19	7 003	4 704
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 826	437	15 994	1 159	465	134	331	694	68	14 767	10 041
\$15,000 to \$19,999	784	260	9 048	823	244	29	215	579	42	8 183	5 567
\$20,000 to \$24,999	464	175	5 593	870	113	15	98	757	25	4 698	3 315
\$25,000 to \$49,999	534	205	6 036	1 265	247	—	247	1 018	22	4 749	3 469
\$50,000 or more	152	80	710	112	23	—	23	89	17	581	376
Median	\$10 844	\$11 347	\$10 933	\$17 378	\$12 675	\$11 309	\$13 179	\$20 170	\$13 281	\$10 591	\$11 145
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	6 449	1 882	64 165	5 247	1 592	247	1 345	3 655	246	58 672	38 908
Drive alone	4 739	1 184	47 179	3 251	1 202	132	1 070	2 049	144	43 784	28 356
Carpool	1 710	698	16 986	1 996	390	115	275	1 606	102	14 888	10 552
Public transportation	75	23	521	9	9	—	9	—	—	512	424
Bus or streetcar	75	23	485	9	9	—	9	—	—	476	409
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	118	92	1 016	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 016	170
Other means	111	23	729	37	24	—	24	13	—	692	274
Worked at home	—	—	1 259	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 259	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.29	1.18	1.29	1.17	1.45	1.13	1.35	1.32	1.17	1.18
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 20.4	minutes... 39.9	minutes... 20.5	minutes... 25.1	minutes... 25.9	minutes... 24.1	minutes... 26.2	minutes... 24.7	minutes... 38.6	minutes... 20.1	minutes... 21.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 20.4	minutes... 40.1	minutes... 20.7	minutes... 25.1	minutes... 25.9	minutes... 24.1	minutes... 26.2	minutes... 24.7	minutes... 38.6	minutes... 20.2	minutes... 21.9
Public transportation	minutes... 34.9	minutes... 99.0	minutes... 25.5	minutes... 30.0	minutes... 30.0	minutes... —	minutes... 30.0	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... 25.4	minutes... 26.9
With a public transportation disability	12	—	149	9	9	—	9	—	—	140	88

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Living in Remainder of Wake County, worked—Con.				Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Wake County	Outside SMSA	Durham County			Wake County	Raleigh city	Remainder of Wake County
	Inside SMSA	Durham County	Durham city	Remainder of Durham County					Orange County					
Workers 16 years and over	4 220	35 556	22 375	2 695	31 989	4 920	3 687	1 233	5 798	21 271	11 135	10 136		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	2 315	18 526	12 677	2 070	20 428	3 201	2 252	949	2 854	14 373	7 648	6 725		
Householder, wife present	1 725	13 344	8 730	1 401	13 891	2 291	1 612	679	1 718	9 882	5 476	4 406		
Householder, no wife present	320	1 938	1 255	192	1 988	290	172	118	473	1 225	551	674		
Other household member	270	3 244	2 613	325	4 443	585	433	152	653	3 205	1 593	1 612		
In group quarters	—	—	79	152	106	35	35	—	10	61	28	33		
Female	1 905	17 030	9 698	625	11 561	1 719	1 435	284	2 944	6 898	3 487	3 411		
Householder, husband present	61	565	232	—	230	64	64	—	64	102	71	31		
Householder, no husband present	460	2 806	1 569	119	1 953	286	245	41	473	1 194	534	660		
Other household member	1 384	13 659	7 897	506	9 301	1 357	1 114	243	2 377	5 567	2 865	2 702		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	77	12	12	—	30	35	17	18		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	122	2 088	1 631	149	1 559	197	184	13	159	1 203	513	690		
20 to 24 years	533	4 638	2 425	313	5 103	560	389	171	1 121	3 422	1 763	1 659		
25 to 54 years	3 282	25 466	15 179	1 936	22 165	3 662	2 723	939	4 057	14 446	7 859	6 587		
55 to 64 years	270	2 991	2 290	223	2 823	420	327	93	430	1 973	913	1 060		
65 years and over	13	373	850	74	339	81	64	17	31	227	87	140		
With one or more years of college	2 196	15 704	7 254	1 404	9 659	1 639	1 292	347	2 509	5 511	3 498	2 013		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	3 823	31 302	18 957	2 349	25 009	3 638	2 707	931	4 542	16 829	8 922	7 907		
Black	397	3 994	3 278	346	6 480	1 188	900	288	1 236	4 056	2 081	1 975		
Other races	—	260	140	—	500	94	80	14	20	386	132	254		
Spanish origin ¹	—	188	148	—	152	7	7	—	23	122	47	75		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	4 206	35 465	22 348	2 682	31 933	4 900	3 667	1 233	5 798	21 235	11 099	10 136		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 377	9 436	4 293	916	5 575	1 151	933	218	1 423	3 001	1 875	1 126		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 920	13 938	6 361	587	8 747	1 430	1 101	329	1 999	5 318	3 647	1 671		
Technicians and related support occupations	96	1 860	530	180	1 070	356	253	103	203	511	367	144		
Sales occupations	229	3 509	2 506	291	2 028	275	203	72	343	1 410	731	679		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 595	8 569	3 325	116	5 649	799	645	154	1 453	3 397	2 549	848		
Service occupations	256	3 034	2 810	130	2 767	487	345	142	569	1 711	966	745		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	299	1 375	59	568	12	12	—	63	493	97	396		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	348	4 146	3 326	468	6 624	917	581	336	718	4 929	2 374	2 555		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	292	4 612	4 183	522	7 652	903	695	208	966	5 783	2 140	3 643		
Construction	68	2 039	1 903	321	5 184	791	550	241	459	3 934	1 636	2 298		
Manufacturing	217	5 486	5 599	930	7 700	864	664	200	1 275	5 561	1 911	3 650		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 374	2 321	1 191	161	2 289	438	284	154	232	1 619	1 082	537		
Wholesale trade	193	1 739	1 415	148	1 377	246	165	81	96	1 035	613	422		
Retail trade	282	5 407	3 388	185	3 361	436	317	119	676	2 249	1 071	1 178		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	583	2 940	920	81	1 350	244	244	—	119	987	813	174		
Business and repair services	121	1 660	908	79	1 030	239	98	141	178	613	389	224		
Personal services	—	820	916	40	578	110	73	37	122	346	165	181		
Professional and related services	346	7 773	3 476	582	5 776	1 223	995	228	2 373	2 180	1 414	766		
Public administration	995	4 632	1 015	79	2 472	251	227	24	215	2 006	1 810	196		
All other industries	27	648	1 617	76	816	58	50	8	53	705	195	510		
Armed forces, at work	14	91	27	13	56	20	20	—	—	36	36	—		
Private wage and salary workers	2 743	24 642	16 303	2 153	23 315	3 903	2 877	1 026	3 183	16 229	7 386	8 843		
Federal government workers	481	630	448	88	988	300	274	26	89	599	488	111		
State and local government workers	949	9 243	2 710	319	6 323	517	356	161	2 294	3 512	2 828	684		
Self-employed workers	47	972	2 612	111	1 229	186	166	20	183	860	433	427		
Unpaid family workers	—	69	302	24	134	14	14	—	49	71	—	71		
At work 1 to 34 hours	336	5 261	4 856	504	4 342	641	526	115	1 002	2 699	1 125	1 574		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	4 139	34 837	21 661	2 607	31 302	4 816	3 598	1 218	5 667	20 819	10 995	9 824		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	239	4 441	4 786	397	4 255	699	535	164	708	2 848	1 255	1 593		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	233	2 550	2 184	187	2 696	306	202	104	441	1 949	861	1 088		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	398	3 643	2 182	177	3 932	531	402	129	748	2 653	1 104	1 549		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	490	4 214	2 299	199	4 345	545	426	119	1 030	2 770	1 542	1 228		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 067	8 974	4 726	524	8 528	1 324	1 004	320	1 620	5 884	3 281	2 303		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	693	4 874	2 616	474	4 270	810	619	191	568	2 892	1 564	1 328		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	600	2 715	1 383	274	1 741	357	224	133	295	1 089	671	418		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	374	3 095	1 280	331	1 282	186	128	58	247	849	607	242		
\$50,000 or more	45	331	205	44	253	58	58	—	10	185	110	75		
Median	\$12 798	\$10 982	\$9 460	\$12 810	\$10 144	\$10 811	\$10 755	\$10 993	\$9 818	\$10 098	\$10 705	\$9 111		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	4 006	34 902	19 764	2 594	30 888	4 815	3 613	1 202	5 634	20 439	10 715	9 724		
Drive alone	2 797	25 559	15 428	1 856	16 832	2 797	2 138	659	3 180	10 855	5 562	5 293		
Carpool	1 209	9 343	4 336	738	14 056	2 018	1 475	543	2 454	9 584	5 153	4 431		
Public transportation	202	222	88	31	252	20	20	—	36	196	138	58		
Bus or streetcar	202	207	67	14	210	2	2	—	24	184	126	58		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	—	170	846	49	448	32	32	—	100	316	121	195		
Other means	12	262	418	21	401	53	22	31	28	320	161	159		
Worked at home	—	—	1 259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.18	1.14	1.20	1.40	1.35	1.33	1.39	1.33	1.44	1.45	1.42		
Mean travel time to work	23.3	21.8	16.6	35.4	38.2	40.5	39.4	43.6	28.5	40.4	45.5	34.7		
Car, truck, or van	23.0	21.8	16.8	36.0	38.6	41.0	39.8	44.3	28.7	40.7	45.7	35.2		
Public transportation	28.1	25.8	18.4	32.3	43.6	7.5	7.5	—	51.3	45.8	37.9	64.6		
With a public transportation disability	12	76	52	—	188	42	7	35	33	113	70	43		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Berks County	Reading city	Remainder of Berks County	Place of work not reported	Total	Berks County	Reading city	Remainder of Berks County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Berks County	Reading city
Workers 16 years and over	141 649	141 649	32 474	109 175	6 747	131 861	131 861	66 278	65 583	117 402	117 402	62 016
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	82 082	82 082	17 696	64 386	4 349	76 479	76 479	38 582	37 897	65 737	65 737	35 021
Householder, wife present	54 869	54 869	10 082	44 787	2 439	51 049	51 049	26 295	24 754	43 590	43 590	23 589
Householder, no wife present	9 679	9 679	3 467	6 212	751	8 811	8 811	4 974	3 837	7 839	7 839	4 676
Other household member	17 175	17 175	4 065	13 110	1 143	16 209	16 209	7 218	8 991	13 991	13 991	6 674
In group quarters	359	359	82	277	16	410	410	95	315	317	317	82
Female	59 567	59 567	14 778	44 789	2 398	55 382	55 382	27 696	27 686	51 665	51 665	26 995
Householder, husband present	1 337	1 337	338	999	63	1 244	1 244	601	643	1 220	1 220	601
Householder, no husband present	11 373	11 373	4 536	6 837	454	10 658	10 658	6 173	4 485	10 003	10 003	6 105
Other household member	45 963	45 963	9 471	36 492	1 856	42 622	42 622	20 435	22 187	39 664	39 664	19 834
In group quarters	894	894	433	461	25	858	858	487	371	778	778	455
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10 442	10 442	2 217	8 225	606	9 747	9 747	3 770	5 977	8 870	8 870	3 674
20 to 24 years	18 975	18 975	5 165	13 810	852	18 170	18 170	8 727	9 443	15 950	15 950	8 201
25 to 64 years	86 908	86 908	18 480	68 428	4 073	79 867	79 867	41 068	38 799	70 508	70 508	38 044
55 to 64 years	20 198	20 198	5 208	14 990	943	19 229	19 229	10 491	8 738	17 470	17 470	9 913
65 years and over	5 126	5 126	1 404	3 722	273	4 848	4 848	2 222	2 626	4 604	4 604	2 184
With one or more years of college	34 467	34 467	6 043	28 424	1 500	32 420	32 420	16 999	15 421	28 247	28 247	15 526
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	136 998	136 998	29 060	107 938	6 504	127 550	127 550	63 231	64 319	113 421	113 421	59 042
Black	2 844	2 844	2 215	629	201	2 655	2 655	1 927	728	2 379	2 379	1 885
Other races	1 807	1 807	1 199	608	42	1 656	1 656	1 120	536	1 602	1 602	1 089
Spanish origin ¹	2 115	2 115	1 641	474	156	1 942	1 942	1 357	585	1 862	1 862	1 292
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	141 581	141 581	32 474	109 107	6 747	131 797	131 797	66 239	65 558	117 348	117 348	61 977
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 079	25 079	3 996	21 083	855	23 748	23 748	12 672	11 076	20 789	20 789	11 584
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37 248	37 248	9 207	28 041	1 798	34 555	34 555	19 396	15 159	31 901	31 901	18 492
Technicians and related support occupations	4 236	4 236	1 130	3 106	153	3 747	3 747	2 549	1 198	3 388	3 388	2 361
Sales occupations	12 004	12 004	2 523	9 481	924	11 013	11 013	5 101	5 912	9 926	9 926	4 719
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 008	21 008	5 554	15 454	721	19 795	19 795	11 746	8 049	18 587	18 587	11 412
Service occupations	16 124	16 124	4 483	11 641	722	15 140	15 140	6 304	8 836	14 099	14 099	6 036
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 856	2 856	221	2 635	132	2 669	2 669	175	2 494	2 487	2 487	160
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 439	20 439	3 847	16 592	1 062	18 266	18 266	9 280	8 986	15 719	15 719	8 457
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39 835	39 835	10 720	29 115	2 178	37 419	37 419	18 412	19 007	32 353	32 353	17 248
Construction	6 237	6 237	1 014	5 223	436	5 433	5 433	2 618	2 815	4 431	4 431	2 145
Manufacturing	54 271	54 271	13 030	41 241	2 503	51 007	51 007	26 503	24 504	44 422	44 422	25 198
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 871	7 871	2 002	5 869	583	7 157	7 157	4 689	2 468	6 049	6 049	3 961
Wholesale trade	4 806	4 806	1 026	3 780	331	4 270	4 270	2 229	2 041	3 749	3 749	2 068
Retail trade	21 494	21 494	4 782	16 712	1 036	19 963	19 963	8 709	11 254	18 467	18 467	8 257
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 718	6 718	1 745	4 973	261	6 451	6 451	4 088	2 363	5 931	5 931	3 883
Business and repair services	4 537	4 537	941	3 596	277	3 846	3 846	1 821	2 025	3 540	3 540	1 669
Personal services	3 191	3 191	953	2 238	104	3 019	3 019	1 266	1 753	2 944	2 944	1 220
Professional and related services	25 253	25 253	5 851	19 402	886	23 990	23 990	12 311	11 679	21 741	21 741	11 706
Public administration	2 969	2 969	770	2 199	82	2 680	2 680	1 503	1 177	2 482	2 482	1 422
All other industries	4 214	4 214	360	3 854	248	3 981	3 981	502	3 479	3 592	3 592	448
Armed forces, at work	68	68	—	68	—	64	64	39	25	54	54	39
Private wage and salary workers	116 835	116 835	26 971	89 864	5 562	108 330	108 330	57 113	51 217	95 972	95 972	53 407
Federal government workers	2 209	2 209	751	1 458	123	2 107	2 107	1 534	573	1 800	1 800	1 268
State and local government workers	13 639	13 639	3 428	10 211	517	13 019	13 019	4 843	8 176	11 789	11 789	4 769
Self-employed workers	8 215	8 215	1 234	6 981	507	7 670	7 670	2 570	5 100	7 184	7 184	2 401
Unpaid family workers	751	751	90	661	38	735	735	218	517	657	657	171
At work 1 to 34 hours	28 631	28 631	6 725	21 906	1 376	26 844	26 844	11 712	15 132	24 807	24 807	11 144
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	138 426	138 426	31 517	106 909	6 191	129 139	129 139	65 174	63 965	114 939	114 939	61 034
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23 130	23 130	5 954	17 176	1 090	21 453	21 453	8 949	12 504	19 928	19 928	8 634
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 842	11 842	3 355	8 487	492	11 003	11 003	5 273	5 730	10 256	10 256	5 087
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 883	13 883	4 034	9 849	559	13 189	13 189	6 431	6 758	12 161	12 161	6 237
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 875	13 875	3 877	9 998	576	13 364	13 364	7 010	6 354	12 089	12 089	6 723
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30 229	30 229	6 718	23 511	1 299	29 305	29 305	13 412	15 893	25 454	25 454	12 658
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 024	22 024	4 220	17 804	949	19 882	19 882	10 678	9 204	17 180	17 180	9 706
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 992	11 992	1 947	10 045	574	10 654	10 654	6 692	3 962	9 006	9 006	5 884
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 184	10 184	1 322	8 862	599	9 069	9 069	5 979	3 090	7 791	7 791	5 427
\$50,000 or more	1 267	1 267	90	1 177	53	1 220	1 220	750	470	1 074	1 074	678
Median	\$10 738	\$10 738	\$9 246	\$11 234	\$11 050	\$10 639	\$10 639	\$11 376	\$10 120	\$10 390	\$10 390	\$11 101
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	119 396	119 396	23 225	96 171	6 040	110 417	110 417	55 271	55 146	96 533	96 533	51 182
Drive alone	92 629	92 629	17 049	75 580	4 841	85 205	85 205	42 437	42 768	75 658	75 658	39 729
Carpool	26 767	26 767	6 176	20 591	1 199	25 212	25 212	12 834	12 378	20 875	20 875	11 453
Public transportation	5 919	5 919	3 554	2 365	264	5 603	5 603	4 307	1 296	5 350	5 350	4 200
Bus or streetcar	5 629	5 629	3 417	2 212	264	5 349	5 349	4 116	1 233	5 195	5 195	4 099
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	163	163	33	130	—	127	127	118	9	28	28	28
Walked only	11 513	11 513	5 025	6 488	358	11 193	11 193	5 834	5 359	10 914	10 914	5 777
Other means	1 293	1 293	253	1 040	85	1 120	1 120	449	671	1 077	1 077	440
Worked at home	3 528	3 528	417	3 111	—	3 528	3 528	417	3 111	3 528	3 528	417
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	17.9	17.9	16.6	18.3	19.8	17.7	17.7	18.8	16.6	15.8	15.8	16.9
Car, truck, or van	18.3	18.3	16.4	18.8	20.1	18.2	18.2	19.0	17.4	16.1	16.1	16.9
Public transportation	27.9	27.9	26.0	30.6	30.9	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.9	25.8	25.8	25.6
With a public transportation disability	454	454	123	331	22	446	446	235	211	428	428	221

¹Persons

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Berks County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Berks County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berks County	Reading city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Berks County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	11 911	50 105	55 386	17 500	117 402	117 402	62 016	11 911	50 105	55 386	17 500	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 278	29 743	30 716	11 996	65 737	65 737	35 021	5 278	29 743	30 716	11 996	
Householder, wife present	3 191	20 398	20 001	8 840	43 590	43 590	23 589	3 191	20 398	20 001	8 840	
Householder, no wife present	741	3 935	3 163	1 089	7 839	7 839	4 676	741	3 935	3 163	1 089	
Other household member	1 346	5 328	7 317	2 041	13 991	13 991	6 674	1 346	5 328	7 317	2 041	
In group quarters	—	82	235	26	317	317	82	—	82	235	26	
Female	6 633	20 362	24 670	5 504	51 665	51 665	26 995	6 633	20 362	24 670	5 504	
Householder, husband present	195	406	619	54	1 220	1 220	601	195	406	619	54	
Householder, no husband present	1 482	4 623	3 898	916	10 003	10 003	6 105	1 482	4 623	3 898	916	
Other household member	4 944	14 890	19 830	4 443	39 664	39 664	19 834	4 944	14 890	19 830	4 443	
In group quarters	12	443	323	91	778	778	455	12	443	323	91	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 013	2 661	5 196	966	8 870	8 870	3 674	1 013	2 661	5 196	966	
20 to 24 years	1 814	6 387	7 749	2 173	15 950	15 950	8 201	1 814	6 387	7 749	2 173	
25 to 54 years	6 781	31 263	32 464	12 327	70 508	70 508	38 044	6 781	31 263	32 464	12 327	
55 to 64 years	1 772	8 141	7 557	1 785	17 470	17 470	9 913	1 772	8 141	7 557	1 785	
65 years and over	531	1 653	2 420	249	4 604	4 604	2 184	531	1 653	2 420	249	
With one or more years of college	3 361	12 165	12 721	4 720	28 247	28 247	15 526	3 361	12 165	12 721	4 720	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 336	47 706	54 379	17 073	113 421	113 421	59 042	11 336	47 706	54 379	17 073	
Black	399	1 486	494	264	2 379	2 379	1 885	399	1 486	494	264	
Other races	176	913	513	163	1 602	1 602	1 089	176	913	513	163	
Spanish origin ¹	239	1 053	570	97	1 862	1 862	1 292	239	1 053	570	97	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 911	50 066	55 371	17 486	117 348	117 348	61 977	11 911	50 066	55 371	17 486	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 433	9 151	9 205	3 435	20 789	20 789	11 584	2 433	9 151	9 205	3 435	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 411	13 081	13 409	3 549	31 901	31 901	18 492	5 411	13 081	13 409	3 549	
Technicians and related support occupations	345	2 016	1 027	695	3 388	3 388	2 361	345	2 016	1 027	695	
Services occupations	1 392	3 327	5 207	1 154	9 926	9 926	4 719	1 392	3 327	5 207	1 154	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 674	7 738	7 175	1 700	18 587	18 587	11 412	3 674	7 738	7 175	1 700	
Service occupations	1 457	4 579	8 063	1 303	14 099	14 099	6 036	1 457	4 579	8 063	1 303	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	141	2 327	237	2 487	2 487	160	19	141	2 327	237	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	751	7 706	7 262	3 658	15 719	15 719	8 457	751	7 706	7 262	3 658	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 840	15 408	15 105	5 304	32 353	32 353	17 248	1 840	15 408	15 105	5 304	
Construction	116	2 029	2 286	1 370	4 431	4 431	2 145	116	2 029	2 286	1 370	
Manufacturing	2 667	22 531	19 224	7 346	44 422	44 422	25 198	2 667	22 531	19 224	7 346	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	583	3 378	2 088	1 259	6 049	6 049	3 961	583	3 378	2 088	1 259	
Wholesale trade	234	1 834	1 681	726	3 749	3 749	2 068	234	1 834	1 681	726	
Retail trade	2 211	6 046	10 210	1 991	18 467	18 467	8 257	2 211	6 046	10 210	1 991	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 472	1 411	2 048	526	5 931	5 931	3 883	2 472	1 411	2 048	526	
Business and repair services	169	1 500	1 871	720	3 540	3 540	1 669	169	1 500	1 871	720	
Personal services	255	965	1 724	143	2 944	2 944	1 220	255	965	1 724	143	
Professional and related services	2 416	9 290	10 035	2 626	21 741	21 741	11 706	2 416	9 290	10 035	2 626	
Public administration	745	677	1 060	405	2 482	2 482	1 422	745	677	1 060	405	
All other industries	43	405	3 144	374	3 592	3 592	448	43	405	3 144	374	
Armed forces, at work	—	39	15	14	54	54	39	—	39	15	14	
Private wage and salary workers	9 371	44 036	42 565	15 301	95 972	95 972	53 407	9 371	44 036	42 565	15 301	
Federal government workers	323	945	532	286	1 800	1 800	1 268	323	945	532	286	
State and local government workers	1 866	2 903	7 020	1 333	11 789	11 789	4 769	1 866	2 903	7 020	1 333	
Self-employed workers	315	2 086	4 783	524	7 184	7 184	2 401	315	2 086	4 783	524	
Unpaid family workers	36	135	486	56	657	657	171	36	135	486	56	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 407	8 737	13 663	2 448	24 807	24 807	11 144	2 407	8 737	13 663	2 448	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 764	49 270	53 905	17 296	114 939	114 939	61 034	11 764	49 270	53 905	17 296	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 053	6 581	11 294	2 112	19 928	19 928	8 634	2 053	6 581	11 294	2 112	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 107	3 980	5 169	1 094	10 256	10 256	5 087	1 107	3 980	5 169	1 094	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 447	4 790	5 924	1 163	12 161	12 161	6 237	1 447	4 790	5 924	1 163	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 645	5 078	5 366	1 210	12 089	12 089	6 723	1 645	5 078	5 366	1 210	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 391	10 267	12 796	3 473	25 454	25 454	12 658	2 391	10 267	12 796	3 473	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 649	8 057	7 474	3 895	17 180	17 180	9 706	1 649	8 057	7 474	3 895	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	698	5 186	3 122	2 412	9 006	9 006	5 884	698	5 186	3 122	2 412	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	627	4 800	2 364	1 794	7 791	7 791	5 427	627	4 800	2 364	1 794	
\$50,000 or more	147	531	396	140	1 074	1 074	678	147	531	396	140	
Median	\$9 550	\$11 563	\$9 702	\$14 190	\$10 390	\$10 390	\$11 101	\$9 550	\$11 563	\$9 702	\$14 190	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 836	42 346	45 351	16 823	96 533	96 533	51 182	8 836	42 346	45 351	16 823	
Drive alone	6 499	33 230	35 929	12 130	75 658	75 658	39 729	6 499	33 230	35 929	12 130	
Carpool	2 337	9 116	9 422	4 693	20 875	20 875	11 453	2 337	9 116	9 422	4 693	
Public transportation	1 756	2 444	1 150	305	5 350	5 350	4 200	1 756	2 444	1 150	305	
Bus or streetcar	1 736	2 363	1 096	170	5 195	5 195	4 099	1 736	2 363	1 096	170	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	18	—	135	28	28	28	10	18	—	135	
Walked only	1 195	4 582	5 137	241	10 914	10 914	5 777	1 195	4 582	5 137	241	
Other means	107	333	637	131	1 077	1 077	440	107	333	637	131	
Worked at home	17	400	3 111	—	3 528	3 528	417	17	400	3 111	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.14	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.13	1.19	
Mean travel time to work	16.9	16.9	14.6	30.9	15.8	15.8	16.9	16.9	16.9	14.6	30.9	
Car, truck, or van	16.5	17.0	15.2	30.5	16.1	16.1	16.9	16.5	17.0	15.2	30.5	
Public transportation	22.1	28.1	26.4	62.1	25.8	25.8	25.6	22.1	28.1	26.4	62.1	
With a public transportation disability	6	215	207	4	428	428	221	6	215	207	4	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Reading city, worked						Living in Remainder of Berks County, worked		
	Inside SMSA	Berks County	Reading city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Berks County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berks County
Workers 16 years and over	29 531	29 531	23 576	4 955	18 621	5 955	1 287	87 871	87 871
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	15 794	15 794	12 254	1 996	10 258	3 540	916	49 943	49 943
Householder, wife present	9 084	9 084	7 055	1 094	5 961	2 029	621	34 506	34 506
Householder, no wife present	3 050	3 050	2 359	—	1 986	691	106	4 789	4 789
Other household member	3 578	3 578	2 758	373	2 229	820	189	10 413	10 413
In group quarters	82	82	82	—	82	—	—	235	235
Female	13 737	13 737	11 322	2 959	8 363	2 415	371	37 928	37 928
Householder, husband present	317	317	234	66	168	83	—	903	903
Householder, no husband present	4 199	4 199	3 359	896	2 463	840	143	5 804	5 804
Other household member	8 801	8 801	7 309	1 997	5 312	1 492	215	30 863	30 863
In group quarters	420	420	420	—	420	—	13	358	358
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 088	2 088	1 689	423	1 266	399	37	6 782	6 782
20 to 24 years	4 771	4 771	3 664	858	2 806	1 107	142	11 179	11 179
25 to 54 years	16 606	16 606	13 275	2 590	10 685	3 331	868	53 902	53 902
55 to 64 years	4 814	4 814	3 929	842	3 087	885	172	12 656	12 656
65 years and over	1 252	1 252	1 019	242	777	233	68	3 352	3 352
With one or more years of college	5 472	5 472	4 315	1 040	3 275	1 157	318	22 775	22 775
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	26 424	26 424	21 135	4 456	16 679	5 289	1 177	86 997	86 997
Black	1 946	1 946	1 572	367	1 205	374	99	433	433
Other races	1 161	1 161	869	132	737	292	11	441	441
Spanish origin ¹	1 493	1 493	1 138	207	931	355	—	369	369
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	29 531	29 531	23 576	4 955	18 621	5 955	1 287	87 817	87 817
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 547	3 547	2 852	631	2 221	695	262	17 242	17 242
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 591	8 591	7 008	2 247	4 761	1 583	275	23 310	23 310
Technicians and related support occupations	1 063	1 063	893	154	739	170	44	2 325	2 325
Sales occupations	2 304	2 304	1 734	522	1 212	570	84	7 622	7 622
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 224	5 224	4 381	1 571	2 810	843	147	13 363	13 363
Service occupations	4 117	4 117	3 143	890	2 253	974	100	9 982	9 982
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	195	195	63	19	44	132	—	2 292	2 292
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 344	3 344	2 611	299	2 312	733	282	12 375	12 375
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 737	9 737	7 899	869	7 030	1 838	368	22 616	22 616
Construction	861	861	685	74	611	176	74	3 570	3 570
Manufacturing	11 759	11 759	9 463	950	8 513	2 296	574	32 663	32 663
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 712	1 712	1 459	286	1 173	253	128	4 337	4 337
Wholesale trade	957	957	752	70	682	205	41	2 792	2 792
Retail trade	4 377	4 377	3 244	904	2 340	1 133	176	14 090	14 090
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 663	1 663	1 486	992	494	1 177	—	4 268	4 268
Business and repair services	835	835	537	85	452	298	33	2 705	2 705
Personal services	893	893	735	158	577	158	16	2 051	2 051
Professional and related services	5 442	5 442	4 516	1 052	3 464	926	198	16 299	16 299
Public administration	710	710	613	376	237	97	34	1 772	1 772
All other industries	322	322	86	8	78	236	13	3 270	3 270
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	54
Private wage and salary workers	24 434	24 434	19 452	3 579	15 873	4 982	1 117	71 538	71 538
Federal government workers	681	681	619	150	469	24	24	1 119	1 119
State and local government workers	3 225	3 225	2 422	1 147	1 275	803	75	8 564	8 564
Self-employed workers	1 101	1 101	1 009	79	930	92	71	6 083	6 083
Unpaid family workers	90	90	74	—	74	16	—	567	567
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 224	6 224	4 965	1 042	3 923	1 259	155	18 583	18 583
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	28 830	28 830	23 024	4 897	18 127	5 806	1 245	86 109	86 109
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 493	5 493	4 350	934	3 416	1 143	120	14 435	14 435
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 131	3 131	2 526	561	1 965	605	93	7 125	7 125
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 810	3 810	3 048	783	2 265	762	94	8 351	8 351
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 622	3 622	2 947	750	2 197	675	102	8 467	8 467
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 187	6 187	4 747	890	3 857	1 440	264	19 267	19 267
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 742	3 742	2 896	613	2 283	846	253	13 438	13 438
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 726	1 726	1 527	240	1 287	199	155	7 280	7 280
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 060	1 060	924	126	798	136	150	6 731	6 731
\$50,000 or more	59	59	59	—	59	—	14	1 015	1 015
Median	\$9 094	\$9 094	\$9 078	\$8 455	\$9 290	\$9 164	\$13 704	\$10 842	\$10 842
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	20 752	20 752	15 674	2 873	12 801	5 078	1 172	75 781	75 781
Drive alone	15 464	15 464	11 734	2 108	9 626	3 730	633	60 194	60 194
Carpool	5 288	5 288	3 940	765	3 175	1 348	539	15 587	15 587
Public transportation	3 304	3 304	2 535	1 017	1 518	769	78	2 046	2 046
Bus or streetcar	3 200	3 200	2 485	1 007	1 478	715	45	1 995	1 995
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	28	28
Walked only	4 805	4 805	4 739	983	3 756	66	37	6 109	6 109
Other means	253	253	211	65	146	42	—	824	824
Worked at home	417	417	417	17	400	—	—	3 111	3 111
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.39	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	15.5	15.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	20.3	42.2	15.9	15.9
Car, truck, or van	14.9	14.9	13.7	13.4	13.7	18.7	42.3	16.4	16.4
Public transportation	25.2	25.2	23.8	19.4	26.8	30.0	57.0	26.6	26.6
With a public transportation disability	123	123	97	—	97	26	—	305	305

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Berks County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Remainder of Berks County			
	Reading city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Berks County		Inside SMSA	Berks County	Reading city	Remainder of Berks County
Workers 16 years and over	38 440	6 956	31 484	49 431	16 213	14 459	14 459	4 262	10 197
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	22 767	3 282	19 485	27 176	11 080	10 742	10 742	3 561	7 181
Householder, wife present	16 534	2 097	14 437	17 972	8 219	7 459	7 459	2 706	4 753
Householder, no wife present	2 317	368	1 949	2 472	983	972	972	298	674
Other household member	3 916	817	3 099	6 497	1 852	2 218	2 218	544	1 674
In group quarters	—	—	—	235	26	93	93	13	80
Female	15 673	3 674	11 999	22 255	5 133	3 717	3 717	701	3 016
Householder, husband present	367	129	238	54	24	24	24	—	24
Householder, no husband present	2 746	586	2 160	3 058	773	655	655	68	587
Other household member	12 525	2 947	9 578	18 338	4 228	2 958	2 958	601	2 357
In group quarters	35	12	23	323	78	80	80	32	48
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 985	590	1 395	4 797	929	877	877	96	781
20 to 24 years	4 537	956	3 581	6 642	2 031	2 220	2 220	526	1 694
25 to 54 years	24 769	4 191	20 578	29 133	11 459	9 359	9 359	3 024	6 335
55 to 64 years	5 984	930	5 054	6 672	1 613	1 759	1 759	578	1 181
65 years and over	1 165	289	876	2 187	181	244	244	38	206
With one or more years of college	11 211	2 321	8 890	11 564	4 402	4 173	4 173	1 473	2 700
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	37 907	6 880	31 027	49 090	15 896	14 129	14 129	4 189	9 940
Black	313	32	281	120	165	276	276	42	234
Other races	220	44	176	221	152	54	54	31	23
Spanish origin ¹	154	32	122	215	97	80	80	65	15
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	38 401	6 956	31 445	49 416	16 199	14 449	14 449	4 262	10 187
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 732	1 802	6 930	8 510	3 173	2 959	2 959	1 088	1 871
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 484	3 164	8 320	11 826	3 274	2 654	2 654	904	1 750
Technicians and related support occupations	1 468	191	1 277	857	651	359	359	188	171
Sales occupations	2 985	870	2 115	4 637	1 070	1 087	1 087	382	705
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 031	2 103	4 928	6 332	1 553	1 208	1 208	334	874
Service occupations	2 893	567	2 326	7 089	1 203	1 041	1 041	268	773
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	97	—	97	2 195	237	182	182	15	167
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 846	452	5 394	6 529	3 376	2 547	2 547	823	1 724
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 349	971	8 378	13 267	4 936	5 066	5 066	1 824	3 906
Construction	1 460	42	1 418	2 110	1 296	1 002	1 002	473	529
Manufacturing	15 735	1 717	14 018	16 928	6 772	6 585	6 585	1 305	5 280
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 502	297	2 205	1 835	1 131	1 108	1 108	728	380
Wholesale trade	1 316	164	1 152	1 476	685	521	521	161	360
Retail trade	5 013	1 307	3 706	9 077	1 815	1 496	1 496	452	1 044
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 397	1 480	917	1 871	526	520	520	205	315
Business and repair services	1 132	1 048	1 048	1 573	687	306	306	152	154
Personal services	485	97	388	1 566	127	75	75	46	29
Professional and related services	7 190	1 364	5 826	9 109	2 428	2 249	2 249	605	1 644
Public administration	809	369	440	963	371	198	198	81	117
All other industries	362	35	327	2 908	361	389	389	54	335
Armed forces, at work	39	—	39	15	14	10	10	—	10
Private wage and salary workers	33 955	5 792	28 163	37 583	14 184	12 358	12 358	3 706	8 652
Federal government workers	649	173	476	470	262	307	307	266	41
State and local government workers	2 347	719	1 628	6 217	1 258	1 230	1 230	74	1 156
Self-employed workers	1 392	236	1 156	4 691	453	486	486	169	317
Unpaid family workers	97	36	61	470	56	78	78	47	31
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 179	1 365	4 814	12 404	2 293	2 037	2 037	568	1 469
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	38 010	6 867	31 143	48 099	16 051	14 200	14 200	4 140	10 060
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 284	1 119	3 165	10 151	1 992	1 525	1 525	315	1 210
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 561	546	2 015	4 564	1 001	747	747	186	561
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 189	664	2 525	5 162	1 069	1 028	1 028	194	834
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 776	895	2 881	4 691	1 108	1 275	1 275	287	988
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 911	1 501	6 410	11 356	3 212	3 851	3 851	754	3 097
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 810	1 036	5 774	6 628	3 642	2 702	2 702	972	1 730
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 357	458	3 899	2 923	2 257	1 648	1 648	808	840
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 503	501	4 002	2 228	1 644	1 278	1 278	552	726
\$50,000 or more	619	147	472	396	126	146	146	72	74
Median	\$12 808	\$10 463	\$13 517	\$9 779	\$14 230	\$12 731	\$12 731	\$16 299	\$11 692
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	35 508	5 963	29 545	40 273	15 651	13 884	13 884	4 089	9 795
Drive alone	27 995	4 391	23 604	32 199	11 497	9 547	9 547	2 708	6 839
Carpool	7 513	1 572	5 941	8 074	4 154	4 337	4 337	1 381	2 956
Public transportation	1 665	739	926	381	227	253	253	107	146
Bus or streetcar	1 614	729	885	381	125	154	154	17	137
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	28	10	18	—	102	99	99	90	9
Walked only	1 038	212	826	5 071	204	279	279	57	222
Other means	229	42	187	595	131	43	43	9	34
Worked at home	—	—	—	3 111	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.18	1.23	1.23	1.27	1.22
Mean travel time to work	18.5	18.7	18.4	13.8	30.0	32.6	32.6	45.7	27.1
Car, truck, or van	18.3	18.0	18.4	14.8	29.6	32.9	32.9	45.8	27.5
Public transportation	28.3	25.9	30.3	19.2	63.8	44.8	44.8	64.2	30.6
With a public transportation disability	124	6	118	181	4	18	18	14	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Shasta County	Redding city	Remainder of Shasta County		Total	Shasta County	Redding city	Remainder of Shasta County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Shosto County	Redding city
Workers 16 years and over	39 804	39 804	17 017	22 787	2 933	37 081	37 081	23 110	13 971	35 308	35 308	22 301
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22 970	22 970	9 368	13 602	1 593	21 316	21 316	12 458	8 858	20 053	20 053	11 902
Householder, wife present	16 184	16 184	5 889	10 295	1 188	14 888	14 888	8 539	6 349	13 979	13 979	8 119
Householder, no wife present	3 128	3 128	1 790	1 338	167	2 998	2 998	1 900	1 098	2 815	2 815	1 791
Other household member	3 625	3 625	1 689	1 936	209	3 426	3 426	2 019	1 407	3 255	3 255	1 992
In group quarters	33	33	—	33	29	4	4	—	4	4	4	—
Female	16 834	16 834	7 649	9 185	1 340	15 765	15 765	10 652	5 113	15 255	15 255	10 399
Householder, husband present	332	332	133	199	35	297	297	215	82	297	297	215
Householder, no husband present	4 075	4 075	2 390	1 685	243	3 884	3 884	2 914	970	3 806	3 806	2 879
Other household member	12 387	12 387	5 099	7 288	1 062	11 544	11 544	7 496	4 048	11 112	11 112	7 278
In group quarters	40	40	27	13	—	40	40	27	13	40	40	27
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 138	3 138	1 536	1 602	264	2 901	2 901	1 823	1 078	2 796	2 796	1 766
20 to 24 years	4 497	4 497	2 232	2 265	273	4 293	4 293	2 781	1 512	4 079	4 079	2 702
25 to 54 years	27 317	27 317	11 156	16 161	2 185	25 194	25 194	15 664	9 530	23 970	23 970	15 073
55 to 64 years	4 149	4 149	1 709	2 440	211	3 950	3 950	2 373	1 577	3 760	3 760	2 291
65 years and over	703	703	384	319	—	743	743	469	274	703	703	469
With one or more years of college	17 189	17 189	7 869	9 320	1 269	15 891	15 891	10 797	5 094	15 314	15 314	10 477
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	38 406	38 406	16 256	22 150	2 816	35 762	35 762	22 211	13 551	34 123	34 123	21 479
Black	242	242	205	37	11	242	242	181	61	231	231	181
Other races	1 156	1 156	556	600	106	1 077	1 077	718	359	954	954	641
Spanish origin ¹	926	926	347	579	95	869	869	484	385	782	782	434
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	39 775	39 775	17 017	22 758	2 904	37 081	37 081	23 110	13 971	35 308	35 308	22 301
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 112	9 112	4 336	4 776	694	8 438	8 438	5 403	3 035	8 092	8 092	5 252
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 632	12 632	6 046	6 586	913	11 957	11 957	8 910	3 047	11 504	11 504	8 612
Technicians and related support occupations	1 368	1 368	667	701	44	1 332	1 332	1 071	261	1 259	1 259	1 019
Sales occupations	5 000	5 000	2 348	2 652	515	4 584	4 584	3 284	1 300	4 376	4 376	3 161
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 264	6 264	3 031	3 233	354	6 041	6 041	4 555	1 486	5 869	5 869	4 432
Service occupations	6 343	6 343	2 683	3 660	505	5 924	5 924	3 220	2 304	5 734	5 734	3 520
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 097	1 097	283	814	46	1 017	1 017	611	406	962	962	194
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 256	5 256	1 925	3 331	305	4 794	4 794	2 689	2 105	4 416	4 416	2 546
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 335	5 335	1 744	3 591	441	4 951	4 951	2 277	2 674	4 600	4 600	2 177
Construction	3 136	3 136	977	2 159	182	3 049	3 049	1 645	1 404	2 634	2 634	1 441
Manufacturing	4 306	4 306	1 430	2 876	280	3 998	3 998	1 552	2 446	3 773	3 773	1 500
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 029	3 029	1 207	1 822	218	2 689	2 689	1 727	962	2 536	2 536	1 641
Wholesale trade	1 714	1 714	893	821	166	1 568	1 568	1 030	538	1 500	1 500	986
Retail trade	8 452	8 452	3 516	4 936	793	7 756	7 756	5 096	2 660	7 425	7 425	4 964
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 609	2 609	1 314	1 295	198	2 435	2 435	1 972	463	2 375	2 375	1 972
Business and repair services	1 708	1 708	838	870	168	1 517	1 517	1 081	436	1 474	1 474	1 054
Personal services	1 716	1 716	775	941	122	1 618	1 618	989	629	1 594	1 594	965
Professional and related services	8 489	8 489	4 189	4 300	535	8 014	8 014	5 413	2 601	7 749	7 749	5 246
Public administration	2 874	2 874	1 282	1 592	187	2 728	2 728	1 979	749	2 606	2 606	1 939
All other industries	1 742	1 742	596	1 146	55	1 709	1 709	626	1 083	1 642	1 642	593
Armed forces, at work	29	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	26 715	26 715	11 762	14 953	2 034	24 917	24 917	16 139	8 778	23 592	23 592	15 573
Federal government workers	1 884	1 884	837	1 047	155	1 788	1 788	1 158	630	1 729	1 729	1 117
State and local government workers	6 680	6 680	2 840	3 840	392	6 261	6 261	3 716	2 545	6 039	6 039	3 622
Self-employed workers	4 286	4 286	1 554	2 732	340	3 888	3 888	2 027	1 861	3 721	3 721	1 919
Unpaid family workers	239	239	24	215	12	227	227	70	157	227	227	70
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 067	10 067	4 172	5 895	804	9 253	9 253	5 293	3 960	8 905	8 905	5 106
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	38 255	38 255	16 532	21 723	2 704	35 769	35 769	22 419	13 350	34 035	34 035	21 631
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 338	7 338	3 039	4 299	633	6 825	6 825	4 027	2 798	6 600	6 600	3 926
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 507	3 507	1 500	2 007	252	3 357	3 357	2 141	1 216	3 158	3 158	2 044
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 152	3 152	1 566	1 586	247	2 944	2 944	2 177	767	2 835	2 835	2 134
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 016	3 016	1 405	1 611	144	2 910	2 910	1 887	1 023	2 785	2 785	1 807
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 144	7 144	2 958	4 186	456	6 548	6 548	4 276	2 272	6 235	6 235	4 108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 851	5 851	2 737	3 114	320	5 535	5 535	3 408	2 127	5 260	5 260	3 274
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 000	4 000	1 522	2 478	292	3 739	3 739	2 162	1 577	3 527	3 527	2 117
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 704	3 704	1 574	2 130	284	3 480	3 480	2 014	1 466	3 227	3 227	1 894
\$50,000 or more	543	543	231	312	76	431	431	327	104	408	408	327
Median	\$11 093	\$11 093	\$10 934	\$11 207	\$10 593	\$11 040	\$11 040	\$10 816	\$11 489	\$10 960	\$10 960	\$10 784
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	35 692	35 692	15 229	20 463	2 734	33 306	33 306	21 268	12 038	31 583	31 583	20 483
Drive alone	30 389	30 389	13 286	17 103	2 325	28 390	28 390	18 312	10 078	27 098	27 098	17 638
Carpool	5 303	5 303	1 943	3 360	409	4 916	4 916	2 956	1 960	4 485	4 485	2 845
Public transportation	65	65	15	50	14	45	45	8	37	22	22	—
Bus or streetcar	44	44	15	29	—	38	38	8	30	15	15	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 698	1 698	772	926	121	1 514	1 514	738	776	1 490	1 490	725
Other means	1 417	1 417	644	773	64	1 284	1 284	739	545	1 281	1 281	736
Worked at home	932	932	357	575	—	932	932	357	575	932	932	357
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.08
Mean travel time to work	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
Car, truck, or van	15.3	15.3	12.5	17.3	16.8	15.1	15.1	14.4	16.2	13.9	13.9	13.4
Public transportation	15.6	15.6	12.7	17.8	17.2	15.4	15.4	14.6	16.9	14.2	14.2	13.5
With a public transportation disability	46.0	46.0	40.0	47.8	60.0	38.9	38.9	99.0	25.9	36.8	36.8	—
	103	103	27	76	26	60	60	36	24	60	60	36

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Shasta County, worked					Living in Redding city, worked				
	Remainder of Shasto County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Shasta County	Redding city	Remainder of Shasto County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Shasta County	Redding city	Remainder of Shasto County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	13 007	1 563	35 308	35 308	22 301	13 007	1 563	15 329	15 329	13 009	2 320	447
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 151	1 324	20 053	20 053	11 902	8 151	1 324	8 316	8 316	6 692	1 624	366
Householder, wife present	5 860	1 017	13 979	13 979	8 119	5 860	1 017	5 179	5 179	4 138	1 041	250
Householder, no wife present	1 024	146	2 815	2 815	1 791	1 024	146	1 641	1 641	1 343	298	48
Other household member	1 263	161	3 255	3 255	1 992	1 263	161	1 496	1 496	1 211	285	68
In group quarters	4	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 856	239	15 255	15 255	10 399	4 856	239	7 013	7 013	6 317	696	81
Householder, husband present	82	—	297	297	215	82	—	112	112	112	—	—
Householder, no husband present	927	26	3 806	3 806	2 879	927	26	2 305	2 305	2 105	200	12
Other household member	3 834	213	11 112	11 112	7 278	3 834	213	4 569	4 569	4 073	496	69
In group quarters	13	—	40	40	27	13	—	27	27	27	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 030	78	2 796	2 796	1 766	1 030	78	1 350	1 350	1 135	215	50
20 to 24 years	1 377	145	4 079	4 079	2 702	1 377	145	2 038	2 038	1 660	378	29
25 to 54 years	8 897	1 162	23 970	23 970	15 073	8 897	1 162	9 957	9 957	8 492	1 465	358
55 to 64 years	1 469	178	3 760	3 760	2 291	1 469	178	1 600	1 600	1 391	209	10
65 years and over	234	—	703	703	469	234	—	384	384	331	53	—
With one or more years of college	4 837	606	15 314	15 314	10 477	4 837	606	7 189	7 189	6 012	1 177	166
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 644	1 467	34 123	34 123	21 479	12 644	1 467	14 648	14 648	12 423	2 225	403
Black	50	—	231	231	181	50	—	194	194	171	23	—
Other races	313	96	954	954	641	313	96	487	487	415	72	44
Spanish origin ¹	348	49	782	782	434	348	49	319	319	243	76	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 007	1 563	35 308	35 308	22 301	13 007	1 563	15 329	15 329	13 009	2 320	447
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 840	326	8 092	8 092	5 252	2 840	326	3 916	3 916	3 228	688	72
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 892	215	11 504	11 504	8 612	2 892	215	5 589	5 589	5 118	471	63
Technicians and related support occupations	240	65	1 259	1 259	1 019	240	65	622	622	568	54	32
Sales occupations	1 215	109	4 376	4 376	3 161	1 215	109	2 145	2 145	1 969	176	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 437	41	5 869	5 869	4 432	1 437	41	2 822	2 822	2 581	241	10
Service occupations	2 214	104	5 734	5 734	3 520	2 214	104	2 435	2 435	2 193	242	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	768	89	962	962	194	768	89	217	217	122	95	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 870	535	4 416	4 416	2 546	1 870	535	1 680	1 680	1 311	369	154
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 423	294	4 600	4 600	2 177	2 423	294	1 492	1 492	1 037	455	64
Construction	1 193	320	2 634	2 634	1 441	1 193	320	822	822	595	227	117
Manufacturing	2 273	253	3 773	3 773	1 500	2 273	253	1 233	1 233	784	449	89
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	895	275	2 536	2 536	1 641	895	275	1 051	1 051	902	149	59
Wholesale trade	514	48	1 500	1 500	986	514	48	830	830	688	142	10
Retail trade	2 461	234	7 425	7 425	4 964	2 461	234	3 181	3 181	2 996	185	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	403	36	2 375	2 375	1 972	403	36	1 214	1 214	1 174	40	10
Business and repair services	420	66	1 474	1 474	1 054	420	66	702	702	600	102	20
Personal services	629	—	1 594	1 594	965	629	—	706	706	614	92	—
Professional and related services	2 503	205	7 749	7 749	5 246	2 503	205	3 833	3 833	3 272	561	90
Public administration	667	81	2 606	2 606	1 939	667	81	1 194	1 194	1 042	152	—
All other industries	1 049	45	1 642	1 642	593	1 049	45	563	563	342	221	23
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 019	1 089	23 592	23 592	15 573	8 019	1 089	10 510	10 510	9 036	1 474	351
Federal government workers	612	—	1 729	1 729	1 117	612	—	752	752	565	187	—
State and local government workers	2 417	249	6 039	6 039	3 622	2 417	249	2 607	2 607	2 111	496	55
Self-employed workers	1 802	225	3 721	3 721	1 919	1 802	225	1 436	1 436	1 273	163	41
Unpaid family workers	157	—	227	227	70	157	—	24	24	24	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 799	358	8 905	8 905	5 106	3 799	358	3 728	3 728	3 173	555	115
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 404	1 516	34 035	34 035	21 631	12 404	1 516	14 947	14 947	12 659	2 288	430
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 674	105	6 600	6 600	3 926	2 674	105	2 770	2 770	2 416	354	42
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 114	97	3 158	3 158	2 044	1 114	97	1 367	1 367	1 233	134	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	701	70	2 835	2 835	2 134	701	70	1 406	1 406	1 288	118	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	978	87	2 785	2 785	1 807	978	87	1 366	1 366	1 121	245	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 127	453	6 235	6 235	4 108	2 127	453	2 684	2 684	2 361	323	128
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 986	271	5 260	5 260	3 274	1 986	271	2 453	2 453	2 028	425	83
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 410	181	3 527	3 527	2 117	1 410	181	1 297	1 297	992	305	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 333	193	3 227	3 227	1 894	1 333	193	1 442	1 442	1 058	384	19
\$50,000 or more	81	59	408	408	327	81	59	162	162	162	—	41
Median	\$11 320	\$14 122	\$10 960	\$10 960	\$10 784	\$11 320	\$14 122	\$10 754	\$10 754	\$10 392	\$14 378	\$14 028
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 100	1 375	31 583	31 583	20 483	11 100	1 375	13 690	13 690	11 433	2 257	385
Drive alone	9 460	966	27 098	27 098	17 638	9 460	966	11 996	11 996	10 088	1 908	282
Carpool	1 640	409	4 485	4 485	2 845	1 640	409	1 694	1 694	1 345	349	103
Public transportation	22	29	22	22	—	22	29	15	15	—	15	—
Bus or streetcar	15	29	15	15	—	15	29	15	15	—	15	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	765	87	1 490	1 490	725	765	87	701	701	701	—	22
Other means	545	72	1 281	1 281	736	545	72	566	566	518	48	40
Worked at home	575	—	932	932	357	575	—	357	357	357	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.20	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.20	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.10	1.18
Mean travel time to work	14.8	42.0	13.9	13.9	13.4	14.8	42.0	11.3	11.3	10.2	17.5	52.0
Car, truck, or van	15.4	44.9	14.2	14.2	13.5	15.4	44.9	11.4	11.4	10.3	17.4	55.2
Public transportation	36.8	46.2	36.8	36.8	—	36.8	46.2	40.0	40.0	—	40.0	—
With a public transportation disability	24	17	60	60	36	24	17	10	10	10	—	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Shasta County, worked				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Shasto County	Redding city	Remainder of Shasto County
	Inside SMSA	Shasta County	Redding city	Remainder of Shasto County					
Workers 16 years and over	19 979	19 979	9 292	10 687	1 116	1 773	1 773	809	964
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	11 737	11 737	5 210	6 527	958	1 263	1 263	556	707
Householder, wife present	8 800	8 800	3 981	4 819	767	909	909	420	489
Householder, no wife present	1 174	1 174	448	726	98	183	183	109	74
Other household member	1 759	1 759	781	978	93	171	171	27	144
In group quarters	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 242	8 242	4 082	4 160	158	510	510	253	257
Householder, husband present	1 85	1 85	103	82	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 501	1 501	774	727	14	78	78	35	43
Other household member	6 543	6 543	3 205	3 338	144	432	432	218	214
In group quarters	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 446	1 446	631	815	28	105	105	57	48
20 to 24 years	2 041	2 041	1 042	999	116	214	214	79	135
25 to 54 years	14 013	14 013	6 581	7 432	804	1 224	1 224	591	633
55 to 64 years	2 160	2 160	900	1 260	168	190	190	82	108
65 years and over	319	319	138	181	—	40	40	—	40
With one or more years of college	8 125	8 125	4 465	3 660	440	577	577	320	257
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	19 475	19 475	9 056	10 419	1 064	1 639	1 639	732	907
Black	37	37	10	27	—	11	11	—	11
Other races	467	467	226	241	52	123	123	77	46
Spanish origin ¹	463	463	191	272	37	87	87	50	37
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	19 979	19 979	9 292	10 687	1 116	1 773	1 773	809	964
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 176	4 176	2 024	2 152	254	346	346	151	195
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 915	5 915	3 494	2 421	152	453	453	298	155
Technicians and related support occupations	637	637	451	186	33	73	73	52	21
Sales occupations	2 231	2 231	1 192	1 039	88	208	208	123	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 047	3 047	1 851	1 196	31	172	172	123	49
Service occupations	3 299	3 299	1 327	1 972	63	190	190	100	90
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	745	745	72	673	36	55	55	17	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 736	2 736	1 235	1 501	381	378	378	143	235
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 108	3 108	1 140	1 968	230	351	351	100	251
Construction	1 812	1 812	846	966	203	415	415	204	211
Manufacturing	2 540	2 540	716	1 824	164	225	225	52	173
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 485	1 485	739	746	216	153	153	86	67
Wholesale trade	670	670	298	372	38	68	68	44	24
Retail trade	4 244	4 244	1 968	2 276	205	331	331	132	199
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 161	1 161	798	363	26	60	60	—	60
Business and repair services	772	772	454	318	46	43	43	27	16
Personal services	888	888	351	537	—	24	24	—	24
Professional and related services	3 916	3 916	1 974	1 942	115	265	265	167	98
Public administration	1 412	1 412	897	515	81	122	122	40	82
All other industries	1 079	1 079	251	828	22	67	67	33	34
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 082	13 082	6 537	6 545	738	1 325	1 325	566	759
Federal government workers	977	977	552	425	—	59	59	41	18
State and local government workers	3 432	3 432	1 511	1 921	194	222	222	94	128
Self-employed workers	2 285	2 285	646	1 639	184	167	167	108	59
Unpaid family workers	203	203	46	157	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 177	5 177	1 933	3 244	243	348	348	187	161
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	19 088	19 088	8 972	10 116	1 086	1 734	1 734	788	946
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 830	3 830	1 510	2 320	63	225	225	101	124
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 791	1 791	886	905	81	199	199	97	102
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 429	1 429	846	583	24	109	109	43	66
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 419	1 419	686	733	87	125	125	80	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 551	3 551	1 747	1 804	325	313	313	168	145
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 807	2 807	1 246	1 561	188	275	275	134	141
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 230	2 230	1 125	1 105	126	212	212	45	167
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 785	1 785	836	949	174	253	253	120	133
\$50,000 or more	246	246	165	81	18	23	23	—	23
Median	\$11 122	\$11 122	\$11 368	\$10 892	\$14 159	\$12 901	\$12 901	\$11 672	\$14 576
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	17 893	17 893	9 050	8 843	990	1 723	1 723	785	938
Drive alone	15 102	15 102	7 550	7 552	684	1 292	1 292	674	618
Carpool	2 791	2 791	1 500	1 291	306	431	431	111	320
Public transportation	7	7	—	7	29	23	23	8	15
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	29	23	23	8	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	789	789	24	765	65	24	24	13	11
Other means	715	715	218	497	32	3	3	3	—
Worked at home	575	575	—	575	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.21	1.17	1.17	1.08	1.26
Mean travel time to work	15.9	15.9	17.8	14.2	38.0	37.9	37.9	42.5	34.0
Car, truck, or van	16.3	16.3	17.7	14.8	40.9	38.3	38.3	42.5	34.8
Public transportation	30.0	30.0	—	30.0	46.2	41.0	41.0	99.0	10.0
With a public transportation disability	50	50	26	24	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Washoe County	Reno city	Remainder of Washoe County	Place of work not reported	Total	Washoe County	Reno city	Remainder of Washoe County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Washoe County	Reno city
Workers 16 years and over	104 341	104 341	55 947	48 394	8 603	98 544	98 544	67 681	30 863	92 176	92 176	63 782
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	58 841	58 841	31 726	27 115	5 333	55 302	55 302	36 539	18 763	50 886	50 886	33 863
Householder, wife present	32 325	32 325	15 240	17 085	2 393	31 133	31 133	20 527	10 606	28 272	28 272	18 710
Householder, no wife present	13 636	13 636	9 252	4 384	1 538	12 355	12 355	8 355	4 000	11 560	11 560	8 008
Other household member	12 400	12 400	6 764	5 636	1 368	11 366	11 366	7 301	4 065	10 620	10 620	6 801
In group quarters	480	480	470	10	34	448	448	356	92	434	434	344
Female	45 500	45 500	24 221	21 279	3 270	43 242	43 242	31 142	12 100	41 290	41 290	29 919
Householder, husband present	1 102	1 102	605	497	87	1 044	1 044	743	301	1 000	1 000	717
Householder, no husband present	13 155	13 155	8 336	4 819	902	12 482	12 482	9 219	3 263	12 027	12 027	9 014
Other household member	30 907	30 907	14 962	15 945	2 265	29 401	29 401	20 934	8 467	27 953	27 953	19 942
In group quarters	336	336	318	18	16	315	315	246	69	310	310	246
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	7 246	7 246	3 887	3 359	485	6 917	6 917	4 462	2 455	6 638	6 638	4 244
20 to 24 years	15 277	15 277	9 070	6 207	1 305	14 488	14 488	9 984	4 504	13 518	13 518	9 488
25 to 54 years	66 774	66 774	34 033	32 741	5 681	62 800	62 800	42 968	19 832	58 397	58 397	40 188
55 to 64 years	11 706	11 706	6 730	4 976	784	11 281	11 281	7 998	3 283	10 678	10 678	7 660
65 years and over	3 338	3 338	2 227	1 111	348	3 058	3 058	2 269	789	2 945	2 945	2 222
With one or more years of college	45 254	45 254	26 324	18 930	3 509	42 751	42 751	30 629	12 122	40 017	40 017	28 980
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	97 390	97 390	51 990	45 400	8 038	91 884	91 884	63 045	28 839	85 903	85 903	59 381
Black	1 725	1 725	1 302	423	162	1 618	1 618	1 259	359	1 530	1 530	1 171
Other races	5 226	5 226	2 655	2 571	403	5 042	5 042	3 377	1 665	4 743	4 743	3 230
Spanish origin ¹	5 123	5 123	2 975	2 148	400	4 784	4 784	3 446	1 338	4 604	4 604	3 326
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	104 256	104 256	55 862	48 394	8 603	98 466	98 466	67 639	30 827	92 122	92 122	63 764
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 108	25 108	14 077	11 031	1 727	23 725	23 725	16 939	6 786	22 410	22 410	16 044
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 563	33 563	17 504	16 059	2 447	32 083	32 083	23 080	9 003	30 421	30 421	21 969
Technicians and related support occupations	3 118	3 118	1 595	1 523	344	2 694	2 694	2 036	658	2 537	2 537	1 932
Sales occupations	11 965	11 965	6 582	5 383	946	11 462	11 462	7 886	3 576	10 800	10 800	7 477
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 480	18 480	9 327	9 153	1 157	17 927	17 927	13 158	4 769	17 084	17 084	12 560
Service occupations	21 164	21 164	13 019	8 145	1 930	19 992	19 992	15 195	4 797	18 879	18 879	14 614
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	798	798	366	432	146	614	614	387	227	576	576	364
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 414	11 414	4 991	6 423	1 158	10 763	10 763	6 579	4 184	9 237	9 237	5 705
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 209	12 209	5 905	6 304	1 195	11 289	11 289	5 459	5 830	10 599	10 599	5 068
Construction	7 429	7 429	3 030	4 399	883	6 744	6 744	3 444	3 300	5 745	5 745	2 913
Manufacturing	8 513	8 513	3 816	4 697	732	8 290	8 290	4 063	4 227	7 548	7 548	3 693
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 548	9 548	4 661	4 887	784	8 815	8 815	5 752	3 063	8 193	8 193	5 309
Wholesale trade	4 053	4 053	1 794	3 259	323	3 925	3 925	1 982	1 943	3 619	3 619	1 763
Retail trade	17 761	17 761	9 482	8 279	1 397	17 026	17 026	11 173	5 853	16 038	16 038	10 674
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 385	7 385	3 818	3 567	497	6 984	6 984	5 674	1 310	6 776	6 776	5 499
Business and repair services	4 292	4 292	2 312	1 980	359	4 139	4 139	2 889	1 250	3 805	3 805	2 625
Personal services	10 264	10 264	6 522	3 742	847	9 714	9 714	8 013	1 701	9 260	9 260	7 790
Professional and related services	16 339	16 339	9 509	6 830	1 102	15 453	15 453	11 917	3 536	14 878	14 878	11 487
Public administration	5 327	5 327	2 874	2 453	459	4 738	4 738	3 384	1 354	4 467	4 467	3 180
All other industries	13 345	13 345	8 044	5 301	1 220	12 638	12 638	9 348	3 290	11 793	11 793	8 831
Armed forces, at work	85	85	85	—	—	78	78	42	36	54	54	18
Private wage and salary workers	83 014	83 014	44 245	38 769	6 764	79 119	79 119	54 429	24 690	73 683	73 683	51 129
Federal government workers	3 208	3 208	1 838	1 370	245	2 943	2 943	2 354	589	2 773	2 773	2 184
State and local government workers	11 938	11 938	6 668	5 270	1 024	10 941	10 941	7 352	3 589	10 419	10 419	7 034
Self-employed workers	5 820	5 820	3 053	2 767	563	5 225	5 225	3 331	1 894	4 994	4 994	3 229
Unpaid family workers	361	361	143	218	7	316	316	215	101	307	307	206
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 314	19 314	10 484	8 830	1 324	18 366	18 366	12 341	6 025	17 422	17 422	11 795
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	101 721	101 721	54 552	47 169	8 009	96 500	96 500	66 368	30 132	90 222	90 222	62 554
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 523	13 523	7 768	5 755	1 193	12 760	12 760	8 326	4 434	12 003	12 003	8 012
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 902	8 902	5 325	3 577	866	8 304	8 304	5 866	2 438	7 861	7 861	5 553
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 620	9 620	5 515	4 105	790	9 151	9 151	6 593	2 558	8 718	8 718	6 366
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 224	11 224	5 992	5 232	723	10 912	10 912	7 834	3 078	10 343	10 343	7 512
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 860	22 860	12 834	10 026	1 604	21 851	21 851	15 212	6 639	20 493	20 493	14 266
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 337	14 337	7 004	7 333	1 148	13 698	13 698	9 120	4 578	12 622	12 622	8 511
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 306	9 306	4 872	4 434	634	9 005	9 005	6 107	2 898	8 252	8 252	5 573
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 902	9 902	4 224	5 678	836	9 042	9 042	5 994	3 048	8 246	8 246	5 506
\$50,000 or more	2 047	2 047	1 018	1 029	215	1 777	1 777	1 316	461	1 684	1 684	1 255
Median	\$11 204	\$11 204	\$10 702	\$11 937	\$10 971	\$11 177	\$11 177	\$11 066	\$11 440	\$11 076	\$11 076	\$10 941
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	92 051	92 051	47 447	44 604	7 737	87 163	87 163	59 558	27 605	81 251	81 251	55 999
Drive alone	71 432	71 432	37 442	33 990	6 250	66 976	66 976	45 544	21 432	63 188	63 188	43 255
Carpool	20 619	20 619	10 005	10 614	1 487	20 187	20 187	14 014	6 173	18 063	18 063	12 744
Public transportation	2 035	2 035	1 383	652	194	1 870	1 870	1 449	421	1 736	1 736	1 335
Bus or streetcar	928	928	546	382	157	779	779	676	103	666	666	583
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 318	6 318	4 739	1 579	461	5 832	5 832	4 369	1 463	5 663	5 663	4 233
Other means	2 155	2 155	1 238	917	211	1 897	1 897	1 165	732	1 744	1 744	1 075
Worked at home	1 782	1 782	1 140	642	—	1 782	1 782	1 140	642	1 782	1 782	1 140
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	16.7	16.7	14.8	18.8	16.8	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	15.7	15.7	15.7
Car, truck, or van	16.7	16.7	14.7	18.8	16.5	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	15.8	15.8	15.8
Public transportation	22.3	22.3	21.9	23.2	23.7	21.6	21.6	22.1	20.1	20.8	20.8	20.7
With a public transportation disability	594	594	359	235	144	427	427	350	77	427	427	350

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Washoe County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washoe County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washoe County	Rena city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washoe County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	15 843	47 939	28 394	3 562	92 176	92 176	63 782	15 843	47 939	28 394	3 562
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	8 343	25 520	17 023	2 622	50 886	50 886	33 863	8 343	25 520	17 023	2 622
Householder, wife present	3 719	14 991	9 562	1 660	28 272	28 272	18 710	3 719	14 991	9 562	1 660
Householder, no wife present	2 692	5 316	3 552	538	11 560	11 560	8 008	2 692	5 316	3 552	538
Other household member	1 860	4 941	3 819	412	10 620	10 620	6 801	1 860	4 941	3 819	412
In group quarters	72	272	90	12	434	434	344	72	272	90	12
Female	7 500	22 419	11 371	940	41 290	41 290	29 919	7 500	22 419	11 371	940
Householder, husband present	184	533	283	15	1 000	1 000	717	184	533	283	15
Householder, no husband present	2 796	6 218	3 013	226	12 027	12 027	9 014	2 796	6 218	3 013	226
Other household member	4 497	15 445	8 011	689	27 953	27 953	19 942	4 497	15 445	8 011	689
In group quarters	23	223	64	10	310	310	246	23	223	64	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	757	3 487	2 394	123	6 638	6 638	4 244	757	3 487	2 394	123
20 to 24 years	2 134	7 354	4 030	454	13 518	13 518	9 488	2 134	7 354	4 030	454
25 to 54 years	10 018	30 150	18 229	2 696	58 397	58 397	40 168	10 018	30 150	18 229	2 696
55 to 64 years	2 261	5 399	3 018	244	10 678	10 678	7 660	2 261	5 399	3 018	244
65 years and over	673	1 549	723	45	2 945	2 945	2 222	673	1 549	723	45
With one or more years of college	6 416	22 564	11 037	1 728	40 017	40 017	28 980	6 416	22 564	11 037	1 728
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	14 310	45 071	26 522	3 449	85 903	85 903	59 381	14 310	45 071	26 522	3 449
Black	396	775	359	33	1 530	1 530	1 171	396	775	359	33
Other races	1 137	2 093	1 513	80	4 743	4 743	3 230	1 137	2 093	1 513	80
Spanish origin ¹	1 031	2 295	1 278	119	4 604	4 604	3 326	1 031	2 295	1 278	119
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	15 825	47 939	28 358	3 531	92 122	92 122	63 764	15 825	47 939	28 358	3 531
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 874	13 170	6 366	971	22 410	22 410	16 044	2 874	13 170	6 366	971
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 432	17 537	8 452	695	30 421	30 421	21 969	4 432	17 537	8 452	695
Technicians and related support occupations	190	1 742	605	237	2 537	2 537	1 932	190	1 742	605	237
Sales occupations	1 596	5 881	3 323	219	10 800	10 800	7 477	1 596	5 881	3 323	219
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 646	9 914	4 524	239	17 084	17 084	12 560	2 646	9 914	4 524	239
Service occupations	7 136	7 478	4 265	355	18 879	18 879	14 614	7 136	7 478	4 265	355
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	353	212	76	576	576	364	11	353	212	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	826	4 879	3 532	1 019	9 237	9 237	5 705	826	4 879	3 532	1 019
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	546	4 522	5 531	415	10 599	10 599	5 068	546	4 522	5 531	415
Construction	164	2 749	2 832	801	5 745	5 745	2 913	164	2 749	2 832	801
Manufacturing	135	3 558	3 855	233	7 548	7 548	3 693	135	3 558	3 855	233
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	592	4 717	2 884	571	8 193	8 193	5 309	592	4 717	2 884	571
Wholesale trade	103	1 660	1 856	111	3 619	3 619	1 763	103	1 660	1 856	111
Retail trade	1 427	9 247	5 364	326	16 038	16 038	10 674	1 427	9 247	5 364	326
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 360	4 139	1 277	112	6 776	6 776	5 499	1 360	4 139	1 277	112
Business and repair services	182	2 443	1 180	128	3 805	3 805	2 625	182	2 443	1 180	128
Personal services	4 208	3 582	1 470	157	9 260	9 260	7 790	4 208	3 582	1 470	157
Professional and related services	951	10 536	3 391	359	14 878	14 878	11 487	951	10 536	3 391	359
Public administration	614	2 566	1 287	401	4 467	4 467	3 180	614	2 566	1 287	401
All other industries	6 089	2 742	2 962	332	11 793	11 793	8 831	6 089	2 742	2 962	332
Armed forces, at work	18	-	36	31	54	54	18	18	-	36	31
Private wage and salary workers	14 327	36 802	22 554	2 567	73 683	73 683	51 129	14 327	36 802	22 554	2 567
Federal government workers	264	1 920	589	190	2 773	2 773	2 184	264	1 920	589	190
State and local government workers	738	6 296	3 385	495	10 419	10 419	7 034	738	6 296	3 385	495
Self-employed workers	497	2 732	1 765	263	4 994	4 994	3 229	497	2 732	1 765	263
Unpaid family workers	17	189	101	47	307	307	206	17	189	101	47
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 198	9 597	5 627	568	17 422	17 422	11 795	2 198	9 597	5 627	568
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	15 510	47 044	27 668	3 490	90 222	90 222	62 554	15 510	47 044	27 668	3 490
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 645	6 367	3 991	327	12 003	12 003	8 012	1 645	6 367	3 991	327
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 530	4 023	2 308	175	7 861	7 861	5 553	1 530	4 023	2 308	175
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 051	4 315	2 352	112	8 718	8 718	6 366	2 051	4 315	2 352	112
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 703	4 809	2 831	158	10 343	10 343	7 512	2 703	4 809	2 831	158
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 826	10 440	6 227	763	20 493	20 493	14 266	3 826	10 440	6 227	763
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 561	6 950	4 111	567	12 622	12 622	8 511	1 561	6 950	4 111	567
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 047	4 526	2 679	420	8 252	8 252	5 573	1 047	4 526	2 679	420
\$25,000 to \$49,999	879	4 627	2 740	820	8 246	8 246	5 506	879	4 627	2 740	820
\$50,000 or more	268	987	429	148	1 684	1 684	1 255	268	987	429	148
Median	\$9 871	\$11 432	\$11 401	\$16 502	\$11 076	\$11 076	\$10 941	\$9 871	\$11 432	\$11 401	\$16 502
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	12 499	43 500	25 252	3 063	81 251	81 251	55 999	12 499	43 500	25 252	3 063
Drive alone	8 535	34 720	19 933	1 994	63 188	63 188	43 255	8 535	34 720	19 933	1 994
Carpool	3 964	8 780	5 319	1 069	18 063	18 063	12 744	3 964	8 780	5 319	1 069
Public transportation	756	579	401	105	1 736	1 736	1 335	756	579	401	105
Bus or streetcar	301	282	83	105	666	666	583	301	282	83	105
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	2 048	2 185	1 430	194	5 663	5 663	4 233	2 048	2 185	1 430	194
Other means	400	675	669	200	1 744	1 744	1 075	400	675	669	200
Worked at home	140	1 000	642	-	1 782	1 782	1 140	140	1 000	642	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.12	1.13	1.25	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.20	1.12	1.13	1.25
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.6	15.7	15.9	39.5	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.9	39.5
Car, truck, or van—minutes	15.7	15.8	16.0	39.0	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.7	15.8	16.0	39.0
Public transportation—minutes	19.2	22.7	20.9	46.0	20.8	20.8	20.7	19.2	22.7	20.9	46.0
With a public transportation disability	77	273	77	23	427	427	350	77	273	77	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Reno city, worked						Living in Remainder of Washoe County, worked		
	Inside SMSA	Washoe County	Reno city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washoe County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washoe County
Workers 16 years and over	49 984	49 984	39 476	10 506	28 970	10 508	1 143	42 192	42 192
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	27 873	27 873	21 066	5 721	15 345	6 807	907	23 013	23 013
Householder, wife present	13 614	13 614	10 241	2 209	8 032	3 373	528	14 658	14 658
Householder, no wife present	7 984	7 984	6 138	2 237	3 901	1 846	185	3 576	3 576
Other household member	5 851	5 851	4 353	1 209	3 144	1 498	182	4 769	4 769
In group quarters	424	424	334	66	268	90	12	10	10
Female	22 111	22 111	18 410	4 785	13 625	3 701	236	19 179	19 179
Householder, husband present	550	550	441	109	332	109	—	450	450
Householder, no husband present	7 545	7 545	6 404	2 115	4 289	1 141	86	4 482	4 482
Other household member	13 720	13 720	11 330	2 540	8 790	2 390	140	14 233	14 233
In group quarters	296	296	235	21	214	61	10	14	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	3 591	3 591	2 790	535	2 255	801	10	3 047	3 047
20 to 24 years	8 140	8 140	6 247	1 521	4 726	1 893	135	5 378	5 378
25 to 54 years	30 047	30 047	23 659	6 379	17 280	6 388	857	28 550	28 550
55 to 64 years	6 223	6 223	5 056	1 532	3 524	1 167	118	4 455	4 455
65 years and over	1 983	1 983	1 724	539	1 185	259	23	962	962
With one or more years of college	23 414	23 414	18 785	4 372	14 413	4 629	686	16 603	16 603
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	46 502	46 502	36 710	9 443	27 267	9 792	1 085	39 401	39 401
Black	1 125	1 125	961	335	626	164	33	405	405
Other races	2 357	2 357	1 805	728	1 077	552	25	2 386	2 386
Spanish origin ¹	2 661	2 661	2 163	732	1 431	498	68	1 943	1 943
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	49 930	49 930	39 458	10 488	28 970	10 472	1 112	42 192	42 192
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 647	12 647	10 038	1 690	8 348	2 609	354	9 763	9 763
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 992	15 992	13 337	2 867	10 470	2 655	139	14 429	14 429
Technicians and related support occupations	1 319	1 319	1 091	100	991	228	61	1 218	1 218
Sales occupations	5 956	5 956	5 033	1 244	3 789	928	29	4 844	4 844
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 717	8 717	7 213	1 523	5 690	1 504	49	8 367	8 367
Service occupations	11 769	11 769	10 134	5 105	5 029	1 635	153	7 110	7 110
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	291	291	212	11	201	79	12	5 285	5 285
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 124	4 124	2 862	435	2 427	1 262	276	5 113	5 113
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 107	5 107	2 875	380	2 495	2 232	178	5 492	5 492
Construction	2 330	2 330	1 420	101	1 319	910	224	3 415	3 415
Manufacturing	3 419	3 419	1 914	64	1 850	1 505	71	4 129	4 129
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 205	4 205	2 961	291	2 670	1 244	136	3 988	3 988
Wholesale trade	1 614	1 614	988	63	925	626	34	2 005	2 005
Retail trade	8 590	8 590	6 583	841	5 742	2 007	89	7 448	7 448
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 536	3 536	3 189	746	2 443	347	8	3 240	3 240
Business and repair services	2 072	2 072	1 757	89	1 668	315	11	1 733	1 733
Personal services	5 987	5 987	5 426	3 019	2 407	561	45	3 273	3 273
Professional and related services	8 625	8 625	7 154	530	6 624	1 471	136	6 253	6 253
Public administration	2 334	2 334	1 832	386	1 446	502	209	2 133	2 133
All other industries	7 218	7 218	6 234	4 358	1 876	984	149	4 575	4 575
Armed forces, at work	54	54	18	—	—	36	31	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	39 824	39 824	31 488	9 602	21 886	8 336	742	33 859	33 859
Federal government workers	1 553	1 553	1 284	132	1 152	269	94	1 220	1 220
State and local government workers	5 710	5 710	4 136	436	3 700	1 574	266	4 709	4 709
Self-employed workers	2 754	2 754	2 425	336	2 089	329	41	2 240	2 240
Unpaid family workers	143	143	—	—	143	—	—	164	164
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 632	9 632	7 768	1 286	6 482	1 864	179	7 790	7 790
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	48 918	48 918	38 669	10 234	28 435	10 249	1 126	41 304	41 304
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 833	6 833	5 504	1 065	4 439	1 329	117	5 170	5 170
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 761	4 761	3 877	1 106	2 771	884	67	3 100	3 100
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 016	5 016	4 008	1 408	2 600	1 008	34	3 702	3 702
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 485	5 485	4 562	1 716	2 846	923	76	4 858	4 858
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 608	11 608	8 921	2 766	6 155	2 687	352	8 885	8 885
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 230	6 230	4 826	911	3 915	1 404	170	6 392	6 392
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 328	4 328	3 303	642	2 661	1 025	188	3 924	3 924
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 744	3 744	2 859	398	2 461	885	115	4 502	4 502
\$50,000 or more	913	913	809	222	587	104	7	771	771
Median	\$10 682	\$10 682	\$10 510	\$9 793	\$10 892	\$11 302	\$13 336	\$11 649	\$11 649
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	42 281	42 281	32 473	7 501	24 972	9 808	953	38 970	38 970
Drive alone	33 226	33 226	25 477	5 049	20 428	7 749	682	29 962	29 962
Carpool	9 055	9 055	6 996	2 452	4 544	2 059	271	9 008	9 008
Public transportation	1 195	1 195	996	576	420	199	65	541	541
Bus or streetcar	395	395	379	202	177	65	65	271	271
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 331	4 331	4 024	1 968	2 056	307	67	1 332	1 332
Other means	1 037	1 037	843	321	522	194	58	707	707
Worked at home	1 140	1 140	1 140	140	1 000	—	—	642	642
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.20	1.11	1.13	1.19	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	14.3	14.3	13.6	13.7	13.6	16.9	37.9	17.4	17.4
Car, truck, or van	14.2	14.2	13.5	13.4	13.5	16.7	36.0	17.6	17.6
Public transportation	19.4	19.4	18.5	17.0	20.6	23.6	64.8	23.9	23.9
With a public transportation disability	246	246	214	68	146	32	—	181	181

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
 Householder, wife present -----
 Householder, no wife present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----
Female -----
 Householder, husband present -----
 Householder, no husband present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
 20 to 24 years -----
 25 to 54 years -----
 55 to 64 years -----
 65 years and over -----
 With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
 Black -----
 Other races -----
 Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
 Technicians and related support occupations -----
 Sales occupations -----
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
 Service occupations -----
 Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
 Construction -----
 Manufacturing -----
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
 Wholesale trade -----
 Retail trade -----
 Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
 Business and repair services -----
 Personal services -----
 Professional and related services -----
 Public administration -----
 All other industries -----
 Armed forces, at work -----
 Private wage and salary workers -----
 Federal government workers -----
 State and local government workers -----
 Self-employed workers -----
 Unpaid family workers -----
 At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
 \$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
 \$50,000 or more -----
 Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
 Drive alone -----
 Carpool -----
 Public transportation -----
 Bus or streetcar -----
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
 Walked only -----
 Other means -----
 Worked at home -----
 Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
 Mean travel time to work -----
 Car, truck, or van -----
 Public transportation -----
 With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Washoe County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA				
	Reno city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washoe County		Inside SMSA	Washoe County	Reno city	Remainder of Washoe County
Workers 16 years and over -----	24 306	5 337	18 969	17 886	2 419	6 368	6 368	3 899	2 469
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	12 797	2 622	10 175	10 216	1 715	4 416	4 416	2 676	1 740
Householder, wife present -----	8 469	1 510	6 959	6 189	1 132	2 861	2 861	1 817	1 044
Householder, no wife present -----	1 870	455	1 415	1 706	353	795	795	347	448
Other household member -----	2 448	651	1 797	2 321	230	746	746	500	246
In group quarters -----	10	6	4	--	--	14	14	12	2
Female -----	11 509	2 715	8 794	7 670	704	1 952	1 952	1 223	729
Householder, husband present -----	276	75	201	174	15	44	44	26	18
Householder, no husband present -----	2 610	681	1 929	1 872	140	455	455	205	250
Other household member -----	8 612	1 957	6 655	5 621	549	1 448	1 448	992	456
In group quarters -----	11	2	9	3	--	5	5	--	5
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	1 454	222	1 232	1 593	113	279	279	218	61
20 to 24 years -----	3 241	613	2 628	2 137	319	970	970	496	474
25 to 54 years -----	16 509	3 659	12 870	11 841	1 839	4 403	4 403	2 800	1 603
55 to 64 years -----	2 604	729	1 875	1 851	126	603	603	338	265
65 years and over -----	498	134	364	464	22	113	113	47	66
With one or more years of college -----	10 195	2 044	8 151	6 408	1 042	2 734	2 734	1 649	1 085
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	22 671	4 867	17 804	16 730	2 364	5 981	5 981	3 664	2 317
Black -----	210	61	149	195	--	88	88	88	--
Other races -----	1 425	409	1 016	961	55	299	299	147	152
Spanish origin ¹ -----	1 163	299	864	780	51	180	180	120	60
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	24 306	5 337	18 969	17 886	2 419	6 344	6 344	3 875	2 469
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	6 006	1 184	4 822	3 757	617	1 315	1 315	895	420
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	8 632	1 565	7 067	5 797	556	1 662	1 662	1 111	551
Technicians and related support occupations -----	841	90	751	377	176	157	157	104	53
Sales occupations -----	2 444	352	2 092	2 400	190	662	662	409	253
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	5 347	1 123	4 224	3 020	190	843	843	598	245
Service occupations -----	4 480	2 031	2 449	2 630	202	1 113	1 113	581	532
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	152	--	152	133	64	38	38	23	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	2 843	391	2 452	2 270	743	1 526	1 526	874	652
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	2 193	166	2 027	3 299	237	690	690	391	299
Construction -----	1 493	63	1 430	1 922	577	999	999	531	468
Manufacturing -----	1 779	71	1 708	2 350	162	742	742	370	372
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	2 348	301	2 047	1 640	435	622	622	443	179
Wholesale trade -----	775	40	735	1 230	77	306	306	219	87
Retail trade -----	4 091	586	3 505	3 357	237	988	988	499	489
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	2 310	614	1 696	1 333	104	208	208	175	33
Business and repair services -----	868	93	775	865	117	334	334	264	70
Personal services -----	2 364	1 189	1 175	909	112	454	454	223	231
Professional and related services -----	4 333	421	3 912	1 920	223	575	575	430	145
Public administration -----	1 348	228	1 120	785	192	271	271	204	67
All other industries -----	2 597	1 731	866	1 978	183	845	845	517	328
Armed forces, at work -----	--	--	--	--	--	24	24	24	--
Private wage and salary workers -----	19 641	4 725	14 916	14 218	1 825	5 436	5 436	3 300	2 136
Federal government workers -----	900	132	768	320	96	170	170	170	--
State and local government workers -----	2 898	302	2 596	1 811	229	522	522	318	204
Self-employed workers -----	804	161	643	1 436	222	231	231	102	129
Unpaid family workers -----	63	17	46	101	47	9	9	9	--
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	4 027	912	3 115	3 763	389	944	944	546	398
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	23 885	5 276	18 609	17 419	2 364	6 278	6 278	3 814	2 464
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	2 508	580	1 928	2 662	210	757	757	314	443
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	1 676	424	1 252	1 424	108	443	443	313	130
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	2 358	643	1 715	1 344	78	433	433	227	206
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 950	987	1 963	1 908	82	569	569	322	247
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 345	1 060	4 285	3 540	411	1 358	1 358	946	412
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 685	650	3 035	2 707	397	1 076	1 076	609	467
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 270	405	1 865	1 654	232	753	753	534	219
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 647	481	2 166	1 855	705	796	796	488	308
\$50,000 or more -----	446	46	400	325	141	93	93	61	32
Median -----	\$11 771	\$10 012	\$12 320	\$11 469	\$18 379	\$12 987	\$12 987	\$13 448	\$12 041
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	23 526	4 998	18 528	15 444	2 110	5 912	5 912	3 559	2 353
Drive alone -----	17 778	3 486	14 292	12 184	1 312	3 788	3 788	2 289	1 499
Carpool -----	5 748	1 512	4 236	3 260	798	2 124	2 124	1 270	854
Public transportation -----	339	180	159	202	40	134	134	114	20
Bus or streetcar -----	204	99	105	67	40	113	113	93	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only -----	209	80	129	1 123	127	169	169	136	33
Other means -----	232	79	153	475	142	153	153	90	63
Worked at home -----	--	--	--	642	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.13	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.25
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	18.9	19.3	18.8	15.3	40.3	41.1	41.1	44.8	35.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	18.9	19.1	18.8	15.5	40.3	41.6	41.6	45.8	35.3
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	27.2	26.3	28.2	18.2	15.5	33.1	33.1	38.0	5.0
With a public transportation disability -----	136	9	127	45	23	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Benton County	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder of Benton County	Franklin County	Posco city	Remainder of Franklin County	Place of work not reported	Total	Benton County	Kennewick city
Workers 16 years and over	64 605	50 048	15 933	16 298	17 817	14 557	7 271	7 286	6 221	61 591	47 169	11 703
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	41 034	31 593	10 006	10 056	11 531	9 441	4 515	4 926	4 048	39 720	30 440	6 215
Householder, wife present	28 622	22 319	6 655	7 013	8 651	6 303	2 586	3 717	2 428	28 346	21 957	4 230
Householder, no wife present	6 270	4 817	1 875	1 661	1 281	1 453	1 022	431	745	5 634	4 410	829
Other household member	6 131	4 446	1 476	1 371	1 599	1 685	907	778	875	5 690	4 023	1 132
In group quarters	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	24
Female	23 571	18 455	5 927	6 242	6 286	5 116	2 756	2 360	2 173	21 871	16 729	5 488
Householder, husband present	387	233	62	111	60	154	105	49	35	401	272	73
Householder, no husband present	4 723	3 611	1 191	1 355	1 065	1 112	772	340	372	4 389	3 412	866
Other household member	18 461	14 611	4 674	4 776	5 161	3 850	1 879	1 971	1 766	17 081	13 045	4 549
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 022	3 615	1 363	924	1 328	1 407	800	607	629	4 464	3 215	1 506
20 to 24 years	9 357	7 183	2 841	2 035	2 307	2 174	1 327	847	1 037	8 540	6 431	2 044
25 to 34 years	41 728	32 904	10 419	10 631	11 854	8 824	4 075	4 749	3 806	40 334	31 218	7 012
35 to 44 years	7 217	5 492	1 133	2 280	2 079	1 725	866	859	557	7 148	5 551	962
45 years and over	1 281	854	177	428	249	427	203	224	192	1 105	754	179
With one or more years of college	27 643	22 853	7 009	9 055	6 789	4 790	1 938	2 852	2 031	26 502	21 241	4 379
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	60 383	47 324	15 102	15 431	16 791	13 059	6 144	6 915	5 629	57 534	44 283	11 404
Black	823	331	84	192	55	492	431	61	106	756	505	43
Other races	3 399	2 393	747	675	971	1 006	696	310	486	3 301	2 381	256
Spanish origin ¹	3 828	2 001	743	243	1 015	1 827	1 391	436	541	3 681	2 222	253
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	64 565	50 008	15 912	16 298	17 798	14 557	7 271	7 286	6 221	61 559	47 137	11 671
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 820	14 287	4 064	6 293	3 930	2 533	1 105	1 428	1 313	15 643	13 005	2 489
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 123	14 497	4 703	4 805	4 989	3 626	1 919	1 707	1 393	17 182	13 442	4 356
Technicians and related support occupations	2 980	2 660	586	1 177	897	320	153	167	140	3 050	2 804	194
Sales occupations	5 491	4 119	1 502	1 053	1 564	1 372	682	690	556	4 957	3 618	2 239
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 652	7 718	2 615	2 575	2 528	1 934	1 084	850	697	9 175	7 020	1 923
Service occupations	6 735	5 172	1 696	1 736	1 740	1 563	1 013	550	861	6 117	4 573	1 731
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 718	1 882	255	91	1 536	1 836	371	1 465	385	3 521	1 650	124
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 008	8 418	3 143	2 156	3 119	2 590	1 573	1 017	1 305	10 859	8 606	1 881
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 161	5 752	2 051	1 217	2 484	2 409	1 290	1 119	964	8 237	5 861	1 090
Construction	9 388	7 894	2 835	2 077	2 982	1 494	733	761	1 064	9 899	8 748	1 011
Manufacturing	9 344	7 234	1 947	2 803	2 484	2 110	1 312	798	906	8 604	6 994	1 011
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 723	5 056	2 075	1 628	1 353	1 667	836	831	616	6 550	4 652	1 240
Wholesale trade	1 909	1 253	564	180	509	656	365	291	235	1 826	922	546
Retail trade	8 944	6 737	2 527	1 753	2 457	2 207	1 287	920	954	8 170	5 698	3 336
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 771	2 106	805	548	753	665	334	331	310	2 500	1 927	1 011
Business and repair services	7 998	7 152	1 412	3 620	2 120	846	505	341	546	7 595	7 011	518
Personal services	1 537	1 230	522	403	305	307	164	144	161	1 406	1 006	445
Professional and related services	9 370	7 450	2 232	2 724	2 494	1 920	785	1 135	743	8 717	6 745	1 927
Public administration	2 008	1 441	518	403	520	567	423	144	145	2 073	1 390	367
All other industries	4 573	2 455	475	159	1 821	2 118	527	1 591	541	4 219	2 044	259
Armed forces, at work	40	40	21	—	19	—	—	—	—	32	32	32
Private wage and salary workers	50 990	40 221	13 172	13 161	13 888	10 769	5 925	4 844	5 034	48 561	37 870	9 182
Federal government workers	2 605	2 129	568	775	786	476	298	178	238	2 576	2 106	1 011
State and local government workers	6 778	5 101	1 541	1 654	1 906	1 677	724	953	460	6 546	4 809	1 568
Self-employed workers	3 959	2 447	624	630	1 193	1 512	268	1 244	441	3 643	2 237	755
Unpaid family workers	273	150	28	78	44	123	56	67	48	265	147	83
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 297	8 425	2 710	2 465	3 250	2 872	1 511	1 361	1 228	10 517	7 778	3 062
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	62 483	48 527	15 480	15 872	17 175	13 956	6 972	6 984	5 803	59 878	45 975	11 269
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 141	7 470	2 468	2 344	2 658	2 671	1 388	1 283	1 119	9 329	6 751	2 571
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 218	3 155	1 132	878	1 145	1 063	664	399	466	3 893	2 669	968
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 971	2 974	1 085	888	1 001	997	567	430	426	3 659	2 549	798
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 158	3 067	1 133	683	1 251	1 091	633	458	580	3 718	2 668	846
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 512	7 752	2 567	2 276	2 909	2 760	1 433	1 327	894	10 086	7 574	2 005
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 619	7 531	2 213	2 504	2 814	2 088	956	1 132	850	9 393	7 156	1 634
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 038	6 481	1 913	2 255	2 313	1 557	778	779	582	8 322	6 680	1 096
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 821	9 338	2 778	3 874	2 686	1 483	495	988	802	10 591	9 279	1 242
\$50,000 or more	1 005	759	191	170	398	246	58	188	84	887	649	109
Median	\$13 888	\$14 861	\$13 381	\$16 398	\$14 127	\$11 618	\$10 556	\$13 043	\$11 347	\$14 492	\$15 406	\$10 813
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	57 254	44 773	14 673	13 776	16 324	12 481	6 632	5 849	5 845	54 445	42 071	10 711
Drive alone	39 655	30 336	9 926	9 652	10 758	9 319	4 732	4 587	4 230	36 750	26 796	9 147
Carpool	17 599	14 437	4 747	4 124	5 566	3 162	1 900	1 262	1 615	17 695	15 275	1 544
Public transportation	1 458	1 406	203	1 025	178	52	9	43	134	1 430	1 388	28
Bus or streetcar	1 426	1 374	203	1 010	161	52	9	43	134	1 413	1 388	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 315	1 552	506	655	391	763	339	424	166	2 181	1 468	475
Other means	1 668	1 218	316	547	355	450	170	280	76	1 625	1 143	254
Worked at home	1 910	1 099	235	295	569	811	121	690	—	1 910	1 099	235
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 22	1 23	1 23	1 21	1 25	1 18	1 21	1 14	1 20	1 24	1 28	1 09
Mean travel time to work	21 2	22 0	22 3	19 4	24 2	18 3	18 2	18 3	22 3	23 1	24 9	14 0
Car, truck, or van	20 9	21 5	22 1	17 4	24 3	18 8	18 5	19 1	21 8	22 8	24 3	14 0
Public transportation	55 3	55 1	68 1	52 9	52 9	59 8	50 0	61 9	54 1	58 1	58 7	31 3
With a public transportation disability	266	225	39	58	128	41	34	7	30	235	150	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sole occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
	Richland city	Remainder of Benton County	Franklin County	Pasco city	Remainder of Franklin County	Living in SMSA, worked						
						Inside SMSA	Benton County	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder of Benton County	Franklin County	Pasco city
Workers 16 years and over	21 011	14 455	14 422	9 648	4 774	55 667	42 595	11 303	20 303	10 989	13 072	8 938
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 255	10 970	9 280	5 703	3 577	34 956	26 706	5 870	12 624	8 212	8 250	5 229
Householder, wife present	9 583	8 144	6 389	3 740	2 649	24 748	19 123	3 983	9 094	6 046	5 625	3 420
Householder, no wife present	2 139	1 442	1 224	831	393	5 244	4 104	805	2 089	1 210	1 140	787
Other household member	1 507	1 384	1 667	1 132	535	4 953	3 468	1 082	1 430	956	1 485	1 022
In group quarters	26	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	—
Female	7 756	3 485	5 142	3 945	1 197	20 711	15 889	5 433	7 679	2 777	4 822	3 709
Householder, husband present	142	57	129	125	4	352	244	73	142	29	108	104
Householder, no husband present	1 760	786	977	734	243	4 135	3 196	855	1 749	592	939	710
Other household member	5 854	2 642	4 036	3 086	950	16 224	12 449	4 505	5 788	2 156	3 775	2 895
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 001	708	1 249	959	290	4 236	3 074	1 506	984	584	1 162	898
20 to 24 years	2 497	1 890	2 109	1 362	747	7 781	5 836	1 973	2 434	1 429	1 945	1 256
25 to 54 years	14 458	9 748	9 116	6 031	3 085	36 123	27 985	6 722	13 998	7 265	8 138	5 527
55 to 64 years	2 667	1 922	1 597	1 093	504	6 468	4 977	923	2 499	1 555	1 491	1 068
65 years and over	388	187	351	203	148	1 059	723	179	388	156	336	189
With one or more years of college	11 707	5 155	5 261	3 594	1 667	24 706	19 970	4 235	11 418	4 317	4 736	3 283
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	19 910	12 969	13 251	8 903	4 348	52 373	40 385	11 015	19 265	10 105	11 988	8 222
Black	398	64	251	195	56	695	472	43	385	44	223	195
Other races	703	1 422	920	550	370	2 599	1 738	245	653	840	861	521
Spanish origin	545	1 424	1 459	704	755	2 822	1 498	243	493	762	1 324	658
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	21 011	14 455	14 422	9 648	4 774	55 635	42 563	11 271	20 303	10 989	13 072	8 938
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 755	2 761	2 638	2 179	459	14 962	12 540	2 418	7 605	2 517	2 422	2 016
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 508	2 578	3 740	3 115	625	16 335	12 757	4 228	6 408	2 121	3 578	2 989
Technicians and related support occupations	1 850	760	246	169	77	2 786	2 583	165	1 850	568	203	144
Sole occupations	944	435	1 339	1 111	228	4 789	3 489	2 205	932	352	1 300	1 072
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 714	1 383	2 155	1 835	320	8 760	6 685	1 858	3 626	1 201	2 075	1 773
Service occupations	2 109	733	1 544	1 278	266	5 732	4 318	1 706	2 049	563	1 414	1 198
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	98	1 428	1 871	196	1 675	3 076	1 396	124	98	1 174	1 680	1 179
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 668	4 057	2 253	1 468	785	8 876	6 945	1 754	2 403	2 788	1 931	1 262
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 873	2 898	2 376	1 412	964	6 654	4 607	1 041	1 740	1 826	2 047	1 294
Construction	2 515	5 222	1 151	662	489	7 841	6 960	892	2 265	3 803	881	540
Manufacturing	3 734	2 249	1 610	717	893	7 620	6 137	985	3 624	1 528	1 483	669
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 105	1 307	1 898	1 534	364	5 840	4 156	1 218	1 985	953	1 684	1 395
Wholesale trade	166	210	904	622	253	1 554	768	525	137	106	786	588
Retail trade	1 703	659	2 472	2 167	305	7 885	5 519	3 268	1 703	548	2 366	2 078
Finance, insurance, and real estate	702	214	573	516	57	2 424	1 862	999	689	174	562	505
Business and repair services	5 379	1 114	584	489	95	7 330	6 783	458	5 326	999	547	478
Personal services	419	142	400	353	47	1 366	991	445	404	142	375	328
Professional and related services	3 361	1 457	1 972	1 599	373	8 274	6 437	1 875	3 313	1 249	1 837	1 464
Public administration	772	251	683	608	75	1 846	1 239	358	702	179	607	560
All other industries	155	1 630	2 175	352	1 823	3 655	1 711	248	155	1 308	1 944	333
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	16 940	11 748	10 691	7 388	3 303	43 626	34 012	8 847	16 359	8 806	9 614	6 848
Federal government workers	1 271	720	470	404	66	2 308	1 871	115	1 227	529	437	371
State and local government workers	2 073	1 168	1 737	1 387	350	6 091	4 495	1 545	2 035	915	1 596	1 289
Self-employed workers	671	811	1 406	412	994	3 421	2 101	744	626	731	1 320	373
Unpaid family workers	56	8	118	57	61	221	116	52	56	8	105	57
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 757	1 959	2 739	1 960	779	9 659	7 154	3 009	2 662	1 483	2 505	1 811
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 539	14 167	13 903	9 366	4 537	54 014	41 434	10 869	19 846	10 719	12 580	8 670
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 459	1 721	2 578	1 741	837	8 687	6 301	2 522	2 401	1 378	2 386	1 603
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 079	622	1 224	847	377	3 608	2 496	951	1 057	488	1 112	786
\$6,000 to \$7,999	988	763	1 110	809	301	3 330	2 293	770	964	559	1 037	783
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 020	802	1 050	690	360	3 314	2 401	812	998	591	913	616
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 325	2 244	2 512	1 466	1 046	9 133	6 868	1 985	3 230	1 653	2 265	1 342
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 489	2 033	2 237	1 594	643	8 479	6 402	1 553	3 353	1 496	2 077	1 550
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 025	2 559	1 642	1 137	505	7 109	5 733	1 011	2 912	1 810	1 376	997
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 907	3 130	1 312	952	360	9 497	8 321	1 156	4 697	2 468	1 176	863
\$50,000 or more	247	293	238	130	108	857	619	109	234	276	238	130
Median	\$16 634	\$16 938	\$11 525	\$11 610	\$11 388	\$14 210	\$15 206	\$10 677	\$16 537	\$16 959	\$11 426	\$11 617
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	18 673	12 687	12 374	8 928	3 446	48 876	37 759	10 326	17 975	9 458	11 117	8 251
Drive alone	11 319	6 330	9 954	7 443	2 511	33 950	24 829	8 879	10 995	4 955	9 121	6 974
Carpool	7 354	6 357	2 420	1 485	935	14 926	12 930	1 447	6 980	4 503	1 996	1 277
Public transportation	870	490	42	17	25	1 288	1 246	28	870	348	42	17
Bus or streetcar	870	490	25	—	25	1 271	1 246	—	870	348	25	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	627	366	713	295	418	2 102	1 441	466	627	348	661	295
Other means	546	343	482	287	195	1 491	1 050	248	536	266	441	254
Worked at home	295	569	811	121	690	1 910	1 099	235	295	569	811	121
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.30	1.45	1.13	1.10	1.20	1.22	1.25	1.08	1.30	1.40	1.11	1.09
Mean travel time to work	minutes	24.8	34.0	17.3	16.0	20.5	22.2	13.1	24.0	28.5	14.9	14.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes	23.8	33.7	17.8	16.0	20.2	21.6	13.1	22.9	28.4	15.3	14.4
Public transportation	minutes	57.8	61.8	37.9	15.0	55.6	56.2	31.3	57.8	54.1	37.9	15.0
With a public transportation disability	77	43	85	78	7	220	135	30	62	43	85	78

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.		Living in Benton County, worked								
	Remainder of Franklin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder of Benton County	Franklin County	Pasco city	Remainder of Franklin County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	4 134	2 717	43 813	39 204	9 945	18 987	10 272	4 609	3 874	735	1 749
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 021	2 030	27 389	24 383	5 056	11 689	7 638	3 006	2 455	551	1 317
Householder, wife present	2 205	1 446	19 523	17 368	3 424	8 348	5 596	2 155	1 775	380	935
Householder, no wife present	353	281	4 156	3 780	689	1 936	1 155	376	325	51	153
Other household member	463	303	3 699	3 224	943	1 394	887	475	355	120	229
In group quarters	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 113	687	16 424	14 821	4 889	7 298	2 634	1 603	1 419	184	432
Householder, husband present	4	—	212	212	44	139	29	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	229	216	3 248	2 937	763	1 606	568	311	272	39	104
Other household member	880	471	12 964	11 672	4 082	5 553	2 037	1 292	1 147	145	328
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	264	157	3 159	2 946	1 390	972	584	213	213	—	76
20 to 24 years	689	539	6 115	5 385	1 760	2 302	1 323	730	582	148	329
25 to 54 years	2 611	1 799	28 924	25 691	5 883	13 066	6 742	3 233	2 673	560	1 167
55 to 64 years	423	192	4 893	4 479	753	2 259	1 467	414	387	27	161
65 years and over	147	30	722	703	159	388	156	19	19	—	16
With one or more years of college	1 453	906	20 580	18 580	3 697	10 808	4 075	2 000	1 727	273	643
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 766	2 381	41 612	37 280	9 705	18 115	9 460	4 332	3 665	667	1 557
Black	28	22	299	299	9	246	44	—	—	—	—
Other races	340	314	1 902	1 625	231	626	768	277	209	68	192
Spanish origin ¹	666	465	1 521	1 255	192	386	677	266	190	76	242
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	4 134	2 709	43 781	39 172	9 913	18 987	10 272	4 609	3 874	735	1 741
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	406	545	12 805	11 724	2 083	7 266	2 375	1 081	1 022	59	416
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	589	395	13 190	11 794	3 766	5 994	2 034	1 396	1 270	126	298
Technicians and related support occupations	59	54	2 517	2 427	145	1 742	540	90	90	—	43
Sales occupations	228	146	3 604	3 131	1 910	883	338	473	440	33	120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	302	195	7 069	6 236	1 711	3 369	1 156	833	740	93	135
Service occupations	216	142	4 462	4 081	1 587	1 946	548	381	353	28	95
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 501	257	1 513	1 396	124	98	1 174	117	40	77	154
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	669	827	6 940	6 005	1 453	2 119	2 433	935	706	229	498
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	753	543	4 871	4 172	900	1 564	1 708	699	483	216	280
Construction	341	483	6 662	6 127	683	1 999	3 445	535	352	183	365
Manufacturing	814	818	6 142	5 586	876	3 335	1 375	556	334	222	419
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	289	267	4 475	3 763	1 080	1 826	857	712	629	83	167
Wholesale trade	198	120	980	667	466	1 074	97	313	277	36	102
Retail trade	288	105	5 955	5 098	2 876	1 674	548	857	807	50	65
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57	37	1 853	1 670	874	622	174	183	170	13	37
Business and repair services	69	122	6 676	6 483	405	5 106	972	193	181	12	99
Personal services	47	10	1 089	941	411	393	137	148	148	—	10
Professional and related services	373	353	6 699	5 997	1 636	3 167	1 194	702	690	12	249
Public administration	47	17	1 336	1 138	358	615	165	198	186	12	—
All other industries	1 611	377	1 914	1 702	248	146	1 308	212	100	112	228
Armed forces, at work	—	8	32	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	8
Private wage and salary workers	2 766	2 330	35 112	31 221	7 720	15 331	8 170	3 891	3 187	704	1 487
Federal government workers	66	59	1 921	1 696	108	1 093	495	225	213	12	46
State and local government workers	307	227	4 595	4 169	1 393	1 908	868	426	417	9	146
Self-employed workers	947	97	2 075	2 008	678	599	731	67	57	10	70
Unpaid family workers	48	4	110	110	46	56	8	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	694	410	7 328	6 727	2 751	2 576	1 400	601	565	36	269
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 910	2 666	42 656	38 092	9 543	18 530	10 019	4 564	3 829	735	1 724
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	783	335	6 567	6 073	2 399	2 359	1 315	494	457	37	205
\$4,000 to \$5,999	326	144	2 707	2 366	858	1 025	483	341	280	61	112
\$6,000 to \$7,999	254	215	2 515	2 093	674	889	530	422	364	58	155
\$8,000 to \$9,999	297	264	2 555	2 186	685	940	561	369	326	43	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	923	485	6 832	6 086	1 623	2 911	1 552	746	558	188	307
\$15,000 to \$19,999	527	290	6 733	5 738	1 305	3 035	1 398	995	868	127	139
\$20,000 to \$24,999	379	347	5 820	5 293	876	2 744	1 673	527	443	84	220
\$25,000 to \$49,999	313	522	8 258	7 667	1 024	4 412	2 231	591	465	126	405
\$50,000 or more	108	64	669	590	99	215	276	79	68	11	45
Median	\$11 140	\$13 511	\$15 082	\$15 155	\$10 331	\$16 526	\$16 697	\$14 187	\$14 161	\$14 252	\$13 847
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 866	2 533	38 950	34 422	8 974	16 702	8 746	4 528	3 814	714	1 602
Drive alone	2 147	1 475	26 412	22 673	7 659	10 326	4 688	3 739	3 203	536	878
Carpool	719	1 058	12 538	11 749	1 315	6 376	4 058	789	611	178	724
Public transportation	25	36	1 241	1 213	28	837	348	28	17	11	36
Bus or streetcar	25	21	1 224	1 213	28	837	348	11	—	11	21
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Walked only	366	47	1 430	1 430	460	627	343	—	—	—	26
Other means	187	101	1 093	1 040	248	526	266	53	43	10	85
Worked at home	690	—	1 099	1 099	235	295	569	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.32	1.23	1.25	1.09	1.29	1.39	1.10	1.09	1.18	1.36
Mean travel time to work	16.2	32.1	21.5	21.7	12.8	23.2	27.7	19.6	17.9	28.8	33.8
Car, truck, or van	17.7	32.4	20.9	21.0	12.7	22.1	27.5	19.6	17.9	28.5	34.4
Public transportation	53.4	50.0	55.2	55.9	31.3	57.4	54.1	26.8	15.0	45.0	50.0
With a public transportation disability	7	16	190	135	30	62	43	55	55	—	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Kennewick city, worked								Living in Richland city, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder of Benton County	Franklin County	Pasco city	Remainder of Franklin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Kennewick city
Workers 16 years and over	13 593	11 112	5 639	3 455	2 018	2 481	2 090	391	692	14 830	14 365	1 044
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 421	6 842	2 887	2 231	1 724	1 579	1 322	257	562	9 005	8 640	433
Householder, wife present	5 703	4 629	1 896	1 489	1 244	1 074	935	139	403	6 274	6 013	272
Householder, no wife present	1 547	1 274	473	456	345	273	222	51	74	1 493	1 471	62
Other household member	1 171	939	518	286	135	232	165	67	85	1 227	1 145	99
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—
Female	5 172	4 270	2 752	1 224	294	902	768	134	130	5 825	5 725	611
Householder, husband present	56	56	33	23	—	—	—	—	—	111	111	—
Householder, no husband present	1 059	922	534	330	58	137	107	30	33	1 297	1 281	88
Other household member	4 057	3 292	2 185	871	236	765	661	104	97	4 417	4 333	523
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 134	1 035	834	145	56	99	99	—	36	858	851	103
20 to 24 years	2 327	1 894	1 133	473	288	433	315	118	150	1 855	1 761	174
25 to 34 years	8 990	7 205	3 129	2 599	1 477	1 785	1 512	273	458	9 648	9 320	633
35 to 44 years	997	841	429	228	184	156	156	—	37	2 076	2 040	123
45 years and over	145	137	114	10	13	8	8	—	11	393	393	11
With one or more years of college	6 254	5 155	2 103	2 064	988	1 099	964	135	228	8 277	8 039	438
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 950	10 638	5 504	3 248	1 886	2 312	1 989	323	664	14 033	13 645	979
Black	63	63	—	52	11	—	—	—	—	192	192	9
Other races	580	411	135	155	121	169	101	68	28	605	528	56
Spanish origin ¹	635	416	170	152	94	219	143	76	25	219	203	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 580	11 099	5 626	3 455	2 018	2 481	2 090	391	684	14 830	14 365	1 044
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 640	3 023	1 270	1 247	506	617	583	34	140	5 684	5 560	228
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 196	3 451	1 987	1 174	290	745	678	67	129	4 518	4 401	451
Technicians and related support occupations	546	530	60	385	85	16	16	—	14	1 143	1 114	66
Sales occupations	1 289	1 017	928	75	14	272	243	29	50	945	938	283
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 361	1 904	999	714	191	457	419	38	65	2 430	2 349	102
Service occupations	1 380	1 269	986	231	52	111	103	8	44	1 624	1 567	126
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	189	124	93	—	31	65	13	52	—	67	54	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 489	1 946	795	459	692	543	427	116	267	1 831	1 725	191
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 686	1 286	495	344	447	400	286	114	104	1 106	1 058	48
Construction	2 330	2 015	361	577	1 077	315	190	125	151	1 776	1 716	81
Manufacturing	1 458	1 154	425	466	263	304	214	90	233	2 548	2 488	102
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 800	1 363	667	532	164	437	382	55	100	1 458	1 423	121
Wholesale trade	468	325	302	13	10	143	134	9	8	113	99	25
Retail trade	2 148	1 732	1 522	184	26	416	387	29	60	1 630	1 532	306
Finance, insurance, and real estate	709	621	480	119	22	88	88	—	—	465	449	84
Business and repair services	1 331	1 251	222	801	228	80	80	—	43	3 452	3 413	79
Personal services	452	422	353	52	17	30	30	—	—	396	350	49
Professional and related services	2 038	1 567	926	543	98	471	459	12	41	2 496	2 450	164
Public administration	501	412	212	136	64	89	89	—	—	379	354	21
All other industries	345	237	156	32	49	108	37	71	48	117	91	12
Armed forces, at work	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 120	9 060	4 403	2 882	1 775	2 060	1 688	372	636	11 960	11 574	788
Federal government workers	499	370	63	182	125	129	129	—	25	724	688	12
State and local government workers	1 424	1 160	718	349	93	264	255	9	12	1 478	1 461	122
Self-employed workers	522	494	435	35	24	28	18	10	19	616	590	106
Unpaid family workers	28	28	20	7	1	—	—	—	—	52	52	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 230	1 962	1 493	297	172	268	254	14	98	2 280	2 218	310
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 304	10 846	5 476	3 366	2 004	2 458	2 067	391	681	14 482	14 017	1 000
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 093	1 830	1 456	266	108	263	254	9	55	2 244	2 212	274
\$4,000 to \$5,999	919	769	535	165	69	150	118	32	38	769	717	66
\$6,000 to \$7,999	880	635	407	105	123	245	200	45	60	804	754	71
\$8,000 to \$9,999	949	676	367	253	56	273	230	43	13	653	653	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 226	1 817	941	654	222	409	325	84	130	2 094	2 036	216
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 997	1 492	654	562	276	505	417	88	42	2 264	2 101	69
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 643	1 350	430	518	402	293	268	25	123	2 105	2 068	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 446	2 148	650	812	686	298	244	54	189	3 404	3 348	131
\$50,000 or more	151	129	36	31	62	22	11	11	31	145	128	12
Median	\$13 770	\$13 888	\$9 853	\$16 760	\$21 482	\$13 263	\$13 178	\$13 595	\$20 074	\$16 190	\$16 214	\$10 192
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 490	10 038	4 896	3 287	1 855	2 452	2 072	380	648	12 468	12 008	1 006
Drive alone	8 421	6 468	4 075	1 538	855	1 953	1 664	289	348	8 716	8 284	869
Carpool	4 069	3 570	821	1 749	1 000	499	408	91	300	3 752	3 724	137
Public transportation	185	174	—	106	68	11	—	11	—	906	906	17
Bus or streetcar	185	174	—	106	68	11	—	11	—	906	906	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	428	428	387	—	41	—	—	—	—	624	624	—
Other means	255	237	121	62	54	18	18	—	44	537	532	21
Worked at home	235	235	235	—	—	—	—	—	—	295	295	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.26	1.09	1.46	1.48	1.12	1.11	1.18	1.38	1.21	1.22	1.09
Mean travel time to work	21.9	22.7	10.8	32.3	38.0	18.2	16.6	26.7	35.7	18.9	18.9	18.2
Car, truck, or van	21.5	22.3	10.7	30.9	37.9	18.1	16.6	26.2	36.5	16.9	16.8	17.9
Public transportation	69.6	71.2	—	74.2	66.5	45.0	—	45.0	—	53.4	53.4	45.0
With a public transportation disability	24	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Richland city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Benton County, worked						
	Richland city	Remainder of Benton County	Franklin County	Pasco city	Remainder of Franklin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder of Benton County	Franklin County
Workers 16 years and over	10 883	2 438	465	392	73	233	15 390	13 727	3 262	4 649	5 816	1 663
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 355	1 852	365	313	52	196	9 963	8 901	1 736	3 103	4 062	1 062
Householder, wife present	4 443	1 298	261	222	39	140	7 546	6 726	1 256	2 416	3 054	820
Householder, no wife present	1 069	340	22	22	—	29	1 116	1 035	154	411	470	81
Other household member	832	214	82	69	13	27	1 301	1 140	326	276	538	161
In group quarters	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 528	586	100	79	21	37	5 427	4 826	1 526	1 546	1 754	601
Householder, husband present	111	—	—	—	—	—	45	45	11	5	29	—
Householder, no husband present	1 063	130	16	7	9	—	892	734	141	213	380	158
Other household member	3 354	456	84	72	12	37	4 490	4 047	1 374	1 328	1 345	443
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	643	105	7	7	—	27	1 167	1 060	453	184	423	107
20 to 24 years	1 263	324	94	76	18	26	1 933	1 730	453	566	711	203
25 to 54 years	7 069	1 618	328	273	55	137	10 286	9 166	2 121	3 398	3 647	1 120
55 to 64 years	1 550	367	36	36	—	43	1 820	1 598	201	481	916	222
65 years and over	358	24	—	—	—	—	184	173	34	20	119	11
With one or more years of college	6 402	1 199	238	213	25	140	6 049	5 386	1 156	2 342	1 888	663
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 353	2 313	388	315	73	233	14 629	12 997	3 222	4 514	5 261	1 632
Black	170	13	—	—	—	—	44	44	—	24	20	—
Other races	360	112	77	77	—	—	717	686	40	111	535	31
Spanish origin ¹	157	36	16	16	—	—	667	636	12	77	547	31
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	10 883	2 438	465	392	73	233	15 371	13 708	3 243	4 649	5 816	1 663
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 506	826	124	124	—	87	3 481	3 141	585	1 513	1 043	340
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 344	606	117	88	29	14	4 476	3 942	1 328	1 476	1 138	534
Technicians and related support occupations	853	195	29	29	—	—	828	783	19	504	260	45
Sales occupations	655	—	7	7	—	14	1 370	1 176	699	153	324	194
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 836	411	81	52	29	—	2 278	1 983	610	819	554	295
Service occupations	1 297	144	57	57	—	17	1 458	1 245	475	418	352	213
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	15	13	—	13	24	1 257	1 218	31	59	1 128	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 010	524	106	75	31	70	2 620	2 334	467	650	1 217	286
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	687	323	48	48	—	21	2 079	1 828	357	533	938	251
Construction	786	849	60	47	13	80	2 556	2 396	241	636	1 519	160
Manufacturing	2 015	371	60	42	18	25	2 136	1 944	349	854	741	192
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	940	362	35	35	—	17	1 217	977	292	354	331	240
Wholesale trade	74	—	14	14	—	12	399	243	139	17	87	156
Retail trade	1 185	41	98	81	17	—	2 177	1 834	1 048	305	481	343
Finance, insurance, and real estate	365	—	16	16	—	14	679	600	310	138	152	79
Business and repair services	2 775	559	39	39	—	9	1 893	1 819	104	1 530	185	74
Personal services	294	7	46	46	—	—	241	169	9	47	113	72
Professional and related services	2 074	212	46	46	—	52	2 165	1 980	546	550	884	185
Public administration	322	11	25	13	12	—	456	372	125	157	90	84
All other industries	53	26	26	13	13	24	1 452	1 374	80	61	1 233	78
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	19	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 651	2 135	386	325	61	178	12 032	10 587	2 529	3 798	4 260	1 445
Federal government workers	516	160	36	24	12	—	698	638	33	395	210	60
State and local government workers	1 196	143	17	17	—	41	1 693	1 548	553	363	632	145
Self-employed workers	484	—	26	26	—	14	937	924	137	80	707	13
Unpaid family workers	36	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	10	13	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 763	145	62	62	—	55	2 818	2 547	948	516	1 083	271
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 592	2 425	465	392	73	233	14 870	13 229	3 067	4 572	5 590	1 641
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 768	170	32	20	12	—	2 230	2 031	669	325	1 037	199
\$4,000 to \$5,999	583	68	52	52	—	12	1 019	880	257	277	346	139
\$6,000 to \$7,999	556	127	50	50	—	—	831	704	196	228	280	127
\$8,000 to \$9,999	468	109	—	—	—	—	953	857	242	219	396	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 465	355	58	19	39	54	2 512	2 233	466	792	975	279
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 672	360	163	163	—	57	2 472	2 145	582	801	762	327
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 464	519	37	28	9	6	2 072	1 875	361	762	752	197
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 532	685	56	43	13	62	2 408	2 171	243	1 068	860	237
\$50,000 or more	84	32	17	17	—	14	373	333	51	100	182	40
Median	\$16 075	\$20 158	\$15 782	\$16 054	\$12 265	\$16 516	\$14 696	\$14 718	\$11 422	\$17 382	\$13 408	\$14 518
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 877	2 125	460	387	73	184	13 992	12 376	3 072	4 538	4 766	1 616
Drive alone	6 377	1 038	432	377	55	103	9 275	7 921	2 715	2 411	2 795	1 354
Carpool	2 500	1 087	28	10	18	81	4 717	4 455	357	2 127	1 971	262
Public transportation	661	228	—	—	—	36	150	133	11	70	52	17
Bus or streetcar	661	228	—	—	—	21	133	133	11	70	52	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	615	9	—	—	—	13	378	378	73	12	293	—
Other means	435	76	5	5	—	—	301	271	106	29	136	30
Worked at home	295	—	—	—	—	—	569	569	—	—	569	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.42	1.03	1.01	1.14	1.38	1.25	1.27	1.07	1.38	1.34	1.10
Mean travel time to work	minutes 16.6	minutes 29.0	minutes 20.8	minutes 19.8	minutes 26.0	minutes 40.9	minutes 23.6	minutes 23.9	minutes 14.3	minutes 31.5	minutes 23.2	minutes 21.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes 14.4	minutes 26.3	minutes 20.5	minutes 19.5	minutes 26.0	minutes 41.7	minutes 23.8	minutes 24.1	minutes 14.3	minutes 30.8	minutes 24.0	minutes 21.5
Public transportation	minutes 53.4	minutes 53.9	—	—	—	—	minutes 50.0	minutes 48.3	minutes 52.6	minutes 10.0	minutes 69.8	minutes 38.4
With a public transportation disability	38	—	—	—	—	16	128	73	30	—	43	55

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Remainder of Benton County, worked—Con.			Living in Franklin County, worked					
	Pasco city	Remainder of Franklin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder of Benton County	Franklin County
Workers 16 years and over	1 392	271	824	11 854	3 391	1 358	1 316	717	8 463
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	820	242	559	7 567	2 323	814	935	574	5 244
Householder, wife present	618	202	392	5 225	1 755	559	746	450	3 470
Householder, no wife present	81	—	50	1 088	324	116	153	55	764
Other household member	121	40	117	1 254	244	139	36	69	1 010
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	572	29	265	4 287	1 068	544	381	143	3 219
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	140	32	29	3	—	108
Householder, no husband present	158	—	71	887	259	92	143	24	628
Other household member	414	29	194	3 260	777	423	235	119	2 483
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	107	—	13	1 077	128	116	12	—	949
20 to 24 years	191	12	153	1 666	451	213	132	106	1 215
25 to 54 years	888	232	572	7 199	2 294	839	932	523	4 905
55 to 64 years	195	27	81	1 575	498	170	240	88	1 077
65 years and over	11	—	5	337	20	20	—	—	317
With one or more years of college	550	113	275	4 126	1 390	538	610	242	2 736
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 361	271	660	10 761	3 105	1 310	1 150	645	7 656
Black	—	—	—	396	173	34	139	—	223
Other races	31	—	164	697	113	14	27	72	584
Spanish origin ¹	31	—	217	1 301	243	51	107	85	1 058
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 392	271	824	11 854	3 391	1 358	1 316	717	8 463
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	315	25	189	2 157	816	335	339	142	1 341
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	504	30	155	3 145	963	462	414	87	2 182
Technicians and related support occupations	45	—	29	269	156	20	108	28	113
Sales occupations	190	4	56	1 185	358	295	49	14	827
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	269	26	70	1 691	449	147	257	45	1 242
Service occupations	193	20	34	1 270	237	119	103	15	1 033
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	12	130	1 563	—	—	—	—	1 563
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	204	82	161	1 936	940	301	284	355	996
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	149	102	155	1 783	435	141	176	118	1 348
Construction	115	45	134	1 179	833	209	266	358	346
Manufacturing	78	114	161	1 478	551	109	289	153	927
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	212	28	50	1 365	393	138	159	96	972
Wholesale trade	129	27	82	574	101	59	33	9	473
Retail trade	339	4	5	1 930	421	392	29	—	1 509
Finance, insurance, and real estate	66	13	23	571	192	125	67	—	379
Business and repair services	62	12	47	654	300	53	220	27	354
Personal services	72	—	10	277	50	34	11	5	227
Professional and related services	185	—	156	1 575	440	239	146	55	1 135
Public administration	84	—	—	510	101	—	87	14	409
All other industries	50	28	156	1 741	9	—	9	—	1 732
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 174	271	673	8 514	2 791	1 127	1 028	636	5 723
Federal government workers	60	—	21	387	175	7	134	34	212
State and local government workers	145	—	93	1 496	326	152	127	47	1 170
Self-employed workers	13	—	37	1 346	93	66	27	—	1 253
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	111	6	—	—	—	105
At work 1 to 34 hours	249	22	116	2 331	427	258	86	83	1 904
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 370	271	810	11 358	3 342	1 326	1 316	700	8 016
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	183	16	122	2 120	228	123	42	63	1 892
\$4,000 to \$5,999	110	29	62	901	130	93	32	5	771
\$6,000 to \$7,999	114	13	95	815	200	96	75	29	615
\$8,000 to \$9,999	96	—	123	759	215	127	58	30	544
\$10,000 to \$14,999	214	65	123	2 301	782	362	319	101	1 519
\$15,000 to \$19,999	288	39	40	1 746	664	248	318	98	1 082
\$20,000 to \$24,999	147	50	91	1 289	440	135	168	137	849
\$25,000 to \$49,999	178	59	154	1 239	654	132	285	237	585
\$50,000 or more	40	—	—	188	29	10	19	—	159
Median	\$14 008	\$16 298	\$10 084	\$11 857	\$15 637	\$12 524	\$16 613	\$20 659	\$10 417
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 355	261	770	9 926	3 337	1 352	1 273	712	6 589
Drive alone	1 162	192	427	7 538	2 156	1 220	669	267	5 382
Carpool	193	69	343	2 388	1 181	132	604	445	1 207
Public transportation	17	—	—	47	33	—	33	—	14
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	47	33	—	33	—	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	13	672	11	6	—	5	661
Other means	20	10	41	398	10	—	10	—	388
Worked at home	—	—	—	811	—	—	—	—	811
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.19	1.34	1.17	1.28	1.06	1.42	1.65	1.12
Mean travel time to work	19.3	32.7	30.1	16.9	28.0	15.6	34.4	39.6	12.0
Car, truck, or van	19.4	32.6	30.9	17.4	27.5	15.7	33.1	39.8	12.4
Public transportation	15.0	—	—	65.1	67.3	—	67.3	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	55	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Franklin County, worked—Con.			Living in Pasco city, worked					
	Pasco city	Remainder of Franklin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder of Benton County	Franklin County
Workers 16 years and over	5 064	3 399	968	5 798	1 806	697	655	454	3 992
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 774	2 470	713	3 557	1 246	416	442	388	2 311
Householder, wife present	1 645	1 825	511	2 148	846	275	292	279	1 302
Householder, no wife present	462	302	128	744	287	96	136	55	457
Other household member	667	343	74	665	113	45	14	54	552
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 290	929	255	2 241	560	281	213	66	1 681
Householder, husband present	104	4	—	91	—	—	—	—	91
Householder, no husband present	438	190	112	601	198	82	105	11	403
Other household member	1 748	735	143	1 549	362	199	108	55	1 187
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	685	264	81	609	35	35	—	—	574
20 to 24 years	674	541	210	1 032	344	164	97	83	688
25 to 64 years	2 854	2 051	632	3 235	1 102	421	398	283	2 133
55 to 64 years	681	396	31	775	325	77	160	88	450
65 years and over	170	147	14	147	—	—	—	—	147
With one or more years of college	1 556	1 180	263	1 665	616	264	258	94	1 049
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	4 557	3 099	824	5 039	1 552	649	519	384	3 487
Black	195	28	22	335	143	34	109	—	192
Other races	312	272	122	424	111	14	27	70	313
Spanish origin ¹	468	590	223	957	197	29	83	85	760
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	5 064	3 399	968	5 798	1 806	697	655	454	3 992
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	994	347	129	978	385	179	124	82	593
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 719	463	97	1 648	492	244	192	56	1 156
Technicians and related support occupations	54	59	11	118	80	11	60	9	38
Sales occupations	632	195	26	585	159	135	10	14	426
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 033	209	60	945	253	98	122	33	692
Service occupations	845	188	47	782	157	77	65	15	625
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	139	1 424	103	268	—	—	—	—	268
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	556	440	329	1 196	535	145	156	234	661
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	811	537	263	926	237	52	118	67	689
Construction	188	158	118	580	459	105	113	241	121
Manufacturing	335	592	399	865	312	24	187	101	553
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	766	206	100	723	201	103	62	36	522
Wholesale trade	311	162	18	326	45	45	—	—	281
Retail trade	1 271	238	40	1 110	245	226	19	—	865
Finance, insurance, and real estate	335	44	—	293	81	57	24	—	212
Business and repair services	297	57	23	380	154	15	112	27	226
Personal services	180	47	—	143	28	12	11	5	115
Professional and related services	774	361	104	665	200	110	60	30	465
Public administration	374	35	17	372	72	—	58	14	300
All other industries	233	1 499	149	341	9	—	9	—	332
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 661	2 062	843	4 606	1 542	637	489	416	3 064
Federal government workers	158	54	13	226	93	7	72	14	133
State and local government workers	872	298	81	661	165	47	94	24	496
Self-employed workers	316	937	27	257	—	—	—	—	257
Unpaid family workers	57	48	4	48	6	6	—	—	42
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 246	658	141	1 223	226	126	39	61	997
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	4 841	3 175	942	5 563	1 776	682	655	439	3 787
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 146	746	130	1 065	118	59	18	41	947
\$4,000 to \$5,999	506	265	32	529	82	45	32	5	447
\$6,000 to \$7,999	419	196	60	438	139	74	48	17	299
\$8,000 to \$9,999	290	254	128	397	125	69	35	21	272
\$10,000 to \$14,999	784	735	178	1 206	494	213	201	80	712
\$15,000 to \$19,999	682	400	151	752	339	83	208	48	413
\$20,000 to \$24,999	554	295	127	673	220	92	71	57	453
\$25,000 to \$49,999	398	187	117	445	250	47	33	170	195
\$50,000 or more	62	97	19	58	9	—	9	—	49
Median	\$10 263	\$10 571	\$12 959	\$11 047	\$13 979	\$11 581	\$14 751	\$20 525	\$9 474
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	4 437	2 152	931	5 226	1 786	691	646	449	3 440
Drive alone	3 771	1 611	597	3 738	1 047	594	298	155	2 691
Carpool	666	541	334	1 488	739	97	348	294	749
Public transportation	—	14	—	9	9	—	9	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	14	—	9	9	—	9	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	295	366	21	285	11	6	—	5	274
Other means	211	177	16	157	—	—	—	—	157
Worked at home	121	690	—	121	—	—	—	—	121
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.19	1.26	1.21	1.34	1.09	1.48	1.70	1.15
Mean travel time to work	11.5	12.8	29.0	17.3	28.4	15.6	34.6	39.1	12.1
Car, truck, or van	11.5	14.2	28.9	17.7	28.4	15.7	34.4	39.5	12.1
Public transportation	—	60.0	—	50.0	50.0	—	50.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	23	7	—	23	—	—	—	—	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Pasco city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Franklin County, worked						
	Pasco city	Remainder of Franklin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder of Benton County	Franklin County	Pasco city
Workers 16 years and over	3 322	670	426	6 056	1 585	661	661	263	4 471	1 742
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 811	500	308	4 010	1 077	398	493	186	2 933	963
Householder, wife present	999	303	177	3 077	909	284	454	171	2 168	646
Householder, no wife present	353	104	103	344	37	20	17	—	307	109
Other household member	459	93	28	589	131	94	22	15	458	208
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 511	170	118	2 046	508	263	168	77	1 538	779
Householder, husband present	91	—	—	49	32	29	3	—	17	13
Householder, no husband present	372	31	75	286	61	10	38	13	225	66
Other household member	1 048	139	43	1 711	415	224	127	64	1 296	700
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	462	112	28	468	93	81	12	—	375	223
20 to 24 years	498	190	133	634	107	49	35	23	527	176
25 to 54 years	1 811	322	234	3 964	1 192	418	534	240	2 772	1 043
55 to 64 years	404	46	31	800	173	93	80	—	627	277
65 years and over	147	—	—	190	20	20	—	—	170	23
With one or more years of college	884	165	92	2 461	774	274	352	148	1 687	672
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	2 880	607	312	5 722	1 553	661	631	261	4 169	1 677
Black	164	28	22	61	30	—	30	—	31	31
Other races	278	35	92	273	2	—	—	2	271	34
Spanish origin ¹	444	316	193	344	46	22	24	—	298	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	3 322	670	426	6 056	1 585	661	661	263	4 471	1 742
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	534	59	—	1 179	431	156	215	60	748	460
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 131	25	33	1 497	471	218	222	31	1 026	588
Technicians and related support occupations	38	—	11	151	76	9	48	19	75	16
Sales occupations	407	19	13	600	199	160	39	—	401	225
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	686	6	9	746	196	49	135	12	550	347
Service occupations	587	38	28	488	80	42	38	—	408	258
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	90	178	13	1 295	—	—	—	—	1 295	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	437	224	211	740	405	156	128	121	335	119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	543	146	141	857	198	89	58	51	659	268
Construction	91	30	41	599	374	104	153	117	225	97
Manufacturing	283	270	284	613	239	85	102	52	374	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	468	54	—	642	192	35	97	60	450	298
Wholesale trade	229	52	—	248	56	14	33	9	192	82
Retail trade	825	40	27	820	176	166	10	—	644	446
Finance, insurance, and real estate	212	—	—	278	111	68	43	—	167	123
Business and repair services	226	—	—	274	146	38	108	—	128	71
Personal services	115	—	—	134	22	22	—	—	112	65
Professional and related services	435	30	—	910	240	129	86	25	670	339
Public administration	300	—	17	138	29	—	29	—	109	74
All other industries	138	194	57	1 400	—	—	—	—	1 400	95
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 455	609	409	3 908	1 249	490	539	220	2 659	1 206
Federal government workers	123	10	—	161	82	—	62	20	79	35
State and local government workers	463	33	17	835	161	105	33	23	674	409
Self-employed workers	239	18	—	1 089	93	66	27	—	996	77
Unpaid family workers	42	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	63	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	836	161	36	1 108	201	132	47	22	907	410
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	3 140	647	426	5 795	1 566	644	661	261	4 229	1 701
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	791	156	51	1 055	110	64	24	22	945	355
\$4,000 to \$5,999	372	75	30	372	48	48	—	—	324	134
\$6,000 to \$7,999	219	80	43	377	21	22	12	316	200	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	206	66	98	362	90	58	23	9	272	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999	580	132	77	1 095	288	149	118	21	807	204
\$15,000 to \$19,999	384	29	93	994	325	165	110	50	669	298
\$20,000 to \$24,999	375	78	34	616	220	43	97	80	396	179
\$25,000 to \$49,999	176	19	—	794	404	85	252	67	390	222
\$50,000 or more	37	12	—	130	20	10	10	—	110	25
Median	\$9 825	\$8 379	\$9 816	\$12 893	\$17 429	\$14 103	\$21 207	\$20 688	\$11 186	\$11 531
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	2 809	631	426	4 700	1 551	661	627	263	3 149	1 628
Drive alone	2 338	353	259	3 800	1 109	626	371	112	2 691	1 433
Carpool	471	278	167	900	442	35	256	151	458	195
Public transportation	—	—	—	38	24	—	24	—	14	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	38	24	—	24	—	14	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	245	29	—	387	—	—	—	—	387	50
Other means	147	10	—	241	10	—	10	—	231	64
Worked at home	121	—	—	690	—	—	—	—	690	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.44	1.31	1.13	1.22	1.03	1.36	1.57	1.09	1.07
Mean travel time to work	10.2	21.1	26.3	16.5	27.5	15.7	34.1	40.4	11.9	14.0
Car, truck, or van	9.9	21.5	26.3	17.2	26.4	15.7	31.7	40.4	12.7	14.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	68.7	73.8	—	73.8	—	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	23	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Remainder of Franklin County, worked—Con.		Inside SMSA	Benton County	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder of Benton County	Franklin County	Pasco city	Remainder of Franklin County
	Remainder of Franklin County	Outside SMSA								
Workers 16 years and over	2 729	542	5 924	4 574	400	708	3 466	1 350	710	640
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 970	405	4 764	3 734	345	631	2 758	1 030	474	556
Householder, wife present	1 522	334	3 598	2 834	247	489	2 098	764	320	444
Householder, no wife present	198	25	390	306	24	50	232	84	44	40
Other household member	250	46	737	555	50	77	428	182	110	72
In group quarters	—	—	39	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Female	759	137	1 160	840	55	77	708	320	236	84
Householder, husband present	4	—	49	28	—	—	28	21	—	—
Householder, no husband present	159	37	254	216	11	11	194	38	24	14
Other household member	596	100	857	596	44	66	486	261	191	70
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	152	53	228	141	—	17	124	87	61	26
20 to 24 years	351	77	759	595	71	63	461	164	106	58
25 to 54 years	1 729	398	4 211	3 233	290	460	2 483	978	504	474
55 to 64 years	350	—	680	574	39	168	367	106	25	81
65 years and over	147	14	46	31	—	—	31	15	14	1
With one or more years of college	1 015	171	1 796	1 271	144	289	838	525	311	214
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	2 492	512	5 161	3 898	389	645	2 864	1 263	681	582
Black	—	—	61	33	—	13	20	28	—	28
Other races	237	30	702	643	11	50	582	59	29	30
Spanish origin ¹	274	30	859	724	10	52	662	135	46	89
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	2 729	542	5 924	4 574	400	708	3 466	1 350	710	640
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	288	129	681	465	71	150	244	216	163	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	438	64	847	685	128	100	457	162	126	36
Technicians and related support occupations	59	—	264	221	29	—	192	43	25	18
Sales occupations	176	13	168	129	34	12	83	39	39	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	203	51	415	335	65	88	182	80	62	18
Service occupations	150	19	385	255	25	60	170	130	80	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 246	90	445	254	—	—	254	191	17	174
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	216	118	1 983	1 661	127	265	1 269	322	206	116
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	391	122	1 583	1 254	49	133	1 072	329	118	211
Construction	128	77	2 058	1 788	119	250	1 419	270	122	148
Manufacturing	322	110	984	857	26	110	721	127	48	79
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	152	100	710	496	22	120	354	214	139	75
Wholesale trade	110	18	272	154	21	29	104	118	63	55
Retail trade	198	13	285	179	68	—	111	106	89	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44	—	76	65	12	13	40	11	11	—
Business and repair services	57	23	265	228	60	53	115	37	11	26
Personal services	47	—	40	15	—	15	—	25	25	—
Professional and related services	331	104	443	308	52	48	208	135	135	—
Public administration	35	—	227	151	9	70	72	76	48	28
All other industries	1 305	92	564	333	11	—	322	231	19	212
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 453	434	4 935	3 858	335	581	2 942	1 077	540	537
Federal government workers	44	13	268	235	—	44	191	33	33	—
State and local government workers	265	64	455	314	23	38	253	141	98	43
Self-employed workers	919	27	222	136	11	45	80	86	39	47
Unpaid family workers	48	4	44	31	31	—	—	13	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	497	105	858	624	53	95	476	234	149	85
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	2 528	516	5 864	4 541	400	693	3 448	1 323	696	627
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	590	79	642	450	49	58	343	192	138	54
\$4,000 to \$5,999	190	2	285	173	17	22	134	112	61	51
\$6,000 to \$7,999	116	17	329	256	28	24	204	73	26	47
\$8,000 to \$9,999	188	30	404	267	34	22	211	137	74	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	603	101	953	706	20	95	591	247	124	123
\$15,000 to \$19,999	371	58	914	754	81	136	537	160	44	116
\$20,000 to \$24,999	217	93	1 213	947	85	113	749	266	140	126
\$25,000 to \$49,999	168	117	1 094	958	86	210	662	136	89	47
\$50,000 or more	85	19	30	30	—	13	17	—	—	—
Median	\$11 050	\$17 181	\$16 413	\$17 391	\$17 806	\$19 486	\$16 877	\$12 511	\$11 533	\$13 667
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 521	505	5 569	4 312	385	69P	3 229	1 257	677	580
Drive alone	1 258	338	2 800	1 967	268	324	1 375	833	469	364
Carpool	263	167	2 769	2 345	117	374	1 854	424	208	216
Public transportation	14	—	142	142	—	—	142	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	14	—	142	142	—	—	142	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	337	21	79	27	9	—	18	52	—	52
Other means	167	16	134	93	6	10	77	41	33	8
Worked at home	690	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.22	1.47	1.56	1.20	1.53	1.62	1.25	1.21	1.30
Mean travel time to work	10.1	31.2	46.8	49.0	37.1	48.9	50.4	39.3	36.4	42.5
Car, truck, or van	11.1	31.1	46.2	48.0	38.5	48.1	49.1	39.9	35.5	45.0
Public transportation	60.0	—	80.9	80.9	—	—	80.9	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	7	—	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA									Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA	
	Total	Charles City County	Chesterfield County	Goochland County	Hanover County	Henrico County	New Kent County	Powhatan County	Richmond city		Total	Charles City County
Male	165 603	1 758	40 414	3 086	14 601	49 979	2 334	3 264	50 167	15 174	156 200	324
Householder, wife present	104 374	961	29 779	1 925	10 142	34 029	1 701	2 458	23 379	8 230	99 469	175
Householder, no wife present	23 690	210	3 935	304	997	5 933	178	260	11 873	2 274	22 057	75
Other household member	36 451	587	6 667	838	3 301	10 002	446	546	14 064	4 575	33 678	74
In group quarters	1 088	—	33	19	161	15	9	—	851	95	2 996	—
Female	137 356	1 329	28 631	2 201	10 253	43 183	1 430	2 004	48 325	10 926	129 078	434
Householder, husband present	3 516	81	756	89	145	916	44	80	1 405	299	3 241	37
Householder, no husband present	38 077	140	5 020	233	1 501	11 968	130	195	18 890	2 973	35 655	55
Other household member	94 122	1 108	22 663	1 879	8 538	30 254	1 256	1 729	26 695	7 534	88 630	342
In group quarters	1 641	—	192	—	69	45	—	—	1 335	120	1 552	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	17 895	164	4 522	350	1 953	5 566	191	219	4 930	2 013	16 399	19
20 to 24 years	43 464	539	8 432	612	2 787	13 651	482	672	16 289	3 670	41 690	68
25 to 54 years	200 065	2 115	50 343	3 490	16 572	60 042	2 653	3 674	61 176	16 174	189 098	598
55 to 64 years	33 134	251	4 890	583	2 735	11 657	332	568	12 118	3 236	30 621	64
65 years and over	8 401	18	858	252	807	2 246	106	135	3 979	1 007	7 470	9
With one or more years of college	122 136	606	29 904	1 256	7 765	37 982	1 044	1 223	42 356	9 295	113 799	364

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	226 279	898	62 404	3 535	21 654	78 067	3 008	4 341	52 372	17 603	214 081	256
Black	73 672	1 936	5 963	1 752	3 069	14 056	713	920	45 263	8 339	68 338	456
Other races	3 008	253	678	—	131	1 039	43	7	857	158	2 859	46
Spanish origin ¹	2 354	—	528	39	190	677	13	14	893	329	2 312	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	302 165	3 062	68 706	5 287	24 821	93 034	3 735	5 268	98 252	26 008	284 856	758
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74 217	334	18 400	961	5 168	23 491	626	1 037	24 200	5 306	68 969	240
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	105 071	610	24 682	1 410	8 842	36 722	1 016	1 324	30 465	8 429	98 646	109
Technicians and related support occupations	10 693	94	2 483	116	777	3 207	81	87	3 638	643	10 158	13
Sales occupations	31 720	145	8 693	453	2 630	11 346	241	351	8 411	3 988	28 556	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	62 658	371	13 846	841	5 435	22 169	694	886	18 416	4 398	59 932	69
Service occupations	35 605	532	5 210	962	2 301	8 374	505	676	17 045	4 199	32 986	140
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 013	185	457	270	748	595	117	232	1 409	206	2 974	133
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36 338	342	9 901	792	3 964	11 698	800	664	8 177	2 950	34 837	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	47 921	1 059	10 056	892	3 798	12 154	671	1 335	17 956	4 918	46 444	113
Construction	21 750	154	5 407	544	2 561	6 942	286	378	5 478	2 387	20 938	50
Manufacturing	56 931	969	16 573	985	3 920	15 809	768	1 228	16 679	4 856	54 039	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22 810	187	5 675	310	2 091	7 357	247	541	6 402	2 024	21 911	12
Wholesale trade	15 442	63	3 379	196	1 833	5 772	134	235	3 830	1 467	14 686	77
Retail trade	45 015	383	9 880	563	3 767	15 103	501	570	14 248	4 339	41 478	69
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26 258	71	5 723	627	1 994	9 738	196	275	7 634	1 875	24 909	—
Business and repair services	12 618	44	2 259	214	1 051	4 257	115	194	4 484	978	11 858	—
Personal services	9 497	131	1 401	251	666	2 168	125	204	4 551	908	8 968	33
Professional and related services	61 543	528	11 897	853	3 594	17 781	668	823	25 399	4 583	56 445	321
Public administration	23 547	268	5 623	365	2 018	6 501	478	553	7 741	1 947	22 981	103
All other industries	6 754	264	889	379	1 326	1 606	217	267	1 806	648	6 643	154
Armed forces, at work	794	25	339	—	33	128	29	—	240	92	422	—
Private wage and salary workers	224 010	2 024	51 539	3 935	18 831	72 222	2 538	3 705	69 216	19 374	211 692	268
Federal government workers	12 355	192	3 895	50	692	2 700	215	139	4 472	1 070	11 272	16
State and local government workers	53 952	692	10 814	832	3 862	14 786	713	1 062	21 191	4 456	50 804	396
Self-employed workers	12 047	165	2 691	441	1 390	3 252	324	3 507	1 100	1 100	11 012	78
Unpaid family workers	595	14	106	29	79	202	21	38	106	100	498	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	52 749	397	11 011	1 116	4 706	14 953	543	861	19 162	5 340	48 232	152

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	294 382	2 914	67 717	5 060	24 113	90 799	3 652	5 024	95 103	23 880	278 653	744
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	46 050	351	8 976	972	4 140	13 127	616	799	17 069	4 604	42 688	114
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23 535	337	4 087	418	1 816	6 650	224	425	9 578	1 918	22 431	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999	29 552	542	5 016	694	2 564	8 207	370	466	11 693	2 642	28 143	97
\$8,000 to \$9,999	31 640	327	5 829	509	2 133	9 971	384	429	12 058	2 364	30 462	203
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66 129	704	14 536	1 129	4 856	21 065	809	1 113	21 917	5 212	62 902	187
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43 273	344	11 333	478	3 706	14 405	624	889	11 394	2 922	41 654	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 714	133	7 663	279	2 372	8 521	396	335	5 015	1 737	23 308	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24 863	151	9 152	454	2 166	7 399	196	458	4 887	2 101	22 823	25
\$50,000 or more	4 626	25	1 125	127	360	1 454	33	10	1 492	380	4 242	—
Median	\$10 863	\$9 388	\$12 958	\$9 752	\$11 049	\$11 287	\$11 020	\$11 297	\$9 528	\$10 254	\$10 861	\$9 143

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	266 391	2 957	65 808	4 969	23 363	86 976	3 506	4 947	73 865	22 733	252 107	683
Drive alone	197 196	1 885	49 314	3 472	16 739	65 926	2 260	3 509	54 091	16 690	184 558	504
Carpool	69 195	1 072	16 494	1 497	6 624	21 050	1 246	1 438	19 774	6 043	67 549	179
Public transportation	20 623	15	688	25	115	3 143	32	27	16 578	2 301	18 343	—
Bus or streetcar	20 431	15	670	25	115	3 048	32	27	16 499	2 266	18 213	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	46	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	33	17	16	—
Walked only	8 709	52	1 081	99	538	1 230	91	141	5 477	738	7 834	12
Other means	3 831	19	575	78	439	1 038	55	59	1 568	328	3 589	19
Worked at home	3 405	44	893	116	399	775	80	94	1 004	—	3 405	44
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.28	1.16	1.22	1.19	1.16	1.26	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.19
Mean travel time to work	22.7	34.7	23.9	29.6	24.7	20.9	31.1	35.3	21.4	24.9	23.5	22.4
Car, truck, or van	22.3	34.8	24.0	30.3	25.1	20.5	31.5	36.1	19.7	24.3	23.2	22.6
Public transportation	33.2	20.0	36.6	40.8	39.8	34.7	34.4	50.4	32.7	34.2	33.0	—
With a public transportation disability	1 377	9	188	53	66	387	35	—	639	251	1 172	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.							Living inside SMSA				
	Chesterfield County	Goochland County	Hanover County	Henrico County	New Kent County	Powhatan County	Richmond city	Living in SMSA, worked				
								Inside SMSA	Charles City County	Chesterfield County	Goochland County	Hanover County
Workers 16 years and over	30 853	2 569	14 588	53 450	1 299	2 396	179 365	262 736	680	26 142	2 165	12 266
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 724	1 606	9 049	27 497	775	1 551	97 674	140 865	269	14 452	1 263	7 620
Householder, wife present	11 470	1 046	5 109	17 792	537	1 130	62 210	89 439	159	9 405	843	4 419
Householder, no wife present	2 008	135	1 168	3 318	75	151	15 127	20 301	62	1 554	118	976
Other household member	4 216	406	2 578	6 346	154	258	19 646	30 209	48	3 476	283	2 077
In group quarters	30	19	194	41	9	12	691	916	—	17	19	148
Female	13 129	963	5 539	25 953	524	845	81 691	121 871	411	11 690	902	4 646
Householder, husband present	280	43	125	606	12	28	2 110	3 086	37	257	31	114
Householder, no husband present	2 307	219	1 087	6 336	116	173	25 362	34 225	43	1 994	207	942
Other household member	10 476	701	4 208	18 924	396	644	52 939	83 126	331	9 373	664	3 497
In group quarters	66	—	119	87	—	—	1 280	1 434	—	66	—	93
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 505	93	1 479	3 443	114	70	8 676	15 310	9	2 217	78	1 170
20 to 24 years	4 259	348	2 623	7 826	105	319	26 142	37 869	68	3 595	228	2 071
25 to 54 years	20 759	1 492	8 602	35 981	918	1 581	119 167	173 806	530	17 627	1 300	7 335
55 to 64 years	2 893	431	1 439	5 139	117	322	20 216	28 519	64	2 333	363	1 249
65 years and over	437	205	445	1 061	45	104	5 164	7 232	9	370	196	441
With one or more years of college	11 612	610	4 667	21 652	343	603	73 948	106 886	328	10 331	511	4 281
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	26 646	1 873	11 640	44 042	699	1 869	126 856	198 005	206	23 131	1 604	10 281
Black	4 033	696	2 778	8 818	388	525	50 644	62 045	428	2 876	561	1 839
Other races	174	—	170	590	12	2	1 865	2 686	46	135	—	146
Spanish origin ¹	188	17	55	427	—	2	1 623	1 943	—	154	17	34
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	30 802	2 569	14 575	53 342	1 299	2 396	179 115	262 440	680	26 109	2 165	12 266
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 301	508	3 478	12 838	384	760	43 460	64 789	217	6 547	431	2 984
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 745	473	3 663	21 052	207	377	63 020	93 166	109	8 882	456	3 338
Technicians and related support occupations	873	29	273	1 772	—	13	7 185	9 528	13	724	29	222
Sales occupations	4 001	131	1 365	6 885	111	66	15 970	26 953	27	3 808	114	1 269
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 871	313	2 025	12 395	96	298	39 865	56 685	69	4 350	313	1 847
Service occupations	3 337	681	1 676	5 892	195	479	20 586	30 369	140	2 762	495	1 219
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	459	229	672	4 482	121	227	651	2 687	107	334	229	655
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 632	369	2 368	6 453	124	156	20 712	30 644	23	3 617	317	1 941
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 328	309	2 718	6 625	268	397	30 686	40 785	84	3 967	237	2 129
Construction	3 319	336	1 891	3 566	68	116	11 592	17 616	37	2 522	262	1 656
Manufacturing	5 497	158	2 258	9 601	221	358	35 930	48 403	—	4 049	115	1 820
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 185	85	803	3 910	26	71	14 819	19 760	12	1 775	65	665
Wholesale trade	1 241	21	1 152	3 500	13	—	8 759	13 520	—	1 146	14	974
Retail trade	5 467	265	2 675	9 404	319	165	23 114	39 343	69	5 024	239	2 163
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 533	146	373	6 469	22	130	16 236	23 782	—	1 445	146	353
Business and repair services	711	20	577	2 099	38	32	8 381	11 180	—	651	20	521
Personal services	920	86	572	1 879	34	35	5 409	8 280	33	751	65	432
Professional and related services	5 690	578	2 076	9 061	327	535	37 857	54 105	298	5 058	553	1 875
Public administration	3 428	474	588	2 715	81	718	14 874	20 672	103	3 038	307	547
All other industries	811	400	1 610	1 138	150	236	2 144	5 779	128	650	379	1 260
Armed forces, at work	51	—	13	108	—	—	250	296	—	33	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	20 145	1 352	11 566	43 652	668	877	133 164	194 658	223	16 867	1 151	9 451
Federal government workers	2 256	12	169	1 297	58	116	7 348	9 910	16	1 963	12	156
State and local government workers	6 480	842	1 828	6 549	333	1 089	33 287	47 346	373	5 543	639	1 653
Self-employed workers	1 881	345	956	1 858	218	288	5 388	10 346	68	1 690	345	937
Unpaid family workers	91	18	69	94	22	26	178	476	—	79	18	69
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 446	671	3 395	9 840	311	496	26 921	45 322	136	5 896	609	2 802
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	30 065	2 469	14 156	52 317	1 213	2 268	175 421	256 656	666	25 479	2 078	11 897
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 401	557	3 129	8 199	319	385	24 584	39 799	114	4 853	533	2 567
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 337	260	1 425	4 299	147	266	13 652	20 811	35	2 012	225	1 151
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 294	274	1 515	4 878	93	249	18 743	25 921	97	1 924	208	1 230
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 811	281	1 650	5 657	149	271	19 440	28 092	164	2 315	203	1 436
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 449	698	2 858	12 093	209	534	39 874	57 786	171	5 464	591	2 446
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 692	227	1 772	7 469	140	316	26 965	37 862	60	3 705	184	1 421
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 816	100	784	4 818	70	70	14 650	21 226	—	2 300	62	690
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 945	62	789	3 972	55	141	14 834	21 107	25	2 611	62	722
\$50,000 or more	320	10	234	932	31	36	2 679	4 052	—	295	10	234
Median	\$11 247	\$9 021	\$9 223	\$10 897	\$8 638	\$9 727	\$10 999	\$10 820	\$9 061	\$11 078	\$8 719	\$9 393
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	28 760	2 275	13 214	50 133	1 081	2 090	153 871	230 216	605	24 154	1 871	10 946
Drive alone	21 610	1 696	9 653	38 473	805	1 597	110 220	171 286	455	18 582	1 405	8 440
Carpool	7 150	579	3 561	11 660	276	493	43 651	58 930	150	5 572	466	2 506
Public transportation	181	28	68	927	15	13	17 111	18 109	—	140	28	68
Bus or streetcar	181	28	68	927	15	13	17 016	17 982	—	140	28	68
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
Walked only	697	79	537	999	83	143	5 284	7 668	12	692	79	506
Other means	322	71	370	616	40	56	2 095	3 338	19	263	71	347
Worked at home	893	116	399	775	80	94	1 004	3 405	44	893	116	399
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.15	1.20	1.17	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.15
Mean travel time to work	21.3	26.3	22.1	21.6	24.1	24.8	24.4	21.8	18.5	19.3	21.6	20.2
Car, truck, or van	21.6	27.6	23.0	21.4	24.2	26.2	24.0	21.4	18.5	19.7	22.6	20.9
Public transportation	24.3	32.1	29.6	43.9	45.0	40.0	32.5	32.9	—	20.9	32.1	29.6
With a public transportation disability	129	37	82	150	—	—	774	1 126	—	121	37	82

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Charles City County, worked					
	Henrico County	New Kent County	Powhatan County	Richmond city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Charles City County	Chesterfield County	Goochland County	Hanover County
Workers 16 years and over	50 716	1 142	1 974	167 651	38 458	129 193	14 123	2 200	563	28	—	8
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	25 748	670	1 214	89 629	17 187	72 442	9 564	1 225	250	—	—	8
Householder, wife present	16 598	477	859	56 679	11 054	45 625	6 705	721	140	—	—	8
Householder, no wife present	3 206	45	142	14 198	3 069	11 129	1 115	154	62	—	—	—
Other household member	5 903	139	201	18 082	2 949	15 133	1 667	350	48	—	—	—
In group quarters	41	9	12	670	115	555	77	—	—	—	—	—
Female	24 968	472	760	78 022	21 271	56 751	4 559	975	313	28	—	—
Householder, husband present	596	12	20	2 019	602	1 417	131	51	28	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	6 227	90	144	24 578	7 363	17 215	879	98	43	—	—	—
Other household member	18 076	370	596	50 219	13 035	37 184	3 462	826	242	28	—	—
In group quarters	69	—	—	1 206	271	935	87	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 322	104	70	8 340	1 112	7 228	572	107	9	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	7 406	701	276	24 124	5 249	18 875	1 925	404	45	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	34 056	775	1 270	110 913	26 790	84 123	10 085	1 527	445	28	—	8
55 to 64 years	4 920	117	254	19 219	4 296	14 923	1 379	153	55	—	—	—
65 years and over	1 012	45	104	5 055	1 011	4 044	162	9	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	20 798	334	535	69 768	21 498	48 270	5 955	485	211	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	42 184	779	1 636	118 184	27 829	90 355	10 671	678	189	—	—	—
Black	7 965	351	338	47 687	10 230	37 457	3 288	1 284	328	28	—	—
Other races	567	12	—	1 780	399	1 381	164	238	46	—	—	8
Spanish origin ¹	402	—	—	1 336	299	1 037	82	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	50 638	1 142	1 974	167 466	38 379	129 087	13 717	2 187	563	28	—	8
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 452	378	728	41 052	13 397	27 655	4 122	230	100	11	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 268	176	299	59 638	17 143	42 495	3 476	511	109	17	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 692	—	—	6 848	2 112	4 736	522	94	13	—	—	—
Sales occupations	6 694	95	66	14 880	2 627	12 253	1 379	92	27	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 882	81	233	37 910	12 404	25 506	1 575	325	69	17	—	—
Service occupations	5 647	161	254	19 691	3 828	15 863	1 037	304	140	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	455	91	205	611	67	544	120	128	107	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 923	106	140	18 577	2 127	16 450	2 744	232	23	—	—	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 893	230	348	27 897	1 817	26 080	2 218	782	84	—	—	—
Construction	3 107	45	89	9 898	1 751	8 147	1 747	104	37	—	—	—
Manufacturing	9 097	190	315	32 817	2 456	30 361	3 672	737	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 683	26	71	13 463	2 198	11 265	1 026	155	12	17	—	—
Wholesale trade	3 273	13	—	8 100	657	7 443	455	42	—	—	—	8
Retail trade	9 215	292	159	22 182	3 632	18 550	1 333	284	69	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 259	22	101	15 456	6 687	8 769	601	71	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	1 985	34	32	7 937	1 844	6 093	460	20	—	—	—	—
Personal services	1 819	17	35	5 128	687	4 441	313	51	31	—	—	—
Professional and related services	8 815	312	525	36 669	11 020	25 649	2 855	330	103	—	—	—
Public administration	2 381	71	440	13 785	7 094	6 691	928	199	103	11	—	—
All other industries	1 004	120	207	2 031	353	1 678	327	194	128	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	78	—	—	185	79	106	406	13	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	41 627	563	799	123 977	20 358	103 619	9 978	1 501	199	17	—	8
Federal government workers	974	54	83	6 652	2 210	4 442	1 375	106	16	—	—	—
State and local government workers	6 265	289	816	31 768	14 916	16 852	2 150	493	280	11	—	—
Self-employed workers	1 756	214	250	5 086	974	4 112	601	86	68	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	94	22	26	168	—	168	19	14	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 418	249	457	25 755	4 316	21 439	2 087	242	136	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	49 649	1 073	1 846	163 968	37 828	126 140	13 846	2 137	549	28	—	8
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 904	296	344	23 188	3 926	19 262	1 647	248	114	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 116	143	236	12 893	2 832	10 061	806	226	35	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 587	53	205	17 617	4 363	13 254	989	364	97	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 358	101	215	18 300	4 975	13 325	1 184	196	73	17	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 472	195	399	37 048	9 079	27 969	3 131	620	164	11	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 080	140	247	25 025	5 096	19 929	2 489	314	41	—	—	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 579	59	57	13 479	3 094	10 385	1 751	100	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 643	55	107	13 882	3 603	10 279	1 655	69	25	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	910	31	36	2 536	860	1 676	194	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 861	\$8 881	\$9 284	\$10 946	\$11 097	\$10 897	\$13 232	\$10 157	\$8 781	\$9 647	—	\$15 439
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	47 456	941	1 677	142 566	29 534	113 032	13 442	2 089	488	28	—	8
Drive alone	36 778	701	1 290	103 635	18 916	84 719	9 220	1 381	412	28	—	8
Carpool	10 678	240	387	38 931	10 618	28 313	4 222	708	76	—	—	—
Public transportation	907	15	13	16 938	7 912	9 026	213	15	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	872	15	13	16 846	7 898	8 948	183	15	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	16	—	16	13	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	999	83	141	5 156	684	4 472	303	33	12	—	—	—
Other means	579	23	49	1 987	295	1 692	165	19	19	—	—	—
Worked at home	775	80	94	1 004	33	971	—	44	44	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.20	1.16	1.18	1.25	1.16	1.24	1.25	1.09	1.00	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	20.3	22.9	19.8	22.8	23.7	22.5	35.5	32.7	13.1	48.2	—	45.0
Car, truck, or van	20.1	22.9	20.8	22.1	22.8	21.9	35.7	32.6	12.7	48.2	—	45.0
Public transportation	43.3	45.0	40.0	32.4	28.0	36.2	51.8	20.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	141	—	—	745	135	610	—	9	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Charles City County, worked—Con.						Living in Chesterfield County, worked					
	Henrico County	New Kent County	Powhatan County	Richmond city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Charles City County	Chesterfield County	Goochland County	Hanover County
Workers 16 years and over	328	282	—	991	115	876	575	56 052	—	18 766	24	450
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	232	166	—	569	34	535	373	32 113	—	9 957	—	324
Householder, wife present	98	132	—	343	9	334	178	23 580	—	6 732	—	246
Householder, no wife present	23	17	—	52	—	52	45	3 187	—	839	—	—
Other household member	111	17	—	174	25	149	150	5 346	—	2 386	—	78
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	96	116	—	422	81	341	202	23 939	—	8 809	24	126
Householder, husband present	—	12	—	11	—	11	15	583	—	224	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	55	18	37	23	4 228	—	1 297	15	49
Other household member	96	104	—	356	63	293	164	19 062	—	7 222	9	77
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	66	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	45	—	53	29	24	15	3 757	—	1 855	—	43
20 to 24 years	131	64	—	164	12	152	88	6 930	—	2 335	—	28
25 to 54 years	159	160	—	727	74	653	432	41 023	—	12 928	9	379
55 to 64 years	38	13	—	47	—	47	40	3 680	—	1 319	15	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	662	—	329	—	—
With one or more years of college	73	13	—	188	47	141	121	24 550	—	7 317	24	185
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	64	124	—	301	54	247	153	51 544	—	17 213	24	443
Black	178	146	—	604	61	543	407	3 929	—	1 433	—	7
Other races	86	12	—	86	—	86	15	579	—	120	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	429	—	123	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	315	282	—	991	115	876	563	55 941	—	18 733	24	450
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	50	—	69	13	56	93	15 197	—	4 509	15	109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	71	14	—	300	70	230	27	20 423	—	6 691	9	146
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	81	25	56	—	2 148	—	509	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	65	24	41	11	6 418	—	2 877	—	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	71	14	—	154	21	133	16	11 857	—	3 305	9	101
Service occupations	78	47	—	39	18	21	157	4 268	—	2 092	—	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	21	—	—	—	—	34	3 376	—	2 291	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	24	—	153	14	139	92	7 915	—	2 443	—	80
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	142	126	—	430	—	430	160	7 762	—	2 707	—	101
Construction	—	—	—	67	—	67	31	4 088	—	1 686	—	110
Manufacturing	190	83	—	464	11	453	165	12 937	—	2 798	—	72
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	—	—	110	14	96	10	4 688	—	1 217	—	7
Wholesale trade	—	13	—	21	—	21	12	2 833	—	779	—	116
Retail trade	22	114	—	79	15	64	42	8 374	—	3 797	9	59
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	—	—	58	30	28	—	4 911	—	1 085	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	20	—	20	24	1 900	—	409	—	11
Personal services	18	—	—	—	—	—	56	1 109	—	584	—	14
Professional and related services	29	32	—	88	32	56	140	9 704	—	3 912	15	44
Public administration	27	—	—	58	13	45	41	4 686	—	1 970	—	17
All other industries	—	40	—	26	—	26	42	711	—	496	—	—
Armed forces, at work	13	—	—	—	—	—	12	111	—	33	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	259	216	—	802	70	732	333	41 888	—	11 840	24	419
Federal government workers	13	—	—	77	13	64	69	2 819	—	1 278	—	17
State and local government workers	56	40	—	106	32	74	127	8 940	—	4 109	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	12	—	6	—	6	46	2 317	—	1 460	—	14
Unpaid family workers	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	79	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	25	41	—	40	29	11	96	9 124	—	4 746	9	58
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	328	268	—	956	101	855	532	55 052	—	18 216	24	435
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	13	86	—	35	15	20	42	7 343	—	3 891	9	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999	48	74	—	69	12	57	97	3 404	—	1 523	—	21
\$6,000 to \$7,999	76	11	—	180	27	153	63	4 287	—	1 343	—	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	29	—	77	—	77	121	4 927	—	1 633	—	83
\$10,000 to \$14,999	116	19	—	310	27	283	58	11 632	—	3 526	—	81
\$15,000 to \$19,999	50	24	—	191	11	180	20	8 972	—	2 539	15	101
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	12	—	63	—	63	33	6 139	—	1 572	—	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	13	—	31	9	22	73	7 418	—	1 943	—	83
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	930	—	246	—	9
Median	\$10 683	\$5 297	—	\$11 282	\$7 741	\$11 486	\$9 058	\$12 770	—	\$10 717	\$15 150	\$15 080
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	328	261	—	976	100	876	575	53 353	—	16 911	24	435
Drive alone	197	133	—	603	70	533	287	39 975	—	13 403	24	255
Carpool	131	128	—	373	30	343	288	13 378	—	3 508	—	180
Public transportation	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	514	—	63	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	514	—	63	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	805	—	681	—	15
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	487	—	218	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	893	—	893	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.55	—	1.29	1.18	1.30	1.48	1.16	—	1.13	1.00	1.29
Mean travel time to work	38.0	29.2	—	41.7	37.9	42.2	44.6	23.0	—	16.3	43.1	37.6
Car, truck, or van	38.0	25.5	—	42.0	40.6	42.2	44.6	23.1	—	16.7	43.1	38.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	20.0	20.0	—	—	34.6	—	18.4	—	—
With a public transportation disability	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	81	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

		Living inside 5MSA—Con.						Living in Goochland County, worked					
		Living in Chesterfield County, worked—Con.						Living in Goochland County, worked					
		Henrico County	New Kent County	Powhatan County	Richmond city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Charles City County	Chesterfield County	Goochland County	Hanover County
Workers 16 years and over		5 424	—	217	31 171	6 125	25 046	7 883	4 383	—	35	1 568	83
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male		3 320	—	112	18 400	3 027	15 373	4 975	2 546	—	26	891	60
Householder, wife present		2 662	—	87	13 853	2 415	11 438	3 842	1 675	—	26	594	41
Householder, no wife present		269	—	—	2 079	368	1 711	434	258	—	—	102	—
Other household member		389	—	25	2 468	244	2 224	666	594	—	—	176	19
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	—	—	33	19	—	—	19	—
Female		2 104	—	105	12 771	3 098	9 673	2 908	1 837	—	9	677	23
Householder, husband present		53	—	—	306	67	239	76	68	—	—	31	—
Householder, no husband present		264	—	—	2 581	571	2 010	520	203	—	—	125	13
Other household member		1 787	—	83	9 884	2 460	7 424	2 225	1 566	—	9	521	10
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years		165	—	15	1 679	264	1 415	393	263	—	—	64	—
20 to 24 years		588	—	39	3 940	527	3 413	911	526	—	—	152	6
25 to 54 years		4 345	—	163	23 199	4 885	18 314	5 727	2 825	—	35	857	77
55 to 64 years		272	—	—	2 074	433	1 641	769	533	—	—	321	—
65 years and over		54	—	—	279	16	263	83	236	—	—	174	—
With one or more years of college		2 862	—	153	14 009	3 655	10 354	3 184	1 138	—	9	304	20
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White		5 129	—	217	28 518	5 641	22 877	6 318	3 106	—	35	1 102	54
Black		213	—	—	2 276	455	1 821	1 498	1 277	—	—	466	29
Other races		82	—	—	377	29	348	67	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹		30	—	—	276	45	231	58	39	—	—	17	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work		5 412	—	217	31 105	6 069	25 036	7 691	4 383	—	35	1 568	83
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		1 944	—	183	8 437	2 385	6 052	2 057	869	—	18	226	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		2 059	—	—	11 518	2 730	8 788	2 323	1 229	—	9	327	6
Technicians and related support occupations		147	—	—	1 492	339	1 153	419	101	—	—	79	6
Sales occupations		718	—	—	2 778	419	2 359	746	389	—	—	19	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		1 194	—	—	7 248	1 972	5 276	1 158	739	—	9	233	—
Service occupations		243	—	—	1 919	357	1 562	533	333	—	—	402	24
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations		44	—	—	41	8	33	39	245	—	—	211	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		802	—	34	4 556	450	4 106	1 390	664	—	8	221	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		320	—	—	4 634	139	4 495	1 349	576	—	—	181	42
Construction		330	—	15	1 947	323	1 624	763	463	—	8	122	17
Manufacturing		1 357	—	12	8 698	452	8 246	2 334	621	—	—	91	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		495	—	—	2 969	424	2 545	606	204	—	—	65	16
Wholesale trade		398	—	—	1 540	125	1 415	206	150	—	—	14	—
Retail trade		790	—	19	3 700	253	3 447	742	477	—	—	216	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate		876	—	—	2 950	1 369	1 581	360	569	—	9	101	—
Business and repair services		234	—	—	1 246	293	953	163	204	—	—	20	—
Personal services		71	—	—	440	33	407	174	198	—	—	43	—
Professional and related services		596	—	118	5 019	1 416	3 603	1 574	793	—	18	376	—
Public administration		224	—	42	2 433	1 332	1 101	659	357	—	—	228	24
All other industries		41	—	11	163	49	114	110	347	—	—	292	13
Armed forces, at work		12	—	—	66	56	10	192	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers		4 661	—	99	24 845	3 411	21 434	5 663	3 214	—	26	785	59
Federal government workers		111	—	12	1 401	534	867	882	41	—	—	12	—
State and local government workers		495	—	95	4 241	2 057	2 184	1 098	753	—	9	445	24
Self-employed workers		148	—	11	684	123	561	232	357	—	—	308	—
Unpaid family workers		9	—	—	—	—	—	8	18	—	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours		705	—	34	3 572	446	3 126	1 011	952	—	8	510	—
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings		5 362	—	217	30 798	6 080	24 718	7 790	4 253	—	35	1 497	83
\$1 to \$3,999 or less		448	—	13	2 967	499	2 468	951	835	—	9	470	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999		215	—	12	1 633	282	1 351	404	290	—	—	148	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999		317	—	31	2 581	521	2 060	512	516	—	—	163	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999		476	—	19	2 716	629	2 087	573	421	—	—	130	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999		1 108	—	95	6 822	1 371	5 451	1 802	1 029	—	9	389	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999		920	—	12	5 385	924	4 461	1 503	432	—	—	119	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999		781	—	12	3 747	721	3 026	1 003	236	—	8	26	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999		941	—	12	4 439	943	3 496	944	389	—	9	42	—
\$50,000 or more		156	—	11	508	190	318	98	105	—	—	10	—
Median		\$15 470	—	\$11 037	\$13 682	\$13 694	\$13 679	\$13 680	\$10 193	—	\$14 591	\$7 601	\$10 490
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van		5 369	—	189	30 425	5 781	24 644	7 585	4 095	—	35	1 303	83
Drive alone		3 955	—	60	22 278	3 553	18 725	5 564	3 067	—	35	999	54
Carpool		1 414	—	129	8 147	2 228	5 919	2 021	1 028	—	—	304	29
Public transportation		19	—	—	432	322	110	81	25	—	—	15	—
Bus or streetcar		19	—	—	432	322	110	63	25	—	—	15	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad		—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only		11	—	—	98	—	98	170	79	—	—	79	—
Other means		25	—	28	216	22	194	47	68	—	—	55	—
Worked at home		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	—	—	116	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van		1.18	—	1.72	1.18	1.28	1.15	1.18	1.17	—	1.00	1.16	1.29
Mean travel time to work		29.1	—	31.4	25.5	29.1	24.6	28.3	29.0	—	46.3	17.2	34.2
Car, truck, or van		29.0	—	32.4	25.4	28.7	24.6	28.1	29.7	—	46.3	18.6	34.2
Public transportation		57.4	—	—	36.0	34.6	40.0	59.8	40.8	—	—	8.0	—
With a public transportation disability		22	—	—	37	20	17	—	37	—	—	37	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Goochland County, worked—Con.						Living in Hanover County, worked					
	Henrico County	New Kent County	Powhatan County	Richmond city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Charles City County	Chesterfield County	Goochland County	Hanover County
Workers 16 years and over	993	—	100	1 604	252	1 352	335	22 191	—	367	66	7 536
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	455	—	93	1 021	157	864	213	12 883	—	338	55	4 397
Householder, wife present	304	—	75	635	133	502	123	8 980	—	284	43	2 407
Householder, no wife present	62	—	18	76	—	76	—	866	—	—	—	469
Other household member	89	—	—	310	24	286	90	2 902	—	54	12	1 386
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	—	—	135
Female	538	—	7	583	95	488	122	9 308	—	29	11	3 139
Householder, husband present	27	—	—	10	—	10	8	137	—	—	—	62
Householder, no husband present	52	—	—	13	—	13	—	1 400	—	—	—	504
Other household member	459	—	7	560	95	465	114	7 702	—	29	11	2 504
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	69
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	60	—	—	139	9	130	11	1 719	—	31	—	914
20 to 24 years	135	—	—	233	26	207	28	2 490	—	16	—	1 017
25 to 54 years	753	—	72	1 031	168	863	284	14 861	—	273	53	4 362
55 to 64 years	31	—	28	153	32	121	12	2 469	—	47	—	926
65 years and over	14	—	—	48	17	31	—	652	—	—	13	317
With one or more years of college	332	—	15	458	126	332	54	6 850	—	124	—	2 215
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	698	—	100	1 117	205	912	166	19 443	—	367	66	6 406
Black	295	—	—	487	47	440	169	2 626	—	—	—	1 069
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	61
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	22	10	12	—	82	—	—	—	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	993	—	100	1 604	252	1 352	335	22 169	—	367	66	7 536
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	252	—	34	339	91	248	56	4 538	—	85	12	1 549
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	391	—	—	496	100	596	87	8 119	—	40	11	2 159
Technicians and related support occupations	56	—	—	24	14	70	10	705	—	—	—	168
Sales occupations	110	—	—	200	21	179	44	2 305	—	29	—	772
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	225	—	—	272	65	207	36	5 109	—	—	11	1 219
Service occupations	169	—	41	164	17	147	23	1 962	—	24	13	953
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	—	16	—	—	—	12	695	—	—	18	598
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	100	—	9	315	44	271	20	3 570	—	158	12	1 052
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63	—	—	290	—	290	137	3 285	—	60	—	1 225
Construction	102	—	9	205	—	205	14	2 169	—	69	48	864
Manufacturing	97	—	15	405	—	405	169	3 511	—	172	—	884
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	36	—	—	87	21	66	52	1 954	—	29	—	477
Wholesale trade	64	—	—	72	—	72	—	1 633	—	30	—	460
Retail trade	116	—	—	145	10	135	35	3 273	—	—	—	1 312
Finance, insurance, and real estate	188	—	—	271	110	161	10	1 893	—	13	—	255
Business and repair services	96	—	—	88	9	79	10	980	—	13	—	292
Personal services	49	—	—	106	17	89	—	576	—	—	—	357
Professional and related services	216	—	—	183	76	107	24	3 077	—	—	—	1 235
Public administration	11	—	76	18	9	9	—	1 848	—	41	—	396
All other industries	18	—	—	24	—	24	21	1 255	—	—	18	1 004
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	914	—	15	1 415	167	1 248	275	16 890	—	289	35	5 503
Federal government workers	11	—	—	18	9	9	—	631	—	22	—	125
State and local government workers	59	—	85	131	57	74	29	3 367	—	30	13	1 087
Self-employed workers	9	—	—	40	19	21	20	1 249	—	26	18	767
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	54	—	—	—	54
At work 1 to 34 hours	174	—	—	260	26	234	45	4 103	—	16	—	2 175
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	967	—	100	1 571	252	1 319	306	21 735	—	367	66	7 289
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	139	—	—	217	18	199	31	3 610	—	15	18	2 020
\$4,000 to \$5,999	75	—	—	67	—	67	56	1 710	—	—	—	763
\$6,000 to \$7,999	128	—	—	212	54	158	79	2 349	—	16	—	916
\$8,000 to \$9,999	77	—	—	176	17	159	33	1 952	—	—	—	722
\$10,000 to \$14,999	198	—	16	383	23	360	19	4 355	—	69	24	1 244
\$15,000 to \$19,999	95	—	53	151	34	117	12	3 416	—	52	12	754
\$20,000 to \$24,999	83	—	—	119	7	112	10	2 142	—	102	12	291
\$25,000 to \$49,999	140	—	—	198	71	127	44	1 880	—	113	—	440
\$50,000 or more	32	—	15	48	28	20	22	321	—	—	—	139
Median	\$11 199	—	\$15 904	\$11 036	\$16 727	\$10 685	\$7 671	\$11 039	—	\$21 130	\$12 451	\$7 881
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	980	—	100	1 594	242	1 352	325	20 779	—	367	66	6 310
Drive alone	697	—	100	1 182	185	997	167	14 997	—	198	66	4 961
Carpool	283	—	—	412	57	355	158	5 782	—	169	—	1 349
Public transportation	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	100	—	—	—	40
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	100	—	—	—	40
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	517	—	—	—	491
Other means	13	—	—	—	—	—	10	396	—	—	—	296
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	399	—	—	—	399
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	—	1.00	1.18	1.21	1.18	1.45	1.18	—	1.33	1.00	1.14
Mean travel time to work	32.2	—	18.4	37.7	46.2	36.1	36.7	23.6	—	37.7	18.6	15.2
Car, truck, or van	32.0	—	18.4	37.4	44.4	36.1	37.2	24.0	—	37.7	18.6	16.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	90.0	90.0	—	—	36.4	—	—	—	13.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	31

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hanover County, worked—Con.						Living in Henrico County, worked					
	Henrico County	New Kent County	Powhatan County	Richmond city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Charles City County	Chesterfield County	Goocland County	Hanover County
Workers 16 years and over	4 694	26	—	9 502	2 043	7 459	652	83 650	85	1 820	289	2 752
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 443	26	—	5 624	994	4 630	532	43 878	19	1 288	163	1 872
Householder, wife present	1 820	26	—	4 400	822	3 578	461	30 040	19	899	127	1 272
Householder, no wife present	136	—	—	261	35	226	30	5 135	—	120	16	227
Other household member	487	—	—	963	137	826	41	8 703	—	269	20	373
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 251	—	—	3 878	1 049	2 829	120	39 772	66	532	126	880
Householder, husband present	27	—	—	48	9	39	8	879	—	—	—	40
Householder, no husband present	281	—	—	615	205	410	—	11 001	—	145	54	244
Other household member	1 943	—	—	3 215	835	2 380	112	27 847	66	387	72	596
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	325	—	—	449	26	423	19	4 895	—	80	—	109
20 to 24 years	516	—	—	941	159	782	47	12 246	15	275	30	685
25 to 54 years	3 385	26	—	6 762	1 606	5 156	491	54 341	70	1 197	247	1 712
55 to 64 years	378	—	—	1 118	199	919	54	10 230	—	251	12	179
65 years and over	90	—	—	232	53	179	41	1 938	—	17	—	67
With one or more years of college	1 450	12	—	3 049	806	2 243	263	34 090	85	744	104	1 232
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 202	26	—	8 376	1 927	6 449	627	70 132	—	1 583	237	2 440
Black	481	—	—	1 076	116	960	25	12 625	85	237	52	294
Other races	11	—	—	50	—	50	—	893	—	—	—	18
Spanish origin ¹	48	—	—	20	10	10	—	594	—	10	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 684	26	—	9 490	2 043	7 447	641	83 627	85	1 820	289	2 752
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 014	26	—	1 852	649	1 203	181	21 077	85	556	141	920
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 919	—	—	3 990	1 056	2 934	166	33 461	—	506	49	677
Technicians and related support occupations	157	—	—	369	96	273	44	3 036	—	63	—	35
Sales occupations	498	—	—	1 006	129	877	91	9 923	—	179	10	247
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 264	—	—	2 615	831	1 784	31	20 502	—	264	39	395
Service occupations	356	—	—	616	132	484	24	7 418	—	73	24	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	—	—	44	—	44	16	542	—	12	—	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	725	—	—	1 623	153	1 470	189	10 269	—	394	63	623
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	635	—	—	1 365	53	1 312	65	10 860	—	279	12	409
Construction	423	—	—	765	201	564	160	5 753	—	254	39	480
Manufacturing	885	—	—	1 570	77	1 493	121	14 208	—	437	10	541
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	325	12	—	1 111	145	966	43	6 628	—	190	—	136
Wholesale trade	396	—	—	747	57	690	32	5 159	—	100	—	277
Retail trade	816	—	—	1 145	141	1 004	53	13 543	—	202	—	554
Finance, insurance, and real estate	588	—	—	1 037	429	608	40	9 036	—	76	34	56
Business and repair services	163	—	—	512	150	362	40	3 867	—	92	—	164
Personal services	97	—	—	122	—	122	—	2 017	—	24	—	36
Professional and related services	586	—	—	1 256	347	909	111	16 145	85	155	125	379
Public administration	295	14	—	1 102	496	606	28	5 914	—	258	24	27
All other industries	110	—	—	123	—	123	13	1 357	—	32	57	102
Armed forces, at work	10	—	—	12	—	12	—	23	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 980	—	—	7 083	1 045	6 038	547	64 998	24	1 331	176	2 310
Federal government workers	88	12	—	384	222	162	11	2 292	—	143	—	—
State and local government workers	471	14	—	1 752	723	1 029	74	13 444	61	285	104	325
Self-employed workers	155	—	—	283	53	230	20	2 734	—	61	9	117
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	777	—	—	1 135	157	978	99	13 136	—	197	23	348
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 599	26	—	9 388	2 032	7 356	652	81 964	85	1 798	289	2 725
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	566	—	—	991	141	850	54	11 631	—	121	—	328
\$4,000 to \$5,999	327	—	—	620	135	485	37	6 231	—	33	47	156
\$6,000 to \$7,999	490	—	—	927	171	756	23	7 400	—	171	34	164
\$8,000 to \$9,999	520	—	—	710	208	502	46	9 129	59	138	17	415
\$10,000 to \$14,999	949	—	—	2 069	575	1 494	185	19 058	7	426	150	684
\$15,000 to \$19,999	736	14	—	1 848	384	1 464	107	13 205	19	358	11	405
\$20,000 to \$24,999	566	12	—	1 159	230	929	82	7 544	—	269	10	345
\$25,000 to \$49,999	387	—	—	940	168	772	118	6 461	—	259	20	167
\$50,000 or more	58	—	—	124	20	104	—	1 305	—	23	—	61
Median	\$11 603	\$19 413	—	\$13 034	\$12 562	\$13 211	\$14 245	\$11 254	\$9 441	\$15 096	\$10 763	\$11 641
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 626	26	—	9 384	2 025	7 359	640	78 026	85	1 808	289	2 714
Drive alone	3 478	26	—	6 268	1 147	5 121	402	59 180	19	1 254	162	2 236
Carpool	1 148	—	—	3 116	878	2 238	238	18 846	66	554	127	478
Public transportation	—	—	—	60	—	60	—	2 819	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	60	—	60	—	2 736	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 156	—	—	—	—
Other means	42	—	—	58	18	40	12	874	—	12	—	38
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	775	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.00	—	1.22	1.31	1.20	1.27	1.15	1.99	1.22	1.38	1.11
Mean travel time to work	24.6	43.5	—	28.8	28.1	29.0	46.2	20.0	42.5	32.9	32.2	25.2
Car, truck, or van	24.6	43.5	—	28.6	27.9	28.8	45.2	19.7	42.5	32.9	32.2	25.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	51.7	—	51.7	—	34.2	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	12	—	12	—	319	—	11	—	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Henrico County, worked—Con.						Living in New Kent County, worked					
	Henrico County	New Kent County	Powhatan County	Richmond city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Charles City County	Chesterfield County	Goochland County	Hanover County
Workers 16 years and over	28 776	119	58	49 751	11 422	38 329	1 939	2 562	9	39	11	80
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 812	77	58	26 589	5 021	21 568	1 615	1 570	—	39	11	40
Householder, wife present	8 811	47	15	18 850	3 644	15 206	1 088	1 154	—	24	11	40
Householder, no wife present	1 747	13	11	3 001	676	2 325	276	132	—	15	—	—
Other household member	3 254	17	32	4 738	701	4 037	251	275	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Female	14 964	42	—	23 162	6 401	16 761	324	992	9	—	—	40
Householder, husband present	295	—	—	544	162	382	—	30	9	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 694	29	—	6 835	2 068	4 767	66	74	—	—	—	—
Other household member	10 975	13	—	15 738	4 147	11 591	258	888	—	—	—	40
In group quarters	—	—	—	45	24	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 367	—	16	2 323	264	2 059	48	111	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	4 249	17	16	6 959	1 682	5 277	339	312	—	—	—	30
25 to 54 years	18 565	78	26	32 446	7 784	24 662	1 311	1 829	—	39	11	50
55 to 64 years	3 068	12	—	6 708	1 430	5 278	226	241	9	—	—	—
65 years and over	527	12	—	1 315	262	1 053	15	69	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	11 269	76	42	20 538	6 320	14 218	1 003	772	9	—	—	15
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	25 694	91	58	40 029	9 152	30 877	1 577	2 169	9	12	11	80
Black	2 813	28	—	9 116	2 131	6 985	308	378	—	12	—	—
Other races	269	—	—	606	139	467	54	15	—	15	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	266	—	—	318	88	230	24	13	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28 776	119	58	49 728	11 399	38 329	1 862	2 543	9	39	11	80
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 019	76	11	12 269	3 850	8 419	768	485	9	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 019	—	15	20 195	5 694	14 501	317	722	—	—	—	40
Technicians and related support occupations	888	—	—	2 050	644	1 406	37	81	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	4 210	—	—	5 277	859	4 418	193	138	—	—	—	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 921	—	15	12 868	4 191	8 677	87	503	—	—	—	24
Service occupations	3 182	12	16	4 030	636	3 394	55	290	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	265	—	—	223	9	214	—	104	—	—	—	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 180	—	—	6 009	668	5 341	535	530	—	—	11	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 111	31	16	7 002	542	6 460	187	412	—	39	—	25
Construction	1 725	12	16	3 227	510	2 717	472	176	—	—	11	12
Manufacturing	4 537	25	—	8 658	863	7 795	324	474	—	24	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 960	14	—	4 328	802	3 526	127	185	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 872	—	—	2 910	247	2 663	121	108	—	15	—	10
Retail trade	5 744	17	—	7 026	972	6 054	169	341	—	—	—	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 456	—	—	5 414	2 158	3 236	60	138	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	1 090	—	—	2 521	607	1 914	105	100	—	—	—	—
Personal services	1 143	—	—	814	63	751	15	61	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	5 307	51	—	10 032	2 927	7 105	360	481	9	—	—	12
Public administration	1 380	—	31	4 194	2 191	2 003	83	340	—	—	—	—
All other industries	562	—	—	604	59	545	26	139	—	—	—	15
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	23	23	—	77	19	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	23 251	53	16	37 837	6 404	31 433	1 396	1 697	—	39	11	80
Federal government workers	444	—	—	1 705	609	1 096	—	95	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	3 774	54	42	8 799	4 144	4 655	291	532	9	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	1 231	12	—	1 304	265	1 039	129	217	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	76	—	—	106	—	106	—	21	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 875	27	—	6 666	1 122	5 544	289	294	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	28 082	119	42	48 824	11 282	37 542	1 851	2 467	9	39	11	80
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 208	—	—	5 974	1 000	4 974	191	405	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 493	—	16	3 486	779	2 707	39	172	—	—	—	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 464	—	—	4 567	986	3 581	72	196	—	—	—	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 040	12	11	5 437	1 607	3 830	111	260	9	—	—	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 533	44	15	11 199	2 865	8 334	497	487	—	12	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 819	29	—	8 564	1 802	6 762	342	447	—	15	11	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 397	22	—	4 501	1 069	3 432	312	318	—	—	—	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 651	—	—	4 364	1 004	3 360	265	149	—	12	—	—
\$50,000 or more	477	12	—	732	170	562	22	33	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 414	\$15 405	\$8 909	\$11 686	\$11 661	\$11 693	\$15 160	\$11 586	\$9 000	\$16 836	\$15 439	\$15 076
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	26 542	119	58	46 411	9 720	36 691	1 796	2 357	9	39	11	80
Drive alone	21 177	92	42	34 198	6 226	27 972	1 156	1 596	9	24	11	65
Carpool	5 365	27	16	12 213	3 494	8 719	640	761	—	15	—	15
Public transportation	223	—	—	2 596	1 639	957	77	15	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	188	—	—	2 548	1 639	909	65	15	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	810	—	—	346	31	315	33	81	—	—	—	—
Other means	426	—	—	398	32	366	33	29	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	775	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.25	1.15	1.29	1.22	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.10
Mean travel time to work	15.9	28.1	29.7	21.5	23.4	20.9	53.7	30.0	15.0	48.8	60.0	26.8
Car, truck, or van	16.0	28.1	29.7	20.8	22.0	20.5	54.5	30.8	15.0	48.8	60.0	26.8
Public transportation	32.1	—	—	34.4	32.4	37.7	59.5	45.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	77	—	—	219	34	185	—	24	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in New Kent County, worked—Con.						Living in Powhatan County, worked					
	Henrico County	New Kent County	Powhatan County	Richmond city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Charles City County	Chesterfield County	Gauchland County	Hanover County
Workers 16 years and over	427	679	—	1 317	365	952	861	4 846	—	885	67	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	279	389	—	812	193	619	561	2 970	—	504	53	—
Householder, wife present	219	260	—	600	141	459	394	2 244	—	330	16	—
Householder, no wife present	—	15	—	102	39	63	34	260	—	77	—	—
Other household member	60	105	—	110	13	97	133	466	—	97	37	—
In group quarters	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	148	290	—	505	172	333	300	1 876	—	381	14	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	21	8	13	14	56	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	9	37	—	28	15	13	48	195	—	49	—	—
Other household member	139	253	—	456	149	307	238	1 625	—	332	14	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	22	59	—	30	13	17	42	192	—	49	14	—
20 to 24 years	81	20	—	181	27	154	155	648	—	174	21	—
25 to 54 years	324	475	—	930	219	711	578	3 356	—	557	32	—
55 to 64 years	—	92	—	140	91	49	74	515	—	105	—	—
65 years and over	—	33	—	36	15	21	12	135	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	109	209	—	430	72	358	205	1 134	—	218	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	337	526	—	1 194	338	856	558	3 961	—	734	67	—
Black	90	153	—	123	27	96	275	878	—	151	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	7	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	427	679	—	1 298	365	933	851	4 846	—	885	67	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38	202	—	236	79	157	117	952	—	148	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	103	162	—	417	171	246	173	1 233	—	256	35	—
Technicians and related support occupations	18	—	—	63	34	29	—	72	—	19	—	—
Sales occupations	—	95	—	27	13	14	58	343	—	103	14	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	85	67	—	327	124	203	115	818	—	134	21	—
Service occupations	63	102	—	125	—	125	162	643	—	209	16	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	70	—	—	—	—	—	222	—	18	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	130	82	—	307	102	205	237	572	—	128	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	61	—	213	13	200	162	1 224	—	126	16	—
Construction	26	33	—	94	44	50	82	321	—	123	16	—
Manufacturing	109	70	—	271	40	231	202	1 098	—	53	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	98	—	—	87	38	49	50	524	—	59	—	—
Wholesale trade	15	—	—	68	—	68	26	208	—	69	—	—
Retail trade	58	161	—	91	24	67	92	522	—	155	14	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	22	—	116	25	91	57	275	—	11	—	—
Business and repair services	10	34	—	56	17	39	15	173	—	74	—	—
Personal services	12	17	—	32	—	32	36	204	—	60	—	—
Professional and related services	34	205	—	221	79	142	131	785	—	139	—	—
Public administration	46	57	—	237	98	139	95	469	—	103	37	—
All other industries	19	80	—	25	—	25	65	267	—	39	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	19	—	19	10	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	347	282	—	938	230	708	585	3 393	—	642	30	—
Federal government workers	20	18	—	57	38	19	104	139	—	15	—	—
State and local government workers	60	181	—	282	84	198	124	969	—	163	37	—
Self-employed workers	—	190	—	27	13	14	48	307	—	65	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	8	—	13	—	13	—	38	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	41	181	—	72	25	47	172	814	—	206	30	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	427	624	—	1 277	365	912	855	4 634	—	840	51	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	94	210	—	101	58	43	118	779	—	165	14	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	46	69	—	45	—	45	42	406	—	101	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	42	—	142	32	110	123	383	—	91	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25	24	—	187	82	105	113	398	—	64	21	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	73	132	—	270	69	201	221	1 028	—	214	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51	73	—	266	76	190	137	951	—	108	16	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	107	13	—	188	34	154	67	305	—	34	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	42	—	64	14	50	34	374	—	63	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	19	—	14	—	14	—	10	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 894	\$7 571	—	\$12 526	\$10 526	\$13 403	\$10 449	\$11 247	—	\$9 969	\$9 095	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	402	499	—	1 317	365	952	808	4 547	—	885	51	—
Drive alone	242	414	—	831	200	631	471	3 258	—	593	37	—
Carpool	160	85	—	486	165	321	337	1 289	—	292	14	—
Public transportation	—	15	—	—	—	—	17	27	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	15	—	—	—	—	17	27	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	19	62	—	—	—	—	10	141	—	—	—	—
Other means	6	23	—	—	—	—	26	37	—	—	16	—
Worked at home	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.11	—	1.26	1.33	1.23	1.36	1.19	—	1.23	1.16	—
Mean travel time to work	30.5	16.4	—	35.5	34.4	35.9	33.2	34.1	—	29.6	22.1	—
Car, truck, or van	30.8	17.2	—	35.5	34.4	35.9	32.8	35.0	—	29.6	21.2	—
Public transportation	—	45.0	—	—	—	—	25.0	50.4	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	9	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Powhatan County, worked—Con.						Living in Richmond city, worked			
	Henrico County	New Kent County	Powhatan County	Richmond city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Charles City County	Chesterfield County
Workers 16 years and over	183	—	1 488	2 223	263	1 960	35	86 852	23	4 202
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	51	—	867	1 495	166	1 329	23	43 680	—	2 300
Householder, wife present	51	—	635	1 212	139	1 073	10	21 045	—	1 110
Householder, no wife present	—	—	88	95	27	68	—	10 309	—	503
Other household member	—	—	144	188	—	188	13	11 573	—	670
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	753	—	17
Female	132	—	621	728	97	631	12	43 172	23	1 902
Householder, husband present	19	—	20	17	—	17	—	1 282	—	33
Householder, no husband present	18	—	108	20	—	20	—	17 026	—	503
Other household member	95	—	493	691	97	594	12	23 610	23	1 366
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 254	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	—	39	90	—	90	—	4 266	—	202
20 to 24 years	19	—	194	240	20	220	12	14 313	8	795
25 to 54 years	164	—	925	1 678	222	1 456	—	54 044	15	2 570
55 to 64 years	—	—	226	184	21	163	23	10 698	—	611
65 years and over	—	—	104	31	—	31	—	3 531	—	24
With one or more years of college	64	—	249	603	110	493	—	37 867	23	1 919
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	137	—	1 212	1 811	248	1 563	12	46 972	8	3 187
Black	46	—	276	405	15	390	23	39 048	15	1 015
Other races	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	832	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	772	—	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	183	—	1 488	2 223	263	1 960	35	86 744	23	4 202
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	56	—	436	312	52	260	12	21 441	23	1 220
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62	—	269	611	95	516	13	27 468	—	1 363
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	53	21	32	—	3 291	—	122
Sales occupations	15	—	66	145	26	119	—	7 345	—	620
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47	—	203	413	48	365	13	16 832	—	621
Service occupations	16	—	185	217	22	195	—	14 684	—	364
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	189	15	—	15	10	375	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	—	97	332	29	303	—	6 892	—	486
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	—	312	736	65	671	—	15 884	—	756
Construction	—	—	49	133	13	120	—	4 542	—	382
Manufacturing	29	—	288	728	69	659	23	14 817	—	565
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	34	—	51	380	15	365	—	5 422	—	263
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	139	38	101	—	3 387	—	153
Retail trade	30	—	140	183	15	168	—	12 529	—	870
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	—	101	137	47	90	—	6 889	—	251
Business and repair services	—	—	32	67	—	67	—	3 936	—	63
Personal services	9	—	35	100	—	100	—	4 064	—	83
Professional and related services	55	—	342	249	30	219	—	22 790	23	834
Public administration	—	—	254	75	36	39	12	6 859	—	655
All other industries	—	—	196	32	—	32	—	1 509	—	83
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	145	—	669	1 907	183	1 724	23	61 077	—	2 683
Federal government workers	—	—	71	53	25	28	—	3 787	—	505
State and local government workers	38	—	503	228	55	173	12	18 848	23	936
Self-employed workers	—	—	219	23	—	23	—	3 079	—	78
Unpaid family workers	—	—	26	12	—	12	—	61	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	30	—	408	140	7	133	10	16 657	—	723
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	183	—	1 376	2 184	263	1 921	35	84 414	23	4 156
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9	—	319	272	15	257	10	14 948	—	652
\$4,000 to \$5,999	35	—	208	62	15	47	12	8 372	—	355
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	154	138	20	118	—	10 426	—	303
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17	—	144	152	32	120	13	10 809	23	463
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69	—	219	526	43	483	—	19 577	—	1 197
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19	—	182	626	97	529	—	10 125	—	633
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34	—	45	192	17	175	—	4 442	—	315
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	95	216	24	192	—	4 367	—	212
\$50,000 or more	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	1 348	—	26
Median	\$11 502	—	\$8 097	\$14 214	\$15 173	\$14 051	\$5 250	\$9 566	\$9 000	\$10 828
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	183	—	1 219	2 209	263	1 946	35	64 970	23	4 081
Drive alone	140	—	1 029	1 459	218	1 241	35	47 832	15	3 047
Carpool	43	—	190	750	45	705	—	17 138	8	1 034
Public transportation	—	—	13	14	—	14	—	14 594	—	77
Bus or streetcar	—	—	13	14	—	14	—	14 550	—	77
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Walked only	—	—	141	—	—	—	—	4 856	—	11
Other means	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	1 428	—	33
Worked at home	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	1 004	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	—	1.09	1.24	1.13	1.25	1.00	1.17	1.21	1.17
Mean travel time to work	48.8	—	16.2	46.2	50.9	45.6	34.7	20.8	54.8	21.6
Car, truck, or van	48.8	—	17.2	46.1	50.9	45.5	34.7	18.9	54.8	21.6
Public transportation	—	—	40.0	60.0	—	60.0	—	32.5	—	23.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	543	—	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									Outside SMSA
	Living in Richmond city, worked—Con.									
	Goochland County	Hanover County	Henrico County	New Kent County	Powhatan County	Richmond city	Central business district	Remainder		
Workers 16 years and over	140	1 357	9 891	36	111	71 092	17 873	53 219		1 843
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	90	919	5 156	12	84	35 119	7 595	27 524		1 272
Householder, wife present	52	405	2 633	12	47	16 786	3 751	13 035		609
Householder, no wife present	—	280	969	—	25	8 532	1 924	6 608		296
Other household member	38	221	1 513	—	—	9 131	1 805	7 326		323
In group quarters	—	13	41	—	12	670	115	555		44
Female	50	438	4 735	24	27	35 973	10 278	25 695		571
Householder, husband present	—	12	175	—	—	1 062	356	706		10
Householder, no husband present	13	132	1 909	24	14	14 431	4 486	9 945		222
Other household member	37	270	2 582	—	13	19 319	5 189	14 130		339
In group quarters	—	24	69	—	—	1 161	247	914		—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	104	383	—	—	3 577	507	3 070		44
20 to 24 years	25	305	1 687	—	27	11 466	2 796	8 670		345
25 to 54 years	91	747	6 361	36	84	44 140	11 832	32 308		1 262
55 to 64 years	15	144	1 133	—	—	8 795	2 090	6 705		181
65 years and over	9	57	327	—	—	3 114	648	2 466		11
With one or more years of college	79	614	4 639	24	76	30 493	10 362	20 131		1 125
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	97	858	5 923	12	49	36 838	10 264	26 574		1 260
Black	43	440	3 849	24	62	33 600	7 378	26 222		583
Other races	—	59	119	—	—	654	231	423		—
Spanish origin ¹	—	20	58	—	—	687	133	554		—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	140	1 357	9 848	36	111	71 027	17 873	53 154		1 739
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37	406	2 129	24	64	17 538	6 278	11 260		838
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25	310	3 644	—	15	22 111	7 227	14 884		370
Technicians and related support occupations	14	13	426	—	—	2 716	939	1 777		15
Sales occupations	11	189	1 143	—	—	5 382	1 136	4 246		236
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	108	2 075	—	15	14 013	5 152	8 861		119
Service occupations	40	147	1 540	—	12	12 581	2 646	9 935		83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	74	—	—	288	50	238		9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	167	947	—	—	5 282	667	4 615		281
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28	327	1 514	12	20	13 227	1 005	12 222		158
Construction	26	173	501	—	—	3 460	660	2 800		225
Manufacturing	14	310	1 893	12	—	12 023	944	11 079		334
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	29	719	—	20	4 391	739	3 652		138
Wholesale trade	—	103	528	—	—	2 603	190	2 413		58
Retail trade	—	207	1 639	—	—	9 813	2 202	7 611		200
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	42	1 112	—	—	5 473	2 519	2 954		74
Business and repair services	—	54	392	—	—	3 427	768	2 659		103
Personal services	22	25	420	—	—	3 514	574	2 940		32
Professional and related services	37	205	1 992	24	54	19 621	6 113	13 508		515
Public administration	18	83	398	—	37	5 668	2 919	2 749		10
All other industries	12	126	254	—	—	1 034	245	789		50
Armed forces, at work	—	—	43	—	—	65	—	65		104
Private wage and salary workers	90	1 072	8 070	12	—	49 150	8 848	40 302		1 156
Federal government workers	—	14	287	24	—	2 957	760	2 197		186
State and local government workers	40	217	1 312	—	91	16 229	7 764	8 465		395
Self-employed workers	10	39	213	—	20	2 719	501	2 218		106
Unpaid family workers	—	15	9	—	—	37	—	37		—
At work 1 to 34 hours	37	221	1 791	—	15	13 870	2 504	11 366		365
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	140	1 277	9 701	36	111	68 970	17 453	51 517		1 825
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22	204	1 427	—	12	12 631	2 180	10 451		250
\$4,000 to \$5,999	30	199	877	—	—	6 911	1 609	5 302		119
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	110	1 112	—	20	8 870	2 552	6 318		117
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35	179	1 203	36	25	8 845	2 400	6 445		174
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	403	2 426	—	54	15 469	4 106	11 363		349
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	108	1 390	—	—	7 994	1 768	6 226		368
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	17	586	—	—	3 510	1 016	2 494		244
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	32	493	—	—	3 630	1 370	2 260		177
\$50,000 or more	—	25	187	—	—	1 110	452	658		27
Median	\$8 400	\$9 402	\$10 296	\$9 000	\$9 880	\$9 373	\$9 988	\$9 144		\$13 207
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	127	1 316	9 026	36	111	50 250	11 038	39 212		1 678
Drive alone	106	861	6 892	36	59	36 816	7 317	29 499		1 138
Carpool	21	455	2 134	—	52	13 434	3 721	9 713		540
Public transportation	13	28	665	—	—	13 811	5 926	7 885		38
Bus or streetcar	13	28	665	—	—	13 767	5 912	7 855		38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16		—
Walked only	—	—	133	—	—	4 712	653	4 059		90
Other means	—	13	67	—	—	1 315	223	1 092		37
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	1 004	33	971		—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.27	1.15	1.00	1.54	1.17	1.22	1.16		1.27
Mean travel time to work	40.0	28.7	23.1	50.0	38.7	20.2	20.5	20.1		41.5
Car, truck, or van	38.0	28.2	21.4	50.0	38.7	17.9	17.7	17.9		44.2
Public transportation	60.0	52.5	46.7	—	—	31.8	26.3	35.8		31.3
With a public transportation disability	—	39	13	—	—	462	81	381		—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Charles City County	Chesterfield County	Goochland County	Honover County	Henrico County	New Kent County	Powhatan County	Richmond city
Workers 16 years and over -----	22 542	78	4 711	404	2 322	2 734	157	422	11 714
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	15 335	55	3 272	343	1 429	1 749	105	337	8 045
Householder, wife present -----	10 030	16	2 065	203	690	1 194	60	271	5 531
Householder, no wife present -----	1 756	13	454	17	192	112	30	9	929
Other household member -----	3 469	26	740	123	501	443	15	57	1 564
In group quarters -----	80	—	13	—	46	—	—	—	21
Female -----	7 207	23	1 439	61	893	985	52	85	3 669
Householder, husband present -----	155	—	23	—	11	10	—	8	91
Householder, no husband present -----	1 430	12	313	12	145	109	26	29	784
Other household member -----	5 504	11	1 103	37	711	848	26	48	2 720
In group quarters -----	118	—	—	—	26	18	—	—	74
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	1 089	10	288	15	309	121	10	—	336
20 to 24 years -----	3 821	—	664	120	552	420	4	43	2 018
25 to 54 years -----	15 292	68	3 132	192	1 267	1 925	143	311	8 254
55 to 64 years -----	2 102	—	560	68	190	219	—	68	997
65 years and over -----	238	—	67	9	4	49	—	—	109
With one or more years of college -----	6 913	36	1 281	99	386	854	9	68	4 180
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	16 076	50	3 515	269	1 359	1 858	120	233	8 672
Black -----	6 293	28	1 157	135	939	853	37	187	2 957
Other races -----	173	—	39	—	24	23	—	2	85
Spanish origin ¹ -----	369	—	34	—	21	25	—	2	287
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	22 416	78	4 693	404	2 309	2 704	157	422	11 649
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	4 180	23	754	77	494	386	6	32	2 408
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	5 480	—	863	17	325	784	31	78	3 382
Technicians and related support occupations -----	630	—	149	—	51	80	—	13	337
Sales occupations -----	1 603	—	193	17	96	191	16	—	1 090
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	3 247	—	521	—	178	513	15	65	1 955
Service occupations -----	2 617	—	575	186	457	245	34	225	895
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	287	26	125	—	17	27	30	22	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	4 193	—	1 015	52	427	530	18	16	2 135
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	5 659	29	1 361	72	589	732	38	49	2 789
Construction -----	3 322	13	797	74	235	459	23	27	1 694
Manufacturing -----	5 636	16	1 448	43	438	504	31	43	3 113
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	2 151	—	410	20	138	227	—	—	1 356
Wholesale trade -----	1 166	—	95	7	178	227	—	—	659
Retail trade -----	2 135	—	443	26	512	189	27	6	932
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	1 127	—	88	—	20	210	—	29	780
Business and repair services -----	678	—	60	—	56	114	4	—	444
Personal services -----	688	—	169	21	140	60	17	—	281
Professional and related services -----	2 340	23	632	25	201	246	15	10	1 188
Public administration -----	2 309	—	390	167	41	334	10	278	1 089
All other industries -----	864	26	161	21	350	134	30	29	113
Armed forces, at work -----	126	—	18	—	13	30	—	—	65
Private wage and salary workers -----	17 034	45	3 278	201	2 115	2 025	105	78	9 187
Federal government workers -----	1 362	—	293	—	13	323	4	33	696
State and local government workers -----	3 458	23	937	203	175	284	44	273	1 519
Self-employed workers -----	666	10	191	—	19	102	4	38	302
Unpaid family workers -----	22	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	2 910	16	550	62	593	422	62	39	1 166
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	21 997	78	4 586	391	2 259	2 668	140	422	11 453
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	2 889	—	548	24	662	295	23	41	1 396
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	1 620	10	325	35	274	183	4	30	759
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	2 222	—	370	66	285	291	40	44	1 126
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 370	39	496	78	214	299	48	56	1 140
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 116	16	985	107	412	621	14	135	2 826
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 792	13	987	43	351	389	—	69	1 940
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 082	—	516	38	94	239	11	13	1 171
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 716	—	334	—	67	329	—	34	952
\$50,000 or more -----	190	—	25	—	—	22	—	—	143
Median -----	\$11 362	\$9 487	\$12 295	\$9 808	\$8 079	\$11 619	\$8 125	\$10 955	\$11 759
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	21 891	78	4 606	404	2 268	2 677	140	413	11 305
Drive alone -----	13 272	49	3 028	291	1 213	1 695	104	307	6 585
Carpool -----	8 619	29	1 578	113	1 055	982	36	106	4 720
Public transportation -----	234	—	41	—	—	20	—	—	173
Bus or streetcar -----	231	—	41	—	—	20	—	—	170
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	166	—	5	—	31	—	—	2	128
Other means -----	251	—	59	—	23	37	17	7	108
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.32	1.40	1.25	1.21	1.39	1.30	1.21	1.20	1.35
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	42.3	54.5	31.9	50.4	32.1	44.9	32.0	47.1	47.6
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	42.5	54.5	31.7	50.4	32.7	44.5	33.4	47.8	48.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	43.1	—	35.7	—	—	69.0	—	—	41.9
With a public transportation disability -----	46	—	8	—	—	9	—	—	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA									Worked inside SMSA		
	Total	Riverside County	Riverside city	Remainder of Riverside County	San Bernardino County	Ontario city	Rancho Cucamonga city	San Bernardino city	Remainder of San Bernardino County	Place of work not reported	Total	Riverside County
Male	367 035	149 644	42 845	106 799	217 391	22 289	15 224	26 480	153 398	43 421	276 539	114 524
Householder, wife present	240 673	98 495	26 936	71 559	142 178	15 522	11 259	14 959	100 438	22 055	178 657	73 496
Householder, no wife present	49 443	21 315	6 962	14 353	28 128	2 758	1 521	4 638	19 211	5 620	39 962	17 567
Other household member	68 030	28 344	8 668	19 776	39 686	3 996	2 431	5 381	27 878	10 126	54 253	22 848
In group quarters	8 889	1 490	279	1 211	7 399	13	13	1 502	5 871	5 620	3 667	613
Female	244 808	103 119	31 823	71 296	141 689	14 856	8 861	19 133	98 839	23 764	200 627	86 937
Householder, husband present	5 744	2 610	856	1 754	3 134	285	156	501	2 192	393	4 645	2 324
Householder, no husband present	57 384	24 601	8 280	16 321	32 783	2 978	1 298	5 808	22 699	5 053	48 471	21 156
Other household member	179 771	75 133	22 152	52 981	104 638	11 538	7 393	12 662	73 045	17 688	146 187	62 752
In group quarters	1 909	775	535	240	1 134	55	14	162	903	630	1 324	705

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	48 233	19 417	5 901	13 516	28 816	2 266	1 531	3 333	21 686	7 797	39 369	16 094
20 to 24 years	90 528	34 745	12 258	22 487	55 783	6 028	2 837	8 606	38 312	11 537	71 709	29 263
25 to 54 years	394 140	160 934	47 740	113 194	233 206	25 267	17 923	27 342	162 674	38 504	302 853	126 294
55 to 64 years	62 330	28 941	7 255	21 686	33 389	3 075	1 497	4 897	23 920	6 598	50 174	23 089
65 years and over	16 612	8 726	1 514	7 212	7 886	509	297	1 435	5 645	2 749	13 061	6 721
With one or more years of college	246 032	99 717	36 675	63 042	146 315	13 964	11 382	19 106	101 863	21 637	192 863	80 142

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	520 000	212 664	63 217	149 447	307 336	31 922	21 426	33 821	220 167	54 220	404 910	168 760
Black	28 043	11 164	4 764	6 400	16 879	989	533	5 541	9 816	5 138	21 164	8 171
Other races	63 800	28 935	6 687	22 248	34 865	4 234	2 126	6 251	22 254	7 827	51 092	24 530
Spanish origin ¹	99 182	42 370	9 581	32 789	56 812	8 414	2 971	9 703	35 724	12 342	78 870	35 576

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	589 272	248 114	73 686	174 428	341 158	37 108	24 036	42 327	237 687	60 296	461 161	198 479
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	126 258	52 492	18 746	33 746	73 766	6 216	6 234	8 955	52 361	10 623	101 001	43 006
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	177 302	74 338	23 719	50 619	102 964	11 447	7 404	14 295	69 818	17 037	139 755	60 286
Technicians and related support occupations	15 390	6 893	2 602	4 291	8 497	826	567	1 210	5 894	1 479	11 044	4 980
Sales occupations	67 641	29 940	8 522	21 418	37 701	4 137	3 034	4 758	25 772	7 417	54 395	24 631
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	94 271	37 505	12 595	24 910	56 766	6 484	3 803	8 327	38 152	8 141	73 776	30 675
Service occupations	82 248	35 031	9 634	25 397	47 217	4 682	2 702	6 647	33 186	9 071	68 099	29 668
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20 142	12 632	1 187	11 445	7 510	797	363	455	5 895	2 866	16 920	10 541
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	92 088	38 240	10 335	27 905	53 848	5 841	4 046	5 671	38 290	9 716	67 882	28 755
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	91 234	35 381	10 065	25 316	55 853	8 125	3 287	6 304	38 137	10 983	67 604	26 223
Construction	47 047	21 038	4 666	16 372	26 009	2 341	1 841	2 832	18 995	6 177	36 229	16 946
Manufacturing	100 146	39 415	13 787	25 628	60 731	10 716	5 748	4 848	39 419	9 714	66 525	26 589
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	45 581	15 731	3 779	11 952	29 850	3 206	2 030	3 050	21 564	4 781	33 149	11 432
Wholesale trade	21 107	8 739	2 749	5 990	12 368	1 909	1 204	1 200	8 055	2 455	14 411	6 699
Retail trade	106 912	45 179	12 999	32 180	61 733	6 566	4 291	7 964	42 912	11 157	88 122	36 838
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35 662	15 859	4 792	11 067	19 803	1 925	1 492	2 706	13 680	2 797	29 309	13 695
Business and repair services	26 655	11 712	3 439	8 273	14 943	1 340	883	2 160	10 560	3 125	20 362	9 041
Personal services	20 434	11 081	1 844	9 237	1 000	563	1 063	6 727	2 524	17 074	9 379	3 379
Professional and related services	121 399	48 660	18 996	29 664	72 739	5 262	4 286	11 827	51 364	10 588	102 662	42 509
Public administration	33 979	11 952	4 624	7 328	22 027	1 699	1 203	3 882	15 243	2 777	28 114	9 931
All other industries	30 350	18 748	2 011	16 737	11 602	1 144	495	795	9 168	4 201	25 204	15 420
Armed forces, at work	22 571	4 649	982	3 667	17 922	37	49	3 286	14 550	6 889	16 005	2 982
Private wage and salary workers	430 540	181 392	52 575	128 817	249 148	29 815	18 724	28 210	172 399	44 878	327 962	141 062
Federal government workers	44 569	11 144	3 304	7 840	33 425	859	633	6 212	25 721	8 799	33 934	7 849
State and local government workers	85 173	35 883	13 894	21 989	49 290	4 270	3 154	8 604	33 262	7 265	71 769	31 753
Self-employed workers	47 951	22 824	4 592	18 232	25 127	2 033	1 485	2 259	19 350	5 625	40 579	19 563
Unpaid family workers	3 610	1 520	303	1 217	2 090	168	89	328	1 505	618	2 922	1 234
At work 1 to 34 hours	129 811	55 962	16 475	39 487	73 849	6 729	4 412	9 876	52 832	14 556	108 328	46 394

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	585 591	241 573	72 098	169 475	344 018	35 620	23 357	43 470	241 571	60 828	458 003	193 439
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	104 836	44 772	12 942	31 830	60 064	5 035	3 079	7 496	44 454	12 899	87 972	37 564
\$4,000 to \$5,999	49 890	21 809	5 843	15 966	28 081	2 781	1 227	4 456	19 617	6 847	40 837	18 431
\$6,000 to \$7,999	52 501	22 544	6 742	15 712	30 047	3 011	1 477	4 863	20 696	6 436	43 518	19 071
\$8,000 to \$9,999	50 357	21 205	6 089	15 116	29 152	2 912	1 603	4 477	20 160	5 645	40 883	18 020
\$10,000 to \$14,999	108 991	46 661	13 786	32 875	62 330	7 407	3 612	8 418	42 893	9 737	86 328	38 630
\$15,000 to \$19,999	84 303	31 997	10 443	21 554	52 306	6 124	4 132	6 252	35 798	7 178	63 175	25 225
\$20,000 to \$24,999	64 812	24 645	8 020	16 625	40 167	4 671	4 016	4 023	27 457	5 423	44 749	16 679
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60 350	23 658	7 183	16 475	36 692	3 399	3 793	3 008	26 492	5 541	42 736	16 249
\$50,000 or more	9 551	4 372	1 050	3 322	5 179	280	418	477	4 004	1 122	7 805	3 570
Median	\$11 208	\$10 804	\$11 196	\$10 649	\$11 532	\$12 238	\$15 613	\$10 173	\$11 420	\$9 499	\$10 641	\$10 312

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	551 703	227 486	67 327	160 159	324 217	34 804	22 952	40 996	225 465	58 554	427 367	179 653
Drive alone	441 587	180 773	54 093	126 680	260 814	27 343	18 255	32 913	182 303	46 776	348 763	144 384
Carpool	110 116	46 713	13 234	33 479	63 403	7 461	4 697	8 083	43 162	11 778	78 604	35 269
Public transportation	5 574	2 437	1 082	1 355	3 137	347	196	674	1 920	667	4 091	1 828
Bus or streetcar	5 138	2 321	1 062	1 259	2 817	336	156	615	1 710	560	3 731	1 760
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	71	12	—	—	59	11	—	—	48	—	76	—
Walked only	24 551	9 514	2 836	6 680	15 035	698	314	2 073	11 950	5 477	19 189	8 154
Other means	18 508	7 589	2 338	5 251	10 919	966	328	1 404	8 221	2 487	15 012	6 091
Worked at home	11 507	5 735	1 085	4 650	5 772	330	295	466	4 681	—	11 507	5 735
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 22.0	22.2	21.0	22.7	21.8	25.2	28.9	18.6	21.2	23.0	18.3	18.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 22.5	22.8	21.5	23.3	22.4	25.3	29.0	18.8	21.9	24.4	18.6	19.1
Public transportation	minutes... 37.0	32.0	29.7	33.8	40.8	58.0	52.6	34.6	38.7	28.0	31.5	30.3
With a public transportation disability	2 704	1 155	285	870	1 549	145	43	312	1 049	601	1 919	820

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.							Living inside SMSA				
	Riverside city	Remainder of Riverside County	San Bernardino County	Ontario city	Rancho Cucomunga city	San Bernardino city	Remainder of San Bernardino County	Living in SMSA, worked				
								Inside SMSA	Riverside County	Riverside city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	69 857	131 604	275 705	25 303	9 848	61 685	178 869	447 020	192 085	67 219	10 433	56 786
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	36 703	77 821	162 015	14 853	5 756	33 490	107 916	254 353	107 210	34 619	4 669	29 950
Householder, wife present	23 188	50 308	105 161	9 779	3 775	21 742	69 865	164 834	68 967	21 868	3 272	18 558
Householder, no wife present	5 402	12 165	22 395	1 972	856	5 053	14 514	36 860	16 501	5 091	834	4 257
Other household member	7 793	15 055	31 405	3 088	1 112	6 627	20 578	49 492	21 159	7 358	533	6 825
In group quarters	320	293	3 054	14	13	68	2 959	3 167	583	302	30	272
Female	33 154	53 783	113 690	10 450	4 092	28 195	70 953	192 667	84 875	32 600	5 764	26 836
Householder, husband present	836	1 488	2 321	208	58	625	1 430	4 423	2 233	824	178	646
Householder, no husband present	8 015	13 141	27 315	2 386	713	7 786	16 430	46 761	20 579	7 833	1 727	6 106
Other household member	23 731	39 021	83 435	7 831	3 321	19 757	52 526	140 254	61 378	23 380	3 845	19 535
In group quarters	572	133	619	25	—	27	567	1 229	685	563	14	549
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 756	10 338	23 275	1 842	797	4 691	15 945	37 561	15 658	5 655	439	5 216
20 to 24 years	10 972	18 291	42 446	3 899	1 453	9 223	27 871	66 753	27 939	10 651	1 452	9 199
25 to 54 years	44 410	81 884	176 559	16 568	6 768	39 868	113 355	282 747	119 905	42 513	7 111	35 402
55 to 64 years	7 165	15 924	27 085	2 523	717	6 402	17 443	47 354	22 010	6 887	1 198	5 689
65 years and over	1 554	5 167	6 340	471	113	1 501	4 255	12 605	6 573	1 513	233	1 280
With one or more years of college	32 601	47 541	112 721	9 768	4 118	27 816	71 019	178 624	75 669	31 081	5 962	25 119
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	58 638	110 122	236 150	22 019	8 581	50 744	154 806	379 751	160 849	56 314	9 106	47 208
Black	3 888	4 283	12 993	730	152	4 349	7 762	19 696	7 929	3 832	567	3 265
Other races	7 331	17 199	26 562	2 554	1 115	6 592	16 301	47 573	23 307	7 073	760	6 313
Spanish origin ¹	10 112	25 464	43 294	4 887	1 887	10 494	26 026	73 933	34 135	9 818	1 231	8 587
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	69 739	128 740	262 682	25 215	9 848	59 399	168 220	432 235	189 208	67 130	10 374	56 756
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 872	26 134	57 995	4 952	2 181	14 695	36 167	92 406	39 917	15 662	3 050	12 612
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 974	35 312	79 469	7 662	2 603	22 370	46 834	133 386	58 478	24 344	4 500	19 844
Technicians and related support occupations	2 572	2 408	6 064	696	193	1 493	3 682	10 252	4 748	2 506	646	1 860
Sales occupations	8 698	15 933	30 304	2 439	957	7 900	19 008	52 108	23 763	8 429	660	7 769
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 704	16 971	43 101	4 527	1 453	12 977	24 144	71 026	29 967	13 409	3 194	10 215
Service occupations	9 693	19 975	38 431	3 088	1 146	8 596	25 601	65 574	28 959	9 595	1 744	7 851
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 266	9 275	6 379	431	180	488	5 280	16 002	9 963	1 187	58	1 129
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 375	20 380	39 027	4 339	1 621	6 732	26 335	62 794	27 149	8 020	566	7 454
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 559	17 664	41 381	4 743	2 117	6 518	28 003	62 073	24 742	8 322	456	7 866
Construction	3 355	13 591	19 283	1 765	651	2 744	14 123	32 024	15 231	3 100	238	2 862
Manufacturing	12 529	14 060	39 936	6 576	3 770	4 062	25 528	60 600	25 145	11 988	822	11 166
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 829	8 603	21 717	2 290	537	5 369	13 521	30 638	10 637	2 728	441	2 287
Wholesale trade	2 955	3 744	7 712	985	278	2 198	4 251	13 440	6 259	2 740	112	2 628
Retail trade	12 463	24 375	51 284	4 280	1 377	13 155	32 472	83 777	35 776	12 113	821	11 993
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 449	8 246	15 614	1 104	434	4 927	9 149	27 776	13 225	5 243	1 310	3 292
Business and repair services	3 107	5 934	11 321	1 238	293	2 892	6 898	19 137	8 587	2 925	453	2 472
Personal services	1 925	7 454	7 695	661	347	1 303	5 384	16 581	9 209	1 887	125	1 762
Professional and related services	18 891	23 618	60 153	4 263	1 744	15 130	39 016	97 959	41 086	18 431	3 467	14 964
Public administration	4 388	5 543	18 183	1 458	197	6 714	9 814	26 750	9 479	4 286	2 512	1 774
All other industries	1 848	13 572	9 784	595	220	905	8 064	23 553	14 574	1 689	73	1 616
Armed forces, at work	118	2 864	13 023	88	—	2 286	10 649	14 785	2 877	89	59	30
Private wage and salary workers	48 645	92 417	186 900	19 273	7 461	39 428	120 738	305 446	134 106	46 719	5 391	41 328
Federal government workers	1 486	6 363	26 085	796	107	5 952	19 230	32 051	7 484	1 404	195	1 209
State and local government workers	15 083	16 670	40 016	3 776	1 500	13 128	21 612	68 346	30 662	14 733	4 361	10 372
Self-employed workers	4 359	15 204	21 016	1 349	757	2 879	16 031	38 369	18 646	4 103	473	3 630
Unpaid family workers	284	950	1 688	109	23	298	1 258	2 808	1 187	260	13	247
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 259	30 135	61 934	4 927	2 400	13 155	41 452	103 364	45 018	15 948	1 623	14 325
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	67 489	125 950	264 564	24 200	9 450	59 415	171 499	428 838	184 308	64 901	10 069	54 832
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 197	24 367	50 408	4 018	1 733	10 237	34 420	84 277	36 607	12 993	1 420	11 573
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 080	12 351	22 406	2 050	560	5 033	14 743	38 722	17 811	5 890	576	5 314
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 649	12 422	24 447	2 103	746	5 785	15 813	41 318	18 597	6 526	885	5 641
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 667	12 353	22 863	2 044	982	5 264	14 573	38 702	17 221	5 493	991	4 502
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 136	25 494	47 698	4 587	1 758	11 815	29 538	81 149	36 908	12 701	2 504	10 197
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 601	15 624	37 950	4 173	1 468	9 008	23 301	58 556	23 989	9 310	1 562	7 748
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 210	10 469	28 070	2 520	1 057	5 762	18 731	41 308	15 516	5 728	943	4 785
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 886	10 363	26 487	2 420	932	5 542	17 593	37 925	14 539	5 360	1 085	4 275
\$50,000 or more	1 063	2 507	4 235	285	194	969	2 787	6 881	3 120	900	103	797
Median	\$10 565	\$10 189	\$10 930	\$11 591	\$11 497	\$11 043	\$10 758	\$10 483	\$10 169	\$10 412	\$11 767	\$10 125
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	62 787	116 866	247 714	23 390	9 047	57 618	157 659	399 420	170 752	60 280	9 770	50 510
Drive alone	52 057	92 327	204 379	19 765	7 523	47 904	129 187	327 433	137 798	49 968	8 286	41 682
Carpool	10 730	24 539	43 335	3 625	1 524	9 714	28 472	71 987	32 954	10 312	1 484	8 828
Public transportation	1 096	732	2 263	117	116	787	1 243	3 782	1 691	1 039	259	780
Bus or streetcar	1 096	664	1 971	90	116	731	1 034	3 476	1 649	1 039	259	780
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	76	—	—	—	76	48	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 814	5 340	11 035	659	144	1 377	8 855	18 269	8 042	2 814	184	2 630
Other means	2 075	4 016	8 921	807	246	1 437	6 431	14 042	5 865	2 001	220	1 781
Worked at home	1 085	4 650	5 772	330	295	466	4 681	11 507	5 735	1 085	—	1 085
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.11
Mean travel time to work	18.1	19.0	18.0	18.9	18.9	18.4	17.6	17.0	17.3	16.9	16.9	16.9
Car, truck, or van	18.4	19.5	18.3	19.0	18.8	18.4	17.3	17.7	17.2	16.7	16.7	17.3
Public transportation	27.9	33.9	32.4	31.9	32.4	33.7	31.7	30.0	28.3	26.8	28.8	26.1
With a public transportation disability	35.1	46.9	40.99	50	19	288	742	1 802	754	315	14	301

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Remainder of Riverside County	San Bernardino County	Ontario city	Central business district	Remainder	Rancho Cucamonga city	San Bernardino city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Bernardino County	
Workers 16 years and over	124 866	254 935	21 701	3 444	18 257	8 993	59 894	7 264	52 630	164 347	97 638
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	72 591	147 143	12 420	1 778	10 642	5 188	32 093	3 246	28 847	97 442	69 261
Householder, wife present	47 099	95 867	8 367	1 272	7 095	3 335	20 805	2 040	18 765	63 360	53 784
Householder, no wife present	11 410	20 359	1 619	201	1 418	768	4 799	506	4 293	13 173	6 963
Other household member	13 801	28 333	2 420	305	2 115	1 085	6 459	700	5 759	18 369	8 412
In group quarters	281	2 584	14	—	14	—	30	—	30	2 540	102
Female	52 275	107 792	9 281	1 666	7 615	3 805	27 801	4 018	23 783	66 905	28 377
Householder, husband present	1 409	2 190	167	44	123	58	625	136	489	1 340	928
Householder, no husband present	12 746	26 182	2 140	446	1 694	645	7 716	962	6 754	15 681	5 570
Other household member	37 998	78 876	6 949	1 163	5 786	3 102	19 433	2 909	16 524	49 392	21 829
In group quarters	122	544	25	13	12	—	27	11	16	492	50
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	10 003	21 903	1 603	180	1 423	773	4 649	725	3 924	14 878	2 875
20 to 24 years	17 288	38 814	3 195	388	2 807	1 364	8 955	1 114	7 841	25 300	12 238
25 to 54 years	77 392	162 842	14 325	2 375	11 950	6 107	38 531	4 467	34 064	103 879	72 889
55 to 64 years	15 123	25 344	2 190	353	1 837	643	6 276	819	5 457	16 235	8 378
65 years and over	5 060	6 032	388	148	240	106	1 483	139	1 344	4 055	1 258
With one or more years of college	44 588	102 955	8 160	1 694	6 466	3 663	26 715	3 457	23 258	64 417	45 771
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	104 535	218 902	19 218	3 183	16 035	7 819	49 281	5 954	43 327	142 584	86 029
Black	4 097	11 767	452	83	369	129	4 202	560	3 642	6 984	3 209
Other races	16 234	24 266	2 031	178	1 853	1 045	6 411	750	5 661	14 779	8 400
Spanish origin ¹	24 317	39 798	4 077	343	3 734	1 670	10 354	1 208	9 146	23 697	12 907
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	122 078	243 027	21 627	3 427	18 200	8 993	57 763	7 250	50 513	154 644	96 741
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 255	52 489	4 093	757	3 336	1 924	13 987	1 841	12 146	32 485	23 229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34 134	74 908	6 727	1 559	5 168	2 405	21 926	3 954	17 972	43 850	26 879
Technicians and related support occupations	2 242	5 504	538	97	441	132	1 433	223	1 210	3 401	3 659
Sales occupations	15 334	28 345	2 239	435	1 804	922	7 684	1 500	6 184	17 500	8 116
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 558	41 059	3 950	1 027	2 923	1 351	12 809	2 231	10 578	22 949	15 104
Service occupations	19 364	36 615	2 886	414	2 472	1 116	8 518	631	7 887	24 972	7 603
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 776	6 039	414	42	372	180	488	49	439	4 957	1 274
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 129	35 645	3 637	329	3 308	1 442	6 590	404	6 186	23 976	19 578
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 420	37 331	3 870	326	3 544	1 926	6 254	371	5 883	25 281	18 178
Construction	12 131	16 793	1 249	—	1 249	580	2 598	163	2 435	12 366	8 846
Manufacturing	13 157	35 455	5 556	239	5 317	3 317	3 788	536	3 252	22 794	29 832
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 909	20 001	1 930	497	1 433	499	5 285	707	4 578	12 287	10 162
Wholesale trade	3 519	7 181	863	116	747	278	2 187	30	2 087	3 923	5 212
Retail trade	23 663	48 001	3 824	714	3 110	1 338	12 929	2 006	10 923	29 910	11 978
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 982	14 551	1 014	542	472	392	4 636	1 657	2 979	8 509	5 089
Business and repair services	5 662	10 550	1 100	187	913	279	2 843	169	2 674	6 328	4 393
Personal services	7 322	7 372	602	362	480	315	1 261	36	1 225	5 194	1 329
Professional and related services	22 655	56 873	3 628	412	3 216	1 599	14 888	800	14 088	36 758	12 852
Public administration	5 193	17 271	1 321	547	774	186	6 565	995	5 070	9 199	4 452
All other industries	12 885	8 979	540	51	489	210	853	151	702	7 376	2 596
Armed forces, at work	2 788	11 908	74	17	57	—	2 131	14	2 117	9 703	897
Private wage and salary workers	87 387	171 340	16 304	2 361	13 943	6 733	38 227	5 607	32 620	110 076	80 216
Federal government workers	6 080	24 567	729	69	660	84	5 723	217	5 506	18 031	3 719
State and local government workers	15 929	37 684	3 321	717	2 604	1 406	12 935	1 210	11 725	20 022	9 562
Self-employed workers	14 543	19 723	1 238	257	981	747	2 738	206	2 532	15 000	3 957
Unpaid family workers	927	1 621	109	40	69	23	271	24	247	1 218	184
At work 1 to 34 hours	29 070	58 346	4 502	764	3 738	2 279	13 029	1 388	11 641	38 536	11 891
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	119 407	244 530	20 742	3 256	17 486	8 595	57 666	7 068	50 598	157 527	95 925
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23 614	47 670	3 673	600	3 073	1 665	10 023	1 124	8 899	32 309	7 660
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 921	20 911	1 763	283	1 480	564	4 948	592	4 356	13 636	4 321
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 071	22 721	1 798	192	1 606	650	5 656	832	4 824	14 617	4 747
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 728	21 481	1 730	340	1 390	950	5 087	708	4 379	13 714	6 010
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 207	44 241	3 895	575	3 320	1 516	11 496	1 388	10 108	27 334	18 105
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 679	34 567	3 565	449	3 116	1 339	8 764	1 050	7 714	20 899	18 569
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 788	25 792	2 308	511	1 797	996	5 548	536	5 012	16 940	18 081
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 179	23 386	1 781	241	1 540	735	5 247	705	4 542	15 623	16 884
\$50,000 or more	2 220	3 761	229	65	164	180	897	133	764	2 455	1 548
Median	\$10 049	\$10 768	\$11 371	\$11 424	\$11 362	\$11 158	\$10 979	\$10 702	\$11 018	\$10 581	\$16 525
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	110 472	228 668	19 952	3 168	16 784	8 192	55 988	6 853	49 135	144 536	93 729
Drive alone	87 830	189 635	17 015	3 014	14 001	6 863	46 637	5 742	40 895	119 120	67 378
Carpool	22 642	39 033	2 937	154	2 783	1 329	9 351	1 111	8 240	25 416	26 351
Public transportation	652	2 091	81	26	55	116	764	198	566	1 130	1 125
Bus or streetcar	610	1 827	54	26	28	116	708	186	522	949	1 102
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	23
Walked only	5 228	10 227	659	115	544	144	1 293	36	1 257	8 131	805
Other means	3 864	8 177	679	122	557	246	1 383	177	1 206	5 869	1 979
Worked at home	4 650	5 772	330	13	317	295	466	—	466	4 681	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.03	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.19
Mean travel time to work	minutes 17.6	minutes 16.7	minutes 16.9	minutes 16.1	minutes 17.0	minutes 17.6	minutes 17.6	minutes 17.5	minutes 17.5	minutes 16.3	minutes 43.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes 18.0	minutes 17.0	minutes 16.9	minutes 16.2	minutes 17.1	minutes 17.6	minutes 17.6	minutes 18.3	minutes 17.5	minutes 16.8	minutes 43.6
Public transportation	minutes 30.7	minutes 31.4	minutes 33.1	minutes 10.0	minutes 44.0	minutes 32.4	minutes 32.4	minutes 30.7	minutes 33.0	minutes 30.5	minutes 65.7
With a public transportation disability	439	1 048	50	7	43	19	288	8	280	691	301

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Riverside County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Riverside County	Riverside city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Riverside County	San Bernardino County	Ontario city	Central business district	Remainder	Rancho Cucamonga city	San Bernardino city
Workers 16 years and over	190 271	174 067	57 489	9 151	48 338	116 578	16 204	1 400	184	1 216	267	4 519
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	106 587	95 272	28 707	4 102	24 605	66 565	11 315	1 167	153	1 014	215	2 958
Householder, wife present	68 610	60 616	17 684	2 866	14 818	42 932	7 994	920	121	799	143	2 235
Householder, no wife present	16 552	15 147	4 447	729	3 718	10 700	1 405	89	—	89	52	251
Other household member	20 869	18 967	6 315	477	5 838	12 652	1 902	158	—	126	20	472
In group quarters	556	542	261	30	231	281	14	—	—	—	—	—
Female	83 684	78 795	28 782	5 049	23 733	50 013	4 889	233	31	202	52	1 561
Householder, husband present	2 118	2 043	709	159	550	1 334	75	—	—	—	—	19
Householder, no husband present	20 544	19 132	6 857	1 533	5 324	12 275	1 412	51	13	38	—	540
Other household member	60 418	57 030	20 719	3 343	17 376	36 311	3 388	182	18	164	52	1 002
In group quarters	604	590	497	14	483	93	14	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15 624	14 802	5 278	419	4 859	9 524	822	16	—	16	—	245
20 to 24 years	27 153	25 193	9 231	1 289	7 942	15 962	1 960	131	32	99	57	563
25 to 54 years	118 782	107 262	35 462	6 112	29 350	71 800	11 520	1 090	110	980	164	3 145
55 to 64 years	22 283	20 560	6 171	1 133	5 038	14 389	1 723	154	42	112	46	529
65 years and over	6 429	6 250	1 347	198	1 149	4 903	179	9	—	9	—	37
With one or more years of college	75 631	67 674	26 347	5 121	21 226	41 327	7 957	764	129	635	156	2 309
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	159 621	145 616	48 322	7 964	40 358	97 294	14 005	1 243	184	1 059	220	3 862
Black	8 284	7 349	3 432	536	2 896	3 917	935	44	—	44	13	309
Other races	22 366	21 102	5 735	651	5 084	15 367	1 264	113	—	113	34	348
Spanish origin ¹	32 586	30 798	7 815	1 034	6 781	22 983	1 788	174	—	174	50	439
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	187 391	171 343	57 416	9 108	48 308	113 927	16 048	1 386	184	1 202	267	4 400
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40 055	35 804	13 306	2 530	10 776	22 498	4 251	282	11	271	47	1 264
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	58 183	53 733	20 911	3 987	16 924	32 822	4 450	315	41	274	24	1 688
Technicians and related support occupations	4 785	4 066	1 963	583	1 380	2 103	719	62	—	62	—	87
Sales occupations	23 835	22 246	7 367	550	6 817	14 879	1 589	76	—	76	24	660
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 563	27 421	11 581	2 854	8 727	15 840	2 142	177	41	136	—	941
Service occupations	28 704	27 461	8 839	1 638	7 206	18 622	1 243	64	23	41	37	346
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 027	9 630	1 115	56	1 057	8 515	397	32	—	32	28	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 323	23 215	6 401	497	5 904	16 814	3 108	440	63	377	50	692
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 099	21 500	6 844	403	6 441	14 656	2 599	253	46	207	81	367
Construction	14 452	12 936	2 399	195	2 204	10 537	1 516	58	—	58	22	269
Manufacturing	23 903	21 250	9 563	661	8 902	11 687	2 653	519	—	519	119	297
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 889	9 367	2 261	350	1 911	7 106	1 522	149	37	212	—	480
Wholesale trade	6 033	5 275	2 040	81	1 959	3 235	758	27	—	17	—	253
Retail trade	36 228	33 579	10 900	765	10 135	22 679	2 649	204	72	132	39	1 062
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 183	12 398	4 666	1 120	3 546	7 732	785	70	24	46	2	456
Business and repair services	8 393	7 790	2 461	370	2 091	5 329	603	76	22	54	18	158
Personal services	9 155	8 963	1 809	114	1 695	7 154	192	—	—	—	—	47
Professional and related services	41 095	37 550	16 054	3 078	12 976	21 496	3 545	64	13	51	26	846
Public administration	9 397	8 214	3 701	2 301	1 400	4 513	1 183	61	16	45	13	445
All other industries	14 663	14 021	1 562	73	1 489	12 459	642	68	—	68	28	87
Armed forces, at work	2 880	2 724	73	43	30	2 651	156	14	—	14	—	119
Private wage and salary workers	133 031	120 863	39 703	4 634	35 069	81 160	12 168	1 169	155	1 014	192	3 074
Federal government workers	7 736	6 584	1 058	156	902	5 526	1 152	84	—	84	—	556
State and local government workers	29 904	27 663	12 711	3 887	8 824	14 952	2 241	119	29	90	47	775
Self-employed workers	18 453	17 833	3 820	461	3 359	14 013	620	28	—	28	28	114
Unpaid family workers	1 147	1 124	197	13	184	927	23	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	44 976	42 531	14 643	1 450	13 193	27 888	2 445	131	32	99	67	677
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	182 656	166 732	55 401	8 812	46 589	111 331	15 924	1 390	184	1 206	249	4 482
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	36 632	34 796	11 989	1 302	10 687	22 807	1 836	162	39	123	29	432
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 436	16 729	5 284	517	4 767	11 445	707	32	—	32	19	262
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18 384	17 259	5 916	764	5 152	11 343	1 125	75	13	62	9	344
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 875	15 845	4 805	916	3 889	11 040	1 030	42	—	42	2	269
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36 351	32 804	10 332	2 164	8 168	22 472	3 547	300	65	235	31	1 059
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 052	20 270	7 183	1 245	5 938	13 087	2 782	294	—	294	64	685
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 884	13 351	4 580	861	3 719	8 771	2 533	273	67	206	52	658
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 918	12 738	4 516	940	3 576	8 222	2 180	212	—	212	23	676
\$50,000 or more	3 124	2 940	796	103	693	2 144	184	—	—	—	—	97
Median	\$10 180	\$9 841	\$9 878	\$11 562	\$9 383	\$9 824	\$14 431	\$16 076	\$12 409	\$16 409	\$15 791	\$14 164
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	168 869	153 150	50 808	8 507	42 301	102 342	15 719	1 351	184	1 167	256	4 433
Drive alone	137 607	124 736	42 511	7 194	35 317	82 225	12 871	1 057	147	910	206	3 755
Carpool	31 262	28 414	8 297	1 313	6 984	20 117	2 848	294	37	257	50	678
Public transportation	1 768	1 691	1 039	259	780	652	77	—	—	—	—	17
Bus or streetcar	1 726	1 649	1 039	259	780	610	77	—	—	—	—	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 969	7 901	2 689	184	2 505	5 212	68	—	—	—	—	29
Other means	5 930	5 590	1 868	201	1 667	3 722	340	49	—	49	11	40
Worked at home	5 735	5 735	1 085	—	1 085	4 650	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.09
Mean travel time to work	17.0	15.9	15.5	16.0	15.3	16.1	28.5	31.3	31.5	31.3	37.6	29.2
Car, truck, or van	17.4	16.2	15.6	15.7	15.6	16.5	28.5	31.3	31.5	31.2	38.0	29.2
Public transportation	29.5	28.3	26.8	28.8	26.1	30.7	55.6	—	—	—	—	90.0
With a public transportation disability	79.3	69.8	28.6	—	28.6	41.2	95	—	—	—	—	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Riverside County, worked—Con.				Living in Riverside city, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Bernardino County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Riverside County	Riverside city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Riverside County	San Bernardino County	Ontario city
Workers 16 years and over	674	3 845	10 018	32 449	58 893	51 498	43 011	6 761	36 250	8 487	7 395	487
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	390	2 568	6 975	24 617	31 494	26 377	21 121	2 959	18 162	5 256	5 117	412
Householder, wife present	302	1 933	4 696	19 690	19 072	15 756	12 552	1 966	10 586	3 204	3 316	369
Householder, no wife present	61	190	1 013	2 268	5 542	4 643	3 462	612	2 850	1 181	899	—
Other household member	27	445	1 252	2 659	6 615	5 727	4 856	351	4 505	871	888	43
In group quarters	—	—	14	—	265	251	—	30	221	—	—	14
Female	284	1 277	3 043	7 832	27 399	25 121	21 890	3 802	18 088	3 231	2 278	75
Householder, husband present	—	19	56	291	743	675	603	145	458	72	68	—
Householder, no husband present	84	456	821	1 257	7 232	6 496	5 659	1 362	4 297	837	736	11
Other household member	200	802	2 152	6 284	18 899	17 439	15 131	2 281	12 850	2 308	1 460	64
In group quarters	—	—	14	—	525	511	497	14	483	14	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	67	178	561	851	5 179	4 796	4 264	362	3 902	532	383	—
20 to 24 years	45	518	1 209	3 309	9 884	8 763	7 088	1 021	6 067	1 675	1 121	56
25 to 54 years	428	2 717	7 121	24 570	36 530	31 446	25 888	4 442	21 446	5 558	5 084	390
55 to 64 years	124	405	994	3 173	6 058	5 353	4 726	802	3 924	627	705	41
65 years and over	10	27	133	546	1 242	1 140	1 045	134	911	95	102	—
With one or more years of college	358	1 951	4 728	14 766	29 256	25 074	20 835	3 899	16 936	4 239	4 182	299
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	537	3 325	8 680	29 103	49 770	43 454	36 231	5 862	30 369	7 223	6 316	424
Black	75	234	569	862	3 684	3 001	2 557	412	2 145	444	683	37
Other races	62	286	769	2 484	5 439	5 043	4 223	487	3 736	820	396	26
Spanish origin ¹	40	399	1 125	3 496	7 773	7 027	5 880	731	5 149	1 147	746	83
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	674	3 726	9 995	32 029	58 165	50 853	42 938	6 718	36 220	7 915	7 312	473
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	197	1 067	2 658	7 491	15 242	12 995	10 809	2 014	8 795	2 186	2 247	105
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	351	1 337	2 423	8 061	19 415	17 312	15 418	2 867	12 551	1 894	2 103	112
Technicians and related support occupations	26	61	570	1 443	2 018	1 637	1 413	434	979	224	381	50
Sales occupations	168	492	829	2 551	6 868	6 149	5 427	366	5 061	722	719	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	157	784	1 024	4 067	10 529	9 526	8 578	2 067	6 511	948	1 003	51
Service occupations	84	262	796	1 949	8 235	7 607	6 642	1 144	5 498	965	628	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	43	294	750	940	878	831	27	804	47	62	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	654	1 926	7 596	7 037	5 802	4 289	330	3 959	1 513	1 235	126
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	363	1 898	6 182	7 296	6 259	4 949	336	4 613	1 310	1 037	99
Construction	17	252	1 167	3 721	3 101	2 404	1 531	113	1 418	873	697	12
Manufacturing	29	268	1 718	11 055	9 656	8 620	7 110	599	6 511	1 510	1 036	144
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	78	402	793	2 951	2 564	1 968	1 500	236	1 264	468	596	124
Wholesale trade	19	234	488	1 592	2 003	1 601	1 346	53	1 293	255	402	—
Retail trade	199	863	1 344	3 677	10 537	9 408	8 223	549	7 674	1 185	1 129	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	141	315	257	1 525	4 047	3 668	3 352	792	2 560	316	379	—
Business and repair services	10	148	351	1 710	2 446	2 149	1 750	246	1 504	399	297	69
Personal services	—	47	145	374	1 576	1 484	1 383	59	1 324	101	92	—
Professional and related services	73	773	2 609	2 899	16 933	15 067	13 019	2 332	10 687	2 048	1 866	38
Public administration	79	366	664	1 303	3 814	3 178	2 557	1 685	872	621	636	12
All other industries	29	58	459	1 222	1 488	1 306	1 167	54	1 113	139	182	16
Armed forces, at work	—	119	23	420	728	645	73	43	30	572	83	14
Private wage and salary workers	565	2 509	7 733	27 120	40 022	34 646	29 067	3 361	25 706	5 579	5 376	381
Federal government workers	15	541	512	1 171	2 503	1 890	826	118	708	1 064	613	26
State and local government workers	94	681	1 300	2 537	12 317	11 173	9 732	2 884	6 848	1 441	1 444	64
Self-employed workers	—	114	450	1 527	3 825	3 572	3 189	385	2 804	383	253	16
Unpaid family workers	—	—	23	94	226	217	197	13	184	20	9	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	107	570	1 570	3 902	14 068	13 065	11 473	1 158	10 315	1 592	1 003	48
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	674	3 808	9 803	31 868	57 026	49 704	41 508	6 561	34 947	8 196	7 322	487
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	109	323	1 213	2 181	11 084	10 280	9 248	980	8 268	1 032	804	47
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22	240	394	1 391	5 111	4 881	4 265	394	3 871	616	230	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999	45	299	697	1 327	5 778	5 254	4 386	579	3 807	868	524	28
\$8,000 to \$9,999	30	239	697	1 704	5 081	4 484	3 698	664	3 034	786	597	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	121	938	2 157	5 752	10 822	8 983	7 232	1 461	5 771	1 751	1 839	135
\$15,000 to \$19,999	133	552	1 739	6 117	7 752	6 564	5 219	995	4 224	1 345	1 188	85
\$20,000 to \$24,999	93	565	1 550	6 259	5 464	4 357	3 374	619	2 755	983	1 107	67
\$25,000 to \$49,999	110	566	1 269	6 449	5 123	4 205	3 419	766	2 653	786	918	66
\$50,000 or more	11	86	87	688	811	696	667	103	564	29	115	—
Median	\$15 263	\$13 985	\$14 167	\$17 515	\$10 462	\$9 979	\$9 544	\$11 752	\$9 007	\$11 765	\$13 738	\$13 667
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	651	3 782	9 679	31 352	52 276	45 084	36 926	6 275	30 651	8 158	7 192	460
Drive alone	579	3 176	7 853	21 459	43 062	37 375	30 974	5 382	25 592	6 401	5 687	392
Carpool	72	606	1 826	9 893	9 214	7 709	5 952	893	5 059	1 757	1 505	68
Public transportation	—	17	60	245	921	857	810	169	641	47	64	—
Bus or streetcar	—	17	60	233	921	857	810	169	641	47	64	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	15	14	39	197	2 608	2 593	2 562	172	2 390	31	15	—
Other means	8	32	240	655	2 003	1 879	1 628	145	1 483	251	124	27
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 085	1 085	1 085	—	1 085	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.22	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.09
Mean travel time to work	27.2	29.6	27.6	50.6	16.2	14.6	13.2	13.3	13.2	21.8	26.8	31.0
Car, truck, or van	27.7	29.4	27.6	50.9	16.4	14.8	13.2	12.8	13.3	21.9	26.6	31.3
Public transportation	—	90.0	45.8	65.0	27.5	25.5	24.1	25.2	23.7	49.8	54.7	—
With a public transportation disability	—	50	45	94	196	144	144	—	144	—	52	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Riverside city, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Riverside County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Rancho Cucamonga city	Son Bernardino city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Bernardino County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Riverside County	Riverside city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	74	413	141	2 337	355	1 982	4 430	8 939	131 378	122 569	14 478	2 390
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	56	356	117	1 504	212	1 292	3 084	7 054	75 093	68 895	7 586	1 143
Householder, wife present	42	327	67	1 050	145	905	1 830	5 553	49 538	44 860	5 132	900
Householder, no wife present	—	—	38	167	49	118	694	670	11 010	10 504	985	117
Other household member	14	29	12	287	18	269	546	831	14 254	13 240	1 459	126
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	291	291	10	—
Female	18	57	24	833	143	690	1 346	1 885	56 285	53 674	6 892	1 247
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	12	—	12	56	1 772	1 375	1 368	106	14
Householder, no husband present	—	11	—	302	47	255	423	283	13 312	12 636	1 198	171
Other household member	18	46	24	519	96	423	853	1 530	41 519	39 591	5 588	1 062
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	79	79	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	159	57	102	224	152	10 445	10 006	1 014	57
20 to 24 years	32	24	49	364	45	319	652	1 138	17 269	16 430	2 143	268
25 to 54 years	27	363	68	1 489	196	1 293	3 137	7 000	82 252	75 816	9 574	1 670
55 to 64 years	15	26	24	315	47	268	325	593	16 225	15 207	1 445	331
65 years and over	—	—	—	10	10	—	92	56	5 187	5 110	302	64
With one or more years of college	56	243	95	1 333	226	1 107	2 455	4 481	46 375	42 600	5 512	1 222
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	74	350	119	2 015	272	1 743	3 758	7 777	109 851	102 162	12 091	2 102
Black	—	37	13	211	64	147	422	445	4 600	4 348	875	124
Other races	—	26	9	111	19	92	250	717	16 927	16 059	1 512	164
Spanish origin ¹	—	83	39	202	40	162	422	954	24 813	23 771	1 935	303
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	74	399	141	2 282	355	1 927	4 416	8 793	129 226	120 490	14 478	2 390
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	105	17	680	118	562	1 445	1 969	24 813	22 809	2 497	516
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28	84	13	894	182	712	1 084	2 304	38 768	36 421	5 493	1 120
Technicians and related support occupations	—	50	—	64	10	54	267	426	2 767	2 429	550	149
Sales occupations	—	11	13	356	94	262	339	687	16 967	16 097	1 940	184
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28	23	—	474	78	396	478	1 191	19 034	17 895	3 003	787
Service occupations	—	15	37	270	51	219	306	518	20 469	19 854	2 197	489
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	16	14	11	—	11	21	152	9 087	8 752	284	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	126	22	250	—	250	837	2 256	19 286	17 413	2 112	167
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46	53	38	177	4	173	723	1 594	16 803	15 241	1 895	67
Construction	—	12	—	99	—	99	586	999	11 351	10 532	868	82
Manufacturing	—	144	60	134	11	123	698	3 163	14 247	12 630	2 453	62
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	124	—	194	26	168	278	763	8 325	7 399	761	114
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	157	19	138	245	458	4 030	3 674	694	28
Retail trade	46	12	28	533	99	434	510	1 050	25 691	24 171	2 677	216
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	208	98	110	171	440	9 136	8 730	1 314	328
Business and repair services	15	54	—	60	—	60	168	529	5 947	5 641	711	124
Personal services	—	—	—	32	—	32	60	98	7 579	7 479	426	55
Professional and related services	13	25	26	553	22	531	1 249	707	24 162	22 483	3 035	746
Public administration	—	12	13	271	51	220	340	396	5 583	5 036	1 144	616
All other industries	16	14	41	29	12	111	190	196	13 175	12 715	395	19
Armed forces, at work	—	14	—	55	—	55	14	146	2 152	2 079	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	61	320	88	1 512	304	1 208	3 395	7 557	93 009	86 217	10 636	1 273
Federal government workers	—	26	—	312	—	312	275	440	5 233	4 694	232	38
State and local government workers	13	51	39	457	51	406	584	666	17 587	16 490	2 979	1 003
Self-employed workers	—	16	14	56	—	56	167	264	14 628	14 261	631	76
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	12	921	907	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	32	16	39	375	80	295	541	805	30 908	29 466	3 170	292
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	74	413	141	2 309	355	1 954	4 385	8 801	125 630	117 028	13 893	2 251
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	32	15	29	268	81	187	460	443	25 548	24 516	2 741	322
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	17	11	56	—	56	46	309	12 325	11 848	1 019	123
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	15	9	200	27	173	287	370	12 606	12 005	1 530	185
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	42	12	210	17	193	333	487	11 794	11 361	1 107	252
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	120	29	485	53	432	1 190	1 778	25 529	23 821	3 100	703
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	85	13	376	69	307	714	1 984	15 300	13 706	1 964	250
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	53	15	317	38	279	708	1 838	10 420	8 994	1 206	242
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	66	23	336	59	277	493	1 482	9 795	8 533	1 097	174
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	61	11	50	54	110	2 313	2 244	129	—
Median	\$6 769	\$14 841	\$11 206	\$14 080	\$14 935	\$13 973	\$13 679	\$17 093	\$10 068	\$9 786	\$10 595	\$11 165
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	74	386	130	2 297	332	1 965	4 305	8 661	116 593	108 066	13 882	2 232
Drive alone	61	331	104	1 925	295	1 630	3 266	5 874	94 545	87 361	11 537	1 812
Carpool	13	55	26	372	37	335	1 039	2 787	22 048	20 705	2 345	420
Public transportation	—	—	—	17	—	17	47	87	847	834	229	90
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	17	—	17	47	87	805	792	229	90
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	25	5 361	5 308	127	12
Other means	—	27	11	8	8	—	78	166	3 927	3 711	240	56
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 650	4 650	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.09	1.15	1.09	1.06	1.09	1.15	1.23	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.12
Mean travel time to work	26.3	31.9	27.5	25.9	23.5	26.3	26.8	50.5	17.4	16.4	22.0	23.9
Car, truck, or van	26.3	32.3	27.2	25.5	24.2	25.7	26.6	50.5	17.8	16.8	21.9	23.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	90.0	—	90.0	41.9	61.0	31.6	31.2	36.5	35.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	14	—	14	38	—	597	554	142	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 443	61 309	6 198	755	97	658	98	1 454	178	1 276	3 891	17 563
Householder, wife present	4 232	39 728	4 678	551	79	472	76	1 185	157	1 028	2 866	14 137
Householder, no wife present	868	9 519	506	89	—	89	14	84	12	72	319	1 598
Other household member	1 333	11 781	1 014	115	18	97	8	185	9	176	706	1 828
In group quarters	10	281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 645	46 782	2 611	158	13	145	28	728	141	587	1 697	5 947
Householder, husband present	92	1 262	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	219
Householder, no husband present	1 027	11 438	676	40	13	27	—	238	37	201	398	974
Other household member	4 526	34 003	1 928	118	—	118	28	483	104	379	1 299	4 754
In group quarters	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	957	8 992	439	16	—	16	—	86	10	76	337	699
20 to 24 years	1 875	14 287	839	75	—	75	8	199	—	199	557	2 171
25 to 54 years	7 904	66 242	6 436	700	83	617	96	1 656	232	1 424	3 984	17 570
55 to 64 years	1 114	13 762	1 018	113	27	86	22	214	77	137	669	2 580
65 years and over	238	4 808	77	9	—	9	—	27	—	27	41	490
With one or more years of college	4 290	37 088	3 775	465	73	392	61	976	132	844	2 273	10 285

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 989	90 071	7 689	819	110	709	101	1 847	265	1 582	4 922	21 326
Black	751	3 473	252	7	—	7	—	98	11	87	147	417
Other races	1 348	14 547	868	87	—	87	25	237	43	194	519	1 767
Spanish origin ¹	1 632	21 836	1 042	91	—	91	11	237	—	237	703	2 542

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12 088	106 012	8 736	913	110	803	126	2 118	319	1 799	5 579	23 236
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 981	20 312	2 004	177	11	166	30	584	79	505	1 213	5 522
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 373	30 928	2 347	203	13	190	11	794	169	625	1 339	5 757
Technicians and related support occupations	401	1 879	338	12	—	12	—	23	16	7	303	1 017
Sales occupations	1 756	14 157	870	65	—	65	11	304	74	230	490	1 864
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 216	14 892	1 139	126	13	113	—	467	79	388	546	2 876
Service occupations	1 708	17 657	615	49	23	26	—	76	33	43	490	1 431
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	253	8 468	335	16	—	16	14	32	—	32	273	598
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 945	15 301	1 873	314	63	251	28	442	38	404	1 089	5 340
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 828	13 346	1 562	154	—	154	—	190	—	190	1 175	4 588
Construction	786	9 664	819	46	—	46	22	170	17	153	581	2 722
Manufacturing	2 391	10 177	1 617	375	—	375	59	163	18	145	1 020	7 892
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	647	6 638	926	125	37	88	—	286	52	234	515	2 188
Wholesale trade	666	2 980	356	17	—	17	—	96	—	96	243	1 134
Retail trade	2 461	21 494	1 520	146	26	120	11	529	100	429	834	2 627
Finance, insurance, and real estate	986	7 416	406	70	24	46	2	248	43	205	86	1 085
Business and repair services	587	4 930	306	7	—	7	—	18	98	10	183	1 181
Personal services	371	7 053	100	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	85	276
Professional and related services	2 289	19 448	1 679	26	—	26	—	293	51	242	1 360	2 192
Public administration	528	3 892	547	49	16	33	—	174	28	146	324	907
All other industries	376	12 320	460	52	—	52	14	46	—	46	348	1 032
Armed forces, at work	—	2 079	73	—	—	—	—	64	—	64	9	274
Private wage and salary workers	9 363	75 581	6 792	788	94	694	104	1 562	261	1 301	4 338	19 563
Federal government workers	194	4 462	539	58	—	58	—	244	15	229	237	731
State and local government workers	1 976	13 511	1 097	55	16	39	8	318	43	275	716	1 871
Self-employed workers	555	13 330	367	12	—	12	14	58	—	58	283	1 263
Unpaid family workers	—	907	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	82
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 878	26 296	1 442	83	—	83	28	302	27	275	1 029	3 097

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	11 642	103 135	8 602	903	110	793	108	2 173	319	1 854	5 418	23 067
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 419	21 775	1 032	115	7	108	—	164	28	136	753	1 738
\$4,000 to \$5,999	896	10 829	477	15	—	15	8	206	22	184	248	1 082
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 345	10 475	601	47	—	47	—	144	18	126	410	957
\$8,000 to \$9,999	855	10 254	433	—	—	—	10	59	13	46	364	1 217
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 397	20 721	1 708	165	50	115	2	574	68	506	967	3 974
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 714	11 742	1 594	209	—	209	51	309	64	245	1 025	4 133
\$20,000 to \$24,999	964	7 788	1 426	206	53	153	37	341	55	286	842	4 421
\$25,000 to \$49,999	923	7 436	1 262	146	—	146	—	340	51	289	776	4 967
\$50,000 or more	129	2 115	69	—	—	—	—	36	—	36	33	578
Median	\$10 427	\$9 656	\$15 110	\$17 151	\$14 665	\$17 159	\$17 641	\$14 236	\$15 594	\$13 992	\$14 760	\$17 718

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 650	94 184	8 527	891	110	781	126	2 136	319	1 817	5 374	22 691
Drive alone	9 725	75 824	7 184	665	86	579	102	1 830	284	1 546	4 587	15 585
Carpool	1 925	18 360	1 343	226	24	202	24	306	35	271	787	7 106
Public transportation	139	605	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	158
Bus or streetcar	139	563	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	146
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Walked only	115	5 181	53	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	39	172
Other means	184	3 471	216	22	—	22	—	32	—	32	162	489
Worked at home	—	4 650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.16	1.12	1.16	1.13	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.22
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 21.6	15.7	30.0	31.5	34.9	31.0	49.0	32.8	31.3	33.1	28.2	50.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 21.6	16.1	30.2	31.2	34.9	30.7	49.0	33.1	31.3	33.4	28.4	51.0
Public transportation	minutes... 37.1	29.2	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	67.2
With a public transportation disability	142	412	43	—	—	—	—	36	—	36	7	94

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in San Bernardino County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Riverside County	Riverside city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Riverside County	San Bernardino County	Ontario city	Central business district	Remainder	Rancho Cucamonga city	San Bernardino city
Workers 16 years and over	256 749	18 018	9 730	1 282	8 448	8 288	238 731	20 301	3 260	17 041	8 726	55 375
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	147 766	11 938	5 912	567	5 345	6 026	135 828	11 253	1 625	9 628	4 973	29 135
Householder, wife present	96 224	8 351	4 184	406	3 778	4 167	87 873	7 447	1 151	6 296	3 192	18 570
Householder, no wife present	20 308	1 354	644	105	539	710	18 954	1 530	201	1 329	716	4 548
Other household member	28 623	2 192	1 043	56	987	1 149	26 431	2 262	273	1 989	1 065	5 987
In group quarters	2 611	41	41	—	41	—	2 570	14	—	14	—	30
Female	108 983	6 080	3 818	715	3 103	2 262	102 903	9 048	1 635	7 413	3 753	26 240
Householder, husband present	2 305	190	115	19	96	75	2 115	167	44	123	58	606
Householder, no husband present	26 217	1 447	976	194	782	471	24 770	2 089	433	1 656	645	7 176
Other household member	79 836	4 348	2 661	502	2 159	1 687	75 488	6 767	1 145	5 622	3 050	18 431
In group quarters	625	95	66	—	66	29	530	25	13	12	—	27
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	21 937	856	377	20	357	479	21 081	1 587	180	1 407	773	4 404
20 to 24 years	39 600	2 746	1 420	163	1 257	1 326	36 854	3 064	356	2 708	1 307	8 392
25 to 34 years	163 965	12 643	7 051	999	6 052	5 592	151 322	13 235	2 265	10 970	5 943	35 386
35 to 44 years	25 071	1 450	716	65	651	734	23 621	2 036	311	1 725	597	5 747
45 years and over	6 176	323	166	35	131	157	5 853	379	148	231	106	1 446
With one or more years of college	102 993	7 995	4 734	841	3 893	3 261	94 998	7 396	1 565	5 831	3 507	24 406
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	220 130	15 233	7 992	1 142	6 850	7 241	204 897	17 975	2 999	14 976	7 599	45 419
Black	11 412	580	400	31	369	180	10 832	408	83	325	116	3 893
Other races	25 207	2 205	1 338	109	1 229	867	23 002	1 918	178	1 740	1 011	6 063
Spanish origin ¹	41 347	3 337	2 003	197	1 806	1 334	38 010	3 903	343	3 560	1 620	9 915
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	244 844	17 865	9 714	1 266	8 448	8 151	226 979	20 241	3 243	16 998	8 726	53 363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	52 351	4 113	2 356	520	1 836	1 757	48 238	3 811	746	3 065	1 877	12 723
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	75 203	4 745	3 433	513	2 920	1 312	70 458	6 412	1 518	4 894	2 381	20 238
Technicians and related support occupations	5 467	543	63	63	480	139	4 785	476	97	379	132	1 346
Sales occupations	28 273	1 517	1 062	110	952	455	26 756	2 163	435	1 728	898	7 024
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41 463	2 546	1 828	340	1 488	718	38 917	3 773	986	2 787	1 351	11 868
Service occupations	36 870	1 498	756	111	645	742	35 372	2 822	391	2 431	1 079	8 172
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 975	333	72	—	72	261	5 642	382	42	340	152	445
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36 471	3 934	1 619	69	1 550	2 315	32 537	3 197	266	2 931	1 392	5 898
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37 974	3 242	1 478	53	1 425	1 764	34 732	3 177	280	3 337	1 845	5 887
Construction	17 572	2 295	701	43	658	1 594	15 277	1 191	—	1 191	558	2 329
Manufacturing	63 697	3 895	2 425	161	2 264	1 470	32 802	5 037	239	4 798	3 198	3 491
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 749	1 270	467	91	376	803	18 479	1 681	460	1 221	499	4 805
Wholesale trade	7 407	984	700	31	669	284	6 423	846	116	730	278	1 864
Retail trade	47 549	2 197	1 213	56	1 157	984	45 352	3 620	642	2 978	1 299	11 867
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 593	827	577	190	387	250	13 766	944	518	426	390	4 180
Business and repair services	10 744	797	464	83	381	333	9 947	1 024	165	859	261	2 685
Personal services	7 426	246	78	11	67	168	7 180	602	122	480	315	1 214
Professional and related services	56 864	3 536	2 377	389	1 988	1 159	53 328	3 564	399	3 165	1 573	14 042
Public administration	17 353	1 265	585	211	374	680	16 088	1 260	531	729	173	6 120
All other industries	8 890	553	127	—	127	426	8 337	470	17	43	—	766
Armed forces, at work	11 905	153	16	16	—	137	11 752	60	17	43	—	2 012
Private wage and salary workers	172 415	13 243	7 016	757	6 259	6 227	159 172	15 135	2 206	12 929	6 541	35 153
Federal government workers	24 315	900	346	39	307	554	23 415	645	69	576	84	5 167
State and local government workers	38 442	2 999	2 022	474	1 548	977	35 443	3 202	688	2 514	1 359	12 160
Self-employed workers	19 916	813	283	12	271	530	19 103	1 210	257	953	719	2 624
Unpaid family workers	1 661	63	63	—	63	—	1 598	109	40	69	23	271
At work 1 to 34 hours	58 388	2 487	1 305	173	1 132	1 182	55 901	4 371	732	3 639	2 212	12 352
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	246 182	17 576	9 500	1 257	8 243	8 076	228 606	19 352	3 072	16 280	8 346	53 184
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	47 645	1 811	1 004	118	886	807	45 834	3 511	561	2 950	1 636	9 591
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21 286	1 082	606	59	547	476	20 204	1 731	283	1 448	545	4 686
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 934	1 338	610	121	489	728	21 596	1 723	179	1 544	641	5 312
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21 827	1 376	688	75	613	688	20 451	1 688	340	1 348	928	4 818
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44 798	4 104	2 369	340	2 029	1 735	40 694	3 595	510	3 085	1 485	10 437
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35 504	3 719	2 127	317	1 810	1 592	31 785	3 271	449	2 822	1 275	8 079
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 424	2 165	1 148	82	1 066	1 017	23 259	2 035	444	1 591	944	4 890
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23 007	1 601	844	145	699	957	21 206	1 569	241	1 328	712	4 571
\$50,000 or more	3 757	180	104	—	104	76	3 577	229	65	164	180	600
Median	\$10 750	\$13 476	\$13 477	\$13 296	\$13 507	\$13 472	\$10 535	\$11 046	\$11 299	\$11 006	\$11 055	\$10 737
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	230 551	17 602	9 472	1 263	8 209	8 130	212 949	18 601	2 984	15 617	7 936	51 555
Drive alone	189 826	13 062	7 457	1 092	6 365	5 605	176 764	15 958	2 867	13 091	6 657	42 882
Carpool	40 725	4 540	2 015	171	1 844	2 525	36 185	2 643	117	2 526	1 279	8 673
Public transportation	2 014	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	26	55	116	747
Bus or streetcar	1 750	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 750	54	26	116	691
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	264	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10 300	141	125	—	125	16	10 159	659	115	544	144	1 264
Other means	8 112	275	133	19	114	142	7 837	630	122	508	235	1 343
Worked at home	5 772	—	—	—	—	—	5 772	330	13	317	295	466
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.17	1.13	1.08	1.14	1.22	1.10	1.08	1.02	1.10	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	minutes..	17.0	30.7	25.4	23.3	25.7	37.0	15.9	15.2	16.0	17.1	16.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes..	17.3	31.0	25.7	23.4	26.0	37.1	16.2	15.9	15.2	16.0	16.6
Public transportation	minutes..	30.5	—	—	—	—	—	30.5	33.1	10.0	44.0	31.1
With a public transportation disability	1 009	56	29	14	15	27	953	50	7	43	19	238

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in San Bernardino County, worked—Con.				Living in Ontario city, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Bernardino County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Riverside County	Riverside city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Riverside County	San Bernardino County	Ontario city
Workers 16 years and over	6 590	48 785	154 329	65 189	19 204	830	311	11	300	519	18 374	8 981
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 856	26 279	90 467	44 644	10 429	609	185	—	185	424	9 820	4 595
Householder, wife present	1 738	16 832	58 664	34 094	6 651	425	145	—	145	280	6 226	2 855
Householder, no wife present	445	4 103	12 160	4 695	1 437	94	29	—	29	65	1 343	696
Other household member	673	5 314	17 117	5 753	2 341	90	11	—	11	79	2 251	1 044
In group quarters	—	30	2 526	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 734	22 506	63 862	20 545	8 775	221	126	11	115	95	8 554	4 386
Householder, husband present	136	470	1 284	637	—	—	—	—	—	—	138	96
Householder, no husband present	878	6 298	14 860	4 313	1 956	68	24	—	24	44	1 888	987
Other household member	2 709	15 722	47 240	15 545	6 640	137	102	11	91	35	6 503	3 278
In group quarters	11	16	478	50	41	16	—	—	—	16	25	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	658	3 746	14 317	2 024	1 605	22	—	—	—	22	1 583	818
20 to 24 years	1 069	7 323	24 091	8 929	3 039	94	—	—	—	94	2 945	1 355
25 to 54 years	4 039	31 347	96 758	48 319	12 328	682	311	11	300	371	11 646	5 596
55 to 64 years	695	5 052	15 241	5 205	1 859	32	—	—	—	32	1 827	1 011
65 years and over	129	1 317	3 922	712	373	—	—	—	—	—	373	201
With one or more years of college	3 099	21 307	59 689	31 005	6 370	321	176	11	165	145	6 049	2 697
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 417	40 002	133 904	56 926	16 829	690	262	11	251	428	16 139	7 983
Black	485	3 408	6 415	2 347	379	28	14	—	14	14	351	196
Other races	688	5 375	14 010	5 916	1 996	112	35	—	35	77	1 884	802
Spanish origin ¹	1 168	8 747	22 572	9 411	4 709	188	9	—	9	179	4 521	2 137
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 576	46 787	144 649	64 712	19 204	830	311	11	300	519	18 374	8 981
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 644	11 079	29 827	15 738	3 032	165	77	—	77	88	2 867	1 389
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 603	16 635	41 427	18 818	5 658	236	161	11	150	75	5 422	2 652
Technicians and related support occupations	197	1 149	2 831	2 216	305	27	15	—	15	12	278	128
Sales occupations	1 332	5 692	16 671	5 565	2 216	96	78	—	78	18	2 120	1 094
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 074	9 794	21 925	11 037	3 137	113	68	11	57	45	3 024	1 430
Service occupations	547	7 625	23 299	5 654	2 802	20	9	—	9	11	2 782	1 571
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	396	4 663	524	587	78	—	—	—	78	509	206
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	366	5 532	22 050	11 982	2 772	198	50	—	50	148	2 574	1 238
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	367	5 520	23 383	11 996	4 353	133	14	—	14	119	4 220	1 925
Construction	146	2 183	11 199	5 125	1 018	25	—	—	—	25	993	419
Manufacturing	507	2 984	21 076	18 777	5 411	262	66	—	66	196	5 149	2 312
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	629	4 176	11 494	7 211	1 394	123	57	—	57	66	1 271	652
Wholesale trade	11	1 853	3 435	3 620	769	56	45	—	45	11	713	294
Retail trade	1 807	10 060	28 566	8 301	3 722	50	50	—	50	—	3 672	1 963
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 516	2 664	8 252	3 564	913	42	24	—	24	18	871	442
Business and repair services	159	2 526	5 977	2 683	694	26	—	—	—	26	668	424
Personal services	36	1 178	5 049	955	578	—	—	—	—	—	578	361
Professional and related services	727	13 315	34 149	9 953	2 988	81	35	11	24	46	2 907	1 482
Public administration	916	5 204	8 535	3 149	999	67	25	—	25	42	932	388
All other industries	122	644	6 917	1 374	718	98	9	—	9	89	620	244
Armed forces, at work	14	1 998	9 680	477	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 042	30 111	102 343	53 096	15 011	650	235	—	235	415	14 361	6 662
Federal government workers	202	4 965	17 519	2 548	357	61	25	—	25	36	296	165
State and local government workers	1 116	11 044	18 722	7 025	2 533	79	35	11	24	44	2 454	1 319
Self-employed workers	206	2 418	14 550	2 430	1 198	24	—	—	—	24	1 174	763
Unpaid family workers	24	247	1 195	90	105	16	16	—	16	—	89	72
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 281	11 071	36 966	7 989	4 323	54	29	—	29	25	4 269	2 274
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 394	46 790	147 724	64 057	18 308	801	295	11	284	506	17 507	8 340
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 015	8 576	31 096	5 479	3 530	49	11	—	11	38	3 481	1 827
\$4,000 to \$5,999	570	4 116	13 242	2 930	1 732	43	31	—	31	12	1 689	917
\$6,000 to \$7,999	787	4 525	13 920	3 420	1 781	31	20	11	9	11	1 750	890
\$8,000 to \$9,999	678	4 140	13 017	4 306	1 746	47	—	—	—	47	1 699	710
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 267	9 170	25 177	12 353	3 552	249	73	—	73	176	3 303	1 562
\$15,000 to \$19,999	917	7 162	19 160	12 452	2 490	145	49	—	49	96	2 345	1 213
\$20,000 to \$24,999	443	4 447	15 390	11 822	1 885	139	51	—	51	88	1 746	580
\$25,000 to \$49,999	595	3 976	14 354	10 435	1 479	98	60	—	60	38	1 381	573
\$50,000 or more	122	678	2 368	860	113	—	—	—	—	—	113	68
Median	\$10 390	\$10 787	\$10 356	\$16 088	\$10 345	\$14 438	\$15 991	\$7 000	\$16 477	\$13 698	\$10 134	\$9 510
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 202	45 353	134 857	62 377	17 589	800	311	11	300	489	16 789	7 788
Drive alone	5 163	37 719	111 267	45 919	14 774	613	240	11	229	373	14 161	6 713
Carpool	1 039	7 634	23 590	16 458	2 815	187	71	—	71	116	2 628	1 075
Public transportation	198	549	1 070	880	99	—	—	—	—	—	99	26
Bus or streetcar	186	505	859	869	99	—	—	—	—	—	99	26
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	48	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	21	1 243	8 092	608	615	—	—	—	—	—	615	529
Other means	169	1 174	5 629	1 324	571	30	—	—	—	30	541	308
Worked at home	—	466	4 681	—	330	—	—	—	—	—	330	330
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.17	1.10	1.15	1.16	1.00	1.16	1.15	1.09	1.08
Mean travel time to work	minutes 17.6	16.5	15.6	40.0	15.2	32.2	26.9	25.0	27.0	35.4	14.4	11.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes 17.4	16.5	16.0	39.9	15.3	33.0	26.9	25.0	27.0	36.8	14.5	11.6
Public transportation	minutes 30.7	31.2	29.6	65.8	26.6	—	—	—	—	—	26.6	10.0
With a public transportation disability	8	230	646	207	74	—	—	—	—	—	74	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Ontario city, worked—Con.							Living in Rancho Cucamonga city, worked				
	Central business district	Remainder	Rancho Cucamonga city	San Bernardino city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Bernardino County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Riverside County	Riverside city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	1 234	7 747	1 402	432	25	407	7 559	14 006	12 984	509	280	19
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	521	4 074	813	269	15	254	4 143	9 440	7 338	367	211	19
Householder, wife present	350	2 505	524	188	—	188	2 659	7 546	5 197	319	178	19
Householder, no wife present	76	620	84	15	15	—	548	946	792	15	—	—
Other household member	95	949	205	66	—	66	936	948	1 349	33	33	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	713	3 673	589	163	10	153	3 416	4 566	5 646	142	69	—
Householder, husband present	31	65	11	11	—	11	20	147	104	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	176	811	135	49	—	49	717	844	870	40	29	—
Other household member	493	2 785	443	103	10	93	2 679	3 575	4 672	102	40	—
In group quarters	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	72	746	73	28	—	28	664	236	1 207	15	15	—
20 to 24 years	153	1 202	309	38	15	23	1 243	2 147	1 561	18	18	—
25 to 34 years	821	4 775	980	329	10	319	4 741	10 531	9 060	433	247	19
35 to 44 years	147	864	40	37	—	37	739	983	961	43	—	—
45 years and over	41	160	—	—	—	—	172	109	195	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	509	2 188	563	237	10	227	2 552	6 301	5 692	350	218	19
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 140	6 843	1 155	396	25	371	6 605	11 936	11 713	443	243	19
Black	13	183	40	12	—	12	103	526	194	13	13	—
Other races	81	721	207	24	—	24	851	1 544	1 077	53	24	—
Spanish origin ¹	182	1 955	458	24	—	24	1 902	2 543	1 668	100	38	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 234	7 747	1 402	432	25	407	7 559	13 975	12 974	509	280	19
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	298	1 091	228	163	10	153	1 087	2 592	3 145	141	44	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	592	2 060	458	126	15	111	2 186	4 699	4 092	164	99	19
Technicians and related support occupations	51	77	83	—	—	—	67	460	234	9	—	—
Sales occupations	158	936	77	103	15	88	846	1 361	1 778	101	86	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	383	1 047	298	23	—	23	1 273	2 878	2 080	54	13	—
Service occupations	167	1 404	106	18	—	18	1 087	1 281	1 869	45	45	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	190	—	—	—	—	303	73	289	20	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	64	1 174	229	92	—	92	1 015	2 390	2 129	139	92	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	97	1 828	381	33	—	33	1 881	2 940	1 450	—	—	—
Construction	—	419	125	67	—	67	382	880	955	50	27	—
Manufacturing	106	2 206	760	34	10	24	2 043	4 337	2 625	74	37	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	178	474	78	85	15	70	456	1 515	1 030	50	25	—
Wholesale trade	37	257	60	23	—	23	336	929	454	26	26	—
Retail trade	243	1 720	114	86	—	86	1 509	2 012	2 707	124	100	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	172	270	26	18	—	18	385	857	797	27	13	—
Business and repair services	78	346	36	—	—	—	208	456	451	39	12	—
Personal services	60	301	12	—	—	—	205	291	432	—	—	—
Professional and related services	185	1 297	165	66	—	66	1 194	1 809	2 458	55	20	—
Public administration	152	236	26	53	—	53	465	608	709	44	20	—
All other industries	23	221	—	—	—	—	376	281	356	20	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	10	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	781	5 881	1 185	297	25	272	6 217	11 591	9 514	418	248	19
Federal government workers	22	143	16	13	—	13	102	454	335	35	11	—
State and local government workers	235	1 084	190	110	—	110	835	1 377	1 968	35	9	—
Self-employed workers	184	579	11	12	—	12	388	554	1 078	21	12	—
Unpaid family workers	12	60	—	—	—	—	17	30	89	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	288	1 986	230	62	—	62	1 703	1 533	3 347	62	48	19
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 101	7 239	1 380	432	25	407	7 355	13 813	12 452	509	280	19
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	270	1 557	189	56	—	56	1 409	918	2 453	29	29	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	139	778	80	15	—	15	677	657	693	55	35	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	87	803	130	14	—	14	716	848	911	32	19	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	95	615	290	34	—	34	665	840	924	27	13	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	143	1 419	238	97	—	97	1 406	3 235	1 891	56	13	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	132	1 081	189	75	25	50	868	3 108	1 973	109	28	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	111	469	169	83	—	83	914	2 514	1 678	98	73	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	115	458	83	58	—	58	667	1 603	1 602	103	70	—
\$50,000 or more	9	59	12	—	—	—	33	90	327	—	—	—
Median	\$9 147	\$9 566	\$10 014	\$15 000	\$15 439	\$14 090	\$10 516	\$15 455	\$12 882	\$17 099	\$20 133	\$7 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 070	6 718	1 349	419	25	394	7 233	13 444	12 180	509	280	19
Drive alone	1 045	5 668	1 240	350	25	325	5 858	9 490	10 399	417	253	19
Carpool	25	1 050	109	69	—	69	1 375	3 954	1 781	92	27	—
Public transportation	—	—	30	—	—	—	43	240	84	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	26	—	30	—	—	—	43	229	44	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Walked only	76	453	—	—	—	—	86	—	11	240	—	—
Other means	49	259	23	13	—	13	197	311	185	—	—	—
Worked at home	13	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	295	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.01	1.09	1.05	1.10	1.00	1.11	1.12	1.20	1.09	1.12	1.05	1.00
Mean travel time to work	10.2	11.7	18.9	28.6	20.0	29.1	16.2	37.9	17.2	37.2	35.4	35.0
Car, truck, or van	10.3	11.8	18.2	28.6	20.0	29.1	16.1	37.4	17.3	37.2	35.4	35.0
Public transportation	10.0	—	50.0	—	—	—	20.2	71.9	28.2	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	32	—	—	—	—	42	54	31	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Rancho Cucamonga city, worked—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Remainder	Remainder of Riverside County	San Bernardino County	Ontario city	Central business district	Remainder	Rancho Cucamonga city	San Bernardino city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Bernardino County	
Workers 16 years and over	261	229	12 475	2 659	503	2 156	3 883	552	129	423	5 381	9 502
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	192	156	6 971	1 559	243	1 316	1 940	308	61	247	3 164	6 802
Householder, wife present	159	141	4 878	1 157	232	925	1 219	200	39	161	2 302	5 398
Householder, no wife present	—	15	777	170	11	159	279	73	—	73	255	604
Other household member	33	—	1 316	232	—	232	442	35	22	13	607	800
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	69	73	5 504	1 100	260	840	1 943	244	68	176	2 217	2 700
Householder, husband present	—	—	104	—	—	—	47	10	—	10	47	52
Householder, no husband present	29	11	830	197	44	153	251	41	18	23	341	339
Other household member	40	62	4 570	903	216	687	1 645	193	50	143	1 829	2 309
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15	—	1 192	138	—	138	496	13	—	13	545	216
20 to 24 years	18	—	1 543	335	25	310	443	64	13	51	701	1 117
25 to 54 years	228	186	8 627	1 933	428	1 505	2 498	399	103	296	3 797	7 632
55 to 64 years	—	43	918	222	50	172	340	59	13	46	297	435
65 years and over	—	—	195	31	—	31	106	17	—	17	41	102
With one or more years of college	199	132	5 342	1 192	277	915	1 589	284	98	186	2 277	5 061
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	224	200	11 270	2 326	437	1 889	3 555	431	100	331	4 958	8 348
Black	13	—	181	39	16	23	18	14	—	14	110	311
Other races	24	29	1 024	294	50	244	310	107	29	78	313	843
Spanish origin ¹	38	62	1 568	339	26	313	513	103	31	72	613	940
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	261	229	12 465	2 649	503	2 146	3 883	552	129	423	5 381	9 475
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44	97	3 004	667	180	487	995	163	59	104	1 179	2 750
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	80	65	3 928	968	209	759	1 156	122	59	63	1 682	2 784
Technicians and related support occupations	—	9	225	76	—	76	13	13	13	—	123	321
Services occupations	67	15	1 677	207	50	157	567	40	—	40	863	935
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	41	2 026	685	159	526	576	69	46	23	696	1 528
Service occupations	45	—	1 824	304	55	249	659	42	—	42	819	689
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	20	269	14	—	14	85	28	—	28	142	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	92	47	1 990	420	52	368	525	96	—	96	949	1 636
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	1 450	276	7	269	463	101	11	90	610	1 553
Construction	27	23	905	107	—	107	281	28	—	28	489	742
Manufacturing	18	37	2 551	729	12	717	778	95	—	95	949	2 766
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	25	980	343	114	229	143	75	37	38	419	918
Wholesale trade	26	—	428	70	—	70	116	60	—	60	182	643
Retail trade	100	24	2 583	380	87	293	786	62	13	49	1 355	1 225
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	14	770	120	108	12	302	49	34	15	299	594
Business and repair services	12	27	412	99	—	99	131	—	—	—	182	362
Personal services	—	—	432	75	12	63	273	17	—	17	67	97
Professional and related services	20	35	2 403	471	66	405	874	46	—	46	1 012	1 558
Public administration	20	24	665	241	104	137	90	109	45	64	225	454
All other industries	—	20	336	14	—	14	109	11	—	11	202	116
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	27
Private wage and salary workers	229	170	9 096	1 884	346	1 538	2 524	415	84	331	4 273	7 921
Federal government workers	11	24	300	177	—	177	29	11	11	—	83	286
State and local government workers	9	26	1 933	481	114	367	745	126	34	92	581	1 040
Self-employed workers	12	9	1 057	89	15	74	575	—	—	—	393	255
Unpaid family workers	—	—	89	28	28	—	10	—	—	—	51	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	29	14	3 285	499	122	377	1 331	66	—	66	1 389	833
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	261	229	11 943	2 543	475	2 068	3 670	540	129	411	5 190	9 417
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	29	—	2 424	325	11	314	1 041	41	—	41	1 017	444
\$4,000 to \$5,999	35	20	638	100	—	100	268	33	20	13	237	481
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	13	879	206	48	158	220	11	11	—	442	501
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	14	897	193	79	114	275	57	11	46	372	550
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	43	1 835	428	115	313	599	110	37	73	698	1 438
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28	81	1 864	596	97	499	370	77	14	63	821	1 912
\$20,000 to \$24,999	73	25	1 580	341	102	239	420	119	23	96	700	2 115
\$25,000 to \$49,999	70	33	1 499	298	23	275	337	92	13	79	772	1 885
\$50,000 or more	—	—	327	56	—	56	140	—	—	—	131	91
Median	\$20 580	\$15 989	\$12 660	\$15 106	\$14 048	\$15 230	\$10 177	\$15 922	\$12 449	\$17 209	\$13 448	\$17 998
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	261	229	11 671	2 581	503	2 078	3 376	535	129	406	5 179	9 231
Drive alone	234	164	9 982	2 166	469	1 697	2 849	433	100	333	4 534	6 595
Carpool	27	65	1 689	415	34	381	527	102	29	73	645	2 636
Public transportation	—	—	84	27	—	27	31	—	—	—	26	97
Bus or streetcar	—	—	44	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	13	97
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	240	—	—	—	144	17	—	17	79	44
Other means	—	—	185	51	—	51	37	—	—	—	97	130
Worked at home	—	—	295	—	—	—	295	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.05	1.21	1.08	1.09	1.03	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.07	1.19
Mean travel time to work	35.4	39.5	16.4	17.8	17.5	17.9	10.9	27.6	30.9	26.6	18.2	43.8
Cor. truck, or van	35.4	39.5	16.5	17.7	17.5	17.7	11.1	28.4	30.9	27.6	18.1	43.6
Public transportation	—	—	28.2	30.0	—	30.0	14.7	—	—	—	42.5	71.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	31	7	7	—	11	—	—	—	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in San Bernardino city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Riverside County	Riverside city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Riverside County	San Bernardino County	Ontario city	Central business district	Remainder	Rancho Cucamonga city	San Bernardino city
Workers 16 years and over	38 302	2 692	1 783	188	1 595	909	35 610	313	27	286	220	24 593
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	21 178	1 596	956	67	889	640	19 582	243	27	216	154	12 397
Householder, wife present	12 848	874	526	31	495	348	11 974	150	15	135	86	7 438
Householder, no wife present	3 768	310	184	25	159	126	3 458	30	12	18	37	2 308
Other household member	4 319	371	205	11	194	166	3 948	63	—	63	31	2 621
In group quarters	243	41	41	—	41	—	202	—	—	—	—	30
Female	17 124	1 096	827	121	706	269	16 028	70	—	70	66	12 196
Householder, husband present	422	21	—	—	—	21	401	—	—	—	—	304
Householder, no husband present	5 212	332	257	46	211	75	4 880	17	—	17	—	3 645
Other household member	11 357	677	504	75	429	173	10 680	53	—	53	66	8 236
In group quarters	133	66	66	—	66	—	67	—	—	—	—	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 608	128	66	—	66	62	2 480	18	—	18	—	1 888
20 to 24 years	6 991	556	448	47	401	108	6 435	54	—	54	—	4 328
25 to 54 years	23 235	1 716	1 069	114	955	647	21 519	225	27	198	208	14 593
55 to 64 years	4 229	212	164	13	151	48	4 017	16	—	16	12	2 621
65 years and over	1 239	80	36	14	22	44	1 159	—	—	—	—	961
With one or more years of college	16 253	1 253	939	91	848	314	15 000	149	15	134	80	10 613
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	28 574	1 869	1 262	164	1 098	607	26 705	240	15	225	133	18 853
Black	4 153	284	198	24	174	86	3 869	20	12	8	—	2 397
Other races	5 575	539	323	—	323	216	5 036	53	—	53	87	3 343
Spanish origin ¹	8 575	764	512	12	500	252	7 811	44	—	44	117	5 268
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	36 493	2 639	1 783	188	1 595	856	33 854	304	27	277	220	23 830
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 426	505	386	53	333	119	6 921	14	—	14	25	5 233
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 595	814	646	85	561	168	11 781	44	—	44	68	9 072
Technicians and related support occupations	985	117	108	—	108	9	868	14	—	14	—	586
Sales occupations	4 202	288	195	26	169	93	3 914	30	—	30	9	3 126
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 408	409	343	59	284	66	6 999	—	—	—	59	5 260
Service occupations	5 988	298	215	13	202	83	5 690	21	—	21	13	4 363
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	402	40	9	—	9	31	362	—	—	—	—	207
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 746	499	263	—	263	236	4 247	102	—	102	35	2 501
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 336	483	264	37	227	219	4 853	123	27	96	79	2 594
Construction	2 148	201	44	—	44	157	1 947	60	—	60	12	1 000
Manufacturing	4 066	639	491	34	457	148	3 427	58	12	46	112	1 400
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 443	91	24	—	24	67	2 352	35	—	35	—	1 842
Wholesale trade	1 014	156	112	—	112	44	858	—	—	—	—	572
Retail trade	7 159	328	203	26	177	125	6 831	50	15	35	24	5 381
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 379	145	130	59	71	15	2 234	14	—	14	16	1 983
Business and repair services	1 900	107	82	12	70	25	1 793	65	—	65	17	1 252
Personal services	962	37	26	—	26	11	925	—	—	—	—	687
Professional and related services	10 401	743	631	43	588	112	9 658	14	—	14	25	6 937
Public administration	3 382	135	27	14	13	108	3 247	8	—	8	—	2 409
All other industries	639	57	13	—	13	44	582	—	—	—	—	367
Armed forces, at work	1 809	53	—	—	—	53	1 756	9	—	9	—	763
Private wage and salary workers	24 141	1 773	1 186	166	1 020	587	22 368	296	27	269	186	15 299
Federal government workers	4 322	229	62	—	62	167	4 093	9	—	9	—	1 962
State and local government workers	7 603	618	500	22	478	118	6 985	8	—	8	25	5 519
Self-employed workers	1 960	72	35	—	35	37	1 888	—	—	—	9	1 594
Unpaid family workers	276	—	—	—	—	—	276	—	—	—	—	219
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 348	421	345	24	321	76	7 927	38	—	38	33	6 063
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	36 670	2 668	1 759	176	1 583	909	34 002	313	27	286	211	23 413
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 417	352	287	—	287	65	6 065	44	—	44	—	4 509
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 633	231	163	11	152	68	3 402	25	—	25	12	2 513
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 955	214	127	39	88	87	3 741	38	—	38	42	2 709
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 700	257	182	24	158	75	3 443	13	—	13	31	2 398
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 283	724	501	81	420	223	6 559	62	—	62	10	4 165
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 423	550	327	21	306	223	4 873	74	15	59	97	3 265
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 415	194	101	—	101	93	3 221	57	12	45	—	1 932
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 448	146	71	—	71	75	2 302	—	—	—	19	1 579
\$50,000 or more	396	—	—	—	—	—	396	—	—	—	—	343
Median	\$10 287	\$11 386	\$10 778	\$10 386	\$10 846	\$13 103	\$10 176	\$12 453	\$19 182	\$11 381	\$15 228	\$9 648
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	34 751	2 541	1 672	188	1 484	869	32 210	313	27	286	206	21 935
Drive alone	28 304	2 079	1 458	167	1 291	621	26 225	225	27	198	157	18 193
Carpool	6 447	462	214	21	193	248	5 985	88	—	88	49	3 742
Public transportation	555	—	—	—	—	—	555	—	—	—	—	427
Bus or streetcar	496	—	—	—	—	—	496	—	—	—	—	382
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 336	96	96	—	96	—	1 240	—	—	—	—	1 047
Other means	1 194	55	15	—	15	40	1 139	—	—	—	14	718
Worked at home	466	—	—	—	—	—	466	—	—	—	—	466
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.08	1.06	1.08	1.22	1.11	1.17	1.00	1.19	1.15	1.10
Mean travel time to work	17.0	27.1	23.0	20.1	23.4	35.2	16.3	31.8	31.1	31.9	33.2	13.4
Car, truck, or van	17.1	28.2	24.2	20.1	24.7	36.0	16.2	31.8	31.1	31.9	33.4	13.2
Public transportation	33.8	—	—	—	—	—	33.8	—	—	—	—	30.5
With a public transportation disability	277	28	14	14	—	14	249	—	—	—	—	161

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in San Bernardino city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of San Bernardino County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Bernardino County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Riverside County	Riverside city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Riverside County	San Bernardino County
Workers 16 years and over	2 971	21 622	10 484	1 652	186 259	13 987	7 356	1 064	6 292	6 631	172 272
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 219	11 178	6 788	1 343	108 821	9 366	4 560	481	4 079	4 806	99 455
Householder, wife present	752	6 686	4 300	792	71 528	6 733	3 335	356	2 979	3 398	64 795
Householder, no wife present	207	2 101	1 083	212	14 311	935	431	80	351	504	13 376
Other household member	260	2 361	1 233	339	20 614	1 698	794	45	749	904	18 916
In group quarters	—	30	172	—	2 368	—	—	—	—	—	2 368
Female	1 752	10 444	3 696	309	77 438	4 621	2 796	583	2 213	1 825	72 817
Householder, husband present	83	221	97	15	1 641	169	115	19	96	54	1 472
Householder, no husband present	441	3 204	1 218	102	18 179	1 007	666	148	518	341	17 172
Other household member	1 217	7 019	2 325	192	57 167	3 432	2 015	416	1 599	1 417	53 735
In group quarters	11	—	56	—	451	13	—	—	—	13	438
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	263	1 625	574	119	16 517	691	296	20	276	395	15 826
20 to 24 years	644	3 684	2 053	231	28 009	2 078	954	116	838	1 124	25 931
25 to 54 years	1 582	13 011	6 493	1 021	119 342	9 812	5 424	855	4 569	4 388	109 530
55 to 64 years	392	2 431	1 166	—	18 022	1 163	552	52	500	611	16 859
65 years and over	90	871	198	80	4 369	243	130	21	109	113	4 126
With one or more years of college	1 453	9 160	4 158	967	74 678	6 071	3 401	720	2 681	2 670	68 607
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 354	16 499	7 479	1 286	163 014	12 231	6 225	948	5 277	6 006	150 783
Black	246	2 151	1 452	193	6 686	255	175	7	168	80	6 431
Other races	371	2 972	1 553	173	16 559	1 501	956	109	847	545	15 058
Spanish origin ¹	709	4 559	2 382	346	26 395	2 285	1 444	185	1 259	841	24 110
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 957	20 873	9 500	1 582	176 173	13 887	7 340	1 048	6 292	6 547	162 286
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	649	4 584	1 649	555	38 748	3 302	1 849	467	1 382	1 453	35 446
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 648	7 424	2 597	356	52 858	3 531	2 527	398	2 129	1 004	49 327
Technicians and related support occupations	95	491	268	56	3 943	529	420	63	357	109	3 414
Sales occupations	576	2 550	749	108	20 077	1 032	703	65	638	329	19 045
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	977	4 383	1 580	192	28 838	1 970	1 404	270	1 134	566	26 868
Service occupations	273	3 950	1 433	17	26 211	1 135	487	98	389	648	25 076
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	194	155	—	4 697	195	63	—	63	132	4 502
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	189	2 312	1 609	389	26 824	3 098	1 214	69	1 145	1 884	23 726
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	185	2 409	2 057	265	26 835	2 626	1 200	16	1 184	1 426	24 209
Construction	87	913	875	222	13 451	2 019	630	43	359	1 381	11 432
Manufacturing	223	1 177	1 857	252	24 595	2 920	1 831	108	1 723	1 089	21 675
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	205	1 637	475	257	14 882	1 006	361	91	270	645	13 876
Wholesale trade	11	561	272	78	5 170	746	517	31	486	229	4 424
Retail trade	833	4 548	1 376	109	33 961	1 695	860	30	830	835	32 266
Finance, insurance, and real estate	629	1 354	221	99	10 504	613	410	131	279	203	9 891
Business and repair services	35	1 217	459	68	7 699	625	370	71	299	255	7 074
Personal services	18	669	238	—	5 454	209	52	11	41	157	5 245
Professional and related services	275	6 662	2 682	278	41 017	2 657	1 691	335	1 356	966	38 360
Public administration	565	1 844	830	159	12 263	1 019	513	197	316	506	11 244
All other industries	76	291	215	60	7 177	378	105	—	105	273	6 799
Armed forces, at work	14	749	984	70	10 086	100	16	—	—	84	9 986
Private wage and salary workers	2 123	13 176	6 587	1 255	123 749	10 402	5 347	572	4 775	5 055	113 347
Federal government workers	47	1 915	2 122	209	19 301	575	248	39	209	327	18 726
State and local government workers	715	4 804	1 433	134	26 338	2 267	1 478	441	1 037	789	24 071
Self-employed workers	86	1 508	285	54	15 680	696	236	12	224	460	14 984
Unpaid family workers	—	219	57	—	1 191	47	47	—	47	—	1 144
At work 1 to 34 hours	539	5 524	1 793	270	42 370	1 950	883	130	753	1 067	40 420
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 832	20 581	10 065	1 631	178 752	13 598	7 166	1 051	6 115	6 432	165 154
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	410	4 099	1 512	226	35 245	1 381	677	118	559	704	33 864
\$4,000 to \$5,999	248	2 265	852	102	15 228	753	377	48	329	376	14 475
\$6,000 to \$7,999	384	2 325	952	98	16 287	1 061	444	52	392	617	15 226
\$8,000 to \$9,999	397	2 001	1 001	122	15 457	1 045	493	51	442	552	14 412
\$10,000 to \$14,999	502	3 663	2 322	255	32 072	3 075	1 782	259	1 523	1 293	28 997
\$15,000 to \$19,999	332	2 933	1 437	356	25 618	2 915	1 723	296	1 427	1 192	22 703
\$20,000 to \$24,999	210	1 722	1 232	205	18 446	1 734	923	82	841	811	16 712
\$25,000 to \$49,999	307	1 272	704	241	17 478	1 454	643	145	498	811	16 024
\$50,000 or more	42	301	53	26	2 921	180	104	—	104	76	2 741
Median	\$9 884	\$9 601	\$11 098	\$15 117	\$10 804	\$13 842	\$14 235	\$14 928	\$14 123	\$13 341	\$10 559
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 764	19 171	9 756	1 501	166 031	13 752	7 209	1 045	6 164	6 543	152 279
Drive alone	2 259	15 934	7 650	972	136 349	9 953	5 506	895	4 611	4 447	126 396
Carpool	505	3 237	2 106	531	29 682	3 799	1 703	150	1 553	2 096	25 883
Public transportation	83	344	128	42	1 276	—	—	—	—	—	1 276
Bus or streetcar	71	311	114	42	1 111	—	—	—	—	—	1 111
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	48
Walked only	21	1 026	193	79	8 109	45	29	—	29	16	8 064
Other means	103	615	407	29	6 162	190	118	19	99	72	5 972
Worked at home	—	466	—	—	4 681	—	—	—	—	—	4 681
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.25	1.11	1.18	1.15	1.09	1.16	1.22	1.10
Mean travel time to work	14.4	13.3	22.0	53.8	17.1	31.1	25.5	23.6	25.8	37.3	16.0
Car, truck, or van	14.1	13.1	21.9	55.6	17.6	31.1	25.6	23.8	25.9	37.2	16.3
Public transportation	26.3	31.5	44.8	72.5	29.5	—	—	—	—	—	29.5
With a public transportation disability	—	161	88	—	627	28	15	—	15	13	599

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Remainder of San Bernardino County, worked—Con.									
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work									
	Ontario city	Central business district	Remainder	Rancho Cucamonga city	San Bernardino city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Bernardino County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	8 348	1 496	6 852	3 221	29 798	3 465	26 333	130 905	40 029
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	4 856	834	4 022	2 066	16 161	1 561	14 600	76 372	27 059
Householder, wife present	3 285	554	2 731	1 363	10 744	947	9 797	49 403	20 358
Householder, no wife present	634	102	532	316	2 152	223	1 929	10 274	2 933
Other household member	923	178	745	387	3 265	391	2 874	14 341	3 666
In group quarters	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	2 354	102
Female	3 492	662	2 830	1 155	13 637	1 904	11 733	54 533	12 970
Householder, husband present	71	13	58	—	281	53	228	1 120	423
Householder, no husband present	888	213	675	259	3 441	419	3 022	12 584	3 028
Other household member	2 533	436	2 097	896	9 899	1 432	8 467	40 407	9 469
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	422	50
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	613	108	505	204	2 475	395	2 080	12 534	1 453
20 to 24 years	1 320	178	1 142	555	3 962	397	3 565	20 094	5 434
25 to 54 years	5 481	989	4 492	2 257	20 065	2 344	17 721	81 727	29 135
55 to 64 years	787	114	673	205	2 828	290	2 538	13 039	3 586
65 years and over	147	107	40	—	468	39	429	3 511	421
With one or more years of college	3 358	764	2 594	1 275	13 272	1 538	11 734	50 702	18 676
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	7 426	1 407	6 019	2 756	25 739	2 938	22 801	114 862	35 356
Black	153	42	111	58	1 470	239	1 231	4 750	1 317
Other races	769	47	722	407	2 589	288	2 301	11 293	3 356
Spanish origin ¹	1 383	135	1 248	532	4 520	428	4 092	17 675	5 582
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	8 307	1 479	6 828	3 221	28 549	3 465	25 084	122 209	39 680
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 741	268	1 473	629	7 164	926	6 238	25 912	9 841
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 748	717	2 031	699	10 918	1 881	9 037	34 962	10 979
Technicians and related support occupations	258	46	212	36	747	89	658	2 373	1 379
Sales occupations	832	227	605	245	3 755	741	3 014	14 213	3 161
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 658	444	1 214	418	6 416	1 051	5 365	18 376	6 439
Service occupations	926	169	757	301	3 889	274	3 615	19 960	3 667
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	162	26	136	67	210	36	174	4 063	388
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 437	150	1 287	603	3 209	177	3 032	18 477	7 567
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 293	149	1 144	922	3 159	171	2 988	18 835	7 238
Construction	605	—	605	140	1 234	59	1 175	9 453	3 281
Manufacturing	1 938	109	1 829	1 548	1 962	274	1 688	16 227	11 422
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	651	168	483	278	2 803	372	2 431	10 144	4 521
Wholesale trade	482	79	403	88	1 209	—	1 209	2 645	1 970
Retail trade	1 227	297	930	375	6 338	961	5 377	24 326	4 955
Finance, insurance, and real estate	368	238	130	46	2 130	853	1 277	7 347	2 014
Business and repair services	436	87	349	77	1 433	124	1 309	5 128	1 797
Personal services	166	50	116	30	510	18	492	4 539	567
Professional and related services	1 597	148	1 449	509	6 993	452	6 541	29 261	6 308
Public administration	623	275	348	57	3 549	306	3 243	7 015	1 928
All other industries	214	28	186	73	388	46	342	6 124	917
Armed forces, at work	41	17	24	—	1 249	—	1 249	8 696	349
Private wage and salary workers	6 293	1 052	5 241	2 646	19 142	2 810	16 332	85 266	32 329
Federal government workers	294	47	247	39	3 181	144	3 037	15 212	1 599
State and local government workers	1 394	339	1 055	399	6 405	367	6 038	15 873	4 474
Self-employed workers	358	58	300	124	1 018	120	898	13 484	1 567
Unpaid family workers	9	—	9	13	52	24	28	1 070	60
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 560	322	1 238	618	6 161	742	5 419	32 081	5 353
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	8 156	1 469	6 687	3 085	28 799	3 408	25 391	125 114	39 196
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 315	280	1 035	406	4 985	605	4 380	27 158	3 891
\$4,000 to \$5,999	689	144	545	185	2 125	302	1 823	11 476	1 690
\$6,000 to \$7,999	589	44	545	249	2 578	392	2 186	11 810	1 973
\$8,000 to \$9,999	772	166	606	332	2 329	270	2 059	10 979	2 794
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 543	252	1 291	638	6 065	728	5 337	20 751	7 425
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 388	205	1 183	619	4 662	546	4 116	16 034	7 076
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 057	219	838	355	2 756	210	2 546	12 544	6 988
\$25,000 to \$49,999	698	103	595	273	2 842	275	2 567	12 211	6 706
\$50,000 or more	105	56	49	28	457	80	377	2 151	653
Median	\$11 830	\$11 557	\$11 865	\$12 400	\$11 485	\$10 633	\$11 613	\$10 186	\$15 990
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	7 919	1 384	6 535	3 005	28 666	3 284	25 382	112 689	38 200
Drive alone	6 854	1 326	5 528	2 411	23 906	2 779	21 127	93 225	28 863
Carpool	1 065	58	1 007	594	4 760	505	4 255	19 464	9 337
Public transportation	28	—	28	55	320	115	205	873	501
Bus or streetcar	28	—	28	55	309	115	194	719	501
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
Walked only	130	39	91	—	200	—	200	7 734	474
Other means	271	73	198	161	612	66	546	4 928	854
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 681	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.02	1.09	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.16
Mean travel time to work	19.2	18.3	19.4	22.2	18.9	19.9	18.4	14.9	39.2
Car, truck, or van	18.9	17.9	19.1	21.9	18.9	19.6	18.8	15.4	39.3
Public transportation	57.5	—	57.5	32.7	31.9	33.9	30.7	27.5	61.4
With a public transportation disability	11	—	11	8	77	8	69	503	153

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Riverside County	Riverside city	Remainder of Riverside County	San Bernardino County	Ontario city	Rancho Cucamonga city	San Bernardino city	Remainder of San Bernardino County	
Workers 16 years and over	30 146	9 376	2 638	6 738	20 770	3 602	855	1 791	14 522	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	22 186	7 314	2 084	5 230	14 872	2 433	568	1 397	10 474	
Householder, wife present	13 823	4 529	1 320	3 209	9 294	1 412	440	937	6 505	
Householder, no wife present	3 102	1 066	311	755	2 036	353	88	254	1 341	
Other household member	4 761	1 689	435	1 254	3 072	668	27	168	2 209	
In group quarters	500	30	18	12	470	—	13	38	419	
Female	7 960	2 062	554	1 508	5 898	1 169	287	394	4 048	
Householder, husband present	222	91	12	79	131	41	—	—	90	
Householder, no husband present	1 710	577	182	395	1 133	246	68	70	749	
Other household member	5 933	1 374	351	1 023	4 559	882	219	324	3 134	
In group quarters	95	20	9	11	75	—	—	—	75	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 808	436	101	335	1 372	239	24	42	1 067	
20 to 24 years	4 956	1 324	321	1 003	3 632	704	89	268	2 571	
25 to 54 years	20 106	6 389	1 897	4 492	13 717	2 243	661	1 337	9 476	
55 to 64 years	2 820	1 079	278	801	1 741	333	74	126	1 208	
65 years and over	456	148	41	107	308	83	7	18	200	
With one or more years of college	14 239	4 473	1 520	2 953	9 766	1 608	455	1 101	6 602	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	25 159	7 911	2 324	5 587	17 248	2 801	762	1 463	12 222	
Black	1 468	242	56	186	1 226	278	23	147	778	
Other races	3 519	1 223	258	965	2 296	523	70	181	1 522	
Spanish origin ¹	4 937	1 441	294	1 147	3 496	810	217	140	2 329	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	28 926	9 271	2 609	6 662	19 655	3 588	855	1 636	13 576	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 595	3 089	1 210	1 879	5 506	859	257	708	3 682	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 369	1 808	630	1 178	4 561	935	198	444	2 984	
Technicians and related support occupations	792	232	66	166	560	158	61	60	281	
Sales occupations	2 827	868	269	599	1 959	200	35	216	1 508	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 750	708	295	413	2 042	577	102	168	1 195	
Service occupations	2 525	709	98	611	1 816	202	30	78	1 506	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	918	578	79	499	340	17	—	—	323	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 988	1 606	355	1 251	3 382	702	179	142	2 359	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 531	1 481	237	1 244	4 050	873	191	264	2 722	
Construction	4 205	1 715	255	1 460	2 490	516	71	146	1 757	
Manufacturing	5 925	1 444	541	903	4 481	1 020	453	274	2 734	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 511	795	101	694	1 716	360	38	84	1 234	
Wholesale trade	971	440	215	225	531	122	—	81	328	
Retail trade	4 345	1 062	350	712	3 283	39	226	2 562		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 533	470	206	264	1 063	90	42	291	640	
Business and repair services	1 225	454	182	272	771	138	14	49	570	
Personal services	493	170	38	132	323	59	32	42	190	
Professional and related services	4 703	1 423	460	963	3 280	635	145	242	2 258	
Public administration	1 364	452	102	350	912	137	11	149	615	
All other industries	1 651	846	159	687	805	55	10	52	688	
Armed forces, at work	1 220	105	29	76	1 115	14	—	155	946	
Private wage and salary workers	22 516	6 956	1 926	5 030	15 560	2 969	728	1 201	10 662	
Federal government workers	1 883	365	82	283	1 518	67	23	229	1 199	
State and local government workers	3 423	1 091	350	741	2 332	455	94	193	1 590	
Self-employed workers	2 210	917	256	661	1 293	111	10	141	1 031	
Unpaid family workers	114	47	24	23	67	—	—	27	40	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 964	1 376	311	1 065	3 588	425	121	126	2 916	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	29 165	9 131	2 588	6 543	20 034	3 458	855	1 749	13 972	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 695	957	204	753	2 738	345	68	214	2 111	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 115	620	190	430	1 495	287	16	85	1 107	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 200	474	123	351	1 726	305	96	129	1 196	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 181	799	174	625	1 382	314	32	177	859	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 179	1 722	435	1 287	3 457	692	242	319	2 204	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 619	1 236	291	945	3 383	608	129	244	2 402	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 441	1 163	482	681	2 278	212	61	214	1 791	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 811	1 710	526	1 184	3 101	639	197	295	1 970	
\$50,000 or more	924	450	163	287	474	56	14	72	332	
Median	\$13 977	\$14 973	\$17 571	\$14 071	\$13 525	\$13 009	\$14 198	\$13 954	\$13 557	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	27 947	8 901	2 507	6 394	19 046	3 438	855	1 630	13 123	
Drive alone	21 330	6 586	2 089	4 497	14 744	2 750	660	1 267	10 067	
Carpool	6 617	2 315	418	1 897	4 302	688	195	363	3 056	
Public transportation	309	137	57	80	172	36	—	23	113	
Bus or streetcar	255	111	57	54	144	36	—	23	85	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	28	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	28	
Walked only	920	112	—	112	808	—	—	84	724	
Other means	970	226	74	152	744	128	—	54	562	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.18	1.11	1.21	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	36.7	45.0	46.6	44.4	32.9	30.6	30.4	45.5	32.1	
Car, truck, or van	37.5	45.7	46.8	45.2	33.7	30.9	30.4	46.2	33.1	
Public transportation	49.3	54.8	47.8	59.8	45.0	29.2	—	77.0	43.5	
With a public transportation disability	117	66	36	30	51	—	—	—	51	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Botetourt County	Craig County	Roanoke County	Roanoke city	Salem city	Place of work not reported	Total	Botetourt County	Craig County	Roanoke County
Workers 16 years and over	99 998	10 208	1 651	34 316	42 672	11 151	9 575	97 469	4 735	711	12 180
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	56 038	6 192	996	19 854	22 948	6 048	5 503	55 259	2 851	395	6 502
Householder, wife present	38 329	4 726	791	14 779	13 978	4 055	3 494	38 195	2 058	229	4 507
Householder, no wife present	6 648	456	70	1 790	3 638	694	763	6 341	256	58	660
Other household member	10 848	1 010	135	3 255	5 253	1 195	1 205	10 522	537	108	1 305
In group quarters	213	—	—	30	79	104	41	201	—	—	30
Female	43 960	4 016	655	14 462	19 724	5 103	4 072	42 210	1 884	316	5 678
Householder, husband present	984	98	17	316	419	134	73	950	38	17	116
Householder, no husband present	11 141	522	104	2 724	6 539	1 252	976	10 322	273	72	1 218
Other household member	31 324	3 396	534	11 219	12 649	3 526	2 987	30 436	1 573	227	4 132
In group quarters	511	—	—	203	117	191	36	502	—	—	212
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	5 828	645	90	2 169	2 199	725	758	5 483	263	41	1 079
20 to 24 years	13 456	1 083	200	3 647	6 469	2 057	1 393	13 094	608	77	1 594
25 to 54 years	65 479	7 065	1 138	24 163	26 269	6 844	6 123	64 529	3 052	475	7 810
55 to 64 years	12 347	1 154	185	3 568	6 170	1 270	993	11 746	570	99	1 299
65 years and over	2 888	261	38	769	1 565	255	308	2 617	242	19	398
With one or more years of college	34 624	2 872	328	14 846	12 709	3 869	3 030	33 214	1 322	206	4 105
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	90 339	10 008	1 651	33 541	34 426	10 713	8 899	87 886	4 574	711	11 349
Black	9 366	200	—	667	8 071	428	632	9 309	161	—	788
Other races	293	—	—	108	175	10	44	274	—	—	43
Spanish origin ¹	352	47	—	97	177	31	39	350	—	—	51
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	99 913	10 208	1 651	34 294	42 609	11 151	9 564	97 399	4 735	711	12 172
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 536	1 952	134	9 771	8 175	2 504	1 927	21 021	928	121	2 510
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32 974	2 835	370	12 454	13 648	3 667	3 462	31 786	912	141	4 233
Technicians and related support occupations	3 425	520	28	1 217	1 333	327	268	3 328	101	6	385
Sales occupations	11 390	842	85	4 618	4 759	1 686	1 564	10 245	278	43	1 730
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 159	1 473	257	6 619	7 556	2 254	1 630	17 995	533	92	2 118
Service occupations	12 852	1 112	225	3 213	6 787	1 515	1 197	12 189	770	90	1 475
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 332	548	126	299	338	21	98	1 330	445	126	232
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 675	1 278	272	3 847	4 934	1 344	1 190	11 859	578	80	1 584
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 544	2 483	524	4 710	8 727	2 100	1 690	19 214	1 102	153	2 138
Construction	5 857	605	149	2 026	2 387	690	597	5 515	402	23	702
Manufacturing	19 664	2 505	475	6 234	8 048	2 402	1 559	19 963	1 008	145	2 675
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 902	1 135	147	4 039	4 783	798	1 207	11 364	175	48	534
Wholesale trade	5 634	465	77	2 159	2 176	757	624	5 470	198	36	415
Retail trade	16 659	1 435	136	5 836	7 443	1 809	1 925	15 724	697	81	2 427
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 753	563	91	2 706	2 795	598	652	6 488	95	20	1 321
Business and repair services	3 294	253	10	1 099	1 500	432	341	3 253	73	18	425
Personal services	3 843	412	52	863	2 146	370	353	3 623	224	17	533
Professional and related services	21 048	1 748	307	7 066	9 233	2 694	1 673	19 898	1 006	151	2 335
Public administration	3 791	445	81	1 456	1 434	375	421	3 513	237	58	275
All other industries	2 468	642	126	810	664	226	212	2 588	620	114	530
Armed forces, at work	85	—	—	22	63	—	11	70	—	—	8
Private wage and salary workers	80 048	7 842	1 045	27 177	35 071	8 913	7 725	78 633	2 909	317	9 831
Federal government workers	3 764	320	46	1 424	1 535	439	379	3 737	136	34	143
State and local government workers	11 101	1 116	390	4 040	4 307	1 248	999	10 267	973	193	1 310
Self-employed workers	4 715	839	137	1 576	1 652	511	472	4 467	639	134	847
Unpaid family workers	370	91	33	99	107	40	—	365	78	33	49
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 324	1 638	223	6 098	8 203	2 162	1 755	17 358	1 108	121	2 708
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	97 919	10 018	1 575	33 705	41 667	10 954	9 330	95 585	4 600	653	11 880
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16 317	1 751	203	4 854	7 603	1 906	1 757	15 376	1 239	138	2 075
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 762	494	149	2 433	4 701	1 985	878	8 460	311	96	1 150
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 918	1 209	255	3 260	5 821	1 373	1 081	11 748	528	105	1 403
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 078	1 099	232	3 056	4 635	1 056	944	10 054	569	85	1 501
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 407	2 221	419	7 854	9 207	2 706	2 071	22 057	840	102	2 893
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 973	1 494	227	5 337	5 371	1 544	1 202	13 738	548	69	1 361
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 970	1 015	70	3 205	2 143	537	671	7 097	295	34	788
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 906	617	20	3 054	1 578	637	568	5 546	255	24	587
\$50,000 or more	1 588	118	—	652	608	210	158	1 509	15	—	122
Median	\$10 267	\$10 701	\$9 556	\$11 552	\$9 169	\$10 177	\$10 007	\$10 312	\$8 780	\$7 762	\$9 748
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	92 091	9 462	1 541	32 890	37 815	10 383	8 831	90 274	4 069	594	11 020
Drive alone	73 263	7 341	856	26 461	29 797	8 808	7 490	70 314	3 072	459	8 733
Carpool	18 828	2 121	685	6 429	8 018	1 575	1 341	19 960	997	135	2 287
Public transportation	2 613	63	—	62	2 416	72	347	2 223	37	—	72
Bus or streetcar	2 454	48	—	51	2 323	32	308	2 103	22	—	72
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 973	258	38	621	1 579	477	301	2 675	247	38	442
Other means	864	86	14	260	409	95	96	840	43	21	163
Worked at home	1 457	339	58	483	453	124	—	1 457	339	58	483
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.15	1.33	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.13
Mean travel time to work	19.0	25.2	32.8	18.8	17.8	16.4	19.4	20.3	19.1	18.8	19.8
Car, truck, or van	19.0	25.7	33.8	19.0	17.3	16.9	19.3	20.5	20.0	19.6	20.4
Public transportation	29.8	28.5	—	48.5	29.4	26.1	31.9	29.3	25.8	—	34.9
With a public transportation disability	492	—	—	48	391	53	78	406	11	—	53

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								Outside SMSA
			Living in SMSA, worked								
	Roanoke city	Salem city	Inside SMSA	Botetourt County	Craig County	Roanoke County	Roanoke city	Central business district	Remainder	Salem city	
Workers 16 years and over	58 846	20 997	85 809	4 274	656	10 281	51 719	10 932	40 787	18 879	4 614
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	33 491	12 020	47 102	2 501	351	5 227	28 481	6 258	22 223	10 542	3 433
Householder, wife present	22 824	8 577	32 143	1 832	221	3 587	19 085	4 464	14 621	7 418	2 692
Householder, no wife present	3 935	1 432	5 640	207	36	572	3 503	799	2 704	1 322	245
Other household member	6 654	1 918	9 159	462	94	1 050	5 830	965	4 865	1 723	484
In group quarters	78	93	160	—	—	18	63	30	33	79	12
Female	25 355	8 977	38 707	1 773	305	5 054	23 238	4 674	18 564	8 337	1 181
Householder, husband present	525	254	893	38	17	93	499	88	411	246	18
Householder, no husband present	6 791	1 968	9 224	262	72	1 148	6 559	1 263	5 296	1 883	241
Other household member	17 912	6 592	27 429	1 473	216	3 609	16 074	3 259	12 815	6 057	908
In group quarters	127	163	461	—	—	204	106	64	42	151	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 020	1 080	4 902	244	41	901	2 752	330	2 422	964	168
20 to 24 years	8 240	2 575	11 585	503	66	1 325	7 397	1 379	6 018	2 294	478
25 to 54 years	38 680	14 512	56 111	2 792	431	6 571	33 040	7 145	26 259	12 913	3 245
55 to 64 years	7 255	2 523	10 737	514	99	1 097	6 619	1 741	4 878	2 408	617
65 years and over	1 651	307	2 474	221	19	387	1 547	337	1 210	300	106
With one or more years of college	20 496	7 085	29 891	1 284	194	3 664	18 222	4 738	13 484	6 527	1 703
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	52 216	19 036	76 984	4 135	656	9 542	45 547	9 835	35 712	17 104	4 456
Black	6 440	1 920	8 589	139	—	696	6 020	1 046	4 974	1 734	145
Other races	190	41	236	—	—	43	152	51	101	41	13
Spanish origin ¹	253	46	313	—	—	39	228	59	169	46	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	58 784	20 997	85 747	4 274	656	10 281	51 657	10 903	40 754	18 879	4 602
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 968	4 494	19 363	865	109	2 225	11 879	2 919	8 960	4 285	1 246
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 281	6 219	28 522	889	137	3 830	17 916	4 367	13 549	5 750	990
Technicians and related support occupations	1 895	941	2 978	98	6	347	1 646	393	1 253	881	179
Sales occupations	6 946	1 466	9 398	278	43	1 572	6 165	852	5 313	1 340	428
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 440	3 812	16 146	513	88	1 911	10 105	3 122	6 983	3 529	383
Service occupations	6 925	2 929	11 344	703	90	1 373	6 491	1 186	5 305	2 687	311
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	426	101	1 180	424	126	175	395	51	344	60	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 139	2 478	9 471	473	52	1 155	5 722	918	4 804	2 069	1 014
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 045	4 776	15 867	920	142	1 523	9 254	1 462	7 792	4 028	987
Construction	3 269	1 119	4 395	305	7	472	2 649	101	2 548	962	865
Manufacturing	9 190	6 945	17 135	892	134	2 091	7 999	1 178	6 821	6 019	970
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 926	681	9 277	170	48	393	8 145	3 554	4 591	521	418
Wholesale trade	3 450	1 371	4 734	161	27	327	2 995	163	2 832	1 224	276
Retail trade	9 791	2 728	14 221	634	81	2 158	8 795	1 029	7 766	2 553	513
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 559	493	5 791	95	20	1 175	4 041	1 304	2 737	460	310
Business and repair services	2 178	559	2 783	73	10	334	1 862	396	1 466	504	170
Personal services	2 392	457	3 423	224	17	502	2 236	292	1 944	442	67
Professional and related services	10 883	5 523	18 589	981	144	2 155	10 147	2 012	8 135	5 162	786
Public administration	2 136	807	3 213	211	54	275	1 898	730	1 168	775	157
All other industries	1 010	314	2 186	528	114	397	890	144	746	257	70
Armed forces, at work	62	—	62	—	—	—	62	29	33	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	49 565	16 011	68 607	2 520	289	8 217	43 389	9 460	33 929	14 192	3 716
Federal government workers	1 589	1 835	3 282	120	30	104	1 328	398	1 700	1 700	103
State and local government workers	5 320	2 471	9 546	917	181	1 184	4 911	726	4 185	2 353	556
Self-employed workers	2 197	650	4 014	639	123	727	1 921	321	1 600	604	229
Unpaid family workers	175	30	360	78	33	49	170	27	143	30	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 340	3 081	16 006	1 045	110	2 401	9 539	1 212	8 327	2 911	563
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	57 772	20 680	84 048	4 145	598	10 015	50 706	10 826	39 880	18 584	4 541
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 980	2 944	14 042	1 124	138	1 826	8 217	1 095	7 122	2 737	518
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 334	1 569	7 680	292	96	1 016	4 855	724	4 131	1 421	204
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 458	2 254	10 429	479	88	1 149	6 292	1 427	5 265	2 021	408
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 982	1 917	8 789	483	64	1 290	5 654	843	4 411	1 698	345
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 248	5 974	19 130	756	102	2 423	10 588	2 126	8 462	5 261	1 206
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 505	3 255	11 840	486	64	1 121	7 302	1 842	5 460	2 867	931
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 621	1 359	5 897	264	26	597	3 780	1 311	2 469	1 230	402
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 509	1 171	4 854	246	20	485	2 981	1 196	1 785	1 122	484
\$50,000 or more	1 135	237	1 387	15	—	108	1 037	262	775	227	43
Median	\$10 302	\$10 913	\$10 178	\$8 735	\$7 477	\$9 576	\$10 101	\$12 636	\$9 552	\$10 887	\$12 759
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	54 486	20 105	78 792	3 618	546	9 182	47 434	9 950	37 484	18 012	4 468
Drive alone	42 720	15 330	62 779	2 808	445	7 553	37 818	7 552	30 266	14 155	2 994
Carpool	11 766	4 775	16 013	810	101	1 629	9 616	2 398	7 218	3 857	1 474
Public transportation	1 910	204	2 220	34	—	72	1 910	596	1 314	204	46
Bus or streetcar	1 822	187	2 100	19	—	72	1 822	582	1 240	187	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 532	416	2 599	247	38	407	1 503	316	1 187	404	73
Other means	465	148	741	36	14	137	419	70	349	135	27
Worked at home	453	124	1 457	339	58	483	453	—	453	124	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.13	1.25
Mean travel time to work	20.6	20.3	17.7	17.3	16.3	16.8	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.5	41.9
Car, truck, or van	20.5	20.6	17.7	18.2	17.4	17.2	17.7	17.9	17.6	17.7	42.2
Public transportation	29.6	25.3	29.3	25.0	—	34.9	29.6	22.8	32.7	25.3	34.7
With a public transportation disability	302	40	400	11	—	53	296	40	256	40	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Botetourt County, worked								Living in Craig County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Botetourt County	Craig County	Roanoke County	Roanoke city	Central business district	Remainder	Salem city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Botetourt County	Craig County
Workers 16 years and over	8 222	3 428	12	752	3 268	751	2 517	762	1 253	1 344	14	618
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 831	1 951	—	402	1 971	435	1 536	507	908	800	14	325
Householder, wife present	3 624	1 422	—	272	1 509	345	1 164	421	751	601	14	195
Householder, no wife present	354	131	—	62	130	42	88	31	53	70	—	36
Other household member	853	398	—	68	332	48	284	55	104	129	—	94
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 391	1 477	12	350	1 297	316	981	255	345	544	—	293
Householder, husband present	93	25	—	—	29	14	15	39	5	17	—	17
Householder, no husband present	427	183	—	22	169	34	135	53	36	91	—	72
Other household member	2 871	1 269	12	328	1 099	268	831	163	304	436	—	204
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	565	232	—	54	272	31	241	7	56	57	—	41
20 to 24 years	924	400	12	64	368	81	287	80	44	178	—	41
25 to 54 years	5 629	2 190	—	541	2 294	566	1 728	604	937	920	—	418
55 to 64 years	843	432	—	81	263	63	200	67	216	165	14	99
65 years and over	261	174	—	12	71	10	61	4	—	24	—	19
With one or more years of college	2 355	883	12	235	995	308	687	230	305	303	—	169
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 040	3 348	12	748	3 197	751	2 446	735	1 253	1 344	14	618
Black	182	80	—	4	71	—	71	27	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	47	—	—	—	47	14	33	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 222	3 428	12	752	3 268	751	2 517	762	1 253	1 344	14	618
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 718	605	—	188	689	193	496	236	186	134	—	83
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 351	655	—	261	1 237	380	857	198	220	298	—	137
Technicians and related support occupations	434	86	—	44	235	69	176	69	54	20	—	6
Sales occupations	645	207	—	102	316	40	276	20	59	72	—	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 272	362	—	115	686	281	405	109	107	206	—	88
Service occupations	956	622	12	100	173	7	166	49	134	78	—	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	491	424	—	—	67	—	42	—	12	189	—	126
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	837	332	—	77	371	73	298	57	275	182	14	52
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 869	790	—	126	731	73	658	222	426	415	—	142
Construction	364	183	—	10	142	10	132	29	190	69	—	7
Manufacturing	1 957	736	—	287	609	73	536	325	401	403	14	134
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	874	170	—	—	672	258	414	32	158	126	—	48
Wholesale trade	381	65	—	9	216	—	216	91	48	58	—	14
Retail trade	1 109	487	—	168	413	38	375	41	179	123	—	81
Finance, insurance, and real estate	497	82	—	109	306	122	184	—	24	91	—	20
Business and repair services	186	57	—	12	117	31	86	—	30	10	—	10
Personal services	367	224	—	37	106	—	106	—	32	40	—	17
Professional and related services	1 512	698	12	99	521	172	349	182	138	242	—	119
Public administration	378	198	—	21	104	35	69	55	37	68	—	54
All other industries	597	528	—	—	62	12	50	7	16	114	—	114
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 230	1 962	12	659	2 985	689	2 296	612	1 090	881	14	264
Federal government workers	275	102	—	—	101	25	76	72	8	30	—	30
State and local government workers	967	689	—	72	143	37	106	63	104	277	—	168
Self-employed workers	669	597	—	21	36	—	36	15	41	123	—	123
Unpaid family workers	81	78	—	—	3	—	3	—	10	33	—	33
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 444	917	—	81	386	33	353	60	101	179	—	110
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 065	3 299	12	752	3 240	751	2 489	762	1 230	1 286	14	560
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 579	998	—	105	389	18	371	87	93	165	—	138
\$4,000 to \$5,999	413	189	—	31	193	32	161	35	35	121	—	76
\$6,000 to \$7,999	993	373	12	126	407	132	275	75	133	242	—	76
\$8,000 to \$9,999	847	418	—	59	317	58	259	53	124	182	—	51
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 680	521	—	245	729	136	593	185	387	324	—	102
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 234	383	—	104	579	129	450	168	223	162	—	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	784	207	—	24	435	195	240	118	127	70	14	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	467	195	—	34	177	37	140	61	96	20	—	20
\$50,000 or more	68	15	—	24	14	—	—	15	12	—	—	—
Median	\$10 397	\$8 428	\$7 000	\$10 681	\$11 640	\$14 974	\$11 061	\$14 265	\$12 341	\$9 264	\$20 453	\$7 211
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 521	2 778	12	736	3 233	740	2 493	762	1 234	1 234	14	508
Drive alone	5 964	2 163	12	609	2 585	590	1 995	595	822	691	14	407
Carpool	1 557	615	—	127	648	150	498	167	412	543	—	101
Public transportation	44	28	—	16	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	29	13	—	16	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	258	247	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	38	—	38
Other means	60	36	—	—	24	—	24	—	—	14	—	14
Worked at home	339	339	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	58
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.00	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.27	1.31	1.00	1.12
Mean travel time to work	22.6	15.0	30.0	26.3	26.4	24.0	27.1	33.4	40.1	30.5	30.0	14.8
Car, truck, or van	23.2	16.0	30.0	26.1	26.2	24.3	26.8	33.4	40.2	31.5	30.0	15.8
Public transportation	25.9	20.7	—	35.0	—	—	—	—	34.5	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	75	201	13	188	185	184	16 863	194	13	2 742	9 926	2 374
Householder, wife present -----	75	169	13	156	148	178	12 494	164	13	1 919	7 376	1 843
Householder, no wife present -----	—	12	—	12	22	—	1 579	—	—	264	866	248
Other household member -----	—	20	—	20	15	6	2 772	30	—	541	1 684	283
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	18	—	—
Female -----	51	80	43	37	120	105	12 927	113	—	2 659	7 267	1 508
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	268	—	—	57	161	14
Householder, no husband present -----	10	9	—	9	—	13	2 461	24	—	494	1 454	242
Other household member -----	41	71	43	28	120	92	10 008	89	—	1 918	5 652	1 252
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	190	—	—	190	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	—	—	—	—	16	33	1 853	—	—	548	1 009	114
20 to 24 years -----	11	71	14	57	55	22	3 102	51	13	647	1 878	322
25 to 54 years -----	105	201	42	159	196	200	20 903	206	—	3 466	11 973	2 755
55 to 64 years -----	10	9	—	9	33	20	3 253	39	—	540	1 961	617
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	5	14	679	11	—	200	372	74
With one or more years of college -----	—	122	43	79	12	25	12 911	145	13	2 169	7 901	2 058

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	126	281	56	225	305	289	29 102	307	13	5 207	16 820	3 862
Black -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	602	—	—	170	336	10
Other races -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	24	37	10
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	—	—	26	61	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	126	281	56	225	305	289	29 779	307	13	5 401	17 182	3 882
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	—	34	15	19	17	—	8 456	107	13	1 342	4 999	1 320
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	—	72	41	31	89	72	10 843	76	—	1 981	6 613	1 640
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	—	—	14	8	8	1 042	—	—	182	546	157
Sales occupations -----	—	29	14	15	—	13	3 831	34	—	926	2 375	335
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	—	43	27	16	75	51	5 970	42	—	873	3 692	1 148
Service occupations -----	75	—	—	—	36	30	2 865	20	—	667	1 451	242
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	257	—	—	143	65	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	16	91	—	91	9	78	3 262	49	—	553	1 822	324
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	35	84	—	84	154	109	4 096	55	—	715	2 232	356
Construction -----	—	53	—	53	9	80	1 619	44	—	291	932	60
Manufacturing -----	35	76	—	76	144	72	5 390	62	—	864	2 157	378
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	56	13	43	22	21	3 572	—	—	191	3 208	1 517
Wholesale trade -----	16	18	—	18	10	19	1 790	26	—	173	983	31
Retail trade -----	—	—	—	—	42	13	5 005	70	—	1 132	2 959	299
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	59	43	16	12	—	2 308	—	—	546	1 632	462
Business and repair services -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	923	6	—	190	533	114
Personal services -----	—	—	—	—	23	12	812	—	—	289	399	24
Professional and related services -----	75	19	—	19	29	59	6 449	99	13	1 248	3 370	548
Public administration -----	—	—	—	—	14	13	1 172	—	—	166	682	350
All other industries -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	739	—	—	311	327	99
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	62	264	56	208	277	146	23 548	157	—	4 009	14 391	3 311
Federal government workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	16	1 205	—	—	69	555	209
State and local government workers -----	64	17	—	17	28	113	3 514	117	13	691	1 585	273
Self-employed workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	14	1 424	33	—	583	612	77
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	49	50	12
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	—	9	—	9	60	44	5 405	46	—	1 500	2 870	386

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	126	281	56	225	305	289	29 252	307	13	5 181	16 975	3 863
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	11	—	—	—	16	38	4 285	20	—	1 093	2 301	284
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	—	14	—	14	11	28	2 166	12	—	587	1 251	168
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	12	49	14	35	105	13	2 873	41	—	563	1 686	400
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	68	53	—	53	10	50	2 804	38	13	564	1 621	258
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	35	71	15	56	116	95	6 722	87	—	1 011	3 691	678
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	80	27	53	31	65	4 599	56	—	603	2 759	776
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	14	—	14	16	—	2 719	12	—	336	1 688	524
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 478	41	—	351	1 559	639
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	606	—	—	73	419	136
Median -----	\$9 176	\$11 228	\$14 508	\$10 614	\$10 219	\$10 469	\$11 368	\$11 840	\$9 000	\$9 232	\$11 697	\$15 675

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	126	281	56	225	305	289	28 550	301	13	4 410	16 974	3 861
Drive alone -----	83	72	13	59	115	165	22 977	265	13	3 610	13 868	2 925
Carpool -----	43	209	43	166	190	124	5 573	36	—	800	3 106	936
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	6	—	—	46	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	6	—	—	35	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	494	—	—	407	74	—
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	211	—	—	101	99	21
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	483	—	—	483	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.25	1.59	1.62	1.58	1.57	1.36	1.12	1.08	1.00	1.11	1.11	1.15
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	40.8	46.0	46.1	45.9	40.7	43.6	17.5	23.2	45.0	13.2	17.9	18.5
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	40.8	46.0	46.1	45.9	40.7	43.6	17.7	22.8	45.0	14.0	17.9	18.5
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.2	45.0	—	—	48.6	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	26	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Roanoke County, worked—Con.			Living in Roanoke city, worked					
	Remainder	Salem city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Botetourt County	Craig County	Roanoke County	Roanoke city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	13 311	6 876	1 346	36 547	500	—	3 292	27 308	5 626
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	7 552	3 988	1 029	19 380	333	—	1 606	14 419	3 053
Householder, wife present	5 533	3 022	783	11 949	232	—	1 024	8 637	1 945
Householder, no wife present	618	449	80	3 013	67	—	192	2 304	477
Other household member	1 401	517	154	4 367	34	—	390	3 427	601
In group quarters	—	—	12	51	—	—	—	51	30
Female	5 759	2 888	317	17 167	167	—	1 686	12 889	2 573
Householder, husband present	147	50	13	394	13	—	36	272	60
Householder, no husband present	1 212	489	92	5 793	55	—	545	4 430	924
Other household member	4 400	2 349	212	10 863	99	—	1 091	8 107	1 539
In group quarters	—	—	—	117	—	—	14	80	50
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	895	296	39	1 779	12	—	269	1 347	185
20 to 24 years	1 556	513	182	5 622	52	—	465	4 294	810
25 to 54 years	9 218	5 258	943	22 601	371	—	2 037	16 517	3 387
55 to 64 years	1 344	713	137	5 269	29	—	388	4 097	1 002
65 years and over	298	96	45	1 276	36	—	133	1 053	242
With one or more years of college	5 843	2 683	723	10 862	240	—	911	7 923	2 056
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	12 958	6 755	1 323	28 977	441	—	2 783	21 679	4 568
Black	326	96	10	7 420	59	—	490	5 514	1 017
Other races	27	25	13	150	—	—	19	115	41
Spanish origin ¹	61	10	—	149	—	—	13	120	45
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	13 300	6 876	1 346	36 496	500	—	3 292	27 257	5 597
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 679	1 995	602	6 803	137	—	508	5 301	1 262
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 973	2 173	321	11 677	158	—	1 302	8 513	2 035
Technicians and related support occupations	389	314	80	1 184	12	—	100	736	152
Sales occupations	2 040	496	145	3 918	145	—	483	3 049	426
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 544	1 363	96	6 575	109	—	719	4 728	1 457
Service occupations	1 209	727	69	5 965	61	—	428	4 540	891
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65	49	—	295	—	—	32	263	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 498	838	179	4 060	69	—	434	3 051	420
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 876	1 094	163	7 696	75	—	588	5 589	963
Construction	872	352	217	1 777	69	—	127	1 326	31
Manufacturing	1 779	2 307	259	7 269	80	—	801	4 574	650
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 691	173	83	3 992	—	—	175	3 683	1 510
Wholesale trade	952	608	108	1 811	70	—	83	1 410	124
Retail trade	2 660	844	166	6 381	77	—	743	4 909	624
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 170	130	142	2 334	13	—	404	1 720	625
Business and repair services	419	194	75	1 264	10	—	97	1 039	251
Personal services	375	124	—	1 880	—	—	168	1 595	255
Professional and related services	2 822	1 719	221	7 971	168	—	552	5 518	1 157
Public administration	332	324	63	1 276	13	—	64	1 045	332
All other industries	228	101	12	541	—	—	78	438	33
Armed forces, at work	11	—	—	51	—	—	—	51	29
Private wage and salary workers	11 080	4 991	1 091	30 040	378	—	2 902	22 563	4 827
Federal government workers	346	581	46	1 365	18	—	35	607	154
State and local government workers	1 312	1 108	147	3 697	95	—	267	2 854	403
Self-employed workers	535	196	62	1 338	9	—	88	1 177	227
Unpaid family workers	38	—	—	107	—	—	—	107	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 484	989	162	7 017	73	—	682	5 726	712
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	13 112	6 776	1 322	35 691	500	—	3 246	26 572	5 539
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 017	871	151	6 264	106	—	525	4 992	738
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 083	316	43	4 092	91	—	338	3 112	464
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 286	583	102	5 077	36	—	343	4 094	829
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 363	568	27	3 986	27	—	508	2 835	482
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 013	1 933	302	8 019	132	—	971	5 246	1 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 983	1 181	236	4 572	47	—	289	3 427	796
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 164	683	173	1 839	31	—	199	1 344	485
\$25,000 to \$49,999	920	527	277	1 319	11	—	11	1 031	469
\$50,000 or more	283	114	—	523	—	—	—	491	76
Median	\$10 936	\$12 109	\$15 564	\$9 210	\$7 893	—	\$9 642	\$8 768	\$10 737
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	13 113	6 852	1 273	32 287	500	—	3 200	23 369	4 712
Drive alone	10 943	5 221	937	25 281	357	—	2 643	18 188	3 497
Carpool	2 170	1 631	336	7 006	143	—	557	5 181	1 215
Public transportation	46	—	—	2 064	—	—	56	1 821	573
Bus or streetcar	35	—	—	1 998	—	—	56	1 755	559
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	74	13	46	1 382	—	—	—	1 382	305
Other means	78	11	27	361	—	—	36	283	36
Worked at home	—	—	—	453	—	—	—	453	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.15	1.19	1.13	1.21	—	1.10	1.14	1.16
Mean travel time to work	17.8	19.4	43.3	17.0	26.3	—	18.5	16.4	16.1
Car, truck, or van	17.7	19.4	43.5	16.4	26.3	—	18.2	15.6	15.4
Public transportation	48.6	—	—	29.0	—	—	34.8	29.0	22.5
With a public transportation disability	—	13	—	322	11	—	13	282	40

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Roanoke city, worked—Con.			Living in Salem city, worked					
	Remainder	Salem city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Batetourt County	Craig County	Roanoke County	Roanoke city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	21 682	5 447	1 094	9 906	25	13	710	3 669	617
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	11 366	3 022	880	5 228	9	13	402	1 964	383
Householder, wife present	6 692	2 056	638	3 475	—	13	297	1 394	318
Householder, no wife present	1 827	450	67	624	9	—	54	191	32
Other household member	2 826	516	175	1 038	—	—	51	367	33
In group quarters	21	—	—	91	—	—	—	12	—
Female	10 316	2 425	214	4 678	16	—	308	1 705	234
Householder, husband present	212	73	—	121	—	—	—	37	—
Householder, no husband present	3 506	763	70	1 152	—	—	77	497	63
Other household member	6 568	1 566	144	3 251	16	—	231	1 145	157
In group quarters	30	23	—	154	—	—	—	26	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 162	151	14	648	—	—	30	124	—
20 to 24 years	3 484	811	152	1 759	—	—	138	786	152
25 to 54 years	13 130	3 676	700	6 058	25	13	422	2 419	395
55 to 64 years	3 095	755	181	1 207	—	—	78	289	59
65 years and over	811	54	47	234	—	—	42	51	11
With one or more years of college	5 867	1 788	420	3 460	16	—	349	1 281	273
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	17 111	4 074	976	9 521	25	13	678	3 570	598
Black	4 497	1 357	118	385	—	—	32	99	19
Other races	74	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	75	16	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	21 660	5 447	1 082	9 906	25	13	710	3 669	617
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 039	857	302	2 252	16	13	187	856	129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 478	1 704	244	3 353	—	—	286	1 481	271
Technicians and related support occupations	584	336	25	298	—	—	21	129	25
Sales occupations	2 623	349	162	932	—	—	61	396	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 271	1 019	57	2 123	—	—	204	956	209
Service occupations	3 649	936	27	1 369	—	—	103	327	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	237	—	20	11	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 631	506	359	1 130	9	—	75	387	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 626	1 444	130	1 791	—	—	59	618	70
Construction	1 295	255	285	566	9	—	44	196	—
Manufacturing	3 924	1 814	121	2 116	—	—	104	583	77
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 168	134	122	713	—	—	27	526	251
Wholesale trade	1 286	248	76	694	—	13	46	368	8
Retail trade	4 285	652	70	1 603	—	—	115	514	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 095	197	131	561	—	—	116	324	52
Business and repair services	788	118	43	400	—	—	35	173	—
Personal services	1 340	117	10	324	—	—	10	136	13
Professional and related services	4 361	1 733	193	2 415	16	—	181	719	135
Public administration	713	154	11	319	—	—	24	67	13
All other industries	405	25	20	195	—	—	8	63	—
Armed forces, at work	22	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17 736	4 197	855	7 908	9	13	585	3 186	577
Federal government workers	453	705	19	407	—	—	—	65	10
State and local government workers	2 451	481	128	1 091	16	—	90	312	13
Self-employed workers	950	64	92	460	—	—	35	96	17
Unpaid family workers	92	—	—	40	—	—	—	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 014	536	176	1 961	9	—	138	548	81
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	21 033	5 373	1 068	9 754	25	13	710	3 638	617
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 254	641	174	1 749	—	—	92	535	55
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 648	551	47	888	—	—	60	285	60
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 265	584	115	1 244	9	—	105	456	52
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 353	616	108	970	—	—	91	428	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 046	1 670	248	2 385	16	—	161	851	97
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 631	809	224	1 273	—	13	125	457	114
\$20,000 to \$24,999	859	265	78	485	—	—	38	299	107
\$25,000 to \$49,999	562	216	74	570	—	—	38	214	51
\$50,000 or more	415	21	—	190	—	—	—	113	36
Median	\$8 297	\$10 527	\$11 328	\$10 032	\$10 156	\$15 439	\$10 135	\$10 438	\$14 964
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	18 657	5 218	1 067	9 200	25	13	710	3 577	581
Drive alone	14 691	4 093	652	7 866	9	13	608	3 105	527
Carpool	3 966	1 125	415	1 334	16	—	102	472	54
Public transportation	1 248	187	27	60	—	—	—	43	23
Bus or streetcar	1 196	187	27	32	—	—	—	32	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 077	—	—	427	—	—	—	36	—
Other means	247	42	—	95	—	—	—	13	13
Worked at home	453	—	—	124	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.30	1.08	1.74	1.00	1.08	1.07	1.05
Mean travel time to work	16.4	18.4	45.2	15.0	37.2	40.0	19.5	20.1	22.3
Car, truck, or van	15.7	18.0	45.5	15.4	37.2	40.0	19.5	20.1	22.2
Public transportation	32.0	27.2	34.8	25.3	—	—	—	33.4	29.3
With a public transportation disability	242	16	—	39	—	—	14	14	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Salem city, worked—Con.								
	Remainder	Salem city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Betelourt County	Craig County	Roanoke County	Roanoke city	Salem city
Workers 16 years and over	3 052	5 489	632	11 660	461	55	1 899	7 127	2 118
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 581	2 840	432	8 157	350	44	1 275	5 010	1 478
Householder, wife present	1 076	1 771	342	6 052	226	8	920	3 739	1 159
Householder, no wife present	159	370	45	701	49	22	88	432	110
Other household member	334	620	45	1 363	75	14	255	824	195
In group quarters	12	79	—	41	—	—	12	15	14
Female	1 471	2 649	200	3 503	111	11	624	2 117	640
Householder, husband present	37	84	—	57	—	—	23	26	8
Householder, no husband present	434	578	30	398	11	—	70	232	85
Other household member	988	1 859	156	3 007	100	11	523	1 838	535
In group quarters	12	128	14	41	—	—	8	21	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	124	494	26	581	19	—	178	268	116
20 to 24 years	634	835	78	1 509	105	11	269	843	281
25 to 34 years	2 024	3 179	465	8 418	260	44	1 239	5 276	1 599
35 to 44 years	230	840	63	1 009	56	—	202	636	115
45 years and over	40	141	—	143	21	—	11	104	7
With one or more years of college	1 008	1 814	230	3 323	38	12	441	2 274	558
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 972	5 235	615	10 902	439	55	1 807	6 669	1 932
Black	80	254	17	720	22	—	92	420	186
Other races	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	38	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	20	—	37	—	—	12	25	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	3 052	5 489	632	11 652	461	55	1 891	7 127	2 118
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	727	1 180	156	1 658	63	12	285	1 089	209
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 210	1 586	133	3 264	23	4	403	2 365	469
Technicians and related support occupations	104	148	12	350	3	—	38	249	60
Sales occupations	359	475	49	1 065	—	—	158	781	126
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	747	963	72	1 849	20	4	207	1 335	283
Service occupations	281	939	51	845	67	—	102	434	242
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	10	150	21	—	57	31	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	286	659	123	2 388	105	28	429	1 417	409
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	548	1 114	159	3 347	182	11	615	1 791	748
Construction	196	317	93	1 120	97	230	620	157	157
Manufacturing	506	1 429	117	2 828	116	11	584	1 191	926
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	275	160	34	2 087	5	—	141	1 781	160
Wholesale trade	360	267	25	736	37	9	88	455	147
Retail trade	446	974	85	1 503	63	—	269	996	175
Finance, insurance, and real estate	272	121	13	697	—	—	146	518	33
Business and repair services	173	192	22	470	—	8	91	316	55
Personal services	123	178	13	200	—	—	29	156	15
Professional and related services	584	1 499	175	1 309	25	7	180	736	361
Public administration	54	228	33	300	26	4	—	238	32
All other industries	63	124	22	402	92	—	133	120	57
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 609	4 115	534	10 026	389	28	1 614	6 176	1 819
Federal government workers	55	342	14	455	16	4	39	261	135
State and local government workers	299	673	64	721	56	12	126	409	118
Self-employed workers	79	329	20	453	—	—	120	276	46
Unpaid family workers	10	30	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	467	1 266	80	1 352	63	11	307	801	170
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	3 021	5 368	632	11 537	455	55	1 865	7 066	2 096
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	480	1 122	62	1 334	115	—	249	763	207
\$4,000 to \$5,999	225	543	51	780	19	—	134	479	148
\$6,000 to \$7,999	404	674	45	1 319	49	17	254	766	233
\$8,000 to \$9,999	383	451	36	1 265	86	21	211	728	219
\$10,000 to \$14,999	754	1 357	174	2 927	84	—	470	1 660	713
\$15,000 to \$19,999	343	678	183	1 898	62	5	240	1 203	388
\$20,000 to \$24,999	192	148	24	1 200	31	8	191	841	129
\$25,000 to \$49,999	163	318	37	692	9	4	102	528	49
\$50,000 or more	77	77	20	122	—	—	14	98	10
Median	\$10 073	\$9 530	\$12 988	\$11 315	\$9 035	\$9 000	\$10 584	\$11 860	\$11 098
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 996	4 875	605	11 482	451	48	1 838	7 052	2 093
Drive alone	2 578	4 131	418	7 535	264	14	1 180	4 902	1 175
Carpool	418	744	187	3 947	187	34	658	2 150	918
Public transportation	—	17	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	9	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	36	391	27	76	—	—	35	29	12
Other means	—	82	—	99	7	7	26	46	13
Worked at home	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.09	1.24	1.24	1.34	1.72	1.25	1.21	1.35
Mean travel time to work	19.6	10.8	35.5	39.5	34.6	45.3	35.6	39.3	44.8
Car, truck, or van	19.6	11.2	37.0	39.8	34.8	43.9	36.4	39.4	44.9
Public transportation	38.0	5.0	—	35.0	35.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	14	11	14	6	—	—	—	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Olmsted County	Rochester city	Remainder of Olmsted County	Place of work not reported	Total	Olmsted County	Rochester city	Remainder of Olmsted County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Olmsted County	Rochester city
Workers 16 years and over	46 247	46 247	30 423	15 824	2 530	49 009	49 009	37 986	11 023	42 208	42 208	32 042
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	24 746	24 746	15 500	9 246	1 439	26 185	26 185	18 305	7 880	22 266	22 266	14 974
Householder, wife present	16 610	16 610	9 907	6 703	880	18 043	18 043	12 114	5 929	15 063	15 063	9 609
Householder, no wife present	3 358	3 358	2 598	760	205	3 418	3 418	2 531	887	3 081	3 081	2 226
Other household member	4 778	4 778	2 995	1 783	354	4 672	4 672	3 619	1 053	4 122	4 122	3 139
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	52	52	41	11	—	—	—
Female	21 501	21 501	14 923	6 578	1 091	22 824	22 824	19 681	3 143	19 942	19 942	17 068
Householder, husband present	450	450	309	141	22	514	514	454	60	424	424	368
Householder, no husband present	5 100	5 100	4 306	794	251	5 093	5 093	4 517	576	4 791	4 791	4 256
Other household member	15 656	15 656	10 013	5 643	818	16 857	16 857	14 362	2 495	14 432	14 432	12 149
In group quarters	295	295	295	—	—	360	360	348	12	295	295	295
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 239	4 239	2 816	1 423	260	4 242	4 242	3 642	600	3 850	3 850	3 298
20 to 24 years	7 458	7 458	5 455	2 003	396	7 898	7 898	6 553	1 345	6 788	6 788	5 584
25 to 54 years	29 054	29 054	18 501	10 553	1 565	31 204	31 204	23 405	7 799	26 547	26 547	19 319
55 to 64 years	4 296	4 296	2 889	1 407	236	4 492	4 492	3 548	944	3 914	3 914	3 045
65 years and over	1 200	1 200	762	438	73	1 173	1 173	838	335	1 109	1 109	796
With one or more years of college	21 906	21 906	16 095	5 811	1 306	22 469	22 469	17 533	4 936	19 876	19 876	15 250
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	45 467	45 467	29 796	15 671	2 511	48 244	48 244	37 403	10 841	41 462	41 462	31 478
Black	214	214	192	22	13	201	201	134	67	201	201	134
Other races	566	566	435	131	6	564	564	449	115	545	545	430
Spanish origin ¹	167	167	146	21	6	200	200	149	51	161	161	110
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	46 232	46 232	30 412	15 820	2 530	48 998	48 998	37 975	11 023	42 197	42 197	32 031
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 161	13 161	9 669	3 492	661	13 464	13 464	10 385	3 079	12 158	12 158	9 236
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 780	15 780	11 021	4 759	994	16 806	16 806	13 367	3 439	14 446	14 446	11 188
Technicians and related support occupations	4 046	4 046	3 078	968	185	4 522	4 522	3 356	1 166	3 785	3 785	2 663
Sales occupations	4 119	4 119	2 718	1 401	406	3 999	3 999	3 220	679	3 601	3 601	2 968
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 615	7 615	5 225	2 390	408	8 285	8 285	6 691	1 594	7 060	7 060	5 557
Service occupations	7 080	7 080	4 675	2 405	307	7 509	7 509	6 705	804	6 659	6 659	5 944
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 808	1 808	72	1 736	73	1 729	1 729	1 222	507	1 644	1 644	86
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 912	3 912	2 233	1 679	231	4 352	4 352	3 390	962	3 341	3 341	2 595
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 491	4 491	2 742	1 749	264	5 138	5 138	4 006	1 132	3 949	3 949	2 982
Construction	1 955	1 955	1 083	872	132	2 264	2 264	1 629	635	1 655	1 655	1 202
Manufacturing	9 599	9 599	6 609	2 990	458	10 746	10 746	8 629	2 117	8 813	8 813	6 934
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 065	2 065	1 249	816	125	2 409	2 409	1 730	679	1 813	1 813	1 226
Wholesale trade	1 316	1 316	758	558	151	1 309	1 309	983	326	1 070	1 070	797
Retail trade	7 197	7 197	4 581	2 616	419	7 390	7 390	6 366	1 024	6 610	6 610	5 681
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 587	1 587	1 052	535	62	1 642	1 642	1 512	130	1 457	1 457	1 335
Business and repair services	1 206	1 206	765	441	79	1 158	1 158	855	303	1 022	1 022	742
Personal services	2 318	2 318	1 618	700	119	2 288	2 288	2 055	233	2 168	2 168	1 935
Professional and related services	15 598	15 598	11 528	4 070	750	16 493	16 493	15 716	777	14 549	14 549	13 900
Public administration	1 203	1 203	855	348	128	1 163	1 163	1 036	127	1 042	1 042	935
All other industries	2 188	2 188	314	1 874	107	2 136	2 136	1 420	716	1 998	1 998	344
Armed forces, at work	15	15	11	4	—	11	11	11	—	11	11	11
Private wage and salary workers	37 982	37 982	26 035	11 947	2 083	40 800	40 800	32 470	8 330	34 852	34 852	27 148
Federal government workers	526	526	287	239	36	545	545	499	46	455	455	423
State and local government workers	4 520	4 520	3 107	1 413	327	4 412	4 412	3 776	636	3 943	3 943	3 412
Self-employed workers	2 894	2 894	944	1 950	80	2 924	2 924	1 187	1 737	2 645	2 645	1 005
Unpaid family workers	325	325	50	275	4	328	328	54	274	313	313	54
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 598	10 598	6 693	3 905	553	10 917	10 917	9 176	1 741	9 734	9 734	8 147
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	45 402	45 402	30 040	15 362	2 410	48 235	48 235	37 543	10 692	41 513	41 513	31 666
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 957	8 957	5 664	3 293	517	9 059	9 059	7 344	1 715	8 151	8 151	6 611
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 834	3 834	2 597	1 237	137	4 103	4 103	3 459	644	3 624	3 624	3 067
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 899	3 899	2 568	1 331	246	4 018	4 018	3 452	566	3 536	3 536	3 017
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 588	3 588	2 392	1 196	151	4 014	4 014	3 509	505	3 315	3 315	2 853
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 145	9 145	6 193	2 952	357	10 056	10 056	8 184	1 872	8 377	8 377	6 694
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 511	6 511	4 421	2 090	409	7 014	7 014	5 483	1 531	5 860	5 860	4 468
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 921	3 921	2 654	1 267	213	4 325	4 325	2 716	1 609	3 615	3 615	2 115
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 598	4 598	3 003	1 595	339	4 679	4 679	2 519	2 160	4 132	4 132	2 025
\$50,000 or more	949	949	548	401	41	967	967	877	90	903	903	816
Median	\$10 951	\$10 951	\$11 050	\$10 748	\$11 735	\$11 049	\$11 049	\$10 405	\$15 106	\$10 908	\$10 908	\$10 136
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	37 688	37 688	24 230	13 458	2 218	40 659	40 659	32 056	8 603	34 084	34 084	26 312
Drive alone	28 545	28 545	18 291	10 254	1 716	29 293	29 293	23 054	6 239	25 770	25 770	20 057
Carpool	9 143	9 143	5 939	3 204	502	11 366	11 366	9 002	2 364	8 314	8 314	6 255
Public transportation	1 448	1 448	1 298	150	36	1 397	1 397	1 307	90	1 386	1 386	1 296
Bus or streetcar	1 288	1 288	1 146	142	36	1 237	1 237	1 153	84	1 226	1 226	1 142
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	19	19	—	—	19	19	19	—	19	19	19
Walked only	4 358	4 358	3 775	583	263	4 139	4 139	3 480	659	4 008	4 008	3 373
Other means	666	666	523	143	13	727	727	546	181	643	643	464
Worked at home	2 087	2 087	597	1 490	—	2 087	2 087	397	1 490	2 087	2 087	597
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	14.0	14.0	12.4	17.2	17.5	16.2	16.2	16.5	14.9	13.2	13.2	13.1
Car, truck, or van	14.2	14.2	12.4	17.5	18.6	16.7	16.7	17.0	15.3	13.3	13.3	13.2
Public transportation	20.7	20.7	19.6	30.1	16.7	20.5	20.5	20.2	24.2	20.5	20.5	20.2
With a public transportation disability	153	153	115	38	9	161	161	146	15	144	144	129

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Olmsted County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Olmsted County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Olmsted County	Rochester city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Olmsted County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	11 106	20 936	10 166	1 509	42 208	42 208	32 042	11 106	20 936	10 166	1 509
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	4 225	10 749	7 292	1 041	22 266	22 266	14 974	4 225	10 749	7 292	1 041
Householder, wife present	2 844	6 765	5 454	667	15 063	15 063	9 609	2 844	6 765	5 454	667
Householder, no wife present	655	1 571	855	72	3 081	3 081	2 226	655	1 571	855	72
Other household member	726	2 413	983	302	4 122	4 122	3 139	726	2 413	983	302
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 881	10 187	2 874	468	19 942	19 942	17 068	6 881	10 187	2 874	468
Householder, husband present	116	252	56	4	4 424	4 424	368	116	252	56	4
Householder, no husband present	2 052	2 204	535	58	4 791	4 791	4 256	2 052	2 204	535	58
Other household member	4 678	7 471	2 283	406	14 432	14 432	12 149	4 678	7 471	2 283	406
In group quarters	35	260	—	—	295	295	295	35	260	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	781	2 517	552	129	3 850	3 850	3 298	781	2 517	552	129
20 to 24 years	2 101	3 483	1 204	274	6 788	6 788	5 584	2 101	3 483	1 204	274
25 to 54 years	6 961	12 358	7 228	942	26 547	26 547	19 319	6 961	12 358	7 228	942
55 to 64 years	1 065	1 980	869	146	3 914	3 914	3 045	1 065	1 980	869	146
65 years and over	198	598	313	18	1 109	1 109	796	198	598	313	18
With one or more years of college	6 326	8 924	4 626	724	19 876	19 876	15 250	6 326	8 924	4 626	724
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	10 824	20 654	9 984	1 494	41 462	41 462	31 478	10 824	20 654	9 984	1 494
Black	36	98	67	—	201	201	134	36	98	67	—
Other races	246	184	115	15	545	545	430	246	184	115	15
Spanish origin ¹	63	47	51	—	161	161	110	63	47	51	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	11 106	20 925	10 166	1 505	42 197	42 197	32 031	11 106	20 925	10 166	1 505
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 504	5 732	2 922	342	12 158	12 158	9 236	3 504	5 732	2 922	342
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 819	6 369	3 258	340	14 446	14 446	11 188	4 819	6 369	3 258	340
Technicians and related support occupations	1 483	1 180	1 122	76	3 785	3 785	2 663	1 483	1 180	1 122	76
Sales occupations	646	2 322	633	112	3 601	3 601	2 968	646	2 322	633	112
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 690	2 867	1 503	152	7 060	7 060	5 557	2 690	2 867	1 503	152
Service occupations	2 057	3 887	715	114	6 659	6 659	5 944	2 057	3 887	715	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	79	1 558	91	1 644	1 644	86	7	79	1 558	91
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	433	2 162	746	340	3 341	3 341	2 595	433	2 162	746	340
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	286	2 696	967	278	3 949	3 949	2 982	286	2 696	967	278
Construction	164	1 038	453	168	1 655	1 655	1 202	164	1 038	453	168
Manufacturing	371	3 563	4 879	328	8 813	8 813	3 934	371	3 563	4 879	328
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	311	915	587	127	1 813	1 813	1 226	311	915	587	127
Wholesale trade	27	770	273	95	1 070	1 070	797	27	770	273	95
Retail trade	1 184	4 497	929	168	6 610	6 610	5 681	1 184	4 497	929	168
Finance, insurance, and real estate	466	869	122	68	1 457	1 457	1 335	466	869	122	68
Business and repair services	114	628	280	105	1 022	1 022	742	114	628	280	105
Personal services	790	1 145	233	31	2 168	2 168	1 935	790	1 145	233	31
Professional and related services	7 317	6 583	649	299	14 549	14 549	13 900	7 317	6 583	649	299
Public administration	296	639	107	33	1 042	1 042	935	296	639	107	33
All other industries	66	278	1 654	83	1 998	1 998	344	66	278	1 654	83
Armed forces, at work	—	11	—	4	11	11	11	—	11	—	4
Private wage and salary workers	10 164	16 984	7 704	1 047	34 852	34 852	27 148	10 164	16 984	7 704	1 047
Federal government workers	59	364	32	35	455	455	423	59	364	32	35
State and local government workers	624	2 788	531	250	3 943	3 943	3 412	624	2 788	531	250
Self-employed workers	255	750	1 640	169	2 645	2 645	1 005	255	750	1 640	169
Unpaid family workers	4	50	259	8	313	313	54	4	50	259	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 210	5 937	1 587	311	9 734	9 734	8 147	2 210	5 937	1 587	311
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	10 991	20 675	9 847	1 479	41 513	41 513	31 666	10 991	20 675	9 847	1 479
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 699	4 912	1 540	289	8 151	8 151	6 611	1 699	4 912	1 540	289
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 096	1 971	557	73	3 624	3 624	3 067	1 096	1 971	557	73
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 093	1 924	519	117	3 536	3 536	3 017	1 093	1 924	519	117
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 151	1 702	462	122	3 315	3 315	2 853	1 151	1 702	462	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 823	3 871	1 683	411	8 377	8 377	6 694	2 823	3 871	1 683	411
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 421	3 047	1 392	242	5 860	5 860	4 468	1 421	3 047	1 392	242
\$20,000 to \$24,999	564	1 551	1 500	93	3 615	3 615	2 115	564	1 551	1 500	93
\$25,000 to \$49,999	596	1 429	2 107	127	4 132	4 132	2 025	596	1 429	2 107	127
\$50,000 or more	548	268	87	5	903	903	816	548	268	87	5
Median	\$10 516	\$9 798	\$15 445	\$11 166	\$10 908	\$10 908	\$10 136	\$10 516	\$9 798	\$15 445	\$11 166
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	8 585	17 727	7 772	1 386	34 084	34 084	26 312	8 585	17 727	7 772	1 386
Drive alone	5 775	14 282	5 713	1 059	25 770	25 770	20 057	5 775	14 282	5 713	1 059
Carpool	2 810	3 445	2 059	327	8 314	8 314	6 255	2 810	3 445	2 059	327
Public transportation	752	544	90	26	1 386	1 386	1 296	752	544	90	26
Bus or streetcar	650	492	84	26	1 226	1 226	1 142	650	492	84	26
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	—	—	—	19	19	19	19	—	—	—
Walked only	1 573	1 800	635	87	4 008	4 008	3 373	1 573	1 800	635	87
Other means	181	283	179	10	643	643	464	181	283	179	10
Worked at home	15	582	1 490	—	2 087	2 087	597	15	582	1 490	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.12	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.22	1.12	1.18	1.16
Mean travel time to work	13.0	13.2	13.4	28.4	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.2	13.4	28.4
Car, truck, or van	13.1	13.2	13.6	29.8	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.6	29.8
Public transportation	15.0	27.5	24.2	35.8	20.5	20.5	20.2	15.0	27.5	24.2	35.8
With a public transportation disability	33	96	15	—	144	144	129	33	96	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Rochester city, worked						Living in Remainder of Olmsted County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Olmsted County	Rochester city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Olmsted County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Olmsted County	
Workers 16 years and over	28 107	28 107	23 786	8 446	15 340	4 321	590	14 101	14 101	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	14 155	14 155	10 988	3 252	7 736	3 167	394	8 111	8 111	
Householder, wife present	9 102	9 102	6 680	2 061	4 619	2 422	229	5 961	5 961	
Householder, no wife present	2 414	2 414	1 946	612	1 334	468	27	667	667	
Other household member	2 639	2 639	2 362	579	1 783	277	138	1 483	1 483	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	13 952	13 952	12 798	5 194	7 604	1 154	196	5 990	5 990	
Householder, husband present	298	298	250	85	165	48	—	126	126	
Householder, no husband present	4 049	4 049	3 705	1 758	1 947	344	38	742	742	
Other household member	9 310	9 310	8 548	3 316	5 232	762	158	5 122	5 122	
In group quarters	295	295	295	35	260	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 556	2 556	2 412	574	1 838	144	66	1 294	1 294	
20 to 24 years	5 040	5 040	4 449	1 792	2 657	591	125	1 748	1 748	
25 to 54 years	17 166	17 166	13 841	5 063	8 778	3 325	366	9 381	9 381	
55 to 64 years	2 643	2 643	2 397	869	1 528	246	33	1 271	1 271	
65 years and over	702	702	687	148	539	15	—	407	407	
With one or more years of college	14 694	14 694	12 051	5 072	6 979	2 643	400	5 182	5 182	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	27 493	27 493	23 327	8 202	15 125	4 166	590	13 969	13 969	
Black	179	179	117	29	88	62	—	22	22	
Other races	435	435	342	215	127	93	—	110	110	
Spanish origin ¹	146	146	95	59	36	51	—	15	15	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	28 096	28 096	23 775	8 446	15 329	4 321	590	14 101	14 101	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 965	8 965	7 326	2 827	4 499	1 639	190	3 193	3 193	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 200	10 200	8 371	3 621	4 750	1 829	127	4 246	4 246	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 934	2 934	2 059	1 147	912	875	21	851	851	
Sales occupations	2 380	2 380	2 198	452	1 746	182	45	1 221	1 221	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 886	4 886	4 114	2 022	2 092	772	61	2 174	2 174	
Service occupations	4 456	4 456	4 276	1 457	2 819	180	35	2 203	2 203	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	52	23	—	23	29	18	1 592	1 592	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 950	1 950	1 697	327	1 370	253	121	1 391	1 391	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 473	2 473	2 082	214	1 868	391	99	1 476	1 476	
Construction	937	937	788	149	639	149	69	718	718	
Manufacturing	6 187	6 187	2 961	251	2 710	3 226	121	2 626	2 626	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 092	1 092	844	225	619	248	70	721	721	
Wholesale trade	625	625	585	19	566	40	22	445	445	
Retail trade	4 219	4 219	3 978	846	3 132	241	59	2 391	2 391	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 023	1 023	985	318	667	38	11	434	434	
Business and repair services	709	709	590	92	498	119	39	313	313	
Personal services	1 520	1 520	1 497	624	873	23	13	648	648	
Professional and related services	10 784	10 784	10 683	5 671	5 012	601	161	3 765	3 765	
Public administration	712	712	652	220	432	101	25	330	330	
All other industries	288	288	212	31	181	76	—	1 710	1 710	
Armed forces, at work	11	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	24 224	24 224	20 137	7 735	12 402	4 087	397	10 628	10 628	
Federal government workers	240	240	240	26	214	—	11	215	215	
State and local government workers	2 659	2 659	2 536	512	2 024	123	172	1 284	1 284	
Self-employed workers	934	934	823	173	650	111	10	1 711	1 711	
Unpaid family workers	50	50	50	—	50	—	—	263	263	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 194	6 194	5 860	1 586	4 274	334	97	3 540	3 540	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	27 816	27 816	23 507	8 371	15 136	4 309	590	13 697	13 697	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 227	5 227	4 967	1 298	3 669	260	88	2 924	2 924	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 509	2 509	2 373	916	1 457	136	14	1 115	1 115	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 378	2 378	2 221	818	1 403	157	38	1 158	1 158	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 241	2 241	2 087	771	1 316	154	67	1 074	1 074	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 712	5 712	4 890	2 150	2 740	822	199	2 665	2 665	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 051	4 051	3 364	1 228	2 136	687	87	1 809	1 809	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 475	2 475	1 547	380	1 167	928	51	1 140	1 140	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 710	2 710	1 582	449	1 133	1 128	46	1 422	1 422	
\$50,000 or more	513	513	476	361	115	37	—	390	390	
Median	\$10 975	\$10 975	\$10 068	\$10 573	\$9 579	\$19 422	\$11 553	\$10 766	\$10 766	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	22 231	22 231	18 250	6 032	12 218	3 981	540	11 853	11 853	
Drive alone	16 784	16 784	13 831	3 992	9 839	2 953	382	8 986	8 986	
Carpool	5 447	5 447	4 419	2 040	2 379	1 028	158	2 867	2 867	
Public transportation	1 245	1 245	1 200	688	512	45	17	141	141	
Bus or streetcar	1 093	1 093	1 048	586	462	45	17	133	133	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	19	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 521	3 521	3 317	1 557	1 760	204	33	487	487	
Other means	513	513	422	154	268	91	—	130	130	
Worked at home	597	597	597	15	582	—	—	1 490	1 490	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.22	1.12	1.17	1.21	1.16	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	12.5	35.2	16.6	16.6	
Car, truck, or van	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.2	12.3	36.5	16.9	16.9	
Public transportation	19.3	19.3	19.4	14.2	26.5	16.2	45.0	30.9	30.9	
With a public transportation disability	109	109	94	—	94	15	—	35	35	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Olmsted County, worked—Con.								
	Rochester city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Olmsted County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Olmsted County	Rochester city	Remainder of Olmsted County
Workers 16 years and over	8 256	2 660	5 596	5 845	919	6 801	6 801	5 944	857
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	3 986	973	3 013	4 125	647	3 919	3 919	3 331	588
Householder, wife present	2 929	783	2 146	3 032	438	2 980	2 980	2 505	475
Householder, no wife present	280	43	237	387	45	337	337	305	32
Other household member	777	147	630	706	164	550	550	480	70
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	52	52	41	11
Female	4 270	1 687	2 583	1 720	272	2 882	2 882	2 613	269
Householder, husband present	118	31	87	8	4	90	90	86	4
Householder, no husband present	551	294	257	191	20	302	302	261	41
Other household member	3 601	1 362	2 239	1 521	248	2 425	2 425	2 212	212
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	65	65	53	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	886	207	679	408	63	392	392	344	48
20 to 24 years	1 135	309	826	613	149	1 110	1 110	969	141
25 to 54 years	5 478	1 898	3 580	3 903	576	4 657	4 657	4 086	571
55 to 64 years	648	196	452	578	113	578	578	503	75
65 years and over	109	50	59	298	18	64	64	42	22
With one or more years of college	3 199	1 254	1 945	1 983	324	2 593	2 593	2 283	310
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	8 151	2 622	5 529	5 818	904	6 782	6 782	5 925	857
Black	17	7	10	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	88	31	57	22	15	19	19	19	—
Spanish origin ¹	15	4	11	—	—	39	39	39	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	8 256	2 660	5 596	5 845	915	6 801	6 801	5 944	857
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 910	677	1 233	1 283	152	1 306	1 306	1 149	157
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 817	1 198	1 619	1 429	213	2 360	2 360	2 179	181
Technicians and related support occupations	604	336	268	247	55	737	737	693	44
Sales occupations	770	194	576	451	67	398	398	352	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 443	668	775	731	91	1 225	1 225	1 134	91
Service occupations	1 668	600	1 068	535	79	850	850	761	89
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	7	56	1 529	73	85	85	36	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	898	106	792	493	219	1 011	1 011	795	216
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	900	72	828	576	179	1 189	1 189	1 024	165
Construction	414	15	399	304	99	609	609	427	182
Manufacturing	973	120	853	1 653	207	1 933	1 933	1 741	192
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	382	86	296	339	57	596	596	504	92
Wholesale trade	212	8	204	233	73	239	239	186	53
Retail trade	1 703	338	1 365	688	109	780	780	685	95
Finance, insurance, and real estate	350	148	202	84	57	185	185	177	8
Business and repair services	152	22	130	161	66	136	136	113	23
Personal services	438	166	272	210	18	120	120	118	2
Professional and related services	3 217	1 646	1 571	548	138	1 944	1 944	1 816	128
Public administration	283	76	207	47	8	121	121	101	20
All other industries	132	35	97	1 578	83	138	138	76	62
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 011	2 429	4 582	3 617	650	5 948	5 948	5 322	626
Federal government workers	183	33	150	32	24	90	90	76	14
State and local government workers	876	112	764	408	78	469	469	364	105
Self-employed workers	182	82	100	1 529	159	279	279	182	97
Unpaid family workers	4	4	—	259	8	15	15	—	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 287	624	1 663	1 253	214	1 183	1 183	1 029	154
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	8 159	2 620	5 539	5 538	889	6 722	6 722	5 877	845
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 644	401	1 243	1 280	201	908	908	733	175
\$4,000 to \$5,999	694	180	514	421	59	479	479	392	87
\$6,000 to \$7,999	796	275	521	362	79	482	482	435	47
\$8,000 to \$9,999	766	380	386	308	55	699	699	656	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 804	673	1 131	861	212	1 679	1 679	1 490	189
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 104	193	911	705	155	1 154	1 154	1 015	139
\$20,000 to \$24,999	568	184	384	572	42	710	710	601	109
\$25,000 to \$49,999	443	147	296	979	81	547	547	494	53
\$50,000 or more	340	187	153	50	5	64	64	61	3
Median	\$10 322	\$10 340	\$10 308	\$11 872	\$10 812	\$11 804	\$11 804	\$11 860	\$11 382
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	8 062	2 553	5 509	3 791	846	6 575	6 575	5 744	831
Drive alone	6 226	1 783	4 443	2 760	677	3 523	3 523	2 997	526
Carpool	1 836	770	1 066	1 031	169	3 052	3 052	2 747	305
Public transportation	96	64	32	45	9	11	11	—	—
Bus or streetcar	94	64	30	39	9	11	11	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	56	16	40	431	54	131	131	107	24
Other means	42	27	15	88	10	84	84	82	2
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 490	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.21	1.12	1.18	1.14	1.41	1.41	1.43	1.27
Mean travel time to work	17.8	18.0	17.8	14.3	24.1	33.7	33.7	34.2	30.0
Car, truck, or van	17.8	17.9	17.7	15.0	25.6	34.2	34.2	34.7	30.8
Public transportation	30.3	23.3	44.4	32.1	18.3	21.4	21.4	21.4	—
With a public transportation disability	35	33	2	—	—	17	17	17	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Worked inside SMSA	
	Total	Livingston County	Monroe County	Irondequoit town	Rochester city	Remainder of Monroe County	Ontario County	Orleans County	Wayne County	Place of work not reported	Total	Livingston County
Workers 16 years and over	427 779	23 405	316 680	25 963	98 746	191 971	38 093	15 483	34 118	24 523	409 014	18 075
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	244 020	13 178	179 374	14 648	53 496	111 230	22 033	9 192	20 243	14 355	233 089	9 590
Householder, wife present	155 482	8 688	111 465	10 537	24 920	76 008	14 681	6 267	14 381	7 035	150 692	6 020
Householder, no wife present	33 028	1 555	25 784	1 062	13 127	11 595	2 452	1 044	2 193	2 714	30 673	1 088
Other household member	52 391	2 562	39 909	2 986	14 435	22 488	4 516	1 752	3 652	4 515	48 552	2 128
In group quarters	3 119	373	2 216	63	1 014	1 139	384	129	17	91	3 172	354
Female	183 759	10 227	137 306	11 315	45 250	80 741	16 060	6 291	13 875	10 168	175 925	8 485
Householder, husband present	5 385	253	4 227	288	1 696	2 243	484	129	292	247	5 165	196
Householder, no husband present	45 289	2 042	35 894	1 996	17 338	16 560	3 580	1 113	2 660	2 465	43 156	1 630
Other household member	129 791	7 273	94 832	8 967	25 381	60 484	11 789	4 991	10 906	7 259	124 382	6 049
In group quarters	3 294	659	2 353	64	835	1 454	207	58	17	197	3 222	610
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	30 842	2 093	22 694	1 831	5 791	15 072	2 832	1 408	1 815	2 296	28 916	1 899
20 to 24 years	60 984	3 488	46 657	2 784	17 152	26 721	4 975	1 694	4 170	3 499	58 105	2 592
25 to 54 years	274 529	14 637	202 283	15 524	61 945	124 814	24 596	9 623	23 390	15 269	263 766	10 828
55 to 64 years	51 333	2 555	38 250	5 098	11 511	21 641	4 561	2 119	3 848	2 676	48 833	2 153
65 years and over	10 091	632	6 796	726	2 347	3 723	1 129	639	895	783	9 394	603
With one or more years of college	180 726	8 462	143 937	11 076	37 198	95 663	14 060	3 689	10 578	9 249	172 879	6 439
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	393 947	23 075	286 021	25 489	75 057	185 475	37 294	14 573	32 984	21 052	378 653	17 857
Black	27 010	189	24 939	237	20 603	4 099	438	716	728	2 905	24 045	81
Other races	6 822	141	5 720	237	3 086	2 397	361	194	406	566	6 316	137
Spanish origin ¹	6 069	99	5 046	53	3 746	1 247	344	206	374	625	5 544	105
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	427 488	23 405	316 408	25 902	98 649	191 857	38 078	15 481	34 116	24 483	408 763	18 060
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	104 067	4 732	81 705	6 650	19 373	55 682	8 453	2 317	6 860	4 947	99 307	3 638
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	131 529	5 904	103 399	9 547	29 405	64 447	10 210	3 312	8 704	7 816	125 006	4 610
Technicians and related support occupations	17 887	605	14 297	1 042	4 365	8 890	1 434	340	1 211	846	17 259	383
Sales occupations	37 636	1 790	28 910	3 075	6 713	19 122	3 573	985	2 378	2 637	35 355	1 532
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	76 006	3 509	60 192	5 430	18 327	36 435	5 203	1 987	5 115	4 333	72 392	2 695
Service occupations	53 698	3 629	38 273	2 452	16 370	19 451	5 605	2 032	4 159	3 648	50 740	3 065
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 579	1 132	2 394	101	536	1 757	1 501	982	1 570	403	7 174	1 061
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53 540	3 012	37 275	3 410	10 970	22 895	5 466	2 639	5 148	2 761	52 117	2 108
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	77 075	4 996	53 362	3 742	21 995	27 625	6 843	4 199	7 675	4 908	74 419	3 578
Construction	13 911	1 028	8 914	863	2 651	5 400	1 859	644	1 466	997	13 381	673
Manufacturing	150 952	6 183	115 952	9 616	35 039	71 297	10 298	5 928	12 591	7 782	145 234	3 917
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 445	1 377	14 066	1 238	5 091	7 737	1 977	482	1 543	1 274	18 511	882
Wholesale trade	13 791	630	10 226	969	2 985	6 272	1 538	513	864	1 218	13 179	353
Retail trade	63 245	3 492	47 375	4 222	13 738	29 415	5 957	1 893	4 528	3 624	60 367	3 125
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 281	1 662	16 045	1 665	4 296	10 084	1 310	439	905	998	18 253	459
Business and repair services	13 677	592	10 626	855	3 584	6 187	1 188	289	982	1 108	12 836	359
Personal services	9 365	594	6 739	505	2 516	3 718	1 035	213	784	688	8 727	509
Professional and related services	97 962	6 110	71 775	4 822	24 112	42 841	9 478	3 121	7 478	5 206	93 845	5 267
Public administration	13 948	1 072	9 508	787	3 477	5 244	1 332	850	1 186	824	13 166	947
All other industries	11 911	1 745	5 182	360	1 160	3 662	2 106	1 109	1 769	764	11 264	1 569
Armed forces, at work	291	—	272	61	97	114	15	2	2	40	251	15
Private wage and salary workers	342 541	15 888	261 797	21 818	81 415	158 564	28 039	11 400	25 417	19 341	328 323	11 196
Federal government workers	8 129	420	4 862	348	1 987	2 527	1 979	420	448	634	7 522	291
State and local government workers	55 072	5 375	36 317	2 546	12 219	21 552	5 049	2 530	5 801	3 012	52 597	4 938
Self-employed workers	20 592	1 538	12 970	1 198	2 996	8 776	2 785	1 059	2 240	1 424	19 229	1 473
Unpaid family workers	1 445	184	734	53	129	552	241	74	212	112	1 343	177
At work 1 to 34 hours	91 057	5 918	67 470	5 571	19 140	42 759	8 308	3 331	6 030	5 352	86 726	5 326
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	417 645	22 666	309 729	25 463	96 233	188 033	37 179	14 842	33 229	22 652	400 679	17 501
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	74 127	5 350	53 735	3 922	16 778	33 035	7 107	2 740	5 195	4 716	70 344	4 814
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31 197	1 814	21 988	1 834	8 065	12 089	3 195	1 426	2 774	1 773	29 778	1 335
\$6,000 to \$7,999	30 862	1 941	21 033	1 503	8 607	10 923	3 634	1 328	2 926	1 865	29 391	1 520
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33 182	1 859	23 121	1 606	9 543	11 972	3 862	1 241	3 099	1 980	31 587	1 669
\$10,000 to \$14,999	80 681	4 847	57 909	4 823	22 519	30 567	7 603	3 038	7 284	4 253	77 760	3 741
\$15,000 to \$19,999	67 066	3 130	51 158	4 669	17 054	29 435	4 946	2 275	5 557	3 539	64 913	2 455
\$20,000 to \$24,999	44 578	2 048	34 307	2 966	8 015	23 326	3 235	1 552	3 436	2 244	43 010	1 034
\$25,000 to \$49,999	49 356	1 542	40 646	3 579	5 213	31 854	3 211	1 181	2 776	2 027	47 634	614
\$50,000 or more	6 596	135	5 832	561	439	4 832	386	61	182	255	6 262	119
Median	\$11 955	\$10 246	\$12 548	\$13 678	\$10 775	\$14 004	\$10 345	\$10 793	\$11 329	\$10 837	\$12 030	\$9 056
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	366 895	19 542	269 634	23 308	72 157	174 169	33 426	13 550	30 743	20 961	351 532	14 514
Drive alone	277 295	13 770	207 391	17 703	54 162	135 526	24 135	10 032	21 967	16 174	264 225	10 629
Carpool	89 600	5 772	62 243	5 605	17 995	38 643	9 291	3 518	8 776	4 787	87 307	3 885
Public transportation	22 280	122	21 592	1 576	14 363	5 653	234	78	254	1 583	20 730	25
Bus or streetcar	21 808	97	21 307	1 576	14 173	5 558	149	55	200	1 546	20 291	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	48	—	48	—	23	25	—	—	—	—	75	—
Walked only	26 949	2 502	18 486	806	10 138	7 542	2 847	1 313	1 801	1 710	25 294	2 368
Other means	3 887	292	2 677	124	1 039	1 514	481	79	358	269	3 690	221
Worked at home	7 768	947	4 291	149	1 049	3 093	1 105	463	962	—	7 768	947
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.20	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.14	1.16	1.18
Mean travel time to work	19.5	21.9	18.9	19.1	18.4	19.1	20.2	21.5	21.5	21.0	19.7	15.4
Car, truck, or van	19.5	23.6	18.5	18.6	17.1	19.1	21.1	22.9	22.2	21.2	19.8	16.7
Public transportation	31.8	43.3	31.5	30.5	30.5	34.2	30.2	44.3	45.4	31.8	31.9	8.3
With a public transportation disability	1 633	66	1 278	37	620	621	144	34	111	207	1 469	72

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Can.							Living inside SMSA				
	Monroe County	Irondequoit town	Rochester city	Remainder of Monroe County	Ontario County	Orleans County	Wayne County	Living in SMSA, worked				
								Inside SMSA	Livingston County	Monroe County	Irondequoit town	Rochester city
Workers 16 years and over	325 595	6 901	194 787	123 907	30 889	10 258	24 197	393 213	15 744	318 766	6 883	189 727
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	189 045	3 183	117 056	68 806	16 270	5 300	12 884	222 591	8 187	183 847	3 165	113 059
Householder, wife present	122 752	1 737	77 272	43 743	9 913	3 389	8 618	143 371	4 979	119 048	1 719	74 403
Householder, no wife present	25 416	367	16 499	8 550	2 047	627	1 495	29 597	973	24 966	3 767	16 170
Other household member	38 619	1 008	22 030	15 581	3 940	1 139	2 726	46 662	1 892	37 711	1 008	21 344
In group quarters	2 258	71	1 255	932	370	145	45	2 961	343	2 122	71	1 142
Female	136 550	3 718	77 731	55 101	14 619	4 958	11 313	170 622	7 557	134 919	3 718	76 668
Householder, husband present	4 281	59	2 720	1 502	361	99	228	5 054	183	4 236	59	2 691
Householder, no husband present	35 044	736	22 746	11 562	3 183	929	2 370	42 185	1 451	34 728	736	22 531
Other household member	94 927	2 852	51 313	40 762	10 853	3 872	8 681	120 325	5 313	93 775	2 852	50 563
In group quarters	2 298	71	952	1 275	222	58	34	3 058	610	2 180	71	883
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	21 526	1 126	8 678	11 722	2 845	1 162	1 484	28 087	1 803	21 087	1 126	8 398
20 to 24 years	46 700	963	27 641	18 096	4 392	1 191	3 230	56 040	2 343	45 760	950	26 963
25 to 34 years	212 256	3 580	130 138	78 538	18 958	6 028	15 696	252 522	9 136	207 408	3 575	126 465
35 to 64 years	38 735	1 101	24 495	13 139	3 581	1 435	2 929	47 447	1 938	38 162	1 101	24 083
65 years and over	6 378	131	3 835	2 412	1 113	442	858	9 117	524	6 349	131	3 818
With one or more years of college	144 886	3 068	87 241	54 577	11 128	2 825	7 601	167 036	5 840	141 958	3 068	84 965
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	297 766	6 657	174 142	116 967	30 070	9 720	23 240	363 320	15 540	291 138	6 639	169 232
Black	22 492	222	16 958	5 312	458	450	564	23 745	75	22 395	222	16 888
Other races	5 337	22	3 687	1 628	361	88	393	6 148	129	5 233	22	3 607
Spanish origin ¹	4 693	23	3 604	1 066	339	111	296	5 368	61	4 666	23	3 577
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	325 367	6 870	194 664	123 833	30 889	10 258	24 189	393 021	15 744	318 574	6 860	189 628
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	81 805	1 966	48 407	31 432	6 588	1 976	5 300	96 113	3 286	80 388	1 966	47 264
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	103 601	2 583	61 313	39 705	8 652	2 163	5 980	121 369	4 084	102 072	2 583	60 148
Technicians and related support occupations	14 910	168	10 250	4 492	1 125	177	664	16 662	325	14 672	168	10 046
Sales occupations	28 015	1 480	12 773	13 762	3 336	693	1 779	34 119	1 361	27 383	1 480	12 306
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	60 676	935	38 290	21 451	4 191	1 293	3 537	70 588	2 398	60 017	935	37 796
Service occupations	37 354	1 144	19 405	16 805	5 123	1 546	3 652	49 230	2 857	36 847	1 144	19 083
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 410	76	605	1 729	1 374	846	1 483	6 882	1 018	2 374	76	590
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41 867	525	27 270	14 072	3 822	1 365	2 955	49 216	1 703	40 370	525	26 172
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58 330	576	37 664	20 090	5 330	2 362	4 819	70 211	2 796	56 523	576	36 371
Construction	9 563	259	4 788	4 516	1 601	498	1 046	12 443	593	9 021	259	4 422
Manufacturing	126 102	434	85 321	40 347	5 853	2 598	6 764	139 204	2 965	123 050	434	82 914
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 470	155	9 265	5 050	1 478	361	1 320	17 578	759	14 120	155	8 974
Wholesale trade	10 655	191	6 776	3 688	1 210	409	552	12 309	288	10 148	191	6 385
Retail trade	45 804	2 452	18 598	24 574	6 254	1 508	3 676	58 537	2 823	45 161	2 452	18 197
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16 104	421	10 651	5 032	988	221	481	17 925	412	15 952	421	10 557
Business and repair services	10 860	203	6 936	3 721	947	156	514	12 268	294	10 495	203	6 642
Personal services	6 402	259	2 739	3 404	949	170	697	8 518	492	6 291	259	2 657
Professional and related services	70 945	2 105	41 316	27 524	8 477	2 609	6 547	91 031	4 791	70 212	2 105	40 825
Public administration	9 558	240	6 708	2 610	962	808	891	12 520	851	9 338	240	6 551
All other industries	4 904	151	1 566	3 187	2 170	920	1 701	10 688	1 476	4 786	151	1 504
Armed forces, at work	228	31	123	74	—	—	8	192	—	192	31	99
Private wage and salary workers	272 146	5 401	167 254	99 491	21 909	6 702	16 370	315 572	9 438	266 091	5 391	162 643
Federal government workers	4 611	78	2 138	2 395	1 801	366	453	6 952	255	4 457	78	2 017
State and local government workers	35 862	1 026	19 033	15 803	4 434	2 166	5 197	50 658	4 500	35 397	1 026	18 811
Self-employed workers	12 303	368	6 106	5 829	2 520	972	1 961	18 722	1 380	12 154	368	6 006
Unpaid family workers	673	28	256	389	225	52	216	1 309	171	667	28	250
At work 1 to 34 hours	65 427	2 650	29 892	32 885	8 091	2 760	5 122	84 283	4 932	64 511	2 650	29 303
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	319 790	6 655	191 835	121 300	30 020	9 853	23 515	385 124	15 194	313 018	6 637	186 803
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	51 531	1 983	23 531	26 017	7 282	2 285	4 432	68 080	4 435	50 654	1 983	22 957
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21 762	830	11 327	9 605	2 988	1 137	2 356	28 758	1 342	21 551	830	11 216
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20 852	544	12 382	7 926	3 357	1 063	2 599	28 314	1 395	20 568	544	12 190
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23 177	595	14 208	8 374	3 189	966	2 586	30 557	1 425	22 829	595	14 001
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59 658	1 150	38 021	20 487	6 424	2 153	5 784	74 330	3 167	58 498	1 150	37 192
\$15,000 to \$19,999	54 690	825	33 646	20 219	3 355	1 197	3 216	61 714	1 869	53 160	815	32 562
\$20,000 to \$24,999	38 428	389	25 309	12 730	1 723	613	1 212	41 160	897	37 245	389	24 346
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43 902	241	29 484	14 177	1 546	407	1 165	46 043	556	42 781	241	28 470
\$50,000 or more	5 790	98	3 927	1 765	156	32	165	6 168	108	5 732	98	3 869
Median	\$13 155	\$7 892	\$14 349	\$11 686	\$8 867	\$8 914	\$9 833	\$11 988	\$8 596	\$13 072	\$7 888	\$14 226
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	280 792	5 808	163 923	111 061	26 647	8 577	21 002	336 565	12 228	274 492	5 790	159 319
Drive alone	210 982	4 577	119 004	87 401	20 091	6 645	15 878	254 518	9 168	207 232	4 559	116 247
Carpool	69 810	1 231	44 919	23 660	6 556	1 932	5 124	82 047	3 060	67 260	1 231	43 072
Public transportation	20 369	308	17 868	2 193	214	23	99	20 487	25	20 251	308	17 750
Bus or streetcar	20 157	308	17 666	2 183	108	—	26	20 115	—	20 042	308	17 551
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	23	—	23	—	18	—	34	23	—	23	—	23
Walked only	17 506	626	10 565	6 315	2 522	1 142	1 756	24 899	2 334	17 227	626	10 336
Other means	2 637	10	1 382	1 245	401	53	378	3 494	210	2 505	10	1 273
Worked at home	4 291	149	1 049	3 093	1 105	463	962	7 768	947	4 291	149	1 049
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.12	1.18	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.12	1.17
Mean travel time to work	20.7	15.4	22.2	18.7	15.9	13.9	16.2	19.1	13.7	20.2	15.2	21.5
Car, truck, or van	20.6	14.4	21.9	19.0	16.6	14.8	19.1	19.1	14.9	20.0	14.3	21.2
Public transportation	32.0	44.8	31.4	35.2	25.9	10.0	36.1	31.7	8.3	31.9	44.8	31.3
With a public transportation disability	1 203	10	786	407	117	18	59	1 376	68	1 173	10	756

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Livingston County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monroe County	Ontario County	Orleans County	Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Livingston County	Monroe County	Irondequoit town	Rochester city
Workers 16 years and over	33 965	155 762	122 156	26 758	9 109	22 836	10 043	20 794	14 788	5 765	—	3 042
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16 540	96 519	67 623	13 842	4 724	11 991	7 074	11 722	7 610	3 979	—	2 246
Householder, wife present	10 756	63 647	42 926	8 326	3 041	7 977	5 076	7 776	4 638	3 081	—	1 772
Householder, no wife present	2 758	13 412	8 429	1 675	543	1 440	717	1 313	864	417	—	217
Other household member	2 954	18 930	15 359	3 483	1 021	2 555	1 214	2 260	1 765	464	—	257
In group quarters	—	1 070	909	358	119	67	—	373	343	17	—	—
Female	17 425	59 243	54 533	12 916	4 385	10 845	2 969	9 072	7 178	1 786	—	796
Householder, husband present	455	2 236	1 486	340	86	209	84	236	167	63	—	30
Householder, no husband present	5 106	17 425	11 461	2 920	791	2 295	639	1 769	1 365	396	—	161
Other household member	11 772	38 791	40 360	9 463	3 450	8 324	2 207	6 464	5 062	1 323	—	605
In group quarters	92	791	1 226	193	58	17	39	603	584	4	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 613	6 785	11 563	2 644	1 097	1 456	459	1 993	1 754	196	—	86
20 to 24 years	5 247	21 716	17 847	3 781	1 078	3 078	1 445	2 958	2 129	782	—	358
25 to 34 years	21 651	104 814	77 368	16 212	5 121	14 645	6 738	12 988	8 601	4 267	—	2 352
35 to 44 years	4 193	19 890	12 978	3 129	1 371	2 847	1 210	2 302	1 807	464	—	226
45 to 54 years	1 261	2 557	2 400	992	442	810	191	553	497	56	—	20
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	17 881	67 084	53 925	9 729	2 386	7 123	4 441	7 418	5 324	2 010	—	1 177
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	30 309	138 923	115 267	26 051	8 624	21 967	9 575	20 494	14 605	5 648	—	2 983
Black	2 968	13 920	5 285	373	397	505	360	166	75	91	—	45
Other races	688	2 919	1 604	334	88	364	108	134	108	26	—	14
Spanish origin ¹	485	3 092	1 066	254	111	276	76	91	61	30	—	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	33 953	155 675	122 086	26 758	9 109	22 836	9 984	20 794	14 788	5 765	—	3 042
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 798	36 466	31 158	5 701	1 693	5 045	3 007	4 148	3 050	1 046	—	539
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 084	44 064	39 341	7 614	1 965	5 634	2 344	5 349	3 836	1 478	—	765
Technicians and related support occupations	844	9 202	4 458	896	149	620	379	557	294	263	—	190
Sales occupations	3 502	8 804	13 597	3 080	650	1 645	880	1 578	1 240	334	—	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 738	26 058	21 286	3 638	1 166	3 369	1 085	3 214	2 302	881	—	429
Service occupations	3 285	15 798	16 620	4 606	1 432	3 488	820	3 262	2 749	495	—	225
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	527	1 708	1 267	826	1 397	294	1 045	991	37	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 829	24 343	13 678	3 181	1 191	2 771	1 563	2 743	1 512	1 206	—	727
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 894	34 477	19 581	4 389	2 002	4 501	1 956	4 247	2 650	1 503	—	786
Construction	322	4 100	4 350	1 414	467	948	471	889	519	330	—	175
Manufacturing	4 839	78 075	39 702	4 657	2 126	6 406	3 966	5 336	2 664	2 611	—	1 501
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 247	5 727	4 991	1 227	289	1 183	593	1 169	714	440	—	249
Wholesale trade	627	5 758	3 572	1 059	352	426	264	528	279	233	—	68
Retail trade	4 478	13 719	24 512	5 611	1 379	3 563	1 084	3 188	2 627	541	—	224
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 260	3 297	4 974	870	215	476	358	527	396	131	—	109
Business and repair services	1 535	5 107	3 650	846	146	487	301	504	284	220	—	152
Personal services	617	2 040	3 375	881	170	684	159	541	492	49	—	22
Professional and related services	7 142	33 683	27 282	7 457	2 405	6 166	1 725	5 530	4 563	911	—	444
Public administration	3 623	2 928	2 547	817	670	844	604	960	815	145	—	81
All other industries	263	1 241	3 131	1 919	890	1 617	459	1 622	1 435	154	—	17
Armed forces, at work	12	87	70	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	26 415	136 228	98 057	18 759	5 819	15 465	7 628	13 968	8 764	5 047	—	2 731
Federal government workers	608	1 409	2 370	1 532	321	387	543	359	242	103	—	44
State and local government workers	5 677	13 134	15 560	3 891	1 997	4 873	1 402	4 929	4 303	556	—	212
Self-employed workers	1 265	4 741	5 780	2 357	920	1 911	446	1 367	1 308	59	—	55
Unpaid family workers	—	250	389	219	52	200	24	171	171	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 592	23 711	32 558	7 424	2 532	4 884	1 422	5 305	4 661	598	—	254
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	33 486	153 317	119 578	25 970	8 746	22 196	9 869	20 151	14 241	5 669	—	2 989
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 763	18 194	25 714	6 572	2 134	4 285	1 331	4 824	4 217	531	—	221
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 540	8 676	9 513	2 597	1 023	2 245	666	1 600	1 254	328	—	109
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 441	9 749	7 834	2 919	952	2 480	683	1 669	1 354	299	—	114
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 466	10 535	8 233	2 909	902	2 492	645	1 650	1 327	312	—	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 552	29 640	20 156	5 309	1 935	5 421	2 098	4 232	2 921	1 237	—	594
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 385	28 177	19 783	2 845	929	2 911	1 813	2 811	1 726	1 050	—	556
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 091	21 255	12 510	1 390	502	1 126	1 174	1 896	828	1 066	—	684
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 353	24 117	14 070	1 298	337	1 071	1 286	1 341	506	826	—	583
\$50,000 or more	895	2 974	1 765	131	32	165	173	128	108	20	—	6
Median	\$11 813	\$14 967	\$11 665	\$8 617	\$8 585	\$9 676	\$13 446	\$10 255	\$8 445	\$15 440	—	\$17 609
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	24 031	135 288	109 383	22 668	7 445	19 732	9 369	17 166	11 306	5 619	—	2 957
Drive alone	16 535	99 712	86 426	17 261	5 910	14 947	6 603	12 064	8 533	3 386	—	1 661
Carpool	7 496	35 576	22 957	5 407	1 535	4 785	2 766	5 102	2 773	2 233	—	1 296
Public transportation	8 304	9 446	2 193	136	23	52	210	122	25	97	—	77
Bus or streetcar	8 293	9 258	2 183	60	—	13	147	97	—	97	—	77
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	23	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 427	8 909	6 265	2 489	1 125	1 724	340	2 321	2 305	16	—	—
Other means	167	1 106	1 222	360	53	366	124	238	205	33	—	8
Worked at home	36	1 013	3 093	1 105	463	962	—	947	947	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.17	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.21	1.20	1.16	1.30	—	1.35
Mean travel time to work	22.3	21.4	18.4	14.1	12.0	15.1	31.4	21.4	13.0	41.0	—	48.0
Car, truck, or van	21.0	21.2	18.6	14.8	12.8	15.8	32.0	23.2	14.2	40.9	—	47.7
Public transportation	27.8	34.4	35.2	20.4	10.0	12.0	32.2	43.3	8.3	52.3	—	57.8
With a public transportation disability	119	637	407	71	5	59	50	62	53	4	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Livingston County, worked—Con.						Living in Monroe County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monroe County	Ontario County	Orleans County	Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Livingston County	Monroe County	Irondequoit town	Rochester city
Workers 16 years and over	311	2 731	2 723	214	13	14	1 362	295 454	592	290 807	6 794	175 453
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	206	2 040	1 733	106	13	14	759	166 595	364	163 920	3 119	102 086
Householder, wife present	152	1 620	1 309	47	—	10	514	104 889	194	103 291	1 687	65 606
Householder, no wife present	21	196	200	28	—	4	89	23 569	70	23 180	353	15 213
Other household member	33	224	207	31	—	—	156	36 032	100	35 344	1 008	20 125
In group quarters	—	—	17	—	13	—	—	2 105	—	2 105	71	1 142
Female	105	691	990	108	—	—	603	128 859	228	126 887	3 675	73 367
Householder, husband present	—	30	33	6	—	—	6	4 038	11	3 989	56	2 574
Householder, no husband present	8	153	235	8	—	—	94	33 762	45	33 292	736	21 994
Other household member	97	508	718	79	—	—	464	88 857	146	87 430	2 812	47 916
In group quarters	—	—	4	15	—	—	39	2 202	26	2 176	71	883
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4	82	110	30	13	—	64	20 725	45	20 257	1 126	8 087
20 to 24 years	53	305	424	47	—	—	248	43 503	144	42 713	931	25 547
25 to 54 years	231	2 121	1 915	110	—	10	907	189 035	276	186 300	3 508	115 440
55 to 64 years	3	223	238	27	—	4	126	35 959	113	35 374	1 098	22 641
65 years and over	20	—	36	—	—	—	17	6 232	14	6 163	131	3 738
With one or more years of college	177	1 000	833	70	—	14	638	134 782	381	132 086	3 019	79 653
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	311	2 672	2 665	214	13	14	1 355	268 336	571	263 855	6 550	155 151
Black	—	45	46	—	—	—	—	21 970	—	21 918	222	16 744
Other races	—	14	12	—	—	—	7	5 148	21	5 034	22	3 558
Spanish origin ¹	—	13	17	—	—	—	8	4 491	—	4 479	23	3 449
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	311	2 731	2 723	214	13	14	1 362	295 262	592	290 615	6 771	175 354
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	138	401	507	52	—	—	390	76 566	180	74 785	1 919	44 357
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	85	680	713	31	—	4	289	96 531	171	95 079	2 568	56 655
Technicians and related support occupations	—	190	73	—	—	—	36	13 445	15	13 276	168	9 171
Sales occupations	15	131	188	—	—	4	96	26 628	96	25 783	1 468	11 554
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	70	359	452	31	—	—	157	56 458	60	56 020	932	35 930
Service occupations	30	195	270	14	—	4	117	35 466	63	35 028	1 144	18 348
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	37	17	—	—	65	2 239	5	2 211	76	538
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	691	479	19	—	6	163	34 872	104	34 362	499	22 639
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	764	717	81	13	—	338	49 588	69	49 150	565	32 817
Construction	21	154	155	34	—	6	72	8 059	39	7 756	236	3 786
Manufacturing	49	1 452	1 110	61	—	—	454	108 952	176	107 896	426	74 808
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	51	198	191	15	—	—	84	12 966	21	12 694	155	8 110
Wholesale trade	—	68	165	12	—	4	60	9 289	—	9 197	162	5 947
Retail trade	23	201	317	7	13	—	146	44 287	143	42 917	2 436	17 476
Finance, insurance, and real estate	58	51	22	—	—	—	41	15 067	6	14 944	421	9 919
Business and repair services	23	129	68	—	—	—	59	9 645	—	9 509	203	6 098
Personal services	—	22	27	—	—	—	23	6 057	—	6 021	259	2 572
Professional and related services	51	393	467	56	—	—	256	67 540	173	66 518	2 093	39 119
Public administration	35	46	64	—	—	—	62	8 827	15	8 723	229	6 125
All other industries	—	17	137	29	—	4	105	4 573	19	4 440	151	1 394
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	192	—	192	23	99
Private wage and salary workers	238	2 493	2 316	130	13	14	1 039	244 699	415	241 075	5 316	149 571
Federal government workers	16	28	59	14	—	—	49	4 349	6	4 198	70	1 918
State and local government workers	53	159	344	70	—	—	196	33 924	139	33 279	1 012	17 989
Self-employed workers	4	51	4	—	—	—	68	11 828	32	11 621	368	5 731
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	654	—	634	28	244
At work 1 to 34 hours	30	224	344	33	13	—	285	62 983	193	61 837	2 641	28 277
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	311	2 678	2 680	214	13	14	1 339	290 002	589	285 378	6 548	172 669
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	24	197	310	63	13	—	251	49 777	128	48 746	1 983	22 279
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20	89	219	18	—	—	141	20 446	66	20 214	822	10 817
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	110	185	16	—	—	165	19 488	20	19 178	527	11 613
\$8,000 to \$9,999	45	77	190	11	—	—	106	21 664	44	21 239	595	13 365
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	536	643	68	—	6	350	54 260	184	53 392	1 135	34 704
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27	529	494	27	—	8	132	47 979	48	47 290	766	29 667
\$20,000 to \$24,999	73	611	382	2	—	—	77	32 396	61	32 023	381	21 146
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60	523	243	9	—	—	110	38 487	38	37 872	241	25 413
\$50,000 or more	—	6	14	—	—	—	7	5 505	—	5 424	98	3 665
Median	\$15 681	\$17 713	\$12 893	\$9 818	\$4000—	\$15 091	\$10 054	\$12 631	\$10 601	\$12 653	\$7 780	\$13 748
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	289	2 668	2 662	214	13	14	1 286	251 694	567	247 121	5 701	145 442
Drive alone	166	1 495	1 725	131	—	14	808	193 521	379	189 988	4 504	108 157
Carpool	123	1 173	937	83	13	—	478	58 173	188	57 133	1 197	37 285
Public transportation	22	55	20	—	—	—	—	19 886	—	19 871	308	17 411
Bus or streetcar	22	55	20	—	—	—	—	19 677	—	19 662	308	17 212
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	23
Walked only	—	—	16	—	—	—	51	17 163	25	17 130	626	10 324
Other means	—	8	25	—	—	—	25	2 420	—	2 394	10	1 227
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 291	—	4 291	149	1 049
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.34	1.35	1.25	1.26	3.00	1.00	1.27	1.14	1.21	1.14	1.12	1.16
Mean travel time to work	50.4	47.7	33.1	35.2	5.0	57.6	28.5	18.6	23.0	18.5	15.0	19.7
Car, truck, or van	50.3	47.5	33.4	35.2	5.0	57.6	28.8	18.2	23.6	18.1	14.0	19.0
Public transportation	51.8	60.2	31.0	—	—	—	—	31.5	—	31.5	44.8	30.8
With a public transportation disability	—	4	—	5	—	—	4	1 139	15	1 112	10	723

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Monroe County, worked—Con.						Living in Irondequoit town, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monroe County	Ontario County	Orleans County	Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Livingston County	Monroe County	Irondequoit town	Rochester city
Workers 16 years and over	32 092	143 361	108 560	2 147	381	1 527	2 805	24 870	11	24 670	3 538	16 304
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15 466	86 620	58 715	1 099	148	1 064	2 241	13 919	11	13 787	1 426	9 150
Householder, wife present	9 883	55 723	35 998	623	137	644	1 634	10 044	11	9 967	786	6 847
Householder, no wife present	2 651	12 562	7 614	187	11	121	162	991	—	991	76	635
Other household member	2 860	17 265	14 211	289	—	299	390	2 829	—	2 774	527	1 650
In group quarters	72	1 070	892	—	—	—	55	55	—	55	37	18
Female	16 626	56 741	49 845	1 048	233	463	564	10 951	—	10 883	2 112	7 154
Householder, husband present	438	2 136	1 359	28	10	—	12	276	—	276	29	193
Householder, no husband present	4 992	17 002	10 562	205	72	148	174	1 937	—	1 919	326	1 317
Other household member	11 104	36 812	36 702	815	151	315	378	8 680	—	8 630	1 699	5 644
In group quarters	92	791	1 222	—	—	—	—	58	—	58	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 584	6 503	11 044	340	—	83	129	1 746	—	1 727	747	744
20 to 24 years	5 014	20 533	16 235	305	53	288	404	2 654	—	2 588	399	1 678
25 to 54 years	20 236	95 204	67 352	1 216	259	984	1 914	14 923	11	14 818	1 592	9 989
55 to 64 years	4 025	18 616	11 635	262	69	141	270	4 849	—	4 839	741	3 318
65 years and over	1 233	2 505	2 294	24	—	31	88	698	—	698	59	575
With one or more years of college	16 891	62 762	49 414	1 115	316	884	1 852	10 641	11	10 528	1 579	6 950
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	28 447	126 704	102 154	2 064	381	1 465	2 525	24 424	11	24 224	3 498	15 984
Black	2 957	13 787	4 952	41	—	11	209	221	—	221	31	161
Other races	688	2 870	1 454	42	—	51	71	225	—	225	9	159
Spanish origin ¹	469	2 980	1 007	—	—	12	12	41	—	41	—	30
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	32 080	143 274	108 490	2 147	381	1 527	2 755	24 829	11	24 629	3 529	16 286
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 142	34 215	28 509	644	300	657	1 221	6 406	11	6 303	922	4 290
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 306	41 349	35 856	977	22	282	717	9 169	—	9 142	1 542	5 970
Technicians and related support occupations	755	8 416	3 937	84	—	70	146	990	—	990	20	719
Sales occupations	3 360	8 194	12 761	683	—	66	375	2 902	—	2 875	974	1 483
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 191	24 739	19 158	210	—	146	5 277	5 277	—	5 277	548	3 768
Service occupations	3 149	15 199	15 536	181	39	155	158	2 321	—	2 311	627	1 271
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	475	1 597	8	—	15	23	91	—	91	69	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 637	21 002	11 224	160	8	238	284	3 270	—	3 220	115	2 240
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 783	31 034	15 768	177	12	180	352	3 572	—	3 562	254	2 515
Construction	279	3 507	3 734	133	8	123	171	820	—	801	159	399
Manufacturing	4 456	70 352	32 662	336	—	544	1 195	9 193	—	9 142	130	6 727
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 003	5 107	4 429	51	23	177	130	1 159	—	1 140	95	733
Wholesale trade	597	5 350	3 088	36	12	44	85	935	—	935	116	626
Retail trade	4 362	13 114	23 005	986	55	186	283	4 034	—	3 999	1 285	2 000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 824	3 095	4 604	117	—	—	96	1 613	—	1 613	225	1 160
Business and repair services	1 420	4 678	3 208	107	—	29	98	791	—	791	48	591
Personal services	604	1 968	3 190	12	—	24	64	437	—	437	113	291
Professional and related services	6 826	32 293	25 306	277	221	351	424	4 763	11	4 697	1 101	3 021
Public administration	3 450	2 675	2 369	27	62	—	104	777	—	777	121	623
All other industries	259	1 135	2 895	65	—	49	105	307	—	297	136	115
Armed forces, at work	12	87	70	—	—	—	50	41	—	41	9	18
Private wage and salary workers	24 848	124 723	86 188	1 835	118	1 256	2 246	20 905	—	20 744	2 671	13 823
Federal government workers	579	1 339	2 210	93	14	38	112	328	—	328	19	206
State and local government workers	5 456	12 533	14 278	116	238	152	307	2 497	11	2 458	597	1 538
Self-employed workers	1 209	4 522	5 522	103	11	61	130	1 097	—	1 097	223	722
Unpaid family workers	—	244	362	—	—	20	10	43	—	43	28	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 434	22 843	30 919	669	56	228	469	5 372	—	5 333	1 790	2 883
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	31 629	141 040	106 161	2 133	381	1 521	2 733	24 438	11	24 238	3 427	16 014
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 646	17 633	24 484	651	74	178	380	3 749	—	3 706	1 262	1 907
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 437	8 380	8 575	88	24	54	176	1 762	—	1 739	524	937
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 414	9 199	7 038	136	22	132	133	1 431	—	1 423	245	984
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 296	10 069	7 279	173	49	159	121	1 555	—	1 528	215	1 137
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 021	27 683	17 553	361	67	256	437	4 639	11	4 591	522	3 276
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 143	25 524	16 857	294	78	269	482	4 506	—	4 506	336	2 874
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 793	18 353	10 496	153	41	118	314	2 814	—	2 773	100	1 968
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 028	21 385	12 218	251	26	300	585	3 481	—	3 471	180	2 581
\$50,000 or more	851	2 814	1 661	26	—	55	105	501	—	501	43	350
Median	\$11 642	\$14 384	\$11 238	\$10 174	\$11 209	\$14 503	\$15 952	\$13 682	\$10 415	\$13 736	\$5 723	\$14 496
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	22 387	123 055	95 978	2 132	381	1 493	2 467	22 292	11	22 092	2 731	14 650
Drive alone	15 540	92 617	77 327	1 727	285	1 442	2 001	16 855	—	16 714	2 116	10 861
Carpool	6 847	30 438	18 651	405	96	351	466	5 437	11	5 378	615	3 789
Public transportation	8 080	9 331	2 152	15	—	—	159	1 545	—	1 545	63	1 408
Bus or streetcar	8 069	9 143	2 142	15	—	—	120	1 545	—	1 545	63	1 408
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	23	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 427	8 897	6 180	—	—	8	139	784	—	784	585	156
Other means	162	1 065	1 157	—	—	26	40	100	—	100	10	90
Worked at home	36	1 013	3 093	—	—	—	—	149	—	149	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.18	1.17	1.13	1.15	2.00	1.15	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	21.1	19.4	16.8	24.9	28.7	27.6	38.2	18.9	50.0	18.7	9.7	19.0
Car, truck, or van	19.6	18.9	16.9	24.7	28.7	27.0	39.9	18.4	50.0	18.2	9.6	18.1
Public transportation	27.0	34.1	35.3	60.0	—	—	31.2	31.1	—	31.1	27.6	30.1
With a public transportation disability	119	604	379	—	—	12	—	37	—	37	—	37

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Irondequoit town, worked—Con.						Living in Rochester city, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monroe County	Ontario County	Orleans County	Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Livingston County	Monroe County	Irondequoit town	Rochester city
Workers 16 years and over	3 445	12 859	4 828	80	—	109	169	90 475	101	89 967	1 544	69 577
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 470	7 680	3 211	44	—	77	127	48 830	75	48 517	841	36 697
Householder, wife present	1 028	5 819	2 334	35	—	31	100	23 262	10	23 147	399	16 944
Householder, no wife present	149	486	280	—	—	—	—	11 950	11	11 895	121	9 180
Other household member	293	1 357	597	9	—	46	27	12 663	54	12 520	301	9 638
In group quarters	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	955	—	955	20	935
Female	1 975	5 179	1 617	36	—	32	42	41 645	26	41 450	703	32 880
Householder, husband present	38	155	54	—	—	—	—	1 599	—	1 599	—	1 343
Householder, no husband present	382	935	276	18	—	—	13	16 163	—	16 111	244	12 754
Other household member	1 555	4 089	1 287	18	—	32	17	23 100	—	22 983	459	18 057
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	783	26	757	—	726
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	205	539	236	—	—	19	10	5 086	41	5 000	174	4 227
20 to 24 years	507	1 171	511	17	—	49	19	15 936	39	15 815	274	12 137
25 to 54 years	1 920	8 069	3 237	53	—	41	93	56 730	10	56 471	857	42 993
55 to 64 years	601	2 717	780	10	—	—	47	10 654	11	10 612	192	8 596
65 years and over	212	363	64	—	—	—	—	2 069	—	2 069	47	1 624
With one or more years of college	1 446	5 504	1 999	39	—	63	90	34 483	25	34 233	542	26 271
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 367	12 617	4 742	80	—	109	150	69 848	101	69 404	1 353	53 165
Black	18	143	29	—	—	—	—	17 931	—	17 879	191	14 149
Other races	60	99	57	—	—	—	12	2 696	—	2 684	—	2 263
Spanish origin ¹	—	30	11	—	—	—	12	3 339	—	3 339	10	2 734
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 445	12 841	4 814	80	—	109	157	90 416	101	89 908	1 544	69 531
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	854	3 436	1 091	49	—	43	76	17 827	—	17 678	358	13 644
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 835	4 135	1 630	—	—	27	41	26 941	41	26 799	488	21 067
Technicians and related support occupations	100	619	251	—	—	—	—	4 027	—	3 977	80	3 229
Sales occupations	415	1 068	418	—	—	27	29	6 144	29	6 078	249	4 350
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 320	2 448	961	—	—	—	12	16 770	12	16 744	159	13 488
Service occupations	336	935	413	—	—	10	20	15 111	14	15 061	318	11 734
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	22	—	—	—	10	468	—	468	7	354
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	232	2 008	865	21	—	29	10	10 036	33	9 960	187	7 594
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	188	2 327	793	10	—	—	—	20 033	13	19 942	186	15 138
Construction	49	350	243	19	—	—	—	2 316	25	2 242	37	1 589
Manufacturing	598	6 129	2 285	22	—	29	59	32 393	11	32 322	178	24 418
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	217	516	312	—	—	19	10	4 627	—	4 616	35	3 379
Wholesale trade	47	579	193	—	—	—	8	2 679	—	2 656	25	2 143
Retail trade	607	1 393	714	8	—	27	27	12 744	55	12 561	589	8 656
Finance, insurance, and real estate	766	394	228	—	—	—	10	3 951	—	3 951	50	3 438
Business and repair services	121	470	152	—	—	—	—	3 116	—	3 104	89	2 551
Personal services	69	222	33	—	—	—	13	2 177	—	2 177	110	1 378
Professional and related services	518	2 503	575	31	—	24	10	22 215	—	22 132	381	18 492
Public administration	418	205	33	—	—	—	10	3 191	—	3 164	50	2 745
All other industries	35	80	46	—	—	10	10	1 007	10	983	742	742
Armed forces, at work	—	18	14	—	—	—	12	59	—	59	—	46
Private wage and salary workers	2 830	10 993	4 250	62	—	99	116	74 820	72	74 463	1 329	56 941
Federal government workers	31	175	103	—	—	—	12	1 718	—	1 660	13	889
State and local government workers	469	1 069	323	18	—	10	10	11 125	—	11 073	144	9 363
Self-employed workers	115	607	152	—	—	—	21	2 695	29	2 654	58	2 267
Unpaid family workers	—	15	—	—	—	—	10	117	—	117	—	117
At work 1 to 34 hours	559	2 324	660	10	—	29	26	17 516	52	17 444	460	14 096
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 399	12 615	4 797	80	—	109	169	88 700	101	88 198	1 483	68 114
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	446	1 461	537	—	—	43	7	15 162	39	15 097	401	12 404
\$4,000 to \$5,999	351	586	278	23	—	—	10	7 301	29	7 272	153	5 710
\$6,000 to \$7,999	244	740	194	8	—	—	10	7 874	—	7 829	139	6 194
\$8,000 to \$9,999	397	740	176	—	—	—	—	8 791	—	8 692	201	6 949
\$10,000 to \$14,999	685	2 591	793	19	—	27	18	20 842	23	20 716	292	15 664
\$15,000 to \$19,999	565	2 309	1 296	—	—	—	53	15 864	—	15 786	169	11 128
\$20,000 to \$24,999	336	1 632	705	30	—	11	10	7 584	—	7 563	128	5 946
\$25,000 to \$49,999	343	2 238	710	—	—	—	10	4 907	10	4 868	—	3 765
\$50,000 or more	32	318	108	—	—	—	—	375	—	375	—	354
Median	\$11 446	\$15 294	\$16 176	\$11 826	—	\$8 852	\$15 135	\$10 863	\$4 793	\$10 866	\$8 483	\$10 596
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 587	12 063	4 711	80	—	109	147	66 038	87	65 559	1 266	47 271
Drive alone	1 646	9 215	3 737	70	—	71	127	49 677	50	49 403	1 024	35 281
Carpool	941	2 848	974	10	—	38	20	16 361	37	16 156	242	11 990
Public transportation	832	576	74	—	—	—	10	13 050	—	13 035	237	11 259
Bus or streetcar	832	576	74	—	—	—	10	12 885	—	12 870	237	11 094
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	23
Walked only	14	142	43	—	—	—	12	9 394	14	9 380	41	9 183
Other means	12	78	—	—	—	—	—	944	—	944	—	815
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 049	—	1 049	—	1 049
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.15	1.13	1.09	—	1.30	1.07	1.15	1.31	1.15	1.11	1.16
Mean travel time to work	22.5	18.1	24.1	39.9	—	35.9	33.3	18.2	28.6	18.1	20.8	16.9
Car, truck, or van	20.6	17.5	23.8	39.9	—	35.9	37.4	16.8	31.6	16.7	15.4	15.2
Public transportation	29.2	31.3	53.9	—	—	—	10.0	30.5	—	30.4	48.8	29.0
With a public transportation disability	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	553	—	553	—	432

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Rochester city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Monroe County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monroe County	Ontario County	Orleans County	Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Livingston County	Monroe County	Irondequoit town	Rochester city
Workers 16 years and over	12 401	57 176	18 846	252	18	137	684	180 109	480	176 170	1 712	89 572
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 026	31 671	10 979	103	9	126	481	103 846	278	101 616	852	56 239
Householder, wife present	2 196	14 748	5 804	35	9	61	282	71 583	173	70 177	502	41 815
Householder, no wife present	1 571	7 609	2 594	38	—	6	36	10 628	59	10 294	156	5 398
Other household member	1 216	8 422	2 581	30	—	59	152	20 540	46	20 050	180	8 837
In group quarters	43	892	—	—	—	—	11	1 095	—	1 095	14	189
Female	7 375	25 505	7 867	149	9	11	203	76 263	202	74 554	860	33 333
Householder, husband present	188	1 155	256	—	—	—	—	2 163	11	2 114	27	1 038
Householder, no husband present	2 957	9 797	3 113	52	—	—	86	15 662	45	15 262	166	7 923
Other household member	4 184	13 873	4 467	97	9	11	117	57 077	146	55 817	654	24 215
In group quarters	46	680	31	—	—	—	—	1 361	—	1 361	13	157
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	634	3 593	599	14	—	31	45	13 893	4	13 530	205	3 116
20 to 24 years	2 383	9 754	3 404	56	9	17	121	24 913	105	24 310	258	11 732
25 to 54 years	7 355	35 638	12 621	162	9	78	447	117 382	255	115 011	1 059	62 458
55 to 64 years	1 562	7 054	1 824	20	—	—	42	20 456	102	19 923	165	10 727
65 years and over	467	1 157	398	—	—	—	29	3 465	14	3 396	25	1 539
With one or more years of college	5 715	20 556	7 420	151	9	65	367	89 658	345	87 325	898	46 432
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 501	43 664	14 886	199	18	126	522	174 064	459	170 227	1 699	86 002
Black	2 482	11 667	3 539	41	—	11	147	3 818	—	3 818	—	2 434
Other races	418	1 845	421	12	—	—	15	2 227	21	2 125	13	1 136
Spanish origin ¹	403	2 331	595	—	—	—	—	1 111	—	1 099	13	685
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12 401	57 130	18 833	252	18	137	668	180 017	480	176 078	1 698	89 537
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 349	10 295	3 676	83	18	48	217	52 333	169	50 804	639	26 423
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 751	15 316	5 244	95	—	6	200	60 421	130	59 138	538	29 618
Technicians and related support occupations	237	2 992	668	44	—	6	47	8 428	15	8 309	68	5 223
Service occupations	1 260	3 090	1 479	37	—	—	101	17 582	67	16 830	245	5 721
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 254	9 234	3 097	14	—	—	52	34 411	48	33 999	225	18 674
Service occupations	1 857	9 877	3 009	14	—	22	26	18 034	49	17 656	199	5 343
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	309	107	—	—	—	—	1 680	5	1 652	—	184
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	494	7 100	2 179	12	—	31	68	21 566	71	21 182	197	12 805
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	905	14 233	4 618	48	—	30	157	25 983	56	25 646	125	15 164
Construction	89	1 500	616	12	—	37	37	4 923	14	4 713	40	1 798
Manufacturing	1 324	23 094	7 726	54	—	6	324	67 366	165	66 432	118	43 663
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	981	2 398	1 202	11	—	—	32	7 180	21	6 938	25	3 998
Wholesale trade	254	1 889	488	—	—	23	29	5 675	—	5 606	21	3 178
Retail trade	2 193	6 463	3 316	65	9	54	36	27 509	88	26 357	562	6 820
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 216	1 222	463	—	—	—	—	9 503	6	9 380	146	5 321
Business and repair services	584	1 967	464	12	—	—	33	5 738	—	5 614	66	2 956
Personal services	349	1 029	689	—	—	—	51	3 443	—	3 407	36	903
Professional and related services	2 853	15 639	3 259	57	9	17	104	40 562	162	39 689	611	17 606
Public administration	1 409	1 336	369	27	—	—	16	4 859	15	4 782	58	2 757
All other industries	149	593	241	14	—	—	6	3 259	9	3 160	15	537
Armed forces, at work	—	46	13	—	—	—	16	92	—	92	14	35
Private wage and salary workers	9 450	47 491	16 193	156	9	120	542	148 974	343	145 868	1 316	78 807
Federal government workers	218	671	758	58	—	—	43	2 303	6	2 210	38	823
State and local government workers	2 489	6 874	1 566	26	9	17	72	20 302	128	19 748	271	7 088
Self-employed workers	244	2 023	329	12	—	—	27	8 036	3	7 870	87	2 742
Unpaid family workers	—	117	—	—	—	—	—	494	—	474	—	112
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 466	11 630	2 888	12	—	8	146	40 095	141	39 060	391	11 298
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 179	55 935	18 601	252	18	131	626	176 864	477	172 942	1 638	88 541
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 258	10 146	2 292	26	—	—	103	30 866	89	29 943	320	7 968
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 266	4 444	1 409	—	—	—	44	11 383	37	11 203	145	4 170
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 319	4 875	1 496	14	—	31	44	10 183	20	9 926	143	4 435
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 517	5 432	1 542	77	—	22	24	11 318	44	11 019	179	5 279
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 058	12 606	4 760	64	9	30	130	28 779	150	28 085	321	15 764
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 400	9 728	4 489	43	—	35	130	27 609	48	26 998	261	15 665
\$20,000 to \$24,999	680	5 266	1 489	12	9	—	54	21 998	61	21 687	153	13 232
\$25,000 to \$49,999	586	3 179	1 103	16	—	13	87	30 099	28	29 533	61	19 067
\$50,000 or more	95	259	21	—	—	—	10	4 629	—	4 548	55	2 961
Median	\$9 643	\$10 844	\$12 120	\$10 445	\$17 500	\$11 570	\$13 370	\$14 049	\$11 068	\$14 116	\$10 334	\$16 737
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 772	40 499	17 022	237	18	137	546	163 364	469	159 470	1 704	83 521
Drive alone	4 622	30 659	13 098	154	9	61	482	126 989	329	123 871	1 364	62 015
Carpool	2 150	9 840	3 924	83	9	76	64	36 375	140	35 599	340	21 506
Public transportation	4 405	6 854	1 539	15	—	—	85	5 291	—	5 291	8	4 744
Bus or streetcar	4 394	6 700	1 539	15	—	—	85	5 247	—	5 247	8	4 710
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 101	8 082	156	—	—	—	37	6 985	11	6 966	—	985
Other means	87	728	129	—	—	—	16	1 376	—	1 350	—	322
Worked at home	36	1 013	—	—	—	—	—	3 093	—	3 093	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.27	1.60	1.42	1.07	1.14	1.19	1.14	1.12	1.16
Mean travel time to work	minutes	17.6	16.7	22.4	36.0	60.0	33.3	18.8	21.2	18.7	20.1	22.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes	15.2	15.2	21.1	34.5	60.0	33.3	18.8	21.5	18.7	19.9	21.4
Public transportation	minutes	22.0	33.5	38.1	60.0	—	—	34.2	—	34.2	60.0	35.3
With a public transportation disability	minutes	84	348	121	—	—	—	549	15	522	10	254

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in Ontario County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monroe County	Ontario County	Orleans County	Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Livingston County	Monroe County	Irondequoit town	Rochester city
Male	8 970	47 269	44 525	952	139	861	1 633	19 132	211	5 838	19	3 453
Householder, wife present	6 659	35 156	27 860	553	128	552	1 252	12 920	147	4 732	13	2 832
Householder, no wife present	931	4 467	4 740	149	11	115	126	2 029	39	529	6	322
Other household member	1 351	7 486	11 033	250	—	194	211	3 823	25	577	—	299
In group quarters	29	160	892	—	—	—	44	360	—	—	—	—
Female	7 276	26 057	40 361	863	224	420	319	14 638	136	2 096	—	958
Householder, husband present	212	826	1 049	28	10	—	—	415	5	94	—	62
Householder, no husband present	1 653	6 270	7 173	135	72	148	75	3 248	41	405	—	166
Other household member	5 365	18 850	30 948	700	142	272	244	10 797	90	1 597	—	730
In group quarters	46	111	1 191	—	—	—	—	178	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	745	2 371	10 209	326	—	33	74	2 530	4	146	—	28
20 to 24 years	2 124	9 608	12 320	232	44	222	264	4 392	70	740	19	339
25 to 54 years	10 961	51 497	51 494	1 001	250	865	1 374	21 779	242	6 081	—	3 441
55 to 64 years	1 862	8 865	9 031	232	69	130	181	4 048	18	902	—	564
65 years and over	554	985	1 832	24	—	31	59	1 041	13	65	—	39
With one or more years of college	9 730	36 702	39 995	925	307	756	1 395	12 386	120	3 605	13	2 175

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	15 579	70 423	82 526	1 785	363	1 230	1 853	33 089	347	7 855	19	4 376
Black	457	1 977	1 384	—	—	—	55	360	—	36	—	15
Other races	210	926	976	30	—	—	44	321	—	43	—	20
Spanish origin ¹	66	619	401	—	—	12	—	295	—	53	—	29

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	16 234	73 303	84 843	1 815	363	1 281	1 930	33 770	347	7 934	19	4 411
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 939	20 484	23 742	512	282	566	928	7 439	41	2 184	—	1 321
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 720	21 898	28 982	882	22	249	476	9 047	77	2 087	—	1 149
Technicians and related support occupations	418	4 805	3 018	40	—	64	99	1 235	16	375	—	221
Sales occupations	1 685	4 036	10 864	646	—	39	245	3 047	25	606	—	337
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 617	13 057	15 100	196	22	146	132	4 765	36	1 106	—	591
Service occupations	956	4 387	12 114	167	39	123	112	4 993	45	404	—	191
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	166	1 468	8	—	15	13	1 374	22	38	—	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	911	11 894	8 180	127	8	178	206	4 872	87	1 662	13	982
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	690	14 474	10 357	119	12	150	195	6 045	75	1 559	6	743
Construction	141	1 657	2 875	102	8	86	134	1 656	33	427	13	168
Manufacturing	2 534	41 129	22 651	260	—	509	812	8 958	125	3 801	—	2 228
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 805	2 193	2 915	40	23	158	88	1 676	24	503	—	303
Wholesale trade	296	2 882	2 407	36	12	21	48	1 315	9	276	6	163
Retail trade	1 562	5 258	18 975	913	46	105	220	5 362	38	647	—	224
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 842	1 479	3 913	117	—	—	86	1 190	10	378	—	241
Business and repair services	715	2 241	2 592	95	—	29	65	1 024	10	272	—	167
Personal services	186	717	2 468	12	—	24	—	973	—	63	—	8
Professional and related services	3 455	14 151	21 472	189	212	310	310	8 597	55	1 254	—	699
Public administration	1 623	1 134	1 967	—	62	—	78	1 070	21	230	—	169
All other industries	75	462	2 608	51	—	39	89	1 949	22	83	—	41
Armed forces, at work	12	23	43	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 568	66 239	65 745	1 617	109	1 037	1 588	24 897	242	6 875	19	3 892
Federal government workers	330	493	1 349	35	14	38	57	1 546	7	101	—	47
State and local government workers	2 498	4 590	12 389	72	229	125	225	4 568	58	700	—	326
Self-employed workers	850	1 892	5 041	91	11	61	82	2 528	40	246	—	146
Unpaid family workers	—	112	362	—	—	20	—	231	—	12	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 409	8 889	27 371	647	56	191	297	7 609	76	735	—	388

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	16 051	72 490	82 763	1 801	363	1 281	1 938	32 971	347	7 888	19	4 393
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 942	6 026	21 655	625	74	135	270	6 555	90	419	—	198
\$4,000 to \$5,999	820	3 350	6 888	65	24	54	122	2 929	22	347	—	106
\$6,000 to \$7,999	851	3 584	5 348	114	22	101	79	3 286	19	377	—	179
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 382	3 897	5 561	96	49	110	97	3 413	54	523	—	208
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 278	12 486	12 000	278	58	208	252	6 715	62	1 400	—	655
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 178	13 487	11 072	251	78	234	299	4 283	80	1 622	19	854
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 777	11 455	8 302	111	32	107	250	2 704	8	1 372	—	953
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 099	15 968	10 405	235	26	277	498	2 770	12	1 617	—	1 080
\$50,000 or more	724	2 237	1 532	26	—	55	71	316	—	211	—	160
Median	\$14 468	\$17 147	\$10 586	\$10 006	\$10 790	\$15 508	\$17 120	\$10 145	\$9 574	\$17 272	\$15 439	\$19 972

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	13 028	70 493	74 245	1 815	363	1 247	1 774	29 456	338	7 768	19	4 306
Drive alone	9 272	52 743	60 492	1 503	276	1 010	1 392	21 455	239	5 147	19	2 699
Carpool	3 756	17 750	13 753	312	87	237	382	8 001	99	2 621	—	1 607
Public transportation	2 843	1 901	539	—	—	—	—	225	—	104	—	87
Bus or streetcar	2 843	1 867	529	—	—	—	—	149	—	104	—	87
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	312	673	5 981	—	—	8	90	2 545	4	37	—	7
Other means	63	259	1 028	—	—	26	24	439	5	25	—	11
Worked at home	—	—	3 093	—	—	—	—	1 105	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.16	1.11	1.10	1.17	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.19	1.24	1.00	1.28
Mean travel time to work	23.5	21.6	15.1	22.7	27.2	26.3	40.3	19.4	23.4	38.4	33.4	42.2
Car, truck, or van	21.7	21.3	15.6	22.7	27.2	25.5	41.6	20.4	23.6	38.4	33.4	42.0
Public transportation	33.9	37.3	24.5	—	—	—	44.6	30.6	—	48.3	—	49.9
With a public transportation disability	35	219	258	—	—	12	—	81	—	15	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Ontario County, worked—Con.						Living in Orleans County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monroe County	Ontario County	Orleans County	Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Livingston County	Monroe County	Irondequoit town	Rochester city
Workers 16 years and over	742	3 669	3 504	23 488	—	2 001	2 299	12 709	2	4 000	8	2 172
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	459	2 994	2 366	11 984	—	1 099	1 528	7 175	2	2 623	8	1 658
Householder, wife present	371	2 461	1 887	7 248	—	793	1 029	4 896	—	2 005	8	1 304
Householder, no wife present	55	267	201	1 377	—	84	178	811	—	279	—	180
Other household member	33	266	278	3 003	—	218	309	1 362	2	339	—	174
In group quarters	—	—	—	356	—	4	12	106	—	—	—	—
Female	283	675	1 138	11 504	—	902	771	5 534	—	1 377	—	514
Householder, husband present	4	58	32	298	—	18	31	98	—	22	—	6
Householder, no husband present	43	123	239	2 674	—	128	191	947	—	228	—	60
Other household member	236	494	867	8 354	—	756	549	4 431	—	1 127	—	448
In group quarters	—	—	—	178	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4	24	118	2 218	—	162	129	1 250	—	166	—	73
20 to 24 years	56	283	382	3 291	—	291	362	1 434	—	409	—	191
25 to 54 years	563	2 878	2 640	14 209	—	1 227	1 486	7 789	2	2 938	8	1 652
55 to 64 years	111	453	338	2 811	—	317	300	1 769	—	467	—	256
65 years and over	8	31	26	959	—	4	22	467	—	20	—	—
With one or more years of college	491	1 684	1 417	8 214	—	447	940	2 977	—	907	8	444
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	731	3 645	3 460	22 892	—	1 995	2 196	12 000	2	3 776	8	2 119
Black	11	4	21	318	—	6	73	570	—	173	—	53
Other races	—	20	23	278	—	—	30	139	—	51	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	6	23	24	242	—	—	45	146	—	35	—	31
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	742	3 669	3 504	23 488	—	2 001	2 292	12 709	2	4 000	8	2 172
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	280	1 041	863	4 883	—	331	591	1 856	—	463	8	202
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	331	818	938	6 336	—	547	557	2 780	—	832	—	400
Technicians and related support occupations	40	181	154	757	—	87	129	283	—	134	—	84
Sales occupations	84	253	269	2 292	—	124	181	829	—	179	—	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	207	384	515	3 287	—	336	247	1 668	—	519	—	251
Service occupations	65	126	213	4 386	—	158	259	1 745	—	352	—	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	25	13	1 236	—	78	72	842	—	16	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	940	667	2 783	—	340	428	2 092	—	921	—	629
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	719	810	3 864	—	547	385	3 394	2	1 416	—	868
Construction	4	164	246	1 153	—	43	106	563	2	102	—	88
Manufacturing	107	2 121	1 573	4 042	—	990	766	4 667	—	2 537	8	1 626
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	102	201	200	1 075	—	74	213	391	—	120	—	65
Wholesale trade	18	145	107	978	—	52	37	418	—	78	—	75
Retail trade	65	159	423	4 370	—	307	308	1 652	—	341	—	71
Finance, insurance, and real estate	184	57	137	737	—	65	83	353	—	138	—	56
Business and repair services	29	138	105	713	—	29	67	198	—	52	—	46
Personal services	—	8	55	861	—	49	29	196	—	26	—	—
Professional and related services	165	534	555	6 973	—	315	390	2 659	—	475	—	62
Public administration	64	105	61	790	—	29	196	679	—	88	—	64
All other industries	4	37	42	1 796	—	48	97	933	—	43	—	19
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	598	3 294	2 964	16 030	—	1 750	1 627	9 259	2	3 560	8	2 067
Federal government workers	13	34	54	1 406	—	32	296	322	—	15	—	—
State and local government workers	79	247	374	3 628	—	182	243	2 104	—	362	—	84
Self-employed workers	52	94	100	2 205	—	37	133	966	—	57	—	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	12	219	—	—	—	58	—	6	—	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	84	304	347	6 564	—	234	238	2 909	2	439	—	108
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	738	3 655	3 476	22 735	—	2 001	2 297	12 277	2	3 931	8	2 153
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	51	147	221	5 793	—	253	240	2 296	—	250	—	58
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21	85	241	2 403	—	157	119	1 217	—	213	—	58
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	175	198	2 645	—	245	175	1 197	2	265	—	90
\$8,000 to \$9,999	54	154	315	2 592	—	244	186	1 037	—	184	—	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	187	468	745	4 682	—	571	554	2 666	—	798	—	349
\$15,000 to \$19,999	125	729	749	2 314	—	267	449	1 644	—	805	—	429
\$20,000 to \$24,999	114	839	419	1 163	—	161	268	1 199	—	738	8	564
\$25,000 to \$49,999	138	942	537	1 038	—	103	266	981	—	670	—	539
\$50,000 or more	44	116	51	105	—	—	40	40	—	8	—	4
Median	\$16 705	\$20 287	\$15 080	\$8 406	—	\$10 551	\$13 459	\$10 489	\$7 000	\$16 219	\$20 453	\$20 176
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	679	3 627	3 443	19 413	—	1 937	2 174	10 978	2	3 933	8	2 131
Drive alone	394	2 305	2 429	14 735	—	1 334	1 298	7 969	2	2 349	—	1 091
Carpool	285	1 322	1 014	4 678	—	603	876	3 009	—	1 584	8	1 040
Public transportation	58	29	17	121	—	—	9	63	—	40	—	36
Bus or streetcar	58	29	17	45	—	—	—	40	—	40	—	36
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	7	30	2 489	—	15	78	1 148	—	23	—	5
Other means	5	6	14	360	—	49	38	57	—	4	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 105	—	—	—	463	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.32	1.28	1.20	1.15	—	1.21	1.33	1.18	1.00	1.31	2.00	1.41
Mean travel time to work	39.6	42.7	33.6	12.4	—	22.2	29.4	20.1	60.0	38.5	60.0	48.3
Car, truck, or van	38.5	42.7	33.8	12.9	—	22.6	29.6	21.3	60.0	38.5	60.0	48.1
Public transportation	51.3	47.1	40.0	15.5	—	—	20.0	43.1	—	62.1	—	67.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	15	66	—	—	46	17	—	8	—	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Orleans County, worked—Con.						Living in Wayne County, worked			
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monroe County	Ontario County	Orleans County	Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Livingston County	Monroe County
Workers 16 years and over	150	2 022	1 820	5	8 698	4	1 637	30 486	15	10 260
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	79	1 579	957	—	4 546	4	1 281	17 967	—	7 487
Householder, wife present	73	1 231	693	—	2 887	4	969	12 890	—	5 939
Householder, no wife present	4	176	99	—	532	—	134	1 875	—	561
Other household member	2	172	165	—	1 021	—	178	3 185	—	987
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	106	—	—	17	—	—
Female	71	443	863	5	4 152	—	356	12 519	15	2 773
Householder, husband present	—	6	16	—	76	—	31	267	—	68
Householder, no husband present	7	53	168	—	719	—	74	2 459	—	407
Other household member	64	384	679	5	3 299	—	251	9 776	15	2 298
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	17	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	21	52	93	—	1 084	—	58	1 589	—	322
20 to 24 years	25	166	218	—	1 025	—	200	3 753	—	1 116
25 to 54 years	87	1 565	1 278	—	4 845	4	1 157	20 951	15	7 822
55 to 64 years	17	239	211	—	1 302	—	214	3 369	—	955
65 years and over	—	—	20	5	442	—	8	824	—	45
With one or more years of college	60	384	455	5	2 065	—	472	9 473	15	3 350
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	150	1 969	1 649	5	8 213	4	1 584	29 401	15	10 004
Black	—	53	120	—	397	—	53	679	—	177
Other races	—	—	51	—	88	—	—	406	—	79
Spanish origin ¹	—	31	4	—	111	—	11	345	—	69
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	150	2 022	1 820	5	8 698	4	1 637	30 486	15	10 260
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51	151	253	—	1 393	—	328	6 104	15	1 910
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	76	324	432	5	1 943	—	284	7 662	—	2 596
Technicians and related support occupations	7	77	50	—	149	—	26	1 142	—	624
Sales occupations	4	61	114	—	650	—	57	2 037	—	481
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	65	186	268	5	1 144	—	201	4 483	—	1 491
Service occupations	—	73	279	—	1 393	—	46	3 764	—	568
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	16	—	826	—	76	1 382	—	72
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	610	292	—	1 171	—	392	4 637	—	2 219
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	864	548	—	1 972	4	511	6 937	—	2 895
Construction	4	84	14	—	459	—	65	1 276	—	406
Manufacturing	46	1 580	903	—	2 126	4	865	11 291	—	6 205
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	54	55	5	266	—	66	1 376	—	363
Wholesale trade	—	75	3	—	340	—	30	759	—	364
Retail trade	—	71	270	—	1 311	—	73	4 048	15	715
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56	—	82	—	215	—	65	788	—	361
Business and repair services	—	46	6	—	146	—	35	897	—	442
Personal services	—	—	26	—	170	—	10	751	—	132
Professional and related services	4	58	413	—	2 184	—	204	6 705	—	1 054
Public administration	29	35	24	—	591	—	116	984	—	152
All other industries	—	19	24	—	890	—	108	1 611	—	66
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	117	1 950	1 485	5	5 688	4	1 287	22 749	15	9 534
Federal government workers	—	—	15	—	307	—	63	376	—	40
State and local government workers	33	51	278	—	1 742	—	247	5 133	—	500
Self-employed workers	—	15	42	—	909	—	40	2 033	—	171
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	—	52	—	—	195	—	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	108	331	5	2 463	—	189	5 477	—	902
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	150	2 003	1 770	5	8 335	4	1 578	29 723	15	10 152
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21	37	192	—	2 042	4	176	4 628	—	708
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15	43	155	5	999	—	120	2 566	—	449
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	86	175	—	930	—	72	2 674	—	449
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4	58	122	—	853	—	61	2 793	—	571
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	298	449	—	1 868	—	232	6 457	—	1 671
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19	410	376	—	839	—	481	4 997	15	2 393
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	534	166	—	461	—	275	2 965	—	2 046
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	533	131	—	311	—	140	2 464	—	1 796
\$50,000 or more	—	4	4	—	32	—	21	179	—	69
Median	\$12 384	\$20 438	\$12 116	\$5 000	\$8 461	\$4000—	\$15 898	\$11 249	\$15 439	\$17 092
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	114	2 017	1 794	5	7 034	4	1 555	27 271	15	10 051
Drive alone	71	1 020	1 258	5	5 613	—	1 286	19 509	15	6 362
Carpool	43	997	536	—	1 421	4	269	7 762	—	3 689
Public transportation	36	—	4	—	23	—	11	191	—	139
Bus or streetcar	36	—	4	—	—	—	11	152	—	139
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	5	18	—	1 125	—	56	1 722	—	21
Other means	—	—	4	—	53	—	15	340	—	49
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	463	—	—	962	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.43	1.20	1.00	1.12	5.00	1.11	1.19	1.00	1.27
Mean travel time to work	52.0	48.0	26.7	18.0	11.1	3.0	30.4	20.9	60.0	33.8
Car, truck, or van	47.0	48.1	27.0	18.0	11.8	3.0	31.5	21.7	60.0	33.6
Public transportation	67.9	—	10.0	—	10.0	—	40.0	45.6	—	58.2
With a public transportation disability	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	77	—	34

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								Outside SMSA
	Living in Wayne County, worked—Con.								
	Irondequoit town	Rochester city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monroe County	Ontario County	Orleans County	Wayne County	
Workers 16 years and over	62	4 649	670	3 979	5 549	904	17	19 290	1 940
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	19	3 616	330	3 286	3 852	653	17	9 810	1 265
Householder, wife present	11	2 889	277	2 612	3 039	408	17	6 526	930
Householder, no wife present	8	238	27	211	315	83	—	1 231	154
Other household member	—	489	26	463	498	160	—	2 038	181
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	15	—
Female	43	1 033	340	693	1 697	251	—	9 480	675
Householder, husband present	3	19	13	6	46	8	—	191	4
Householder, no husband present	—	150	56	94	257	33	—	2 019	106
Other household member	40	864	271	593	1 394	210	—	7 253	565
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	124	—	124	198	56	—	1 211	79
20 to 24 years	—	528	99	429	588	138	—	2 499	231
25 to 54 years	59	3 580	534	3 046	4 183	677	17	12 420	1 274
55 to 64 years	3	396	37	359	556	29	—	2 385	300
65 years and over	—	21	—	21	24	4	—	775	56
With one or more years of college	28	1 516	262	1 254	1 806	325	5	5 778	539
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	62	4 603	670	3 933	5 339	876	17	18 489	1 915
Black	—	31	—	31	146	14	—	488	25
Other races	—	15	—	15	64	14	—	313	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	55	10	45	14	12	—	264	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	62	4 649	670	3 979	5 549	904	17	19 290	1 938
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39	845	187	658	1 026	122	—	4 057	477
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	1 179	286	893	1 402	265	—	4 801	497
Technicians and related support occupations	—	380	42	338	244	55	—	463	42
Sales occupations	12	204	39	165	265	105	—	1 451	171
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3	595	205	390	893	105	—	2 887	284
Service occupations	—	246	41	205	322	25	—	3 171	240
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	27	—	27	45	6	—	1 304	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	1 195	95	1 100	1 016	219	12	2 187	296
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 157	61	1 096	1 738	267	5	3 770	370
Construction	—	205	14	191	201	94	—	776	57
Manufacturing	—	2 751	181	2 570	3 454	218	—	4 868	686
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	247	80	167	116	81	—	932	100
Wholesale trade	23	132	12	120	209	33	—	362	52
Retail trade	16	202	28	174	497	248	—	3 070	274
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	232	138	94	129	16	—	411	73
Business and repair services	—	179	63	116	263	26	—	429	42
Personal services	—	55	13	42	77	8	—	611	33
Professional and related services	12	501	96	405	541	151	—	5 500	451
Public administration	11	112	45	67	29	—	17	815	126
All other industries	—	33	—	33	33	29	—	1 516	44
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Private wage and salary workers	48	4 382	614	3 768	5 104	759	—	12 441	1 429
Federal government workers	—	8	—	8	32	19	—	317	23
State and local government workers	14	200	56	144	286	77	17	4 539	409
Self-employed workers	—	59	—	59	112	49	—	1 813	75
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	180	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	9	276	44	232	617	153	—	4 422	241
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	62	4 599	658	3 941	5 491	883	17	18 656	1 922
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	201	21	180	507	65	5	3 850	284
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	126	47	79	323	83	—	2 034	110
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17	194	15	179	238	122	—	2 103	138
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	244	67	177	327	133	—	2 089	171
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	890	235	655	766	198	—	4 588	525
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30	1 056	71	985	1 307	210	12	2 367	269
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	999	81	918	1 047	72	—	847	240
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	855	121	734	941	—	—	668	185
\$50,000 or more	—	34	—	34	35	—	—	110	—
Median	\$14 516	\$17 603	\$13 280	\$18 142	\$16 768	\$10 658	\$15 229	\$9 284	\$11 867
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	62	4 483	562	3 921	5 506	904	17	16 284	1 887
Drive alone	36	2 639	364	2 275	3 687	663	12	12 457	1 210
Carpool	26	1 844	198	1 646	1 819	241	5	3 827	677
Public transportation	—	139	108	31	—	—	—	52	31
Bus or streetcar	—	139	108	31	—	—	—	13	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	1 701	16
Other means	—	27	—	27	22	—	—	291	6
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	962	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.31	1.24	1.32	1.24	1.17	1.24	1.15	1.26
Mean travel time to work	32.4	40.2	39.8	40.3	28.5	26.4	90.0	13.3	27.0
Car, truck, or van	32.4	39.7	36.5	40.2	28.6	26.4	90.0	13.9	26.9
Public transportation	—	58.2	57.1	61.9	—	—	—	12.0	38.1
With a public transportation disability	—	21	—	21	13	—	—	43	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Livingston County	Monroe County	Irondequoit town	Rochester city	Remainder of Monroe County	Ontario County	Orleans County	Wayne County
Workers 16 years and over	15 801	2 331	6 829	18	5 060	1 751	4 131	1 149	1 361
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	10 498	1 403	5 198	18	3 997	1 183	2 428	576	893
Householder, wife present	7 321	1 041	3 704	18	2 869	817	1 587	348	641
Householder, no wife present	1 076	115	450	—	329	121	372	84	55
Other household member	1 890	236	908	—	686	222	457	118	171
In group quarters	211	11	136	—	113	23	12	26	26
Female	5 303	928	1 631	—	1 063	568	1 703	573	468
Householder, husband present	111	13	45	—	29	16	21	13	19
Householder, no husband present	971	179	316	—	215	101	263	138	75
Other household member	4 057	736	1 152	—	750	402	1 390	422	357
In group quarters	164	—	118	—	69	49	29	—	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	829	96	439	—	280	159	201	65	28
20 to 24 years	2 065	249	940	13	678	249	611	113	152
25 to 54 years	11 244	1 692	4 848	5	3 673	1 170	2 746	907	1 051
55 to 64 years	1 386	215	573	—	412	161	452	64	82
65 years and over	277	79	29	—	17	12	121	—	48
With one or more years of college	5 843	599	2 928	—	2 276	652	1 399	439	478
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	15 333	2 317	6 628	18	4 910	1 700	4 019	1 096	1 273
Black	300	6	97	—	70	27	85	53	59
Other races	168	8	104	—	80	24	27	—	29
Spanish origin ¹	176	44	27	—	27	—	85	—	20
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	15 742	2 316	6 793	10	5 036	1 747	4 131	1 149	1 353
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 194	352	1 417	—	1 143	274	887	283	255
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 637	526	1 529	—	1 165	364	1 038	198	346
Technicians and related support occupations	597	58	238	—	204	34	229	28	44
Sales occupations	1 236	171	632	—	467	165	256	43	134
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 804	297	659	—	494	165	553	127	168
Service occupations	1 510	208	507	—	322	185	517	114	164
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	292	43	—	—	15	21	107	20	86
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 901	405	1 497	5	1 098	394	641	174	184
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 208	782	1 807	5	1 293	599	941	360	318
Construction	938	80	542	10	366	166	187	31	98
Manufacturing	6 030	952	3 052	—	2 407	645	1 196	472	358
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	933	123	350	—	291	59	251	72	137
Wholesale trade	870	65	507	—	391	116	151	57	90
Retail trade	1 830	302	643	—	401	242	643	129	113
Finance, insurance, and real estate	328	47	152	—	94	58	118	6	5
Business and repair services	568	65	365	—	294	71	101	10	27
Personal services	209	17	111	—	82	29	68	—	13
Professional and related services	2 814	476	733	—	491	242	1 020	204	381
Public administration	646	96	220	—	157	63	145	138	47
All other industries	576	93	118	—	62	56	251	30	84
Armed forces, at work	59	15	36	8	24	4	—	—	8
Private wage and salary workers	12 751	1 758	6 055	10	4 611	1 434	3 150	883	905
Federal government workers	570	36	154	8	121	25	269	45	66
State and local government workers	1 939	438	465	—	222	243	543	169	324
Self-employed workers	507	93	149	—	100	49	163	52	50
Unpaid family workers	34	6	6	—	6	—	6	—	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 443	394	916	—	589	327	667	228	238
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	15 555	2 307	6 772	18	5 032	1 722	4 050	1 107	1 319
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 264	379	877	—	574	303	710	151	147
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 020	193	211	8	111	92	391	114	111
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 077	125	284	—	192	92	438	111	119
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 030	244	348	—	207	141	280	64	94
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 430	574	1 160	—	829	331	1 115	218	363
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 199	586	1 530	10	1 084	436	510	268	305
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 850	137	1 183	—	963	220	333	111	86
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 591	58	1 121	—	1 014	107	248	70	94
\$50,000 or more	94	11	58	—	58	—	25	—	—
Median	\$13 016	\$11 340	\$16 253	\$15 072	\$17 336	\$13 093	\$10 583	\$12 106	\$12 001
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	14 967	2 286	6 300	18	4 604	1 678	3 979	1 132	1 270
Drive alone	9 707	1 461	3 750	18	2 757	975	2 830	735	931
Carpool	5 260	825	2 550	—	1 847	703	1 149	397	339
Public transportation	243	—	118	—	118	—	78	—	47
Bus or streetcar	176	—	115	—	115	—	48	—	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	52	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	34
Walked only	395	34	279	—	229	50	33	17	32
Other means	196	11	132	—	109	23	41	—	12
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.28	1.33	1.00	1.33	1.35	1.20	1.26	1.18
Mean travel time to work	35.5	26.3	45.7	59.4	47.0	41.7	26.9	27.5	33.5
Car, truck, or van	35.9	26.3	47.1	59.4	48.6	42.9	26.8	27.9	33.2
Public transportation	45.7	—	45.7	—	45.7	—	35.6	—	62.8
With a public transportation disability	93	4	30	—	30	—	46	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Boone County	Winneshago County	Rockford city	Remainder of Winneshago County		Total	Boone County	Winneshago County	Rockford city	Remainder of Winneshago County
Workers 16 years and over	126 557	12 955	113 602	61 785	51 817	11 263	119 022	11 882	107 140	78 018	29 122
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	74 023	7 600	66 423	35 146	31 277	6 660	70 681	8 310	62 371	44 885	17 486
Householder, wife present	50 882	5 351	45 531	23 040	22 491	4 224	49 562	6 124	43 438	31 255	12 183
Householder, no wife present	9 717	804	8 913	5 685	3 228	873	8 908	978	7 930	5 905	2 025
Other household member	13 210	1 445	11 765	6 207	5 558	1 560	11 954	1 190	10 764	7 492	3 272
In group quarters	214	—	214	—	—	3	257	18	239	233	6
Female	52 534	5 355	47 179	26 639	20 540	4 603	48 341	3 572	44 769	33 133	11 636
Householder, husband present	749	73	676	356	320	52	742	39	703	478	225
Householder, no husband present	11 029	934	10 095	6 909	3 186	1 072	9 941	590	9 351	7 342	2 009
Other household member	40 605	4 348	36 257	19 227	17 030	3 479	37 476	2 943	34 533	25 143	9 390
In group quarters	151	—	151	147	4	—	182	—	182	170	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	11 183	1 205	9 978	5 038	4 940	1 060	10 217	801	9 416	6 299	3 117
20 to 24 years	17 013	1 490	15 523	9 289	6 234	1 367	16 188	1 201	14 987	10 876	4 111
25 to 54 years	79 776	8 340	71 436	37 382	34 054	6 862	75 730	8 315	67 415	49 210	18 205
55 to 64 years	14 841	1 549	13 292	7 807	5 485	1 405	13 707	1 315	12 392	9 344	3 048
65 years and over	3 744	371	3 373	2 269	1 104	569	3 180	250	2 930	2 289	641
With one or more years of college	38 325	3 234	35 091	20 939	14 152	3 112	35 744	2 894	32 850	24 922	7 928
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	117 963	12 620	105 343	54 630	50 713	10 108	111 454	11 069	100 385	72 664	27 721
Black	6 660	27	6 633	5 923	710	941	5 907	594	5 313	4 252	1 061
Other races	1 934	308	1 626	1 232	394	214	1 661	219	1 442	1 102	340
Spanish origin ¹	2 061	511	1 550	1 114	436	218	1 714	356	1 358	1 037	321
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	126 514	12 951	113 563	61 758	51 805	11 263	118 975	11 864	107 111	77 989	29 122
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 794	2 024	22 770	13 797	8 973	1 912	23 348	1 441	21 907	16 877	5 030
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 245	3 246	32 999	18 412	14 587	3 323	33 404	2 139	31 265	23 712	7 553
Technicians and related support occupations	3 351	279	3 072	1 728	1 344	304	3 218	224	2 994	2 317	677
Sales occupations	13 174	1 170	12 004	6 686	5 318	1 288	11 921	694	11 227	7 827	3 400
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 720	1 797	17 923	9 998	7 925	1 731	18 265	1 221	17 044	13 568	3 476
Service occupations	14 526	1 331	13 195	7 460	5 735	1 433	13 302	1 002	12 300	8 766	3 534
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 958	708	1 250	316	934	127	1 815	628	1 187	270	917
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 150	1 872	16 278	7 718	8 560	1 672	16 936	1 875	15 061	11 048	4 013
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30 841	3 770	27 071	14 055	13 016	2 796	30 170	4 771	25 391	17 316	8 075
Construction	4 671	632	4 039	1 890	2 149	399	3 986	322	3 664	2 364	1 300
Manufacturing	50 687	5 350	45 337	22 972	22 365	4 183	49 645	6 541	43 104	30 320	12 784
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 583	724	5 859	2 911	2 948	810	5 692	452	5 240	3 878	1 362
Wholesale trade	4 844	413	4 431	2 340	2 091	428	4 620	302	4 318	3 170	1 148
Retail trade	20 236	1 708	18 528	10 492	8 036	1 921	18 507	985	17 522	12 174	5 348
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 974	674	5 300	2 948	2 352	415	5 485	335	4 950	4 079	871
Business and repair services	4 400	266	4 134	2 385	1 749	578	4 077	177	3 900	3 113	787
Personal services	2 932	201	2 731	1 622	1 109	271	2 820	204	2 616	1 841	775
Professional and related services	19 765	1 891	17 874	11 369	6 505	1 637	18 336	1 464	16 872	13 673	3 199
Public administration	3 426	304	3 122	1 944	1 178	388	3 062	190	2 872	2 507	365
All other industries	2 996	788	2 208	885	1 323	233	2 745	692	2 053	870	1 183
Armed forces, at work	43	4	39	27	12	—	47	18	29	29	—
Private wage and salary workers	106 546	10 493	96 053	51 570	44 483	9 496	100 642	9 903	90 739	66 111	24 628
Federal government workers	1 878	89	1 789	993	796	183	1 696	50	1 646	1 424	222
State and local government workers	10 594	1 182	9 412	6 013	3 399	973	9 611	964	8 647	6 608	2 039
Self-employed workers	7 031	1 089	5 942	3 039	2 903	546	6 587	857	5 730	3 670	2 060
Unpaid family workers	508	102	406	170	236	65	486	108	378	205	173
At work 1 to 34 hours	25 375	2 697	22 678	12 396	10 282	2 576	23 096	1 829	21 267	15 190	6 077
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	123 005	12 625	110 380	59 879	50 501	10 385	116 277	11 604	104 673	76 321	28 352
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20 874	2 182	18 692	10 299	8 393	2 002	19 128	1 647	17 481	12 190	5 291
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 738	1 117	8 621	4 752	3 869	821	9 119	688	8 431	6 111	2 320
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 219	1 040	8 179	4 677	3 502	760	8 408	724	7 684	5 712	1 972
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 865	930	8 935	5 380	3 555	806	9 016	636	8 380	6 387	1 993
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 112	2 124	19 988	11 346	8 642	1 750	20 753	1 529	19 224	13 931	5 293
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 266	2 144	18 122	9 729	8 393	1 579	20 480	2 211	18 269	13 322	4 947
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 350	1 872	14 478	7 173	7 305	1 464	15 911	2 886	13 025	9 868	3 157
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 772	1 064	11 708	5 549	6 159	1 060	11 837	1 186	10 651	7 573	3 078
\$50,000 or more	1 809	152	1 657	974	683	143	1 625	97	1 528	1 227	301
Median	\$12 194	\$11 997	\$12 215	\$11 660	\$13 016	\$11 842	\$12 540	\$15 995	\$12 214	\$12 308	\$11 974
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	116 786	11 697	105 089	56 355	48 734	10 468	110 114	10 696	99 418	72 928	26 490
Drive alone	93 471	8 973	84 498	44 754	39 744	8 459	87 683	7 627	80 056	58 600	21 456
Carpool	23 315	2 724	20 591	11 601	8 990	2 009	22 431	3 069	19 362	14 328	5 034
Public transportation	1 396	37	1 359	1 167	1 192	1 090	1 155	13	1 142	1 041	101
Bus or streetcar	1 346	9	1 337	1 145	1 192	176	1 134	—	1 134	1 033	101
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 783	442	4 341	2 842	1 499	494	4 200	374	3 826	2 575	1 251
Other means	1 311	148	1 163	705	458	111	1 272	168	1 104	758	346
Worked at home	2 281	631	1 650	716	934	—	2 281	631	1 650	716	934
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.20	1.12	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	16.9	17.6	16.8	15.6	18.2	17.7	17.3	19.5	17.1	17.5	15.9
Car, truck, or van	17.1	18.1	17.0	15.7	18.5	18.0	17.5	20.1	17.3	17.6	16.3
Public transportation	31.1	60.2	30.3	30.5	29.1	32.9	30.3	15.0	30.4	30.9	25.7
With a public transportation disability	464	51	413	267	146	93	374	49	325	255	70

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked							Living in Boone County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Boone County	Winnebago County	Rockford city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boone County	Winnebago County	Rockford city
Workers 16 years and over	108 837	10 229	98 608	73 172	4 749	68 423	25 436	6 457	9 889	7 043	2 846	2 050
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	62 948	6 849	56 099	41 301	2 230	39 071	14 798	4 415	5 873	4 243	1 630	1 080
Householder, wife present	43 581	4 990	38 591	28 497	1 683	26 814	10 094	3 077	4 189	2 928	1 261	823
Householder, no wife present	8 262	820	7 442	5 608	251	5 357	1 834	582	542	451	91	70
Other household member	10 930	1 039	9 891	7 021	281	6 740	2 870	720	1 142	864	278	187
In group quarters	175	—	175	175	15	160	—	36	—	—	—	—
Female	45 889	3 380	42 509	31 871	2 519	29 352	10 638	2 042	4 016	2 800	1 216	970
Householder, husband present	689	33	656	461	49	412	195	8	41	24	17	13
Householder, no husband present	9 504	542	8 962	7 179	575	6 604	1 783	453	617	434	183	153
Other household member	35 545	2 805	32 740	24 086	1 895	22 191	8 654	1 581	3 358	2 342	1 016	804
In group quarters	151	—	151	145	—	145	6	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	9 746	759	8 987	6 024	288	5 736	2 963	377	981	739	242	133
20 to 24 years	14 677	1 062	13 615	10 214	703	9 511	3 401	969	1 127	789	338	301
25 to 54 years	68 649	6 969	61 680	45 888	2 971	42 917	15 792	4 265	6 293	4 334	1 959	1 414
55 to 64 years	12 709	1 209	11 500	8 818	549	8 269	2 682	727	1 227	961	266	181
65 years and over	3 056	230	2 826	2 228	238	1 990	598	119	261	220	41	21
With one or more years of college	32 952	2 570	30 382	23 308	1 949	21 359	7 074	2 261	2 595	1 639	956	778
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	101 672	9 542	92 130	67 895	4 462	63 433	24 235	6 183	9 693	6 891	2 802	2 006
Black	5 577	474	5 103	4 208	239	3 969	895	142	27	27	—	—
Other races	1 588	213	1 375	1 069	48	1 021	306	132	169	125	44	44
Spanish origin ¹	1 641	336	1 305	1 020	51	969	285	202	284	235	49	48
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	108 810	10 229	98 581	73 145	4 749	68 396	25 436	6 441	9 889	7 043	2 846	2 050
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 712	1 343	20 369	15 786	1 110	14 676	4 583	1 170	1 617	887	730	600
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 409	1 965	29 444	22 559	2 520	20 039	6 885	1 513	2 566	1 777	789	601
Technicians and related support occupations	2 862	189	2 673	2 081	60	2 021	592	185	234	129	105	80
Sales occupations	11 316	663	10 653	7 507	554	6 953	3 146	570	909	623	286	172
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 231	1 113	16 118	12 971	1 906	11 065	3 147	758	1 423	1 025	398	349
Service occupations	12 652	963	11 689	8 526	488	8 038	3 163	441	1 147	859	288	178
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 727	616	1 111	252	6	246	859	104	648	616	32	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 912	1 545	13 367	9 999	351	9 648	3 368	1 566	1 300	844	456	297
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 398	3 797	22 601	16 023	274	15 749	6 578	1 647	2 611	2 060	551	352
Construction	3 387	268	3 119	2 087	40	2 047	1 032	885	369	224	145	60
Manufacturing	43 792	5 184	38 608	28 020	275	27 745	10 588	2 712	3 811	2 636	1 175	832
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 076	407	4 669	3 474	402	3 072	1 195	697	510	304	206	171
Wholesale trade	4 158	269	3 889	2 882	87	2 795	1 007	258	336	253	83	43
Retail trade	17 748	968	16 780	11 690	609	11 081	5 090	567	1 425	914	511	295
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 296	530	4 766	3 950	1 145	2 805	816	263	566	482	84	84
Business and repair services	3 763	163	3 600	2 924	436	2 488	676	59	172	140	32	25
Personal services	2 594	204	2 390	1 771	62	1 709	619	67	180	148	32	17
Professional and related services	17 503	1 385	16 118	13 141	782	12 359	2 977	625	1 624	1 150	474	433
Public administration	2 923	190	2 733	2 390	889	1 501	343	115	193	144	49	49
All other industries	2 570	661	1 909	816	22	794	1 093	193	703	648	55	41
Armed forces, at work	27	—	27	27	—	27	—	16	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	91 293	8 353	82 940	61 733	3 353	58 380	21 207	5 757	7 916	5 508	2 408	1 679
Federal government workers	1 588	32	1 556	1 344	276	1 068	212	107	38	23	15	15
State and local government workers	9 252	928	8 324	6 382	857	5 525	1 942	369	955	663	292	262
Self-employed workers	6 266	836	5 430	3 510	232	3 278	1 920	219	887	769	118	81
Unpaid family workers	438	80	358	203	31	172	155	5	93	80	13	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	21 838	1 717	20 121	14 581	819	13 762	5 540	961	2 089	1 573	516	331
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	106 236	9 993	96 243	71 545	4 600	66 945	24 698	6 384	9 625	6 855	2 770	2 000
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	18 159	1 582	16 577	11 740	686	11 054	4 837	713	1 786	1 404	382	230
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 580	648	7 932	5 850	502	5 348	2 082	337	885	589	296	262
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 954	679	7 275	5 502	592	4 910	1 773	505	771	621	150	117
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 477	616	7 861	6 071	438	5 633	1 790	582	718	557	161	144
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 068	1 430	17 638	13 186	777	12 409	4 452	1 294	1 364	985	379	289
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 894	1 750	16 144	12 186	580	11 606	3 958	793	1 748	1 126	622	415
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 002	2 276	11 726	9 029	391	8 638	2 697	884	1 462	1 065	397	310
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 565	924	9 641	6 818	420	6 398	2 823	1 147	774	435	339	205
\$50,000 or more	1 537	88	1 449	1 163	214	949	286	129	117	73	44	28
Median	\$12 133	\$15 084	\$11 926	\$12 026	\$10 366	\$12 147	\$11 641	\$13 752	\$11 967	\$10 986	\$15 090	\$14 042
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	100 202	9 056	91 146	68 187	4 468	63 719	22 959	6 116	8 745	5 901	2 844	2 050
Drive alone	80 678	6 813	73 865	54 975	3 554	51 421	18 890	4 334	6 955	4 772	2 183	1 526
Carpool	19 524	2 243	17 281	13 212	914	12 298	4 069	1 782	1 790	1 129	661	524
Public transportation	1 125	13	1 112	1 024	147	877	88	81	13	13	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 104	—	1 104	1 016	147	869	88	66	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 086	361	3 725	2 541	95	2 446	1 184	203	363	361	2	—
Other means	1 143	168	975	704	39	665	271	57	137	137	—	—
Worked at home	2 281	631	1 650	716	—	716	934	—	631	631	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.21	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work	15.8	15.8	15.8	16.2	17.3	16.1	14.7	33.2	15.1	10.8	24.7	25.9
Car, truck, or van	16.0	16.2	16.0	16.3	17.3	16.2	15.1	33.9	15.6	11.2	24.7	25.9
Public transportation	30.0	15.0	30.2	30.5	23.1	31.8	26.6	41.1	15.0	15.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	34.6	49	297	247	11	236	50	25	35	5	30	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Boone County, worked—Con.				Living in Winnebago County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boone County	Winnebago County	Rockford city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	95	1 955	796	1 653	98 948	3 186	95 762	71 122	4 654	66 468	24 640	4 804
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15	1 065	550	874	57 075	2 606	54 469	40 221	2 215	38 006	14 248	3 541
Householder, wife present	11	812	438	632	39 392	2 062	37 330	27 674	1 672	26 002	9 656	2 445
Householder, no wife present	4	66	21	98	7 720	369	7 351	5 538	247	5 291	1 813	484
Other household member	—	187	91	144	9 788	175	9 613	6 834	281	6 553	2 779	576
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	175	15	160	—	36
Female	80	890	246	779	41 873	580	41 293	30 901	2 439	28 462	10 392	1 263
Householder, husband present	—	13	4	6	648	9	639	448	49	399	191	2
Householder, no husband present	18	135	30	204	8 887	108	8 779	7 026	557	6 469	1 753	249
Other household member	62	742	212	569	32 187	463	31 724	23 282	1 833	21 449	8 442	1 012
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	151	—	151	145	—	145	6	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6	127	109	106	8 765	20	8 745	5 891	282	5 609	2 854	271
20 to 24 years	16	285	37	206	13 550	273	13 277	9 913	687	9 226	3 364	763
25 to 54 years	69	1 345	545	1 157	62 356	2 635	59 721	44 474	2 902	41 572	15 247	3 108
55 to 64 years	4	177	85	146	11 482	248	11 234	8 637	545	8 092	2 597	581
65 years and over	—	21	20	38	2 795	10	2 785	2 207	238	1 969	578	81
With one or more years of college	44	734	178	298	30 357	931	29 426	22 530	1 905	20 625	6 896	1 963
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	95	1 911	796	1 581	91 979	2 651	89 328	65 889	4 367	61 522	23 439	4 602
Black	—	—	—	—	5 550	447	5 103	4 208	239	3 969	895	142
Other races	—	44	—	72	1 419	88	1 331	1 025	48	977	306	60
Spanish origin ¹	—	48	1	132	1 357	101	1 256	972	51	921	284	70
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	95	1 955	796	1 649	98 921	3 186	95 735	71 095	4 654	66 441	24 640	4 792
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42	558	130	150	20 095	456	19 639	15 186	1 068	14 118	4 453	1 020
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33	568	188	269	28 843	188	28 655	21 958	2 487	19 471	6 697	1 244
Technicians and related support occupations	—	80	25	32	2 628	60	2 568	2 001	60	1 941	567	153
Sales occupations	—	172	114	90	10 407	40	10 367	7 335	554	6 781	3 032	480
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33	316	49	147	15 808	88	15 720	12 622	1 873	10 749	3 098	611
Service occupations	20	158	110	67	11 505	104	11 401	8 348	468	7 880	3 053	374
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	22	10	31	1 079	—	1 079	230	6	224	849	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	297	159	350	13 612	701	12 911	9 702	351	9 351	3 209	1 216
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	352	199	782	23 787	1 737	22 050	15 671	274	15 397	6 379	865
Construction	—	60	85	215	3 018	44	2 974	2 027	40	1 987	947	670
Manufacturing	8	824	343	939	39 981	2 548	37 433	27 188	267	26 921	10 245	1 773
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	165	35	131	4 566	103	4 463	3 303	396	2 907	1 160	566
Wholesale trade	—	43	40	41	3 822	16	3 806	2 839	87	2 752	967	217
Retail trade	6	289	216	54	16 323	54	16 269	11 395	603	10 792	4 874	513
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	80	—	31	4 730	48	4 682	3 866	1 141	2 725	816	232
Business and repair services	5	20	7	23	3 591	23	3 568	2 899	431	2 468	669	36
Personal services	—	17	15	20	2 414	56	2 358	1 754	62	1 692	604	47
Professional and related services	38	395	41	108	15 879	235	15 644	12 708	744	11 964	2 936	517
Public administration	28	21	—	31	2 730	46	2 684	2 341	861	1 480	343	84
All other industries	—	41	14	56	1 867	13	1 854	775	22	753	1 079	137
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	4	27	—	27	27	—	27	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	52	1 627	729	1 453	83 377	2 845	80 532	60 054	3 301	56 753	20 478	4 304
Federal government workers	4	11	—	4	1 550	9	1 541	1 329	272	1 057	212	103
State and local government workers	28	234	30	103	8 297	265	8 032	6 120	829	5 291	1 912	266
Self-employed workers	11	70	37	88	5 379	67	5 312	3 429	221	3 208	1 883	131
Unpaid family workers	—	13	—	5	345	—	345	199	31	159	155	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11	320	185	263	19 749	144	19 605	14 250	808	13 442	5 355	698
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	91	1 909	770	1 623	96 611	3 138	93 473	69 545	4 509	65 036	23 928	4 761
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19	211	152	171	16 373	178	16 195	11 510	667	10 843	4 685	542
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16	246	34	111	7 695	59	7 636	5 588	486	5 102	2 048	226
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	113	33	157	7 183	58	7 125	5 385	588	4 797	1 740	348
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	144	17	183	7 759	59	7 700	5 927	438	5 489	1 773	399
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32	257	90	476	17 704	445	17 259	12 897	745	12 152	4 362	818
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	409	207	218	16 146	624	15 522	11 771	574	11 197	3 751	575
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	301	87	129	12 540	1 211	11 329	8 719	382	8 337	2 610	755
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	200	134	149	9 791	489	9 302	6 613	415	6 198	2 689	998
\$50,000 or more	—	28	16	29	1 420	15	1 405	1 135	214	921	270	100
Median	\$10 583	\$14 568	\$16 013	\$11 409	\$12 145	\$20 327	\$11 865	\$11 985	\$10 353	\$12 102	\$11 522	\$15 319
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	95	1 955	794	1 598	91 457	3 155	88 302	66 137	4 373	61 764	22 165	4 518
Drive alone	76	1 450	657	904	73 723	2 041	71 682	53 449	3 478	49 971	18 233	3 430
Carpool	19	505	137	694	17 734	1 114	16 620	12 688	895	11 793	3 932	1 088
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	1 112	—	1 112	1 024	147	877	88	62
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	4	1 104	—	1 104	1 016	147	869	88	62
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	2	29	3 723	—	3 723	2 541	95	2 446	1 182	174
Other means	—	—	—	7	1 006	31	975	704	39	665	271	50
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 650	—	1 650	716	—	716	934	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.17	1.11	1.38	1.12	1.26	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.16
Mean travel time to work	minutes	24.7	26.0	21.6	31.3	15.9	25.7	15.5	15.9	17.1	15.8	14.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes	24.7	26.0	21.6	31.1	16.0	25.6	15.7	16.0	17.1	15.9	14.9
Public transportation	minutes	—	—	—	91.1	30.2	—	30.2	30.5	23.1	31.8	26.6
With a public transportation disability	—	30	—	11	311	44	267	217	11	206	50	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Rockford city, worked						Living in Remainder of Winnebago County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Boone County	Winnebago County	Rockford city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boone County	Winnebago County	Rockford city
Workers 16 years and over	54 473	1 655	52 818	44 940	2 909	42 031	7 878	1 434	44 475	1 531	42 944	26 182
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	30 459	1 368	29 071	24 502	1 303	23 199	4 569	1 249	26 616	1 218	25 398	15 719
Householder, wife present	20 155	1 051	19 104	15 960	891	15 069	3 144	811	19 237	1 011	18 226	11 714
Householder, no wife present	4 926	215	4 711	4 003	198	3 805	708	209	2 794	154	2 640	1 535
Other household member	5 203	122	5 081	4 364	199	4 165	717	193	4 585	53	4 532	2 470
In group quarters	175	—	175	175	15	160	—	36	—	—	—	—
Female	24 014	267	23 747	20 438	1 606	18 832	3 309	185	17 859	313	17 546	10 463
Householder, husband present	342	9	333	274	37	237	59	—	306	—	306	174
Householder, no husband present	6 134	59	6 075	5 376	419	4 957	699	38	2 753	49	2 704	1 650
Other household member	17 391	199	17 192	14 643	1 150	13 493	2 549	147	14 796	264	14 532	8 639
In group quarters	147	—	147	145	—	145	2	—	4	—	4	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 464	11	4 453	3 816	173	3 643	637	63	4 301	9	4 292	2 075
20 to 24 years	8 262	136	8 126	6 708	428	6 280	1 418	239	5 288	137	5 151	3 205
25 to 54 years	32 996	1 357	31 639	26 802	1 752	25 050	4 837	862	29 360	1 278	28 082	17 672
55 to 64 years	6 842	141	6 701	5 881	364	5 517	820	260	4 640	107	4 533	2 756
65 years and over	1 909	10	1 899	1 733	192	1 541	166	10	886	—	886	474
With one or more years of college	18 536	491	18 045	15 250	1 337	13 913	2 795	675	11 821	440	11 381	7 280
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	48 352	1 128	47 224	40 283	2 664	37 619	6 941	1 296	43 627	1 523	42 104	25 606
Black	5 062	439	4 623	3 879	197	3 682	744	102	488	8	480	329
Other races	1 059	88	971	778	48	730	193	36	360	—	360	247
Spanish origin ¹	973	87	886	760	51	709	126	22	384	14	370	212
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	54 446	1 655	52 791	44 913	2 909	42 004	7 878	1 434	44 475	1 531	42 944	26 182
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 396	209	12 187	10 389	682	9 707	1 798	396	7 699	247	7 452	4 797
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 529	130	16 399	14 143	1 662	12 481	2 256	195	12 314	58	12 256	7 815
Technicians and related support occupations	1 490	49	1 441	1 186	34	1 152	255	20	1 138	11	1 127	815
Sales occupations	5 962	25	5 937	4 819	401	4 418	1 118	128	4 445	15	4 430	2 516
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 077	56	9 021	8 138	1 227	6 911	883	47	6 731	32	6 699	4 484
Service occupations	6 496	61	6 435	5 564	207	5 357	871	85	5 009	43	4 966	2 784
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	281	—	281	147	—	147	134	21	798	—	798	83
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 321	292	6 029	5 132	152	4 980	897	518	7 291	409	6 882	4 570
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 423	963	11 460	9 538	206	9 332	1 922	219	11 364	774	10 590	6 133
Construction	1 432	9	1 423	1 164	23	1 141	259	233	1 586	35	1 551	863
Manufacturing	20 394	1 387	19 007	15 638	126	15 512	3 369	542	19 587	1 161	18 426	11 550
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 355	51	2 304	1 871	198	1 673	433	177	2 211	52	2 159	1 432
Wholesale trade	2 058	—	2 058	1 706	53	1 653	352	55	1 764	16	1 748	1 133
Retail trade	9 342	16	9 326	7 735	391	7 344	1 591	90	6 981	38	6 943	3 660
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 711	24	2 687	2 420	725	1 695	267	37	2 019	24	1 995	1 446
Business and repair services	2 051	—	2 051	1 888	254	1 634	163	15	1 540	23	1 517	1 011
Personal services	1 422	31	1 391	1 202	62	1 140	189	12	992	25	967	552
Professional and related services	10 171	103	10 068	9 141	547	8 594	927	207	5 708	132	5 576	3 567
Public administration	1 735	21	1 714	1 604	510	1 094	110	21	995	25	970	737
All other industries	775	13	762	544	20	524	218	45	1 092	—	1 092	231
Armed forces, at work	27	—	27	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	45 203	1 504	43 699	36 817	2 051	34 766	6 882	1 285	38 174	1 341	36 833	23 237
Federal government workers	906	9	897	859	188	671	38	8	644	—	644	470
State and local government workers	5 385	130	5 255	4 619	504	4 115	636	102	2 912	135	2 777	1 501
Self-employed workers	2 822	12	2 810	2 515	135	2 380	295	39	2 557	55	2 502	914
Unpaid family workers	157	—	157	130	31	99	27	—	188	—	188	60
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 003	91	10 912	9 664	566	9 098	1 248	106	8 746	53	8 693	4 586
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	53 055	1 620	51 435	43 770	2 815	40 955	7 665	1 434	43 556	1 518	42 038	25 775
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 111	110	9 001	7 840	439	7 401	1 161	138	7 262	68	7 194	3 670
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 325	39	4 286	3 688	336	3 352	598	58	3 370	20	3 350	1 900
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 240	41	4 199	3 483	355	3 128	716	7	2 943	17	2 926	1 902
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 669	21	4 648	4 040	282	3 758	608	135	3 090	38	3 052	1 887
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 165	260	9 905	8 458	513	7 945	1 447	271	7 539	185	7 354	4 439
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 698	331	8 367	7 097	380	6 717	1 270	188	7 448	293	7 155	4 674
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 217	631	5 586	4 796	197	4 599	790	269	6 323	580	5 743	3 923
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 740	187	4 553	3 611	170	3 441	942	343	5 051	302	4 749	3 002
\$50,000 or more	890	—	890	757	143	614	133	25	530	15	515	378
Median	\$11 591	\$20 030	\$11 368	\$11 251	\$9 968	\$11 347	\$12 103	\$17 534	\$12 968	\$20 730	\$12 601	\$13 651
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	49 656	1 634	48 022	40 304	2 653	37 651	7 718	1 386	41 801	1 521	40 280	25 833
Drive alone	39 375	969	38 406	32 017	2 089	29 928	6 389	945	34 348	1 072	33 276	21 432
Carpool	10 281	665	9 616	8 287	564	7 723	1 329	441	7 453	449	7 004	4 401
Public transportation	999	—	999	963	122	841	36	—	113	—	113	61
Bus or streetcar	991	—	991	955	122	833	36	—	113	—	113	61
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 476	—	2 476	2 422	95	2 327	54	48	1 247	—	1 247	119
Other means	626	21	605	535	39	496	70	—	380	10	370	169
Worked at home	716	—	716	716	—	716	—	—	934	—	934	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.31	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.23	1.11	1.21	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.8	27.1	14.4	14.0	14.3	14.0	16.9	43.0	17.1	24.1	16.9	19.1
Car, truck, or van—minutes	14.8	27.0	14.4	13.9	14.2	13.9	16.6	44.2	17.5	24.1	17.2	19.1
Public transportation—minutes	30.4	—	30.4	30.2	20.3	31.7	36.1	—	28.4	—	28.4	35.7
With a public transportation disability	212	31	181	147	—	147	34	—	99	13	86	70

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Winnebago County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Remainder of Winnebago County			
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Boone County	Winnebago County	Rockford city
Workers 16 years and over	1 745	24 437	16 762	3 370	10 185	1 653	8 532	4 846	3 686
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	912	14 807	9 679	2 292	7 733	1 461	6 272	3 584	2 688
Householder, wife present	781	10 933	6 512	1 634	5 981	1 134	4 847	2 758	2 089
Householder, no wife present	49	1 486	1 105	275	646	158	488	297	191
Other household member	82	2 388	2 062	383	1 024	151	873	471	402
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	82	18	64	58	6
Female	833	9 630	7 083	1 078	2 452	192	2 260	1 262	998
Householder, husband present	12	162	132	2	53	6	47	17	30
Householder, no husband present	138	1 512	1 054	211	437	48	389	163	226
Other household member	683	7 956	5 893	865	1 931	138	1 793	1 057	736
In group quarters	—	—	4	—	31	—	31	25	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	109	1 966	2 217	208	471	42	429	275	154
20 to 24 years	259	2 946	1 946	524	1 511	139	1 372	662	710
25 to 54 years	1 150	16 522	10 410	2 246	7 081	1 346	5 735	3 322	2 413
55 to 64 years	181	2 575	1 777	321	998	106	892	526	366
65 years and over	46	428	412	71	124	20	104	61	43
With one or more years of college	568	6 712	4 101	1 288	2 792	324	2 468	1 614	854
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 703	23 903	16 498	3 306	9 782	1 527	8 255	4 769	3 486
Black	42	287	151	40	330	120	210	44	166
Other races	—	247	113	24	73	6	67	33	34
Spanish origin ¹	—	212	158	48	73	20	53	17	36
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 745	24 437	16 762	3 358	10 165	1 635	8 530	4 844	3 686
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	386	4 411	2 655	624	1 636	98	1 538	1 091	447
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	825	6 990	4 441	1 049	1 995	174	1 821	1 153	668
Technicians and related support occupations	26	789	312	133	356	35	321	236	85
Sales occupations	153	2 363	1 914	352	605	31	574	320	254
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	646	3 838	2 215	564	1 034	108	926	597	329
Service occupations	261	2 523	2 182	289	650	39	611	240	371
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	77	715	52	88	12	76	18	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	199	4 371	2 312	698	2 024	330	1 694	1 049	645
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	68	6 065	4 457	646	3 772	982	2 790	1 293	1 497
Construction	17	846	688	437	599	54	545	277	268
Manufacturing	141	11 409	6 876	1 231	5 853	1 357	4 496	2 300	2 196
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	198	1 234	727	389	616	45	571	404	167
Wholesale trade	34	1 099	615	162	462	33	429	288	141
Retail trade	212	3 448	3 283	423	759	17	742	484	258
Finance, insurance, and real estate	416	1 030	549	195	189	5	184	129	55
Business and repair services	177	834	506	21	314	14	300	189	111
Personal services	—	552	415	35	226	—	226	70	156
Professional and related services	197	3 370	2 009	310	833	79	754	532	222
Public administration	351	386	233	63	139	—	139	117	22
All other industries	2	229	861	92	175	31	144	54	90
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	20	18	2	2	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 250	21 987	13 596	3 019	9 349	1 550	7 799	4 378	3 421
Federal government workers	84	386	174	95	108	18	90	80	10
State and local government workers	325	1 176	1 276	164	359	36	323	226	97
Self-employed workers	86	828	1 588	92	321	31	300	160	140
Unpaid family workers	—	60	128	—	48	28	20	2	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	242	4 344	4 107	592	1 258	112	1 146	609	537
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 694	24 081	16 263	3 327	10 041	1 611	8 430	4 776	3 654
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	228	3 442	3 524	404	969	65	904	450	454
\$4,000 to \$5,999	150	1 750	1 450	168	539	40	499	261	238
\$6,000 to \$7,999	233	1 669	1 024	341	454	45	409	210	199
\$8,000 to \$9,999	156	1 731	1 165	264	539	20	519	316	203
\$10,000 to \$14,999	232	4 207	2 915	547	1 685	99	1 586	745	841
\$15,000 to \$19,999	194	4 480	2 481	387	2 586	461	2 125	1 136	989
\$20,000 to \$24,999	185	3 738	1 820	486	1 909	610	1 299	839	460
\$25,000 to \$49,999	245	2 757	1 747	655	1 272	262	1 010	755	255
\$50,000 or more	71	307	137	75	88	9	79	64	15
Median	\$11 355	\$13 802	\$11 254	\$14 252	\$16 183	\$20 342	\$15 470	\$16 356	\$14 098
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 720	24 113	14 447	3 132	9 912	1 640	8 272	4 741	3 531
Drive alone	1 389	20 043	11 844	2 485	7 005	814	6 191	3 625	2 566
Carpool	331	4 070	2 603	647	2 907	826	2 081	1 116	965
Public transportation	25	36	52	62	30	—	30	17	13
Bus or streetcar	25	36	52	62	30	—	30	17	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	119	1 128	126	114	13	101	34	67
Other means	—	169	201	50	129	—	129	54	75
Worked at home	—	—	934	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.21	1.49	1.16	1.15	1.18
Mean travel time to work	21.8	18.9	13.3	29.9	33.2	41.3	31.6	37.3	24.2
Car, truck, or van	21.6	18.9	13.9	30.7	33.2	41.6	31.5	37.1	24.1
Public transportation	36.6	35.0	20.0	25.8	38.0	—	38.0	51.8	20.0
With a public transportation disability	11	59	16	14	28	—	28	8	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	York County	Rock Hill city	Remainder of York County	Place of work not reported	Total	York County	Rock Hill city	Remainder of York County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	York County	Rock Hill city
Workers 16 years and over	47 949	47 949	14 952	32 997	3 020	39 087	39 087	18 087	21 000	33 426	33 426	16 510
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	27 392	27 392	7 769	19 623	1 683	22 860	22 860	9 605	13 255	18 437	18 437	8 502
Householder, wife present	18 836	18 836	4 876	13 960	1 003	15 795	15 795	6 439	9 356	12 471	12 471	5 644
Householder, no wife present	2 710	2 710	1 056	1 654	214	2 255	2 255	950	1 305	1 902	1 902	875
Other household member	5 714	5 714	1 705	4 009	454	4 696	4 696	2 117	2 579	3 956	3 956	1 884
In group quarters	132	132	132	—	12	114	114	99	15	108	108	99
Female	20 557	20 557	7 183	13 374	1 337	16 227	16 227	8 482	7 745	14 989	14 989	8 008
Householder, husband present	586	586	269	317	39	470	470	296	174	470	470	296
Householder, no husband present	3 677	3 677	1 838	1 839	260	2 871	2 871	1 617	1 254	2 626	2 626	1 520
Other household member	15 660	15 660	4 445	11 215	995	12 367	12 367	6 089	6 278	11 413	11 413	5 712
In group quarters	634	634	631	3	43	519	519	480	39	480	480	480
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 626	3 626	1 173	2 453	374	2 831	2 831	1 431	1 400	2 576	2 576	1 320
20 to 24 years	6 441	6 441	2 522	3 919	332	5 395	5 395	2 545	2 850	4 529	4 529	2 312
25 to 34 years	31 612	31 612	9 018	22 594	1 937	25 475	25 475	11 482	13 993	21 491	21 491	10 410
35 to 64 years	4 960	4 960	1 700	3 260	272	4 260	4 260	2 068	2 192	3 747	3 747	1 925
65 years and over	1 310	1 310	539	771	105	1 126	1 126	561	565	1 083	1 083	543
With one or more years of college	14 443	14 443	5 228	9 215	754	11 615	11 615	5 882	5 733	9 727	9 727	5 247
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	38 276	38 276	10 019	28 257	2 374	31 211	31 211	14 021	17 190	26 266	26 266	12 628
Black	9 115	9 115	4 786	4 329	639	7 430	7 430	3 778	3 652	6 768	6 768	3 611
Other races	558	558	147	411	7	446	446	288	158	392	392	271
Spanish origin ¹	286	286	133	153	49	239	239	142	97	191	191	122
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	47 874	47 874	14 916	32 958	3 007	39 050	39 050	18 076	20 974	33 405	33 405	16 499
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 239	8 239	2 863	5 376	477	6 521	6 521	3 412	3 109	5 411	5 411	3 024
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 988	11 988	3 917	8 071	887	8 630	8 630	4 973	3 657	7 857	7 857	4 695
Technicians and related support occupations	1 094	1 094	484	610	28	765	765	389	376	702	702	371
Sales occupations	4 005	4 005	1 204	2 801	505	2 917	2 917	1 883	1 034	2 731	2 731	1 787
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 889	6 889	2 229	4 660	354	4 948	4 948	2 701	2 247	4 424	4 424	2 537
Service occupations	4 370	4 370	1 716	2 654	411	3 594	3 594	2 223	1 371	3 357	3 357	2 142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	454	454	72	382	—	457	457	103	354	386	386	96
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 197	8 197	2 131	6 066	371	7 508	7 508	2 690	4 818	5 919	5 919	2 340
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 626	14 626	4 217	10 409	861	12 340	12 340	4 675	7 665	10 475	10 475	4 203
Construction	3 797	3 797	946	2 851	225	3 310	3 310	970	2 340	2 547	2 547	789
Manufacturing	19 323	19 323	5 349	13 974	974	14 888	14 888	5 763	9 125	13 152	13 152	5 294
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 960	3 960	939	3 021	249	4 071	4 071	1 020	3 051	2 590	2 590	835
Wholesale trade	1 835	1 835	480	1 355	185	1 155	1 155	497	658	966	966	433
Retail trade	5 549	5 549	2 071	3 478	456	4 581	4 581	3 041	1 540	4 150	4 150	2 828
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 774	1 774	476	1 298	114	2 083	2 083	868	335	1 125	1 125	827
Business and repair services	1 381	1 381	501	880	134	889	889	481	408	783	783	441
Personal services	1 128	1 128	530	598	112	1 007	1 007	556	451	903	903	537
Professional and related services	6 848	6 848	2 855	3 993	371	6 093	6 093	4 023	2 070	5 590	5 590	3 712
Public administration	1 031	1 031	416	615	66	951	951	579	372	834	834	536
All other industries	1 248	1 248	353	895	121	902	902	278	624	765	765	267
Armed forces, at work	75	75	36	39	13	37	37	11	26	21	21	11
Private wage and salary workers	39 709	39 709	11 814	27 895	2 539	31 606	31 606	13 859	17 747	26 609	26 609	12 608
Federal government workers	630	630	216	414	16	517	517	230	287	435	435	191
State and local government workers	5 331	5 331	2 376	2 955	318	4 904	4 904	3 167	1 737	4 460	4 460	2 920
Self-employed workers	2 115	2 115	529	1 586	126	1 934	1 934	796	1 138	1 809	1 809	756
Unpaid family workers	164	164	17	147	21	126	126	35	91	113	113	35
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 750	8 750	3 051	5 699	524	7 543	7 543	4 084	3 459	6 887	6 887	3 792
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	46 579	46 579	14 550	32 029	2 770	38 102	38 102	17 658	20 444	32 505	32 505	16 081
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 014	7 014	2 548	4 466	550	6 026	6 026	3 253	2 773	5 498	5 498	3 047
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 136	4 136	1 397	2 739	254	3 359	3 359	1 852	1 507	3 051	3 051	1 762
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 655	4 655	1 527	3 128	361	3 648	3 648	1 651	1 997	3 317	3 317	1 519
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 901	6 901	2 204	4 697	252	5 498	5 498	2 768	2 730	4 961	4 961	2 637
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 868	11 868	3 883	7 985	598	9 810	9 810	4 555	5 255	8 325	8 325	4 094
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 937	5 937	1 544	4 393	270	5 425	5 425	2 016	3 409	3 946	3 946	1 621
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 785	2 785	633	2 152	188	2 161	2 161	657	1 504	1 670	1 670	621
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 728	2 728	742	1 986	288	1 721	1 721	744	977	1 365	1 365	640
\$50,000 or more	555	555	72	483	9	454	454	162	292	372	372	140
Median	\$10 147	\$10 147	\$9 636	\$10 389	\$9 746	\$10 158	\$10 158	\$9 498	\$10 768	\$9 768	\$9 768	\$9 299
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	45 158	45 158	13 613	31 545	2 844	36 349	36 349	16 795	19 554	30 957	30 957	15 303
Drive alone	31 348	31 348	9 260	22 088	2 063	25 194	25 194	12 707	12 487	22 262	22 262	11 758
Carpool	13 810	13 810	4 353	9 457	781	11 155	11 155	4 088	7 067	8 695	8 695	3 545
Public transportation	239	239	168	71	—	280	280	131	131	219	219	137
Bus or streetcar	45	45	12	33	—	86	86	24	62	25	25	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 713	1 713	981	732	96	1 648	1 648	935	713	1 579	1 579	898
Other means	463	463	129	334	80	434	434	147	287	295	295	111
Worked at home	376	376	61	315	—	376	376	61	315	376	376	61
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.22	1.19	1.23	1.23	1.17	1.29	1.20	1.20	1.15
Mean travel time to work	20.3	20.3	17.9	21.4	24.0	19.3	19.3	17.0	21.3	16.1	16.1	14.9
Car, truck, or van	20.7	20.7	18.9	21.7	24.4	19.6	19.6	17.4	21.6	16.5	16.5	15.2
Public transportation	22.6	22.6	19.4	30.1	—	27.7	27.7	18.9	37.6	22.4	22.4	17.0
With a public transportation disability	150	150	50	100	—	128	128	37	91	120	120	37

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in York County, worked				Living in Rock Hill city, worked					
	Remainder of York County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	York County	Rock Hill city	Remainder of York County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	York County	Rock Hill city	Remainder of York County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	16 916	11 503	33 426	33 426	16 510	16 916	11 503	11 605	11 605	8 588	3 017	2 579
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 935	7 272	18 437	18 437	8 502	9 935	7 272	5 889	5 889	4 264	1 625	1 521
Householder, wife present	6 827	5 362	12 471	12 471	5 644	6 827	5 362	3 633	3 633	2 667	966	1 064
Householder, no wife present	1 027	594	1 902	1 902	875	1 027	594	803	803	517	286	184
Other household member	2 072	1 304	3 956	3 956	1 864	2 072	1 304	1 345	1 345	981	364	261
In group quarters	9	12	108	108	99	9	12	108	108	99	9	12
Female	6 981	4 231	14 989	14 989	8 008	6 981	4 231	5 716	5 716	4 324	1 392	1 058
Householder, husband present	174	77	470	470	296	174	77	206	206	137	69	48
Householder, no husband present	1 106	791	2 626	2 626	1 520	1 106	791	1 452	1 452	1 163	289	281
Other household member	5 701	3 252	11 413	11 413	5 712	5 701	3 252	3 578	3 578	2 544	1 034	618
In group quarters	—	111	480	480	480	—	111	480	480	480	—	111
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 256	676	2 576	2 576	1 320	1 256	676	869	869	726	143	145
20 to 24 years	2 217	1 580	4 529	4 529	2 312	2 217	1 580	1 923	1 923	1 336	587	546
25 to 54 years	11 081	8 184	21 491	21 491	10 410	11 081	8 184	6 922	6 922	4 998	1 924	1 678
55 to 64 years	1 822	941	3 747	3 747	1 925	1 822	941	1 450	1 450	1 141	309	153
65 years and over	540	122	1 083	1 083	543	540	122	441	441	387	54	57
With one or more years of college	4 480	3 962	9 727	9 727	5 247	4 480	3 962	4 024	4 024	2 980	1 044	1 080
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13 638	9 636	26 266	26 266	12 628	13 638	9 636	7 599	7 599	5 707	1 892	1 942
Black	3 157	1 708	6 768	6 768	3 611	3 157	1 708	3 872	3 872	2 784	1 088	624
Other races	121	159	392	392	271	121	159	134	134	97	37	13
Spanish origin ¹	69	46	191	191	122	69	46	113	113	101	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16 906	11 462	33 405	33 405	16 499	16 906	11 462	11 605	11 605	8 588	3 017	2 556
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 387	2 351	5 411	5 411	3 024	2 387	2 351	2 113	2 113	1 620	493	617
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 162	3 244	7 857	7 857	4 695	3 162	3 244	2 974	2 974	2 346	628	721
Technicians and related support occupations	331	364	702	702	371	331	364	381	381	256	125	96
Sales occupations	944	769	2 731	2 731	1 787	944	769	899	899	833	66	202
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 887	2 111	4 424	4 424	2 537	1 887	2 111	1 694	1 694	1 257	437	423
Service occupations	1 215	602	3 357	3 357	2 142	1 215	602	1 459	1 459	1 319	140	101
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	291	68	386	386	95	291	68	72	72	72	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 579	1 907	5 919	5 919	2 340	3 579	1 907	1 675	1 675	1 059	616	402
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 272	3 290	10 475	10 475	4 203	6 272	3 290	3 312	3 312	2 172	1 140	715
Construction	1 758	1 025	2 547	2 547	789	1 758	1 025	760	760	404	356	170
Manufacturing	7 858	5 197	13 152	13 152	5 294	7 858	5 197	4 113	4 113	2 431	1 682	1 034
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 755	1 121	2 590	2 590	835	1 755	1 121	660	660	429	231	235
Wholesale trade	533	684	966	966	433	533	684	291	291	212	79	131
Retail trade	1 322	943	4 150	4 150	2 828	1 322	943	1 712	1 712	1 595	117	266
Finance, insurance, and real estate	298	535	1 125	1 125	827	298	535	384	384	356	28	61
Business and repair services	342	464	783	783	441	342	464	295	295	273	22	158
Personal services	366	113	903	903	537	366	113	436	436	358	78	73
Professional and related services	1 878	887	5 590	5 590	3 712	1 878	887	2 448	2 448	2 120	328	267
Public administration	298	131	834	834	536	298	131	339	339	263	76	42
All other industries	498	362	765	765	267	498	362	167	167	147	20	119
Armed forces, of work	10	41	21	21	11	10	41	—	—	—	—	23
Private wage and salary workers	14 001	10 561	26 609	26 609	12 608	14 001	10 561	8 950	8 950	6 383	2 567	2 286
Federal government workers	244	179	435	435	191	244	179	135	135	124	11	68
State and local government workers	1 540	553	4 460	4 460	2 920	1 540	553	2 041	2 041	1 637	404	211
Self-employed workers	1 053	180	1 809	1 809	756	1 053	180	467	467	432	35	9
Unpaid family workers	78	30	113	113	35	78	30	12	12	12	—	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 095	1 339	6 887	6 887	3 792	3 095	1 339	2 589	2 589	2 181	408	274
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	16 424	11 304	32 505	32 505	16 081	16 424	11 304	11 325	11 325	8 363	2 962	2 543
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 451	966	5 498	5 498	3 047	2 451	966	2 150	2 150	1 784	366	280
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 289	831	3 051	3 051	1 762	1 289	831	1 180	1 180	1 039	141	152
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 798	977	3 317	3 317	1 519	1 798	977	1 173	1 173	819	354	261
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 324	1 688	4 961	4 961	2 637	2 324	1 688	1 794	1 794	1 329	465	375
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 231	2 945	8 325	8 325	4 094	4 231	2 945	2 926	2 926	2 056	870	712
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 325	1 721	3 946	3 946	1 621	2 325	1 721	1 114	1 114	653	461	389
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 049	927	1 670	1 670	621	1 049	927	493	493	345	148	140
\$25,000 to \$49,999	725	1 075	1 365	1 365	640	725	1 075	423	423	291	132	234
\$50,000 or more	232	174	372	372	140	232	174	72	72	47	25	—
Median	\$10 251	\$11 476	\$9 768	\$9 768	\$9 299	\$10 251	\$11 476	\$9 293	\$9 293	\$8 812	\$10 546	\$10 956
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 654	11 357	30 957	30 957	15 303	15 654	11 357	10 384	10 384	7 443	2 941	2 560
Drive alone	10 504	7 023	22 262	22 262	11 758	10 504	7 023	7 326	7 326	5 700	1 626	1 483
Carpool	5 150	4 334	8 695	8 695	3 545	5 150	4 334	3 058	3 058	1 743	1 315	1 077
Public transportation	82	20	219	219	137	82	20	168	168	137	31	—
Bus or streetcar	13	20	25	25	12	13	20	12	12	12	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	681	38	1 579	1 579	898	681	38	897	897	871	26	—
Other means	184	88	295	295	111	184	88	95	95	76	19	19
Worked at home	315	—	376	376	61	315	—	61	61	61	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.30	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.25	1.30	1.21	1.21	1.16	1.38	1.35
Mean travel time to work	17.4	31.4	16.1	16.1	14.9	17.4	31.4	14.5	14.5	12.0	21.8	32.2
Car, truck, or van	17.7	31.4	16.5	16.5	15.2	17.7	31.4	14.8	14.8	12.1	21.7	32.1
Public transportation	31.4	24.8	22.4	22.4	17.0	31.4	24.8	19.4	19.4	17.0	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	83	30	120	120	37	83	30	39	39	25	14	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of York County, worked				Outside SMSA	Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Inside SMSA	York County	Rock Hill city	Remainder of York County		Inside SMSA	York County	Rock Hill city	Remainder of York County
Workers 16 years and over	21 821	21 821	7 922	13 899	8 924	5 661	5 661	1 577	4 084
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	12 548	12 548	4 238	8 310	5 751	4 423	4 423	1 103	3 320
Householder, wife present	8 838	8 838	2 977	5 861	4 298	3 324	3 324	795	2 529
Householder, no wife present	1 099	1 099	358	741	410	353	353	75	278
Other household member	2 611	2 611	903	1 708	1 043	740	740	233	507
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6
Female	9 273	9 273	3 684	5 589	3 173	1 238	1 238	474	764
Householder, husband present	264	264	159	105	29	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 174	1 174	357	817	510	245	245	97	148
Other household member	7 835	7 835	3 168	4 667	2 634	954	954	377	577
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	39	39	—	39
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 707	1 707	594	1 113	531	255	255	111	144
20 to 24 years	2 606	2 606	976	1 630	1 034	866	866	233	633
25 to 54 years	14 569	14 569	5 412	9 157	6 506	3 984	3 984	1 072	2 912
55 to 64 years	2 297	2 297	784	1 513	788	513	513	143	370
65 years and over	642	642	156	486	65	43	43	18	25
With one or more years of college	5 703	5 703	2 267	3 436	2 882	1 888	1 888	635	1 253
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	18 667	18 667	6 921	11 746	7 694	4 945	4 945	1 393	3 552
Black	2 896	2 896	827	2 069	1 084	662	662	167	495
Other races	258	258	174	84	146	54	54	17	37
Spanish origin ¹	78	78	21	57	46	48	48	20	28
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	21 800	21 800	7 911	13 889	8 906	5 645	5 645	1 577	4 068
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 298	3 298	1 404	1 894	1 734	1 110	1 110	388	722
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 883	4 883	2 349	2 534	2 523	773	773	278	495
Technicians and related support occupations	321	321	115	206	268	63	63	18	45
Sales occupations	1 832	1 832	954	878	567	186	186	96	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 730	2 730	1 280	1 450	1 688	524	524	164	360
Service occupations	1 898	1 898	823	1 075	501	237	237	81	156
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	314	314	23	291	68	71	71	8	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 244	4 244	1 281	2 963	1 505	1 589	1 589	350	1 239
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 163	7 163	2 031	5 132	2 575	1 865	1 865	472	1 393
Construction	1 787	1 787	385	1 402	855	763	763	181	582
Manufacturing	9 039	9 039	2 863	6 176	4 163	1 736	1 736	469	1 267
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 930	1 930	406	1 524	886	1 481	1 481	185	1 295
Wholesale trade	675	675	221	454	553	189	189	64	126
Retail trade	2 438	2 438	1 233	1 205	677	431	431	213	218
Finance, insurance, and real estate	741	741	471	270	474	78	78	41	37
Business and repair services	488	488	168	320	306	106	106	40	66
Personal services	467	467	179	288	40	104	104	19	85
Professional and related services	3 142	3 142	1 592	1 550	620	503	503	311	192
Public administration	495	495	273	222	89	117	117	43	74
All other industries	598	598	120	478	243	137	137	11	126
Armed forces, at work	21	21	11	10	18	16	16	—	16
Private wage and salary workers	17 659	17 659	6 225	11 434	8 275	4 997	4 997	1 251	3 746
Federal government workers	300	300	67	233	111	82	82	39	43
State and local government workers	2 419	2 419	1 283	1 136	342	444	444	247	197
Self-employed workers	1 342	1 342	324	1 018	171	125	125	40	85
Unpaid family workers	101	101	23	78	25	13	13	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 298	4 298	1 611	2 687	1 065	656	656	292	364
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	21 180	21 180	7 718	13 462	8 761	5 597	5 597	1 577	4 020
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 348	3 348	1 263	2 085	686	528	528	206	322
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 871	1 871	723	1 148	679	308	308	90	218
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 144	2 144	790	1 444	716	331	331	132	199
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 167	3 167	1 308	1 859	1 313	537	537	131	406
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 399	5 399	2 038	3 361	2 233	1 485	1 485	461	1 024
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 832	2 832	968	1 864	1 332	1 479	1 479	395	1 084
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 177	1 177	276	901	787	491	491	36	455
\$25,000 to \$49,999	942	942	349	593	841	356	356	104	252
\$50,000 or more	300	300	93	207	174	82	82	22	60
Median	\$10 032	\$10 032	\$9 794	\$10 176	\$11 654	\$13 213	\$13 213	\$11 874	\$13 904
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	20 573	20 573	7 860	12 713	8 797	5 392	5 392	1 492	3 900
Drive alone	14 936	14 936	6 058	8 878	5 540	2 932	2 932	949	1 983
Carpool	5 637	5 637	1 802	3 835	3 257	2 460	2 460	543	1 917
Public transportation	51	51	—	51	20	61	61	12	49
Bus or streetcar	13	13	—	13	20	61	61	12	49
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	682	682	27	655	38	69	69	37	32
Other means	200	200	35	165	69	139	139	36	103
Worked at home	315	315	—	315	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.22	1.28	1.44	1.44	1.31	1.50
Mean travel time to work	17.0	17.0	18.0	16.4	31.2	37.9	37.9	39.3	37.3
Car, truck, or van	17.3	17.3	18.1	16.8	31.2	37.9	37.9	40.0	37.1
Public transportation	32.2	32.2	—	32.2	24.8	46.6	46.6	40.0	48.2
With a public transportation disability	81	81	12	69	19	8	8	—	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Placer County	Sacramento County	Sacramento city	Remainder of Sacramento County	Yolo County	Place of work not reported	Total	Placer County	Sacramento County	Sacramento city
Workers 16 years and over	435 089	47 472	341 201	111 287	229 914	46 416	42 063	395 967	35 639	318 580	190 186
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	247 702	27 943	192 786	61 567	131 219	26 973	25 469	222 773	20 440	177 366	105 205
Householder, wife present	152 263	19 235	117 367	33 740	83 627	15 661	12 318	141 639	13 434	112 789	65 927
Householder, no wife present	44 230	3 538	35 733	13 861	21 872	4 959	5 170	38 426	2 834	31 303	19 912
Other household member	47 813	4 971	37 241	13 447	23 794	5 601	3 931	41 505	4 063	32 642	18 979
In group quarters	3 396	199	2 445	519	1 926	752	2 050	1 203	109	632	387
Female	187 387	19 529	148 415	49 720	98 695	19 443	16 594	173 194	15 199	141 214	84 981
Householder, husband present	5 124	438	4 087	1 543	2 544	599	390	4 914	391	4 118	2 708
Householder, no husband present	53 766	4 105	44 530	17 101	27 429	5 131	4 902	48 920	3 297	41 372	27 710
Other household member	127 244	14 902	99 203	30 839	68 364	13 139	10 972	118 553	11 427	95 391	54 363
In group quarters	1 253	84	595	237	358	574	330	805	84	333	200
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	29 672	3 371	22 946	6 642	16 304	3 355	3 556	26 279	2 676	20 874	10 952
20 to 24 years	67 220	5 302	53 337	16 446	36 891	8 581	7 844	58 912	4 490	46 580	27 655
25 to 54 years	285 058	32 788	223 522	72 251	151 271	28 748	26 094	261 664	23 954	211 698	127 771
55 to 64 years	45 567	4 848	35 912	13 357	22 555	4 807	3 772	42 239	3 606	34 278	20 457
65 years and over	7 572	1 163	5 484	2 591	2 893	925	797	6 239	913	5 150	3 351
With one or more years of college	222 114	22 748	174 696	59 371	115 325	24 670	18 956	204 491	15 925	166 536	103 330
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	368 829	44 724	284 558	79 441	205 117	39 547	34 212	337 946	33 341	269 089	155 807
Black	21 697	230	20 719	11 552	9 167	748	3 397	18 067	292	16 959	11 232
Other races	44 563	2 518	35 924	20 294	15 630	6 121	4 454	39 954	2 006	32 532	23 147
Spanish origin ¹	36 022	2 879	26 472	12 619	13 853	6 671	4 064	32 158	2 260	24 307	16 218
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	425 132	47 338	331 476	110 554	220 922	46 318	39 410	388 942	35 619	311 588	189 644
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	109 337	11 442	84 745	29 224	55 521	13 150	8 504	102 353	7 722	83 283	52 596
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	153 923	14 848	125 155	40 385	84 770	13 920	13 495	142 728	10 672	119 914	75 411
Technicians and related support occupations	15 424	1 292	11 549	4 083	7 466	2 583	1 260	14 384	795	11 329	7 411
Sales occupations	47 152	5 270	38 312	10 567	27 745	3 570	4 887	42 841	4 041	35 328	18 133
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	91 347	8 286	75 294	25 735	49 559	7 767	7 348	85 503	5 836	73 257	49 873
Service occupations	55 876	6 816	42 359	15 932	26 427	6 401	5 612	49 704	5 442	38 561	21 506
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 077	1 367	5 706	1 859	3 847	3 004	1 233	8 696	1 274	4 868	2 113
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50 225	7 373	38 289	10 092	28 197	4 563	5 066	44 919	5 496	35 027	19 226
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45 994	5 492	35 222	13 062	22 160	5 280	5 500	40 542	5 013	29 935	18 786
Construction	28 031	4 918	20 620	5 225	15 395	2 493	2 932	24 974	3 634	19 158	11 211
Manufacturing	32 778	3 661	25 178	8 407	16 771	3 939	3 828	29 042	2 920	21 768	11 232
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	32 345	4 428	25 047	8 371	16 676	2 870	3 312	28 835	4 042	22 173	16 039
Wholesale trade	17 675	1 423	14 456	4 252	10 204	1 596	2 142	15 749	923	13 047	9 244
Retail trade	77 484	9 204	61 642	19 290	42 352	6 638	7 417	70 772	7 359	56 903	29 672
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29 034	3 225	23 661	6 878	16 483	2 448	2 538	27 151	2 313	22 749	12 767
Business and repair services	19 469	1 868	15 835	5 119	10 716	1 766	1 822	17 726	1 395	14 845	9 351
Personal services	13 174	2 235	9 795	3 697	6 098	1 144	1 234	11 698	1 691	9 023	4 899
Professional and related services	89 261	9 037	65 292	22 940	42 352	14 932	7 233	83 059	7 495	61 750	37 009
Public administration	69 666	4 865	60 546	23 231	37 315	4 255	5 016	66 129	1 793	62 064	43 208
All other industries	16 215	2 274	9 704	3 144	6 560	4 237	1 936	13 807	2 054	8 108	3 589
Armed forces, at work	9 957	134	9 725	733	8 992	2 98	2 653	7 025	20	6 992	542
Private wage and salary workers	264 825	31 231	206 985	64 393	142 592	26 609	26 724	239 027	24 688	189 419	111 771
Federal government workers	38 596	2 688	34 176	7 471	26 705	1 732	4 812	33 496	784	31 782	10 076
State and local government workers	98 268	7 858	76 203	32 041	44 162	14 207	7 351	93 020	5 425	75 335	57 992
Self-employed workers	31 089	5 151	22 331	6 941	15 390	3 607	2 952	28 330	4 244	20 682	9 718
Unpaid family workers	2 311	544	1 506	441	1 065	261	224	2 094	498	1 362	629
At work 1 to 34 hours	97 496	11 827	71 622	24 153	47 469	14 047	9 001	88 755	9 932	66 427	35 853
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	420 800	45 456	330 239	107 314	222 925	45 105	39 426	384 103	33 973	309 407	185 096
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	71 889	7 647	53 545	18 415	35 130	10 697	7 353	64 626	6 478	48 683	26 456
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34 248	3 538	26 715	8 703	18 012	4 027	3 743	30 594	2 959	23 920	13 345
\$6,000 to \$7,999	35 837	4 053	27 794	8 660	19 134	3 988	3 639	32 258	3 282	25 445	14 581
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35 999	3 513	28 783	9 512	19 271	3 703	3 695	32 084	2 808	26 365	15 573
\$10,000 to \$14,999	83 055	7 935	67 375	23 488	43 887	7 745	7 145	76 106	6 196	62 831	40 308
\$15,000 to \$19,999	59 449	6 422	47 740	15 870	31 870	5 287	5 236	54 452	4 876	44 460	26 860
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48 726	5 746	38 435	11 480	26 955	4 545	4 193	45 449	3 469	37 492	22 443
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44 272	5 503	34 445	9 746	24 699	4 324	3 757	42 015	3 312	35 055	22 528
\$50,000 or more	7 325	1 129	5 407	1 440	3 967	789	665	6 519	593	5 156	3 002
Median	\$11 489	\$12 056	\$11 615	\$11 314	\$11 762	\$10 059	\$10 634	\$11 654	\$10 851	\$11 909	\$12 282
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	377 084	42 204	299 995	94 903	205 092	34 885	36 237	344 050	31 230	281 025	166 649
Drive alone	300 313	33 133	239 098	75 633	163 465	28 082	29 434	273 552	26 395	221 425	128 887
Carpool	76 771	9 071	60 897	19 270	41 627	6 803	6 803	70 498	4 835	59 600	37 762
Public transportation	15 306	513	13 639	5 814	7 825	1 154	1 375	13 868	148	13 218	11 710
Bus or streetcar	15 200	503	13 583	5 805	7 778	1 114	1 360	13 818	148	13 287	11 695
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	74	10	32	—	32	—	—	27	—	16	—
Walked only	14 662	2 103	10 120	4 582	5 538	2 439	2 349	12 257	1 957	8 094	4 679
Other means	19 403	1 346	11 270	4 277	6 993	6 787	2 102	17 158	9 966	5 437	5 437
Worked at home	8 634	3 066	6 177	1 711	4 466	1 151	—	8 634	1 306	6 177	1 711
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	19.5	21.7	19.7	17.9	20.6	15.8	20.6	19.5	16.9	20.2	21.5
Car, truck, or van	19.5	22.3	19.4	17.6	20.2	16.6	21.2	19.4	17.5	19.9	20.9
Public transportation	35.2	45.9	34.9	29.6	38.9	33.5	31.7	35.8	36.1	35.8	35.8
With a public transportation disability	1 747	113	1 445	625	820	189	340	1 385	90	1 193	817

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 72 161 24 967 210 176 18 739 167 956 98 819 12 019 86 800 69 137 23 481 12 057
 Householder, wife present 46 862 15 416 132 289 12 290 105 678 61 131 7 263 53 868 44 547 14 321 7 656
 Householder, no wife present 11 391 4 289 37 093 2 614 30 332 19 215 2 834 16 381 11 117 4 147 1 967
 Other household member 13 663 4 800 39 635 3 726 31 343 18 099 1 906 16 193 13 244 4 566 2 247
 In group quarters 245 462 1 159 109 603 374 16 358 229 447 187
Female 56 233 16 781 167 061 14 172 137 231 82 534 12 781 69 753 54 697 15 658 3 732
 Householder, husband present 1 410 405 4 628 380 3 870 2 531 476 2 055 1 339 378 106
 Householder, no husband present 13 662 4 251 47 835 3 115 40 718 27 213 4 598 22 615 13 505 4 002 1 029
 Other household member 41 028 11 737 113 851 10 593 92 358 52 628 7 669 44 959 39 730 10 900 2 421
 In group quarters 133 388 747 84 285 162 38 124 123 378 176

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 9 922 2 729 25 447 2 501 20 308 10 664 1 110 9 554 9 644 2 638 669
 20 to 24 years 18 925 7 842 57 151 4 235 45 423 26 849 3 291 23 558 18 574 7 493 2 225
 25 to 54 years 83 927 26 012 247 920 21 987 201 744 121 053 16 868 104 185 80 691 24 189 11 044
 55 to 64 years 13 821 4 355 40 227 3 320 32 831 19 538 2 990 16 548 13 293 4 076 1 568
 65 years and over 1 799 810 6 492 868 4 881 3 249 541 2 708 1 632 743 283
 With one or more years of college 63 206 22 030 194 365 14 559 159 008 98 119 15 408 82 711 60 889 20 798 8 793

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 113 282 35 516 320 855 30 743 256 777 147 818 20 711 127 107 108 959 33 335 13 762
 Black 5 727 816 17 669 280 16 624 10 956 1 232 9 724 5 668 765 631
 Other races 9 385 5 416 38 713 1 888 31 786 22 579 2 857 19 722 9 207 5 039 1 996
 Spanish origin¹ 8 089 5 591 30 876 2 194 23 557 15 655 2 131 13 524 7 902 5 125 1 082

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 121 944 41 735 370 504 32 891 298 487 180 958 24 779 156 179 117 529 39 126 15 218
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations 30 687 11 348 96 525 7 166 78 550 49 348 8 274 41 074 29 202 10 809 4 308
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 44 497 12 142 137 185 9 754 116 084 72 726 11 761 60 965 43 358 11 347 3 243
 Technicians and related support occupations 3 918 2 260 13 525 685 10 709 6 887 716 6 171 3 822 2 131 639
 Sales occupations 17 195 3 472 40 806 3 654 33 933 17 264 1 937 15 327 16 669 3 219 1 459
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical 23 384 6 410 82 854 5 415 71 442 48 575 9 108 39 467 22 867 5 997 1 145
 Service occupations 17 055 5 701 48 044 5 160 37 515 20 978 2 515 18 463 16 537 5 369 1 920
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 2 755 2 554 8 141 1 191 4 591 2 041 162 1 879 2 550 2 359 703
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 15 801 4 396 42 037 4 962 33 097 17 962 949 17 013 15 135 3 978 3 122
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers 11 149 5 594 38 572 4 658 28 650 17 903 1 118 16 785 10 457 5 264 1 922
 Construction 7 947 2 182 23 077 3 181 17 914 10 333 384 9 949 7 581 1 982 2 022
 Manufacturing 9 073 4 354 27 111 2 791 20 377 11 900 586 11 314 8 477 3 943 1 839
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 6 134 2 620 27 332 3 771 21 040 15 197 2 438 12 759 5 843 2 521 1 701
 Wholesale trade 3 803 1 779 14 841 867 12 308 8 694 513 8 181 3 614 1 666 692
 Retail trade 27 141 6 510 68 021 6 813 55 054 28 745 3 161 25 584 26 309 6 154 2 046
 Finance, insurance, and real estate 10 112 2 089 25 926 2 130 21 826 11 994 2 282 9 712 9 832 1 970 370
 Business and repair services 5 494 1 486 17 009 1 303 14 277 8 906 1 069 7 837 5 371 1 429 638
 Personal services 4 124 984 11 298 1 562 8 797 4 769 387 4 382 4 028 939 642
 Professional and related services 24 741 13 814 79 803 7 041 59 724 35 665 3 473 32 192 24 059 13 038 2 225
 Public administration 18 856 2 272 63 249 1 601 59 532 41 348 10 249 31 099 18 184 2 116 1 401
 All other industries 4 519 3 645 1 831 7 638 3 407 2 337 3 170 4 231 3 368 1 442
 Armed forces, at work 6 450 13 6 733 20 6 700 395 21 374 6 305 13 571
 Private wage and salary workers 77 648 24 920 226 951 22 630 181 011 106 263 11 781 94 482 74 748 23 310 11 150
 Federal government workers 21 706 930 32 363 722 30 747 9 492 1 168 8 324 21 255 894 1 421
 State and local government workers 17 343 12 260 88 906 5 037 72 371 55 815 11 007 44 808 16 556 11 498 2 011
 Self-employed workers 10 964 3 404 27 029 4 044 19 746 9 169 808 8 361 10 577 3 239 1 108
 Unpaid family workers 733 234 1 988 478 1 312 614 36 578 698 198 99
 At work 1 to 34 hours 30 574 12 396 85 392 9 264 64 222 34 524 3 533 30 991 29 698 11 906 3 103

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 124 311 40 723 365 905 31 348 296 374 176 429 24 383 152 046 119 945 38 183 15 469
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less 22 227 9 465 62 268 6 037 47 234 25 583 2 923 22 660 21 651 8 997 2 268
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 10 575 3 715 29 585 2 729 23 335 12 925 1 592 11 333 10 410 3 521 920
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 10 864 3 531 31 297 3 132 24 834 14 186 1 906 12 280 10 648 3 331 901
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 10 792 2 911 31 418 2 692 25 963 15 376 2 367 13 009 10 587 2 763 886
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 22 523 7 079 72 863 5 602 60 671 38 827 5 335 33 492 21 844 6 590 3 047
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 17 600 5 116 51 703 4 495 42 476 25 656 3 542 22 114 16 820 4 732 2 510
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 15 049 4 488 42 343 3 084 35 083 20 897 2 955 17 942 14 186 4 176 2 900
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 12 527 3 648 38 298 2 998 31 983 20 240 3 368 16 872 11 743 3 317 2 217
 \$50,000 or more 2 154 770 6 130 579 4 795 2 739 395 2 344 2 056 756 530
 Median \$11 293 \$10 360 \$11 483 \$10 689 \$11 717 \$12 068 \$12 693 \$11 974 \$11 138 \$10 248 \$14 343

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 114 376 31 795 326 409 28 591 268 490 158 518 19 522 138 996 109 972 29 328 14 438
 Drive alone 92 538 25 732 260 685 24 152 212 551 123 273 13 962 109 311 89 278 23 982 10 194
 Carpool 21 838 6 063 65 724 4 439 55 939 35 245 5 560 29 685 20 694 5 346 4 244
 Public transportation 1 608 402 13 603 138 13 066 11 465 4 055 7 410 1 601 399 328
 Bus or streetcar 1 592 383 13 559 138 13 041 11 456 4 046 7 410 1 585 380 281
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad 16 11 799 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16
 Walked only 3 415 2 206 11 799 1 895 7 791 4 466 678 3 788 3 325 2 113 514
 Other means 4 529 6 194 16 792 981 9 663 5 193 545 4 648 4 470 6 148 509
 Worked at home 4 466 1 151 8 634 1 306 6 177 1 711 1 711 1 711 4 466 1 151 1 151
 Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.12 1.12 1.12 1.09 1.13 1.14 1.19 1.13 1.12 1.11 1.21
 Mean travel time to work minutes 18.3 15.9 18.4 15.7 19.2 20.2 22.8 19.8 17.6 14.8 40.9
 Car, truck, or van minutes 18.4 17.2 18.3 16.3 18.8 19.5 20.7 19.3 17.7 15.9 41.9
 Public transportation minutes 35.6 34.3 35.3 35.1 35.3 35.3 34.7 35.6 35.5 33.8 45.6
 With a public transportation disability 376 102 1 369 90 1 177 805 97 708 372 102 38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 22 870
 Householder, wife present 16 086
 Householder, no wife present 2 711
 Other household member 3 964
 In group quarters 109
Female 16 704
 Householder, husband present 427
 Householder, no husband present 3 376
 Other household member 12 817
 In group quarters 84

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 2 882
 20 to 24 years 4 357
 25 to 54 years 27 345
 55 to 64 years 4 044
 65 years and over 946
 With one or more years of college 18 754

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 37 232
 Black 214
 Other races 2 128
 Spanish origin¹ 2 471

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 39 521
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations 9 649
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 12 886
 Technicians and related support occupations 1 028
 Sales occupations 4 472
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical 7 386
 Service occupations 5 290
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 1 204
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 5 868
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers 4 624
 Construction 3 903
 Manufacturing 3 147
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 3 620
 Wholesale trade 1 288
 Retail trade 7 866
 Finance, insurance, and real estate 2 827
 Business and repair services 1 474
 Personal services 1 554
 Professional and related services 7 655
 Public administration 4 377
 All other industries 1 810
 Armed forces, at work 53
 Private wage and salary workers 25 698
 Federal government workers 2 362
 State and local government workers 6 810
 Self-employed workers 4 238
 Unpaid family workers 466
 At work 1 to 34 hours 10 034

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 37 976
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less 6 423
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 2 981
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 3 437
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 2 969
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 6 558
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 5 485
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 4 760
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 4 529
 \$50,000 or more 834
 Median \$11 959

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 35 032
 Drive alone 27 787
 Carpool 7 245
 Public transportation 402
 Bus or streetcar 402
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad -
 Walked only 1 810
 Other means 1 024
 Worked at home 1 306
 Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.13
 Mean travel time to work minutes 20.4
 Car, truck, or van minutes 20.9
 Public transportation minutes 50.3
 With a public transportation disability 102

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Placer County, worked								Living in Sacramento County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Placer County	Sacramento County	Sacramento city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sacramento County	Yolo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Placer County	Sacramento County
Workers 16 years and over	39 574	26 636	12 550	6 158	862	5 296	6 392	388	3 515	296 960	5 946	283 100
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22 870	14 742	7 796	4 133	472	3 661	3 663	332	2 346	164 211	3 763	154 682
Householder, wife present	16 086	9 616	6 189	3 442	429	3 013	2 747	281	1 580	102 568	2 578	96 116
Householder, no wife present	2 711	2 082	617	279	27	252	338	12	372	30 205	493	28 740
Other household member	3 964	2 935	990	412	16	396	578	39	392	30 896	692	29 298
In group quarters	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	542	-	528
Female	16 704	11 894	4 754	2 025	390	1 635	2 729	56	1 169	132 749	2 183	128 418
Householder, husband present	427	305	122	64	-	64	58	-	9	3 663	66	3 531
Householder, no husband present	3 376	2 460	895	405	74	331	490	21	333	39 942	626	38 637
Other household member	12 817	9 045	3 737	1 556	316	1 240	2 181	35	827	88 869	1 491	85 975
In group quarters	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	-	275
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 882	2 195	676	253	23	230	423	11	70	19 648	242	19 107
20 to 24 years	4 357	3 130	1 181	571	55	516	610	46	471	45 263	1 069	42 784
25 to 54 years	27 345	17 726	9 288	4 675	632	4 043	4 613	331	2 517	195 391	4 032	186 166
55 to 64 years	4 044	2 772	1 272	577	128	449	695	-	355	31 918	548	30 451
65 years and over	946	813	133	82	24	58	51	-	102	4 740	55	4 592
With one or more years of college	18 754	11 873	6 710	3 726	565	3 161	2 984	171	2 045	153 874	2 557	147 463
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	37 232	25 046	11 822	5 838	785	5 053	5 984	364	3 314	248 976	5 420	236 934
Black	214	175	59	39	29	10	-	-	-	16 824	105	16 379
Other races	2 128	1 415	689	281	48	233	408	24	201	31 160	421	29 787
Spanish origin ¹	2 471	1 726	696	365	31	334	331	49	158	22 610	430	21 459
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	39 521	26 616	12 517	6 144	862	5 282	6 373	388	3 483	290 293	5 946	276 433
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 649	5 837	3 741	1 975	345	1 630	1 766	71	841	75 146	1 233	72 187
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 886	7 984	4 856	2 362	421	1 941	2 494	46	743	111 698	1 756	107 777
Technicians and related support occupations	1 028	511	176	136	13	163	341	-	184	10 223	174	9 831
Sales occupations	4 472	3 077	1 372	594	35	559	778	23	325	33 182	577	31 873
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 386	4 396	2 967	1 592	373	1 219	1 375	23	234	68 293	1 005	66 073
Service occupations	5 290	4 472	784	268	48	220	516	34	765	37 016	640	35 829
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 204	1 084	105	24	12	12	81	15	25	4 676	107	4 373
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 868	3 813	1 927	878	24	854	1 049	128	784	32 337	1 059	29 932
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 624	3 426	1 104	637	12	625	467	94	325	29 420	1 151	26 335
Construction	3 903	2 656	1 172	618	27	591	554	75	551	17 050	504	16 027
Manufacturing	3 147	2 146	943	580	12	568	363	58	194	20 693	585	18 760
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 620	2 523	1 031	747	88	659	284	66	370	21 331	1 199	19 070
Wholesale trade	1 288	631	611	391	12	379	220	46	87	12 235	226	11 267
Retail trade	7 866	5 718	2 081	747	21	726	1 334	67	601	54 216	1 018	51 974
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 827	1 850	967	463	108	355	504	10	156	20 797	271	20 226
Business and repair services	1 474	969	495	312	39	273	183	10	116	14 000	304	13 291
Personal services	1 554	1 436	118	47	-	47	71	-	492	8 713	106	8 420
Professional and related services	7 655	5 702	1 924	703	83	620	1 221	29	494	58 505	1 311	55 959
Public administration	4 377	1 361	3 004	1 487	472	1 015	1 517	12	214	54 987	228	54 204
All other industries	1 810	1 624	171	49	-	49	122	15	208	7 766	194	7 235
Armed forces, at work	53	20	33	14	-	14	19	-	32	6 667	-	6 667
Private wage and salary workers	25 698	17 661	7 712	3 773	284	3 489	3 939	325	2 663	178 382	4 719	167 781
Federal government workers	2 362	600	1 762	350	70	280	1 412	-	147	28 651	122	28 358
State and local government workers	6 810	4 280	2 489	1 710	472	1 238	779	41	388	68 980	713	66 816
Self-employed workers	4 238	3 629	587	325	36	289	262	22	302	19 623	380	18 833
Unpaid family workers	466	466	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1 324	12	1 312
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 034	8 060	1 922	642	32	610	1 280	52	768	62 955	1 140	60 551
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	37 976	25 246	12 342	6 050	862	5 188	6 292	388	3 468	288 300	5 773	274 771
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 423	5 286	1 113	442	125	317	671	24	449	46 487	697	44 913
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 981	2 217	714	248	23	225	466	50	220	22 984	504	22 038
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 437	2 584	839	381	14	367	458	14	298	24 209	494	23 205
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 969	2 120	834	369	12	357	465	15	268	25 153	540	24 094
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 558	4 503	2 000	1 080	172	908	920	55	693	59 379	1 006	56 832
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 485	3 356	2 104	959	127	832	1 145	25	475	41 789	1 101	39 019
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 760	2 287	2 366	1 152	120	1 032	1 214	107	480	33 584	773	31 553
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 529	2 349	2 082	1 301	231	1 070	781	98	437	30 114	623	28 730
\$50,000 or more	834	544	290	118	38	80	172	-	148	4 601	35	4 387
Median	\$11 959	\$10 315	\$16 262	\$17 256	\$18 017	\$17 145	\$15 532	\$20 336	\$13 178	\$11 643	\$12 797	\$11 553
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	35 032	22 546	12 098	5 823	759	5 064	6 275	388	3 260	261 316	5 784	247 881
Drive alone	27 787	19 020	8 468	4 005	323	3 682	4 463	299	2 313	208 466	4 928	197 720
Carpool	7 245	3 526	3 630	1 818	436	1 382	1 812	89	947	52 850	856	50 161
Public transportation	402	103	299	289	103	186	10	-	40	12 153	35	11 964
Bus or streetcar	402	103	299	289	103	186	10	-	30	12 128	35	11 939
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	16	-	16
Walked only	1 810	1 797	13	-	-	-	-	-	62	7 777	39	7 738
Other means	1 024	884	140	46	-	46	94	-	153	9 537	88	9 340
Worked at home	1 306	1 306	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 177	-	6 177
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.10	1.21	1.22	1.51	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.12	1.09	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes 20.4	minutes 14.3	minutes 32.1	minutes 36.8	minutes 39.7	minutes 36.3	minutes 27.5	minutes 39.7	minutes 35.4	minutes 18.8	minutes 21.6	minutes 18.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes 20.9	minutes 14.9	minutes									

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HDUSEHLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	90 491	10 802	79 689	64 191	5 766	7 856	52 578	584	49 536	38 965	5 515	33 450
Householder, wife present	55 150	6 415	48 735	40 966	3 874	5 074	29 737	387	27 769	21 254	2 866	18 388
Householder, no wife present	18 138	2 658	15 480	10 602	972	1 235	11 677	48	11 072	8 940	1 705	7 235
Other household member	16 862	1 713	15 149	12 436	906	1 532	10 809	149	10 340	8 430	928	7 502
In group quarters	341	16	325	187	14	15	355	—	355	341	16	325
Female	77 111	11 461	65 650	51 307	2 148	1 965	43 978	142	42 756	35 845	5 260	30 585
Householder, husband present	2 301	437	1 864	1 230	66	64	1 362	—	1 319	1 137	230	907
Householder, no husband present	25 758	4 302	21 456	12 879	679	527	15 212	11	14 846	12 852	2 224	10 628
Other household member	48 900	6 684	42 216	37 075	1 403	1 328	27 242	131	26 429	21 719	2 783	18 936
In group quarters	152	38	114	123	—	46	162	—	162	137	23	114

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	9 946	949	8 997	9 161	299	382	5 612	26	5 463	4 532	604	3 928
20 to 24 years	25 155	3 025	22 130	17 629	1 410	1 335	13 814	83	12 975	10 490	1 494	8 996
25 to 54 years	111 368	15 131	96 237	74 798	5 193	7 032	62 890	514	60 146	48 220	6 915	41 305
55 to 64 years	18 089	2 688	15 401	12 362	919	941	11 939	95	11 452	9 547	1 471	8 076
65 years and over	3 044	470	2 574	1 548	93	131	2 301	8	2 256	2 021	291	1 730
With one or more years of college	90 524	13 884	76 640	56 939	3 854	5 189	52 590	340	50 360	41 130	6 849	34 281

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	135 531	18 525	117 006	101 403	6 622	8 230	69 632	510	66 548	54 001	8 186	45 815
Black	10 788	1 195	9 593	5 591	340	584	9 303	19	9 000	6 907	789	6 118
Other races	21 283	2 543	18 740	8 504	952	1 007	17 621	197	16 744	13 902	1 800	12 102
Spanish origin ¹	14 292	1 870	12 422	7 167	721	662	10 618	96	9 974	8 190	1 179	7 011

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	167 221	22 242	144 979	109 212	7 914	9 367	95 963	726	91 699	74 991	10 775	63 916
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45 173	7 346	37 827	27 014	1 726	2 668	25 853	153	24 843	20 581	3 448	17 133
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	67 483	10 653	56 830	40 294	2 165	2 168	35 814	157	34 508	28 611	4 841	23 770
Technicians and related support occupations	6 394	620	5 774	3 437	218	326	3 625	12	3 503	2 923	284	2 639
Sales occupations	16 199	1 801	14 398	15 674	732	1 050	9 025	63	8 583	6 586	1 117	5 469
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44 890	8 232	36 658	21 183	1 215	792	23 164	82	22 422	19 102	3 440	15 662
Service occupations	20 003	2 267	17 736	15 826	547	874	13 600	87	13 294	11 213	1 592	9 621
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 979	—	1 829	2 394	196	306	1 476	40	1 371	1 105	66	1 039
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 268	859	15 409	13 664	1 346	2 002	8 522	135	7 964	5 980	320	5 660
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 315	967	15 348	10 020	1 934	1 349	10 698	154	9 719	7 201	508	6 693
Construction	9 135	291	8 844	6 892	519	1 281	4 214	76	3 934	2 985	129	2 856
Manufacturing	10 804	547	10 257	7 956	1 348	1 404	6 665	37	6 025	4 385	325	4 060
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 635	2 180	11 455	5 435	1 062	1 130	7 076	179	6 592	5 592	865	4 727
Wholesale trade	7 909	461	7 448	3 358	742	515	3 602	10	3 242	2 800	180	2 620
Retail trade	27 268	2 940	24 328	24 706	1 224	1 172	16 811	152	16 054	12 388	1 745	10 643
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 053	2 073	8 980	9 173	300	359	5 926	15	5 810	4 424	1 030	3 394
Business and repair services	8 261	923	7 338	5 030	405	413	4 494	24	4 321	3 501	451	3 050
Personal services	4 498	347	4 151	3 922	187	111	3 318	19	3 171	2 726	247	2 479
Professional and related services	33 439	2 929	30 510	22 520	1 235	1 210	20 413	104	19 503	16 461	1 413	15 048
Public administration	37 949	9 314	28 635	16 255	555	1 029	21 034	49	20 804	17 640	4 242	13 398
All other industries	3 270	237	3 033	3 965	337	703	2 410	61	2 243	1 789	148	1 641
Armed forces, at work	381	21	360	6 286	—	454	593	—	593	119	—	119
Private wage and salary workers	98 181	10 652	87 529	69 600	5 882	6 825	54 583	524	51 624	40 865	5 225	35 640
Federal government workers	8 845	1 014	7 831	19 513	171	1 079	6 515	10	6 406	3 545	387	3 158
State and local government workers	51 314	9 837	41 477	15 502	1 451	1 451	29 007	137	28 074	25 113	4 619	20 494
Self-employed workers	8 648	724	7 924	10 185	410	635	6 079	55	5 816	4 962	534	4 428
Unpaid family workers	614	36	578	698	—	34	372	—	372	325	10	315
At work 1 to 34 hours	32 410	3 232	29 178	28 141	1 264	1 602	20 874	146	20 073	16 653	1 952	14 701

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	163 001	21 888	141 113	111 770	7 756	9 608	93 565	726	89 375	72 264	10 531	61 733
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	24 130	2 562	21 568	20 783	877	1 298	15 665	96	15 119	12 711	1 503	11 208
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 312	1 467	10 845	9 726	442	508	7 479	64	7 155	5 882	734	5 148
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 136	1 810	11 326	10 069	510	485	7 513	49	7 233	5 838	931	4 907
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 210	2 173	12 037	9 884	519	544	8 328	58	8 051	6 583	1 155	5 428
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36 196	4 836	31 360	20 636	1 541	2 053	20 863	163	19 951	16 360	2 289	14 071
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 710	3 171	20 539	15 309	1 669	1 575	13 673	119	12 855	9 988	1 560	8 428
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 794	2 649	16 145	12 759	1 258	1 419	10 204	94	9 610	7 264	1 038	6 226
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18 002	2 883	15 119	10 728	761	1 416	8 591	83	8 240	6 632	1 177	5 459
\$50,000 or more	2 511	337	2 174	1 876	179	310	1 249	—	1 161	1 006	144	858
Median	\$11 921	\$12 518	\$11 834	\$10 958	\$14 949	\$14 706	\$11 386	\$12 422	\$11 314	\$11 122	\$11 562	\$11 054

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	146 017	17 412	128 605	101 864	7 651	8 899	82 157	705	78 022	61 382	8 206	53 176
Drive alone	114 345	12 674	101 671	83 375	5 818	6 296	65 425	510	62 253	48 519	6 150	42 369
Carpool	31 672	4 738	26 934	18 489	1 833	2 603	16 732	195	15 769	12 863	2 056	10 807
Public transportation	10 426	3 689	6 737	1 538	154	217	5 223	—	5 144	4 769	1 597	3 172
Bus or streetcar	10 417	3 680	6 737	1 522	154	201	5 214	—	5 135	4 760	1 588	3 172
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 451	663	3 788	3 287	—	376	3 782	10	3 772	3 705	650	3 055
Other means	4 997	499	4 498	4 343	109	329	3 683	11	3 643	3 243	322	2 921
Worked at home	1 711	—	1 711	4 466	—	—	1 711	—	1 711	1 711	—	1 711
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.11	1.15	1.21	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes	19.5	22.3	19.1	16.9	26.4	43.7	17.0	31.8	16.7	15.8	17.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes	18.8	20.1	18.6	16.9	25.9	44.8	16.6	32.7	16.2	15.2	16.0
Public transportation	minutes	34.6	34.1	34.8	35.6	55.6	49.2	29.2	—	28.8	28.3	29.6
With a public transportation disability	minutes	698	97	601	342	—	38	—	—	434	402	46

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Sacramento County, worked—Con.					Living in Sacramento city, worked						
	Sacramento city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sacramento County	Yolo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Placer County	Sacramento County	Sacramento city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	167 602	22 263	145 339	115 498	7 914	9 821	96 556	726	92 292	74 810	10 775	64 035
SEX AND HDUSEHLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	90 491	10 802	79 689	64 191	5 766	7 856	52 578	584	49 536	38 965	5 515	33 450
Householder, wife present	55 150	6 415	48 735	40 966	3 874	5 074	29 737	387	27 769	21 254	2 866	18 388
Householder, no wife present	18 138	2 658	15 480	10 602	972	1 235	11 677	48	11 072	8 940	1 705	7 235
Other household member	16 86											

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Sacramento city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Sacramento County, worked					
	Remainder of Sacramento County	Yolo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Placer County	Sacramento County	Sacramento city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	17 482	3 538	2 490	200 404	5 220	190 808	92 792	11 488	81 304
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	10 571	2 458	1 933	111 633	3 179	105 146	51 526	5 287	46 239
Householder, wife present	6 515	1 581	962	72 831	2 191	68 347	33 896	3 549	30 347
Householder, no wife present	2 132	557	364	18 528	445	17 668	9 198	953	8 245
Other household member	1 910	320	592	20 087	543	18 958	8 432	785	7 647
In group quarters	14	—	15	187	—	173	—	—	—
Female	6 911	1 080	557	88 771	2 041	85 662	41 266	6 201	35 065
Householder, husband present	182	43	27	2 301	66	2 212	1 164	207	957
Householder, no husband present	1 994	355	179	24 730	615	23 791	12 906	2 078	10 828
Other household member	4 710	682	305	61 627	1 360	59 546	27 181	3 901	23 280
In group quarters	25	—	46	113	—	113	15	15	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	931	123	82	14 036	216	13 644	5 414	345	5 069
20 to 24 years	2 485	756	298	31 449	986	29 809	14 665	1 531	13 134
25 to 54 years	11 926	2 230	1 766	132 501	3 518	126 020	63 148	8 216	54 932
55 to 64 years	1 905	392	289	19 979	453	18 999	8 542	1 217	7 325
65 years and over	235	37	55	2 439	47	2 336	1 023	179	844
With one or more years of college	9 230	1 890	1 385	101 284	2 217	97 103	49 394	7 035	42 359
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	12 547	2 574	1 761	179 344	4 910	170 386	81 530	10 339	71 191
Black	2 093	284	340	7 521	86	7 379	3 881	406	3 475
Other races	2 842	680	389	13 539	224	13 043	7 381	743	6 638
Spanish origin ¹	1 784	548	281	11 992	334	11 485	6 102	691	5 411
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	17 008	3 538	2 385	194 330	5 220	184 734	92 530	11 467	81 063
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 262	857	794	49 293	1 080	47 344	24 592	3 898	20 694
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 897	1 149	537	75 884	1 599	73 269	38 872	5 812	33 060
Technicians and related support occupations	580	110	66	6 598	162	6 328	3 471	336	3 135
Sales occupations	1 997	379	291	24 157	514	23 290	9 613	684	8 929
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 320	660	180	45 129	923	43 651	25 788	4 792	20 996
Service occupations	2 081	219	343	23 416	553	22 535	8 790	675	8 115
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	266	65	49	3 200	67	3 002	874	84	790
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 984	423	353	23 815	924	21 968	10 288	539	9 749
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 518	825	309	18 722	997	16 616	9 114	459	8 655
Construction	949	204	293	12 836	428	12 093	6 150	162	5 988
Manufacturing	1 640	603	300	14 028	548	12 735	6 419	222	6 197
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 000	305	272	14 255	1 020	12 478	8 043	1 315	6 728
Wholesale trade	442	350	82	8 633	216	8 025	5 109	281	4 828
Retail trade	3 666	605	303	37 405	866	35 920	14 880	1 195	13 685
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 386	101	117	14 871	256	14 416	6 629	1 043	5 586
Business and repair services	820	149	107	9 506	280	8 970	4 760	472	4 288
Personal services	445	128	27	5 395	87	5 249	1 772	100	1 672
Professional and related services	3 042	806	362	38 092	1 207	36 456	16 978	1 516	15 462
Public administration	3 164	181	359	33 953	179	33 400	20 309	5 072	15 237
All other industries	454	106	163	5 356	133	4 992	1 481	89	1 392
Armed forces, at work	474	—	105	6 074	—	6 074	262	21	241
Private wage and salary workers	10 759	2 435	1 589	123 799	4 195	116 157	57 316	5 427	51 889
Federal government workers	2 861	99	255	22 136	112	21 952	5 300	627	4 673
State and local government workers	2 961	796	487	39 973	576	38 742	26 201	5 218	20 983
Self-employed workers	654	208	150	13 544	325	13 017	3 686	190	3 496
Unpaid family workers	47	—	9	952	12	940	289	26	263
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 420	655	542	42 081	994	40 478	15 757	1 280	14 477
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	17 111	3 464	2 418	194 735	5 047	185 396	90 737	11 357	79 380
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 408	450	489	30 822	601	29 794	11 419	1 059	10 360
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 273	260	170	15 505	440	14 883	6 430	733	5 697
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 395	231	114	16 696	445	15 972	7 298	879	6 419
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 468	219	69	16 825	482	16 043	7 627	1 018	6 609
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 591	749	585	38 516	843	36 881	19 836	2 547	17 289
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 867	699	490	28 116	982	26 164	13 722	1 611	12 111
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 346	500	210	23 380	679	21 943	11 530	1 611	9 919
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 604	268	265	21 523	540	20 490	11 366	1 706	9 660
\$50,000 or more	159	88	26	3 352	35	3 226	1 509	193	1 316
Median	\$12 290	\$13 422	\$12 607	\$11 786	\$12 868	\$11 686	\$12 676	\$13 521	\$12 560
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	16 640	3 430	2 147	179 159	5 079	169 859	84 635	9 206	75 429
Drive alone	13 734	2 662	1 531	143 041	4 418	135 467	65 826	6 524	59 302
Carpool	2 906	768	616	36 118	661	34 992	18 809	2 682	16 127
Public transportation	375	79	66	6 930	35	6 820	5 657	2 092	3 565
Bus or streetcar	375	79	66	6 914	35	6 804	5 657	2 092	3 565
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	67	—	172	3 995	29	3 966	746	13	733
Other means	400	29	105	5 854	77	5 697	1 754	177	1 577
Worked at home	—	—	—	4 466	—	4 466	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.21	1.12	1.08	1.12	1.14	1.19	1.13
Mean travel time to work	20.5	22.2	46.2	19.6	20.2	19.3	22.5	26.9	21.9
Car, truck, or van	20.1	21.5	49.1	19.1	20.0	18.9	21.4	23.7	21.2
Public transportation	36.3	54.4	62.0	39.4	48.4	39.1	39.9	40.7	39.5
With a public transportation disability	32	—	—	655	49	606	296	51	245

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Remainder of Sacramento County, worked—Con.			Living in Yolo County, worked					
	Remainder of Sacramento County	Yolo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Placer County	Sacramento County	Sacramento city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	98 016	4 376	7 331	40 703	329	9 537	7 593	1 675	5 918
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	53 620	3 308	5 923	23 095	234	5 478	4 195	745	3 450
Householder, wife present	34 451	2 293	4 112	13 635	96	3 373	2 539	419	2 120
Householder, no wife present	8 470	415	871	4 177	39	975	798	149	649
Other household member	10 526	586	940	4 775	99	1 055	825	177	648
In group quarters	173	14	—	508	—	75	33	—	33
Female	44 396	1 068	1 408	17 608	95	4 059	3 398	930	2 468
Householder, husband present	1 048	23	37	538	9	217	166	39	127
Householder, no husband present	10 885	324	348	4 517	29	1 186	1 050	222	828
Other household member	32 365	721	1 023	12 165	57	2 646	2 172	669	1 503
In group quarters	98	—	—	388	—	10	10	—	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	8 230	176	300	2 917	64	525	465	138	327
20 to 24 years	15 144	654	1 037	7 531	36	1 458	1 123	211	912
25 to 54 years	62 872	2 963	5 266	25 184	229	6 290	5 010	1 105	3 905
55 to 64 years	10 457	527	652	4 265	—	1 108	872	174	698
65 years and over	1 313	56	76	806	—	156	123	47	76
With one or more years of college	47 709	1 964	3 804	21 737	129	4 835	3 869	959	2 910
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	88 856	4 048	6 469	34 647	277	8 021	6 449	1 401	5 048
Black	3 498	56	244	631	—	206	129	8	121
Other races	5 662	272	618	5 425	52	1 310	1 015	266	749
Spanish origin ¹	5 383	173	381	5 795	38	1 402	998	230	768
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	92 204	4 376	6 982	40 690	329	9 537	7 593	1 675	5 918
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 752	869	1 874	11 730	96	2 622	2 200	583	1 617
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34 397	1 016	1 631	12 601	14	3 451	2 881	687	2 194
Technicians and related support occupations	2 857	108	260	2 274	—	361	317	83	234
Sales occupations	13 677	353	759	3 152	—	688	471	101	370
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 863	555	612	7 175	14	2 402	2 093	503	1 590
Service occupations	13 745	328	531	5 738	48	902	707	200	507
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 128	131	257	2 261	—	113	38	—	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 680	923	1 649	3 832	90	1 238	816	66	750
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 502	1 109	1 040	4 528	81	1 211	951	139	812
Construction	5 943	315	988	2 124	21	715	580	66	514
Manufacturing	6 316	745	1 104	3 271	60	674	516	27	489
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 435	757	858	2 381	49	939	815	170	645
Wholesale trade	2 916	392	433	1 318	10	430	394	40	354
Retail trade	21 040	619	869	5 939	77	999	730	200	530
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 787	199	282	2 302	9	633	478	101	377
Business and repair services	4 210	256	306	1 535	30	491	333	107	226
Personal services	3 477	59	84	1 031	20	259	224	40	184
Professional and related services	19 478	429	848	13 643	28	1 841	1 523	461	1 062
Public administration	13 091	374	670	3 885	12	2 324	1 912	463	1 449
All other industries	3 511	231	540	3 261	13	232	88	—	88
Armed forces, at work	5 812	—	349	13	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	58 841	3 447	5 236	22 871	250	5 518	4 309	845	3 464
Federal government workers	16 652	72	824	1 350	—	627	297	84	213
State and local government workers	12 541	655	761	13 116	44	3 066	2 791	698	2 093
Self-employed workers	9 331	202	485	3 168	35	326	196	48	148
Unpaid family workers	651	—	25	198	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	24 721	609	1 060	12 403	64	1 749	1 472	269	1 203
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	94 659	4 292	7 190	39 629	329	9 261	7 378	1 633	5 745
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18 375	427	809	9 358	54	1 208	1 011	236	775
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 453	182	338	3 620	8	583	365	102	263
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 674	279	371	3 651	54	790	669	82	587
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 416	300	475	3 296	32	1 035	797	182	615
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 045	792	1 468	6 926	93	1 839	1 551	327	1 224
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 442	970	1 085	4 429	38	1 353	987	244	743
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 413	758	1 209	3 999	24	1 164	951	186	765
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 124	493	1 151	3 655	26	1 171	937	254	683
\$50,000 or more	1 717	91	284	695	—	118	110	20	90
Median	\$10 714	\$15 603	\$15 466	\$9 933	\$10 552	\$12 260	\$12 217	\$12 813	\$12 066
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	85 224	4 221	6 752	30 061	261	8 511	6 678	1 351	5 327
Drive alone	69 641	3 156	4 765	24 432	204	6 363	4 923	965	3 958
Carpool	15 583	1 065	1 987	5 629	57	2 148	1 755	386	1 369
Public transportation	1 163	75	151	1 048	—	803	750	263	487
Bus or streetcar	1 147	75	135	1 029	—	803	750	263	487
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	—	16	11	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 220	—	204	2 212	59	40	15	15	—
Other means	3 943	80	224	6 231	9	183	150	46	104
Worked at home	4 466	—	—	1 151	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.17
Mean travel time to work	16.2	29.8	42.8	14.3	20.4	23.3	22.3	21.3	22.6
Car, truck, or van	16.3	29.5	43.5	14.8	20.3	22.2	20.7	19.3	21.1
Public transportation	35.4	56.9	43.6	32.8	—	36.6	36.7	32.8	38.9
With a public transportation disability	310	—	38	178	—	76	76	—	76

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Yolo County, worked—Con.								
	Remainder of Sacramento County	Yolo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Placer County	Sacramento County	Sacramento city	Remainder of Sacramento County	Yolo County
Workers 16 years and over	1 944	30 837	2 453	18 730	2 728	13 393	8 833	4 560	2 609
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 283	17 383	1 855	12 597	1 701	9 410	6 386	3 024	1 486
Householder, wife present	834	10 166	1 002	9 350	1 144	7 111	4 796	2 315	1 095
Householder, no wife present	177	3 163	360	1 333	220	971	697	274	142
Other household member	230	3 621	323	1 870	337	1 299	880	419	234
In group quarters	42	454	170	44	—	29	13	16	15
Female	661	13 454	598	6 133	1 027	3 983	2 447	1 536	1 123
Householder, husband present	51	312	33	286	11	248	177	71	27
Householder, no husband present	136	3 302	169	1 085	182	654	497	157	249
Other household member	474	9 462	266	4 704	834	3 033	1 735	1 298	837
In group quarters	—	378	130	58	—	48	38	10	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	60	2 328	217	832	175	566	288	278	91
20 to 24 years	335	6 037	419	1 761	255	1 157	806	351	349
25 to 54 years	1 280	18 665	1 495	13 744	1 967	9 954	6 718	3 236	1 823
55 to 64 years	236	3 157	272	2 012	286	1 447	919	528	279
65 years and over	33	650	50	381	45	269	102	167	67
With one or more years of college	966	16 773	1 559	10 126	1 366	7 528	5 211	2 317	1 232
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 572	26 349	2 218	17 091	2 598	12 312	7 989	4 323	2 181
Black	77	425	47	398	12	335	276	59	51
Other races	295	4 063	188	1 241	118	746	568	178	377
Spanish origin ¹	404	4 355	262	1 282	66	750	563	187	466
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 944	30 824	2 368	18 438	2 728	13 101	8 686	4 415	2 609
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	422	9 012	799	5 828	556	4 733	3 248	1 485	539
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	570	9 136	332	5 543	918	3 830	2 691	1 139	795
Technicians and related support occupations	44	1 913	129	859	110	620	524	96	129
Sales occupations	217	2 464	84	2 035	387	1 395	869	526	253
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	309	4 759	119	2 649	421	1 815	1 298	517	413
Service occupations	195	4 788	281	1 660	282	1 046	528	518	332
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	2 148	372	555	83	277	72	205	195
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	422	2 504	336	2 882	534	1 930	1 264	666	418
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	260	3 236	248	1 970	355	1 285	883	402	330
Construction	135	1 388	190	1 897	453	1 244	878	366	200
Manufacturing	158	2 537	241	1 931	129	1 391	795	596	411
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	124	1 393	201	1 503	271	1 133	842	291	99
Wholesale trade	36	878	90	908	56	739	550	189	113
Retail trade	269	4 863	273	2 751	546	1 849	1 017	832	356
Finance, insurance, and real estate	155	1 660	15	1 225	183	923	643	280	119
Business and repair services	158	1 014	109	717	92	568	445	123	57
Personal services	35	752	39	400	129	226	130	96	45
Professional and related services	318	11 774	521	3 256	454	2 026	1 344	682	776
Public administration	412	1 549	158	2 880	192	2 532	1 860	672	156
All other industries	144	3 016	531	970	223	470	182	288	277
Armed forces, at work	—	13	85	292	—	292	147	145	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 209	17 103	1 662	12 076	2 058	8 408	5 508	2 900	1 610
Federal government workers	330	723	195	1 133	62	1 035	584	451	36
State and local government workers	275	10 006	375	4 114	388	2 964	2 177	787	762
Self-employed workers	130	2 807	171	1 301	200	936	549	387	165
Unpaid family workers	—	198	50	106	20	50	15	35	36
At work 1 to 34 hours	277	10 590	733	3 363	668	2 205	1 329	876	490
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 883	30 039	2 393	18 198	2 625	13 033	8 667	4 366	2 540
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	197	8 096	521	2 358	441	1 449	873	576	468
\$4,000 to \$5,999	218	3 029	192	1 009	230	585	420	165	194
\$6,000 to \$7,999	121	2 807	118	961	150	611	395	216	200
\$8,000 to \$9,999	238	2 229	74	666	116	402	197	205	148
\$10,000 to \$14,999	288	4 994	301	3 243	594	2 160	1 481	679	489
\$15,000 to \$19,999	366	3 038	460	2 749	381	1 984	1 204	780	384
\$20,000 to \$24,999	213	2 811	291	3 106	385	2 409	1 546	863	312
\$25,000 to \$49,999	234	2 458	364	3 717	314	3 072	2 288	784	331
\$50,000 or more	8	577	72	389	14	361	263	98	14
Median	\$12 471	\$8 976	\$14 787	\$16 260	\$12 652	\$17 961	\$18 785	\$16 800	\$12 167
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 833	21 289	2 279	17 641	2 639	12 535	8 131	4 404	2 467
Drive alone	1 440	17 865	1 585	12 867	2 243	8 874	5 614	3 260	1 750
Carpool	393	3 424	694	4 774	396	3 661	2 517	1 144	717
Public transportation	53	245	71	265	10	252	245	7	3
Bus or streetcar	53	226	50	259	10	246	239	7	3
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	11	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	25	2 113	76	458	62	303	213	90	93
Other means	33	6 039	27	366	17	303	244	59	46
Worked at home	—	1 151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.10	1.22	1.19	1.09	1.21	1.24	1.17	1.21
Mean travel time to work	27.1	11.4	38.0	40.1	30.5	43.7	48.1	35.0	31.8
Car, truck, or van	27.5	11.8	38.5	40.4	30.6	43.9	48.4	35.7	32.7
Public transportation	35.2	20.1	48.4	59.2	50.0	59.2	59.6	45.0	90.0
With a public transportation disability	—	102	—	16	—	16	12	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Saginaw County	Saginaw city	Remainder of Saginaw County		Total	Saginaw County	Saginaw city	Remainder of Saginaw County	Living in SMSA, worked		
									Inside SMSA	Saginaw County	Saginaw city	
Male	47 942	47 942	12 590	35 352	2 565	52 134	52 134	29 141	22 993	39 570	39 570	21 301
Householder, wife present	34 027	34 027	8 155	25 872	1 531	37 829	37 829	22 029	15 800	28 228	28 228	15 781
Householder, no wife present	4 961	4 961	1 691	3 270	316	5 389	5 389	3 181	2 208	4 135	4 135	2 425
Other household member	8 851	8 851	2 686	6 165	718	8 776	8 776	3 863	4 913	7 131	7 131	3 064
In group quarters	103	103	58	45	—	140	140	68	72	76	76	31
Female	34 425	34 425	10 751	23 674	1 548	35 255	35 255	18 034	17 221	30 799	30 799	15 478
Householder, husband present	663	663	311	352	14	649	649	353	296	572	572	280
Householder, no husband present	7 209	7 209	3 207	4 002	408	7 291	7 291	4 356	2 935	6 464	6 464	3 820
Other household member	26 410	26 410	7 222	19 188	1 126	27 144	27 144	13 275	13 869	23 634	23 634	11 358
In group quarters	143	143	11	132	—	171	171	50	121	129	129	20

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	6 181	6 181	1 410	4 771	411	6 128	6 128	2 102	4 026	5 313	5 313	1 738
20 to 24 years	11 129	11 129	3 466	7 663	489	11 870	11 870	5 847	6 023	9 629	9 629	4 611
25 to 54 years	55 229	55 229	15 007	40 222	2 625	59 608	59 608	33 548	26 060	47 012	47 012	25 519
55 to 64 years	8 226	8 226	2 840	5 386	528	8 235	8 235	4 716	3 519	6 944	6 944	3 993
65 years and over	1 602	1 602	618	984	60	1 548	1 548	962	586	1 471	1 471	918
With one or more years of college	26 504	26 504	7 209	19 295	989	28 888	28 888	15 729	13 159	22 873	22 873	12 097

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	71 414	71 414	16 250	55 164	3 424	77 180	77 180	40 492	36 688	60 488	60 488	30 342
Black	8 379	8 379	5 687	2 692	594	7 651	7 651	5 069	2 582	7 500	7 500	4 973
Other races	2 574	2 574	1 404	1 170	95	2 558	2 558	1 614	944	2 381	2 381	1 464
Spanish origin ¹	3 211	3 211	1 772	1 439	203	3 021	3 021	2 080	941	2 828	2 828	1 918

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	82 260	82 260	23 288	58 972	4 092	87 296	87 296	47 082	40 214	70 294	70 294	36 704
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 872	15 872	3 668	12 204	604	16 480	16 480	9 021	7 459	13 661	13 661	7 303
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 092	23 092	6 771	16 321	1 226	23 948	23 948	12 505	11 443	20 284	20 284	10 297
Technicians and related support occupations	1 864	1 864	613	1 251	72	1 933	1 933	1 373	560	1 549	1 549	1 121
Sales occupations	8 801	8 801	2 364	6 437	625	8 832	8 832	3 530	5 302	7 583	7 583	2 815
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 427	12 427	3 794	8 633	529	13 183	13 183	7 602	5 581	11 152	11 152	6 361
Service occupations	12 035	12 035	4 325	7 710	575	12 030	12 030	5 780	6 250	10 713	10 713	5 201
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 276	1 276	65	1 211	68	1 226	1 226	202	1 024	1 095	1 095	178
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 380	11 380	2 359	9 021	573	13 060	13 060	7 713	5 347	9 144	9 144	5 081
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 605	18 605	6 100	12 505	1 046	20 552	20 552	11 861	8 691	15 397	15 397	8 644
Construction	2 700	2 700	481	2 219	205	2 811	2 811	1 190	1 621	1 859	1 859	731
Manufacturing	26 825	26 825	7 333	19 492	1 191	29 971	29 971	18 281	11 690	22 061	22 061	13 100
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 949	4 949	1 606	3 343	289	5 282	5 282	3 063	2 219	4 015	4 015	2 240
Wholesale trade	3 153	3 153	682	2 471	379	3 250	3 250	1 652	1 598	2 506	2 506	1 240
Retail trade	14 466	14 466	3 791	10 675	769	15 108	15 108	5 772	9 336	12 823	12 823	4 673
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 633	3 633	851	2 782	147	3 699	3 699	1 838	1 861	3 299	3 299	1 622
Business and repair services	2 156	2 156	755	1 401	101	2 319	2 319	1 249	1 070	1 843	1 843	953
Personal services	2 088	2 088	713	1 375	103	2 089	2 089	884	1 205	1 921	1 921	810
Professional and related services	17 603	17 603	5 371	12 232	594	18 157	18 157	10 392	7 765	15 967	15 967	8 978
Public administration	2 695	2 695	1 368	1 327	117	2 751	2 751	2 207	544	2 361	2 361	1 898
All other industries	1 992	1 992	337	1 655	197	1 859	1 859	554	1 305	1 639	1 639	459
Armed forces, at work	107	107	53	54	21	93	93	93	—	75	75	75
Private wage and salary workers	66 959	66 959	18 689	48 270	3 350	72 093	72 093	39 680	32 413	56 809	56 809	30 245
Federal government workers	1 703	1 703	577	1 126	99	1 721	1 721	1 107	614	1 457	1 457	910
State and local government workers	9 623	9 623	3 407	6 216	386	9 733	9 733	5 057	4 676	8 536	8 536	4 441
Self-employed workers	3 839	3 839	668	3 171	258	3 634	3 634	1 301	2 333	3 366	3 366	1 160
Unpaid family workers	243	243	—	243	20	208	208	30	178	201	201	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 072	19 072	5 270	13 802	968	19 230	19 230	8 354	10 876	16 854	16 854	7 077

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	80 184	80 184	22 654	57 530	3 845	85 468	85 468	46 177	39 291	68 649	68 649	35 933
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14 129	14 129	4 394	9 735	786	13 941	13 941	5 892	8 049	12 568	12 568	5 310
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 528	5 528	1 439	4 089	316	5 642	5 642	2 321	3 321	4 834	4 834	1 886
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 066	5 066	1 559	3 507	283	5 372	5 372	2 731	2 641	4 504	4 504	2 257
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 005	5 005	1 597	3 408	201	5 325	5 325	2 831	2 494	4 448	4 448	2 245
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 575	11 575	3 839	7 736	403	12 558	12 558	7 239	5 319	10 096	10 096	5 716
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 615	13 615	4 237	9 378	655	14 647	14 647	8 370	6 277	11 388	11 388	6 487
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 084	12 084	3 352	8 732	601	13 248	13 248	7 963	5 285	9 944	9 944	5 871
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 844	11 844	2 082	9 762	500	13 412	13 412	8 080	5 332	9 715	9 715	5 541
\$50,000 or more	1 338	1 338	155	1 183	100	1 323	1 323	750	573	1 152	1 152	620
Median	\$14 301	\$14 301	\$12 595	\$15 111	\$13 949	\$14 943	\$14 943	\$15 947	\$12 538	\$13 640	\$13 640	\$15 306

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	77 360	77 360	21 545	55 815	3 912	82 586	82 586	45 278	37 308	65 696	65 696	34 985
Drive alone	63 642	63 642	18 135	45 507	3 190	66 830	66 830	36 515	30 315	54 893	54 893	29 140
Carpool	13 718	13 718	3 410	10 308	722	15 756	15 756	8 763	6 993	10 803	10 803	5 845
Public transportation	287	287	195	92	16	285	285	25	51	271	271	220
Bus or streetcar	258	258	178	80	4	268	268	217	51	254	254	203
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 680	2 680	1 071	1 609	134	2 492	2 492	1 049	1 443	2 442	2 442	1 018
Other means	600	600	225	375	51	586	586	309	277	520	520	251
Worked at home	1 440	1 440	305	1 135	—	1 440	1 440	305	1 135	1 440	1 440	305
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	minutes	17.9	17.9	14.2	19.4	21.6	19.5	19.5	20.9	17.9	17.9	16.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes	18.2	18.2	14.2	19.7	21.6	19.8	19.8	21.0	18.4	18.4	16.5
Public transportation	minutes	29.6	29.6	28.1	32.9	81.8	30.1	30.1	34.0	26.6	26.6	29.8
With a public transportation disability	minutes	280	280	116	164	36	249	249	180	212	212	151

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Saginaw County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Saginaw County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Saginaw County	Saginaw city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Saginaw County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	3 535	33 244	33 590	7 885	70 369	70 369	36 779	3 535	33 244	33 590	7 885
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 368	19 933	18 269	5 807	39 570	39 570	21 301	1 368	19 933	18 269	5 807
Householder, wife present	829	14 952	12 447	4 268	28 228	28 228	15 781	829	14 952	12 447	4 268
Householder, no wife present	186	2 239	1 710	510	4 135	4 135	2 425	186	2 239	1 710	510
Other household member	353	2 711	4 067	1 002	7 131	7 131	3 064	353	2 711	4 067	1 002
In group quarters	—	31	27	7	76	76	31	—	31	27	7
Female	2 167	13 311	15 321	2 078	30 799	30 799	15 478	2 167	13 311	15 321	2 078
Householder, husband present	30	250	292	77	572	572	280	30	250	292	77
Householder, no husband present	578	3 242	2 644	337	6 464	6 464	3 820	578	3 242	2 644	337
Other household member	1 559	9 799	12 276	1 650	23 634	23 634	11 358	1 559	9 799	12 276	1 650
In group quarters	—	20	109	14	129	129	20	—	20	109	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	253	1 485	3 575	457	5 313	5 313	1 738	253	1 485	3 575	457
20 to 24 years	604	4 007	5 018	1 011	9 629	9 629	4 611	604	4 007	5 018	1 011
25 to 54 years	2 148	23 371	21 493	5 592	47 012	47 012	25 519	2 148	23 371	21 493	5 592
55 to 64 years	380	3 613	2 951	754	6 944	6 944	3 993	380	3 613	2 951	754
65 years and over	150	768	553	71	1 471	1 471	918	150	768	553	71
With one or more years of college	1 278	10 819	10 776	2 642	22 873	22 873	12 097	1 278	10 819	10 776	2 642
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 984	27 358	30 146	7 502	60 488	60 488	30 342	2 984	27 358	30 146	7 502
Black	364	4 609	2 527	285	7 500	7 500	4 973	364	4 609	2 527	285
Other races	187	1 277	917	98	2 381	2 381	1 464	187	1 277	917	98
Spanish origin ¹	191	1 727	910	180	2 828	2 828	1 918	191	1 727	910	180
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 510	33 194	33 590	7 874	70 294	70 294	36 704	3 510	33 194	33 590	7 874
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	770	6 533	6 358	1 607	13 661	13 661	7 303	770	6 533	6 358	1 607
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 840	8 457	9 987	1 582	20 284	20 284	10 297	1 840	8 457	9 987	1 582
Technicians and related support occupations	14	1 107	428	243	1 549	1 549	1 121	14	1 107	428	243
Sales occupations	475	2 340	4 768	593	7 583	7 583	2 815	475	2 340	4 768	593
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 351	5 010	4 791	746	11 152	11 152	6 361	1 351	5 010	4 791	746
Service occupations	482	4 719	5 512	747	10 713	10 713	5 201	482	4 719	5 512	747
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	178	917	113	1 095	1 095	178	—	178	917	113
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	229	4 852	4 063	1 663	9 144	9 144	5 081	229	4 852	4 063	1 663
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	189	8 455	6 753	2 162	15 397	15 397	8 644	189	8 455	6 753	2 162
Construction	22	709	1 128	636	1 859	1 859	731	22	709	1 128	636
Manufacturing	238	12 862	8 961	3 573	22 061	22 061	13 100	238	12 862	8 961	3 573
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	602	1 638	1 775	645	4 015	4 015	2 240	602	1 638	1 775	645
Wholesale trade	162	1 078	1 266	268	2 506	2 506	1 240	162	1 078	1 266	268
Retail trade	711	3 962	8 150	874	12 823	12 823	4 673	711	3 962	8 150	874
Finance, insurance, and real estate	513	1 109	1 677	187	3 299	3 299	1 622	513	1 109	1 677	187
Business and repair services	171	782	890	212	1 843	1 843	953	171	782	890	212
Personal services	30	780	1 111	64	1 921	1 921	810	30	780	1 111	64
Professional and related services	390	8 588	6 989	1 042	15 967	15 967	8 978	390	8 588	6 989	1 042
Public administration	652	1 246	463	217	2 361	2 361	1 898	652	1 246	463	217
All other industries	19	440	1 180	156	1 639	1 639	459	19	440	1 180	156
Armed forces, at work	25	50	—	11	75	75	25	25	50	—	11
Private wage and salary workers	2 662	27 583	26 564	6 800	56 809	56 809	30 245	2 662	27 583	26 564	6 800
Federal government workers	145	765	547	147	1 457	1 457	910	145	765	547	147
State and local government workers	694	3 747	4 095	701	8 536	8 536	4 441	694	3 747	4 095	701
Self-employed workers	34	1 126	2 206	215	3 366	3 366	1 160	34	1 126	2 206	215
Unpaid family workers	—	23	178	22	201	201	23	—	23	178	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	669	6 408	9 777	1 250	16 854	16 854	7 077	669	6 408	9 777	1 250
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 495	32 438	32 716	7 690	68 649	68 649	35 933	3 495	32 438	32 716	7 690
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	610	4 700	7 258	775	12 568	12 568	5 310	610	4 700	7 258	775
\$4,000 to \$5,999	212	1 674	2 948	378	4 854	4 854	1 886	212	1 674	2 948	378
\$6,000 to \$7,999	340	1 917	2 247	279	4 504	4 504	2 257	340	1 917	2 247	279
\$8,000 to \$9,999	373	1 872	2 203	356	4 448	4 448	2 245	373	1 872	2 203	356
\$10,000 to \$14,999	912	4 804	4 380	1 076	10 096	10 096	5 716	912	4 804	4 380	1 076
\$15,000 to \$19,999	411	6 076	4 901	1 572	11 388	11 388	6 487	411	6 076	4 901	1 572
\$20,000 to \$24,999	407	5 464	4 073	1 539	9 944	9 944	5 871	407	5 464	4 073	1 539
\$25,000 to \$49,999	186	5 355	4 174	1 629	9 715	9 715	5 541	186	5 355	4 174	1 629
\$50,000 or more	44	576	532	86	1 152	1 152	620	44	576	532	86
Median	\$10 772	\$15 770	\$11 554	\$17 706	\$13 640	\$13 640	\$15 306	\$10 772	\$15 770	\$11 554	\$17 706
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 399	31 586	30 711	7 752	65 696	65 696	34 985	3 399	31 586	30 711	7 752
Drive alone	2 786	26 354	25 753	5 559	54 893	54 893	29 140	2 786	26 354	25 753	5 559
Carpool	613	5 232	4 958	2 193	10 803	10 803	5 845	613	5 232	4 958	2 193
Public transportation	51	169	51	—	271	271	220	51	169	51	—
Bus or streetcar	51	152	51	—	254	254	203	51	152	51	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	34	984	1 424	104	2 442	2 442	1 018	34	984	1 424	104
Other means	51	200	269	29	520	520	251	51	200	269	29
Worked at home	—	305	1 135	—	1 440	1 440	305	—	305	1 135	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.20
Mean travel time to work	16.5	16.5	15.0	34.4	15.8	15.8	16.5	16.5	16.5	15.0	34.4
Car, truck, or van	16.3	16.6	15.5	34.6	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.3	16.6	15.5	34.6
Public transportation	35.3	28.2	12.5	—	26.6	26.6	29.8	35.3	28.2	12.5	—
With a public transportation disability	9	142	61	32	212	212	151	9	142	61	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Remainder of Saginaw County, worked	
	Living in Saginaw city, worked						Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Saginaw County
	Inside SMSA	Saginaw County	Saginaw city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Saginaw County			
Workers 16 years and over	21 271	21 271	14 921	1 564	13 357	6 350	938	49 098	49 098
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	11 284	11 284	8 165	661	7 504	3 119	646	28 286	28 286
Householder, wife present	7 490	7 490	5 391	412	4 979	2 099	382	20 738	20 738
Householder, no wife present	1 527	1 527	1 200	98	1 102	327	85	2 608	2 608
Other household member	2 236	2 236	1 543	151	1 392	693	152	4 895	4 895
In group quarters	31	31	31	—	31	—	27	45	45
Female	9 987	9 987	6 756	903	5 853	3 231	292	20 812	20 812
Householder, husband present	300	300	194	—	194	106	11	272	272
Householder, no husband present	2 903	2 903	2 020	330	1 690	883	97	3 561	3 561
Other household member	6 773	6 773	4 531	573	3 958	2 242	184	16 861	16 861
In group quarters	11	11	11	—	11	—	—	118	118
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 266	1 266	739	182	557	527	54	4 047	4 047
20 to 24 years	3 261	3 261	2 030	229	1 801	1 231	125	6 368	6 368
25 to 64 years	13 685	13 685	9 919	908	9 011	3 766	584	33 327	33 327
55 to 64 years	2 500	2 500	1 782	195	1 587	718	128	4 444	4 444
65 years and over	559	559	451	50	401	108	47	912	912
With one or more years of college	6 604	6 604	4 453	489	3 964	2 151	388	16 269	16 269
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	14 929	14 929	10 486	1 155	9 331	4 443	707	45 559	45 559
Black	5 039	5 039	3 507	240	3 267	1 532	182	2 461	2 461
Other races	1 303	1 303	928	169	759	375	49	1 078	1 078
Spanish origin ¹	1 608	1 608	1 227	169	1 058	381	48	1 220	1 220
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	21 239	21 239	14 889	1 548	13 341	6 350	938	49 055	49 055
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 323	3 323	2 402	263	2 139	921	183	10 338	10 338
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 215	6 215	4 032	763	3 269	2 183	298	14 069	14 069
Technicians and related support occupations	554	554	447	10	437	107	41	995	995
Sales occupations	2 158	2 158	1 064	174	890	1 094	106	5 425	5 425
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 503	3 503	2 521	579	1 942	982	151	7 649	7 649
Service occupations	4 015	4 015	2 779	291	2 488	1 236	142	6 698	6 698
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65	65	65	—	65	—	—	1 030	1 030
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 070	2 070	1 506	105	1 401	564	164	7 074	7 074
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 551	5 551	4 105	126	3 979	1 446	151	9 846	9 846
Construction	379	379	203	15	188	176	78	1 480	1 480
Manufacturing	6 673	6 673	4 908	134	4 774	1 765	270	15 388	15 388
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 440	1 440	956	210	746	484	105	2 575	2 575
Wholesale trade	609	609	353	41	312	256	29	1 897	1 897
Retail trade	3 520	3 520	1 778	247	1 531	1 742	58	9 303	9 303
Finance, insurance, and real estate	791	791	505	175	330	286	22	2 508	2 508
Business and repair services	659	659	525	70	455	134	51	1 184	1 184
Personal services	668	668	425	13	412	243	19	1 253	1 253
Professional and related services	4 992	4 992	3 842	188	3 654	1 150	215	10 975	10 975
Public administration	1 254	1 254	1 193	436	757	61	50	1 107	1 107
All other industries	254	254	201	19	182	53	41	1 385	1 385
Armed forces, at work	32	32	32	16	16	—	—	43	43
Private wage and salary workers	17 084	17 084	11 511	1 037	10 474	5 573	697	39 725	39 725
Federal government workers	480	480	382	69	313	98	51	977	977
State and local government workers	3 109	3 109	2 497	458	2 039	612	152	5 427	5 427
Self-employed workers	598	598	531	—	531	67	38	2 768	2 768
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	201	201
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 871	4 871	3 272	354	2 918	1 599	142	11 983	11 983
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	20 725	20 725	14 508	1 524	12 984	6 217	868	47 924	47 924
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 049	4 049	2 790	354	2 436	1 259	95	8 519	8 519
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 343	1 343	785	104	681	558	32	3 491	3 491
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 417	1 417	847	107	740	570	21	3 087	3 087
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 495	1 495	1 008	77	931	487	39	2 953	2 953
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 530	3 530	2 477	350	2 127	1 053	217	6 566	6 566
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 857	3 857	2 712	178	2 534	1 145	173	7 531	7 531
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 077	3 077	2 388	274	2 114	689	146	6 867	6 867
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 827	1 827	1 428	80	1 348	399	132	7 888	7 888
\$50,000 or more	130	130	73	—	73	57	13	1 022	1 022
Median	\$12 457	\$12 457	\$13 303	\$11 244	\$13 696	\$10 811	\$15 631	\$14 337	\$14 337
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	19 586	19 586	13 335	1 428	11 907	6 251	915	46 110	46 110
Drive alone	16 563	16 563	11 151	1 140	10 011	5 412	667	38 330	38 330
Carpool	3 023	3 023	2 184	288	1 896	839	248	7 780	7 780
Public transportation	195	195	185	51	134	10	—	76	76
Bus or streetcar	178	178	168	51	117	10	—	76	76
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	993	993	926	34	892	67	23	1 449	1 449
Other means	192	192	170	51	119	22	—	328	328
Worked at home	305	305	305	—	305	—	—	1 135	1 135
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.09	1.07	1.18	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	13.4	13.4	12.6	13.3	12.5	15.2	32.0	16.9	16.9
Car, truck, or van	13.3	13.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	15.3	32.5	17.2	17.2
Public transportation	28.1	28.1	29.1	35.3	26.7	10.0	—	22.6	22.6
With a public transportation disability	96	96	82	9	73	14	—	116	116

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Saginaw County, worked—Con.					Outside SMSA	Remainder of Saginaw County		
	Saginaw city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Saginaw County	Inside SMSA		Saginaw County	Saginaw city	Remainder of Saginaw County
Workers 16 years and over	21 858	1 971	19 887	27 240	6 947	17 020	17 020	10 396	6 624
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	13 136	707	12 429	15 150	5 161	12 564	12 564	7 840	4 724
Householder, wife present	10 390	417	9 973	10 348	3 886	9 601	9 601	6 248	3 353
Householder, no wife present	1 225	88	1 137	1 383	425	1 254	1 254	756	498
Other household member	1 521	202	1 319	3 374	850	1 645	1 645	799	846
In group quarters	—	—	—	45	—	64	64	37	27
Female	8 722	1 264	7 458	12 090	1 786	4 456	4 456	2 556	1 900
Householder, husband present	86	30	56	186	66	77	77	73	4
Householder, no husband present	1 800	248	1 552	1 761	240	827	827	536	291
Other household member	6 827	986	5 841	10 034	1 466	3 510	3 510	1 917	1 593
In group quarters	9	—	9	109	14	42	42	30	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	999	71	928	3 048	403	815	815	364	451
20 to 24 years	2 581	375	2 206	3 787	886	2 241	2 241	1 236	1 005
25 to 54 years	15 600	1 240	14 360	17 727	5 008	12 596	12 596	8 029	4 567
55 to 64 years	2 211	185	2 026	2 233	626	1 291	1 291	723	568
65 years and over	467	100	367	445	24	77	77	44	33
With one or more years of college	7 644	789	6 855	8 625	2 254	6 015	6 015	3 632	2 383
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	19 856	1 829	18 027	25 703	6 795	16 692	16 692	10 150	6 542
Black	1 466	124	1 342	995	103	151	151	96	55
Other races	536	18	518	542	49	177	177	150	27
Spanish origin ¹	691	22	669	529	132	193	193	162	31
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	21 815	1 962	19 853	27 240	6 936	17 002	17 002	10 378	6 624
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	4 901	507	4 394	5 437	1 424	2 819	2 819	1 718	1 101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 265	1 077	5 188	7 804	1 284	3 664	3 664	2 208	1 456
Technicians and related support occupations	674	4	670	321	202	384	384	252	132
Sales occupations	1 751	301	1 450	3 674	487	1 249	1 249	715	534
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 840	772	3 068	3 809	595	2 031	2 031	1 241	790
Service occupations	2 422	191	2 231	4 276	605	1 317	1 317	579	738
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	113	—	113	917	113	131	131	24	107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 575	124	3 451	3 499	1 499	3 916	3 916	2 632	1 284
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 539	63	4 476	5 307	2 011	5 155	5 155	3 217	1 938
Construction	528	7	521	952	558	952	952	459	493
Manufacturing	8 192	104	8 088	7 196	3 303	7 910	7 910	5 181	2 729
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 284	392	892	1 291	540	1 267	1 267	823	444
Wholesale trade	887	121	766	1 010	239	744	744	412	332
Retail trade	2 895	464	2 431	6 408	816	2 285	2 285	1 099	1 186
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 117	338	779	1 391	165	400	400	216	184
Business and repair services	428	101	327	756	161	476	476	296	180
Personal services	385	17	368	868	45	168	168	74	94
Professional and related services	5 136	202	4 934	5 839	827	2 190	2 190	1 414	776
Public administration	705	216	489	402	167	390	390	309	81
All other industries	258	—	258	1 127	115	220	220	95	125
Armed forces, at work	43	9	34	—	11	18	18	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	18 734	1 625	17 109	20 991	6 103	15 284	15 284	9 435	5 849
Federal government workers	528	76	452	449	96	264	264	197	67
State and local government workers	1 944	236	1 708	3 483	549	1 197	1 197	616	581
Self-employed workers	629	34	595	2 139	177	268	268	141	127
Unpaid family workers	23	—	23	178	22	7	7	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 805	315	3 490	8 178	1 108	2 376	2 376	1 277	1 099
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	21 425	1 971	19 454	26 499	6 822	16 819	16 819	10 244	6 575
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 520	256	2 264	5 999	680	1 373	1 373	582	791
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 101	108	993	2 390	346	808	808	435	373
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 410	233	1 177	1 677	258	868	868	474	394
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 237	296	941	1 716	317	877	877	586	291
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 239	562	2 677	3 327	859	2 462	2 462	1 523	939
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 775	233	3 542	3 756	1 399	3 259	3 259	1 883	1 376
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 483	133	3 350	3 384	1 393	3 304	3 304	2 092	1 212
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 113	106	4 007	3 775	1 497	3 697	3 697	2 539	1 158
\$50,000 or more	547	44	503	475	73	171	171	130	41
Median	\$16 258	\$10 506	\$16 961	\$11 808	\$18 011	\$17 699	\$17 699	\$18 777	\$16 415
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	21 650	1 971	19 679	24 460	6 837	16 890	16 890	10 293	6 597
Drive alone	17 989	1 646	16 343	20 341	4 892	11 937	11 937	7 375	4 562
Carpool	3 661	325	3 336	4 119	1 945	4 953	4 953	2 918	2 035
Public transportation	35	—	35	41	—	14	14	14	—
Bus or streetcar	35	—	35	41	—	14	14	14	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	92	—	92	1 357	81	50	50	31	19
Other means	81	—	81	247	29	66	66	58	8
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 135	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.23
Mean travel time to work	19.2	19.1	19.2	15.0	34.7	34.5	34.5	36.2	32.0
Car, truck, or van	19.1	19.1	19.1	15.5	34.9	34.6	34.6	36.2	32.0
Public transportation	33.7	—	33.7	13.2	—	99.0	99.0	99.0	—
With a public transportation disability	69	—	69	47	32	37	37	29	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA										Place of work not reported
	Total	Benton County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Sherburne County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County	Remainder of Sherburne County	Stearns County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County	Remainder of Stearns County	
Workers 16 years and over -----	68 787	10 690	2 291	8 399	12 198	1 728	10 470	45 899	16 006	29 893	4 003
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	39 655	6 326	1 246	5 080	7 185	880	6 305	26 144	8 048	18 096	2 597
Householder, wife present -----	25 780	4 290	641	3 649	5 215	455	4 760	16 275	4 227	12 048	1 569
Householder, no wife present -----	4 251	809	334	475	748	152	596	2 694	1 114	1 580	260
Other household member -----	8 335	1 227	271	956	1 196	247	949	5 912	2 052	3 860	697
In group quarters -----	1 289	—	—	—	26	—	—	1 263	—	608	71
Female -----	29 132	4 364	1 045	3 319	5 013	848	4 165	19 755	7 958	11 797	1 406
Householder, husband present -----	371	41	—	41	112	29	83	218	82	136	27
Householder, no husband present -----	4 581	658	335	323	694	211	483	3 229	1 803	1 426	145
Other household member -----	22 427	3 665	710	2 955	4 164	565	3 599	14 598	5 025	9 573	1 145
In group quarters -----	1 753	—	—	—	43	43	—	1 710	1 048	662	89
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	7 770	978	230	748	1 214	238	976	5 578	2 280	3 298	537
20 to 24 years -----	13 764	2 119	646	1 473	1 685	439	1 246	9 960	4 666	5 294	830
25 to 34 years -----	39 662	6 424	1 190	5 234	8 243	939	7 304	24 995	7 517	17 478	2 127
35 to 64 years -----	5 857	947	171	776	842	87	755	4 068	1 189	2 879	410
65 years and over -----	1 734	222	54	168	214	25	189	1 298	354	944	99
With one or more years of college -----	24 110	3 261	949	2 312	4 125	1 061	3 064	16 724	8 093	8 631	1 293
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	68 418	10 625	2 257	8 368	12 098	1 703	10 395	45 695	15 881	29 814	3 974
Black -----	34	—	—	—	8	—	—	26	13	13	—
Other races -----	335	65	34	31	92	25	67	178	112	66	29
Spanish origin ¹ -----	176	39	—	39	41	30	11	96	13	83	15
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	68 746	10 690	2 291	8 399	12 176	1 728	10 448	45 880	15 994	29 886	4 003
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	13 480	1 874	501	1 373	2 639	616	2 023	8 967	3 658	5 309	549
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	18 361	2 483	697	1 786	3 047	538	2 509	12 831	6 066	6 765	1 061
Technicians and related support occupations -----	1 733	210	46	164	339	61	278	1 184	574	610	87
Sales occupations -----	6 434	911	250	661	1 014	194	820	4 509	2 018	2 491	568
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	10 194	1 362	401	961	1 694	283	1 411	7 138	3 474	3 664	406
Service occupations -----	10 138	1 481	416	1 065	1 550	336	1 214	7 107	3 130	3 977	705
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	6 224	1 231	53	1 178	569	15	554	4 424	132	4 292	243
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	8 802	1 461	263	1 198	1 786	63	1 723	5 555	1 087	4 468	562
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	11 741	2 160	361	1 799	2 585	163	2 425	6 996	1 921	5 075	880
Construction -----	3 915	676	149	527	897	25	872	2 342	536	1 806	329
Manufacturing -----	12 420	2 333	397	1 936	2 790	115	2 675	7 297	1 727	5 570	721
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	4 447	666	163	503	983	45	938	2 798	1 029	1 769	335
Wholesale trade -----	2 967	450	71	379	570	100	470	1 947	761	1 186	304
Retail trade -----	13 029	1 861	495	1 366	2 070	426	1 644	9 098	3 726	5 372	750
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	2 239	280	82	198	438	64	374	1 521	689	832	99
Business and repair services -----	1 694	283	55	228	311	36	275	1 100	365	735	120
Personal services -----	1 842	346	115	231	319	63	256	1 177	473	704	135
Professional and related services -----	17 085	2 176	590	1 586	2 612	726	1 886	12 297	5 693	6 604	828
Public administration -----	2 038	304	77	227	397	74	323	1 337	712	625	87
All other industries -----	7 070	1 315	97	1 218	789	54	735	4 966	283	4 683	295
Armed forces, at work -----	41	—	—	—	22	—	22	19	12	7	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	47 802	7 458	1 670	5 788	9 098	1 159	7 939	31 246	11 151	20 095	3 012
Federal government workers -----	2 391	312	56	256	300	111	189	1 779	848	931	66
State and local government workers -----	9 383	1 207	375	832	1 720	373	1 347	6 456	3 299	3 157	430
Self-employed workers -----	7 567	1 435	190	1 245	909	45	864	5 223	544	4 679	436
Unpaid family workers -----	1 644	—	—	278	171	40	131	1 195	164	1 031	59
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	19 926	2 716	675	2 041	3 049	541	2 508	14 161	6 375	7 786	1 304
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	66 175	10 259	2 270	7 989	11 786	1 654	10 132	44 130	15 529	28 601	3 824
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	17 500	2 369	640	1 729	2 635	490	2 145	12 496	4 956	7 540	1 147
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	6 298	962	222	740	877	133	744	4 459	1 678	2 781	319
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	6 752	1 164	229	935	925	168	757	4 663	1 635	3 028	397
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 501	890	199	691	841	90	751	3 770	1 244	2 526	262
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12 197	2 105	373	1 732	2 144	325	1 819	7 948	2 569	5 379	657
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	8 644	1 609	326	1 283	1 915	234	1 681	5 120	1 619	3 501	446
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 458	585	165	420	1 216	97	1 119	2 657	883	1 774	268
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 887	482	103	379	1 078	117	961	2 327	716	1 611	283
\$50,000 or more -----	938	93	13	80	155	—	155	690	229	461	45
Median -----	\$8 923	\$9 426	\$8 442	\$9 709	\$11 060	\$8 800	\$11 409	\$8 237	\$7 383	\$8 753	\$8 374
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	52 500	8 585	1 944	6 641	10 949	1 415	9 534	32 966	11 294	21 672	3 322
Drive alone -----	38 913	6 459	1 584	4 875	7 555	1 021	6 534	24 899	8 938	15 961	2 589
Carpool -----	13 587	2 126	360	1 766	3 394	394	3 000	8 067	2 356	5 711	733
Public transportation -----	1 383	168	117	51	174	166	8	1 041	759	282	73
Bus or streetcar -----	1 341	168	117	51	174	166	8	999	717	282	73
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	7 953	734	143	591	436	105	331	6 783	3 201	3 582	549
Other means -----	1 280	138	31	107	123	42	81	1 019	421	598	59
Worked at home -----	5 671	1 065	56	1 009	516	—	516	4 090	331	3 759	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.18	1.16	1.12	1.18	1.23	1.18	1.24	1.16	1.13	1.18	1.15
Mean travel time to work -----	minutes 16.9	minutes 17.1	minutes 15.1	minutes 17.7	minutes 25.4	minutes 15.2	minutes 27.2	minutes 14.4	minutes 12.1	minutes 15.8	minutes 18.8
Car, truck, or van -----	minutes 18.3	minutes 17.7	minutes 14.5	minutes 18.6	minutes 26.1	minutes 14.0	minutes 27.9	minutes 15.9	minutes 12.9	minutes 17.5	minutes 21.0
Public transportation -----	minutes 19.9	minutes 21.6	minutes 24.9	minutes 14.0	minutes 27.1	minutes 26.8	minutes 32.5	minutes 18.4	minutes 16.3	minutes 24.2	minutes 17.1
With a public transportation disability -----	201	21	—	21	27	—	27	153	42	111	31

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	34 620	4 293	1 108	3 185	3 607	291	3 316	26 720	13 724	12 996	31 534	4 126
Householder, wife present.....	22 373	2 761	627	2 134	2 431	229	2 202	17 181	8 562	8 619	20 332	2 639
Householder, no wife present.....	3 880	496	237	259	399	18	381	2 985	1 668	1 317	3 498	479
Other household member.....	7 454	1 036	244	792	751	18	733	5 667	2 959	2 708	6 791	1 008
In group quarters.....	913	—	—	—	26	—	—	887	535	352	913	—
Female	26 851	3 049	742	2 307	2 753	224	2 529	21 049	13 465	7 584	25 034	2 921
Householder, husband present.....	326	16	—	16	58	14	44	252	177	75	298	12
Householder, no husband present.....	4 323	427	138	289	345	21	324	3 551	2 577	974	4 129	423
Other household member.....	20 654	2 564	587	1 977	2 350	189	2 161	15 740	9 729	6 011	19 096	2 444
In group quarters.....	1 548	42	17	25	—	—	—	1 506	982	524	1 511	42

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	6 925	798	212	586	791	56	735	5 336	3 231	2 105	6 397	776
20 to 24 years.....	12 248	1 438	423	1 015	738	83	655	10 072	6 715	3 357	11 471	1 388
25 to 34 years.....	35 315	4 264	1 115	3 149	4 153	349	3 804	26 898	14 810	12 088	32 196	4 047
35 to 44 years.....	5 352	664	82	515	515	13	502	4 173	1 977	2 196	4 973	658
45 to 64 years.....	1 631	178	18	160	163	14	149	1 290	456	834	1 531	178
65 years and over.....	21 980	2 206	747	1 459	2 116	251	1 865	17 658	12 044	5 614	20 324	2 143

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	61 164	7 302	1 850	5 452	6 326	511	5 815	47 536	27 013	20 523	56 280	7 007
Black.....	30	—	—	—	4	—	4	26	13	13	26	—
Other races.....	277	40	—	40	30	4	26	207	163	44	262	40
Spanish origin ¹	149	23	—	23	3	—	3	123	77	46	149	23

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	61 447	7 342	1 850	5 492	6 360	515	5 845	47 745	27 165	20 580	56 548	7 047
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	12 587	1 286	411	875	1 363	197	1 166	9 938	6 406	3 532	11 511	1 250
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	16 682	1 454	583	871	1 082	88	1 394	13 746	9 949	3 797	15 574	1 394
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 434	83	25	58	103	24	79	1 248	857	391	1 333	71
Sales occupations.....	5 807	621	244	377	555	26	529	4 631	3 167	1 464	5 352	603
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	9 441	750	314	436	824	38	786	7 867	5 925	1 942	8 889	720
Service occupations.....	9 162	1 084	265	819	1 119	203	916	6 959	4 086	2 873	8 593	1 047
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	5 962	1 139	37	1 02	556	—	556	4 267	134	4 133	5 773	1 127
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	7 434	993	201	792	913	11	902	5 528	2 610	2 918	6 558	917
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	9 620	1 386	353	1 033	927	16	911	7 307	3 980	3 327	8 539	1 312
Construction.....	3 044	551	132	419	398	3	395	2 095	860	1 235	2 625	500
Manufacturing.....	10 168	1 486	350	1 136	896	8	888	7 786	4 199	3 587	9 029	1 417
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 935	286	95	191	670	36	634	2 979	1 624	1 355	3 459	274
Wholesale trade.....	2 454	462	183	279	158	19	139	1 834	1 112	722	2 252	454
Retail trade.....	11 945	1 159	388	771	1 151	26	1 125	9 635	6 588	3 047	11 155	1 131
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 015	269	103	166	181	—	181	1 565	1 143	422	1 893	249
Business and repair services.....	1 451	254	97	157	202	18	184	995	635	360	1 329	250
Personal services.....	1 678	336	152	184	206	4	202	1 136	708	428	1 615	332
Professional and related services.....	16 218	1 192	237	955	1 416	228	1 188	13 610	8 841	4 769	15 108	1 145
Public administration.....	1 884	117	32	85	378	173	205	1 389	1 125	264	1 732	90
All other industries.....	6 655	1 230	81	1 149	704	—	704	4 721	330	4 391	6 351	1 205
Armed forces, at work.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	20	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	41 462	5 067	1 495	3 572	4 233	304	3 929	32 162	19 326	12 836	37 821	4 848
Federal government workers.....	2 266	50	18	32	121	18	103	2 095	1 785	310	2 156	50
State and local government workers.....	9 115	674	203	471	1 172	193	979	7 269	4 980	2 289	8 294	626
Self-employed workers.....	7 045	1 284	134	1 150	707	—	707	5 054	900	4 154	6 760	1 261
Unpaid family workers.....	1 583	267	—	267	127	—	127	1 189	198	991	1 537	262
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	17 980	2 144	588	1 556	1 964	149	1 815	13 872	8 562	5 310	16 827	2 108

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	59 082	6 986	1 824	5 162	6 079	498	5 581	46 017	26 542	19 475	54 289	6 696
\$1 to \$3,999.....	15 779	1 814	445	1 369	1 670	114	1 556	12 295	6 859	5 436	14 734	1 780
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	5 849	707	169	538	599	32	567	4 543	2 644	1 899	5 409	674
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	6 090	941	189	752	438	39	399	4 711	2 831	1 880	5 712	904
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	5 117	675	183	492	457	66	391	3 985	2 372	1 613	4 683	620
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	11 021	1 193	309	884	1 055	63	992	8 773	5 077	3 696	10 082	1 159
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7 487	844	249	595	760	107	653	5 883	3 162	2 721	6 715	782
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 644	307	83	224	551	54	497	2 786	1 734	1 052	3 222	293
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	3 219	384	139	245	464	8	456	2 371	1 531	840	2 917	370
\$50,000 or more.....	876	121	58	63	85	15	70	670	332	338	815	114
Median.....	\$8 713	\$8 092	\$9 191	\$7 793	\$9 455	\$9 939	\$9 373	\$8 732	\$8 790	\$8 648	\$8 551	\$7 978

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	45 968	5 451	1 582	3 869	5 480	485	4 995	35 037	21 918	13 119	41 330	5 168
Drive alone.....	34 886	4 198	1 325	2 873	4 345	369	3 976	26 343	16 651	9 692	31 655	4 022
Carpool.....	11 082	1 253	257	996	1 135	116	1 019	8 694	5 267	3 427	9 675	1 146
Public transportation.....	1 304	74	41	33	8	4	4	1 222	1 172	50	1 299	74
Bus or streetcar.....	1 262	62	41	21	8	4	4	1 192	1 142	50	1 257	62
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	7 372	653	133	520	281	—	281	6 438	3 208	3 230	7 149	645
Other means.....	1 156	99	38	61	75	26	49	982	560	422	1 119	95
Worked at home.....	5 671	1 065	56	1 009	516	—	516	4 090	331	3 759	5 671	1 065
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.16	1.15	1.10	1.17	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work.....	minutes 14.6	minutes 14.5	minutes 15.8	minutes 14.0	minutes 16.3	minutes 20.2	minutes 15.9	minutes 14.4	minutes 15.2	minutes 13.2	minutes 13.3	minutes 13.6
Car, truck, or van.....	minutes 15.8	minutes 15.1	minutes 15.7	minutes 14.8	minutes 16.8	minutes 20.0	minutes 16.5	minutes 15.7	minutes 16.0	minutes 15.2	minutes 14.3	minutes 14.2
Public transportation.....	minutes 20.0	minutes 18.7	minutes 22.9	minutes 13.5	minutes 10.0	minutes 15.0	minutes 5.0	minutes 20.2	minutes 19.5	minutes 35.5	minutes 19.9	minutes 18.7
With a public transportation disability.....	158	32	—	32	11	3	8	115	52	63	134	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 1 061
Householder, wife present 599
Householder, no wife present 229
Other household member 233
In group quarters 26
Female 726
Householder, husband present 12
Householder, no husband present 134
Other household member 575
In group quarters 17

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 203
20 to 24 years 418
25 to 54 years 1 066
55 to 64 years 82
65 years and over 18
With one or more years of college 741

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 1 787
Black —
Other races —
Spanish origin¹ —

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 1 787
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 411
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 574
Technicians and related support occupations 25
Sales occupations 239
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 310
Service occupations 265
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 178
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 325
Construction 121
Manufacturing 327
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 87
Wholesale trade 175
Retail trade 382
Finance, insurance, and real estate 103
Business and repair services 97
Personal services 152
Professional and related services 233
Public administration 32
All other industries 78
Armed forces, at work —
Private wage and salary workers 1 446
Federal government workers 18
State and local government workers 203
Self-employed workers 120
Unpaid family workers —
At work 1 to 34 hours 580

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 1 761
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 445
\$4,000 to \$5,999 156
\$6,000 to \$7,999 189
\$8,000 to \$9,999 176
\$10,000 to \$14,999 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 235
\$20,000 to \$24,999 81
\$25,000 to \$49,999 128
\$50,000 or more 51
Median \$9 028

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 1 527
Drive alone 1 309
Carpool 218
Public transportation 41
Bus or streetcar 41
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —
Walked only 125
Other means 38
Worked at home 56
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.08
Mean travel time to work 14.8
Car, truck, or van 14.5
Public transportation 22.9
With a public transportation disability —

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										
	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Sherburne County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County	Remainder of Sherburne County	Stearns County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stearns County	
Workers 16 years and over	1 787	5 260	4 539	496	4 043	44 982	25 903	3 250	22 653	19 079	8 216
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 061	3 065	2 470	272	2 198	24 938	12 892	1 543	11 349	12 046	5 524
Householder, wife present	599	2 040	1 712	210	1 502	15 981	7 978	988	6 990	8 003	3 879
Householder, no wife present	229	250	251	18	233	2 768	1 584	222	1 362	1 184	493
Other household member	233	775	481	18	463	5 302	2 795	294	2 501	2 507	847
In group quarters	—	—	26	26	—	887	535	39	496	352	305
Female	726	2 195	2 069	224	1 845	20 044	13 011	1 707	11 304	7 033	2 692
Householder, husband present	—	12	52	14	38	234	165	33	132	69	46
Householder, no husband present	134	289	269	21	248	3 437	2 515	425	2 090	922	307
Other household member	575	1 869	1 748	189	1 559	14 904	9 386	1 196	8 190	5 518	2 186
In group quarters	17	25	—	—	—	1 469	945	53	892	524	153
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	203	573	555	56	499	5 066	3 118	321	2 797	1 948	836
20 to 24 years	418	970	512	83	429	9 571	6 469	734	5 735	3 102	1 463
25 to 54 years	1 066	2 981	3 017	333	2 684	25 132	13 957	1 770	12 187	11 175	5 339
55 to 64 years	82	576	331	10	321	3 984	1 912	353	1 559	2 072	474
65 years and over	18	160	124	14	110	1 229	447	72	375	782	104
With one or more years of college	741	1 402	1 454	247	1 207	16 727	11 539	1 453	10 086	5 188	2 493
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 787	5 220	4 513	492	4 021	44 760	25 731	3 228	22 503	19 029	8 164
Black	—	—	—	—	—	26	13	—	13	13	8
Other races	—	40	26	4	22	196	159	22	137	37	44
Spanish origin ¹	—	23	3	—	3	123	77	6	71	46	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 787	5 260	4 539	496	4 043	44 962	25 883	3 250	22 633	19 079	8 195
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	411	839	972	193	779	9 289	6 090	664	5 426	3 199	1 420
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	574	820	1 023	88	935	13 157	9 600	1 553	8 047	3 557	1 726
Technicians and related support occupations	25	46	56	24	32	1 206	831	82	749	375	313
Sales occupations	239	364	319	26	293	4 430	3 428	644	2 404	1 382	514
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	310	410	648	38	610	7 521	5 721	827	4 894	1 800	899
Service occupations	265	782	915	200	715	6 631	3 995	517	3 478	2 636	840
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	1 093	489	—	489	4 157	112	—	2 112	4 045	208
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	178	739	587	11	576	5 054	2 425	306	2 119	2 629	1 682
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	325	987	553	4	549	6 674	3 661	210	3 451	3 013	2 319
Construction	121	379	233	3	230	1 892	794	77	717	1 098	961
Manufacturing	327	1 090	501	8	493	7 111	3 855	131	3 724	3 256	2 670
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	87	187	484	32	452	2 701	1 454	440	1 014	1 247	653
Wholesale trade	175	279	102	11	91	1 696	1 071	82	989	625	411
Retail trade	382	749	793	23	770	9 231	6 405	1 037	5 368	2 826	1 124
Finance, insurance, and real estate	103	146	131	—	131	1 513	1 109	321	788	404	247
Business and repair services	97	153	145	18	127	934	587	87	500	347	245
Personal services	152	180	179	4	175	1 104	704	87	617	400	92
Professional and related services	233	912	1 069	224	845	12 894	8 537	569	7 968	4 357	1 149
Public administration	32	58	331	173	158	1 311	1 071	370	701	240	219
All other industries	78	1 127	571	—	571	4 575	296	49	247	4 279	424
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	20	—	21
Private wage and salary workers	1 446	3 402	2 866	285	2 581	30 107	18 392	2 471	15 921	11 715	6 969
Federal government workers	18	32	80	18	62	2 026	1 736	132	1 604	290	169
State and local government workers	203	423	867	193	674	6 801	4 750	504	4 246	2 051	659
Self-employed workers	120	1 141	617	—	617	4 882	827	129	698	4 055	371
Unpaid family workers	—	262	109	—	109	1 166	198	14	184	968	48
At work 1 to 34 hours	580	1 528	1 471	149	1 322	13 248	8 316	998	7 318	4 932	1 795
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 761	4 935	4 306	479	3 827	43 287	25 262	3 223	22 039	18 025	8 062
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	445	1 335	1 286	114	1 172	11 668	6 626	913	5 713	5 042	1 619
\$4,000 to \$5,999	156	518	430	32	298	4 305	2 529	288	2 241	1 776	570
\$6,000 to \$7,999	189	715	315	36	379	4 493	2 743	367	2 376	1 750	643
\$8,000 to \$9,999	176	444	346	66	280	3 717	2 256	280	1 976	1 461	556
\$10,000 to \$14,999	300	859	719	59	660	8 204	4 841	493	4 348	3 363	1 458
\$15,000 to \$19,999	235	547	493	95	398	5 440	2 925	373	2 552	2 515	1 483
\$20,000 to \$24,999	81	212	329	54	275	2 600	1 632	237	1 395	968	378
\$25,000 to \$49,999	128	242	324	6	316	2 223	1 407	207	1 200	816	687
\$50,000 or more	51	63	64	15	49	637	303	65	238	334	78
Median	\$9 028	\$7 719	\$8 705	\$9 742	\$8 461	\$8 634	\$8 650	\$8 311	\$8 698	\$8 608	\$11 741
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 527	3 641	3 684	466	3 218	32 478	20 760	2 641	18 119	11 718	7 848
Drive alone	1 309	2 713	2 959	358	2 601	24 674	15 943	2 043	13 900	8 731	4 669
Carpool	218	928	725	108	617	7 804	4 817	598	4 219	2 987	3 179
Public transportation	41	33	8	4	4	1 217	1 172	263	909	45	11
Bus or streetcar	41	21	8	4	4	1 187	1 142	263	879	45	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	125	520	266	—	266	6 238	3 099	274	2 825	3 139	255
Other means	38	57	65	26	39	959	541	41	500	418	102
Worked at home	56	1 009	516	—	516	4 090	331	31	300	3 759	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.17	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.33
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 14.8	13.2	13.9	19.8	13.1	13.2	14.0	13.1	14.1	12.0	37.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 14.5	14.0	14.4	19.5	13.6	14.2	14.5	13.1	14.7	13.7	38.8
Public transportation	minutes... 22.9	13.5	10.0	15.0	5.0	20.0	19.5	14.3	21.0	32.8	41.4
With a public transportation disability	—	32	11	3	8	111	52	4	48	59	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 5 614
Householder, wife present 3 786
Householder, no wife present 736
Other household member 1 092
In group quarters —
Female 4 011
Householder, husband present 41
Householder, no husband present 586
Other household member 3 384
In group quarters —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 915
20 to 24 years 1 925
25 to 54 years 5 753
55 to 64 years 818
65 years and over 214
With one or more years of college 2 954

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 9 583
Black 42
Other races 28
Spanish origin¹ 9

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 9 625
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 1 712
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 2 284
Technicians and related support occupations 175
Sales occupations 848
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 1 261
Service occupations 1 394
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations 1 150
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 1 184
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 1 901
Construction 535
Manufacturing 1 997
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 615
Wholesale trade 363
Retail trade 1 758
Finance, insurance, and real estate 271
Business and repair services 233
Personal services 338
Professional and related services 1 986
Public administration 295
All other industries 1 234
Armed forces, at work —
Private wage and salary workers 6 642
Federal government workers 308
State and local government workers 1 119
Self-employed workers 1 290
Unpaid family workers 266
At work 1 to 34 hours 2 513

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 9 230
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 2 157
\$4,000 to \$5,999 867
\$6,000 to \$7,999 1 050
\$8,000 to \$9,999 839
\$10,000 to \$14,999 1 882
\$15,000 to \$19,999 1 453
\$20,000 to \$24,999 501
\$25,000 to \$49,999 388
\$50,000 or more 93
Median \$9 290

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 7 607
Drive alone 5 773
Carpool 1 834
Public transportation 168
Bus or streetcar 168
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —
Walked only 666
Other means 119
Worked at home 1 065
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.16
Mean travel time to work 14.8 minutes
Car, truck, or van 15.3 minutes
Public transportation 21.6 minutes
With a public transportation disability 17

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Benton County, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Benton County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Sherburne County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County	Remainder of Sherburne County	Stearns County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	9 625	4 481	728	3 753	233	128	105	4 911	4 085	580	3 505
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	5 614	2 702	471	2 231	135	76	59	2 777	2 186	276	1 910
Householder, wife present	3 786	1 844	258	1 586	118	69	49	1 824	1 406	130	1 276
Householder, no wife present	736	274	136	138	11	7	4	451	356	94	262
Other household member	1 092	584	77	507	6	—	6	502	424	52	372
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 011	1 779	257	1 522	98	52	46	2 134	1 899	304	1 595
Householder, husband present	41	7	—	7	14	14	—	20	12	4	8
Householder, no husband present	586	199	49	150	9	9	—	378	338	61	277
Other household member	3 384	1 573	208	1 365	75	29	46	1 736	1 549	239	1 310
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	915	535	108	427	21	21	—	359	293	46	247
20 to 24 years	1 925	721	154	567	40	8	32	1 164	984	146	838
25 to 54 years	5 753	2 595	430	2 165	151	95	56	3 007	2 493	299	2 194
55 to 64 years	818	457	20	437	21	4	17	340	284	72	212
65 years and over	214	173	16	157	—	—	—	41	31	17	14
With one or more years of college	2 954	1 060	236	824	100	62	38	1 794	1 555	227	1 328
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	9 583	4 455	728	3 727	233	128	105	4 895	4 069	580	3 489
Black	42	26	—	26	—	—	—	16	16	—	16
Other races	28	9	—	9	—	—	—	19	8	—	8
Spanish origin ¹	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	9 625	4 481	728	3 753	233	128	105	4 911	4 085	580	3 505
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 712	628	154	474	97	68	29	987	842	135	707
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 284	750	178	572	15	15	—	1 519	1 378	253	1 125
Technicians and related support occupations	175	21	—	21	4	4	—	150	120	16	104
Sales occupations	848	372	119	253	11	11	—	465	436	92	344
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 261	357	59	298	—	—	—	904	822	145	677
Service occupations	1 394	677	137	540	55	33	22	662	569	106	463
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 150	108	17	1 081	13	—	13	39	32	—	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 184	499	106	393	33	8	25	652	485	63	422
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 901	829	136	693	20	4	16	1 052	779	23	756
Construction	535	333	67	266	8	—	8	194	137	—	137
Manufacturing	1 997	764	125	639	12	8	4	1 221	874	28	846
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	615	155	55	100	30	—	30	430	283	76	207
Wholesale trade	363	170	38	132	—	—	—	193	160	12	157
Retail trade	1 758	692	191	501	20	11	9	1 046	970	197	773
Finance, insurance, and real estate	271	146	48	98	—	—	—	125	125	26	99
Business and repair services	233	143	38	105	14	—	14	76	76	21	55
Personal services	338	228	81	147	8	4	4	102	98	9	89
Professional and related services	1 986	663	57	606	74	51	23	1 249	1 105	140	965
Public administration	295	44	—	44	54	54	—	197	181	43	138
All other industries	1 234	1 143	28	1 115	13	—	13	78	67	28	39
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 642	2 654	579	2 075	157	65	92	3 831	3 117	448	2 669
Federal government workers	308	23	—	23	13	—	—	272	244	25	219
State and local government workers	1 119	385	57	328	55	50	5	679	616	77	539
Self-employed workers	1 290	1 157	92	1 065	8	—	8	125	108	30	78
Unpaid family workers	266	262	—	262	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 513	1 327	247	1 080	45	37	8	1 141	1 005	195	810
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	9 230	4 182	728	3 454	233	128	105	4 815	4 019	567	3 452
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 157	1 248	216	1 032	28	28	—	881	783	193	590
\$4,000 to \$5,999	867	405	36	369	24	8	16	438	367	35	332
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 050	548	53	495	3	—	3	499	462	57	405
\$8,000 to \$9,999	839	353	87	266	36	14	22	450	388	58	330
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 882	688	137	551	50	24	26	1 144	945	76	869
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 453	509	111	398	50	38	12	894	632	77	555
\$20,000 to \$24,999	501	184	26	158	32	12	20	285	246	33	213
\$25,000 to \$49,999	388	199	45	154	10	4	6	179	155	22	133
\$50,000 or more	93	48	17	31	—	—	—	45	41	16	25
Median	\$9 290	\$7 599	\$9 356	\$7 317	\$12 031	\$12 437	\$11 666	\$10 390	\$10 030	\$7 947	\$10 243
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	7 607	2 722	558	2 164	233	128	105	4 652	3 861	492	3 369
Drive alone	5 773	2 102	504	1 598	180	116	64	3 491	2 977	395	2 582
Carpool	1 834	620	54	566	53	12	41	1 161	884	97	787
Public transportation	168	31	10	21	—	—	—	137	125	52	73
Bus or streetcar	168	31	10	21	—	—	—	137	125	52	73
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	666	592	90	502	—	—	—	74	53	32	21
Other means	119	71	14	57	—	—	—	48	46	4	42
Worked at home	1 065	1 065	56	1 009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.05	1.17	1.14	1.06	1.25	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work	14.8	10.7	11.9	10.4	24.2	22.3	26.6	17.3	16.3	12.7	16.9
Car, truck, or van	15.3	11.4	12.7	11.1	24.2	22.3	26.6	17.1	16.1	12.2	16.7
Public transportation	21.6	13.4	15.0	12.6	—	—	—	23.4	19.9	16.7	22.2
With a public transportation disability	17	13	—	13	—	—	—	4	4	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Benton County, worked—Con.		Living in St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County, worked									
	Remainder of Stearns County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Sherburne County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County	Remainder of Sherburne County	Stearns County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	826	680	2 112	703	467	236	39	11	28	1 370	1 217	287
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	591	474	1 143	443	289	154	12	—	12	688	605	112
Householder, wife present	418	341	562	242	119	123	12	—	12	308	264	35
Householder, no wife present	95	39	323	140	123	17	—	—	—	183	157	47
Other household member	78	94	258	61	47	14	—	—	—	197	184	30
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	235	206	969	260	178	82	27	11	16	682	612	175
Householder, husband present	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	40	50	285	59	39	20	—	—	—	226	214	57
Other household member	187	156	684	201	139	62	27	11	16	456	398	118
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	66	50	221	86	86	—	11	11	—	124	98	9
20 to 24 years	180	118	573	181	107	74	—	—	—	392	367	101
25 to 54 years	514	438	1 105	368	258	110	28	—	28	709	626	119
55 to 64 years	56	66	159	40	—	40	—	—	—	119	100	46
65 years and over	10	8	54	28	16	12	—	—	—	26	26	12
With one or more years of college	239	200	847	229	159	70	16	—	16	602	548	106
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	826	665	2 101	692	467	225	39	11	28	1 370	1 217	287
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	15	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	826	680	2 112	703	467	236	39	11	28	1 370	1 217	287
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	145	127	443	133	90	43	16	—	16	294	264	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	141	91	653	154	121	33	11	11	—	488	451	157
Technicians and related support occupations	30	28	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	32	12
Sales occupations	29	27	237	87	87	—	11	11	—	139	139	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	82	36	370	67	34	33	—	—	—	303	280	87
Service occupations	93	57	403	158	113	45	—	—	—	245	205	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	58	38	38	17	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	167	188	242	101	58	43	—	—	—	141	133	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	273	159	333	119	68	51	12	—	12	202	164	—
Construction	57	89	149	99	55	44	—	—	—	50	50	—
Manufacturing	347	224	342	152	74	78	—	—	—	190	146	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	147	36	163	37	37	—	12	—	12	114	89	37
Wholesale trade	24	54	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	—
Retail trade	76	65	484	167	144	23	11	11	—	306	280	96
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	5	82	35	35	—	—	—	—	47	47	—
Business and repair services	—	32	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	37	19
Personal services	4	4	115	62	62	—	—	—	—	53	53	9
Professional and related services	144	104	547	94	43	51	16	—	16	437	379	70
Public administration	16	9	77	11	—	11	—	—	—	66	66	18
All other industries	11	58	82	46	17	29	—	—	—	36	36	26
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	714	564	1 548	542	360	182	39	11	28	967	822	212
Federal government workers	28	4	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	56	21
State and local government workers	63	44	345	57	34	23	—	—	—	288	280	29
Self-employed workers	17	59	163	104	73	31	—	—	—	59	59	25
Unpaid family workers	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	136	129	654	222	183	39	11	11	—	421	395	120
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	796	655	2 091	703	467	236	39	11	28	1 349	1 208	278
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	98	133	623	204	192	12	11	11	—	408	382	136
\$4,000 to \$5,999	71	67	197	72	16	56	—	—	—	125	111	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	37	64	204	60	30	30	—	—	—	144	144	45
\$8,000 to \$9,999	62	23	199	81	63	18	16	—	16	102	94	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	199	131	361	107	75	32	—	—	—	254	222	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	262	116	279	97	58	39	12	—	12	170	123	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	39	67	152	50	11	39	—	—	—	102	88	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	54	63	32	22	10	—	—	—	31	31	10
\$50,000 or more	4	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
Median	\$12 741	\$11 134	\$8 216	\$8 383	\$7 700	\$10 222	\$9 063	\$4000—	\$9 750	\$7 965	\$7 542	\$4 545
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	791	630	1 774	539	311	228	39	11	28	1 196	1 055	221
Drive alone	514	411	1 440	467	311	156	11	11	—	962	896	213
Carpool	277	219	334	72	—	72	28	—	28	234	159	8
Public transportation	12	—	117	8	—	8	—	—	—	109	97	34
Bus or streetcar	12	—	117	8	—	8	—	—	—	109	97	34
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	21	35	143	90	90	—	—	—	—	53	53	32
Other means	2	15	22	10	10	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Worked at home	—	—	56	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.28	1.12	1.08	1.00	1.23	1.56	1.00	2.00	1.12	1.09	1.02
Mean travel time to work	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—
Car, truck, or van	21.9	44.1	12.4	10.2	9.3	11.6	18.7	10.0	22.1	13.3	12.0	9.6
Public transportation	21.8	46.0	11.7	10.5	9.9	11.3	18.7	10.0	22.1	12.0	10.9	8.2
With a public transportation disability	60.0	—	24.9	20.0	—	20.0	—	—	—	25.2	20.9	15.0

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Benton County, worked								
	Remainder	Remainder of Stearns County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Sherburne County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County	Remainder of Sherburne County	Stearns County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County
Workers 16 years and over	930	153	97	7 513	3 778	261	3 517	194	117	77	3 541	2 868
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	493	83	54	4 471	2 259	182	2 077	123	76	47	2 089	1 581
Householder, wife present	229	44	54	3 224	1 602	139	1 463	106	69	37	1 516	1 142
Householder, no wife present	110	26	—	413	134	13	121	11	7	4	268	199
Other household member	154	13	—	834	523	30	493	6	—	6	305	240
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	437	70	43	3 042	1 519	79	1 440	71	41	30	1 452	1 287
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	41	7	—	7	14	14	—	20	12
Householder, no husband present	157	12	34	301	140	10	130	9	9	—	152	124
Other household member	280	58	9	2 700	1 372	69	1 303	48	18	30	1 280	1 151
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	89	26	9	694	449	22	427	10	10	—	235	195
20 to 24 years	266	25	35	1 352	540	47	493	40	8	32	772	617
25 to 54 years	507	83	53	4 648	2 227	172	2 055	123	95	28	2 298	1 867
55 to 64 years	54	19	—	659	417	20	397	21	4	17	221	184
65 years and over	14	—	—	160	145	—	145	—	—	—	15	5
With one or more years of college	442	54	56	2 107	831	77	754	84	62	22	1 192	1 007
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	930	153	82	7 482	3 763	261	3 502	194	117	77	3 525	2 852
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	15	31	15	—	15	—	—	—	16	16
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	28	9	—	9	—	—	—	19	8
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	930	153	97	7 513	3 778	261	3 517	194	117	77	3 541	2 868
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	215	30	39	1 269	495	64	431	81	68	13	693	578
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	294	37	18	1 631	596	57	539	4	4	—	1 031	927
Technicians and related support occupations	20	14	—	129	21	—	21	4	4	—	104	88
Sales occupations	81	—	—	611	285	32	253	—	—	—	326	297
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	193	23	18	891	290	25	265	—	—	—	601	542
Service occupations	157	40	13	991	519	24	495	55	33	22	417	364
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	15	1 112	1 060	—	1 060	13	—	13	39	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	100	8	—	942	398	48	350	33	8	25	511	352
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	164	38	12	1 568	710	68	642	8	4	4	850	615
Construction	50	—	—	386	234	12	222	8	—	8	144	87
Manufacturing	134	44	28	1 655	612	51	561	12	8	4	1 031	728
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	52	25	—	452	118	18	100	18	—	18	316	194
Wholesale trade	34	—	12	329	170	38	132	—	—	—	159	135
Retail trade	184	26	11	1 274	525	47	478	9	—	9	740	690
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47	—	—	189	111	13	98	—	—	—	78	78
Business and repair services	18	—	18	196	143	38	105	14	—	14	39	39
Personal services	44	—	—	223	166	19	147	8	4	4	49	45
Professional and related services	309	58	13	1 439	569	14	555	58	51	7	812	726
Public administration	48	—	—	218	33	—	33	54	54	—	131	115
All other industries	10	—	15	1 152	1 097	11	1 086	13	—	13	42	31
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	610	145	82	5 094	2 112	219	1 893	118	54	64	2 864	2 295
Federal government workers	35	—	—	252	23	—	23	13	13	—	216	188
State and local government workers	251	8	—	774	328	23	305	55	50	5	391	336
Self-employed workers	34	—	15	1 127	1 053	19	1 034	8	—	8	66	49
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	266	262	—	262	—	—	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	275	26	13	1 859	1 105	64	1 041	34	26	8	720	610
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	930	141	97	7 139	3 479	261	3 218	194	117	77	3 466	2 811
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	246	26	—	1 534	1 044	24	1 020	17	17	—	473	401
\$4,000 to \$5,999	100	14	25	670	333	20	313	24	8	16	313	256
\$6,000 to \$7,999	99	—	9	846	488	23	465	3	—	3	355	318
\$8,000 to \$9,999	65	8	—	640	272	24	248	20	14	6	348	294
\$10,000 to \$14,999	204	32	—	1 521	581	62	519	50	24	26	890	723
\$15,000 to \$19,999	107	47	47	1 174	412	53	359	38	38	—	724	509
\$20,000 to \$24,999	75	14	—	349	134	15	119	32	12	20	183	158
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	—	16	325	167	23	144	10	4	6	148	124
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	80	48	17	31	—	—	—	32	28
Median	\$8 615	\$13 051	\$15 847	\$9 623	\$7 486	\$12 666	\$7 187	\$12 770	\$13 733	\$11 922	\$10 934	\$10 612
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	834	141	88	5 833	2 183	247	1 936	194	117	77	3 456	2 806
Drive alone	683	66	79	4 333	1 635	193	1 442	169	105	64	2 529	2 081
Carpool	151	75	9	1 500	548	54	494	25	12	13	927	725
Public transportation	63	12	—	51	23	10	13	—	—	—	28	28
Bus or streetcar	63	12	—	51	23	10	13	—	—	—	28	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	21	—	—	523	502	—	502	—	—	—	21	—
Other means	12	—	9	97	61	4	57	—	—	—	36	34
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 009	1 009	—	1 009	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.51	1.08	1.17	1.16	1.13	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.10	1.18	1.16
Mean travel time to work	12.7	23.5	73.1	15.6	10.8	15.9	10.3	25.3	23.4	28.2	18.8	18.1
Car, truck, or van	11.5	20.4	71.4	16.4	11.6	16.1	11.0	25.3	23.4	28.2	18.9	18.1
Public transportation	24.1	60.0	—	14.0	11.1	15.0	8.1	—	—	—	16.4	16.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	17	13	—	13	—	—	—	4	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Benton County, worked—Con.				Living in Sherburne County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stearns County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Sherburne County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County	Remainder of Sherburne County	Stearns County
Workers 16 years and over	293	2 575	673	583	6 565	329	178	151	3 908	100	3 808	2 328
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	164	1 417	508	420	3 506	225	120	105	2 070	56	2 014	1 211
Householder, wife present	95	1 047	374	287	2 294	182	103	79	1 415	35	1 380	697
Householder, no wife present	47	152	69	39	394	17	6	11	191	7	184	186
Other household member	22	218	65	94	792	26	11	15	450	—	450	316
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	14	14	—	12
Female	129	1 158	165	163	3 059	104	58	46	1 838	44	1 794	1 117
Householder, husband present	4	8	8	—	67	—	—	—	38	—	38	29
Householder, no husband present	4	120	28	16	482	8	—	8	248	—	248	226
Other household member	121	1 030	129	147	2 485	96	58	38	1 552	44	1 508	837
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	37	158	40	41	808	22	14	8	514	20	494	272
20 to 24 years	45	572	155	83	938	44	21	23	387	3	384	507
25 to 54 years	180	1 687	431	385	4 196	216	115	101	2 579	63	2 516	1 401
55 to 64 years	26	158	37	66	481	44	28	16	304	—	304	133
65 years and over	5	—	10	8	142	3	—	3	124	14	110	15
With one or more years of college	121	886	185	144	2 677	162	100	62	1 167	62	1 105	1 348
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	293	2 559	673	583	6 508	327	178	149	3 886	100	3 786	2 295
Black	—	16	—	—	57	2	—	2	22	—	22	33
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	8	11	—	33	—	—	—	3	—	3	30
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	293	2 575	673	583	6 561	329	178	151	3 908	100	3 808	2 324
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	86	492	115	88	1 704	164	108	56	771	35	736	769
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	96	831	104	73	1 789	39	16	23	969	34	935	781
Technicians and related support occupations	4	84	16	28	113	—	—	—	32	—	32	81
Sales occupations	34	263	29	27	603	24	4	20	308	15	293	271
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	58	484	59	18	1 073	15	12	3	629	19	610	429
Service occupations	58	306	53	44	1 044	16	7	9	666	28	641	359
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	32	7	43	484	—	—	—	466	—	466	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	322	159	188	734	60	21	39	518	3	515	156
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	592	235	147	806	50	26	24	515	—	515	241
Construction	—	87	57	89	300	25	4	21	211	3	208	64
Manufacturing	16	712	303	196	743	68	14	54	465	—	465	210
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	39	155	122	36	486	—	—	—	385	4	381	101
Wholesale trade	12	123	24	42	284	45	18	27	102	11	91	137
Retail trade	101	589	50	54	1 336	67	48	19	769	8	761	500
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	52	—	5	231	4	—	4	131	—	131	96
Business and repair services	2	37	—	14	161	21	17	4	99	—	99	41
Personal services	—	45	4	4	242	—	—	—	171	—	171	71
Professional and related services	70	656	86	91	1 894	61	48	13	869	47	822	964
Public administration	25	90	16	9	271	21	12	9	158	27	131	92
All other industries	2	29	11	43	613	17	17	—	548	—	548	48
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Private wage and salary workers	236	2 059	569	482	4 242	259	133	126	2 454	68	2 386	1 529
Federal government workers	4	184	28	4	218	4	—	4	67	5	62	147
State and local government workers	48	288	55	44	1 263	62	45	17	669	27	642	532
Self-employed workers	5	44	17	4	681	4	—	4	609	—	609	68
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	9	161	—	—	—	109	—	109	52
At work 1 to 34 hours	75	535	110	116	2 063	55	26	29	1 308	17	1 291	700
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	289	2 522	655	558	6 260	329	178	151	3 692	100	3 592	2 239
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	57	344	72	133	1 820	41	22	19	1 191	28	1 163	588
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24	232	57	42	570	30	14	16	377	—	377	163
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	306	37	55	540	15	2	13	285	14	271	240
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29	265	54	23	424	32	15	17	251	20	231	141
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	665	167	131	1 105	31	17	14	627	3	624	447
\$15,000 to \$19,999	61	448	215	69	779	86	37	49	376	15	361	317
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	138	25	67	432	42	31	11	206	12	214	164
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	112	24	38	517	52	40	12	306	4	302	159
\$50,000 or more	16	12	4	—	73	4	—	—	53	—	49	20
Median	\$11 474	\$10 545	\$12 682	\$10 665	\$8 943	\$15 610	\$17 129	\$13 460	\$7 951	\$8 800	\$7 889	\$9 823
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	271	2 535	650	542	5 416	329	178	151	3 069	86	2 983	2 018
Drive alone	182	1 899	448	332	4 329	269	147	122	2 535	74	2 461	1 525
Carpool	89	636	202	210	1 087	60	31	29	534	12	522	493
Public transportation	18	10	—	—	170	—	—	—	4	—	4	166
Bus or streetcar	18	10	—	—	170	—	—	—	4	—	4	166
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	21	35	374	—	—	—	266	—	266	108
Other means	4	30	2	6	89	—	—	—	53	14	39	36
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	516	—	—	—	516	—	516	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.16	1.23	1.32	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.15	1.11	1.08	1.11	1.15
Mean travel time to work	15.6	18.4	21.6	39.3	14.3	16.6	14.6	18.9	12.4	27.9	11.9	16.9
Car, truck, or van	15.4	18.4	22.1	41.9	14.4	16.6	14.6	18.9	12.8	25.1	12.4	16.4
Public transportation	20.0	10.0	—	—	26.3	—	—	—	5.0	—	5.0	26.8
With a public transportation disability	—	4	—	4	12	—	—	—	8	—	8	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 1 129 43 1 086 82 3 200
 Householder, wife present 644 29 615 53 2 583
 Householder, no wife present 161 — 161 25 291
 Other household member 312 14 298 4 326
 In group quarters 12 — 12 — 26
Female 996 129 867 121 1 732
 Householder, husband present 29 29 — — 41
 Householder, no husband present 199 30 169 27 188
 Other household member 755 70 685 82 1 503
 In group quarters 13 — 13 12 — 25

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 272 24 248 — 342
 20 to 24 years 448 66 382 59 662
 25 to 54 years 1 257 82 1 175 144 3 583
 55 to 64 years 133 — 133 — 296
 65 years and over 15 — 15 — 49
 With one or more years of college 1 253 86 1 167 95 1 242

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 2 092 172 1 920 203 4 895
 Black — — — — 8
 Other races 33 — 33 — 29
 Spanish origin¹ 30 — 30 — 4

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 2 121 172 1 949 203 4 914
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations 704 38 666 65 813
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 726 94 632 55 1 078
 Technicians and related support occupations 81 15 66 — 193
 Sales occupations 249 25 224 22 281
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical 396 54 342 33 604
 Service occupations 346 27 319 13 410
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations — — — 18 44
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 144 7 137 12 985
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers 201 6 195 40 1 584
 Construction 51 — 51 13 519
 Manufacturing 186 15 171 24 1 920
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 101 19 82 — 403
 Wholesale trade 103 19 84 34 219
 Retail trade 473 53 420 27 632
 Finance, insurance, and real estate 84 21 63 12 178
 Business and repair services 41 — 41 — 129
 Personal services 71 4 67 — 58
 Professional and related services 891 23 868 73 708
 Public administration 92 18 74 — 111
 All other industries 28 — 28 20 127
 Armed forces, at work 4 — 4 — 18
 Private wage and salary workers 1 374 151 1 223 155 4 327
 Federal government workers 147 — 147 — 78
 State and local government workers 503 21 482 29 383
 Self-employed workers 61 — 61 7 140
 Unpaid family workers 40 — 40 12 4
 At work 1 to 34 hours 677 78 599 23 808

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 2 036 172 1 864 203 4 874
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less 571 49 522 17 683
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 145 36 109 18 278
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 234 45 189 6 343
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 122 10 112 19 370
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 375 21 354 72 952
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 253 — 253 64 1 022
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 164 8 156 — 719
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 152 — 152 7 454
 \$50,000 or more 20 3 17 — 53
 Median \$9 115 \$6 044 \$10 000 \$12 196 \$13 672

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 1 818 159 1 659 200 4 874
 Drive alone 1 365 114 1 251 160 2 738
 Carpool 453 45 408 40 2 136
 Public transportation 166 13 153 — 4
 Bus or streetcar 166 13 153 — 4
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — — — —
 Walked only 105 — 105 3 31
 Other means 36 — 36 — 23
 Worked at home — — — — —
 Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.16 1.18 1.15 1.13 1.37
 Mean travel time to work minutes 16.4 13.1 16.7 21.9 38.5
 Car, truck, or van 15.8 13.0 16.1 22.2 38.7
 Public transportation 26.8 15.0 27.8 — 60.0
 With a public transportation disability 4 — 4 — 4

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Sherburne County, worked—Con.					Living in St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County, worked						
	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stearns County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Sherburne County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County	Remainder of Sherburne County
Workers 16 years and over	2 125	172	1 953	203	4 932	1 666	138	104	34	86	49	37
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 129	43	1 086	82	3 200	869	87	67	20	53	25	28
Householder, wife present	644	29	615	53	2 583	444	66	56	10	22	11	11
Householder, no wife present	161	—	161	25	291	152	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	312	14	298	4	326	247	21	11	10	17	—	17
In group quarters	12	—	12	—	26	—	—	—	—	14	14	—
Female	996	129	867	121	1 732	797	51	37	14	33	24	9
Householder, husband present	29	29	—	—	41	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	199	30	169	27	188	199	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	755	70	685	82	1 503	544	51	37	14	33	24	9
In group quarters	13	—	13	12	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	272	24	248	—	342	217	11	11	—	12	12	—
20 to 24 years	448	66	382	59	662	428	29	19	10	9	—	9
25 to 54 years	1 257	82	1 175	144	3 583	927	82	58	24	51	23	28
55 to 64 years	133	—	133	—	296	69	16	16	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	15	—	15	—	49	25	—	—	—	14	14	—
With one or more years of college	1 253	86	1 167	95	1 242	1 038	81	61	20	54	37	17
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 092	172	1 920	203	4 895	1 641	138	104	34	86	49	37
Black	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	33	—	33	—	29	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	30	—	30	—	4	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 121	172	1 949	203	4 914	1 666	138	104	34	86	49	37
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	704	38	666	65	813	605	85	65	20	14	14	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	726	94	632	55	1 078	509	—	—	—	43	23	20
Technicians and related support occupations	81	15	66	—	193	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	249	25	224	22	281	183	—	—	—	22	11	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	396	54	342	33	604	263	—	—	—	21	12	9
Service occupations	346	27	319	13	410	314	—	—	—	29	12	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	18	44	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	144	7	137	12	985	63	13	13	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	201	6	195	40	1 584	160	40	26	14	—	—	—
Construction	51	—	51	13	519	25	10	—	10	—	—	—
Manufacturing	186	15	171	24	1 920	115	24	—	24	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	101	19	82	—	403	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	103	19	84	34	219	100	—	—	—	11	11	—
Retail trade	473	53	420	27	632	393	26	26	—	37	—	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	84	21	63	12	178	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	41	—	41	—	129	36	13	13	—	—	—	—
Personal services	71	4	67	—	58	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	891	23	868	73	708	40	40	—	—	38	38	—
Public administration	92	18	74	—	111	74	8	8	—	—	—	—
All other industries	28	—	28	20	127	54	17	17	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	4	—	4	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 374	151	1 223	155	4 327	1 108	101	67	34	86	49	37
Federal government workers	147	—	147	—	78	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	503	21	482	29	383	373	37	37	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	61	—	61	7	140	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	40	—	40	12	4	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	677	78	599	23	808	520	25	11	14	12	12	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 036	172	1 864	203	4 874	1 610	138	104	34	86	49	37
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	571	49	522	17	683	457	11	11	—	12	12	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	145	36	109	18	278	133	22	8	14	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	234	45	189	6	343	168	—	—	—	23	14	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	122	10	112	19	370	90	11	11	—	12	12	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	375	21	354	72	952	314	23	13	10	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	253	—	253	64	1 022	234	39	29	10	28	11	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	164	8	156	—	719	97	—	—	—	11	—	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	152	—	152	7	454	117	32	32	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	20	3	17	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 115	\$6 044	\$10 000	\$12 196	\$13 672	\$9 044	\$15 156	\$16 107	\$10 997	\$9 333	\$7 786	\$17 042
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 818	159	1 659	200	4 874	1 353	138	104	34	72	35	37
Drive alone	1 365	114	1 251	160	2 738	980	111	91	20	23	23	—
Carpool	453	45	408	40	2 136	373	27	13	14	49	12	37
Public transportation	166	13	153	—	4	166	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	166	13	153	—	4	166	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	105	—	105	3	31	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	36	—	36	—	23	42	—	—	—	14	14	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.13	1.37	1.18	1.15	1.07	1.49	1.52	1.21	2.00
Mean travel time to work minutes	16.4	13.1	16.7	21.9	38.5	13.9	8.8	8.2	10.6	30.1	37.5	20.3
Car, truck, or van	15.8	13.0	16.1	22.2	38.7	12.3	8.8	8.2	10.6	27.2	34.5	20.3
Public transportation	26.8	15.0	27.8	—	60.0	26.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	729	697	18	679	32	11	2 637	138	53	85	2 017	31
Householder, wife present	356	337	7	330	19	11	1 850	116	47	69	1 393	24
Householder, no wife present	152	139	—	139	13	—	242	17	6	11	191	7
Other household member	209	209	11	198	—	—	545	5	—	5	433	—
In group quarters	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	713	626	83	543	87	22	2 262	53	21	32	1 805	20
Householder, husband present	29	29	29	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	38	—
Householder, no husband present	199	172	26	146	27	12	283	8	—	8	248	—
Other household member	460	412	28	384	48	10	1 941	45	21	24	1 519	20
In group quarters	25	13	—	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	194	194	24	170	—	10	591	11	3	8	502	8
20 to 24 years	390	349	36	313	41	11	510	15	2	13	378	3
25 to 54 years	794	716	41	675	78	12	3 269	134	57	77	2 528	40
55 to 64 years	53	53	—	53	—	—	412	28	12	16	304	—
65 years and over	11	11	—	11	—	—	117	3	—	3	110	—
With one or more years of college	903	850	57	793	53	23	1 639	81	39	42	1 113	25

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 417	1 298	101	1 197	119	33	4 867	189	74	115	3 800	51
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	25	25	—	25	—	—	32	2	—	2	22	—
Spanish origin ¹	30	30	—	30	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 442	1 323	101	1 222	119	33	4 895	191	74	117	3 822	51
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	506	465	22	443	41	11	1 099	79	43	36	757	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	466	429	60	369	37	—	1 280	39	16	23	926	11
Technicians and related support occupations	43	43	11	32	—	—	70	—	—	—	32	—
Sales occupations	161	149	10	139	12	—	420	24	4	20	286	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	262	237	39	198	25	—	790	15	12	3	608	7
Service occupations	285	272	19	253	13	22	730	16	7	9	640	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	—	—	—	15	—	469	—	—	—	466	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	50	—	50	—	—	671	47	8	39	518	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	120	107	—	107	13	—	646	10	—	10	515	—
Construction	15	15	—	15	—	—	275	15	4	11	211	3
Manufacturing	91	84	—	84	7	—	628	44	14	30	465	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	45	45	11	34	—	—	441	—	—	—	385	4
Wholesale trade	89	64	19	45	25	—	184	45	18	27	91	—
Retail trade	330	317	27	290	13	22	943	41	22	19	732	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	53	41	10	31	12	11	178	4	—	4	131	—
Business and repair services	23	23	—	23	—	—	125	8	4	4	99	—
Personal services	63	63	—	63	—	—	179	—	—	—	171	—
Professional and related services	630	583	16	567	47	—	1 186	21	8	13	831	9
Public administration	66	66	18	48	—	—	197	13	4	9	158	27
All other industries	37	22	—	22	15	—	559	—	—	—	548	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	921	826	83	743	95	22	3 134	158	66	92	2 368	19
Federal government workers	100	100	—	100	—	11	118	4	—	4	67	5
State and local government workers	336	324	18	306	12	—	890	25	8	17	669	27
Self-employed workers	45	45	—	45	—	—	636	4	—	4	609	—
Unpaid family workers	40	28	—	28	12	—	121	—	—	—	109	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	483	470	60	410	13	10	1 543	30	15	15	1 296	5

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 386	1 267	101	1 166	119	33	4 650	191	74	117	3 606	51
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	434	421	29	392	13	22	1 363	30	11	19	1 179	16
\$4,000 to \$5,999	111	99	29	70	12	—	437	8	6	2	377	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	145	145	26	119	—	—	372	15	2	13	262	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	67	54	—	54	13	—	334	21	4	17	239	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	291	234	17	217	57	11	791	8	4	4	627	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	167	143	—	143	24	—	545	47	8	39	348	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	86	86	—	86	—	—	335	42	31	11	215	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	85	85	—	85	—	—	400	20	8	12	306	4
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	53	4
Median	\$8 090	\$7 566	\$5 483	\$8 074	\$11 083	\$4000—	\$8 916	\$16 046	\$20 149	\$15 255	\$7 885	\$12 175

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 143	1 024	88	936	119	33	4 063	191	74	117	2 997	51
Drive alone	846	750	64	686	96	12	3 349	158	56	102	2 512	51
Carpool	297	274	24	250	23	21	714	33	18	15	485	—
Public transportation	166	166	13	153	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Bus or streetcar	166	166	13	153	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	105	105	—	105	—	—	269	—	—	—	266	—
Other means	28	28	—	28	—	—	47	—	—	—	39	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	516	—	—	—	516	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.13	1.60	1.11	1.11	1.17	1.08	1.10	1.00
Mean travel time to work	13.4	13.1	9.2	13.5	16.3	71.8	14.5	22.2	23.6	21.3	11.9	18.5
Car, truck, or van	11.8	11.3	8.3	11.6	16.3	71.8	15.0	22.2	23.6	21.3	12.4	18.5
Public transportation	26.8	26.8	15.0	27.8	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	5.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	8	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Sherburne County, worked—Con.						Living in Stearns County, worked					
	Remainder of Sherburne County	Stearns County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stearns County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Sherburne County
Workers 16 years and over	3 771	886	802	71	731	84	4 899	40 378	2 237	881	1 356	398
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 986	482	432	25	407	50	3 189	22 414	1 199	470	729	265
Householder, wife present	1 369	341	307	22	285	34	2 572	14 252	613	238	375	179
Householder, no wife present	184	34	22	—	22	12	291	2 368	188	87	101	49
Other household member	433	107	103	3	100	4	326	4 907	398	145	253	25
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	887	—	—	—	12
Female	1 785	404	370	46	324	34	1 710	17 964	1 038	411	627	133
Householder, husband present	38	—	—	—	—	—	41	190	5	—	5	—
Householder, no husband present	248	27	27	4	23	—	176	3 061	216	85	131	12
Other household member	1 499	377	343	42	301	34	1 493	13 227	775	309	466	121
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 486	42	17	25	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	494	78	78	—	78	—	332	4 674	219	81	138	20
20 to 24 years	375	117	99	30	69	18	651	8 608	623	243	380	85
25 to 54 years	2 488	607	541	41	500	66	3 571	22 247	1 236	521	715	287
55 to 64 years	304	80	80	—	80	—	296	3 674	157	34	123	6
65 years and over	110	4	4	—	4	—	49	1 175	2	2	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 088	445	403	29	374	42	1 219	14 693	921	405	516	187
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 749	878	794	71	723	84	4 862	40 189	2 225	881	1 344	394
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	26	—	—	—	—
Other races	22	8	8	—	8	—	29	163	12	—	12	4
Spanish origin ¹	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	88	14	—	14	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 771	882	798	71	727	84	4 881	40 362	2 237	881	1 356	398
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	736	263	239	16	223	24	802	8 095	458	149	309	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	915	315	297	34	263	18	1 078	11 501	605	380	225	39
Technicians and related support occupations	32	110	38	4	34	—	193	1 045	50	25	25	20
Sales occupations	282	110	100	15	85	10	281	3 901	207	116	91	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	601	167	159	15	144	8	604	6 555	348	239	109	19
Service occupations	624	74	74	8	66	—	388	6 155	354	121	233	191
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	466	3	—	—	—	3	44	4 139	29	17	12	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	515	106	94	7	87	12	985	4 640	358	51	307	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	515	121	94	6	88	27	1 584	5 832	433	163	270	18
Construction	208	49	36	—	36	13	519	1 790	142	50	92	14
Manufacturing	465	119	102	15	87	17	1 920	6 289	585	188	397	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	381	56	56	8	48	—	403	2 358	119	32	87	69
Wholesale trade	91	48	39	—	39	9	219	1 605	239	119	120	—
Retail trade	724	170	156	26	130	14	610	8 061	372	143	229	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	131	43	43	11	32	—	167	1 391	99	55	44	—
Business and repair services	99	18	18	—	18	—	129	935	86	42	44	32
Personal services	171	8	8	4	4	—	58	1 035	104	71	33	—
Professional and related services	822	334	308	7	301	26	618	11 228	421	128	293	126
Public administration	131	26	26	—	26	—	111	1 166	25	20	5	119
All other industries	548	11	6	—	6	5	127	4 504	45	33	12	10
Armed forces, at work	—	4	4	—	4	—	18	16	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 349	608	548	68	480	60	4 305	26 937	1 935	734	1 201	255
Federal government workers	62	47	47	—	47	—	67	1 630	23	18	5	—
State and local government workers	642	196	179	3	176	17	383	5 912	179	101	78	143
Self-employed workers	609	23	16	—	16	7	140	4 789	100	28	72	—
Unpaid family workers	109	12	12	—	12	—	4	1 110	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 291	217	207	18	189	10	798	12 251	726	307	419	118
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 555	853	769	71	698	84	4 841	38 799	2 185	855	1 330	381
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 163	154	150	20	130	4	661	10 757	491	207	284	67
\$4,000 to \$5,999	377	52	46	7	39	6	278	3 972	239	106	133	29
\$6,000 to \$7,999	262	95	89	19	70	6	343	4 122	341	134	207	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999	231	74	68	10	58	6	370	3 420	235	74	161	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	624	156	141	4	137	15	941	7 095	440	146	294	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999	344	150	110	—	110	40	1 022	4 483	187	87	100	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999	203	78	78	8	70	—	719	2 289	67	24	43	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999	302	74	67	—	67	7	454	2 012	119	43	76	8
\$50,000 or more	49	20	20	3	17	—	53	649	66	34	32	11
Median	\$7 813	\$11 241	\$10 802	\$6 895	\$11 442	\$15 257	\$13 768	\$8 321	\$8 183	\$7 709	\$8 509	\$10 775
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 946	875	794	71	723	81	4 841	28 307	2 117	791	1 326	382
Drive alone	2 461	679	615	50	565	64	2 726	21 553	1 651	658	993	244
Carpool	485	196	179	21	158	17	2 115	6 754	466	133	333	138
Public transportation	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	961	43	31	12	4
Bus or streetcar	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	919	31	31	—	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	266	3	—	—	—	3	31	6 109	53	35	18	—
Other means	39	8	8	—	8	—	23	911	24	24	—	12
Worked at home	516	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 090	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.12	1.37	1.16	1.14	1.10	1.16	1.25
Mean travel time to work	11.8	22.5	21.7	18.8	22.0	29.9	38.3	12.8	17.7	17.1	18.0	20.9
Car, truck, or van	12.3	22.5	21.6	18.8	21.9	30.9	38.4	14.0	17.3	15.9	18.2	21.5
Public transportation	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	18.4	22.6	25.5	15.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	8	4	4	—	4	—	4	125	19	—	19	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Stearns County, worked—Con.						Living in St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County, worked					
	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County	Remainder of Sherburne County	Stearns County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stearns County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County
Workers 16 years and over	268	130	37 743	19 693	2 498	17 195	18 050	2 604	14 431	1 023	409	614
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	140	125	20 950	9 577	1 224	8 353	11 373	1 850	7 013	540	214	326
Householder, wife present	106	73	13 460	5 928	829	5 099	7 532	955	3 772	217	111	106
Householder, no wife present	4	45	2 131	1 067	128	939	1 064	163	1 012	84	24	60
Other household member	18	7	4 484	2 059	228	1 831	2 425	427	1 704	239	79	160
In group quarters	12	—	875	523	39	484	352	305	525	—	—	—
Female	128	5	16 793	10 116	1 274	8 842	6 677	754	7 418	483	195	288
Householder, husband present	—	—	185	124	—	124	61	5	82	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	12	—	2 833	1 978	334	1 644	855	69	1 771	128	20	108
Other household member	116	5	12 331	7 082	887	6 195	5 249	527	4 606	325	158	167
In group quarters	—	—	1 444	932	53	879	512	153	959	30	17	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15	5	4 435	2 553	251	2 302	1 882	444	1 938	57	20	37
20 to 24 years	72	13	7 900	5 037	522	4 515	2 863	683	4 142	392	178	214
25 to 54 years	175	112	20 724	10 207	1 389	8 818	10 517	1 318	6 886	507	211	296
55 to 64 years	6	—	3 511	1 495	281	1 214	2 016	112	1 111	67	—	67
65 years and over	—	—	1 173	401	55	346	772	47	354	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	123	64	13 585	8 731	1 140	7 591	4 854	1 051	7 351	619	260	359
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	264	130	37 570	19 570	2 476	17 094	18 000	2 604	14 316	1 011	409	602
Black	—	—	26	13	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—
Other races	4	—	147	110	22	88	37	—	102	12	—	12
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	74	39	6	33	35	8	13	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	268	130	37 727	19 677	2 498	17 179	18 050	2 601	14 419	1 023	409	614
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	90	14	7 533	4 544	491	4 053	2 989	480	3 403	223	75	148
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39	—	10 857	7 496	1 206	6 290	3 361	557	5 526	300	170	130
Technicians and related support occupations	20	—	975	630	51	579	345	92	517	28	17	11
Sales occupations	—	—	3 694	2 363	527	1 836	1 331	206	1 751	92	41	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	—	6 188	4 503	628	3 875	1 685	259	3 258	180	112	68
Service occupations	139	52	5 610	3 080	384	2 696	2 530	373	2 783	211	72	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	4 100	80	—	80	4 020	106	108	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	36	4 246	1 796	236	1 560	2 450	509	964	139	18	121
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	18	5 381	2 681	181	2 500	2 700	576	1 635	150	74	76
Construction	—	14	1 634	606	77	529	1 028	353	438	73	37	36
Manufacturing	—	24	5 680	2 795	88	2 707	2 885	526	1 512	173	86	87
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	28	41	2 170	1 070	345	725	1 100	214	943	68	—	68
Wholesale trade	—	—	1 366	799	51	748	567	138	610	104	40	64
Retail trade	4	—	7 685	4 962	787	4 175	2 723	427	3 345	202	79	123
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	1 292	900	274	626	392	64	659	15	—	15
Business and repair services	18	14	817	470	66	404	347	84	342	23	9	14
Personal services	—	—	931	535	74	461	396	30	431	68	42	26
Professional and related services	126	—	10 681	6 541	406	6 135	4 140	427	5 351	276	95	181
Public administration	92	27	1 022	798	309	489	224	99	629	12	12	—
All other industries	—	10	4 449	201	21	180	4 248	239	159	9	9	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	16	—	16	—	3	12	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	152	103	24 747	13 901	1 872	12 029	10 846	2 078	9 930	840	324	516
Federal government workers	—	—	1 607	1 345	107	1 238	262	87	783	11	11	—
State and local government workers	116	27	5 590	3 631	406	3 225	1 959	232	3 080	133	74	59
Self-employed workers	—	—	4 689	658	99	559	4 031	172	484	39	—	39
Unpaid family workers	—	—	1 110	158	14	144	952	35	154	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	95	23	11 407	6 634	725	5 909	4 773	858	5 676	375	180	195
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	251	130	36 233	19 207	2 484	16 723	17 026	2 533	14 011	1 003	409	594
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	58	9	10 199	5 272	671	4 601	4 927	803	4 353	282	139	143
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24	5	3 704	2 017	217	1 800	1 687	225	1 554	104	51	53
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22	5	3 754	2 047	265	1 782	1 707	236	1 430	156	70	86
\$8,000 to \$9,999	32	27	3 126	1 746	212	1 534	1 380	163	1 160	95	35	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32	10	6 613	3 521	396	3 125	3 092	375	2 419	238	48	190
\$15,000 to \$19,999	42	25	4 229	2 040	296	1 744	2 189	345	1 484	79	54	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	41	2 151	1 222	196	1 026	929	182	774	12	12	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	8	1 885	1 100	185	915	785	179	618	26	—	26
\$50,000 or more	11	—	572	242	46	196	330	25	219	11	—	11
Median	\$9 344	\$16 421	\$8 294	\$8 306	\$8 840	\$8 233	\$8 278	\$8 031	\$7 536	\$7 481	\$6 414	\$8 500
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	252	130	25 808	15 081	1 990	13 091	10 727	2 344	10 042	949	357	592
Drive alone	168	76	19 658	11 601	1 534	10 067	8 057	1 520	7 982	762	320	442
Carpool	84	54	6 150	3 480	456	3 024	2 670	824	2 060	187	37	150
Public transportation	4	—	914	881	198	683	330	7	728	29	17	12
Bus or streetcar	4	—	884	851	198	653	33	7	686	17	17	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	6 056	2 941	242	2 699	3 115	189	2 932	45	35	10
Other means	12	—	875	459	37	422	416	64	398	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	4 090	331	31	300	3 759	—	331	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.31	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.28	1.13	1.12	1.06	1.16
Mean travel time to work	15.6	31.8	12.4	13.2	13.3	13.2	11.2	34.8	10.7	14.0	14.2	13.9
Car, truck, or van	16.1	31.8	13.6	14.0	13.4	14.1	13.0	37.1	11.0	13.3	12.3	13.9
Public transportation	15.0	—	18.2	18.1	13.7	19.3	22.9	30.7	16.2	23.8	30.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	3	—	103	44	4	40	59	8	27	14	—	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County, worked—Con.									Living in Remainder of Stearns County, worked			
Sherburne County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County	Remainder of Stearns County	Stearns County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stearns County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	
206	155	51	13 202	12 004	1 527	10 477	1 198	614	25 947	1 214	472	
138	87	51	6 335	5 521	700	4 821	814	441	15 401	659	256	
85	61	24	3 470	2 972	467	2 505	498	174	10 480	396	127	
27	—	27	901	748	62	686	153	41	1 356	104	63	
14	14	—	1 451	1 303	145	1 158	148	131	3 203	159	66	
12	12	—	513	498	26	472	15	95	362	—	—	
68	68	—	6 867	6 483	827	5 656	384	173	10 546	555	216	
—	—	—	82	71	—	71	11	—	108	5	—	
12	12	—	1 631	1 513	256	1 257	118	11	1 290	88	65	
56	56	—	4 225	4 013	528	3 485	212	104	8 621	450	151	
—	—	—	929	886	43	843	43	58	527	12	—	
—	—	—	1 881	1 804	195	1 609	77	167	2 736	162	61	
57	57	—	3 693	3 423	317	3 106	270	202	4 466	231	65	
149	98	51	6 230	5 446	789	4 657	784	245	15 361	729	310	
—	—	—	1 044	992	180	812	52	—	2 563	90	34	
—	—	—	354	339	46	293	15	—	821	2	2	
122	85	37	6 610	5 993	736	5 257	617	358	7 342	302	145	
206	155	51	13 099	11 901	1 515	10 386	1 198	614	25 873	1 214	472	
—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	
—	—	—	90	90	12	78	—	—	61	—	—	
—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	75	14	—	
206	155	51	13 190	11 992	1 527	10 465	1 198	614	25 943	1 214	472	
73	63	10	3 107	2 800	253	2 547	307	143	4 692	235	74	
12	12	—	5 214	4 980	802	4 178	234	194	5 975	305	210	
12	12	—	477	400	22	378	77	34	528	22	8	
—	—	—	1 659	1 588	355	1 233	71	66	2 150	115	75	
—	—	—	3 078	2 992	425	2 567	86	94	3 297	168	127	
121	80	41	2 451	2 272	269	2 003	179	117	3 372	143	49	
—	—	—	108	45	—	45	63	14	4 031	29	17	
—	—	—	825	592	96	496	233	39	3 676	219	33	
—	—	—	1 485	1 303	107	1 196	182	107	4 197	283	89	
—	—	—	365	285	52	233	80	59	1 352	69	13	
—	—	—	1 339	1 041	37	1 004	298	88	4 777	412	102	
32	22	10	843	633	162	471	210	29	1 415	51	32	
—	—	—	506	445	36	409	61	36	995	135	79	
—	—	—	3 143	3 024	505	2 519	119	123	4 716	170	64	
—	—	—	644	633	197	436	11	14	732	84	55	
28	14	14	291	273	40	233	18	12	593	63	33	
—	—	—	363	363	28	335	—	—	604	36	29	
69	69	—	5 006	4 680	246	4 434	326	124	5 877	145	33	
77	50	27	540	528	215	313	12	41	537	13	8	
—	—	—	150	87	9	78	63	88	4 345	36	24	
—	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	4	—	—	
117	93	24	8 973	7 971	1 107	6 864	1 002	485	17 007	1 095	410	
—	—	—	772	701	86	615	71	38	847	12	7	
89	62	27	2 858	2 754	261	2 493	104	69	2 832	46	27	
—	—	—	445	434	73	361	11	22	4 305	61	28	
—	—	—	154	144	—	144	10	—	956	—	—	
65	52	13	5 236	5 012	479	4 533	224	286	6 575	351	127	
192	141	51	12 816	11 636	1 527	10 109	1 180	590	24 788	1 182	446	
28	28	—	4 043	3 862	443	3 419	181	239	6 404	209	68	
24	24	—	1 426	1 347	152	1 195	79	75	2 418	135	55	
19	19	—	1 255	1 198	139	1 059	57	60	2 692	185	64	
38	11	27	1 027	883	134	749	144	26	2 260	140	39	
12	12	—	2 169	1 884	237	1 647	285	60	4 676	202	98	
30	16	14	1 375	1 046	163	883	329	41	2 999	108	33	
30	20	10	732	658	145	513	74	33	1 515	55	12	
—	—	—	592	572	75	497	20	46	1 394	93	43	
11	11	—	197	186	39	147	11	10	430	55	34	
\$9 316	\$7 947	\$9 889	\$7 496	\$7 017	\$8 440	\$6 832	\$11 721	\$5 493	\$8 779	\$8 886	\$9 846	
194	143	51	8 899	7 765	1 043	6 722	1 134	552	18 265	1 168	434	
134	97	37	7 086	6 308	788	5 520	778	359	13 571	879	338	
60	46	14	1 813	1 457	255	1 202	356	193	4 694	289	96	
—	—	—	699	690	186	504	9	—	233	14	14	
—	—	—	669	660	186	474	9	—	233	14	14	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	12	—	2 887	2 843	238	2 605	44	52	3 177	8	—	
—	—	—	386	375	29	346	11	10	513	24	24	
—	—	—	331	331	31	300	—	—	3 759	—	—	
1.18	1.19	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.15	1.11	1.25	1.27	1.17	1.15	1.13	
13.1	12.0	16.4	10.4	9.7	9.9	9.6	17.6	38.7	14.1	20.8	19.6	
13.6	12.6	16.4	10.7	9.7	8.8	9.8	17.7	40.9	15.6	20.6	18.8	
—	—	—	15.9	15.9	12.6	17.1	15.0	—	25.4	20.0	20.0	
—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	98	5	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Stearns County, worked—Con.									Outside SMSA
	Remainder of Benton County	Sherburne County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County	Remainder of Sherburne County	Stearns County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stearns County	
Workers 16 years and over	742	192	113	79	24 541	7 689	971	6 718	16 852	1 990
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	403	127	53	74	14 615	4 056	524	3 532	10 559	1 409
Householder, wife present	269	94	45	49	9 990	2 956	362	2 594	7 034	781
Householder, no wife present	41	22	4	18	1 230	319	66	253	911	122
Other household member	93	11	4	7	3 033	756	83	673	2 277	296
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	362	25	12	—	337	210
Female	339	65	60	5	9 926	3 633	447	3 186	6 293	581
Householder, husband present	5	—	—	—	103	—	—	53	5	5
Householder, no husband present	23	—	—	—	1 202	465	78	397	737	58
Other household member	299	65	60	5	8 106	3 069	359	2 710	5 037	423
In group quarters	12	—	—	—	515	46	10	36	469	95
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	101	20	15	5	2 554	749	56	693	1 805	277
20 to 24 years	166	28	15	13	4 207	1 614	205	1 409	2 593	481
25 to 54 years	419	138	77	61	14 494	4 761	600	4 161	9 733	1 073
55 to 64 years	56	6	6	—	2 467	503	101	402	1 964	112
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	819	62	9	53	757	47
With one or more years of college	157	65	38	27	6 975	2 738	404	2 334	4 237	693
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	742	188	109	79	24 471	7 669	961	6 708	16 802	1 990
Black	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Other races	—	4	4	—	57	20	10	10	37	—
Spanish origin ¹	14	—	—	—	61	26	6	20	35	8
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	742	192	113	79	24 537	7 685	971	6 714	16 852	1 987
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	161	31	27	4	4 426	1 744	238	1 506	2 682	337
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	95	27	27	—	5 643	2 516	404	2 112	3 127	363
Technicians and related support occupations	14	8	8	—	498	230	29	201	268	58
Sales occupations	40	—	—	—	2 035	775	172	603	1 260	140
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41	19	19	—	3 110	1 511	203	1 308	1 599	165
Service occupations	94	70	59	11	3 159	808	115	693	2 351	256
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	10	—	10	3 992	35	—	35	3 957	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	186	36	—	36	3 421	1 204	140	1 064	2 217	470
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	194	18	—	18	3 896	1 378	74	1 304	2 518	469
Construction	56	14	—	14	1 269	321	25	296	948	294
Manufacturing	310	24	—	24	4 341	1 754	51	1 703	2 587	438
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	37	6	31	1 327	437	183	254	890	185
Wholesale trade	56	—	—	—	860	354	15	339	506	102
Retail trade	106	4	4	—	4 542	1 938	282	1 656	2 604	304
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29	—	—	—	648	267	77	190	381	50
Business and repair services	30	4	4	—	526	197	26	171	329	72
Personal services	7	—	—	—	568	172	46	126	396	30
Professional and related services	112	57	57	—	5 675	1 861	160	1 701	3 814	303
Public administration	5	42	42	—	482	270	94	176	212	58
All other industries	12	10	—	10	4 299	114	12	102	4 185	151
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4	—	3
Private wage and salary workers	685	138	59	79	15 774	5 930	765	5 165	9 844	1 593
Federal government workers	5	—	—	—	835	644	21	623	191	49
State and local government workers	19	54	54	—	2 732	877	145	732	1 855	163
Self-employed workers	33	—	—	—	4 244	224	26	198	4 020	150
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	956	14	14	—	942	35
At work 1 to 34 hours	224	53	43	10	6 171	1 622	246	1 376	4 549	572
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	736	189	110	79	23 417	7 571	957	6 614	15 846	1 943
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	141	39	30	9	6 156	1 410	228	1 182	4 746	564
\$4,000 to \$5,999	80	5	—	5	2 278	670	65	605	1 608	150
\$6,000 to \$7,999	121	8	3	5	2 499	849	126	723	1 950	176
\$8,000 to \$9,999	101	—	—	—	2 099	863	78	785	1 236	137
\$10,000 to \$14,999	104	21	21	—	4 444	1 637	159	1 478	2 807	315
\$15,000 to \$19,999	104	30	20	10	4 444	994	133	861	1 860	304
\$20,000 to \$24,999	75	37	26	11	2 854	564	51	513	855	149
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	41	10	31	1 419	564	110	418	765	133
\$50,000 or more	21	8	—	8	1 293	528	7	49	319	15
Median	\$8 515	\$13 202	\$10 167	\$19 707	\$8 739	\$9 985	\$9 526	\$10 025	\$7 902	\$9 190
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	734	188	109	79	16 909	7 316	947	6 369	9 593	1 792
Drive alone	551	110	71	39	12 572	5 293	746	4 547	7 279	1 161
Carpool	183	78	38	40	4 337	2 023	201	1 822	2 314	631
Public transportation	—	4	4	—	215	191	12	179	24	7
Bus or streetcar	—	4	4	—	215	191	12	179	24	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8	—	—	—	3 169	98	4	94	3 071	137
Other means	—	—	—	—	489	84	8	76	405	54
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	3 759	—	—	—	3 759	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.32	1.26	1.42	1.17	1.19	1.14	1.19	1.16	1.28
Mean travel time to work	21.5	29.3	20.6	41.8	13.6	18.6	18.5	18.6	10.7	33.6
Car, truck, or van	21.7	29.6	20.8	41.8	15.1	18.6	18.5	18.6	12.4	36.0
Public transportation	—	15.0	15.0	—	25.9	25.9	30.0	25.6	25.8	30.7
With a public transportation disability	5	3	3	—	90	31	4	27	59	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Benton County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Sherburne County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County	Remainder of Sherburne County	Stearns County	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County	Remainder of Stearns County
Workers 16 years and over	4 903	295	63	232	1 821	19	1 802	2 787	1 286	1 501
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 086	167	47	120	1 137	19	1 118	1 782	832	950
Householder, wife present	2 041	122	28	94	719	19	700	1 200	584	616
Householder, no wife present	382	17	8	9	148	—	148	217	84	133
Other household member	663	28	11	17	270	—	270	365	164	201
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 817	128	16	112	684	—	684	1 005	454	551
Householder, husband present	28	4	—	4	6	—	6	18	12	6
Householder, no husband present	194	4	4	—	76	—	76	114	62	52
Other household member	1 558	120	12	108	602	—	602	836	343	493
In group quarters	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	37	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	528	22	9	13	236	—	236	270	113	157
20 to 24 years	777	50	5	45	226	—	226	501	246	255
25 to 54 years	3 119	217	49	168	1 136	16	1 120	1 766	853	913
55 to 64 years	379	6	—	6	184	3	181	189	65	124
65 years and over	100	—	—	—	39	—	39	61	9	52
With one or more years of college	1 656	63	6	57	662	4	658	931	505	426
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	4 884	295	63	232	1 813	19	1 794	2 776	1 282	1 494
Black	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Other races	15	—	—	—	4	—	4	11	4	7
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	4 899	295	63	232	1 821	19	1 802	2 783	1 282	1 501
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 076	36	—	36	391	4	387	649	316	333
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 108	60	9	51	459	—	459	589	349	240
Technicians and related support occupations	101	12	—	12	47	—	47	42	26	16
Sales occupations	455	18	5	13	236	—	236	201	119	82
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	552	30	4	26	176	—	176	346	204	142
Service occupations	569	37	—	37	204	3	201	328	91	237
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	189	12	3	9	67	—	67	110	22	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	876	76	23	53	326	—	326	474	185	289
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 081	74	28	46	374	12	362	633	319	314
Construction	419	51	11	40	165	—	165	203	66	137
Manufacturing	1 139	69	23	46	395	—	395	675	344	331
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	476	12	8	4	186	4	182	278	170	108
Wholesale trade	202	8	8	—	56	8	48	138	41	97
Retail trade	790	28	6	22	358	3	355	404	183	221
Finance, insurance, and real estate	122	20	—	20	50	—	50	52	34	18
Business and repair services	122	4	—	4	57	—	57	61	48	13
Personal services	63	4	—	4	27	—	27	32	4	28
Professional and related services	1 110	47	4	43	347	4	343	716	304	412
Public administration	152	27	—	27	47	—	47	78	54	24
All other industries	304	25	3	22	133	—	133	146	34	112
Armed forces, at work	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 641	219	49	170	1 367	19	1 348	2 055	934	1 121
Federal government workers	110	—	—	—	41	—	41	69	49	20
State and local government workers	821	48	—	48	305	—	305	468	230	238
Self-employed workers	285	23	14	9	90	—	90	172	73	99
Unpaid family workers	46	5	—	5	18	—	18	23	—	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 153	36	8	28	493	—	493	624	246	378
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	4 793	290	63	227	1 773	19	1 754	2 730	1 280	1 450
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 045	34	—	34	384	—	384	627	233	394
\$4,000 to \$5,999	440	33	13	20	169	—	169	238	115	123
\$6,000 to \$7,999	378	37	—	37	123	3	120	218	88	130
\$8,000 to \$9,999	434	55	7	48	111	—	111	268	116	152
\$10,000 to \$14,999	939	34	9	25	336	4	332	569	236	333
\$15,000 to \$19,999	772	62	14	48	267	12	255	443	237	206
\$20,000 to \$24,999	422	14	2	12	222	—	222	186	102	84
\$25,000 to \$49,999	302	14	11	3	140	—	140	148	124	24
\$50,000 or more	61	7	7	—	21	—	21	33	29	4
Median	\$10 356	\$9 491	\$15 634	\$8 938	\$11 091	\$15 157	\$11 025	\$10 078	\$11 426	\$9 026
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	4 638	283	55	228	1 796	19	1 777	2 559	1 158	1 401
Drive alone	3 231	176	16	160	1 386	11	1 375	1 669	708	961
Carpool	1 407	107	39	68	410	8	402	890	450	440
Public transportation	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Bus or streetcar	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	223	8	8	—	15	—	15	200	109	91
Other means	37	4	—	4	10	—	10	23	19	4
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.29	1.76	1.21	1.16	1.33	1.15	1.27	1.31	1.23
Mean travel time to work	28.3	31.7	42.2	28.8	21.5	32.1	21.4	32.3	39.6	26.1
Car, truck, or van	29.4	31.9	46.9	28.3	21.7	32.1	21.6	34.5	43.0	27.5
Public transportation	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Andrew County	Buchanan County	St. Joseph city	Remainder of Buchanan County		Total	Andrew County	Buchanan County	St. Joseph city	Remainder of Buchanan County
Workers 16 years and over	40 339	5 503	34 836	30 326	4 510	3 754	37 064	2 353	34 711	32 701	2 010
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	22 715	3 435	19 280	16 477	2 803	2 194	20 758	1 559	19 199	17 690	1 509
Householder, wife present	16 373	2 623	13 750	11 606	2 144	1 520	15 100	1 083	14 017	12 894	1 123
Householder, no wife present	2 527	274	2 253	2 027	226	219	2 317	167	2 150	2 000	150
Other household member	3 682	538	3 144	2 711	433	444	3 228	301	2 927	2 691	236
In group quarters	133	—	133	133	—	—	113	8	105	105	—
Female	17 624	2 068	15 556	13 849	1 707	1 560	16 306	794	15 512	15 011	501
Householder, husband present	212	56	156	127	29	—	210	—	210	210	—
Householder, no husband present	3 925	253	3 672	3 518	154	319	3 678	118	3 560	3 466	94
Other household member	13 310	1 759	11 551	10 027	1 524	1 226	12 285	676	11 609	11 202	407
In group quarters	177	—	177	177	—	15	133	—	133	133	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 347	469	2 878	2 489	389	341	2 901	292	2 609	2 425	184
20 to 24 years	5 877	668	5 209	4 690	519	512	5 356	219	5 137	4 966	171
25 to 54 years	24 133	3 295	20 838	17 937	2 901	2 261	22 418	1 131	21 287	20 172	1 115
55 to 64 years	5 468	782	4 686	4 149	537	521	4 989	449	4 540	4 157	383
65 years and over	1 514	289	1 225	1 061	164	119	1 400	262	1 138	981	157
With one or more years of college	12 265	1 493	10 772	9 810	962	840	11 546	630	10 916	10 419	497
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	39 074	5 486	33 588	29 115	4 473	3 615	35 848	2 353	33 495	31 526	1 969
Black	1 010	—	1 010	1 010	—	119	946	—	946	943	3
Other races	255	17	238	201	37	20	270	—	270	232	38
Spanish origin ¹	665	7	658	605	53	41	641	—	641	583	58
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	40 220	5 503	34 717	30 228	4 489	3 746	36 947	2 353	34 594	32 584	2 010
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 015	867	7 148	6 460	688	668	7 270	390	6 880	6 585	295
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 321	1 505	9 816	8 928	888	967	10 567	454	10 113	9 827	286
Technicians and related support occupations	888	127	761	676	85	50	871	20	851	837	14
Sales occupations	4 416	630	3 786	3 524	262	430	4 132	241	3 891	3 729	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 017	748	5 269	4 728	541	487	5 564	193	5 371	5 261	110
Service occupations	5 616	626	4 990	4 551	439	676	5 000	218	4 782	4 602	180
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 855	852	1 003	406	597	92	1 809	838	971	2 722	699
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 426	707	3 719	3 076	643	375	4 195	235	3 960	3 743	217
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 987	946	8 041	6 807	1 234	968	8 106	218	7 888	7 555	333
Construction	2 137	432	1 705	1 469	236	185	2 135	160	1 975	1 816	159
Manufacturing	9 183	867	8 316	7 205	1 111	725	8 738	72	8 666	8 544	122
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 415	439	2 976	2 458	518	455	2 704	142	2 562	2 407	155
Wholesale trade	2 203	271	1 932	1 681	251	276	1 906	38	1 868	1 819	49
Retail trade	6 972	801	6 171	5 640	531	642	6 336	298	6 038	5 721	317
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 205	321	1 884	1 731	153	138	2 084	94	1 990	1 960	30
Business and repair services	1 326	124	1 202	1 042	160	108	1 180	32	1 148	1 032	116
Personal services	1 158	147	1 011	862	149	132	1 073	125	948	928	20
Professional and related services	7 833	1 128	6 705	6 069	636	785	7 205	480	6 725	6 433	292
Public administration	1 580	105	1 475	1 351	124	191	1 435	46	1 389	1 353	36
All other industries	2 208	868	1 340	720	620	109	2 151	866	1 285	571	714
Armed forces, at work	119	—	119	98	21	8	117	—	117	117	—
Private wage and salary workers	30 760	3 633	27 127	23 912	3 215	2 794	28 353	1 093	27 260	26 372	888
Federal government workers	923	133	790	671	119	99	889	72	817	787	30
State and local government workers	4 934	615	4 319	3 989	330	539	4 390	257	4 133	3 903	230
Self-employed workers	3 432	992	2 440	1 686	754	291	3 185	832	2 353	1 551	802
Unpaid family workers	290	130	160	68	92	31	247	99	148	88	60
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 637	1 187	7 450	6 521	929	787	7 810	707	7 103	6 549	554
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	39 236	5 339	33 897	29 628	4 269	3 649	36 073	2 220	33 853	31 981	1 872
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 676	1 057	6 619	5 839	780	793	6 813	642	6 171	5 756	415
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 825	551	3 274	2 959	315	399	3 526	310	3 216	3 084	132
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 395	546	3 849	3 489	360	299	4 291	199	4 092	3 930	162
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 322	524	3 798	3 406	392	326	3 632	190	3 442	3 334	108
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 120	1 080	7 040	6 153	887	672	7 984	407	7 577	6 777	450
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 002	728	4 274	3 607	667	486	4 617	226	4 391	4 163	228
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 094	398	2 696	2 156	540	351	2 800	118	2 682	2 500	182
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 296	352	1 944	1 669	275	296	1 941	73	1 868	1 748	120
\$50,000 or more	506	103	403	350	53	27	469	55	414	389	25
Median	\$9 722	\$9 968	\$9 689	\$9 484	\$11 189	\$10 036	\$9 711	\$7 588	\$9 818	\$9 772	\$10 498
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	36 012	4 565	31 447	27 422	4 025	3 510	33 001	1 469	31 532	30 047	1 485
Drive alone	28 236	3 436	24 800	21 693	3 107	2 849	26 054	1 188	24 866	23 733	1 133
Carpool	7 776	1 129	6 647	5 729	918	661	6 947	281	6 666	6 314	352
Public transportation	1 112	45	1 067	1 053	14	78	979	23	956	939	17
Bus or streetcar	1 049	40	1 009	995	14	78	921	23	898	881	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 463	159	1 304	1 181	123	128	1 372	155	1 217	1 070	147
Other means	328	71	257	220	37	38	288	43	245	195	50
Worked at home	1 424	663	761	450	311	—	1 424	663	761	450	311
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	17.0	20.7	16.5	15.6	22.3	20.0	16.9	15.1	17.0	16.8	19.6
Car, truck, or van	17.1	21.3	16.5	15.5	22.9	20.6	17.1	15.5	17.0	16.8	21.6
Public transportation	26.1	13.7	26.6	26.2	60.0	19.0	25.0	13.3	25.3	25.6	5.0
With a public transportation disability	203	52	151	122	29	9	200	47	153	142	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA							Living in Andrew County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Andrew County	Buchanan County	St. Joseph city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Buchanan County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Andrew County	Buchanan County	St. Joseph city
Male	18 473	1 445	17 028	15 816	1 894	13 922	1 212	2 048	2 745	1 338	1 407	1 310
Householder, wife present	13 414	1 011	12 403	11 502	1 409	10 093	901	1 439	2 081	938	1 143	1 069
Householder, no wife present	2 101	152	1 949	1 824	203	1 621	125	207	226	144	82	82
Other household member	2 845	274	2 571	2 385	253	2 132	186	393	438	256	182	159
In group quarters	113	8	105	105	29	76	—	9	—	—	—	—
Female	15 357	751	14 606	14 146	2 952	11 194	460	707	1 692	719	973	945
Householder, husband present	3 172	—	3 172	3 172	34	161	—	17	46	—	46	46
Householder, no husband present	3 512	105	3 407	3 318	823	2 495	89	94	174	87	87	87
Other household member	11 527	646	10 881	10 510	2 069	8 441	371	557	1 472	632	840	812
In group quarters	123	—	123	123	26	97	—	39	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 743	279	2 464	2 312	256	2 056	152	263	417	279	138	134
20 to 24 years	4 885	192	4 693	4 567	750	3 817	126	480	552	167	385	366
25 to 54 years	20 235	1 025	19 210	18 296	2 809	15 487	914	1 637	2 525	930	1 595	1 529
55 to 64 years	4 621	438	4 183	3 841	773	3 068	342	326	666	419	247	211
65 years and over	1 346	262	1 084	946	258	688	138	49	277	262	15	15
With one or more years of college	10 484	560	9 924	9 492	1 824	7 668	432	941	1 156	485	671	625

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	32 748	2 196	30 552	28 910	4 677	24 233	1 642	2 711	4 420	2 057	2 363	2 238
Black	854	—	854	854	156	698	—	37	—	—	—	—
Other races	228	—	228	198	13	185	30	7	17	—	17	17
Spanish origin ¹	608	—	608	550	48	502	58	16	7	—	7	7

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	33 719	2 196	31 523	29 851	4 846	25 005	1 672	2 755	4 437	2 057	2 380	2 255
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 815	341	6 474	6 193	1 263	4 930	281	532	646	292	354	338
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 759	448	9 311	9 042	2 184	6 878	249	595	1 242	428	614	784
Technicians and related support occupations	782	20	762	748	181	567	14	56	104	20	84	84
Sales occupations	3 831	241	3 590	3 455	531	2 924	135	155	540	229	311	293
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 146	187	4 959	4 859	1 472	3 387	100	384	598	179	419	407
Service occupations	4 790	218	4 572	4 406	693	3 713	166	150	455	201	254	233
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 661	—	1 661	1 661	13	1 648	—	13	812	794	18	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 572	178	3 394	3 228	250	2 978	166	479	553	164	389	364
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 122	192	6 930	6 708	443	6 265	222	697	729	178	551	531
Construction	1 719	126	1 593	1 466	35	1 431	127	233	329	98	231	206
Manufacturing	7 749	37	7 712	7 613	567	7 046	99	709	706	37	669	668
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 382	133	2 249	2 142	628	1 514	107	578	324	133	191	191
Wholesale trade	1 740	33	1 707	1 687	62	1 625	20	187	193	33	160	160
Retail trade	5 997	296	5 701	5 436	660	4 776	265	333	676	276	400	372
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 954	94	1 860	1 836	469	1 367	24	113	283	94	189	189
Business and repair services	1 090	32	1 058	947	103	844	111	128	76	25	51	51
Personal services	1 026	125	901	885	66	819	16	—	136	125	11	11
Professional and related services	6 754	434	6 320	6 039	1 843	4 196	281	294	817	393	424	379
Public administration	1 345	46	1 299	1 281	378	903	18	44	65	46	19	19
All other industries	1 963	840	1 123	519	35	484	604	136	832	797	35	9
Armed forces, at work	111	—	111	—	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	25 594	979	24 615	23 940	3 746	20 194	675	2 372	2 892	889	2 003	1 936
Federal government workers	799	72	727	706	264	442	21	25	113	62	51	51
State and local government workers	4 186	227	3 959	3 746	609	3 137	213	209	411	227	184	151
Self-employed workers	3 004	819	2 185	1 482	213	1 269	703	137	891	780	111	86
Unpaid family workers	247	99	148	88	14	74	60	12	130	99	31	31
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 370	665	6 705	6 218	866	5 352	487	480	1 022	615	407	372

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	32 876	2 063	30 813	29 279	4 786	24 493	1 534	2 711	4 273	1 924	2 349	2 224
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 401	616	5 785	5 433	780	4 653	352	482	893	580	313	309
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 236	265	2 971	2 858	481	2 377	113	190	467	265	202	187
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 978	197	3 781	3 659	839	2 820	122	118	469	178	291	278
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 627	157	3 470	3 330	631	2 699	140	369	340	133	207	207
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 992	384	6 608	6 221	845	5 376	387	456	853	355	498	427
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 033	210	3 823	3 640	521	3 119	183	483	566	202	364	346
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 484	110	2 374	2 223	319	1 904	151	259	382	110	272	268
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 688	73	1 615	1 542	249	1 293	73	312	222	50	172	172
\$50,000 or more	487	51	386	373	121	252	13	42	81	51	30	30
Median	\$9 557	\$7 528	\$9 654	\$9 615	\$8 929	\$9 776	\$10 321	\$11 709	\$9 809	\$7 315	\$11 185	\$11 133

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	29 855	1 316	28 539	27 348	4 190	23 158	1 191	2 647	3 522	1 177	2 345	2 243
Drive alone	23 757	1 094	22 663	21 773	3 242	18 531	890	1 630	2 670	992	1 678	1 617
Carpool	6 098	222	5 876	5 575	948	4 627	301	1 017	852	185	667	626
Public transportation	976	23	953	936	367	569	17	58	40	23	17	—
Bus or streetcar	918	23	895	878	354	524	17	53	40	23	17	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 313	155	1 158	1 044	213	831	114	22	155	155	—	—
Other means	262	39	223	184	35	149	39	28	57	39	18	12
Worked at home	1 424	663	761	450	41	409	311	—	663	663	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.29	1.15	1.09	1.18	1.17
Mean travel time to work	15.1	11.9	15.2	15.1	14.7	15.2	17.2	35.5	18.2	11.1	22.3	22.8
Car, truck, or van	15.0	11.8	15.2	15.0	14.5	15.1	18.9	35.5	18.6	10.8	22.6	22.9
Public transportation	25.0	13.3	25.3	25.6	18.1	30.5	5.0	54.3	9.8	13.3	5.0	—
With a public transportation disability	189	47	142	135	37	98	7	5	47	47	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	123	1 187	97	358	15 728	107	15 621	14 506	1 771	12 735	1 115	1 690
Householder, wife present.....	96	973	74	278	11 333	73	11 260	10 433	1 313	9 120	827	1 161
Householder, no wife present.....	—	82	—	13	1 875	8	1 867	1 742	203	1 539	125	194
Other household member.....	27	132	23	67	2 407	18	2 389	2 226	226	2 000	163	326
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	113	8	105	105	29	76	—	9
Female	140	805	28	121	13 665	32	13 633	13 201	2 812	10 389	432	586
Householder, husband present.....	4	42	—	10	149	—	149	149	30	119	—	7
Householder, no husband present.....	8	79	—	16	3 338	18	3 320	3 231	815	2 416	89	78
Other household member.....	128	684	28	95	10 055	14	10 041	9 698	1 941	7 757	343	462
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	123	—	123	123	26	97	—	39

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	—	134	4	37	2 326	—	2 326	2 178	256	1 922	148	226
20 to 24 years.....	68	298	19	32	4 333	25	4 308	4 201	682	3 519	107	448
25 to 54 years.....	145	1 384	66	362	17 710	95	17 615	16 767	2 664	14 103	848	1 275
55 to 64 years.....	44	167	36	42	3 955	19	3 936	3 630	729	2 901	306	284
65 years and over.....	6	9	—	6	1 069	—	1 069	931	252	679	138	43
With one or more years of college.....	65	560	46	183	9 328	75	9 253	8 867	1 759	7 108	386	758

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	263	1 975	125	479	28 328	139	28 189	26 672	4 414	22 258	1 517	2 232
Black.....	—	—	—	—	854	—	854	854	156	698	—	37
Other races.....	—	17	—	—	211	—	211	181	13	168	30	7
Spanish origin ¹	—	7	—	—	601	—	601	543	48	495	58	16

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	263	1 992	125	479	29 282	139	29 143	27 596	4 583	23 013	1 547	2 276
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	53	285	16	133	6 169	49	6 120	5 855	1 210	4 645	265	399
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	156	628	30	59	8 517	20	8 497	8 278	2 028	6 250	219	536
Technicians and related support occupations.....	16	68	—	19	678	—	678	664	165	499	14	37
Sales occupations.....	53	240	18	—	3 291	12	3 279	3 162	478	2 684	117	155
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	87	320	12	40	4 548	8	4 540	4 452	1 385	3 067	88	344
Service occupations.....	23	210	21	44	4 335	17	4 318	4 173	670	3 503	145	106
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	5	13	19	849	25	824	249	13	236	575	83
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	8	356	25	116	3 019	14	3 005	2 864	242	2 622	141	363
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	23	508	20	108	6 393	14	6 379	6 177	420	5 757	202	789
Construction.....	4	202	25	70	1 390	28	1 362	1 260	31	1 229	102	163
Manufacturing.....	16	652	1	80	7 043	—	7 043	6 945	551	6 394	98	629
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	55	136	—	56	2 058	—	2 058	1 951	573	1 378	107	522
Wholesale trade.....	6	154	—	43	1 547	—	1 547	1 527	56	1 471	20	144
Retail trade.....	61	311	28	50	5 321	20	5 301	5 064	599	4 465	237	283
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	14	175	—	12	1 671	—	1 671	1 647	455	1 192	24	101
Business and repair services.....	4	47	—	31	1 014	7	1 007	896	99	797	111	97
Personal services.....	—	11	—	—	890	—	890	874	66	808	16	—
Professional and related services.....	103	276	45	112	5 937	41	5 896	5 660	1 740	3 920	236	182
Public administration.....	—	19	—	10	1 280	—	1 280	1 262	378	884	18	34
All other industries.....	—	9	26	15	1 131	43	1 088	510	35	475	578	121
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	111	—	111	111	—	111	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	218	1 718	67	351	22 702	90	22 612	22 004	3 528	18 476	608	2 021
Federal government workers.....	22	29	—	8	686	10	676	655	242	413	21	17
State and local government workers.....	4	147	33	85	3 775	—	3 775	3 595	605	2 990	180	124
Self-employed workers.....	19	67	25	35	2 113	39	2 074	1 396	194	1 202	678	102
Unpaid family workers.....	—	31	—	—	117	—	117	57	14	43	60	12
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	26	346	35	41	6 348	50	6 298	5 846	840	5 006	452	439

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....	263	1 961	125	479	28 603	139	28 464	27 055	4 523	22 532	1 409	2 232
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	12	297	4	78	5 508	36	5 472	5 124	768	4 356	348	404
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	31	156	15	19	2 769	—	2 769	2 671	450	2 221	98	171
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	72	206	13	10	3 509	19	3 490	3 381	767	2 614	109	108
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	207	—	94	3 287	24	3 263	3 123	631	2 492	140	275
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	64	363	71	91	6 139	29	6 110	5 794	781	5 013	316	365
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	47	299	18	114	3 467	8	3 459	3 294	474	2 820	165	369
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	18	250	4	—	2 102	—	2 102	1 955	301	1 654	147	259
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	15	157	—	51	1 466	23	1 443	1 370	234	1 136	73	261
\$50,000 or more.....	4	26	—	22	356	—	356	343	117	226	13	20
Median.....	\$10 883	\$11 176	\$11 183	\$11 647	\$9 531	\$9 208	\$9 533	\$9 506	\$8 876	\$9 665	\$10 093	\$11 724

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	259	1 984	102	474	26 333	139	26 194	25 105	3 931	21 174	1 089	2 173
Drive alone.....	169	1 448	61	249	21 087	102	20 985	20 156	3 073	17 083	829	1 381
Carpool.....	90	536	41	225	5 246	37	5 209	4 949	858	4 091	260	792
Public transportation.....	—	—	17	5	936	—	936	936	367	569	—	53
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	17	—	878	—	878	878	354	524	—	53
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	1 158	—	1 158	1 044	213	831	114	22
Other means.....	4	8	6	—	205	—	205	172	31	141	33	28
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	761	—	761	450	41	409	311	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.22	1.17	1.38	1.37	1.12	1.21	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.27
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.7	23.1	13.6	35.5	14.7	19.8	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.5	17.5	35.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	20.7	23.2	15.5	35.4	14.5	19.8	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.4	19.2	35.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	5.0	45.0	25.6	—	25.6	25.6	18.1	30.5	—	55.2
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	5	142	—	142	135	37	98	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
 Householder, wife present -----
 Householder, no wife present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----
Female -----
 Householder, husband present -----
 Householder, no husband present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
 20 to 24 years -----
 25 to 54 years -----
 55 to 64 years -----
 65 years and over -----
 With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
 Black -----
 Other races -----
 Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
 Technicians and related support occupations -----
 Sales occupations -----
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
 Service occupations -----
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
 Construction -----
 Manufacturing -----
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
 Wholesale trade -----
 Retail trade -----
 Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
 Business and repair services -----
 Personal services -----
 Professional and related services -----
 Public administration -----
 All other industries -----
 Armed forces, at work -----
 Private wage and salary workers -----
 Federal government workers -----
 State and local government workers -----
 Self-employed workers -----
 Unpaid family workers -----
 At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
 \$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
 \$50,000 or more -----
 Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
 Drive alone -----
 Carpool -----
 Public transportation -----
 Bus or streetcar -----
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
 Walked only -----
 Other means -----
 Worked at home -----
 Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
 Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
 Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
 Public transportation ----- minutes -----
 With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in St. Joseph city, worked							Living in Remainder of Buchanan County, worked				
Inside SMSA	Andrew County	Buchanan County	St. Joseph city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Buchanan County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Andrew County	Buchanan County	St. Joseph city
25 922	139	25 783	25 250	4 185	21 065	533	1 574	3 471	—	3 471	2 457
13 656	107	13 549	13 207	1 621	11 586	342	1 207	2 072	—	2 072	1 299
9 691	73	9 618	9 335	1 165	8 170	283	838	1 642	—	1 642	1 098
1 696	8	1 688	1 654	203	1 451	34	157	179	—	179	88
2 156	18	2 138	2 113	224	1 889	25	203	251	—	251	113
113	8	105	105	29	76	—	9	—	—	—	—
12 266	32	12 234	12 043	2 564	9 479	191	367	1 399	—	1 399	1 158
120	—	120	120	21	99	—	7	29	—	29	29
3 192	18	3 174	3 124	804	2 320	50	73	146	—	146	107
8 831	14	8 817	8 676	1 713	6 963	141	248	1 224	—	1 224	1 022
123	—	123	123	26	97	—	39	—	—	—	—
2 046	—	2 046	2 031	246	1 785	15	143	280	—	280	147
3 912	25	3 887	3 859	602	3 257	28	374	421	—	421	342
15 491	95	15 396	15 005	2 433	12 572	391	838	2 219	—	2 219	1 762
3 556	19	3 537	3 480	676	2 804	57	188	399	—	399	150
917	—	917	875	228	647	42	31	152	—	152	56
8 601	75	8 526	8 323	1 609	6 714	203	563	727	—	727	544
24 887	139	24 748	24 222	4 016	20 206	526	1 537	3 441	—	3 441	2 450
854	—	854	854	156	698	—	37	—	—	—	—
181	—	181	174	13	161	7	—	30	—	30	7
548	—	548	530	48	482	18	16	53	—	53	13
25 832	139	25 693	25 160	4 185	20 975	533	1 574	3 450	—	3 450	2 436
5 632	49	5 583	5 399	1 048	4 351	184	304	537	—	537	456
7 779	20	7 759	7 650	1 859	5 791	109	406	738	—	738	628
595	—	595	581	142	439	14	35	83	—	83	83
3 075	12	3 063	3 007	469	2 538	56	112	216	—	216	155
4 109	8	4 101	4 062	1 248	2 814	39	259	439	—	439	390
4 021	17	4 004	3 935	629	3 306	69	29	314	—	314	238
288	25	263	234	13	221	29	63	561	—	561	15
2 550	14	2 536	2 511	225	2 286	25	242	469	—	469	353
5 562	14	5 548	5 431	411	5 020	117	530	831	—	831	746
1 211	28	1 183	1 133	31	1 102	50	117	179	—	179	127
6 215	—	6 215	6 164	490	5 674	51	419	828	—	828	761
1 766	—	1 766	1 682	484	1 198	84	352	292	—	292	269
1 329	—	1 329	1 321	56	1 265	8	128	218	—	218	206
4 938	20	4 918	4 794	581	4 213	124	201	383	—	383	270
1 565	—	1 565	1 546	443	1 103	19	58	106	—	106	101
899	7	892	848	99	749	44	56	115	—	115	48
761	—	761	761	66	695	—	—	129	—	129	113
5 410	41	5 369	5 259	1 547	3 712	110	134	527	—	527	401
1 181	—	1 181	1 167	353	814	14	18	99	—	99	95
557	43	514	485	35	450	29	91	574	—	574	25
90	—	90	90	—	90	—	—	21	—	21	21
20 337	90	20 247	19 948	3 239	16 709	299	1 409	2 365	—	2 365	2 056
587	10	577	565	216	349	12	—	99	—	99	90
3 511	—	3 511	3 400	556	2 844	111	101	264	—	264	195
1 430	39	1 391	1 280	160	1 120	111	64	683	—	683	116
57	—	57	57	14	43	—	—	60	—	60	—
5 595	50	5 545	5 405	772	4 633	140	308	753	—	753	441
25 323	139	25 184	24 661	4 125	20 536	523	1 546	3 280	—	3 280	2 394
4 944	36	4 908	4 801	733	4 068	107	250	564	—	564	323
2 505	—	2 505	2 467	420	2 047	38	137	264	—	264	204
3 194	19	3 175	3 138	679	2 459	37	65	315	—	315	243
3 012	24	2 988	2 906	605	2 301	82	200	275	—	275	217
5 397	29	5 368	5 257	722	4 535	111	271	742	—	742	537
2 936	8	2 928	2 879	389	2 490	49	287	531	—	531	415
1 756	—	1 756	1 702	280	1 422	54	110	346	—	346	253
1 270	23	1 247	1 212	198	1 014	35	212	196	—	196	158
309	—	309	299	99	200	10	14	47	—	47	44
\$9 340	\$9 208	\$9 341	\$9 325	\$8 762	\$9 472	\$9 939	\$11 774	\$11 066	—	\$11 066	\$11 461
23 320	139	23 181	22 648	3 533	19 115	533	1 489	3 013	—	3 013	2 457
18 678	102	18 576	18 165	2 754	15 411	411	911	2 409	—	2 409	1 991
4 642	37	4 605	4 483	779	3 704	122	578	604	—	604	466
936	—	936	936	367	569	—	39	—	—	—	—
878	—	878	878	354	524	—	39	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 044	—	1 044	1 044	213	831	—	18	114	—	114	—
172	—	172	172	31	141	—	28	33	—	33	—
450	—	450	450	41	409	—	—	311	—	311	—
1.12	1.21	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.29	1.11	—	1.11	1.11
14.1	19.8	14.1	13.9	13.9	13.9	20.9	36.3	19.2	—	19.2	20.5
13.9	19.8	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.7	20.9	36.5	19.9	—	19.9	20.5
25.6	—	25.6	25.6	18.1	30.5	—	53.5	—	—	—	—
113	—	113	106	37	69	7	—	29	—	29	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Buchanan County, worked—Con.				Inside SMSA	Andrew County	Buchanan County	St. Joseph city	Remainder of Buchanan County	
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Buchanan County	Outside SMSA						
Workers 16 years and over -----	398	2 059	1 014	702	3 234	157	3 077	2 739	338	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male -----	150	1 149	773	483	2 285	114	2 171	1 874	297	
Householder, wife present -----	148	950	544	323	1 686	72	1 614	1 392	222	
Householder, no wife present -----	—	88	91	37	216	15	201	176	25	
Other household member -----	2	111	138	123	383	27	356	306	50	
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female -----	248	910	241	219	949	43	906	865	41	
Householder, husband present -----	9	20	—	—	15	—	15	15	—	
Householder, no husband present -----	11	96	39	5	166	13	153	148	5	
Other household member -----	228	794	202	214	758	30	728	692	36	
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	10	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years -----	10	137	133	83	158	13	145	113	32	
20 to 24 years -----	80	262	79	74	471	27	444	399	45	
25 to 54 years -----	231	1 531	457	437	2 183	106	2 077	1 876	201	
55 to 64 years -----	53	97	249	96	368	11	357	316	41	
65 years and over -----	24	32	96	12	54	—	54	35	19	
With one or more years of college -----	150	394	183	195	1 062	70	992	927	65	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White -----	398	2 052	991	695	3 100	157	2 943	2 616	327	
Black -----	—	—	—	—	92	—	92	89	3	
Other races -----	—	7	23	7	42	—	42	34	8	
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	13	40	—	33	—	33	33	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work -----	398	2 038	1 014	702	3 228	157	3 071	2 733	338	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	162	294	81	95	455	49	406	392	14	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	169	459	110	130	808	6	802	765	37	
Technicians and related support occupations -----	23	60	—	2	89	—	89	89	—	
Sales occupations -----	9	146	61	43	301	—	301	274	27	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	137	253	49	85	418	—	412	402	10	
Service occupations -----	41	197	76	77	210	—	210	196	14	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	15	546	20	148	19	129	18	111	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	17	336	116	121	623	57	566	515	51	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	9	737	85	259	984	26	958	847	111	
Construction -----	—	127	52	46	416	34	382	350	32	
Manufacturing -----	61	720	47	210	989	35	954	931	23	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	89	180	23	170	322	9	313	265	48	
Wholesale trade -----	—	206	12	16	166	5	161	132	29	
Retail trade -----	18	252	113	82	339	2	337	285	52	
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	12	89	5	43	130	—	130	124	6	
Business and repair services -----	—	48	67	41	90	—	90	85	5	
Personal services -----	—	113	16	—	47	—	47	43	4	
Professional and related services -----	193	208	126	48	451	46	405	394	11	
Public administration -----	25	70	4	16	90	—	90	72	18	
All other industries -----	—	25	549	30	188	26	162	52	110	
Armed forces, at work -----	—	21	—	—	6	—	6	6	—	
Private wage and salary workers -----	289	1 767	309	612	2 759	114	2 645	2 432	213	
Federal government workers -----	26	64	17	17	90	—	90	81	9	
State and local government workers -----	49	146	69	23	204	30	174	157	17	
Self-employed workers -----	34	82	567	38	181	13	168	69	99	
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	60	12	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	68	373	312	131	440	42	398	331	67	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----	398	1 996	886	686	3 197	157	3 040	2 702	338	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	35	288	241	154	412	26	386	323	63	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	30	174	60	34	290	45	245	226	19	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	88	155	72	43	313	2	311	271	40	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	26	191	58	75	355	33	322	304	18	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	59	478	205	94	642	23	619	556	63	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	85	330	116	82	584	16	568	523	45	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	21	232	95	149	316	8	308	277	31	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	36	122	38	49	253	—	253	206	47	
\$50,000 or more -----	18	26	3	6	32	4	28	16	12	
Median -----	\$11 317	\$11 471	\$10 183	\$11 574	\$11 333	\$8 333	\$11 587	\$11 560	\$11 825	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van -----	398	2 059	556	684	3 146	153	2 993	2 699	294	
Drive alone -----	319	1 672	418	470	2 297	94	2 203	1 960	243	
Carpool -----	79	387	138	214	849	59	790	739	51	
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	14	3	—	3	3	—	
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	14	3	—	3	3	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only -----	—	—	114	4	59	—	59	26	33	
Other means -----	—	—	33	—	26	4	22	11	11	
Worked at home -----	—	—	311	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.22	1.18	1.36	1.17	1.18	1.11	
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	19.1	20.7	15.0	33.5	34.8	46.3	34.2	34.8	29.5	
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	19.1	20.7	17.5	33.2	35.2	47.2	34.6	34.8	32.9	
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	60.0	30.0	—	30.0	30.0	—	
With a public transportation disability -----	—	29	—	—	11	—	11	7	4	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA											
	Total	Clinton County, Ill.	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.	St. Clair County, Ill.	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.	St. Charles County, Mo.	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city
Workers 16 years and over	1 004 504	13 313	98 713	8 573	100 644	13 012	87 632	27 967	59 001	64 920	461 965	27 762
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	568 805	7 906	58 342	5 153	58 864	6 470	52 394	16 585	36 355	38 271	261 079	16 019
Householder, wife present	381 325	5 609	41 963	3 789	38 717	3 190	35 527	12 205	27 504	28 858	179 477	10 991
Householder, no wife present	70 878	696	5 970	467	6 975	1 155	5 820	1 321	3 082	3 456	29 857	1 192
Other household member	113 741	1 601	10 269	897	11 945	2 125	9 820	3 059	5 769	5 935	50 973	3 826
In group quarters	2 861	—	140	—	1 227	—	1 227	—	—	22	772	10
Female	435 699	5 407	40 371	3 420	41 780	6 542	35 238	11 382	22 646	26 649	200 886	11 743
Householder, husband present	8 385	56	748	59	849	141	708	100	338	666	3 946	199
Householder, no husband present	108 484	849	8 231	526	9 905	2 775	7 130	1 961	3 545	4 065	45 478	1 996
Other household member	315 747	4 502	31 278	2 835	30 823	3 626	27 197	9 321	18 763	21 918	149 920	9 518
In group quarters	3 083	—	114	—	203	—	203	—	—	300	1 542	30
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	72 763	1 220	7 030	558	7 339	688	6 651	2 582	4 352	5 353	34 461	2 869
20 to 24 years	138 418	2 069	13 895	1 281	14 711	1 609	13 102	4 014	7 947	8 361	59 808	3 870
25 to 54 years	636 693	7 918	62 046	5 394	63 188	8 487	54 701	17 557	40 685	44 507	296 788	17 352
55 to 64 years	124 140	1 612	13 165	1 129	12 209	1 767	10 442	2 892	5 083	5 342	56 361	3 228
65 years and over	32 490	494	2 577	211	3 197	461	2 736	922	934	1 357	14 547	443
With one or more years of college	373 979	2 985	32 113	2 070	34 268	4 152	30 116	5 820	13 641	21 383	210 199	9 939
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	862 208	13 203	93 940	8 537	81 930	640	81 290	27 524	58 405	63 823	411 592	27 099
Black	132 756	50	3 993	—	17 811	12 348	5 463	303	327	703	45 224	453
Other races	9 540	60	780	36	903	24	879	140	269	394	5 149	210
Spanish origin ¹	8 798	85	825	51	1 118	59	1 059	75	355	423	3 968	203
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	995 223	13 079	98 177	8 573	94 230	12 973	81 257	27 955	58 901	64 738	460 517	27 691
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	228 386	1 719	19 608	1 420	17 575	1 893	15 682	4 013	8 119	13 663	132 313	5 934
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	330 538	3 203	29 052	2 632	29 765	3 326	26 439	6 325	16 285	21 598	169 069	10 420
Technicians and related support occupations	33 709	288	3 130	245	2 655	319	2 336	655	1 525	2 413	17 214	873
Sales occupations	104 926	948	8 594	763	9 218	659	8 559	2 450	5 405	7 787	58 659	3 472
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	191 903	1 967	17 328	1 624	17 892	2 348	15 544	3 220	9 354	11 398	93 196	6 075
Service occupations	135 313	1 948	13 407	1 145	14 646	3 172	11 474	3 305	7 015	7 103	51 242	3 544
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 588	1 126	1 395	454	1 576	89	1 487	1 015	702	1 006	2 469	133
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	119 649	1 886	14 239	1 106	12 300	1 169	11 131	4 810	11 281	10 143	48 925	3 705
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	170 749	3 197	20 496	1 816	18 368	3 324	15 044	8 487	15 499	11 225	56 499	3 955
Construction	47 932	852	4 413	531	4 334	430	3 904	2 452	4 097	4 181	21 501	1 415
Manufacturing	232 591	2 406	26 793	1 366	16 905	2 410	14 495	9 716	16 659	18 902	103 240	7 126
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	85 602	1 324	7 967	1 117	9 861	1 365	8 496	1 973	6 242	5 602	37 917	2 444
Wholesale trade	49 569	633	3 968	560	3 551	426	3 125	989	2 952	2 979	26 998	1 723
Retail trade	163 913	1 845	15 377	1 019	16 905	1 459	15 446	4 658	9 682	11 325	79 143	5 505
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61 259	523	6 037	710	5 660	605	5 055	767	3 071	3 050	32 511	1 641
Business and repair services	44 487	269	3 159	218	3 254	493	2 761	714	2 661	3 165	22 791	1 196
Personal services	29 634	524	2 565	271	2 642	641	2 001	678	1 747	1 513	11 784	538
Professional and related services	205 370	2 246	20 877	1 652	20 563	3 482	17 081	3 994	8 202	10 126	96 185	4 401
Public administration	50 999	862	4 801	363	4 630	1 525	5 305	649	2 008	2 199	20 355	1 213
All other industries	23 867	1 595	2 510	766	3 725	137	3 588	1 365	1 580	1 696	8 092	489
Armed forces, at work	9 281	234	516	—	6 414	39	6 375	12	100	182	1 448	71
Private wage and salary workers	803 161	9 346	76 258	6 265	71 739	8 677	63 062	22 662	49 261	55 452	382 599	23 315
Federal government workers	51 704	1 009	4 086	241	12 389	1 169	11 220	484	1 808	2 102	19 370	1 039
State and local government workers	99 419	1 179	12 431	1 111	11 094	2 945	8 149	2 541	4 831	4 199	38 015	2 335
Self-employed workers	45 965	1 562	5 588	865	4 913	191	4 722	1 982	2 910	2 864	20 173	1 023
Unpaid family workers	4 255	217	380	91	509	30	479	298	191	303	1 808	50
At work 1 to 34 hours	213 411	3 150	20 622	1 807	21 775	2 979	18 796	6 676	12 305	13 073	98 131	6 316
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	978 463	13 022	95 907	8 357	96 991	11 982	85 009	27 184	57 820	63 578	452 726	27 152
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	168 206	2 466	16 197	1 335	17 316	2 354	14 962	5 475	9 461	10 234	74 691	4 805
\$4,000 to \$5,999	74 157	1 104	7 151	778	7 391	1 147	6 244	2 154	4 400	4 748	31 589	2 214
\$6,000 to \$7,999	86 281	1 586	7 767	760	9 566	1 383	8 183	2 870	4 974	4 879	33 664	1 997
\$8,000 to \$9,999	87 034	1 136	7 429	612	8 840	1 314	7 526	2 925	4 805	4 516	36 864	2 301
\$10,000 to \$14,999	185 312	2 760	16 653	1 465	18 353	2 274	16 079	5 240	10 719	11 546	82 126	4 406
\$15,000 to \$19,999	157 323	1 909	16 386	1 252	16 128	2 200	13 928	4 182	11 177	11 435	72 006	4 650
\$20,000 to \$24,999	103 283	1 030	12 366	1 031	10 003	845	9 158	2 247	7 259	8 390	50 174	3 361
\$25,000 to \$49,999	99 544	992	10 968	1 016	8 546	448	8 098	1 769	4 745	7 207	58 430	3 324
\$50,000 or more	17 323	39	990	108	848	17	831	322	280	623	13 182	94
Median	\$11 528	\$10 257	\$12 360	\$11 901	\$11 079	\$9 685	\$11 310	\$10 104	\$11 977	\$12 758	\$12 551	\$12 109
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	892 434	11 376	90 158	7 449	89 512	10 567	78 945	25 657	56 242	61 668	424 439	25 982
Drive alone	678 257	7 869	70 573	5 251	67 878	7 917	59 961	17 239	39 134	44 792	333 575	20 090
Carpool	214 177	3 507	19 585	2 198	21 634	2 650	18 984	8 418	17 108	16 876	90 864	5 892
Public transportation	56 420	28	2 188	144	4 651	2 087	2 564	201	291	593	17 284	745
Bus or streetcar	55 102	28	2 128	144	4 503	1 998	2 505	177	291	492	16 835	732
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	118	—	11	—	25	—	13	—	—	—	52	—
Walked only	31 923	900	3 564	378	4 092	332	3 760	1 168	1 073	1 018	10 533	539
Other means	7 795	168	1 128	884	15	869	224	468	469	2 982	208	
Worked at home	15 932	841	1 752	474	1 505	11	1 494	717	927	1 172	6 725	288
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.25	1.14	1.22	1.16	1.17	1.24	1.22	1.22	1.19	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	23.0	20.6	20.4	26.8	20.5	21.8	20.3	24.7	29.8	25.6	22.7	24.2
Car, truck, or van	22.6	22.0	20.5	27.3	20.5	20.1	20.5	25.3	30.1	25.7	22.3	23.9
Public transportation	37.1	33.6	35.8	47.9	34.3	32.8	35.5	56.0	53.5	39.5	41.0	43.0
With a public transportation disability	4 916	30	381	37	565	129	436	61	155	190	1 900	37

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Worked inside SMSA								
	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.	Place of work not reported	Total	Clinton County, Ill.	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.	St. Clair County, Ill.	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	434 203	169 408	83 469	938 119	9 587	82 695	4 050	77 782	15 465	62 317	21 317	22 862
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	245 060	86 250	48 482	533 988	5 500	49 985	2 122	46 009	9 699	36 310	11 375	12 306
Householder, wife present	168 486	43 203	27 104	365 681	3 676	35 937	1 420	31 388	6 807	24 581	8 019	8 407
Householder, no wife present	28 665	19 054	7 244	64 710	481	5 417	275	5 489	1 427	4 062	752	1 304
Other household member	47 147	23 293	13 676	100 868	1 343	8 564	427	8 154	1 465	6 689	2 596	2 588
In group quarters	762	700	458	2 729	—	67	—	978	—	978	8	7
Female	189 143	83 158	34 987	404 131	4 087	32 710	1 928	31 773	5 766	26 007	9 942	10 556
Householder, husband present	3 747	1 923	575	7 852	48	626	31	617	111	506	121	176
Householder, no husband present	43 482	33 924	9 964	98 915	654	6 213	312	7 074	2 081	4 993	1 465	1 710
Other household member	140 402	46 387	24 200	294 188	3 385	25 768	1 585	23 858	3 561	20 297	8 356	8 670
In group quarters	1 512	924	248	3 176	—	103	—	224	13	211	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	31 592	9 868	7 365	66 124	1 036	6 167	278	5 782	536	5 246	2 302	2 163
20 to 24 years	55 938	26 332	12 862	126 524	1 372	10 877	559	10 360	1 470	8 890	3 302	2 960
25 to 54 years	279 436	98 610	49 352	600 538	5 454	51 766	2 503	49 387	10 666	38 721	12 557	14 710
55 to 64 years	53 133	26 347	10 387	115 938	1 340	11 575	613	9 579	2 349	7 230	2 358	2 409
65 years and over	14 104	8 251	3 503	28 995	385	2 310	97	2 674	444	2 230	798	620
With one or more years of college	200 260	51 500	27 916	347 922	2 069	25 424	1 035	27 950	5 535	22 415	4 648	6 166
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	384 493	103 254	63 533	816 053	9 469	78 020	4 005	65 981	8 620	57 361	21 049	22 539
Black	44 771	64 345	19 173	113 206	69	4 085	27	11 042	6 729	4 313	173	283
Other races	4 939	1 809	763	8 860	49	590	18	759	116	643	95	40
Spanish origin ¹	3 765	1 898	636	8 308	53	567	32	975	103	872	47	73
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	432 826	169 033	82 539	929 954	9 587	82 554	4 050	71 764	15 436	56 328	21 306	22 848
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	126 379	29 956	15 429	213 748	1 353	15 529	804	15 272	3 855	11 417	3 264	4 464
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	158 649	52 609	26 573	307 192	2 001	21 583	1 066	21 568	4 066	17 502	5 053	5 919
Technicians and related support occupations	16 341	5 584	2 317	32 019	225	2 414	123	1 600	215	1 385	401	286
Sales occupations	55 187	11 502	9 778	95 705	764	7 294	378	7 815	977	6 838	2 080	2 736
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	87 121	35 523	14 478	179 468	1 012	11 875	565	12 153	2 874	9 279	2 572	2 897
Service occupations	47 698	35 502	14 597	122 344	1 839	12 410	854	11 205	1 889	9 316	2 619	3 366
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 336	845	883	9 797	1 104	1 284	418	1 443	79	1 364	866	489
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45 220	14 959	9 624	113 827	1 495	12 761	434	9 749	2 277	7 472	3 016	3 642
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52 544	35 162	15 433	163 046	1 795	18 987	474	12 527	3 270	9 257	6 488	4 968
Construction	20 086	5 571	4 708	44 291	602	3 823	441	3 768	779	2 989	1 168	1 320
Manufacturing	96 114	36 604	18 512	222 774	1 009	24 251	166	9 785	2 292	7 493	7 245	4 544
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	35 473	13 599	7 452	80 732	739	5 340	327	6 830	3 154	3 676	1 637	1 767
Wholesale trade	25 275	7 209	4 427	45 768	472	2 380	176	2 612	775	1 837	712	687
Retail trade	73 638	23 959	13 336	152 013	1 404	13 995	621	14 389	1 436	12 953	4 064	4 933
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30 870	8 930	5 299	56 310	335	4 110	188	3 195	488	2 707	629	1 032
Business and repair services	21 595	8 256	3 896	40 828	196	2 248	116	2 121	545	1 576	426	891
Personal services	11 246	7 910	2 990	26 874	453	2 292	271	1 855	229	1 626	525	823
Professional and related services	91 772	41 525	15 129	191 209	2 284	18 566	1 127	17 505	4 053	13 452	3 435	4 916
Public administration	19 154	12 932	4 366	46 868	321	3 025	104	6 257	1 575	4 682	515	869
All other industries	7 603	2 538	2 224	22 287	1 772	2 504	513	3 447	110	3 337	950	1 066
Armed forces, at work	1 377	375	930	8 165	—	141	—	6 018	29	5 989	11	14
Private wage and salary workers	359 284	129 579	66 664	752 346	6 314	63 840	2 347	52 089	10 952	41 137	16 841	16 304
Federal government workers	18 331	10 215	4 427	47 511	85	1 780	56	10 716	920	9 796	293	379
State and local government workers	35 680	24 018	8 222	91 969	1 502	11 471	873	10 124	3 302	6 822	2 174	3 895
Self-employed workers	19 150	5 138	3 876	42 244	1 466	5 247	702	4 365	267	4 098	1 768	2 159
Unpaid family workers	1 758	458	280	4 049	220	357	72	488	24	464	241	125
At work 1 to 34 hours	91 815	35 872	18 323	196 870	2 817	18 576	1 155	18 276	2 350	15 926	5 602	6 230
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	425 574	162 878	77 815	917 626	9 329	80 461	3 962	75 528	15 069	60 459	20 784	22 281
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	69 886	31 031	15 387	154 229	2 270	13 890	911	14 091	1 856	12 235	4 734	5 355
\$4,000 to \$5,999	29 375	14 842	7 038	67 710	850	5 979	401	5 863	895	4 968	1 979	2 399
\$6,000 to \$7,999	31 667	20 215	7 659	79 304	1 037	6 475	490	7 118	1 057	6 061	2 759	2 288
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34 563	19 907	6 824	80 936	840	5 768	242	6 575	1 286	5 289	2 322	1 823
\$10,000 to \$14,999	77 720	36 450	13 432	175 396	2 048	13 530	605	13 169	2 507	10 662	4 098	3 999
\$15,000 to \$19,999	67 356	22 848	11 310	150 924	1 115	13 752	523	12 586	3 650	8 936	2 315	3 187
\$20,000 to \$24,999	46 813	10 783	7 670	98 589	521	10 509	242	7 809	2 092	5 717	1 181	1 600
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55 106	5 871	7 168	94 574	596	9 637	484	7 560	1 600	5 960	1 183	1 451
\$50,000 or more	13 088	931	1 327	15 964	52	921	64	757	126	631	213	179
Median	\$12 576	\$9 542	\$10 524	\$11 709	\$9 208	\$12 549	\$9 479	\$11 175	\$14 815	\$10 553	\$8 792	\$9 205
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	398 457	125 933	73 056	836 195	7 646	75 885	3 172	70 549	14 212	56 337	19 418	20 755
Drive alone	313 485	91 946	56 686	630 848	5 895	61 400	2 584	55 406	11 301	44 105	13 720	15 778
Carpool	84 972	33 987	16 370	205 347	1 751	14 485	588	15 143	2 911	12 232	5 698	4 977
Public transportation	16 541	31 038	6 635	50 145	39	738	12	1 662	902	760	43	51
Bus or streetcar	16 103	30 504	6 405	49 064	28	690	12	1 539	812	727	37	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	52	30	64	38	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9 994	9 197	2 790	28 713	887	3 406	317	3 327	330	2 997	969	871
Other means	2 774	1 921	988	7 134	174	914	75	739	10	729	170	258
Worked at home	6 437	1 819	—	15 932	841	1 752	474	1 505	11	1 494	717	927
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.20	1.16
Mean travel time to work	22.6	23.0	24.3	23.5	15.4	19.0	15.6	18.6	22.2	17.2	17.2	18.2
Car, truck, or van	22.2	21.0	23.6	23.1	16.3	19.3	16.3	19.1	22.3	18.7	17.7	18.6
Public transportation	40.9	35.0	37.9	37.3	26.9	30.0	10.0	26.1	26.6	25.5	17.8	22.3
With a public transportation disability	1 863	1 597	680	4 251								

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
 Householder, wife present -----
 Householder, no wife present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----
Female -----
 Householder, husband present -----
 Householder, no husband present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
 20 to 24 years -----
 25 to 54 years -----
 55 to 64 years -----
 65 years and over -----
 With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
 Black -----
 Other races -----
 Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
 Technicians and related support occupations -----
 Sales occupations -----
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
 Service occupations -----
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
 Construction -----
 Manufacturing -----
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
 Wholesale trade -----
 Retail trade -----
 Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
 Business and repair services -----
 Personal services -----
 Professional and related services -----
 Public administration -----
 All other industries -----
 Armed forces, at work -----
 Private wage and salary workers -----
 Federal government workers -----
 State and local government workers -----
 Self-employed workers -----
 Unpaid family workers -----
 At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
 \$50,000 or more -----
 Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
 Drive alone -----
 Carpool -----
 Public transportation -----
 Bus or streetcar -----
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
 Walked only -----
 Other means -----
 Worked at home -----
 Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
 Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
 Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
 Public transportation ----- minutes -----
 With a public transportation disability -----

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
	St. Charles County, Mo.	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.	Living in SMSA, worked						
						Inside SMSA	Clinton County, Ill.	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.	St. Clair County, Ill.	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.
Workers 16 years and over -----	34 328	370 667	11 567	359 100	314 831	905 901	7 843	75 000	3 874	75 799	15 149	60 650
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	17 393	202 185	5 389	196 796	187 113	509 255	4 544	44 290	1 982	44 373	9 411	34 962
Householder, wife present -----	11 995	135 573	3 164	132 409	129 266	346 434	3 026	31 412	1 329	30 150	6 583	23 567
Householder, no wife present -----	1 589	23 772	636	23 136	25 631	62 766	380	4 977	237	5 350	1 388	3 962
Other household member -----	3 733	41 974	1 570	40 404	31 489	97 700	1 138	7 834	416	7 952	1 440	6 512
In group quarters -----	76	866	19	847	727	2 355	—	67	—	921	—	921
Female -----	16 935	168 482	6 178	162 304	127 718	396 646	3 299	30 710	1 892	31 426	5 738	25 688
Householder, husband present -----	246	2 977	58	2 919	3 010	7 690	30	583	31	617	111	506
Householder, no husband present -----	2 620	36 071	795	35 276	42 796	97 771	441	5 899	312	7 027	2 069	4 958
Other household member -----	13 773	127 824	5 295	122 529	80 969	288 372	2 828	24 156	1 549	23 587	3 558	20 029
In group quarters -----	296	1 610	30	1 580	943	2 813	—	72	—	195	—	195
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	3 824	31 189	1 561	29 628	13 383	64 424	860	5 768	272	5 675	536	5 139
20 to 24 years -----	4 732	51 932	1 502	50 430	40 430	122 699	1 079	9 996	548	10 155	1 441	8 714
25 to 54 years -----	21 721	235 303	7 010	228 293	207 137	577 777	4 529	46 420	2 347	47 889	10 413	37 476
55 to 64 years -----	3 033	41 478	1 256	40 222	43 553	112 364	1 023	10 598	610	9 445	2 324	7 121
65 years and over -----	1 018	10 765	238	10 527	10 328	28 637	352	2 218	97	2 635	435	2 200
With one or more years of college -----	11 333	150 761	4 522	146 239	118 536	339 426	1 544	23 904	984	27 353	5 455	21 898
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	33 494	335 537	11 008	324 529	245 959	784 443	7 773	70 395	3 829	64 050	8 321	55 729
Black -----	669	31 491	497	30 994	65 367	112 756	39	4 040	27	10 994	6 712	4 282
Other races -----	165	3 639	62	3 577	3 505	8 702	31	565	18	755	116	639
Spanish origin ¹ -----	112	3 458	112	3 346	2 991	8 067	32	488	32	975	103	872
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	34 317	370 172	11 567	358 605	313 356	897 965	7 843	74 869	3 874	69 864	15 120	54 744
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	8 010	91 579	3 085	88 494	73 473	208 902	1 050	14 680	783	14 956	3 775	11 181
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	11 278	134 204	4 360	129 844	104 520	300 683	1 573	20 179	1 041	21 332	4 052	17 280
Technicians and related support occupations -----	1 196	13 086	327	12 759	12 688	30 994	109	2 236	112	1 578	215	1 363
Sales occupations -----	4 196	47 093	2 237	44 856	23 349	93 519	633	6 932	370	7 729	970	6 759
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	5 886	74 025	1 796	72 229	68 483	176 170	831	11 011	559	12 025	2 867	9 158
Service occupations -----	4 802	49 405	2 075	47 330	35 844	119 479	1 468	11 638	829	11 040	1 884	9 156
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	908	2 340	73	2 267	945	9 475	1 063	1 219	416	1 393	79	1 314
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	4 260	41 967	1 058	40 909	36 503	107 301	1 191	11 013	378	9 244	2 195	7 049
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	5 059	50 677	916	49 761	62 071	152 125	1 498	16 140	427	11 899	3 135	8 764
Construction -----	2 273	18 444	535	17 909	12 452	41 351	507	3 245	369	3 508	722	2 786
Manufacturing -----	7 654	87 949	738	87 211	80 171	210 795	876	20 546	144	9 585	2 255	7 330
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	2 351	22 768	408	22 360	38 953	76 117	544	4 721	318	6 536	3 057	3 479
Wholesale trade -----	854	19 957	348	19 609	17 918	44 419	445	2 154	173	2 535	745	1 790
Retail trade -----	6 940	72 095	3 529	68 566	33 572	149 000	1 203	13 209	601	14 159	1 410	12 749
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	1 634	25 565	809	24 756	19 622	55 451	256	3 827	182	3 141	484	2 657
Business and repair services -----	1 594	19 108	584	18 524	14 128	40 020	186	2 144	116	2 099	534	1 565
Personal services -----	1 030	11 880	370	11 510	7 745	26 439	441	2 182	260	1 826	229	1 597
Professional and related services -----	7 452	73 263	3 550	69 713	62 661	187 506	1 622	17 642	1 098	17 308	4 027	13 281
Public administration -----	1 066	12 015	333	11 682	22 696	46 077	242	2 917	104	6 142	1 547	4 595
All other industries -----	1 469	7 128	363	6 765	3 438	20 790	1 521	2 282	509	3 025	110	2 915
Armed forces, at work -----	11	495	—	495	1 475	7 936	—	131	—	5 935	29	5 906
Private wage and salary workers -----	28 080	314 152	9 065	305 087	252 379	724 435	5 191	56 885	2 209	50 483	10 674	39 809
Federal government workers -----	455	8 750	204	8 546	24 997	46 456	74	1 663	56	10 532	913	9 619
State and local government workers -----	3 439	30 880	1 471	29 409	27 611	89 802	956	11 036	841	9 977	3 271	6 706
Self-employed workers -----	2 076	15 276	769	14 507	9 185	41 242	1 405	5 070	696	4 335	267	4 068
Unpaid family workers -----	278	1 609	58	1 551	659	3 966	217	346	72	472	24	448
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	9 561	87 541	3 995	83 546	47 112	192 206	2 385	17 724	1 126	17 928	2 301	15 627
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	33 549	363 093	11 224	351 869	308 639	885 786	7 601	72 875	3 788	73 571	14 753	58 818
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	7 538	67 325	2 936	64 389	38 115	150 601	1 879	13 250	892	13 881	1 849	12 032
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	3 235	28 614	1 253	27 361	18 390	66 138	745	5 525	391	5 786	891	4 895
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	2 922	29 875	999	28 876	26 340	77 499	903	5 955	480	7 037	1 057	5 980
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 538	32 604	1 046	31 558	28 224	79 071	684	5 319	233	6 457	1 263	5 194
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6 848	67 612	1 888	65 724	63 487	169 409	1 528	12 280	574	12 926	2 465	10 461
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 771	56 658	1 308	55 350	56 017	143 818	883	12 040	511	12 069	3 525	8 544
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 911	36 319	684	35 635	37 497	93 693	428	9 144	230	7 528	2 031	5 497
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 298	36 121	881	35 240	35 244	90 014	499	8 473	424	7 158	1 569	5 589
\$50,000 or more -----	488	7 965	229	7 736	5 325	15 543	52	889	53	729	103	626
Median -----	\$10 259	\$11 289	\$8 811	\$11 373	\$12 949	\$11 589	\$8 800	\$12 139	\$9 124	\$11 039	\$14 584	\$10 433
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	31 726	342 668	10 475	332 193	264 376	806 067	5 981	68 410	3 006	68 624	13 901	54 723
Drive alone -----	25 172	264 976	8 810	256 166	185 917	612 372	4 695	56 699	2 454	54 057	11 103	42 954
Carpool -----	6 554	77 692	1 665	70 027	78 459	193 695	1 286	11 711	552	14 567	2 798	11 769
Public transportation -----	146	9 481	162	9 319	37 973	49 494	28	649	12	1 649	897	752
Bus or streetcar -----	72	9 261	162	9 099	37 374	48 490	28	601	12	1 526	807	719
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	984	9 246	510	8 736	8 706	28 129	857</					

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Clinton County, Ill., worked		
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County, Ill.
	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.	St. Charles County, Mo.	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA			
Workers 16 years and over	18 674	21 552	32 128	365 139	11 458	353 681	305 892	65 844	240 048	15 134	10 534	7 297	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	9 815	11 246	15 969	197 717	5 318	192 399	179 319	35 138	144 181	11 068	6 278	4 158	
Householder, wife present	6 928	7 562	10 863	132 187	3 093	129 094	122 977	24 134	98 843	7 787	4 536	2 752	
Householder, no wife present	623	1 243	1 503	23 371	636	22 735	25 082	5 442	19 640	868	498	366	
Other household member	2 264	2 441	3 581	41 439	1 570	39 869	30 635	5 470	25 165	2 365	1 244	1 040	
In group quarters	—	—	22	720	19	701	625	92	533	48	—	—	
Female	8 859	10 306	16 159	167 422	6 140	161 282	126 573	30 706	95 867	4 066	4 256	3 139	
Householder, husband present	95	176	246	2 923	58	2 865	2 989	833	2 156	120	31	18	
Householder, no husband present	1 403	1 666	2 529	35 940	768	35 172	42 554	10 678	31 876	749	594	414	
Other household member	7 361	8 464	13 110	127 131	5 284	121 847	80 186	19 106	61 080	3 175	3 631	2 707	
In group quarters	—	—	274	1 428	30	1 398	844	89	755	22	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	2 024	2 073	3 688	30 908	1 561	29 347	13 156	2 096	11 060	974	1 011	825	
20 to 24 years	2 812	2 780	4 346	51 269	1 483	49 786	39 714	8 999	30 715	2 857	1 429	1 010	
25 to 54 years	10 959	13 796	20 251	231 296	6 924	224 372	200 290	43 823	156 467	9 564	6 350	4 136	
55 to 64 years	2 093	2 283	2 848	40 934	1 252	39 682	42 530	8 733	33 797	1 389	1 363	974	
65 years and over	786	620	995	10 732	238	10 494	10 202	2 193	8 009	350	381	352	
With one or more years of college	4 125	5 890	10 812	149 268	4 437	144 831	115 546	29 836	85 710	6 637	2 174	1 327	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	18 406	21 229	31 311	330 117	10 899	319 218	237 333	51 732	185 601	14 232	10 452	7 241	
Black	173	283	652	31 431	497	30 934	65 117	13 481	51 636	827	35	25	
Other races	95	40	165	3 591	62	3 529	3 442	631	2 811	75	47	31	
Spanish origin ¹	47	73	112	3 430	99	3 331	2 878	533	2 345	95	75	32	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	18 674	21 552	32 128	364 644	11 458	353 186	304 517	65 446	239 071	14 719	10 308	7 297	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 943	4 288	7 726	90 679	3 019	87 660	71 797	19 050	52 747	4 055	1 326	880	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 553	5 721	10 709	133 066	4 327	128 739	102 509	29 844	72 665	3 282	2 508	1 525	
Technicians and related support occupations	390	268	1 055	12 791	319	12 472	12 455	1 808	10 647	398	207	109	
Sales occupations	1 875	2 634	4 081	46 755	2 216	44 539	22 510	4 493	18 017	1 229	762	612	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 288	2 819	5 573	73 520	1 792	71 728	67 544	23 543	44 001	1 625	1 539	804	
Service occupations	2 360	3 224	4 560	48 993	2 074	46 919	35 367	6 358	29 009	1 237	1 636	1 438	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	851	467	855	2 288	73	2 215	923	123	800	230	1 082	1 047	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 545	3 358	3 790	40 927	1 052	39 875	34 855	3 501	31 354	2 724	1 509	1 021	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 422	4 494	4 488	48 691	913	47 778	59 066	6 570	52 496	3 191	2 247	1 386	
Construction	1 022	1 227	2 009	17 928	530	17 398	11 536	1 148	10 388	1 873	671	478	
Manufacturing	6 119	4 150	6 884	85 841	712	85 129	76 650	6 766	69 884	3 284	1 654	811	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 389	1 513	2 078	21 851	408	21 443	37 167	14 184	22 983	1 833	810	495	
Wholesale trade	645	643	811	19 716	335	19 381	17 297	2 065	15 232	723	524	403	
Retail trade	3 657	4 826	6 626	71 589	3 510	68 079	33 130	7 859	25 271	1 577	1 496	1 166	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	536	998	1 608	25 463	806	24 657	19 440	9 755	9 685	509	411	256	
Business and repair services	382	862	1 487	18 924	584	18 340	13 820	3 885	9 935	571	221	168	
Personal services	452	808	980	11 770	370	11 400	7 720	1 564	6 156	205	453	421	
Professional and related services	3 146	4 749	7 195	72 757	3 520	69 237	61 989	8 165	53 824	2 735	1 804	1 520	
Public administration	448	803	1 015	11 961	333	11 628	22 445	9 030	13 415	556	796	242	
All other industries	878	973	1 435	6 844	350	6 494	3 323	1 025	2 298	853	1 468	1 337	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	495	—	495	1 375	398	977	415	226	—	
Private wage and salary workers	14 551	15 225	26 190	309 138	8 988	300 150	244 563	47 689	196 874	12 062	6 941	4 728	
Federal government workers	234	334	376	8 697	204	8 493	24 490	9 571	14 919	821	923	74	
State and local government workers	1 949	3 763	3 302	30 602	1 442	29 160	27 376	7 190	20 186	1 395	1 028	905	
Self-employed workers	1 703	2 105	1 982	15 129	766	14 363	8 817	1 352	7 465	847	1 425	1 373	
Unpaid family workers	237	125	278	1 573	58	1 515	646	42	604	9	217	217	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 128	6 021	9 168	86 687	3 981	82 706	46 039	7 077	38 962	2 882	2 635	2 311	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	18 175	21 001	31 353	357 621	11 115	346 506	299 801	64 735	235 066	14 862	10 268	7 069	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 246	5 187	7 208	66 622	2 920	63 702	37 436	5 944	31 492	2 218	2 048	1 820	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 738	2 338	3 069	28 390	1 240	27 150	18 156	3 868	14 288	981	893	714	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 442	2 212	2 805	29 652	999	28 653	26 013	5 656	20 357	1 123	1 198	846	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 000	1 758	2 375	32 428	1 046	31 382	27 817	7 121	20 696	1 139	872	650	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 426	3 733	6 288	66 482	1 866	64 616	62 172	13 404	48 768	2 471	2 159	1 419	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 966	2 876	4 355	55 196	1 304	53 892	53 922	11 319	42 603	2 195	1 483	808	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 059	1 430	2 630	35 559	668	34 891	35 685	7 132	28 553	1 920	796	347	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 085	1 298	2 152	35 457	873	34 584	33 468	8 581	24 887	2 362	786	432	
\$50,000 or more	213	169	471	7 835	199	7 636	5 132	1 710	3 422	453	33	33	
Median	\$8 661	\$8 869	\$10 113	\$11 223	\$8 762	\$11 306	\$12 778	\$13 226	\$12 660	\$13 671	\$10 183	\$8 475	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	16 794	19 468	29 586	337 616	10 380	327 236	256 582	47 184	209 398	13 311	8 665	5 471	
Drive alone	12 202	15 164	23 658	262 260	8 744	253 516	181 183	29 473	151 710	9 199	5 942	4 360	
Carpool	4 592	4 304	5 928	75 356	1 636	73 720	75 399	17 711	57 688	4 112	2 723	1 111	
Public transportation	37	51	146	9 309	162	9 147	37 613	17 697	19 916	291	28	28	
Bus or streetcar	37	51	72	9 111	162	8 949	37 052	17 576	19 476	207	28	28	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	33	—	—	
Walked only	969	871	940	9 133	496	8 637	8 410	760	7 650	1 004	841	821	
Other means	157	235	284	2 356	132	2 224	1 468	188	1 280	528	159	136	
Worked at home	717	927	1 172	6 725	288	6 437	1 819	15	1 804	—	841	841	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.15	1.20	1.28	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	15.7	16.7	17.5	22.6	16.9	22.8	26.9	30.9	25.8	33.7	20.2	10.8	
Car, truck, or van	16.2	17.2	17.7	22.5	17.1	22.7	26.1	29.0	25.5	34.1	21.8	11.7	
Public transportation	18.2	22.3	24.8	42.5	35.9	42.6	36.3	37.1	35.7	39.4	33.6	33.6	
With a public transportation disability	51	123	100	1 358	44	1 314	1 836	340	1 496	40	30	15	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Clinton County, Ill., worked—Con.											
	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.	St. Clair County, Ill.	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.	St. Charles County, Mo.	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	749	—	1 586	129	1 457	—	—	2	175	4	171	725
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	491	—	1 011	109	902	—	—	2	149	—	149	467
Householder, wife present	359	—	880	86	794	—	—	2	146	—	146	397
Householder, no wife present	35	—	61	5	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Other household member	97	—	70	18	52	—	—	—	3	—	3	34
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	258	—	575	20	555	—	—	—	26	4	22	258
Householder, husband present	3	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Householder, no husband present	33	—	107	12	95	—	—	—	6	—	6	34
Other household member	222	—	464	8	456	—	—	—	20	4	16	218
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	51	—	39	3	36	—	—	—	12	—	12	84
20 to 24 years	140	—	185	3	182	—	—	—	15	—	15	79
25 to 54 years	451	—	1 153	109	1 044	—	—	—	130	4	126	480
55 to 64 years	86	—	209	14	195	—	—	—	2	—	14	78
65 years and over	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	4
With one or more years of college	119	—	518	18	500	—	—	—	44	—	44	166
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	749	—	1 560	123	1 437	—	—	2	175	4	171	725
Black	—	—	10	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	14	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	749	—	1 365	129	1 236	—	—	2	175	4	171	720
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	71	—	241	24	217	—	—	2	27	—	27	105
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	161	—	467	29	438	—	—	—	50	4	46	305
Technicians and related support occupations	17	—	38	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Sales occupations	37	—	74	—	74	—	—	—	28	4	24	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	107	—	355	29	326	—	—	—	22	—	22	251
Service occupations	27	—	161	5	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	136	—	208	18	190	—	—	—	46	—	46	98
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	339	—	268	53	215	—	—	—	52	—	52	202
Construction	46	—	119	23	96	—	—	—	22	—	22	6
Manufacturing	399	—	162	37	125	—	—	—	72	—	72	210
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41	—	78	34	44	—	—	—	23	—	23	173
Wholesale trade	29	—	48	7	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
Retail trade	86	—	195	—	195	—	—	2	32	4	28	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	—	51	—	51	—	—	—	4	—	4	77
Business and repair services	15	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	3	—	3	19
Personal services	8	—	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Professional and related services	78	—	143	3	140	—	—	—	7	—	7	56
Public administration	5	—	420	25	395	—	—	—	12	—	12	117
All other industries	19	—	112	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	221	—	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Private wage and salary workers	703	—	782	99	683	—	—	2	163	4	159	563
Federal government workers	7	—	693	25	668	—	—	—	12	—	12	137
State and local government workers	20	—	89	5	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Self-employed workers	19	—	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	97	—	206	3	203	—	—	—	4	—	4	17
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	749	—	1 551	129	1 422	—	—	2	172	4	168	725
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	108	—	96	11	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
\$4,000 to \$5,999	45	—	86	3	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
\$6,000 to \$7,999	126	—	162	8	154	—	—	—	16	—	16	48
\$8,000 to \$9,999	50	—	119	—	119	—	—	—	7	—	7	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	149	—	397	43	354	—	—	2	18	4	14	174
\$15,000 to \$19,999	146	—	256	7	249	—	—	—	86	—	86	187
\$20,000 to \$24,999	63	—	245	42	203	—	—	—	22	—	22	119
\$25,000 to \$49,999	62	—	190	15	175	—	—	—	23	—	23	79
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 119	—	\$13 531	\$14 908	\$13 385	—	—	\$10 415	\$16 800	\$10 415	\$16 906	\$15 396
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	722	—	1 572	129	1 443	—	—	2	175	4	171	723
Drive alone	413	—	828	104	724	—	—	2	63	4	59	276
Carpool	309	—	744	25	719	—	—	—	112	—	112	447
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other means	9	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.43	—	1.45	1.14	1.49	—	—	1.00	1.88	1.00	1.92	1.87
Mean travel time to work	34.4	—	32.9	54.8	31.0	—	—	90.0	55.6	60.0	55.5	52.7
Car, truck, or van	34.8	—	32.9	54.8	30.9	—	—	90.0	55.6	60.0	55.5	52.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Clinton County, Ill., worked—Con.			Living in Madison County, Ill., worked								
	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County, Ill.	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.	St. Clair County, Ill.	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	237	488	2 092	89 213	216	65 180	38	5 394	1 712	3 682	19	26
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	80	387	1 176	52 059	154	36 967	26	3 430	1 172	2 258	19	26
Householder, wife present	64	333	822	37 750	139	26 247	—	2 455	870	1 585	12	13
Householder, no wife present	6	30	93	5 355	—	4 097	—	312	128	184	—	—
Other household member	10	24	261	8 814	15	6 568	26	644	174	470	7	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	140	—	55	—	19	—	19	—	—
Female	157	101	916	37 154	62	28 213	12	1 964	540	1 424	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	6	25	669	—	548	—	47	12	35	—	—
Householder, no husband present	17	17	200	7 585	27	5 361	—	499	158	341	—	—
Other household member	140	78	691	28 804	35	22 244	12	1 418	370	1 048	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	96	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	53	31	147	6 243	35	5 312	—	342	93	249	7	—
20 to 24 years	51	28	535	12 386	26	8 616	26	604	82	522	—	13
25 to 54 years	129	351	1 160	56 292	126	39 812	12	3 737	1 281	2 456	12	13
55 to 64 years	4	74	167	12 041	29	9 418	—	661	256	405	—	—
65 years and over	—	4	83	2 251	—	2 022	—	50	—	50	—	—
With one or more years of college	56	110	676	28 910	85	20 066	28	1 767	540	1 227	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	237	488	2 068	84 908	216	61 997	38	5 036	1 518	3 518	19	26
Black	—	—	15	3 648	—	2 736	—	294	155	139	—	—
Other races	—	—	9	657	—	447	—	64	39	25	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	6	3	—	696	—	408	—	115	14	101	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	237	483	2 088	88 819	216	65 084	38	5 236	1 703	3 533	19	26
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42	63	313	17 727	67	12 411	28	1 190	439	751	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	161	144	583	26 628	25	18 074	—	1 590	466	1 124	—	13
Technicians and related support occupations	8	35	68	2 929	—	1 900	—	78	6	72	—	—
Sales occupations	—	11	149	7 708	14	6 027	—	438	65	373	—	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	153	98	366	15 991	11	10 147	—	1 074	395	679	—	—
Service occupations	4	6	207	12 149	15	10 761	—	548	96	452	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	21	1 272	4	1 174	—	33	20	13	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	93	272	12 597	59	8 944	—	933	251	682	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25	177	692	18 446	46	13 720	10	942	431	511	7	13
Construction	—	6	138	3 584	29	2 594	—	509	116	393	7	—
Manufacturing	18	192	572	24 472	61	17 314	—	887	274	613	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	58	115	398	6 980	25	3 769	16	752	457	295	12	13
Wholesale trade	8	36	83	3 259	14	1 710	—	268	156	112	—	—
Retail trade	15	—	266	14 244	15	11 671	—	923	120	803	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	23	73	5 476	—	3 605	—	188	47	141	—	—
Business and repair services	—	19	37	2 802	4	1 882	—	123	45	73	—	—
Personal services	—	3	54	2 360	—	2 097	—	73	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	17	39	360	19 112	26	15 876	12	956	308	648	—	13
Public administration	67	50	32	4 253	—	2 535	—	525	178	347	—	—
All other industries	—	—	75	2 277	42	2 031	10	32	2	30	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	5	4	394	—	96	—	158	9	149	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	139	424	1 853	68 912	194	48 585	26	4 081	1 284	2 797	19	26
Federal government workers	78	59	36	3 755	—	1 371	—	604	157	447	—	—
State and local government workers	9	5	108	11 202	18	10 094	12	620	251	369	—	—
Self-employed workers	11	—	95	4 983	4	4 809	—	80	20	60	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	361	—	321	—	9	—	9	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4	13	397	18 642	26	16 123	16	833	131	702	—	13
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	237	488	2 079	86 895	216	63 236	38	5 358	1 712	3 646	12	26
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8	16	281	14 597	20	12 301	16	815	146	669	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31	17	163	6 409	26	5 082	10	271	79	242	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	31	17	313	7 014	8	5 357	—	339	94	195	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26	20	223	6 891	15	4 721	—	454	89	365	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	106	460	15 257	53	10 632	12	885	283	602	—	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	152	311	14 952	23	10 189	—	1 036	477	559	—	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	88	152	11 151	38	7 379	—	846	337	509	12	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	72	174	9 738	14	6 843	—	696	197	499	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	2	886	19	732	—	16	10	6	—	—
Median	\$11 130	\$16 676	\$10 425	\$12 329	\$13 226	\$11 526	\$4 600	\$14 347	\$16 258	\$12 472	\$20 453	\$15 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	237	486	2 083	81 301	216	58 894	38	5 294	1 692	3 602	19	26
Drive alone	48	228	1 487	63 696	141	49 114	38	4 272	1 338	2 934	19	26
Carpool	189	258	596	17 605	75	9 780	—	1 022	354	668	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	2 024	—	568	—	42	15	27	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	1 976	—	520	—	42	15	27	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	2	9	3 298	—	3 201	—	21	5	16	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	838	—	765	—	37	—	37	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 752	—	1 752	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.63	1.64	1.19	1.14	1.28	1.10	1.00	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	47.0	55.5	21.9	19.9	39.6	14.7	43.9	27.4	26.9	27.5	83.8	40.0
Car, truck, or van	47.0	55.7	21.9	20.0	39.6	14.9	43.9	27.5	26.9	27.7	83.8	40.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	36.1	—	21.4	—	28.7	42.3	21.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	344	—	215	—	38	9	29	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Madison County, Ill., worked—Con.							Living in Monroe County, Ill., worked				
	St. Charles County, Mo.	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County, Ill.	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.
Workers 16 years and over	295	5 245	223	5 022	12 800	4 204	8 596	2 153	7 234	—	182	3 470
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	223	3 688	143	3 545	7 526	1 755	5 771	1 607	4 288	—	146	1 765
Householder, wife present	221	2 788	79	2 709	5 875	1 296	4 579	1 195	3 187	—	117	1 201
Householder, no wife present	—	250	23	227	696	221	475	78	389	—	21	219
Other household member	2	650	41	609	889	202	687	334	712	—	8	345
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	66	36	30	—	—	—	—	—
Female	72	1 557	80	1 477	5 274	2 449	2 825	546	2 946	—	36	1 705
Householder, husband present	—	24	2	22	50	23	27	15	41	—	—	31
Householder, no husband present	5	407	11	396	1 286	686	600	92	440	—	—	268
Other household member	67	1 108	67	1 041	3 920	1 722	2 198	439	2 465	—	36	1 406
In group quarters	—	18	—	18	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	157	—	157	390	128	262	100	487	—	—	260
20 to 24 years	19	809	58	751	2 273	989	1 284	331	1 029	—	44	454
25 to 54 years	261	3 641	134	3 507	8 678	2 688	5 990	1 401	4 609	—	125	2 084
55 to 64 years	15	559	31	528	1 359	358	1 001	298	986	—	13	575
65 years and over	—	79	—	79	100	41	59	23	123	—	—	97
With one or more years of college	138	2 486	168	2 318	4 340	1 385	2 955	796	1 756	—	55	769
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	295	5 022	212	4 810	12 259	4 010	8 249	2 030	7 198	—	182	3 452
Black	—	183	11	172	435	173	262	115	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	40	—	40	106	21	85	8	36	—	—	18
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	173	71	102	4	42	—	—	32
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	295	5 234	223	5 011	12 671	4 140	8 531	2 118	7 234	—	182	3 470
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	91	1 589	83	1 506	2 351	815	1 536	651	1 234	—	23	600
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	87	1 672	81	1 591	5 167	2 334	2 833	349	2 238	—	25	1 009
Technicians and related support occupations	23	373	22	351	555	106	449	73	217	—	21	106
Sales occupations	34	532	43	489	650	264	386	139	593	—	4	348
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30	767	16	751	3 962	1 998	1 937	137	1 428	—	—	555
Service occupations	—	327	19	308	498	187	311	114	929	—	12	753
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	2	—	2	59	42	17	48	424	—	—	414
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	760	14	746	1 814	213	1 601	507	947	—	46	344
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	884	26	858	2 782	549	2 233	449	1 462	—	76	350
Construction	—	161	—	161	284	99	185	421	462	—	35	338
Manufacturing	127	1 954	23	1 931	4 129	601	3 528	422	1 189	—	35	125
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	67	371	—	371	1 955	748	1 207	246	944	—	29	279
Wholesale trade	11	390	7	383	866	142	724	71	468	—	10	165
Retail trade	23	706	113	593	906	422	484	140	822	—	4	526
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44	232	—	232	1 407	933	474	47	576	—	—	178
Business and repair services	—	277	—	277	516	231	285	50	182	—	8	98
Personal services	—	60	12	48	130	92	38	4	225	—	—	225
Professional and related services	10	853	68	785	1 366	488	878	514	1 420	—	49	953
Public administration	—	181	—	181	1 012	319	693	107	291	—	12	90
All other industries	13	49	—	49	100	65	35	96	655	—	—	493
Armed forces, at work	—	11	—	11	129	64	65	35	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	295	4 743	196	4 547	10 943	3 510	7 433	1 579	5 184	—	157	1 890
Federal government workers	—	250	—	250	1 530	607	923	62	203	—	—	42
State and local government workers	—	226	25	201	232	45	187	343	978	—	25	772
Self-employed workers	—	26	2	24	64	26	38	169	778	—	—	694
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	31	16	15	—	91	—	—	72
At work 1 to 34 hours	24	572	29	543	1 035	385	650	445	1 473	—	23	1 052
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	295	5 198	223	4 975	12 516	4 076	8 440	2 100	7 049	—	182	3 384
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17	435	29	406	993	358	635	283	1 136	—	17	807
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	298	26	272	709	292	417	144	578	—	12	345
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	310	—	310	1 000	502	498	152	650	—	—	438
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23	450	38	412	1 228	667	561	134	494	—	13	233
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40	1 079	59	1 020	2 543	833	1 710	314	1 257	—	11	502
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51	1 058	23	1 035	2 582	673	1 909	439	1 087	—	31	445
\$20,000 to \$24,999	73	775	15	760	2 028	442	1 586	312	935	—	68	192
\$25,000 to \$49,999	78	731	33	698	1 376	308	1 068	293	826	—	30	374
\$50,000 or more	—	62	—	62	57	1	56	29	86	—	—	48
Median	\$20 159	\$15 087	\$11 084	\$15 224	\$14 407	\$10 940	\$15 749	\$15 179	\$12 177	—	\$20 281	\$8 876
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	260	5 119	223	4 896	11 435	3 211	8 224	2 005	6 216	—	182	2 602
Drive alone	181	3 388	194	3 194	6 517	1 488	5 029	1 370	4 305	—	131	2 123
Carpool	79	1 731	29	1 702	4 918	1 723	3 195	635	1 911	—	51	479
Public transportation	23	81	—	81	1 310	961	349	40	110	—	—	12
Bus or streetcar	23	81	—	81	1 310	961	349	28	110	—	—	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	45	—	45	31	11	20	57	322	—	—	312
Other means	12	—	—	—	24	21	3	51	112	—	—	70
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	474	—	—	474
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.27	1.09	1.28	1.37	1.52	1.32	1.23	1.23	—	1.22	1.11
Mean travel time to work	38.6	37.9	29.7	38.3	34.2	33.4	34.6	35.5	26.0	—	43.1	12.2
Car, truck, or van	40.5	38.0	29.7	38.3	33.4	30.9	34.4	35.5	26.5	—	43.1	12.7
Public transportation	30.0	52.0	—	52.0	41.8	42.2	40.8	24.2	48.6	—	—	10.0
With a public transportation disability	—	13	—	13	78	12	66	10	20	—	8	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Monroe County, Ill., worked—Con.											
	St. Clair County, Ill.	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.	St. Charles County, Mo.	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	1 178	158	1 020	—	16	—	849	—	849	1 539	549
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	870	135	735	—	16	—	561	—	561	930	196
Householder, wife present	637	97	540	—	16	—	447	—	447	769	164
Householder, no wife present	95	13	82	—	—	—	42	—	42	12	—
Other household member	138	25	113	—	—	—	72	—	72	149	32
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	308	23	285	—	—	—	288	—	288	609	353
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
Householder, no husband present	38	—	38	—	—	—	45	—	45	89	53
Other household member	270	23	247	—	—	—	233	—	233	520	300
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	98	10	88	—	—	—	65	—	65	64	31
20 to 24 years	181	50	131	—	—	—	128	—	128	222	55
25 to 54 years	707	77	630	—	16	—	578	—	578	1 099	415
55 to 64 years	177	21	156	—	—	—	78	—	78	143	37
65 years and over	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11
With one or more years of college	371	46	325	—	—	—	212	—	212	349	64
RACE AND SPANISH DRIGIN											
White	1 178	158	1 020	—	16	—	849	—	849	1 521	549
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 178	158	1 020	—	16	—	849	—	849	1 539	549
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	170	16	154	—	—	—	139	—	139	302	70
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	275	28	247	—	—	—	287	—	287	642	382
Technicians and related support occupations	33	—	33	—	—	—	14	—	14	43	13
Sales occupations	91	7	84	—	—	—	90	—	90	60	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	151	21	130	—	—	—	183	—	183	539	326
Service occupations	79	10	69	—	—	—	59	—	59	26	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	248	43	205	—	16	—	133	—	133	160	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	396	61	335	—	—	—	231	—	231	409	86
Construction	64	21	43	—	—	—	16	—	16	9	—
Manufacturing	305	41	264	—	2	—	353	—	353	369	61
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	207	41	166	—	14	—	91	—	91	324	126
Wholesale trade	91	—	91	—	—	—	48	—	48	154	50
Retail trade	99	17	82	—	—	—	118	—	118	75	41
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70	—	70	—	—	—	66	—	66	262	199
Business and repair services	28	—	28	—	—	—	14	—	14	34	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	208	32	176	—	—	—	42	—	42	168	34
Public administration	37	6	31	—	—	—	31	—	31	121	26
All other industries	69	—	69	—	—	—	70	—	70	23	12
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 009	152	857	—	16	—	765	—	765	1 347	510
Federal government workers	27	6	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	39
State and local government workers	88	—	88	—	—	—	48	—	48	45	—
Self-employed workers	54	—	54	—	—	—	17	—	17	13	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	166	4	162	—	—	—	137	—	137	95	55
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 133	158	975	—	16	—	821	—	821	1 513	537
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	137	—	137	—	—	—	58	—	58	117	36
\$4,000 to \$5,999	83	23	60	—	—	—	98	—	98	40	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	93	16	77	—	—	—	69	—	69	50	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	46	—	46	—	—	—	63	—	63	139	120
\$10,000 to \$14,999	163	13	150	—	2	—	176	—	176	403	143
\$15,000 to \$19,999	174	38	136	—	14	—	140	—	140	283	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999	248	20	228	—	—	—	119	—	119	308	116
\$25,000 to \$49,999	162	48	114	—	—	—	98	—	98	162	39
\$50,000 or more	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Median	\$16 006	\$18 148	\$15 493	—	\$15 361	—	\$13 024	—	\$13 024	\$15 092	\$12 198
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 140	142	998	—	16	—	834	—	834	1 442	471
Drive alone	824	93	731	—	14	—	459	—	459	754	140
Carpool	316	49	267	—	2	—	375	—	375	688	331
Public transportation	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	78
Bus or streetcar	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	78
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	12	—	12	—	—	—	15	—	15	15	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.23	1.18	—	1.07	—	1.33	—	1.33	1.48	1.99
Mean travel time to work	30.7	37.1	29.7	—	25.0	—	40.4	—	40.4	39.3	41.6
Car, truck, or van	30.9	36.2	30.1	—	25.0	—	39.4	—	39.4	38.4	39.2
Public transportation	45.0	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.0	55.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Monroe County, Ill., worked—Con.		Living in St. Clair County, Ill., worked									
	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County, Ill.	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.	St. Clair County, Ill.	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.	St. Charles County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	990	670	88 737	293	4 417	272	62 750	10 975	51 775	17	112	81
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	734	463	51 595	217	3 186	122	35 281	6 281	29 000	17	72	45
Householder, wife present	605	313	34 790	120	2 112	88	23 245	4 220	19 025	17	38	18
Householder, no wife present	12	37	6 198	14	373	9	4 463	1 041	3 422	—	—	15
Other household member	117	113	9 660	83	689	25	6 685	1 020	5 665	—	34	12
In group quarters	—	—	947	—	12	—	888	—	888	—	—	—
Female	256	207	37 142	76	1 231	150	27 469	4 694	22 775	—	40	36
Householder, husband present	—	18	792	12	18	—	554	87	467	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	36	21	8 522	—	265	32	5 939	1 689	4 250	—	28	—
Other household member	220	168	27 650	64	948	118	20 798	2 918	17 880	—	12	36
In group quarters	—	—	178	—	—	—	178	—	178	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	33	22	6 003	—	212	12	4 996	374	4 622	—	—	4
20 to 24 years	167	160	12 455	43	710	62	8 613	1 092	7 521	—	25	16
25 to 34 years	684	395	56 552	230	2 949	176	38 859	7 337	31 522	17	44	34
35 to 64 years	106	53	10 868	20	470	22	7 799	1 788	6 011	—	43	12
65 years and over	—	40	2 859	—	76	—	2 483	384	2 099	—	—	15
With one or more years of college	285	173	30 586	110	1 352	132	22 404	3 756	18 648	9	10	14
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	972	670	73 255	279	3 716	272	52 564	5 070	47 494	17	112	81
Black	—	—	14 651	14	622	—	9 597	5 864	3 733	—	—	—
Other races	18	—	831	—	79	—	589	41	548	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	10	9	1 059	—	55	—	782	78	704	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	990	670	83 131	293	4 417	272	57 285	10 965	46 320	17	112	81
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	232	115	16 000	81	712	92	11 580	2 403	9 177	—	—	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	260	115	26 593	23	958	26	18 104	3 185	14 919	—	2	19
Technicians and related support occupations	30	19	2 421	—	167	—	1 369	209	1 160	—	—	—
Sales occupations	17	52	8 125	7	438	22	6 628	721	5 907	—	2	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	213	44	16 047	16	353	4	10 107	2 255	7 852	—	—	19
Service occupations	26	144	12 510	15	618	76	9 938	1 657	8 281	—	29	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	13	1 404	12	20	2	1 324	59	1 265	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	149	60	10 934	96	973	20	7 149	1 617	5 532	9	42	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	323	223	15 690	66	1 136	56	9 190	2 044	7 146	8	39	—
Construction	9	47	3 743	—	401	25	2 690	526	2 164	—	—	4
Manufacturing	308	99	14 854	4	1 264	19	7 085	1 558	5 527	—	53	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	198	99	8 663	24	438	—	4 696	1 995	2 701	17	15	—
Wholesale trade	104	22	2 997	28	192	8	1 751	400	1 351	—	—	—
Retail trade	34	79	15 068	7	775	75	12 086	1 018	11 068	—	15	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63	24	5 013	—	92	4	2 794	399	2 395	—	—	21
Business and repair services	34	23	2 863	4	163	18	1 842	450	1 392	—	—	—
Personal services	—	46	2 289	20	77	11	1 732	229	1 503	—	29	—
Professional and related services	134	146	18 360	64	788	106	15 142	3 128	12 014	—	—	—
Public administration	95	33	6 135	—	123	—	4 856	1 219	3 637	—	—	—
All other industries	11	52	3 146	142	104	6	2 611	43	2 568	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	5 606	—	—	—	5 465	10	5 455	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	837	501	63 269	254	3 774	213	40 671	7 428	33 243	17	95	81
Federal government workers	95	9	10 865	—	66	—	8 877	644	8 233	—	—	—
State and local government workers	45	110	9 733	21	448	57	8 657	2 653	6 004	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	13	50	4 389	18	113	2	4 093	237	3 856	—	17	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	481	—	16	—	452	13	439	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	40	150	19 005	38	743	58	15 928	1 899	14 029	—	17	18
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	976	652	86 096	279	4 311	272	60 704	10 627	50 077	17	112	63
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	81	74	15 106	39	538	69	12 469	1 559	10 910	—	12	19
\$4,000 to \$5,999	30	80	6 460	5	295	36	5 111	685	4 426	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27	73	8 486	39	292	42	6 287	894	5 393	—	13	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19	69	7 910	19	244	—	5 621	1 085	4 536	—	11	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	260	115	16 021	56	732	54	10 719	1 810	8 909	—	23	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	233	91	14 586	52	825	54	9 291	2 305	6 986	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	192	45	9 007	16	811	—	5 403	1 269	4 134	—	2	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	123	83	7 792	53	540	12	5 212	940	4 272	17	17	—
\$50,000 or more	11	22	728	—	34	5	591	80	511	—	—	—
Median	\$16 127	\$10 958	\$11 184	\$12 889	\$15 232	\$7 476	\$10 274	\$12 559	\$9 900	\$26 801	\$14 099	\$20 011
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	971	647	79 233	257	4 252	272	55 800	9 795	46 005	17	112	81
Drive alone	614	521	59 971	157	3 446	211	44 380	7 692	36 688	—	38	39
Carpool	357	126	19 262	100	806	61	11 420	2 103	9 317	17	74	42
Public transportation	4	—	3 884	—	54	—	1 540	856	684	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4	—	3 761	—	54	—	1 417	766	651	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	23	3 388	36	70	—	3 245	303	2 942	—	—	—
Other means	15	—	727	—	41	—	660	10	650	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	1 505	—	—	—	1 505	11	1 494	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.32	1.13	1.16	1.30	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	2.62	1.49	1.53
Mean travel time to work	38.1	27.6	20.2	28.2	28.0	20.4	15.3	18.3	14.6	94.8	37.7	34.3
Car, truck, or van	38.0	28.4	20.2	31.7	28.4	20.4	15.5	17.9	15.0	94.8	37.7	34.3
Public transportation	38.0	—	33.6	—	33.7	—	24.9	25.8	23.9	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	487	—	45	—	337	116	221	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in St. Clair County, Ill., worked—Con.						Living in East St. Louis city, worked					
	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County, Ill.	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.	St. Clair County, Ill.
Workers 16 years and over	4 767	76	4 691	16 028	5 856	10 172	1 874	10 583	14	429	—	6 718
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 391	48	3 343	9 264	2 790	6 474	1 383	5 319	14	293	—	3 238
Householder, wife present	2 584	33	2 551	6 568	1 756	4 812	974	2 809	—	124	—	1 684
Householder, no wife present	291	15	276	1 033	363	670	107	975	—	111	—	601
Other household member	504	—	504	1 628	653	975	254	575	14	58	—	953
In group quarters	12	—	12	35	18	17	48	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 376	28	1 348	6 764	3 066	3 698	3 698	5 264	—	136	—	3 480
Householder, husband present	31	—	31	177	50	127	24	141	—	—	—	96
Householder, no husband present	384	—	384	1 874	669	1 205	88	2 143	—	33	—	1 347
Other household member	961	28	933	4 713	2 347	2 366	369	2 980	—	103	—	2 037
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	129	—	129	650	318	332	141	512	—	—	—	364
20 to 24 years	671	30	641	2 315	994	1 321	414	1 247	14	84	—	801
25 to 54 years	3 281	38	3 243	10 962	3 876	7 086	1 149	6 986	—	259	—	4 268
55 to 64 years	609	—	609	1 893	587	1 306	138	1 450	—	77	—	995
65 years and over	77	8	69	208	81	127	32	388	—	9	—	290
With one or more years of college	1 785	63	1 722	4 770	2 011	2 759	852	3 487	—	105	—	2 438
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 961	68	3 893	12 253	4 489	7 764	1 753	581	—	21	—	438
Black	746	8	738	3 672	1 334	2 338	110	9 978	14	408	—	6 256
Other races	60	—	60	103	33	70	11	24	—	—	—	24
Spanish origin ¹	64	—	64	158	48	110	9	59	—	—	—	59
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 753	76	4 677	15 901	5 841	10 060	1 664	10 544	14	429	—	6 694
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	955	33	922	2 574	1 104	1 470	446	1 683	—	45	—	1 349
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 612	20	1 592	5 849	2 983	2 866	343	2 846	—	88	—	1 652
Technicians and related support occupations	306	—	306	579	75	504	28	305	—	13	—	133
Sales occupations	307	20	287	721	250	471	188	577	—	65	—	427
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	999	—	999	4 549	2 658	1 891	127	1 964	—	10	—	1 092
Service occupations	430	11	419	1 404	514	890	189	2 345	—	60	—	1 529
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	—	23	23	—	23	—	61	—	42	—	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	616	—	616	1 973	365	1 608	300	1 034	—	68	—	694
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 117	12	1 105	4 078	875	3 203	344	2 575	14	168	—	1 423
Construction	227	9	218	396	104	292	131	357	—	—	—	320
Manufacturing	1 727	—	1 727	4 664	549	4 115	203	1 767	—	166	—	797
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	569	8	561	2 904	1 349	1 555	178	1 154	—	84	—	511
Wholesale trade	283	—	283	735	141	594	117	351	—	13	—	209
Retail trade	574	31	543	1 518	894	624	207	1 242	—	56	—	852
Finance, insurance, and real estate	337	—	337	1 765	1 422	343	30	541	—	20	—	240
Business and repair services	201	—	201	635	202	433	72	406	—	—	—	237
Personal services	96	—	96	324	179	145	—	439	—	—	—	219
Professional and related services	559	28	531	1 701	459	1 242	318	2 849	—	90	—	2 203
Public administration	131	—	131	1 025	432	593	158	1 340	—	—	—	1 033
All other industries	49	—	49	234	110	124	250	98	14	—	—	73
Armed forces, at work	14	—	14	127	15	112	210	39	—	—	—	24
Private wage and salary workers	4 367	57	4 310	13 797	4 954	8 843	1 280	6 962	14	377	—	3 862
Federal government workers	203	—	203	1 719	792	927	307	982	—	10	—	464
State and local government workers	143	19	124	407	93	314	199	2 458	—	42	—	2 211
Self-employed workers	54	—	54	92	17	75	88	151	—	—	—	151
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	30	—	—	—	30
At work 1 to 34 hours	701	4	697	1 502	569	933	483	2 389	—	55	—	1 734
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 722	76	4 646	15 616	5 685	9 931	1 813	9 908	—	429	—	6 328
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	567	9	558	1 393	556	837	356	1 820	—	38	—	1 246
\$4,000 to \$5,999	172	—	172	841	409	432	95	979	—	44	—	634
\$6,000 to \$7,999	271	—	271	1 542	834	708	107	1 106	—	7	—	691
\$8,000 to \$9,999	318	19	299	1 697	766	931	107	1 061	—	58	—	654
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 075	23	1 052	3 350	1 226	2 124	387	1 776	—	68	—	1 115
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 262	25	1 237	3 100	779	2 321	271	1 977	—	112	—	1 298
\$20,000 to \$24,999	629	—	629	2 082	569	1 513	214	757	—	84	—	427
\$25,000 to \$49,999	399	—	399	1 542	525	1 017	272	415	—	18	—	263
\$50,000 or more	29	—	29	69	21	48	4	177	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 716	\$11 563	\$14 799	\$13 029	\$10 786	\$14 774	\$12 623	\$9 977	—	\$14 949	—	\$9 813
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 568	76	4 492	13 874	4 285	9 589	1 524	8 681	14	403	—	5 747
Drive alone	2 951	59	2 892	8 749	2 406	6 343	1 144	6 432	—	317	—	4 296
Carpool	1 617	17	1 600	5 125	1 879	3 246	380	2 249	14	86	—	1 451
Public transportation	168	—	168	2 122	1 560	562	60	1 623	—	26	—	708
Bus or streetcar	168	—	168	2 122	1 560	562	35	1 546	—	26	—	631
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	16	—	16	21	—	21	223	268	—	—	—	252
Other means	15	—	15	11	—	11	67	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.15	1.27	1.28	1.36	1.25	1.18	1.17	3.00	1.15	—	1.17
Mean travel time to work	40.6	52.4	40.4	30.3	29.7	30.6	29.1	21.4	60.0	24.9	—	17.1
Car, truck, or van	40.0	52.4	39.7	29.2	27.4	29.9	30.5	19.9	60.0	24.9	—	16.7
Public transportation	60.9	—	60.9	37.6	35.9	42.5	67.9	31.8	—	25.4	—	23.0
With a public transportation disability	27	—	27	78	18	60	—	114	—	27	—	87

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in East St. Louis city, worked—Con.											
	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.	St. Charles County, Mo.	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	4 923	1 795	—	—	—	605	8	597	2 817	1 086	1 731	78
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 138	1 100	—	—	—	320	8	312	1 454	545	909	37
Householder, wife present	1 159	525	—	—	—	229	8	221	772	326	446	12
Householder, no wife present	429	172	—	—	—	28	—	28	235	81	154	—
Other household member	550	403	—	—	—	63	—	63	447	138	309	25
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 785	695	—	—	—	285	—	285	1 363	541	822	41
Householder, husband present	64	32	—	—	—	12	—	12	33	—	33	—
Householder, no husband present	1 088	259	—	—	—	82	—	82	681	256	425	12
Other household member	1 633	404	—	—	—	191	—	191	649	285	364	29
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	247	117	—	—	—	18	—	18	130	62	68	18
20 to 24 years	540	261	—	—	—	67	—	67	281	107	174	11
25 to 54 years	3 169	1 099	—	—	—	425	—	425	2 034	759	1 275	49
55 to 64 years	746	249	—	—	—	57	—	57	321	125	196	—
65 years and over	221	69	—	—	—	38	8	30	51	33	18	—
With one or more years of college	1 857	581	—	—	—	186	—	186	758	300	458	36
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	204	234	—	—	—	16	—	16	106	46	60	—
Black	4 702	1 554	—	—	—	589	8	581	2 711	1 040	1 671	78
Other races	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	27	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 923	1 771	—	—	—	605	8	597	2 802	1 071	1 731	78
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 167	182	—	—	—	62	—	62	227	83	144	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 396	256	—	—	—	206	—	206	900	437	463	11
Technicians and related support occupations	94	39	—	—	—	9	—	9	150	23	127	—
Sales occupations	319	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	23	62	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	983	109	—	—	—	197	—	197	665	391	274	11
Service occupations	1 180	349	—	—	—	132	—	132	624	205	419	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	13	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	415	279	—	—	—	46	—	46	226	74	152	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	731	692	—	—	—	145	8	137	825	272	553	—
Construction	155	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	10	27	—
Manufacturing	384	413	—	—	—	198	—	198	606	138	468	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	384	127	—	—	—	40	8	32	519	259	260	12
Wholesale trade	155	54	—	—	—	24	—	24	105	11	94	—
Retail trade	468	384	—	—	—	57	—	57	277	127	150	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	207	33	—	—	—	44	—	44	237	200	37	—
Business and repair services	215	22	—	—	—	37	—	37	132	48	84	—
Personal services	187	32	—	—	—	63	—	63	157	108	49	—
Professional and related services	1 931	272	—	—	—	111	—	111	445	25	420	29
Public administration	825	208	—	—	—	31	—	31	276	134	142	37
All other industries	12	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 603	1 259	—	—	—	533	8	525	2 176	804	1 372	11
Federal government workers	336	128	—	—	—	31	—	31	477	282	195	37
State and local government workers	1 880	331	—	—	—	41	—	41	164	—	164	30
Self-employed workers	104	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 171	563	—	—	—	145	—	145	455	197	258	66
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 661	1 667	—	—	—	575	8	567	2 576	997	1 579	60
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	967	279	—	—	—	151	—	151	385	150	195	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999	449	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	301	111	190	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	560	131	—	—	—	92	—	92	316	194	122	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	523	131	—	—	—	22	8	14	327	90	237	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	752	363	—	—	—	106	—	106	487	163	324	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999	907	391	—	—	—	150	—	150	417	109	308	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	312	115	—	—	—	18	—	18	228	106	122	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	191	72	—	—	—	36	—	36	98	34	64	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	—
Median	\$9 356	\$11 062	—	—	—	\$10 757	\$9 000	\$10 904	\$9 749	\$8 078	\$10 474	\$10 133
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 076	1 671	—	—	—	472	8	464	2 045	607	1 438	25
Drive alone	3 025	1 271	—	—	—	307	8	299	1 512	492	1 020	25
Carpool	1 051	400	—	—	—	165	—	165	533	115	418	—
Public transportation	584	124	—	—	—	117	—	117	772	479	293	24
Bus or streetcar	507	124	—	—	—	117	—	117	772	479	293	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Walked only	252	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	29
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.17	—	—	—	1.27	1.00	1.28	1.17	1.13	1.19	1.00
Mean travel time to work	15.0	22.9	—	—	—	40.2	30.0	40.4	27.0	27.1	26.9	30.9
Car, truck, or van	14.3	22.6	—	—	—	34.1	30.0	34.2	24.3	23.9	24.4	25.0
Public transportation	22.2	27.1	—	—	—	69.8	—	69.8	34.2	31.2	39.2	64.5
With a public transportation disability	65	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male..... 46 276
 Householder, wife present..... 31 981
 Householder, no wife present..... 5 223
 Other household member..... 8 125
 In group quarters..... 947
Female..... 31 878
 Householder, husband present..... 651
 Householder, no husband present..... 6 379
 Other household member..... 24 670
 In group quarters..... 178

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years..... 5 491
 20 to 24 years..... 11 208
 25 to 34 years..... 49 566
 35 to 44 years..... 9 418
 45 years and over..... 2 471
 With one or more years of college..... 27 099

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White..... 72 674
 Black..... 4 673
 Other races..... 807
 Spanish origin¹..... 1 000

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work..... 72 587
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations..... 14 317
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations..... 23 747
 Technicians and related support occupations..... 2 116
 Sales occupations..... 7 548
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical..... 14 083
 Service occupations..... 10 165
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations..... 1 343
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations..... 9 900
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers..... 13 115
 Construction..... 3 386
 Manufacturing..... 13 087
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities..... 7 509
 Wholesale trade..... 2 646
 Retail trade..... 13 826
 Finance, insurance, and real estate..... 4 472
 Business and repair services..... 2 457
 Personal services..... 1 850
 Professional and related services..... 15 511
 Public administration..... 4 795
 All other industries..... 3 048
 Armed forces, at work..... 5 567
 Private wage and salary workers..... 56 307
 Federal government workers..... 9 883
 State and local government workers..... 7 275
 Self-employed workers..... 4 238
 Unpaid family workers..... 451
 At work 1 to 34 hours..... 16 616

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings..... 76 188
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less..... 13 286
 \$4,000 to \$5,999..... 5 481
 \$6,000 to \$7,999..... 7 380
 \$8,000 to \$9,999..... 6 849
 \$10,000 to \$14,999..... 14 245
 \$15,000 to \$19,999..... 12 609
 \$20,000 to \$24,999..... 8 250
 \$25,000 to \$49,999..... 7 377
 \$50,000 or more..... 711
 Median..... \$11 357

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van..... 70 552
 Drive alone..... 53 539
 Carpool..... 17 013
 Public transportation..... 2 261
 Bus or streetcar..... 2 215
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad..... 3 120
 Walked only..... 727
 Other means..... 1 494
 Worked at home..... 1.16
 Persons per private car, truck, or van..... 1.26
 Mean travel time to work..... 20.0 minutes
 Car, truck, or van..... 20.2 minutes
 Public transportation..... 34.8 minutes
 With a public transportation disability..... 373

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill., worked											
	Inside SMSA	Clinton County, Ill.	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.	St. Clair County, Ill.	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.	St. Charles County, Mo.	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city
Workers 16 years and over	78 154	279	3 988	272	56 032	6 052	49 980	17	112	81	4 162	68
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	46 276	203	2 893	122	32 043	4 143	27 900	17	72	45	3 071	40
Householder, wife present	31 981	120	1 988	88	21 561	3 061	18 500	17	38	18	2 355	25
Householder, no wife present	5 223	14	262	9	3 862	612	3 250	—	—	15	263	15
Other household member	8 125	69	631	25	5 732	470	5 262	—	34	12	441	—
In group quarters	947	—	12	—	888	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Female	31 878	76	1 095	150	23 989	1 909	22 080	—	40	36	1 091	28
Householder, husband present	651	12	18	—	458	23	435	—	—	—	19	—
Householder, no husband present	6 379	—	232	32	4 592	601	3 991	—	28	—	302	—
Other household member	24 670	64	845	118	18 761	1 285	17 476	—	12	36	770	28
In group quarters	178	—	—	—	178	—	178	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 491	—	212	12	4 632	127	4 505	—	—	4	111	—
20 to 24 years	11 208	29	626	62	7 812	552	7 260	—	25	16	604	30
25 to 34 years	49 566	230	2 690	176	34 591	4 168	30 423	17	44	34	2 856	38
35 to 44 years	9 418	20	393	22	6 804	1 042	5 762	—	43	12	552	—
45 years and over	2 471	—	67	—	2 193	163	2 030	—	—	15	39	—
With one or more years of college	27 099	110	1 247	132	19 966	1 899	18 067	9	10	14	1 599	63
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	72 674	279	3 695	272	52 126	4 866	47 260	17	112	81	3 945	68
Black	4 673	—	214	—	3 341	1 162	2 179	—	—	—	157	—
Other races	807	—	79	—	565	24	541	—	—	—	60	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 000	—	55	—	723	51	672	—	—	—	64	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	72 587	279	3 988	272	50 591	6 042	44 549	17	112	81	4 148	68
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 317	81	667	92	10 231	1 236	8 995	—	—	6	893	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 747	23	870	26	16 452	1 789	14 663	—	2	19	1 406	20
Technicians and related support occupations	2 116	—	154	—	1 236	115	1 121	—	—	—	297	—
Sales occupations	7 548	7	373	22	6 201	402	5 799	—	2	—	307	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 083	16	343	4	9 015	1 272	7 743	—	—	19	802	—
Service occupations	10 165	15	558	76	8 409	477	7 932	—	29	—	98	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 343	12	20	2	1 277	25	1 252	—	—	—	9	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 900	96	905	20	6 455	1 202	5 253	9	42	56	570	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 115	52	968	56	7 767	1 313	6 454	8	39	—	972	4
Construction	3 386	—	401	25	2 370	371	1 999	—	—	4	227	9
Manufacturing	13 087	4	1 098	19	6 288	1 174	5 114	—	53	38	1 529	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 509	24	354	—	4 185	1 611	2 574	17	15	—	529	—
Wholesale trade	2 646	28	179	8	1 542	245	1 297	—	—	—	259	—
Retail trade	13 826	7	719	75	11 234	550	10 684	—	15	18	517	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 472	—	72	4	2 554	192	2 362	—	—	21	293	—
Business and repair services	2 457	4	163	18	1 605	235	1 370	—	—	—	164	—
Personal services	1 850	20	77	11	1 513	42	1 471	—	29	—	33	—
Professional and related services	15 511	64	698	106	12 939	1 197	11 742	—	—	—	448	28
Public administration	4 795	—	123	—	3 823	394	3 429	—	—	—	100	—
All other industries	3 048	128	104	6	2 538	31	2 507	—	—	—	49	—
Armed forces, at work	5 567	—	—	—	5 441	10	5 431	—	—	—	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	56 307	240	3 397	213	36 809	4 825	31 984	17	95	81	3 834	49
Federal government workers	9 883	—	56	—	8 413	308	8 105	—	—	—	172	—
State and local government workers	7 275	21	446	57	6 446	773	5 673	—	—	—	102	19
Self-employed workers	4 238	18	113	2	3 942	133	3 809	—	17	—	54	—
Unpaid family workers	451	—	16	—	422	13	409	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 616	38	688	58	14 194	728	13 466	—	17	18	556	4
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	76 188	279	3 882	272	54 376	5 966	48 410	17	112	63	4 147	68
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 286	39	500	69	11 223	592	10 631	—	12	19	416	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 481	5	251	36	4 477	236	4 241	—	—	—	172	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 380	39	285	42	5 596	334	5 262	—	13	—	179	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 849	19	186	—	4 967	562	4 405	—	11	—	296	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 245	56	664	54	9 604	1 058	8 546	—	23	12	969	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 609	52	713	54	7 993	1 398	6 595	—	2	—	1 112	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 250	16	727	—	4 976	957	4 019	—	34	32	611	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 377	53	522	12	4 949	749	4 200	17	17	—	363	—
\$50,000 or more	711	—	34	5	591	80	511	—	—	—	29	—
Median	\$11 357	\$12 889	\$15 275	\$7 476	\$10 330	\$15 495	\$9 848	\$26 801	\$14 099	\$20 011	\$15 115	\$12 390
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	70 552	243	3 849	272	50 053	5 719	44 334	17	112	81	4 096	68
Drive alone	53 539	157	3 129	211	40 084	4 667	35 417	—	38	39	2 644	51
Carpool	17 013	86	720	61	9 969	1 052	8 917	17	74	42	1 452	17
Public transportation	2 261	—	28	—	832	272	560	—	—	—	51	—
Bus or streetcar	2 215	—	28	—	786	259	527	—	—	—	51	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 120	36	70	—	2 993	51	2 942	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	727	—	41	—	660	10	650	—	—	—	15	—
Other means	1 494	—	—	—	1 494	—	1 494	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	1.16	1.26	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.13	2.62	1.49	1.53	1.27	1.17
Mean travel time to work	20.0	26.6	28.4	20.4	15.1	21.0	14.3	94.8	37.7	34.3	40.6	55.0
Car, truck, or van	20.2	30.0	28.8	20.4	15.4	20.5	14.7	94.8	37.7	34.3	40.6	55.0
Public transportation	34.8	—	41.5	—	26.6	33.5	23.2	—	—	—	40.7	—
With a public transportation disability	373	—	18	—	250	51	199	—	—	—	27	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill., worked—Con.				Living in Franklin County, Mo., worked							
	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County, Ill.	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.	St. Clair County, Ill.	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.
Workers 16 years and over	4 094	13 211	4 770	8 441	1 796	24 475	15	45	—	16	12	4
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 031	7 810	2 245	5 565	1 346	14 342	15	33	—	16	12	4
Householder, wife present	2 330	5 796	1 430	4 366	962	10 537	15	26	—	16	12	4
Householder, no wife present	248	798	282	516	107	1 166	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other household member	441	1 181	515	666	229	2 639	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	12	35	18	17	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 063	5 401	2 525	2 876	450	10 133	—	12	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	19	144	50	94	24	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	302	1 193	413	780	76	1 654	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	742	4 064	2 062	2 002	340	8 395	—	12	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	111	520	256	264	123	2 307	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	574	2 034	887	1 147	403	3 334	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	2 818	8 928	3 117	5 811	1 100	15 466	15	45	—	4	—	4
55 to 64 years	552	1 572	462	1 110	138	2 532	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	39	157	48	109	32	836	—	—	—	12	12	—
With one or more years of college	1 536	4 012	1 711	2 301	816	5 052	—	15	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 877	12 147	4 443	7 704	1 753	24 100	15	45	—	16	12	4
Black	157	961	294	667	32	249	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	60	103	33	70	11	126	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	64	158	48	110	9	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 080	13 099	4 770	8 329	1 586	24 475	15	45	—	16	12	4
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	860	2 347	1 021	1 326	421	3 503	—	15	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 386	4 949	2 546	2 403	332	5 583	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	297	429	52	377	28	560	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	287	636	227	409	188	2 120	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	802	3 884	2 267	1 617	116	2 903	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	287	780	309	471	147	2 911	—	—	—	12	12	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	23	—	23	42	902	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	570	1 747	291	1 456	300	4 135	15	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	968	3 253	603	2 650	344	7 441	—	30	—	4	—	4
Construction	218	359	94	265	131	1 987	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1 529	4 058	411	3 647	203	8 694	—	38	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	529	2 385	1 090	1 295	166	1 628	—	7	—	4	—	4
Wholesale trade	259	630	130	500	117	852	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	486	1 241	767	474	207	4 222	15	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	293	1 528	1 222	306	30	656	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	164	503	154	349	72	588	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	33	167	71	96	—	578	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	420	1 256	434	822	289	3 578	—	—	—	12	12	—
Public administration	100	749	298	451	121	574	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	49	223	99	124	250	1 118	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	14	112	—	112	—	210	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 785	11 621	4 150	7 471	1 269	19 833	15	45	—	16	12	4
Federal government workers	172	1 242	510	732	270	371	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	83	243	93	150	169	2 187	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	54	92	17	75	88	1 807	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	13	—	13	—	277	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	552	1 047	372	675	417	6 103	—	7	—	12	12	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 079	13 040	4 688	8 352	1 753	23 896	15	45	—	16	12	4
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	407	1 008	366	642	333	4 784	—	—	—	12	12	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	172	540	298	242	95	1 867	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	179	1 226	640	586	107	2 592	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	285	1 370	676	694	107	2 506	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	946	2 863	1 063	1 800	350	4 675	—	19	—	4	—	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 087	2 683	670	2 013	271	3 594	—	—	11	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	611	1 854	463	1 391	214	2 037	15	15	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	363	1 444	491	953	272	1 572	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	29	52	21	31	4	269	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 144	\$13 832	\$11 246	\$15 352	\$12 892	\$10 139	\$20 453	\$16 178	—	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$10 415
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 028	11 829	3 678	8 151	1 499	22 463	15	34	—	16	12	4
Drive alone	2 593	7 237	1 914	5 323	1 119	15 233	15	34	—	16	12	4
Carpool	1 435	4 592	1 764	2 828	380	7 230	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	51	1 350	1 081	269	36	118	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	51	1 350	1 081	269	36	118	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	21	—	21	194	1 008	—	11	—	—	—	—
Other means	15	11	11	—	67	169	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	717	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.30	1.41	1.26	1.18	1.24	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	40.4	31.0	30.3	31.4	29.0	24.0	30.0	34.1	—	37.5	30.0	60.0
Car, truck, or van	40.4	30.0	28.0	30.9	30.6	24.5	30.0	41.9	—	37.5	30.0	60.0
Public transportation	40.7	39.6	38.0	46.1	70.2	66.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	27	78	18	60	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Franklin County, Mo., worked—Con.										Living in Jefferson County, Mo., worked		
Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.	St. Charles County, Mo.	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County, Ill.	
Workers 16 years and over												
17 529	187	138	4 987	12	4 975	1 558	168	1 390	1 153	53 223	—	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
8 981	122	123	3 737	12	3 725	1 315	127	1 188	765	32 670	—	
Householder, wife present	6 332	94	2 996	—	2 996	966	87	879	586	25 031	—	
Householder, no wife present	597	28	12 355	12	343	167	21	146	67	2 704	—	
Other household member in group quarters	2 052	—	19 386	—	386	182	19	163	112	4 935	—	
Female												
8 548	65	15	1 250	—	1 250	243	41	202	388	20 553	—	
Householder, husband present	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	338	—	
Householder, no husband present	1 355	—	259	—	259	40	—	40	101	3 174	—	
Other household member in group quarters	7 109	65	15 991	—	991	203	41	162	287	17 041	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 976	11	—	293	—	293	27	—	27	57	3 769	
20 to 24 years	2 617	29	31	444	12	432	213	28	185	308	7 122	
25 to 54 years	10 174	144	107	3 718	—	3 718	1 259	140	1 119	669	36 878	
55 to 64 years	2 003	3	—	486	—	486	40	—	40	97	4 614	
65 years and over	759	—	—	46	—	46	19	—	19	22	840	
With one or more years of college	3 668	50	16	916	—	916	387	43	344	229	12 188	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	17 313	187	138	4 879	12	4 867	1 507	158	1 349	1 139	52 674	
Black	151	—	—	77	—	77	21	10	11	—	280	
Other races	65	—	—	31	—	31	30	—	30	14	269	
Spanish origin ¹	47	—	—	9	—	9	19	—	19	—	355	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work												
17 529	187	138	4 987	12	4 975	1 558	168	1 390	1 141	53 123	—	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 632	50	27	566	—	566	213	32	181	174	7 211	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 327	41	16	911	—	911	288	63	225	150	14 753	
Technicians and related support occupations	378	—	16	110	—	110	56	—	56	39	1 404	
Sales occupations	1 724	41	—	278	—	278	77	—	77	41	4 822	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 225	—	—	523	—	523	155	63	92	70	8 527	
Service occupations	2 291	8	—	532	—	532	68	—	68	99	6 340	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	851	—	13	38	—	38	—	—	—	22	670	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 246	57	70	1 293	—	1 293	454	24	430	330	10 225	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 182	31	12	1 647	12	1 635	535	49	486	366	13 924	
Construction	929	26	53	653	—	653	326	43	283	259	3 587	
Manufacturing	5 812	20	57	2 178	—	2 178	589	30	559	403	15 184	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 107	—	—	317	12	305	193	46	147	73	5 474	
Wholesale trade	605	—	—	164	—	164	83	—	83	20	2 650	
Retail trade	3 536	68	—	564	—	564	39	—	39	87	8 711	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	521	14	—	60	—	60	61	21	40	13	2 814	
Business and repair services	359	—	15	160	—	160	54	16	38	11	2 419	
Personal services	420	—	—	145	—	145	13	—	13	10	1 582	
Professional and related services	2 942	35	—	447	—	447	142	12	130	178	7 386	
Public administration	430	—	—	86	—	86	58	—	58	31	1 917	
All other industries	868	24	13	213	—	213	—	—	—	56	1 399	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	100	
Private wage and salary workers												
13 626	138	138	4 476	12	4 464	1 379	126	1 253	925	44 261	—	
Federal government workers	234	—	—	42	—	42	95	20	75	39	1 678	
State and local government workers	1 782	25	—	352	—	352	28	12	16	150	4 521	
Self-employed workers	1 650	24	—	87	—	87	46	—	46	39	2 585	
Unpaid family workers	237	—	—	30	—	30	10	—	10	—	178	
At work 1 to 34 hours												
4 994	56	28	827	—	827	179	28	151	146	11 044	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings												
17 037	187	138	4 933	12	4 921	1 525	158	1 367	1 149	52 291	—	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 107	17	15	559	—	559	74	10	64	204	8 482	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 634	—	—	201	—	201	32	—	32	117	3 895	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 377	18	—	147	—	147	50	9	41	138	4 573	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 943	25	—	478	—	478	60	9	51	104	4 359	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 240	59	31	1 060	12	1 048	262	33	229	182	9 821	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 780	19	25	1 274	—	1 274	485	38	447	213	10 336	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	841	25	67	768	—	768	306	37	269	87	6 416	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	913	12	—	415	—	415	232	11	221	104	4 179	
\$50,000 or more	202	12	—	31	—	31	24	11	13	—	230	
Median	\$8 412	\$12 199	\$19 473	\$15 052	\$10 415	\$15 067	\$17 369	\$16 892	\$17 409	\$10 218	\$11 978	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van												
15 649	187	138	4 886	12	4 874	1 538	168	1 370	1 081	50 707	—	
Drive alone	11 600	164	67	2 538	12	2 526	799	109	690	588	35 221	
Carpool	4 049	23	71	2 348	—	2 348	739	59	680	493	15 486	
Public transportation	37	—	—	70	—	70	11	—	11	35	278	
Bus or streetcar	37	—	—	70	—	70	11	—	11	11	278	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	969	—	—	28	—	28	—	—	—	27	899	
Other means	157	—	—	3	—	3	9	—	9	10	412	
Worked at home	717	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	927	
Persons per private car, truck, or van												
1.17	1.07	1.43	1.45	1.00	1.45	1.44	1.21	1.47	1.39	1.22	—	
Mean travel time to work												
14.0	37.4	48.1	46.1	60.0	46.1	55.9	49.7	56.6	37.2	29.6	—	
14.4	37.4	48.1	45.8	60.0	45.7	55.9	49.7	56.6	37.8	29.9	—	
Public transportation												
18.2	—	—	88.5	—	88.5	90.0	—	90.0	25.1	53.2	—	
With a public transportation disability												
51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Jefferson County, Mo., worked—Con.											
	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.	St. Clair County, Ill.	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.	St. Charles County, Mo.	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	137	29	382	115	267	318	18 706	199	18 912	48	18 864	14 540
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	126	29	351	107	244	212	9 509	183	11 656	36	11 620	10 604
Householder, wife present	97	29	332	88	244	144	6 449	123	9 072	21	9 051	8 785
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	13	1 031	32	860	—	860	768
Other household member	29	—	19	19	—	55	2 029	28	1 724	15	1 709	1 051
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11	—	31	8	23	106	9 197	16	7 256	12	7 244	3 936
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	—	97	—	97	95
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	15	1 405	10	988	—	988	756
Other household member	11	—	31	8	23	91	7 646	6	6 171	12	6 159	3 085
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	41	1 962	13	1 301	—	1 301	452
20 to 24 years	25	—	65	27	38	12	2 320	37	2 827	26	2 801	1 836
25 to 54 years	108	29	292	88	204	265	11 937	138	13 263	22	13 241	10 846
55 to 64 years	4	—	25	—	25	—	1 969	11	1 344	—	1 344	1 261
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	518	—	177	—	177	145
With one or more years of college	24	14	125	40	85	74	4 567	51	4 096	—	4 096	3 237
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	137	15	382	115	267	303	18 442	199	18 738	48	18 690	14 458
Black	—	14	—	—	—	—	224	—	25	—	25	17
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	15	40	—	149	—	149	65
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	25	—	25	—	73	—	152	—	152	105
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	137	29	370	115	255	318	18 706	199	18 885	48	18 837	14 479
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	15	80	58	22	75	3 239	39	2 018	—	2 018	1 745
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22	—	63	6	57	44	5 106	29	5 424	—	5 424	4 065
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	207	24	552	—	552	621
Sales occupations	—	—	48	6	42	44	2 239	—	1 698	—	1 698	793
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	—	15	—	15	—	2 660	5	3 174	—	3 174	2 651
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	25	3 035	—	2 441	27	2 414	839
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	458	—	192	—	192	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	56	14	79	11	68	74	2 853	67	3 963	11	3 952	3 119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	59	—	148	40	108	100	4 015	64	4 847	10	4 837	4 691
Construction	16	—	25	—	25	32	1 036	63	1 443	—	1 443	972
Manufacturing	63	—	123	35	88	111	3 475	73	6 008	10	5 998	5 331
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	47	14	63	24	39	56	1 366	25	1 606	—	1 606	2 297
Wholesale trade	—	—	57	19	38	—	534	17	1 014	—	1 014	1 028
Retail trade	—	—	65	—	65	37	4 311	—	3 178	26	3 152	1 120
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	903	—	1 144	—	1 144	767
Business and repair services	—	—	29	29	—	—	791	—	895	—	895	704
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	13	779	—	582	12	570	208
Professional and related services	11	15	8	8	—	41	3 901	10	2 058	—	2 058	1 342
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	18	740	11	483	—	483	665
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	10	870	—	474	—	474	45
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	27	—	27	61
Private wage and salary workers	137	29	370	115	255	227	13 118	171	17 161	48	17 113	13 048
Federal government workers	—	—	12	—	12	—	320	11	380	—	380	955
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	47	3 227	—	946	—	946	301
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	44	1 916	17	372	—	372	236
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	53	—	53	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	15	—	12	—	12	51	5 498	37	3 447	27	3 420	1 984
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	126	29	374	107	267	318	18 194	199	18 615	48	18 567	14 436
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	21	11	10	86	4 913	—	2 475	—	2 475	987
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	43	2 106	—	1 239	15	1 224	507
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 016	—	1 683	12	1 671	874
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29	—	28	—	28	43	1 550	—	1 789	—	1 789	920
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	29	—	29	15	2 928	71	3 793	11	3 782	2 985
\$15,000 to \$19,999	50	—	147	50	97	35	2 454	63	4 008	10	3 998	3 579
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	29	56	17	39	40	1 119	48	2 194	—	2 194	2 916
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	—	79	29	50	56	1 006	17	1 346	—	1 346	1 646
\$50,000 or more	4	—	14	—	14	—	102	—	88	—	88	22
Median	\$17 804	\$20 453	\$18 184	\$18 853	\$17 873	\$9 395	\$8 080	\$16 693	\$12 293	\$7 500	\$12 306	\$15 949
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	137	29	382	115	267	318	16 628	199	18 734	48	18 686	14 280
Drive alone	82	29	358	115	243	180	13 057	136	12 785	27	12 758	8 594
Carpool	55	—	24	—	24	138	3 571	63	5 949	21	5 928	5 686
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	80	—	80	147
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	80	—	80	147
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	871	—	17	—	17	11
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	229	—	81	—	81	102
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	927	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.30	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.06	1.35	1.14	1.27	1.23	1.41	1.23	1.31
Mean travel time to work	48.6	46.7	47.4	42.1	49.7	36.0	14.9	62.2	34.2	40.4	34.2	40.3
Car, truck, or van	48.6	46.7	47.4	42.1	49.7	36.0	15.3	62.2	34.2	40.4	34.2	40.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.3	—	62.6	—	62.6	58.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	28	—	28	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Jefferson County, Mo., worked— Con.			Living in St. Charles County, Mo., worked								
	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County, Ill.	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.	St. Clair County, Ill.	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	1 779	12 761	802	58 519	—	331	—	169	77	92	198	44
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	982	9 622	625	34 079	—	291	—	138	77	61	111	21
Householder, wife present	870	7 915	418	26 099	—	220	—	122	77	45	61	13
Householder, no wife present	40	728	73	2 950	—	20	—	16	—	16	13	8
Other household member	72	979	134	5 008	—	51	—	—	—	—	37	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	797	3 139	177	24 440	—	40	—	31	—	31	87	23
Householder, husband present	21	74	—	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	176	580	23	3 710	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	600	2 485	154	20 083	—	40	—	31	—	31	87	23
In group quarters	—	—	—	294	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	33	419	98	4 660	—	19	—	8	—	8	—	8
20 to 24 years	291	1 545	112	7 598	—	28	—	—	—	—	85	—
25 to 54 years	1 303	9 543	540	40 167	—	245	—	136	64	72	89	36
55 to 64 years	152	1 109	36	4 914	—	27	—	25	13	12	9	—
65 years and over	—	145	16	1 180	—	12	—	—	—	—	15	—
With one or more years of college	591	2 646	301	19 548	—	77	—	45	13	32	65	10
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 763	12 695	802	57 581	—	331	—	169	77	92	198	44
Black	—	17	—	551	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	16	49	—	387	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	105	—	345	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 764	12 715	802	58 352	—	331	—	169	77	92	198	44
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	349	1 396	168	12 631	—	35	—	11	—	11	51	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	892	3 173	197	19 616	—	62	—	34	10	24	69	—
Technicians and related support occupations	116	505	31	2 183	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	91	702	65	6 469	—	—	—	12	—	12	40	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	685	1 966	101	10 964	—	35	—	22	10	12	29	—
Service occupations	57	782	15	6 239	—	12	—	13	13	—	—	13
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	12	11	903	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	223	2 896	260	9 180	—	111	—	28	—	28	31	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	235	4 456	151	9 783	—	111	—	83	54	29	47	—
Construction	47	925	183	3 439	—	4	—	—	—	—	18	—
Manufacturing	178	5 153	93	17 119	—	165	—	42	10	32	43	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	587	1 710	161	4 980	—	34	—	79	54	25	10	—
Wholesale trade	129	899	10	2 598	—	27	—	—	—	—	22	—
Retail trade	107	1 013	100	10 072	—	36	—	37	13	24	21	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate	357	410	26	2 826	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	109	595	28	2 947	—	24	—	—	—	—	13	—
Personal services	13	195	—	1 380	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Professional and related services	97	1 245	144	9 345	—	16	—	11	—	11	52	13
Public administration	132	533	21	2 102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	8	37	36	1 544	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	15	46	—	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 410	11 638	632	49 981	—	331	—	158	77	81	177	44
Federal government workers	285	670	25	1 874	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	43	258	82	3 921	—	—	—	11	—	11	21	—
Self-employed workers	41	195	63	2 462	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	225	1 759	152	11 750	—	39	—	11	—	11	36	13
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 767	12 669	789	57 484	—	331	—	169	77	92	198	44
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	63	924	100	9 159	—	30	—	8	—	8	29	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	79	428	72	4 339	—	5	—	11	—	11	25	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	116	758	40	4 436	—	33	—	16	—	16	43	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	163	757	83	4 137	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	425	2 560	118	10 626	—	82	—	12	—	12	29	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	380	3 199	177	10 367	—	49	—	47	26	21	55	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	380	2 536	65	7 422	—	60	—	13	13	—	17	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	161	1 485	96	6 438	—	62	—	62	38	24	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	22	38	560	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 341	\$16 025	\$13 967	\$12 677	—	\$15 424	—	\$18 638	\$24 753	\$14 445	\$10 242	\$10 219
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 653	12 627	750	55 465	—	323	—	169	77	92	198	44
Drive alone	623	7 771	344	40 173	—	232	—	150	77	73	131	44
Carpool	830	4 856	406	15 292	—	91	—	19	—	19	67	—
Public transportation	110	37	—	564	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	110	37	—	471	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	11	36	934	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	16	86	16	384	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 172	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.43	1.29	1.48	1.19	—	1.20	—	1.06	1.00	1.12	1.25	1.00
Mean travel time to work	45.3	39.6	41.7	25.0	—	34.5	—	39.5	45.6	34.4	35.4	23.9
Car, truck, or van	44.4	39.4	43.7	25.1	—	35.1	—	39.5	45.6	34.4	35.4	23.9
Public transportation	58.5	60.0	—	41.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	2	—	175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in St. Charles County, Mo., worked—Con.							Living in St. Louis County, Mo., worked				
	St. Charles County, Mo.	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County, Ill.	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.
Workers 16 years and over	26 868	23 207	506	22 701	7 702	941	6 761	1 350	424 676	22	3 303	41
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12 271	15 120	317	14 803	6 127	706	5 421	1 017	238 126	—	2 555	29
Householder, wife present	8 069	12 454	210	12 244	5 160	536	4 624	771	164 811	—	1 990	—
Householder, no wife present	1 093	1 319	61	1 258	481	120	361	55	26 919	—	—	9
Other household member	3 087	1 347	46	1 301	486	50	436	191	45 655	—	254	20
In group quarters	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	741	—	—	—
Female	14 597	8 087	189	7 898	1 575	235	1 340	333	186 550	22	748	12
Householder, husband present	171	182	—	182	—	—	—	—	3 652	—	14	—
Householder, no husband present	2 154	1 310	38	1 272	246	29	217	48	41 972	—	215	12
Other household member	11 998	6 575	151	6 424	1 329	206	1 123	285	139 512	22	507	—
In group quarters	274	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	1 414	—	12	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 590	776	—	776	259	42	217	123	31 570	—	149	—
20 to 24 years	3 663	2 998	34	2 964	824	107	717	152	54 413	—	354	6
25 to 34 years	16 502	17 357	458	16 899	5 802	691	5 111	1 010	273 796	22	2 267	35
35 to 44 years	2 208	1 884	14	1 870	761	87	674	65	51 694	—	457	—
45 years and over	905	192	—	192	56	14	42	—	13 203	—	76	—
With one or more years of college	8 065	8 427	285	8 142	2 859	490	2 369	448	193 225	22	1 881	41
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	26 485	22 767	506	22 261	7 587	932	6 655	1 343	380 106	22	2 883	41
Black	262	215	—	215	74	9	65	—	39 914	—	381	—
Other races	121	225	—	225	41	—	41	7	4 656	—	39	—
Spanish origin ¹	112	196	—	196	37	12	25	25	3 683	—	11	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	26 868	23 140	506	22 634	7 602	929	6 673	1 350	423 491	22	3 279	41
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 741	4 982	235	4 747	1 801	275	1 526	279	122 553	22	1 199	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 402	8 242	123	8 119	1 807	360	1 447	329	155 620	—	812	6
Technicians and related support occupations	778	1 170	23	1 147	208	35	173	42	15 970	—	104	6
Sales occupations	3 642	2 293	63	2 230	482	55	427	231	52 604	—	413	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 982	4 779	37	4 742	1 117	270	847	56	87 046	—	295	—
Service occupations	4 368	1 479	45	1 434	354	48	306	81	46 594	—	149	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	800	62	—	62	41	10	31	13	2 184	—	10	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 901	4 163	80	4 083	1 925	138	1 787	216	44 514	—	603	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 656	4 212	23	4 189	1 674	98	1 576	432	52 026	—	506	—
Construction	1 528	1 243	33	1 210	646	30	616	195	19 088	—	127	6
Manufacturing	4 835	8 811	50	8 761	3 213	68	3 145	406	95 137	—	998	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 627	2 231	28	2 203	999	289	710	148	34 859	—	298	9
Wholesale trade	635	1 493	22	1 471	421	23	398	104	24 464	—	186	—
Retail trade	6 043	3 477	128	3 349	437	111	326	233	73 244	—	570	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 469	1 053	23	1 030	280	101	179	28	29 851	—	83	—
Business and repair services	1 280	1 209	17	1 192	445	61	384	54	20 754	10	67	—
Personal services	956	381	—	381	24	11	13	—	10 839	—	—	—
Professional and related services	6 232	2 386	190	2 196	635	68	567	150	89 428	12	715	12
Public administration	946	720	—	720	436	149	287	—	18 804	—	157	14
All other industries	1 317	136	15	121	66	18	48	32	7 023	—	78	—
Armed forces, at work	—	67	—	67	100	12	88	—	1 185	—	24	—
Private wage and salary workers	21 574	21 010	442	20 568	6 687	664	6 023	1 175	351 774	—	2 664	27
Federal government workers	326	858	—	858	690	222	468	40	17 889	—	163	14
State and local government workers	2 843	906	56	850	140	—	140	58	35 109	12	338	—
Self-employed workers	1 870	407	8	399	185	55	130	77	18 245	10	129	—
Unpaid family workers	255	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	1 659	—	9	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 445	2 555	75	2 480	651	89	562	192	90 593	10	541	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	26 135	22 958	506	22 452	7 649	918	6 731	1 313	416 992	22	3 252	41
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 842	1 785	29	1 756	452	24	428	177	68 518	—	201	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 869	1 216	15	1 201	213	63	150	70	29 011	—	53	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 598	1 533	49	1 484	205	12	193	62	30 889	10	136	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 965	1 746	66	1 680	416	59	357	102	34 194	—	145	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 096	4 324	90	4 234	1 070	155	915	125	76 257	—	519	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 301	4 895	96	4 799	2 020	227	1 793	156	66 601	—	568	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 857	3 969	109	3 860	1 496	121	1 375	279	46 348	12	655	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 323	3 277	45	3 232	1 714	230	1 484	228	53 272	—	856	14
\$50,000 or more	284	213	7	206	63	27	36	14	11 902	—	119	—
Median	\$8 772	\$15 642	\$15 145	\$15 652	\$18 220	\$17 760	\$18 281	\$15 515	\$12 540	\$20 062	\$20 021	\$21 062
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	24 450	22 783	506	22 277	7 498	911	6 587	1 297	390 506	22	3 237	41
Drive alone	20 099	14 955	331	14 624	4 562	460	4 102	925	306 557	22	2 719	29
Carpool	4 351	7 828	175	7 653	2 936	451	2 485	372	83 949	—	518	12
Public transportation	74	297	—	297	193	30	163	12	15 833	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	297	—	297	174	30	144	12	15 514	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Walked only	926	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9 300	—	31	—
Other means	246	127	—	127	11	—	11	39	2 312	—	35	—
Worked at home	1 172	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 725	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.26	1.24	1.26	1.31	1.41	1.30	1.19	1.14	1.00	1.10	1.17
Mean travel time to work	14.5	31.4	35.6	31.3	40.0	42.6	39.7	38.0	22.5	73.6	32.6	24.9
Car, truck, or van	14.7	31.3	35.6	31.2	39.6	42.1	39.3	36.5	22.1	73.6	32.9	24.9
Public transportation	6.6	40.5	—	40.5	55.0	58.3	54.4	15.0	41.1	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	100	43	—	43	32	—	32	—	1 672	—	20	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in St. Louis County, Mo., worked—Con.										
	St. Clair County, Ill.	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.	St. Charles County, Mo.	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	3 130	1 442	1 688	529	2 042	4 192	273 848	10 383	263 465	137 569	30 174
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 344	1 122	1 222	436	1 232	2 874	141 139	4 634	136 505	87 517	18 521
Householder, wife present	1 833	841	992	330	803	2 220	91 984	2 688	89 296	65 651	14 679
Householder, no wife present	258	162	96	—	122	281	16 414	488	15 926	9 524	1 903
Other household member	253	119	134	106	307	373	32 081	1 439	30 642	12 261	1 939
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	660	19	641	81	—
Female	786	320	466	93	810	1 318	132 709	5 749	126 960	50 052	11 653
Householder, husband present	12	12	—	11	30	75	2 294	56	2 238	1 216	402
Householder, no husband present	267	123	144	33	207	334	26 834	689	26 145	14 070	3 544
Other household member	490	185	305	49	573	909	102 262	4 974	97 288	34 700	7 695
In group quarters	17	—	17	—	—	—	1 319	30	1 289	66	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	119	34	85	—	83	81	26 646	1 561	25 085	4 492	536
20 to 24 years	367	106	261	90	330	535	37 656	1 272	36 384	15 075	3 126
25 to 54 years	2 272	1 146	1 126	368	1 366	2 947	169 615	6 130	163 485	94 904	21 610
55 to 64 years	297	117	180	59	201	554	31 267	1 190	30 077	18 859	3 791
65 years and over	75	39	36	12	62	75	8 664	230	8 434	4 239	1 111
With one or more years of college	1 641	770	871	274	1 089	2 388	120 478	3 871	116 607	65 411	17 583
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 433	948	1 485	499	1 983	3 888	252 698	9 900	242 798	115 659	26 013
Black	634	458	176	15	59	260	18 478	421	18 057	20 087	3 834
Other races	63	36	27	15	—	44	2 672	62	2 610	1 823	327
Spanish origin ¹	11	11	—	—	—	—	2 582	99	2 483	1 079	246
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 071	1 432	1 639	529	2 042	4 192	273 499	10 383	263 116	136 816	29 918
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 333	632	701	158	850	1 764	74 799	2 595	72 204	42 393	11 960
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	687	317	370	113	514	1 059	104 934	4 061	100 873	47 495	12 701
Technicians and related support occupations	24	—	24	12	43	183	9 063	246	8 817	6 535	1 053
Sales occupations	398	171	227	67	312	405	38 998	2 076	36 922	12 011	2 392
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	265	146	119	34	159	471	56 873	1 739	55 134	28 949	9 256
Service occupations	176	56	120	44	130	162	36 661	1 959	34 702	9 272	1 751
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	6	—	42	1 811	73	1 738	315	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	446	164	282	165	283	587	26 559	915	25 644	15 871	1 605
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	423	263	160	49	265	578	28 735	780	27 955	21 470	1 888
Construction	61	14	47	28	165	291	12 713	479	12 234	5 697	517
Manufacturing	630	208	422	111	418	1 569	56 995	593	56 402	34 416	2 935
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	494	304	190	187	91	336	14 537	349	14 188	18 907	7 574
Wholesale trade	254	146	108	18	98	134	14 613	294	14 319	9 161	948
Retail trade	557	191	366	63	363	514	57 661	3 145	54 516	13 516	3 163
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	38	—	15	81	74	20 640	783	19 857	8 200	4 395
Business and repair services	48	10	38	10	65	192	14 262	557	13 705	6 100	1 755
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	24	8 448	346	8 102	2 367	399
Professional and related services	610	383	227	97	652	908	59 474	3 186	56 288	26 948	4 254
Public administration	238	93	145	—	39	58	8 897	333	8 564	9 401	3 529
All other industries	141	45	96	—	70	92	5 259	318	4 941	1 383	449
Armed forces, at work	59	10	49	—	—	—	349	—	349	753	256
Private wage and salary workers	2 425	1 075	1 350	435	1 495	3 611	228 605	8 046	220 559	112 512	22 507
Federal government workers	234	69	165	—	—	39	5 608	204	5 404	11 831	4 562
State and local government workers	388	277	111	85	414	436	24 727	1 319	23 408	8 709	2 066
Self-employed workers	72	10	62	9	133	83	13 529	756	12 773	4 280	1 038
Unpaid family workers	11	11	—	—	—	23	1 379	58	1 321	237	1
At work 1 to 34 hours	557	210	347	47	302	547	71 305	3 823	67 482	17 284	2 337
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 087	1 417	1 670	529	2 003	4 168	267 866	10 040	257 826	136 024	29 961
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	211	77	134	24	171	315	54 994	2 853	52 141	12 602	1 859
\$4,000 to \$5,999	169	71	98	36	183	187	22 194	1 174	21 020	6 189	1 163
\$6,000 to \$7,999	82	23	59	11	135	169	22 163	895	21 268	8 183	1 593
\$8,000 to \$9,999	138	56	82	1	172	315	23 562	880	22 682	9 861	2 263
\$10,000 to \$14,999	530	250	280	120	537	919	47 030	1 624	45 406	26 596	5 501
\$15,000 to \$19,999	726	465	261	96	333	843	37 891	1 122	36 769	26 132	5 619
\$20,000 to \$24,999	495	222	273	142	194	519	24 619	516	24 103	19 703	4 106
\$25,000 to \$49,999	655	240	415	99	232	714	28 256	784	27 472	22 446	6 377
\$50,000 or more	81	13	68	—	46	187	7 157	192	6 965	4 312	1 480
Median	\$17 380	\$16 898	\$18 162	\$18 465	\$12 614	\$15 783	\$10 852	\$8 223	\$10 954	\$15 644	\$16 906
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 086	1 410	1 676	529	2 036	4 145	251 184	9 305	241 879	126 226	23 880
Drive alone	2 285	1 175	1 110	264	1 588	2 929	203 382	7 998	195 384	93 339	15 967
Carpool	801	235	566	265	448	1 216	47 802	1 307	46 495	32 887	7 913
Public transportation	22	10	12	—	—	21	5 213	162	5 051	10 577	6 180
Bus or streetcar	22	10	12	—	—	21	5 039	162	4 877	10 432	6 180
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	22	22	—	—	—	—	8 839	496	8 343	408	10
Other means	—	—	—	—	6	26	1 887	132	1 755	358	97
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 725	288	6 437	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.10	1.25	1.44	1.14	1.21	1.12	1.08	1.12	1.17	1.23
Mean travel time to work	33.7	30.8	36.2	41.3	25.4	29.7	19.2	14.9	19.3	28.2	33.9
Car, truck, or van	33.9	31.0	36.3	41.3	25.4	29.3	19.2	14.9	19.3	26.9	31.2
Public transportation	35.5	60.0	15.0	—	—	70.7	36.3	35.9	36.4	43.3	44.3
With a public transportation disability	14	—	14	—	—	—	1 047	44	1 003	591	69

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in St. Louis County, Mo., worked—Con.		Living in Florissant city, worked									
	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County, Ill.	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.	St. Clair County, Ill.	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.	St. Charles County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	107 395	4 223	25 325	—	416	—	188	52	136	—	—	544
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	68 996	3 447	14 527	—	324	—	146	38	108	—	—	388
Householder, wife present	50 972	2 466	9 936	—	266	—	131	38	93	—	—	291
Householder, no wife present	7 621	247	1 129	—	25	—	15	—	15	—	—	13
Other household member	10 322	734	3 452	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	84
In group quarters	81	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	38 399	776	10 798	—	92	—	42	14	28	—	—	156
Householder, husband present	814	38	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	10 526	135	1 843	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Other household member	27 005	591	8 737	—	67	—	42	14	28	—	—	117
In group quarters	54	12	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 956	209	2 598	—	25	—	18	—	18	—	—	27
20 to 24 years	11 949	671	3 577	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	102
25 to 54 years	73 294	2 821	15 823	—	273	—	131	52	79	—	—	334
55 to 64 years	15 068	435	2 961	—	81	—	39	—	39	—	—	81
65 years and over	3 128	87	366	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	47 828	2 725	9 002	—	199	—	102	41	61	—	—	353
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	89 646	3 938	24 814	—	403	—	176	52	124	—	—	533
Black	16 253	259	329	—	13	—	12	—	12	—	—	11
Other races	1 496	26	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	833	48	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	106 898	4 092	25 270	—	416	—	176	52	124	—	—	544
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 433	1 624	5 404	—	105	—	26	—	26	—	—	188
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34 794	1 101	9 607	—	109	—	71	40	31	—	—	210
Technicians and related support occupations	5 482	83	843	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Sales occupations	9 619	741	3 181	—	46	—	46	15	31	—	—	80
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 693	277	5 583	—	51	—	25	25	—	—	—	76
Service occupations	7 521	262	3 171	—	25	—	18	—	18	—	—	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	302	37	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 266	694	3 331	—	107	—	49	—	49	—	—	89
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 582	374	3 633	—	70	—	12	12	—	—	—	44
Construction	5 180	412	1 201	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Manufacturing	31 481	961	6 671	—	81	—	46	11	35	—	—	246
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 333	396	2 138	—	82	—	29	14	15	—	—	41
Wholesale trade	8 213	288	1 556	—	48	—	36	15	21	—	—	25
Retail trade	10 353	418	5 194	—	45	—	40	12	28	—	—	80
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 525	268	1 461	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	4 345	287	1 071	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Personal services	1 968	38	440	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	22 694	713	4 002	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Public administration	5 872	103	1 091	—	11	—	15	—	15	—	—	13
All other industries	934	208	445	—	12	—	10	—	10	—	—	13
Armed forces, at work	497	131	55	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	90 005	3 462	21 330	—	326	—	161	52	109	—	—	492
Federal government workers	7 269	253	984	—	26	—	27	—	27	—	—	13
State and local government workers	6 643	264	2 090	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Self-employed workers	3 242	235	871	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	236	9	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 947	667	5 819	—	62	—	28	—	28	—	—	65
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	106 063	4 183	24 790	—	416	—	170	52	118	—	—	531
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 743	582	4 341	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 026	195	2 032	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 590	135	1 857	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 598	251	2 102	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 095	552	4 088	—	38	—	44	29	15	—	—	94
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 513	477	4 289	—	100	—	35	23	12	—	—	126
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 597	614	3 013	—	96	—	21	—	21	—	—	101
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 069	1 044	2 986	—	115	—	60	—	60	—	—	118
\$50,000 or more	2 832	333	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Median	\$15 343	\$18 723	\$12 066	—	\$20 106	—	\$19 242	\$14 113	\$25 047	—	—	\$18 196
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	102 346	3 385	23 667	—	392	—	188	52	136	—	—	544
Drive alone	77 372	2 455	18 118	—	289	—	160	38	122	—	—	332
Carpool	24 974	930	5 549	—	103	—	28	14	14	—	—	212
Public transportation	4 390	63	721	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4 252	48	708	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	398	466	484	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	261	309	165	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.20	1.15	—	1.19	—	1.10	1.16	1.08	—	—	1.31
Mean travel time to work	26.5	23.9	23.9	—	29.3	—	38.9	41.3	37.9	—	—	28.9
Car, truck, or van	25.9	38.9	23.6	—	29.7	—	38.9	41.3	37.9	—	—	28.9
Public transportation	42.1	34.0	43.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	522	20	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Florissant city, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo., worked					
	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County, Ill.	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.	St. Clair County, Ill.
Workers 16 years and over	18 690	4 756	13 934	5 487	1 062	4 425	249	399 351	22	2 887	41	2 942
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 709	2 058	7 651	3 960	621	3 339	165	223 599	—	2 231	29	2 198
Householder, wife present	6 171	1 030	5 141	3 077	488	2 589	128	154 875	—	1 724	—	1 702
Householder, no wife present	763	138	625	313	74	239	—	25 790	—	286	9	243
Other household member	2 765	880	1 885	570	59	511	37	42 203	—	221	20	253
In group quarters	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	731	—	—	—	—
Female	8 981	2 698	6 283	1 527	441	1 086	84	175 752	22	656	12	744
Householder, husband present	112	35	77	76	31	45	—	3 464	—	14	—	12
Householder, no husband present	1 468	277	1 191	311	60	251	—	40 129	—	190	12	267
Other household member	7 371	2 356	5 015	1 140	350	790	84	130 775	22	440	—	448
In group quarters	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	1 384	—	12	—	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 275	942	1 333	253	57	196	37	28 972	—	124	—	101
20 to 24 years	2 860	550	2 310	578	107	471	44	50 836	—	317	6	367
25 to 54 years	11 360	2 568	8 792	3 725	748	2 977	126	257 973	22	1 994	35	2 141
55 to 64 years	1 901	591	1 310	859	143	716	29	48 733	—	376	—	258
65 years and over	294	105	189	72	7	65	13	12 837	—	76	—	75
With one or more years of college	6 391	1 497	4 894	1 957	478	1 479	136	184 223	22	1 682	41	1 539
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	18 369	4 721	13 648	5 333	1 050	4 283	219	355 292	22	2 480	41	2 257
Black	179	23	156	114	—	114	16	39 585	—	368	—	622
Other races	142	12	130	40	12	28	14	4 474	—	39	—	63
Spanish origin ¹	142	39	103	26	—	26	—	3 515	—	11	—	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	18 665	4 756	13 909	5 469	1 044	4 425	233	398 221	22	2 863	41	2 895
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 877	884	2 993	1 208	312	896	71	117 149	22	1 094	35	1 307
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 339	2 028	5 311	1 878	497	1 381	80	146 013	—	703	6	616
Technicians and related support occupations	554	76	478	223	13	210	—	15 127	—	92	6	24
Sales occupations	2 613	1 110	1 503	396	38	358	27	49 423	—	367	—	352
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 172	842	3 330	1 259	446	813	53	81 463	—	244	—	240
Service occupations	2 791	1 067	1 724	324	74	250	14	43 423	—	124	—	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	124	42	82	—	—	—	—	2 060	—	10	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 302	356	1 946	784	105	679	33	41 183	—	496	—	397
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 232	379	1 853	1 275	56	1 219	35	48 393	—	436	—	411
Construction	778	218	560	339	51	288	31	17 887	—	93	6	61
Manufacturing	4 401	253	4 148	1 897	47	1 850	45	88 466	—	917	—	584
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 138	154	984	848	354	494	40	32 721	—	216	9	465
Wholesale trade	969	148	821	478	45	433	12	22 908	—	138	—	218
Retail trade	4 561	1 658	2 903	468	77	391	12	68 050	—	525	—	517
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 129	370	759	332	176	156	14	28 390	—	83	—	38
Business and repair services	848	238	610	184	29	155	—	19 683	10	40	—	48
Personal services	374	151	223	66	25	41	14	10 399	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	3 420	1 206	2 214	442	69	373	65	85 426	12	639	12	610
Public administration	672	195	477	380	171	209	—	17 713	—	146	14	223
All other industries	375	165	210	35	—	35	—	6 578	—	66	—	131
Armed forces, at work	25	—	25	18	18	—	16	1 130	—	24	—	47
Private wage and salary workers	15 724	3 571	12 153	4 627	699	3 928	193	330 444	—	2 338	27	2 264
Federal government workers	469	130	339	449	77	172	16	16 905	—	137	14	207
State and local government workers	1 798	578	1 220	203	74	129	28	33 019	12	288	—	388
Self-employed workers	665	443	222	192	12	180	12	17 374	10	115	—	72
Unpaid family workers	34	34	—	16	—	16	—	1 609	—	9	—	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 041	2 130	2 911	623	91	532	44	84 774	10	479	—	529
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	18 283	4 578	13 705	5 390	1 029	4 361	249	392 202	22	2 836	41	2 917
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 895	1 649	2 246	369	39	330	58	64 177	—	164	—	211
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 853	678	1 175	169	28	141	—	26 979	—	43	—	169
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 624	384	1 240	213	54	159	—	29 032	10	126	—	72
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 674	386	1 288	377	112	265	14	32 092	—	135	—	138
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 743	592	2 151	1 169	204	965	32	72 169	—	481	6	486
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 957	459	2 498	1 071	268	803	47	62 312	—	468	12	691
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 798	186	1 612	997	133	864	57	43 335	12	559	9	474
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 697	232	1 465	996	191	805	41	50 286	—	741	14	595
\$50,000 or more	42	12	30	29	—	29	—	11 820	—	119	—	81
Median	\$10 120	\$5 888	\$11 672	\$16 466	\$16 039	\$16 609	\$16 777	\$12 568	\$20 062	\$20 006	\$21 062	\$17 295
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17 392	3 884	13 508	5 151	810	4 341	195	366 839	22	2 845	41	2 898
Drive alone	13 724	3 448	10 276	3 613	458	3 155	166	288 439	22	2 430	29	2 125
Carpool	3 668	436	3 232	1 538	352	1 186	29	78 400	—	415	12	773
Public transportation	405	77	328	316	242	74	—	15 112	—	—	—	22
Bus or streetcar	392	77	315	316	242	74	—	14 806	—	—	—	22
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Walked only	474	433	41	10	10	—	28	8 816	—	31	—	22
Other means	131	74	57	10	—	10	26	2 147	—	11	—	—
Worked at home	288	288	—	—	—	—	—	6 437	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.06	1.15	1.22	1.35	1.20	1.10	1.14	1.00	1.09	1.17	1.18
Mean travel time to work	20.0	10.7	23.0	35.6	43.4	33.7	43.8	22.4	73.6	33.1	24.9	33.4
Car, truck, or van	20.0	10.9	22.6	34.5	40.2	33.4	44.6	22.0	73.6	33.4	24.9	33.6
Public transportation	34.2	21.7	37.1	54.6	55.0	53.2	—	41.0	—	—	—	15.4
With a public transportation disability	37	—	37	—	—	—	—	1 635	—	20	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo., worked—Con.										Remainder	
	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.	St. Charles County, Mo.	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.	Central business district		
Workers 16 years and over	1 390	1 552	529	2 042	3 648	255 158	5 627	249 531	132 082	29 112	102 970	3 974
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 084	1 114	436	1 232	2 486	131 430	2 576	128 854	83 557	17 900	65 657	3 282
Householder, wife present	803	899	330	803	1 929	85 813	1 658	84 155	62 574	14 191	48 383	2 338
Householder, no wife present	162	81	—	122	268	15 651	350	15 301	9 211	1 829	7 382	247
Other household member	119	134	106	307	289	29 316	559	28 757	11 691	1 880	9 811	697
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	650	9	641	81	—	81	—
Female	306	438	93	810	1 162	123 728	3 051	120 677	48 525	11 212	37 313	692
Householder, husband present	12	—	11	30	75	2 182	21	2 161	1 140	371	769	38
Householder, no husband present	123	144	33	207	295	25 366	412	24 954	13 759	3 484	10 275	135
Other household member	171	277	49	573	792	94 891	2 618	92 273	33 560	7 345	26 215	507
In group quarters	—	17	—	—	—	1 289	—	1 289	66	12	54	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	34	67	—	83	54	24 371	619	23 752	4 239	479	3 760	172
20 to 24 years	106	261	90	330	433	34 796	722	34 074	14 497	3 019	11 478	627
25 to 54 years	1 094	1 047	368	1 366	2 613	158 255	3 562	154 693	91 179	20 862	70 317	2 695
55 to 64 years	117	141	59	201	473	29 366	599	28 767	18 000	3 648	14 352	406
65 years and over	39	36	12	62	75	8 370	125	8 245	4 167	1 104	3 063	74
With one or more years of college	729	810	274	1 089	2 035	114 087	2 374	111 713	63 454	17 105	46 349	2 589
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	896	1 361	499	1 983	3 355	234 329	5 179	229 150	110 326	24 963	85 363	3 719
Black	458	164	15	59	249	18 299	398	17 901	19 973	3 834	16 139	243
Other races	36	27	15	—	44	2 530	50	2 480	1 783	315	1 468	12
Spanish origin ¹	11	—	—	—	—	2 440	60	2 380	1 053	246	807	48
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 380	1 515	529	2 042	3 648	254 834	5 627	249 207	131 347	28 874	102 473	3 859
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	632	675	158	850	1 576	70 922	1 711	69 211	41 185	11 648	29 537	1 553
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	277	339	113	514	849	97 595	2 033	95 562	45 617	12 204	33 413	1 021
Technicians and related support occupations	—	24	12	43	129	8 509	170	8 339	6 312	1 040	5 272	83
Sales occupations	156	196	67	312	325	36 385	966	35 419	11 615	2 354	9 261	714
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	121	119	34	159	395	52 701	897	51 804	27 690	8 810	18 880	224
Service occupations	56	102	44	130	149	33 870	892	32 978	8 948	1 677	7 271	248
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	6	—	—	42	1 687	31	1 656	315	13	302	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	164	233	165	283	498	24 257	559	23 698	15 087	1 500	13 587	661
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	251	160	49	265	534	26 503	401	26 102	20 195	1 832	18 363	339
Construction	14	47	28	165	241	11 935	261	11 674	5 358	466	4 892	381
Manufacturing	197	387	111	418	1 323	52 594	340	52 254	32 519	2 888	29 631	916
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	290	175	187	91	295	13 399	195	13 204	18 059	7 220	10 839	356
Wholesale trade	131	87	18	98	109	13 644	146	13 498	8 683	903	7 780	276
Retail trade	179	338	63	363	434	53 100	1 487	51 613	13 048	3 086	9 962	406
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	—	15	81	74	19 511	413	19 098	8 588	4 219	4 369	254
Business and repair services	10	38	10	65	180	13 414	319	13 095	5 916	1 726	4 190	287
Personal services	—	—	—	—	24	8 074	195	7 879	2 301	374	1 927	24
Professional and related services	383	227	97	652	844	56 054	1 980	54 074	26 506	4 185	22 321	648
Public administration	93	130	—	39	45	8 225	138	8 087	9 021	3 358	5 663	103
All other industries	45	86	—	70	79	4 884	153	4 731	1 348	449	899	208
Armed forces, at work	10	37	—	—	—	324	—	324	735	238	497	115
Private wage and salary workers	1 023	1 241	435	1 495	3 119	212 881	4 475	208 406	107 885	21 808	86 077	3 269
Federal government workers	69	138	—	—	26	5 139	74	5 065	11 382	4 285	7 097	237
State and local government workers	277	111	85	414	397	22 929	741	22 188	8 506	1 992	6 514	236
Self-employed workers	10	62	9	133	83	12 864	313	12 551	4 088	1 026	3 062	223
Unpaid family workers	11	—	—	—	23	1 345	24	1 321	221	1	220	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	210	319	47	302	482	66 264	1 693	64 571	16 661	2 246	14 415	623
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 365	1 552	529	2 003	3 637	249 583	5 462	244 121	130 634	28 932	101 702	3 934
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	77	134	24	171	275	51 099	1 204	49 895	12 233	1 820	10 413	524
\$4,000 to \$5,999	71	98	36	183	187	20 341	496	19 845	6 020	1 135	4 885	195
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23	49	11	135	169	20 539	511	20 028	7 970	1 539	6 431	135
\$8,000 to \$9,999	56	82	1	172	274	21 888	494	21 394	9 484	2 151	7 333	237
\$10,000 to \$14,999	221	265	120	537	825	44 287	1 032	43 255	25 427	5 297	20 130	520
\$15,000 to \$19,999	442	249	96	333	717	34 934	663	34 271	25 061	5 351	19 710	430
\$20,000 to \$24,999	222	252	142	194	418	22 821	330	22 491	18 706	3 973	14 733	557
\$25,000 to \$49,999	240	355	99	232	596	26 559	552	26 007	21 450	6 186	15 264	1 003
\$50,000 or more	13	68	—	46	176	7 115	180	6 935	4 283	1 480	2 803	333
Median	\$17 068	\$17 601	\$18 465	\$12 614	\$15 441	\$10 900	\$10 082	\$10 921	\$15 611	\$16 952	\$15 297	\$18 951
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 358	1 540	529	2 036	3 601	233 792	5 421	228 371	121 075	23 070	98 005	3 190
Drive alone	1 137	1 288	264	1 588	2 577	189 658	4 550	185 108	89 726	15 509	74 217	2 289
Carpool	221	252	265	448	1 004	44 134	871	43 263	31 349	7 561	23 788	901
Public transportation	10	12	—	—	21	4 808	85	4 723	10 261	5 945	4 316	63
Bus or streetcar	10	12	—	—	21	4 647	85	4 562	10 116	5 938	4 178	48
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	22	—	—	—	—	8 365	63	8 302	398	—	398	438
Other means	—	—	—	—	26	1 756	58	1 698	348	97	251	283
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	6 437	—	6 437	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.27	1.44	1.14	1.20	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.17	1.23	1.16	1.21
Mean travel time to work	30.5	36.0	41.3	25.4	29.8	19.1	18.3	19.1	27.9	33.6	26.2	37.8
Car, truck, or van	30.6	36.2	41.3	25.4	29.4	19.1	17.9	19.1	26.6	30.9	25.6	38.6
Public transportation	60.0	15.0	—	—	70.7	36.5	48.7	36.3	43.0	43.8	41.9	34.0
With a public transportation disability	—	14	—	—	—	1 010	44	966	591	69	522	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in St. Louis city, Mo., worked											
	Inside SMSA	Clinton County, Ill.	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.	St. Clair County, Ill.	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.	St. Charles County, Mo.	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city
Workers 16 years and over	149 290	—	656	24	1 194	529	665	64	419	353	33 149	206
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	75 818	—	495	11	932	396	536	39	248	248	18 276	128
Householder, wife present	39 693	—	244	11	630	292	338	32	136	118	9 716	62
Householder, no wife present	16 587	—	113	—	145	39	106	—	54	70	3 840	37
Other household member	19 033	—	138	—	143	65	78	7	58	60	4 672	29
In group quarters	505	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
Female	73 472	—	161	13	262	133	129	25	171	105	14 873	78
Householder, husband present	1 730	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	285	—
Householder, no husband present	30 120	—	25	—	177	87	90	—	26	26	5 707	30
Other household member	40 791	—	136	13	85	46	39	25	145	79	8 810	48
In group quarters	831	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	8 374	—	25	—	73	22	51	—	9	—	1 529	—
20 to 24 years	22 933	—	79	—	140	81	59	8	63	45	5 721	51
25 to 54 years	87 667	—	418	11	729	311	418	34	240	262	19 713	138
55 to 64 years	23 352	—	123	13	252	115	137	22	67	46	4 693	17
65 years and over	6 964	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	1 493	—
With one or more years of college	45 987	—	315	—	482	272	210	35	164	140	10 824	50
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	94 169	—	355	11	712	300	412	57	419	223	21 028	149
Black	53 428	—	301	13	459	229	230	7	—	130	11 707	57
Other races	1 693	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	414	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 737	—	—	—	22	—	22	—	—	—	427	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	149 032	—	645	24	1 174	529	645	64	419	353	33 122	206
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 717	—	214	13	351	203	148	27	139	56	5 604	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47 144	—	65	—	112	11	101	—	45	97	9 934	38
Technicians and related support occupations	5 103	—	—	—	36	—	36	—	18	31	1 203	26
Sales occupations	10 316	—	13	—	40	—	40	—	27	—	2 531	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 725	—	59	—	36	11	25	—	9	66	6 200	13
Service occupations	30 171	—	59	—	113	35	78	—	9	30	7 064	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	634	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	160	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 260	—	144	—	153	91	62	8	86	34	3 394	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 106	—	163	11	445	189	256	29	131	136	6 966	50
Construction	4 790	—	22	—	40	22	18	8	—	70	1 450	9
Manufacturing	32 492	—	270	—	351	92	259	42	172	185	7 743	36
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 779	—	58	—	163	148	15	—	14	23	2 106	11
Wholesale trade	6 607	—	—	—	66	17	49	—	11	14	1 711	12
Retail trade	21 121	—	67	—	197	51	146	—	48	26	5 279	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 828	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 927	—
Business and repair services	7 244	—	9	—	13	—	13	—	6	—	1 903	10
Personal services	6 733	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 058	—
Professional and related services	37 073	—	109	—	218	153	65	14	135	35	6 931	48
Public administration	11 205	—	85	—	66	26	40	—	24	—	1 420	—
All other industries	2 160	—	25	—	60	20	40	—	9	—	594	17
Armed forces, at work	258	—	11	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	27	—
Private wage and salary workers	114 280	—	489	24	971	432	539	50	293	318	27 848	183
Federal government workers	8 898	—	56	—	85	12	73	—	14	—	1 344	—
State and local government workers	21 123	—	111	—	124	85	39	14	97	23	3 254	23
Self-employed workers	4 568	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	15	12	637	—
Unpaid family workers	421	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	30 961	—	136	—	203	42	161	—	122	69	7 139	23
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	144 815	—	643	24	1 179	514	665	64	419	353	32 336	206
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26 771	—	55	—	112	33	79	—	61	—	5 749	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 686	—	33	—	55	30	25	—	49	—	2 972	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17 661	—	11	—	58	22	36	11	22	38	3 460	43
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17 708	—	107	—	51	33	18	13	—	72	4 015	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 336	—	136	—	187	66	121	22	158	117	7 927	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 812	—	171	—	392	157	235	—	41	72	4 582	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 581	—	79	—	222	111	111	7	46	34	2 464	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 411	—	51	24	102	62	40	—	31	20	912	11
\$50,000 or more	849	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	255	—
Median	\$9 727	—	\$13 963	\$26 801	\$16 096	\$16 767	\$15 702	\$11 200	\$11 730	\$12 182	\$9 986	\$10 552
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	111 511	—	629	24	1 165	529	636	64	419	311	29 333	206
Drive alone	81 274	—	528	24	944	497	447	8	233	205	21 739	119
Carpool	30 237	—	101	—	221	32	189	56	186	106	7 594	87
Public transportation	26 655	—	27	—	29	—	29	—	—	28	3 400	—
Bus or streetcar	26 234	—	27	—	29	—	29	—	—	28	3 376	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8 139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	188	—
Other means	1 166	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	228	—
Worked at home	1 819	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	—	1.10	1.00	1.12	1.03	1.21	2.29	1.38	1.30	1.17	1.31
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 22.7	—	30.9	38.1	27.6	23.6	30.9	53.1	35.8	38.2	28.8	34.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 20.9	—	29.8	38.1	26.5	23.6	28.9	53.1	35.8	39.6	26.5	34.9
Public transportation	minutes... 34.6	—	58.1	—	75.0	—	75.0	—	—	34.4	49.5	—
With a public transportation disability	1 275	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	11	—	200	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in St. Louis city, Mo., worked—Con.					Outside SMSA	Clinton County, Ill.	Madison County, Ill.	Monroe County, Ill.	St. Clair County, Ill.
	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Inside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	32 943	113 431	21 936	91 495	817	32 218	1 744	7 695	176	1 983
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	18 148	55 569	9 981	45 588	585	24 733	956	5 695	140	1 636
Householder, wife present	9 654	28 806	4 682	24 124	242	19 247	650	4 525	91	1 238
Householder, no wife present	3 803	12 365	2 768	9 597	111	1 944	101	440	38	139
Other household member	4 643	13 955	2 493	11 462	232	3 168	205	730	11	202
In group quarters	48	443	38	405	—	374	—	—	—	57
Female	14 795	57 862	11 955	45 907	232	7 485	788	2 000	36	347
Householder, husband present	285	1 445	337	1 108	—	162	18	43	—	—
Householder, no husband present	5 677	24 159	5 504	18 655	41	1 144	213	314	—	47
Other household member	8 762	31 498	6 055	25 443	191	5 816	557	1 612	36	271
In group quarters	71	760	59	701	—	363	—	31	—	29
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 529	6 738	955	5 783	77	1 700	176	399	6	107
20 to 24 years	5 670	16 877	3 358	13 519	174	3 825	293	881	11	205
25 to 54 years	19 575	66 260	12 971	53 289	419	22 761	925	5 346	156	1 498
55 to 64 years	4 676	18 136	3 717	14 419	100	3 574	317	977	3	134
65 years and over	1 493	5 420	935	4 485	47	358	33	92	—	39
With one or more years of college	10 774	34 027	7 613	26 414	437	8 496	525	1 520	51	597
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	20 879	71 364	13 581	57 783	489	31 610	1 696	7 625	176	1 931
Black	11 650	40 811	8 121	32 690	328	450	30	45	—	48
Other races	414	1 256	234	1 022	—	158	18	25	—	4
Spanish origin ¹	427	1 288	150	1 138	—	241	21	79	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	32 916	113 231	21 900	91 331	794	31 989	1 744	7 685	176	1 900
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 531	20 313	4 403	15 910	285	4 846	303	849	21	316
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 896	36 891	9 968	26 923	115	6 509	428	1 404	25	236
Technicians and related support occupations	1 175	3 815	402	3 413	15	1 025	116	178	11	82
Sales occupations	2 521	7 705	1 398	6 307	23	2 186	131	362	8	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 200	25 371	8 168	17 203	77	3 298	181	864	6	128
Service occupations	7 051	22 896	3 797	19 099	126	2 865	371	772	25	165
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	160	465	50	415	23	322	41	65	2	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 362	9 441	917	8 524	85	6 526	304	1 748	56	505
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 916	23 225	2 765	20 460	160	10 921	297	2 847	47	628
Construction	1 441	3 200	308	2 892	87	2 940	95	578	72	260
Manufacturing	7 707	23 729	2 326	21 403	125	11 979	133	3 705	22	200
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 095	9 415	3 407	6 008	134	4 615	195	639	9	294
Wholesale trade	1 699	4 805	624	4 181	8	1 349	27	226	3	77
Retail trade	5 216	15 504	3 106	12 398	47	3 013	201	786	20	230
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 927	5 901	2 273	3 628	—	859	79	283	6	54
Business and repair services	1 893	5 313	1 511	3 802	9	808	10	104	—	22
Personal services	2 058	4 651	870	3 781	53	435	12	110	11	29
Professional and related services	6 883	29 631	2 736	26 895	212	3 703	662	924	29	197
Public administration	1 420	9 610	4 376	5 234	71	791	79	108	—	115
All other industries	577	1 472	363	1 109	48	1 497	251	222	4	422
Armed forces, at work	27	200	36	164	23	229	—	10	—	83
Private wage and salary workers	27 665	84 287	13 869	70 418	655	27 911	1 123	6 955	138	1 606
Federal government workers	1 344	7 399	2 966	4 433	50	1 055	11	117	—	184
State and local government workers	3 231	17 500	4 922	12 578	81	2 167	546	435	32	147
Self-employed workers	637	3 890	164	3 726	31	1 002	61	177	6	30
Unpaid family workers	66	355	15	340	—	83	3	11	—	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 116	23 292	3 385	19 907	250	4 664	432	852	29	348
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	32 130	109 797	21 396	88 401	784	31 840	1 728	7 586	174	1 957
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 749	20 794	3 030	17 764	161	3 628	391	640	19	210
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 962	9 577	1 821	7 756	45	1 572	105	454	10	77
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 417	14 061	2 536	11 525	103	1 805	134	520	10	81
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 972	13 450	3 048	10 402	66	1 865	156	449	9	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 884	24 789	5 020	19 769	118	5 987	520	1 250	31	243
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 554	15 554	3 518	12 036	60	7 106	232	1 712	12	517
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 436	6 727	1 330	5 397	152	4 896	93	1 365	12	281
\$25,000 to \$49,999	901	4 271	923	3 348	68	4 560	97	1 164	60	402
\$50,000 or more	255	574	170	404	11	421	—	32	11	28
Median	\$9 982	\$9 556	\$10 162	\$9 376	\$10 519	\$15 524	\$10 446	\$16 039	\$18 092	\$16 905
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	29 127	79 566	12 368	67 198	539	30 128	1 665	7 475	166	1 925
Drive alone	21 620	57 593	8 032	49 561	365	18 476	1 200	4 701	130	1 349
Carpool	7 507	21 973	4 336	17 637	174	11 652	465	2 774	36	576
Public transportation	3 400	23 171	8 771	14 400	81	651	11	89	—	13
Bus or streetcar	3 376	22 774	8 657	14 117	73	574	—	89	—	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	8	17	—	—	—	—
Walked only	188	7 937	739	7 198	161	584	30	67	5	29
Other means	228	938	43	895	36	855	38	64	5	16
Worked at home	—	1 819	15	1 804	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.18	1.24	1.17	1.27	1.32	1.19	1.30	1.14	1.21
Mean travel time to work	28.8	20.7	24.5	19.8	31.9	45.3	26.2	38.9	49.9	42.6
Car, truck, or van	26.5	18.4	20.5	18.0	36.6	45.2	26.8	38.8	49.8	43.6
Public transportation	49.5	32.3	31.2	33.0	39.8	67.7	10.0	74.0	—	7.3
With a public transportation disability	200	1 055	241	814	10	55	5	20	—	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.								
	East St. Louis city	Remainder of St. Clair County, Ill.	Franklin County, Mo.	Jefferson County, Mo.	St. Charles County, Mo.	St. Louis County, Mo.	Florissant city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Mo.	St. Louis city, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	316	1 667	2 643	1 310	2 200	5 528	109	5 419	8 939
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	288	1 348	1 560	1 060	1 424	4 468	71	4 397	7 794
Householder, wife present	224	1 014	1 091	845	1 132	3 386	71	3 315	6 289
Householder, no wife present	39	100	129	61	86	401	—	401	549
Other household member	25	177	332	147	152	535	—	535	854
In group quarters	—	37	7	7	54	146	—	146	102
Female	28	319	1 083	250	776	1 060	38	1 022	1 145
Householder, husband present	—	—	26	—	—	54	—	54	21
Householder, no husband present	12	35	62	44	91	131	27	104	242
Other household member	3	268	995	206	663	693	11	682	783
In group quarters	13	16	—	—	22	182	—	182	99
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	107	278	90	136	281	—	281	227
20 to 24 years	29	176	490	180	386	663	19	644	716
25 to 54 years	253	1 245	1 598	914	1 470	4 007	86	3 921	6 847
55 to 64 years	25	109	265	126	185	544	4	540	1 023
65 years and over	9	30	12	—	23	33	—	33	126
With one or more years of college	80	517	523	276	521	1 493	85	1 408	2 990
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	299	1 632	2 643	1 310	2 183	5 420	109	5 311	8 626
Black	17	31	—	—	17	60	—	60	250
Other races	—	4	—	—	—	48	—	48	63
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	28	13	15	113
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	316	1 584	2 632	1 296	2 189	5 528	109	5 419	8 839
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80	236	321	176	284	900	66	834	1 676
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	222	500	198	569	1 138	33	1 105	2 011
Technicians and related support occupations	—	22	11	18	141	295	8	287	233
Sales occupations	7	79	205	102	115	338	21	317	839
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	121	284	78	313	505	4	501	939
Service occupations	5	160	259	142	242	412	1	411	477
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	50	15	22	53	52	—	52	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	82	423	471	284	470	1 040	6	1 034	1 648
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	135	493	1 066	474	571	1 986	3	1 983	3 005
Construction	57	203	146	93	264	516	5	511	916
Manufacturing	37	163	1 126	394	770	2 108	26	2 082	3 521
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	97	197	248	254	273	917	—	917	1 786
Wholesale trade	30	47	67	44	43	241	13	228	621
Retail trade	26	204	407	107	314	506	19	487	442
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	50	93	34	26	102	3	99	182
Business and repair services	11	11	44	29	107	184	—	184	308
Personal services	—	29	73	15	50	110	—	110	25
Professional and related services	26	171	289	167	257	506	30	476	672
Public administration	28	87	67	66	51	54	—	54	251
All other industries	—	422	72	93	34	284	13	271	115
Armed forces, at work	—	83	11	14	11	—	—	—	100
Private wage and salary workers	278	1 328	2 290	1 079	1 890	5 014	77	4 937	7 816
Federal government workers	7	177	59	45	79	53	—	53	507
State and local government workers	31	116	225	132	137	278	29	249	235
Self-employed workers	—	30	65	54	94	147	3	144	368
Unpaid family workers	—	16	4	—	—	36	—	36	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	49	299	474	209	393	854	14	840	1 073
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	316	1 641	2 609	1 280	2 196	5 472	109	5 363	8 838
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7	203	468	168	330	703	16	687	679
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4	73	241	61	166	224	13	211	234
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	81	317	76	117	223	—	223	327
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23	95	322	65	163	176	—	176	407
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	201	672	266	560	1 130	22	1 108	1 315
\$15,000 to \$19,999	125	392	349	311	416	1 462	4	1 458	2 095
\$20,000 to \$24,999	61	220	122	170	281	760	16	744	1 812
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	371	98	153	146	664	8	656	1 776
\$50,000 or more	23	5	—	10	6	130	—	100	193
Median	\$17 664	\$16 673	\$9 606	\$15 041	\$12 311	\$15 648	\$19 272	\$15 637	\$18 065
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	311	1 614	2 624	1 287	2 140	5 052	95	4 957	7 794
Drive alone	198	1 151	1 518	614	1 514	2 716	66	2 650	4 734
Carpool	113	463	1 106	673	626	2 336	29	2 307	3 060
Public transportation	5	8	6	—	—	172	—	172	360
Bus or streetcar	5	8	—	—	—	150	—	150	322
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Walked only	—	29	—	—	44	113	14	99	296
Other means	—	16	13	23	16	191	—	191	489
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.20	1.31	1.51	1.19	1.45	1.29	1.45	1.35
Mean travel time to work	56.8	40.0	27.0	40.4	37.2	54.9	23.9	55.5	57.1
Car, truck, or van	57.6	40.9	26.8	40.6	37.5	54.9	26.6	55.5	58.2
Public transportation	3.0	10.0	15.0	—	—	69.4	—	69.4	70.2
With a public transportation disability	—	3	—	—	—	16	—	16	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Marion County	Salem city (pt.), Marion County		Polk County	Salem city (pt.), Polk County		Place of work not reported	Total	Marion County	Salem city (pt.), Marion County	
			Remainder of Marion County	Remainder of Polk County		Remainder of Marion County	Remainder of Marion County					
Workers 16 years and over	99 694	82 532	33 086	49 446	17 162	4 347	12 815	9 578	87 035	76 935	51 154	25 781
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	56 983	47 154	17 918	29 236	9 829	2 365	7 464	5 456	48 415	42 280	26 630	15 650
Householder, wife present	39 207	32 065	10 770	21 295	7 142	1 725	5 417	3 460	33 178	28 839	18 561	10 278
Householder, no wife present	7 911	6 779	3 728	3 051	1 132	273	859	859	6 711	5 996	4 130	1 866
Other household member	9 314	7 787	3 171	4 616	1 527	367	1 160	1 087	8 023	6 950	3 698	3 252
In group quarters	2 551	523	249	274	28	—	28	50	503	495	241	254
Female	42 711	35 378	15 168	20 210	7 333	1 982	5 351	4 122	38 620	34 655	24 524	10 131
Householder, husband present	1 003	770	425	345	233	45	188	74	953	825	607	218
Householder, no husband present	10 825	9 179	4 828	4 351	1 646	585	1 061	897	9 869	8 910	7 025	1 885
Other household member	30 420	25 058	9 640	15 418	5 362	1 340	4 022	3 100	27 453	24 635	16 691	7 944
In group quarters	463	371	275	96	92	12	80	51	345	285	201	84
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	7 066	5 880	2 442	3 438	1 186	313	873	871	6 143	5 353	3 277	2 076
20 to 24 years	13 753	11 114	5 233	5 881	2 639	764	1 875	1 381	11 939	10 479	7 070	3 409
25 to 54 years	64 803	53 950	20 523	33 427	10 853	2 614	8 239	6 217	56 215	49 953	33 748	16 205
55 to 64 years	11 313	9 368	4 032	5 336	1 945	449	1 496	898	10 215	9 033	5 991	3 042
65 years and over	2 759	2 220	856	1 364	539	207	332	211	2 523	2 117	1 068	1 049
With one or more years of college	42 620	34 506	15 792	18 714	8 114	2 344	5 770	3 773	38 338	34 025	24 540	9 485
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	95 499	79 064	31 802	47 262	16 435	4 104	12 331	9 137	83 553	73 816	49 242	24 574
Black	440	364	221	143	76	12	64	43	406	348	278	70
Other races	3 755	3 104	1 063	2 041	651	231	420	398	3 076	2 771	1 634	1 137
Spanish origin ¹	3 404	2 923	866	2 057	481	133	348	430	2 718	2 431	1 124	1 307
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	99 554	82 432	33 044	49 388	17 122	4 347	12 775	9 578	86 915	76 839	51 084	25 755
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 203	20 166	9 314	10 852	4 037	1 211	2 826	2 008	21 998	19 700	14 112	5 588
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 813	24 983	11 187	13 796	4 830	1 563	3 267	2 984	26 887	24 824	19 428	5 396
Technicians and related support occupations	2 274	1 846	931	1 184	428	145	283	208	1 886	1 707	1 376	531
Sales occupations	10 060	8 321	3 786	4 535	1 739	545	1 194	1 160	8 905	8 105	5 734	2 371
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 479	14 816	6 470	8 346	2 663	873	1 790	1 616	16 098	15 012	12 318	2 694
Service occupations	13 893	11 532	4 848	6 684	2 361	382	1 979	1 395	12 403	10 759	7 020	3 739
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 449	4 214	582	3 632	1 235	113	1 122	486	4 765	3 727	4 465	3 262
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 114	9 979	3 235	6 744	2 135	510	1 625	1 041	9 907	8 568	4 986	3 582
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 082	11 558	3 878	7 680	2 524	568	1 956	1 664	10 953	9 261	5 073	4 188
Construction	7 472	6 174	2 127	4 047	1 298	414	884	806	6 052	5 345	3 488	1 857
Manufacturing	15 146	12 212	3 958	8 254	2 934	485	2 449	1 558	11 546	9 247	4 819	4 428
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 482	3 747	1 166	2 581	735	218	517	540	3 861	3 513	2 406	1 107
Wholesale trade	3 298	2 925	1 025	1 900	373	110	263	390	2 758	2 591	1 528	1 063
Retail trade	16 010	13 435	5 868	7 567	2 575	625	1 950	1 661	14 176	12 738	8 711	4 027
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 872	5 742	2 527	3 215	1 130	538	592	652	6 209	5 775	4 472	1 303
Business and repair services	3 159	2 667	1 177	1 490	492	128	364	292	2 841	2 613	1 986	627
Personal services	2 588	2 040	921	1 119	548	107	441	281	2 194	1 761	1 093	668
Professional and related services	21 386	17 385	7 648	9 537	4 001	1 016	2 985	1 677	19 592	17 083	11 207	5 876
Public administration	12 384	10 742	5 455	5 287	1 642	511	1 110	1 110	11 602	11 217	10 382	835
All other industries	6 757	5 363	972	4 391	1 394	195	1 199	611	6 084	4 956	992	3 964
Armed forces, at work	140	100	42	58	40	—	40	—	120	96	70	26
Private wage and salary workers	63 652	53 253	20 625	32 628	10 399	2 781	7 618	6 533	53 988	47 658	30 445	17 213
Federal government workers	2 548	2 141	865	1 276	407	54	353	181	2 174	2 005	1 580	425
State and local government workers	23 900	19 813	9 388	10 425	4 087	1 045	3 042	2 090	22 123	20 247	16 084	4 163
Self-employed workers	8 516	6 519	2 056	4 463	1 997	438	1 559	628	7 759	6 278	2 857	3 421
Unpaid family workers	1 078	806	152	654	272	29	243	146	991	747	188	559
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 130	18 901	7 625	11 276	4 229	826	3 403	2 479	20 214	17 232	10 162	7 070
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	96 476	79 891	32 243	47 648	16 585	4 282	12 303	9 119	84 363	74 643	50 104	24 539
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18 300	14 887	6 167	8 720	3 413	652	2 761	2 212	15 884	13 513	7 960	5 553
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 294	6 695	2 954	3 741	1 599	414	1 185	684	7 423	6 540	4 280	2 260
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 676	7 279	3 252	4 027	1 397	436	961	828	7 774	6 910	4 396	2 514
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 013	7 656	3 484	4 172	1 357	439	918	753	8 251	7 577	5 775	1 802
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 369	16 384	6 799	9 585	2 985	860	2 125	1 724	16 914	15 400	10 444	4 956
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 535	11 939	4 340	7 599	2 596	515	2 081	1 340	12 508	10 952	7 278	3 674
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 985	7 405	2 537	4 868	1 580	491	1 089	818	7 620	6 641	4 879	1 762
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 845	6 416	2 249	4 167	1 429	400	1 029	642	6 696	5 925	4 288	1 637
\$50,000 or more	1 459	1 230	461	769	229	75	154	118	1 293	1 185	804	381
Median	\$10 713	\$10 729	\$10 124	\$11 221	\$10 623	\$10 823	\$10 542	\$10 158	\$10 579	\$10 620	\$10 896	\$10 091
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	85 285	70 838	27 674	43 164	14 447	3 924	10 523	8 394	73 816	66 100	44 962	21 138
Drive alone	65 569	54 547	21 098	33 449	11 022	3 065	7 957	6 460	57 415	51 413	35 063	16 350
Carpool	19 716	16 291	6 576	9 715	3 425	859	2 566	1 934	16 401	14 687	9 899	4 788
Public transportation	3 030	2 665	1 768	897	365	233	132	287	2 766	2 683	2 614	69
Bus or streetcar	2 968	2 603	1 718	885	365	233	132	287	2 716	2 633	2 576	57
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 393	4 244	1 837	2 407	1 149	69	1 080	542	4 837	3 768	1 698	2 070
Other means	2 689	2 333	1 175	1 158	356	56	300	355	2 319	1 932	1 248	684
Worked at home	3 297	2 452	632	1 820	845	65	780	—	3 297	2 452	632	1 820
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	18.5	18.3	16.3	19.6	19.3	17.2	20.1	19.8	17.4	17.5	17.9	16.6
Car, truck, or van	18.9	18.6	16.1	20.2	20.2	16.9	21.5	20.3	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.5
Public transportation	28.4	26.3	26.6	31.4	29.5	25.2	37.0	35.8	27.9	27.8	27.8	26.4
With a public transportation disability	513	381	168	213	132	40	92	34	492	409	318	91

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 135	977	5 158	43 942	38 276	24 811	3 692	21 119	13 465	5 666	903
Householder, wife present.....	4 339	655	3 684	30 001	26 018	17 261	2 689	14 572	8 757	3 983	585
Householder, no wife present.....	715	84	631	6 180	5 532	3 893	573	3 320	1 639	648	80
Other household member.....	1 073	238	835	7 269	6 242	3 473	414	3 013	2 815	1 027	238
In group quarters.....	8	—	8	492	484	230	16	214	254	8	—
Female	3 965	699	3 266	36 043	32 222	23 480	3 976	19 504	8 742	3 821	674
Householder, husband present.....	128	9	119	872	744	562	76	486	182	128	9
Householder, no husband present.....	959	220	739	9 351	8 429	6 812	1 153	5 659	1 617	922	207
Other household member.....	2 818	470	2 348	25 475	22 764	15 905	2 733	13 172	6 859	2 711	458
In group quarters.....	60	—	60	345	285	201	14	187	84	60	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	790	212	578	5 850	5 076	3 190	697	2 493	1 886	774	212
20 to 24 years.....	1 460	142	1 318	11 032	9 658	6 713	1 132	5 581	2 945	1 374	142
25 to 54 years.....	6 262	1 018	5 244	51 352	45 498	31 685	4 652	27 033	13 813	5 854	945
55 to 64 years.....	1 182	221	961	9 324	8 245	5 679	982	4 697	2 566	1 079	195
65 years and over.....	406	83	323	2 427	2 021	1 024	205	819	997	406	83
With one or more years of college.....	4 313	593	3 720	34 892	30 889	22 837	3 860	18 977	8 052	4 003	509

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	9 737	1 653	8 084	76 735	67 594	46 484	7 372	39 112	21 110	9 141	1 554
Black.....	58	—	58	343	294	238	24	214	56	49	—
Other races.....	305	23	282	2 907	2 610	1 569	272	1 297	1 041	297	23
Spanish origin ¹	287	11	276	2 610	2 327	1 080	139	941	1 247	283	11

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	10 076	1 676	8 400	79 865	70 402	48 221	7 668	40 553	22 181	9 463	1 577
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 298	398	1 900	19 993	17 902	13 061	2 007	11 054	4 841	2 091	336
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 065	447	1 618	24 976	23 049	18 517	3 567	14 950	4 532	1 927	410
Technicians and related support occupations.....	179	35	144	1 681	1 525	1 252	88	1 164	273	156	35
Sales occupations.....	800	185	615	8 223	7 466	5 459	1 342	4 117	2 007	757	172
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 086	227	859	15 072	14 058	11 806	2 137	9 669	2 252	1 014	203
Service occupations.....	1 644	245	1 399	11 718	10 093	6 748	842	5 966	3 345	1 625	245
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 038	27	1 011	4 471	3 448	445	6	439	3 003	1 023	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 339	257	1 082	8 889	7 653	4 595	559	4 036	3 058	1 236	257
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 692	302	1 390	9 818	8 257	4 855	687	4 168	3 402	1 561	302
Construction.....	707	177	530	5 398	4 762	3 170	115	3 055	1 592	636	177
Manufacturing.....	2 299	525	1 774	10 166	8 153	4 562	1 219	3 343	3 591	2 013	480
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	348	48	300	3 281	2 966	2 237	302	1 936	729	315	48
Wholesale trade.....	167	37	130	2 464	2 311	1 430	134	1 296	881	153	37
Retail trade.....	1 438	203	1 235	13 301	11 879	8 390	2 032	6 358	3 489	1 422	203
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	434	113	321	5 860	5 450	4 339	1 161	3 178	1 111	410	113
Business and repair services.....	228	40	188	2 657	2 439	1 872	273	1 599	567	218	40
Personal services.....	433	77	356	2 108	1 675	1 063	96	967	612	433	77
Professional and related services.....	2 509	390	2 119	18 261	15 868	10 605	901	9 704	5 263	2 393	365
Public administration.....	385	16	369	10 764	10 403	9 633	1 421	8 212	770	361	—
All other industries.....	1 128	50	1 078	5 605	4 496	920	14	906	3 576	1 109	37
Armed forces, at work.....	24	—	24	120	96	70	—	70	26	24	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	6 330	1 327	5 003	49 159	43 304	28 854	5 690	23 164	14 550	5 855	1 269
Federal government workers.....	169	11	158	2 007	1 846	1 510	216	1 294	336	161	11
State and local government workers.....	1 876	132	1 744	20 537	18 742	15 014	1 400	13 614	3 728	1 795	104
Self-employed workers.....	1 481	193	1 288	7 360	5 915	2 728	347	2 381	3 187	1 445	180
Unpaid family workers.....	244	13	231	922	691	185	15	170	506	231	13
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	2 982	443	2 539	18 944	16 095	9 768	1 660	8 108	6 327	2 849	426

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 720	1 631	8 089	77 495	68 371	47 282	7 545	39 737	21 089	9 124	1 536
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	2 371	328	2 043	14 945	12 632	7 615	1 349	6 266	5 017	2 313	328
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	883	176	707	6 933	6 066	4 116	797	3 319	1 950	867	176
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	864	163	701	7 256	6 433	4 268	690	3 578	2 165	823	138
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	674	159	515	7 651	7 017	5 507	830	4 677	1 510	634	146
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 514	255	1 259	15 659	14 238	10 057	1 435	8 622	4 181	1 421	255
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 556	280	1 276	11 135	9 705	6 621	889	5 732	3 084	1 430	280
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	979	145	834	6 710	5 832	4 315	763	3 552	1 517	878	145
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	771	72	699	5 989	5 314	3 989	711	3 278	1 325	675	72
\$50,000 or more.....	108	53	55	1 217	1 134	794	81	713	340	83	39
Median.....	\$10 155	\$9 868	\$10 216	\$10 421	\$10 481	\$10 735	\$10 247	\$10 819	\$9 871	\$9 763	\$9 796

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	7 716	1 436	6 280	67 107	59 957	42 283	6 432	35 851	17 674	7 150	1 349
Drive alone.....	6 002	1 133	4 869	52 460	46 842	33 139	4 858	28 281	13 703	5 618	1 073
Carpool.....	1 714	303	1 411	14 647	13 115	9 144	1 574	7 570	3 971	1 532	276
Public transportation.....	83	36	47	2 638	2 576	2 507	902	1 605	69	62	24
Bus or streetcar.....	83	36	47	2 588	2 526	2 469	902	1 567	57	62	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	1 069	42	1 027	4 725	3 682	1 643	163	1 480	2 039	1 043	42
Other means.....	387	97	290	2 218	1 831	1 226	171	1 055	605	387	97
Worked at home.....	845	65	780	3 297	2 452	632	—	632	1 820	845	65
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.13
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.4	15.7	16.6	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.5	16.2	14.5	15.0	14.1
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	17.7	15.9	18.2	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.4	16.0	15.4	16.1	14.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	29.6	28.3	30.6	26.9	27.0	27.0	24.3	28.5	26.4	25.6	17.5
With a public transportation disability.....	83	12	71	466	383	308	24	284	75	83	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Marion County, worked									
	Remainder of Polk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Marion County	Salem city (pt.), Marion County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Marion County	Polk County	Salem city (pt.), Polk County	Remainder of Polk County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	7 910	10 131	65 759	64 155	42 644	6 358	36 286	21 511	1 604	661	943	8 452
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 763	7 585	36 102	34 876	21 812	3 098	18 714	13 064	1 226	508	718	6 316
Householder, wife present	3 398	5 746	24 290	23 484	15 010	2 209	12 801	8 474	806	345	461	4 819
Householder, no wife present	568	872	5 236	5 090	3 504	506	2 998	1 586	146	56	90	774
Other household member	789	958	6 112	5 838	3 068	367	2 701	2 770	274	107	167	714
In group quarters	8	9	464	464	230	16	214	234	—	—	—	9
Female	3 147	2 546	29 657	29 279	20 832	3 260	17 572	8 447	378	153	225	2 136
Householder, husband present	119	57	665	652	479	64	415	173	13	—	13	45
Householder, no husband present	715	577	7 841	7 728	6 172	64	5 165	1 556	113	65	48	529
Other household member	2 253	1 845	20 888	20 636	14 002	2 175	11 827	6 634	252	88	164	1 505
In group quarters	60	67	263	263	179	14	165	84	—	—	—	57
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	562	345	4 822	4 697	2 858	586	2 272	1 839	125	60	65	282
20 to 24 years	1 232	1 340	8 949	8 651	5 831	920	4 911	2 820	298	93	205	1 023
25 to 54 years	4 909	7 234	42 429	41 434	28 073	3 844	24 229	13 361	995	400	595	6 113
55 to 64 years	884	1 091	7 632	7 476	4 969	824	4 145	2 507	156	78	78	923
65 years and over	323	121	1 927	1 897	913	184	729	984	30	30	—	111
With one or more years of college	3 494	3 955	28 183	27 501	19 867	3 052	16 815	7 634	682	206	476	3 222
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 587	9 627	63 118	61 536	41 109	6 139	34 970	20 427	1 582	661	921	8 010
Black	49	54	294	294	238	24	214	56	—	—	—	27
Other races	274	450	2 347	2 325	1 297	195	1 102	1 028	22	—	22	415
Spanish origin ¹	272	364	2 179	2 121	897	106	791	1 224	58	—	58	340
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 886	10 111	65 663	64 059	42 574	6 358	36 216	21 485	1 604	661	943	8 448
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 755	2 202	16 539	16 021	11 416	1 677	9 739	4 605	518	176	342	1 835
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 517	1 853	20 875	20 581	16 189	2 837	13 352	4 392	294	136	158	1 519
Technicians and related support occupations	121	385	1 354	1 307	1 044	51	993	263	47	9	38	307
Sales occupations	585	677	6 765	6 671	4 713	1 094	3 619	1 958	94	61	33	566
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	811	791	12 756	12 603	10 432	1 692	8 740	2 171	153	66	87	646
Service occupations	1 380	780	9 723	9 578	6 325	772	5 553	3 253	145	94	51	594
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	996	492	3 428	3 330	388	6	382	2 942	98	—	98	413
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	979	2 184	7 259	7 018	4 001	468	3 533	3 017	241	132	109	1 875
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 259	2 600	7 839	7 531	4 255	598	3 657	3 276	308	123	185	2 212
Construction	459	1 268	4 445	4 329	2 750	100	2 650	1 579	116	91	25	1 089
Manufacturing	1 533	3 422	8 016	7 490	3 979	955	3 024	3 511	526	249	277	2 860
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	267	661	2 699	2 646	1 917	277	1 640	729	53	23	30	562
Wholesale trade	116	444	2 165	2 143	1 282	105	1 177	861	22	15	7	435
Retail trade	1 219	1 048	11 112	10 860	7 499	1 709	5 790	3 361	252	58	194	830
Finance, insurance, and real estate	297	360	4 857	4 817	3 735	952	2 783	1 082	40	26	14	286
Business and repair services	178	210	2 251	2 190	1 623	1 396	567	61	28	33	33	173
Personal services	356	199	1 667	1 628	1 024	96	928	604	39	39	—	166
Professional and related services	2 028	1 448	14 785	14 394	9 387	759	8 628	5 007	391	132	259	1 164
Public administration	361	510	9 304	9 293	8 585	1 164	7 421	708	11	—	11	424
All other industries	1 072	541	4 362	4 269	793	14	779	3 476	93	—	93	459
Armed forces, at work	24	20	96	96	70	—	70	26	—	—	—	4
Private wage and salary workers	4 586	7 960	40 849	39 582	25 519	4 744	20 775	14 063	1 267	547	720	6 729
Federal government workers	150	360	1 741	1 728	1 392	188	1 204	336	13	—	13	253
State and local government workers	1 691	1 273	16 928	16 688	13 231	1 141	12 090	3 457	240	94	146	1 067
Self-employed workers	1 265	528	5 581	5 497	2 348	285	2 063	3 149	84	20	64	403
Unpaid family workers	218	10	660	660	154	—	154	506	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 423	1 707	15 331	15 021	8 855	1 375	7 480	6 166	310	111	199	1 384
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 588	9 862	63 685	62 081	41 678	6 235	35 443	20 403	1 604	661	943	8 274
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 985	1 143	11 983	11 745	6 889	1 120	5 769	4 856	238	102	136	913
\$4,000 to \$5,999	691	677	5 632	5 525	3 642	654	2 988	1 883	107	54	53	530
\$6,000 to \$7,999	685	592	6 134	5 998	3 892	648	3 244	2 106	136	78	58	454
\$8,000 to \$9,999	488	609	6 455	6 351	4 874	645	4 229	1 477	104	36	68	544
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 166	1 986	13 161	12 789	8 743	1 143	7 600	4 046	372	134	238	1 688
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 150	2 060	9 113	8 826	5 842	761	5 081	2 984	287	151	136	1 713
\$20,000 to \$24,999	776	1 457	5 359	5 172	3 761	635	3 126	1 411	187	34	153	1 324
\$25,000 to \$49,999	603	1 214	4 843	4 682	3 382	563	2 819	1 300	161	60	101	1 001
\$50,000 or more	44	124	1 005	993	653	66	587	340	12	12	—	107
Median	\$9 775	\$14 727	\$10 416	\$10 369	\$10 602	\$10 147	\$10 672	\$9 837	\$12 383	\$11 764	\$12 763	\$15 016
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 801	9 784	55 454	53 964	36 956	5 284	31 672	17 008	1 490	600	890	8 171
Drive alone	4 545	6 649	43 442	42 337	29 137	4 046	25 091	13 200	1 105	482	623	5 506
Carpool	1 256	3 135	12 012	11 627	7 819	1 238	6 581	3 808	385	118	267	2 665
Public transportation	38	105	2 317	2 279	2 224	755	1 469	55	38	—	38	90
Bus or streetcar	38	93	2 267	2 229	2 186	755	1 431	43	38	—	38	78
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 001	126	3 670	3 670	1 631	163	1 468	2 039	—	—	—	79
Other means	290	116	1 866	1 790	1 201	156	1 045	589	76	61	15	112
Worked at home	780	—	2 452	2 452	632	—	632	1 820	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.23	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.18	1.13	1.21	1.24
Mean travel time to work	15.2	38.4	15.4	15.2	15.7	16.3	14.0	25.3	18.3	30.2	38.3	38.6
Car, truck, or van	16.5	38.8	15.5	15.2	15.4	15.2	14.9	24.9	18.9	29.0	38.6	38.6
Public transportation	30.8	45.5	26.7	26.6	26.7	23.8	28.1	25.5	30.8	—	30.8	43.1
With a public transportation disability	71	13	344	344	269	24	245	75	—	—	—	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Marion County, worked	
	Living in Salem city (pt.), Marion County, worked									Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Marion County
	Inside SMSA	Marion County	Salem city (pt.), Marion County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Marion County	Polk County	Salem city (pt.), Polk County	Remainder of Polk County			
Workers 16 years and over	27 725	26 830	23 965	3 617	20 348	2 865	895	400	495	1 815	38 034	37 325
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 569	13 884	11 957	1 715	10 242	1 927	685	298	387	1 382	21 533	20 992
Householder, wife present	8 856	8 420	7 437	1 090	6 347	983	436	185	251	892	15 434	15 064
Householder, no wife present	2 964	2 869	2 420	342	2 078	449	95	44	51	263	2 272	2 221
Other household member	2 547	2 393	1 898	267	1 631	495	154	69	85	218	3 565	3 445
In group quarters	202	202	202	16	186	—	—	—	—	9	262	262
Female	13 156	12 946	12 008	1 902	10 106	938	210	108	108	433	16 501	16 333
Householder, husband present	362	349	341	64	277	8	13	—	13	24	303	303
Householder, no husband present	4 342	4 264	3 950	655	3 295	314	78	51	27	134	3 499	3 464
Other household member	8 273	8 154	7 538	1 169	6 369	616	119	51	68	230	12 615	12 482
In group quarters	179	179	179	14	165	—	—	—	—	45	84	84
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 946	1 881	1 680	259	1 421	201	65	48	17	77	2 876	2 816
20 to 24 years	4 429	4 244	3 652	618	3 034	592	185	71	114	237	4 520	4 407
25 to 54 years	17 088	16 530	14 790	2 115	12 675	1 740	558	234	324	1 378	25 341	24 904
55 to 64 years	3 498	3 441	3 175	485	2 690	266	57	17	40	104	4 134	4 035
65 years and over	764	734	668	140	528	66	30	30	—	19	1 163	1 163
With one or more years of college	13 391	12 953	11 823	1 981	9 842	1 130	438	146	292	894	14 792	14 548
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	26 615	25 742	23 031	3 492	19 539	2 711	873	400	473	1 791	36 503	35 794
Black	192	192	174	9	165	18	—	—	—	—	102	102
Other races	918	896	760	116	644	136	22	—	22	24	1 429	1 429
Spanish origin ¹	746	703	524	46	478	179	43	—	43	—	1 433	1 418
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	27 683	26 788	23 936	3 617	20 319	2 852	895	400	495	1 815	37 980	37 271
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 848	7 544	6 861	1 073	5 788	683	304	81	223	583	8 691	8 477
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 597	9 391	8 794	1 528	7 266	597	206	107	99	373	11 278	11 190
Technicians and related support occupations	740	693	610	21	589	83	47	9	38	72	614	614
Sales occupations	3 122	3 054	2 781	542	2 239	273	68	46	22	197	3 643	3 617
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 735	5 644	5 403	965	4 438	241	91	52	39	104	7 021	6 959
Service occupations	4 161	4 086	3 696	492	3 204	390	75	61	14	187	5 562	5 492
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	454	420	267	—	267	153	34	—	34	51	2 974	2 910
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 591	2 450	2 003	236	1 767	447	141	95	46	315	4 668	4 568
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 032	2 897	2 315	288	2 027	582	135	56	79	306	4 807	4 634
Construction	1 678	1 606	1 366	67	1 299	240	72	59	13	194	2 767	2 723
Manufacturing	3 025	2 756	2 078	470	1 608	678	269	130	139	459	4 991	4 734
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	916	876	792	136	656	84	40	23	17	78	1 789	1 770
Wholesale trade	786	786	700	68	632	86	—	—	—	133	1 373	1 357
Retail trade	4 899	4 784	4 415	1 002	3 413	369	115	58	57	259	6 213	6 076
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 247	2 221	2 094	556	1 538	127	26	12	14	45	2 610	2 596
Business and repair services	1 043	990	897	146	751	93	53	24	29	87	1 208	1 200
Personal services	776	764	742	78	664	22	12	12	—	21	891	864
Professional and related services	6 775	6 523	5 781	451	5 330	742	252	82	170	352	8 010	7 871
Public administration	4 721	4 710	4 556	635	3 921	154	11	—	11	153	4 583	4 583
All other industries	817	772	515	8	507	257	45	—	45	34	3 545	3 497
Armed forces, at work	42	42	29	—	29	13	—	—	—	—	54	54
Private wage and salary workers	17 123	16 388	14 354	2 692	11 662	2 034	735	348	387	1 225	23 726	23 194
Federal government workers	746	746	662	95	567	84	—	—	—	40	995	982
State and local government workers	7 992	7 853	7 272	625	6 647	581	139	41	98	429	8 936	8 835
Self-employed workers	1 739	1 718	1 574	205	1 369	144	21	11	10	121	3 842	3 779
Unpaid family workers	125	125	103	—	103	22	—	—	—	—	535	535
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 236	6 034	5 354	741	4 613	680	202	90	112	340	9 095	8 987
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	27 073	26 178	23 336	3 548	19 788	2 842	895	400	495	1 751	36 612	35 903
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 948	4 838	4 259	649	3 610	579	110	48	62	301	7 035	6 907
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 535	2 437	2 204	384	1 820	233	98	45	53	62	3 097	3 088
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 830	2 748	2 441	420	2 021	307	82	65	17	146	3 304	3 250
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 116	3 082	2 827	416	2 411	255	34	20	14	136	3 339	3 269
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 766	5 539	4 831	672	4 159	708	227	97	130	337	7 395	7 250
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 615	3 495	3 089	395	2 694	406	120	93	27	337	5 498	5 331
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 010	1 870	1 686	293	1 393	184	140	19	121	268	3 349	3 302
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 859	1 775	1 633	262	1 371	142	84	13	71	146	2 984	2 907
\$50,000 or more	394	394	366	57	309	28	—	—	—	18	611	599
Median	\$10 059	\$9 990	\$9 955	\$9 543	\$10 024	\$10 202	\$12 153	\$10 765	\$13 485	\$12 979	\$10 723	\$10 690
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	23 039	22 206	19 494	2 832	16 662	2 712	833	365	468	1 688	32 415	31 758
Drive alone	17 677	17 033	15 120	2 052	13 068	1 913	644	287	357	1 075	25 765	25 304
Carpool	5 362	5 173	4 374	780	3 594	799	189	78	111	613	6 650	6 454
Public transportation	1 493	1 466	1 448	530	918	18	27	—	27	75	824	813
Bus or streetcar	1 455	1 428	1 410	530	880	18	27	—	27	63	812	801
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 605	1 605	1 556	163	1 393	49	—	—	—	15	2 065	2 065
Other means	956	921	835	92	743	86	35	35	—	37	910	869
Worked at home	632	632	632	—	632	—	—	—	—	—	1 820	1 820
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.27	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	14.4	14.1	13.4	14.2	13.3	19.6	22.2	14.7	28.2	43.6	16.2	16.0
Car, truck, or van	14.0	13.7	12.9	12.8	12.9	19.5	22.3	15.3	27.8	44.0	16.6	16.3
Public transportation	24.7	24.5	24.6	21.2	26.6	15.0	35.2	—	35.2	39.7	30.4	30.5
With a public transportation disability	156	156	156	13	143	—	—	—	—	—	188	188

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Polk County, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Marion County, worked—Con.											
	Salem city (pt.), Marion County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Marion County	Polk County	Salem city (pt.), Polk County	Remainder of Polk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Marion County	Salem city (pt.), Marion County	Central business district
Male	9 855	1 383	8 472	11 137	541	210	331	4 934	7 840	3 400	2 999	594
Householder, wife present.....	7 573	1 119	6 454	7 491	370	160	210	3 927	5 711	2 534	2 251	480
Householder, no wife present.....	1 084	164	920	1 137	51	12	39	511	944	442	389	67
Other household member.....	1 170	100	1 070	2 275	120	38	82	496	1 157	404	359	47
In group quarters.....	28	—	28	234	—	—	—	—	28	20	—	—
Female	8 824	1 358	7 466	7 509	168	51	117	1 703	6 386	2 943	2 648	716
Householder, husband present.....	138	—	138	165	—	—	—	21	207	92	83	12
Householder, no husband present.....	2 222	352	1 870	1 242	35	14	21	395	1 510	701	640	146
Other household member.....	6 464	1 006	5 458	6 018	133	37	96	1 275	4 587	2 128	1 903	558
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	12	82	22	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	1 178	327	851	1 638	60	12	48	205	1 028	379	332	111
20 to 24 years.....	2 179	302	1 877	2 228	113	22	91	786	2 083	1 007	882	212
25 to 54 years.....	13 283	1 729	11 554	11 621	437	166	271	4 735	8 923	4 064	3 612	808
55 to 64 years.....	1 794	339	1 455	2 241	99	61	38	819	1 692	769	710	158
65 years and over.....	245	44	201	918	—	—	—	92	500	124	111	21
With one or more years of college.....	8 044	1 071	6 973	6 504	244	60	184	2 328	6 709	3 388	2 970	808

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	18 078	2 647	15 431	17 716	709	261	448	6 219	13 617	6 058	5 375	1 233
Black.....	64	15	49	38	—	—	—	27	49	—	—	—
Other races.....	537	79	458	892	—	—	—	391	560	285	272	77
Spanish origin ¹	373	60	313	1 045	15	—	—	340	431	206	183	33

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	18 638	2 741	15 897	18 633	709	261	448	6 633	14 202	6 343	5 647	1 310
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4 555	604	3 951	3 922	214	95	119	1 252	3 454	1 881	1 645	330
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	7 395	1 309	6 086	3 795	88	29	59	1 146	4 101	2 468	2 328	730
Technicians and related support occupations.....	434	30	404	180	—	—	—	235	327	218	208	37
Sales occupations.....	1 932	552	1 380	1 685	26	15	11	369	1 458	795	746	248
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 029	727	4 302	1 930	62	14	48	542	2 316	1 455	1 374	445
Service occupations.....	2 629	280	2 349	2 863	70	33	37	407	1 995	515	423	70
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	121	6	115	2 789	64	—	64	362	1 043	118	57	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 998	232	1 766	2 570	100	37	63	1 560	1 630	635	594	91
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 940	310	1 630	2 694	173	67	106	1 906	1 979	726	600	89
Construction.....	1 384	33	1 351	1 339	44	32	12	895	953	433	420	15
Manufacturing.....	1 901	485	1 416	2 833	257	119	138	2 401	2 150	663	583	264
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 125	141	984	645	13	—	—	13	484	582	320	25
Wholesale trade.....	582	37	545	775	22	15	7	302	299	168	148	29
Retail trade.....	3 084	707	2 377	2 992	137	—	—	137	571	2 189	1 019	891
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 641	396	1 245	955	14	14	—	241	1 003	633	604	209
Business and repair services.....	726	81	645	474	8	4	4	86	406	249	249	46
Personal services.....	282	18	264	582	27	27	—	145	441	47	39	—
Professional and related services.....	3 606	308	3 298	4 265	139	50	89	812	3 476	1 474	1 218	142
Public administration.....	4 029	529	3 500	554	—	—	—	271	1 460	1 110	1 048	257
All other industries.....	278	6	272	3 219	48	—	—	48	1 243	227	127	—
Armed forces, at work.....	41	—	41	13	—	—	—	4	24	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	11 165	2 052	9 113	12 029	532	199	333	5 504	8 310	3 722	3 335	946
Federal government workers.....	730	93	637	252	13	—	—	13	213	118	118	28
State and local government workers.....	5 959	516	5 443	2 876	101	53	48	638	3 609	2 054	1 783	259
Self-employed workers.....	774	80	694	3 005	63	9	54	282	1 779	418	380	62
Unpaid family workers.....	51	—	51	484	—	—	—	—	262	31	31	15
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	3 501	634	2 867	5 486	108	21	87	1 044	3 613	1 074	913	285

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	18 342	2 687	15 655	17 561	709	261	448	6 523	13 810	6 290	5 604	1 310
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	2 630	471	2 159	4 277	128	54	74	612	2 962	887	726	229
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 438	270	1 168	1 650	9	9	—	468	1 301	541	474	143
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 451	228	1 223	1 799	54	13	41	308	1 122	435	376	42
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 047	229	1 818	1 222	70	16	54	408	1 196	666	633	185
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 912	471	3 441	3 338	145	37	108	1 351	2 498	1 449	1 314	292
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 753	366	2 387	2 578	167	58	109	1 376	2 022	879	779	128
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 075	342	1 733	1 227	47	15	32	1 056	1 351	660	554	128
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 749	301	1 448	1 158	77	47	30	855	1 146	632	607	148
\$50,000 or more.....	287	9	278	312	12	12	—	89	212	141	141	15
Median.....	\$11 560	\$11 159	\$11 616	\$9 726	\$12 747	\$15 085	\$11 994	\$15 287	\$10 448	\$11 607	\$11 724	\$10 649

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	17 462	2 452	15 010	14 296	657	235	422	6 483	11 653	5 993	5 327	1 148
Drive alone.....	14 017	1 994	12 023	11 287	461	195	266	4 431	9 018	4 505	4 002	812
Carpool.....	3 445	458	2 987	3 009	196	40	156	2 052	2 635	1 488	1 325	336
Public transportation.....	776	225	551	37	11	—	11	15	321	297	283	147
Bus or streetcar.....	776	225	551	25	11	—	11	15	321	297	283	147
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	75	—	75	1 990	—	—	—	64	1 055	12	12	—
Other means.....	366	64	302	503	41	26	15	75	352	41	25	15
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	1 820	—	—	—	—	845	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.22	1.11	1.29	1.23	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.19
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.6	19.1	18.5	13.1	29.2	23.9	36.9	36.9	16.6	21.0	20.2	17.3
Cor, truck, or van..... minutes.....	18.1	18.0	18.2	14.1	28.2	24.5	30.2	37.1	17.3	20.6	19.7	16.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	30.5	30.1	30.7	30.5	20.0	—	—	60.0	28.3	29.4	29.4	26.4
With a public transportation disability.....	113	11	102	75	—	—	—	13	122	39	39	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Polk County, worked—Con.					Living in Salem city (pt.), Polk County, worked						
	Remainder	Remainder of Marion County	Polk County	Salem city (pt.), Polk County	Remainder of Polk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Marion County	Salem city (pt.), Marion County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Marion County
Workers 16 years and over	4 337	696	7 883	916	6 967	1 679	3 758	2 965	2 651	682	1 969	314
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 405	401	4 440	395	4 045	1 269	1 940	1 532	1 340	295	1 045	192
Householder, wife present	1 771	283	3 177	240	2 937	927	1 423	1 154	987	215	772	167
Householder, no wife present	322	53	502	24	478	98	236	213	188	54	134	25
Other household member	312	45	753	131	622	244	281	165	165	26	139	—
In group quarters	—	20	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 932	295	3 443	521	2 922	410	1 818	1 433	1 311	387	924	122
Householder, husband present	71	9	115	9	106	12	31	31	31	—	31	—
Householder, no husband present	494	61	809	142	667	48	552	415	386	108	278	29
Other household member	1 345	225	2 459	370	2 089	340	1 223	975	882	279	603	93
In group quarters	22	—	60	—	60	10	12	12	12	—	12	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	221	47	649	152	497	63	283	166	166	71	95	—
20 to 24 years	670	125	1 076	49	1 027	317	658	580	517	129	388	63
25 to 34 years	2 804	452	4 859	545	4 314	1 121	2 246	1 821	1 621	425	1 196	200
35 to 44 years	552	59	923	117	806	168	403	296	258	36	222	38
45 to 64 years	90	13	376	53	323	10	168	102	89	21	68	13
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 162	418	3 321	303	3 018	733	2 050	1 753	1 525	405	1 120	228
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 142	683	7 559	893	6 666	1 617	3 581	2 835	2 521	618	1 903	314
Black	—	—	49	—	49	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	195	13	275	23	252	35	177	130	130	64	66	—
Spanish origin ¹	150	23	225	11	214	24	117	82	82	33	49	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 337	696	7 859	916	6 943	1 663	3 758	2 965	2 651	682	1 969	314
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 315	236	1 573	160	1 413	367	1 086	954	798	155	643	156
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 598	140	1 633	274	1 359	334	1 417	1 192	1 143	407	736	49
Technicians and related support occupations	171	10	109	26	83	78	145	119	109	15	94	10
Sales occupations	498	49	663	111	552	111	494	375	363	148	215	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	929	81	861	137	724	145	778	698	671	244	427	27
Service occupations	353	92	1 480	151	1 329	186	297	175	175	70	105	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57	61	925	27	898	79	103	59	10	—	10	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	503	41	995	125	870	309	384	246	220	24	196	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	511	126	1 253	179	1 074	388	471	339	305	26	279	34
Construction	405	13	520	86	434	179	297	200	187	—	187	13
Manufacturing	319	80	1 487	231	1 256	562	352	257	219	109	110	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	295	—	262	25	237	99	195	181	181	13	168	—
Wholesale trade	119	20	131	22	109	9	110	70	60	14	46	10
Retail trade	568	128	1 170	145	1 025	218	600	471	447	197	250	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	395	29	370	87	283	74	498	429	400	136	264	29
Business and repair services	203	—	157	12	145	37	115	103	103	14	89	—
Personal services	39	8	394	38	356	33	54	16	16	—	16	—
Professional and related services	1 076	256	2 002	233	1 769	284	862	662	544	100	444	118
Public administration	791	62	350	—	350	86	501	474	451	99	352	23
All other industries	127	100	1 016	37	979	82	174	102	43	—	43	59
Armed forces, at work	—	—	24	—	24	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 389	387	4 588	722	3 866	1 231	2 347	1 758	1 609	491	1 118	149
Federal government workers	90	—	148	11	137	107	43	43	43	15	28	—
State and local government workers	1 524	271	1 555	10	1 545	206	943	906	765	114	651	141
Self-employed workers	318	38	1 361	160	1 201	125	396	242	218	62	156	24
Unpaid family workers	16	—	231	13	218	10	29	16	16	—	16	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	628	161	2 539	315	2 224	323	744	502	465	148	317	37
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 294	686	7 520	875	6 645	1 588	3 717	2 965	2 651	682	1 969	314
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	497	161	2 075	226	1 849	230	587	374	361	152	209	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	331	67	760	122	638	147	335	251	226	99	127	25
\$6,000 to \$7,999	334	59	687	60	627	138	336	265	241	30	211	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	448	33	530	110	420	65	389	265	255	51	204	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 022	135	1 049	121	928	298	774	685	566	142	424	119
\$15,000 to \$19,999	651	100	1 143	129	1 014	347	428	367	330	28	302	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	426	106	691	68	623	133	454	398	322	92	230	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	459	25	514	12	502	213	339	312	302	88	214	10
\$50,000 or more	126	—	71	27	44	17	75	48	48	—	48	—
Median	\$12 079	\$10 588	\$8 898	\$8 536	\$8 993	\$13 180	\$10 978	\$11 855	\$11 643	\$10 205	\$12 235	\$12 959
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 179	666	5 660	749	4 911	1 613	3 372	2 751	2 437	592	1 845	314
Drive alone	3 190	503	4 513	591	3 922	1 143	2 670	2 190	1 953	432	1 521	237
Carpool	989	163	1 147	158	989	470	702	561	484	160	324	77
Public transportation	136	14	24	24	—	15	211	187	187	75	112	—
Bus or streetcar	136	14	24	24	—	15	211	187	187	75	112	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12	—	1 043	42	1 001	47	54	12	12	—	12	—
Other means	10	16	311	36	275	4	56	15	15	15	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	845	65	780	—	65	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.19	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.16	1.10	1.16
Mean travel time to work	21.0	27.8	12.6	10.8	12.9	38.9	14.9	15.3	14.3	11.5	15.3	23.6
Car, truck, or van	20.7	28.0	13.8	10.8	14.3	39.7	14.3	14.5	13.4	10.0	14.5	23.6
Public transportation	32.6	30.0	17.5	17.5	—	60.0	26.0	27.1	27.1	22.9	29.8	—
With a public transportation disability	39	—	83	12	71	—	40	28	28	—	28	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Salem city (pt.), Polk County, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Polk County, worked							
	Polk County	Salem city (pt.), Polk County	Remainder of Polk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Marion County	Salem city (pt.), Marion County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Marion County	Polk County	Salem city (pt.), Polk County
Workers 16 years and over	793	612	181	237	10 468	3 378	2 996	628	2 368	382	7 090	304
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	408	268	140	225	5 900	1 868	1 659	299	1 360	209	4 032	127
Householder, wife present	269	189	80	190	4 288	1 380	1 264	265	999	116	2 908	51
Householder, no wife present	23	13	10	11	708	229	201	13	188	28	479	11
Other household member	116	66	50	24	876	239	194	21	173	45	637	65
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	28	20	—	—	—	20	6	—
Female	385	344	41	12	4 568	1 510	1 337	329	1 008	173	3 058	177
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	176	61	52	12	40	9	115	9
Householder, no husband present	137	123	14	—	958	286	254	38	216	32	672	19
Other household member	248	221	27	12	3 364	1 153	1 021	279	742	132	2 211	149
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	70	10	10	—	10	—	60	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	117	99	18	—	745	213	166	40	126	47	532	53
20 to 24 years	78	33	45	29	1 425	427	365	83	282	62	998	16
25 to 54 years	425	320	105	164	6 677	2 243	1 991	383	1 608	252	4 434	225
55 to 64 years	107	107	—	34	1 289	473	452	122	330	21	816	10
65 years and over	66	53	13	10	332	22	22	—	22	—	310	—
With one or more years of college	297	215	82	121	4 659	1 635	1 445	403	1 042	190	3 024	88
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	746	600	146	198	10 036	3 223	2 854	615	2 239	369	6 813	293
Black	—	—	—	12	49	—	—	—	—	—	49	—
Other races	47	12	35	27	383	155	142	13	129	13	228	11
Spanish origin ¹	35	—	35	16	314	124	101	—	101	23	190	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	793	612	181	237	10 444	3 378	2 996	628	2 368	382	7 066	304
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	132	119	13	80	2 368	927	847	175	672	80	1 441	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	225	189	36	29	2 684	1 276	1 185	323	862	91	1 408	85
Technicians and related support occupations	26	26	—	—	182	99	99	22	77	—	83	—
Sales occupations	119	97	22	29	964	420	383	100	283	37	544	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	80	66	14	—	1 538	757	703	201	502	54	781	71
Service occupations	122	99	23	—	1 698	340	248	—	248	92	1 358	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	27	17	10	940	59	47	—	47	12	881	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	138	60	66	66	1 246	389	374	67	307	15	857	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	132	110	22	52	1 508	387	295	63	232	92	1 121	69
Construction	97	58	39	41	656	233	233	15	218	—	423	28
Manufacturing	95	95	—	83	1 798	406	364	155	209	42	1 392	136
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	14	—	13	387	139	139	12	127	—	248	11
Wholesale trade	40	8	32	—	189	98	88	15	73	10	91	14
Retail trade	129	108	21	8	1 589	546	444	126	318	104	1 041	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	69	57	12	23	505	204	204	73	131	—	301	30
Business and repair services	12	12	—	—	291	146	146	32	114	—	145	—
Personal services	38	38	—	—	387	31	23	—	23	8	356	—
Professional and related services	200	185	15	48	2 614	812	674	42	632	138	1 802	48
Public administration	27	—	27	—	959	636	597	158	439	39	323	—
All other industries	72	37	35	21	1 069	125	84	—	84	41	944	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Private wage and salary workers	589	445	144	168	5 963	1 964	1 726	455	1 271	238	3 999	277
Federal government workers	—	—	—	11	223	75	75	13	62	—	148	11
State and local government workers	37	10	27	27	2 666	1 148	1 018	145	873	130	1 518	—
Self-employed workers	154	144	10	31	1 383	176	162	—	162	14	1 207	16
Unpaid family workers	13	13	—	—	233	15	15	—	—	—	218	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	242	204	38	12	2 869	572	448	137	311	124	2 297	111
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	752	571	181	227	10 093	3 325	2 953	628	2 325	372	6 768	304
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	213	180	33	17	2 375	513	365	77	288	148	1 862	46
\$4,000 to \$5,999	84	70	14	53	966	290	248	44	204	42	676	52
\$6,000 to \$7,999	71	29	42	—	786	170	135	12	123	35	616	31
\$8,000 to \$9,999	124	75	49	12	807	401	378	134	244	23	406	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89	71	18	45	1 724	764	748	150	598	16	960	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999	61	51	10	38	1 594	512	449	100	349	63	1 082	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56	56	—	12	897	262	232	36	196	30	635	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	12	15	50	807	320	305	60	245	15	487	—
\$50,000 or more	27	27	—	—	137	93	93	15	78	—	44	—
Median	\$8 129	\$8 173	\$8 061	\$13 064	\$10 222	\$11 395	\$11 782	\$11 111	\$11 966	\$5 810	\$9 133	\$9 314
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	621	455	166	237	8 281	3 242	2 890	556	2 334	352	5 039	294
Drive alone	480	361	119	187	6 348	2 315	2 049	380	1 669	266	4 033	230
Carpool	141	94	47	50	1 933	927	841	176	665	86	1 006	64
Public transportation	24	24	—	—	110	110	96	72	24	14	—	—
Bus or streetcar	24	24	—	—	110	110	96	72	24	14	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	42	42	—	—	1 001	—	—	—	—	—	1 001	—
Other means	41	26	15	—	296	26	10	—	10	16	270	10
Worked at home	65	65	—	—	780	—	—	—	—	—	780	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.12	1.28	1.16	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.23	1.18	1.15	1.12	1.16
Mean travel time to work	13.4	6.4	34.5	39.4	17.2	26.0	25.4	23.6	25.8	31.3	12.5	18.6
Car, truck, or van	13.5	5.9	34.4	39.4	18.5	25.8	25.1	22.7	25.6	31.9	13.9	18.4
Public transportation	17.5	17.5	—	—	33.4	33.4	33.9	30.0	45.6	30.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	12	12	—	—	82	11	11	—	11	—	71	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Remainder of Polk County, worked—Con.		Inside SMSA	Marion County	Salem city (pt.), Marion County	Remainder of Marion County	Polk County	Salem city (pt.), Polk County	Remainder of Polk County
	Remainder of Polk County	Outside SMSA							
Workers 16 years and over	6 786	1 442	7 050	6 437	2 863	3 574	613	99	514
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	3 905	1 044	4 473	4 004	1 819	2 185	469	74	395
Householder, wife present	2 857	737	3 177	2 821	1 300	1 521	356	70	286
Householder, no wife present	468	87	531	464	237	227	67	4	63
Other household member	572	220	754	708	271	437	46	—	46
In group quarters	8	—	11	11	11	—	—	—	—
Female	2 881	398	2 577	2 433	1 044	1 389	144	25	119
Householder, husband present	106	12	81	81	45	36	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	653	48	518	481	213	268	37	13	24
Other household member	2 062	328	1 978	1 871	786	1 085	107	12	95
In group quarters	60	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	479	63	293	277	87	190	16	—	16
20 to 24 years	982	288	907	821	357	464	86	—	86
25 to 54 years	4 209	957	4 863	4 455	2 063	2 392	408	73	335
55 to 64 years	806	134	891	788	312	476	103	26	77
65 years and over	310	—	96	96	44	52	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 936	612	3 446	3 136	1 703	1 433	310	84	226
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	6 520	1 419	6 818	6 222	2 758	3 464	596	99	497
Black	49	15	63	54	40	14	9	—	9
Other races	217	8	169	161	65	96	8	—	8
Spanish origin ¹	179	8	108	104	44	60	4	—	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	6 762	1 426	7 050	6 437	2 863	3 574	613	99	514
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 400	287	2 005	1 798	1 051	747	207	62	145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 323	305	1 913	1 775	911	864	138	37	101
Technicians and related support occupations	83	78	205	182	124	58	23	—	23
Sales occupations	530	82	682	639	275	364	43	13	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	710	145	1 026	954	512	442	72	24	48
Service occupations	1 306	186	685	666	272	394	19	—	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	881	69	294	279	20	259	15	—	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	800	243	1 018	915	391	524	103	—	103
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 052	336	1 135	1 004	218	786	131	—	131
Construction	395	138	654	583	318	265	71	—	71
Manufacturing	1 256	479	1 380	1 094	257	837	286	45	241
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	237	86	580	547	169	378	33	—	33
Wholesale trade	77	9	294	280	98	182	14	—	14
Retail trade	1 004	210	875	859	321	538	16	—	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	271	51	349	325	133	192	24	—	24
Business and repair services	145	37	184	174	114	60	10	—	10
Personal services	356	33	86	86	30	56	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 754	236	1 331	1 215	602	613	116	25	91
Public administration	323	86	838	814	749	65	24	16	8
All other industries	944	61	479	460	72	388	19	13	6
Armed forces, at work	24	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 722	1 063	4 829	4 354	1 591	2 763	475	58	417
Federal government workers	137	96	167	159	70	89	—	—	8
State and local government workers	1 518	179	1 586	1 505	1 070	435	81	28	53
Self-employed workers	1 191	94	399	363	129	234	36	13	23
Unpaid family workers	218	10	69	56	3	53	13	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 186	311	1 270	1 137	394	743	133	17	116
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	6 464	1 361	6 868	6 272	2 822	3 450	596	95	501
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 816	213	939	881	345	536	58	—	58
\$4,000 to \$5,999	624	94	490	474	164	310	16	—	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	585	138	518	477	128	349	41	25	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	371	53	600	560	268	292	40	13	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	910	253	1 255	1 162	387	775	93	—	93
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 004	309	1 373	1 247	657	590	126	—	126
\$20,000 to \$24,999	623	121	910	809	564	245	101	43	58
\$25,000 to \$49,999	487	163	707	611	299	312	96	—	96
\$50,000 or more	44	17	76	51	10	41	25	14	11
Median	\$9 116	\$13 200	\$13 119	\$12 744	\$15 636	\$11 100	\$16 565	\$20 588	\$16 184
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	4 745	1 376	6 709	6 143	2 679	3 464	566	87	479
Drive alone	3 803	956	4 955	4 571	1 924	2 647	384	60	324
Carpool	942	420	1 754	1 572	755	817	182	27	155
Public transportation	—	15	128	107	107	—	21	12	9
Bus or streetcar	—	15	128	107	107	—	21	12	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 001	47	112	86	55	31	26	—	26
Other means	260	4	101	101	22	79	—	—	—
Worked at home	780	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.20	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.15	1.20	1.18	1.21
Mean travel time to work	12.2	38.8	35.9	35.9	45.2	28.4	36.5	39.8	35.9
Car, truck, or van	13.6	39.8	35.9	35.8	45.8	28.0	37.8	38.4	37.7
Public transportation	—	60.0	47.3	48.5	48.5	—	41.4	50.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	71	—	26	26	10	16	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Monterey County			Remainder of Monterey County	Place of work not reported	Total	Monterey County			
		Monterey city	Salinas city	Seaside city				Monterey city	Salinas city		
Workers 16 years and over	131 240	131 240	15 075	33 977	18 839	63 349	14 756	116 353	116 353	21 904	36 617
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	81 100	81 100	8 787	19 761	13 664	38 888	9 290	72 462	72 462	12 483	20 605
Householder, wife present	44 808	44 808	4 176	12 055	5 053	23 524	3 934	41 329	41 329	7 030	13 403
Householder, no wife present	9 905	9 905	1 590	2 846	943	4 526	1 275	8 717	8 717	2 057	2 623
Other household member	15 267	15 267	1 698	4 472	1 563	7 534	2 615	12 797	12 797	2 277	4 318
In group quarters	11 120	11 120	1 323	388	6 105	3 304	1 466	9 619	9 619	1 119	261
Female	50 140	50 140	6 288	14 216	5 175	24 461	5 466	43 891	43 891	9 421	16 012
Householder, husband present	1 230	1 230	155	352	121	602	112	1 173	1 173	284	332
Householder, no husband present	11 920	11 920	2 052	3 788	948	5 132	1 218	10 637	10 637	2 477	3 689
Other household member	35 446	35 446	3 469	10 002	3 623	18 352	3 954	30 707	30 707	6 173	11 896
In group quarters	1 544	1 544	612	74	483	375	182	1 374	1 374	487	95
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	12 489	12 489	1 585	2 576	2 756	5 572	1 453	10 792	10 792	1 995	2 811
20 to 24 years	24 522	24 522	2 892	5 883	6 238	9 509	3 417	21 194	21 194	3 726	5 647
25 to 54 years	77 710	77 710	8 806	21 095	8 811	38 998	7 985	69 917	69 917	13 764	23 510
55 to 64 years	12 591	12 591	1 366	3 532	954	6 739	1 340	11 136	11 136	1 868	3 870
65 years and over	3 928	3 928	426	891	80	2 531	561	3 314	3 314	551	779
With one or more years of college	53 645	53 645	8 257	12 397	5 778	27 213	4 557	49 576	49 576	12 612	14 608
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	94 474	94 474	13 494	23 127	9 732	48 121	9 403	85 028	85 028	18 886	26 384
Black	9 925	9 925	483	616	6 032	2 794	1 582	8 401	8 401	754	724
Other races	26 841	26 841	1 098	10 234	3 075	12 434	3 771	22 924	22 924	2 264	9 509
Spanish origin ¹	26 283	26 283	1 030	10 301	1 589	13 363	4 119	22 076	22 076	1 578	9 673
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	110 261	110 261	11 301	33 251	8 957	56 752	12 681	97 227	97 227	17 979	36 600
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 687	23 687	3 250	5 873	1 244	13 320	1 891	21 892	21 892	5 117	7 532
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 149	31 149	3 680	9 832	2 536	15 101	3 132	27 742	27 742	6 372	11 309
Technicians and related support occupations	2 440	2 440	378	855	191	1 016	310	2 265	2 265	764	751
Sales occupations	12 507	12 507	1 381	3 459	887	6 780	1 176	11 153	11 153	2 215	4 155
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 202	16 202	1 921	5 518	1 458	7 305	1 646	14 324	14 324	3 393	6 403
Service occupations	17 025	17 025	2 103	4 316	2 667	7 939	2 021	14 735	14 735	3 307	4 340
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 716	13 716	408	4 525	286	8 497	2 326	11 484	11 484	383	3 881
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 088	11 088	979	3 277	981	5 851	1 401	9 855	9 855	1 574	3 767
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 596	13 596	881	5 428	1 243	6 044	1 910	11 519	11 519	1 226	5 771
Construction	5 399	5 399	501	1 269	536	3 093	733	4 539	4 539	787	1 533
Manufacturing	9 871	9 871	647	3 887	560	4 777	1 305	8 101	8 101	1 244	4 255
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 681	5 681	591	2 142	422	2 526	714	5 000	5 000	1 289	2 199
Wholesale trade	4 112	4 112	258	1 880	227	1 747	497	3 619	3 619	316	2 279
Retail trade	20 443	20 443	2 714	5 310	2 099	10 320	1 999	18 285	18 285	3 619	6 251
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 787	5 787	646	1 689	415	3 037	625	5 081	5 081	1 272	1 882
Business and repair services	4 982	4 982	689	1 228	464	2 601	548	4 283	4 283	1 083	1 580
Personal services	5 553	5 553	951	811	963	2 828	685	4 811	4 811	1 542	833
Professional and related services	22 662	22 662	2 993	5 768	1 880	12 021	2 100	20 460	20 460	5 078	7 489
Public administration	8 164	8 164	816	3 137	910	3 301	628	7 849	7 849	1 216	2 910
All other industries	17 607	17 607	495	6 130	481	10 501	2 847	15 199	15 199	533	5 389
Armed forces, at work	20 979	20 979	3 774	726	9 882	6 597	2 075	19 126	19 126	3 925	17
Private wage and salary workers	76 616	76 616	7 676	24 296	5 997	38 647	9 490	66 444	66 444	12 294	26 485
Federal government workers	28 182	28 182	4 823	2 316	10 934	10 109	1 765	25 880	25 880	5 839	1 497
State and local government workers	5 211	5 211	1 310	5 341	1 310	7 250	1 323	14 055	14 055	1 909	6 287
Self-employed workers	10 516	10 516	1 178	1 849	580	6 909	1 108	9 390	9 390	1 693	2 125
Unpaid family workers	715	715	88	175	18	434	70	584	584	169	223
At work 1 to 34 hours	29 293	29 293	3 467	7 771	3 346	14 709	3 798	24 816	24 816	5 265	8 299
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	124 553	124 553	14 491	32 364	17 750	59 948	13 015	111 478	111 478	21 168	35 179
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22 949	22 949	2 543	5 365	3 836	11 205	2 808	19 760	19 760	3 920	5 660
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 485	14 485	1 806	3 369	3 331	5 979	1 919	12 448	12 448	2 147	3 236
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 502	15 502	1 790	3 600	3 266	6 846	1 779	13 774	13 774	2 320	3 542
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 875	12 875	1 412	3 189	2 046	6 228	1 498	11 417	11 417	1 974	3 387
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 024	22 024	2 619	6 228	2 468	10 709	1 905	19 665	19 665	3 468	6 908
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 148	15 148	2 022	4 529	1 759	6 838	1 410	13 790	13 790	2 921	4 753
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 140	10 140	1 060	2 970	594	5 516	812	9 569	9 569	2 031	3 766
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 335	9 335	1 030	2 754	402	5 149	780	8 892	8 892	1 892	3 323
\$50,000 or more	2 095	2 095	209	360	48	1 478	104	1 863	1 863	495	604
Median	\$9 451	\$9 451	\$9 567	\$10 357	\$7 046	\$9 909	\$8 002	\$9 709	\$9 709	\$10 221	\$10 918
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	107 131	107 131	10 903	30 359	12 522	53 347	11 965	95 251	95 251	17 606	33 350
Drive alone	83 683	83 683	9 083	23 905	9 301	41 394	9 134	74 208	74 208	14 230	27 421
Carpool	23 448	23 448	1 820	6 454	3 221	11 953	2 831	21 043	21 043	3 376	5 929
Public transportation	3 591	3 591	258	1 097	790	1 446	677	2 848	2 848	540	781
Bus or streetcar	3 478	3 478	237	1 073	722	1 446	665	2 743	2 743	519	757
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13 548	13 548	3 069	1 239	4 071	5 169	1 790	11 653	11 653	2 741	1 212
Other means	4 510	4 510	659	1 053	922	1 876	324	4 141	4 141	831	1 045
Worked at home	2 460	2 460	186	229	534	1 511	—	2 460	2 460	186	229
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	16.4	16.4	12.2	15.8	14.4	18.4	17.5	16.5	16.5	15.0	17.0
Car, truck, or van	17.1	17.1	12.7	15.3	16.5	19.1	18.3	17.2	17.2	15.4	16.8
Public transportation	30.5	30.5	30.3	32.4	24.6	32.4	29.9	30.1	30.1	28.0	35.2
With a public transportation disability	393	393	—	54	151	188	58	322	322	33	67

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								
	Seaside city	Remainder of Monterey County	Living in SMSA, worked								
			Inside SMSA	Monterey County	Monterey city	Central business district	Remainder	Salinas city	Central business district	Remainder	Seaside city
Workers 16 years and over	17 680	40 152	110 478	110 478	21 263	4 778	16 485	34 891	4 616	30 275	17 313
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	14 297	25 077	67 820	67 820	12 011	2 202	9 809	19 355	2 447	16 908	13 979
Householder, wife present	5 205	15 691	38 316	38 316	6 763	1 365	5 398	12 508	1 512	10 996	5 025
Householder, no wife present	836	3 201	8 126	8 126	1 993	403	1 590	2 504	368	2 136	802
Other household member	816	5 386	11 790	11 790	2 149	434	1 715	4 099	567	3 532	712
In group quarters	7 440	799	9 588	9 588	1 106	—	1 106	244	—	244	7 440
Female	3 383	15 075	42 658	42 658	9 252	2 576	6 676	15 536	2 169	13 367	3 334
Householder, husband present	65	492	1 054	1 054	262	107	155	303	74	229	53
Householder, no husband present	590	3 881	10 341	10 341	2 429	648	1 781	3 547	450	3 097	590
Other household member	2 104	10 534	29 901	29 901	6 074	1 821	4 253	11 603	1 618	9 985	2 067
In group quarters	624	168	1 362	1 362	487	—	487	83	27	56	624
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 945	3 041	10 555	10 555	1 984	218	1 766	2 775	351	2 424	2 913
20 to 24 years	6 099	5 722	20 341	20 341	3 566	901	2 665	5 455	692	4 763	6 026
25 to 54 years	7 890	24 753	65 906	65 906	13 331	2 887	10 444	22 211	2 974	19 237	7 684
55 to 64 years	623	4 775	10 483	10 483	1 837	619	1 218	3 694	511	3 183	577
65 years and over	123	1 861	3 193	3 193	545	153	392	756	88	668	113
With one or more years of college	5 283	17 073	46 756	46 756	12 220	2 474	9 746	13 685	2 194	11 491	5 112
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	10 173	29 585	80 397	80 397	18 339	4 200	14 139	25 050	3 524	21 526	9 895
Black	5 016	1 907	8 254	8 254	741	183	558	724	143	581	4 978
Other races	2 491	8 660	21 827	21 827	2 183	395	1 788	9 117	949	8 168	2 440
Spanish origin ¹	1 572	9 253	20 782	20 782	1 520	368	1 152	9 224	784	8 440	1 544
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 718	36 930	91 729	91 729	17 435	4 742	12 693	34 874	4 616	30 258	5 523
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 677	7 566	20 577	20 577	4 906	1 192	3 714	7 053	1 272	5 781	1 636
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 734	8 327	26 656	26 656	6 190	2 112	4 078	10 854	1 870	8 984	1 664
Technicians and related support occupations	109	641	2 020	2 020	715	184	531	703	96	607	109
Sales occupations	808	3 975	10 787	10 787	2 147	560	1 587	3 956	439	3 517	794
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	817	3 711	13 849	13 849	3 328	1 368	1 960	6 195	1 335	4 860	761
Service occupations	1 043	6 045	14 344	14 344	3 277	742	2 535	4 239	687	3 552	1 031
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	128	7 092	10 719	10 719	383	97	286	3 639	164	3 475	128
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	549	3 965	8 841	8 841	1 492	250	1 242	3 586	268	3 318	517
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	587	3 935	10 592	10 592	1 187	349	838	5 503	355	5 148	547
Construction	282	1 937	4 062	4 062	747	62	685	1 425	60	1 365	258
Manufacturing	197	2 405	7 524	7 524	1 173	364	809	4 054	235	3 819	197
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	163	1 349	4 460	4 460	1 236	654	582	1 999	453	1 546	157
Wholesale trade	148	876	3 338	3 338	276	42	234	2 153	161	1 992	148
Retail trade	1 639	6 776	17 656	17 656	3 520	858	2 662	5 986	585	5 401	1 614
Finance, insurance, and real estate	208	1 719	4 991	4 991	1 228	670	558	1 848	621	1 227	208
Business and repair services	442	1 178	4 156	4 156	1 045	325	720	1 548	171	1 377	432
Personal services	241	2 195	4 745	4 745	1 542	402	1 140	824	155	669	241
Professional and related services	1 455	6 438	19 761	19 761	5 001	1 103	3 898	7 190	676	6 514	1 439
Public administration	866	2 857	7 329	7 329	1 183	243	940	2 772	1 223	1 549	752
All other industries	77	9 200	13 707	13 707	484	19	465	5 075	276	4 799	77
Armed forces, at work	11 962	3 222	18 749	18 749	3 828	36	3 792	17	—	17	11 790
Private wage and salary workers	2 902	24 763	62 554	62 554	11 916	3 779	8 137	25 221	2 875	22 346	2 832
Federal government workers	13 051	5 493	25 090	25 090	5 682	183	5 499	1 413	2 851	1 288	12 754
State and local government workers	1 125	4 734	13 394	13 394	1 873	311	1 562	6 033	1 244	4 789	1 125
Self-employed workers	590	4 982	8 865	8 865	1 623	431	1 192	2 010	202	1 808	590
Unpaid family workers	12	180	575	575	169	74	95	214	10	204	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 141	9 111	23 900	23 900	5 229	1 079	4 150	7 942	858	7 084	2 118
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	16 762	38 369	105 829	105 829	20 535	4 650	15 885	33 507	4 467	29 040	16 397
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 176	7 004	19 097	19 097	3 806	734	3 072	5 537	726	4 811	3 140
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 888	4 177	12 014	12 014	2 124	369	1 757	3 077	350	2 727	2 878
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 424	4 488	13 346	13 346	2 281	433	1 848	3 440	345	3 095	3 405
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 169	3 887	10 889	10 889	1 910	429	1 481	3 237	457	2 780	2 102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 378	7 211	19 152	19 152	3 371	1 226	2 145	6 709	1 044	5 665	2 311
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 425	4 691	12 853	12 853	2 771	581	2 190	4 467	556	3 911	1 311
\$20,000 to \$24,999	665	3 107	8 688	8 688	1 964	389	1 575	3 452	461	2 991	631
\$25,000 to \$49,999	557	3 120	7 976	7 976	1 813	322	1 491	2 997	417	2 580	539
\$50,000 or more	80	684	1 814	1 814	495	167	328	591	111	480	80
Median	\$7 353	\$9 809	\$9 553	\$9 553	\$10 148	\$11 004	\$9 712	\$10 767	\$11 230	\$10 684	\$7 281
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	10 935	33 360	89 763	89 763	17 046	4 096	12 950	31 661	4 327	27 334	10 630
Drive alone	8 129	24 428	70 492	70 492	13 785	3 271	10 514	26 204	3 672	22 532	7 921
Carpool	2 806	8 932	19 271	19 271	3 261	825	2 436	5 457	655	4 802	2 709
Public transportation	330	1 197	2 757	2 757	530	177	353	756	76	680	325
Bus or streetcar	288	1 179	2 656	2 656	509	156	353	732	76	656	283
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 844	2 856	11 501	11 501	2 713	358	2 355	1 200	96	1 104	4 818
Other means	1 037	1 228	3 997	3 997	788	137	651	1 045	101	944	1 006
Worked at home	534	1 511	2 460	2 460	186	10	176	229	16	213	534
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.19
Mean travel time to work	12.5	14.7	15.4	15.4	14.2	14.4	14.1	15.9	16.0	16.0	12.0
Cor, truck, or van	15.0	19.3	15.9	15.9	14.6	14.5	14.6	15.6	14.6	15.8	14.4
Public transportation	20.3	30.4	29.8	29.8	26.7	21.8	29.1	35.4	45.9	34.2	20.5
With a public transportation disability	101	121	322	322	33	—	33	67	—	67	101

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.		Living in Monterey County, worked								
	Remainder of Monterey County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monterey County	Monterey city	Central business district	Remainder	Salinas city	Central business district	Remainder	Seaside city
Workers 16 years and over	37 011	6 006	110 478	110 478	21 263	4 778	16 485	34 891	4 616	30 275	17 313
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	22 475	3 990	67 820	67 820	12 011	2 202	9 809	19 355	2 447	16 908	13 979
Householder, wife present	14 020	2 558	38 316	38 316	6 763	1 365	5 398	12 508	1 512	10 996	5 025
Householder, no wife present	2 827	504	8 126	8 126	1 993	403	1 590	2 504	368	2 136	802
Other household member	4 830	862	11 790	11 790	2 149	434	1 715	4 099	567	3 532	712
In group quarters	798	66	9 588	9 588	1 106	—	1 106	244	—	244	7 440
Female	14 536	2 016	42 658	42 658	9 252	2 576	6 676	15 536	2 169	13 367	3 334
Householder, husband present	436	64	1 054	1 054	262	107	155	303	74	229	53
Householder, no husband present	3 775	361	10 341	10 341	2 429	648	1 781	3 547	450	3 097	590
Other household member	10 157	1 591	29 901	29 901	6 074	1 821	4 253	11 603	1 618	9 985	2 067
In group quarters	168	—	1 362	1 362	487	—	487	83	27	56	624
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 883	481	10 555	10 555	1 984	218	1 766	2 775	351	2 424	2 913
20 to 24 years	5 294	764	20 341	20 341	3 566	901	2 665	5 455	692	4 763	6 026
25 to 54 years	22 680	3 819	65 906	65 906	13 331	2 887	10 444	22 211	2 974	19 237	7 684
55 to 64 years	4 375	768	10 483	10 483	1 837	419	1 218	3 694	511	3 183	577
65 years and over	1 779	174	3 193	3 193	545	153	392	756	88	668	113
With one or more years of college	15 739	2 332	46 756	46 756	12 220	2 474	9 746	13 685	2 194	11 491	5 112
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	27 113	4 674	80 397	80 397	18 339	4 200	14 139	25 050	3 524	21 526	9 895
Black	1 811	89	8 254	8 254	741	183	558	724	143	581	4 978
Other races	8 087	1 243	21 827	21 827	2 183	395	1 788	9 117	949	8 168	2 440
Spanish origin ¹	8 494	1 382	20 782	20 782	1 520	368	1 152	9 224	784	8 440	1 544
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	33 897	5 851	91 729	91 729	17 435	4 742	12 693	34 874	4 616	30 258	5 523
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 982	1 219	20 577	20 577	4 906	1 192	3 714	7 053	1 272	5 781	1 636
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 948	1 361	26 656	26 656	6 190	2 112	4 078	10 854	1 870	8 984	1 664
Technicians and related support occupations	493	110	2 020	2 020	715	184	531	703	96	607	109
Sales occupations	3 890	544	10 787	10 787	2 147	560	1 587	3 956	439	3 517	794
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 565	707	13 849	13 849	3 328	1 368	1 960	6 195	1 335	4 860	761
Service occupations	5 797	660	14 344	14 344	3 277	742	2 535	4 239	687	3 552	1 031
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 569	671	10 719	10 719	383	97	286	3 639	164	3 475	128
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 246	846	8 841	8 841	1 492	250	1 242	3 586	268	3 318	517
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 355	1 094	10 592	10 592	1 187	349	838	5 503	355	5 148	547
Construction	1 632	604	4 062	4 062	747	62	685	1 425	60	1 365	258
Manufacturing	2 100	1 042	7 524	7 524	1 173	364	809	4 054	235	3 819	197
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 068	507	4 460	4 460	1 236	654	582	1 999	453	1 546	157
Wholesale trade	761	277	3 338	3 338	276	42	234	2 153	161	1 992	148
Retail trade	6 536	788	17 656	17 656	3 520	858	2 662	5 986	585	5 401	1 614
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 707	171	4 991	4 991	1 228	670	558	1 848	621	1 227	208
Business and repair services	1 131	278	4 156	4 156	1 045	325	720	1 548	171	1 377	432
Personal services	2 138	123	4 745	4 745	1 542	402	1 140	824	155	669	241
Professional and related services	6 131	801	19 761	19 761	5 001	1 103	3 898	7 190	676	6 514	1 439
Public administration	2 622	207	7 329	7 329	1 183	243	940	2 772	1 223	1 549	752
All other industries	8 071	1 053	13 707	13 707	484	19	465	5 075	276	4 799	77
Armed forces, at work	3 114	155	18 749	18 749	3 828	36	3 792	17	—	17	11 790
Private wage and salary workers	22 585	4 572	62 554	62 554	11 916	3 779	8 137	25 221	2 875	22 346	2 832
Federal government workers	5 241	329	25 090	25 090	5 682	183	5 499	1 413	285	1 128	12 754
State and local government workers	4 363	492	13 394	13 394	1 873	311	1 562	6 033	1 244	4 789	1 125
Self-employed workers	4 642	543	8 865	8 865	1 623	431	1 192	2 010	202	1 808	590
Unpaid family workers	180	70	575	575	169	74	95	214	10	204	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 611	1 595	23 900	23 900	5 229	1 079	4 150	7 942	858	7 084	2 118
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	35 390	5 709	105 829	105 829	20 535	4 650	15 885	33 507	4 467	29 040	16 397
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 614	1 044	19 097	19 097	3 806	734	3 072	5 537	726	4 811	3 140
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 935	552	12 014	12 014	2 124	369	1 755	3 077	350	2 727	2 878
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 220	377	13 346	13 346	2 281	433	1 848	3 440	345	3 095	3 405
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 640	488	10 889	10 889	1 910	429	1 481	3 237	457	2 780	2 102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 761	967	19 152	19 152	3 371	1 226	2 145	6 709	1 044	5 665	2 311
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 304	885	12 853	12 853	2 771	581	2 190	4 467	556	3 911	1 311
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 641	640	8 688	8 688	1 964	389	1 575	3 452	461	2 991	631
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 627	579	7 976	7 976	1 813	322	1 491	2 997	417	2 580	539
\$50,000 or more	648	177	1 814	1 814	495	167	328	591	111	480	80
Median	\$9 608	\$11 597	\$9 553	\$9 553	\$10 148	\$11 004	\$9 712	\$10 767	\$11 230	\$10 684	\$7 281
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	30 426	5 403	89 763	89 763	17 046	4 096	12 950	31 661	4 327	27 334	10 630
Drive alone	22 582	4 057	70 492	70 492	13 785	3 271	10 514	26 204	3 672	22 532	7 921
Carpool	7 844	1 346	19 271	19 271	3 261	825	2 436	5 457	655	4 802	2 709
Public transportation	1 146	157	2 757	2 757	530	177	353	756	76	680	325
Bus or streetcar	1 132	157	2 656	2 656	509	156	353	732	76	656	283
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 770	257	11 501	11 501	2 713	358	2 355	1 200	96	1 104	4 818
Other means	1 158	189	3 997	3 997	788	137	651	1 045	101	944	1 006
Worked at home	1 511	—	2 460	2 460	186	10	176	229	16	213	534
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.19
Mean travel time to work	17.1	32.7	15.4	15.4	14.2	14.4	14.1	15.9	15.0	16.0	12.0
Car, truck, or van	17.6	32.9	15.9	15.9	14.6	14.5	14.6	15.6	14.6	15.8	14.4
Public transportation	30.2	45.8	29.8	29.8	26.7	21.8	29.1	35.4	45.9	34.2	20.5
With a public transportation disability	121	13	322	322	33	—	33	67	—	67	101

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	22 475	3 990	7 779	7 779	5 174	848	4 326	364	96	268	645
Householder, wife present	14 020	2 558	3 851	3 851	2 520	546	1 974	224	36	188	313
Householder, no wife present	2 827	504	1 407	1 407	875	135	740	85	44	41	133
Other household member	4 830	862	1 385	1 385	691	167	524	55	16	39	163
In group quarters	798	66	1 136	1 136	1 088	—	1 088	—	—	—	36
Female	14 536	2 016	5 624	5 624	3 482	940	2 542	253	50	203	355
Householder, husband present	436	64	155	155	119	45	74	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 775	361	1 835	1 835	981	312	669	93	—	93	97
Other household member	10 157	1 591	3 147	3 147	1 895	583	1 312	160	50	110	258
In group quarters	168	—	487	487	487	—	487	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 883	481	1 436	1 436	1 151	23	1 128	42	—	42	37
20 to 24 years	5 294	764	2 547	2 547	1 736	367	1 369	95	27	68	183
25 to 54 years	22 680	3 819	7 895	7 895	4 913	1 102	3 811	442	107	335	568
55 to 64 years	4 375	768	1 173	1 173	665	250	415	38	12	26	154
65 years and over	1 779	174	352	352	191	46	145	—	—	—	58
With one or more years of college	15 739	2 332	7 353	7 353	4 836	889	3 947	413	123	290	463

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	27 113	4 674	12 049	12 049	7 973	1 648	6 325	507	97	410	901
Black	1 811	89	403	403	186	34	152	69	25	44	25
Other races	8 087	1 243	951	951	497	106	391	41	24	17	74
Spanish origin ¹	8 494	1 382	912	912	485	136	349	87	13	74	140

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	33 897	5 851	10 068	10 068	5 775	1 763	4 012	617	146	471	862
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 982	1 219	2 930	2 930	1 739	444	1 295	203	69	134	326
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 948	1 361	3 268	3 268	1 984	865	1 119	218	28	190	237
Technicians and related support occupations	493	110	343	343	281	95	186	9	—	9	—
Sales occupations	3 890	544	1 268	1 268	562	198	364	103	16	87	171
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 565	707	1 657	1 657	1 141	572	569	106	12	94	66
Service occupations	5 797	660	1 928	1 928	1 086	244	842	48	26	22	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 569	671	346	346	186	53	133	—	—	—	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 246	846	867	867	416	37	379	82	23	59	81
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 355	1 094	729	729	364	120	244	66	—	66	76
Construction	1 632	604	439	439	177	7	170	15	—	15	47
Manufacturing	2 100	1 042	515	515	380	112	268	80	—	80	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 068	507	514	514	350	180	170	86	24	62	21
Wholesale trade	761	277	226	226	98	21	77	28	—	28	31
Retail trade	6 536	788	2 447	2 447	1 187	283	904	110	11	99	315
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 707	171	591	591	396	247	149	16	—	16	40
Business and repair services	1 131	278	594	594	343	109	234	65	45	20	59
Personal services	2 138	123	890	890	582	182	400	22	13	9	45
Professional and related services	6 131	801	2 694	2 694	1 736	516	1 220	101	—	101	174
Public administration	2 622	207	735	735	334	87	247	94	53	41	130
All other industries	8 071	1 053	423	423	192	19	173	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	3 114	155	3 335	3 335	2 881	25	2 856	—	—	—	138
Private wage and salary workers	22 585	4 572	6 964	6 964	3 997	1 381	2 616	413	69	344	446
Federal government workers	5 241	329	4 236	4 236	3 447	77	3 370	15	—	15	268
State and local government workers	4 363	492	1 126	1 126	542	126	165	53	112	166	—
Self-employed workers	4 642	543	989	989	582	165	417	24	—	24	120
Unpaid family workers	180	70	88	88	88	39	49	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 611	1 595	3 036	3 036	1 995	350	1 645	103	13	90	258

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	35 390	5 709	13 054	13 054	8 398	1 748	6 650	605	146	459	959
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 614	1 044	2 328	2 328	1 738	157	1 581	48	—	48	129
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 935	552	1 543	1 543	966	113	853	15	—	15	124
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 220	377	1 642	1 642	1 034	260	774	102	47	55	111
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 640	488	1 280	1 280	803	183	620	12	—	12	85
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 761	967	2 382	2 382	1 327	471	856	189	86	103	228
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 304	885	1 807	1 807	1 162	233	929	75	13	62	138
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 641	640	993	993	596	107	489	150	—	150	77
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 627	579	889	889	596	172	424	14	—	14	67
\$50,000 or more	648	177	190	190	176	52	124	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 608	\$11 597	\$9 584	\$9 584	\$9 148	\$11 195	\$8 377	\$12 732	\$10 627	\$14 753	\$10 431

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	30 426	5 403	9 708	9 708	5 436	1 288	4 148	544	115	429	933
Drive alone	22 582	4 057	8 103	8 103	4 555	1 158	3 397	485	105	380	820
Carpool	7 844	1 346	1 605	1 605	881	130	751	59	10	49	113
Public transportation	1 146	157	225	225	92	70	22	61	31	30	—
Bus or streetcar	1 132	157	204	204	71	49	22	61	31	30	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 770	257	2 662	2 662	2 487	335	2 152	—	—	—	38
Other means	1 158	189	622	622	455	85	370	12	—	12	29
Worked at home	1 511	—	186	186	186	10	176	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.17	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.05	1.11	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.1	32.7	11.8	11.8	9.1	8.6	9.2	28.8	29.7	28.5	13.7
Car, truck, or van—minutes	17.6	32.9	12.3	12.3	9.0	8.0	9.3	26.9	28.5	26.5	14.0
Public transportation—minutes	30.2	45.8	29.9	29.9	23.3	17.1	42.7	44.4	34.2	55.0	—
With a public transportation disability	121	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Monterey city, worked—Con.		Living in Salinas city, worked								
	Remainder of Monterey County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monterey County	Monterey city	Central business district	Remainder	Solinas city	Central business district	Remainder	Seaside city
Workers 16 years and over	3 130	178	29 853	29 853	768	177	591	24 165	3 295	20 870	629
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 596	150	17 122	17 122	479	75	404	13 035	1 688	11 347	458
Householder, wife present	794	55	10 644	10 644	318	29	289	8 068	997	7 071	349
Householder, no wife present	314	62	2 488	2 488	56	15	41	1 939	258	1 681	72
Other household member	476	20	3 699	3 699	87	31	56	2 804	433	2 371	37
In group quarters	12	13	291	291	18	—	18	224	—	224	—
Female	1 534	28	12 731	12 731	289	102	187	11 130	1 607	9 523	171
Householder, husband present	36	—	267	267	—	—	—	251	64	187	—
Householder, no husband present	664	28	3 382	3 382	130	43	87	2 816	329	2 487	53
Other household member	834	—	9 008	9 008	159	59	100	7 989	1 187	6 802	118
In group quarters	—	—	74	74	—	—	—	74	27	47	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	206	—	2 208	2 208	16	16	—	1 982	285	1 697	12
20 to 24 years	533	9	5 126	5 126	73	29	44	4 120	521	3 599	229
25 to 34 years	1 972	147	18 526	18 526	616	132	484	14 684	2 033	12 651	334
35 to 44 years	316	22	3 226	3 226	49	—	49	2 758	377	2 381	54
45 years and over	103	—	767	767	14	—	14	621	79	542	—
With one or more years of college	1 641	158	11 073	11 073	488	129	359	8 804	1 454	7 350	294
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 668	154	20 584	20 584	607	159	448	17 055	2 493	14 562	464
Black	123	—	540	540	16	—	16	403	80	323	9
Other races	339	24	8 729	8 729	145	18	127	6 707	722	5 985	156
Spanish origin ¹	200	9	8 814	8 814	145	16	129	6 879	568	6 311	79
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 814	151	29 304	29 304	713	177	536	24 148	3 295	20 853	393
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	662	70	5 222	5 222	117	24	93	4 347	794	3 553	136
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	829	68	8 870	8 870	376	117	259	7 768	1 385	6 383	114
Technicians and related support occupations	53	—	687	687	76	28	48	449	76	373	41
Sales occupations	432	29	3 177	3 177	79	17	62	2 931	365	2 566	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	344	39	5 006	5 006	221	72	149	4 388	944	3 444	155
Service occupations	694	—	3 784	3 784	44	19	25	3 224	549	2 675	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	118	—	3 942	3 942	—	—	—	2 654	127	2 527	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	288	13	2 835	2 835	108	—	108	2 247	153	2 094	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	223	—	4 651	4 651	68	17	51	3 908	287	3 621	57
Construction	200	13	1 010	1 010	49	—	49	741	10	731	55
Manufacturing	55	13	3 381	3 381	64	—	64	2 768	174	2 594	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	57	11	1 799	1 799	174	58	116	1 493	320	1 173	—
Wholesale trade	69	—	1 662	1 662	43	17	26	1 468	115	1 353	—
Retail trade	835	39	4 752	4 752	59	14	45	4 410	506	3 904	74
Finance, insurance, and real estate	139	9	1 479	1 479	45	37	8	1 337	456	881	24
Business and repair services	127	45	1 108	1 108	41	—	41	968	57	911	34
Personal services	241	—	687	687	43	33	10	624	111	513	—
Professional and related services	683	—	5 337	5 337	95	—	95	4 721	495	4 226	100
Public administration	177	11	2 835	2 835	85	18	67	1 947	876	1 071	106
All other industries	231	10	5 254	5 254	15	—	15	3 671	175	3 496	—
Armed forces, at work	316	27	549	549	55	—	55	17	—	17	236
Private wage and salary workers	2 108	75	21 142	21 142	491	147	344	17 648	2 105	15 543	169
Federal government workers	506	38	1 944	1 944	161	12	149	988	213	775	369
State and local government workers	253	—	4 978	4 978	61	18	43	4 033	882	3 151	71
Self-employed workers	263	65	1 624	1 624	55	—	55	1 349	85	1 264	20
Unpaid family workers	—	—	165	165	—	—	—	147	10	137	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	680	22	6 645	6 645	139	44	95	5 740	648	5 092	107
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 092	166	28 703	28 703	721	177	544	23 226	3 181	20 045	629
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	413	—	4 710	4 710	28	—	28	4 060	532	3 528	54
\$4,000 to \$5,999	438	23	2 802	2 802	54	18	36	2 319	303	2 016	57
\$6,000 to \$7,999	395	—	3 180	3 180	68	12	56	2 573	205	2 368	164
\$8,000 to \$9,999	380	9	2 879	2 879	40	14	26	2 296	421	1 875	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	638	53	5 699	5 699	181	79	102	4 299	729	3 570	125
\$15,000 to \$19,999	432	35	4 007	4 007	177	29	148	2 990	341	2 649	79
\$20,000 to \$24,999	170	24	2 744	2 744	136	25	111	2 125	305	1 820	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999	212	11	2 365	2 365	26	—	26	1 941	302	1 639	20
\$50,000 or more	14	11	317	317	11	—	11	293	43	250	—
Median	\$9 579	\$14 708	\$10 465	\$10 465	\$14 575	\$12 011	\$15 536	\$10 260	\$10 593	\$10 199	\$9 339
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 795	152	26 808	26 808	690	164	526	21 613	3 093	18 520	600
Drive alone	2 243	129	21 327	21 327	542	111	431	17 729	2 561	15 168	490
Carpool	552	23	5 481	5 481	148	53	95	3 884	532	3 352	110
Public transportation	72	11	799	799	45	13	32	487	12	475	—
Bus or streetcar	72	11	775	775	45	13	32	463	12	451	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	137	—	1 060	1 060	16	—	16	1 004	88	916	—
Other means	126	15	957	957	17	—	17	832	86	746	29
Worked at home	—	—	229	229	—	—	—	229	16	213	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.21	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	15.2	39.9	14.9	14.9	26.9	31.1	25.6	12.9	11.0	13.2	23.6
Car, truck, or van	15.2	34.8	14.5	14.5	27.2	30.0	24.4	10.7	10.7	12.8	23.5
Public transportation	26.2	30.0	33.2	33.2	27.9	45.0	20.9	34.5	99.0	32.9	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	48	48	—	—	—	42	—	42	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Salinas city, worked— Con.		Living in Seaside city, worked							
	Remainder of Monterey County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monterey County	Monterey city	Central business district	Remainder	Salinas city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	4 291	1 154	16 053	16 053	2 802	534	2 268	553	40	513
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 150	901	11 833	11 833	1 398	151	1 247	313	19	294
Householder, wife present	1 909	609	4 485	4 485	791	70	721	219	19	200
Householder, no wife present	421	65	614	614	176	56	120	—	—	—
Other household member	771	227	1 150	1 150	431	25	406	94	—	94
In group quarters	49	—	5 584	5 584	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 141	253	4 220	4 220	1 404	383	1 021	240	21	219
Householder, husband present	116	12	94	94	20	12	8	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	383	66	757	757	361	51	310	19	9	10
Other household member	742	175	2 910	2 910	1 023	320	703	221	12	209
In group quarters	—	—	459	459	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	198	97	2 458	2 458	180	29	151	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	704	170	5 315	5 315	648	175	473	76	—	76
25 to 54 years	2 892	757	7 509	7 509	1 793	273	1 520	429	12	417
55 to 64 years	365	93	723	723	164	57	107	48	28	20
65 years and over	132	37	48	48	17	—	17	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 487	525	5 004	5 004	1 146	175	971	391	21	370
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	2 458	827	8 579	8 579	1 946	355	1 591	297	31	266
Black	112	8	4 907	4 907	349	76	273	162	—	162
Other races	1 721	319	2 567	2 567	507	103	404	94	9	85
Spanish origin ¹	1 711	245	1 402	1 402	187	15	172	65	19	46
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	4 050	1 130	6 964	6 964	2 478	534	1 944	553	40	513
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	622	196	996	996	240	39	201	75	—	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	612	311	2 038	2 038	836	264	572	171	21	150
Technicians and related support occupations	121	52	86	86	33	—	33	18	—	18
Sales occupations	149	86	721	721	232	56	176	35	—	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	342	173	1 231	1 231	571	208	363	118	21	97
Service occupations	465	77	2 165	2 165	873	110	763	51	19	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 288	72	190	190	90	13	77	23	—	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	445	196	736	736	187	44	143	74	—	74
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	618	278	839	839	252	64	188	159	—	159
Construction	165	112	344	344	109	12	97	45	—	45
Manufacturing	549	210	359	359	83	28	55	103	—	103
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	132	137	344	344	183	78	105	8	—	8
Wholesale trade	151	71	171	171	56	—	56	23	—	23
Retail trade	209	157	1 720	1 720	576	97	479	57	—	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	32	345	345	178	98	80	24	12	12
Business and repair services	65	27	349	349	111	32	79	13	—	13
Personal services	20	15	717	717	331	81	250	—	—	—
Professional and related services	421	100	1 497	1 497	510	91	419	129	—	129
Public administration	697	75	807	807	209	17	192	128	28	100
All other industries	1 568	194	311	311	132	—	132	23	—	23
Armed forces, at work	241	24	9 089	9 089	324	—	324	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 834	944	4 520	4 520	1 880	466	1 414	319	12	307
Federal government workers	426	50	10 013	10 013	555	12	543	53	9	44
State and local government workers	813	94	1 071	1 071	271	35	236	181	19	162
Self-employed workers	200	66	449	449	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	659	322	2 632	2 632	845	176	669	152	—	152
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	4 127	1 089	15 177	15 177	2 686	522	2 164	539	40	499
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	568	141	3 236	3 236	576	89	487	99	—	99
\$4,000 to \$5,999	372	143	2 878	2 878	444	110	334	68	—	68
\$6,000 to \$7,999	375	76	2 807	2 807	328	50	278	9	—	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	484	49	1 699	1 699	345	93	252	21	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	764	190	2 210	2 210	428	107	321	110	19	91
\$15,000 to \$19,999	761	219	1 521	1 521	305	63	242	146	—	146
\$20,000 to \$24,999	412	114	420	420	134	10	124	71	—	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999	378	131	368	368	112	—	112	15	—	15
\$50,000 or more	13	26	38	38	14	—	14	—	—	—
Median	\$11 308	\$13 165	\$7 051	\$7 051	\$7 970	\$8 258	\$7 878	\$12 826	\$9 905	\$13 721
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	3 905	1 039	10 414	10 414	2 549	491	2 058	534	40	494
Drive alone	2 566	768	7 635	7 635	2 018	398	1 620	419	40	379
Carpool	1 339	271	2 779	2 779	531	93	438	115	—	115
Public transportation	267	61	605	605	173	43	130	9	—	9
Bus or streetcar	267	61	549	549	173	43	130	9	—	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	40	24	3 670	3 670	32	—	32	—	—	—
Other means	79	30	830	830	48	—	48	10	—	10
Worked at home	—	—	534	534	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.00	1.16
Mean travel time to work	22.4	34.9	13.8	13.8	16.2	15.6	16.4	29.5	35.6	29.0
Car, truck, or van	21.9	35.3	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.5	15.8	29.3	35.6	28.8
Public transportation	31.7	39.0	24.9	24.9	21.5	16.2	23.3	60.0	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	6	—	140	140	13	—	13	10	—	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Seaside city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Monterey County, worked						
	Seaside city	Remainder of Monterey County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monterey County	Monterey city	Central business district	Remainder	Salinas city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	9 877	2 821	151	51 169	51 169	9 037	2 279	6 758	9 556	1 135
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	8 343	1 779	110	31 086	31 086	4 960	1 128	3 832	5 643	644
Householder, wife present	2 230	1 245	39	19 336	19 336	3 134	720	2 414	3 997	460
Householder, no wife present	250	188	13	3 617	3 617	886	197	689	480	66
Other household member	339	286	18	5 556	5 556	940	211	729	1 146	118
In group quarters	5 524	60	40	2 577	2 577	—	—	—	20	—
Female	1 534	1 042	41	20 083	20 083	4 077	1 151	2 926	3 913	491
Householder, husband present	53	21	—	538	538	123	50	73	52	10
Householder, no husband present	188	189	9	4 367	4 367	957	242	715	619	112
Other household member	834	832	32	14 836	14 836	2 997	859	2 138	3 233	369
In group quarters	459	—	—	342	342	—	—	—	9	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 087	191	26	4 453	4 453	637	150	487	751	66
20 to 24 years	4 019	572	69	7 353	7 353	1 109	330	779	1 164	144
25 to 54 years	3 614	1 673	56	31 976	31 976	6 009	1 380	4 629	6 656	822
55 to 64 years	143	368	—	5 361	5 361	959	312	647	850	94
65 years and over	14	17	—	2 026	2 026	323	107	216	135	9
With one or more years of college	2 370	1 097	41	23 326	23 326	5 750	1 281	4 469	4 077	596
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	4 701	1 635	80	39 185	39 185	7 813	2 038	5 775	7 191	903
Black	3 773	623	55	2 404	2 404	190	73	117	90	38
Other races	1 403	563	16	9 580	9 580	1 034	168	866	2 275	194
Spanish origin ^a	892	258	8	9 654	9 654	703	201	502	2 193	184
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	1 919	2 014	72	45 393	45 393	8 469	2 268	6 201	9 556	1 135
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	450	231	8	11 429	11 429	2 810	685	2 125	2 428	409
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	490	541	43	12 480	12 480	2 994	866	2 128	2 697	436
Technicians and related support occupations	22	13	18	904	904	325	61	264	227	20
Sales occupations	225	229	16	5 621	5 621	1 274	289	985	887	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	243	299	9	5 955	5 955	1 395	516	879	1 583	358
Service occupations	586	655	13	6 467	6 467	1 274	369	905	916	93
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	69	—	6 241	6 241	107	31	76	962	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	216	259	8	4 403	4 403	781	169	612	1 183	92
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	169	259	—	4 373	4 373	503	148	355	1 370	68
Construction	71	119	8	2 269	2 269	412	43	369	624	50
Manufacturing	84	89	—	3 269	3 269	646	224	422	1 103	61
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	44	109	13	1 803	1 803	529	338	191	412	109
Wholesale trade	25	67	—	1 279	1 279	79	4	75	634	46
Retail trade	573	514	24	8 737	8 737	1 698	464	1 234	1 409	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77	66	—	2 576	2 576	609	288	321	471	153
Business and repair services	167	58	—	2 105	2 105	550	184	366	502	69
Personal services	135	251	—	2 451	2 451	586	106	2 480	178	31
Professional and related services	485	373	27	10 233	10 233	2 660	496	2 164	2 239	181
Public administration	244	226	—	2 952	2 952	555	121	434	603	266
All other industries	14	142	—	7 719	7 719	145	—	145	1 381	101
Armed forces, at work	7 958	807	79	5 776	5 776	568	—	557	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 072	1 249	54	29 928	29 928	5 548	1 785	3 763	6 841	689
Federal government workers	8 185	1 220	97	8 897	8 897	1 519	82	1 437	357	63
State and local government workers	446	173	—	6 219	6 219	999	132	867	1 654	290
Self-employed workers	174	179	—	5 803	5 803	890	245	645	637	93
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	322	322	81	35	46	67	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 170	465	30	11 587	11 587	2 250	509	1 741	1 947	197
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	9 230	2 722	151	48 895	48 895	8 730	2 203	6 527	9 137	1 100
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 007	554	16	8 823	8 823	1 464	488	976	1 330	194
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 102	264	86	4 791	4 791	660	128	532	675	47
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 133	337	12	5 717	5 717	851	111	740	756	93
\$8,000 to \$9,999	917	416	—	5 031	5 031	722	139	583	908	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 170	502	29	8 861	8 861	1 435	569	866	1 781	210
\$15,000 to \$19,999	569	501	8	5 518	5 518	1 127	256	871	1 256	202
\$20,000 to \$24,999	165	50	—	4 531	4 531	1 098	247	851	1 106	156
\$25,000 to \$49,999	152	89	—	4 354	4 354	1 079	150	929	1 027	115
\$50,000 or more	15	9	—	1 269	1 269	294	115	179	298	68
Median	\$6 474	\$8 990	\$5 384	\$10 032	\$10 032	\$11 877	\$11 522	\$12 081	\$12 031	\$14 697
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	4 915	2 416	98	42 833	42 833	8 371	2 153	6 218	8 970	1 079
Drive alone	3 380	1 818	98	33 427	33 427	6 670	1 604	5 066	7 571	966
Carpool	1 535	598	—	9 406	9 406	1 701	549	1 152	1 399	113
Public transportation	216	207	—	1 128	1 128	220	51	169	199	33
Bus or streetcar	174	193	—	1 128	1 128	220	51	169	199	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 549	89	53	4 109	4 109	178	23	155	196	8
Other means	663	109	—	1 588	1 588	268	52	216	191	15
Worked at home	534	—	—	1 511	1 511	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.16	1.00	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.10	1.06
Mean travel time to work	9.9	21.2	30.5	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.3	21.6	24.0
Car, truck, or van	12.5	20.1	38.3	17.7	17.7	16.8	17.0	16.8	21.6	23.8
Public transportation	13.6	38.1	—	30.0	30.0	31.9	27.1	33.3	33.7	37.6
With a public transportation disability	91	26	—	134	134	20	—	20	15	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Monterey County, worked—Con.									
	Remainder	Seaside city	Remainder of Monterey County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monterey County	Monterey city	Salinas city	Seaside city	Remainder of Monterey County
Workers 16 years and over	8 421	5 807	26 769	4 523	5 875	5 875	641	1 726	367	3 141
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	4 999	4 533	15 950	2 829	4 642	4 642	472	1 250	318	2 602
Householder, wife present	3 537	2 133	10 072	1 855	3 013	3 013	267	895	180	1 671
Householder, no wife present	414	347	1 904	364	591	591	64	119	34	374
Other household member	1 028	173	3 297	597	1 007	1 007	128	219	104	556
In group quarters	20	1 880	677	13	31	31	13	17	—	1
Female	3 422	1 274	10 819	1 694	1 233	1 233	169	476	49	539
Householder, husband present	42	—	363	52	119	119	22	29	12	56
Householder, no husband present	507	252	2 539	258	296	296	48	142	—	106
Other household member	2 864	857	7 749	1 384	806	806	99	293	37	377
In group quarters	9	165	168	—	12	12	—	12	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	685	777	2 288	358	237	237	11	36	32	158
20 to 24 years	1 020	1 595	3 485	516	853	853	160	192	73	428
25 to 54 years	5 834	3 168	16 143	2 859	4 011	4 011	433	1 299	206	2 073
55 to 64 years	756	226	3 326	653	653	653	31	176	46	400
65 years and over	126	41	1 527	137	121	121	6	23	10	82
With one or more years of college	3 481	1 985	11 514	1 608	2 820	2 820	392	923	171	1 334
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	6 288	3 829	20 352	3 613	4 631	4 631	547	1 334	278	2 472
Black	52	1 171	953	26	147	147	13	—	38	96
Other races	2 081	807	5 464	884	1 097	1 097	81	392	51	573
Spanish origin ¹	2 009	433	6 325	1 120	1 294	1 294	58	449	28	759
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	8 421	2 349	25 019	4 498	5 498	5 498	544	1 726	195	3 033
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 019	724	5 467	945	1 315	1 315	211	479	41	584
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 261	823	5 966	939	1 086	1 086	182	455	70	379
Technicians and related support occupations	207	46	306	40	245	245	49	48	—	148
Sales occupations	829	380	3 080	413	366	366	68	199	14	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 225	397	2 580	486	475	475	65	208	56	146
Service occupations	823	294	3 983	570	391	391	30	101	12	248
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	925	78	5 094	599	765	765	—	242	—	523
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 091	185	2 254	629	1 014	1 014	82	181	32	719
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 302	245	2 255	816	927	927	39	268	40	580
Construction	574	85	1 148	471	477	477	40	108	24	305
Manufacturing	1 042	113	1 407	819	577	577	71	201	—	305
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	303	92	770	346	540	540	53	200	6	281
Wholesale trade	588	92	474	206	281	281	40	126	—	115
Retail trade	1 341	652	4 978	568	629	629	99	265	25	240
Finance, insurance, and real estate	318	67	1 429	130	90	90	44	34	—	12
Business and repair services	433	172	881	206	127	127	38	32	10	47
Personal services	147	61	1 626	108	66	66	—	9	—	57
Professional and related services	2 058	680	4 654	674	699	699	77	299	16	307
Public administration	337	272	1 522	121	520	520	33	138	114	235
All other industries	1 280	63	6 130	849	1 492	1 492	49	314	—	1 129
Armed forces, at work	—	3 458	1 750	25	377	377	—	—	172	108
Private wage and salary workers	6 152	1 145	16 394	3 499	3 890	3 890	378	1 264	70	2 178
Federal government workers	294	3 932	3 089	104	790	790	157	84	297	252
State and local government workers	1 364	442	3 124	438	661	661	36	254	—	371
Self-employed workers	544	276	4 000	412	525	525	70	115	—	340
Unpaid family workers	67	12	162	70	9	9	—	9	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 750	583	6 807	1 221	916	916	36	357	23	500
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	8 037	5 579	25 449	4 303	5 649	5 649	633	1 672	365	2 979
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 136	950	5 079	887	663	663	114	123	36	390
\$4,000 to \$5,999	628	595	2 861	300	434	434	23	159	10	242
\$6,000 to \$7,999	663	997	3 113	289	428	428	39	102	19	268
\$8,000 to \$9,999	893	1 041	2 360	430	528	528	64	150	67	247
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 571	788	4 857	695	813	813	97	199	67	450
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 054	525	2 610	623	937	937	150	286	114	387
\$20,000 to \$24,999	950	318	2 009	502	881	881	67	314	34	466
\$25,000 to \$49,999	912	300	1 948	437	916	916	79	326	18	493
\$50,000 or more	230	65	612	140	49	49	—	13	—	36
Median	\$11 740	\$8 476	\$9 417	\$11 365	\$14 653	\$14 653	\$13 630	\$16 446	\$13 393	\$13 468
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	7 891	4 182	21 310	4 114	5 488	5 488	560	1 689	305	2 934
Drive alone	6 605	3 231	15 955	3 062	3 716	3 716	445	1 217	208	1 846
Carpool	1 286	951	5 355	1 052	1 772	1 772	115	472	97	1 088
Public transportation	166	109	600	85	91	91	10	25	5	51
Bus or streetcar	166	109	600	85	87	87	10	25	5	47
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	188	1 231	2 504	180	152	152	28	12	26	86
Other means	176	285	844	144	144	144	43	—	31	70
Worked at home	—	—	1 511	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.24	1.24	1.13	1.21	1.21	1.29
Mean travel time to work	21.3	14.0	16.0	32.0	37.7	37.7	42.3	39.2	34.2	36.4
Car, truck, or van	21.3	15.4	16.8	32.1	38.3	38.3	40.7	39.6	34.5	37.4
Public transportation	33.0	34.2	27.3	52.8	39.6	39.6	99.0	30.6	10.0	35.2
With a public transportation disability	15	10	89	13	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA							Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Cabarrus County	Concord city	Remainder of Cabarrus County	Rowan County	Salisbury city	Remainder of Rowan County		Total	Cabarrus County	Concord city	Remainder of Cabarrus County
Male	48 869	23 054	4 123	18 931	25 815	4 958	20 857	4 549	38 737	18 110	5 199	12 911
Householder, wife present	34 447	16 268	2 623	13 645	18 179	3 132	15 047	2 773	27 228	12 698	3 446	9 252
Householder, no wife present	4 648	2 170	434	1 736	2 478	631	1 847	564	3 679	1 785	685	1 100
Other household member	9 567	4 583	1 033	3 550	4 984	1 021	3 963	1 210	7 618	3 582	1 052	2 530
In group quarters	207	33	33	—	174	174	—	2	212	45	16	29
Female	39 700	19 322	3 795	15 527	20 378	4 474	15 904	3 138	34 138	18 594	6 960	11 634
Householder, husband present	647	389	73	316	258	37	221	53	545	312	99	213
Householder, no husband present	7 500	3 294	877	2 417	4 206	1 430	2 776	641	6 556	3 248	1 077	2 171
Other household member	31 359	15 589	2 808	12 781	15 770	2 863	12 907	2 444	26 839	14 954	5 708	9 246
In group quarters	194	50	37	13	144	144	—	—	198	80	76	4

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	6 368	3 095	698	2 397	3 273	736	2 537	628	5 618	3 012	1 070	1 942
20 to 24 years	11 410	5 570	997	4 573	5 840	1 164	4 676	961	8 968	4 519	1 812	2 707
25 to 54 years	55 143	26 400	4 655	21 745	28 743	5 415	23 328	4 247	44 708	21 627	7 421	14 206
55 to 64 years	12 497	5 773	1 227	4 546	6 724	1 626	5 098	1 299	10 986	5 995	1 599	4 396
65 years and over	3 151	1 538	341	1 197	1 613	491	1 122	552	2 595	1 551	257	1 294
With one or more years of college	23 482	10 658	2 811	7 847	12 824	3 933	8 891	1 752	18 650	8 084	3 264	4 820

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	76 831	37 328	6 559	30 769	39 503	6 696	32 807	6 282	62 495	31 921	10 644	21 277
Black	11 275	4 830	1 347	3 483	6 445	2 715	3 730	1 350	10 022	4 664	1 461	3 203
Other races	463	218	12	206	245	21	224	55	358	119	54	65
Spanish origin ¹	425	178	12	166	247	61	186	55	343	185	14	171

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	88 524	42 344	7 898	34 446	46 180	9 421	36 759	7 685	72 850	36 679	12 159	24 520
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 230	6 261	1 793	4 468	7 969	2 706	5 263	1 063	11 710	4 622	1 916	2 706
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 495	10 104	2 101	8 003	9 391	2 038	7 353	1 801	14 842	7 687	3 328	4 359
Technicians and related support occupations	1 641	745	115	630	896	217	679	73	1 374	533	305	228
Sales occupations	6 783	3 702	876	2 826	3 081	750	2 331	901	5 157	2 976	1 197	1 779
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 071	5 657	1 110	4 547	5 414	1 071	4 343	827	8 311	4 178	1 826	2 352
Service occupations	9 365	4 351	1 017	3 334	5 014	1 351	3 663	787	8 200	3 802	1 727	2 075
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 155	494	126	368	661	69	592	102	1 076	414	83	331
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 530	6 730	910	5 820	6 800	840	5 960	1 205	10 793	5 646	1 656	3 990
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30 749	14 404	1 951	12 453	16 345	2 417	13 928	2 727	26 229	14 508	3 449	11 059
Construction	4 750	2 401	251	2 150	2 349	351	1 998	462	3 585	1 665	593	1 072
Manufacturing	37 121	17 037	2 451	14 586	20 084	2 804	17 280	2 691	33 820	19 029	4 222	14 807
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 125	3 487	498	2 989	2 638	410	2 228	716	2 642	1 287	661	626
Wholesale trade	3 337	1 921	387	1 534	1 416	407	1 009	441	2 020	840	322	518
Retail trade	12 488	6 052	1 272	4 780	6 436	1 477	4 959	1 165	10 351	5 195	2 066	3 129
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 048	1 943	480	1 463	1 105	280	825	252	2 098	1 209	707	502
Business and repair services	2 182	1 258	215	1 043	924	186	738	242	1 491	781	306	475
Personal services	2 280	888	225	663	1 392	356	1 036	234	1 941	773	365	408
Professional and related services	13 063	5 727	1 616	4 111	7 336	2 591	4 745	1 065	11 384	4 748	2 411	2 337
Public administration	2 300	838	252	586	1 462	373	1 089	288	1 867	483	263	220
All other industries	1 830	792	251	541	1 038	186	852	129	1 651	669	243	426
Armed forces, at work	45	32	20	12	13	11	2	2	25	25	—	25
Private wage and salary workers	73 143	35 668	6 099	29 569	37 475	7 039	30 436	6 302	59 523	31 245	10 113	21 132
Federal government workers	2 268	714	185	529	1 554	567	987	226	1 889	318	133	185
State and local government workers	8 210	3 730	1 140	2 590	4 480	1 187	3 295	726	7 130	3 133	1 276	1 857
Self-employed workers	4 575	2 104	428	1 676	2 471	569	1 902	388	4 005	1 883	563	1 320
Unpaid family workers	373	160	66	94	213	72	141	45	328	125	74	51
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 141	6 898	1 510	5 388	8 243	2 139	6 104	1 308	13 049	6 538	2 411	4 127

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	85 985	41 084	7 613	33 471	44 901	9 073	35 828	7 202	70 762	35 572	11 875	23 697
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 350	6 235	1 560	4 675	7 115	1 995	5 120	1 252	11 528	5 809	2 350	3 459
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 477	4 381	646	3 735	4 096	676	3 420	838	7 278	3 829	1 280	2 549
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 754	5 809	1 141	4 668	5 945	1 171	4 774	1 022	10 145	5 401	2 247	3 154
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 012	6 274	1 061	5 213	6 738	1 028	5 710	1 036	11 037	6 324	1 805	4 519
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 589	9 693	1 530	8 163	11 896	2 138	9 758	1 298	18 712	9 563	2 465	7 098
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 773	4 647	738	3 909	5 126	1 067	4 059	950	6 907	2 833	1 053	1 780
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 176	1 978	352	1 626	2 198	402	1 796	484	2 582	768	240	528
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 164	1 752	434	1 318	1 412	366	1 046	248	1 962	754	305	449
\$50,000 or more	690	315	151	164	375	230	145	74	611	291	130	161
Median	\$9 447	\$9 312	\$8 866	\$9 403	\$9 572	\$9 351	\$9 611	\$8 944	\$9 165	\$8 869	\$8 067	\$9 189

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	81 948	39 506	7 205	32 301	42 442	8 155	34 287	7 112	66 526	33 340	11 461	21 879
Drive alone	58 085	27 811	5 365	22 446	30 274	6 314	23 960	5 161	47 113	22 455	8 350	14 105
Carpool	23 863	11 695	1 840	9 855	12 168	1 841	10 327	1 951	19 413	10 885	3 111	7 774
Public transportation	1 374	551	206	345	823	299	524	192	1 533	1 062	182	880
Bus or streetcar	989	316	101	215	673	189	484	111	1 243	895	111	784
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 476	1 632	362	1 270	1 844	734	1 110	288	3 141	1 663	374	1 289
Other means	625	311	77	234	314	148	166	95	529	263	74	189
Worked at home	1 146	376	68	308	770	96	674	—	1 146	376	68	308
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.20	1.17	1.21	1.19	1.15	1.20	1.18	1.20	1.23	1.18	1.26
Mean travel time to work	minutes	18.9	19.9	17.1	20.5	17.9	14.4	18.9	21.2	17.0	16.6	16.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes	19.1	20.2	17.2	20.9	18.1	14.4	19.0	21.4	16.9	16.4	16.5
Public transportation	minutes	27.7	26.2	26.5	26.0	28.7	21.3	22.6	34.9	37.5	29.7	39.1
With a public transportation disability	minutes	40.7	176	65	111	231	55	100	289	146	40	106

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA							Outside SMSA
	Rowan County	Salisbury city	Remainder of Rowan County	Living in SMSA, worked							
				Inside SMSA	Cobarrus County	Concord city	Remainder of Cobarrus County	Rowan County	Salisbury city	Remainder of Rowan County	
Workers 16 years and over	36 171	18 872	17 299	66 324	33 895	11 144	22 751	32 429	17 217	15 212	14 558
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	20 627	10 115	10 512	34 185	16 371	4 614	11 757	17 814	8 950	8 864	10 135
Householder, wife present	14 530	6 970	7 560	23 930	11 525	3 079	8 446	12 405	6 082	6 323	7 744
Householder, no wife present	1 894	854	1 040	3 268	1 578	589	989	1 690	797	893	816
Other household member	4 036	2 136	1 900	6 825	3 250	930	2 320	3 575	1 927	1 648	1 532
In group quarters	167	155	12	162	18	16	2	144	144	—	43
Female	15 544	8 757	6 787	32 139	17 524	6 530	10 994	14 615	8 267	6 348	4 423
Householder, husband present	233	155	78	485	256	74	182	229	155	74	109
Householder, no husband present	3 308	1 903	1 405	6 165	3 028	1 043	1 985	3 137	1 810	1 327	694
Other household member	11 885	6 596	5 289	25 321	14 190	5 367	8 823	11 131	6 199	4 932	3 594
In group quarters	118	103	15	168	50	46	4	118	103	15	26
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 606	1 538	1 068	5 222	2 816	1 032	1 784	2 406	1 426	980	518
20 to 24 years	4 449	2 520	1 929	8 207	4 175	1 640	2 535	4 032	2 298	1 734	2 242
25 to 54 years	23 081	12 028	11 053	40 465	19 838	6 766	13 072	20 627	10 984	9 643	10 431
55 to 64 years	4 991	2 345	2 646	9 981	5 576	1 465	4 111	4 405	2 095	2 310	1 217
65 years and over	1 044	441	603	2 449	1 490	241	1 249	959	414	545	150
With one or more years of college	10 566	6 465	4 101	16 739	7 250	2 890	4 360	9 489	5 862	3 627	4 991
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	30 574	15 048	15 526	57 033	29 708	9 753	19 955	27 325	13 614	13 711	13 516
Black	5 358	3 697	1 661	8 973	4 082	1 351	2 731	4 891	3 476	1 415	952
Other races	239	127	112	318	105	40	65	213	127	86	90
Spanish origin ¹	158	86	72	316	158	—	158	158	86	72	54
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	36 171	18 872	17 299	66 312	33 883	11 144	22 739	32 429	17 217	15 212	14 527
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 088	4 356	2 732	10 518	4 120	1 667	2 453	6 398	3 905	2 493	2 649
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 155	4 815	2 340	13 829	7 298	3 153	4 145	6 531	4 456	2 075	3 865
Technicians and related support occupations	841	553	288	1 187	456	258	198	731	461	270	381
Sales occupations	2 181	1 517	664	4 869	2 869	1 159	1 710	2 000	1 392	608	1 013
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 133	2 745	1 388	7 773	3 973	1 736	2 237	3 800	2 603	1 197	2 471
Service occupations	4 398	2 502	1 896	7 827	3 643	1 630	2 013	4 184	2 357	1 827	751
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	662	97	565	1 010	401	79	322	609	83	526	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 147	2 092	3 055	9 406	5 077	1 445	3 632	4 329	1 805	2 524	2 919
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 721	5 010	6 711	23 722	13 344	3 170	10 174	10 378	4 611	5 767	4 300
Construction	1 920	783	1 137	2 825	1 190	416	774	1 635	684	951	1 463
Manufacturing	14 791	6 186	8 605	30 477	17 633	3 846	13 787	12 844	5 518	7 326	3 953
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 355	677	678	2 350	1 176	627	549	1 174	646	528	3 059
Wholesale trade	1 180	644	536	1 914	817	312	505	1 097	584	513	982
Retail trade	5 156	3 577	1 579	9 714	4 962	1 939	3 023	4 752	3 271	1 481	1 609
Finance, insurance, and real estate	889	591	298	1 984	1 143	669	474	841	543	298	812
Business and repair services	710	379	331	1 354	709	261	448	645	367	278	586
Personal services	1 168	610	558	1 899	760	365	395	1 139	599	540	147
Professional and related services	6 636	4 477	2 159	10 622	4 451	2 251	2 200	6 171	4 125	2 046	1 376
Public administration	1 384	737	647	1 679	440	240	200	1 239	696	543	333
All other industries	982	211	771	1 494	602	218	384	892	184	708	207
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	31
Private wage and salary workers	28 278	14 817	13 461	53 976	28 864	9 294	19 570	25 112	13 448	11 664	12 865
Federal government workers	1 571	1 375	196	1 670	305	133	172	1 365	1 209	156	372
State and local government workers	3 997	1 852	2 145	6 573	2 850	1 143	1 707	3 723	1 747	1 976	911
Self-employed workers	2 122	738	1 384	3 777	1 751	500	1 251	2 026	723	1 303	410
Unpaid family workers	203	90	113	328	125	74	51	203	90	113	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 511	4 039	2 472	12 213	6 087	2 246	3 841	6 126	3 789	2 337	1 620
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	35 190	18 314	16 876	64 375	32 854	10 879	21 975	31 521	16 705	14 816	14 408
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 719	3 270	2 449	10 844	5 477	2 238	3 239	5 367	3 112	2 255	1 254
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 449	1 804	1 645	6 637	3 532	1 188	2 344	3 105	1 630	1 475	1 002
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 744	2 600	2 144	9 429	5 060	2 112	2 948	4 369	2 331	2 038	1 303
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 713	2 342	2 371	10 434	5 937	1 629	4 308	4 497	2 264	2 213	1 542
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 149	4 269	4 880	16 699	8 663	2 146	6 517	8 036	3 822	4 214	3 592
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 074	2 094	1 980	5 928	2 547	947	1 600	3 381	1 887	1 494	2 895
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 814	1 016	798	2 119	681	195	486	1 438	850	588	1 573
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 208	692	516	1 719	689	305	384	1 030	582	448	1 197
\$50,000 or more	320	227	93	566	268	119	149	298	227	71	50
Median	\$9 563	\$9 266	\$9 856	\$9 012	\$8 794	\$7 907	\$9 140	\$9 298	\$9 130	\$9 469	\$12 373
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	33 186	17 561	15 625	60 450	30 897	10 543	20 354	29 553	15 944	13 609	14 386
Drive alone	24 658	13 453	11 205	43 357	21 133	7 907	13 226	22 224	12 292	9 932	9 567
Carpool	8 528	4 108	4 420	17 093	9 764	2 636	7 128	7 329	3 652	3 677	4 819
Public transportation	471	330	141	1 160	755	108	647	405	311	94	22
Bus or streetcar	348	226	122	870	588	37	551	282	207	75	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 478	720	751	3 083	1 623	351	1 272	1 460	720	740	105
Other means	266	165	108	485	244	74	170	241	146	95	45
Worked at home	770	96	674	1 146	376	68	308	770	96	674	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.15	1.19	1.22	1.16	1.16	1.25	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.25
Mean travel time to work	17.3	17.4	17.3	15.1	14.7	13.9	15.0	15.5	15.6	15.3	34.7
Car, truck, or van	17.5	17.5	17.6	15.1	14.6	14.1	14.9	15.7	15.7	15.6	34.9
Public transportation	29.1	22.4	44.8	28.5	29.8	16.8	32.0	26.1	20.5	44.5	28.6
With a public transportation disability	143	78	65	268	125	40	85	143	78	65	39

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cabarrus County, worked							Living in Concord city, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Cabarrus County	Concord city	Remainder of Cabarrus County	Rowan County	Salisbury city	Remainder of Rowan County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cabarrus County	Concord city	Remainder of Cabarrus County
Workers 16 years and over	28 108	26 509	10 283	16 226	1 599	329	1 270	10 011	5 845	5 675	3 852	1 823
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 648	12 628	4 259	8 369	1 020	218	802	6 980	2 750	2 636	1 608	1 028
Householder, wife present	9 477	8 799	2 865	5 934	678	155	523	5 335	1 775	1 743	1 098	645
Householder, no wife present	1 329	1 195	517	678	134	16	118	574	316	252	154	98
Other household member	2 824	2 616	861	1 755	208	47	161	1 058	641	623	340	283
In group quarters	18	18	16	2	—	—	—	13	18	18	16	2
Female	14 460	13 881	6 024	7 857	579	111	468	3 031	3 095	3 039	2 244	795
Householder, husband present	266	252	74	178	14	14	—	99	59	59	49	10
Householder, no husband present	2 534	2 385	965	1 420	149	—	149	438	720	720	548	172
Other household member	11 610	11 194	4 939	6 255	416	97	319	2 494	2 279	2 223	1 614	609
In group quarters	50	50	46	4	—	—	—	—	37	37	33	4
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 346	2 244	929	1 315	102	—	102	348	500	500	418	82
20 to 24 years	3 580	3 349	1 452	1 897	231	69	162	1 467	714	666	478	188
25 to 54 years	16 664	15 624	6 241	9 383	1 040	247	793	7 479	3 449	3 342	2 164	1 178
55 to 64 years	4 390	4 189	1 420	2 769	201	13	188	651	959	944	683	261
65 years and over	1 128	1 103	241	862	25	—	25	66	223	223	109	114
With one or more years of college	6 237	5 989	2 650	3 339	248	54	194	3 628	1 938	1 917	1 303	614
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	24 331	22 950	8 943	14 007	1 381	263	1 118	9 530	4 804	4 691	3 224	1 467
Black	3 674	3 466	1 300	2 166	208	66	142	403	1 041	984	628	356
Other races	103	93	40	53	10	—	10	78	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	118	103	—	103	15	15	—	45	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28 096	26 497	10 283	16 214	1 599	329	1 270	9 991	5 845	5 675	3 852	1 823
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 696	3 554	1 560	1 994	142	17	125	1 994	1 229	1 208	847	361
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 042	5 781	2 766	3 015	261	125	136	2 954	1 548	1 533	1 249	284
Technicians and related support occupations	425	341	192	149	84	49	35	257	96	96	71	25
Sales occupations	2 415	2 353	1 011	1 342	62	28	34	748	669	654	552	102
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 202	3 087	1 563	1 524	115	48	67	1 949	783	783	626	157
Service occupations	3 424	3 241	1 503	1 738	183	30	153	477	903	846	582	264
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	387	387	79	308	—	—	—	24	91	91	55	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 107	3 758	1 283	2 475	349	69	280	1 985	534	523	304	219
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 440	9 776	3 092	6 684	664	88	576	2 557	1 540	1 474	815	659
Construction	1 091	988	395	593	103	36	67	1 007	76	76	47	29
Manufacturing	13 356	12 525	3 704	8 819	831	117	714	2 302	2 026	1 943	1 103	840
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 024	979	556	423	45	11	34	2 056	217	217	157	60
Wholesale trade	826	775	312	463	51	—	51	804	188	188	98	90
Retail trade	4 092	3 903	1 578	2 325	189	55	134	1 241	914	899	687	212
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 101	1 049	635	414	52	10	42	678	371	371	351	20
Business and repair services	668	608	242	366	60	10	50	464	136	136	55	81
Personal services	669	658	350	308	11	—	11	124	189	189	162	27
Professional and related services	4 228	4 018	2 065	1 953	210	90	120	934	1 310	1 266	912	354
Public administration	473	426	226	200	47	—	47	241	217	189	125	64
All other industries	568	568	218	350	—	—	—	140	201	201	155	46
Armed forces, at work	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	23 306	21 946	9 532	13 414	1 360	264	1 096	8 826	4 357	4 246	2 882	1 364
Federal government workers	302	237	109	128	65	—	—	321	119	103	83	20
State and local government workers	2 732	2 598	1 068	1 530	134	—	134	623	941	898	533	365
Self-employed workers	1 639	1 603	500	1 103	36	—	36	241	375	375	301	74
Unpaid family workers	129	125	74	51	4	—	4	—	53	53	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 125	4 922	2 008	2 914	203	65	138	1 054	1 193	1 151	894	257
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	27 198	25 666	10 061	15 605	1 532	329	1 203	9 908	5 667	5 510	3 758	1 752
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 816	4 647	2 012	2 635	169	32	137	793	1 245	1 241	959	282
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 132	2 951	1 170	1 781	181	29	152	634	422	406	244	162
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 310	4 158	2 007	2 151	152	13	139	896	928	915	636	279
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 635	4 343	1 525	2 818	292	101	191	1 039	921	857	544	313
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 746	6 154	1 942	4 212	592	88	504	2 338	1 198	1 149	742	407
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 038	1 938	804	1 134	100	55	45	2 102	429	429	301	128
\$20,000 to \$24,999	655	609	181	428	46	11	35	1 101	116	105	40	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	631	631	301	330	—	—	—	983	271	271	195	76
\$50,000 or more	235	235	119	116	—	—	—	22	137	137	97	40
Median	\$8 579	\$8 496	\$7 842	\$8 877	\$9 808	\$9 792	\$9 817	\$12 914	\$8 518	\$8 450	\$8 147	\$8 978
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	25 657	24 082	9 682	14 400	1 575	329	1 246	9 954	5 313	5 143	3 375	1 768
Drive alone	18 011	16 879	7 180	9 699	1 132	242	890	6 899	3 966	3 830	2 614	1 216
Carpool	7 646	7 203	2 502	4 701	443	87	356	3 055	1 347	1 313	761	552
Public transportation	393	383	108	275	10	—	10	8	123	123	68	55
Bus or streetcar	239	229	37	192	10	—	10	8	65	65	10	55
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 470	1 470	351	1 119	—	—	—	22	310	310	310	—
Other means	212	198	74	124	14	—	14	27	31	31	31	—
Worked at home	376	376	68	308	—	—	—	—	68	68	68	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.20	1.17	1.23	1.20	1.21	1.20	1.22	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.23
Mean travel time to work	minutes—14.5	minutes—13.9	minutes—13.4	minutes—14.3	minutes—23.3	minutes—31.6	minutes—21.2	minutes—34.1	minutes—12.4	minutes—11.8	minutes—9.7	minutes—16.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes—14.6	minutes—14.1	minutes—13.5	minutes—14.5	minutes—23.0	minutes—31.6	minutes—20.7	minutes—34.1	minutes—12.2	minutes—11.6	minutes—9.6	minutes—15.5
Public transportation	minutes—27.6	minutes—27.1	minutes—16.8	minutes—31.2	minutes—45.0	minutes——	minutes—45.0	minutes—52.5	minutes—27.8	minutes—27.8	minutes—13.3	minutes—45.8
With a public transportation disability	110	110	40	70	—	—	—	10	45	45	25	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Concord city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Cabarrus County, worked							
	Rowan County	Salisbury city	Remainder of Rowan County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cabarrus County	Concord city	Remainder of Cabarrus County	Rowan County	Salisbury city	Remainder of Rowan County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	170	37	133	1 287	22 263	20 834	6 431	14 403	1 429	292	1 137	8 724
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	114	22	92	931	10 898	9 992	2 651	7 341	906	196	710	6 049
Householder, wife present	32	—	32	678	7 702	7 056	1 767	5 289	646	155	491	4 657
Householder, no wife present	64	16	48	69	1 013	943	363	580	70	—	70	505
Other household member	18	6	12	171	2 183	1 993	521	1 472	190	41	149	887
In group quarters	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	56	15	41	356	11 365	10 842	3 780	7 062	523	96	427	2 675
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	14	207	193	25	168	14	14	—	85
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	44	1 814	1 665	417	1 248	149	—	149	394
Other household member	56	15	41	298	9 331	8 971	3 325	5 646	360	82	278	2 196
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	68	1 846	1 744	511	1 233	102	—	102	280
20 to 24 years	48	16	32	215	2 866	2 683	974	1 709	183	53	130	1 252
25 to 34 years	107	21	86	871	13 215	12 282	4 077	8 205	933	226	707	6 608
35 to 44 years	15	—	15	110	3 431	3 245	737	2 508	186	13	173	541
45 years and over	—	—	—	23	905	880	132	748	25	—	25	43
With one or more years of college	21	6	15	680	4 299	4 072	1 347	2 725	227	48	179	2 948
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	113	21	92	1 230	19 527	18 259	5 719	12 540	1 268	242	1 026	8 300
Black	57	16	41	57	2 633	2 482	672	1 810	151	50	101	346
Other races	—	—	—	—	103	93	40	53	10	—	10	78
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	12	118	103	—	103	15	15	—	33
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	170	37	133	1 267	22 251	20 822	6 431	14 391	1 429	292	1 137	8 724
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	6	15	478	2 467	2 346	713	1 633	121	11	110	1 516
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	15	—	340	4 494	4 248	1 517	2 731	246	110	136	2 614
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	19	329	245	121	124	84	49	35	238
Sales occupations	15	15	—	110	1 746	1 699	459	1 240	47	13	34	638
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	211	2 419	2 304	937	1 367	115	48	67	1 738
Service occupations	57	16	41	13	2 521	2 395	921	1 474	126	14	112	464
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	296	296	24	272	—	—	—	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	—	11	219	3 573	3 235	979	2 256	338	69	269	1 766
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	66	—	66	217	8 900	8 302	2 277	6 025	598	88	510	2 340
Construction	—	—	—	119	1 015	912	348	564	103	36	67	888
Manufacturing	83	6	77	228	11 330	10 582	2 603	7 979	748	111	637	2 074
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	180	807	762	399	363	45	11	34	1 876
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	173	638	587	214	373	51	—	51	631
Retail trade	15	15	—	178	3 178	3 004	891	2 113	174	40	134	1 063
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	97	730	678	284	394	52	10	42	581
Business and repair services	—	—	—	79	532	472	187	285	60	10	50	385
Personal services	—	—	—	13	480	469	188	281	11	—	11	111
Professional and related services	44	16	28	152	2 918	2 752	1 153	1 599	166	74	92	782
Public administration	28	—	28	22	256	237	101	136	19	—	19	219
All other industries	—	—	—	26	367	367	63	304	—	—	—	114
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	20	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	111	21	90	1 096	18 949	17 700	5 650	12 050	1 249	243	1 006	7 730
Federal government workers	16	16	—	41	183	134	26	108	49	49	—	280
State and local government workers	43	—	43	120	1 791	1 700	535	1 165	91	—	91	503
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	30	1 264	1 228	199	1 029	36	—	36	211
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	76	72	21	51	4	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	42	16	26	135	3 932	3 771	1 114	2 657	161	49	112	919
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	157	37	120	1 258	21 531	20 156	6 303	13 853	1 375	292	1 083	8 650
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4	—	4	128	3 571	3 406	1 053	2 353	165	32	133	665
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16	16	—	107	2 710	2 545	926	1 619	165	13	152	527
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	—	13	76	3 382	3 243	1 371	1 872	139	13	126	820
\$8,000 to \$9,999	64	21	43	99	3 714	3 486	981	2 505	228	80	148	940
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	—	49	283	5 548	5 005	1 200	3 805	543	88	455	2 055
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	247	1 609	1 509	503	1 006	100	55	45	1 855
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	—	11	180	539	504	141	363	35	11	24	921
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	138	360	360	106	254	—	—	—	845
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	98	98	22	76	—	—	—	22
Median	\$9 422	\$8 238	\$10 000	\$13 476	\$8 594	\$8 507	\$7 710	\$8 864	\$9 917	\$10 259	\$9 764	\$12 839
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	170	37	133	1 277	20 344	18 939	6 307	12 632	1 405	292	1 113	8 677
Drive alone	136	31	105	963	14 045	13 049	4 566	8 483	996	211	785	5 936
Carpool	34	6	28	314	6 299	5 890	1 741	4 149	409	81	328	2 741
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	270	260	40	220	10	—	10	8
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	174	164	27	137	10	—	10	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	1 160	1 160	41	1 119	—	—	—	22
Other means	—	—	—	10	181	167	43	124	14	—	14	17
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	308	308	—	308	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.21	1.21	1.18	1.23	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.23
Mean travel time to work	29.4	28.4	29.7	39.2	15.0	14.5	15.6	14.0	22.6	32.0	20.2	33.4
Car, truck, or van	29.4	28.4	29.7	38.7	15.3	14.8	15.6	14.4	22.2	32.0	19.7	33.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	27.5	26.8	22.9	27.5	45.0	—	45.0	52.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	10	65	65	15	50	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Rowan County, worked							Living in Salisbury city, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Cabarrus County	Concord city	Remainder of Cabarrus County	Rowan County	Salisbury city	Remainder of Rowan County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cabarrus County	Concord city
Workers 16 years and over	38 216	7 386	861	6 525	30 830	16 888	13 942	4 547	8 118	136	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	20 537	3 743	355	3 388	16 794	8 732	8 062	3 155	4 109	55	—
Householder, wife present	14 453	2 726	214	2 512	11 727	5 927	5 800	2 409	2 700	27	—
Householder, no wife present	1 939	383	72	311	1 556	781	775	242	477	10	—
Other household member	4 001	634	69	565	3 367	1 880	1 487	474	788	18	—
In group quarters	144	—	—	—	144	144	—	30	144	—	—
Female	17 679	3 643	506	3 137	14 036	8 156	5 880	1 392	4 009	81	—
Householder, husband present	219	4	—	4	215	141	74	10	37	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 631	643	78	565	2 988	1 810	1 178	256	1 299	52	—
Other household member	13 711	2 996	428	2 568	10 715	6 102	4 613	1 100	2 555	29	—
In group quarters	118	—	—	—	118	103	15	26	118	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 876	572	103	469	2 304	1 426	878	170	620	31	—
20 to 24 years	4 627	826	188	638	3 801	2 229	1 572	775	865	17	—
25 to 54 years	23 801	4 214	525	3 689	19 587	10 737	8 850	2 952	4 889	40	—
55 to 64 years	5 591	1 387	45	1 342	4 204	2 082	2 122	566	1 347	20	—
65 years and over	1 321	387	—	387	934	414	520	84	397	28	—
With one or more years of college	10 502	1 261	240	1 021	9 241	5 808	3 433	1 363	3 368	9	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	32 702	6 758	810	5 948	25 944	13 351	12 593	3 986	5 780	32	—
Black	5 299	616	51	565	4 683	3 410	1 273	549	2 329	104	—
Other races	215	12	—	12	203	127	76	12	9	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	198	55	—	55	143	71	72	9	61	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	38 216	7 386	861	6 525	30 830	16 888	13 942	4 536	8 118	136	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 822	566	107	459	6 256	3 888	2 368	655	2 366	16	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 787	1 517	387	1 130	6 270	4 331	1 939	911	1 767	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	762	115	66	49	647	412	235	124	204	—	—
Sales occupations	2 454	516	148	368	1 938	1 364	574	265	566	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 571	886	173	713	3 685	2 555	1 130	522	997	—	—
Service occupations	4 403	402	127	275	4 001	2 327	1 674	274	1 214	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	623	14	—	14	609	83	526	19	63	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 299	1 319	162	1 157	3 980	1 736	2 244	934	718	26	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 282	3 568	78	3 490	9 714	4 523	5 191	1 743	1 990	94	—
Construction	1 734	202	21	181	1 532	648	884	456	244	—	—
Manufacturing	17 121	5 108	140	4 968	12 013	5 401	6 612	1 651	2 383	120	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 326	197	71	126	1 129	635	494	1 003	312	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 088	42	—	42	1 046	584	462	178	369	—	—
Retail trade	5 622	1 059	361	698	4 563	3 216	1 347	368	1 250	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	883	94	34	60	789	533	256	134	255	—	—
Business and repair services	686	101	19	82	585	357	228	122	151	7	—
Personal services	1 230	102	15	87	1 128	599	529	23	356	—	—
Professional and related services	6 394	433	186	247	5 961	4 035	1 926	442	2 327	9	—
Public administration	1 206	14	—	—	1 192	696	496	92	329	—	—
All other industries	926	34	—	34	892	184	708	67	142	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	30 670	6 918	762	6 156	23 752	13 184	10 568	4 039	6 036	127	—
Federal government workers	1 368	68	24	44	1 300	1 144	156	51	533	—	—
State and local government workers	3 841	252	75	177	3 589	1 747	1 842	288	995	9	—
Self-employed workers	2 138	148	—	148	1 990	723	1 267	169	493	—	—
Unpaid family workers	199	—	—	—	199	90	109	—	61	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 088	1 165	238	927	5 923	3 724	2 199	566	1 916	13	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	37 177	7 188	818	6 370	29 989	16 376	13 613	4 500	7 837	136	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 028	830	226	604	5 198	3 080	2 118	461	1 791	27	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 505	581	18	563	2 924	1 601	1 323	368	599	11	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 119	902	105	797	4 217	2 318	1 899	407	1 021	40	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 799	1 594	104	1 490	4 205	2 163	2 042	503	930	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 953	2 509	204	2 305	7 444	3 734	3 710	1 254	1 785	49	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 890	609	143	466	3 281	1 832	1 449	793	864	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 464	72	14	58	1 392	839	553	472	319	9	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 088	58	4	54	1 030	582	448	214	310	—	—
\$50,000 or more	331	33	—	33	298	227	71	28	218	—	—
Median	\$9 358	\$9 607	\$9 154	\$9 639	\$9 263	\$9 099	\$9 436	\$11 469	\$9 091	\$7 500	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	34 793	6 815	861	5 954	27 978	15 615	12 363	4 432	6 948	105	—
Drive alone	25 346	4 254	727	3 527	21 092	12 050	9 042	2 668	5 519	20	—
Carpool	9 447	2 561	134	2 427	6 886	3 565	3 321	1 764	1 429	85	—
Public transportation	767	372	—	372	395	311	84	14	285	20	—
Bus or streetcar	631	359	—	359	272	207	65	—	189	20	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 613	153	—	153	1 460	720	740	83	653	—	—
Other means	273	46	—	46	227	146	81	18	136	11	—
Worked at home	770	—	—	—	770	96	674	—	96	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.27	1.08	1.31	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.31	1.13	2.22	—
Mean travel time to work	15.5	17.3	20.4	16.8	15.1	15.3	14.7	36.0	12.6	28.0	—
Car, truck, or van	15.5	16.5	20.4	15.9	15.2	15.4	15.1	36.6	12.4	25.6	—
Public transportation	29.0	32.6	—	32.6	25.6	20.5	44.4	15.0	21.6	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	158	15	—	15	143	78	65	29	45	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Salisbury city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Rowan County, worked				
	Remainder of Cabarrus County	Rowan County	Salisbury city	Remainder of Rowan County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cabarrus County	Concord city	Remainder of Cabarrus County	Rowan County
Workers 16 years and over	136	7 982	6 532	1 450	646	30 098	7 250	861	6 389	22 848
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	55	4 054	3 199	855	410	16 428	3 688	355	3 333	12 740
Householder, wife present	27	2 673	2 140	533	243	11 753	2 699	214	2 485	9 054
Householder, no wife present	10	467	320	147	77	1 462	373	72	301	1 089
Other household member	18	770	595	175	60	3 213	616	69	547	2 597
In group quarters	—	144	144	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Female	81	3 928	3 333	595	236	13 670	3 562	506	3 056	10 108
Householder, husband present	—	37	28	9	—	182	4	—	4	178
Householder, no husband present	52	1 247	1 040	207	55	2 332	591	78	513	1 741
Other household member	29	2 526	2 162	364	155	11 156	2 967	428	2 539	8 189
In group quarters	—	118	103	15	26	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	31	589	508	81	50	2 256	541	103	438	1 715
20 to 24 years	17	848	736	112	149	3 762	809	188	621	2 953
25 to 54 years	40	4 849	3 932	917	263	18 912	4 174	525	3 649	14 738
55 to 64 years	20	1 327	1 062	265	143	4 244	1 367	45	1 322	2 877
65 years and over	28	369	294	75	41	924	359	—	359	565
With one or more years of college	9	3 359	2 808	551	231	7 134	1 252	240	1 012	5 882
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	32	5 748	4 618	1 130	436	26 922	6 726	810	5 916	20 196
Black	104	2 225	1 914	311	198	2 970	512	51	461	2 458
Other races	—	9	—	9	12	206	12	—	12	194
Spanish origin ¹	—	61	47	14	—	137	55	—	55	82
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	136	7 982	6 532	1 450	635	30 098	7 250	861	6 389	22 848
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	2 350	2 004	346	124	4 456	550	107	443	3 906
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	1 767	1 466	301	108	6 020	1 517	387	1 130	4 503
Technicians and related support occupations	—	204	154	50	13	558	115	66	49	443
Sales occupations	—	566	478	88	53	1 888	516	148	368	1 372
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	997	834	163	42	3 574	886	173	713	2 688
Service occupations	—	1 214	1 071	143	77	3 189	402	127	275	2 787
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	63	42	21	—	560	14	—	14	546
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	692	510	182	81	4 581	1 293	162	1 131	3 288
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	94	1 896	1 439	457	245	11 292	3 474	78	3 396	7 818
Construction	—	244	188	56	65	1 490	202	21	181	1 288
Manufacturing	120	2 263	1 648	615	245	14 738	4 988	140	4 848	9 750
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	312	235	77	98	1 014	197	71	126	817
Wholesale trade	—	369	226	143	—	719	—	—	42	677
Retail trade	—	1 250	1 147	103	78	4 372	1 059	361	698	3 313
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	255	255	—	10	628	94	34	60	534
Business and repair services	7	144	123	21	—	535	94	19	75	441
Personal services	—	356	341	15	—	874	102	15	87	772
Professional and related services	9	2 318	2 039	279	99	4 067	424	186	238	3 643
Public administration	—	329	250	79	14	877	14	14	—	863
All other industries	—	142	80	62	26	784	34	—	34	750
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	127	5 909	4 800	1 109	511	24 634	6 791	762	6 029	17 843
Federal government workers	—	533	507	26	23	835	68	24	44	767
State and local government workers	9	986	726	260	60	2 846	243	75	168	2 603
Self-employed workers	—	493	438	55	52	1 645	148	—	148	1 497
Unpaid family workers	—	61	61	—	—	138	—	—	—	138
At work 1 to 34 hours	13	1 903	1 644	259	104	5 172	1 152	238	914	4 020
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	136	7 701	6 251	1 450	622	29 340	7 052	818	6 234	22 288
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	27	1 764	1 511	253	105	4 237	803	226	577	3 434
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	588	534	54	23	2 906	570	18	552	2 336
\$6,000 to \$7,999	40	981	777	204	51	4 098	862	105	757	3 236
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	930	772	158	34	4 869	1 594	104	1 490	3 275
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	1 736	1 258	478	208	8 168	2 460	204	2 256	5 708
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	864	659	205	101	3 026	609	143	466	2 417
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	310	295	15	32	1 145	63	14	49	1 082
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	310	261	49	56	778	58	4	54	720
\$50,000 or more	—	218	184	34	12	113	33	—	33	80
Median	\$7 500	\$9 113	\$8 786	\$10 324	\$11 692	\$9 409	\$9 620	\$9 154	\$9 652	\$9 306
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	105	6 843	5 427	1 416	594	27 845	6 710	861	5 849	21 135
Drive alone	20	5 499	4 442	1 057	331	19 827	4 234	727	3 507	15 593
Carpool	85	1 344	985	359	263	8 018	2 476	134	2 342	5 542
Public transportation	20	265	249	16	14	482	352	—	352	130
Bus or streetcar	20	169	153	16	—	442	339	—	339	103
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	653	644	9	38	960	153	—	153	807
Other means	11	125	116	9	—	137	35	—	35	102
Worked at home	—	96	96	—	—	674	—	—	—	674
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.22	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.34	1.19	1.27	1.08	1.30	1.17
Mean travel time to work	28.0	12.4	11.3	17.0	31.4	16.3	17.0	20.4	16.6	16.0
Car, truck, or van	25.6	12.2	10.9	16.8	33.5	16.3	16.3	20.4	15.7	16.2
Public transportation	45.0	19.8	18.5	40.0	15.0	33.4	31.9	—	31.9	37.4
With a public transportation disability	—	45	37	8	—	113	15	—	15	98

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Salisbury city	Remainder of Rowan County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cabarrus County	Concord city	Remainder of Cabarrus County	Rowan County	Salisbury city	Remainder of Rowan County
Male	5 533	7 207	2 745	4 552	1 739	585	1 154	2 813	1 165	1 648
Householder, wife present	3 787	5 267	2 166	3 298	1 173	367	806	2 125	888	1 237
Householder, no wife present	461	628	165	411	207	96	111	204	57	147
Other household member	1 285	1 312	414	793	332	122	210	461	209	252
In group quarters	—	—	—	50	27	—	27	23	11	12
Female	4 823	5 285	1 156	1 999	1 070	430	640	929	490	439
Householder, husband present	113	65	10	60	56	25	31	4	—	4
Householder, no husband present	770	971	201	391	220	34	186	171	93	78
Other household member	3 940	4 249	945	1 518	764	341	423	754	397	357
In group quarters	—	—	—	30	30	30	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	918	797	120	396	196	38	158	200	112	88
20 to 24 years	1 493	1 460	626	761	344	172	172	417	222	195
25 to 54 years	6 805	7 933	2 689	4 243	1 789	655	1 134	2 454	1 044	1 410
55 to 64 years	1 020	1 857	423	1 005	419	134	285	586	250	336
65 years and over	120	445	43	146	61	16	45	85	27	58
With one or more years of college	3 000	2 882	1 132	1 911	834	374	460	1 077	603	474

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 733	11 463	3 550	5 462	2 213	891	1 322	3 249	1 434	1 815
Black	1 496	962	351	1 049	582	110	472	467	221	246
Other races	127	67	—	40	14	14	—	26	—	26
Spanish origin ¹	24	58	9	27	27	14	13	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10 356	12 492	3 901	6 538	2 796	1 015	1 781	3 742	1 655	2 087
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 884	2 022	531	1 192	502	249	253	690	451	239
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 865	1 638	803	1 013	389	175	214	624	359	265
Technicians and related support occupations	258	185	111	187	77	47	30	110	92	18
Sales occupations	886	486	212	288	107	38	69	181	125	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 721	967	480	538	205	90	115	333	142	191
Service occupations	1 256	1 531	197	373	159	97	62	214	145	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	19	66	13	4	—	9	53	14	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 226	2 062	853	1 387	569	211	358	818	287	531
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 084	4 734	1 498	2 507	1 164	279	885	1 343	399	944
Construction	460	828	391	760	475	177	298	285	99	186
Manufacturing	3 753	5 997	1 406	3 343	1 396	376	1 020	1 947	668	1 279
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	400	417	905	292	111	34	77	181	31	150
Wholesale trade	358	319	178	106	23	10	13	83	60	23
Retail trade	2 069	1 244	290	637	233	127	106	404	306	98
Finance, insurance, and real estate	278	256	124	114	66	38	28	48	48	—
Business and repair services	234	207	122	137	72	45	27	65	12	53
Personal services	258	514	23	42	13	—	13	29	11	18
Professional and related services	1 996	1 647	343	762	297	160	137	465	352	113
Public administration	446	417	78	188	43	23	20	145	41	104
All other industries	104	646	41	157	67	25	42	90	27	63
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 384	9 459	3 528	5 547	2 381	819	1 562	3 166	1 369	1 797
Federal government workers	637	130	28	219	13	—	13	206	166	40
State and local government workers	1 021	1 582	228	557	283	133	150	274	105	169
Self-employed workers	285	1 212	117	228	132	63	69	96	15	81
Unpaid family workers	29	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 080	1 940	462	836	451	165	286	385	250	135

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10 125	12 163	3 878	6 387	2 718	996	1 722	3 669	1 609	2 060
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 569	1 865	356	684	332	112	220	352	158	194
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 067	1 269	345	641	297	92	205	344	174	170
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 541	1 695	356	716	341	135	206	375	269	106
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 391	1 884	469	603	387	176	211	216	78	138
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 476	3 232	1 046	2 013	900	319	581	1 113	447	666
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 173	1 244	692	979	286	106	180	693	207	486
\$20,000 to \$24,999	544	538	440	463	87	45	42	376	166	210
\$25,000 to \$49,999	321	399	158	243	65	—	65	178	110	68
\$50,000 or more	43	37	16	45	23	11	12	22	—	22
Median	\$9 273	\$9 330	\$11 423	\$10 870	\$10 006	\$9 807	\$10 082	\$11 831	\$10 939	\$12 546

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	10 188	10 947	3 838	6 076	2 443	918	1 525	3 633	1 617	2 016
Drive alone	7 608	7 985	2 337	3 756	1 322	443	879	2 434	1 161	1 273
Carpool	2 580	2 962	1 501	2 320	1 121	475	646	1 199	456	743
Public transportation	62	68	—	373	307	74	233	66	19	47
Bus or streetcar	54	49	—	373	307	74	233	66	19	47
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	76	731	45	58	40	23	17	18	—	18
Other means	30	72	18	44	19	—	19	25	19	6
Worked at home	—	674	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.17	1.31	1.30	1.42	1.49	1.38	1.24	1.20	1.27
Mean travel time to work	minutes 17.8	minutes 14.5	minutes 36.7	minutes 35.9	minutes 39.6	minutes 44.4	minutes 36.9	minutes 33.2	minutes 35.4	minutes 31.4
Cor, truck, or van	minutes 17.8	minutes 14.8	minutes 37.1	minutes 35.0	minutes 38.2	minutes 45.0	minutes 34.1	minutes 32.9	minutes 34.7	minutes 31.4
Public transportation	minutes 28.6	minutes 45.5	—	minutes 54.8	minutes 56.4	minutes 48.5	minutes 58.9	minutes 47.5	minutes 52.9	minutes 45.3
With a public transportation disability	41	57	29	21	21	—	21	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA										Place of work not reported
	Total	Davis County	Salt Lake County	Salt Lake City	Sandy City	Remainder of Salt Lake County	Tooele County	Weber County	Ogden city	Remainder of Weber County	
Workers 16 years and over -----	394 333	58 893	266 558	74 920	19 092	172 546	10 255	58 627	25 658	32 969	24 908
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	235 064	36 553	157 544	41 658	12 139	103 747	6 414	34 553	14 611	19 942	16 005
Householder, wife present	163 899	27 511	106 929	22 404	10 071	74 454	4 761	24 698	9 774	14 924	9 495
Householder, no wife present	26 195	2 010	20 035	9 935	614	9 486	605	3 545	2 151	1 394	2 614
Other household member	43 119	6 150	30 012	8 757	1 454	19 791	908	6 049	2 498	3 551	3 767
In group quarters	1 851	882	568	552	—	16	140	261	189	73	129
Female -----	159 269	22 340	109 014	33 262	6 953	68 799	3 841	24 074	11 047	13 027	8 903
Householder, husband present	2 844	239	2 129	845	70	214	68	408	161	247	140
Householder, no husband present	34 913	3 244	26 103	11 654	897	13 552	597	4 969	2 880	2 089	2 157
Other household member	120 898	18 761	80 343	20 331	5 986	54 026	3 163	18 631	7 940	10 691	6 576
In group quarters	614	96	439	432	—	7	13	66	66	—	30
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	35 801	5 943	24 056	5 404	1 502	17 150	609	5 193	2 230	2 963	2 781
20 to 24 years	65 060	9 345	44 372	15 190	1 966	27 216	1 423	9 272	5 410	4 510	4 520
25 to 54 years	247 148	38 458	165 481	41 986	14 632	108 863	7 108	36 101	14 352	21 749	14 518
55 to 64 years	36 971	4 367	25 516	8 702	783	16 031	985	6 103	2 866	3 237	2 309
65 years and over	9 353	780	7 133	3 638	209	3 286	130	1 310	800	510	780
With one or more years of college	177 211	26 341	123 084	40 218	10 067	72 799	3 437	24 349	10 260	14 089	10 223
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	374 123	56 253	253 206	68 363	18 570	166 273	9 696	54 968	23 168	31 800	23 306
Black	3 351	682	1 544	1 030	54	460	85	1 040	643	397	276
Other races	16 859	1 958	11 808	5 527	468	5 813	474	2 619	1 847	772	1 326
Spanish origin ¹	16 640	1 890	11 342	4 624	427	6 291	666	2 742	1 991	751	1 461
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	387 766	54 451	265 969	74 688	19 064	172 217	9 991	57 355	25 063	32 292	24 398
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	95 732	13 557	66 787	20 844	5 584	40 359	1 707	13 681	5 743	7 938	4 641
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	128 026	18 473	89 344	25 375	6 931	57 038	2 540	17 669	7 532	10 137	7 992
Technicians and related support occupations	14 511	2 193	10 385	3 662	726	5 997	212	1 721	849	872	882
Sales occupations	42 252	6 149	30 135	7 462	2 824	19 849	687	5 281	2 282	2 999	3 477
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	71 263	10 131	48 824	14 251	3 381	31 192	1 641	10 667	4 401	6 266	3 633
Service occupations	44 063	5 855	28 774	10 098	1 585	17 091	1 609	7 825	3 393	3 894	3 205
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 436	749	1 745	499	131	1 115	116	826	222	604	320
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55 950	7 993	37 570	6 946	2 575	28 049	2 346	8 041	3 085	4 956	3 730
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	60 559	7 824	41 749	10 926	2 258	28 565	1 673	9 313	4 550	4 763	4 510
Construction	25 184	3 286	18 156	2 940	1 416	13 800	415	3 327	1 503	1 824	1 966
Manufacturing	62 067	7 734	45 733	10 700	3 264	31 769	1 300	7 300	3 178	4 122	3 768
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	32 334	4 499	23 101	5 914	1 648	15 539	492	4 242	1 654	2 588	2 453
Wholesale trade	20 908	2 645	16 223	3 781	1 276	11 166	153	1 887	776	1 111	1 562
Retail trade	64 104	9 079	45 072	12 229	3 161	29 682	1 067	8 890	4 092	4 798	4 545
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25 517	3 643	18 993	4 829	1 826	12 338	274	2 607	1 166	1 441	1 324
Business and repair services	16 463	1 841	12 531	3 943	954	7 634	259	1 832	819	1 013	1 173
Personal services	11 150	1 409	7 729	3 281	420	4 028	274	1 738	807	931	804
Professional and related services	73 822	9 528	52 182	20 350	3 182	28 650	1 214	10 898	5 450	5 440	3 742
Public administration	40 273	9 209	14 957	4 597	1 089	9 271	3 563	12 544	4 850	7 694	1 856
All other industries	15 944	1 578	11 292	2 124	828	8 340	984	2 090	760	1 330	1 205
Armed forces, at work	6 567	4 442	589	232	28	329	264	1 272	595	677	510
Private wage and salary workers	283 870	36 569	208 050	54 902	14 938	138 210	5 015	34 236	15 385	18 851	18 892
Federal government workers	40 085	12 908	10 261	3 269	766	6 226	3 659	13 257	5 298	7 959	2 008
State and local government workers	47 009	5 946	32 202	12 257	2 112	17 833	1 118	7 743	3 746	3 997	2 360
Self-employed workers	22 079	3 228	15 290	4 318	1 214	9 758	386	3 175	1 134	2 041	1 779
Unpaid family workers	1 290	242	755	174	62	519	77	216	95	121	69
At work 1 to 34 hours	88 630	12 852	60 583	19 610	3 847	37 126	1 960	13 235	5 948	7 287	5 645
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	384 113	57 266	260 185	72 926	18 628	168 631	9 885	56 777	24 880	31 897	23 442
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	76 451	11 417	51 322	16 633	3 086	31 603	1 768	11 944	5 666	6 278	5 066
\$4,000 to \$5,999	32 093	4 403	22 332	7 891	1 091	13 350	664	4 694	2 350	2 344	2 100
\$6,000 to \$7,999	33 586	4 948	22 767	7 716	1 283	13 768	835	5 036	2 620	2 416	2 191
\$8,000 to \$9,999	32 975	4 553	23 135	7 432	1 139	14 564	582	4 705	2 365	2 340	1 694
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70 379	9 955	48 319	14 198	2 777	31 344	1 616	10 489	4 663	5 286	3 882
\$15,000 to \$19,999	57 610	8 729	37 207	8 896	3 223	25 088	2 059	9 615	3 670	5 945	3 267
\$20,000 to \$24,999	39 432	6 705	25 938	4 483	2 763	18 692	1 542	5 247	1 648	3 599	2 470
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35 917	5 957	24 612	4 474	2 930	17 208	801	4 547	1 641	2 906	2 426
\$50,000 or more	5 670	599	4 553	1 203	336	3 014	18	500	257	243	346
Median	\$10 871	\$11 262	\$10 779	\$9 136	\$14 846	\$11 332	\$12 970	\$10 677	\$9 526	\$11 740	\$10 618
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	348 004	52 312	233 687	60 044	17 427	156 216	9 269	52 736	22 539	30 197	22 172
Drive alone	258 914	38 393	176 975	46 594	13 251	117 130	5 008	38 538	16 239	22 299	16 409
Carpool	89 090	13 919	56 712	13 450	4 176	39 086	4 261	14 198	6 300	7 898	5 763
Public transportation	19 262	2 592	14 454	5 924	813	7 717	194	2 022	940	1 082	1 205
Bus or streetcar	19 037	2 577	14 251	5 775	799	7 677	194	2 015	933	1 082	1 162
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	61	15	46	13	14	19	—	—	—	—	29
Walked only	13 669	1 891	9 533	5 913	301	3 319	490	1 755	1 188	567	939
Other means	6 234	1 035	4 081	1 476	182	2 423	182	570	405	592	592
Worked at home	7 164	1 063	4 803	1 563	369	2 871	159	1 139	421	718	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.39	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.18
Mean travel time to work	20.1	18.6	20.7	16.7	25.6	21.9	20.3	19.1	18.2	19.9	22.1
Car, truck, or van	19.6	18.0	20.1	15.9	24.6	21.2	20.5	19.0	18.2	19.6	21.8
Public transportation	36.2	36.3	36.5	29.1	52.2	40.6	45.3	32.6	31.0	33.9	36.9
With a public transportation disability	1 766	181	1 299	515	69	715	62	224	115	109	102

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Worked inside SMSA											Living inside SMSA	
	Total	Davis County	Salt Lake County	Salt Lake City city	Sandy City city	Remainder of Salt Lake County	Tooele County	Weber County	Ogden city	Remainder of Weber County	Living in SMSA, worked		
											Inside SMSA	Davis County	
Workers 16 years and over	374 706	47 742	266 283	168 754	8 049	89 480	10 388	50 293	36 833	13 460	362 410	46 636	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	222 852	31 002	157 781	102 489	3 986	51 306	6 986	27 083	20 041	7 042	213 054	30 087	
Householder, wife present	157 928	22 987	110 266	72 032	2 706	35 528	5 410	19 265	14 436	4 829	150 202	22 265	
Householder, no wife present	23 548	2 883	17 808	12 448	273	5 087	676	2 181	1 690	491	22 927	2 815	
Other household member	39 628	4 474	29 138	17 585	1 005	10 548	748	5 268	3 694	1 574	38 244	4 363	
In group quarters	1 748	658	569	424	2	143	152	369	221	148	1 681	644	
Female	151 854	16 740	108 502	66 265	4 063	38 174	3 402	23 210	16 792	6 418	149 356	16 549	
Householder, husband present	2 712	255	2 045	1 327	47	671	49	363	237	126	2 691	255	
Householder, no husband present	33 031	2 971	25 206	17 873	566	6 767	578	4 276	3 358	918	32 581	2 931	
Other household member	115 528	13 406	80 843	46 685	3 445	30 713	2 762	18 517	13 156	5 361	113 540	13 281	
In group quarters	583	108	408	380	5	23	13	54	41	13	544	82	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	33 221	4 109	23 411	12 446	1 188	9 777	504	5 197	3 615	1 582	32 587	4 065	
20 to 24 years	61 155	7 294	44 136	28 689	1 277	14 170	1 267	8 458	6 287	2 171	59 398	7 161	
25 to 54 years	236 611	31 686	167 075	106 246	4 975	55 854	7 340	30 510	22 267	8 243	227 729	30 876	
55 to 64 years	35 089	3 966	25 075	16 804	427	7 832	1 147	4 913	3 684	1 229	34 202	3 881	
65 years and over	8 630	687	6 598	4 569	182	1 847	130	1 215	980	235	8 494	653	
With one or more years of college	169 921	20 185	125 659	85 347	3 552	36 760	3 507	20 570	15 298	5 272	163 278	19 695	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	356 122	45 268	253 807	159 938	7 773	86 096	9 865	47 182	34 309	12 873	344 278	44 188	
Black	3 038	754	1 499	1 236	18	245	124	661	499	162	2 988	754	
Other races	15 546	1 720	10 977	7 580	258	3 139	399	2 450	2 025	425	15 144	1 694	
Spanish origin ¹	15 068	1 891	10 232	6 857	222	3 153	635	2 310	1 925	385	14 775	1 855	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	368 667	42 578	265 850	168 403	8 049	89 398	10 061	50 178	36 746	13 432	356 605	41 542	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	92 425	9 528	68 923	46 007	2 341	20 575	1 819	12 155	8 683	3 472	89 139	9 294	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	122 129	12 902	90 733	59 916	2 179	28 638	2 514	15 980	11 853	4 127	118 810	12 690	
Technicians and related support occupations	13 811	1 645	10 775	7 817	100	2 858	304	1 087	870	217	13 346	1 618	
Sales occupations	39 547	3 930	29 969	16 944	1 075	11 950	569	5 079	3 809	1 270	38 293	3 893	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	68 771	7 327	49 989	35 155	1 004	13 830	1 641	9 814	7 174	2 640	67 171	7 179	
Service occupations	40 869	4 156	27 419	15 815	1 246	10 358	1 434	7 860	5 573	2 287	40 259	4 123	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 080	706	1 506	608	111	787	123	745	338	407	2 968	678	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53 045	8 458	36 037	21 344	1 147	13 546	2 489	6 061	4 389	1 672	50 530	8 104	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	57 119	6 828	41 232	24 713	1 025	15 494	1 682	7 377	5 910	1 467	54 899	6 653	
Construction	23 435	2 823	17 391	8 986	814	7 591	373	2 848	1 780	1 068	22 001	2 711	
Manufacturing	59 210	5 745	46 241	26 977	990	18 274	1 132	6 092	4 906	1 186	56 986	5 621	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30 451	2 132	24 289	18 599	348	5 342	309	3 721	3 169	552	29 264	2 057	
Wholesale trade	19 642	1 523	16 440	11 602	299	4 539	94	1 585	1 318	267	18 887	1 507	
Retail trade	60 179	6 491	43 734	22 812	1 498	19 424	919	9 035	6 773	2 262	58 947	6 422	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24 627	1 524	20 093	13 990	500	5 603	192	2 818	2 359	459	24 020	1 516	
Business and repair services	15 501	848	12 693	8 582	272	3 839	179	1 781	1 295	486	15 042	846	
Personal services	10 350	1 004	7 533	4 708	212	2 613	169	1 644	924	720	10 128	994	
Professional and related services	70 868	6 104	52 739	34 938	2 639	15 162	1 164	10 861	8 466	2 395	69 401	6 017	
Public administration	40 321	13 149	14 472	11 597	254	2 621	4 710	7 990	4 875	3 115	38 231	12 648	
All other industries	14 083	1 235	10 225	5 612	223	4 390	820	1 803	881	922	13 698	1 203	
Armed forces, at work	6 039	5 164	433	351	-	82	327	115	87	28	5 805	5 094	
Private wage and salary workers	267 980	22 322	209 317	131 132	5 144	73 041	3 944	32 397	24 991	7 406	259 335	21 903	
Federal government workers	39 505	18 308	8 969	7 581	111	1 277	4 895	7 333	4 399	2 934	37 562	17 752	
State and local government workers	45 536	4 411	32 546	21 948	2 054	8 544	1 152	7 427	5 590	1 837	44 367	4 322	
Self-employed workers	20 445	2 499	14 687	7 708	696	6 283	351	2 908	1 687	1 221	19 931	2 460	
Unpaid family workers	1 240	202	764	385	44	335	46	228	166	62	1 215	199	
At work 1 to 34 hours	83 522	9 538	59 204	33 236	2 789	23 179	1 731	13 049	9 113	3 936	81 850	9 438	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	365 883	46 620	260 542	165 457	7 797	87 288	10 084	48 637	35 865	12 772	353 788	45 549	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	71 707	8 272	50 136	27 090	2 395	20 651	1 506	11 793	8 238	3 555	70 452	8 185	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	30 342	3 403	21 806	13 541	697	7 568	565	4 568	3 363	1 205	29 656	3 341	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	31 774	3 853	22 495	14 114	775	7 606	773	4 653	3 425	1 228	31 011	3 824	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	31 619	3 658	23 149	15 624	529	6 996	519	4 293	3 325	968	30 786	3 582	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67 075	8 919	48 082	31 628	1 471	14 983	1 578	8 496	6 083	2 413	65 273	8 769	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	55 746	8 870	37 379	24 883	1 044	11 452	2 409	7 088	5 277	1 811	53 192	8 573	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37 955	5 593	26 737	17 304	563	8 870	1 941	3 684	2 910	774	36 022	5 362	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34 254	3 730	26 201	18 202	238	7 761	758	3 565	2 859	706	32 208	3 591	
\$50,000 or more	5 411	322	4 557	3 071	85	1 401	35	497	385	112	5 188	322	
Median	\$10 952	\$11 829	\$10 962	\$11 498	\$8 119	\$10 186	\$15 136	\$9 539	\$9 748	\$8 822	\$10 825	\$11 714	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	331 204	42 804	234 054	146 615	7 154	80 285	9 344	45 002	33 115	11 887	319 673	41 761	
Drive alone	245 223	30 035	176 334	108 038	5 676	62 620	4 356	34 498	25 646	8 852	239 107	29 703	
Carpool	85 981	12 769	57 720	38 577	1 478	17 665	4 988	10 504	7 469	3 035	80 566	12 058	
Public transportation	18 092	1 481	14 649	12 407	16	2 226	337	1 625	1 412	213	17 865	1 447	
Bus or streetcar	17 927	1 477	14 495	12 258	16	2 221	337	1 618	1 412	206	17 719	1 443	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	23	4	19	14	-	5	-	-	-	-	18	4	
Walked only	12 616	1 504	8 912	5 915	389	2 608	428	1 772	1 332	440	12 346	1 475	
Other means	5 630	890	3 865	2 254	121	1 490	120	755	553	202	5 362	890	
Worked at home	7 164	1 063	4 803	1 563	369	2 871	159	1 139	421	718	7 164	1 063	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.22	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.14	1.53	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.17	1.21	
Mean travel time to work	20.3	18.4	21.0	22.4	15.7	18.8	26.6	17.3	17.2	17.7	19.6	17.8	
Car, truck, or van	19.9	18.0	20.4	21.6	16.2	18.6	26.3	17.3	17.1	17.9	19.0	17.4	
Public transportation	36.1	39.9	35.8	36.0	20.0								

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										
	Salt Lake County	Salt Lake City	Central business district	Remainder	Sandy City	Remainder of Salt Lake County	Tooele County	Weber County	Ogden city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	257 683	162 580	25 681	136 899	7 676	87 427	10 007	48 084	35 281	6 239	29 042
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	150 901	97 442	15 117	82 325	3 787	49 672	6 615	25 451	18 950	2 914	16 036
Householder, wife present	104 877	68 003	11 079	56 924	2 570	34 304	5 111	17 949	13 578	2 156	11 422
Householder, no wife present	17 395	12 158	1 858	10 300	273	4 964	642	2 075	1 632	258	1 374
Other household member	28 086	16 869	2 177	14 692	942	10 275	722	5 073	3 534	493	3 041
In group quarters	543	412	3	409	2	129	140	354	206	7	199
Female	106 782	65 138	10 564	54 574	3 889	37 755	3 392	22 633	16 331	3 325	13 006
Householder, husband present	2 031	1 313	167	1 146	47	671	49	356	237	75	162
Householder, no husband present	24 879	17 637	2 745	14 892	554	6 688	578	4 193	3 284	628	2 656
Other household member	79 477	45 821	7 628	38 193	3 283	30 373	2 752	18 030	12 769	2 614	10 155
In group quarters	395	367	24	343	5	23	13	54	41	8	33
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	22 919	12 161	1 600	10 561	1 145	9 613	500	5 103	3 552	492	3 060
20 to 24 years	42 822	27 850	4 171	23 679	1 165	13 807	1 232	8 183	6 058	1 130	4 928
25 to 54 years	160 847	101 649	16 045	85 604	4 767	54 431	7 067	28 939	21 190	3 863	17 327
55 to 64 years	24 567	16 412	3 219	13 193	417	7 738	1 078	4 676	3 531	584	2 947
65 years and over	6 528	4 508	646	3 862	182	1 838	130	1 183	950	170	780
With one or more years of college	120 693	81 667	14 093	67 574	3 399	35 627	3 397	19 493	14 536	2 682	11 854
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	245 512	153 949	24 423	129 526	7 453	84 110	9 487	45 091	32 835	5 845	26 990
Black	1 463	1 200	259	941	18	245	124	647	499	45	454
Other races	10 708	7 431	999	6 432	205	3 072	396	2 346	1 947	349	1 598
Spanish origin ¹	10 084	6 782	970	5 812	211	3 091	635	2 201	1 844	342	1 502
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	257 280	162 253	25 630	136 623	7 676	87 351	9 765	48 018	35 215	6 239	28 976
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	66 529	44 122	7 409	36 713	2 252	20 155	1 771	11 545	8 253	1 456	6 797
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88 373	58 069	11 108	46 961	2 100	28 204	2 463	15 284	11 317	2 832	8 485
Technicians and related support occupations	10 426	7 608	908	6 700	92	2 726	285	1 017	823	174	649
Sales occupations	28 924	16 062	2 507	13 555	1 029	11 833	569	4 707	3 662	733	2 929
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49 023	34 399	7 693	26 706	979	13 645	1 609	9 360	6 832	1 925	4 907
Service occupations	26 935	15 567	1 684	13 883	1 223	10 145	1 412	7 789	5 521	854	4 667
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 453	602	100	502	101	750	119	718	327	35	292
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34 417	20 201	2 753	17 448	1 096	13 120	2 388	5 621	4 123	480	3 643
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39 573	23 692	2 576	21 116	904	14 977	1 612	7 061	5 674	582	5 092
Construction	16 320	8 270	540	7 730	775	2 275	322	2 648	1 646	172	1 474
Manufacturing	44 457	25 931	2 844	23 087	823	17 703	1 123	5 785	4 021	521	4 200
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23 307	17 798	3 613	14 185	341	5 168	297	3 603	3 077	737	2 360
Wholesale trade	15 777	10 987	367	10 620	291	4 499	94	1 509	1 242	227	1 015
Retail trade	42 788	22 159	3 389	18 770	1 417	19 212	915	8 822	6 570	1 311	5 269
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 570	13 517	4 884	8 633	492	5 561	192	2 742	2 286	1 054	1 232
Business and repair services	12 272	8 254	968	7 286	272	3 746	179	1 745	1 259	231	1 028
Personal services	7 343	4 598	222	4 376	212	2 533	169	1 622	905	105	800
Professional and related services	51 652	34 112	2 642	31 470	2 586	14 954	1 154	10 578	8 249	440	7 809
Public administration	13 812	11 159	3 614	7 545	254	2 399	4 529	7 242	4 390	1 181	3 209
All other industries	9 982	5 468	2 547	2 921	213	4 301	791	1 722	840	260	580
Armed forces, at work	403	327	51	276	—	76	242	66	66	—	66
Private wage and salary workers	202 327	126 081	20 392	105 689	4 805	71 441	3 854	31 251	24 109	4 322	19 787
Federal government workers	8 674	7 336	2 084	5 252	6 084	1 227	4 618	3 906	3 076	777	3 129
State and local government workers	31 652	21 407	2 502	18 905	2 020	8 225	1 138	7 255	5 465	911	4 554
Self-employed workers	14 272	7 371	692	6 679	696	6 205	351	2 848	1 651	229	1 422
Unpaid family workers	758	385	11	374	44	329	46	212	150	—	150
At work 1 to 34 hours	58 000	32 464	3 784	28 680	2 727	22 809	1 691	12 721	8 899	1 302	7 597
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	252 075	159 350	25 349	134 001	7 455	85 270	9 703	46 461	34 327	6 088	28 239
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	49 229	26 537	3 383	23 154	2 350	20 342	1 495	11 543	8 078	1 243	6 835
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21 314	13 253	1 782	11 471	654	7 407	544	3 278	2 788	660	2 618
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21 945	13 784	2 212	11 572	671	7 990	747	4 495	3 298	698	2 600
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22 565	15 159	2 123	13 036	502	6 494	489	4 150	3 202	610	2 592
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46 787	30 643	4 501	26 142	1 422	14 722	1 537	8 180	5 845	1 104	4 741
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35 817	23 800	3 530	20 270	1 005	11 012	2 329	6 473	4 872	721	4 151
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 498	16 415	3 461	12 954	546	8 537	1 834	3 328	2 663	470	2 193
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24 569	16 866	3 746	13 120	220	7 483	693	3 355	2 723	533	2 190
\$50,000 or more	4 351	2 893	611	2 282	85	1 373	35	480	368	49	319
Median	\$10 845	\$11 348	\$13 117	\$11 089	\$8 209	\$10 112	\$15 054	\$9 318	\$9 567	\$9 452	\$9 595
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	226 061	140 812	19 988	120 824	6 797	78 452	8 987	42 864	31 609	5 512	26 097
Drive alone	171 724	104 632	13 410	91 222	5 542	61 550	4 252	33 428	24 866	4 194	20 672
Carpool	54 337	36 180	6 578	29 602	1 255	16 902	4 735	9 436	6 743	1 318	5 425
Public transportation	14 510	12 335	4 884	7 451	16	2 159	317	1 591	1 396	551	845
Bus or streetcar	14 375	12 200	4 865	7 335	16	2 159	317	1 584	1 396	551	845
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8 699	5 767	605	5 162	389	2 543	428	1 744	1 307	140	1 167
Other means	3 610	2 103	197	1 906	105	1 402	116	746	548	36	512
Worked at home	4 803	1 563	7	1 556	369	2 871	159	1 139	421	—	421
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.17	1.23	1.16	1.11	1.14	1.52	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.13
Mean travel time to work	20.3	17.5	24.8	20.9	14.9	18.3	25.3	16.4	16.4	17.6	16.1
Car, truck, or van	19.6	20.7	22.6	20.4	15.3	18.1	24.9	16.3	16.1	17.2	15.9
Public transportation	35.7	36.0	35.2	36.6	20.0	34.3	67.2	28.3	28.3	22.5	32.1
With a public transportation disability	1 222	771	101	670	34	417	62	196	106	13	93

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Davis County, worked									
	Remainder of Weber County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Davis County	Salt Lake County	Salt Lake City city	Central business district	Remainder	Sandy City city	Remainder of Salt Lake County	Tooele County	Weber County
Workers 16 years and over	12 803	7 015	54 835	31 248	17 122	14 692	2 810	11 882	66	2 364	39	6 426
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 501	6 005	33 515	18 648	11 426	9 535	1 444	8 091	28	1 863	32	3 409
Householder, wife present	4 371	4 202	25 533	13 754	9 302	7 732	1 258	6 474	19	1 551	26	2 451
Householder, no wife present	443	654	1 816	1 137	539	450	73	377	—	89	6	134
Other household member	1 539	1 108	5 389	3 124	1 585	1 353	113	1 240	9	223	—	680
In group quarters	148	41	777	633	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	144
Female	6 302	1 010	21 320	12 600	5 696	5 157	1 366	3 791	38	501	7	3 017
Householder, husband present	119	13	222	152	26	20	—	20	—	6	—	44
Householder, no husband present	909	175	3 141	1 751	1 020	927	262	665	7	86	7	363
Other household member	5 261	782	17 875	10 615	4 650	4 210	1 104	3 106	31	409	—	2 610
In group quarters	13	40	82	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 551	433	5 482	3 505	1 263	1 143	225	918	11	109	—	714
20 to 24 years	2 125	1 142	8 570	4 817	2 575	2 198	405	1 793	7	370	—	1 178
25 to 54 years	7 749	4 901	35 966	20 082	11 684	9 952	1 870	8 082	48	1 684	39	4 161
55 to 64 years	1 145	460	4 095	2 362	1 407	1 217	266	951	—	190	—	326
65 years and over	233	79	722	482	193	182	44	138	—	11	—	47
With one or more years of college	4 957	3 710	24 508	12 688	9 294	7 996	1 622	6 374	29	1 269	28	2 498
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 256	6 539	52 391	29 574	16 830	14 464	2 752	11 712	61	2 305	39	5 948
Black	148	87	641	531	45	19	5	14	5	21	—	65
Other races	399	389	1 803	1 143	247	209	53	156	—	38	—	413
Spanish origin ¹	357	404	1 785	1 163	237	186	20	166	—	51	—	385
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12 803	6 763	50 848	27 319	17 069	14 639	2 810	11 829	66	2 364	39	6 421
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 292	1 952	12 805	6 019	5 464	4 759	932	3 827	12	693	19	1 303
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 967	1 224	17 291	8 564	6 343	5 598	1 402	4 196	29	716	2	2 382
Technicians and related support occupations	194	283	2 013	913	1 930	830	145	685	—	100	2	168
Sales occupations	1 245	482	5 593	3 143	1 750	1 454	255	1 199	15	281	—	700
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 528	459	9 685	4 508	3 663	3 314	1 002	2 312	14	335	—	1 514
Service occupations	2 268	599	5 478	3 707	944	807	105	705	—	137	—	827
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	391	148	697	592	52	25	5	20	—	27	—	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 498	1 690	7 383	4 468	2 006	1 625	151	1 474	25	356	7	902
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 387	1 150	7 194	3 969	2 260	1 825	215	1 610	—	435	11	954
Construction	1 002	1 217	1 592	1 024	702	52	650	25	297	2	353	
Manufacturing	1 064	1 313	7 178	3 465	2 789	2 306	206	2 100	7	476	6	918
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	506	617	4 102	1 228	2 366	1 999	541	1 458	—	367	—	508
Wholesale trade	267	459	2 415	888	1 232	1 048	14	1 034	—	184	—	295
Retail trade	2 242	612	8 445	5 273	1 968	1 711	393	1 318	12	245	—	1 204
Finance, insurance, and real estate	456	173	3 468	1 295	1 811	1 561	725	836	3	247	—	362
Business and repair services	486	248	1 681	610	755	688	84	604	—	67	—	316
Personal services	717	218	1 332	943	274	252	36	216	—	22	—	115
Professional and related services	2 329	679	9 021	4 837	3 075	2 805	215	2 590	12	258	7	1 102
Public administration	2 852	186	8 824	6 271	1 403	1 301	449	852	—	102	24	1 126
All other industries	882	1 041	1 411	917	372	266	95	171	7	99	—	122
Armed forces, at work	—	252	3 987	3 929	53	53	—	53	—	—	—	5
Private wage and salary workers	7 142	5 843	33 875	15 326	13 994	11 898	2 197	9 701	53	2 043	6	4 549
Federal government workers	2 612	515	12 081	10 036	899	811	295	516	—	88	24	1 122
State and local government workers	1 790	282	5 738	3 544	1 662	1 496	273	1 223	6	160	9	523
Self-employed workers	1 197	369	2 907	2 152	534	454	45	409	7	73	—	221
Unpaid family workers	62	6	234	190	33	33	—	33	—	—	—	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 822	1 135	12 042	8 078	2 478	2 190	371	1 819	19	269	—	1 486
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 134	6 883	53 398	30 351	16 827	14 419	2 771	11 648	66	2 342	39	6 181
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 465	933	10 611	7 110	2 214	1 997	440	1 557	12	205	—	1 287
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 179	337	4 141	2 658	875	726	148	578	—	149	7	601
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 977	384	4 621	2 876	1 098	944	282	662	6	148	—	647
\$8,000 to \$9,999	948	495	4 293	2 417	1 270	1 123	136	987	13	134	—	606
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 335	1 224	9 390	5 494	2 741	2 395	428	1 967	9	337	—	1 155
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 601	1 151	8 173	4 398	2 706	2 386	335	2 051	7	313	19	1 050
\$20,000 to \$24,999	665	940	6 196	3 070	2 689	2 147	434	1 713	15	527	13	424
\$25,000 to \$49,999	632	1 283	5 430	2 071	2 979	2 494	540	1 954	—	485	—	380
\$50,000 or more	112	136	543	257	295	207	28	179	4	44	—	31
Median	\$8 477	\$15 216	\$11 218	\$10 069	\$15 293	\$15 037	\$14 240	\$15 126	\$10 836	\$17 835	\$17 571	\$9 833
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 255	6 159	48 776	27 253	15 469	13 181	2 054	11 127	66	2 222	33	6 021
Drive alone	8 562	3 398	35 864	20 670	10 621	8 887	1 181	7 706	48	1 686	—	4 573
Carpool	2 693	2 761	12 912	6 583	4 848	4 294	873	3 421	18	536	33	1 448
Public transportation	195	192	2 466	736	1 487	1 387	756	631	—	100	6	237
Bus or streetcar	188	156	2 462	732	1 487	1 387	756	631	—	100	6	237
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	14	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	437	384	1 670	1 475	53	47	—	47	—	6	—	142
Other means	198	280	860	721	113	77	—	77	—	36	—	26
Worked at home	718	—	1 063	1 063	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.39	1.18	1.16	1.22	1.23	1.32	1.21	1.19	1.16	3.32	1.16
Mean travel time to work	16.5	41.5	18.0	12.9	25.5	24.7	26.1	24.3	39.0	30.1	79.0	21.7
Car, truck, or van	16.8	41.9	17.5	12.6	24.4	23.4	23.0	23.5	39.0	29.5	75.4	21.4
Public transportation	28.0	51.6	36.2	29.8	38.4	37.9	34.6	41.7	—	46.4	99.0	40.5
With a public transportation disability	90	6	181	119	32	29	13	16	—	3	—	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Davis County, worked—Con.					Living in Salt Lake County, worked						
	Ogden city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weber County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Davis County	Salt Lake County	Salt Lake City city	Central business district	Remainder	Sandy City city
Workers 16 years and over	4 531	810	3 721	1 895	794	244 790	4 620	236 830	145 147	22 180	122 967	7 610
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 589	398	2 191	820	700	142 834	3 594	136 745	86 011	13 265	72 746	3 759
Householder, wife present	1 902	266	1 636	549	510	98 084	2 678	93 514	58 817	9 484	49 333	2 551
Householder, no wife present	96	19	77	38	59	17 484	523	16 670	11 545	1 732	9 813	273
Other household member	507	113	394	173	131	26 738	393	26 033	15 237	2 046	13 191	933
In group quarters	84	—	84	60	—	528	—	528	412	3	409	2
Female	1 942	412	1 530	1 075	94	101 956	1 026	100 085	59 136	8 915	50 221	3 851
Householder, husband present	34	9	25	10	—	2 021	33	1 976	1 264	167	1 097	47
Householder, no husband present	255	37	218	108	7	24 317	365	23 660	16 556	2 420	14 136	547
Other household member	1 653	366	1 287	957	73	75 229	628	74 060	40 955	6 304	34 651	3 252
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	14	389	—	389	361	24	337	5
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	441	71	370	273	101	21 795	185	21 504	10 887	1 334	9 553	1 134
20 to 24 years	795	161	634	383	137	40 761	637	39 670	25 273	3 649	21 624	1 158
25 to 34 years	3 010	539	2 471	1 151	539	152 104	3 265	146 506	89 733	13 743	75 990	4 719
35 to 64 years	244	34	210	82	9	23 642	424	22 861	14 967	2 871	12 096	417
65 years and over	41	5	36	6	8	6 488	109	6 289	4 287	583	3 704	182
With one or more years of college	1 833	336	1 497	665	432	113 394	2 331	109 623	72 338	12 177	60 161	3 370
RACE AND SPANISH DRIGIN												
White	4 193	755	3 438	1 755	731	232 806	4 497	225 250	136 989	21 101	115 888	7 392
Black	43	—	43	22	9	1 350	10	1 272	1 048	178	870	13
Other races	295	55	240	118	54	10 634	113	10 308	7 110	901	6 209	205
Spanish origin ¹	275	77	198	110	—	10 031	142	9 685	6 464	902	5 562	211
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 526	810	3 716	1 895	695	244 330	4 542	236 489	144 882	22 129	122 753	7 610
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	860	162	698	443	202	62 042	1 132	60 296	38 824	6 368	32 456	2 240
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 610	381	1 229	772	182	83 002	1 165	80 875	51 480	9 426	42 054	2 071
Technicians and related support occupations	151	21	130	17	66	9 590	204	9 246	6 571	710	5 861	92
Sales occupations	463	87	376	237	86	27 381	371	26 837	14 344	2 221	12 123	1 014
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	996	273	723	518	30	46 031	590	44 792	30 565	6 495	24 070	965
Service occupations	544	85	459	283	70	26 168	149	25 769	14 571	1 509	13 062	1 223
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	—	44	9	—	1 424	11	1 378	560	91	469	101
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	669	71	598	233	145	33 870	1 307	31 686	18 176	2 532	15 644	1 071
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	799	111	688	155	96	37 824	778	36 485	21 271	2 203	19 068	904
Construction	239	40	199	114	111	15 931	707	14 966	7 362	461	6 901	750
Manufacturing	782	74	708	136	137	42 340	826	40 973	23 291	2 599	20 692	816
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	448	145	303	60	116	20 870	423	20 114	15 080	2 821	12 259	341
Wholesale trade	254	42	212	41	29	14 733	373	14 281	9 718	334	9 384	291
Retail trade	753	133	620	451	92	41 402	620	40 503	20 234	2 975	17 259	1 405
Finance, insurance, and real estate	248	114	134	114	8	17 893	80	17 632	11 840	4 149	7 691	489
Business and repair services	249	39	210	67	10	11 480	33	11 362	7 427	820	6 607	272
Personal services	84	13	71	31	35	7 046	7	7 035	4 322	186	4 136	212
Professional and related services	844	17	827	258	78	48 895	491	48 242	31 078	2 406	28 672	2 574
Public administration	548	148	400	578	19	14 014	840	11 939	9 408	2 965	6 443	254
All other industries	77	45	32	45	60	9 726	142	9 442	5 122	2 413	2 709	206
Armed forces, at work	5	—	5	—	99	460	78	341	265	51	214	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 495	602	2 893	1 054	630	190 440	3 233	185 357	112 091	17 743	94 348	4 752
Federal government workers	552	111	441	570	126	9 474	892	7 328	6 126	1 594	4 532	111
State and local government workers	345	97	248	178	4	30 226	330	29 724	19 675	2 185	17 490	2 014
Self-employed workers	139	—	139	82	34	13 931	165	13 702	6 909	647	6 262	689
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	11	—	719	—	719	346	11	335	44
At work 1 to 34 hours	945	102	843	541	144	55 898	479	55 046	29 958	3 350	26 608	2 708
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 418	784	3 634	1 763	788	239 462	4 567	231 594	142 245	21 888	120 357	7 389
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	838	116	722	449	136	47 204	333	46 533	24 165	2 834	21 331	2 338
\$4,000 to \$5,999	444	75	369	157	37	20 590	225	20 183	12 317	1 575	10 742	654
\$6,000 to \$7,999	445	130	315	202	25	21 033	224	20 600	12 692	1 886	10 806	665
\$8,000 to \$9,999	472	92	380	134	45	21 580	321	21 043	13 873	1 938	11 935	489
\$10,000 to \$14,999	737	167	570	418	133	44 732	892	43 278	27 626	3 919	23 707	1 413
\$15,000 to \$19,999	819	97	722	231	157	34 471	1 232	32 410	20 913	3 122	17 791	998
\$20,000 to \$24,999	356	34	322	68	116	23 723	698	22 387	13 930	2 939	10 991	531
\$25,000 to \$49,999	293	73	220	87	128	21 989	619	21 084	14 048	3 092	10 956	220
\$50,000 or more	14	—	14	17	11	4 140	23	4 076	2 681	583	2 098	81
Median	\$10 045	\$9 543	\$10 188	\$9 097	\$15 407	\$10 741	\$15 808	\$10 601	\$11 070	\$13 038	\$10 802	\$8 153
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 250	757	3 493	1 771	638	214 393	4 305	207 020	125 049	17 346	107 703	6 731
Drive alone	3 231	541	2 690	1 342	410	163 095	2 852	158 973	94 238	11 845	82 393	5 494
Carpool	1 019	216	803	429	228	51 298	1 453	48 047	30 811	5 501	25 310	1 237
Public transportation	176	47	129	61	4	13 387	281	12 882	10 807	4 037	6 770	16
Bus or streetcar	176	47	129	61	4	13 252	281	12 747	10 672	4 018	6 654	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	14	—	14	—
Walked only	82	6	76	60	71	8 666	—	8 640	5 714	599	5 115	389
Other means	23	—	23	3	81	3 541	34	3 485	2 014	191	1 823	105
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	4 803	—	4 803	1 563	7	1 556	369
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.20	1.15	1.17	1.29	1.16	1.27	1.15	1.16	1.22	1.15	1.11
Mean travel time to work	22.5	22.5	22.5	19.9	45.7	20.2	35.1	19.6	20.9	24.4	20.2	14.7
Car, truck, or van	21.9	22.2	21.8	20.0	46.7	19.6	33.4	19.0	20.0	22.3	19.7	15.1
Public transportation	43.6	28.9	49.0	31.5	55.0	36.4	61.7	35.2	35.5	34.8	35.9	20.0
With a public transportation disability	18	—	18	12	—	1 197	16	1 181	733	88	645	34

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Salt Lake County, worked—Con.						Living in Salt Lake City city, worked					
	Remainder of Salt Lake County	Tooele County	Weber County	Ogden city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weber County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Davis County	Salt Lake County	Salt Lake City city
Workers 16 years and over -----	84 073	1 753	1 587	1 373	681	692	214	4 027	68 684	1 283	66 414	56 297
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	46 975	1 521	974	803	358	445	171	3 473	37 815	816	36 265	30 179
Householder, wife present-----	32 146	1 248	644	518	266	252	126	2 457	20 932	517	19 964	16 438
Householder, no wife present-----	4 852	175	116	94	30	64	22	381	8 516	193	8 191	7 068
Other household member-----	9 863	98	214	191	62	129	23	619	7 855	106	7 598	6 264
In group quarters-----	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	512	—	512	409
Female -----	37 098	232	613	570	323	247	43	554	30 869	467	30 149	26 118
Householder, husband present-----	665	—	12	7	—	7	5	11	835	—	830	656
Householder, no husband present-----	6 557	76	216	206	64	142	10	98	10 722	248	10 395	9 033
Other household member-----	29 853	156	385	357	259	98	28	419	18 930	219	18 542	16 070
In group quarters-----	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	382	—	382	359
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years-----	9 483	10	96	89	39	50	7	225	4 893	22	4 834	4 299
20 to 24 years-----	13 239	151	303	265	162	103	38	560	13 923	204	13 604	11 441
25 to 54 years-----	52 054	1 377	956	815	451	364	141	2 867	38 468	883	36 912	31 107
55 to 64 years-----	7 477	215	142	114	23	91	28	314	8 143	104	7 893	6 682
65 years and over-----	1 820	—	90	90	6	84	—	61	3 257	70	3 171	2 768
With one or more years of college-----	33 915	688	752	670	377	293	82	2 303	37 300	707	36 137	30 946
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White-----	80 869	1 645	1 414	1 207	614	593	207	3 823	62 921	1 229	60 860	51 455
Black-----	211	48	20	20	—	20	—	37	867	10	822	737
Other races-----	2 993	60	153	146	67	79	7	167	4 896	44	4 732	4 105
Spanish origin ¹ -----	3 010	126	78	78	22	56	—	235	4 051	50	3 859	3 418
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work-----	83 997	1 726	1 573	1 359	681	678	214	3 955	68 489	1 263	66 257	56 172
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	19 232	323	291	249	123	126	42	1 251	19 598	350	19 047	16 226
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	27 324	364	598	552	330	222	46	616	23 530	417	22 880	19 635
Technicians and related support occupations-----	2 583	110	30	30	30	—	—	163	3 410	70	3 303	2 971
Sales occupations-----	11 479	29	144	139	49	90	5	302	6 780	120	6 582	5 446
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	13 262	225	424	383	251	132	41	151	13 340	227	12 995	11 218
Service occupations-----	9 975	131	119	119	103	16	—	270	8 944	46	8 787	7 956
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	717	24	11	11	—	11	—	108	400	11	366	318
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	12 439	557	320	229	113	116	91	1 065	6 306	199	5 952	4 538
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	14 310	327	234	199	12	187	35	645	9 711	240	9 225	7 499
Construction-----	6 854	71	187	134	47	87	53	844	2 603	109	2 437	1 770
Manufacturing-----	16 866	310	231	180	6	174	51	565	9 864	235	9 529	7 283
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities-----	4 693	5	328	299	253	46	29	369	5 259	87	5 025	4 336
Wholesale trade-----	4 272	11	68	61	14	47	7	261	3 391	118	3 226	2 652
Retail trade-----	18 864	40	239	198	97	101	41	346	11 046	207	10 733	8 508
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----	5 303	16	165	165	165	—	—	133	4 547	44	4 450	3 891
Business and repair services-----	3 663	27	58	58	58	—	—	196	3 595	9	3 561	3 094
Personal services-----	2 501	—	4	4	—	—	—	119	2 939	7	2 932	2 668
Professional and related services-----	14 590	86	76	76	5	71	—	435	19 155	235	18 831	17 104
Public administration-----	2 277	1 042	193	176	36	140	17	86	4 273	192	3 786	3 473
All other industries-----	4 114	118	24	8	—	8	16	601	1 817	20	1 747	1 393
Armed forces, at work-----	76	27	14	14	—	14	—	72	195	20	157	125
Private wage and salary workers-----	68 514	599	1 251	1 054	617	437	197	3 436	50 001	857	48 553	40 190
Federal government workers-----	1 091	1 074	180	163	45	118	17	158	3 016	187	2 562	2 414
State and local government workers-----	8 035	68	104	104	19	85	—	176	11 552	169	11 279	10 150
Self-employed workers-----	6 104	12	52	52	—	52	—	257	3 959	70	3 864	3 410
Unpaid family workers-----	329	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	—	156	133
At work 1 to 34 hours-----	22 380	89	284	234	58	176	50	732	17 989	121	17 740	15 591
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings-----	81 960	1 731	1 570	1 356	664	692	214	3 936	67 073	1 263	64 850	54 904
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss-----	20 030	74	264	238	81	157	26	593	15 212	151	14 960	13 171
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----	7 212	6	176	171	87	84	5	191	7 188	88	7 043	5 999
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----	7 243	74	135	135	51	84	—	158	7 081	100	6 942	5 851
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----	6 681	71	145	138	94	44	7	248	6 919	109	6 702	5 512
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	14 239	317	245	209	75	134	36	667	13 005	301	12 483	10 268
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	10 499	515	314	219	130	89	95	623	8 293	282	7 743	6 630
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	7 926	492	146	120	61	59	26	528	4 065	95	3 880	2 973
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	6 816	156	130	111	85	26	19	810	4 159	137	3 973	3 492
\$50,000 or more-----	1 314	26	15	15	—	15	—	118	1 151	—	1 124	1 008
Median-----	\$9 944	\$17 619	\$10 995	\$9 942	\$10 984	\$8 955	\$16 058	\$15 680	\$9 172	\$12 515	\$9 038	\$8 882
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van-----	75 240	1 560	1 508	1 294	654	640	214	3 610	54 939	1 175	52 851	43 437
Drive alone-----	59 241	252	1 018	833	463	370	185	2 129	42 850	940	41 419	34 002
Carpool-----	15 999	1 308	490	461	191	270	29	1 481	12 089	235	11 432	9 435
Public transportation-----	2 059	181	43	43	27	16	—	72	5 418	108	5 272	4 706
Bus or streetcar-----	2 059	181	43	43	27	16	—	36	5 318	108	5 172	4 606
Subway, elevated train, or railroad-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Walked only-----	2 537	—	26	26	—	26	—	210	5 426	—	5 400	5 319
Other means-----	1 366	12	10	10	—	10	—	135	1 338	—	1 272	1 272
Worked at home-----	2 871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 563	—	1 563	1 563
Persons per private car, truck, or van-----	1.14	2.53	1.24	1.26	1.20	1.34	1.10	1.33	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work----- minutes-----	17.7	60.3	28.6	27.9	25.0	30.7	33.5	39.3	16.4	27.7	15.9	15.0
Car, truck, or van----- minutes-----	17.5	57.7	28.6	27.8	24.4	31.3	33.5	39.4	15.6	25.0	15.0	14.0
Public transportation----- minutes-----	33.7	83.7	33.8	33.8	39.8	23.8	—	50.1	28.8	56.9	28.1	26.6
With a public transportation disability-----	414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	484	—	484	371

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Salt Lake City city, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA	
	Central business district	Remainder	Sandy City City	Remainder of Salt Lake County	Tooele County	Weber County	Ogden city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weber County		
Workers 16 years and over	8 218	48 079	258	9 859	368	619	571	273	298	48	770	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 409	25 770	188	5 898	331	403	360	146	214	43	602	
Householder, wife present	2 416	14 022	99	3 427	206	245	216	118	98	29	245	
Householder, no wife present	1 055	6 013	51	1 072	79	53	39	—	39	14	211	
Other household member	938	5 326	38	1 296	46	105	105	28	77	—	130	
In group quarters	—	409	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	
Female	3 809	22 309	70	3 961	37	216	211	127	84	5	168	
Householder, husband present	85	571	—	174	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	
Householder, no husband present	1 462	7 571	41	1 321	10	69	69	27	42	—	67	
Other household member	2 240	13 830	29	2 443	27	142	142	100	42	—	75	
In group quarters	22	337	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	513	3 786	5	530	10	27	27	—	27	—	26	
20 to 24 years	1 723	9 718	63	2 100	40	75	75	34	41	—	133	
25 to 54 years	4 338	26 769	190	5 615	242	431	387	228	159	44	503	
55 to 64 years	1 211	5 471	—	1 211	76	70	66	11	55	4	78	
65 years and over	433	2 335	—	403	—	16	16	—	16	—	30	
With one or more years of college	4 914	26 032	172	5 019	114	342	313	178	135	29	583	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 686	43 769	246	9 159	322	510	462	224	238	48	687	
Black	102	635	—	85	15	20	20	—	20	—	30	
Other races	430	3 675	12	615	31	89	89	49	40	—	53	
Spanish origin ¹	335	3 083	26	415	81	61	61	22	39	—	54	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 207	47 965	258	9 827	350	619	571	273	298	48	760	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 472	13 754	106	2 715	83	118	118	47	71	—	299	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 860	15 775	37	3 208	65	168	163	107	56	5	129	
Technicians and related support occupations	251	2 720	—	332	37	—	—	—	—	—	40	
Sales occupations	1 035	4 411	37	1 099	12	66	61	25	36	5	54	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 574	8 644	—	1 777	16	102	102	82	20	—	35	
Service occupations	822	7 134	—	817	22	89	89	77	12	—	77	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	262	2	46	—	11	11	—	11	—	28	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	454	4 084	81	1 333	64	91	66	42	24	25	98	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	543	6 956	18	1 708	104	142	124	—	124	18	129	
Construction	110	1 660	31	636	—	57	33	15	18	24	127	
Manufacturing	599	6 684	35	2 211	35	65	65	—	65	—	44	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	949	3 387	—	689	—	147	132	127	5	15	116	
Wholesale trade	190	2 462	7	567	—	47	47	—	47	—	—	
Retail trade	1 597	6 911	51	2 174	11	95	90	53	37	5	80	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 405	2 486	12	547	—	53	53	53	—	—	37	
Business and repair services	432	2 662	14	453	—	25	25	25	—	—	74	
Personal services	146	2 522	—	264	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	
Professional and related services	1 145	15 959	92	1 635	41	48	48	—	48	—	109	
Public administration	1 250	2 223	14	299	225	70	70	—	70	—	39	
All other industries	384	1 009	2	352	38	12	8	—	8	4	80	
Armed forces, at work	11	114	—	32	18	—	—	—	—	—	10	
Private wage and salary workers	6 225	33 965	149	8 214	84	507	459	264	195	48	595	
Federal government workers	593	1 821	—	148	228	39	39	—	39	—	55	
State and local government workers	1 011	9 139	85	1 044	56	48	48	9	39	—	52	
Self-employed workers	389	3 021	24	430	—	25	25	—	25	—	68	
Unpaid family workers	—	133	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 794	13 797	84	2 065	34	94	65	12	53	29	191	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 073	46 831	258	9 688	358	602	554	256	298	48	755	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 583	11 588	21	1 768	6	95	95	37	58	—	138	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	708	5 291	12	1 032	—	57	57	—	57	—	30	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	896	4 955	51	1 040	22	17	17	—	17	—	23	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	788	4 724	12	1 178	28	80	80	48	32	—	75	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 641	8 627	100	2 115	111	110	105	52	33	5	249	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	912	5 718	17	1 096	123	145	102	69	33	43	115	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	514	2 459	30	877	43	47	47	25	22	—	68	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	709	2 783	15	466	13	36	36	25	11	—	34	
\$50,000 or more	322	686	—	116	12	15	15	—	15	—	23	
Median	\$10 121	\$8 670	\$11 009	\$9 705	\$15 274	\$11 889	\$10 969	\$13 825	\$9 063	\$15 375	\$11 589	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 028	37 409	258	9 156	357	556	508	262	246	48	658	
Drive alone	4 515	29 487	219	7 198	61	430	387	216	171	43	404	
Carpool	1 513	7 922	39	1 958	296	126	121	46	75	5	254	
Public transportation	1 534	3 172	—	566	11	27	27	11	16	—	22	
Bus or streetcar	1 515	3 091	—	566	11	27	27	11	16	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	536	4 783	—	81	—	26	26	—	26	—	61	
Other means	113	1 159	—	56	—	10	10	—	10	—	29	
Worked at home	7	1 556	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.09	1.14	2.53	1.18	1.19	1.13	1.26	1.05	1.32	
Mean travel time to work	minutes 16.4	minutes 14.7	minutes 26.0	minutes 20.6	minutes 56.5	minutes 24.1	minutes 22.4	minutes 17.3	minutes 27.1	minutes 43.4	minutes 36.9	
Car, truck, or van	minutes 15.2	minutes 13.8	minutes 26.0	minutes 19.3	minutes 56.0	minutes 24.1	minutes 22.3	minutes 17.0	minutes 27.9	minutes 43.4	minutes 36.9	
Public transportation	minutes 22.1	minutes 28.8	minutes —	minutes 40.9	minutes 70.0	minutes 24.3	minutes 24.3	minutes 25.0	minutes 23.8	minutes —	minutes 16.4	
With a public transportation disability	50	321	—	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Sandy City city, worked												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Inside SMSA	Oavis County	Salt Lake County	Salt Lake City city	Central business district	Remainder	Sandy City city	Remainder of Salt Lake County	Tooele County	Weber County	Ogden city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	17 541	298	17 103	8 062	1 188	6 874	2 857	6 184	45	95	81	39
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11 086	270	10 694	5 606	774	4 832	1 355	3 733	33	89	75	39
Householder, wife present	9 190	257	8 839	4 877	667	4 210	908	3 054	33	61	47	24
Householder, no wife present	559	6	546	220	41	179	111	215	—	7	7	—
Other household member	1 337	7	1 309	509	66	443	336	464	—	21	21	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 455	28	6 409	2 456	414	2 042	1 502	2 451	12	6	6	—
Householder, husband present	57	—	57	43	—	43	—	14	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	817	—	817	404	42	362	107	306	—	—	—	—
Other household member	5 581	28	5 535	2 009	372	1 637	1 395	2 131	12	6	6	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 385	21	1 364	401	53	348	445	518	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 860	7	1 840	839	121	718	318	683	—	13	13	—
25 to 54 years	13 402	249	13 034	6 515	977	5 538	1 785	4 734	37	82	68	39
55 to 64 years	685	21	656	270	37	233	217	169	8	—	—	—
65 years and over	209	—	209	37	—	37	92	80	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	9 253	161	9 026	4 723	740	3 983	1 285	3 018	28	38	24	11
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	17 045	293	16 617	7 865	1 175	6 690	2 775	5 977	45	90	76	34
Black	47	—	47	25	—	25	—	22	—	—	—	—
Other races	449	5	439	172	13	159	82	185	—	5	5	5
Spanish origin ¹	388	—	388	143	—	143	51	194	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	17 513	298	17 075	8 034	1 188	6 846	2 857	6 184	45	95	81	39
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 149	65	5 056	2 533	424	2 109	769	1 754	28	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 378	111	6 222	3 123	578	2 545	949	2 150	11	34	34	18
Technicians and related support occupations	639	6	633	356	89	267	61	216	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	2 575	62	2 513	1 127	137	990	474	912	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 164	43	3 076	1 640	352	1 288	414	1 022	11	34	34	18
Service occupations	1 522	—	1 522	475	52	423	511	536	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	103	—	103	34	—	34	35	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 337	116	2 160	1 030	65	965	249	881	6	55	41	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 024	6	2 012	839	69	770	345	828	—	6	6	6
Construction	1 280	16	1 251	479	19	460	193	579	—	13	13	—
Manufacturing	2 905	30	2 855	1 275	77	1 198	303	1 277	7	13	13	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 500	20	1 423	920	122	798	112	391	—	57	43	33
Wholesale trade	1 186	48	1 138	739	12	727	152	247	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	2 906	96	2 804	931	124	807	619	1 254	—	6	6	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 744	8	1 730	968	352	616	202	560	6	—	—	—
Business and repair services	852	—	846	442	46	396	146	258	6	—	—	—
Personal services	402	—	402	106	6	100	135	161	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	3 004	—	2 997	1 161	106	1 055	853	983	7	—	—	—
Public administration	1 021	66	930	697	220	477	71	162	19	6	6	—
All other industries	713	14	699	316	104	212	71	312	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	28	—	28	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 650	232	13 339	6 409	889	5 520	1 702	5 228	13	66	52	39
Federal government workers	705	66	604	442	130	312	44	118	—	10	10	—
State and local government workers	2 033	—	2 020	854	144	710	638	528	7	6	6	—
Self-employed workers	1 109	—	1 096	351	25	326	441	304	—	13	13	—
Unpaid family workers	44	—	44	6	—	6	32	6	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 543	18	3 519	979	62	917	1 225	1 315	6	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	17 178	298	16 740	7 987	1 166	6 821	2 731	6 022	45	95	81	39
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 863	25	2 832	735	94	641	1 002	1 095	6	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	993	14	979	356	51	305	214	409	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 190	—	1 177	543	107	436	226	408	—	13	13	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 066	10	1 050	475	98	377	135	440	—	6	6	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 635	23	2 593	1 338	197	1 141	442	813	—	19	19	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 027	65	2 906	1 580	116	1 464	351	975	20	36	22	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 556	95	2 433	1 343	241	1 102	224	866	13	15	15	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 573	61	2 500	1 474	262	1 212	92	934	6	6	6	6
\$50,000 or more	275	5	270	143	—	143	45	82	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 590	\$20 391	\$14 321	\$16 351	\$16 299	\$16 345	\$7 323	\$13 778	\$18 692	\$15 809	\$15 365	\$17 216
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 988	250	15 598	7 376	841	6 535	2 195	6 027	45	95	81	39
Drive alone	12 147	223	11 849	5 341	505	4 836	1 828	4 680	6	69	55	26
Carpool	3 841	27	3 749	2 035	336	1 699	367	1 347	39	26	26	13
Public transportation	758	48	710	625	347	278	—	85	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	758	48	710	625	347	278	—	85	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	280	—	280	14	—	14	240	26	—	—	—	—
Other means	146	—	146	47	—	47	53	46	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	369	—	369	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.07	1.15	1.18	1.29	1.17	1.10	1.14	2.95	1.19	1.23	1.29
Mean travel time to work	24.8	41.1	24.4	31.1	40.2	29.5	10.4	21.2	58.5	27.5	27.1	26.5
Car, truck, or van	23.8	36.8	23.5	29.2	34.9	28.5	10.8	21.1	58.5	27.5	27.1	26.5
Public transportation	51.7	63.8	50.9	53.6	52.9	54.4	—	31.4	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	69	—	69	30	12	18	34	5	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Sandy City city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Salt Lake County, worked								
	Remainder	Remainder of Weber County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Davis County	Salt Lake County	Salt Lake City city	Central business district	Remainder	Sandy City city	Remainder of Salt Lake County	Tooele County
Workers 16 years and over	42	14	451	158 565	3 039	153 313	80 788	12 774	68 014	4 495	68 030	1 340
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	36	14	412	93 933	2 508	89 786	50 226	8 082	42 144	2 216	37 344	1 157
Householder, wife present	23	14	369	67 962	1 904	64 711	37 502	6 401	31 101	1 544	25 665	1 009
Householder, no wife present	7	—	4	8 409	324	7 933	4 257	636	3 621	111	3 565	96
Other household member	6	—	39	17 546	280	17 126	8 464	1 042	7 422	559	8 103	52
In group quarters	—	—	—	16	—	16	3	3	—	2	11	—
Female	6	—	39	64 632	531	63 527	30 562	4 692	25 870	2 279	30 686	183
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	1 129	33	1 089	565	82	483	47	477	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	12 778	117	12 448	7 119	916	6 203	399	4 930	66
Other household member	6	—	39	50 718	381	49 983	22 876	3 692	19 184	1 828	25 279	117
In group quarters	—	—	—	7	—	7	2	2	—	5	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	7	15 517	142	15 306	6 187	768	5 419	684	8 435	—
20 to 24 years	13	—	43	24 978	426	24 226	12 993	1 805	11 188	777	10 456	111
25 to 54 years	29	14	393	100 234	2 133	96 560	52 111	8 428	43 683	2 744	41 705	1 098
55 to 64 years	—	—	8	14 814	299	14 312	8 015	1 623	6 392	200	6 097	131
65 years and over	—	—	—	3 022	39	2 909	1 482	150	1 332	90	1 337	—
With one or more years of college	13	14	309	66 841	1 463	64 460	36 669	6 523	30 146	1 913	25 878	546
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	42	14	438	152 840	2 975	147 773	77 669	12 240	65 429	4 371	65 733	1 278
Black	—	—	—	436	—	403	286	76	210	13	104	33
Other races	—	—	13	5 289	64	5 137	2 833	458	2 375	111	2 193	29
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	22	5 592	92	5 438	2 903	567	2 336	134	2 401	45
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	42	14	451	158 328	2 981	153 157	80 676	12 734	67 942	4 495	67 986	1 331
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	142	37 295	717	36 193	20 065	3 472	16 593	1 365	14 763	212
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16	—	67	53 094	637	51 773	28 722	4 988	23 734	1 085	21 966	288
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	32	5 541	128	5 310	3 244	370	2 874	31	2 035	73
Sales occupations	—	—	29	18 026	189	17 742	7 771	1 049	6 722	503	9 468	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16	—	6	29 527	320	28 721	17 707	3 569	14 138	551	10 463	198
Service occupations	—	—	14	15 702	103	15 460	6 140	635	5 505	698	8 622	109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	921	—	909	208	35	173	65	636	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	14	110	25 227	992	23 574	12 608	2 013	10 595	741	10 225	487
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	118	26 089	532	25 248	12 933	1 591	11 342	541	11 774	223
Construction	13	—	77	12 048	582	11 278	5 113	332	4 781	526	5 639	71
Manufacturing	13	—	138	29 571	561	28 589	14 733	1 923	12 810	478	13 378	268
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	14	58	14 111	316	13 666	9 824	1 750	8 074	229	3 613	5
Wholesale trade	—	—	29	10 156	207	9 917	6 327	132	6 195	132	3 458	11
Retail trade	—	—	47	27 450	317	26 966	10 795	1 254	9 541	735	15 436	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	17	11 602	28	11 452	6 981	2 392	4 589	275	4 196	10
Business and repair services	—	—	26	7 033	24	6 955	3 891	342	3 549	112	2 952	21
Personal services	—	—	4	3 705	—	3 701	1 548	34	1 514	77	2 076	—
Professional and related services	—	—	23	26 736	256	26 414	12 813	1 155	11 658	1 629	11 972	38
Public administration	6	—	—	8 720	582	7 223	5 238	1 495	3 743	169	1 816	798
All other industries	—	—	41	7 196	108	6 996	3 413	1 925	1 488	133	3 450	80
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	237	—	156	112	40	72	—	44	9
Private wage and salary workers	13	14	418	126 789	2 144	123 465	65 492	10 629	54 863	2 901	55 072	502
Federal government workers	10	—	10	5 753	639	4 162	3 270	871	2 399	67	825	821
State and local government workers	6	—	—	16 641	161	16 425	8 671	1 030	7 641	1 291	6 463	5
Self-employed workers	13	—	23	8 863	95	8 742	3 148	233	2 915	224	5 370	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	519	—	519	207	11	196	12	300	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	56	34 366	340	33 787	13 388	1 494	11 894	1 399	19 000	49
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	42	14	430	155 211	3 006	150 004	79 354	12 649	66 705	4 400	66 250	1 328
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	53	29 129	157	28 741	10 259	1 157	9 102	1 315	17 167	62
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	4	12 409	123	12 161	5 962	816	5 146	428	5 771	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	—	7	12 762	124	12 481	6 298	883	5 415	388	5 795	52
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	2	13 595	202	13 291	7 886	1 052	6 834	342	5 063	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	—	62	29 092	568	28 202	16 020	2 081	13 939	871	11 311	206
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	14	100	23 151	885	21 761	12 703	2 094	10 609	630	8 428	372
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	—	30	17 102	508	16 074	9 614	2 184	7 430	277	6 183	436
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	148	15 257	421	14 611	9 082	2 121	6 961	113	5 416	137
\$50,000 or more	—	—	14	2 714	18	2 682	1 530	261	1 269	36	1 116	14
Median	\$11 308	\$15 439	\$18 506	\$11 252	\$16 352	\$11 089	\$12 396	\$15 603	\$11 949	\$8 404	\$9 735	\$18 606
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	42	14	430	143 466	2 880	138 571	74 236	10 477	63 759	4 278	60 057	1 158
Drive alone	29	14	306	108 098	1 689	105 705	54 895	6 825	48 070	3 447	47 363	185
Carpool	13	—	124	35 368	1 191	32 866	19 341	3 652	15 689	831	12 694	973
Public transportation	—	—	14	7 211	125	6 900	5 476	2 156	3 320	16	1 408	170
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	7 176	125	6 865	5 441	2 156	3 285	16	1 408	170
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	14	14	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	7	2 960	—	2 960	381	63	318	149	2 430	—
Other means	—	—	—	2 057	34	2 011	695	78	617	52	1 264	12
Worked at home	—	—	—	2 871	—	2 871	—	—	—	—	2 871	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.00	1.25	1.16	1.37	1.15	1.17	1.26	1.16	1.12	1.14	2.52
Mean travel time to work	27.6	30.0	43.0	21.4	37.6	20.6	23.9	28.0	23.1	16.5	16.9	61.4
Car, truck, or van	27.6	30.0	41.8	20.7	36.5	20.0	22.7	25.4	22.2	16.6	16.9	58.2
Public transportation	—	—	99.0	40.5	65.0	38.9	41.1	41.0	41.1	20.0	30.9	84.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	644	16	628	332	26	306	—	296	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Salt Lake County, worked—Con.					Living in Tooele County, worked						
	Weber County	Ogden city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weber County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Davis County	Salt Lake County	Salt Lake City city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	873	721	369	352	152	2 806	9 388	44	1 062	560	115	445
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	482	368	173	195	114	2 459	5 833	27	735	337	65	272
Householder, wife present	338	255	124	131	83	1 843	4 416	23	556	224	65	159
Householder, no wife present	56	48	30	18	8	166	495	—	34	18	—	18
Other household member	88	65	19	46	23	450	782	4	145	95	—	95
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	—	—	—	—
Female	391	353	196	157	38	347	3 555	17	327	223	50	173
Householder, husband present	7	7	—	7	—	11	66	—	17	17	—	17
Householder, no husband present	147	137	37	100	10	31	547	—	52	20	—	20
Other household member	237	209	159	50	28	305	2 929	17	258	186	50	136
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	69	62	39	23	7	192	553	17	34	34	10	24
20 to 24 years	215	177	128	49	38	384	1 280	—	187	98	10	88
25 to 54 years	443	360	184	176	83	1 971	6 494	27	773	406	73	333
55 to 64 years	72	48	12	36	24	228	931	—	68	22	22	—
65 years and over	74	74	6	68	—	31	130	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	372	333	188	145	39	1 411	3 169	10	455	227	27	200
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	814	669	356	313	145	2 698	8 956	44	1 042	560	115	445
Black	—	—	—	—	—	7	76	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	59	52	13	39	7	101	356	—	20	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	17	17	—	17	—	159	536	—	27	27	—	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	859	707	369	338	152	2 744	9 173	44	1 062	560	115	445
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	173	131	76	55	42	810	1 649	—	206	98	42	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	396	355	205	150	41	420	2 381	17	209	167	50	117
Technicians and related support occupations	30	30	30	—	—	91	202	—	29	17	—	17
Sales occupations	78	78	24	54	—	219	607	17	50	40	10	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	288	247	151	96	41	110	1 572	—	130	110	40	70
Service occupations	30	30	26	4	—	179	1 341	—	48	28	—	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	80	95	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	174	122	56	66	52	857	2 187	27	339	136	23	113
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	86	69	6	63	17	398	1 520	—	260	131	—	131
Construction	117	88	32	56	29	640	348	13	89	53	11	42
Manufacturing	153	102	6	96	51	383	1 184	10	367	130	11	119
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	124	124	93	31	—	195	468	4	141	115	25	90
Wholesale trade	21	14	14	—	7	241	140	—	57	37	—	37
Retail trade	138	102	38	64	36	219	963	17	56	34	—	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	112	112	112	—	—	79	233	—	33	22	10	12
Business and repair services	33	33	33	—	—	96	244	—	92	82	36	46
Personal services	4	4	—	4	—	61	196	—	27	17	—	17
Professional and related services	28	28	5	23	—	303	1 155	—	94	24	—	24
Public administration	117	100	36	64	17	47	3 485	—	22	22	10	12
All other industries	12	—	—	—	12	480	757	—	84	24	12	12
Armed forces, at work	14	14	—	14	—	62	215	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	678	543	314	229	135	2 423	4 329	44	986	538	105	433
Federal government workers	131	114	45	69	17	93	3 548	—	42	22	10	12
State and local government workers	50	50	10	40	—	124	1 085	—	24	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	14	14	—	14	—	166	349	—	10	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	190	169	46	123	21	485	1 766	17	119	65	—	65
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	873	721	369	352	152	2 751	9 035	44	1 022	533	115	418
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	169	143	44	99	26	402	1 577	17	124	99	20	79
\$4,000 to \$5,999	119	114	87	27	5	157	605	—	59	59	—	59
\$6,000 to \$7,999	105	105	51	54	—	123	743	—	61	30	—	30
\$8,000 to \$9,999	59	52	40	12	7	166	493	—	75	12	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	116	85	23	62	31	356	1 459	4	235	124	30	94
\$15,000 to \$19,999	133	95	39	56	38	408	1 988	23	173	66	—	66
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84	58	31	27	26	430	1 459	—	130	84	49	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	88	69	54	15	19	628	693	—	156	59	16	43
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	81	18	—	9	—	—	—
Median	\$9 475	\$7 971	\$8 125	\$7 852	\$15 634	\$16 751	\$13 413	\$15 031	\$13 742	\$12 140	\$20 394	\$11 105
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	857	705	353	352	152	2 522	8 539	44	1 034	532	104	428
Drive alone	519	391	221	170	128	1 419	4 598	21	579	297	58	239
Carpool	338	314	132	182	24	1 103	3 941	23	455	235	46	189
Public transportation	16	16	16	—	—	36	158	—	28	28	11	17
Bus or streetcar	16	16	16	—	—	36	158	—	28	28	11	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	142	428	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	106	104	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.32	1.24	1.42	1.12	1.35	1.40	1.49	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.37
Mean travel time to work	32.0	32.3	30.5	34.1	30.7	39.3	20.2	47.5	36.9	40.9	43.8	40.2
Car, truck, or van	31.7	31.9	29.6	34.1	30.7	39.6	20.6	47.5	36.5	40.4	42.1	40.0
Public transportation	50.0	50.0	50.0	—	—	51.7	44.2	—	50.9	50.9	60.0	45.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Tooele County, worked—Con.							Living in Weber County, worked				
	Sandy City city	Remainder of Salt Lake County	Tooele County	Weber County	Ogden city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weber County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Davis County	Salt Lake County
Workers 16 years and over	—	502	8 198	84	84	39	45	—	343	53 397	10 724	2 669
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	398	5 045	26	26	—	26	—	255	30 872	7 818	1 995
Householder, wife present	—	332	3 823	14	14	—	14	—	144	22 169	5 810	1 505
Householder, no wife present	—	16	461	—	—	—	—	—	76	3 132	1 155	152
Other household member	—	50	621	12	12	—	12	—	35	5 335	842	323
In group quarters	—	—	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	236	11	15
Female	—	104	3 153	58	58	39	19	—	88	22 525	2 906	674
Householder, husband present	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	2	382	70	12
Householder, no husband present	—	32	495	—	—	—	—	—	27	4 576	815	147
Other household member	—	72	2 596	58	58	39	19	—	59	17 507	2 021	509
In group quarters	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	490	12	12	—	12	—	8	4 757	358	118
20 to 24 years	—	89	1 078	15	15	15	—	—	39	8 787	1 707	390
25 to 34 years	—	367	5 637	57	57	24	33	—	264	33 165	7 502	1 884
35 to 64 years	—	46	863	—	—	—	—	—	32	5 534	1 095	231
65 years and over	—	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 154	62	46
With one or more years of college	—	228	2 681	23	23	9	14	—	90	22 207	4 666	1 321
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	482	7 786	84	84	39	45	—	281	50 125	10 073	2 390
Black	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	921	213	146
Other races	—	20	336	—	—	—	—	—	62	2 351	438	133
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	509	—	—	—	—	—	38	2 423	550	135
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	502	7 983	84	84	39	45	—	331	52 254	9 637	2 660
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	108	1 429	14	14	—	14	—	30	12 643	2 143	563
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	42	2 097	58	58	39	19	—	29	16 136	2 944	946
Technicians and related support occupations	—	12	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 541	501	221
Sales occupations	—	10	540	—	—	—	—	—	6	4 712	362	287
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	20	1 384	58	58	39	19	—	23	9 883	2 081	438
Service occupations	—	20	1 281	12	12	—	12	—	169	7 272	267	174
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	752	75	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	203	1 821	—	—	—	—	—	59	7 090	2 302	386
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	129	1 260	—	—	—	—	—	44	8 361	1 906	568
Construction	—	36	246	—	—	—	—	—	39	2 751	399	241
Manufacturing	—	237	807	—	—	—	—	—	22	6 284	1 320	328
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	26	278	45	45	—	—	—	4	3 824	402	686
Wholesale trade	—	20	83	—	—	—	—	—	13	1 599	246	207
Retail trade	—	22	875	15	15	15	—	—	18	8 137	512	261
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	11	176	24	24	—	—	—	—	2 426	141	94
Business and repair services	—	10	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 637	203	63
Personal services	—	10	169	—	—	—	—	—	41	1 554	44	7
Professional and related services	—	70	1 061	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 330	689	241
Public administration	—	—	3 463	—	—	—	—	—	5	11 908	5 537	448
All other industries	—	60	673	—	—	—	—	—	189	1 804	144	84
Armed forces, at work	—	—	215	—	—	—	—	—	12	1 143	1 087	9
Private wage and salary workers	—	448	3 246	53	53	39	14	—	315	30 691	3 300	1 990
Federal government workers	—	20	3 506	—	—	—	—	—	12	12 459	6 824	405
State and local government workers	—	24	1 061	—	—	—	—	—	5	7 318	448	242
Self-employed workers	—	10	339	—	—	—	—	—	11	2 744	143	26
Unpaid family workers	—	—	46	31	31	—	31	—	—	185	9	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	54	1 599	31	31	—	31	—	34	12 144	864	357
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	489	7 916	53	53	39	14	—	337	51 893	10 587	2 632
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	25	1 421	15	15	15	—	—	21	11 060	725	358
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	531	15	15	15	—	—	27	4 320	458	197
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	31	673	9	9	—	—	—	36	4 614	724	186
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	63	418	—	—	—	—	—	54	4 420	844	177
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	111	1 220	—	—	—	—	—	94	9 692	2 379	533
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	107	1 778	14	14	—	14	—	18	8 560	2 920	528
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	46	1 329	—	—	—	—	—	29	4 644	1 594	292
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	97	537	—	—	—	—	—	58	4 096	901	350
\$50,000 or more	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	487	42	11
Median	—	\$15 474	\$13 399	\$5 533	\$5 533	\$4 600	\$15 439	—	\$11 113	\$10 550	\$15 172	\$13 333
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	502	7 377	84	84	39	45	—	267	47 965	10 159	2 538
Drive alone	—	282	3 983	15	15	15	—	—	183	35 550	6 160	1 551
Carpool	—	220	3 394	69	69	24	45	—	84	12 415	3 999	987
Public transportation	—	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	13	1 854	430	113
Bus or streetcar	—	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	13	1 847	430	113
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	428	—	—	—	—	—	48	1 582	—	6
Other means	—	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	15	857	135	12
Worked at home	—	—	159	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 139	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.36	1.40	2.33	2.33	1.86	3.00	—	1.25	1.18	1.31	1.31
Mean travel time to work	—	32.3	17.4	70.4	70.4	47.7	90.0	—	28.0	18.0	23.8	39.5
Car, truck, or van	—	32.3	17.7	70.4	70.4	47.7	90.0	—	26.2	17.8	23.1	38.5
Public transportation	—	—	42.8	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	31.9	42.4	61.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	43	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Weber County, worked—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Salt Lake City city	Central business district	Remainder	Sandy City city	Remainder of Salt Lake County	Tooele County	Weber County	Ogden city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weber County	
Workers 16 years and over	2 181	576	1 605	—	488	17	39 987	29 293	4 709	24 584	10 694	1 851
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 559	343	1 216	—	436	17	21 042	15 532	2 158	13 374	5 510	1 577
Householder, wife present	1 230	272	958	—	275	14	14 840	11 144	1 624	9 520	3 696	1 091
Householder, no wife present	145	53	92	—	7	—	1 825	1 442	209	1 233	383	138
Other household member	184	18	166	—	139	3	4 167	2 824	318	2 506	1 343	323
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	15	—	210	122	7	115	88	25
Female	622	233	389	—	52	—	18 945	13 761	2 551	11 210	5 184	274
Householder, husband present	12	—	12	—	—	—	300	196	66	130	104	—
Householder, no husband present	134	63	71	—	13	—	3 614	2 823	527	2 296	791	43
Other household member	470	170	300	—	39	—	14 977	10 701	1 950	8 751	4 276	231
In group quarters	6	—	6	—	—	—	54	41	8	33	13	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	97	31	66	—	21	—	4 281	3 010	382	2 628	1 271	99
20 to 24 years	281	107	174	—	109	3	6 687	4 983	792	4 191	1 704	406
25 to 54 years	1 558	359	1 199	—	326	14	23 765	17 308	2 849	14 459	6 457	1 231
55 to 64 years	206	60	146	—	25	—	4 208	3 173	527	2 646	1 035	105
65 years and over	39	19	20	—	7	—	1 046	819	159	660	227	10
With one or more years of college	1 106	267	839	—	215	—	16 220	12 010	1 960	10 050	4 210	885
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 936	455	1 481	—	454	17	37 645	27 351	4 437	22 914	10 294	1 704
Black	133	76	57	—	13	—	562	436	45	391	126	41
Other races	112	45	67	—	21	—	1 780	1 506	227	1 279	274	106
Spanish origin ¹	105	48	57	—	30	—	1 738	1 491	243	1 248	247	131
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 172	576	1 596	—	488	17	39 940	29 246	4 709	24 537	10 694	1 782
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	441	67	374	—	122	—	9 937	7 130	1 171	5 959	2 807	469
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	824	230	594	—	122	—	12 246	9 097	2 082	7 015	3 149	397
Technicians and related support occupations	190	53	137	—	31	—	819	642	123	519	177	54
Sales occupations	224	21	203	—	63	—	4 063	3 060	597	2 463	1 003	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	410	156	254	—	28	—	7 364	5 395	1 362	4 033	1 969	255
Service occupations	161	70	91	—	13	—	6 831	4 846	666	4 180	1 985	90
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	4	13	—	6	—	654	272	35	237	382	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	264	47	217	—	122	3	4 399	3 225	296	2 929	1 174	421
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	465	158	307	—	103	14	5 873	4 676	459	4 217	1 197	365
Construction	153	16	137	—	88	3	2 108	1 273	85	1 188	835	223
Manufacturing	204	28	176	—	124	—	4 636	3 759	441	3 318	877	589
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	604	226	378	—	82	14	2 722	2 305	339	1 966	417	128
Wholesale trade	184	19	165	—	23	—	1 146	927	171	756	219	156
Retail trade	180	21	159	—	81	—	7 364	5 614	1 066	4 548	1 750	156
Finance, insurance, and real estate	94	—	94	—	—	—	2 191	1 849	751	1 098	342	32
Business and repair services	57	28	7	—	6	—	1 371	952	134	818	419	42
Personal services	7	—	7	—	—	—	1 503	817	92	725	686	23
Professional and related services	205	21	184	—	36	—	9 400	7 329	418	6 911	2 071	166
Public administration	428	190	238	—	20	—	5 923	3 666	997	2 669	2 257	76
All other industries	56	27	29	—	28	—	1 576	755	215	540	821	191
Armed forces, at work	9	—	9	—	—	—	47	47	—	47	—	69
Private wage and salary workers	1 554	347	1 207	—	436	3	25 398	19 507	3 064	16 443	5 891	1 462
Federal government workers	377	185	192	—	28	14	5 216	3 191	621	2 570	2 025	219
State and local government workers	236	44	192	—	6	—	6 628	5 016	795	4 221	1 612	97
Self-employed workers	8	—	8	—	18	—	2 575	1 460	229	1 231	1 115	67
Unpaid family workers	6	—	6	—	—	—	170	119	—	119	51	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	251	63	188	—	106	3	10 920	7 689	1 142	6 547	3 231	225
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 153	575	1 578	—	479	17	38 657	28 500	4 601	23 899	10 157	1 822
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	276	89	187	—	82	—	9 977	6 987	1 031	5 956	2 990	183
\$4,000 to \$5,999	151	59	92	—	46	—	3 665	2 648	483	2 165	1 017	82
\$6,000 to \$7,999	118	44	74	—	68	—	3 704	2 709	508	2 201	995	165
\$8,000 to \$9,999	151	49	102	—	26	—	3 399	2 592	424	2 168	807	148
\$10,000 to \$14,999	498	124	374	—	35	—	6 780	4 899	862	4 037	1 881	330
\$15,000 to \$19,999	435	73	362	—	93	17	5 095	3 820	494	3 326	1 275	353
\$20,000 to \$24,999	254	39	215	—	38	—	2 758	2 187	375	1 812	571	267
\$25,000 to \$49,999	265	98	167	—	85	—	2 845	2 319	375	1 944	526	287
\$50,000 or more	5	—	5	—	6	—	434	339	49	290	95	7
Median	\$13 410	\$11 400	\$14 239	—	\$12 157	\$15 439	\$9 167	\$9 471	\$9 314	\$9 501	\$8 190	\$15 029
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 050	484	1 566	—	488	17	35 251	25 981	4 062	21 919	9 270	1 644
Drive alone	1 210	326	884	—	341	17	27 822	20 787	3 175	17 612	7 035	676
Carpool	840	158	682	—	147	—	7 429	5 194	887	4 307	2 235	968
Public transportation	113	80	33	—	—	—	1 311	1 177	477	700	134	103
Bus or streetcar	113	80	33	—	—	—	1 304	1 177	477	700	127	103
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6	6	—	—	—	—	1 576	1 199	134	1 065	377	55
Other means	12	6	6	—	—	—	710	515	36	479	195	49
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 139	421	—	421	718	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.34	1.27	1.36	—	1.22	1.00	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.65
Mean travel time to work	38.5	31.1	41.1	—	44.2	18.8	14.9	14.7	15.4	14.6	15.5	46.9
Car, truck, or van	37.2	27.4	40.2	—	44.2	18.8	14.8	14.4	14.8	14.3	15.8	48.2
Public transportation	61.2	56.8	71.9	—	—	—	25.9	25.8	20.9	29.2	26.4	51.5
With a public transportation disability	9	—	9	—	—	—	166	88	13	75	78	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Ogden city, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Davis County	Salt Lake County	Salt Lake City city	Central business district	Remainder	Sandy City city	Remainder of Salt Lake County	Tooele County	Weber County
Workers 16 years and over	23 093	4 023	1 111	936	331	605	—	175	—	17 959
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	12 906	2 926	792	635	144	491	—	157	—	9 188
Householder, wife present	8 712	2 008	601	473	117	356	—	128	—	6 103
Householder, no wife present	1 893	598	71	71	21	50	—	—	—	1 224
Other household member	2 138	309	105	91	6	85	—	14	—	1 724
In group quarters	163	11	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	137
Female	10 187	1 097	319	301	187	114	—	18	—	8 771
Householder, husband present	135	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
Householder, no husband present	2 649	347	106	93	63	30	—	13	—	2 196
Other household member	7 343	729	207	202	124	78	—	5	—	6 407
In group quarters	60	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	54
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 979	153	21	12	—	12	—	9	—	1 805
20 to 24 years	4 724	847	145	122	70	52	—	23	—	3 732
25 to 54 years	13 087	2 573	783	661	208	453	—	122	—	9 731
55 to 64 years	2 617	426	132	118	34	84	—	14	—	2 059
65 years and over	686	24	30	23	19	4	—	7	—	632
With one or more years of college	9 268	1 569	524	479	153	326	—	45	—	7 175
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	20 877	3 630	952	792	236	556	—	160	—	16 295
Black	572	132	67	60	50	10	—	7	—	373
Other races	1 644	261	92	84	45	39	—	8	—	1 291
Spanish origin ¹	1 753	311	97	97	48	49	—	—	—	1 345
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	22 561	3 526	1 111	936	331	605	—	175	—	17 924
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 239	644	238	197	39	158	—	41	—	4 357
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 782	1 056	398	357	155	202	—	41	—	5 328
Technicians and related support occupations	740	139	115	91	53	38	—	24	—	486
Sales occupations	1 993	120	112	95	6	89	—	17	—	1 761
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 049	797	171	171	96	75	—	—	—	3 081
Service occupations	3 552	114	61	54	34	20	—	7	—	3 377
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	199	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 729	802	162	124	28	96	—	38	—	1 765
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 060	890	252	204	75	129	—	48	—	2 918
Construction	1 222	167	81	51	—	51	—	30	—	974
Manufacturing	2 710	505	112	84	15	69	—	28	—	2 093
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 518	152	275	234	94	140	—	41	—	1 091
Wholesale trade	678	87	79	72	7	65	—	7	—	512
Retail trade	3 654	187	117	90	6	84	—	27	—	3 350
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 067	26	55	55	—	55	—	—	—	986
Business and repair services	738	98	28	28	28	—	—	—	—	612
Personal services	682	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	675
Professional and related services	5 099	277	111	98	21	77	—	13	—	4 711
Public administration	4 591	1 998	214	207	153	54	—	7	—	2 379
All other industries	602	29	32	10	7	3	—	22	—	541
Armed forces, at work	532	497	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Private wage and salary workers	13 570	1 206	796	648	165	483	—	148	—	11 568
Federal government workers	4 975	2 619	199	184	151	33	—	15	—	2 157
State and local government workers	3 476	143	95	95	15	80	—	—	—	3 238
Self-employed workers	988	46	15	3	—	3	—	12	—	927
Unpaid family workers	84	9	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	69
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 338	257	183	143	37	106	—	40	—	4 898
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	22 528	3 961	1 096	930	331	599	—	166	—	17 471
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 234	264	126	93	53	40	—	33	—	4 844
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 085	231	99	90	56	34	—	9	—	1 755
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 334	347	72	52	27	25	—	20	—	1 915
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 209	477	106	96	40	56	—	10	—	1 626
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 230	990	260	248	81	167	—	12	—	2 980
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 280	962	218	171	49	122	—	47	—	2 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 445	337	91	84	5	79	—	7	—	1 017
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 461	339	119	91	20	71	—	28	—	1 003
\$50,000 or more	250	14	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	231
Median	\$9 459	\$12 826	\$12 243	\$12 118	\$9 475	\$14 026	—	\$14 470	—	\$8 272
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	20 213	3 741	1 007	832	256	576	—	175	—	15 465
Drive alone	14 894	2 058	653	516	158	358	—	137	—	12 183
Carpool	5 319	1 683	354	316	98	218	—	38	—	3 282
Public transportation	881	214	92	92	63	29	—	—	—	575
Bus or streetcar	874	214	92	92	63	29	—	—	—	568
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 083	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	1 077
Other means	495	68	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	421
Worked at home	421	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	421
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.37	1.28	1.32	1.33	1.31	—	1.13	—	1.13
Mean travel time to work	16.8	27.0	38.5	37.8	30.2	41.9	—	42.3	—	13.1
Car, truck, or van	16.7	26.0	36.0	34.7	22.0	40.3	—	42.3	—	13.2
Public transportation	31.9	45.6	69.8	69.8	68.1	73.6	—	—	—	20.7
With a public transportation disability	109	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Ogden city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Weber County, worked					
	Ogden city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weber County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Davis County	Salt Lake County	Salt Lake City	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	15 186	2 193	12 993	2 773	865	30 304	6 701	1 558	1 245	245
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	7 760	1 075	6 685	1 428	756	17 966	4 892	1 203	924	199
Householder, wife present	5 138	800	4 338	965	478	13 457	3 802	904	757	155
Householder, no wife present	1 052	149	903	172	98	1 239	557	81	74	32
Other household member	1 448	119	1 329	276	155	3 197	533	218	93	12
In group quarters	122	7	115	15	25	73	—	—	—	—
Female	7 426	1 118	6 308	1 345	109	12 338	1 809	355	321	46
Householder, husband present	78	7	71	36	—	247	49	12	12	—
Householder, no husband present	1 855	295	1 560	341	16	1 927	468	41	41	—
Other household member	5 452	808	4 644	955	93	10 164	1 292	302	268	46
In group quarters	41	8	33	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 587	164	1 423	218	43	2 778	205	97	85	31
20 to 24 years	3 027	386	2 641	705	218	4 063	860	245	159	37
25 to 54 years	8 156	1 251	6 905	1 575	558	20 078	4 929	1 101	897	151
55 to 64 years	1 847	263	1 584	212	36	2 917	669	99	88	26
65 years and over	569	129	440	63	10	468	38	16	16	—
With one or more years of college	6 107	983	5 124	1 068	421	12 939	3 097	797	627	114
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	13 720	1 988	11 732	2 575	778	29 248	6 443	1 438	1 144	219
Black	299	29	270	74	11	349	81	79	73	26
Other races	1 167	176	991	124	76	707	177	41	28	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 201	202	999	144	95	670	239	38	8	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	15 151	2 193	12 958	2 773	838	29 693	6 111	1 549	1 236	245
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 572	543	3 029	785	240	7 404	1 499	325	244	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 419	938	3 481	909	164	9 354	1 888	548	467	75
Technicians and related support occupations	399	65	334	87	43	801	362	106	99	—
Sales occupations	1 556	264	1 292	205	45	2 719	242	175	129	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 464	609	1 855	617	76	5 834	1 284	267	239	60
Service occupations	3 040	360	2 680	337	72	3 720	153	113	107	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	179	31	148	—	23	553	55	23	17	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 454	153	1 301	311	152	4 361	1 500	224	140	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 487	168	2 319	431	187	4 301	1 016	316	261	83
Construction	757	62	695	217	109	1 529	232	160	102	16
Manufacturing	1 755	204	1 551	338	247	3 574	815	216	120	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	954	97	857	137	31	2 306	250	411	370	132
Wholesale trade	413	76	337	99	49	921	159	128	112	12
Retail trade	3 037	525	2 512	313	104	4 483	325	144	90	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	895	341	554	91	18	1 359	115	39	39	—
Business and repair services	513	55	458	99	8	899	105	35	29	—
Personal services	584	78	506	91	23	872	44	—	—	—
Professional and related services	4 156	241	3 915	555	97	5 231	412	130	107	—
Public administration	6 660	404	1 256	719	39	7 317	3 539	234	221	37
All other industries	427	110	317	114	113	1 202	115	52	46	20
Armed forces, at work	35	—	35	—	27	611	590	9	9	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 873	1 407	8 466	1 695	679	17 121	2 094	1 194	906	182
Federal government workers	1 439	262	1 177	718	91	7 484	4 205	206	193	34
State and local government workers	2 942	376	2 566	296	50	3 842	305	147	141	29
Self-employed workers	880	148	732	47	39	1 756	97	11	5	—
Unpaid family workers	52	—	52	17	6	101	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 272	508	3 764	626	121	6 806	607	174	108	26
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	14 786	2 152	12 634	2 685	845	29 365	6 626	1 536	1 223	244
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 235	518	3 717	609	70	5 826	461	232	183	36
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 483	194	1 289	272	49	2 235	227	98	61	3
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 626	278	1 348	289	106	2 280	377	114	66	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 363	181	1 182	263	63	2 211	367	71	55	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 327	439	1 888	653	206	5 462	1 389	273	250	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 791	192	1 599	309	131	5 280	1 958	310	264	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	868	165	703	149	100	3 199	1 257	201	170	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	912	171	741	91	113	2 635	562	231	174	78
\$50,000 or more	181	14	167	50	7	237	28	6	—	—
Median	\$8 072	\$8 950	\$7 945	\$9 312	\$12 747	\$11 501	\$15 850	\$14 493	\$14 899	\$17 620
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	12 746	1 840	10 906	2 719	770	27 752	6 418	1 531	1 218	228
Drive alone	10 148	1 433	8 715	2 035	264	20 656	4 102	898	694	168
Carpool	2 598	407	2 191	684	506	7 096	2 316	633	524	60
Public transportation	554	204	350	21	40	973	216	21	21	17
Bus or streetcar	554	204	350	14	40	973	216	21	21	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 071	125	946	6	14	499	—	—	—	—
Other means	394	24	370	27	41	362	67	6	6	—
Worked at home	421	—	421	—	—	718	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.76	1.18	1.28	1.34	1.35	1.20
Mean travel time to work	minutes 12.4	12.3	12.4	17.1	47.3	18.9	22.0	40.2	39.0	32.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes 12.3	11.4	12.5	17.2	49.6	18.6	21.5	40.2	38.9	33.5
Public transportation	minutes 20.9	19.2	21.9	16.0	19.6	31.9	39.3	23.6	23.6	15.0
With a public transportation disability	59	13	46	11	6	109	4	9	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Weber County, worked—Con.									Outside SMSA
	Remainder	Sandy City city	Remainder of Salt Lake County	Tooele County	Weber County	Ogden city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weber County	
Workers 16 years and over	1 000	—	313	17	22 028	14 107	2 516	11 591	7 921	986
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	725	—	279	17	11 854	7 772	1 083	6 689	4 082	821
Householder, wife present	602	—	147	14	8 737	6 006	824	5 182	2 731	613
Householder, no wife present	42	—	7	—	601	390	60	330	211	40
Other household member	81	—	125	3	2 443	1 376	199	1 177	1 067	168
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	73	—
Female	275	—	34	—	10 174	6 335	1 433	4 902	3 839	165
Householder, husband present	12	—	—	—	186	118	59	59	68	—
Householder, no husband present	41	—	—	—	1 418	968	232	736	450	27
Other household member	222	—	34	—	8 570	5 249	1 142	4 107	3 321	138
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	54	—	12	—	2 476	1 423	218	1 205	1 053	56
20 to 24 years	122	—	86	3	2 955	1 956	406	1 550	999	188
25 to 54 years	746	—	204	14	14 034	9 152	1 598	7 554	4 882	673
55 to 64 years	62	—	11	—	2 149	1 326	264	1 062	823	69
65 years and over	16	—	—	—	414	250	30	220	164	—
With one or more years of college	513	—	170	—	9 045	5 903	977	4 926	3 142	464
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	925	—	294	17	21 350	13 631	2 449	11 182	7 719	926
Black	47	—	6	—	189	137	16	121	52	30
Other races	28	—	13	—	489	339	51	288	150	30
Spanish origin ¹	8	—	30	—	393	290	41	249	103	36
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	991	—	313	17	22 016	14 095	2 516	11 579	7 921	944
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	216	—	81	—	5 580	3 558	628	2 930	2 022	229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	392	—	81	—	6 918	4 678	1 144	3 534	2 240	233
Technicians and related support occupations	99	—	7	—	333	243	58	185	90	11
Sales occupations	114	—	46	—	2 302	1 504	333	1 171	798	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	179	—	28	—	4 283	2 931	753	2 178	1 352	179
Service occupations	71	—	6	—	3 454	1 806	306	1 500	1 648	18
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	6	—	475	93	4	89	382	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	121	—	84	3	2 634	1 771	143	1 628	863	269
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	178	—	55	14	2 955	2 189	291	1 898	766	178
Construction	86	—	58	3	1 134	516	23	493	618	114
Manufacturing	107	—	96	—	2 543	2 004	237	1 767	539	342
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	238	—	41	14	1 631	1 351	242	1 109	280	97
Wholesale trade	100	—	16	—	634	514	95	419	120	107
Retail trade	75	—	54	—	4 014	2 577	541	2 036	1 437	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	—	—	—	1 205	954	410	544	251	14
Business and repair services	29	—	6	—	759	439	79	360	320	34
Personal services	—	—	—	—	828	233	14	219	595	—
Professional and related services	107	—	23	—	4 689	3 173	177	2 996	1 516	69
Public administration	184	—	13	—	3 544	2 006	593	1 413	1 538	78
All other industries	26	—	6	—	1 035	328	105	223	707	37
Armed forces, at work	9	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	42
Private wage and salary workers	724	—	288	3	13 830	9 634	1 657	7 977	4 196	783
Federal government workers	159	—	13	14	3 059	1 752	359	1 393	1 307	128
State and local government workers	112	—	6	—	3 390	2 074	419	1 655	1 316	47
Self-employed workers	5	—	6	—	1 648	580	81	499	1 068	28
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	101	67	—	67	34	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	82	—	66	3	6 022	3 417	634	2 783	2 605	104
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	979	—	313	17	21 186	13 714	2 449	11 265	7 472	977
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	147	—	49	—	5 133	2 752	513	2 239	2 381	113
\$4,000 to \$5,999	58	—	37	—	1 910	1 165	289	876	745	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	49	—	48	—	1 789	1 083	230	853	706	59
\$8,000 to \$9,999	46	—	16	—	1 773	1 229	243	986	544	85
\$10,000 to \$14,999	207	—	23	—	3 800	2 572	423	2 149	1 228	124
\$15,000 to \$19,999	240	—	46	17	2 995	2 029	302	1 727	966	222
\$20,000 to \$24,999	136	—	31	—	1 741	1 319	210	1 109	422	167
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96	—	57	—	1 842	1 407	204	1 203	435	174
\$50,000 or more	—	—	6	—	203	158	35	123	45	—
Median	\$14 403	—	\$11 146	—	\$9 986	\$10 881	\$9 584	\$11 172	\$7 728	\$16 273
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	990	—	313	17	19 786	13 235	2 222	11 013	6 551	874
Drive alone	526	—	204	17	15 639	10 639	1 742	8 897	5 000	412
Carpool	464	—	109	—	4 147	2 596	480	2 116	1 551	462
Public transportation	4	—	—	—	736	623	273	350	113	63
Bus or streetcar	4	—	—	—	736	623	273	350	113	63
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	499	128	9	119	371	41
Other means	6	—	—	—	289	121	12	109	168	8
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	718	—	—	—	718	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.40	—	1.28	1.00	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.57
Mean travel time to work	40.6	—	45.2	18.8	16.4	17.1	18.1	16.9	14.9	46.6
Car, truck, or van	40.2	—	45.2	18.8	16.0	16.4	17.7	16.2	15.2	47.0
Public transportation	60.0	—	—	—	29.9	30.2	22.2	36.4	28.4	71.7
With a public transportation disability	9	—	—	—	96	29	—	29	67	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Davis County	Salt Lake County	Salt Lake City city	Sandy City city	Remainder of Salt Lake County	Tooele County	Weber County	Ogden city	Remainder of Weber County
Workers 16 years and over	12 296	1 106	8 600	6 174	373	2 053	381	2 209	1 552	657
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	9 798	915	6 880	5 047	199	1 634	371	1 632	1 091	541
Householder, wife present	7 726	722	5 389	4 029	136	1 224	299	1 316	858	458
Householder, no wife present	621	68	413	290	—	123	34	106	58	48
Other household member	1 384	111	1 052	716	63	273	26	195	160	35
In group quarters	67	14	26	12	—	14	12	15	15	—
Female	2 498	191	1 720	1 127	174	419	10	577	461	116
Householder, husband present	21	—	14	14	—	—	—	7	—	7
Householder, no husband present	450	40	327	236	12	79	—	83	74	9
Other household member	1 988	125	1 366	864	162	340	10	487	387	100
In group quarters	39	26	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	634	44	492	285	43	164	4	94	63	31
20 to 24 years	1 757	133	1 314	839	112	363	35	275	229	46
25 to 54 years	8 882	810	6 228	4 597	208	1 423	273	1 571	1 077	494
55 to 64 years	887	85	496	392	10	94	69	237	153	84
65 years and over	136	34	70	61	—	9	—	32	30	2
With one or more years of college	6 643	490	4 966	3 680	153	1 133	110	1 077	762	315
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	11 844	1 080	8 295	5 989	320	1 986	378	2 091	1 474	617
Black	50	—	36	36	—	—	—	14	—	14
Other races	402	26	269	149	53	67	3	104	78	26
Spanish origin ¹	293	36	148	75	11	62	—	109	81	28
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	12 062	1 036	8 570	6 150	373	2 047	296	2 160	1 531	629
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 286	234	2 394	1 885	89	420	48	610	430	180
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 319	212	2 360	1 847	79	434	51	696	536	160
Technicians and related support occupations	465	27	349	209	8	132	19	70	47	23
Sales occupations	1 254	37	1 045	882	46	117	—	172	147	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 600	148	966	756	25	185	32	454	342	112
Service occupations	610	33	484	248	23	213	22	71	52	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	112	28	53	6	10	37	4	27	11	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 515	354	1 620	1 143	51	426	101	440	266	174
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 220	175	1 659	1 021	121	517	70	316	236	80
Construction	1 434	112	1 071	716	39	316	51	200	134	66
Manufacturing	2 224	124	1 784	1 046	167	571	9	307	185	122
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 187	75	982	801	7	174	12	118	72	46
Wholesale trade	755	16	663	615	8	40	—	76	76	—
Retail trade	1 232	69	946	653	81	212	4	213	193	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate	607	8	523	473	8	42	—	76	73	3
Business and repair services	459	2	421	328	—	93	—	36	36	—
Personal services	222	10	190	110	—	80	—	22	19	3
Professional and related services	1 467	87	1 087	826	53	208	10	283	217	66
Public administration	2 090	501	660	438	—	222	181	748	485	263
All other industries	385	32	243	144	10	89	29	81	41	40
Armed forces, at work	234	70	30	24	—	6	85	49	21	28
Private wage and salary workers	8 645	419	6 990	5 051	339	1 600	90	1 146	882	264
Federal government workers	1 943	556	295	245	—	50	277	815	493	322
State and local government workers	1 169	89	894	541	34	319	14	172	125	47
Self-employed workers	514	39	415	337	—	78	—	60	36	24
Unpaid family workers	25	3	6	—	—	6	—	16	16	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 672	100	1 204	772	62	370	40	328	214	114
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	12 095	1 071	8 467	6 107	342	2 018	381	2 176	1 538	638
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 255	87	907	553	45	309	11	250	160	90
\$4,000 to \$5,999	686	62	492	288	43	161	21	111	85	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999	763	29	550	330	104	116	26	158	127	31
\$8,000 to \$9,999	833	76	584	465	27	92	30	143	123	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 802	150	1 295	985	49	261	41	316	238	78
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 554	297	1 562	1 083	39	440	80	615	405	210
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 933	231	1 239	889	17	333	107	356	247	109
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 046	139	1 632	1 336	18	278	65	210	136	74
\$50,000 or more	223	—	206	178	—	28	—	17	17	—
Median	\$16 041	\$16 697	\$15 993	\$16 618	\$7 596	\$15 563	\$18 519	\$15 588	\$15 285	\$16 225
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	11 531	1 043	7 993	5 803	357	1 833	357	2 138	1 506	632
Drive alone	6 116	332	4 610	3 406	134	1 070	104	1 070	780	290
Carpool	5 415	711	3 383	2 397	223	763	253	1 068	726	342
Public transportation	227	34	139	72	—	67	20	34	16	18
Bus or streetcar	208	34	120	58	—	62	20	34	16	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Walked only	270	29	213	148	—	65	—	28	25	3
Other means	268	—	255	151	16	88	4	9	5	4
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.45	1.93	1.37	1.35	1.75	1.37	2.15	1.52	1.49	1.58
Mean travel time to work	42.4	44.0	42.7	44.5	31.8	39.0	61.6	37.0	36.5	38.2
Car, truck, or van	42.9	44.9	43.3	45.1	31.9	39.7	62.4	37.3	37.1	37.7
Public transportation	44.8	48.2	42.4	28.0	—	57.8	57.6	43.8	36.9	50.0
With a public transportation disability	33	25	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Tom Green County	San Angelo city	Remainder of Tom Green County		Total	Tom Green County	San Angelo city	Remainder of Tom Green County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Tom Green County	San Angelo city
Workers 16 years and over	40 419	40 419	35 361	5 058	3 423	37 322	37 322	33 292	4 030	35 871	35 871	32 248
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22 722	22 722	19 697	3 025	2 096	20 573	20 573	18 105	2 468	19 654	19 654	17 448
Householder, wife present	14 869	14 869	12 552	2 317	1 056	13 662	13 662	11 832	1 830	13 042	13 042	11 446
Householder, no wife present	2 613	2 613	2 380	233	353	2 274	2 274	2 004	270	2 221	2 221	1 955
Other household member	4 156	4 156	3 681	475	585	3 667	3 667	3 327	340	3 421	3 421	3 105
In group quarters	1 084	1 084	1 084	—	102	970	970	942	28	970	970	942
Female	17 697	17 697	15 664	2 033	1 327	16 749	16 749	15 187	1 562	16 217	16 217	14 800
Householder, husband present	346	346	315	31	39	310	310	261	49	307	307	258
Householder, no husband present	4 207	4 207	3 978	229	345	3 883	3 883	3 425	458	3 812	3 812	3 379
Other household member	12 588	12 588	10 815	1 773	888	12 055	12 055	11 000	1 055	11 597	11 597	10 662
In group quarters	556	556	556	—	55	501	501	501	—	501	501	501
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 969	3 969	3 721	248	405	3 603	3 603	3 397	206	3 491	3 491	3 322
20 to 24 years	6 676	6 676	6 040	636	580	6 214	6 214	5 675	539	5 943	5 943	5 441
25 to 54 years	23 216	23 216	19 834	3 382	1 943	21 564	21 564	19 067	2 497	20 608	20 608	18 385
55 to 64 years	4 603	4 603	4 032	571	308	4 251	4 251	3 699	552	4 152	4 152	3 651
65 years and over	1 955	1 955	1 734	221	187	1 690	1 690	1 454	236	1 677	1 677	1 449
With one or more years of college	14 165	14 165	12 564	1 601	1 031	13 246	13 246	12 069	1 177	12 722	12 722	11 620
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	34 476	34 476	29 631	4 845	2 833	31 892	31 892	28 388	3 504	30 610	30 610	27 479
Black	1 539	1 539	1 524	15	116	1 420	1 420	1 296	124	1 390	1 390	1 266
Other races	4 404	4 404	4 206	198	474	4 010	4 010	3 608	402	3 871	3 871	3 503
Spanish origin ¹	7 956	7 956	7 598	358	758	7 384	7 384	6 511	873	7 081	7 081	6 280
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	38 263	38 263	33 276	4 987	3 220	35 328	35 328	31 335	3 993	33 928	33 928	30 318
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 928	6 928	6 138	790	541	6 393	6 393	5 840	553	6 117	6 117	5 600
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 471	12 471	11 065	1 406	863	11 818	11 818	11 159	659	11 477	11 477	10 847
Technicians and related support occupations	1 119	1 119	1 024	95	122	1 031	1 031	832	199	997	997	814
Sales occupations	4 810	4 810	4 281	529	357	4 559	4 559	4 405	154	4 380	4 380	4 230
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 542	6 542	5 760	782	384	6 228	6 228	5 922	306	6 100	6 100	5 803
Service occupations	5 312	5 312	4 874	438	592	4 837	4 837	4 408	429	4 669	4 669	4 282
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 284	1 284	641	643	152	1 059	1 059	401	658	1 030	1 030	401
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 824	5 824	4 954	870	419	5 143	5 143	4 432	711	4 959	4 959	4 323
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 444	6 444	5 604	840	653	6 078	6 078	5 095	983	5 676	5 676	4 865
Construction	2 615	2 615	2 147	468	322	2 134	2 134	1 910	224	2 059	2 059	1 839
Manufacturing	5 878	5 878	5 337	541	399	5 631	5 631	4 745	886	5 386	5 386	4 603
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 625	3 625	3 221	404	277	3 407	3 407	3 143	264	3 267	3 267	3 024
Wholesale trade	1 688	1 688	1 535	153	139	1 598	1 598	1 423	175	1 486	1 486	1 353
Retail trade	7 605	7 605	6 828	777	521	7 311	7 311	7 089	222	7 060	7 060	6 871
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 744	1 744	1 510	234	144	1 639	1 639	1 578	61	1 554	1 554	1 493
Business and repair services	1 650	1 650	1 334	316	189	1 461	1 461	1 316	145	1 423	1 423	1 284
Personal services	1 489	1 489	1 419	70	166	1 304	1 304	1 258	46	1 297	1 297	1 251
Professional and related services	7 698	7 698	6 777	921	602	7 194	7 194	6 226	968	6 936	6 936	6 029
Public administration	1 456	1 456	1 267	189	96	1 388	1 388	1 333	55	1 343	1 343	1 288
All other industries	2 815	2 815	1 901	914	365	2 261	2 261	1 314	947	2 117	2 117	1 283
Armed forces, at work	2 156	2 156	2 085	71	203	1 994	1 994	1 957	37	1 943	1 943	1 930
Private wage and salary workers	28 440	28 440	25 208	3 232	2 414	26 286	26 286	23 887	2 399	25 247	25 247	23 130
Federal government workers	3 021	3 021	2 884	137	271	2 835	2 835	2 715	120	2 740	2 740	2 644
State and local government workers	4 990	4 990	4 202	788	391	4 681	4 681	3 782	899	4 470	4 470	3 630
Self-employed workers	3 667	3 667	2 814	853	326	3 238	3 238	2 651	587	3 134	3 134	2 589
Unpaid family workers	301	301	253	48	21	282	282	257	25	280	280	255
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 730	7 730	7 045	685	550	7 280	7 280	6 688	592	7 051	7 051	6 505
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	39 074	39 074	34 142	4 932	3 100	36 213	36 213	32 345	3 868	34 849	34 849	31 384
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 630	8 630	7 769	861	600	8 192	8 192	7 585	607	7 881	7 881	7 328
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 181	4 181	3 714	467	439	3 826	3 826	3 495	331	3 696	3 696	3 407
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 936	4 936	4 329	607	450	4 516	4 516	3 961	555	4 421	4 421	3 905
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 868	4 868	4 326	542	319	4 589	4 589	3 981	608	4 448	4 448	3 886
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 938	7 938	6 888	1 050	566	7 385	7 385	6 457	928	7 141	7 141	6 291
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 697	3 697	3 019	678	361	3 363	3 363	3 043	320	3 176	3 176	2 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 287	2 287	1 937	350	125	2 054	2 054	1 772	282	1 969	1 969	1 740
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 876	1 876	1 590	286	171	1 699	1 699	1 524	175	1 573	1 573	1 445
\$50,000 or more	661	661	570	91	69	589	589	527	62	544	544	482
Median	\$8 735	\$8 735	\$8 582	\$9 959	\$8 382	\$8 685	\$8 685	\$8 568	\$9 451	\$8 641	\$8 641	\$8 541
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	36 137	36 137	31 561	4 576	3 043	33 377	33 377	29 854	3 523	32 036	32 036	28 887
Drive alone	28 465	28 465	25 073	3 392	2 269	26 482	26 482	24 350	2 132	25 636	25 636	23 678
Carpool	7 672	7 672	6 488	1 184	774	6 895	6 895	5 504	1 391	6 400	6 400	5 209
Public transportation	219	219	204	15	76	131	131	116	15	131	131	116
Bus or streetcar	196	196	181	15	66	118	118	103	15	118	118	103
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 278	2 278	2 126	152	236	2 092	2 092	1 921	171	2 027	2 027	1 868
Other means	910	910	839	71	68	847	847	770	77	802	802	746
Worked at home	875	875	631	244	—	875	875	631	244	875	875	631
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.18	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.31	1.12	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	15.7	15.7	14.8	22.2	18.4	15.2	15.2	14.3	23.4	14.3	14.3	13.6
Car, truck, or van	16.2	16.2	15.2	22.9	18.6	15.8	15.8	14.8	24.0	14.8	14.8	14.0
Public transportation	30.2	30.2	31.7	10.0	30.7	29.9	29.9	32.5	10.0	29.9	29.9	32.5
With a public transportation disability	169	169	111	58	48	121	121	106	15	121	121	106

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Tam Green County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tam Green County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Tom Green County	San Angelo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tam Green County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over -----	6 278	25 970	3 623	1 125	35 871	35 871	32 248	6 278	25 970	3 623	1 125
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	3 063	14 385	2 206	972	19 654	19 654	17 448	3 063	14 385	2 206	972
Householder, wife present-----	2 243	9 203	1 596	771	13 042	13 042	11 446	2 243	9 203	1 596	771
Householder, no wife present-----	326	1 629	266	39	2 221	2 221	1 955	326	1 629	266	39
Other household member-----	480	2 625	316	150	3 421	3 421	3 105	480	2 625	316	150
In group quarters-----	12	928	28	12	970	970	842	14	928	28	12
Female -----	3 215	11 585	1 417	153	16 217	16 217	14 800	3 215	11 585	1 417	153
Householder, husband present-----	73	2 600	49	—	3 07	3 07	258	73	2 600	49	—
Householder, no husband present-----	779	1 850	433	50	3 812	3 812	3 379	779	1 850	433	50
Other household member-----	2 321	8 341	935	103	11 597	11 597	10 662	2 321	8 341	935	103
In group quarters-----	42	459	—	—	501	501	501	42	459	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years-----	461	2 861	169	73	3 491	3 491	3 322	461	2 861	169	73
20 to 24 years-----	900	4 541	502	153	5 943	5 943	5 441	900	4 541	502	153
25 to 54 years-----	3 626	14 759	2 223	665	20 608	20 608	18 385	3 626	14 759	2 223	665
55 to 64 years-----	924	2 727	501	143	4 152	4 152	3 651	924	2 727	501	143
65 years and over-----	367	1 082	228	91	1 677	1 677	1 449	367	1 082	228	91
With one or more years of college-----	2 457	9 163	1 102	412	12 722	12 722	11 620	2 457	9 163	1 102	412
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White-----	5 590	21 889	3 131	1 033	30 610	30 610	27 479	5 590	21 889	3 131	1 033
Black-----	174	1 092	124	33	1 390	1 390	1 266	174	1 092	124	33
Other races-----	514	2 989	368	59	3 871	3 871	3 503	514	2 989	368	59
Spanish origin ¹ -----	1 037	5 243	801	117	7 081	7 081	6 280	1 037	5 243	801	117
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work-----	6 278	24 040	3 610	1 115	33 928	33 928	30 318	6 278	24 040	3 610	1 115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	1 438	4 162	517	270	6 117	6 117	5 600	1 438	4 162	517	270
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	2 788	8 059	630	131	11 477	11 477	10 847	2 788	8 059	630	131
Technicians and related support occupations-----	252	562	183	—	997	997	814	252	562	183	—
Sales occupations-----	622	3 608	150	73	4 380	4 380	4 230	622	3 608	150	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	1 914	3 889	297	58	6 100	6 100	5 803	1 914	3 889	297	58
Service occupations-----	526	3 756	387	51	4 669	4 669	4 282	526	3 756	387	51
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	45	356	629	102	1 030	1 030	401	45	356	629	102
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	775	3 548	636	446	4 959	4 959	4 323	775	3 548	636	446
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	706	4 159	811	115	5 676	5 676	4 865	706	4 159	811	115
Construction-----	111	1 728	220	234	2 059	2 059	1 839	111	1 728	220	234
Manufacturing-----	540	4 063	783	93	5 386	5 386	4 603	540	4 063	783	93
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities-----	788	2 236	243	81	3 267	3 267	3 024	788	2 236	243	81
Wholesale trade-----	298	1 055	133	63	1 486	1 486	1 353	298	1 055	133	63
Retail trade-----	1 004	5 867	189	24	7 060	7 060	6 871	1 004	5 867	189	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----	682	811	61	46	1 554	1 554	1 493	682	811	61	46
Business and repair services-----	199	1 085	139	38	1 423	1 423	1 284	199	1 085	139	38
Personal services-----	247	1 004	46	26	1 297	1 297	1 251	247	1 004	46	26
Professional and related services-----	1 789	4 240	907	160	6 936	6 936	6 029	1 789	4 240	907	160
Public administration-----	408	880	55	17	1 343	1 343	1 288	408	880	55	17
All other industries-----	212	1 071	834	333	2 117	2 117	1 283	212	1 071	834	333
Armed forces, at work-----	—	1 930	13	10	1 943	1 943	1 930	—	1 930	13	10
Private wage and salary workers-----	4 829	18 301	2 117	779	25 247	25 247	23 130	4 829	18 301	2 117	779
Federal government workers-----	68	2 576	96	10	2 740	2 740	2 644	68	2 576	96	10
State and local government workers-----	977	2 653	840	129	4 470	4 470	3 630	977	2 653	840	129
Self-employed workers-----	360	2 229	545	207	3 134	3 134	2 589	360	2 229	545	207
Unpaid family workers-----	44	211	25	—	280	280	255	44	211	25	—
At work 1 to 34 hours-----	1 108	5 397	546	129	7 051	7 051	6 505	1 108	5 397	546	129
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	6 182	25 202	3 465	1 125	34 849	34 849	31 384	6 182	25 202	3 465	1 125
\$1 to \$3,999 or less-----	1 140	6 188	553	149	7 881	7 881	7 328	1 140	6 188	553	149
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----	518	2 889	289	46	3 696	3 696	3 407	518	2 889	289	46
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----	1 086	2 819	516	65	4 421	4 421	3 905	1 086	2 819	516	65
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----	767	3 119	562	101	4 448	4 448	3 886	767	3 119	562	101
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	1 316	4 975	850	231	7 141	7 141	6 291	1 316	4 975	850	231
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	670	2 230	276	160	3 176	3 176	2 900	670	2 230	276	160
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	303	1 437	229	193	1 969	1 969	1 740	303	1 437	229	193
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	246	1 199	128	132	1 573	1 573	1 445	246	1 199	128	132
\$50,000 or more-----	136	346	62	48	544	544	482	136	346	62	48
Median-----	\$8 905	\$8 452	\$9 333	\$14 117	\$8 641	\$8 641	\$8 541	\$8 905	\$8 452	\$9 333	\$14 117
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van-----	6 015	22 872	3 149	1 058	32 036	32 036	28 887	6 015	22 872	3 149	1 058
Drive alone-----	5 078	18 600	1 958	560	25 636	25 636	23 678	5 078	18 600	1 958	560
Carpool-----	937	4 272	1 191	498	6 400	6 400	5 209	937	4 272	1 191	498
Public transportation-----	13	103	15	12	131	131	116	13	103	15	12
Bus or streetcar-----	—	103	15	12	118	118	103	—	103	15	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only-----	121	1 747	159	15	2 027	2 027	1 868	121	1 747	159	15
Other means-----	129	617	56	40	802	802	746	129	617	56	40
Worked at home-----	—	631	244	—	875	875	631	—	631	244	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van-----	1.09	1.11	1.29	1.43	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.29	1.43
Mean travel time to work----- minutes-----	14.9	13.3	20.8	52.7	14.3	14.3	13.6	14.9	13.3	20.8	52.7
Car, truck, or van----- minutes-----	15.1	13.8	21.5	52.0	14.8	14.8	14.0	15.1	13.8	21.5	52.0
Public transportation----- minutes-----	10.0	35.3	10.0	30.0	29.9	29.9	32.5	10.0	35.3	10.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability-----	12	94	15	—	121	121	106	12	94	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in San Angelo city, worked						Living in Remainder of Tom Green County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Tom Green County	San Angelo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tom Green County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Tom Green County	
Workers 16 years and over	31 465	31 465	29 281	5 657	23 624	2 184	853	4 406	4 406	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	17 095	17 095	15 852	2 735	13 117	1 243	747	2 559	2 559	
Householder, wife present	11 033	11 033	10 222	1 950	8 272	811	601	2 009	2 009	
Householder, no wife present	2 037	2 037	1 633	291	1 542	204	26	184	184	
Other household member	3 055	3 055	2 855	480	2 375	200	108	366	366	
In group quarters	970	970	942	14	928	28	12	—	—	
Female	14 370	14 370	13 429	2 922	10 507	941	106	1 847	1 847	
Householder, husband present	289	289	240	73	240	49	—	18	18	
Householder, no husband present	3 606	3 606	3 274	760	2 514	332	50	206	206	
Other household member	9 974	9 974	9 414	2 047	7 367	560	56	1 623	1 623	
In group quarters	501	501	501	42	459	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	3 285	3 285	3 150	447	2 703	135	42	206	206	
20 to 24 years	5 397	5 397	4 987	821	4 166	410	123	546	546	
25 to 54 years	17 681	17 681	16 395	3 191	13 204	1 286	483	2 927	2 927	
55 to 64 years	3 590	3 590	3 358	862	2 496	232	134	562	562	
65 years and over	1 512	1 512	1 391	336	1 055	121	71	165	165	
With one or more years of college	11 417	11 417	10 759	2 211	8 548	658	298	1 305	1 305	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	26 417	26 417	24 605	4 985	19 620	1 812	761	4 193	4 193	
Black	1 375	1 375	1 266	174	1 092	109	33	15	15	
Other races	3 673	3 673	3 410	498	2 912	263	59	198	198	
Spanish origin ¹	6 732	6 732	6 085	1 002	5 083	647	117	349	349	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	29 593	29 593	27 422	5 657	21 765	2 171	843	4 335	4 335	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 436	5 436	5 104	1 315	3 789	332	232	681	681	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 201	10 201	9 765	2 525	7 240	436	111	1 276	1 276	
Technicians and related support occupations	926	926	761	240	521	165	—	71	71	
Sales occupations	3 892	3 892	3 799	555	3 244	93	73	488	488	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 383	5 383	5 205	1 730	3 475	178	38	717	717	
Service occupations	4 292	4 292	4 049	518	3 531	243	51	377	377	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	492	492	350	45	305	142	51	538	538	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 260	4 260	3 840	661	3 179	420	311	699	699	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 912	4 912	4 314	593	3 721	598	87	764	764	
Construction	1 693	1 693	1 576	111	1 465	117	149	366	366	
Manufacturing	4 876	4 876	4 206	481	3 725	670	93	510	510	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 906	2 906	2 746	732	2 014	160	72	361	361	
Wholesale trade	1 367	1 367	1 243	230	1 013	124	50	119	119	
Retail trade	6 384	6 384	6 244	923	5 321	140	24	676	676	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 342	1 342	1 293	616	677	49	46	212	212	
Business and repair services	1 107	1 107	1 037	156	881	70	38	316	316	
Personal services	1 227	1 227	1 201	239	962	26	26	70	70	
Professional and related services	6 144	6 144	5 591	1 622	3 969	553	122	792	792	
Public administration	1 154	1 154	1 099	346	753	55	17	189	189	
All other industries	1 393	1 393	1 186	201	985	207	206	724	724	
Armed forces, at work	1 872	1 872	1 859	—	1 859	13	10	71	71	
Private wage and salary workers	22 365	22 365	20 890	4 366	16 524	1 475	650	2 882	2 882	
Federal government workers	2 622	2 622	2 546	68	2 478	76	10	118	118	
State and local government workers	3 781	3 781	3 246	859	2 387	535	80	689	689	
Self-employed workers	2 465	2 465	2 381	335	2 046	84	113	669	669	
Unpaid family workers	232	232	218	29	189	14	—	48	48	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 443	6 443	6 125	1 041	5 084	318	112	608	608	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	30 531	30 531	28 451	5 566	22 885	2 080	853	4 318	4 318	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 096	7 096	6 778	1 030	5 748	318	125	785	785	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 292	3 292	3 117	501	2 616	175	26	404	404	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 859	3 859	3 562	1 001	2 561	297	50	562	562	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 937	3 937	3 513	709	2 804	424	66	511	511	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 212	6 212	5 740	1 176	4 564	472	156	929	929	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 622	2 622	2 451	577	1 874	171	114	554	554	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 699	1 699	1 524	234	1 290	175	135	270	270	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 343	1 343	1 311	215	1 096	32	113	230	230	
\$50,000 or more	471	471	455	123	332	16	48	73	73	
Median	\$8 517	\$8 517	\$8 438	\$8 708	\$8 369	\$9 179	\$14 274	\$9 597	\$9 597	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	28 103	28 103	25 971	5 408	20 563	2 132	786	3 933	3 933	
Drive alone	22 706	22 706	21 483	4 638	16 845	1 223	403	2 930	2 930	
Carpool	5 397	5 397	4 488	770	3 718	909	383	1 003	1 003	
Public transportation	116	116	116	13	103	—	12	15	15	
Bus or streetcar	103	103	103	—	103	—	12	15	15	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 875	1 875	1 859	121	1 738	16	15	152	152	
Other means	740	740	704	115	589	36	40	62	62	
Worked at home	631	631	631	—	631	—	—	244	244	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.11	1.35	1.44	1.16	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	13.4	13.4	12.7	14.0	12.3	22.9	56.9	20.8	20.8	
Car, truck, or van	13.8	13.8	13.1	14.2	12.8	22.9	56.3	21.5	21.5	
Public transportation	32.5	32.5	32.5	10.0	35.3	—	30.0	10.0	10.0	
With a public transportation disability	86	86	71	12	59	15	—	35	35	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Tom Green County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Remainder of Tom Green County			
	San Angelo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tom Green County		Inside SMSA	Tom Green County	San Angelo city	Remainder of Tom Green County
Workers 16 years and over -----	2 967	621	2 346	1 439	272	1 451	1 451	1 044	407
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	1 596	328	1 268	963	225	919	919	657	262
Householder, wife present -----	1 224	293	931	785	170	620	620	386	234
Householder, no wife present -----	122	35	87	62	13	53	53	49	4
Other household member -----	250	—	250	116	42	246	246	222	24
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	1 371	293	1 078	476	47	532	532	387	145
Householder, husband present -----	18	—	18	—	—	3	3	3	—
Householder, no husband present -----	105	19	86	101	—	71	71	46	25
Other household member -----	1 248	274	974	375	47	458	458	338	120
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	172	14	158	34	31	112	112	75	37
20 to 24 years -----	454	79	375	92	30	271	271	234	37
25 to 54 years -----	1 990	435	1 555	937	182	956	956	682	274
55 to 64 years -----	293	62	231	269	9	99	99	48	51
65 years and over -----	58	31	27	107	20	13	13	5	8
With one or more years of college -----	861	246	615	444	114	524	524	449	75
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	2 874	605	2 269	1 319	272	1 282	1 282	909	373
Black -----	—	—	—	15	—	30	30	30	—
Other races -----	93	16	77	105	—	139	139	105	34
Spanish origin ¹ -----	195	35	160	154	—	303	303	231	72
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	2 896	621	2 275	1 439	272	1 400	1 400	1 017	383
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	496	123	373	185	38	276	276	240	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 082	263	819	194	20	341	341	312	29
Technicians and related support occupations -----	53	12	41	18	—	34	34	18	16
Sales occupations -----	431	67	364	57	—	179	179	175	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	598	184	414	119	20	128	128	119	9
Service occupations -----	233	8	225	144	—	168	168	126	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	51	—	51	487	51	29	29	—	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	483	114	369	216	135	184	184	109	75
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	551	113	438	213	28	402	402	230	172
Construction -----	263	—	263	103	85	75	75	71	4
Manufacturing -----	397	59	338	113	—	245	245	142	103
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	278	56	222	83	9	140	140	119	21
Wholesale trade -----	110	68	42	9	13	112	112	70	42
Retail trade -----	627	81	546	49	—	251	251	218	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	200	66	134	12	—	85	85	85	—
Business and repair services -----	247	43	204	69	—	38	38	32	6
Personal services -----	50	8	42	20	—	7	7	7	—
Professional and related services -----	438	167	271	354	38	258	258	197	61
Public administration -----	189	62	127	—	—	45	45	45	—
All other industries -----	97	11	86	627	127	144	144	31	113
Armed forces, at work -----	71	—	71	—	—	51	51	27	24
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 240	463	1 777	642	129	1 039	1 039	757	282
Federal government workers -----	98	—	98	20	—	95	95	71	24
State and local government workers -----	384	118	266	305	49	211	211	152	59
Self-employed workers -----	208	25	183	461	94	104	104	62	42
Unpaid family workers -----	37	15	22	11	—	2	2	2	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	380	67	313	228	17	229	229	183	46
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	2 933	616	2 317	1 385	272	1 364	1 364	961	403
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	550	110	440	235	24	311	311	257	54
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	290	17	273	114	20	130	130	88	42
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	343	85	258	219	15	95	95	56	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	373	58	315	138	15	141	141	95	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	551	140	411	378	75	244	244	166	78
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	449	93	356	105	46	187	187	143	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	216	69	147	54	58	85	85	32	53
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	134	31	103	96	19	126	126	79	47
\$50,000 or more -----	27	13	14	46	—	45	45	45	—
Median -----	\$9 520	\$10 952	\$9 190	\$9 804	\$13 770	\$10 068	\$10 068	\$9 674	\$10 950
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	2 916	607	2 309	1 017	272	1 341	1 341	967	374
Drive alone -----	2 195	440	1 755	735	157	846	846	672	174
Carpool -----	721	167	554	282	115	495	495	295	200
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	9	—	9	143	—	65	65	53	12
Other means -----	42	14	28	20	—	45	45	24	21
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	244	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.39	1.29	1.29	1.22	1.52
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	22.4	22.5	22.4	16.9	39.6	38.3	38.3	35.7	45.0
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	22.6	22.6	22.6	18.5	39.6	40.0	40.0	37.8	45.5
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	35	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Bexar County	San Antonio city	Remainder of Bexar County	Comol County	Guadalupe County	Place of work not reported	Total	Bexar County	San Antonio city	Remainder of Bexar County
Workers 16 years and over	449 090	414 219	314 282	99 937	14 904	19 967	35 780	419 162	395 909	350 257	45 652
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	265 954	245 189	182 256	62 933	8 905	11 860	23 155	246 631	233 318	204 392	28 926
Householder, wife present	167 990	152 922	114 894	38 028	6 546	8 522	10 122	161 471	152 367	131 984	20 383
Householder, no wife present	29 007	27 226	22 755	4 471	782	999	2 797	26 074	24 833	22 073	2 760
Other household member	52 943	49 122	40 921	8 201	1 577	2 244	5 872	47 425	44 559	40 208	4 351
In group quarters	16 014	15 919	3 686	12 233	—	95	4 364	11 661	11 559	10 127	1 432
Female	183 136	169 030	132 026	37 004	5 999	8 107	12 625	172 531	162 591	145 865	16 726
Householder, husband present	2 853	2 697	1 998	699	59	97	121	2 766	2 699	2 262	437
Householder, no husband present	43 750	41 310	35 614	5 696	1 116	1 324	2 710	41 325	39 466	35 898	3 568
Other household member	130 880	119 469	91 990	27 479	4 824	6 587	8 765	123 798	115 862	103 749	12 113
In group quarters	5 653	5 554	2 424	3 130	—	99	1 029	4 642	4 564	3 956	608
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	41 180	38 069	25 313	12 756	1 136	1 975	5 260	36 409	33 889	30 364	3 525
20 to 24 years	72 426	68 517	51 649	16 868	1 470	2 439	7 151	66 200	63 313	56 284	7 029
25 to 54 years	282 025	259 238	197 229	62 009	9 903	12 884	19 661	266 292	252 241	222 474	29 767
55 to 64 years	42 477	38 864	32 020	6 844	1 899	2 796	2 796	40 145	37 612	33 289	4 323
65 years and over	10 982	9 531	8 071	1 460	681	770	912	10 116	8 854	7 846	1 008
With one or more years of college	168 602	158 175	113 058	45 117	4 982	5 445	11 882	157 798	151 386	132 782	18 604
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	372 997	341 864	252 846	89 018	13 631	17 502	29 472	348 925	328 477	289 104	39 373
Black	30 154	28 843	22 836	6 007	222	1 089	3 027	27 028	26 181	23 174	3 007
Other races	45 939	43 512	38 600	4 912	1 051	1 376	3 281	43 209	41 251	37 979	3 272
Spanish origin ¹	171 195	163 876	148 730	15 146	3 044	4 275	12 433	160 523	154 923	143 850	11 073
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	406 348	372 391	297 295	75 096	14 805	19 152	29 043	382 642	359 401	325 700	33 701
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	90 523	83 695	61 105	22 590	3 373	3 455	5 464	85 209	80 818	73 035	7 783
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	137 736	128 051	100 969	27 082	4 141	5 544	8 864	130 696	124 668	114 004	10 664
Technicians and related support occupations	12 894	12 395	9 831	2 564	169	330	702	12 503	12 182	11 464	718
Sales occupations	48 452	44 402	34 422	9 980	1 802	2 248	3 720	44 917	42 227	37 728	4 499
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	76 390	71 254	56 716	14 538	2 170	2 966	4 442	73 276	70 259	64 812	5 447
Service occupations	56 294	51 933	44 239	7 694	1 901	2 460	4 602	51 859	48 561	43 655	4 906
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 145	3 801	2 464	1 337	463	551	4 663	5 511	3 204	2 165	1 039
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	54 834	49 497	40 363	9 134	2 324	3 013	4 021	52 620	48 887	43 916	4 971
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	61 816	55 414	48 155	7 259	2 585	3 817	5 541	57 795	53 265	48 925	4 338
Construction	31 775	28 226	22 982	5 244	1 835	1 714	2 836	30 261	27 400	23 660	3 740
Manufacturing	49 894	43 293	35 867	7 426	2 680	3 921	4 006	46 831	42 160	40 014	2 146
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27 286	25 310	20 015	5 295	908	1 068	1 900	26 275	25 112	23 627	1 485
Wholesale trade	20 767	19 366	15 489	3 877	590	811	1 988	19 238	18 617	17 649	966
Retail trade	76 883	70 944	57 024	13 920	2 519	3 420	5 333	71 996	67 870	60 523	7 347
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28 341	26 480	20 056	6 424	888	973	1 908	26 729	25 630	23 745	1 885
Business and repair services	21 276	20 089	15 911	4 178	485	702	1 358	20 381	19 625	18 287	1 338
Personal services	15 450	14 201	12 063	2 138	609	640	1 287	14 211	13 360	12 018	1 342
Professional and related services	85 278	79 347	62 680	16 667	2 745	3 186	5 110	80 192	75 929	69 649	6 080
Public administration	38 291	36 002	29 285	6 717	906	1 383	2 130	36 778	35 717	30 421	5 491
All other industries	11 107	9 133	5 923	3 210	640	1 334	1 187	9 750	7 988	6 107	1 881
Armed forces, at work	42 742	41 828	16 987	24 841	99	815	6 737	36 520	36 508	24 557	11 951
Private wage and salary workers	290 562	266 284	214 366	51 918	10 481	13 797	21 853	273 239	256 596	236 980	19 616
Federal government workers	80 923	78 147	45 912	32 235	757	2 019	8 797	73 390	72 981	54 516	18 465
State and local government workers	51 502	47 354	37 947	9 407	1 926	2 222	3 111	48 481	45 361	41 384	3 977
Self-employed workers	24 320	20 916	15 005	5 911	1 630	1 774	1 861	22 355	19 562	16 261	3 301
Unpaid family workers	1 783	1 518	1 052	466	110	155	158	1 697	1 409	1 116	293
At work 1 to 34 hours	77 311	69 825	55 988	13 837	3 058	4 428	6 425	70 915	65 030	57 271	7 759
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	431 157	397 662	301 479	96 183	14 372	19 123	32 311	404 595	382 239	338 455	43 784
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	86 077	78 740	59 383	19 357	2 962	4 375	8 106	78 702	72 651	64 746	7 905
\$4,000 to \$5,999	45 494	41 974	33 221	8 753	1 534	1 986	3 568	42 172	39 450	35 365	4 085
\$6,000 to \$7,999	56 686	52 790	42 161	10 629	1 585	2 311	4 497	52 575	50 036	44 376	5 660
\$8,000 to \$9,999	49 028	45 490	35 810	9 680	1 348	2 190	3 782	46 027	43 402	38 587	4 815
\$10,000 to \$14,999	85 842	79 419	61 637	17 782	2 991	3 432	5 128	82 144	77 958	68 713	9 245
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48 910	45 061	33 321	11 740	1 590	2 259	3 174	46 628	44 786	39 568	5 218
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26 733	24 225	16 925	7 300	990	1 518	1 788	25 686	24 471	21 218	3 253
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26 496	24 386	15 693	8 693	1 172	938	1 906	25 167	24 179	21 245	2 934
\$50,000 or more	5 891	5 577	3 328	2 249	200	114	362	5 326	5 306	4 637	669
Median	\$9 115	\$9 114	\$8 892	\$9 932	\$9 639	\$8 812	\$7 993	\$9 254	\$9 336	\$9 282	\$9 762
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	390 108	357 927	276 157	81 770	13 623	18 558	28 424	367 345	346 442	306 932	39 510
Drive alone	300 232	275 737	212 110	63 627	10 397	14 098	21 688	281 038	264 918	234 240	30 678
Carpool	89 876	82 190	64 047	18 143	3 226	4 460	6 736	86 307	81 524	72 692	8 832
Public transportation	20 287	20 173	18 854	1 319	82	32	1 626	18 552	18 476	17 569	907
Bus or streetcar	20 091	20 009	18 748	1 261	50	32	1 592	18 459	18 406	17 509	897
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	24	24	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	24 185	23 185	11 360	11 825	441	559	4 764	19 702	18 780	16 779	2 001
Other means	8 091	7 504	4 384	3 120	249	338	966	7 144	6 781	5 450	1 331
Worked at home	6 419	5 430	3 527	1 903	509	480	—	6 419	5 430	3 527	1 903
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	20.4	20.4	20.8	19.3	21.5	19.6	20.4	20.8	21.0	21.2	19.5
Car, truck, or van	20.3	20.2	20.0	21.0	21.9	19.9	21.7	20.6	20.8	21.0	19.8
Public transportation	39.1	39.2	39.6	33.5	24.1	13.7	38.6	39.1	39.1	39.3	36.7
With a public transportation disability	2 339	2 146	1 831	315	66	127	324	2 075	1 859	1 859	104

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

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**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								
	Comal County	Guadalupe County	Living in SMSA, worked						Comal County	Guadalupe County	Outside SMSA
			Inside SMSA	Bexar County	San Antonio city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bexar County			
Workers 16 years and over -----	11 312	11 941	404 450	382 468	339 101	37 803	301 298	43 367	10 758	11 224	8 860
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	6 384	6 929	235 724	223 268	196 303	18 225	178 078	26 965	5 981	6 475	7 075
Householder, wife present	4 436	4 668	153 327	144 797	125 836	12 783	113 053	18 961	4 160	4 370	4 541
Householder, no wife present	634	607	25 402	24 238	21 628	2 161	19 467	2 610	581	583	608
Other household member	1 302	1 564	45 620	42 937	38 849	3 226	35 623	4 088	1 240	1 443	1 451
In group quarters	12	90	11 375	11 296	9 990	55	9 935	1 306	—	79	275
Female -----	4 928	5 012	168 726	159 200	142 798	19 578	123 220	16 402	4 777	4 749	1 785
Householder, husband present	37	30	2 688	2 625	2 188	303	1 885	437	37	26	44
Householder, no husband present	1 042	817	40 778	38 982	35 470	5 433	30 037	3 512	999	797	262
Other household member	3 849	4 087	120 689	113 100	101 243	13 842	87 401	11 857	3 741	3 848	1 426
In group quarters	—	78	4 571	4 493	3 897	—	3 897	596	—	78	53
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 134	1 386	35 429	33 064	29 720	1 964	27 756	3 344	1 066	1 299	491
20 to 24 years	1 322	1 565	63 828	61 199	54 619	5 780	48 839	6 580	1 215	1 414	1 447
25 to 54 years	7 042	7 009	256 381	243 038	214 737	25 042	189 695	28 301	6 734	6 609	5 983
55 to 64 years	1 191	1 342	38 965	36 525	32 340	3 796	28 544	4 185	1 141	1 299	716
65 years and over	623	639	9 847	8 642	7 685	1 221	6 464	957	602	603	223
With one or more years of college	3 240	3 172	152 544	146 547	128 801	16 287	112 514	17 746	3 004	2 993	4 176
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	10 145	10 303	335 766	316 363	278 991	30 549	248 442	37 372	9 686	9 717	7 759
Black	249	598	26 677	25 894	23 031	2 480	20 551	2 863	208	575	450
Other races	918	1 040	42 007	40 211	37 079	4 774	32 305	3 132	864	932	651
Spanish origin ¹	2 647	2 953	156 314	151 032	140 543	18 313	122 230	10 489	2 551	2 731	2 448
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	11 312	11 929	369 249	347 279	315 093	37 751	277 342	32 186	10 758	11 212	8 056
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 186	2 205	82 675	78 468	70 910	9 390	61 520	7 558	2 109	2 098	2 384
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 955	3 073	126 945	121 189	110 813	16 149	94 664	10 376	2 811	2 945	1 927
Technicians and related support occupations	117	204	11 989	11 689	11 051	1 944	9 107	638	100	200	203
Sales occupations	1 290	1 400	43 726	41 154	36 746	3 179	33 567	4 408	1 211	1 361	1 006
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 548	1 469	71 230	68 346	63 016	11 026	51 990	5 330	1 500	1 384	718
Service occupations	1 703	1 595	51 002	47 805	43 014	6 312	36 702	4 791	1 637	1 560	690
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	342	917	4 225	3 046	2 105	133	1 972	941	333	646	369
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 050	1 683	49 308	45 906	41 301	2 455	38 846	4 605	1 869	1 533	1 505
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 076	2 456	55 094	50 865	46 950	3 312	43 638	3 915	1 999	2 230	1 181
Construction	1 734	1 127	27 776	25 242	21 891	455	21 436	3 351	1 521	1 013	1 163
Manufacturing	1 975	2 696	44 865	40 486	38 506	3 420	35 086	1 980	1 908	2 471	1 023
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	604	559	24 582	23 536	22 192	5 153	17 039	1 344	561	485	804
Wholesale trade	202	421	18 397	17 803	16 868	605	16 263	795	202	392	382
Retail trade	2 082	2 044	70 537	66 503	59 309	4 887	54 422	7 194	2 020	2 014	1 013
Finance, insurance, and real estate	573	526	25 984	24 927	23 093	4 363	18 730	1 834	545	512	449
Business and repair services	414	342	19 628	18 910	17 593	1 221	16 372	1 317	404	314	290
Personal services	2 488	363	14 008	13 167	11 842	1 960	9 882	1 325	482	359	155
Professional and related services	2 283	1 800	78 768	74 434	68 428	9 599	58 829	6 006	2 217	2 197	1 400
Public administration	450	416	35 590	34 769	29 570	5 519	24 051	5 199	427	394	571
All other industries	507	1 255	9 114	7 502	5 801	569	5 232	1 701	471	1 141	806
Armed forces, at work	—	12	35 201	35 189	24 008	52	23 956	11 181	—	12	804
Private wage and salary workers	8 091	8 552	262 950	247 373	228 765	27 359	201 406	18 608	7 622	7 955	5 759
Federal government workers	241	168	70 801	70 424	53 041	2 001	51 040	17 383	229	148	1 325
State and local government workers	1 490	1 630	47 381	44 372	40 489	7 182	33 307	3 883	1 432	1 577	1 010
Self-employed workers	1 380	1 413	21 693	18 952	15 752	1 206	14 546	3 200	1 365	1 376	766
Unpaid family workers	110	178	1 625	1 347	1 054	55	999	293	110	168	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 758	3 127	69 265	63 651	56 083	4 623	51 460	7 568	2 659	2 955	1 621
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	10 854	11 502	390 201	369 087	327 553	36 717	290 836	41 534	10 319	10 795	8 645
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 768	3 283	76 767	70 911	63 346	5 463	57 883	7 565	2 696	3 160	1 204
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 425	1 297	41 081	38 521	34 594	3 634	30 960	3 927	1 347	1 213	845
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 124	1 415	51 241	48 869	43 484	4 743	38 741	5 385	1 079	1 293	948
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 175	1 450	44 567	42 127	37 606	5 211	32 395	4 521	1 115	1 325	679
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 143	2 043	78 996	75 057	66 259	7 555	58 704	8 798	2 055	1 884	1 718
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 089	753	44 373	42 631	37 695	4 613	33 082	4 936	1 005	737	1 363
\$20,000 to \$24,999	579	636	24 162	23 014	20 007	2 238	17 769	3 007	555	593	783
\$25,000 to \$49,999	457	531	23 741	22 856	20 056	2 299	17 757	2 800	389	496	849
\$50,000 or more	94	94	5 273	5 101	4 506	961	3 545	595	78	94	256
Median	\$8 187	\$7 655	\$9 167	\$9 246	\$9 189	\$9 734	\$9 101	\$9 721	\$8 067	\$7 585	\$11 425
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	10 111	10 792	353 860	334 209	296 447	31 703	264 744	37 762	9 576	10 075	7 824
Drive alone	7 855	8 265	273 156	257 747	228 107	22 566	205 541	29 640	7 546	7 863	5 388
Carpool	2 256	2 527	80 704	76 462	68 340	9 137	59 203	8 122	2 030	2 212	2 436
Public transportation	62	14	18 432	18 356	17 498	5 388	12 110	858	62	14	129
Bus or streetcar	39	14	18 339	18 286	17 438	5 388	12 050	848	39	14	160
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	444	478	18 921	18 012	16 385	349	16 036	1 627	431	478	500
Other means	186	177	6 818	6 461	5 244	352	4 892	1 217	180	177	307
Worked at home	509	480	6 419	5 430	3 527	11	3 516	1 903	509	480	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.23
Mean travel time to work	16.1	15.6	20.0	20.3	20.6	23.1	20.2	18.7	14.9	14.2	37.1
Car, truck, or van	16.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	20.2	21.7	20.0	18.8	15.2	14.5	38.0
Public transportation	24.4	10.0	39.1	39.2	39.3	32.4	42.3	37.7	24.4	10.0	43.0
With a public transportation disability	23	89	1 993	1 899	1 812	128	1 684	87	23	71	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bexar County, worked								Living in San Antonio city, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Bexar County	San Antonio city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bexar County	Comal County	Guadalupe County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bexar County	San Antonio city
Workers 16 years and over	374 757	373 156	332 619	37 108	295 511	40 537	669	932	6 367	287 450	286 665	266 814
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	218 488	217 389	192 083	17 901	174 182	25 306	535	564	5 195	164 929	164 299	151 833
Householder, wife present	140 764	140 044	122 341	12 496	109 845	17 703	376	344	3 156	106 097	105 682	96 730
Householder, no wife present	23 922	23 804	21 349	2 146	19 203	2 455	45	73	705	20 042	19 974	18 582
Other household member	42 522	42 261	38 419	3 204	35 215	3 842	114	147	1 059	35 468	35 321	33 241
In group quarters	11 280	11 280	9 974	55	9 919	1 306	—	—	275	3 322	3 322	3 280
Female	156 269	155 767	140 536	19 207	121 329	15 231	134	368	1 172	122 521	122 366	114 981
Householder, husband present	2 568	2 568	2 178	303	1 875	390	—	—	33	1 908	1 908	1 698
Householder, no husband present	38 486	38 352	35 076	5 331	29 745	3 276	50	84	223	33 259	33 201	31 015
Other household member	110 743	110 375	99 396	13 573	85 823	10 979	84	284	863	85 132	85 035	80 102
In group quarters	4 472	4 472	3 886	—	3 886	586	—	—	53	2 222	2 222	2 166
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	32 676	32 538	29 427	1 941	27 486	3 111	59	79	400	22 673	22 614	21 237
20 to 24 years	60 482	60 258	53 837	5 643	48 194	6 421	101	123	1 120	46 754	46 612	43 469
25 to 54 years	237 084	236 027	209 827	24 576	185 251	26 200	451	606	4 222	180 952	180 463	167 677
55 to 64 years	35 923	35 771	31 904	3 727	28 177	3 867	58	94	477	29 768	29 673	27 624
65 years and over	8 592	8 562	7 624	1 221	6 403	938	—	30	148	7 303	7 303	6 807
With one or more years of college	143 709	143 040	126 293	16 054	110 239	16 747	271	398	3 227	103 476	103 108	95 255
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	309 414	307 942	273 119	29 935	243 184	34 823	623	849	5 457	231 304	230 609	214 504
Black	25 516	25 516	22 760	2 457	20 303	2 756	—	—	391	20 656	20 656	19 005
Other races	39 827	39 698	36 740	4 716	32 024	2 958	46	83	519	35 490	35 400	33 305
Spanish origin ¹	150 146	149 709	139 578	18 095	121 483	10 131	219	218	1 844	136 528	136 217	129 205
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	340 404	338 803	308 674	37 056	271 618	30 129	669	932	5 581	272 097	271 312	255 138
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	76 941	76 495	69 340	9 222	60 118	7 155	169	277	1 736	56 083	55 856	52 260
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	118 532	118 213	108 675	15 931	92 744	9 538	128	191	1 325	93 624	93 476	88 303
Technicians and related support occupations	11 563	11 550	10 946	1 944	9 002	604	—	13	162	9 177	9 177	8 747
Sales occupations	40 227	40 119	35 962	3 158	32 804	4 157	13	95	711	31 272	31 235	29 078
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66 742	66 544	61 767	10 829	50 938	4 777	115	83	452	53 175	53 064	50 478
Service occupations	47 241	47 123	42 689	6 246	36 443	4 434	21	97	454	40 180	40 158	37 776
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 037	2 994	2 073	133	1 940	921	—	43	297	2 047	2 036	1 850
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44 932	44 546	40 193	2 358	37 835	4 353	225	161	1 068	36 768	36 504	33 904
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49 721	49 432	45 704	3 166	42 538	3 728	126	163	701	43 395	43 282	41 045
Construction	24 895	24 536	21 302	443	20 859	3 234	257	102	831	20 382	20 109	18 016
Manufacturing	39 164	38 893	37 067	3 180	33 887	1 826	99	172	602	32 540	32 418	31 426
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22 925	22 816	21 537	5 048	16 489	1 279	40	69	655	18 314	18 263	17 455
Wholesale trade	17 262	17 224	16 315	593	15 722	909	25	13	304	13 768	13 756	13 274
Retail trade	65 321	65 093	58 328	4 846	53 482	6 765	81	147	688	52 568	52 474	48 571
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24 379	24 355	22 640	4 217	18 423	1 715	—	24	328	18 468	18 468	17 515
Business and repair services	18 620	18 587	17 284	1 999	16 085	1 303	33	—	209	14 690	14 678	14 186
Personal services	13 005	12 976	11 754	1 960	9 794	1 222	—	29	96	10 971	10 958	10 370
Professional and related services	73 593	73 318	67 643	9 527	58 116	5 675	65	210	873	58 126	58 053	55 368
Public administration	33 694	33 632	29 999	5 474	23 625	4 533	26	36	388	27 287	27 239	24 490
All other industries	7 546	7 373	5 705	569	5 136	1 668	43	130	607	4 983	4 896	4 467
Armed forces, at work	34 353	34 353	23 945	52	23 893	10 408	—	—	786	15 353	15 353	11 676
Private wage and salary workers	242 489	241 313	223 640	26 803	196 837	17 673	561	615	3 980	195 563	194 934	184 800
Federal government workers	68 347	68 307	52 449	1 944	50 505	15 858	13	27	1 187	42 324	42 298	35 191
State and local government workers	43 904	43 711	40 048	7 126	32 922	3 663	24	169	594	35 226	35 179	33 402
Self-employed workers	18 652	18 504	15 433	1 180	14 253	3 071	71	77	606	13 392	13 335	12 553
Unpaid family workers	1 365	1 321	1 049	55	994	272	—	44	—	945	919	868
At work 1 to 34 hours	62 902	62 556	55 414	4 529	50 885	7 142	162	184	1 165	50 796	50 628	47 125
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	361 555	360 033	321 151	36 042	285 109	38 882	659	863	6 212	277 322	276 569	257 434
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	70 309	69 938	62 755	5 343	57 412	7 183	122	249	939	54 107	53 944	50 880
\$4,000 to \$5,999	38 095	37 888	34 130	3 598	30 532	3 758	110	97	544	30 601	30 544	28 582
\$6,000 to \$7,999	47 983	47 865	42 744	4 632	38 112	5 121	24	94	588	38 922	38 866	36 421
\$8,000 to \$9,999	41 443	41 331	37 079	5 176	31 903	4 252	63	49	451	32 976	32 957	30 594
\$10,000 to \$14,999	73 342	73 029	64 972	7 385	57 587	8 057	110	203	1 313	57 449	57 239	52 990
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41 297	41 083	36 622	4 547	32 075	4 461	128	86	947	30 576	30 431	28 107
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 047	21 976	19 141	2 191	16 950	2 835	30	41	582	15 457	15 403	14 035
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 978	21 904	19 284	2 213	17 071	2 620	43	31	665	14 126	14 092	13 022
\$50,000 or more	5 061	5 019	4 424	957	3 467	595	29	13	183	3 108	3 093	2 803
Median	\$9 177	\$9 177	\$9 130	\$9 719	\$9 034	\$9 589	\$10 331	\$7 819	\$11 722	\$8 912	\$8 906	\$8 839
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	326 622	325 068	290 051	31 020	259 031	35 017	669	885	5 454	252 532	251 747	233 174
Drive alone	252 170	251 167	223 529	22 144	201 385	27 638	389	614	3 716	194 352	193 914	179 517
Carpool	74 452	73 901	66 522	8 876	57 646	7 379	280	271	1 738	58 180	57 833	53 657
Public transportation	18 356	18 356	17 498	5 388	12 110	858	—	—	209	17 277	17 277	16 561
Bus or streetcar	18 286	18 286	17 438	5 388	12 050	848	—	—	140	17 229	17 229	16 513
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Walked only	18 001	17 987	16 374	349	16 025	1 613	—	14	482	10 238	10 238	10 003
Other means	6 348	6 315	5 169	340	4 829	1 146	—	33	222	3 876	3 876	3 549
Worked at home	5 430	5 430	3 527	11	3 516	1 903	—	—	—	3 527	3 527	3 527
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.13	1.33	1.20	1.24	1.15	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	20.1	20.1	20.3	22.9	19.9	18.5	36.7	29.2	38.3	20.3	20.3	20.2
Car, truck, or van	19.8	19.7	19.9	21.4	19.7	18.5	36.7	30.5	39.6	19.6	19.5	19.4
Public transportation	39.2	39.2	39.3	32.4	42.3	37.7	—	—	44.9	39.5	39.5	39.4
With a public transportation disability	1 862	1 862</										

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in San Antonio city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Bexar County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bexar County	Comal County	Guadalupe County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bexar County	San Antonio city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bexar County
Workers 16 years and over	31 189	235 625	19 851	436	349	4 298	87 307	86 491	65 805	5 919	59 886	20 686
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 610	137 223	12 466	361	269	3 623	53 559	53 090	40 250	3 291	36 959	12 840
Householder, wife present	9 794	86 936	8 952	218	197	2 131	34 667	34 362	25 611	2 702	22 909	8 751
Householder, no wife present	1 862	16 720	1 392	45	23	547	3 880	3 830	2 767	284	2 483	1 063
Other household member	2 915	30 326	2 080	98	49	815	7 054	6 940	5 178	289	4 889	1 762
In group quarters	39	3 241	42	—	—	130	7 958	7 958	6 694	16	6 678	1 264
Female	16 579	98 402	7 385	75	80	675	33 748	33 401	25 555	2 628	22 927	7 846
Householder, husband present	293	1 405	210	—	—	23	660	660	480	10	470	180
Householder, no husband present	4 623	26 392	2 186	36	22	129	5 227	5 151	4 061	708	3 353	1 090
Other household member	11 663	68 439	4 933	39	58	496	25 611	25 340	19 294	1 910	17 384	6 046
In group quarters	—	2 166	56	—	—	27	2 250	2 250	1 720	—	1 720	530
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 817	19 420	1 377	59	—	220	10 003	9 924	8 190	124	8 066	1 734
20 to 24 years	4 911	38 558	3 143	78	64	773	13 728	13 646	10 368	732	9 636	3 278
25 to 54 years	20 231	147 446	12 786	241	248	2 893	56 132	55 564	42 150	4 345	37 805	13 414
55 to 64 years	3 187	24 437	2 049	58	37	298	6 155	6 098	4 280	540	3 740	1 818
65 years and over	1 043	5 764	496	—	—	114	1 289	1 259	817	178	639	442
With one or more years of college	12 488	82 767	7 853	188	180	2 388	40 233	39 932	31 038	3 566	27 472	8 894
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	24 648	189 856	16 105	390	305	3 622	78 110	77 333	58 615	5 287	53 328	18 718
Black	2 149	16 856	1 651	—	—	238	4 860	4 860	3 755	308	3 447	1 105
Other races	4 392	28 913	2 095	46	44	438	4 337	4 286	3 435	324	3 111	863
Spanish origin ¹	16 913	112 292	7 012	166	145	1 547	13 618	13 492	10 373	1 182	9 191	3 119
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	31 164	223 974	16 174	436	349	3 870	68 307	67 491	53 536	5 892	47 644	13 955
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 811	45 449	3 596	82	145	1 264	20 858	20 639	17 080	2 411	14 669	3 559
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 607	74 696	5 173	87	61	946	24 908	24 737	20 372	2 324	18 048	4 365
Technicians and related support occupations	1 704	7 043	430	—	—	107	2 386	2 373	2 199	240	1 959	174
Sales occupations	2 619	26 459	2 157	11	26	538	8 955	8 884	6 884	539	6 345	2 000
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 284	41 194	2 586	76	35	301	13 567	13 480	11 289	1 545	9 744	2 191
Service occupations	5 667	32 109	2 382	11	11	240	7 061	6 965	4 913	579	4 334	2 052
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	128	1 722	186	—	—	15	990	985	223	5	218	735
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 009	31 895	2 600	176	88	713	8 164	8 042	6 289	349	5 940	1 753
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 942	38 103	2 237	80	33	553	6 326	6 150	4 659	224	4 435	1 491
Construction	392	17 624	2 093	196	77	600	4 513	4 427	3 286	51	3 235	1 141
Manufacturing	2 899	28 527	992	72	50	446	6 624	6 475	5 641	281	5 360	834
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 134	13 321	808	40	11	412	4 611	4 553	4 082	914	3 168	471
Wholesale trade	477	12 797	482	12	—	274	3 494	3 468	3 041	116	2 925	427
Retail trade	4 335	44 236	3 903	30	64	445	12 753	12 619	9 757	511	9 246	2 862
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 182	14 333	953	—	—	200	5 911	5 887	5 125	1 035	4 090	762
Business and repair services	989	13 197	492	12	—	157	3 930	3 909	3 098	210	2 888	811
Personal services	1 804	8 566	588	—	13	79	2 034	2 018	1 384	156	1 228	634
Professional and related services	7 900	47 468	2 685	21	52	595	15 467	15 265	12 275	1 627	10 648	2 990
Public administration	4 608	19 882	2 749	26	22	293	6 407	6 393	4 609	866	3 743	1 784
All other industries	444	4 023	429	27	60	369	2 563	2 477	1 238	125	1 113	1 239
Armed forces, at work	25	11 651	3 677	—	—	428	19 000	19 000	12 269	27	12 242	6 731
Private wage and salary workers	22 624	162 176	10 134	402	227	2 807	46 926	46 379	38 840	4 179	34 661	7 539
Federal government workers	1 590	33 601	7 107	13	13	727	26 023	26 009	17 258	354	16 904	8 751
State and local government workers	6 124	27 278	1 777	13	34	356	8 678	8 532	6 646	1 002	5 644	1 886
Self-employed workers	796	11 757	782	8	49	408	5 260	5 169	2 880	384	2 496	2 289
Unpaid family workers	55	813	51	—	26	—	420	402	181	—	181	221
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 023	43 102	3 503	105	63	776	12 106	11 928	8 289	506	7 783	3 639
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	30 196	227 238	19 135	426	327	4 199	84 233	83 464	63 717	5 846	57 871	19 747
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 756	46 124	3 064	104	59	604	16 202	15 994	11 875	587	11 288	4 119
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 250	25 332	1 962	46	11	385	7 494	7 344	5 548	348	5 200	1 796
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 059	32 362	2 445	24	32	368	9 061	8 999	6 323	573	5 750	2 676
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 595	25 999	2 363	8	11	339	8 467	8 374	6 485	581	5 904	1 889
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 377	46 613	4 249	87	123	883	15 893	15 790	11 982	1 008	10 974	3 808
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 359	24 748	2 324	95	50	743	10 721	10 652	8 515	1 188	7 327	2 137
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 610	12 425	1 368	13	41	335	6 590	6 573	5 106	581	4 525	1 467
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 620	11 402	1 070	34	—	450	7 852	7 812	6 262	593	5 669	1 550
\$50,000 or more	570	2 233	290	15	—	92	1 953	1 926	1 621	387	1 234	305
Median	\$9 320	\$8 754	\$9 774	\$11 331	\$11 361	\$11 780	\$10 186	\$10 215	\$10 467	\$13 851	\$10 241	\$9 358
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	25 636	207 538	18 573	436	349	3 783	74 090	73 321	56 877	5 384	51 493	16 444
Drive alone	18 108	161 409	14 397	206	232	2 588	57 818	57 253	44 012	4 036	39 976	13 241
Carpool	7 528	46 129	4 176	230	117	1 195	16 272	16 068	12 865	1 348	11 517	3 203
Public transportation	4 912	11 649	716	—	—	138	1 079	1 079	937	476	461	142
Bus or streetcar	4 912	11 601	716	—	—	105	1 057	1 057	925	476	449	132
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	349	9 654	235	—	—	265	7 763	7 749	6 371	—	6 371	1 378
Other means	281	3 268	327	—	—	112	2 472	2 439	1 620	59	1 561	819
Worked at home	11	3 516	—	—	—	—	1 903	1 903	—	—	—	1 903
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.48	1.22	1.23	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes 22.4	19.9	21.2	37.6	39.7	40.1	19.4	19.3	20.4	25.7	19.9	15.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes 20.7	19.3	20.5	37.6	39.7	41.5	20.6	20.5	21.7	24.8	21.4	16.3
Public transportation	minutes 32.0	42.5	41.8	—	—	49.6	34.3	34.3	37.0	36.1	38.0	16.7
With a public transportation disability	128	1 433	19	—	—	—	282	282	227	—	227	55

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Remainder of Bexar County, worked—Con.			Living in Comal County, worked					
	Comal County	Guadalupe County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bexar County	San Antonio city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bexar County
Workers 16 years and over	233	583	2 069	12 785	3 564	2 921	290	2 631	643
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	174	295	1 572	7 396	2 407	2 050	148	1 902	357
Householder, wife present	158	147	1 025	5 484	2 041	1 749	121	1 628	292
Householder, no wife present	—	50	158	646	149	135	10	125	14
Other household member	16	98	244	1 266	217	166	17	149	51
In group quarters	—	—	145	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	59	288	497	5 389	1 157	871	142	729	286
Householder, husband present	—	—	10	44	7	7	—	7	—
Householder, no husband present	14	62	94	1 062	195	171	60	111	24
Other household member	45	226	367	4 283	955	693	82	611	262
In group quarters	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	79	180	984	149	126	23	103	23
20 to 24 years	23	59	347	1 249	214	199	27	172	15
25 to 54 years	210	358	1 329	8 555	2 342	2 342	208	2 134	483
55 to 64 years	—	57	179	1 405	331	219	32	187	112
65 years and over	—	30	34	592	45	35	—	35	10
With one or more years of college	83	218	839	4 202	1 562	1 278	137	1 141	284
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	233	544	1 835	11 624	3 373	2 753	281	2 472	620
Black	—	—	153	222	62	62	—	62	—
Other races	—	39	81	939	129	106	9	97	23
Spanish origin ¹	53	73	297	2 603	359	262	18	244	97
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	233	583	1 711	12 716	3 495	2 921	290	2 631	574
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	87	132	472	2 871	1 005	875	103	772	130
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	41	130	379	3 616	1 166	924	111	813	242
Technicians and related support occupations	—	13	55	141	59	59	—	59	—
Sales occupations	2	69	173	1 559	451	327	9	318	124
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39	48	151	1 916	656	538	102	436	118
Service occupations	10	86	214	1 623	157	105	33	72	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	32	143	428	45	25	—	25	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	73	355	2 054	603	532	31	501	71
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46	130	148	2 124	519	460	12	448	59
Construction	61	25	231	1 543	426	361	12	349	65
Manufacturing	27	122	156	2 292	665	587	12	575	78
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	58	243	773	310	288	67	221	22
Wholesale trade	13	13	30	481	305	289	—	289	16
Retail trade	51	83	243	2 249	498	411	30	381	87
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	24	128	730	217	201	105	96	16
Business and repair services	21	—	52	421	145	145	10	135	—
Personal services	—	16	—	485	31	31	—	31	—
Professional and related services	44	158	278	2 450	458	344	9	335	114
Public administration	—	14	95	746	384	228	45	183	156
All other industries	16	70	238	546	56	36	—	36	20
Armed forces, at work	—	—	358	69	—	—	—	—	69
Private wage and salary workers	159	388	1 173	8 875	2 563	2 308	224	2 084	255
Federal government workers	—	14	460	653	499	253	27	226	246
State and local government workers	11	135	238	1 629	273	193	30	163	80
Self-employed workers	63	28	198	1 518	229	167	9	158	62
Unpaid family workers	—	18	—	110	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	57	121	389	2 612	328	282	45	237	46
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	233	536	2 013	12 351	3 522	2 889	290	2 599	633
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18	190	335	2 576	285	197	44	153	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999	64	86	159	1 370	247	195	17	178	52
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	62	220	1 234	235	214	—	214	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	55	38	112	1 182	234	196	—	196	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	80	430	2 677	840	591	109	482	249
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33	36	204	1 354	609	555	23	532	54
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	—	247	813	357	311	24	287	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	31	215	1 004	633	548	69	479	85
\$50,000 or more	14	13	91	141	82	82	4	78	—
Median	\$9 255	\$5 814	\$11 603	\$9 684	\$14 318	\$15 330	\$13 321	\$15 514	\$11 620
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	233	536	1 671	11 614	3 538	2 895	290	2 605	643
Drive alone	183	382	1 128	8 981	2 477	2 035	189	1 846	442
Carpool	50	154	543	2 633	1 061	860	101	759	201
Public transportation	—	—	71	62	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	35	39	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	14	217	431	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	33	110	169	26	26	—	26	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	509	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.18	1.25	1.15	1.21	1.20	1.23	1.20	1.25
Mean travel time to work	35.2	22.9	34.7	19.8	36.9	38.2	44.5	37.5	31.1
Car, truck, or van	35.2	24.5	35.1	20.3	37.0	38.3	44.5	37.6	31.1
Public transportation	—	—	35.7	24.4	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	11	42	10	10	—	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Comal County, worked—Con.			Living in Guadalupe County, worked					
	Comal County	Guadalupe County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bexar County	San Antonio city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bexar County
Workers 16 years and over	8 912	309	1 027	16 908	5 748	3 561	405	3 156	2 187
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	4 782	207	808	9 840	3 472	2 170	176	1 994	1 302
Householder, wife present	3 293	150	613	7 079	2 712	1 746	166	1 580	966
Householder, no wife present	486	11	43	834	285	144	5	139	141
Other household member	1 003	46	152	1 832	459	264	5	259	195
In group quarters	—	—	—	95	16	—	—	—	—
Female	4 130	102	219	7 068	2 276	1 391	229	1 162	885
Householder, husband present	37	—	—	76	50	3	—	3	47
Householder, no husband present	834	33	—	1 230	435	223	42	181	212
Other household member	3 259	69	219	5 663	1 770	1 154	187	967	616
In group quarters	—	—	—	99	21	11	—	11	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	827	8	27	1 769	377	167	—	167	210
20 to 24 years	1 001	34	110	2 097	727	583	110	473	144
25 to 54 years	5 493	237	693	10 742	4 186	2 568	258	2 310	1 618
55 to 64 years	1 052	22	152	1 637	423	217	37	180	206
65 years and over	539	8	45	663	35	26	—	26	9
With one or more years of college	2 527	113	442	4 633	1 945	1 230	96	1 134	715
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	7 988	263	986	14 728	5 048	3 119	333	2 786	1 929
Black	160	—	—	939	316	209	23	186	107
Other races	764	46	41	1 241	384	233	49	184	151
Spanish origin ¹	2 126	118	186	3 565	964	703	200	503	261
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	8 912	309	1 009	16 129	4 981	3 498	405	3 093	1 483
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 812	54	261	2 863	968	695	65	1 607	273
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 376	74	321	4 797	1 810	1 214	107	1 107	596
Technicians and related support occupations	73	9	18	285	80	46	—	46	34
Sales occupations	1 068	40	148	1 940	584	457	12	445	127
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 235	25	155	2 572	1 146	711	95	616	435
Service occupations	1 454	12	98	2 138	525	220	33	187	305
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	333	50	28	760	7	7	—	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 388	63	119	2 322	757	576	66	510	181
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 549	56	182	3 249	914	786	134	652	128
Construction	1 081	36	135	1 338	280	228	—	228	52
Manufacturing	1 501	126	184	3 409	928	852	228	624	76
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	450	13	76	884	410	367	38	329	43
Wholesale trade	165	—	33	654	274	264	12	252	10
Retail trade	1 733	18	153	2 967	912	570	11	559	342
Finance, insurance, and real estate	491	—	62	875	355	252	41	211	103
Business and repair services	276	—	18	587	178	164	12	152	14
Personal services	454	—	—	518	160	57	—	57	103
Professional and related services	1 971	21	214	2 725	658	441	63	378	217
Public administration	362	—	84	1 150	753	243	—	243	510
All other industries	428	62	50	1 022	73	60	—	60	13
Armed forces, at work	—	—	18	779	767	63	—	63	704
Private wage and salary workers	6 053	259	744	11 586	3 497	2 817	332	2 485	680
Federal government workers	154	—	54	1 801	1 618	339	30	309	1 279
State and local government workers	1 347	9	163	1 848	388	248	26	222	140
Self-employed workers	1 248	41	66	1 523	219	152	17	135	67
Unpaid family workers	110	—	—	150	26	5	—	5	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 250	34	183	3 751	767	387	49	338	380
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	8 536	293	1 009	16 295	5 532	3 513	385	3 128	2 019
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 269	22	128	3 882	688	394	76	318	294
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 097	26	93	1 616	386	269	19	250	117
\$6,000 to \$7,999	944	55	177	2 024	769	526	111	415	243
\$8,000 to \$9,999	924	24	74	1 942	562	331	35	296	231
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 738	99	163	2 977	1 188	696	61	635	492
\$15,000 to \$19,999	745	—	123	1 722	939	518	43	475	421
\$20,000 to \$24,999	444	12	120	1 302	681	555	23	532	126
\$25,000 to \$49,999	326	45	87	759	319	224	17	207	95
\$50,000 or more	49	10	44	71	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 911	\$10 574	\$10 725	\$8 644	\$11 097	\$11 266	\$7 757	\$11 751	\$10 864
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	7 767	309	949	15 624	5 603	3 501	393	3 108	2 102
Drive alone	6 286	218	665	12 005	4 103	2 543	233	2 310	1 560
Carpool	1 481	91	284	3 619	1 500	958	160	798	542
Public transportation	62	—	11	14	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	39	—	11	14	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	431	—	—	489	25	11	—	11	14
Other means	143	—	67	301	120	49	12	37	71
Worked at home	509	—	—	480	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.20	1.23	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.26	1.18	1.18
Mean travel time to work	12.5	20.5	41.5	18.4	27.8	33.1	24.4	34.2	19.0
Car, truck, or van	12.7	20.5	41.5	18.6	27.9	33.4	24.8	34.5	18.6
Public transportation	24.4	—	30.0	10.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	23	9	11	89	27	14	—	14	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Guadalupe County, worked—Con.								
	Comal County	Guadalupe County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bexar County	San Antonio city	Remainder of Bexar County	Comal County	Guadalupe County
Workers 16 years and over	1 177	9 983	1 466	14 712	13 441	11 156	2 285	554	717
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	664	5 704	1 072	10 907	10 050	8 089	1 961	403	454
Householder, wife present	491	3 876	772	8 144	7 570	6 148	1 422	276	298
Householder, no wife present	50	499	60	672	595	445	150	53	24
Other household member	123	1 250	240	1 805	1 622	1 359	263	62	121
In group quarters	—	79	—	286	263	137	126	12	11
Female	513	4 279	394	3 805	3 391	3 067	324	151	263
Householder, husband present	—	26	11	78	74	74	—	—	4
Householder, no husband present	115	680	39	547	484	428	56	43	20
Other household member	398	3 495	344	3 109	2 762	2 506	256	108	239
In group quarters	—	78	—	71	71	59	12	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	180	1 212	64	980	825	644	181	68	87
20 to 24 years	113	1 257	217	2 372	2 114	1 665	449	107	151
25 to 54 years	790	5 766	1 068	9 911	9 203	7 737	1 466	308	400
55 to 64 years	31	1 183	87	1 180	1 087	949	138	50	43
65 years and over	63	565	30	269	212	161	51	21	36
With one or more years of college	206	2 482	507	5 254	4 839	3 981	858	236	179
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 075	8 605	1 316	13 159	12 114	10 113	2 001	459	586
Black	48	575	59	351	287	143	144	41	23
Other races	54	803	91	1 202	1 040	900	140	54	108
Spanish origin ¹	206	2 395	418	4 209	3 891	3 307	584	96	222
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 177	9 971	1 466	13 393	12 122	10 607	1 515	554	717
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	128	1 767	387	2 534	2 350	2 125	225	77	107
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	307	2 680	281	3 751	3 479	3 191	288	144	128
Technicians and related support occupations	27	178	23	514	493	413	80	17	4
Sales occupations	130	1 226	147	1 191	1 073	982	91	79	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	150	1 276	111	2 046	1 913	1 796	117	48	85
Service occupations	162	1 451	138	857	756	641	115	66	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	753	44	238	158	60	98	9	71
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	256	1 309	318	3 312	2 981	2 615	366	181	150
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	324	2 011	298	2 701	2 398	1 975	423	77	226
Construction	183	875	197	2 485	2 158	1 769	389	213	114
Manufacturing	308	2 173	237	1 966	1 674	1 508	166	67	225
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	71	403	73	1 693	1 576	1 435	141	43	74
Wholesale trade	12	368	45	841	812	781	31	—	29
Retail trade	206	1 849	172	1 459	1 367	1 214	153	62	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	466	59	745	703	652	51	28	14
Business and repair services	95	314	63	753	715	694	21	10	28
Personal services	28	330	59	203	193	176	17	6	4
Professional and related services	181	1 886	313	1 424	1 295	1 221	74	66	63
Public administration	39	358	99	1 188	1 143	851	292	23	22
All other industries	—	949	149	636	486	306	180	36	114
Armed forces, at work	—	12	—	1 319	1 319	549	770	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 008	7 081	1 035	10 289	9 223	8 215	1 008	469	597
Federal government workers	62	121	84	2 589	2 557	1 475	1 082	12	20
State and local government workers	61	1 399	253	1 100	989	895	94	58	53
Self-employed workers	46	1 258	94	662	610	509	101	15	37
Unpaid family workers	—	124	—	72	62	62	—	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	247	2 737	273	1 650	1 379	1 188	191	99	172
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 124	9 639	1 424	14 394	13 152	10 902	2 250	535	707
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	305	2 889	137	1 935	1 740	1 400	340	72	123
\$4,000 to \$5,999	140	1 090	208	1 091	929	771	158	78	84
\$6,000 to \$7,999	111	1 144	183	1 334	1 167	892	275	45	122
\$8,000 to \$9,999	128	1 252	154	1 460	1 275	981	294	60	125
\$10,000 to \$14,999	207	1 582	242	3 148	2 901	2 454	447	88	159
\$15,000 to \$19,999	132	651	293	2 255	2 155	1 873	282	84	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	81	540	81	1 524	1 457	1 211	246	24	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	420	97	1 426	1 323	1 189	134	68	35
\$50,000 or more	—	71	29	221	205	131	74	16	—
Median	\$8 094	\$7 469	\$10 433	\$11 678	\$11 999	\$12 339	\$10 439	\$10 503	\$8 392
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 140	8 881	1 421	13 485	12 233	10 485	1 748	535	717
Drive alone	871	7 031	1 007	7 882	7 171	6 133	1 038	309	402
Carpool	269	1 850	414	5 603	5 062	4 352	710	226	315
Public transportation	—	14	9	120	120	71	49	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	14	9	120	120	71	49	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	464	18	781	768	394	374	13	—
Other means	37	144	18	326	320	206	114	6	—
Worked at home	—	480	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.13	1.20	1.34	1.34	1.33	1.38	1.34	1.35
Mean travel time to work	19.6	12.5	28.9	40.2	40.5	41.7	34.8	37.8	36.5
Car, truck, or van	19.7	12.7	29.5	42.5	43.0	42.9	43.3	39.1	36.5
Public transportation	—	10.0	15.0	28.0	28.0	33.7	19.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	62	—	82	64	47	17	—	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA									Worked inside SMSA		
	Total	San Diego County	Chulo Visto city	El Cajon city	Escandido city	La Mesa city	Oceanside city	San Diego city	Remainder of San Diego County	Place of work not reported	Total	San Diego County
Workers 16 years and over	853 666	853 666	35 701	31 798	26 414	23 524	32 934	419 818	283 477	63 162	756 356	756 356
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	526 894	526 894	21 301	18 539	15 312	13 040	20 176	258 048	180 478	42 789	452 487	452 487
Householder, wife present	268 523	268 523	13 509	11 056	9 341	7 278	11 576	114 521	101 242	14 401	247 559	247 559
Householder, no wife present	84 956	84 956	3 135	3 808	2 626	2 839	3 412	47 428	21 708	6 195	77 883	77 883
Other household member	101 229	101 229	4 631	3 639	3 246	2 923	4 262	49 896	32 632	12 465	88 052	88 052
In group quarters	72 186	72 186	26	36	99	—	926	46 203	24 896	9 728	38 993	38 993
Female	326 772	326 772	14 400	13 259	11 102	10 484	12 758	161 770	102 999	20 373	303 869	303 869
Householder, husband present	8 985	8 985	279	367	215	306	295	4 587	2 936	324	8 541	8 541
Householder, no husband present	90 333	90 333	3 421	4 107	3 126	3 809	2 964	50 891	22 015	4 894	84 885	84 885
Other household member	223 244	223 244	10 687	8 720	7 743	6 369	9 412	103 304	77 009	14 622	207 034	207 034
In group quarters	4 210	4 210	13	65	18	—	87	2 988	1 039	533	3 409	3 409
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	77 160	77 160	2 820	2 681	2 368	1 369	2 957	39 283	25 682	8 336	64 759	64 759
20 to 24 years	163 432	163 432	5 733	6 286	4 566	4 337	7 470	83 823	51 217	13 898	134 751	134 751
25 to 54 years	522 074	522 074	22 965	19 209	16 476	14 388	19 034	253 142	176 860	35 058	472 914	472 914
55 to 64 years	75 368	75 368	3 536	3 045	2 382	2 875	2 694	36 258	24 578	4 643	69 613	69 613
65 years and over	15 632	15 632	647	577	622	555	779	7 312	5 140	1 227	14 319	14 319
With one or more years of college	396 062	396 062	16 009	12 714	10 387	13 252	12 301	206 996	124 403	23 297	363 676	363 676
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	713 309	713 309	29 775	30 257	24 064	22 299	25 110	336 719	245 085	49 692	636 400	636 400
Black	47 228	47 228	843	242	83	431	2 494	33 614	9 521	5 414	38 723	38 723
Other races	93 129	93 129	5 083	1 299	2 267	794	5 330	49 485	28 871	8 056	81 233	81 233
Spanish origin ¹	103 270	103 270	7 160	1 992	3 309	1 208	6 067	48 637	34 897	9 101	90 992	90 992
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	736 048	736 048	33 019	30 893	26 140	23 068	28 184	349 851	244 893	50 061	678 769	678 769
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	191 946	191 946	7 373	5 936	5 600	6 660	5 785	97 872	62 720	10 891	178 794	178 794
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	241 711	241 711	11 742	11 065	8 385	8 273	8 320	119 000	74 926	15 020	224 670	224 670
Technicians and related support occupations	29 353	29 353	968	1 209	986	1 029	694	16 061	8 406	1 919	27 084	27 084
Sales occupations	88 397	88 397	4 486	3 932	3 436	3 155	3 352	39 942	30 094	5 836	81 713	81 713
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	123 961	123 961	6 288	5 924	3 963	4 089	4 274	62 997	36 426	7 265	115 873	115 873
Service occupations	103 404	103 404	4 511	4 141	3 227	2 944	4 328	51 993	32 260	7 595	95 134	95 134
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18 481	18 481	345	402	664	157	1 782	5 560	9 571	1 954	16 061	16 061
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	95 820	95 820	4 566	5 188	4 145	2 925	3 670	39 077	36 249	7 333	87 368	87 368
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	84 686	84 686	4 482	4 119	4 119	2 109	4 299	36 349	29 167	7 268	76 742	76 742
Construction	46 204	46 204	1 645	2 873	2 451	1 555	1 775	14 487	21 418	3 702	41 988	41 988
Manufacturing	121 159	121 159	5 818	5 373	5 291	3 088	5 123	57 509	38 957	8 634	110 856	110 856
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	44 414	44 414	2 085	1 786	1 573	1 375	2 021	20 829	14 745	3 427	40 045	40 045
Wholesale trade	23 843	23 843	1 076	861	1 015	878	715	10 615	8 683	1 808	21 754	21 754
Retail trade	136 257	136 257	7 361	6 491	5 268	4 571	5 954	63 434	43 178	9 199	126 360	126 360
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54 274	54 274	2 021	2 380	1 757	1 886	1 665	25 869	18 696	2 833	51 084	51 084
Business and repair services	42 695	42 695	1 356	1 560	1 466	1 279	1 199	22 257	13 578	2 926	39 292	39 292
Personal services	29 765	29 765	1 113	1 088	1 126	716	1 163	15 494	9 065	2 098	27 623	27 623
Professional and related services	159 298	159 298	6 592	5 932	4 206	5 750	4 654	84 604	47 560	9 776	148 664	148 664
Public administration	48 174	48 174	3 291	1 768	834	1 499	1 745	24 046	14 991	2 859	44 814	44 814
All other industries	29 965	29 965	661	781	1 153	471	2 170	10 707	14 022	2 799	26 289	26 289
Armed forces, at work	117 618	117 618	2 682	905	274	456	4 750	69 967	38 584	13 101	77 587	77 587
Private wage and salary workers	532 509	532 509	23 155	23 892	20 980	16 185	21 249	251 836	175 212	37 803	489 011	489 011
Federal government workers	162 755	162 755	5 632	2 138	897	1 376	6 816	93 659	52 237	15 800	119 732	119 732
State and local government workers	93 764	93 764	3 461	3 479	2 263	3 936	3 067	47 688	28 770	5 568	87 554	87 554
Self-employed workers	61 055	61 055	2 249	2 198	2 181	1 927	1 687	25 454	25 359	3 683	56 787	56 787
Unpaid family workers	3 583	3 583	104	91	93	100	115	1 181	1 899	308	3 272	3 272
At work 1 to 34 hours	179 940	179 940	8 344	7 204	6 100	5 646	6 489	86 345	59 812	12 125	166 113	166 113
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	823 145	823 145	34 331	30 909	25 405	22 935	31 839	404 950	272 776	58 215	731 930	731 930
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	152 990	152 990	5 732	6 372	4 956	4 074	6 367	75 458	50 031	12 223	137 785	137 785
\$4,000 to \$5,999	87 209	87 209	3 196	2 351	2 428	1 786	3 723	43 626	30 099	7 568	72 530	72 530
\$6,000 to \$7,999	96 586	96 586	3 485	3 270	2 458	2 025	4 570	50 844	29 934	7 493	79 457	79 457
\$8,000 to \$9,999	79 358	79 358	3 054	3 456	2 849	2 259	3 477	40 578	23 685	5 884	70 145	70 145
\$10,000 to \$14,999	148 255	148 255	6 518	5 546	4 951	4 538	5 457	76 542	44 703	9 964	133 638	133 638
\$15,000 to \$19,999	98 553	98 553	4 924	3 986	3 158	3 138	3 685	47 041	32 621	6 503	90 259	90 259
\$20,000 to \$24,999	69 591	69 591	3 699	2 657	2 145	2 665	2 253	30 283	25 889	3 878	64 358	64 358
\$25,000 to \$49,999	75 477	75 477	3 440	2 885	2 171	2 107	2 084	33 432	29 358	3 910	69 962	69 962
\$50,000 or more	15 126	15 126	283	386	289	343	223	7 146	6 456	792	13 796	13 796
Median	\$9 885	\$9 885	\$10 944	\$10 003	\$10 007	\$11 064	\$8 724	\$9 604	\$10 202	\$8 620	\$10 150	\$10 150
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	692 214	692 214	31 817	28 350	23 395	21 232	27 611	326 012	233 797	48 289	633 649	633 649
Drive alone	545 440	545 440	25 382	22 537	18 463	17 290	20 019	259 830	181 919	37 585	501 213	501 213
Carpool	146 774	146 774	6 435	5 813	4 932	3 942	7 592	66 182	51 878	10 704	132 436	132 436
Public transportation	28 437	28 437	1 091	584	615	415	1 985	18 599	5 148	2 428	25 123	25 123
Bus or streetcar	27 578	27 578	1 091	465	615	403	1 916	18 224	4 864	2 326	24 604	24 604
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	268	268	—	—	—	12	52	112	92	24	98	98
Walked only	83 800	83 800	1 039	1 096	844	687	1 595	51 566	26 973	9 574	53 215	53 215
Other means	32 059	32 059	1 360	1 125	1 032	754	1 115	16 852	9 821	2 871	27 213	27 213
Worked at home	17 156	17 156	394	643	528	436	628	6 789	7 738	—	17 156	17 156
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.18	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	19.6	19.6	19.8	20.1	19.2	19.5	21.0	18.5	20.9	19.9	19.7	19.7
Car, truck, or van	20.3	20.3	19.2	20.1	19.2	19.0	20.6	19.2	22.2	21.5	19.9	19.9

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.							Living inside SMSA				
								Living in SMSA, worked				
	Chula Vista city	El Cajon city	Escondido city	La Mesa city	Oceanside city	San Diego city	Remainder of San Diego County	Inside SMSA	San Diego County	Chula Vista city	El Cajon city	Escondido city
Workers 16 years and over	19 666	30 822	25 971	16 927	18 975	448 546	195 449	744 771	744 771	19 559	30 741	25 705
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 359	17 319	13 950	7 496	9 891	267 012	127 460	442 584	442 584	9 293	17 289	13 721
Householder, wife present	5 375	10 180	8 320	3 895	5 518	145 592	68 679	242 232	242 232	5 337	10 158	8 136
Householder, no wife present	1 443	2 621	2 054	1 509	1 812	50 233	18 211	76 529	76 529	1 443	2 621	2 037
Other household member	2 528	4 496	3 385	2 081	2 245	49 772	23 545	85 549	85 549	2 500	4 488	3 357
In group quarters	13	22	191	11	316	21 415	17 025	38 274	38 274	13	22	191
Female	10 307	13 503	12 021	9 431	9 084	181 534	67 989	302 187	302 187	10 266	13 452	11 984
Householder, husband present	213	263	253	206	226	5 585	1 795	8 522	8 522	213	263	253
Householder, no husband present	2 317	3 467	2 806	2 306	1 937	55 898	16 154	84 474	84 474	2 317	3 439	2 806
Other household member	7 744	9 739	8 942	6 909	6 892	117 569	49 239	205 832	205 832	7 715	9 716	8 905
In group quarters	33	34	20	10	29	2 482	801	3 359	3 359	21	34	20
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 946	3 467	2 598	1 684	1 725	34 091	19 248	63 846	63 846	1 946	3 459	2 596
20 to 24 years	3 136	5 389	3 810	3 104	3 441	76 404	39 467	131 965	131 965	3 105	5 381	3 778
25 to 54 years	11 972	18 256	16 434	9 983	11 669	288 558	116 042	466 020	466 020	11 909	18 206	16 231
55 to 64 years	2 116	3 045	2 503	1 756	1 593	41 952	16 648	68 818	68 818	2 103	3 030	2 503
65 years and over	496	665	626	400	547	7 541	4 044	14 122	14 122	496	665	597
With one or more years of college	9 408	13 131	11 592	8 551	8 072	233 824	79 098	357 691	357 691	9 373	13 050	11 479
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 261	28 866	23 620	15 698	15 510	374 424	162 021	626 349	626 349	16 164	28 785	23 396
Black	478	353	245	363	967	26 630	9 687	38 294	38 294	478	353	245
Other races	2 927	1 603	2 106	866	2 498	47 492	23 741	80 128	80 128	2 917	1 603	2 064
Spanish origin ¹	3 892	2 552	2 865	1 224	2 862	50 124	27 473	89 842	89 842	3 857	2 552	2 799
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	19 639	30 815	25 933	16 909	18 785	405 163	161 525	670 326	670 326	19 532	30 734	25 667
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 375	6 926	6 676	4 359	4 503	115 695	35 260	175 872	175 872	5 352	6 901	6 591
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 821	10 637	8 506	6 750	5 581	140 643	45 732	222 705	222 705	6 813	10 597	8 470
Technicians and related support occupations	440	844	606	836	470	20 043	3 845	26 670	26 670	440	844	606
Sales occupations	3 273	4 933	3 894	3 159	2 310	43 540	20 604	60 691	60 691	3 273	4 920	3 879
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 108	4 860	4 006	2 755	2 801	77 060	21 283	115 344	115 344	3 100	4 833	3 985
Service occupations	3 524	4 311	3 346	2 946	2 821	53 914	24 272	94 294	94 294	3 513	4 303	3 302
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	317	308	658	228	634	4 529	9 387	15 861	15 861	305	308	658
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 825	4 622	3 496	1 503	2 338	47 519	26 065	85 783	85 783	1 781	4 614	3 438
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 777	4 011	3 251	1 123	2 908	42 863	20 809	75 811	75 811	1 768	4 011	3 208
Construction	795	2 086	2 030	1 098	857	18 227	16 895	40 297	40 297	770	2 086	1 942
Manufacturing	1 547	5 705	3 038	759	3 476	77 318	19 013	109 745	109 745	1 519	5 693	3 038
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 054	1 511	1 802	792	1 327	26 163	7 396	39 266	39 266	1 054	1 511	1 802
Wholesale trade	409	762	862	290	460	13 807	5 164	21 261	21 261	409	762	862
Retail trade	5 128	8 347	6 043	4 881	3 794	65 556	32 611	125 405	125 405	5 115	8 311	5 923
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 416	2 235	2 046	1 730	1 349	31 495	10 813	50 648	50 648	1 416	2 235	2 009
Business and repair services	798	1 381	1 596	703	786	26 106	7 922	38 844	38 844	798	1 381	1 596
Personal services	803	1 009	904	687	774	15 413	8 033	27 424	27 424	792	999	904
Professional and related services	6 244	6 138	5 765	5 074	4 247	94 455	26 741	147 589	147 589	6 234	6 130	5 765
Public administration	879	1 106	710	424	779	26 887	14 029	44 194	44 194	871	1 091	710
All other industries	566	535	1 137	471	936	9 736	12 908	25 653	25 653	554	535	1 116
Armed forces, at work	27	7	38	18	190	43 383	33 924	74 445	74 445	27	7	38
Private wage and salary workers	13 811	24 103	19 881	13 314	13 894	295 755	108 253	482 814	482 814	13 725	24 045	19 702
Federal government workers	367	511	353	275	629	68 221	49 376	115 877	115 877	367	511	353
State and local government workers	3 716	3 549	3 099	1 477	2 754	56 934	16 025	86 922	86 922	3 708	3 526	3 074
Self-employed workers	1 651	2 524	2 445	1 754	1 619	26 408	20 386	55 913	55 913	1 638	2 524	2 399
Unpaid family workers	121	135	193	107	79	1 228	1 409	3 245	3 245	121	135	177
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 466	8 578	6 997	5 557	4 736	89 049	44 730	164 005	164 005	6 418	8 549	6 951
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	18 706	29 794	24 887	16 356	18 321	435 728	188 138	720 718	720 718	18 599	29 713	24 652
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 567	7 154	5 641	3 841	4 254	74 248	38 080	136 180	136 180	4 550	7 133	5 628
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 062	2 814	2 642	1 742	2 039	38 426	22 805	71 717	71 717	2 051	2 814	2 627
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 866	3 036	2 171	1 686	1 997	44 849	23 852	78 106	78 106	1 857	3 036	2 143
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 026	2 883	2 322	1 781	1 870	42 123	17 140	69 371	69 371	1 991	2 875	2 314
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 831	5 198	4 517	2 841	3 139	84 552	30 560	131 970	131 970	2 810	5 183	4 486
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 893	3 386	2 883	1 564	1 877	57 435	21 221	89 053	89 053	1 893	3 386	2 826
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 775	2 507	2 053	1 118	1 416	40 549	14 940	63 259	63 259	1 775	2 492	2 036
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 393	2 288	2 159	1 323	1 392	44 964	16 443	67 603	67 603	1 379	2 266	2 093
\$50,000 or more	293	528	499	460	337	8 582	3 097	13 459	13 459	293	528	499
Median	\$8 847	\$9 313	\$9 714	\$9 021	\$8 931	\$10 762	\$9 089	\$10 125	\$10 125	\$8 845	\$9 303	\$9 666
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17 198	27 829	23 156	15 281	15 961	378 179	156 045	624 863	624 863	17 116	27 756	22 901
Drive alone	14 435	23 605	19 558	13 346	12 598	297 361	120 310	494 714	494 714	14 379	23 544	19 346
Carpool	2 763	4 224	3 598	1 935	3 363	80 818	35 735	130 149	130 149	2 737	4 212	3 555
Public transportation	608	258	457	249	821	17 744	4 986	24 765	24 765	608	258	457
Bus or streetcar	608	186	457	231	810	17 476	4 836	24 290	24 290	608	186	457
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	92	6	73	73	—	—	—
Walked only	902	975	945	610	984	29 513	19 286	51 614	51 614	877	967	934
Other means	564	1 117	885	351	581	16 321	7 394	26 373	26 373	564	1 117	885
Worked at home	394	643	528	436	628	6 789	7 738	17 156	17 156	394	643	528
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	16.4	16.5	17.1	16.4	17.2	20.6	19.4	19.4	19.4	16.4	16.4	16.7
Car, truck, or van	16.0	16.5	17.2	16.1	17.1	20.7	20.3	19.6	19.6	16.0	16.5	16.8
Public transportation	36.2	38.6	36.1	45.2	30.5	39.5	37.8	38.6	38.6	36.2	38.6	36.1
With a public transportation disability	31	98	97	39	67	1 568	827	2 727	2 727	31	98	97

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in San Diego County, worked					
	La Mesa city	Oceanside city	San Diego city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Diego County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	San Diego County	Chula Vista city	El Cajon city	Escandida city
Workers 16 years and over -----	16 908	18 594	442 818	29 081	413 737	190 446	45 733	744 771	744 771	19 559	30 741	25 705
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	7 477	9 548	262 162	14 919	247 243	123 094	41 521	442 584	442 584	9 293	17 289	13 721
Householder, wife present-----	3 876	5 305	143 261	9 530	133 731	66 159	11 890	242 232	242 232	5 337	10 158	8 136
Householder, no wife present-----	1 509	1 750	49 698	3 319	46 379	17 471	2 232	76 529	76 529	1 443	2 621	2 037
Other household member-----	2 081	2 177	48 421	2 070	46 351	22 525	3 215	85 459	85 459	2 500	4 488	3 357
In group quarters-----	11	316	20 782	—	20 782	16 939	24 184	38 274	38 274	13	22	191
Female -----	9 431	9 046	180 656	14 162	166 494	67 352	4 212	302 187	302 187	10 266	13 452	11 984
Householder, husband present-----	206	226	5 585	421	5 164	1 776	139	8 522	8 522	213	263	253
Householder, no husband present-----	2 306	1 937	55 709	4 852	50 857	15 960	965	84 474	84 474	2 317	3 439	2 806
Other household member-----	6 909	6 866	116 890	8 875	108 015	48 831	2 790	205 832	205 832	7 715	9 716	8 905
In group quarters-----	10	17	2 472	14	2 458	785	318	3 359	3 359	21	34	20
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years-----	1 684	1 718	33 417	746	32 671	19 026	4 978	63 846	63 846	1 946	3 459	2 596
20 to 24 years-----	3 104	3 364	75 080	4 235	70 845	38 153	17 569	131 965	131 965	3 105	5 381	3 778
25 to 54 years-----	9 972	11 417	285 239	20 804	264 435	113 046	20 996	466 020	466 020	11 909	18 206	16 231
55 to 64 years-----	1 756	1 548	41 601	2 810	38 791	16 277	1 907	68 818	68 818	2 103	3 030	2 503
65 years and over-----	392	547	7 481	486	6 995	3 944	283	14 122	14 122	496	665	597
With one or more years of college-----	8 532	7 921	230 806	18 046	212 760	76 530	15 074	357 691	357 691	9 373	13 050	11 479
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White-----	15 679	15 174	369 366	24 836	344 530	157 785	37 268	626 349	626 349	16 164	28 785	23 396
Black-----	363	948	26 449	1 843	24 606	9 458	3 520	38 294	38 294	478	353	245
Other races-----	866	2 472	47 003	2 402	44 601	23 203	4 945	80 128	80 128	2 917	1 603	2 064
Spanish origin ¹ -----	1 224	2 789	49 623	3 054	46 569	26 998	4 327	89 842	89 842	3 857	2 552	2 799
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work-----	16 890	18 426	401 181	28 995	372 186	157 896	15 661	670 326	670 326	19 532	30 734	25 667
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	4 340	4 401	114 081	9 562	104 519	34 206	5 183	175 872	175 872	5 352	6 901	6 591
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	6 750	5 491	139 442	13 435	126 007	45 142	3 986	222 705	222 705	6 813	10 597	8 470
Technicians and related support occupations-----	836	455	19 789	1 233	18 556	3 700	764	26 670	26 670	440	844	606
Sales occupations-----	3 159	2 265	42 868	2 291	40 577	20 327	1 870	80 691	80 691	3 273	4 920	3 879
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	2 755	2 771	76 785	9 911	66 874	21 115	1 352	115 344	115 344	3 100	4 833	3 985
Service occupations-----	2 946	2 809	53 552	2 922	50 630	23 869	1 515	94 294	94 294	3 513	4 303	3 302
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	228	727	4 493	156	4 337	9 242	666	15 861	15 861	305	308	658
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	1 503	2 252	47 027	1 693	45 334	25 168	2 704	85 783	85 783	1 781	4 614	3 438
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	1 123	2 846	42 586	1 227	41 359	20 269	1 607	75 811	75 811	1 768	4 011	3 208
Construction-----	1 098	781	17 878	355	17 523	15 742	2 205	40 297	40 297	770	2 086	1 942
Manufacturing-----	759	3 435	76 658	809	75 849	18 643	2 780	109 745	109 745	1 519	5 693	3 038
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities-----	792	1 314	25 871	5 355	20 516	6 922	1 721	39 266	39 266	1 054	1 511	1 802
Wholesale trade-----	290	398	13 464	327	13 137	5 076	774	21 261	21 261	409	762	862
Retail trade-----	4 881	3 794	65 148	2 342	62 806	32 233	1 653	125 405	125 405	5 115	8 311	5 923
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----	1 711	1 339	31 234	6 133	25 101	10 704	793	50 648	50 648	1 416	2 235	2 009
Business and repair services-----	703	776	25 766	1 577	24 189	7 824	925	38 844	38 844	798	1 381	1 596
Personal services-----	687	758	15 345	699	14 646	7 939	243	27 424	27 424	792	999	904
Professional and related services-----	5 074	4 200	93 860	5 161	88 699	26 326	1 933	147 589	147 589	6 234	6 130	5 765
Public administration-----	424	732	26 538	5 740	20 798	13 828	1 121	44 194	44 194	871	1 091	710
All other industries-----	471	899	9 419	497	8 922	12 659	1 513	25 653	25 653	554	535	1 116
Armed forces, at work-----	18	168	41 637	86	41 551	32 550	30 072	74 445	74 445	27	7	38
Private wage and salary workers-----	13 295	13 678	292 858	19 876	272 982	105 511	11 892	814 814	814 814	13 725	24 045	19 702
Federal government workers-----	275	579	66 109	2 156	63 953	47 683	31 078	115 877	115 877	367	511	353
State and local government workers-----	1 477	2 696	56 632	5 565	51 067	15 809	1 274	86 922	86 922	3 708	3 526	3 074
Self-employed workers-----	1 754	1 562	25 991	1 447	24 544	20 045	1 459	55 913	55 913	1 638	2 524	2 399
Unpaid family workers-----	107	79	1 228	37	1 191	1 398	30	3 245	3 245	121	135	177
At work 1 to 34 hours-----	5 546	4 635	87 978	3 267	84 711	43 928	3 810	164 005	164 005	6 418	8 549	6 951
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings-----	16 337	17 954	430 154	28 562	401 592	183 309	44 212	720 718	720 718	18 599	29 713	24 652
\$1 to \$3,999 or less-----	3 841	4 207	73 275	2 933	70 342	37 546	4 587	136 180	136 180	4 550	7 133	5 628
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----	1 742	2 017	38 044	1 977	36 067	22 422	7 924	71 717	71 717	2 051	2 814	2 627
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----	1 686	1 997	44 245	2 394	41 851	23 142	10 987	78 106	78 106	1 857	3 036	2 143
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----	1 781	1 837	41 749	2 872	38 877	16 824	4 103	69 371	69 371	1 991	2 875	2 314
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	2 841	3 097	83 688	6 369	77 319	29 865	6 321	131 970	131 970	2 810	5 183	4 486
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	1 553	1 815	56 891	3 833	53 058	20 689	2 997	89 053	89 053	1 893	3 386	2 826
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	1 118	1 345	39 912	3 135	36 777	14 581	2 454	63 259	63 259	1 775	2 492	2 036
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	1 323	1 340	44 009	4 209	39 800	15 193	3 964	67 603	67 603	1 379	2 266	2 093
\$50,000 or more-----	452	299	8 341	840	7 501	3 047	875	13 459	13 459	293	528	499
Median-----	\$9 010	\$8 823	\$10 749	\$12 724	\$10 615	\$9 016	\$7 747	\$10 125	\$10 125	\$8 845	\$9 303	\$9 666
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van-----	15 262	15 617	374 385	23 882	350 503	151 826	19 062	624 863	624 863	17 116	27 756	22 901
Drive alone-----	13 335	12 358	294 570	17 049	277 521	117 182	13 141	494 714	494 714	14 379	23 544	19 346
Carpool-----	1 927	3 259	79 815	6 833	72 982	34 644	5 921	130 149	130 149	2 737	4 212	3 555
Public transportation-----	249	814	17 498	3 998	13 500	4 881	1 244	24 765	24 765	608	258	457
Bus or streetcar-----	231	803	17 274	3 982	13 292	4 731	962	24 290	24 290	608	186	457
Subway, elevated train, or railroad-----	—	—	67	16	51	6	171	73	73	—	—	—
Walked only-----	610	974	28 419	536	27 883	18 833	22 612	51 614	51 614	877	967	934
Other means-----	351	561	15 727	640	15 087	7 168	2 815	26 373	26 373	564	1 117	885
Worked at home-----	436	628	6 789	25	6 764	7 738	—	17 156	17 156	394	643	528
Persons per private car, truck, or van-----	1.07	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.15	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work----- minutes-----	16.3	16.4	20.3	23.9	20.1	18.9	21.6	19.4	19.4	16.4	16.4	16.7
Car, truck, or van----- minutes-----	16.0	16.2	20.4	22.3	20.3	19.7	20.0	19.6	19.6	16.0	16.5	16.8
Public transportation----- minutes-----	45.2	30.0	39.3	35.1	40.5	37.8	43.4	38.6	38.6	36.2	38.6	36.1
With a public transportation disability-----	39	67	1 568	58	1 510	827	68	2 727	2 727	31	98	97

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in San Diego County, worked—Con.						Living in Chula Vista city, worked					
	La Mesa city	Oceanside city	San Diego city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Diego County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	San Diego County	Chula Vista city	El Cajon city	Escondido city
Workers 16 years and over	16 908	18 594	442 818	29 081	413 737	190 446	45 733	32 272	32 272	8 792	291	95
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 477	9 548	262 162	14 919	247 243	123 094	41 521	18 823	18 823	3 780	205	66
Householder, wife present	3 876	5 305	143 261	9 530	133 731	66 159	11 890	12 081	12 081	2 153	88	32
Householder, no wife present	1 509	1 750	49 698	3 319	46 379	17 471	2 232	2 834	2 834	508	60	—
Other household member	2 081	2 177	48 421	2 070	46 351	22 525	3 215	3 895	3 895	1 106	57	34
In group quarters	11	316	20 782	—	20 782	16 939	24 184	13	13	13	—	—
Female	9 431	9 046	180 656	14 162	166 494	67 352	4 212	13 449	13 449	5 012	86	29
Householder, husband present	206	226	5 585	421	5 164	139	139	266	266	93	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 306	1 937	55 709	4 852	50 857	15 960	965	3 262	3 262	996	10	—
Other household member	6 909	6 866	116 890	8 875	108 015	48 831	2 790	9 908	9 908	3 910	76	29
In group quarters	10	17	2 472	14	2 458	785	318	13	13	13	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 684	1 718	33 417	746	32 671	19 026	4 978	2 523	2 523	1 192	12	—
20 to 24 years	3 104	3 364	75 080	4 235	70 845	38 153	17 569	5 111	5 111	1 308	69	33
25 to 54 years	9 972	11 417	285 239	20 804	264 435	113 046	20 996	20 749	20 749	4 847	182	45
55 to 64 years	1 756	1 548	41 601	2 810	38 791	16 277	1 907	3 306	3 306	1 172	28	17
65 years and over	392	547	7 481	486	6 995	3 944	283	583	583	273	—	—
With one or more years of college	8 532	7 921	230 806	18 046	212 760	76 530	15 074	14 675	14 675	3 940	134	78
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15 679	15 174	369 366	24 836	344 530	157 785	37 268	27 092	27 092	7 678	285	95
Black	363	948	26 449	1 843	24 606	9 458	3 520	694	694	37	6	—
Other races	866	2 472	47 003	2 402	44 601	23 203	4 945	4 486	4 486	1 077	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 224	2 789	49 623	3 054	46 569	26 998	4 327	6 349	6 349	1 638	71	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16 890	18 426	401 181	28 995	372 186	157 896	15 661	30 315	30 315	8 765	291	95
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 340	4 401	114 081	9 562	104 519	34 206	5 183	6 811	6 811	2 179	97	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 750	5 491	139 442	13 435	126 007	45 142	3 986	10 865	10 865	3 426	84	15
Technicians and related support occupations	836	455	19 789	1 233	18 556	3 700	764	905	905	132	—	—
Sales occupations	3 159	2 265	42 868	2 291	40 577	20 327	1 870	4 097	4 097	1 848	43	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 755	2 771	76 785	9 911	66 874	21 115	1 352	5 863	5 863	1 446	41	15
Service occupations	2 946	2 809	53 552	2 922	50 630	23 869	1 515	4 093	4 093	1 796	28	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	228	627	4 493	156	4 337	9 242	666	254	254	94	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 503	2 252	47 027	1 693	45 334	25 168	2 704	4 119	4 119	606	58	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 123	2 846	42 586	1 227	41 359	20 269	1 607	4 173	4 173	664	24	—
Construction	1 098	781	17 878	355	17 523	15 742	2 205	1 372	1 372	309	83	—
Manufacturing	759	3 435	76 658	809	75 849	18 643	2 780	5 367	5 367	514	8	33
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	792	1 314	25 871	5 355	20 516	6 922	1 721	1 861	1 861	298	13	33
Wholesale trade	290	398	13 464	327	13 137	5 076	774	950	950	154	16	—
Retail trade	4 881	3 794	65 148	2 342	62 806	32 233	1 653	6 784	6 784	2 620	70	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 711	1 339	31 234	6 133	25 101	10 704	793	1 961	1 961	637	14	15
Business and repair services	703	776	25 766	1 577	24 189	7 824	925	1 226	1 226	338	7	—
Personal services	687	758	15 345	699	14 646	7 939	243	1 054	1 054	408	15	—
Professional and related services	5 074	4 200	93 860	5 161	88 699	26 326	1 933	6 062	6 062	2 797	26	14
Public administration	424	732	26 538	5 740	20 798	13 828	1 121	3 180	3 180	505	39	—
All other industries	471	899	9 419	497	8 922	12 659	1 513	498	498	185	—	—
Armed forces, at work	18	168	41 637	86	41 551	32 550	30 072	1 957	1 957	27	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 295	13 678	292 858	19 876	272 982	105 511	11 892	21 091	21 091	5 633	211	48
Federal government workers	275	579	66 109	2 156	63 953	47 683	31 078	4 794	4 794	183	12	—
State and local government workers	1 477	2 696	56 632	5 565	51 067	15 809	1 274	4 351	4 351	1 850	41	14
Self-employed workers	1 754	1 562	25 991	1 447	24 544	20 045	1 459	1 940	1 940	1 074	27	33
Unpaid family workers	107	79	1 228	37	1 191	1 398	30	96	96	52	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 546	4 635	87 978	3 267	84 711	43 928	3 810	7 635	7 635	3 479	15	14
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	16 337	17 954	430 154	28 562	401 592	183 309	44 212	31 155	31 155	8 237	291	95
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 841	4 207	73 275	2 933	70 342	37 546	4 587	5 345	5 345	2 385	27	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 742	2 017	38 044	1 977	36 067	22 422	7 924	2 919	2 919	941	35	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 686	1 997	44 245	2 394	41 851	23 142	10 987	2 921	2 921	807	29	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 781	1 837	41 749	2 872	38 877	16 824	4 103	2 773	2 773	876	12	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 841	3 097	83 688	6 369	77 319	29 865	6 321	5 920	5 920	1 202	68	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 553	1 815	56 891	3 833	53 058	20 689	2 997	4 476	4 476	733	60	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 118	1 345	39 912	3 135	36 777	14 581	2 454	3 452	3 452	640	30	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 323	1 340	44 009	4 209	39 800	15 193	3 964	3 111	3 111	540	30	—
\$50,000 or more	452	299	8 341	840	7 501	3 047	875	238	238	113	—	—
Median	\$9 010	\$8 823	\$10 749	\$12 724	\$10 615	\$9 016	\$7 747	\$10 997	\$10 997	\$7 964	\$12 604	\$10 477
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 262	15 617	374 385	23 882	350 503	151 826	19 062	28 850	28 850	7 019	291	95
Drive alone	13 335	12 358	294 570	17 049	277 521	117 182	13 141	23 171	23 171	6 163	203	95
Carpool	1 927	3 259	79 815	6 833	72 982	34 644	5 921	5 679	5 679	856	88	—
Public transportation	249	814	17 498	3 998	13 500	4 881	1 244	958	958	256	—	—
Bus or streetcar	231	803	17 274	3 982	13 292	4 731	962	958	958	256	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	67	16	51	6	171	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	610	974	28 419	536	27 883	18 833	22 612	942	942	719	—	—
Other means	351	156	15 727	640	15 087	7 168	2 815	1 128	1 128	404	—	—
Worked at home	436	628	6 789	25	6 764	7 738	—	394	394	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.15	1.22	1.12	1.12	1.07	1.18	1.00
Mean travel time to work	16.3	16.4	20.3	23.9	20.1	18.9	21.6	19.3	19.3	11.2	30.9	41.8
Car, truck, or van	16.0	16.2	20.4	22.3	20.3	19.7	40.0	18.8	18.8	10.5	30.9	41.8
Public transportation	45.2	30.0	39.3	35.1	40.5	37.8	43.4	42.4	42.4	23.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	39	67	1 568	58	1 510	827	68	130	130	22	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Chulo Vista city, worked—Con.						Living in El Cajon city, worked					
	La Mesa city	Oceanside city	San Diego city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Diego County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	San Diego County	Chula Vista city	El Cajon city	Escondido city
Workers 16 years and over	252	38	15 531	1 500	14 031	7 273	1 049	29 263	29 263	134	10 089	78
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	112	38	10 011	625	9 386	4 611	861	16 883	16 883	87	4 939	63
Householder, wife present	47	29	6 638	345	6 293	3 094	630	10 226	10 226	79	2 834	34
Householder, no wife present	15	—	1 549	80	1 469	702	96	3 462	3 462	—	963	—
Other household member	50	9	1 824	200	1 624	815	135	3 195	3 195	8	1 142	29
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	140	—	5 520	875	4 645	2 662	188	12 380	12 380	47	5 150	15
Householder, husband present	—	—	159	13	146	14	—	367	367	—	121	—
Householder, no husband present	47	—	1 326	206	1 120	883	36	3 845	3 845	11	1 489	—
Other household member	93	—	4 035	656	3 379	1 765	152	8 134	8 134	36	3 506	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	34	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	47	9	715	115	600	548	98	2 317	2 317	21	1 172	—
20 to 24 years	70	—	2 430	310	2 120	1 201	167	5 557	5 557	9	1 954	22
25 to 54 years	126	29	10 696	908	9 788	4 824	739	17 990	17 990	104	5 546	56
55 to 64 years	9	—	1 444	132	1 312	636	45	2 869	2 869	—	1 089	—
65 years and over	—	—	246	35	211	64	—	530	530	—	328	—
With one or more years of college	158	11	7 107	637	6 470	3 247	457	11 906	11 906	81	3 620	56
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	209	38	12 592	1 283	11 309	6 195	754	27 849	27 849	123	9 613	70
Black	—	—	465	102	363	186	65	229	229	—	53	—
Other races	43	—	2 474	115	2 359	892	230	1 185	1 185	11	423	8
Spanish origin ¹	42	9	3 457	255	3 202	1 132	310	1 783	1 783	22	701	22
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	252	38	14 613	1 500	13 113	6 261	641	28 617	28 617	134	10 082	78
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	47	11	3 199	287	2 912	1 249	202	5 532	5 532	23	1 905	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	161	—	5 069	856	4 213	2 110	204	10 342	10 342	34	3 723	29
Technicians and related support occupations	41	—	619	63	556	113	15	1 151	1 151	—	275	—
Sales occupations	71	—	1 229	224	1 005	906	145	3 676	3 676	34	1 677	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49	—	3 221	569	2 652	1 091	44	5 515	5 515	—	1 771	29
Service occupations	—	—	1 392	90	1 302	877	66	3 870	3 870	44	1 676	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	82	10	72	78	39	336	336	—	94	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	—	2 370	143	2 227	1 009	57	4 779	4 779	10	1 322	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	27	2 501	114	2 387	938	73	3 758	3 758	23	1 362	8
Construction	12	27	583	15	568	358	28	2 589	2 589	10	463	8
Manufacturing	12	11	4 173	90	4 083	616	105	4 974	4 974	11	1 753	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22	—	1 311	225	1 086	184	48	1 626	1 626	—	496	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	506	—	506	274	59	818	818	11	170	—
Retail trade	96	—	2 279	367	1 912	1 719	180	6 030	6 030	68	2 764	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34	—	926	202	724	335	—	2 207	2 207	—	898	—
Business and repair services	7	—	717	83	634	157	32	1 472	1 472	11	477	14
Personal services	13	—	399	50	349	219	—	967	967	—	522	—
Professional and related services	56	—	2 135	250	1 885	1 034	51	5 569	5 569	23	1 996	30
Public administration	—	—	1 398	208	1 190	1 238	49	1 677	1 677	—	325	—
All other industries	—	—	186	10	176	127	89	688	688	—	218	14
Armed forces, at work	—	—	918	—	918	1 012	408	646	646	—	7	—
Private wage and salary workers	212	20	11 116	1 206	9 910	3 851	467	22 065	22 065	111	7 860	51
Federal government workers	28	—	2 326	29	2 297	2 245	444	1 769	1 769	—	212	—
State and local government workers	12	—	1 618	243	1 375	816	24	3 289	3 289	23	926	15
Self-employed workers	—	18	457	22	435	331	114	2 069	2 069	—	1 045	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	14	—	14	30	—	71	71	—	46	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	57	18	2 474	229	2 245	1 578	167	6 683	6 683	65	2 979	30
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	231	38	15 228	1 487	13 741	7 035	995	28 460	28 460	134	9 659	78
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	52	27	1 755	233	1 522	1 085	95	5 742	5 742	35	3 009	30
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	—	1 216	130	1 086	699	40	2 178	2 178	—	867	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	—	1 396	86	1 310	661	201	2 835	2 835	9	1 178	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28	—	1 318	187	1 131	539	82	3 132	3 132	—	1 056	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	—	3 236	409	2 827	1 338	195	5 293	5 293	43	1 544	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28	—	2 793	160	2 633	847	157	3 749	3 749	12	906	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	1 879	133	1 746	886	80	2 513	2 513	35	560	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	11	1 580	149	1 431	910	114	2 660	2 660	—	468	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	55	—	55	70	31	358	358	—	71	—
Median	\$10 589	\$4000	\$12 474	\$10 872	\$12 743	\$11 535	\$11 569	\$10 216	\$10 216	\$12 022	\$7 619	\$8 643
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	239	27	14 450	1 273	13 177	6 729	829	26 092	26 092	134	7 875	78
Drive alone	216	27	11 130	832	10 298	5 337	561	20 704	20 704	112	6 565	70
Carpool	23	—	3 320	441	2 879	1 392	268	5 388	5 388	22	1 310	8
Public transportation	13	—	513	150	363	176	66	543	543	—	102	—
Bus or streetcar	13	—	513	150	363	176	66	437	437	—	30	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	163	54	109	60	25	946	946	—	818	—
Other means	—	11	405	23	382	308	129	1 039	1 039	—	651	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	643	643	—	643	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.05	1.00	1.15	1.23	1.14	1.13	1.23	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.10	1.05
Mean travel time to work	29.5	51.4	22.5	20.3	22.7	20.6	32.8	20.0	20.0	23.4	10.9	31.9
Car, truck, or van	25.8	50.0	21.7	18.6	22.0	20.3	31.8	19.9	19.9	23.4	10.9	31.9
Public transportation	99.0	—	50.8	36.0	56.9	40.6	47.2	42.8	42.8	—	14.5	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	56	—	56	52	—	101	101	—	53	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in El Cajon city, worked—Con.						Living in Escondido city, worked					
	La Mesa city	Oceanside city	San Diego city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Diego County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	San Diego County	Chula Vista city	El Cajon city	Escondido city
Workers 16 years and over	2 142	43	12 392	985	11 407	4 385	493	24 196	24 196	31	79	12 802
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	870	29	7 708	513	7 195	3 187	431	13 809	13 809	23	57	6 435
Householder, wife present	467	29	4 898	334	4 564	1 885	323	8 550	8 550	9	40	3 641
Householder, no wife present	163	—	1 625	141	1 484	711	53	2 367	2 367	5	—	1 152
Other household member	240	—	1 185	38	1 147	591	55	2 805	2 805	9	17	1 568
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	87	—	—	74
Female	1 272	14	4 684	472	4 212	1 198	62	10 387	10 387	8	22	6 367
Householder, husband present	13	—	197	—	197	36	—	203	203	—	—	111
Householder, no husband present	396	14	1 526	164	1 362	409	10	2 909	2 909	—	—	1 660
Other household member	863	—	2 961	308	2 653	753	52	7 257	7 257	8	22	4 578
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	226	—	526	30	496	372	20	2 097	2 097	—	—	1 456
20 to 24 years	468	29	2 140	126	2 014	935	200	4 161	4 161	13	12	2 073
25 to 54 years	1 239	14	8 395	718	7 677	2 636	245	15 235	15 235	18	39	7 637
55 to 64 years	172	—	1 215	99	1 116	393	28	2 128	2 128	—	22	1 249
65 years and over	37	—	116	12	104	49	—	575	575	—	6	387
With one or more years of college	888	19	5 747	581	5 166	1 495	181	9 640	9 640	14	25	4 681
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 066	43	11 827	960	10 867	4 107	479	22 066	22 066	31	79	11 671
Black	—	—	124	—	124	52	—	73	73	—	—	56
Other races	76	—	441	25	416	226	14	2 057	2 057	—	—	1 075
Spanish origin ¹	150	—	591	40	551	297	43	2 951	2 951	—	—	1 593
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 142	43	11 943	985	10 958	4 195	284	23 980	23 980	31	79	12 784
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	450	14	2 427	167	2 260	672	66	5 171	5 171	9	17	2 512
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	887	—	4 702	539	4 163	967	66	7 677	7 677	8	8	4 562
Technicians and related support occupations	159	—	593	57	536	124	—	926	926	—	—	322
Sales occupations	349	—	1 253	91	1 162	363	12	3 104	3 104	—	8	2 137
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	379	—	2 856	391	2 465	480	54	3 647	3 647	8	—	2 103
Service occupations	400	—	1 115	117	998	635	32	2 998	2 998	—	8	2 026
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	81	—	81	151	—	610	610	—	—	277
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	218	29	2 162	87	2 075	1 038	90	3 779	3 779	5	28	1 654
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	177	—	1 456	75	1 381	732	30	3 745	3 745	9	18	1 753
Construction	110	—	1 219	8	1 211	779	8	2 123	2 123	—	23	824
Manufacturing	142	43	2 452	67	2 385	573	22	4 916	4 916	9	6	1 558
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	76	—	871	223	648	183	36	1 405	1 405	5	—	723
Wholesale trade	—	—	512	—	512	125	19	925	925	8	10	480
Retail trade	613	—	1 840	28	1 812	733	42	4 868	4 868	4	21	3 451
Finance, insurance, and real estate	227	—	885	253	632	183	15	1 624	1 624	—	—	1 008
Business and repair services	65	—	661	21	640	258	8	1 379	1 379	—	—	861
Personal services	128	—	230	12	218	87	—	1 036	1 036	—	—	651
Professional and related services	732	—	2 209	112	2 097	579	39	3 871	3 871	5	19	2 421
Public administration	39	—	900	234	666	413	22	793	793	—	—	317
All other industries	10	—	164	27	137	282	—	1 040	1 040	—	—	490
Armed forces, at work	—	—	449	—	449	190	209	216	216	—	—	18
Private wage and salary workers	1 823	43	9 101	656	8 445	3 076	239	19 185	19 185	31	74	10 037
Federal government workers	15	—	1 054	58	996	488	244	785	785	—	—	180
State and local government workers	215	—	1 593	224	1 369	517	—	2 108	2 108	—	—	1 122
Self-employed workers	75	—	633	47	586	304	10	2 025	2 025	—	5	1 381
Unpaid family workers	14	—	11	—	11	—	—	93	93	—	—	82
At work 1 to 34 hours	862	—	1 785	78	1 707	962	15	5 586	5 586	13	23	3 768
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 096	43	12 146	966	11 180	4 304	493	23 340	23 340	31	79	12 238
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	556	—	1 358	72	1 286	754	36	4 517	4 517	—	14	3 041
\$4,000 to \$5,999	215	—	743	58	685	353	29	2 192	2 192	4	6	1 425
\$6,000 to \$7,999	220	—	1 182	143	1 039	246	74	2 285	2 285	8	—	1 366
\$8,000 to \$9,999	276	—	1 343	71	1 272	429	140	2 636	2 636	—	3	1 389
\$10,000 to \$14,999	436	24	2 361	150	2 211	885	73	4 659	4 659	10	17	2 235
\$15,000 to \$19,999	162	19	1 971	181	1 790	679	49	2 904	2 904	9	11	1 229
\$20,000 to \$24,999	64	—	1 384	114	1 270	450	26	1 963	1 963	—	—	702
\$25,000 to \$49,999	143	—	1 598	167	1 431	451	55	1 940	1 940	—	28	700
\$50,000 or more	24	—	206	10	196	57	11	244	244	—	—	151
Median	\$8 413	\$14 107	\$12 585	\$14 501	\$12 468	\$11 605	\$9 536	\$10 027	\$10 027	\$11 168	\$14 787	\$8 413
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 018	43	11 879	856	11 023	4 065	385	21 426	21 426	31	79	10 673
Drive alone	1 729	24	9 012	607	8 405	3 192	275	16 883	16 883	23	51	9 024
Carpool	289	19	2 867	249	2 618	873	110	4 543	4 543	8	28	1 649
Public transportation	73	—	240	89	151	128	31	551	551	—	—	260
Bus or streetcar	61	—	240	89	151	106	18	551	551	—	—	260
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	27	—	33	—	33	68	44	748	748	—	—	707
Other means	24	—	240	40	200	124	33	943	943	—	—	634
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	528	528	—	—	528
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.28	1.16	1.22	1.16	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.23	1.09
Mean travel time to work	14.2	33.3	26.9	30.8	26.5	22.4	30.7	18.3	18.3	57.1	46.2	11.5
Car, truck, or van	13.2	33.3	27.4	28.8	26.2	21.3	31.2	18.3	18.3	57.1	46.2	11.3
Public transportation	37.6	—	50.9	52.2	50.1	53.2	33.2	33.5	33.5	—	—	22.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	37	—	37	11	—	88	88	—	—	44

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	39	259	3 167	191	2 976	3 829	530	11 927	11 927	156	1 049	86
Householder, wife present	39	198	2 202	137	2 065	2 421	382	6 626	6 626	57	488	26
Householder, no wife present	—	32	508	44	464	670	67	2 584	2 584	99	206	33
Other household member	—	24	457	10	447	730	81	2 717	2 717	—	355	27
In group quarters	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	16	164	1 478	95	1 383	2 332	34	9 675	9 675	106	738	26
Householder, husband present	—	—	31	—	31	61	—	279	279	—	36	—
Householder, no husband present	8	42	503	25	478	696	10	3 603	3 603	50	237	16
Other household member	8	122	944	70	874	1 575	24	5 793	5 793	56	465	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	4	184	10	174	453	17	1 253	1 253	9	219	22
20 to 24 years	29	78	735	42	693	1 221	66	3 943	3 943	54	274	44
25 to 54 years	26	299	3 290	212	3 078	3 926	408	13 259	13 259	159	989	46
55 to 64 years	—	32	383	22	361	442	62	2 630	2 630	25	254	—
65 years and over	—	10	53	—	53	119	11	517	517	15	51	—
With one or more years of college	31	200	2 504	153	2 351	2 185	226	12 243	12 243	167	988	79

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	55	382	4 272	258	4 014	5 576	527	20 533	20 533	228	1 684	98
Black	—	—	9	—	9	8	—	373	373	—	9	—
Other races	—	41	364	28	336	577	37	696	696	34	94	14
Spanish origin ¹	—	61	405	39	366	892	50	1 035	1 035	34	83	14

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	55	415	4 495	286	4 209	6 121	516	21 259	21 259	262	1 787	112
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	139	1 383	87	1 296	1 111	155	6 183	6 183	116	489	52
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8	97	1 401	116	1 285	1 593	80	7 639	7 639	70	547	11
Technicians and related support occupations	—	20	391	19	372	193	18	956	956	—	53	11
Sales occupations	—	39	338	18	320	582	38	2 827	2 827	31	248	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	38	672	79	593	818	24	3 856	3 856	39	246	—
Service occupations	—	15	246	11	235	703	12	2 654	2 654	12	304	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	8	49	—	49	276	4	133	133	—	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	53	713	46	667	1 290	177	2 714	2 714	10	239	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	103	703	26	677	1 148	88	1 936	1 936	54	200	35
Construction	36	47	337	—	337	856	182	1 490	1 490	—	91	14
Manufacturing	—	100	1 694	—	1 694	1 549	91	2 865	2 865	21	382	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	27	354	149	205	277	46	1 236	1 236	33	23	—
Wholesale trade	—	14	201	6	195	212	8	841	841	17	44	22
Retail trade	—	64	358	—	358	970	25	4 145	4 145	68	417	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	10	285	50	235	321	32	1 782	1 782	—	146	—
Business and repair services	—	5	247	16	231	266	19	1 119	1 119	—	43	11
Personal services	—	28	92	6	86	265	8	646	646	15	18	—
Professional and related services	—	69	588	20	568	769	68	5 339	5 339	95	540	65
Public administration	—	16	215	39	176	245	10	1 402	1 402	13	66	—
All other industries	—	35	124	—	124	391	27	394	394	—	17	—
Armed forces, at work	—	8	150	—	150	40	48	343	343	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	55	312	3 711	237	3 474	4 965	410	14 899	14 899	162	1 316	60
Federal government workers	—	8	330	34	296	267	52	1 174	1 174	—	10	—
State and local government workers	—	55	433	15	418	498	34	3 714	3 714	83	330	52
Self-employed workers	—	48	171	—	171	420	68	1 715	1 715	17	131	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	100	100	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8	58	466	29	437	1 250	100	5 133	5 133	61	469	54

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	55	411	4 600	280	4 320	5 926	523	21 115	21 115	262	1 755	112
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	93	359	29	330	1 010	54	3 706	3 706	35	408	44
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	5	283	—	283	469	54	1 709	1 709	21	198	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15	24	317	—	317	555	29	1 836	1 836	15	149	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14	61	433	18	415	736	54	2 060	2 060	42	157	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	57	999	46	953	1 320	69	4 130	4 130	22	313	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	58	796	43	753	801	92	2 885	2 885	23	218	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	72	689	67	622	495	48	2 559	2 559	54	198	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	41	686	62	624	485	109	1 928	1 928	50	80	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	38	15	23	55	14	302	302	—	34	—
Median	\$9 786	\$11 577	\$14 356	\$20 202	\$13 995	\$10 484	\$15 057	\$11 108	\$11 108	\$13 865	\$9 561	\$7 091

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	55	397	4 367	250	4 117	5 824	512	19 523	19 523	232	1 718	112
Drive alone	26	264	3 116	163	2 953	4 379	372	15 912	15 912	157	1 462	77
Carpool	29	133	1 251	87	1 164	1 445	140	3 611	3 611	75	256	35
Public transportation	—	14	107	36	71	170	11	372	372	9	31	—
Bus or streetcar	—	14	107	36	71	170	11	372	372	9	31	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	6	—	6	35	13	650	650	—	—	—
Other means	—	12	165	—	165	132	28	621	621	21	38	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436	436	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.45	1.25	1.20	1.27	1.20	1.16	1.22	1.11	1.11	1.20	1.09	1.19
Mean travel time to work	38.4	30.8	28.7	36.6	28.2	22.4	54.5	19.3	19.3	29.0	13.3	29.0
Car, truck, or van	38.4	31.5	28.2	34.1	27.9	22.0	56.3	18.8	18.8	25.7	13.0	29.0
Public transportation	—	30.0	55.1	54.2	55.6	36.3	48.2	47.9	47.9	99.0	21.6	—
With a public transportation disability	—	6	14	—	14	24	—	68	68	—	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in La Mesa city, worked—Con.						Living in Oceanside city, worked					
	La Mesa city	Oceanside city	San Diego city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Diego County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	San Diego County	Chula Vista city	El Cajon city	Escondido city
Workers 16 years and over	4 091	20	12 830	1 141	11 689	2 500	321	28 699	28 699	12	22	559
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 910	9	7 135	544	6 591	1 582	231	17 192	17 192	6	22	359
Householder, wife present	916	9	4 305	339	3 966	825	119	9 931	9 931	—	22	213
Householder, no wife present	495	—	1 512	107	1 405	239	51	3 066	3 066	—	—	40
Other household member	499	—	1 318	98	1 220	518	61	3 369	3 369	6	—	106
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	826	826	—	—
Female	2 181	11	5 695	597	5 098	918	90	11 507	11 507	6	—	200
Householder, husband present	28	—	186	12	174	29	14	266	266	—	—	6
Householder, no husband present	665	—	2 340	207	2 133	295	—	2 670	2 670	—	—	103
Other household member	1 488	11	3 169	378	2 791	594	76	8 521	8 521	6	—	91
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	452	—	446	27	419	105	37	2 584	2 584	—	—	33
20 to 24 years	627	—	2 405	155	2 250	539	81	6 655	6 655	—	—	132
25 to 54 years	2 237	20	8 220	844	7 376	1 588	203	16 528	16 528	12	22	317
55 to 64 years	585	—	1 536	115	1 421	230	—	2 251	2 251	—	—	56
65 years and over	190	—	223	—	223	38	—	681	681	—	—	21
With one or more years of college	1 871	9	7 884	654	7 230	1 245	167	10 785	10 785	6	14	210
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 907	20	12 176	1 120	11 056	2 420	310	21 847	21 847	12	14	489
Black	26	—	287	21	266	51	11	2 170	2 170	—	8	22
Other races	158	—	367	—	367	29	—	4 682	4 682	—	—	48
Spanish origin ¹	244	—	493	35	458	167	12	5 297	5 297	—	—	99
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 080	20	12 602	1 141	11 461	2 396	247	24 471	24 471	12	22	552
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 116	—	3 830	389	3 441	580	27	5 010	5 010	6	6	162
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 531	11	4 781	605	4 176	688	103	7 305	7 305	—	8	159
Technicians and related support occupations	86	11	684	58	626	111	—	579	579	—	—	25
Sales occupations	873	—	1 411	64	1 347	264	74	2 947	2 947	—	8	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	572	—	2 686	483	2 203	313	29	3 779	3 779	—	—	71
Service occupations	729	—	1 327	74	1 253	282	52	3 785	3 785	—	—	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	—	37	—	37	35	—	1 585	1 585	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	421	9	1 509	41	1 468	512	36	2 994	2 994	6	—	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	230	—	1 118	32	1 086	299	29	3 792	3 792	—	8	86
Construction	292	—	697	—	697	396	33	1 349	1 349	6	—	27
Manufacturing	291	9	1 944	13	1 931	218	10	4 379	4 379	—	22	85
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	137	—	936	244	692	107	26	1 690	1 690	—	—	41
Wholesale trade	98	—	560	—	560	100	—	558	558	—	—	16
Retail trade	1 155	—	2 082	75	2 007	423	101	5 333	5 333	6	—	142
Finance, insurance, and real estate	590	—	899	239	660	147	35	1 488	1 488	—	—	40
Business and repair services	150	—	805	54	751	110	12	1 072	1 072	—	—	49
Personal services	218	—	324	—	324	71	—	1 059	1 059	—	—	12
Professional and related services	884	11	3 220	143	3 077	524	30	4 116	4 116	—	—	106
Public administration	133	—	936	352	584	254	—	1 524	1 524	—	—	34
All other industries	132	—	199	21	178	46	—	1 903	1 903	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	11	—	228	—	228	104	74	4 228	4 228	—	—	7
Private wage and salary workers	2 835	20	9 076	668	8 408	1 430	218	18 304	18 304	12	22	473
Federal government workers	42	—	775	87	688	347	85	6 105	6 105	—	—	20
State and local government workers	287	—	2 510	353	2 157	452	18	2 659	2 659	—	—	51
Self-employed workers	912	—	453	33	420	202	—	1 524	1 524	—	—	15
Unpaid family workers	15	—	16	—	16	69	—	107	107	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 379	—	2 635	121	2 514	535	93	5 814	5 814	—	—	94
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 929	20	12 628	1 141	11 487	2 409	321	27 854	27 854	12	22	530
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 121	—	1 775	63	1 712	323	90	5 633	5 633	—	—	57
\$4,000 to \$5,999	430	—	647	71	776	213	23	3 363	3 363	—	—	86
\$6,000 to \$7,999	422	—	989	144	845	239	—	4 195	4 195	6	—	35
\$8,000 to \$9,999	356	—	1 319	161	1 158	186	53	3 014	3 014	—	8	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999	573	11	2 606	273	2 333	580	43	4 784	4 784	6	—	107
\$15,000 to \$19,999	345	—	1 915	86	1 829	363	46	3 258	3 258	—	14	110
\$20,000 to \$24,999	327	—	1 695	179	1 516	285	10	1 818	1 818	—	—	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	235	9	1 363	152	1 211	191	42	1 624	1 624	—	—	17
\$50,000 or more	120	—	119	12	107	29	14	165	165	—	—	—
Median	\$7 960	\$14 219	\$12 146	\$11 862	\$12 179	\$11 571	\$9 792	\$8 488	\$8 488	\$9 000	\$15 162	\$10 863
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 993	20	12 141	1 043	11 098	2 307	240	23 933	23 933	12	22	531
Drive alone	2 637	—	9 745	721	9 024	1 834	188	17 457	17 457	12	22	447
Carpool	356	20	2 396	322	2 074	473	52	6 476	6 476	—	—	84
Public transportation	9	—	288	76	212	35	12	1 748	1 748	—	—	20
Bus or streetcar	9	—	288	76	212	35	—	1 720	1 720	—	—	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—
Walked only	546	—	63	—	63	41	25	1 442	1 442	—	—	8
Other means	107	—	338	22	316	117	44	948	948	—	—	—
Worked at home	436	—	—	—	—	—	—	628	628	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	2.00	1.12	1.24	1.11	1.13	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.00	1.00	1.09
Mean travel time to work	10.5	35.0	21.6	23.5	21.5	22.5	35.3	19.5	19.5	32.5	50.0	29.8
Car, truck, or van	10.0	35.0	21.0	22.9	20.9	21.8	36.3	18.9	18.9	32.5	50.0	28.7
Public transportation	5.0	—	45.9	31.6	51.0	86.0	30.0	33.2	33.2	—	—	67.5
With a public transportation disability	25	—	30	—	30	—	—	74	74	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Oceanside city, worked—Con.					Living in San Diego city, worked						
	La Mesa city	Oceanside city	San Diego city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Diego County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	San Diego County	Chulo Vista city	El Cajon city	Escondido city
Workers 16 years and over	5	10 962	2 101	137	1 964	15 038	1 715	360 142	360 142	4 935	5 561	2 643
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5	5 530	1 277	94	1 183	9 993	1 328	209 320	209 320	2 446	3 545	1 403
Householder, wife present	5	2 969	876	57	819	5 846	980	103 632	103 632	1 283	1 858	768
Householder, no wife present	—	1 108	234	17	217	1 684	175	43 163	43 163	454	760	188
Other household member	—	1 281	167	20	147	1 809	173	42 581	42 581	709	927	387
In group quarters	—	172	—	—	—	654	—	19 944	19 944	—	—	60
Female	—	5 432	824	43	781	5 045	387	150 822	150 822	2 489	2 016	1 240
Householder, husband present	—	1 111	32	—	32	1 117	18	4 390	4 390	35	34	25
Householder, no husband present	—	1 133	194	13	181	1 240	94	47 882	47 882	583	575	372
Other household member	—	4 171	598	30	568	3 655	275	96 068	96 068	1 863	1 407	843
In group quarters	—	17	—	—	—	33	—	2 482	2 482	8	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	1 245	97	17	80	1 209	39	30 780	30 780	306	436	100
20 to 24 years	—	2 063	334	18	316	4 126	167	63 980	63 980	784	1 044	339
25 to 54 years	5	6 252	1 483	89	1 394	8 437	1 237	225 127	225 127	3 395	3 512	1 888
55 to 64 years	—	983	164	13	151	1 048	242	33 523	33 523	341	518	267
65 years and over	—	419	23	—	23	218	30	6 732	6 732	109	51	49
With one or more years of college	5	4 006	1 093	48	1 045	5 451	742	187 312	187 312	2 734	3 142	1 725
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5	8 495	1 697	118	1 579	11 135	1 359	291 091	291 091	3 548	4 839	2 214
Black	—	767	188	13	175	1 185	150	26 975	26 975	358	214	139
Other races	—	1 700	216	6	210	2 718	206	42 076	42 076	1 029	508	290
Spanish origin ¹	—	1 852	297	23	274	3 049	237	42 225	42 225	1 105	684	221
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5	10 915	2 007	137	1 870	10 958	1 539	321 783	321 783	4 935	5 561	2 643
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	2 189	689	20	669	1 958	433	90 679	90 679	1 450	1 860	1 213
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	3 265	582	52	530	3 291	363	110 683	110 683	1 489	1 748	594
Technicians and related support occupations	—	214	111	6	105	229	57	14 784	14 784	161	168	71
Sales occupations	—	1 351	158	—	158	1 367	120	36 653	36 653	599	792	229
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 700	313	46	267	1 695	186	59 246	59 246	729	788	294
Service occupations	—	1 966	245	13	232	1 491	175	47 803	47 803	803	528	253
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	468	6	—	6	1 111	30	4 691	4 691	80	51	72
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	1 275	199	26	173	1 447	362	35 278	35 278	619	746	301
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 752	286	26	260	1 660	176	32 649	32 649	494	628	210
Construction	5	385	121	—	121	805	295	12 905	12 905	164	319	127
Manufacturing	—	1 934	524	7	517	1 814	325	52 475	52 475	548	1 064	263
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	804	212	83	129	633	195	18 684	18 684	429	287	162
Wholesale trade	—	257	110	—	110	175	91	9 429	9 429	90	195	78
Retail trade	—	2 513	163	—	163	2 509	119	58 698	58 698	1 177	1 477	372
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	732	110	18	92	606	44	24 367	24 367	268	273	162
Business and repair services	—	523	137	6	131	363	32	20 383	20 383	178	183	180
Personal services	—	577	25	—	25	445	33	14 406	14 406	208	90	20
Professional and related services	—	2 156	478	7	471	1 376	194	79 242	79 242	1 580	1 380	1 052
Public administration	—	416	92	16	76	982	149	22 120	22 120	184	191	97
All other industries	—	618	35	—	35	1 250	62	9 074	9 074	109	102	130
Armed forces, at work	—	47	94	—	94	4 080	176	38 359	38 359	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5	7 930	1 523	121	1 402	8 339	1 142	230 802	230 802	3 841	4 306	1 650
Federal government workers	—	341	194	9	185	5 550	286	60 141	60 141	75	91	18
State and local government workers	—	1 612	309	7	302	687	230	44 555	44 555	814	883	811
Self-employed workers	—	1 000	75	—	75	434	57	23 591	23 591	192	281	144
Unpaid family workers	—	79	—	—	—	28	—	1 053	1 053	13	—	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	2 968	356	24	332	2 396	204	79 027	79 027	1 250	1 437	603
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5	10 502	2 023	137	1 886	14 760	1 667	348 820	348 820	4 742	5 391	2 531
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	2 766	273	23	250	2 537	205	66 271	66 271	1 020	1 055	512
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	1 272	145	5	140	1 860	68	34 171	34 171	461	459	270
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	1 268	169	6	163	2 717	103	38 667	38 667	528	494	108
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 151	164	7	157	1 630	155	34 887	34 887	531	492	159
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 822	398	18	380	2 451	256	67 913	67 913	743	1 119	443
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	901	362	6	356	1 871	271	42 423	42 423	588	645	278
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	623	278	20	258	855	225	27 734	27 734	548	557	283
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	616	211	52	159	780	345	30 320	30 320	279	512	346
\$50,000 or more	—	83	23	—	23	59	39	6 434	6 434	44	58	32
Median	\$20 453	\$7 913	\$12 809	\$20 695	\$12 578	\$8 326	\$15 650	\$10 020	\$10 020	\$9 363	\$10 597	\$11 976
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5	8 538	1 954	117	1 837	12 871	1 523	296 292	296 292	4 676	5 306	2 443
Drive alone	5	6 719	1 399	98	1 301	8 853	921	237 494	237 494	3 798	4 685	1 950
Carpool	—	1 819	555	19	536	4 018	602	58 798	58 798	878	621	493
Public transportation	—	608	67	20	47	1 053	65	16 185	16 185	160	70	61
Bus or streetcar	—	597	36	20	36	1 047	24	15 993	15 993	160	70	61
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	11	—	11	6	35	40	40	—	—	—
Walked only	—	810	16	—	16	608	63	27 447	27 447	33	31	110
Other means	—	378	64	—	64	506	64	13 429	13 429	66	154	29
Worked at home	—	628	—	—	—	—	—	6 789	6 789	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.13	1.18	1.11	1.19	1.22	1.31	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.07	1.13
Mean travel time to work	40.0	13.2	32.9	36.6	32.6	21.5	44.1	18.8	18.8	21.9	23.1	25.3
Car, truck, or van	40.0	12.5	32.0	32.5	32.0	20.7	45.5	18.6	18.6	20.9	22.5	25.5
Public transportation	—	27.2	54.7	60.8	52.1	34.7	72.9	39.1	39.1	52.6	78.0	54.8
With a public transportation disability	—	40	—	—	—	34	—	1 387	1 387	—	10	21

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in San Diego city, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of San Diego County, worked		
	Lo Mesa city	Oceanside city	San Diego city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Diego County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	San Diego County
Workers 16 years and over	5 023	634	306 726	18 607	288 119	34 620	26 761	248 597	248 597
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 359	470	176 079	9 377	166 702	23 018	25 273	154 630	154 630
Householder, wife present	1 112	195	84 324	5 795	78 529	14 092	4 702	91 186	91 186
Householder, no wife present	590	68	36 996	2 364	34 632	4 107	891	19 053	19 053
Other household member	646	94	35 154	1 218	33 936	4 664	1 440	26 987	26 987
In group quarters	11	113	19 605	—	19 605	155	18 240	17 404	17 404
Female	2 664	164	130 647	9 230	121 417	11 602	1 488	93 967	93 967
Householder, husband present	61	—	3 937	331	3 606	298	21	2 751	2 751
Householder, no husband present	629	39	42 363	3 692	38 671	3 321	442	20 303	20 303
Other household member	1 964	125	81 904	5 193	76 711	7 962	801	70 151	70 151
In group quarters	10	—	2 443	14	2 429	21	224	762	762
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	465	46	27 526	389	27 137	1 901	3 498	22 292	22 292
20 to 24 years	1 086	91	55 115	2 711	52 404	5 521	11 944	42 558	42 558
25 to 54 years	2 898	432	189 216	13 219	175 997	23 786	10 650	157 132	157 132
55 to 64 years	493	59	28 894	1 861	27 033	2 951	620	22 111	22 111
65 years and over	81	6	5 975	427	5 548	461	49	4 504	4 504
With one or more years of college	3 049	416	159 964	12 191	147 773	16 282	7 472	111 130	111 130
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	4 416	559	249 411	15 374	234 037	26 104	21 279	215 871	215 871
Black	271	36	22 841	1 505	21 336	3 116	7 780	7 780	7 780
Other races	336	39	34 474	1 728	32 746	5 400	3 018	24 946	24 946
Spanish origin ¹	424	80	34 682	2 029	32 653	5 029	2 334	30 202	30 202
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	5 016	521	273 591	18 540	255 051	29 516	5 385	219 901	219 901
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 415	226	77 483	6 459	71 024	7 032	1 834	56 486	56 486
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 860	169	96 783	8 474	88 309	8 040	1 438	68 194	68 194
Technicians and related support occupations	277	20	13 194	806	12 388	893	327	7 369	7 369
Sales occupations	879	130	30 803	1 414	29 389	3 221	697	27 387	27 387
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	704	19	52 786	6 254	46 532	3 926	414	33 438	33 438
Service occupations	852	31	41 274	1 955	39 319	4 062	576	29 091	29 091
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	97	7	3 564	129	3 435	820	378	8 252	8 252
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	424	50	27 513	914	26 599	5 625	645	32 120	32 120
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	368	38	26 974	609	26 365	3 937	514	25 758	25 758
Construction	299	29	9 397	168	9 229	2 570	456	18 469	18 469
Manufacturing	223	31	47 194	492	46 702	3 152	814	34 769	34 769
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	220	14	16 000	3 036	12 964	1 572	636	12 764	12 764
Wholesale trade	70	19	7 965	195	7 770	1 012	311	7 740	7 740
Retail trade	1 496	77	48 096	1 497	46 599	6 003	669	39 547	39 547
Finance, insurance, and real estate	380	110	21 807	4 053	17 754	1 367	252	17 219	17 219
Business and repair services	293	7	18 021	940	17 081	1 521	332	12 193	12 193
Personal services	200	—	12 729	572	12 157	1 159	126	8 256	8 256
Professional and related services	1 551	173	68 778	3 668	65 110	4 728	592	43 390	43 390
Public administration	70	41	16 585	3 581	13 004	4 952	410	13 498	13 498
All other industries	214	20	7 019	338	6 681	1 480	787	12 056	12 056
Armed forces, at work	7	113	33 135	67	33 068	5 104	21 376	28 696	28 696
Private wage and salary workers	4 147	388	197 738	12 658	185 080	18 732	4 175	156 468	156 468
Federal government workers	75	135	49 051	1 305	47 746	10 696	21 890	41 109	41 109
State and local government workers	402	88	38 651	3 581	35 070	2 906	860	26 246	26 246
Self-employed workers	395	23	20 358	1 038	19 320	2 198	322	23 049	23 049
Unpaid family workers	4	—	928	25	903	88	13	1 725	1 725
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 709	111	67 218	2 246	64 972	6 699	1 616	54 127	54 127
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	4 907	622	296 798	18 224	278 574	33 829	25 850	239 974	239 974
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 057	77	57 928	1 964	55 964	4 622	2 861	44 966	44 966
\$4,000 to \$5,999	597	59	29 238	1 436	27 802	3 087	5 221	25 185	25 185
\$6,000 to \$7,999	514	78	33 052	1 453	31 599	3 893	7 760	25 367	25 367
\$8,000 to \$9,999	491	85	29 660	1 813	27 847	3 469	2 474	20 869	20 869
\$10,000 to \$14,999	873	108	57 443	4 287	53 156	7 184	3 482	39 271	39 271
\$15,000 to \$19,999	469	117	35 220	2 440	32 780	5 006	1 292	29 358	29 358
\$20,000 to \$24,999	365	12	22 614	1 744	20 870	3 355	929	23 220	23 220
\$25,000 to \$49,999	417	62	25 837	2 428	23 409	2 867	1 549	26 020	26 020
\$50,000 or more	124	24	5 806	659	5 147	346	282	5 718	5 718
Median	\$9 163	\$10 384	\$9 900	\$12 312	\$9 718	\$10 908	\$7 248	\$10 318	\$10 318
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	4 815	496	246 288	14 620	231 668	32 268	7 783	208 747	208 747
Drive alone	4 270	406	198 024	10 972	187 052	24 361	5 392	163 093	163 093
Carpool	545	90	48 264	3 648	44 616	7 907	2 391	45 654	45 654
Public transportation	126	57	14 697	3 148	11 549	1 014	701	4 408	4 408
Bus or streetcar	120	57	14 550	3 132	11 418	975	591	4 259	4 259
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	40	16	24	—	48	16	16
Walked only	10	72	26 861	432	26 429	330	16 491	19 439	19 439
Other means	72	9	12 091	382	11 709	1 008	1 786	8 265	8 265
Worked at home	—	—	6 789	25	6 764	—	—	7 738	7 738
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.11	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.17	1.22	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	18.1	35.1	17.9	21.7	17.6	24.7	15.1	20.4	20.4
Car, truck, or van	17.3	40.5	17.7	19.4	17.6	24.0	35.0	21.3	21.3
Public transportation	51.3	23.2	37.9	33.8	39.0	50.9	35.9	37.3	37.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	1 236	51	1 185	120	42	879	879

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Diego County	Outside SMSA
	Chula Vista city	El Cajon city	Escondido city	Lo Mesa city	Oceanside city	San Diego city				
Workers 16 years and over -----	5 393	12 912	9 416	5 340	6 474	88 593	6 425	82 168	120 469	14 830
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male -----	2 795	7 472	5 309	2 182	3 213	56 785	3 575	53 210	76 874	12 867
Householder, wife present -----	1 756	4 828	3 422	1 290	1 876	40 018	2 523	37 495	37 996	4 754
Householder, no wife present -----	377	632	624	246	542	7 274	566	6 708	9 358	899
Other household member -----	662	1 990	1 266	646	769	8 316	486	7 830	13 398	1 270
In group quarters -----	—	22	57	—	26	1 177	—	1 177	16 122	5 944
Female -----	2 598	5 440	4 107	3 158	3 261	31 808	2 850	28 958	43 595	1 963
Householder, husband present -----	85	1 72	111	104	115	1 043	65	978	1 221	86
Householder, no husband present -----	677	1 128	655	561	709	7 457	545	6 912	9 116	373
Other household member -----	1 836	4 240	3 339	2 493	2 437	23 279	2 240	21 039	32 527	1 410
In group quarters -----	—	—	2	—	—	29	—	29	731	94
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years -----	418	1 620	985	494	414	3 923	158	3 765	14 438	1 269
20 to 24 years -----	937	2 028	1 135	824	1 103	11 921	873	11 048	24 610	4 944
25 to 54 years -----	3 374	7 916	6 242	3 441	4 371	63 939	4 814	59 125	67 849	7 514
55 to 64 years -----	565	1 119	914	497	474	7 965	568	7 397	10 577	910
65 years and over -----	99	229	140	84	112	845	12	833	2 995	193
With one or more years of college -----	2 431	5 127	4 650	2 530	3 260	46 507	3 782	42 725	46 625	5 829
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White -----	4 544	12 271	8 759	5 021	5 637	77 391	5 723	71 668	102 248	12 560
Black -----	83	63	28	66	145	2 535	202	2 333	4 860	830
Other races -----	766	578	629	253	692	8 667	500	8 167	13 361	1 440
Spanish origin ¹ -----	1 058	1 013	850	364	787	9 698	633	9 065	16 432	1 341
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work -----	5 393	12 912	9 403	5 340	6 474	81 930	6 406	75 524	98 449	7 049
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 569	2 527	2 582	1 312	1 822	25 070	2 153	22 917	21 604	2 466
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 786	4 479	3 100	2 303	1 949	26 124	2 793	23 331	28 453	1 732
Technicians and related support occupations -----	147	348	177	273	190	4 197	224	3 973	2 037	347
Sales occupations -----	761	2 144	1 450	987	745	7 676	480	7 196	13 624	784
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	878	1 987	1 473	1 043	1 014	14 251	2 089	12 162	12 792	601
Service occupations -----	858	1 759	940	965	797	7 953	662	7 291	15 819	602
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	131	155	309	68	144	1 674	17	1 657	6 771	215
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	525	2 221	1 356	374	836	12 561	436	12 125	14 247	1 337
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	524	1 771	1 116	318	926	9 548	345	9 203	11 555	697
Construction -----	281	1 107	942	344	293	5 524	164	5 360	9 978	1 130
Manufacturing -----	416	2 458	1 099	91	1 307	18 677	140	18 537	10 721	1 413
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	289	692	843	318	469	6 187	1 395	4 792	3 966	734
Wholesale trade -----	129	327	266	122	108	3 610	126	3 484	3 178	286
Retail trade -----	1 172	3 562	1 946	1 521	1 140	10 330	375	9 955	19 876	517
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	511	904	770	480	487	6 322	1 318	5 004	7 745	415
Business and repair services -----	271	671	495	188	241	5 178	457	4 721	5 149	490
Personal services -----	161	354	221	128	153	1 546	59	1 487	5 693	76
Professional and related services -----	1 734	2 169	2 077	1 851	1 791	16 452	961	15 491	17 316	959
Public administration -----	169	470	262	182	259	6 412	1 310	5 102	5 744	481
All other industries -----	260	198	482	115	226	1 692	101	1 591	9 083	548
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	13	—	—	6 663	19	6 644	22 020	7 781
Private wage and salary workers -----	3 935	10 256	7 383	4 218	4 965	60 593	4 330	56 263	65 118	5 241
Federal government workers -----	109	186	135	115	95	12 379	634	11 745	28 090	8 077
State and local government workers -----	938	1 346	1 009	561	941	11 518	1 142	10 376	9 933	607
Self-employed workers -----	355	1 035	814	372	473	3 844	307	3 537	16 156	888
Unpaid family workers -----	56	89	75	74	—	259	12	247	1 172	17
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	1 550	3 626	2 388	1 531	1 480	13 044	540	12 504	30 508	1 615
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----	5 181	12 516	9 068	5 114	6 318	86 731	6 327	80 404	115 046	14 363
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	1 075	2 620	1 930	1 055	1 244	9 827	549	9 278	27 215	1 246
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	624	1 249	831	487	681	5 572	277	5 295	15 741	2 489
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	484	1 186	596	503	627	7 140	562	6 578	14 831	2 820
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	542	1 147	677	616	540	7 512	615	6 897	9 835	1 145
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	784	2 122	1 658	880	1 075	16 645	1 186	15 459	16 107	2 203
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	528	1 532	1 073	549	720	13 834	917	12 917	11 122	1 090
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	498	1 147	957	352	638	11 373	878	10 495	8 255	1 136
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	510	1 148	1 030	488	601	12 734	1 199	11 535	9 509	1 750
\$50,000 or more -----	136	365	316	184	192	2 094	144	1 950	2 431	484
Median -----	\$9 504	\$10 089	\$11 120	\$9 662	\$10 212	\$13 665	\$14 847	\$13 581	\$7 964	\$9 094
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van -----	5 012	12 465	8 969	5 137	6 096	83 306	5 723	77 583	87 762	7 790
Drive alone -----	4 114	10 556	7 683	4 452	4 918	62 144	3 656	58 488	69 226	5 432
Carpool -----	898	1 909	1 286	685	1 178	21 162	2 067	19 095	18 536	2 358
Public transportation -----	183	55	116	28	135	1 586	479	1 107	2 305	358
Bus or streetcar -----	183	55	116	28	135	1 520	479	1 041	2 222	252
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	76
Walked only -----	125	118	109	27	92	1 277	50	1 227	17 691	5 951
Other means -----	73	274	222	148	151	2 424	173	2 251	4 973	731
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 738	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.12	1.16	1.26	1.16	1.13	1.21
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	18.5	17.4	19.9	18.7	18.5	26.5	29.3	26.3	16.2	28.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	18.1	17.4	19.7	18.6	18.1	26.5	28.7	26.3	17.6	44.2
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	36.4	42.9	50.3	25.7	45.1	43.7	38.4	46.0	31.9	53.4
With a public transportation disability -----	9	22	32	14	21	195	7	188	586	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked								
	Inside SMSA	San Diego County	Chula Vista city	El Cajon city	Escondido city	La Mesa city	Oceanside city	San Diego city	Remainder of San Diego County
Workers 16 years and over	11 585	11 585	107	81	266	19	381	5 728	5 003
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	9 903	9 903	66	30	229	19	343	4 850	4 366
Householder, wife present	5 327	5 327	38	22	184	19	213	2 331	2 520
Householder, no wife present	1 354	1 354	—	—	17	—	62	535	740
Other household member	2 503	2 503	28	8	28	—	68	1 351	1 020
In group quarters	719	719	—	—	—	—	—	633	86
Female	1 682	1 682	41	51	37	—	38	878	637
Householder, husband present	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Householder, no husband present	411	411	—	28	—	—	—	189	194
Other household member	1 202	1 202	29	23	37	—	26	679	408
In group quarters	50	50	12	—	—	—	12	10	16
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	913	913	—	8	2	—	7	674	222
20 to 24 years	2 786	2 786	31	8	32	—	77	1 324	1 314
25 to 54 years	6 894	6 894	63	50	203	11	252	3 319	2 996
55 to 64 years	795	795	13	15	—	—	45	351	371
65 years and over	197	197	—	—	29	8	—	60	100
With one or more years of college	5 985	5 985	35	81	113	19	151	3 018	2 568
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	10 051	10 051	97	81	224	19	336	5 058	4 236
Black	429	429	—	—	—	—	19	181	229
Other races	1 105	1 105	10	—	42	—	26	489	538
Spanish origin ¹	1 150	1 150	35	—	66	—	73	501	475
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	8 443	8 443	107	81	266	19	359	3 982	3 629
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 922	2 922	23	25	85	19	102	1 614	1 054
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 965	1 965	8	40	36	—	90	1 201	590
Technicians and related support occupations	414	414	—	—	—	—	15	254	145
Sales occupations	1 022	1 022	—	13	15	—	45	672	277
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	529	529	8	27	21	—	30	275	168
Service occupations	840	840	11	8	44	—	12	362	403
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	200	200	12	—	—	—	7	36	145
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 585	1 585	44	8	58	—	86	492	897
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	931	931	9	—	43	—	62	277	540
Construction	1 691	1 691	25	—	88	—	76	349	1 153
Manufacturing	1 111	1 111	28	12	—	—	41	660	370
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	779	779	—	—	—	—	13	292	474
Wholesale trade	493	493	—	—	—	—	62	343	88
Retail trade	955	955	13	36	120	—	—	408	378
Finance, insurance, and real estate	436	436	—	—	37	—	10	261	109
Business and repair services	448	448	—	—	—	—	10	340	98
Personal services	199	199	11	10	—	—	16	68	94
Professional and related services	1 075	1 075	10	8	—	—	47	595	415
Public administration	620	620	8	15	—	—	47	349	201
All other industries	636	636	12	—	21	—	37	317	249
Armed forces, at work	3 142	3 142	—	—	—	—	22	1 746	1 374
Private wage and salary workers	6 197	6 197	86	58	179	19	216	2 897	2 742
Federal government workers	3 855	3 855	—	—	—	—	50	2 112	1 693
State and local government workers	632	632	8	23	25	—	58	302	216
Self-employed workers	874	874	13	—	46	—	57	417	341
Unpaid family workers	27	27	—	—	16	—	—	—	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 108	2 108	48	29	46	11	101	1 071	802
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	11 212	11 212	107	81	235	19	367	5 574	4 829
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 605	1 605	17	21	13	—	47	973	534
\$4,000 to \$5,999	813	813	11	—	15	—	22	382	383
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 351	1 351	9	—	28	—	—	604	710
\$8,000 to \$9,999	774	774	35	8	8	—	33	374	316
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 668	1 668	21	15	31	—	42	864	695
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 206	1 206	—	—	57	11	62	544	532
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 099	1 099	—	15	17	—	71	637	359
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 359	2 359	14	22	66	—	52	955	1 250
\$50,000 or more	337	337	—	—	—	8	38	241	50
Median	\$12 771	\$12 771	\$8 943	\$13 469	\$16 518	\$18 889	\$17 818	\$12 182	\$13 002
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	8 786	8 786	82	73	255	19	344	3 794	4 219
Drive alone	6 499	6 499	56	61	212	11	240	2 791	3 128
Carpool	2 287	2 287	26	12	43	8	104	1 003	1 091
Public transportation	358	358	—	—	—	—	7	246	105
Bus or streetcar	314	314	—	—	—	—	7	202	105
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Walked only	1 601	1 601	25	8	11	—	10	1 094	453
Other means	840	840	—	—	—	—	20	594	226
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.18	1.23	1.14	1.13	1.27	1.22	1.18	1.18
Mean travel time to work	39.0	39.0	20.4	27.7	51.9	82.6	53.2	38.6	38.1
Car, truck, or van	43.5	43.5	17.4	30.6	53.2	82.6	55.0	45.0	41.2
Public transportation	49.2	49.2	—	—	—	—	90.0	53.7	36.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Total	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city
Workers 16 years and over	1 559 815	507 224	33 200	49 767	63 879	44 608	140 114	30 767	144 889	299 396	51 260	28 622
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	877 713	285 122	18 729	26 684	36 865	25 463	75 125	17 387	84 869	174 571	29 022	15 388
Householder, wife present	467 598	156 560	9 053	8 422	24 638	14 751	33 670	10 742	55 284	112 956	18 022	8 644
Householder, no wife present	195 639	59 842	3 864	9 452	4 998	4 720	22 157	2 839	11 812	26 585	4 901	3 241
Other household member	201 078	63 558	3 179	7 531	7 207	5 921	18 321	3 806	17 593	33 517	5 805	3 445
In group quarters	13 398	5 162	2 633	1 279	22	71	977	—	180	1 513	294	58
Female	682 102	222 102	14 471	23 083	27 014	19 145	64 989	13 380	60 020	124 825	22 238	13 234
Householder, husband present	20 749	6 927	372	824	921	472	2 184	336	1 818	3 481	421	534
Householder, no husband present	211 846	68 040	5 355	10 005	5 077	4 816	26 190	3 824	12 773	31 263	6 325	4 504
Other household member	443 669	145 080	8 644	11 365	20 913	13 808	35 815	9 220	45 315	89 633	15 435	8 129
In group quarters	5 838	2 055	100	889	103	49	800	—	114	448	57	67
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	88 944	30 176	2 262	2 439	4 781	3 171	5 711	1 813	9 999	20 512	4 253	1 673
20 to 24 years	197 905	70 732	5 282	9 042	9 223	6 995	17 736	4 184	18 270	34 810	6 945	3 616
25 to 54 years	1 045 550	338 374	20 907	32 303	44 620	28 410	94 974	18 166	98 994	202 951	34 021	19 183
55 to 64 years	183 390	55 929	4 010	4 506	4 568	5 092	16 947	5 589	15 217	35 145	5 162	3 507
65 years and over	44 026	12 013	739	1 477	687	940	4 746	1 015	2 409	5 978	879	643
With one or more years of college	855 011	257 424	16 064	40 029	28 182	17 295	77 334	11 230	67 290	160 258	25 309	12 693
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 185 039	364 907	27 003	35 708	55 186	33 949	63 210	26 982	122 869	252 550	47 193	13 627
Black	145 842	74 651	1 382	7 656	1 491	2 764	56 404	492	4 462	21 141	825	11 612
Other races	228 934	67 666	4 815	6 403	7 202	7 895	20 500	3 293	17 558	25 705	3 242	3 383
Spanish origin ¹	148 619	52 006	2 293	2 444	7 842	7 695	11 195	3 900	16 637	22 266	3 017	3 023
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 542 300	499 843	28 792	49 665	63 630	44 460	138 407	30 657	144 232	297 111	50 661	28 494
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	436 157	129 040	7 513	21 057	15 233	7 415	37 258	5 486	35 078	86 572	13 044	5 542
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	561 039	174 127	11 285	16 305	21 514	15 868	47 797	11 520	49 838	104 306	19 220	10 360
Technicians and related support occupations	56 260	20 362	910	3 649	2 285	1 335	5 179	6 071	10 220	1 823	1 185	1 860
Sales occupations	174 085	49 323	3 027	4 028	7 390	11 693	3 320	15 591	36 253	6 211	2 553	5 533
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	330 714	104 342	7 348	8 628	11 839	10 159	30 925	7 267	28 176	57 833	11 186	6 622
Service occupations	190 854	58 324	3 324	5 848	5 544	4 813	20 082	3 533	15 148	33 790	6 250	4 379
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16 323	5 388	305	5 589	590	456	1 403	197	1 878	3 511	557	287
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	162 199	59 048	3 164	2 911	9 916	6 589	12 298	4 039	20 131	36 290	6 314	3 181
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	175 708	73 948	3 201	2 985	10 833	9 319	19 569	5 882	22 159	32 642	5 276	4 745
Construction	80 613	25 554	1 442	1 674	4 104	2 396	6 026	1 588	8 324	20 414	3 314	1 379
Manufacturing	231 237	93 608	3 986	4 394	17 411	10 918	19 833	6 784	30 282	46 200	6 826	5 212
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	147 576	45 052	3 099	2 445	5 883	4 062	14 193	3 102	12 268	27 379	5 333	3 162
Wholesale trade	75 411	23 480	1 551	740	3 372	2 923	4 792	2 221	7 881	13 958	2 417	1 250
Retail trade	249 094	78 591	4 767	6 170	10 438	7 899	19 693	5 819	23 805	50 536	10 071	4 169
Finance, insurance, and real estate	151 825	35 760	2 984	3 166	4 284	2 775	11 745	2 023	8 783	28 145	5 062	1 678
Business and repair services	96 834	28 722	1 584	2 897	3 066	2 520	7 963	1 477	9 215	16 218	2 734	1 336
Personal services	53 004	13 978	858	1 717	1 259	813	5 260	776	3 295	7 355	1 361	1 008
Professional and related services	334 378	114 096	5 180	22 185	9 981	7 084	35 371	4 810	29 485	62 816	9 609	6 454
Public administration	82 203	28 817	2 649	2 550	2 592	2 175	10 015	1 516	7 320	16 074	2 564	2 253
All other industries	40 125	12 185	692	1 727	1 240	895	3 516	541	3 574	8 016	1 370	593
Armed forces, at work	17 515	7 381	4 408	102	249	148	1 707	110	657	2 285	599	128
Private wage and salary workers	1 153 761	365 164	21 232	27 425	51 160	36 108	96 383	24 522	108 334	221 848	39 757	19 584
Federal government workers	88 865	34 864	6 835	2 813	2 059	1 961	12 283	1 236	7 677	14 725	2 911	2 389
State and local government workers	192 809	71 927	3 072	13 531	6 988	4 582	21 128	3 154	19 472	39 902	5 640	5 086
Self-employed workers	118 109	33 204	2 000	5 753	3 373	1 841	9 758	1 683	8 796	21 829	2 838	1 506
Unpaid family workers	6 271	2 065	61	245	299	116	562	172	610	1 092	114	57
At work 1 to 34 hours	340 317	113 309	6 079	19 046	12 189	8 616	30 979	5 875	30 525	65 878	10 668	5 464
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 507 430	490 885	32 211	48 359	61 926	43 240	134 163	30 009	140 977	290 029	49 764	27 471
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	231 130	78 364	4 341	12 496	8 444	6 115	22 034	4 042	20 892	43 858	7 689	4 059
\$4,000 to \$5,999	107 388	35 578	2 830	4 961	3 648	3 070	10 519	1 993	8 557	18 513	3 297	2 052
\$6,000 to \$7,999	104 969	35 385	3 069	4 086	3 599	3 341	10 876	1 886	8 528	16 788	3 392	1 941
\$8,000 to \$9,999	119 552	38 592	3 107	3 799	4 098	3 663	11 860	2 037	10 028	19 308	3 467	2 353
\$10,000 to \$14,999	300 504	96 297	6 386	8 125	11 492	9 541	28 674	6 273	25 827	49 071	9 504	5 935
\$15,000 to \$19,999	226 138	78 126	5 212	5 670	9 778	7 626	21 552	6 273	22 015	42 024	7 329	5 226
\$20,000 to \$24,999	177 906	61 512	3 504	3 595	5 027	5 693	14 370	3 533	20 790	38 412	6 717	3 391
\$25,000 to \$49,999	198 992	58 748	3 296	4 546	9 832	3 951	11 856	3 523	21 744	51 803	7 957	2 372
\$50,000 or more	40 851	8 283	466	1 081	1 008	240	2 422	470	2 596	10 252	412	142
Median	\$12 697	\$12 501	\$11 678	\$9 388	\$14 804	\$12 323	\$11 564	\$13 697	\$14 119	\$14 644	\$13 307	\$12 287
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 152 076	393 180	23 513	26 727	56 216	38 307	97 028	26 242	125 147	254 509	43 041	23 229
Drive alone	906 518	312 358	19 421	21 348	43 868	29 515	77 561	21 317	99 328	201 219	33 583	18 273
Carpool	245 558	80 822	4 092	5 379	12 348	8 792	19 467	4 925	25 819	53 290	9 458	4 956
Public transportation	253 263	63 438	5 089	9 822	3 288	2 778	30 151	2 654	9 656	24 699	4 504	3 520
Bus or streetcar	204 395	49 833	4 597	8 368	981	1 398	26 606	1 567	6 316	9 163	415	2 720
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	47 589	13 457	492	1 441	2 307	1 380	3 410	1 087	3 340	15 457	4 078	787
Walked only	79 313	24 275	2 633	7 974	1 152	1 376	7 134	806	3 200	7 082	1 387	913
Other means	44 455	17 594	1 485	3 275	2 267	1 698	3 183	780	4 906	7 454	1 669	600
Worked at home	30 708	8 737	480	1 969	956	449	2 618	285	1 980	5 652	659	360
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	25.3	24.6	20.7	23.7	26.9	24.8	24.8	21.6	25.1	27.2	28.6	24.6
Car, truck, or van	23.1											

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Place of work not reported
	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	San Mateo County	Oak City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	
Workers 16 years and over	25 194	194 320	115 775	333 762	333 762	303 658	38 775	29 267	41 383	194 233	168 863
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	14 590	115 571	64 978	184 169	184 169	168 873	20 755	16 271	22 471	109 376	98 655
Householder, wife present	9 174	77 116	35 442	64 127	64 127	98 513	12 097	8 691	12 938	64 787	42 683
Householder, no wife present	2 766	15 677	14 762	62 773	62 773	31 677	3 529	3 955	4 632	19 561	22 626
Other household member	2 644	21 623	14 314	51 299	51 299	38 390	5 129	3 625	4 901	24 735	31 288
In group quarters	6	1 155	460	5 970	5 970	293	—	—	—	293	2 058
Female	10 604	78 749	50 797	149 593	149 593	134 785	18 020	12 996	18 912	84 857	70 208
Householder, husband present	2 555	2 271	1 732	4 474	4 474	4 135	362	434	608	2 731	1 549
Householder, no husband present	3 250	17 184	16 537	59 503	59 503	36 503	4 420	3 994	5 931	22 158	20 382
Other household member	7 093	58 976	32 097	83 150	83 150	93 709	13 238	8 462	12 319	59 690	47 508
In group quarters	6	318	431	2 466	2 466	438	—	106	54	278	769
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 746	12 840	6 628	12 651	12 651	18 977	2 541	1 738	2 216	12 482	12 068
20 to 24 years	2 941	21 308	11 463	43 828	43 828	37 072	5 320	4 405	4 923	22 424	23 044
25 to 54 years	16 413	133 334	80 107	226 048	226 048	198 070	25 982	18 392	25 696	128 000	108 184
55 to 64 years	3 205	23 271	14 029	38 947	38 947	39 340	4 083	3 760	6 496	25 001	18 594
65 years and over	889	3 567	3 548	12 288	12 288	10 199	849	972	2 052	6 326	6 973
With one or more years of college	16 920	105 336	77 320	200 077	200 077	159 932	19 338	13 185	22 113	105 296	82 633
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	23 262	168 468	108 975	213 169	213 169	245 438	20 788	26 170	35 386	163 094	122 234
Black	221	8 483	1 975	31 714	31 714	16 361	4 193	724	1 352	10 092	23 339
Other races	1 711	17 369	4 825	88 879	88 879	41 859	13 794	2 373	4 645	21 047	23 290
Spanish origin ¹	900	15 326	4 257	35 176	35 176	34 914	6 348	3 922	3 418	21 226	16 949
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	25 123	192 833	114 175	328 146	328 146	303 025	38 688	29 100	41 341	193 896	166 825
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 035	57 951	43 330	95 015	95 015	82 200	7 691	7 151	11 820	55 538	39 174
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 581	65 145	39 246	127 186	127 186	116 194	16 935	10 364	15 943	72 952	59 652
Technicians and related support occupations	737	6 475	3 360	11 810	11 810	10 508	1 238	1 022	1 171	7 077	5 907
Sales occupations	3 720	23 769	17 542	33 821	33 821	37 046	4 483	3 242	5 611	23 710	21 578
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 124	34 901	18 344	81 555	81 555	68 640	11 214	6 100	9 161	42 165	32 167
Service occupations	2 220	20 941	13 431	50 169	50 169	35 172	5 629	3 415	5 032	21 096	24 296
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	164	2 503	1 634	1 804	1 804	3 986	349	452	624	2 561	2 708
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 726	25 069	10 073	23 078	23 078	33 710	3 684	4 074	4 535	21 417	18 716
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 397	21 224	6 461	30 894	30 894	31 763	4 400	3 644	3 387	20 332	22 279
Construction	1 639	14 082	6 946	12 333	12 333	15 366	1 679	1 712	2 063	9 912	9 705
Manufacturing	3 424	30 738	9 794	32 956	32 956	48 679	4 221	6 789	5 872	31 797	25 716
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 187	16 697	9 178	31 994	31 994	33 973	4 898	2 304	4 782	21 989	15 706
Wholesale trade	1 406	8 885	5 045	12 778	12 778	20 150	2 130	1 616	2 946	13 458	9 643
Retail trade	4 232	32 064	18 779	52 122	52 122	49 066	6 354	4 525	7 292	30 895	28 655
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 487	17 918	15 479	42 661	42 661	29 780	5 228	2 126	4 002	18 424	14 128
Business and repair services	1 510	10 638	7 331	24 022	24 022	20 541	2 747	1 934	3 197	12 663	10 422
Personal services	539	4 447	3 610	17 826	17 826	10 235	1 680	936	1 476	6 143	6 537
Professional and related services	4 931	41 822	27 916	75 143	75 143	54 407	6 802	5 209	7 140	35 256	32 563
Public administration	1 092	10 165	6 173	18 343	18 343	12 796	2 243	1 203	1 284	8 066	7 859
All other industries	676	5 377	3 924	7 968	7 968	8 032	7 066	746	1 287	5 293	5 891
Armed forces, at work	71	1 487	1 600	5 616	5 616	633	87	167	42	337	2 038
Private wage and salary workers	19 721	142 786	81 982	243 770	243 770	240 997	30 498	23 820	33 485	153 194	126 455
Federal government workers	820	8 605	5 423	23 063	23 063	10 790	2 226	745	1 227	6 592	9 204
State and local government workers	2 500	26 676	12 909	38 934	38 934	29 137	4 194	2 726	3 496	18 721	18 874
Self-employed workers	2 003	15 482	14 899	26 667	26 667	21 510	1 787	1 874	3 068	14 781	13 584
Unpaid family workers	150	771	562	1 328	1 328	1 224	70	102	107	945	746
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 881	43 865	29 018	69 919	69 919	62 193	7 575	5 730	8 474	40 414	38 477
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	24 645	188 149	111 789	321 819	321 819	292 908	37 283	28 287	39 694	187 644	156 119
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 893	28 217	17 732	50 591	50 591	40 585	4 964	4 074	5 444	26 103	27 057
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 590	11 574	7 503	26 506	26 506	19 288	2 453	2 190	2 567	12 078	13 079
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 458	9 997	6 994	27 181	27 181	18 621	2 570	1 942	2 338	11 771	11 380
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 436	12 052	7 471	32 148	32 148	22 033	3 697	2 545	3 111	12 680	13 548
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 761	29 871	18 726	75 425	75 425	60 985	9 324	6 125	8 253	37 283	29 676
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 112	26 357	13 892	47 701	47 701	44 395	6 652	4 268	5 862	27 613	22 110
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 557	25 747	12 698	29 146	29 146	36 138	4 471	2 829	5 101	23 737	17 055
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 460	36 014	19 882	27 113	27 113	41 446	2 933	3 907	5 925	28 681	18 556
\$50,000 or more	1 378	8 320	6 891	6 008	6 008	9 417	219	407	1 093	7 698	3 658
Median	\$15 226	\$15 339	\$14 091	\$11 162	\$11 162	\$13 365	\$12 095	\$12 249	\$13 492	\$13 890	\$11 715
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	19 791	168 448	89 705	155 204	155 204	259 478	29 442	25 880	35 767	168 389	128 317
Drive alone	15 625	133 738	69 840	113 013	113 013	210 088	21 087	21 381	29 619	138 001	101 466
Carpool	4 166	34 710	19 865	42 191	42 191	49 390	8 355	4 499	6 148	30 388	26 851
Public transportation	3 339	13 336	13 112	128 491	128 491	23 523	7 477	1 418	2 681	11 947	21 610
Bus or streetcar	541	5 487	12 936	119 525	119 525	12 938	4 209	964	1 392	6 373	23 047
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 798	7 794	81	8 083	8 083	10 511	3 268	420	1 276	5 547	4 321
Walked only	494	4 288	4 156	35 782	35 782	8 018	561	762	1 685	5 010	8 479
Other means	929	4 256	6 769	6 769	6 769	7 789	676	730	845	5 251	4 457
Worked at home	641	3 992	3 953	7 516	7 516	4 850	332	477	405	3 636	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.18	1.12	1.19	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	29.9	26.8	28.7	25.9	25.9	22.8	26.3	19.9	21.2	22.8	26.3
Car, truck, or van	25.7	25.1	26.3	22.0	22.0	21.1	22.6	18.5	19.8	21.5	24.5
Public transportation	56.1	52.7	48.2	34.2	34.2	45.5	41.8	51.0	44.9	47.3	38.3
With a public transportation disability	147	823	343	2 076	2 076	1 300	132	169	137	862	1 163

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Worked inside SMSA											
	Total	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city
Workers 16 years and over	1 409 418	456 614	22 354	58 995	33 982	50 238	166 102	37 676	87 267	194 551	35 071	31 518
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	800 955	266 020	14 043	32 515	19 265	28 275	96 878	23 567	51 477	104 738	18 056	19 597
Householder, wife present	448 161	155 535	8 656	15 158	12 643	16 995	54 377	14 905	32 801	62 347	9 710	12 407
Householder, no wife present	173 265	50 787	2 700	8 563	2 584	4 513	20 260	3 961	8 206	17 915	2 676	3 690
Other household member	168 105	53 409	2 472	7 758	4 019	6 693	17 496	4 636	10 335	23 147	4 703	3 456
In group quarters	11 424	6 289	215	1 036	19	74	4 745	65	1 335	1 329	967	44
Female	608 463	190 594	8 311	26 480	14 717	21 963	69 224	14 109	35 790	89 813	17 015	11 921
Householder, husband present	18 901	5 849	235	1 083	343	558	2 167	366	1 097	2 040	382	345
Householder, no husband present	190 582	57 151	2 462	10 276	2 730	5 368	24 947	3 703	7 665	22 148	4 029	3 977
Other household member	393 774	125 686	5 614	14 402	11 518	15 988	41 216	10 028	26 920	65 058	12 535	7 532
In group quarters	5 206	1 908	-	719	126	49	894	12	108	567	69	67
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	75 688	25 990	1 538	2 724	2 981	3 421	6 641	2 117	6 568	16 657	4 252	1 165
20 to 24 years	173 734	59 297	2 645	9 052	4 515	7 360	19 938	5 220	10 567	25 105	5 370	3 380
25 to 54 years	954 842	305 544	14 584	39 416	23 070	33 374	112 546	24 120	58 434	126 311	21 797	22 167
55 to 64 years	167 934	54 365	3 096	6 010	2 952	5 278	22 031	5 246	9 752	22 592	3 198	4 098
65 years and over	37 220	11 418	491	1 793	464	805	4 946	973	1 946	3 886	454	708
With one or more years of college	780 931	233 576	10 717	41 851	14 680	22 014	88 774	14 325	41 215	94 158	16 134	14 528
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 080 438	341 689	15 526	43 674	28 811	40 890	108 139	30 440	74 209	165 548	31 038	22 317
Black	122 445	56 448	3 441	6 934	1 472	2 481	34 598	2 804	4 718	13 066	1 282	5 604
Other races	206 535	58 477	3 387	8 387	3 699	6 867	23 365	4 432	8 340	15 937	2 751	3 597
Spanish origin ¹	133 634	46 585	1 891	3 996	5 056	6 840	14 435	5 257	9 110	15 627	2 269	3 253
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 393 039	447 429	20 347	58 920	33 982	50 160	159 251	37 676	87 093	193 158	33 824	31 518
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	398 329	117 052	4 444	21 346	7 577	11 366	43 509	6 466	22 344	48 158	7 994	7 143
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	507 400	154 379	6 260	21 178	11 617	18 071	56 670	12 158	28 425	67 491	13 366	10 480
Technicians and related support occupations	51 336	18 491	578	5 051	1 027	1 870	5 178	1 029	3 758	5 900	1 180	1 236
Sales occupations	154 601	45 661	1 866	4 677	4 422	5 727	14 641	4 349	9 979	24 441	5 105	2 463
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	301 463	90 227	3 816	11 450	6 168	10 474	36 851	6 780	14 688	37 150	7 081	6 781
Service occupations	167 836	50 989	3 111	6 828	4 259	4 509	17 810	3 400	11 072	26 423	4 770	3 233
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 653	4 502	275	575	558	377	912	261	1 544	2 750	342	259
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	150 562	55 191	3 962	4 997	4 084	7 004	18 376	6 252	10 516	25 365	3 816	4 630
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	155 259	65 316	2 295	3 996	5 887	8 833	21 974	9 139	13 192	22 971	3 536	5 773
Construction	75 362	21 980	1 073	1 957	1 981	2 564	7 080	2 116	5 209	14 729	2 024	1 476
Manufacturing	198 475	82 292	1 905	7 574	6 325	13 205	24 443	12 372	16 468	28 071	4 132	7 768
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	141 695	37 880	1 096	1 319	1 953	3 227	23 160	2 529	4 596	13 455	2 795	3 295
Wholesale trade	67 484	23 107	319	804	1 457	3 378	9 074	3 515	4 560	6 694	1 133	2 096
Retail trade	221 964	71 743	3 280	7 547	8 286	9 144	21 807	7 022	14 657	40 176	8 676	4 911
Finance, insurance, and real estate	140 957	27 611	1 292	2 597	2 401	2 896	11 983	1 770	4 672	15 859	3 046	867
Business and repair services	87 336	25 976	544	3 720	1 435	2 658	8 475	2 380	6 764	9 549	1 577	1 595
Personal services	46 748	11 864	561	2 012	866	697	4 352	832	2 544	5 874	1 093	534
Professional and related services	300 776	107 905	3 681	26 994	6 989	9 681	35 020	4 053	21 487	44 165	6 893	5 760
Public administration	77 961	27 209	6 193	2 604	1 383	2 053	11 504	672	2 800	9 097	1 683	2 643
All other industries	34 281	9 862	403	1 792	906	657	2 353	415	3 336	5 489	772	573
Armed forces, at work	16 379	9 185	2 007	75	-	78	6 851	-	174	1 393	1 247	-
Private wage and salary workers	1 038 456	317 852	9 858	31 681	26 088	39 841	116 411	33 396	60 577	142 420	25 779	22 178
Federal government workers	83 425	34 080	8 358	2 075	759	965	17 230	298	4 395	8 420	2 765	2 688
State and local government workers	177 239	72 243	2 478	19 994	4 623	6 838	21 100	2 168	15 042	26 868	4 167	4 941
Self-employed workers	104 843	30 704	1 617	5 075	2 355	2 346	10 742	1 720	6 849	16 025	2 254	1 525
Unpaid family workers	5 455	1 735	43	170	157	248	619	94	404	818	106	186
At work 1 to 34 hours	303 033	102 741	5 066	19 427	8 532	10 498	30 826	6 778	21 614	51 373	9 307	4 985
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 370 108	443 791	21 668	57 387	32 744	48 999	161 359	36 793	84 841	188 118	33 873	30 723
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	203 251	68 277	3 415	11 880	6 084	7 025	20 681	4 406	14 786	35 654	7 275	3 384
\$4,000 to \$5,999	92 961	31 123	1 435	4 934	2 166	3 334	11 026	2 337	5 891	13 895	3 120	1 819
\$6,000 to \$7,999	93 391	30 990	1 520	4 941	2 201	3 500	10 693	2 423	5 712	12 671	2 821	1 461
\$8,000 to \$9,999	105 246	32 981	1 787	4 628	1 956	3 826	12 408	2 519	5 857	13 892	2 483	1 928
\$10,000 to \$14,999	272 651	85 608	3 704	10 060	5 240	10 308	34 270	7 193	14 833	32 320	6 125	5 526
\$15,000 to \$19,999	209 170	70 493	3 325	7 408	5 117	7 774	26 530	7 253	13 086	27 250	4 540	5 906
\$20,000 to \$24,999	168 323	56 766	3 377	5 881	5 026	6 311	20 211	5 266	10 694	24 508	3 835	5 535
\$25,000 to \$49,999	187 859	57 955	2 857	6 447	4 326	6 034	21 408	4 713	12 170	23 781	3 131	4 612
\$50,000 or more	37 256	9 598	248	1 208	628	887	4 132	683	1 812	4 147	543	552
Median	\$13 050	\$12 977	\$13 224	\$10 833	\$13 433	\$12 830	\$13 372	\$14 530	\$13 010	\$12 312	\$10 720	\$15 784
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 036 302	370 610	17 984	38 196	30 265	45 776	127 915	34 464	76 010	173 891	31 193	28 522
Drive alone	809 848	297 887	13 568	29 479	25 300	37 991	101 622	28 478	61 449	144 160	25 809	22 276
Carpool	226 454	72 723	4 416	8 717	4 965	7 785	26 293	5 986	14 561	29 731	5 384	6 246
Public transportation	232 245	38 644	1 793	7 278	660	1 444	22 735	1 389	3 345	4 424	1 011	1 353
Bus or streetcar	184 655	28 759	1 484	5 740	493	922	16 070	990	3 058	3 338	812	961
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	46 642	9 762	309	1 538	167	520	6 554	399	275	1 073	199	379
Walked only	70 634	23 127	1 119	7 970	1 000	1 338	8 503	828	2 369	6 204	1 256	759
Other means	39 529	15 496	978	3 582	1 101	1 231	4 331	710	3 563	4 380	952	524
Worked at home	30 708	8 737	480	1 969	956	449	2 618	285	1 980	5 652	659	360
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.12	1.17	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.14
Mean travel time to work	26.0	23.6	25.1	23.4	18.4	22.3	26.0	23.3	21.5	20.4	20.4	24.5
Car, truck, or van	23.7	22.9	24.6	23.4	18.4	21.9	25.1	22.8	21.0	20.3	19.1	24.0
Public transportation	40.6	38.3	41.0	37.6	38.6	45.7	37.1	41.6	42.1	40.4	40.4	46.7
With a public transportation disability	6 095	1 965	69	313	179	103	852	113	336	779	145</	

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	13 577	53 508	38 517	261 561	261 561	130 119	6 961	13 793	16 948	92 417	728 025	248 618
Householder, wife present.....	7 874	32 356	19 202	134 623	134 623	76 454	3 420	8 354	10 068	54 612	395 382	142 785
Householder, no wife present.....	2 400	9 149	8 651	71 713	71 713	24 199	1 364	2 337	3 251	17 247	163 322	48 678
Other household member.....	3 277	11 711	10 186	52 282	52 282	29 081	2 123	3 090	3 618	20 250	158 366	51 005
In group quarters.....	26	292	478	2 943	2 943	385	54	12	11	308	10 955	6 150
Female	16 393	44 484	35 173	197 184	197 184	95 699	6 642	10 775	16 536	61 746	583 332	186 526
Householder, husband present.....	179	1 134	1 200	6 671	6 671	3 141	174	389	605	1 973	18 090	5 664
Householder, no husband present.....	3 749	10 393	10 641	74 038	74 038	26 604	1 531	2 895	4 634	17 544	183 824	56 282
Other household member.....	12 372	32 619	23 039	114 597	114 597	65 394	4 924	7 350	11 184	41 936	376 478	122 732
In group quarters.....	93	338	293	1 878	1 878	560	13	141	113	293	4 940	1 848

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	2 772	8 468	5 514	12 851	12 851	14 676	1 381	1 894	2 295	9 106	73 367	25 502
20 to 24 years.....	4 248	12 107	9 275	52 707	52 707	27 350	1 829	3 325	3 578	18 618	163 420	56 967
25 to 54 years.....	19 298	63 049	49 452	325 364	325 364	148 171	8 613	15 469	21 583	102 506	881 352	289 257
55 to 64 years.....	3 023	12 273	7 578	54 641	54 641	28 758	1 517	3 213	4 558	19 470	157 496	52 241
65 years and over.....	629	2 095	1 871	13 182	13 182	6 863	263	667	4 463	35 722	11 177	
With one or more years of college.....	17 066	46 430	43 773	289 051	289 051	120 373	6 957	12 166	19 150	82 091	724 107	222 328

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	27 135	85 058	67 246	317 919	317 919	188 036	10 328	21 132	28 334	128 242	999 074	324 493
Black.....	780	5 400	2 432	40 056	40 056	10 443	690	1 045	1 356	7 352	117 042	55 506
Other races.....	2 055	7 534	4 012	100 770	100 770	27 339	2 585	2 391	3 794	18 569	195 241	55 595
Spanish origin ¹	1 715	8 390	3 399	43 024	43 024	24 999	1 794	3 348	2 769	17 088	125 043	43 831

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	29 961	97 855	73 275	453 584	453 584	225 593	13 603	24 530	33 484	153 976	1 297 549	426 663
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	8 219	24 802	22 109	151 677	151 677	59 333	3 145	7 043	10 633	38 512	369 693	111 851
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	13 951	29 694	24 384	178 304	178 304	82 842	5 888	8 724	13 853	54 377	478 418	148 410
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 005	2 479	1 958	16 037	16 037	8 950	285	842	846	6 977	45 591	17 083
Sales occupations.....	4 459	12 414	10 756	45 760	45 760	27 983	3 289	2 993	5 527	16 174	145 664	43 578
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	8 487	14 801	11 670	116 507	116 507	45 909	2 314	4 889	7 480	31 226	287 163	87 749
Service occupations.....	3 595	14 825	11 227	52 658	52 658	26 539	2 242	2 811	3 897	17 589	160 677	49 877
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	244	1 905	1 326	1 856	1 856	3 219	130	423	410	2 256	12 750	4 350
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 289	14 630	8 717	32 656	32 656	28 633	1 157	3 138	2 449	21 889	132 520	50 767
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 663	11 999	5 512	36 433	36 433	25 027	1 041	2 391	2 242	19 353	143 491	61 408
Construction.....	1 483	9 746	5 663	21 244	21 244	11 746	544	1 737	1 930	7 535	65 916	19 783
Manufacturing.....	2 503	13 668	5 505	45 298	45 298	37 309	459	4 402	2 963	29 485	179 437	77 382
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 115	5 250	4 297	55 184	55 184	30 879	642	1 172	1 842	27 223	126 793	35 246
Wholesale trade.....	627	2 838	2 087	20 196	20 196	15 400	569	1 081	1 792	11 958	62 040	21 393
Retail trade.....	7 190	19 399	14 512	57 762	57 762	37 771	4 478	4 183	6 742	22 368	212 212	69 409
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5 120	6 826	9 193	70 605	70 605	17 689	1 450	1 849	4 669	9 721	133 339	26 938
Business and repair services.....	1 764	4 613	4 354	31 932	31 932	15 255	705	1 288	2 675	10 857	81 435	24 769
Personal services.....	809	3 438	3 123	18 855	18 855	7 032	316	542	1 086	5 088	45 548	11 722
Professional and related services.....	7 237	24 275	17 762	93 664	93 664	37 280	3 577	5 720	7 538	20 445	287 418	104 927
Public administration.....	547	4 224	3 964	28 597	28 597	9 094	533	1 778	1 155	5 628	71 467	25 708
All other industries.....	566	3 578	2 815	10 247	10 247	5 868	330	778	1 092	3 668	31 944	9 386
Armed forces, at work.....	9	137	415	5 161	5 161	225	-	38	-	187	13 808	8 481
Private wage and salary workers.....	25 626	68 837	50 801	346 544	346 544	180 839	10 417	18 434	26 286	125 702	962 952	302 225
Federal government workers.....	580	2 387	1 974	31 136	31 136	7 815	325	456	543	6 491	74 393	31 445
State and local government workers.....	1 411	16 349	9 849	47 554	47 554	20 725	3 868	4 157	10 956	168 413	70 003	
Self-employed workers.....	2 172	10 074	10 646	31 899	31 899	15 569	1 045	1 700	2 426	10 398	100 330	29 760
Unpaid family workers.....	181	345	420	1 612	1 612	870	72	110	72	616	5 269	1 711
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	7 750	29 331	22 131	77 995	77 995	48 793	4 208	5 340	8 127	31 118	290 088	100 027

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	29 122	94 400	70 923	447 761	447 761	219 515	13 146	23 886	32 624	149 859	1 273 588	422 660
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	5 478	19 517	14 674	52 750	52 750	31 896	2 574	3 655	5 237	20 430	195 917	66 956
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2 019	6 937	5 933	27 877	27 877	14 133	1 012	1 588	2 508	9 025	89 605	30 462
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 405	5 984	5 390	30 106	30 106	14 234	916	1 856	2 201	9 261	88 934	29 926
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 550	6 931	5 834	36 536	36 536	16 003	1 112	1 740	2 557	10 594	100 683	32 051
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 255	15 414	13 348	98 364	98 364	43 011	2 795	4 604	6 641	28 971	255 867	82 053
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 139	12 665	8 943	69 080	69 080	33 404	1 942	3 350	4 515	23 597	192 283	65 973
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 949	12 189	7 170	51 015	51 015	28 864	1 438	2 926	3 509	20 991	150 248	52 366
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	3 328	12 710	7 614	67 093	67 093	31 416	991	3 625	4 209	22 591	165 870	53 688
\$50,000 or more.....	999	2 053	2 017	14 940	14 940	6 554	366	542	1 247	4 399	34 181	9 185
Median.....	\$11 558	\$12 085	\$10 992	\$13 511	\$13 511	\$13 531	\$11 265	\$12 924	\$12 367	\$14 203	\$12 680	\$12 694

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	27 545	86 631	61 097	231 329	231 329	199 375	11 728	22 070	30 119	135 458	952 080	350 462
Drive alone.....	23 086	72 989	49 693	155 546	155 546	162 562	9 714	18 375	25 224	109 249	751 058	283 605
Carpool.....	4 459	13 642	11 404	75 783	75 783	36 813	2 014	3 695	4 895	26 209	201 022	66 857
Public transportation.....	592	1 468	2 847	176 653	176 653	9 677	947	563	1 249	6 918	222 725	38 255
Bus or streetcar.....	337	1 228	2 808	141 795	141 795	7 955	790	426	999	5 740	179 280	28 531
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	255	240	-	34 114	34 114	1 693	157	137	250	1 149	42 594	9 615
Walked only.....	465	3 724	3 502	31 125	31 125	6 676	458	745	1 321	4 152	69 112	22 725
Other means.....	727	2 177	2 291	12 122	12 122	5 240	138	713	390	3 999	36 732	14 965
Worked at home.....	641	3 992	3 953	7 516	7 516	4 850	332	477	405	3 636	30 708	8 737
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.24	1.24	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.12
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.4	19.5	21.4	33.1	33.1	22.8	18.7	20.3	21.5	23.8	24.6	22.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	20.1	19.6	21.4	29.4	29.4	22.1	17.5	19.9	21.3	23.1	22.0	21.6
Public transportation..... minutes.....	40.6	34.5	36.5	41.0	41.0	44.8	38.8	45.5	40.3	46.4	39.4	38.1
With a public transportation disability.....	171	292	146	2 231	2 231	974	51	81	142	700	5 785	1 842

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.											
	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city
Workers 16 years and over	20 996	57 256	30 175	48 050	160 022	29 011	131 011	36 546	82 099	180 893	32 807	28 229
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12 869	31 345	16 200	26 385	91 903	13 954	77 949	22 547	47 369	94 953	16 673	16 987
Householder, wife present	7 788	14 307	10 454	15 600	50 713	8 298	42 415	14 166	29 757	55 167	8 762	10 280
Householder, no wife present	2 527	8 462	2 256	4 323	19 702	3 220	16 482	3 794	7 614	16 575	2 530	3 408
Other household member	2 339	7 553	3 490	6 401	16 796	2 319	14 477	4 522	9 904	21 933	4 414	3 255
In group quarters	215	1 023	—	61	4 692	117	4 575	65	94	1 278	967	44
Female	8 127	25 911	13 975	21 665	68 119	15 057	53 062	13 999	34 730	85 940	16 134	11 242
Householder, husband present	235	1 056	299	533	2 115	365	1 750	349	1 077	1 972	356	317
Householder, no husband present	2 397	10 217	2 513	5 322	24 678	5 570	19 108	3 662	7 493	21 166	3 817	3 803
Other household member	5 495	13 919	11 060	15 761	40 444	9 062	31 382	9 976	26 077	62 286	11 892	7 055
In group quarters	—	719	103	49	882	60	822	12	83	516	69	67
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 524	2 684	2 836	3 389	6 489	891	5 598	2 117	6 463	16 247	4 176	1 111
20 to 24 years	2 527	8 851	4 027	7 128	19 358	2 947	16 411	5 158	9 918	23 531	5 039	3 198
25 to 54 years	13 481	38 120	20 234	31 606	107 936	20 651	87 285	23 146	54 734	116 045	20 138	19 365
55 to 64 years	2 984	5 834	2 638	5 122	21 328	3 374	17 954	5 162	9 173	21 302	3 018	3 876
65 years and over	480	1 767	440	805	4 911	1 148	3 763	963	1 811	3 768	436	679
With one or more years of college	10 005	40 858	13 066	20 743	85 256	17 573	67 683	13 702	38 698	87 629	14 926	12 969
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	14 588	42 344	25 761	39 230	103 268	18 708	84 560	29 439	69 863	154 582	29 367	19 700
Black	3 232	6 743	1 374	2 383	34 047	5 528	28 519	2 776	4 501	11 855	1 045	5 286
Other races	3 176	8 169	3 040	6 437	22 707	4 775	17 932	4 331	7 735	14 456	2 395	3 243
Spanish origin ¹	1 739	3 879	4 159	6 565	13 912	1 854	12 058	5 114	6 463	14 466	2 115	2 959
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	19 251	57 194	30 175	48 002	153 506	28 938	124 568	36 546	81 989	179 543	31 593	28 229
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 274	20 750	6 673	10 710	42 132	9 886	32 246	6 261	21 051	45 396	7 485	6 509
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 956	20 716	10 740	17 478	54 665	13 104	41 561	11 767	27 088	63 536	12 507	9 591
Technicians and related support occupations	507	4 950	887	1 745	4 613	745	3 868	954	3 427	5 391	1 061	1 088
Sales occupations	1 784	4 619	4 131	5 397	14 025	2 766	11 259	4 125	9 497	23 258	4 127	2 283
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 665	11 147	5 722	10 336	36 027	9 593	26 434	6 688	14 164	34 887	6 529	6 220
Service occupations	3 094	6 666	4 107	4 442	17 375	2 446	14 929	3 383	10 810	25 237	4 603	3 037
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	263	575	517	377	898	44	854	261	1 459	2 630	322	234
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 534	4 664	3 318	6 576	17 320	1 534	15 786	6 029	9 326	22 001	3 336	3 868
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 130	3 823	4 820	8 419	21 116	1 924	19 192	8 845	12 255	20 743	3 340	4 990
Construction	889	1 798	1 542	2 381	6 561	490	6 071	1 970	4 642	12 923	1 756	1 279
Manufacturing	1 778	7 161	4 923	12 473	23 643	4 289	19 354	12 079	15 325	25 020	3 801	6 752
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 034	1 275	1 665	3 047	21 544	4 298	17 246	2 368	4 313	12 064	2 574	2 906
Wholesale trade	290	750	1 199	3 109	8 590	583	8 007	3 332	4 123	6 045	1 055	1 726
Retail trade	3 153	7 398	7 811	8 882	21 229	4 151	17 078	6 833	14 103	38 188	8 256	4 485
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 262	2 575	2 260	2 853	11 744	5 427	6 317	1 743	4 495	15 077	2 859	800
Business and repair services	507	3 621	1 308	2 508	8 189	1 451	6 738	2 272	6 364	8 901	1 413	1 470
Personal services	545	2 012	847	676	4 292	369	3 923	832	2 518	5 707	1 060	534
Professional and related services	3 629	26 443	6 558	9 514	34 404	4 534	29 870	4 024	20 355	42 232	6 593	5 406
Public administration	5 773	2 444	1 231	1 927	10 995	2 910	8 085	672	2 666	8 168	1 489	2 312
All other industries	391	1 717	831	632	2 315	436	1 879	415	3 085	5 218	737	559
Armed forces, at work	1 745	62	—	48	6 516	73	6 443	—	110	1 350	1 214	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 451	30 542	22 931	38 074	111 965	22 875	89 090	32 319	56 943	131 670	24 099	19 599
Federal government workers	7 541	1 993	640	825	16 291	1 432	14 859	298	3 857	7 470	2 453	2 434
State and local government workers	2 433	19 546	4 257	6 675	20 655	3 234	17 421	2 161	14 276	25 554	4 001	4 538
Self-employed workers	1 528	5 005	2 208	2 228	10 492	1 396	9 096	1 674	6 625	15 405	2 148	1 484
Unpaid family workers	43	170	139	248	619	74	545	94	398	794	106	174
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 883	19 027	8 170	10 246	30 062	4 595	25 467	6 766	20 873	49 540	9 047	4 770
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 371	55 694	28 991	46 832	155 361	28 360	127 001	35 663	79 748	174 751	31 683	27 539
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 392	11 651	5 817	6 869	20 361	3 207	17 154	4 396	14 470	34 343	7 021	3 209
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 406	4 879	2 049	3 267	10 842	1 768	9 074	2 300	5 719	13 333	2 980	1 812
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 411	4 821	2 067	3 469	10 382	1 732	8 650	2 386	5 390	12 095	2 657	1 379
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 715	4 551	1 801	3 761	12 154	2 177	9 977	2 497	5 572	13 087	2 383	1 799
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 431	9 816	4 751	9 929	33 233	6 666	26 567	6 922	13 971	29 954	5 632	5 014
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 015	7 123	4 288	7 370	25 329	3 945	21 384	6 960	11 888	25 117	4 174	5 395
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 067	5 500	4 060	5 812	19 047	3 273	15 774	5 091	9 789	21 550	3 427	4 520
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 686	6 159	3 557	5 490	20 067	4 489	15 578	4 470	11 259	21 214	2 873	3 894
\$50,000 or more	248	1 194	601	865	3 946	1 103	2 843	641	1 690	4 058	536	517
Median	\$12 867	\$10 709	\$12 455	\$12 545	\$13 166	\$13 595	\$13 063	\$14 329	\$12 670	\$11 961	\$10 496	\$15 366
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	16 722	36 709	26 551	43 706	122 409	18 490	103 919	33 346	71 019	160 598	28 991	25 294
Drive alone	12 711	28 557	22 462	36 450	97 613	13 069	84 544	27 555	58 257	134 535	24 259	20 049
Carpool	4 011	8 152	4 089	7 256	24 796	5 421	19 375	5 791	12 762	26 063	4 732	5 245
Public transportation	1 793	7 201	660	1 407	22 477	8 640	13 837	1 389	3 328	4 362	982	1 340
Bus or streetcar	1 484	5 693	493	887	15 934	5 070	10 864	990	3 050	3 276	783	948
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	309	1 508	167	520	6 446	3 558	2 888	399	266	1 073	199	379
Walked only	1 080	7 849	975	1 306	8 402	1 109	7 293	816	2 297	6 079	1 256	739
Other means	921	3 528	1 033	1 182	4 116	692	3 424	710	3 475	4 202	919	496
Worked at home	480	1 969	956	449	2 618	80	2 538	285	1 980	5 652	659	360
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.14	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.19	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.13
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 23.6	22.6	16.7	21.2	25.0	28.0	24.4	22.3	20.1	19.1	18.4	22.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 22.8	22.2	16.5	20.7	23.9	25.1	23.7	21.7	19.4	18.9	18.0	21.9
Public transportation	minutes... 41.0	37.3	38.6	44.9	36.9	35.7	37.7	41.6	42.0	40.2	41.1	46.5
With a public transportation disability	69	296	162	103	826	72	754	113	273	761	139	171

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										
	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder	San Mateo County	Oakley City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city
Workers 16 years and over	28 674	91 183	63 826	434 602	434 602	161 441	273 161	196 892	13 368	20 309	30 663
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	12 802	48 491	31 856	243 292	243 292	88 023	155 269	109 306	6 782	10 655	14 859
Householder, wife present	7 335	28 790	14 573	121 231	121 231	45 164	76 067	61 626	3 328	6 216	8 475
Householder, no wife present	2 250	8 387	7 637	69 309	69 309	26 496	42 813	21 123	1 319	1 904	3 026
Other household member	3 204	11 060	9 214	49 774	49 774	15 658	34 316	26 240	2 081	2 535	3 347
In group quarters	13	254	432	2 778	2 778	705	2 073	317	54	—	11
Female	15 872	42 692	31 970	191 310	191 310	73 418	117 892	87 586	6 586	9 654	15 804
Householder, husband present	179	1 120	1 090	6 462	6 462	2 783	3 679	2 902	174	357	605
Householder, no husband present	3 677	9 869	9 865	72 646	72 646	29 618	43 028	23 865	1 506	2 569	4 398
Other household member	11 955	31 384	20 746	110 359	110 359	40 872	69 487	60 355	4 893	6 600	10 721
In group quarters	61	319	269	1 843	1 843	145	1 698	464	13	128	80
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 665	8 295	5 215	12 433	12 433	3 514	8 919	13 970	1 357	1 702	2 214
20 to 24 years	4 061	11 233	8 140	50 308	50 308	18 944	31 364	24 474	1 819	2 862	3 228
25 to 54 years	18 433	58 109	41 819	307 274	307 274	115 156	192 118	126 957	8 441	12 346	19 559
55 to 64 years	2 886	11 522	6 866	51 853	51 853	19 295	32 558	25 234	1 488	2 811	4 245
65 years and over	629	2 024	1 786	12 734	12 734	4 532	8 202	6 257	263	588	1 417
With one or more years of college	16 337	43 397	38 781	273 685	273 685	109 824	163 861	101 684	6 794	9 605	17 210
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	25 999	79 516	58 444	298 313	298 313	113 448	184 865	163 242	10 136	17 746	25 844
Black	715	4 809	2 014	38 889	38 889	12 363	26 526	9 228	690	796	1 255
Other races	1 960	6 858	3 368	97 400	97 400	35 630	61 770	24 422	2 542	1 767	3 564
Spanish origin ¹	1 649	7 743	2 864	41 200	41 200	13 529	27 671	22 682	1 794	2 846	2 632
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	28 665	91 056	63 411	431 248	431 248	161 121	270 127	196 684	13 368	20 288	30 663
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 868	23 534	19 700	143 210	143 210	58 463	84 747	49 536	3 099	5 540	9 453
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 403	28 035	21 836	170 672	170 672	76 833	93 839	73 964	5 813	7 644	12 997
Technicians and related support occupations	953	2 289	1 595	14 864	14 864	5 323	9 541	6 658	285	733	775
Sales occupations	4 295	11 763	9 767	43 529	43 529	16 294	27 235	25 532	3 239	2 646	5 084
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 155	13 983	10 474	112 279	112 279	55 216	57 063	41 774	2 289	4 265	7 138
Service occupations	3 475	14 122	9 820	51 178	51 178	13 150	38 028	24 565	2 192	2 461	3 726
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	244	1 830	1 889	1 694	1 694	181	1 513	2 887	119	357	372
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 078	12 719	6 354	30 036	30 036	5 967	24 069	23 362	1 104	2 312	2 060
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 597	10 816	4 512	34 458	34 458	6 527	27 931	22 370	1 041	1 974	2 055
Construction	1 365	8 523	4 004	19 465	19 465	6 572	12 893	9 741	530	1 249	1 682
Manufacturing	2 349	12 118	4 438	42 495	42 495	12 810	29 685	30 102	449	3 115	2 414
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 991	4 593	3 605	50 189	50 189	20 465	29 724	25 689	630	997	1 656
Wholesale trade	1 590	2 674	1 831	18 953	18 953	6 446	12 507	13 818	541	891	1 616
Retail trade	6 978	18 469	13 254	56 166	56 166	16 712	39 454	35 195	4 435	3 687	6 348
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 873	6 545	7 993	47 253	47 253	42 632	24 617	16 078	1 440	1 655	4 407
Business and repair services	1 710	4 305	3 787	30 626	30 626	12 726	17 900	13 352	673	1 157	2 562
Personal services	768	3 345	2 903	18 579	18 579	7 031	11 548	6 637	298	520	1 020
Professional and related services	6 941	23 292	16 126	90 924	90 924	19 724	71 200	33 209	3 531	4 961	6 960
Public administration	534	3 833	2 986	27 026	27 026	12 552	14 474	7 579	522	1 416	1 074
All other industries	566	3 356	2 484	9 572	9 572	3 447	6 125	5 284	319	640	924
Armed forces, at work	9	127	415	3 354	3 354	320	3 034	208	—	21	—
Private wage and salary workers	24 396	63 576	43 693	328 345	328 345	134 895	193 450	157 019	10 254	15 232	24 042
Federal government workers	553	2 030	1 651	27 672	27 672	11 216	16 456	6 155	313	385	501
State and local government workers	1 384	15 631	8 132	46 171	46 171	8 231	37 940	18 553	1 702	3 135	3 803
Self-employed workers	2 160	9 613	9 955	30 855	30 855	6 842	24 013	14 355	1 027	1 459	2 260
Unpaid family workers	181	333	395	1 559	1 559	257	1 302	810	72	98	57
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 520	28 203	20 563	75 128	75 128	19 705	55 423	44 830	4 164	4 936	7 661
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	27 826	87 703	61 225	424 036	424 036	158 697	265 339	190 916	12 917	19 673	29 859
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 290	18 823	13 697	51 060	51 060	14 163	36 897	29 861	2 550	3 318	5 010
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 941	6 600	5 566	27 022	27 022	7 495	19 527	13 222	994	1 432	2 336
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 350	5 709	4 888	28 783	28 783	9 542	19 241	13 242	916	1 672	2 146
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 490	6 415	5 242	35 447	35 447	13 516	21 931	14 856	1 112	1 565	2 469
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 035	14 273	11 192	94 462	94 462	37 992	56 470	38 206	2 754	3 873	6 276
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 922	11 626	7 125	65 725	65 725	24 928	40 797	28 343	1 898	2 718	4 043
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 719	10 884	5 459	47 122	47 122	16 439	30 483	23 751	1 379	2 130	2 961
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 080	11 367	6 167	60 719	60 719	27 837	32 882	24 082	948	2 569	3 492
\$50,000 or more	999	2 006	1 889	13 696	13 696	6 585	7 111	5 353	366	396	1 126
Median	\$11 399	\$11 766	\$10 372	\$13 260	\$13 260	\$14 365	\$12 608	\$12 701	\$11 174	\$11 895	\$11 857
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	26 306	80 007	51 677	215 936	215 936	56 274	159 662	173 407	11 530	18 036	27 479
Drive alone	22 200	68 027	43 757	146 099	146 099	31 483	114 616	143 062	9 554	15 307	23 140
Carpool	4 106	11 980	7 920	69 837	69 837	24 791	45 046	30 345	1 976	2 729	4 339
Public transportation	592	1 448	2 533	169 818	169 818	91 368	78 453	7 757	936	476	1 093
Bus or streetcar	337	1 208	2 494	137 980	137 980	70 004	67 976	6 999	779	417	986
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	255	240	—	31 177	31 177	21 118	10 059	729	157	59	107
Walked only	436	3 648	3 454	30 354	30 354	8 571	21 783	6 500	440	722	1 296
Other means	699	2 088	2 209	10 978	10 978	4 802	6 176	4 378	130	598	390
Worked at home	641	3 992	3 953	7 516	7 516	429	7 087	4 850	332	477	405
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.23	1.23	1.35	1.19	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.10
Mean travel time to work	19.5	18.2	18.5	31.6	31.6	36.2	28.9	20.4	18.1	17.7	19.9
Car, truck, or van	19.1	18.2	18.3	27.5	27.5	32.6	25.8	19.9	16.8	17.2	19.7
Public transportation	40.6	33.6	34.9	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.6	41.7	38.1	43.3	36.7
With a public transportation disability	171	280	146	2 112	2 112	530	1 582	924	51	81	124

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Alameda County, worked									
	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandro city
Workers 16 years and over	132 552	79 595	429 243	351 919	18 272	40 023	28 824	43 675	121 277	20 423	100 854	32 594
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	77 010	51 033	237 948	192 446	10 763	21 173	15 148	23 108	65 674	8 904	56 770	19 475
Householder, wife present	43 607	29 533	132 441	106 426	6 274	8 186	9 727	13 301	34 357	4 805	29 552	11 969
Householder, no wife present	14 874	9 691	50 325	39 687	2 252	6 552	2 100	3 824	15 407	2 344	13 063	3 369
Other household member	18 277	11 424	50 743	42 137	2 054	5 412	3 321	5 936	13 088	1 711	11 377	4 096
In group quarters	252	385	4 439	4 196	183	1 023	—	47	2 822	44	2 778	41
Female	55 542	28 562	191 295	159 473	7 509	18 850	13 676	20 567	55 603	11 519	44 084	13 119
Householder, husband present	1 766	1 110	6 049	4 702	209	836	276	474	1 681	261	1 420	300
Householder, no husband present	15 392	7 640	59 671	48 099	2 244	8 070	2 405	5 065	20 455	4 417	16 038	3 416
Other household member	38 141	19 683	123 682	104 936	5 056	9 225	10 892	14 979	32 697	6 794	25 903	9 391
In group quarters	243	129	1 893	1 736	—	719	103	49	770	47	723	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	8 697	3 509	25 175	22 925	1 458	2 135	2 801	3 309	5 314	760	4 554	2 050
20 to 24 years	16 565	11 441	58 214	48 108	2 241	6 975	3 923	6 778	15 136	2 291	12 845	4 709
25 to 54 years	86 611	56 014	286 233	229 675	11 452	26 178	19 193	28 117	80 247	13 832	66 415	20 374
55 to 64 years	16 690	7 300	49 110	41 790	2 641	3 413	2 467	4 727	16 418	2 560	13 858	4 628
65 years and over	3 989	1 331	10 511	9 421	480	1 322	440	744	4 162	980	3 182	833
With one or more years of college	68 075	48 271	220 647	170 743	8 400	29 535	12 175	17 859	61 226	11 308	49 918	11 565
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	109 516	63 731	310 653	258 497	12 680	29 037	24 593	35 456	73 592	11 998	61 594	26 141
Black	6 487	5 461	61 662	48 160	2 873	5 507	1 301	2 236	29 836	4 701	25 135	2 548
Other races	16 549	10 403	56 928	45 262	2 719	5 479	2 930	5 983	17 849	3 724	14 125	3 905
Spanish origin ¹	15 410	6 627	44 196	38 491	1 591	2 696	4 029	6 313	11 429	1 374	10 055	4 846
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	132 365	77 926	423 310	346 510	16 938	39 971	28 824	43 627	117 364	20 385	96 979	32 594
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 444	27 290	110 609	83 425	3 676	14 353	6 102	8 904	29 050	6 022	23 028	5 135
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47 510	22 899	149 891	121 695	5 382	14 443	10 346	16 303	42 166	9 579	32 587	10 601
Technicians and related support occupations	4 865	4 762	16 927	13 183	418	3 597	838	1 557	3 238	507	2 731	836
Sales occupations	14 563	6 843	41 802	35 777	1 629	3 291	3 987	4 817	10 607	1 916	8 691	3 493
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28 082	11 384	91 162	72 735	3 335	7 555	5 521	9 929	28 321	7 156	21 165	6 272
Service occupations	16 186	5 881	49 947	44 810	2 948	5 300	4 060	4 233	15 216	2 071	13 145	3 267
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 039	865	4 356	3 922	263	460	507	377	733	32	701	261
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 886	10 963	47 967	39 949	2 876	2 866	3 149	5 810	12 899	1 083	11 816	5 243
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 300	9 938	60 540	52 709	1 793	2 549	4 660	8 000	17 300	1 598	15 702	8 087
Construction	6 280	4 992	20 686	15 586	754	1 332	1 458	2 096	4 703	329	4 374	1 671
Manufacturing	24 124	26 084	72 512	62 120	1 512	3 967	4 677	11 235	18 408	2 962	15 446	10 698
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22 406	5 077	38 886	27 091	869	981	1 629	2 739	15 377	2 786	12 591	2 031
Wholesale trade	10 770	3 728	19 504	15 968	275	351	1 107	2 494	5 833	353	5 480	2 829
Retail trade	20 725	8 227	67 654	59 606	2 951	5 479	7 310	8 322	17 325	3 407	13 918	6 334
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 576	4 358	31 688	21 799	1 184	1 859	2 219	2 692	8 512	3 491	5 021	1 627
Business and repair services	8 960	4 977	24 429	19 699	426	2 426	1 238	2 352	6 228	1 082	5 146	1 884
Personal services	4 799	919	12 014	10 483	506	1 617	825	627	3 787	295	3 492	791
Professional and related services	17 757	14 397	100 918	86 256	3 353	19 231	6 398	8 746	27 276	3 263	24 013	3 669
Public administration	4 567	2 877	25 317	20 092	4 727	1 540	1 155	1 756	7 971	2 101	5 870	645
All other industries	3 401	2 290	9 702	7 810	381	1 188	808	568	1 944	316	1 628	415
Armed forces, at work	187	1 669	5 933	5 409	1 334	52	—	48	3 913	38	3 875	—
Private wage and salary workers	107 491	64 354	304 948	243 865	8 501	20 473	21 765	34 657	84 206	15 875	68 331	28 692
Federal government workers	4 956	5 268	29 692	23 634	6 044	1 379	629	772	11 205	901	10 304	273
State and local government workers	9 913	5 222	64 185	57 250	2 248	13 931	4 132	6 027	16 608	2 441	14 167	2 077
Self-employed workers	9 609	4 195	28 737	25 661	1 459	4 109	2 159	1 984	8 720	1 132	7 588	1 468
Unpaid family workers	583	256	1 681	1 509	20	131	139	235	538	74	464	94
At work 1 to 34 hours	28 069	11 752	99 068	88 104	4 543	15 430	8 037	9 697	25 646	3 726	21 920	6 375
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	128 467	77 723	417 127	341 125	17 725	38 802	27 640	42 532	117 409	19 864	97 545	31 759
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18 983	8 156	67 375	59 961	3 202	9 749	5 737	6 567	17 485	2 696	14 789	4 173
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 460	4 704	30 432	26 376	1 319	4 060	1 983	3 123	8 798	1 450	7 348	2 101
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 508	4 655	30 025	25 674	1 312	3 649	2 037	3 266	8 494	1 382	7 112	2 273
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 710	5 321	32 459	26 932	1 571	3 290	1 760	3 539	9 677	1 731	7 946	2 332
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 303	14 961	82 488	66 662	2 990	6 390	4 597	9 276	25 725	4 630	21 095	6 207
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 684	11 745	66 617	53 129	2 528	4 620	4 087	6 776	19 297	2 767	16 530	6 213
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 281	10 603	52 023	40 213	2 558	3 031	3 771	5 024	13 632	2 242	11 390	4 490
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 073	14 566	48 478	36 427	2 037	3 309	3 137	4 382	12 109	2 445	9 664	3 496
\$50,000 or more	3 465	3 012	7 230	5 751	208	704	531	579	2 192	521	1 671	474
Median	\$13 263	\$15 338	\$12 435	\$11 881	\$11 979	\$9 181	\$12 047	\$12 048	\$12 247	\$12 350	\$12 224	\$13 698
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	116 362	71 679	326 937	278 428	14 219	22 056	25 268	39 584	90 697	12 681	78 016	29 554
Drive alone	95 061	53 994	263 356	229 786	11 031	18 077	21 550	33 193	73 405	9 060	64 345	24 719
Carpool	21 301	17 685	63 581	48 642	3 188	3 979	3 718	6 391	17 292	3 621	13 671	4 835
Public transportation	5 252	2 928	56 620	29 884	1 617	5 174	600	1 222	17 389	6 153	11 236	1 235
Bus or streetcar	4 817	2 068	44 124	25 137	1 413	4 646	476	857	14 363	4 747	9 616	928
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	406	874	12 387	4 638	204	528	124	365	2 929	1 394	1 535	307
Walked only	4 042	1 722	21 633	21 436	1 080	7 667	975	1 291	7 371	1 090	6 281	816
Other means	3 260	3 266	15 316	13 434	876	3 157	1 025	1 129	3 202	419	2 783	704
Worked at home	3 636	—	8 737	8 737	480	1 969	956	449	2 618	80	2 538	285
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.18	1.11	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 21.2	35.0	23.4	19.6	20.8	19.1	15.4	19.1	21.9	23.4	21.5	20.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes: 20.7	34.9	21.3	18.7	19.8	18.4	15.3	18.7	20.5	20.2	20.6	19.4
Public transportation	minutes: 43.3	49.4	40.5	34.7	38.0	32.6	35.8	42.2	33.5	31.3	34.7	39.8
With a public transportation disability	668	308	1 848	1 612	69	223	151	91	768	62	706	99

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Alameda County, worked—Con.											San Mateo County
	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	67 254	17 114	1 406	4 845	2 714	8 149	969	45 570	45 570	21 664	23 906	13 671
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	37 105	10 174	984	3 211	1 261	4 718	597	25 021	25 021	11 191	13 830	9 710
Householder, wife present	22 612	5 242	640	1 726	561	2 315	211	13 894	13 894	6 224	7 670	6 668
Householder, no wife present	6 183	2 365	189	848	251	1 077	239	6 422	6 422	2 786	3 636	1 612
Other household member	8 230	2 486	141	616	436	1 293	147	4 563	4 563	2 114	2 449	1 410
In group quarters	80	81	14	21	13	33	—	142	142	67	75	20
Female	30 149	6 940	422	1 634	1 453	3 431	372	20 549	20 549	10 473	10 076	3 961
Householder, husband present	926	288	17	93	9	169	20	809	809	407	402	230
Householder, no husband present	6 444	2 292	213	687	458	934	158	8 153	8 153	4 090	4 063	969
Other household member	22 696	4 297	192	854	973	2 278	181	11 506	11 506	5 950	5 556	2 762
In group quarters	83	63	—	—	13	50	13	81	81	26	55	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 858	783	25	141	126	491	—	1 084	1 084	501	583	383
20 to 24 years	8 346	2 454	244	561	471	1 178	129	5 919	5 919	3 069	2 850	1 604
25 to 54 years	44 114	11 477	993	3 589	1 652	5 243	753	33 988	33 988	16 093	17 895	10 340
55 to 64 years	7 496	2 018	133	416	429	1 040	71	3 946	3 946	1 752	2 194	1 285
65 years and over	1 440	382	11	138	36	197	16	633	633	249	384	59
With one or more years of college	29 983	9 637	882	2 630	1 606	4 519	758	31 904	31 904	15 779	16 125	7 605
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	56 998	12 192	1 027	2 827	2 063	6 275	669	28 551	28 551	13 540	15 011	10 744
Black	3 859	2 764	181	1 201	334	1 048	135	9 294	9 294	4 198	5 096	1 309
Other races	6 397	2 158	198	817	317	826	165	7 725	7 725	3 926	3 799	1 618
Spanish origin ¹	7 587	1 320	115	454	198	553	74	2 963	2 963	1 363	1 600	1 348
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	67 192	17 103	1 395	4 845	2 714	8 149	969	45 112	45 112	21 610	23 502	13 616
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 205	5 441	439	1 313	814	2 875	444	17 813	17 813	9 140	8 673	3 486
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 454	5 234	445	1 674	1 176	1 939	265	18 547	18 547	10 008	8 539	4 150
Technicians and related support occupations	2 699	735	46	230	170	289	67	2 217	2 217	1 140	1 077	725
Sales occupations	7 953	1 500	224	328	226	722	96	3 187	3 187	1 508	1 679	1 242
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 802	2 999	175	1 116	780	928	102	13 143	13 143	7 360	5 783	2 183
Service occupations	9 786	1 555	46	324	235	950	126	2 619	2 619	929	1 690	837
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 321	212	—	50	21	141	16	145	145	46	99	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 106	2 310	245	571	241	1 253	63	2 684	2 684	763	1 921	2 961
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 320	2 351	220	913	227	991	55	3 304	3 304	724	2 580	2 121
Construction	3 572	1 736	115	188	216	1 217	68	2 247	2 247	981	1 266	1 049
Manufacturing	11 623	2 313	195	1 048	178	892	133	4 806	4 806	1 696	3 110	3 140
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 465	1 349	153	525	286	385	52	7 216	7 216	3 668	3 548	3 178
Wholesale trade	3 079	719	40	345	38	296	12	1 726	1 726	636	1 090	1 079
Retail trade	11 885	3 279	338	771	697	1 473	118	3 320	3 320	1 336	1 984	1 331
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 706	831	98	84	332	317	60	8 420	8 420	6 017	2 403	578
Business and repair services	5 145	852	60	330	76	386	66	2 912	2 912	1 321	1 591	900
Personal services	2 330	508	22	38	84	364	12	873	873	447	426	138
Professional and related services	17 583	4 067	247	825	687	2 308	288	8 984	8 984	3 062	5 922	1 323
Public administration	2 298	952	90	522	77	263	116	3 465	3 465	1 937	1 528	692
All other industries	2 506	497	37	169	43	248	44	1 143	1 143	509	634	208
Armed forces, at work	62	11	11	—	—	—	—	458	458	54	404	55
Private wage and salary workers	45 571	12 786	1 092	3 200	2 409	6 085	637	35 878	35 878	18 094	17 784	11 782
Federal government workers	3 332	1 138	92	780	48	218	55	4 123	4 123	1 953	2 170	742
State and local government workers	12 237	2 338	194	634	155	1 355	193	3 573	3 573	938	2 635	831
Self-employed workers	5 762	788	28	177	102	481	84	1 916	1 916	636	1 280	288
Unpaid family workers	352	64	—	54	—	10	—	80	80	43	37	28
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 376	3 397	189	612	542	2 054	271	5 868	5 868	2 123	3 745	1 428
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	65 258	16 795	1 389	4 777	2 665	7 964	959	44 789	44 789	21 277	23 512	13 459
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 048	2 237	158	412	288	1 379	152	4 183	4 183	1 727	2 456	842
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 992	1 013	52	218	145	598	115	2 457	2 457	882	1 575	471
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 643	965	23	153	235	554	53	2 611	2 611	1 089	1 522	722
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 763	1 145	98	278	205	564	41	3 530	3 530	1 814	1 716	811
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 477	3 284	343	942	555	1 444	208	10 090	10 090	4 893	5 197	2 244
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 608	3 242	229	1 139	660	1 214	141	7 616	7 616	3 848	3 768	2 489
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 707	2 518	330	873	300	1 015	169	5 906	5 906	2 630	3 276	3 217
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 957	2 075	129	698	204	1 044	80	7 372	7 372	3 794	3 578	2 524
\$50,000 or more	1 063	316	27	64	73	152	—	1 024	1 024	600	424	139
Median	\$11 797	\$14 474	\$15 329	\$16 272	\$13 828	\$12 609	\$12 331	\$14 659	\$14 659	\$15 216	\$14 049	\$17 917
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	57 050	15 765	1 338	4 223	2 501	7 703	941	19 368	19 368	6 025	13 343	12 435
Drive alone	47 811	12 229	928	3 257	1 789	6 255	720	12 692	12 692	3 478	9 214	7 929
Carpool	9 239	3 536	410	966	712	1 448	221	6 676	6 676	2 547	4 129	4 506
Public transportation	2 647	976	53	507	160	256	14	24 762	24 762	14 929	9 833	984
Bus or streetcar	2 454	498	11	254	24	209	14	17 601	17 601	10 371	7 230	874
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	181	478	42	253	136	47	—	7 161	7 161	4 558	2 603	110
Walked only	2 236	74	—	—	30	44	—	111	111	52	59	12
Other means	3 341	299	15	115	23	146	14	1 329	1 329	658	671	240
Worked at home	1 980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.20	1.12	1.15	1.27	1.27	1.36	1.23	1.29
Mean travel time to work	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
Car, truck, or van	17.4	31.1	39.4	31.2	33.4	28.9	42.7	42.8	42.8	42.7	42.8	42.3
Bus, truck, or van	16.8	30.0	38.5	28.8	32.6	28.3	42.8	37.8	37.8	37.4	37.9	40.9
Public transportation	38.9	49.0	67.5	51.7	52.5	37.8	40.0	46.4	46.4	44.4	49.4	59.4
With a public transportation disability	211	50	19	10	—	21	12	121	121	31	90	53

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Alameda County, worked—Con.				Living in Alameda city, worked							
	Daly City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city
Workers 16 years and over	396	1 207	2 029	10 039	29 902	29 614	24 335	9 006	1 246	80	523	11 737
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	257	885	1 383	7 185	18 867	16 245	13 514	4 464	815	80	336	6 784
Householder, wife present	106	691	933	4 938	11 849	7 934	6 441	2 408	461	80	145	2 781
Householder, no wife present	71	131	251	1 159	2 961	3 359	2 688	1 055	181	—	91	1 040
Other household member	69	63	199	1 079	3 858	2 670	2 113	818	173	—	100	874
In group quarters	11	—	—	9	199	2 282	2 272	183	—	—	—	2 089
Female	139	322	646	2 854	11 035	13 369	10 821	4 542	431	—	187	4 953
Householder, husband present	—	38	29	163	489	351	271	97	32	—	—	131
Householder, no husband present	43	19	157	750	2 498	4 999	3 998	1 328	214	—	53	2 071
Other household member	96	265	460	1 941	8 027	7 939	6 472	3 117	185	—	134	2 671
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	21	80	80	—	—	—	—	80
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	8	48	327	1 498	2 008	1 890	961	31	22	32	814
20 to 24 years	37	133	236	1 198	5 174	4 690	3 730	1 038	134	—	90	2 283
25 to 54 years	287	929	1 565	7 559	20 911	18 488	15 002	5 488	887	28	320	7 072
55 to 64 years	64	137	168	916	2 050	3 778	3 160	1 218	147	30	81	1 423
65 years and over	8	—	12	39	269	650	553	301	47	—	—	145
With one or more years of college	240	708	1 350	5 307	15 721	14 442	11 356	4 241	666	47	258	5 269
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	240	1 013	1 606	7 885	23 076	24 128	19 919	7 527	1 021	34	453	9 351
Black	85	31	210	983	1 940	1 239	971	428	31	—	7	477
Other races	71	163	213	1 171	4 886	4 247	3 445	1 051	194	46	63	1 909
Spanish origin ¹	22	132	173	1 021	2 881	2 103	1 786	520	129	22	52	939
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	396	1 207	2 029	9 984	29 159	25 842	20 853	8 042	1 219	80	523	9 254
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	185	483	720	2 098	8 496	6 893	5 127	2 015	181	33	118	2 326
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	56	272	711	3 111	8 186	10 242	8 181	2 921	524	19	291	3 802
Technicians and related support occupations	11	27	50	637	1 777	857	644	218	136	—	33	220
Sales occupations	38	59	304	841	2 049	2 697	2 313	1 138	104	19	60	714
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	186	357	1 633	4 360	6 688	5 224	1 565	284	—	198	2 868
Service occupations	71	47	78	641	1 712	2 938	2 620	1 632	79	—	9	820
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	12	—	49	180	242	210	156	—	—	—	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61	236	248	2 416	5 318	2 724	2 311	890	266	14	45	876
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	157	272	1 669	5 267	2 803	2 404	428	169	14	60	1 391
Construction	63	152	217	617	1 988	1 271	899	354	75	14	67	324
Manufacturing	11	351	260	2 518	12 455	3 442	2 925	525	384	14	87	1 369
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	42	157	2 963	1 984	2 739	1 932	343	52	—	57	1 305
Wholesale trade	8	38	238	795	1 308	1 334	1 054	108	60	—	—	667
Retail trade	93	173	302	763	2 653	4 341	3 902	1 731	96	31	100	1 690
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	34	171	373	1 398	2 745	1 876	912	95	10	46	735
Business and repair services	19	55	158	668	1 466	1 419	935	303	70	—	—	476
Personal services	12	14	26	86	254	792	669	359	29	—	—	244
Professional and related services	162	191	330	640	3 525	4 783	4 153	2 020	251	11	78	1 583
Public administration	12	128	61	491	1 321	2 389	2 039	1 186	96	—	75	656
All other industries	—	29	109	70	807	587	469	201	11	—	13	205
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	55	743	3 772	3 482	964	27	—	—	2 483
Private wage and salary workers	298	917	1 746	8 821	24 465	19 006	14 777	4 530	915	69	424	7 331
Federal government workers	—	50	47	645	2 184	5 917	5 264	2 099	41	—	34	3 082
State and local government workers	84	177	194	376	2 071	2 826	2 543	1 279	275	11	65	754
Self-employed workers	14	63	42	169	1 072	1 804	1 690	1 078	15	—	—	541
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	28	110	61	61	20	—	—	—	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	89	111	197	1 031	3 891	5 570	4 961	2 758	136	32	93	1 723
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	396	1 180	2 020	9 863	29 178	28 813	23 642	8 697	1 227	80	523	11 419
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	50	49	179	564	3 077	4 011	3 448	1 989	105	—	20	1 207
\$4,000 to \$5,999	61	8	35	367	1 535	2 546	2 246	871	104	—	49	1 158
\$6,000 to \$7,999	44	84	94	500	1 796	2 688	2 360	740	94	—	38	1 367
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25	19	172	595	2 237	2 726	2 270	854	145	—	19	1 095
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	196	354	1 668	5 544	5 874	4 578	1 656	221	19	115	2 268
\$15,000 to \$19,999	73	239	280	1 897	4 758	4 605	3 689	907	312	—	141	1 895
\$20,000 to \$24,999	50	311	572	2 284	4 412	3 130	2 509	958	124	22	83	1 078
\$25,000 to \$49,999	67	237	303	1 917	5 360	2 815	2 164	610	94	25	46	1 180
\$50,000 or more	—	37	31	71	459	418	378	112	28	14	12	171
Median	\$13 166	\$19 858	\$17 808	\$17 874	\$15 309	\$11 591	\$11 216	\$9 753	\$13 367	\$24 686	\$15 477	\$11 482
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	331	1 194	1 974	8 936	27 846	20 792	18 084	6 285	1 062	80	513	8 500
Drive alone	238	802	1 340	5 549	18 967	17 319	15 221	5 414	836	69	415	7 020
Carpool	93	392	634	3 387	8 879	3 473	2 863	871	226	11	98	1 480
Public transportation	65	—	42	877	637	4 731	2 278	545	173	—	—	1 470
Bus or streetcar	29	—	30	815	487	4 239	2 186	545	130	—	—	1 454
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	36	—	12	62	125	492	92	—	43	—	—	16
Walked only	—	—	—	12	664	2 413	2 402	1 048	11	—	—	1 343
Other means	—	13	13	214	755	1 198	1 091	648	—	—	10	424
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	480	480	480	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.23	1.24	1.31	1.23	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.13	1.07	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	45.8	40.1	40.6	42.7	38.5	20.1	16.1	11.3	26.7	34.6	27.3	17.3
Car, truck, or van	43.5	40.5	40.3	41.0	38.6	17.6	15.3	10.1	23.1	34.6	27.4	16.6
Public transportation	57.2	—	54.5	59.7	57.3	37.4	29.7	23.5	47.5	—	—	29.6
With a public transportation disability	—	12	—	41	109	99	80	39	—	—	—	41

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Alameda city, worked—Con.											
	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city
Workers 16 years and over	1 989	9 748	1 089	654	710	53	292	151	214	30	4 067	4 067
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	746	6 038	685	350	444	25	219	50	150	30	1 942	1 942
Householder, wife present	475	2 306	403	163	210	25	112	—	73	30	1 150	1 150
Householder, no wife present	156	884	176	145	147	—	54	26	67	—	474	474
Other household member	115	759	106	42	87	—	53	24	10	—	308	308
In group quarters	—	2 089	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
Female	1 243	3 710	404	304	266	28	73	101	64	—	2 125	2 125
Householder, husband present	26	105	11	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	68	68
Householder, no husband present	492	1 579	173	159	95	16	32	21	26	—	816	816
Other household member	725	1 946	220	145	159	12	41	80	26	—	1 241	1 241
In group quarters	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	56	758	13	17	25	—	25	—	—	—	86	86
20 to 24 years	210	2 073	147	38	115	—	50	43	22	—	729	729
25 to 54 years	1 359	5 713	699	508	439	53	177	81	128	14	2 744	2 744
55 to 64 years	334	1 089	180	81	131	—	40	27	64	—	427	427
65 years and over	30	115	50	10	—	—	—	—	—	16	81	81
With one or more years of college	978	4 291	595	280	258	25	65	82	86	14	2 497	2 497
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 543	7 808	912	621	595	53	214	126	202	16	3 225	3 225
Black	43	434	28	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	209	209
Other races	403	1 506	149	33	105	—	68	25	12	14	633	633
Spanish origin ¹	102	837	111	13	33	—	22	—	11	—	233	233
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 971	7 283	1 089	646	710	53	292	151	214	30	3 809	3 809
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	724	1 602	349	105	188	16	51	44	77	—	1 411	1 411
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	998	2 804	313	311	218	37	52	69	60	14	1 706	1 706
Technicians and related support occupations	38	182	37	—	45	10	9	26	—	—	168	168
Sales occupations	164	550	112	166	81	15	8	22	36	—	244	244
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	796	2 072	164	145	92	12	35	21	24	14	1 294	1 294
Service occupations	113	707	71	9	72	—	18	22	32	—	200	200
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	39	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48	828	135	85	118	—	69	16	33	—	280	280
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	88	1 303	221	121	114	—	102	—	12	—	196	196
Construction	61	263	—	65	72	—	34	16	22	—	263	263
Manufacturing	226	1 143	398	148	115	—	90	—	25	—	350	350
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	170	1 135	122	53	73	10	51	—	12	14	604	604
Wholesale trade	69	598	97	122	62	—	38	—	24	—	179	179
Retail trade	352	1 338	179	75	119	—	23	50	46	—	296	296
Finance, insurance, and real estate	444	291	44	34	59	27	—	21	11	—	787	787
Business and repair services	150	346	46	40	69	—	34	16	19	—	336	336
Personal services	8	236	37	—	22	—	—	22	—	—	89	89
Professional and related services	306	1 277	140	70	79	16	10	26	27	—	517	517
Public administration	169	487	26	—	40	—	12	—	28	—	297	297
All other industries	36	169	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	16	91	91
Armed forces, at work	18	2 465	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	258	258
Private wage and salary workers	1 590	5 741	936	572	621	37	267	151	166	14	3 197	3 197
Federal government workers	82	3 000	—	8	25	—	25	—	—	—	596	596
State and local government workers	162	592	125	34	56	16	—	—	40	—	193	193
Self-employed workers	141	400	28	28	8	—	—	—	8	16	81	81
Unpaid family workers	14	15	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	294	1 429	159	60	96	—	45	37	14	—	420	420
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 939	9 480	1 066	630	710	53	292	151	214	30	3 972	3 972
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	212	995	90	37	94	—	45	—	49	—	445	445
\$4,000 to \$5,999	184	974	51	13	36	—	14	22	—	16	211	211
\$6,000 to \$7,999	119	1 248	79	42	14	—	—	—	14	—	284	284
\$8,000 to \$9,999	240	855	99	58	79	—	—	24	21	—	377	377
\$10,000 to \$14,999	373	1 895	156	143	135	—	52	37	46	14	1 023	1 023
\$15,000 to \$19,999	263	1 632	241	193	116	10	47	26	33	—	674	674
\$20,000 to \$24,999	233	845	198	46	109	28	46	35	—	—	446	446
\$25,000 to \$49,999	193	987	126	83	127	15	64	10	38	—	472	472
\$50,000 or more	122	49	26	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40
Median	\$12 388	\$11 319	\$15 875	\$15 347	\$14 842	\$22 160	\$15 907	\$14 135	\$10 752	\$5 875	\$12 737	\$12 737
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 212	7 288	1 062	582	651	53	270	141	187	16	1 648	1 648
Drive alone	750	6 270	961	506	587	53	261	108	165	16	1 199	1 199
Carpool	462	1 018	101	76	64	—	9	33	22	—	449	449
Public transportation	744	726	27	63	49	—	12	10	27	—	2 325	2 325
Bus or streetcar	728	726	11	46	27	—	—	—	27	—	1 947	1 947
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	—	16	17	22	—	12	10	—	—	378	378
Walked only	—	1 343	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11
Other means	33	391	—	9	10	—	10	—	—	14	83	83
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.09	1.05	1.07	1.05	1.00	1.02	1.13	1.06	1.00	1.19	1.19
Mean travel time to work	20.4	16.6	18.5	21.3	33.0	37.4	31.2	33.8	33.7	29.3	38.7	38.7
Car, truck, or van	16.4	16.6	18.3	19.5	30.4	37.4	28.8	32.6	29.2	20.0	32.9	32.9
Public transportation	25.9	33.4	24.1	40.5	68.1	—	90.0	50.0	65.0	—	43.2	43.2
With a public transportation disability	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male-----
Householder, wife present-----
Householder, no wife present-----
Other household member-----
In group quarters-----
Female-----
Householder, husband present-----
Householder, no husband present-----
Other household member-----
In group quarters-----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years-----
20 to 24 years-----
25 to 54 years-----
55 to 64 years-----
65 years and over-----
With one or more years of college-----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White-----
Black-----
Other races-----
Spanish origin¹-----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work-----
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----
 Technicians and related support occupations-----
 Sales occupations-----
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----
 Service occupations-----
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----
 Construction-----
 Manufacturing-----
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities-----
 Wholesale trade-----
 Retail trade-----
 Finance, insurance, and real estate-----
 Business and repair services-----
 Personal services-----
 Professional and related services-----
 Public administration-----
 All other industries-----
Armed forces, at work-----
Private wage and salary workers-----
 Federal government workers-----
 State and local government workers-----
Self-employed workers-----
Unpaid family workers-----
At work 1 to 34 hours-----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings-----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less-----
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----
\$50,000 or more-----
Median-----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van-----
 Drive alone-----
 Carpool-----
Public transportation-----
 Bus or streetcar-----
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad-----
Walked only-----
Other means-----
Worked at home-----
Persons per private car, truck, or van-----
Mean travel time to work-----
 Car, truck, or van-----
 Public transportation-----
With a public transportation disability-----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Alameda city, worked—Con.						Living in Berkeley city, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	San Mateo County	Daly City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 982	2 085	472	12	28	33	399	930	44 834	33 141	551	22 192
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	889	1 053	315	12	28	21	254	842	23 764	17 123	327	11 429
Householder, wife present-----	517	633	103	--	28	21	54	477	7 561	5 115	131	3 086
Householder, no wife present-----	263	211	50	--	--	--	50	185	8 377	6 121	97	4 258
Other household member-----	109	199	162	12	--	--	150	71	6 671	4 934	99	3 218
In group quarters-----	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	109	1 155	953	--	867
Female -----	1 093	1 032	157	--	--	12	145	88	21 070	16 018	224	10 763
Householder, husband present-----	50	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	767	624	14	455
Householder, no husband present-----	415	401	90	--	--	--	90	25	9 056	6 650	57	4 705
Other household member-----	628	613	67	--	--	12	55	63	10 399	8 007	153	4 970
In group quarters-----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	848	737	--	633
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years-----	60	26	7	--	--	--	7	30	2 278	1 927	11	1 643
20 to 24 years-----	368	361	116	--	--	--	116	188	8 237	6 165	115	4 557
25 to 54 years-----	1 276	1 468	289	--	--	33	256	656	28 931	20 715	298	13 414
55 to 64 years-----	228	199	60	12	28	--	20	56	4 040	3 118	127	1 798
65 years and over-----	50	31	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 348	1 216	--	780
With one or more years of college-----	1 293	1 204	317	--	28	33	256	471	36 198	26 328	407	18 058
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White-----	1 565	1 660	373	--	28	22	323	678	32 378	23 891	250	16 955
Black-----	70	139	49	--	--	--	49	19	6 616	4 915	267	2 257
Other races-----	347	286	50	12	--	11	27	233	5 840	4 335	34	2 980
Spanish origin ¹ -----	141	92	51	--	--	11	40	38	2 208	1 824	22	1 270
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work-----	1 982	1 827	440	12	28	33	367	623	44 748	33 055	530	22 167
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	858	553	167	12	15	33	107	127	18 759	12 641	151	8 703
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	838	868	123	--	13	--	110	171	15 116	11 472	146	8 028
Technicians and related support occupations-----	97	71	--	--	--	--	--	43	3 422	2 625	--	2 182
Sales occupations-----	86	158	59	--	--	--	59	86	3 543	2 829	15	1 923
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	655	639	64	--	13	--	51	42	8 151	6 016	133	3 923
Service occupations-----	93	107	46	--	--	--	46	68	5 252	4 413	99	2 978
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	21	493	443	9	275
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	117	163	15	--	--	--	15	173	2 599	2 148	62	1 258
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	60	136	89	--	--	--	89	63	2 529	1 938	61	925
Construction-----	128	135	37	--	--	22	15	77	1 444	1 155	59	643
Manufacturing-----	112	238	52	--	--	--	52	162	3 839	2 642	--	1 369
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities-----	293	311	116	--	--	--	116	82	2 207	1 383	22	438
Wholesale trade-----	58	121	39	--	--	--	39	50	700	385	16	83
Retail trade-----	165	131	24	--	--	--	24	78	5 486	4 319	120	2 921
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----	618	169	23	--	--	--	23	29	2 919	1 852	--	1 143
Business and repair services-----	146	190	79	--	--	--	79	18	2 640	1 831	11	1 350
Personal services-----	66	23	12	12	--	--	--	--	1 517	1 317	--	973
Professional and related services-----	184	333	34	--	15	--	19	44	20 346	15 757	136	11 954
Public administration-----	177	120	13	--	13	--	--	31	2 305	1 506	166	661
All other industries-----	35	56	11	--	--	11	--	52	1 345	908	--	632
Armed forces, at work-----	--	258	32	--	--	--	32	307	86	86	21	25
Private wage and salary workers-----	1 688	1 509	397	12	--	33	352	479	24 507	16 620	281	9 473
Federal government workers-----	194	402	32	--	--	--	32	390	2 527	1 591	174	654
State and local government workers-----	64	129	34	--	28	--	6	5	12 467	10 654	96	8 750
Self-employed workers-----	36	45	9	--	--	--	9	56	5 137	4 137	--	3 214
Unpaid family workers-----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	196	139	--	101
At work 1 to 34 hours-----	117	303	93	12	--	--	81	130	17 292	14 407	182	10 874
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings-----	1 943	2 029	459	12	28	33	386	913	43 712	32 178	531	21 459
\$1 to \$3,999 or less-----	236	209	24	--	--	--	24	54	11 339	9 271	109	7 197
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----	56	155	37	12	--	--	25	51	4 577	3 577	47	2 596
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----	126	158	30	--	--	--	30	111	3 711	2 988	56	2 111
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----	213	164	--	--	--	--	--	133	3 528	2 611	38	1 602
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	458	565	124	--	--	12	112	114	7 339	5 139	46	2 797
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	297	377	126	--	--	21	105	150	5 045	3 464	109	1 844
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	232	214	66	--	13	--	53	117	3 172	1 993	64	1 129
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	311	161	52	--	15	--	37	167	3 998	2 488	62	1 711
\$50,000 or more-----	14	26	--	--	--	--	--	16	1 003	647	--	472
Median-----	\$13 281	\$12 316	\$15 368	\$5 000	\$25 191	\$15 162	\$15 058	\$14 619	\$9 264	\$8 194	\$11 373	\$6 887
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van-----	479	1 169	393	--	28	33	332	733	23 589	16 919	450	8 440
Drive alone-----	363	836	296	--	28	12	256	510	18 983	14 419	368	7 335
Carpool-----	116	333	97	--	--	--	76	223	4 606	2 500	82	1 105
Public transportation-----	1 476	849	79	12	--	21	67	11	8 967	4 147	101	2 201
Bus or streetcar-----	1 215	732	79	12	--	--	67	11	7 663	3 657	89	2 183
Subway, elevated train, or railroad-----	261	117	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 304	490	12	18
Walked only-----	--	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	7 406	7 362	--	7 301
Other means-----	27	56	--	--	--	--	--	89	2 903	2 744	--	2 281
Worked at home-----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 969	1 969	--	1 969
Persons per private car, truck, or van-----	1.17	1.20	1.17	--	1.00	1.91	1.14	1.22	1.13	1.09	1.12	1.08
Mean travel time to work-----	minutes-----	minutes-----	minutes-----	minutes-----	minutes-----	minutes-----	minutes-----	minutes-----	minutes-----	minutes-----	minutes-----	minutes-----
Car, truck, or van-----	39.5	38.0	44.6	60.0	50.0	71.7	41.5	37.6	23.0	17.4	24.8	14.1
Public transportation-----	32.2	33.2	40.0	--	50.0	71.7	36.0	41.3	21.1	16.5	21.6	12.3
With a public transportation disability-----	41.7	45.7	67.2	60.0	--	--	68.5	99.0	38.5	29.9	38.8	23.9
	--	19	--	--	--	--	--	--	205	183	--	90

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Berkeley city, worked—Con.											
	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County
Workers 16 years and over	75	494	7 460	1 558	5 902	483	1 886	3 326	225	1 211	421	1 469
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	41	287	3 592	685	2 907	323	1 124	1 942	157	717	241	827
Householder, wife present	23	62	1 159	198	961	155	499	688	43	308	56	281
Householder, no wife present	18	74	1 294	217	1 077	91	289	733	60	235	94	344
Other household member	—	142	1 098	270	828	68	309	461	40	174	78	169
In group quarters	—	9	41	—	41	—	27	60	14	—	13	33
Female	34	207	3 868	873	2 995	160	762	1 384	68	494	180	642
Householder, husband present	—	—	133	11	122	14	8	30	—	30	—	—
Householder, no husband present	34	72	1 413	375	1 038	78	291	728	68	271	70	319
Other household member	—	103	2 273	453	1 820	68	440	595	—	193	97	305
In group quarters	—	32	49	34	15	—	23	31	—	—	13	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	9	208	20	188	—	56	120	14	27	18	61
20 to 24 years	9	123	1 030	289	741	52	279	485	42	159	96	188
25 to 54 years	66	303	5 045	1 046	3 999	335	1 254	2 386	153	959	253	1 021
55 to 64 years	—	59	812	96	716	96	226	290	16	56	54	164
65 years and over	—	—	365	107	258	—	71	45	—	10	—	35
With one or more years of college	55	416	5 601	1 199	4 402	346	1 445	2 569	194	839	363	1 173
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	42	426	4 689	945	3 744	342	1 187	2 316	168	747	315	1 086
Black	20	45	1 881	350	1 531	77	368	477	17	179	—	281
Other races	13	23	890	263	627	64	331	533	40	285	106	102
Spanish origin ¹	13	30	367	51	316	—	122	133	—	102	31	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	75	494	7 420	1 558	5 862	483	1 886	3 326	225	1 211	421	1 469
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30	288	2 658	534	2 124	141	670	1 660	143	483	226	808
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26	64	2 622	786	1 836	170	414	885	44	474	147	220
Technicians and related support occupations	—	21	333	51	282	31	58	230	—	118	68	44
Sales occupations	—	27	696	206	490	67	101	230	14	70	23	123
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26	16	1 593	529	1 064	72	255	425	30	286	56	53
Service occupations	—	19	994	120	874	13	310	337	—	109	—	228
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	89	—	89	—	59	50	—	10	—	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	52	491	41	450	100	172	155	12	48	13	82
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	60	566	77	489	59	261	239	26	87	35	91
Construction	13	44	294	28	266	—	102	92	—	7	13	72
Manufacturing	18	53	565	139	426	140	497	373	42	228	24	79
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	12	766	192	574	87	44	180	24	67	34	55
Wholesale trade	—	54	119	13	106	55	58	107	15	72	—	20
Retail trade	11	64	915	270	645	82	206	459	14	193	50	202
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	592	285	307	—	117	41	—	—	25	16
Business and repair services	—	33	310	86	224	53	74	181	7	83	15	76
Personal services	—	—	260	17	243	—	84	81	—	—	—	81
Professional and related services	19	172	2 851	316	2 535	66	559	1 450	87	362	220	781
Public administration	—	62	563	180	383	—	54	198	16	104	27	51
All other industries	—	—	185	32	153	—	91	164	20	95	13	36
Armed forces, at work	—	—	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	65	302	4 842	1 245	3 597	467	1 190	1 960	143	642	327	848
Federal government workers	—	9	654	108	546	—	100	205	15	139	27	24
State and local government workers	—	170	1 361	149	1 212	—	277	822	67	285	22	448
Self-employed workers	10	13	571	56	515	16	313	298	—	104	45	149
Unpaid family workers	—	—	32	—	32	—	6	41	—	41	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	13	110	2 533	462	2 071	109	586	799	55	215	107	422
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	75	475	7 290	1 534	5 756	483	1 865	3 275	208	1 200	408	1 459
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	42	1 456	300	1 156	80	387	560	73	134	97	256
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9	79	642	115	527	19	185	288	—	81	51	156
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	21	576	60	516	44	168	169	12	41	9	107
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6	13	816	240	576	—	136	219	—	106	16	97
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	103	1 648	414	1 234	171	374	651	31	320	78	222
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	47	1 061	196	865	52	326	547	25	216	89	217
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	102	472	83	389	56	170	404	34	143	31	196
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	68	475	103	372	49	110	347	33	159	37	118
\$50,000 or more	10	—	144	23	121	12	9	90	—	—	—	90
Median	\$16 520	\$13 651	\$10 301	\$10 385	\$10 270	\$12 195	\$10 515	\$12 601	\$12 640	\$13 252	\$11 528	\$12 115
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	56	453	5 491	761	4 730	441	1 588	2 926	225	951	387	1 363
Drive alone	50	368	4 715	639	4 076	383	1 200	2 128	144	705	307	972
Carpool	6	85	776	122	654	58	388	798	81	246	80	391
Public transportation	19	41	1 574	744	830	29	182	267	—	165	19	83
Bus or streetcar	—	—	1 203	498	705	—	182	83	—	33	—	50
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	41	371	246	125	29	—	184	—	132	19	33
Walked only	—	—	33	—	33	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	362	53	309	13	88	133	—	95	15	23
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.17	1.18	1.30	1.17	1.12	1.19
Mean travel time to work	46.1	35.8	22.9	23.9	22.6	29.9	21.1	26.4	34.1	23.0	30.1	26.9
Car, truck, or van	38.4	34.2	19.5	18.7	19.6	27.5	18.7	25.6	34.1	20.8	30.0	26.3
Public transportation	68.9	53.4	34.4	28.9	39.2	66.2	43.8	37.8	—	36.3	50.5	37.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	93	—	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Berkeley city, worked—Con.										
	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder	San Mateo County	Daly City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	388	7 510	7 510	3 367	4 143	469	69	26	59	315	1 251
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	225	4 205	4 205	1 816	2 389	269	55	11	33	170	870
Householder, wife present	31	1 580	1 580	612	968	147	26	11	6	104	290
Householder, no wife present	127	1 341	1 341	584	757	55	18	—	—	37	243
Other household member	67	1 162	1 162	556	606	47	—	—	27	20	288
In group quarters	—	122	122	64	58	20	11	—	—	9	49
Female	163	3 305	3 305	1 551	1 754	200	14	15	26	145	381
Householder, husband present	—	83	83	25	58	30	—	—	—	30	19
Householder, no husband present	56	1 563	1 563	713	850	59	—	—	—	59	198
Other household member	94	1 592	1 592	787	805	111	14	15	26	56	143
In group quarters	13	67	67	26	41	—	—	—	—	—	21
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	220	220	93	127	11	—	—	—	11	53
20 to 24 years	51	1 431	1 431	823	608	105	11	—	43	51	192
25 to 54 years	310	5 222	5 222	2 103	3 119	298	31	26	16	225	891
55 to 64 years	27	550	550	313	237	55	27	—	—	28	115
65 years and over	—	87	87	35	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	359	6 494	6 494	2 970	3 524	448	69	26	59	294	1 156
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	355	5 464	5 464	2 484	2 980	352	69	26	40	217	946
Black	15	1 135	1 135	410	725	74	—	—	—	74	68
Other races	18	911	911	473	438	43	—	—	19	24	237
Spanish origin ¹	23	217	217	109	108	11	—	—	—	11	85
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	388	7 510	7 510	3 367	4 143	469	69	26	59	315	1 235
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	220	4 002	4 002	1 710	2 292	236	58	26	40	112	825
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	102	2 509	2 509	1 384	1 125	148	11	—	10	127	193
Technicians and related support occupations	40	499	499	263	236	28	—	—	—	28	87
Sales occupations	14	425	425	231	194	45	11	—	—	34	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48	1 585	1 585	890	695	75	—	—	10	65	45
Service occupations	29	449	449	111	338	24	—	—	—	24	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	243	243	39	204	40	—	—	—	40	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	307	307	123	184	21	—	—	9	12	69
Construction	32	165	165	67	98	—	—	—	—	—	77
Manufacturing	77	710	710	213	497	37	—	—	—	37	230
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	560	560	258	302	84	—	—	—	84	31
Wholesale trade	—	154	154	93	61	54	—	—	10	44	—
Retail trade	42	595	595	219	376	71	24	—	9	38	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	998	998	729	269	—	—	—	—	—	64
Business and repair services	—	616	616	257	359	12	—	—	—	12	92
Personal services	—	101	101	—	101	18	—	—	18	—	20
Professional and related services	166	2 780	2 780	1 038	1 742	193	45	26	22	100	492
Public administration	43	558	558	376	182	—	—	—	—	—	79
All other industries	—	273	273	117	156	—	—	—	—	—	117
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Private wage and salary workers	242	5 356	5 356	2 608	2 748	329	24	—	59	246	698
Federal government workers	30	645	645	343	302	56	—	—	—	56	78
State and local government workers	95	837	837	233	604	59	31	15	—	13	336
Self-employed workers	21	656	656	183	473	25	14	11	—	—	119
Unpaid family workers	—	16	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	103	1 911	1 911	747	1 164	72	11	—	19	42	410
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	388	7 417	7 417	3 342	4 075	454	69	26	59	300	1 207
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	95	1 283	1 283	511	772	130	38	—	43	79	193
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34	668	668	213	455	10	—	—	—	10	87
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	525	525	223	302	29	—	—	10	19	122
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26	644	644	302	342	28	—	—	—	28	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40	1 390	1 390	651	739	119	—	—	—	119	224
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58	936	936	561	375	40	—	15	—	25	233
\$20,000 to \$24,999	100	634	634	212	422	41	—	—	—	41	92
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	1 082	1 082	514	568	46	31	—	6	9	175
\$50,000 or more	—	255	255	155	100	11	—	11	—	21	21
Median	\$14 834	\$11 651	\$11 651	\$12 777	\$10 811	\$10 843	\$4000—	\$18 913	\$4000—	\$11 160	\$12 697
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	388	2 956	2 956	782	2 174	400	69	26	59	246	919
Drive alone	273	1 834	1 834	487	1 347	329	69	11	43	206	548
Carpool	115	1 122	1 122	295	827	71	—	15	16	40	371
Public transportation	—	4 484	4 484	2 573	1 911	69	—	—	—	69	136
Bus or streetcar	—	3 854	3 854	2 217	1 637	69	—	—	—	69	68
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	630	630	356	274	—	—	—	—	—	55
Walked only	—	44	44	12	32	—	—	—	—	—	126
Other means	—	26	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	70
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.30	1.30	1.28	1.31	1.14	1.00	1.63	1.19	1.13	1.33
Mean travel time to work	42.5	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.9	51.8	38.4	52.9	52.8	54.5	44.7
Car, truck, or van	42.5	36.0	36.0	33.7	36.9	47.8	38.4	52.9	52.8	48.6	45.0
Public transportation	—	46.0	46.0	44.1	48.4	75.4	—	—	—	75.4	68.9
With a public transportation disability	—	22	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fremont city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County
Workers 16 years and over	46 139	38 519	463	350	19 264	6 032	3 499	426	3 073	2 130	6 781	832
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	26 749	21 675	326	211	9 420	3 454	2 481	226	2 255	1 379	4 404	568
Householder, wife present	18 185	14 192	288	156	5 919	2 339	1 740	195	1 545	938	2 812	405
Householder, no wife present	3 454	2 914	12	12	1 237	458	249	—	249	207	739	23
Other household member	5 110	4 569	26	43	2 264	657	492	31	461	234	853	140
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	19 390	16 844	137	139	9 844	2 578	1 018	200	818	751	2 377	264
Householder, husband present	5 777	4 399	18	21	1 663	70	—	—	—	41	126	13
Householder, no husband present	3 424	3 129	16	13	1 685	573	278	42	236	155	409	38
Other household member	15 286	13 173	103	105	7 893	1 935	740	158	582	555	1 842	213
In group quarters	103	103	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 453	3 203	13	24	2 191	310	88	24	64	124	453	43
20 to 24 years	6 076	5 302	45	49	2 506	883	345	10	335	268	1 206	198
25 to 54 years	32 623	26 447	339	255	12 572	4 411	2 725	329	2 396	1 606	4 539	526
55 to 64 years	3 436	3 049	66	22	1 589	391	322	44	278	124	535	53
65 years and over	551	518	—	—	406	37	19	19	—	8	48	12
With one or more years of college	20 096	15 909	218	162	8 250	2 350	1 630	265	1 365	729	2 570	373
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	40 132	34 105	308	226	17 291	5 431	3 019	369	2 650	1 874	5 956	693
Black	1 047	795	66	30	323	84	109	7	102	20	163	8
Other races	4 960	3 619	89	94	1 650	517	371	50	321	236	662	131
Spanish origin ¹	5 914	5 139	98	12	2 346	692	491	16	475	453	1 047	109
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	46 020	38 450	417	350	19 264	6 009	3 499	426	3 073	2 130	6 781	832
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 894	8 533	93	83	4 431	1 390	849	172	677	278	1 409	236
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 584	13 147	115	155	6 971	2 094	1 137	164	973	612	2 063	233
Technicians and related support occupations	1 418	1 077	25	—	486	252	125	9	116	56	133	23
Sales occupations	5 554	4 845	—	83	2 813	569	269	22	247	225	886	119
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 612	7 225	90	72	3 672	1 273	743	133	610	331	1 044	91
Service occupations	4 589	4 238	22	33	3 095	347	76	11	65	132	533	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	434	400	—	—	301	15	22	—	22	—	62	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 793	5 278	164	55	1 936	911	761	42	719	492	959	195
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 726	6 854	23	24	2 530	1 252	654	37	617	616	1 755	129
Construction	2 862	2 045	13	41	878	351	149	9	140	192	421	205
Manufacturing	10 025	8 607	13	38	2 620	1 994	1 009	159	850	775	2 158	123
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 569	3 001	61	13	1 122	464	676	20	656	195	470	57
Wholesale trade	2 608	2 158	—	13	772	340	275	—	275	227	531	22
Retail trade	8 304	7 333	51	83	4 263	958	301	22	279	433	1 244	240
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 412	2 510	—	15	1 691	318	241	86	155	22	223	29
Business and repair services	2 164	1 916	—	40	980	367	145	28	117	57	327	35
Personal services	1 017	952	—	—	722	90	44	11	33	20	76	10
Professional and related services	8 104	7 414	—	53	4 917	889	377	57	320	182	996	90
Public administration	2 135	1 794	279	12	838	201	273	34	239	27	164	11
All other industries	820	720	—	42	461	37	9	—	9	—	171	10
Armed forces, at work	119	69	46	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	35 764	29 134	86	242	13 673	5 010	2 797	348	2 449	2 019	5 307	731
Federal government workers	1 569	1 190	351	21	495	85	156	11	145	13	69	22
State and local government workers	5 940	5 551	26	68	3 227	737	410	32	378	84	999	68
Self-employed workers	2 608	2 398	—	9	1 744	165	93	28	65	14	373	11
Unpaid family workers	258	246	—	10	125	35	43	7	36	—	33	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 843	9 023	34	95	6 236	668	293	51	242	320	1 377	227
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	44 762	37 253	463	333	18 344	5 950	3 422	419	3 003	2 115	6 626	832
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 562	6 221	—	54	4 542	496	183	67	116	192	754	68
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 624	2 431	11	55	1 323	399	150	10	140	51	442	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 798	2 448	24	—	1 345	457	82	7	75	115	425	40
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 723	2 277	13	74	1 198	393	177	11	166	93	329	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 299	6 836	56	45	2 878	1 361	700	89	611	476	1 320	135
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 986	5 807	75	23	2 472	1 000	659	71	588	453	1 125	129
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 157	5 439	93	36	2 083	999	705	67	638	351	1 172	140
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 853	5 132	191	31	2 143	745	711	86	625	358	953	178
\$50,000 or more	760	662	—	15	360	100	55	11	44	26	106	13
Median	\$14 476	\$13 478	\$22 437	\$9 554	\$10 995	\$14 316	\$17 784	\$16 443	\$17 963	\$16 083	\$15 137	\$16 378
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	39 291	33 689	399	286	16 111	5 742	2 772	207	2 565	2 006	6 373	815
Drive alone	31 836	28 411	217	196	14 337	4 632	1 955	155	1 800	1 523	5 551	602
Carpool	7 455	5 278	182	90	1 774	1 110	817	52	765	483	822	213
Public transportation	2 933	1 361	49	64	363	142	525	159	366	69	149	—
Bus or streetcar	772	522	—	22	363	46	—	—	—	8	83	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 161	839	49	42	—	96	525	159	366	61	66	—
Walked only	989	989	—	—	952	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
Other means	1 970	1 524	15	—	882	148	202	60	142	55	222	17
Worked at home	956	956	—	—	956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.09	1.39	1.24	1.06	1.11	1.21	1.17	1.21	1.15	1.08	1.20
Mean travel time to work	minutes.. 24.9	minutes.. 19.8	minutes.. 45.5	minutes.. 49.3	minutes.. 11.8	minutes.. 23.5	minutes.. 42.1	minutes.. 51.2	minutes.. 40.8	minutes.. 31.6	minutes.. 19.9	minutes.. 45.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes.. 22.7	minutes.. 19.0	minutes.. 42.1	minutes.. 46.5	minutes.. 11.5	minutes.. 22.8	minutes.. 39.7	minutes.. 45.3	minutes.. 39.2	minutes.. 31.2	minutes.. 18.9	minutes.. 44.4
Public transportation	minutes.. 55.9	minutes.. 45.4	minutes.. 72.2	minutes.. 61.7	minutes.. 26.9	minutes.. 51.0	minutes.. 52.0	minutes.. 59.6	minutes.. 48.7	minutes.. 43.6	minutes.. 46.8	minutes.. —
With a public transportation disability	168	168	14	—	130	—	24	—	24	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fremont city, worked—Con.											
	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder	San Mateo County	Daly City city	Redwood City city
Workers 16 years and over	66	136	153	477	25	2 942	2 942	1 541	1 401	3 821	76	489
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	56	136	78	298	25	1 716	1 716	769	947	2 765	53	406
Householder, wife present	32	127	48	198	25	1 415	1 415	644	771	2 148	26	372
Householder, no wife present	13	—	—	10	—	175	175	66	109	342	12	11
Other household member	11	9	30	90	—	126	126	59	67	275	15	23
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10	—	75	179	—	1 226	1 226	772	454	1 056	23	83
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	13	—	74	74	52	22	51	—	13
Householder, no husband present	—	—	8	30	—	191	191	135	56	66	—	—
Other household member	10	—	67	136	—	961	961	585	376	939	23	70
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	11	9	23	—	85	85	25	60	122	—	8
20 to 24 years	9	9	22	158	—	159	159	105	54	417	26	78
25 to 54 years	57	116	99	254	25	2 545	2 545	1 346	1 199	3 080	50	403
55 to 64 years	—	—	23	30	—	153	153	65	88	181	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
With one or more years of college	44	48	101	180	10	1 876	1 876	1 059	817	1 928	12	334
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	66	104	145	378	—	1 993	1 993	1 045	948	3 341	65	407
Black	—	8	—	—	10	187	187	82	105	47	—	—
Other races	—	24	8	99	15	762	762	414	348	433	11	82
Spanish origin ¹	11	51	21	26	—	286	286	151	135	380	11	21
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	66	136	153	477	25	2 892	2 892	1 541	1 351	3 821	76	489
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33	27	57	119	15	1 130	1 130	654	476	980	20	218
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24	—	42	167	10	1 102	1 102	642	460	1 092	12	82
Technicians and related support occupations	11	—	—	12	—	134	134	62	72	184	—	27
Sales occupations	13	—	—	106	—	290	290	120	170	300	12	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	42	49	10	678	678	460	218	608	—	11
Service occupations	—	—	—	29	—	160	160	75	85	162	11	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	36	20	130	—	298	298	129	169	1 022	33	99
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	73	34	22	—	202	202	41	161	541	—	65
Construction	—	36	33	136	—	262	262	75	187	350	33	64
Manufacturing	23	24	—	76	—	267	267	102	165	1 028	—	168
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	20	14	23	—	645	645	340	305	866	—	15
Wholesale trade	—	—	8	14	—	149	149	48	101	279	8	21
Retail trade	13	14	81	132	—	275	275	117	158	456	12	92
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	29	—	686	686	518	168	187	—	16
Business and repair services	20	15	—	—	—	95	95	59	36	118	—	—
Personal services	10	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	33	—	—
Professional and related services	—	16	17	57	—	329	329	182	147	271	23	60
Public administration	—	11	—	—	10	139	139	55	84	181	—	37
All other industries	—	—	—	10	15	23	23	23	—	52	—	16
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	—	50	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	66	109	153	403	15	2 461	2 461	1 423	1 038	3 423	76	414
Federal government workers	—	—	—	22	10	193	193	44	149	154	—	11
State and local government workers	—	27	—	41	—	166	166	36	130	155	—	51
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	11	—	122	122	38	84	77	—	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	11	61	155	—	210	210	79	131	383	11	45
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	66	136	153	477	25	2 905	2 905	1 504	1 401	3 747	76	474
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	—	68	—	142	142	74	68	131	—	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	21	40	—	69	69	17	52	63	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	9	31	—	72	72	33	39	238	11	32
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	—	8	50	15	148	148	75	73	215	12	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	26	8	83	—	661	661	380	281	667	—	76
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	11	60	47	10	476	476	234	242	564	15	80
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	78	23	39	—	654	654	324	330	924	18	122
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	21	11	119	—	653	653	360	293	890	20	123
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	7	23	55	—	16
Median	\$16 891	\$21 111	\$16 867	\$12 522	\$9 667	\$18 494	\$18 494	\$18 399	\$18 588	\$19 948	\$20 000	\$20 695
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	66	136	153	460	25	1 269	1 269	456	813	3 493	64	489
Drive alone	66	91	84	361	25	783	783	260	523	2 015	20	305
Carpool	—	45	69	99	—	486	486	196	290	1 478	44	184
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	1 346	1 346	949	397	226	12	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	36	36	20	16	214	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	1 310	1 310	929	381	12	12	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	17	—	327	327	136	191	102	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.24	1.50	1.15	1.00	1.32	1.32	1.40	1.28	1.36	1.52	1.27
Mean travel time to work	minutes	49.5	63.5	43.9	40.0	72.0	59.7	59.7	60.6	58.7	43.2	55.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes	49.5	63.5	43.9	38.1	72.0	52.6	52.6	50.9	53.5	42.4	54.3
Public transportation	minutes	—	—	—	—	—	66.7	66.7	65.6	69.3	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fremont city, worked—Con.			Living in Hayward city, worked								
	Son Mateo city	Remainder of Son Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	527	2 729	12 941	38 039	33 243	821	654	1 771	14 503	6 247	1 026	5 221
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	356	1 950	7 071	21 592	18 360	635	372	1 035	7 220	3 638	499	3 139
Householder, wife present	292	1 458	4 779	12 894	10 810	485	258	574	3 578	2 515	333	2 182
Householder, no wife present	52	267	1 135	3 834	3 267	47	66	133	1 609	564	53	511
Other household member	12	225	1 157	4 826	4 245	103	39	328	2 009	559	113	446
In group quarters	—	—	—	38	38	—	9	—	24	—	—	—
Female	171	779	5 870	16 447	14 883	186	282	736	7 283	2 609	527	2 082
Householder, husband present	—	38	310	407	328	—	13	40	161	46	—	46
Householder, no husband present	10	56	1 377	4 219	3 863	46	76	167	1 788	831	163	668
Other household member	161	685	4 183	11 809	10 680	140	181	529	5 334	1 732	364	1 368
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	12	102	816	2 719	2 502	80	36	113	1 324	217	60	157
20 to 24 years	24	289	2 239	5 711	5 036	63	104	339	2 341	698	121	577
25 to 54 years	423	2 204	8 996	24 254	20 935	527	432	1 128	8 853	4 293	725	3 568
55 to 64 years	68	113	825	4 557	4 036	138	82	191	1 587	897	96	801
65 years and over	—	21	65	798	734	13	—	—	398	142	24	118
With one or more years of college	328	1 254	6 253	14 448	12 164	332	309	596	5 340	2 530	499	2 031
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	495	2 374	10 931	29 359	25 971	588	473	1 258	11 569	4 491	650	3 841
Black	—	47	354	2 257	1 856	48	45	120	583	632	147	485
Other races	32	308	1 656	6 423	5 416	185	136	393	2 351	1 124	229	895
Spanish origin ¹	83	265	1 330	6 508	5 880	105	183	379	2 493	1 019	88	931
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	527	2 729	12 811	37 932	33 147	796	654	1 771	14 488	6 191	1 026	5 165
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	185	557	3 490	6 225	5 111	122	156	234	2 393	944	227	717
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	203	795	4 220	13 888	12 099	307	254	619	5 548	2 412	539	1 873
Technicians and related support occupations	28	129	711	1 103	894	29	21	31	366	170	12	158
Sales occupations	70	174	1 011	3 717	3 327	59	53	127	1 740	373	87	286
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	105	492	2 498	9 068	7 878	219	180	462	3 442	1 869	440	1 429
Service occupations	11	127	517	3 997	3 659	56	21	196	1 759	502	111	391
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	12	39	391	336	11	—	35	186	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	60	830	2 234	5 500	4 748	197	123	269	1 819	1 009	84	925
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	68	408	2 311	7 931	7 194	103	100	418	2 783	1 324	65	1 259
Construction	58	195	828	1 956	1 501	—	8	94	579	246	31	215
Manufacturing	92	768	6 201	9 091	8 290	97	210	369	3 300	1 638	166	1 472
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	48	803	895	3 558	2 734	42	45	107	783	1 246	211	1 035
Wholesale trade	66	184	530	2 517	2 143	40	19	56	858	414	8	406
Retail trade	103	249	1 187	6 738	6 341	125	60	686	3 162	657	139	518
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29	142	638	2 432	1 904	—	31	57	1 077	368	221	147
Business and repair services	35	83	611	2 215	1 944	—	57	77	876	353	70	283
Personal services	—	33	95	689	578	—	—	25	242	104	—	104
Professional and related services	66	122	1 247	6 045	5 481	51	182	218	2 902	733	91	642
Public administration	16	128	353	1 918	1 637	418	42	—	446	396	80	316
All other industries	14	22	226	773	594	23	—	82	263	36	9	27
Armed forces, at work	—	—	130	107	96	25	—	15	56	—	—	56
Private wage and salary workers	443	2 490	11 356	30 675	26 527	304	478	1 575	11 368	5 068	842	4 226
Federal government workers	40	103	423	1 607	1 347	475	51	—	347	226	8	218
State and local government workers	24	80	689	4 115	3 769	31	86	141	1 818	749	118	631
Self-employed workers	20	44	446	1 553	1 511	11	39	55	920	176	58	118
Unpaid family workers	—	12	27	89	89	—	—	—	50	28	—	28
At work 1 to 34 hours	66	261	1 548	7 237	6 719	138	87	203	3 686	784	124	660
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	527	2 670	12 684	37 063	32 290	805	654	1 752	13 955	6 134	1 026	5 108
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14	92	1 240	5 126	4 770	40	66	264	2 701	360	129	231
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	63	688	2 602	2 419	48	9	146	1 113	294	83	211
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10	185	634	2 818	2 509	33	43	131	1 454	304	20	284
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35	168	960	3 102	2 660	81	76	46	1 269	436	50	386
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110	481	2 399	8 305	7 330	129	158	464	2 867	1 694	326	1 368
\$15,000 to \$19,999	70	399	2 064	6 509	5 567	70	108	278	2 176	1 292	147	1 145
\$20,000 to \$24,999	178	606	2 177	5 090	4 095	255	80	325	1 236	1 025	149	876
\$25,000 to \$49,999	90	657	2 313	3 306	2 735	149	74	86	1 033	682	111	571
\$50,000 or more	20	19	209	205	205	—	40	12	106	47	11	36
Median	\$20 417	\$19 158	\$15 781	\$12 417	\$12 048	\$20 017	\$13 893	\$12 556	\$10 521	\$14 906	\$12 988	\$15 217
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	514	2 426	12 566	32 523	29 030	699	500	1 696	12 088	5 488	755	4 733
Drive alone	366	1 324	8 762	25 421	23 019	395	301	1 237	10 275	3 992	440	3 552
Carpool	148	1 102	3 804	7 102	6 011	304	199	459	1 813	1 496	315	1 181
Public transportation	—	214	1 110	2 358	1 310	37	106	25	336	528	23	305
Bus or streetcar	—	214	98	1 065	679	24	9	12	297	125	29	96
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	12	1 293	631	13	97	13	39	403	194	209
Walked only	—	—	84	1 212	1 200	—	—	—	1 094	26	19	7
Other means	13	89	181	1 497	1 254	85	48	50	536	205	29	176
Worked at home	—	—	—	449	449	—	—	—	449	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.41	1.21	1.14	1.13	1.37	1.30	1.17	1.08	1.17	1.29	1.16
Mean travel time to work	39.4	43.9	33.4	23.6	20.6	36.0	43.3	20.4	13.3	30.3	32.5	29.8
Car, truck, or van	39.4	42.8	33.5	22.0	19.8	34.7	37.0	19.8	13.1	28.6	30.0	28.4
Public transportation	—	54.0	57.7	48.0	42.2	70.5	61.2	40.2	25.5	45.8	43.6	47.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	77	111	111	—	—	—	61	26	—	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hayward city, worked—Con.											Remainder
	Son Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over -----	3 890	5 357	751	148	231	59	313	27	2 296	2 296	1 039	1 257
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	2 299	3 161	584	112	206	59	207	16	1 377	1 377	530	847
Householder, wife present -----	1 327	2 073	284	66	80	41	97	—	937	937	342	595
Householder, no wife present -----	493	355	128	18	73	10	27	11	286	286	103	183
Other household member -----	474	733	172	28	53	8	83	5	154	154	85	69
In group quarters -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	1 591	2 196	167	36	25	—	106	11	919	919	509	410
Householder, husband present -----	10	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	448	507	23	—	—	—	23	—	246	246	152	94
Other household member -----	1 133	1 631	144	36	25	—	83	11	673	673	357	316
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	278	454	37	—	20	—	17	—	65	65	26	39
20 to 24 years -----	673	818	133	43	38	3	49	—	285	285	190	95
25 to 54 years -----	2 449	3 253	505	70	161	39	235	27	1 683	1 683	714	969
55 to 64 years -----	420	721	64	35	—	17	12	—	241	241	87	154
65 years and over -----	70	111	12	—	12	—	—	—	22	22	22	—
With one or more years of college -----	1 335	1 722	263	51	60	44	108	11	1 291	1 291	586	705
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	3 240	4 352	566	90	160	29	287	16	1 404	1 404	653	751
Black -----	130	298	74	6	35	19	14	—	269	269	141	128
Other races -----	520	707	111	52	36	11	12	11	623	623	245	378
Spanish origin ¹ -----	684	1 017	116	21	15	—	80	11	302	302	136	166
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	3 890	5 357	740	137	231	59	313	27	2 296	2 296	1 039	1 257
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	401	861	104	19	—	29	56	11	642	642	329	313
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 433	1 526	172	58	68	8	38	5	1 040	1 040	536	504
Technicians and related support occupations -----	151	126	15	—	—	—	15	—	93	93	15	78
Sales occupations -----	414	561	61	45	16	—	—	5	146	146	41	105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	868	839	96	13	52	8	23	—	801	801	480	321
Service occupations -----	285	840	61	12	22	3	24	—	149	149	44	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	13	91	42	—	13	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	655	676	159	34	34	19	72	11	254	254	71	183
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 103	1 363	202	14	94	—	94	—	211	211	59	152
Construction -----	244	330	153	—	23	19	111	11	156	156	38	118
Manufacturing -----	1 437	1 239	106	21	74	—	11	—	229	229	58	171
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	227	284	102	30	30	27	15	—	418	418	225	193
Wholesale trade -----	382	374	40	—	14	—	26	5	178	178	59	119
Retail trade -----	726	925	162	65	40	—	57	—	101	101	37	64
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	156	215	—	—	—	—	—	—	467	467	329	138
Business and repair services -----	283	298	41	—	15	—	26	—	112	112	30	82
Personal services -----	50	157	20	—	—	—	20	—	76	76	41	35
Professional and related services -----	267	1 128	34	8	8	—	18	11	323	323	85	238
Public administration -----	108	227	40	13	14	13	—	—	151	151	74	77
All other industries -----	10	180	42	—	13	—	29	—	85	85	63	22
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	3 613	4 121	654	124	197	38	295	27	1 954	1 954	934	1 020
Federal government workers -----	60	188	46	24	14	8	—	—	132	132	74	58
State and local government workers -----	217	727	51	—	20	13	18	—	168	168	18	150
Self-employed workers -----	—	310	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	42	13	29
Unpaid family workers -----	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	676	1 145	156	20	51	—	85	11	132	132	24	108
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	3 813	5 177	728	148	231	59	290	27	2 296	2 296	1 039	1 257
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	470	869	123	8	58	3	54	—	123	123	46	77
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	290	519	16	12	4	—	—	—	91	91	13	78
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	225	319	19	—	—	19	—	22	162	162	69	93
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	298	454	77	24	14	—	39	—	176	176	119	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	928	1 090	130	31	36	—	63	—	613	613	325	288
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	787	856	71	8	12	—	51	5	455	455	239	216
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	502	672	195	65	38	37	55	—	357	357	117	240
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	313	398	97	—	69	—	28	—	319	319	111	208
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$12 854	\$11 482	\$14 945	\$14 768	\$16 262	\$20 158	\$13 805	\$7 227	\$14 792	\$14 792	\$13 822	\$15 615
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	3 685	4 874	689	135	209	47	298	27	1 171	1 171	300	871
Drive alone -----	3 018	3 801	499	64	138	47	250	16	831	831	267	564
Carpool -----	667	1 073	190	71	71	—	48	11	340	340	33	307
Public transportation -----	97	181	47	13	22	12	—	—	964	964	591	373
Bus or streetcar -----	31	181	14	—	14	—	—	—	335	335	204	131
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	66	—	33	13	8	12	—	—	629	629	387	242
Walked only -----	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	108	222	15	—	—	—	15	—	161	161	148	13
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.36	1.22	1.00	1.10	1.37	1.20	1.20	1.06	1.26
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	22.8	21.6	41.1	51.4	34.9	43.8	40.3	56.7	51.2	51.2	51.5	50.9
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	22.1	20.8	40.2	47.6	36.6	39.7	39.3	56.7	46.4	46.4	46.8	46.3
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	46.4	43.5	49.0	90.0	18.8	60.0	—	—	56.3	56.3	52.9	61.5
With a public transportation disability -----	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hayward city, worked—Con.					Living in Oakland city, worked						
	San Mateo County	Oakland City	Redwood City	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city
Workers 16 years and over	1 722	26	94	390	1 212	2 084	121 404	95 185	4 255	10 576	768	2 821
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 255	13	81	270	891	1 351	64 111	50 011	2 675	5 429	684	1 701
Householder, wife present	863	13	60	144	646	757	30 017	23 381	1 366	2 571	430	943
Householder, no wife present	142	—	—	55	87	243	19 111	14 407	695	1 488	142	311
Other household member	250	—	21	71	158	342	14 198	11 469	614	1 350	112	433
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	9	785	754	—	20	—	14
Female	467	13	13	120	321	733	57 293	45 174	1 580	5 147	84	1 120
Householder, husband present	79	—	—	29	50	30	1 995	1 395	64	220	—	7
Householder, no husband present	87	13	—	24	50	100	23 469	17 944	594	2 270	38	420
Other household member	301	—	13	67	221	603	31 068	25 120	922	2 600	46	676
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	761	715	—	57	—	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	115	—	—	36	79	68	4 683	4 114	300	256	—	61
20 to 24 years	257	—	21	40	196	470	14 909	11 993	707	1 409	120	360
25 to 54 years	1 104	—	69	271	751	1 372	82 627	62 947	2 545	7 596	491	2 035
55 to 64 years	216	13	4	31	168	143	14 997	12 363	588	949	128	336
65 years and over	30	—	—	12	18	31	4 188	3 768	115	366	—	29
With one or more years of college	719	13	39	249	418	1 129	68 443	50 639	1 701	7 332	286	1 528
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 402	26	74	306	996	1 326	56 480	43 795	1 452	6 308	132	1 356
Black	58	—	—	25	33	162	46 634	36 627	1 933	2 998	612	1 024
Other races	262	—	20	59	183	596	18 290	14 763	870	1 270	24	441
Spanish origin ¹	199	—	21	22	156	309	9 743	8 375	500	556	13	340
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 722	26	94	390	1 212	2 084	120 106	93 959	4 084	10 576	768	2 811
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	357	13	43	168	133	498	33 266	24 147	698	3 732	90	800
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	572	—	21	116	435	541	41 786	31 385	1 088	3 756	79	901
Technicians and related support occupations	101	—	—	—	101	107	4 384	3 135	46	764	—	206
Sales occupations	178	—	—	48	130	77	9 955	8 145	233	795	—	279
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	293	—	21	68	204	357	27 447	20 105	809	2 257	79	416
Service occupations	128	—	—	12	116	96	16 907	14 843	744	1 552	51	244
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	—	—	13	13	1 129	965	36	123	—	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	328	—	30	36	262	393	10 539	8 652	713	668	135	296
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	324	13	—	58	253	543	16 479	13 967	805	745	413	542
Construction	135	13	4	25	93	140	5 165	3 763	132	299	70	123
Manufacturing	466	—	44	73	349	962	16 809	13 791	575	1 026	436	622
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	304	—	—	31	273	181	12 609	8 725	158	336	20	246
Wholesale trade	151	—	—	35	116	71	4 064	3 069	76	120	—	101
Retail trade	134	—	15	61	58	209	16 969	14 513	596	1 531	160	334
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61	—	—	28	33	76	10 412	6 317	187	457	—	151
Business and repair services	118	—	15	12	91	97	6 870	5 168	80	582	—	152
Personal services	15	—	—	—	15	—	4 440	3 831	121	382	—	38
Professional and related services	196	13	16	97	70	176	31 150	25 985	820	4 996	50	910
Public administration	90	—	—	—	90	126	8 773	6 623	1 270	518	20	104
All other industries	52	—	—	28	24	46	2 845	2 174	69	329	12	30
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 298	1 226	171	—	—	10
Private wage and salary workers	1 513	26	78	321	1 088	1 766	83 549	63 575	2 044	6 243	720	2 079
Federal government workers	82	—	—	—	82	202	10 452	7 833	1 539	400	—	47
State and local government workers	127	—	16	69	42	90	18 526	15 883	430	3 369	48	590
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	11	8 483	7 549	242	544	—	95
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	15	394	345	—	20	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	219	13	—	54	152	307	27 290	23 844	1 089	2 959	115	514
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 722	26	94	390	1 212	2 012	117 113	91 483	4 067	10 206	758	2 777
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	110	—	—	36	74	222	18 827	16 455	770	1 639	14	505
\$4,000 to \$5,999	76	—	—	13	63	169	8 965	7 575	270	847	41	93
\$6,000 to \$7,999	106	—	15	26	65	144	9 333	7 649	361	981	27	156
\$8,000 to \$9,999	189	13	6	84	86	148	10 083	8 028	395	956	50	214
\$10,000 to \$14,999	232	—	13	35	184	405	25 381	19 382	590	2 181	125	631
\$15,000 to \$19,999	411	—	15	51	345	387	19 162	14 447	700	1 556	213	550
\$20,000 to \$24,999	443	13	41	121	268	237	12 682	9 136	501	1 008	215	326
\$25,000 to \$49,999	155	—	4	24	127	291	10 577	7 141	402	954	73	202
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	9	2 103	1 670	78	84	—	100
Median	\$16 367	\$15 000	\$19 149	\$15 073	\$16 438	\$13 643	\$11 726	\$11 131	\$11 605	\$11 131	\$17 341	\$12 841
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 606	26	94	390	1 096	1 971	83 600	69 123	3 321	7 909	732	2 495
Drive alone	1 056	13	60	204	779	1 252	67 392	56 969	2 659	6 485	475	2 017
Carpool	550	13	34	186	317	719	16 208	12 154	662	1 424	257	478
Public transportation	37	—	—	—	37	25	26 304	15 048	817	1 907	36	277
Bus or streetcar	37	—	—	—	37	25	23 186	14 132	728	1 740	11	146
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 009	807	89	167	25	131
Walked only	12	—	—	—	12	12	6 156	6 102	32	178	—	16
Other means	67	—	—	—	67	76	2 726	2 294	85	582	—	33
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 618	2 618	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.33	1.24	1.38	1.21	1.27	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.28	1.13
Mean travel time to work	35.8	47.5	39.4	31.5	36.7	42.4	24.0	20.2	26.3	22.4	37.0	28.4
Car, truck, or van	35.7	47.5	39.4	31.5	36.6	42.5	20.8	18.3	22.0	19.2	36.4	25.6
Public transportation	34.5	—	—	—	34.5	57.0	37.3	33.5	44.1	37.1	48.5	54.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	32	742	614	16	97	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Oakland city, worked—Con.										San Francisco County	
	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County
Workers 16 years and over	65 374	11 100	54 274	5 072	6 319	5 427	468	1 923	769	2 267	288	18 663
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	32 317	4 497	27 820	3 395	3 810	3 226	339	1 207	315	1 365	159	9 559
Householder, wife present	14 441	2 042	12 399	1 894	1 736	1 578	212	605	125	636	48	4 460
Householder, no wife present	9 828	1 570	8 258	753	1 190	928	98	373	69	388	77	3 276
Other household member	7 367	841	6 526	721	872	699	29	208	121	341	34	1 813
In group quarters	681	44	637	27	12	21	—	21	—	—	—	10
Female	33 057	6 603	26 454	1 677	2 509	2 201	129	716	454	902	129	9 104
Householder, husband present	961	197	764	24	119	172	—	40	9	123	20	397
Householder, no husband present	12 912	2 805	10 107	616	1 094	834	91	289	207	247	67	4 250
Other household member	18 543	3 588	14 955	1 037	1 296	1 163	38	387	238	500	42	4 443
In group quarters	641	13	628	—	—	32	—	—	—	32	—	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 154	461	2 693	148	166	110	—	36	31	43	—	444
20 to 24 years	7 869	1 189	6 680	780	748	503	71	151	96	185	39	2 225
25 to 54 years	42 693	7 292	35 401	3 393	4 194	3 864	371	1 487	503	1 503	249	14 130
55 to 64 years	8 838	1 465	7 373	580	944	789	26	188	139	436	—	1 605
65 years and over	2 820	693	2 127	171	267	161	—	61	—	100	—	259
With one or more years of college	34 825	6 266	28 559	2 135	2 832	3 323	325	1 128	513	1 357	211	12 985
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	29 364	5 024	24 340	2 211	2 972	2 717	255	721	434	1 307	136	9 050
Black	25 670	3 969	21 701	2 125	2 265	2 006	158	888	280	680	96	7 007
Other races	10 340	2 107	8 233	736	1 082	704	55	314	55	280	56	2 606
Spanish origin ¹	5 493	648	4 845	731	742	419	30	203	47	139	36	861
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	64 329	11 100	53 229	5 072	6 319	5 427	468	1 923	769	2 267	288	18 591
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 612	3 278	13 334	905	1 310	1 828	129	469	262	968	91	6 633
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 778	5 196	17 582	1 192	1 591	1 723	140	776	302	505	87	8 011
Technicians and related support occupations	1 783	283	1 500	113	223	238	25	78	21	114	—	910
Sales occupations	6 101	1 111	4 990	415	382	450	78	118	45	209	57	1 166
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 894	3 802	11 092	664	986	1 035	37	580	236	182	30	5 935
Service occupations	10 563	1 321	9 242	530	1 159	553	10	143	80	320	76	1 240
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	534	32	502	58	186	73	—	27	21	25	—	81
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 333	431	4 902	770	737	545	80	182	31	252	25	1 010
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 509	842	7 667	1 617	1 336	705	109	326	73	197	9	1 616
Construction	2 384	121	2 263	240	515	328	35	18	49	226	25	894
Manufacturing	7 762	1 313	6 449	1 943	1 427	721	44	439	88	150	16	2 023
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 127	1 442	5 685	366	472	469	25	245	82	117	24	2 898
Wholesale trade	2 170	135	2 035	324	278	186	15	110	20	41	—	694
Retail trade	10 363	2 039	8 324	872	657	946	112	238	167	429	33	1 323
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 068	1 884	3 184	202	252	335	46	57	139	93	19	3 678
Business and repair services	3 643	630	3 013	266	445	265	33	105	11	116	54	1 211
Personal services	2 736	248	2 488	162	392	206	12	25	22	147	12	386
Professional and related services	17 435	1 775	15 660	511	1 263	1 333	102	317	170	744	63	3 498
Public administration	4 313	1 288	3 025	132	266	453	27	308	—	118	42	1 510
All other industries	1 328	225	1 103	54	352	185	17	61	21	86	—	476
Armed forces, at work	1 045	—	1 045	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72
Private wage and salary workers	43 340	8 328	35 012	4 498	4 651	3 669	318	1 172	666	1 513	209	14 645
Federal government workers	5 559	592	4 967	47	241	673	41	520	—	112	15	1 735
State and local government workers	10 045	1 490	8 555	351	1 050	869	81	193	82	513	53	1 568
Self-employed workers	6 115	637	5 478	176	377	216	28	38	21	129	11	682
Unpaid family workers	315	33	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 664	2 186	14 478	930	1 573	749	59	115	138	437	63	2 353
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	62 544	10 674	51 870	4 874	6 257	5 367	468	1 898	769	2 232	278	18 209
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 995	1 655	10 340	600	932	616	29	138	92	357	32	1 551
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 530	834	4 696	238	556	199	32	74	—	93	13	1 045
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 027	888	4 139	451	646	313	—	62	91	160	23	1 233
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 429	920	4 509	380	604	288	21	71	58	138	—	1 627
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 575	2 543	11 032	992	1 288	1 211	148	378	193	492	95	4 504
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 394	1 445	7 949	1 113	921	1 196	69	597	163	367	34	3 093
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 788	1 035	4 753	631	667	914	135	364	91	324	62	2 173
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 624	1 115	3 509	389	497	559	17	198	53	291	19	2 635
\$50,000 or more	1 182	239	943	80	146	71	17	16	28	10	—	348
Median	\$10 847	\$11 524	\$10 703	\$13 497	\$11 103	\$15 158	\$15 215	\$16 357	\$13 266	\$13 323	\$13 203	\$13 684
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	44 820	6 785	38 035	4 581	5 265	4 907	424	1 691	676	2 116	288	7 628
Drive alone	36 995	5 159	31 836	3 943	4 395	3 840	311	1 339	447	1 743	217	5 148
Carpool	7 825	1 626	6 199	638	870	1 067	113	352	229	373	71	2 480
Public transportation	10 692	3 041	7 651	442	877	450	29	252	79	120	—	10 634
Bus or streetcar	10 282	2 871	7 411	387	838	261	—	155	—	106	—	8 672
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	313	158	155	55	27	189	29	67	79	14	—	1 962
Walked only	5 798	1 061	4 737	16	62	14	—	14	—	—	—	40
Other means	1 446	133	1 313	33	115	56	15	10	—	31	—	361
Worked at home	2 618	80	2 538	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.13	1.24	1.11	1.16	1.25
Mean travel time to work	18.2	18.9	18.1	22.7	24.8	30.8	34.9	32.1	30.5	28.9	42.0	38.1
Car, truck, or van	16.5	16.4	16.5	20.4	21.8	28.8	34.7	27.6	29.6	28.4	42.0	33.2
Public transportation	30.2	27.0	31.5	43.0	43.7	50.8	45.4	63.7	41.2	34.5	—	41.7
With a public transportation disability	466	21	445	13	10	50	19	10	—	21	—	52

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Oakland city, worked—Con.								Living in San Leandro city, worked			
	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder	San Mateo County	Daly City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city
Workers 16 years and over	18 663	8 486	10 177	1 841	172	50	217	1 402	2 553	26 851	23 825	966
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 559	4 122	5 437	1 156	95	36	142	883	1 948	15 073	13 241	726
Householder, wife present	4 460	2 069	2 391	550	27	14	103	406	988	9 453	8 288	541
Householder, no wife present	3 276	1 323	1 953	423	41	10	39	333	382	2 464	2 155	98
Other household member	1 813	727	1 086	183	27	12	—	144	546	3 156	2 798	87
In group quarters	10	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Female	9 104	4 364	4 740	685	77	14	75	519	605	11 778	10 584	240
Householder, husband present	397	189	208	11	—	—	—	11	21	318	289	—
Householder, no husband present	4 250	2 045	2 205	374	30	—	45	299	196	3 386	3 058	69
Other household member	4 443	2 130	2 313	300	47	14	30	209	388	8 074	7 237	171
In group quarters	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	444	221	223	15	—	—	—	15	79	1 580	1 518	—
20 to 24 years	2 225	965	1 260	149	—	—	20	129	487	3 642	3 216	81
25 to 54 years	14 130	6 620	7 510	1 437	160	28	182	1 067	1 664	15 785	13 723	609
55 to 64 years	1 605	616	989	240	12	22	15	191	237	4 961	4 570	237
65 years and over	259	64	195	—	—	—	—	—	86	883	798	39
With one or more years of college	12 985	6 053	6 932	1 285	113	40	185	947	1 747	9 868	8 377	462
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 050	4 019	5 031	782	39	26	74	643	1 219	23 576	21 136	776
Black	7 007	3 238	3 769	898	85	24	132	657	928	363	262	22
Other races	2 606	1 229	1 377	161	48	—	11	102	406	2 912	2 427	168
Spanish origin ¹	861	383	478	52	11	—	11	30	224	3 539	3 207	120
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	18 591	8 475	10 116	1 841	172	50	217	1 402	2 416	26 765	23 749	954
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 633	3 214	3 419	567	76	14	72	405	919	4 794	4 009	136
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 011	4 174	3 837	580	18	26	86	450	453	10 137	8 667	276
Technicians and related support occupations	910	488	422	101	11	—	11	79	196	804	643	27
Sales occupations	1 166	560	606	137	—	—	37	100	179	2 828	2 473	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 935	3 126	2 809	342	7	26	38	271	78	6 505	5 551	170
Service occupations	1 240	460	780	195	40	—	14	141	274	3 167	3 053	146
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	81	16	65	10	—	—	—	10	21	152	152	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 010	241	769	307	28	10	13	256	308	3 588	3 290	185
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 616	370	1 246	182	10	—	32	140	441	4 927	4 578	198
Construction	894	410	484	155	17	10	32	96	120	1 407	1 146	41
Manufacturing	2 023	753	1 270	258	11	—	—	247	678	5 750	5 460	117
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 898	1 412	1 486	493	10	14	14	455	223	2 651	2 059	126
Wholesale trade	694	254	440	115	—	—	15	100	110	1 892	1 729	—
Retail trade	1 323	472	851	154	42	—	22	90	123	5 151	4 732	154
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 678	2 527	1 151	63	—	—	44	19	193	1 838	1 375	34
Business and repair services	1 211	598	1 613	172	11	—	33	128	100	1 285	1 092	10
Personal services	386	203	183	5	—	—	5	18	667	667	593	—
Professional and related services	3 498	860	2 638	271	69	14	44	144	483	4 324	3 976	68
Public administration	1 510	805	705	145	12	12	13	108	242	1 396	1 207	378
All other industries	476	181	295	10	—	—	—	10	126	404	380	26
Armed forces, at work	72	11	61	—	—	—	—	—	137	86	76	12
Private wage and salary workers	14 645	7 027	7 618	1 451	137	24	179	1 111	1 656	21 356	18 816	434
Federal government workers	1 735	795	940	196	—	26	—	170	475	1 138	919	350
State and local government workers	1 568	423	1 145	153	35	—	38	80	297	2 803	2 665	159
Self-employed workers	682	217	465	25	—	—	—	25	101	1 408	1 289	23
Unpaid family workers	33	24	9	16	—	—	—	16	24	146	136	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 353	773	1 580	281	22	—	26	233	409	5 185	4 878	133
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	18 209	8 281	9 928	1 776	172	50	217	1 337	2 443	26 274	23 287	952
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 551	593	958	173	—	—	38	135	334	3 536	3 347	67
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 045	412	633	133	41	—	12	80	121	1 803	1 621	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 233	487	746	115	33	—	26	56	220	1 631	1 475	58
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 627	791	836	140	—	—	14	126	162	1 782	1 651	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 504	2 053	2 451	189	11	12	11	155	341	5 442	4 861	170
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 093	1 478	1 615	392	52	14	8	318	416	5 572	4 781	172
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 173	958	1 215	397	19	—	93	285	365	2 998	2 559	182
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 635	1 329	1 306	223	16	24	15	168	354	3 058	2 576	229
\$50,000 or more	348	180	168	14	—	—	—	14	130	452	416	—
Median	\$13 684	\$14 314	\$13 193	\$16 352	\$15 055	\$19 495	\$19 632	\$16 396	\$15 383	\$13 689	\$13 229	\$17 724
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 628	2 189	5 439	1 654	131	50	197	1 276	2 043	22 712	20 874	953
Drive alone	5 148	1 185	3 963	1 218	101	50	152	915	1 235	18 533	17 268	742
Carpool	2 480	1 004	1 476	436	30	—	45	361	808	4 179	3 606	211
Public transportation	10 634	6 157	4 477	172	41	—	20	111	184	2 397	1 273	—
Bus or streetcar	8 672	4 977	3 695	121	17	—	20	84	147	1 387	850	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 962	1 180	782	51	24	—	—	27	25	1 010	423	—
Walked only	40	24	16	—	—	—	—	—	251	774	768	—
Other means	361	116	245	15	—	—	—	15	75	683	625	13
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	285	285	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.39	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.00	1.15	1.23	1.31	1.11	1.11	1.17
Mean travel time to work	38.1	36.8	39.2	45.7	41.9	45.8	44.3	46.4	48.8	20.8	18.1	24.5
Car, truck, or van	33.2	32.9	33.4	43.0	37.6	45.8	44.7	43.2	53.0	19.0	17.3	24.4
Public transportation	41.7	38.2	46.4	70.3	55.6	—	40.0	81.2	48.8	41.0	33.9	—
With a public transportation disability	52	15	37	26	—	12	—	14	—	145	145	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in San Leandro city, worked—Con.											
	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city
Workers 16 years and over	597	466	2 650	7 419	1 084	6 335	9 230	2 497	599	67	145	193
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	389	237	1 309	4 396	410	3 986	4 744	1 440	362	55	118	44
Householder, wife present	286	167	820	2 721	291	2 430	2 801	952	286	55	93	21
Householder, no wife present	20	40	134	815	48	767	756	292	25	—	25	—
Other household member	83	30	355	860	71	789	1 187	196	51	—	—	23
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	208	229	1 341	3 023	674	2 349	4 486	1 057	237	12	27	149
Householder, husband present	—	22	—	136	—	136	122	9	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	92	83	441	1 020	198	822	999	354	59	—	—	53
Other household member	116	124	900	1 867	476	1 391	3 365	694	178	12	27	96
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10	20	153	274	14	260	887	174	9	—	—	9
20 to 24 years	71	138	542	868	175	693	1 120	396	70	12	21	37
25 to 54 years	381	256	1 580	4 591	694	3 897	4 973	1 333	422	44	101	107
55 to 64 years	135	52	330	1 409	180	1 229	1 913	494	85	11	23	27
65 years and over	—	—	45	277	21	256	337	100	13	—	—	13
With one or more years of college	320	189	1 015	2 583	401	2 182	2 824	984	268	26	69	42
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	499	396	2 405	6 509	864	5 645	8 367	2 184	490	37	122	171
Black	—	—	38	142	25	117	26	34	19	—	12	7
Other races	98	70	207	768	195	573	837	279	90	30	11	15
Spanish origin ¹	78	115	399	922	147	775	1 288	285	56	21	11	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	597	466	2 650	7 355	1 073	6 282	9 230	2 497	599	67	145	193
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	59	57	376	1 240	201	1 039	1 575	566	117	26	43	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	251	239	1 132	2 814	563	2 251	3 168	787	304	—	68	156
Technicians and related support occupations	59	25	121	95	—	95	198	118	46	—	10	15
Sales occupations	70	51	253	675	76	599	1 055	290	76	—	20	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	122	163	758	2 044	487	1 557	1 915	379	182	—	38	123
Service occupations	73	—	277	698	76	622	1 456	403	16	—	—	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	11	—	11	115	13	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	130	77	357	1 121	140	981	1 148	272	115	41	23	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	84	93	508	1 471	93	1 378	1 768	456	47	—	11	—
Construction	19	25	201	304	41	263	439	117	127	30	13	—
Manufacturing	167	81	800	1 576	225	1 351	2 339	380	46	14	7	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	48	195	1 174	205	969	378	138	22	—	—	22
Wholesale trade	21	21	169	669	9	660	678	171	42	—	32	10
Retail trade	120	253	454	1 180	224	956	2 102	469	174	11	48	84
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	11	191	347	132	215	636	146	26	—	15	—
Business and repair services	18	—	94	374	10	364	492	104	32	—	—	16
Personal services	12	—	15	127	11	116	359	80	11	—	—	—
Professional and related services	161	10	460	1 125	140	985	1 408	744	77	—	—	48
Public administration	43	—	71	431	62	369	214	70	42	12	30	—
All other industries	26	17	—	48	14	53	185	78	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	64	11	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	406	449	2 228	5 874	952	4 922	7 515	1 910	499	55	102	186
Federal government workers	21	—	43	357	37	320	69	79	42	12	30	—
State and local government workers	160	—	286	936	83	853	734	390	25	—	—	7
Self-employed workers	10	17	43	214	12	202	878	104	23	—	13	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	50	38	—	38	34	14	10	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	81	34	621	1 105	166	939	2 293	611	74	—	11	31
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	587	449	2 589	7 294	1 084	6 210	8 966	2 450	583	67	145	193
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	57	33	358	713	98	615	1 760	359	49	12	13	24
\$4,000 to \$5,999	52	43	265	242	26	216	772	214	20	—	10	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	40	24	101	413	102	311	650	189	7	—	—	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	66	30	291	499	96	403	605	119	9	—	9	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	124	115	599	1 667	259	1 408	1 690	496	101	—	21	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	163	88	524	1 607	234	1 373	1 767	460	248	32	52	95
\$20,000 to \$24,999	41	50	191	1 085	136	949	753	257	67	23	11	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	56	217	995	119	876	754	294	82	—	29	—
\$50,000 or more	13	10	43	73	14	59	215	62	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 675	\$13 752	\$11 800	\$15 238	\$13 945	\$15 382	\$11 597	\$13 023	\$16 424	\$17 666	\$16 286	\$15 472
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	551	456	2 531	6 462	705	5 757	7 645	2 276	537	67	117	177
Drive alone	430	356	2 236	5 148	366	4 782	6 454	1 902	392	55	77	116
Carpool	121	100	295	1 314	339	975	1 191	374	145	12	40	61
Public transportation	46	10	63	764	356	408	292	98	44	—	28	16
Bus or streetcar	12	—	49	429	143	286	278	82	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	34	10	14	335	213	122	14	16	44	—	28	16
Walked only	—	—	—	27	—	27	727	14	6	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	56	166	23	143	281	109	12	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	285	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.07	1.12	1.36	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.19	1.10	1.23	1.29
Mean travel time to work	31.0	25.0	20.9	21.9	26.4	21.1	11.8	19.4	40.3	40.3	47.2	42.1
Car, truck, or van	28.5	24.3	20.3	20.5	21.9	20.3	11.1	18.4	37.2	40.3	43.5	39.1
Public transportation	61.0	60.0	33.7	34.4	34.4	34.4	26.2	37.8	67.0	—	62.5	75.0
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	42	—	42	67	25	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in San Leandro city, worked—Con.										Remainder of San Mateo County	
	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder	San Mateo County	Oaky City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city		
Workers 16 years and over	194	30	1 961	1 961	959	1 002	436	8	32	46	350	581
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	145	13	1 152	1 152	532	620	305	8	20	35	242	478
Householder, wife present	117	9	698	698	272	426	172	8	13	23	128	199
Householder, no wife present	—	—	207	207	100	107	77	—	—	12	65	108
Other household member	28	4	247	247	160	87	56	—	7	—	49	171
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	49	17	809	809	427	382	131	—	12	11	108	103
Householder, husband present	—	—	29	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	6	17	217	217	94	123	35	—	12	11	12	41
Other household member	43	—	563	563	304	259	96	—	—	—	96	62
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	27	27	9	18	26	—	—	—	26	37
20 to 24 years	—	12	263	263	113	150	81	—	7	—	74	154
25 to 54 years	170	9	1 361	1 361	680	681	270	—	25	21	224	321
55 to 64 years	24	9	246	246	127	119	51	—	—	25	26	69
65 years and over	—	—	64	64	30	34	8	8	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	131	18	1 007	1 007	559	448	198	—	—	23	175	244
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	160	30	1 495	1 495	715	780	425	8	32	46	339	506
Black	—	—	82	82	37	45	—	—	—	—	—	14
Other races	34	—	384	384	207	177	11	—	—	—	11	61
Spanish origin ¹	24	4	221	221	67	154	51	—	7	—	44	31
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	194	30	1 961	1 961	959	1 002	426	8	32	46	340	581
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	13	563	563	335	228	92	—	12	24	56	110
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	80	9	1 036	1 036	548	488	121	—	—	12	109	212
Technicians and related support occupations	21	—	95	95	26	69	20	—	—	—	20	84
Sales occupations	38	9	193	193	127	66	77	—	—	12	65	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	—	748	748	395	353	24	—	—	—	24	77
Service occupations	6	8	57	57	28	29	33	8	—	—	25	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	51	—	111	111	26	85	72	—	—	10	62	90
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36	—	194	194	22	172	108	—	20	—	88	134
Construction	84	—	95	95	49	46	39	—	—	—	39	23
Manufacturing	12	—	182	182	58	124	62	—	13	12	37	225
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	535	535	264	271	35	—	—	13	22	84
Wholesale trade	—	—	48	48	12	36	73	—	—	—	73	26
Retail trade	31	21	176	176	101	75	48	—	12	10	26	71
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	—	392	392	263	129	45	—	—	11	34	—
Business and repair services	16	—	84	84	26	59	77	8	7	—	62	21
Personal services	11	—	63	63	29	34	—	—	—	—	—	14
Professional and related services	29	—	248	248	87	161	23	—	—	—	23	57
Public administration	—	9	114	114	70	44	24	—	—	—	24	21
All other industries	—	—	24	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	39
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
Private wage and salary workers	156	21	1 655	1 655	775	880	365	8	32	46	279	469
Federal government workers	—	—	156	156	104	52	21	—	—	—	21	11
State and local government workers	18	9	91	91	33	58	13	—	—	—	13	62
Self-employed workers	10	—	59	59	47	12	37	—	—	—	37	39
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	32	8	192	192	68	124	33	8	—	—	25	53
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	178	30	1 961	1 961	959	1 002	413	8	20	46	339	581
\$1 to \$3,999	—	—	128	128	35	93	12	—	—	—	12	44
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	—	141	141	65	76	21	8	—	—	13	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	8	106	106	37	69	35	—	—	—	35	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	100	100	46	54	22	—	—	—	22	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	13	358	358	233	125	109	—	7	—	102	153
\$15,000 to \$19,999	69	—	464	464	195	269	79	—	—	12	67	61
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	—	342	342	169	173	30	—	—	10	20	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	53	9	300	300	157	143	91	—	13	24	54	129
\$50,000 or more	—	—	22	22	22	14	—	—	—	—	14	—
Median	\$17 651	\$11 897	\$16 186	\$16 186	\$16 256	\$16 126	\$15 338	\$5 000	\$25 712	\$25 118	\$13 962	\$13 866
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	176	30	893	893	310	583	378	8	19	34	317	542
Drive alone	144	30	584	584	190	394	259	8	19	34	198	431
Carpool	32	—	309	309	120	189	119	—	—	—	119	111
Public transportation	—	—	1 035	1 035	628	407	45	—	—	12	33	25
Bus or streetcar	—	—	524	524	297	227	13	—	—	—	13	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	511	511	331	180	32	—	—	12	20	—
Walked only	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	12	—	33	33	21	12	13	—	—	13	—	14
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.00	1.27	1.27	1.31	1.25	1.22	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.27	1.15
Mean travel time to work	33.4	45.3	42.6	42.6	40.7	44.5	43.2	75.0	19.8	56.7	42.9	48.3
Car, truck, or van	30.0	45.3	37.9	37.9	35.0	39.5	39.8	75.0	30.0	41.8	39.2	48.5
Public transportation	—	—	46.8	46.8	43.8	51.5	83.4	—	—	99.0	77.7	68.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandra city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County
Workers 16 years and over	122 362	103 671	2 210	4 408	6 400	16 652	19 541	3 240	16 301	10 700	43 760	5 469
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	70 414	58 522	1 610	2 528	3 651	8 801	12 466	1 841	10 625	6 650	22 816	3 048
Householder, wife present	46 397	38 199	1 055	1 368	2 534	5 414	9 000	1 271	7 729	4 451	14 377	1 791
Householder, no wife present	9 726	8 135	248	527	530	1 147	1 617	300	1 317	893	3 173	381
Other household member	14 112	12 009	307	506	587	2 240	1 838	270	1 568	1 306	5 225	876
In group quarters	179	179	—	127	—	—	11	—	11	—	41	—
Female	51 948	45 149	600	1 880	2 749	7 851	7 075	1 399	5 676	4 050	20 944	2 421
Householder, husband present	1 634	1 356	16	95	51	236	274	27	247	78	606	61
Householder, no husband present	11 118	9 457	134	700	398	1 718	1 930	342	1 588	947	3 630	515
Other household member	39 107	34 247	450	1 068	2 300	5 897	4 871	1 030	3 841	3 013	16 648	1 845
In group quarters	89	89	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	12	60	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	8 454	7 771	93	135	426	1 420	559	125	434	600	4 538	439
20 to 24 years	14 949	12 666	192	651	811	2 439	2 043	297	1 746	1 669	4 861	950
25 to 54 years	83 525	69 906	1 646	3 213	4 652	10 615	13 828	2 387	11 441	6 919	29 033	3 335
55 to 64 years	13 341	11 494	267	280	477	2 717	345	345	2 372	1 315	4 495	606
65 years and over	2 093	1 834	12	129	34	235	394	86	308	197	833	139
With one or more years of college	57 152	45 970	1 039	2 688	2 752	6 952	8 788	1 700	7 088	3 601	20 150	2 583
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	104 600	89 680	1 779	3 555	5 440	13 816	16 169	2 603	13 566	9 195	39 726	4 815
Black	3 506	2 734	109	146	226	455	925	160	765	142	731	170
Other races	14 256	11 257	322	707	734	2 381	2 447	477	1 970	1 363	3 303	484
Spanish origin ¹	14 181	12 280	226	468	1 141	2 307	2 198	322	1 876	1 579	4 361	454
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	121 897	103 297	2 115	4 408	6 400	16 652	19 316	3 231	16 085	10 700	43 706	5 469
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29 778	23 857	461	1 439	1 227	3 539	4 421	886	3 535	1 486	11 284	1 308
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43 138	36 744	527	1 475	2 393	6 273	6 601	1 333	5 268	3 713	15 762	1 699
Technicians and related support occupations	4 939	4 165	73	435	296	558	512	114	398	250	2 041	138
Sales occupations	13 508	11 845	105	323	977	1 889	1 779	250	1 529	1 205	5 567	483
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 691	20 734	349	717	1 120	3 826	4 310	969	3 341	2 258	8 154	1 078
Service occupations	13 097	11 984	249	564	718	1 578	1 563	319	1 244	780	6 532	487
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 515	1 416	38	62	171	137	38	—	38	75	895	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 224	13 522	665	366	705	2 330	3 308	297	3 011	1 943	4 205	1 023
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 145	15 774	175	502	1 186	2 795	3 385	396	2 989	2 703	5 028	915
Construction	6 581	5 077	155	247	364	731	1 002	38	964	556	2 022	759
Manufacturing	23 556	20 405	185	773	1 139	4 379	4 489	734	3 755	3 666	5 774	829
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 553	7 257	117	97	318	982	3 083	546	2 537	656	2 004	446
Wholesale trade	6 389	5 430	35	258	97	972	1 519	119	1 400	1 046	1 545	260
Retail trade	20 665	18 466	174	668	1 906	3 250	2 219	361	1 858	1 940	8 309	1 179
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 930	5 965	51	108	450	909	1 161	439	722	567	2 719	341
Business and repair services	7 836	6 813	22	309	181	830	927	128	799	687	3 857	229
Personal services	2 892	2 543	26	201	78	242	272	—	272	163	1 541	158
Professional and related services	26 166	23 490	258	1 634	1 173	3 335	3 172	578	2 594	1 095	12 823	1 004
Public administration	6 401	5 286	1 030	168	297	797	1 339	288	1 051	138	1 517	168
All other industries	2 928	2 565	62	148	236	225	133	—	133	166	1 595	96
Armed forces, at work	465	374	95	—	—	—	225	9	216	—	54	—
Private wage and salary workers	90 091	74 416	822	2 716	5 214	13 246	14 954	2 570	12 384	9 644	27 820	4 652
Federal government workers	6 482	5 490	1 056	191	134	207	1 171	63	1 108	84	2 647	125
State and local government workers	17 508	16 185	227	1 223	705	2 361	2 353	407	1 946	556	8 760	447
Self-employed workers	7 744	7 087	105	278	333	748	1 010	200	810	356	4 257	232
Unpaid family workers	537	493	—	—	14	90	53	—	53	60	276	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	26 651	24 272	209	1 198	1 404	4 005	2 544	443	2 101	1 888	13 024	1 296
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	119 390	100 992	2 210	4 336	6 182	16 263	19 306	3 188	16 118	10 442	42 253	5 300
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	17 974	16 449	227	631	884	2 445	1 571	235	1 336	981	9 710	727
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 315	6 507	39	397	421	1 125	782	198	584	680	3 063	393
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 046	6 245	40	380	498	1 039	725	186	539	709	2 854	403
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 515	7 435	149	371	430	1 340	1 225	174	1 051	857	3 063	405
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 848	18 536	343	864	996	3 600	4 173	626	3 547	1 794	6 766	921
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 738	15 374	495	614	1 011	2 388	3 389	411	2 978	1 800	5 727	935
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 794	14 482	505	613	1 076	2 037	3 479	539	2 940	1 999	4 723	689
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 871	14 191	394	414	741	2 071	3 442	718	2 724	1 507	5 622	685
\$50,000 or more	2 289	1 773	18	52	125	218	520	101	419	115	725	142
Median	\$14 067	\$13 357	\$17 662	\$11 762	\$14 074	\$12 518	\$16 383	\$16 800	\$16 324	\$15 407	\$11 397	\$13 583
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	104 430	90 709	2 112	3 308	6 137	15 762	17 164	2 256	14 908	10 134	36 092	5 240
Drive alone	83 872	74 479	1 236	2 494	5 026	13 250	13 580	1 551	12 029	8 437	30 456	4 181
Carpool	20 558	16 230	876	814	1 111	2 512	3 584	705	2 879	1 697	5 636	1 059
Public transportation	8 930	4 467	68	677	147	613	1 836	886	950	279	1 097	119
Bus or streetcar	5 812	3 111	27	550	90	319	870	478	392	213	1 042	113
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 118	1 356	41	127	57	44	966	408	558	66	55	6
Walked only	2 683	2 613	—	177	23	181	144	10	134	73	2 015	54
Other means	4 339	3 902	30	246	93	346	397	88	309	214	2 576	56
Worked at home	1 980	1 980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 980	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.34	1.15	1.11	1.09	1.13	1.21	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.13
Mean travel time to work	23.7	20.6	33.6	24.9	20.8	19.9	29.5	32.8	28.9	22.0	15.1	29.5
Car, truck, or van	22.1	19.9	33.7	23.4	20.2	19.4	27.8	28.0	23.7	21.5	14.8	29.0
Public transportation	46.3	40.6	38.2	35.2	47.8	45.2	45.5	43.0	47.9	44.5	32.5	52.9
With a public transportation disability	378	311	—	25	9	30	76	—	76	19	152	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Remainder of Alameda County, worked—Con											
Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder	San Mateo County	Daly City city	Redwood City city
379	907	968	3 215	181	8 131	8 131	4 290	3 841	4 910	33	488
240	608	474	1 726	129	5 070	5 070	2 533	2 537	3 645	21	303
207	401	270	913	68	3 654	3 654	1 768	1 886	2 685	6	193
—	88	52	241	24	663	663	347	316	523	—	110
33	119	152	572	37	753	753	418	335	437	15	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
139	299	494	1 489	52	3 061	3 061	1 757	1 304	1 265	12	185
17	23	—	21	—	158	158	62	96	59	—	25
38	95	99	283	18	870	870	536	334	258	—	7
84	181	395	1 185	34	2 033	2 033	1 159	874	948	12	153
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	22	59	347	—	157	157	67	90	87	—	—
67	133	174	576	27	827	827	505	322	479	—	27
245	588	570	1 932	119	6 303	6 303	3 354	2 949	3 862	33	378
45	109	142	310	35	724	724	316	408	482	—	83
11	55	23	50	—	120	120	48	72	—	—	—
217	421	461	1 484	135	5 754	5 754	3 259	2 495	2 710	33	241
358	759	843	2 855	116	5 920	5 920	3 059	2 861	4 069	33	420
—	69	28	73	14	405	405	220	185	183	—	7
21	79	97	287	51	1 806	1 806	1 011	795	658	—	61
32	50	99	273	—	843	843	376	467	604	—	83
379	907	968	3 215	181	8 053	8 053	4 247	3 806	4 897	33	488
73	240	169	826	94	3 432	3 432	2 040	1 392	1 087	6	155
142	236	452	869	38	3 143	3 143	1 886	1 257	1 514	15	130
—	15	40	83	27	318	318	189	129	291	—	—
59	96	118	210	11	723	723	343	380	446	15	15
83	125	294	576	—	2 102	2 102	1 354	748	777	—	115
24	32	120	311	13	364	364	118	246	249	12	34
—	—	—	37	—	48	48	14	34	14	—	—
69	179	142	633	14	488	488	140	348	1 177	—	97
71	220	85	539	22	578	578	49	529	856	—	72
50	57	86	566	—	412	412	214	198	333	—	74
51	186	53	539	40	1 045	1 045	400	645	1 237	—	126
64	112	107	163	14	1 556	1 556	876	680	1 280	6	13
10	79	—	171	7	324	324	112	212	368	—	17
123	215	265	576	22	554	554	225	329	444	15	54
25	12	147	157	13	1 412	1 412	1 033	379	199	—	18
—	78	18	133	12	458	458	205	253	324	—	33
—	13	40	105	—	136	136	86	50	55	—	14
34	112	206	652	48	1 289	1 289	626	663	335	12	60
22	43	37	66	12	696	696	380	316	239	—	66
—	—	9	87	13	171	171	90	81	83	—	13
—	—	—	—	—	78	78	43	35	13	—	—
349	711	888	2 704	109	6 610	6 610	3 639	2 971	4 304	15	369
—	52	13	60	—	666	666	399	267	201	—	13
30	109	31	277	36	550	550	131	419	290	18	67
—	22	36	174	36	274	274	102	172	115	—	39
—	13	—	—	—	31	31	19	12	—	—	—
55	164	168	909	86	650	650	315	335	347	12	66
379	875	932	3 114	181	8 029	8 029	4 209	3 820	4 888	33	488
36	24	72	595	25	511	511	232	279	262	12	24
8	35	51	299	52	232	232	106	126	131	—	8
11	50	100	242	—	229	229	114	115	169	—	37
43	54	102	206	—	458	458	268	190	217	—	13
115	109	193	504	46	1 541	1 541	793	748	804	15	88
74	204	227	430	34	1 518	1 518	844	674	877	6	115
45	193	62	389	7	1 300	1 300	618	682	1 316	—	135
37	158	93	397	17	1 911	1 911	1 012	899	1 067	—	58
10	48	32	52	—	329	329	222	107	45	—	10
\$13 546	\$18 757	\$13 233	\$11 697	\$11 014	\$18 071	\$18 071	\$18 134	\$17 992	\$19 878	\$10 812	\$17 776
368	849	920	3 103	167	3 803	3 803	1 509	2 294	4 511	33	488
235	646	680	2 620	143	2 313	2 313	726	1 587	2 756	27	329
133	203	240	483	24	1 490	1 490	783	707	1 755	6	159
11	58	24	26	14	3 974	3 974	2 555	1 419	356	—	—
11	52	24	26	14	2 233	2 233	1 441	792	341	—	—
—	6	—	—	—	1 741	1 741	1 114	627	15	—	—
—	—	16	38	—	16	16	16	—	—	—	—
—	—	8	48	—	338	338	210	128	43	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.27	1.14	1.17	1.10	1.08	1.34	1.34	1.50	1.25	1.32	1.14	1.23
41.8	31.6	33.1	26.4	40.2	48.0	48.0	48.6	47.3	41.3	45.9	37.9
40.1	30.4	32.3	26.4	40.3	42.7	42.7	42.1	43.1	40.4	45.9	37.9
99.0	48.4	73.8	24.2	40.0	52.0	52.0	51.3	53.1	52.0	—	—
—	—	—	—	12	28	28	16	12	27	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Alameda County, worked—Con.			Living in Contra Costa County, worked								
	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	757	3 632	9 562	260 536	61 189	1 751	13 950	885	2 752	27 056	6 521	20 535
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	526	2 795	6 307	148 935	39 271	1 244	7 929	707	2 077	17 239	3 558	13 681
Householder, wife present	344	2 142	4 359	97 595	28 016	946	5 305	562	1 586	12 319	2 725	9 594
Householder, no wife present	93	320	665	22 680	5 512	1 271	94	179	2 508	495	2 013	2 013
Other household member	89	333	1 283	27 387	5 656	128	1 353	51	312	2 368	314	2 054
In group quarters	—	—	—	1 273	87	19	—	—	—	44	24	20
Female	231	837	3 255	111 601	21 918	507	6 021	178	675	9 817	2 963	6 854
Householder, husband present	—	34	109	3 034	731	26	146	12	13	357	89	268
Householder, no husband present	67	184	561	28 173	6 345	131	1 797	29	148	3 227	1 002	2 225
Other household member	164	619	2 585	79 978	14 842	350	4 078	137	514	6 233	1 872	4 361
In group quarters	—	—	—	416	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	87	415	17 784	1 925	38	438	12	66	751	131	620
20 to 24 years	109	343	1 444	29 723	5 976	173	1 466	81	231	2 426	5 520	1 906
25 to 54 years	619	2 832	7 011	176 987	44 019	1 308	9 611	701	2 207	19 632	5 007	14 625
55 to 64 years	29	370	605	31 116	7 983	232	2 093	91	219	3 674	706	2 968
65 years and over	—	—	87	4 926	1 286	—	342	—	29	573	157	416
With one or more years of college	473	1 963	4 721	140 556	37 057	1 040	8 763	597	1 752	16 637	4 635	12 002
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	623	2 993	7 470	220 146	49 764	1 346	10 869	779	2 454	21 313	5 159	16 154
Black	53	123	395	17 605	5 334	295	1 114	57	101	3 041	663	2 378
Other races	81	516	1 697	22 785	6 091	110	1 967	49	197	2 702	699	2 003
Spanish origin ¹	46	475	864	19 128	3 640	32	969	53	137	1 638	360	1 278
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	757	3 619	9 409	258 767	60 856	1 578	13 940	885	2 752	26 938	6 497	20 441
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	198	728	2 527	76 288	20 681	398	4 870	431	1 078	9 364	2 801	6 563
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	284	1 085	2 396	91 944	20 832	425	5 191	189	678	9 656	2 891	6 765
Technicians and related support occupations	11	280	549	8 963	2 781	69	1 017	38	91	966	189	777
Sales occupations	137	279	584	30 974	5 612	115	1 053	62	370	2 407	623	1 784
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	136	526	1 263	52 007	12 439	241	3 121	89	217	6 283	2 079	4 204
Service occupations	41	162	675	29 428	3 718	100	1 095	47	177	1 425	229	1 196
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	14	86	2 850	377	—	98	10	—	155	12	143
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	129	951	2 019	30 875	8 449	397	1 520	122	530	3 388	328	3 060
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	105	679	1 706	27 382	6 799	258	1 166	86	289	2 950	236	2 714
Construction	80	179	723	17 032	3 278	96	317	84	225	1 493	78	1 415
Manufacturing	83	1 028	3 997	39 051	12 064	184	2 815	227	801	4 112	1 097	3 015
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	51	1 210	488	23 756	5 716	99	252	—	165	4 294	1 122	3 172
Wholesale trade	112	239	521	11 460	3 932	15	370	65	279	2 052	197	1 855
Retail trade	97	278	952	44 898	7 697	171	1 556	266	375	3 064	548	2 516
Finance, insurance, and real estate	59	122	398	25 367	4 291	29	621	41	135	2 680	1 608	1 072
Business and repair services	78	213	527	14 085	3 763	45	1 009	32	103	1 413	219	1 194
Personal services	8	33	107	6 621	993	31	329	22	42	340	30	310
Professional and related services	101	162	1 026	55 990	13 931	180	5 630	91	478	5 017	839	4 178
Public administration	32	141	469	13 938	4 145	728	724	47	134	2 200	699	1 501
All other industries	56	14	201	6 569	1 046	—	317	10	15	273	60	213
Armed forces, at work	—	13	153	1 769	333	173	10	—	—	118	24	94
Private wage and salary workers	665	3 255	8 041	193 228	44 369	622	8 216	764	2 197	20 811	5 348	15 463
Federal government workers	7	181	605	12 151	3 637	898	516	—	53	1 729	433	1 296
State and local government workers	63	142	592	35 339	9 974	150	4 493	97	358	3 148	633	2 515
Self-employed workers	22	54	300	18 857	3 046	69	701	24	131	1 300	107	1 193
Unpaid family workers	—	—	24	961	163	12	24	—	13	68	—	68
At work 1 to 34 hours	32	237	1 034	57 832	8 958	186	2 635	91	343	3 131	649	2 482
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	748	3 619	9 338	253 090	60 045	1 693	13 697	885	2 712	26 561	6 455	20 106
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	48	178	990	38 537	5 088	123	1 430	68	225	1 928	338	1 590
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	113	388	15 811	2 746	36	655	53	80	1 187	240	947
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22	110	536	14 893	2 621	16	822	23	120	915	257	658
\$8,000 to \$9,999	39	165	716	16 950	3 465	60	991	12	130	1 445	298	1 147
\$10,000 to \$14,999	186	515	1 908	43 027	11 377	271	2 839	65	370	5 313	1 579	3 744
\$15,000 to \$19,999	118	638	1 447	36 575	9 509	419	2 032	107	363	4 278	895	3 383
\$20,000 to \$24,999	170	1 011	1 348	33 302	9 049	298	2 083	197	443	3 897	762	3 135
\$25,000 to \$49,999	144	865	1 931	45 030	13 543	450	2 382	315	773	6 284	1 610	4 674
\$50,000 or more	11	24	74	8 965	2 647	20	463	45	208	1 314	476	838
Median	\$17 554	\$20 289	\$15 337	\$14 571	\$17 108	\$18 754	\$15 203	\$22 497	\$20 595	\$17 539	\$17 532	\$17 540
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	747	3 243	9 072	220 001	54 944	1 662	12 236	860	2 616	23 424	4 439	18 985
Drive alone	529	1 871	6 229	174 024	41 087	1 149	8 643	639	2 108	17 897	3 043	14 854
Carpool	218	1 372	2 843	45 977	13 857	513	3 593	221	508	5 527	1 396	4 131
Public transportation	10	346	146	22 291	5 049	74	1 321	17	82	3 053	1 836	1 217
Bus or streetcar	10	331	113	8 136	1 437	10	553	—	20	484	201	283
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	15	33	14 142	3 612	64	768	17	62	2 569	1 635	934
Walked only	—	94	38	6 192	1 185	—	72	—	15	51	—	51
Other means	—	43	250	6 400	1 011	15	321	8	39	528	246	282
Worked at home	—	—	—	5 652	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.36	1.22	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.20	1.19	1.12	1.15	1.22	1.14
Mean travel time to work	41.7	41.6	40.4	26.5	33.1	41.0	27.6	40.8	42.2	35.2	37.7	34.4
Car, truck, or van	41.9	40.4	40.3	24.2	31.8	39.9	26.2	39.9	41.9	33.5	34.6	33.2
Public transportation	30.0	52.6	51.8	53.7	47.6	64.5	41.3	60.0	65.1	48.3	44.8	53.4
With a public transportation disability	—	27	—	1 045	172	—	60	—	—	48	—	48

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Contra Costa County, worked—Con.											
	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	2 751	12 044	159 651	30 925	21 506	25 453	81 767	1 464	34 658	34 658	19 080	15 578
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 060	8 015	82 051	15 386	12 352	11 263	43 050	713	24 037	24 037	13 027	11 010
Householder, wife present	1 535	5 763	48 618	8 078	7 788	6 622	26 130	412	18 397	18 397	10 174	8 223
Householder, no wife present	254	1 055	13 542	2 251	2 256	1 958	7 077	99	3 164	3 164	1 777	1 385
Other household member	247	1 197	18 705	4 104	2 285	2 683	9 633	202	2 476	2 476	1 076	1 400
In group quarters	24	—	1 186	953	23	—	210	—	—	—	—	—
Female	691	4 029	77 600	15 539	9 154	14 190	38 717	751	10 621	10 621	6 053	4 568
Householder, husband present	49	128	1 684	339	224	170	951	71	548	548	298	250
Householder, no husband present	135	878	18 303	3 535	2 889	3 145	8 734	288	3 064	3 064	1 747	1 317
Other household member	507	3 023	57 197	11 610	5 974	10 840	28 773	392	7 009	7 009	4 008	3 001
In group quarters	—	—	416	55	67	35	259	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	53	567	15 405	4 131	970	2 512	7 792	42	357	357	186	171
20 to 24 years	296	1 303	20 629	4 751	2 385	3 568	9 925	273	2 592	2 592	1 434	1 158
25 to 54 years	1 941	8 619	101 399	18 750	14 369	16 422	51 858	1 031	27 651	27 651	15 296	12 355
55 to 64 years	405	1 269	18 943	2 875	3 289	2 383	10 396	107	3 738	3 738	1 986	1 752
65 years and over	56	284	3 275	418	493	568	1 796	11	320	320	178	142
With one or more years of college	1 399	6 869	74 867	13 705	8 962	14 418	37 782	811	25 487	25 487	14 947	10 540
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 385	10 618	139 103	27 984	15 426	23 533	72 160	797	27 551	27 551	15 651	11 900
Black	179	547	8 822	855	3 898	349	3 720	556	2 643	2 643	974	1 669
Other races	187	879	11 726	2 086	2 182	1 571	5 887	111	4 464	4 464	2 455	2 009
Spanish origin ¹	120	691	12 804	1 941	2 371	1 381	7 111	75	2 310	2 310	1 283	1 027
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 751	12 012	158 338	29 748	21 506	25 444	81 640	1 464	34 535	34 535	19 055	15 480
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	757	3 783	38 139	6 900	4 393	6 900	19 946	381	16 043	16 043	9 652	6 391
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	780	3 913	57 044	11 885	7 432	11 930	25 797	318	12 672	12 672	7 373	5 299
Technicians and related support occupations	48	552	4 382	1 002	753	725	1 902	79	1 397	1 397	703	694
Sales occupations	373	1 232	21 427	4 624	1 877	3 993	10 933	70	3 452	3 452	1 659	1 793
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	359	2 129	31 235	6 259	4 802	7 212	12 962	169	7 823	7 823	5 011	2 812
Service occupations	65	809	23 512	4 478	2 684	3 240	13 110	348	1 523	1 523	584	939
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	114	2 418	322	184	223	1 689	11	44	44	—	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	606	1 886	19 222	3 060	2 993	1 781	11 388	262	2 253	2 253	828	1 425
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	543	1 507	18 003	3 103	3 820	1 370	9 710	144	2 000	2 000	618	1 382
Construction	220	843	10 975	1 616	1 013	7 232	2 232	62	2 364	2 364	1 421	943
Manufacturing	958	2 967	21 848	3 578	5 086	2 115	11 069	349	4 198	4 198	1 988	2 291
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	274	632	10 342	2 359	2 199	1 683	4 101	87	6 593	6 593	3 302	3 210
Wholesale trade	339	812	5 056	946	1 278	518	2 314	9	2 013	2 013	1 006	1 007
Retail trade	356	1 909	34 431	7 798	3 548	6 220	16 865	161	2 248	2 248	1 151	1 097
Finance, insurance, and real estate	86	699	13 920	2 676	690	4 427	6 127	93	6 874	6 874	4 914	1 960
Business and repair services	185	976	7 857	1 332	1 078	1 585	3 862	110	2 206	2 206	1 094	1 112
Personal services	41	188	5 161	1 038	496	684	2 943	82	365	365	165	200
Professional and related services	278	2 257	37 135	6 306	4 236	6 144	20 449	320	4 329	4 329	1 892	2 437
Public administration	14	298	6 917	1 399	1 506	442	3 570	140	2 616	2 616	1 530	1 086
All other industries	—	431	4 696	700	376	512	3 108	51	729	729	592	137
Armed forces, at work	—	32	1 313	1 177	—	—	127	—	123	123	25	98
Private wage and salary workers	2 527	9 232	115 956	22 632	15 109	21 551	56 664	1 108	28 653	28 653	16 470	12 183
Federal government workers	12	429	5 955	2 335	1 356	490	1 774	10	2 424	2 424	1 455	969
State and local government workers	54	1 674	22 667	3 767	3 666	1 229	14 005	220	2 246	2 246	598	1 648
Self-employed workers	158	663	14 343	2 085	1 255	2 002	9 001	79	1 314	1 314	547	767
Unpaid family workers	—	46	730	106	120	181	323	47	21	21	10	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	323	2 249	45 640	8 806	4 043	6 931	25 860	283	2 380	2 380	1 043	1 337
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 731	11 766	153 880	29 826	20 913	24 669	78 472	1 370	34 267	34 267	18 883	15 384
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	146	1 168	31 735	6 814	2 706	4 952	17 263	192	1 367	1 367	669	698
\$4,000 to \$5,999	138	597	12 138	2 890	1 463	1 791	5 994	105	717	717	299	418
\$6,000 to \$7,999	104	621	10 983	2 593	1 193	2 086	5 111	83	1 085	1 085	670	415
\$8,000 to \$9,999	128	699	11 735	2 259	1 494	2 265	5 717	186	1 435	1 435	696	739
\$10,000 to \$14,999	469	2 050	25 934	5 270	3 661	4 403	12 600	305	4 995	4 995	2 678	2 317
\$15,000 to \$19,999	462	1 848	21 068	3 857	3 922	3 108	10 181	286	5 142	5 142	2 578	2 564
\$20,000 to \$24,999	465	1 666	18 236	2 979	3 248	2 377	9 632	125	5 249	5 249	2 603	2 646
\$25,000 to \$49,999	689	2 650	18 428	2 663	2 797	2 784	10 184	88	11 858	11 858	7 129	4 729
\$50,000 or more	130	467	3 623	501	429	903	1 790	—	2 419	2 419	1 561	858
Median	\$18 880	\$16 667	\$11 562	\$10 229	\$14 883	\$11 042	\$11 616	\$11 459	\$21 953	\$21 953	\$23 295	\$20 798
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 653	11 493	141 169	27 280	19 360	23 357	71 172	1 402	19 244	19 244	8 297	10 947
Drive alone	2 091	8 560	119 744	23 033	15 663	20 169	60 879	1 019	9 678	9 678	3 362	6 316
Carpool	562	2 933	21 425	4 247	3 697	3 188	10 293	383	9 566	9 566	4 935	4 631
Public transportation	92	410	2 979	826	666	404	1 083	37	13 964	13 964	9 838	4 126
Bus or streetcar	12	358	2 581	758	576	313	934	37	3 908	3 908	2 735	1 173
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	80	52	385	68	77	91	149	—	10 056	10 056	7 103	2 953
Walked only	—	47	5 988	1 256	739	406	3 587	—	19	19	—	19
Other means	6	94	3 863	904	381	645	1 933	25	1 431	1 431	945	486
Worked at home	—	—	5 652	659	360	641	3 992	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.17	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.08	1.09	1.20	1.50	1.50	1.69	1.38
Mean travel time to work	40.3	29.4	17.1	16.9	19.5	17.3	16.6	38.7	53.1	53.1	54.8	51.0
Car, truck, or van	39.1	28.6	17.1	16.6	19.3	17.1	16.7	38.4	47.6	47.6	49.0	46.6
Public transportation	68.9	50.9	33.5	35.8	35.5	33.0	30.8	41.4	60.0	60.0	59.4	61.4
With a public transportation disability	14	50	711	120	161	171	259	—	145	145	30	115

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Contra Costa County, worked—Con.					Living in Concord city, worked						
	San Mateo County	Daly City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city
Workers 16 years and over	3 574	222	138	482	2 732	8 600	45 038	6 710	203	1 033	62	367
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 863	155	89	440	2 179	6 752	24 774	4 589	157	626	52	310
Householder, wife present	2 152	97	60	324	1 671	4 502	15 730	3 192	147	469	52	206
Householder, no wife present	363	49	17	56	241	985	4 151	827	—	117	—	24
Other household member	348	9	12	60	267	1 223	4 647	570	10	40	—	80
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	42	246	—	—	—	—	—
Female	711	67	49	42	553	1 848	20 264	2 121	46	407	10	57
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	74	408	56	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	173	19	10	19	125	415	5 778	666	28	126	10	22
Other household member	538	48	39	23	428	1 359	14 027	1 399	18	281	—	35
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	55	—	—	—	55	335	3 780	202	—	40	—	15
20 to 24 years	253	13	12	9	219	1 015	5 810	770	13	143	—	72
25 to 54 years	2 887	197	113	413	2 164	6 288	29 968	4 787	143	698	62	259
55 to 64 years	345	12	13	39	281	811	4 713	790	47	127	—	12
65 years and over	34	—	—	21	13	151	767	161	—	25	—	9
With one or more years of college	2 334	207	62	389	1 676	5 289	22 488	3 713	100	604	36	236
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 931	175	128	395	2 233	7 669	41 452	6 155	195	919	62	367
Black	250	19	10	39	182	372	735	137	—	22	—	—
Other races	393	28	—	48	317	559	2 851	418	8	92	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	299	28	—	32	239	514	2 508	275	10	65	—	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 574	222	138	482	2 732	8 376	44 638	6 686	191	1 033	62	367
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 044	69	46	244	685	3 207	11 730	1 840	30	371	10	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 078	9	49	115	893	1 937	17 149	2 261	33	383	25	76
Technicians and related support occupations	324	—	29	9	277	279	1 645	344	—	71	16	30
Sales occupations	413	—	—	80	333	831	5 296	562	—	104	9	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	341	12	20	26	283	827	10 208	1 355	33	208	—	9
Service occupations	327	91	12	—	224	413	5 539	281	11	53	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	135	463	72	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	689	8	14	84	583	1 555	5 350	1 389	66	131	27	154
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	436	33	17	39	347	1 129	4 407	843	51	95	—	49
Construction	353	—	14	102	237	1 073	2 679	435	—	24	11	51
Manufacturing	592	9	52	49	482	2 137	5 942	1 323	36	262	25	98
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 018	25	—	20	973	801	4 713	799	13	26	—	53
Wholesale trade	450	8	—	55	387	469	1 972	498	—	8	—	9
Retail trade	361	52	28	33	248	831	9 030	842	7	150	10	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	189	9	17	80	83	427	4 686	587	14	56	—	46
Business and repair services	149	12	—	38	99	409	2 326	395	—	50	16	40
Personal services	20	13	—	—	7	87	1 234	42	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	275	35	—	83	157	1 313	8 591	1 135	—	403	—	—
Public administration	120	59	27	—	34	516	2 299	477	121	44	—	15
All other industries	47	—	—	22	25	313	1 166	153	—	10	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	224	400	24	12	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 142	128	111	463	2 440	6 327	35 094	5 316	60	659	62	339
Federal government workers	125	13	—	8	104	919	2 396	564	143	58	—	15
State and local government workers	232	81	27	11	113	863	4 986	656	—	270	—	—
Self-employed workers	75	—	—	—	75	482	2 485	174	—	46	—	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	9	77	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	571	13	12	41	505	1 231	9 511	527	—	88	—	24
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 528	222	138	482	2 686	8 471	43 771	6 628	203	1 029	62	367
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	155	13	12	14	116	606	6 906	392	—	102	—	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	105	—	—	20	85	424	2 742	300	7	39	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	121	28	12	—	81	364	2 994	300	—	74	—	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	129	7	10	—	112	435	3 143	405	14	41	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	416	40	10	25	341	1 200	8 298	1 507	11	278	—	105
\$15,000 to \$19,999	570	28	34	67	441	1 395	6 359	1 052	47	168	10	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	643	100	17	79	447	1 502	5 925	1 204	59	208	—	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 113	6	27	177	903	2 100	7 057	1 413	65	119	52	107
\$50,000 or more	276	—	16	100	160	445	347	25	—	—	—	—
Median	\$21 730	\$18 900	\$18 287	\$27 484	\$21 547	\$19 135	\$13 277	\$16 465	\$21 432	\$14 482	\$26 368	\$14 819
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 242	164	121	482	2 475	7 891	37 596	5 613	151	910	62	337
Drive alone	2 496	127	104	343	1 922	5 838	29 367	3 784	104	493	35	283
Carpool	746	37	17	139	553	2 053	8 229	1 829	47	417	27	54
Public transportation	262	58	—	—	204	135	4 128	882	52	100	—	15
Bus or streetcar	173	20	—	—	153	63	374	26	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	89	38	—	—	51	17	3 754	856	52	100	—	15
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	222	1 149	12	—	12	—	—
Other means	70	—	17	—	53	352	1 506	203	—	11	—	15
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	659	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.13	1.08	1.23	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.23	1.26	1.37	1.41	1.12
Mean travel time to work	56.4	53.2	60.4	61.3	55.6	42.1	28.2	43.5	54.2	39.5	62.1	52.9
Car, truck, or van	55.8	48.5	59.0	61.3	55.0	43.1	24.6	41.5	50.8	36.2	62.1	52.9
Public transportation	68.0	66.5	—	—	68.4	35.0	63.2	56.8	64.1	71.6	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	17	—	—	—	17	51	150	11	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Concord city, worked—Con.											
	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County
Workers 16 years and over	3 590	1 027	2 563	284	1 171	31 382	14 738	805	6 314	9 525	70	6 245
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 258	561	1 697	258	928	15 139	6 966	641	2 524	5 008	55	4 517
Householder, wife present	1 457	400	1 057	210	651	8 506	3 466	520	1 478	3 042	33	3 629
Householder, no wife present	451	138	313	27	208	2 613	1 165	83	501	864	9	630
Other household member	350	23	327	21	69	3 774	2 089	38	545	1 102	13	258
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	246	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 332	466	866	26	243	16 243	7 772	164	3 790	4 517	15	1 728
Householder, husband present	56	14	42	—	—	234	125	—	52	57	—	118
Householder, no husband present	449	143	306	—	31	4 600	1 862	80	1 058	1 600	15	447
Other household member	827	309	518	26	212	11 358	5 745	84	2 669	2 860	—	1 163
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	51	40	—	11	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	105	13	92	11	31	3 444	2 184	—	550	710	—	108
20 to 24 years	359	62	297	49	134	4 637	2 151	59	1 033	1 394	9	381
25 to 54 years	2 621	802	1 819	173	831	19 306	8 642	547	4 185	5 932	61	5 253
55 to 64 years	409	102	307	51	144	3 448	1 478	162	459	1 349	—	444
65 years and over	96	48	48	—	31	547	283	37	87	140	—	59
With one or more years of college	2 013	642	1 371	130	594	14 023	5 973	401	3 252	4 397	49	4 354
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 203	884	2 319	273	1 136	29 302	13 690	747	5 953	8 912	70	5 362
Black	102	47	55	—	13	480	261	—	59	160	—	93
Other races	285	96	189	11	22	1 600	787	58	302	453	—	790
Spanish origin ¹	131	35	96	11	49	1 667	828	76	250	513	—	496
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 578	1 015	2 563	284	1 171	31 021	14 377	805	6 314	9 525	70	6 230
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 158	457	701	18	165	7 013	3 110	176	1 504	2 223	12	2 675
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 374	475	899	70	300	12 233	5 760	257	3 061	3 155	22	2 443
Technicians and related support occupations	116	—	116	36	75	1 017	456	52	177	332	9	263
Sales occupations	324	82	242	12	76	4 188	2 309	69	741	1 069	—	456
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	934	393	541	22	149	7 028	2 995	136	2 143	1 754	13	1 724
Service occupations	136	25	111	14	67	4 917	2 465	13	936	1 503	24	268
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	—	43	—	29	379	196	—	100	83	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	405	58	347	117	489	3 491	1 412	134	459	1 486	12	349
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	462	—	462	65	121	2 988	1 434	225	254	1 075	—	483
Construction	162	—	162	25	162	1 855	645	87	233	890	—	357
Manufacturing	454	127	327	111	337	3 612	1 454	273	578	1 307	13	911
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	623	167	456	34	50	2 362	1 194	86	472	610	12	1 384
Wholesale trade	402	29	373	10	69	1 044	447	71	171	355	9	341
Retail trade	437	141	296	53	130	7 718	3 910	149	1 706	1 953	15	314
Finance, insurance, and real estate	446	334	112	—	25	2 866	1 243	—	1 001	622	12	1 207
Business and repair services	173	40	133	37	79	1 417	643	—	319	455	—	503
Personal services	42	—	42	—	—	1 160	742	—	147	271	—	32
Professional and related services	530	114	416	—	202	7 042	3 194	89	1 457	2 302	—	391
Public administration	246	63	183	14	37	1 144	513	50	144	437	9	613
All other industries	63	—	63	—	80	801	392	—	86	323	—	177
Armed forces, at work	12	12	—	—	—	361	361	—	—	—	—	15
Private wage and salary workers	2 936	925	2 011	270	990	24 060	10 627	686	5 691	7 056	61	5 139
Federal government workers	292	52	240	—	56	1 188	798	47	148	195	—	578
State and local government workers	280	37	243	14	92	3 927	1 855	59	253	1 760	9	362
Self-employed workers	82	13	69	—	33	2 130	1 389	13	222	506	—	166
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	77	69	—	—	8	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	245	36	209	39	131	8 629	4 732	69	1 502	2 326	15	288
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 545	1 027	2 518	273	1 149	30 220	14 123	805	6 088	9 204	70	6 222
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	182	14	168	32	51	6 240	3 766	—	997	1 477	9	254
\$4,000 to \$5,999	222	35	187	23	9	2 320	1 255	16	405	644	15	81
\$6,000 to \$7,999	126	38	88	—	84	2 412	1 266	10	731	405	—	239
\$8,000 to \$9,999	292	91	201	—	48	2 496	1 038	14	628	816	—	211
\$10,000 to \$14,999	842	308	534	23	248	5 805	2 498	102	1 273	1 932	13	870
\$15,000 to \$19,999	530	143	387	85	184	4 240	1 762	228	931	1 319	21	918
\$20,000 to \$24,999	531	91	440	84	276	3 395	1 306	187	568	1 334	12	1 167
\$25,000 to \$49,999	795	307	488	26	249	3 096	1 113	248	493	1 242	—	2 376
\$50,000 or more	25	—	25	—	—	216	119	—	62	35	—	106
Median	\$15 795	\$15 752	\$15 811	\$17 944	\$18 347	\$11 033	\$9 492	\$20 626	\$10 776	\$12 781	\$13 960	\$21 935
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 753	528	2 225	268	1 132	28 324	12 288	758	6 067	9 211	61	3 021
Drive alone	1 946	304	1 642	171	752	24 038	10 520	531	5 345	7 642	36	1 127
Carpool	807	224	583	97	380	4 286	1 768	227	722	1 569	25	1 894
Public transportation	660	397	263	16	39	433	168	47	114	104	—	2 774
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	26	266	137	—	60	69	—	82
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	660	397	263	16	13	167	31	47	54	35	—	2 692
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	1 137	1 032	—	18	87	—	—
Other means	177	102	75	—	—	829	591	—	115	123	9	450
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	659	659	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.34	1.18	1.27	1.23	1.09	1.09	1.23	1.07	1.10	1.35	1.78
Mean travel time to work	42.8	46.3	41.4	49.6	41.8	17.4	13.4	47.6	17.5	20.8	57.0	60.9
Car, truck, or van	40.5	42.8	40.0	48.9	40.8	17.3	13.1	45.9	17.1	20.6	56.6	53.6
Public transportation	53.0	51.3	55.6	60.0	72.0	41.5	34.0	74.4	39.1	41.5	—	68.2
With a public transportation disability	11	—	11	—	—	127	69	14	20	24	—	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Concord city, worked—Con.								Living in Richmond city, worked				
	Son Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder	Son Mateo County	Daly City city	Redwood City city	Son Mateo city	Remainder of Son Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	
Workers 16 years and over	6 245	3 727	2 518	631	70	—	44	517	1 496	24 893	8 111	253	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	4 517	2 625	1 892	474	57	—	44	373	1 205	13 217	4 660	179	
Householder, wife present	3 629	2 023	1 606	370	46	—	22	302	726	7 596	2 874	84	
Householder, no wife present	630	452	178	72	11	—	—	39	257	2 828	915	49	
Other household member	258	150	108	32	—	—	—	32	204	2 750	851	46	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	43	20	—	
Female	1 728	1 102	626	157	13	—	—	144	291	11 676	3 451	74	
Householder, husband present	118	57	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	470	142	—	
Householder, no husband present	447	307	140	50	13	—	—	37	104	4 105	1 298	18	
Other household member	1 163	738	425	107	—	—	—	107	187	7 034	2 011	56	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	108	82	26	26	—	—	—	26	44	1 356	272	—	
20 to 24 years	381	218	163	13	13	—	—	—	224	3 118	987	58	
25 to 54 years	5 253	3 132	2 121	561	57	—	—	44	1 086	16 810	5 840	178	
55 to 64 years	444	262	182	31	—	—	—	—	31	3 164	912	17	
65 years and over	59	33	26	—	—	—	—	—	19	445	100	—	
With one or more years of college	4 354	2 750	1 604	349	70	—	—	44	235	791	11 182	3 972	161
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	5 362	3 231	2 131	563	70	—	—	44	449	1 401	12 096	3 763	115
Black	93	35	58	25	—	—	—	—	25	21	9 913	3 238	131
Other races	790	461	329	43	—	—	—	—	43	74	2 884	1 110	7
Spanish origin ¹	496	333	163	70	—	—	—	—	70	54	2 624	820	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	6 230	3 727	2 503	631	70	—	—	44	517	1 368	24 804	8 093	253
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 675	1 651	1 024	190	36	—	—	22	132	471	4 931	1 582	67
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 443	1 604	839	190	—	—	—	—	268	9 107	3 128	50	
Technicians and related support occupations	263	185	78	12	—	—	—	—	12	21	1 004	390	—
Sales occupations	456	221	235	90	—	—	—	—	90	136	2 232	592	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 724	1 198	526	88	—	—	—	—	88	111	5 871	2 146	40
Service occupations	268	148	120	49	22	—	—	—	27	14	3 799	798	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	244	55	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	349	160	189	109	—	—	—	—	97	375	2 772	1 139	60
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	483	164	319	93	12	—	—	—	10	71	3 951	1 391	39
Construction	357	243	114	32	—	—	—	—	32	220	1 174	322	23
Manufacturing	911	435	476	83	—	—	—	—	83	345	4 374	1 745	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 384	808	576	156	13	—	—	—	143	131	2 790	870	23
Wholesale trade	341	189	152	80	—	—	—	—	80	127	1 057	415	—
Retail trade	314	180	134	141	25	—	—	—	94	113	3 622	940	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 207	902	305	14	—	—	—	—	14	75	1 400	371	—
Business and repair services	503	190	313	11	—	—	—	—	11	75	1 186	389	—
Personal services	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	887	245	13
Professional and related services	391	247	144	23	10	—	—	—	13	160	5 799	1 964	43
Public administration	613	346	267	56	22	—	—	—	34	60	2 052	738	131
All other industries	177	155	22	35	—	—	—	—	22	39	463	94	—
Armed forces, at work	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	89	18	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 139	3 172	1 967	518	25	—	—	44	449	1 061	16 952	5 507	78
Federal government workers	578	380	198	66	13	—	—	—	53	295	2 035	660	129
State and local government workers	362	108	254	32	32	—	—	—	—	102	4 565	1 700	46
Self-employed workers	166	67	99	15	—	—	—	—	15	38	1 284	237	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	288	174	114	52	—	—	—	—	52	139	4 765	1 182	38
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	6 222	3 717	2 505	631	70	—	—	44	517	1 471	24 057	7 914	243
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	254	97	157	11	—	—	—	—	11	70	3 299	738	26
\$4,000 to \$5,999	81	36	45	26	—	—	—	—	26	100	1 650	439	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	239	169	70	13	—	—	—	—	13	90	1 756	549	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	211	151	60	31	—	—	—	—	31	74	2 057	667	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	870	563	307	103	13	—	—	—	90	253	5 399	2 045	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	918	524	394	128	12	—	—	—	12	104	4 757	1 658	128
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 167	602	565	147	45	—	—	—	45	221	2 976	1 114	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 376	1 483	893	172	—	—	—	—	32	102	2 030	659	37
\$50,000 or more	106	92	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	133	45	—
Median	\$21 935	\$22 304	\$21 545	\$20 080	\$20 174	—	—	\$26 005	\$18 966	\$16 930	\$12 507	\$13 390	\$16 784
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	3 021	1 449	1 572	577	57	—	—	44	476	1 328	20 127	6 987	253
Drive alone	1 127	426	701	382	33	—	—	44	305	970	15 892	5 604	195
Carpool	1 894	1 023	871	195	24	—	—	—	171	358	4 235	1 383	58
Public transportation	2 774	1 985	789	39	13	—	—	—	26	34	3 055	989	—
Bus or streetcar	82	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	2 362	491	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 692	1 903	789	39	13	—	—	—	26	—	680	498	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	857	27	—
Other means	450	293	157	15	—	—	—	—	15	50	494	108	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	360	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.78	2.03	1.59	1.27	1.27	—	—	1.00	1.31	1.18	1.13	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work	60.9	61.1	60.7	63.1	59.0	—	—	58.0	64.1	38.0	23.9	27.8	29.8
Car, truck, or van	53.6	52.6	54.6	61.5	51.9	—	—	58.0	63.0	39.4	21.7	25.8	29.8
Public transportation	68.2	66.9	71.7	91.9	90.0	—	—	—	92.9	32.9	42.5	41.9	—
With a public transportation disability	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	94	23	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Richmond city, worked—Con.											
	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Wolnut Creek city
Workers 16 years and over	2 646	46	179	3 562	601	2 961	238	1 187	13 041	213	8 940	194
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 337	28	119	1 920	198	1 722	178	899	6 767	127	4 832	87
Householder, wife present	824	15	50	1 228	93	1 135	178	495	3 622	81	2 618	65
Householder, no wife present	246	13	61	349	68	281	—	197	1 575	35	1 114	22
Other household member	267	—	8	323	37	286	—	207	1 547	11	1 077	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	23	—	23	—
Female	1 309	18	60	1 642	403	1 239	60	288	6 274	86	4 108	107
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	114	32	82	28	—	213	—	126	—
Householder, no husband present	468	—	36	670	139	531	—	106	2 104	25	1 416	22
Other household member	841	18	24	858	232	626	32	182	3 890	61	2 499	85
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	67	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	56	—	—	97	39	58	—	119	968	—	552	—
20 to 24 years	247	—	26	409	120	289	14	233	1 533	11	934	43
25 to 54 years	2 069	46	153	2 521	434	2 087	160	713	8 419	189	5 809	126
55 to 64 years	223	—	—	505	8	497	56	111	1 792	—	1 415	25
65 years and over	51	—	—	30	—	30	8	11	329	13	230	—
With one or more years of college	1 370	28	65	1 850	269	1 581	68	430	5 209	108	3 432	83
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 407	—	77	1 369	219	1 150	83	712	7 089	88	4 870	87
Black	709	46	86	1 795	342	1 453	141	330	4 683	98	3 161	107
Other races	530	—	16	398	40	358	14	145	1 269	27	909	—
Spanish origin ¹	362	—	29	294	45	249	9	126	1 526	—	1 107	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 646	46	179	3 551	601	2 950	238	1 180	13 023	195	8 940	194
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	595	15	42	749	105	644	12	102	2 513	66	1 654	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 169	—	45	1 445	385	1 060	53	366	4 466	71	3 069	73
Technicians and related support occupations	253	—	26	100	18	82	—	11	372	16	234	—
Sales occupations	190	—	—	236	47	189	17	139	1 434	34	831	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	726	—	19	1 109	320	789	36	216	2 660	21	2 004	52
Service occupations	302	—	23	293	33	260	—	143	2 388	—	1 498	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	—	—	25	—	25	—	—	169	—	90	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	298	—	32	454	37	417	72	223	1 389	11	968	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	252	31	37	585	41	544	101	346	2 098	47	1 661	22
Construction	63	—	8	149	—	149	53	26	558	—	288	—
Manufacturing	594	31	44	511	60	451	82	473	2 232	52	1 918	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	61	—	—	648	160	488	61	77	1 234	—	946	34
Wholesale trade	39	—	11	210	18	192	37	118	533	17	468	—
Retail trade	308	15	39	342	46	296	5	221	2 411	34	1 412	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	74	—	16	267	113	154	—	14	538	11	299	7
Business and repair services	201	—	18	121	—	121	—	49	605	—	401	26
Personal services	82	—	16	56	—	56	—	78	499	—	325	—
Professional and related services	1 036	—	27	769	66	703	—	89	3 239	67	1 989	74
Public administration	127	—	—	461	138	323	—	19	879	14	728	7
All other industries	61	—	—	17	—	17	—	16	295	—	166	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	7	18	18	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 501	46	129	2 487	393	2 094	227	1 039	8 681	138	5 760	162
Federal government workers	114	—	16	375	63	312	—	26	928	35	692	19
State and local government workers	945	—	27	615	145	470	—	67	2 434	40	1 688	13
Self-employed workers	86	—	—	85	—	85	11	55	959	—	761	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	39	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	481	—	—	442	103	339	54	167	3 134	22	1 944	13
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 601	46	153	3 476	572	2 904	238	1 157	12 641	187	8 666	194
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	259	—	16	303	56	247	—	134	2 293	12	1 638	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	180	18	—	125	33	92	9	107	1 042	11	670	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	193	—	—	279	86	193	—	77	951	22	639	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	254	—	—	279	64	215	—	122	989	21	628	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	803	—	43	912	133	779	23	248	2 486	44	1 602	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999	452	13	35	729	67	662	109	192	2 355	28	1 716	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	302	15	50	493	78	415	51	179	1 472	49	939	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	148	—	9	321	55	266	46	98	996	—	792	13
\$50,000 or more	10	—	—	35	—	35	—	—	57	—	42	—
Median	\$11 944	\$16 424	\$17 035	\$13 766	\$11 286	\$14 307	\$18 498	\$12 276	\$11 627	\$12 602	\$11 889	\$11 630
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 214	46	153	3 017	350	2 667	238	1 066	10 874	213	7 222	175
Drive alone	1 707	31	118	2 494	267	2 227	174	885	8 932	140	5 821	103
Carpool	507	15	35	523	83	440	64	181	1 942	73	1 401	72
Public transportation	375	—	—	467	213	254	—	121	682	—	468	19
Bus or streetcar	155	—	10	205	90	115	—	121	640	—	445	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	220	—	16	262	123	139	—	—	29	—	10	7
Walked only	—	—	—	27	—	27	—	—	830	—	665	—
Other means	57	—	—	51	38	13	—	—	295	—	225	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	360	—	360	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.19	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.16	1.10	1.11	1.21	1.12	1.34
Mean travel time to work	23.9	39.7	50.5	29.6	29.9	29.6	35.4	25.0	16.2	43.1	14.5	36.4
Car, truck, or van	22.4	39.7	47.4	27.2	24.8	27.5	35.4	22.3	15.7	43.1	13.8	35.2
Public transportation	32.7	—	69.2	45.8	37.9	52.5	—	49.1	31.1	—	32.0	47.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	65	—	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 721	175	1 471	1 471	546	925	144	9	—	27	108	353
Householder, wife present	858	90	919	919	321	598	91	—	—	27	64	243
Householder, no wife present	404	25	284	284	89	195	29	—	—	—	29	28
Other household member	459	60	268	268	136	132	24	9	—	—	15	82
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 973	384	1 495	1 495	771	724	72	13	10	9	40	125
Householder, husband present	87	14	101	101	52	49	—	—	—	—	—	12
Householder, no husband present	641	170	511	511	264	247	22	—	10	—	12	41
Other household member	1 245	200	883	883	455	428	50	13	—	9	28	72
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	416	24	77	77	26	51	15	—	—	—	15	40
20 to 24 years	545	152	446	446	241	205	—	—	—	—	—	76
25 to 54 years	2 295	338	2 042	2 042	871	1 171	171	22	10	36	103	261
55 to 64 years	352	45	385	385	163	222	—	—	—	—	30	46
65 years and over	86	—	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
With one or more years of college	1 586	221	1 645	1 645	777	868	135	22	10	36	67	375

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 044	101	1 054	1 054	558	496	89	9	—	11	69	320
Black	1 317	435	1 476	1 476	544	932	81	13	10	8	50	103
Other races	333	23	436	436	215	221	46	—	—	—	29	55
Spanish origin ¹	407	10	218	218	140	78	50	—	—	17	33	17

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 694	559	2 913	2 913	1 300	1 613	216	22	10	36	148	464
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	767	31	769	769	385	384	36	—	—	19	17	146
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 253	123	1 330	1 330	791	539	60	9	10	9	32	107
Technicians and related support occupations	122	31	183	183	55	128	28	9	—	9	10	15
Sales occupations	548	32	182	182	106	56	12	—	—	—	12	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	583	60	985	985	630	355	20	—	10	—	10	65
Service occupations	841	244	347	347	54	293	22	13	—	—	9	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79	—	20	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	386	88	129	129	21	108	27	—	—	—	27	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	368	73	318	318	49	269	71	—	—	—	63	78
Construction	270	10	227	227	91	136	57	—	—	8	49	20
Manufacturing	262	169	199	199	107	92	29	—	—	—	29	174
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	254	—	651	651	240	411	35	—	—	9	26	53
Wholesale trade	48	—	86	86	28	58	23	—	—	11	12	30
Retail trade	919	54	207	207	111	96	10	—	—	—	10	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	221	—	482	482	281	201	9	9	—	—	—	13
Business and repair services	178	61	131	131	60	71	—	—	—	—	—	19
Personal services	174	26	104	104	27	77	13	13	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 109	174	392	392	77	315	30	—	—	8	22	73
Public administration	130	65	360	360	224	136	10	—	10	—	—	8
All other industries	129	—	74	74	54	20	—	—	—	—	—	16
Armed forces, at work	—	—	53	53	17	36	—	—	—	—	—	14
Private wage and salary workers	2 621	417	2 141	2 141	983	1 158	206	22	—	36	148	324
Federal government workers	182	—	447	447	271	176	—	—	—	—	—	81
State and local government workers	693	112	309	309	63	246	10	—	10	—	—	43
Self-employed workers	198	30	58	58	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	30
Unpaid family workers	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 155	117	299	299	114	185	33	—	—	—	33	71

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 594	488	2 798	2 798	1 218	1 580	216	22	10	36	148	454
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	631	88	159	159	81	78	21	—	—	—	21	52
\$4,000 to \$5,999	338	64	90	90	—	90	15	—	—	—	15	43
\$6,000 to \$7,999	267	36	207	207	95	112	13	—	—	—	—	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	327	49	342	342	157	185	10	—	—	—	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	782	135	700	700	376	324	33	9	—	—	24	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	591	107	590	590	188	402	47	—	—	17	30	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999	452	9	356	356	134	222	25	—	—	8	17	132
\$25,000 to \$49,999	191	—	334	334	179	155	41	—	—	—	41	79
\$50,000 or more	15	—	20	20	8	11	—	—	—	11	—	9
Median	\$11 075	\$10 150	\$13 999	\$13 999	\$13 152	\$15 008	\$16 305	\$7 692	\$9 000	\$20 446	\$16 905	\$19 381

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 264	536	1 562	1 562	413	1 149	168	9	10	36	113	442
Drive alone	2 868	335	923	923	186	737	98	9	10	19	60	248
Carpool	396	201	639	639	227	412	70	—	—	17	53	194
Public transportation	195	23	1 328	1 328	859	469	33	13	—	—	20	—
Bus or streetcar	183	23	1 175	1 175	761	414	33	13	—	—	20	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	—	153	153	98	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	70	—	76	76	45	31	15	—	—	—	15	36
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.30	1.36	1.36	1.61	1.28	1.40	1.00	1.00	1.31	1.53	1.37
Mean travel time to work	17.4	26.3	43.4	43.4	46.5	41.0	56.3	43.9	90.0	78.8	50.4	43.9
Car, truck, or van	17.2	26.1	38.8	38.8	37.7	39.2	59.3	35.0	90.0	78.8	52.3	45.0
Public transportation	27.3	30.0	48.6	48.6	51.0	44.2	61.8	50.0	—	—	69.5	—
With a public transportation disability	15	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Walnut Creek city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County
Workers 16 years and over	22 302	4 787	183	903	19	175	2 456	850	1 606	163	888	12 299
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12 799	3 148	106	633	19	146	1 497	515	982	132	615	5 909
Householder, wife present	8 145	2 177	78	420	19	134	1 075	395	680	65	386	3 048
Householder, no wife present	2 461	575	17	134	—	—	282	101	181	37	105	1 319
Other household member	2 187	396	11	79	—	12	140	19	121	30	124	1 536
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Female	9 503	1 639	77	270	—	29	959	335	624	31	273	6 390
Householder, husband present	222	75	—	12	—	—	34	9	25	—	29	72
Householder, no husband present	2 939	637	19	79	—	—	424	99	325	11	104	1 737
Other household member	6 336	927	58	179	—	29	501	227	274	20	140	4 575
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 554	116	25	—	—	—	65	34	31	—	26	1 408
20 to 24 years	2 575	566	25	148	—	15	292	79	213	30	56	1 731
25 to 54 years	14 554	3 220	88	554	19	113	1 687	663	1 024	83	676	7 123
55 to 64 years	2 876	718	45	171	—	47	313	74	239	39	103	1 531
65 years and over	743	167	—	30	—	—	99	—	99	11	27	506
With one or more years of college	15 024	3 548	125	759	19	106	1 765	691	1 074	111	663	7 168
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	20 562	4 388	179	831	19	175	2 182	767	1 415	163	839	11 560
Black	186	69	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	43	55
Other races	1 554	330	4	72	—	—	248	83	165	—	6	684
Spanish origin ¹	826	67	—	10	—	—	46	—	46	—	11	474
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	22 241	4 741	160	903	19	175	2 449	850	1 599	163	872	12 284
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 082	2 230	69	497	19	96	1 024	473	551	67	458	3 782
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 319	1 584	34	249	—	55	946	329	617	65	235	5 148
Technicians and related support occupations	605	143	—	67	—	—	46	20	26	—	30	234
Sales occupations	3 109	430	25	10	—	55	253	122	131	23	64	2 226
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 605	1 011	9	172	—	—	647	187	460	42	141	2 688
Service occupations	2 040	257	19	47	—	—	156	21	135	—	35	1 601
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	144	30	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	14	114
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 499	341	24	78	—	12	167	13	154	11	49	891
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 157	299	14	32	—	12	140	14	126	20	81	748
Construction	1 428	241	20	25	—	—	116	19	97	11	69	713
Manufacturing	2 919	1 008	17	129	12	54	467	248	219	75	254	1 354
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 855	415	14	13	—	—	346	81	265	—	12	30
Wholesale trade	1 089	268	—	12	—	—	33	139	—	139	11	73
Retail trade	3 781	540	64	78	7	8	309	120	189	—	74	2 858
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 230	398	—	8	—	—	295	151	144	—	20	75
Business and repair services	1 357	303	—	41	—	24	146	11	135	9	83	842
Personal services	518	61	—	34	—	15	12	—	12	—	—	408
Professional and related services	4 488	1 149	18	480	—	41	416	126	290	25	169	2 771
Public administration	991	305	27	83	—	—	174	94	80	—	21	316
All other industries	585	53	—	—	—	—	29	—	29	—	24	360
Armed forces, at work	61	46	23	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	15
Private wage and salary workers	17 484	3 538	89	483	19	146	2 006	718	1 288	163	632	9 355
Federal government workers	746	269	67	13	—	—	139	82	57	—	50	193
State and local government workers	2 210	779	—	378	—	29	217	50	167	—	155	1 184
Self-employed workers	1 730	201	27	29	—	—	94	—	94	—	51	1 445
Unpaid family workers	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 271	692	38	199	—	15	335	90	245	22	83	4 192
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	21 883	4 739	183	891	19	175	2 432	850	1 582	163	876	11 967
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 531	492	46	129	—	15	205	81	124	11	86	2 925
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 382	167	17	41	—	12	64	49	15	11	22	1 171
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 313	208	—	74	—	—	97	29	68	—	37	903
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 187	186	—	50	—	25	79	—	79	—	32	845
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 415	877	27	56	—	26	574	158	416	76	118	1 987
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 706	674	30	104	—	31	342	106	236	—	167	1 208
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 186	584	12	160	—	13	286	68	218	12	101	974
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 915	1 265	41	249	19	45	620	255	365	53	238	1 532
\$50,000 or more	1 248	286	10	28	—	8	165	104	61	—	75	422
Median	\$15 159	\$17 930	\$15 181	\$19 487	\$26 801	\$16 201	\$17 530	\$20 121	\$16 548	\$13 324	\$19 066	\$10 241
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17 242	4 125	173	633	19	175	1 968	563	1 405	149	808	10 621
Drive alone	13 686	2 882	97	615	19	149	1 397	359	1 038	129	476	9 387
Carpool	3 556	1 243	76	218	—	26	571	204	367	20	332	1 234
Public transportation	3 167	521	10	46	—	—	385	262	123	14	66	188
Bus or streetcar	523	49	10	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	138
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 644	472	—	46	—	—	385	262	123	14	27	50
Walked only	460	24	—	13	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	424
Other means	792	117	—	11	—	—	92	25	67	—	14	425
Worked at home	641	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	641
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.21	1.36	1.19	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.26	1.17	1.09	1.32	1.07
Mean travel time to work	29.4	36.3	36.8	33.0	33.7	45.5	36.6	38.0	35.9	43.1	35.8	15.6
Car, truck, or van	24.8	34.6	33.7	32.6	33.7	45.5	33.9	34.1	33.8	41.5	35.0	15.5
Public transportation	56.0	49.6	90.0	49.2	—	—	49.2	46.7	54.6	60.0	43.9	25.9
With a public transportation disability	147	23	—	10	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	72

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	957	140	2 842	1 970	58	3 533	3 533	2 151	1 382	151	12	12
Householder, wife present -----	517	127	1 466	938	46	2 793	2 793	1 731	1 062	81	12	--
Householder, no wife present -----	156	13	565	585	--	509	509	305	204	58	--	--
Other household member -----	284	--	811	441	12	231	231	115	116	12	--	12
In group quarters -----	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female -----	1 089	17	3 341	1 943	11	1 384	1 384	834	550	79	15	17
Householder, husband present -----	15	--	31	26	--	75	75	44	31	--	--	--
Householder, no husband present -----	306	9	774	648	11	554	554	299	255	--	--	--
Other household member -----	768	8	2 530	1 269	--	755	755	491	264	79	15	17
In group quarters -----	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	313	--	820	275	--	30	30	20	10	--	--	--
20 to 24 years -----	283	--	789	659	11	243	243	158	85	24	--	12
25 to 54 years -----	1 180	123	3 487	2 333	58	3 994	3 994	2 402	1 592	159	15	17
55 to 64 years -----	237	34	747	513	--	580	580	363	217	47	12	--
65 years and over -----	33	--	340	133	--	70	70	42	28	--	--	--
With one or more years of college -----	1 152	89	3 649	2 278	69	4 034	4 034	2 524	1 510	205	27	12

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	1 873	130	5 838	3 719	69	4 325	4 325	2 681	1 644	220	27	29
Black -----	12	10	33	--	--	62	62	34	28	--	--	--
Other races -----	161	17	312	194	--	530	530	270	260	10	--	--
Spanish origin ¹ -----	77	--	237	160	--	283	283	170	113	2	--	--

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	2 046	157	6 183	3 898	69	4 917	4 917	2 985	1 932	230	27	29
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	603	70	1 879	1 230	45	2 929	2 929	1 971	958	96	15	--
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	799	30	2 855	1 464	--	1 475	1 475	817	658	112	12	29
Technicians and related support occupations -----	66	--	94	74	--	176	176	79	97	52	--	29
Sales occupations -----	286	--	1 261	679	--	417	417	191	226	36	--	--
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	447	30	1 500	711	--	882	882	547	335	24	12	--
Service occupations -----	234	--	832	535	24	144	144	86	58	14	--	--
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	--	--	68	46	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	213	28	278	372	--	259	259	77	182	8	--	--
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	197	29	271	251	--	110	110	34	76	--	--	--
Construction -----	59	12	247	395	--	466	466	338	128	8	--	--
Manufacturing -----	314	78	547	415	--	531	531	258	273	26	--	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	81	13	237	105	14	906	906	469	437	84	12	--
Wholesale trade -----	107	16	149	146	--	393	393	201	192	10	--	--
Retail trade -----	521	10	1 522	805	--	315	315	227	88	68	15	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	221	--	1 153	434	--	1 007	1 007	728	279	17	--	17
Business and repair services -----	164	--	492	186	--	212	212	147	65	--	--	--
Personal services -----	51	--	210	147	10	32	32	26	6	7	--	--
Professional and related services -----	449	17	1 367	938	20	538	538	278	260	10	--	--
Public administration -----	53	11	74	178	25	345	345	212	133	--	--	--
All other industries -----	26	--	185	149	--	172	172	101	71	--	--	--
Armed forces, at work -----	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 596	104	4 844	2 811	44	4 329	4 329	2 674	1 655	218	15	29
Federal government workers -----	--	24	119	50	--	284	284	192	92	--	--	--
State and local government workers -----	300	17	226	641	25	210	210	70	140	12	12	--
Self-employed workers -----	141	12	903	389	--	84	84	39	45	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers -----	9	--	91	22	--	10	10	10	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	682	--	2 246	1 264	--	303	303	93	210	84	--	--

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	2 011	157	5 927	3 872	69	4 895	4 895	2 975	1 920	213	27	29
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	454	10	1 585	876	--	114	114	59	55	--	--	--
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	214	--	535	422	--	42	42	10	32	2	--	--
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	158	--	426	319	11	143	143	78	65	48	15	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	109	9	460	267	--	156	156	60	96	--	--	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	335	--	1 040	612	--	490	490	231	259	61	--	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	197	21	632	358	10	778	778	507	271	36	--	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	207	66	386	315	21	581	581	333	248	26	12	--
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	257	43	614	618	27	2 065	2 065	1 347	718	26	--	--
\$50,000 or more -----	80	8	249	85	--	526	526	350	176	14	--	--
Median -----	\$10 764	\$22 264	\$9 815	\$10 296	\$22 733	\$25 627	\$25 627	\$26 489	\$23 429	\$14 450	\$7 800	\$15 108

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	1 934	146	4 826	3 715	69	2 225	2 225	1 116	1 109	202	27	29
Drive alone -----	1 788	112	4 259	3 228	69	1 164	1 164	462	702	184	27	29
Carpool -----	146	34	567	487	--	1 061	1 061	654	407	18	--	--
Public transportation -----	--	11	111	66	--	2 441	2 441	1 716	725	17	--	--
Bus or streetcar -----	--	--	98	40	--	319	319	243	76	17	--	--
Subway -----	--	11	13	26	--	2 122	2 122	1 473	649	--	--	--
Walked only -----	26	--	335	63	--	12	12	--	12	--	--	--
Other means -----	86	--	270	69	--	239	239	153	86	11	--	--
Worked at home -----	--	--	641	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.04	1.18	1.06	1.08	1.00	1.49	1.49	1.71	1.32	1.05	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	15.8	43.9	12.2	19.4	58.3	54.1	54.1	55.4	52.1	49.1	46.7	36.9
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	15.8	42.6	11.7	19.3	58.3	48.0	48.0	51.1	44.9	46.3	46.7	36.9
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	--	60.0	20.3	29.6	--	59.5	59.5	58.0	63.0	75.0	--	--
With a public transportation disability -----	--	--	59	13	--	35	35	14	21	17	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Walnut Creek city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Contra Costa County, worked								
	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	—	174	642	168 303	41 581	1 112	9 368	758	2 031	17 448	4 043	13 405
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	127	488	98 145	26 874	802	5 333	608	1 502	11 564	2 284	9 280
Householder, wife present	—	69	290	66 124	19 773	637	3 592	476	1 196	8 559	1 837	6 722
Householder, no wife present	—	58	119	13 240	3 195	85	774	81	94	1 426	188	1 238
Other household member	—	—	79	17 803	3 839	61	967	51	212	1 555	235	1 320
In group quarters	—	—	—	978	67	19	—	—	—	24	—	—
Female	—	47	154	70 158	14 707	310	4 035	150	529	5 884	1 759	4 125
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	1 934	458	26	134	12	13	153	34	119
Householder, no husband present	—	—	44	15 351	3 744	66	1 124	19	90	1 684	621	1 063
Other household member	—	47	110	52 581	10 505	218	2 777	119	426	4 047	1 104	2 943
In group quarters	—	—	—	292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	17	11 094	1 335	13	342	12	51	484	45	439
20 to 24 years	—	12	65	18 220	3 653	77	928	81	118	1 366	259	1 107
25 to 54 years	—	127	517	115 655	30 172	899	6 290	574	1 682	12 803	3 108	9 695
55 to 64 years	—	35	31	20 363	5 563	123	1 572	91	160	2 447	522	1 925
65 years and over	—	—	12	2 971	858	—	236	—	20	348	109	239
With one or more years of college	—	166	517	91 862	25 824	654	6 030	514	1 345	11 009	3 033	7 976
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	164	617	146 036	35 458	857	7 712	698	1 835	14 559	3 289	11 270
Black	—	—	—	6 771	1 890	164	383	11	15	1 118	274	844
Other races	—	10	25	15 496	4 233	91	1 273	49	181	1 771	480	1 291
Spanish origin ¹	—	2	17	13 170	2 478	22	532	53	99	1 167	280	887
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	174	632	167 084	41 336	974	9 358	758	2 031	17 360	4 031	13 329
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	81	297	50 545	15 029	232	3 407	387	852	6 433	1 766	4 667
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	71	183	57 369	13 859	308	3 390	164	502	5 891	1 702	4 189
Technicians and related support occupations	—	23	23	5 709	1 904	69	626	22	35	704	151	553
Sales occupations	—	36	93	20 337	4 028	80	749	53	278	1 594	372	1 222
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	12	67	31 323	7 927	159	2 015	89	189	3 593	1 179	2 414
Service occupations	—	14	24	18 050	2 382	33	693	47	154	840	150	690
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	1 999	220	—	68	10	—	71	12	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	8	81	21 254	5 580	247	1 013	95	332	2 362	220	2 142
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	47	17 867	4 266	154	787	55	191	1 763	181	1 582
Construction	—	8	41	11 751	2 280	53	205	73	166	1 066	59	1 007
Manufacturing	—	14	209	25 816	7 988	121	1 830	159	605	2 680	662	2 018
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	72	29	14 398	3 632	49	152	—	112	2 677	714	1 963
Wholesale trade	—	10	70	7 342	2 751	15	311	65	226	1 301	150	1 151
Retail trade	—	53	97	28 465	5 375	90	1 020	234	273	1 976	241	1 735
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	37	16 051	2 935	15	483	41	73	1 672	1 010	662
Business and repair services	—	—	—	9 216	2 676	45	717	16	21	973	168	805
Personal services	—	7	—	3 982	645	18	213	22	11	230	30	200
Professional and related services	—	10	91	37 112	9 683	119	3 711	91	410	3 302	533	2 769
Public administration	—	—	28	8 596	2 625	449	470	47	119	1 319	404	915
All other industries	—	—	30	4 355	746	—	246	10	15	164	60	104
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	1 219	245	138	10	—	—	88	12	76
Private wage and salary workers	—	174	458	123 698	30 008	395	5 573	637	1 583	13 382	3 312	10 070
Federal government workers	—	—	48	6 974	2 144	559	331	—	22	923	236	687
State and local government workers	—	—	77	23 578	6 839	104	2 900	97	302	2 036	401	1 635
Self-employed workers	—	—	59	13 358	2 434	42	540	24	118	1 039	94	945
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	695	156	12	24	—	6	68	—	68
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	84	112	38 285	6 557	110	1 867	91	304	2 109	420	1 689
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	157	630	163 379	40 764	1 064	9 176	758	2 017	17 108	4 006	13 102
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	66	24 801	3 466	51	940	68	169	1 238	187	1 051
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	2	12	10 037	1 840	12	395	35	68	776	123	653
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	21	11	8 830	1 534	16	481	23	74	413	104	309
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	37	10 563	2 207	34	646	12	95	795	143	652
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	61	77	25 915	6 948	217	1 702	65	196	2 985	980	2 005
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	19	120	22 753	6 125	214	1 308	84	269	2 677	579	2 098
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	14	80	22 215	6 147	203	1 413	182	334	2 587	525	2 062
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	26	161	31 028	10 206	307	1 866	244	612	4 548	993	3 555
\$50,000 or more	—	14	66	7 237	2 291	10	425	45	200	1 089	372	717
Median	—	\$14 290	\$19 556	\$15 255	\$18 274	\$19 623	\$16 316	\$22 088	\$21 726	\$19 213	\$18 788	\$19 334
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	146	597	145 036	38 219	1 085	8 279	733	1 951	15 686	2 998	12 688
Drive alone	—	128	469	115 079	28 817	753	5 828	554	1 558	12 060	2 113	9 947
Carpool	—	18	128	29 957	9 402	332	2 451	179	393	3 626	885	2 741
Public transportation	—	17	—	11 941	2 657	12	800	17	41	1 541	964	577
Bus or streetcar	—	17	—	4 877	871	—	398	—	10	279	111	168
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	7 064	1 786	12	402	17	31	1 262	853	409
Walked only	—	—	—	3 726	122	—	47	—	15	13	—	13
Other means	—	11	45	3 608	583	15	242	8	24	208	81	127
Worked at home	—	—	—	3 992	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.07	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.23	1.20	1.18	1.12	1.15	1.20	1.14
Mean travel time to work	—	51.5	43.6	26.1	32.1	41.9	26.8	39.3	39.3	34.6	36.5	34.0
Car, truck, or van	—	48.1	42.8	24.3	31.2	41.8	25.5	38.3	39.2	33.4	34.5	33.2
Public transportation	—	75.0	—	52.7	46.3	45.0	41.1	60.0	64.4	46.7	43.2	52.6
With a public transportation disability	—	17	—	654	115	—	50	—	—	24	—	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Contra Costa County, worked—Con.											
	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	2 066	8 798	102 929	13 928	11 604	12 762	64 635	766	20 530	20 530	11 051	9 479
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 492	5 573	54 236	7 336	6 739	5 810	34 351	425	14 516	14 516	7 705	6 811
Householder, wife present	1 082	4 231	33 442	4 014	4 523	3 613	21 292	243	11 056	11 056	6 099	4 957
Householder, no wife present	190	545	8 035	895	1 046	870	5 224	65	1 741	1 741	931	810
Other household member	196	797	11 848	1 720	1 170	1 327	7 631	117	1 719	1 719	675	1 044
In group quarters	24	—	911	707	—	—	204	—	—	—	—	—
Female	574	3 225	48 693	6 592	4 865	6 952	30 284	341	6 014	6 014	3 346	2 668
Householder, husband present	21	99	1 165	199	98	87	781	57	254	254	145	109
Householder, no husband present	124	637	9 862	1 342	1 384	1 291	5 845	92	1 552	1 552	877	675
Other household member	429	2 489	37 374	5 036	3 383	5 556	23 399	192	4 208	4 208	2 324	1 884
In group quarters	—	—	292	15	—	18	259	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	42	391	9 585	1 634	418	1 142	6 391	18	142	142	58	84
20 to 24 years	203	880	12 728	2 306	1 392	1 703	7 327	101	1 522	1 522	817	705
25 to 54 years	1 525	6 399	66 551	8 739	7 890	8 624	41 298	574	16 362	16 362	8 891	7 471
55 to 64 years	259	911	12 172	1 160	1 678	1 152	8 182	62	2 329	2 329	1 198	1 131
65 years and over	37	217	1 893	89	226	141	1 437	11	175	175	87	88
With one or more years of college	1 090	5 182	48 467	6 472	5 040	7 434	29 521	472	15 454	15 454	8 896	6 558
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 866	7 931	91 152	12 333	9 679	11 655	57 485	557	16 810	16 810	9 181	7 629
Black	38	161	3 604	484	727	150	2 243	121	1 012	1 012	361	651
Other races	162	706	8 173	1 111	1 198	957	4 907	88	2 708	2 708	1 509	1 199
Spanish origin ¹	100	505	9 137	1 036	1 188	882	6 031	65	1 313	1 313	640	673
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 066	8 789	102 010	13 130	11 604	12 753	64 523	766	20 475	20 475	11 043	9 432
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	660	3 058	24 831	3 121	2 493	3 491	15 726	293	9 670	9 670	5 645	4 025
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	592	3 012	35 197	5 255	4 076	5 941	19 925	173	7 424	7 424	4 161	3 263
Technicians and related support occupations	12	436	2 759	464	467	454	1 374	39	775	775	384	391
Sales occupations	321	953	13 579	1 995	977	1 970	8 637	38	2 417	2 417	1 141	1 276
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	259	1 623	18 859	2 796	2 632	3 517	9 914	96	4 232	4 232	2 636	1 596
Service occupations	51	564	14 606	1 779	1 173	1 423	10 231	56	764	764	296	468
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	71	1 756	126	94	55	1 481	11	12	12	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	406	1 125	13 451	1 424	1 863	1 020	9 144	162	1 516	1 516	570	946
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	357	959	12 169	1 425	1 905	823	8 016	71	1 089	1 089	371	718
Construction	131	586	7 849	912	626	634	5 677	52	1 314	1 314	749	565
Manufacturing	690	1 903	14 650	1 758	2 817	900	9 085	167	2 557	2 557	1 188	1 369
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	167	475	6 310	1 084	1 154	940	3 132	61	3 652	3 652	1 785	1 867
Wholesale trade	281	552	3 061	375	723	198	1 765	—	1 193	1 193	588	605
Retail trade	298	1 484	21 444	3 333	1 977	2 946	13 188	92	1 412	1 412	633	779
Finance, insurance, and real estate	66	585	8 708	1 201	391	2 266	4 850	81	4 178	4 178	3 003	1 175
Business and repair services	139	765	4 993	525	677	748	3 043	49	1 360	1 360	697	663
Personal services	41	110	3 094	245	171	327	2 351	46	197	197	80	117
Professional and related services	253	1 797	24 083	2 596	2 141	3 246	16 100	126	3 008	3 008	1 290	1 718
Public administration	—	221	4 578	819	717	217	2 825	41	1 298	1 298	748	550
All other industries	—	311	3 240	282	210	241	2 507	51	306	306	282	24
Armed forces, at work	—	9	919	798	—	9	112	—	55	55	8	47
Private wage and salary workers	1 867	6 571	73 860	10 271	8 559	10 854	44 176	586	17 044	17 044	9 641	7 403
Federal government workers	12	297	3 646	1 502	593	204	1 347	10	1 115	1 115	612	503
State and local government workers	40	1 360	15 122	1 572	1 902	737	10 911	74	1 365	1 365	357	1 008
Self-employed workers	147	524	9 809	555	469	877	7 908	49	1 006	1 006	441	565
Unpaid family workers	—	46	492	28	81	90	293	47	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	208	1 868	29 685	3 370	2 030	3 170	21 115	151	1 490	1 490	662	828
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 057	8 584	99 052	13 505	11 285	12 460	61 802	743	20 352	20 352	10 973	9 379
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	103	897	20 277	2 582	1 058	2 358	14 279	95	840	840	432	408
\$4,000 to \$5,999	95	459	7 605	1 410	777	828	4 590	26	504	504	253	251
\$6,000 to \$7,999	104	423	6 717	1 147	544	906	4 120	36	496	496	328	168
\$8,000 to \$9,999	128	497	7 405	1 091	843	1 164	4 307	137	726	726	328	398
\$10,000 to \$14,999	347	1 436	15 656	2 393	1 957	2 032	9 274	157	2 935	2 935	1 508	1 427
\$15,000 to \$19,999	268	1 305	13 265	1 870	1 957	1 525	7 913	148	2 856	2 856	1 359	1 497
\$20,000 to \$24,999	318	1 110	12 395	1 417	2 056	1 391	7 531	83	3 145	3 145	1 534	1 611
\$25,000 to \$49,999	564	2 065	12 804	1 293	1 714	1 664	8 133	61	7 083	7 083	4 120	2 963
\$50,000 or more	130	392	2 928	302	379	592	1 655	—	1 767	1 767	1 111	656
Median	\$19 608	\$16 861	\$11 957	\$10 787	\$15 908	\$11 945	\$11 537	\$11 955	\$22 565	\$22 565	\$23 987	\$21 367
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 998	8 487	91 350	12 845	11 234	12 289	54 982	736	12 436	12 436	5 319	7 117
Drive alone	1 617	6 447	77 387	10 585	9 199	10 462	47 141	579	6 464	6 464	2 288	4 176
Carpool	381	2 040	13 963	2 260	2 035	1 827	7 841	157	5 972	5 972	3 031	2 941
Public transportation	62	184	1 676	658	140	160	718	14	7 421	7 421	5 278	2 143
Bus or streetcar	12	172	1 537	621	131	143	642	14	2 332	2 332	1 649	683
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	50	12	139	37	9	17	76	—	5 089	5 089	3 629	1 460
Walked only	—	47	3 597	198	74	53	3 272	—	7	7	—	7
Other means	6	80	2 314	227	156	260	1 671	16	666	666	454	212
Worked at home	—	—	3 992	—	—	—	3 992	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.16	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.14	1.46	1.46	1.62	1.37
Mean travel time to work	39.3	27.7	17.4	20.2	20.9	19.1	15.7	44.3	51.9	51.9	53.6	50.0
Car, truck, or van	38.1	27.2	17.4	19.5	20.8	19.0	15.8	43.9	47.2	47.2	48.4	46.3
Public transportation	73.2	50.2	33.3	36.2	32.2	35.8	30.3	60.0	59.2	59.2	58.5	60.8
With a public transportation disability	14	27	447	51	97	92	207	—	92	92	10	82

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Contra Costa County, worked—Con.					Living in Marin County, worked						
	San Mateo County	Oaky City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city
Workers 16 years and over	2 497	103	99	402	1 893	5 984	97 817	3 002	240	490	58	63
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 094	77	77	369	1 571	4 706	53 857	2 344	230	324	47	46
Householder, wife present	1 610	39	60	275	1 236	3 243	30 284	1 515	199	146	11	37
Householder, no wife present	204	38	17	34	115	581	11 919	445	—	70	12	—
Other household member	280	—	—	60	220	858	11 222	384	31	108	24	9
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	24	432	—	—	—	—	—
Female	403	26	22	33	322	1 278	43 960	658	10	166	11	17
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	62	1 578	72	—	—	11	17
Householder, no husband present	101	6	—	19	76	226	14 585	209	—	55	—	—
Other household member	302	20	22	14	246	990	27 524	377	10	111	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	14	—	—	—	14	234	5 316	39	10	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	216	—	—	9	207	650	9 424	204	53	60	—	—
25 to 54 years	1 996	103	86	333	1 474	4 424	68 319	2 465	177	397	46	63
55 to 64 years	237	—	13	39	185	611	12 009	222	—	22	12	—
65 years and over	34	—	—	21	13	65	2 749	72	—	11	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 645	88	40	309	1 208	3 606	66 209	2 436	126	387	58	63
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 059	69	99	340	1 551	5 331	92 200	2 790	207	462	58	63
Black	144	6	—	31	107	248	1 495	44	—	12	—	—
Other races	294	28	—	31	235	405	4 122	168	33	16	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	177	28	—	15	134	426	3 579	58	20	38	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 497	103	99	402	1 893	5 912	96 698	2 756	75	490	58	63
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	722	18	46	203	455	2 293	37 346	1 502	23	249	34	52
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	716	—	10	106	600	1 379	33 386	702	36	95	24	—
Technicians and related support occupations	232	—	—	—	232	220	2 737	83	—	—	11	—
Sales occupations	275	—	—	80	195	575	14 459	398	26	32	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	209	—	10	26	173	584	16 190	221	10	63	—	—
Service occupations	242	56	12	—	174	344	11 200	127	—	31	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	116	1 190	12	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	545	8	14	72	451	1 005	8 116	281	16	89	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	272	21	17	21	213	775	5 460	132	—	26	—	11
Construction	256	—	14	94	148	792	5 728	186	—	43	—	—
Manufacturing	454	9	40	49	356	1 409	7 792	385	39	36	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	743	—	—	11	732	588	7 848	267	—	—	—	11
Wholesale trade	337	8	—	44	285	242	4 026	198	—	—	—	22
Retail trade	142	12	28	11	91	563	15 810	302	—	74	13	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	149	—	—	80	69	302	13 705	186	—	23	—	—
Business and repair services	138	12	—	38	88	315	6 172	201	10	37	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	64	3 054	23	—	17	—	—
Professional and related services	212	25	—	75	112	989	24 020	728	—	209	34	17
Public administration	54	37	17	—	—	420	5 426	193	16	24	11	—
All other industries	12	—	—	—	12	228	3 117	87	10	27	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	72	1 119	246	165	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 200	66	82	383	1 669	4 484	69 706	2 043	59	298	47	52
Federal government workers	59	—	—	8	51	495	4 389	444	181	13	11	—
State and local government workers	178	37	17	11	113	641	10 769	230	—	114	—	—
Self-employed workers	60	—	—	—	60	355	12 481	285	—	65	—	11
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	9	472	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	402	13	12	41	336	909	24 354	296	22	34	—	11
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 468	103	99	402	1 864	5 916	94 907	2 952	240	490	58	63
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	123	13	12	14	84	418	15 009	122	10	16	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	62	—	—	20	42	269	6 307	88	—	43	—	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	47	—	—	47	—	239	5 966	159	33	65	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	88	7	—	—	81	312	6 155	114	26	—	13	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	219	18	10	25	166	840	16 068	465	106	103	12	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	359	16	17	38	288	889	11 842	378	—	92	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	445	43	17	71	314	1 069	10 581	510	23	85	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	874	6	27	145	696	1 552	17 138	866	32	67	33	35
\$50,000 or more	251	—	16	89	146	328	5 841	250	10	19	—	—
Median	\$23 499	\$19 012	\$22 750	\$27 879	\$23 275	\$19 934	\$14 139	\$21 181	\$11 600	\$15 728	\$25 355	\$25 291
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 295	71	82	402	1 740	5 524	74 525	2 763	230	389	58	63
Drive alone	1 832	58	65	280	1 429	4 151	57 997	2 051	120	283	25	46
Carpool	463	13	17	122	311	1 373	16 528	712	110	106	33	17
Public transportation	173	32	—	—	141	101	11 678	185	10	76	—	—
Bus or streetcar	123	7	—	—	116	40	11 582	128	10	49	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	50	25	—	—	25	17	57	57	—	27	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	138	3 492	14	—	14	—	—
Other means	29	—	17	—	12	221	4 169	40	—	11	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 953	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.25	1.12	1.17	1.14	1.19	1.48	1.21	1.40	1.22
Mean travel time to work	55.4	53.0	64.2	60.1	54.1	42.9	28.0	46.3	47.7	45.9	57.6	60.5
Car, truck, or van	54.9	48.2	63.0	60.1	53.6	43.8	25.2	45.0	48.9	42.6	57.6	60.5
Public transportation	63.1	63.7	—	—	62.9	35.7	48.4	65.9	20.0	70.5	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	25	247	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Marin County, worked—Con.											
	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County
Workers 16 years and over	1 507	439	1 068	179	465	1 380	60	845	63	412	57 946	33 341
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 125	323	802	167	405	979	60	627	63	229	28 137	20 941
Householder, wife present	794	217	577	98	230	585	26	377	33	149	13 021	14 278
Householder, no wife present	209	65	144	45	109	245	—	169	15	61	6 526	4 404
Other household member	122	41	81	24	66	149	34	81	15	19	8 158	2 259
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	432	—
Female	382	116	266	12	60	401	—	218	—	183	29 809	12 400
Householder, husband present	33	15	18	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	950	518
Householder, no husband present	103	28	75	12	39	128	—	83	—	45	9 015	5 088
Other household member	246	73	173	—	10	273	—	135	—	138	19 588	6 777
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	256	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	17	—	17	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	5 093	164
20 to 24 years	72	—	72	—	19	162	—	112	—	50	7 323	1 647
25 to 54 years	1 225	428	797	165	392	1 059	53	625	28	353	37 493	25 619
55 to 64 years	148	—	148	14	26	128	—	84	35	9	6 343	4 971
65 years and over	45	11	34	—	16	31	7	24	—	—	1 694	940
With one or more years of college	1 226	386	840	166	410	1 194	53	722	35	384	34 863	26 039
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 356	410	946	179	465	1 301	60	813	63	365	54 617	31 397
Black	32	—	32	—	—	32	—	19	—	13	987	403
Other races	119	29	90	—	—	47	—	13	—	34	2 342	1 541
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 415	1 075
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 442	428	1 014	179	449	1 354	34	845	63	412	57 531	32 918
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	776	265	511	84	284	731	12	441	20	258	17 587	16 771
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	391	149	242	44	112	301	22	146	28	105	20 428	11 184
Technicians and related support occupations	61	12	49	—	11	48	—	26	—	22	1 396	1 008
Sales occupations	193	86	107	44	90	145	15	65	28	37	9 156	4 354
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	137	51	86	—	11	108	7	55	—	46	9 876	5 822
Service occupations	84	—	84	—	12	33	—	10	—	23	8 700	1 995
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	1 136	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	153	14	139	13	10	162	—	147	15	—	5 634	1 845
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38	—	38	38	19	127	—	101	—	26	4 046	1 081
Construction	114	26	88	14	15	25	—	15	—	10	3 690	1 645
Manufacturing	147	60	87	52	111	428	—	400	15	13	3 774	2 888
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	218	76	142	25	13	181	7	108	—	66	3 112	3 605
Wholesale trade	119	—	119	27	30	81	15	32	—	34	1 689	1 876
Retail trade	128	32	96	28	46	156	—	90	24	42	12 175	2 910
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99	73	26	24	40	28	12	—	—	16	7 393	5 946
Business and repair services	86	43	43	9	59	31	—	31	—	—	3 343	2 496
Personal services	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 599	432
Professional and related services	389	79	310	—	79	424	—	169	24	231	14 860	7 833
Public administration	98	14	84	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	2 579	2 589
All other industries	38	25	13	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	2 317	698
Armed forces, at work	65	11	54	—	16	26	26	—	—	—	415	423
Private wage and salary workers	1 116	363	753	150	321	1 040	34	678	63	265	39 583	25 147
Federal government workers	185	25	160	—	54	69	26	27	—	16	1 490	2 311
State and local government workers	76	—	76	—	40	180	—	104	—	76	7 227	3 039
Self-employed workers	130	51	79	29	50	91	—	36	—	55	9 298	2 720
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	348	124
At work 1 to 34 hours	216	12	204	—	13	178	19	65	9	85	19 373	4 093
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 490	439	1 051	179	432	1 380	60	845	63	412	55 534	32 937
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	84	—	84	—	12	131	—	60	—	71	12 965	1 681
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21	—	21	—	13	89	7	82	—	—	5 044	1 022
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34	—	34	—	27	39	—	26	—	13	4 485	1 238
\$8,000 to \$9,999	48	23	25	—	10	35	—	—	—	35	4 796	1 117
\$10,000 to \$14,999	183	56	127	25	36	237	—	164	9	64	9 862	5 268
\$15,000 to \$19,999	196	52	144	51	39	142	—	85	—	57	6 067	4 861
\$20,000 to \$24,999	326	116	210	25	51	294	26	209	—	59	4 819	4 561
\$25,000 to \$49,999	417	150	267	78	204	353	27	205	54	67	5 637	9 819
\$50,000 or more	181	42	139	—	40	60	—	14	—	46	1 859	3 370
Median	\$22 335	\$23 469	\$21 775	\$22 387	\$26 196	\$20 203	\$24 144	\$20 086	\$26 422	\$16 684	\$10 162	\$21 158
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 403	393	1 010	167	453	1 351	46	845	63	397	46 383	21 880
Drive alone	1 085	257	828	130	362	1 025	46	582	52	345	39 860	13 493
Carpool	318	136	182	37	91	326	—	263	11	52	6 523	8 387
Public transportation	75	32	43	12	12	29	14	—	—	15	2 056	9 408
Bus or streetcar	57	14	43	—	12	29	14	—	—	15	2 017	9 408
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18	18	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 454	24
Other means	29	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 100	2 029
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 953	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.26	1.14	1.16	1.12	1.18	1.00	1.26	1.15	1.07	1.08	1.29
Mean travel time to work	45.4	48.3	44.2	44.2	46.6	34.8	53.3	28.3	58.6	41.9	16.4	43.3
Car, truck, or van	43.1	45.4	42.2	47.2	46.2	34.6	55.9	28.3	58.6	41.8	16.1	38.7
Public transportation	78.6	83.4	75.0	2.0	60.0	45.0	45.0	—	—	45.0	31.0	51.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	122

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Marin County, worked—Con.								Living in San Francisco County, worked			
	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder	San Mateo County	Colby City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city
Workers 16 years and over	33 341	13 695	19 646	2 148	211	—	177	1 760	3 896	289 385	13 286	567
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	20 941	8 684	12 277	1 456	143	—	99	1 214	2 774	157 961	10 074	496
Householder, wife present	14 278	5 750	8 488	885	77	—	80	728	1 618	56 492	3 697	265
Householder, no wife present	4 404	1 939	2 465	299	12	—	19	268	639	55 016	2 315	124
Other household member	2 259	935	1 324	272	54	—	—	218	504	41 867	2 195	94
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	4 586	1 867	13
Female	12 400	5 031	7 369	692	68	—	78	546	1 122	131 424	3 212	71
Householder, husband present	518	226	292	38	—	—	—	38	31	4 073	89	—
Householder, no husband present	5 088	2 051	3 037	145	30	—	19	96	182	53 106	1 225	10
Other household member	6 777	2 754	4 023	509	38	—	59	412	872	72 272	1 786	61
In group quarters	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	37	1 973	112	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	164	27	137	20	9	—	—	11	215	10 727	563	18
20 to 24 years	1 647	692	955	88	24	—	—	64	344	37 935	2 108	21
25 to 54 years	25 619	10 057	15 562	1 683	169	—	131	1 383	2 793	196 588	9 068	432
55 to 64 years	4 971	2 443	2 528	345	9	—	46	290	485	33 997	1 339	96
65 years and over	940	476	464	12	—	—	—	12	59	10 138	208	—
With one or more years of college	26 039	10 834	15 205	1 677	166	—	164	1 347	2 564	174 563	8 593	359
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	31 397	13 090	18 307	2 095	211	—	165	1 719	3 792	185 779	8 578	202
Black	403	102	301	29	—	—	—	29	16	25 987	1 342	64
Other races	1 541	503	1 038	24	—	—	12	12	88	77 619	3 366	301
Spanish origin ¹	1 075	351	724	31	6	—	12	13	103	30 829	1 180	73
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	32 918	13 614	19 304	2 139	211	—	177	1 751	3 592	284 709	10 793	494
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 771	7 464	9 307	755	96	—	125	534	1 576	82 668	4 345	159
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 184	5 031	6 153	771	70	—	45	656	897	112 026	3 170	78
Technicians and related support occupations	1 088	335	673	202	—	—	—	202	164	9 943	764	12
Sales occupations	4 354	1 854	2 500	406	56	—	12	338	535	29 258	928	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 822	2 842	2 980	163	14	—	33	116	198	72 825	1 478	52
Service occupations	1 995	464	1 531	345	18	—	—	327	294	43 056	941	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	180	1 346	17	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 845	456	1 389	194	27	—	7	160	459	19 562	1 182	145
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 081	199	882	74	—	—	—	74	186	26 052	1 138	66
Construction	1 645	665	980	182	18	—	29	135	417	10 446	388	24
Manufacturing	2 888	1 099	1 789	317	—	—	—	317	544	27 167	1 480	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 605	1 563	2 042	683	—	—	—	683	154	27 882	1 386	53
Wholesale trade	1 876	609	1 267	182	12	—	12	188	188	11 005	581	—
Retail trade	2 910	987	1 923	267	47	—	40	150	397	45 161	1 198	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 946	3 879	2 067	152	45	—	13	94	234	38 109	477	31
Business and repair services	2 496	1 212	1 284	101	10	—	29	62	206	21 122	665	6
Personal services	432	196	236	—	—	—	—	—	112	15 825	201	8
Professional and related services	7 833	2 160	5 673	175	67	—	39	69	867	65 303	3 305	84
Public administration	2 589	940	1 649	65	12	—	—	53	167	16 199	985	233
All other industries	698	304	394	15	—	—	15	—	306	6 490	127	—
Armed forces, at work	423	81	342	9	—	—	—	9	304	4 676	2 493	73
Private wage and salary workers	25 147	11 368	13 779	1 893	159	—	177	1 557	2 393	211 132	7 319	172
Federal government workers	2 311	806	1 505	75	—	—	—	75	487	19 798	3 478	349
State and local government workers	3 039	487	2 552	93	24	—	—	69	566	34 048	1 939	35
Self-employed workers	2 720	999	1 721	87	28	—	—	59	419	23 183	526	—
Unpaid family workers	124	35	89	—	—	—	—	—	31	1 224	24	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 093	1 346	2 747	414	25	—	24	365	790	60 325	2 084	114
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	32 937	13 549	19 388	2 104	211	—	158	1 735	3 810	280 612	12 835	547
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 681	509	1 172	110	28	—	82	507	507	43 296	1 533	45
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 022	364	658	64	10	—	20	34	216	22 767	1 028	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 238	474	764	45	18	—	—	27	153	23 686	1 302	38
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 117	348	769	93	6	—	—	10	77	28 070	1 322	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 268	2 197	3 071	236	14	—	15	207	595	66 951	2 489	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 861	1 768	3 093	394	10	—	19	365	514	42 067	1 971	68
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 561	1 528	3 033	397	66	—	—	331	469	25 435	1 441	132
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 819	4 656	5 163	463	16	—	81	366	859	23 276	1 467	119
\$50,000 or more	3 370	1 705	1 665	302	43	—	13	246	320	5 064	282	10
Median	\$21 158	\$23 420	\$20 208	\$21 090	\$21 034	—	\$26 570	\$20 880	\$17 153	\$11 205	\$11 984	\$18 871
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	21 880	6 693	15 187	2 148	211	—	177	1 760	3 279	132 339	8 942	445
Drive alone	13 493	3 716	9 777	1 568	160	—	92	1 316	2 233	96 353	6 262	288
Carpool	8 387	2 977	5 410	580	51	—	85	444	1 046	35 986	2 680	157
Public transportation	9 408	5 859	3 549	—	—	—	—	—	235	112 617	2 902	92
Bus or streetcar	9 408	5 859	3 549	—	—	—	—	—	178	105 064	1 777	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	6 882	1 125	41
Walked only	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	152	31 207	1 035	—
Other means	2 029	1 143	886	—	—	—	—	—	230	5 706	407	30
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 516	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.29	1.35	1.26	1.19	1.18	—	1.42	1.18	1.22	1.18	1.22	1.34
Mean travel time to work	43.3	46.9	40.8	52.2	41.4	—	61.2	52.6	44.1	25.4	34.3	41.5
Car, truck, or van	38.7	42.2	37.1	52.2	41.4	—	61.2	52.6	43.9	21.1	31.6	32.8
Public transportation	51.8	50.6	53.8	—	—	—	—	—	46.1	34.0	53.2	76.2
With a public transportation disability	122	31	91	—	—	—	—	—	14	1 684	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in San Francisco County, worked—Con.											
	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	Son Leandra city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city
Workers 16 years and over -----	2 257	122	548	8 113	1 172	6 941	502	1 177	2 091	330	781	344
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	1 517	95	416	6 234	839	5 395	410	906	1 289	180	594	162
Householder, wife present	415	67	183	2 120	311	1 809	204	443	475	—	280	81
Householder, no wife present	505	12	142	1 264	272	992	115	153	352	77	122	26
Other household member	597	16	77	1 024	207	817	91	296	451	103	192	55
In group quarters	—	—	14	1 826	49	1 777	—	14	11	—	—	—
Female -----	740	27	132	1 879	333	1 546	92	271	802	150	187	182
Householder, husband present	44	—	—	33	—	33	—	12	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	252	20	73	743	95	648	53	74	378	69	130	45
Other household member	444	7	59	991	225	766	39	185	387	67	57	124
In group quarters	—	—	—	112	13	99	—	—	37	14	—	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	111	10	14	385	—	385	14	11	59	20	—	27
20 to 24 years	283	—	17	1 557	107	1 450	102	128	210	44	82	22
25 to 54 years	1 650	112	451	5 283	991	4 292	274	866	1 653	256	639	231
55 to 64 years	159	—	55	809	74	735	84	136	120	10	36	39
65 years and over	54	—	11	79	—	79	28	36	49	—	24	25
With one or more years of college	1 854	77	432	4 832	934	3 898	279	760	1 515	223	488	207
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 542	45	322	5 381	818	4 563	304	782	1 441	210	444	269
Black	110	16	23	1 005	127	878	49	75	199	9	144	18
Other races	605	61	203	1 727	227	1 500	149	320	451	111	193	57
Spanish origin ¹	156	29	74	705	108	597	68	75	274	59	107	57
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 257	122	548	5 693	1 172	4 521	502	1 177	2 091	330	781	344
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 022	41	298	2 344	628	1 716	121	360	889	84	312	110
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	846	33	148	1 648	281	1 367	158	259	713	119	245	216
Technicians and related support occupations	326	—	61	249	13	236	44	72	176	13	66	43
Sales occupations	148	16	58	528	73	455	94	70	174	54	13	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	372	17	29	871	195	676	20	117	363	52	166	125
Service occupations	168	—	24	503	125	378	36	164	119	79	11	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	133	32	55	560	70	490	91	166	170	31	87	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	71	16	23	638	68	570	96	228	200	17	126	—
Construction	67	—	14	149	33	116	65	69	89	17	30	35
Manufacturing	277	12	136	581	95	486	172	278	292	28	141	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30	36	33	1 092	248	844	20	122	135	55	54	—
Wholesale trade	29	—	90	337	10	327	20	105	143	17	62	34
Retail trade	228	54	47	627	134	493	38	173	262	107	49	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57	—	12	337	152	185	12	28	215	45	26	89
Business and repair services	126	10	8	306	61	245	121	88	135	21	31	40
Personal services	49	—	7	137	44	93	—	—	28	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 189	10	151	1 534	344	1 190	41	296	559	40	166	71
Public administration	137	—	16	568	51	517	13	18	222	—	222	—
All other industries	68	—	34	25	—	25	—	—	11	—	—	11
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	2 420	—	2 420	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 240	112	346	4 131	932	3 199	449	869	1 350	263	446	288
Federal government workers	76	—	—	3 006	23	2 983	13	34	231	—	209	—
State and local government workers	831	10	170	665	121	544	40	188	345	40	110	—
Self-employed workers	110	—	32	298	96	202	—	86	165	27	16	56
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	752	8	76	920	188	732	68	146	224	33	30	38
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 186	122	513	7 832	1 146	6 686	502	1 133	2 062	322	760	344
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	383	—	55	803	156	647	49	198	176	49	17	27
\$4,000 to \$5,999	101	—	—	779	65	714	45	72	73	31	29	5
\$6,000 to \$7,999	251	7	32	887	56	831	9	78	96	41	7	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999	251	10	45	872	113	759	8	78	172	26	27	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	411	—	111	1 614	289	1 325	133	174	411	19	195	59
\$15,000 to \$19,999	268	48	99	1 139	163	976	138	211	488	52	194	116
\$20,000 to \$24,999	251	31	62	739	87	652	35	191	356	74	119	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	262	26	98	792	153	639	85	85	257	30	162	23
\$50,000 or more	8	—	11	207	64	143	—	46	33	—	10	23
Median	\$10 945	\$19 371	\$15 493	\$11 329	\$12 627	\$11 081	\$15 156	\$13 743	\$15 748	\$13 420	\$17 209	\$15 902
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 564	79	431	5 061	656	4 405	467	895	1 748	241	674	300
Drive alone	1 147	59	261	3 695	440	3 255	229	583	1 151	189	427	130
Carpool	417	20	170	1 366	216	1 150	238	312	597	52	247	170
Public transportation	602	43	103	1 775	495	1 280	35	252	303	89	107	13
Bus or streetcar	426	17	10	1 012	108	904	35	226	142	—	92	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	176	26	93	763	387	376	—	26	161	89	15	13
Walked only	52	—	—	969	8	961	—	14	—	—	—	—
Other means	39	—	14	308	13	295	—	16	40	—	—	31
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.14	1.32	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.46	1.26	1.26	1.13	1.29	1.52
Mean travel time to work	40.7	58.8	46.6	29.3	38.5	27.8	38.7	42.3	45.8	52.5	40.0	49.7
Car, truck, or van	33.1	52.6	42.8	27.7	32.0	27.1	38.7	38.9	41.7	44.3	35.3	45.9
Public transportation	64.4	70.2	61.9	46.8	47.0	46.8	39.0	57.9	65.5	74.5	69.5	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in San Francisco County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder	San Mateo County	Daly City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	636	2 916	252 407	252 407	84 231	168 176	18 685	3 395	580	1 740	12 970	5 596
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	353	1 993	132 417	132 417	42 552	89 865	12 188	1 718	414	934	9 122	4 399
Householder, wife present	114	648	46 520	46 520	13 964	32 556	5 152	578	164	348	4 062	1 727
Householder, no wife present	127	737	48 549	48 549	17 913	30 636	3 063	432	152	367	2 112	1 155
Other household member	101	608	34 731	34 731	10 037	24 694	3 882	665	98	219	2 900	1 394
In group quarters	11	—	2 617	2 617	638	1 979	91	43	—	—	48	123
Female	283	923	119 990	119 990	41 679	78 311	6 497	1 677	166	806	3 848	1 197
Householder, husband present	—	49	3 742	3 742	1 486	2 256	193	12	—	65	116	82
Householder, no husband present	134	365	48 595	48 595	18 358	30 237	2 543	566	81	372	1 524	430
Other household member	139	509	65 908	65 908	21 716	44 192	3 682	1 086	85	341	2 170	623
In group quarters	10	—	1 745	1 745	119	1 626	79	13	—	28	38	62
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	12	53	9 420	9 420	2 386	7 034	632	256	—	17	359	88
20 to 24 years	62	355	32 697	32 697	11 340	21 357	2 565	500	68	170	1 827	623
25 to 54 years	527	2 159	170 668	170 668	57 399	113 269	13 040	2 250	426	1 391	8 973	4 179
55 to 64 years	35	297	30 203	30 203	10 126	20 077	2 038	362	49	139	1 488	560
65 years and over	—	52	9 419	9 419	2 980	6 439	410	27	37	23	323	146
With one or more years of college	597	2 048	151 217	151 217	53 834	97 383	11 190	1 818	388	1 415	7 569	4 052
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	518	1 936	162 355	162 355	55 514	106 841	11 469	2 195	440	1 146	7 688	3 539
Black	28	273	22 201	22 201	5 780	16 421	1 972	271	20	199	1 482	404
Other races	90	707	67 851	67 851	22 937	44 914	5 244	929	120	395	3 800	1 653
Spanish origin ¹	51	275	26 135	26 135	7 952	18 183	2 965	499	31	148	2 287	437
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	636	2 916	250 224	250 224	84 133	166 091	18 685	3 395	580	1 740	12 970	5 380
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	383	1 071	71 500	71 500	24 359	47 141	4 863	856	275	945	2 787	2 485
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	133	740	101 225	101 225	43 337	57 888	6 178	1 392	136	465	4 185	1 206
Technicians and related support occupations	54	53	8 029	8 029	2 444	5 585	921	129	44	77	671	386
Sales occupations	59	380	25 759	25 759	9 135	16 624	2 017	736	17	115	1 149	376
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20	307	67 437	67 437	31 758	35 679	3 240	527	75	273	2 365	444
Service occupations	29	555	38 828	38 828	9 584	29 244	2 612	539	18	183	1 872	618
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	1 204	1 204	100	1 104	115	39	—	—	76	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	336	15 777	15 777	2 717	13 060	2 097	236	125	38	1 698	547
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	57	204	21 690	21 690	4 036	17 654	2 820	333	26	109	2 352	463
Construction	7	161	9 074	9 074	2 408	6 666	734	140	71	55	468	247
Manufacturing	96	182	22 106	22 106	5 881	16 225	3 107	189	177	141	2 600	1 463
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26	279	22 837	22 837	8 578	14 259	3 245	105	21	113	3 006	413
Wholesale trade	30	62	8 759	8 759	2 990	5 769	1 460	71	11	39	1 339	242
Retail trade	69	711	39 804	39 804	11 231	28 573	3 186	1 154	29	274	1 729	538
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	398	35 872	35 872	21 678	14 194	1 147	340	87	223	497	333
Business and repair services	43	217	18 650	18 650	7 496	11 154	1 455	196	31	276	952	355
Personal services	28	210	14 821	14 821	5 504	9 317	565	19	34	39	473	110
Professional and related services	282	573	58 136	58 136	10 332	47 804	2 730	962	81	392	1 295	1 252
Public administration	—	67	14 227	14 227	6 479	7 748	698	97	38	131	432	218
All other industries	—	56	5 938	5 938	1 556	4 382	358	122	—	57	179	209
Armed forces, at work	—	—	2 183	2 183	98	2 085	—	—	—	—	—	216
Private wage and salary workers	353	2 099	184 893	184 893	69 608	115 285	15 471	2 666	461	1 259	11 085	4 131
Federal government workers	22	62	15 140	15 140	5 674	9 466	887	74	20	30	763	559
State and local government workers	195	354	29 873	29 873	4 954	24 919	1 537	379	72	323	763	417
Self-employed workers	66	401	21 364	21 364	3 826	17 538	727	251	27	128	321	464
Unpaid family workers	—	—	1 137	1 137	169	968	63	25	—	—	38	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	123	522	54 182	54 182	13 023	41 159	3 313	1 011	83	283	1 936	829
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	636	2 831	244 790	244 790	82 509	162 281	18 094	3 291	580	1 726	12 497	5 392
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	83	308	39 037	39 037	9 732	29 305	2 242	603	24	160	1 455	744
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8	274	20 384	20 384	5 304	15 080	1 008	265	13	87	643	286
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19	245	20 848	20 848	6 505	14 343	1 195	260	70	101	764	344
\$8,000 to \$9,999	99	195	24 831	24 831	8 831	16 000	1 550	316	71	154	1 009	436
\$10,000 to \$14,999	138	717	59 225	59 225	22 673	36 552	4 109	817	155	432	2 705	892
\$15,000 to \$19,999	126	508	35 343	35 343	12 775	22 568	3 757	493	133	313	2 818	775
\$20,000 to \$24,999	121	267	21 045	21 045	7 080	13 965	2 326	241	65	243	1 777	673
\$25,000 to \$49,999	42	287	19 763	19 763	7 890	11 873	1 502	178	49	180	1 095	1 050
\$50,000 or more	—	30	4 314	4 314	1 719	2 595	405	118	—	56	231	192
Median	\$13 582	\$12 178	\$11 020	\$11 020	\$11 810	\$10 587	\$13 285	\$10 835	\$13 124	\$13 847	\$14 155	\$14 953
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	533	2 436	102 416	102 416	21 837	80 579	16 797	3 017	477	1 670	11 631	4 157
Drive alone	405	1 750	73 717	73 717	12 908	60 809	13 473	2 555	348	1 296	9 274	2 955
Carpool	128	686	28 699	28 699	8 929	19 770	3 324	462	131	374	2 357	1 202
Public transportation	94	410	107 307	107 307	52 038	55 269	1 695	357	101	70	1 167	823
Bus or streetcar	50	410	101 251	101 251	47 964	53 287	1 484	312	51	12	1 109	558
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	44	—	5 395	5 395	3 831	1 564	201	45	50	58	48	234
Walked only	—	—	30 098	30 098	8 485	21 613	74	14	—	—	60	313
Other means	9	70	5 070	5 070	1 442	3 628	119	7	—	—	112	303
Worked at home	—	—	7 516	7 516	429	7 087	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.21	1.18	1.18	1.29	1.16	1.13	1.09	1.20	1.16	1.13	1.23
Mean travel time to work	47.4	35.3	24.4	24.4	27.6	22.8	27.7	20.5	43.1	33.0	28.2	47.6
Car, truck, or van	46.0	32.1	18.8	18.8	21.6	18.1	25.5	17.3	39.4	31.7	26.1	47.2
Public transportation	53.2	51.6	33.1	33.1	31.9	34.3	49.9	47.3	60.4	62.9	49.0	58.3
With a public transportation disability	—	9	1 549	1 549	401	1 148	116	16	—	—	100	34

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside 5MSA—Con.												
Living in San Francisco city, worked												
	Inside 5MSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County
Workers 16 years and over	289 385	13 286	567	2 257	122	548	8 113	1 172	6 941	502	1 177	2 091
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	157 961	10 074	496	1 517	95	416	6 234	839	5 395	410	906	1 289
Householder, wife present	56 492	3 697	265	415	67	183	2 120	311	1 809	204	443	475
Householder, no wife present	55 016	2 315	124	505	12	142	1 264	272	992	115	153	352
Other household member	41 867	2 195	94	597	16	77	1 024	207	817	91	296	451
In group quarters	4 586	1 867	13	—	—	14	1 826	49	1 777	—	14	11
Female	131 424	3 212	71	740	27	132	1 879	333	1 546	92	271	802
Householder, husband present	4 073	89	—	44	—	—	33	—	33	—	12	—
Householder, no husband present	53 106	1 225	10	252	20	73	743	95	648	53	74	378
Other household member	72 272	1 786	61	444	7	59	991	225	766	39	185	387
In group quarters	1 973	112	—	—	—	—	112	13	99	—	—	37
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10 727	563	18	111	10	14	385	—	385	14	11	59
20 to 24 years	37 935	2 108	21	283	—	17	1 557	107	1 450	102	128	210
25 to 54 years	196 588	9 068	432	1 650	112	451	5 283	991	4 292	274	866	1 653
55 to 64 years	33 997	1 339	96	159	—	55	809	74	735	84	136	120
65 years and over	10 138	208	—	54	—	11	79	—	79	28	36	49
With one or more years of college	174 563	8 593	359	1 854	77	432	4 832	934	3 898	279	760	1 515
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	185 779	8 578	202	1 542	45	322	5 381	818	4 563	304	782	1 441
Black	25 987	1 342	64	110	16	23	1 005	127	878	49	75	199
Other races	77 619	3 366	301	605	61	203	1 727	227	1 500	149	320	451
Spanish origin ¹	30 829	1 180	73	156	29	74	705	108	597	68	75	274
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	284 709	10 793	494	2 257	122	548	5 693	1 172	4 521	502	1 177	2 091
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	82 668	4 345	159	1 022	41	298	2 344	628	1 716	121	360	889
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	112 026	3 170	78	846	33	148	1 648	281	1 367	158	259	713
Technicians and related support occupations	9 943	764	12	326	—	61	249	13	236	44	72	176
Sales occupations	29 258	928	14	148	16	58	528	73	455	94	70	174
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72 825	1 478	52	372	17	29	871	195	676	20	117	363
Service occupations	43 055	941	46	168	—	24	503	125	378	36	164	119
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 346	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 562	1 182	145	133	32	55	560	70	490	91	166	170
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 052	1 138	66	71	16	23	638	68	570	96	228	200
Construction	10 446	388	24	67	—	14	149	33	116	65	69	89
Manufacturing	27 167	1 480	24	277	12	136	581	95	486	172	278	292
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27 882	1 386	53	30	36	33	1 092	248	844	20	122	135
Wholesale trade	11 005	581	—	29	—	90	337	10	327	20	105	143
Retail trade	45 161	1 198	31	228	54	47	627	134	493	38	173	262
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38 109	477	31	57	—	12	337	152	185	12	28	215
Business and repair services	21 122	665	6	126	10	8	306	61	245	121	88	135
Personal services	15 825	201	8	49	—	7	137	44	93	—	—	28
Professional and related services	65 303	3 305	84	1 189	10	151	1 534	344	1 190	41	296	559
Public administration	16 199	985	233	137	—	16	568	51	517	13	18	222
All other industries	6 490	127	—	68	—	34	25	—	25	—	—	11
Armed forces, at work	4 676	2 493	73	—	—	—	2 420	—	2 420	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	211 132	7 319	172	1 240	112	346	4 131	932	3 199	449	869	1 350
Federal government workers	19 798	3 478	349	76	—	—	3 006	23	2 983	13	34	231
State and local government workers	34 048	1 939	35	831	10	170	665	121	544	40	188	345
Self-employed workers	23 183	526	—	110	—	32	298	96	202	—	86	165
Unpaid family workers	1 224	24	11	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	60 325	2 084	114	752	8	76	920	188	732	68	146	224
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	280 612	12 835	547	2 186	122	513	7 832	1 146	6 686	502	1 133	2 062
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	43 296	1 533	45	383	—	55	803	156	647	49	198	176
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22 767	1 028	31	101	—	—	779	65	714	45	72	73
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23 686	1 302	38	251	7	32	867	56	831	9	78	96
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28 070	1 322	58	251	10	45	872	113	759	8	78	172
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66 951	2 489	46	411	—	111	1 614	289	1 325	133	174	411
\$15,000 to \$19,999	42 067	1 971	68	268	48	99	1 139	163	976	138	211	488
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 435	1 441	132	251	31	62	739	87	652	35	191	356
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23 276	1 467	119	262	26	98	792	153	639	85	85	257
\$50,000 or more	5 064	282	10	8	—	11	207	64	143	—	46	33
Median	\$11 205	\$11 984	\$18 871	\$10 945	\$19 371	\$15 493	\$11 329	\$12 627	\$11 081	\$15 156	\$13 743	\$15 748
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	132 339	8 942	445	1 564	79	431	5 061	656	4 405	467	895	1 748
Drive alone	96 353	6 262	288	1 147	59	261	3 695	440	3 255	229	583	1 151
Carpool	35 986	2 680	157	417	20	170	1 366	216	1 150	238	312	597
Public transportation	112 617	2 902	92	602	43	103	1 775	495	1 280	35	252	303
Bus or streetcar	105 064	1 777	51	426	17	10	1 012	108	904	35	226	142
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6 882	1 125	41	176	26	93	763	387	376	—	26	161
Walked only	31 207	1 035	—	52	—	—	969	6	961	—	14	—
Other means	5 706	407	30	39	—	14	308	13	295	—	16	40
Worked at home	7 516	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.22	1.34	1.20	1.14	1.32	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.46	1.26	1.26
Mean travel time to work	25.4	34.3	41.5	40.7	58.8	46.6	29.3	38.5	27.8	38.7	42.3	45.8
Car, truck, or van	21.1	31.6	32.8	33.1	52.6	42.8	27.7	32.0	27.1	38.7	38.9	41.7
Public transportation	34.0	53.2	76.2	64.4	70.2	61.9	46.8	47.0	46.8	39.0	57.9	65.5
With a public transportation disability	1 684	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in San Francisco city, worked—Con.											
	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Morin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder	San Mateo County	Daly City city	Redwood City city
Workers 16 years and over	330	781	344	636	2 916	252 407	252 407	84 231	168 176	18 685	3 395	580
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	180	594	162	353	1 993	132 417	132 417	42 552	89 865	12 188	1 718	414
Householder, wife present	—	280	81	114	648	46 520	46 520	13 964	32 556	5 152	578	164
Householder, no wife present	77	122	26	127	737	48 549	48 549	17 913	30 636	3 063	432	152
Other household member	103	192	55	101	608	34 731	34 731	10 037	24 694	3 882	665	98
In group quarters	—	—	—	11	—	2 617	2 617	638	1 979	91	43	—
Female	150	187	182	283	923	119 990	119 990	41 679	78 311	6 497	1 677	166
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	49	3 742	3 742	1 486	2 256	193	12	—
Householder, no husband present	69	130	45	134	365	48 595	48 595	18 358	30 237	2 543	566	81
Other household member	67	57	124	139	509	65 908	65 908	21 716	44 192	3 682	1 086	85
In group quarters	14	—	13	10	—	1 745	1 745	119	1 626	79	13	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	20	—	27	12	53	9 420	9 420	2 386	7 034	632	256	—
20 to 24 years	44	82	22	62	355	32 697	32 697	11 340	21 357	2 565	500	68
25 to 54 years	256	639	231	527	2 159	170 668	170 668	57 399	113 269	13 040	2 250	426
55 to 64 years	10	36	39	35	297	30 203	30 203	10 126	20 077	2 038	362	49
65 years and over	—	24	25	—	52	9 419	9 419	2 980	6 439	410	27	37
With one or more years of college	223	488	207	597	2 048	151 217	151 217	53 834	97 383	11 190	1 818	388
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	210	444	269	518	1 936	162 355	162 355	55 514	106 841	11 469	2 195	440
Black	9	144	18	28	273	22 201	22 201	5 780	16 421	1 972	271	20
Other races	111	193	57	90	707	67 851	67 851	22 937	44 914	5 244	929	120
Spanish origin ¹	59	107	57	51	275	26 135	26 135	7 952	18 183	2 965	499	31
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	330	781	344	636	2 916	250 224	250 224	84 133	166 091	18 685	3 395	580
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	84	312	110	383	1 071	71 500	71 500	24 359	47 141	4 863	856	275
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	119	245	216	133	740	101 225	101 225	43 337	57 888	6 178	1 392	136
Technicians and related support occupations	13	66	43	54	53	8 029	8 029	2 444	5 585	921	129	44
Sales occupations	54	13	48	59	380	25 759	25 759	9 135	16 624	2 017	736	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52	166	125	20	307	67 437	67 437	31 758	35 679	3 240	527	75
Service occupations	79	11	—	29	555	38 828	38 828	9 584	29 244	2 612	539	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	10	1 204	1 204	100	1 104	115	39	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	87	18	34	336	15 777	15 777	2 717	13 060	2 097	236	125
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	126	—	57	204	21 690	21 690	4 036	17 654	2 820	333	26
Construction	17	30	35	7	161	9 074	9 074	2 408	6 666	734	140	71
Manufacturing	28	141	27	96	182	22 106	22 106	5 881	16 225	3 107	189	177
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	55	54	—	26	279	22 837	22 837	8 578	14 259	3 245	105	21
Wholesale trade	17	62	34	30	62	8 759	8 759	2 990	5 769	1 460	71	11
Retail trade	107	49	37	69	711	39 804	39 804	11 231	28 573	3 186	1 154	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45	26	89	55	398	35 872	35 872	21 678	14 194	1 147	340	87
Business and repair services	21	31	40	43	217	18 650	18 650	7 496	11 154	1 455	196	31
Personal services	—	—	—	28	210	14 821	14 821	5 504	9 317	565	19	34
Professional and related services	40	166	71	282	573	58 136	58 136	10 332	47 804	2 730	962	81
Public administration	—	222	—	—	67	14 227	14 227	6 479	7 748	698	97	38
All other industries	—	—	11	—	56	5 938	5 938	1 556	4 382	358	122	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	2 183	2 183	98	2 085	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	263	446	288	353	2 099	184 893	184 893	69 608	115 285	15 471	2 666	461
Federal government workers	—	209	—	22	62	15 140	15 140	5 674	9 466	887	74	20
State and local government workers	40	110	—	195	354	29 873	29 873	4 954	24 919	1 537	379	72
Self-employed workers	27	16	56	66	401	21 364	21 364	3 826	17 538	727	251	27
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	1 137	1 137	169	968	63	25	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	33	30	38	123	522	54 182	54 182	13 023	41 159	3 313	1 011	83
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	322	760	344	636	2 831	244 790	244 790	82 509	162 281	18 094	3 291	580
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	49	17	27	83	308	39 037	39 037	9 732	29 305	2 242	603	24
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31	29	5	8	274	20 384	20 384	5 304	15 080	1 008	265	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	41	7	29	19	245	20 848	20 848	6 505	14 343	1 195	260	70
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26	27	20	99	195	24 831	24 831	8 831	16 000	1 550	316	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	195	59	138	717	59 225	59 225	22 673	36 552	4 109	817	155
\$15,000 to \$19,999	52	194	116	126	508	35 343	35 343	12 775	22 568	3 757	493	133
\$20,000 to \$24,999	74	119	42	121	267	21 045	21 045	7 080	13 965	2 326	241	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30	162	23	42	287	19 763	19 763	7 890	11 873	1 502	178	49
\$50,000 or more	—	10	23	—	30	4 314	4 314	1 719	2 595	405	118	—
Median	\$13 420	\$17 209	\$15 902	\$13 582	\$12 178	\$11 020	\$11 020	\$11 810	\$10 587	\$13 285	\$10 835	\$13 124
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	241	674	300	533	2 436	102 416	102 416	21 837	80 579	16 797	3 017	479
Drive alone	189	427	130	405	1 750	73 717	73 717	12 908	60 809	13 473	2 555	348
Carpool	52	247	170	128	686	28 699	28 699	8 929	19 770	3 324	462	131
Public transportation	89	107	13	94	410	107 307	107 307	52 038	55 269	1 695	357	101
Bus or streetcar	—	92	—	50	410	101 251	101 251	47 964	53 287	1 484	312	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	89	15	13	44	—	5 395	5 395	3 831	1 564	201	45	50
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	30 098	30 098	8 485	21 613	74	14	—
Other means	—	—	31	9	70	5 070	5 070	1 442	3 628	119	7	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	7 516	7 516	429	7 087	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.29	1.52	1.16	1.21	1.18	1.18	1.29	1.16	1.13	1.09	1.20
Mean travel time to work	52.5	40.0	49.7	47.4	35.3	24.4	24.4	27.6	22.8	27.7	20.5	43.1
Car, truck, or van	44.3	35.3	45.9	46.0	32.1	18.8	18.8	21.6	18.1	25.5	17.3	39.4
Public transportation	74.5	69.5	60.0	53.2	51.6	33.1	33.1	31.9	34.3	49.9	47.3	60.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	9	1 549	1 549	401	1 148	116	16	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in San Francisco city, worked—Con.			Living in San Mateo County, worked								
	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	1 740	12 970	5 596	234 376	5 748	166	536	286	1 012	2 069	456	1 613
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	934	9 122	4 399	129 324	4 483	136	402	203	738	1 631	330	1 301
Householder, wife present	348	4 062	1 727	78 570	3 131	104	255	87	493	1 123	240	883
Householder, no wife present	367	2 112	1 155	23 382	719	—	64	38	178	314	44	270
Other household member	219	2 900	1 394	27 147	633	32	83	78	67	194	46	148
In group quarters	—	48	123	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	806	3 848	1 197	105 052	1 265	30	134	83	274	438	126	312
Householder, husband present	65	116	82	3 356	70	—	30	—	29	11	—	11
Householder, no husband present	372	1 524	430	28 289	404	12	43	59	36	150	28	122
Other household member	341	2 170	623	73 022	791	18	61	24	209	277	98	179
In group quarters	28	38	62	385	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	17	359	88	14 365	50	—	—	—	—	22	—	22
20 to 24 years	170	1 827	623	28 124	571	39	67	23	102	167	29	138
25 to 54 years	1 391	8 973	4 179	153 225	4 030	112	284	182	768	1 549	393	1 156
55 to 64 years	139	1 488	560	31 264	907	15	147	68	121	279	34	245
65 years and over	23	323	146	7 398	190	—	38	—	21	52	—	52
With one or more years of college	1 415	7 569	4 052	122 132	3 499	80	319	159	637	1 335	310	1 025
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 146	7 688	3 539	190 296	4 864	153	434	286	935	1 626	323	1 303
Black	199	1 482	404	10 293	176	—	—	—	23	133	37	96
Other races	395	3 800	1 653	33 787	708	13	102	—	54	310	96	214
Spanish origin ¹	148	2 287	437	27 311	462	23	20	48	41	140	12	128
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 740	12 970	5 380	234 065	5 748	166	536	286	1 012	2 069	456	1 613
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	945	2 787	2 485	62 782	1 898	18	256	65	378	598	170	428
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	465	4 185	1 206	91 171	2 011	35	141	148	349	804	204	600
Technicians and related support occupations	77	671	386	7 021	272	8	10	—	36	99	24	75
Sales occupations	115	1 149	376	29 171	863	—	95	53	152	290	68	222
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	273	2 365	444	54 979	876	27	36	95	161	415	112	303
Service occupations	183	1 872	618	27 047	281	—	72	—	8	147	21	126
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	76	61	3 008	22	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	1 698	547	26 000	906	100	56	15	181	320	39	281
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	109	2 352	463	24 057	630	13	11	58	96	190	22	168
Construction	55	468	247	12 024	345	15	39	—	46	102	24	78
Manufacturing	141	2 600	1 463	32 915	1 333	19	66	7	301	395	75	320
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	113	3 006	413	28 421	786	13	12	—	99	563	66	497
Wholesale trade	39	1 339	242	16 045	714	—	—	27	224	249	23	226
Retail trade	274	1 729	538	38 689	606	—	61	168	125	85	30	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	223	497	333	24 470	185	18	15	—	14	116	103	13
Business and repair services	276	952	355	15 627	441	20	23	28	45	156	46	110
Personal services	39	473	110	8 034	22	—	—	—	—	22	—	22
Professional and related services	392	1 295	1 252	41 187	707	12	184	25	122	188	9	179
Public administration	131	432	218	10 587	293	69	19	18	21	158	45	113
All other industries	57	179	209	6 066	316	—	117	13	15	35	35	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	216	311	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 259	11 085	4 131	183 938	4 629	97	315	243	822	1 701	357	1 344
Federal government workers	30	763	559	8 363	252	69	9	—	—	166	50	116
State and local government workers	323	763	417	24 072	610	—	177	18	120	158	39	119
Self-employed workers	128	321	464	17 072	242	—	20	25	70	44	10	34
Unpaid family workers	—	38	25	931	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	283	1 936	829	48 509	585	18	176	34	119	149	20	129
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 726	12 497	5 392	227 852	5 703	166	519	286	1 012	2 069	456	1 613
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	160	1 455	744	31 700	252	12	73	12	22	61	17	44
\$4,000 to \$5,999	87	643	286	14 288	224	20	20	13	53	57	13	44
\$6,000 to \$7,999	101	764	344	14 364	170	12	34	—	51	52	37	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	154	1 009	436	17 049	218	—	19	6	30	112	12	100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	432	2 705	892	47 333	1 060	18	73	77	172	398	112	286
\$15,000 to \$19,999	313	2 818	775	35 182	986	—	111	46	132	419	68	351
\$20,000 to \$24,999	243	1 777	673	28 907	1 153	56	50	61	283	453	66	387
\$25,000 to \$49,999	180	1 095	1 050	31 948	1 385	48	139	46	202	465	131	334
\$50,000 or more	56	231	192	7 081	255	—	—	25	67	52	—	52
Median	\$13 847	\$14 155	\$14 953	\$13 478	\$19 609	\$21 345	\$16 418	\$18 517	\$20 548	\$18 995	\$17 356	\$19 358
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 670	11 631	4 157	198 278	5 385	166	464	286	1 012	1 824	321	1 503
Drive alone	1 296	9 274	2 955	159 328	4 419	123	407	189	842	1 531	269	1 262
Carpool	374	2 357	1 202	38 950	966	43	57	97	170	293	52	241
Public transportation	70	1 167	823	19 519	235	—	28	—	—	185	124	61
Bus or streetcar	12	1 109	558	10 374	52	—	19	—	—	18	—	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	58	48	234	9 126	183	—	9	—	—	167	124	43
Walked only	—	60	313	6 588	55	—	44	—	—	11	11	—
Other means	—	112	303	5 141	73	—	—	—	—	49	—	49
Worked at home	—	—	—	4 850	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.23	1.12	1.11	1.22	1.07	1.25	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	33.0	28.2	47.6	22.1	39.5	45.0	42.2	33.5	33.3	42.7	50.1	40.7
Car, truck, or van	31.7	26.1	47.2	20.2	38.6	45.0	44.7	33.5	33.3	40.8	47.0	39.5
Public transportation	62.9	49.0	58.3	46.0	60.0	—	57.5	—	—	60.4	60.6	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	100	34	961	48	—	13	—	11	12	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside 5MSA—Con.											
	Living in San Mateo County, worked—Con.											
	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	520	1 159	657	86	252	100	219	531	68 626	68 626	22 771	45 855
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	435	938	460	63	203	53	141	416	40 876	40 876	12 589	28 287
Householder, wife present	360	709	247	18	109	38	82	281	28 142	28 142	9 012	19 130
Householder, no wife present	11	114	71	13	13	—	45	36	6 770	6 770	2 081	4 689
Other household member	64	115	142	32	81	15	14	99	5 945	5 945	1 496	4 449
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	19
Female	85	221	197	23	49	47	78	115	27 750	27 750	10 182	17 568
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	845	845	366	479
Householder, no husband present	46	58	65	—	14	29	22	39	7 746	7 746	3 372	4 374
Other household member	39	163	132	23	35	18	56	76	19 159	19 159	6 444	12 715
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	27	1 408	1 408	414	994
20 to 24 years	51	122	76	—	58	—	18	60	7 453	7 453	2 409	5 044
25 to 54 years	392	743	457	86	143	100	128	383	49 348	49 348	16 311	33 037
55 to 64 years	31	246	93	—	51	—	42	48	8 995	8 995	2 988	6 007
65 years and over	46	33	31	—	—	—	31	13	1 422	1 422	649	773
With one or more years of college	293	676	416	63	167	71	115	301	39 038	39 038	14 430	24 608
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	430	1 000	545	86	190	71	198	425	48 459	48 459	15 653	32 806
Black	—	20	38	—	24	14	—	63	4 348	4 348	1 309	3 039
Other races	90	139	74	—	38	15	21	43	15 819	15 819	5 809	10 010
Spanish origin ¹	80	110	68	—	27	13	28	25	8 717	8 717	2 580	6 137
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	520	1 159	657	86	252	100	219	531	68 459	68 459	22 709	45 750
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	164	419	196	50	50	24	72	217	21 083	21 083	7 848	13 235
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	184	350	244	36	94	53	61	85	27 044	27 044	11 084	15 960
Technicians and related support occupations	26	93	50	—	13	15	22	—	2 213	2 213	701	1 512
Sales occupations	121	152	12	—	—	—	12	65	6 777	6 777	2 138	4 639
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37	105	182	36	81	38	27	20	18 054	18 054	8 245	9 809
Service occupations	15	39	18	—	8	—	10	91	6 213	6 213	1 589	4 624
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	16	259	259	35	224
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	158	137	—	70	23	44	59	7 477	7 477	1 203	6 274
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81	181	62	—	30	—	32	63	6 383	6 383	950	5 433
Construction	—	143	98	8	33	—	57	23	4 135	4 135	1 097	3 038
Manufacturing	199	346	139	—	77	14	48	—	8 497	8 497	2 146	6 351
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	81	57	—	22	15	—	75	9 938	9 938	3 354	6 584
Wholesale trade	117	97	46	—	37	9	—	59	4 579	4 579	1 205	3 374
Retail trade	77	90	60	13	27	—	—	89	7 884	7 884	2 007	5 877
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	22	83	28	—	25	30	49	10 141	10 141	6 148	3 993
Business and repair services	73	96	26	—	—	9	17	51	4 362	4 362	1 603	2 759
Personal services	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	2 088	2 088	719	1 369
Professional and related services	36	140	47	—	10	15	22	85	11 642	11 642	2 278	9 364
Public administration	—	8	77	—	62	15	—	84	4 129	4 129	1 666	2 463
All other industries	—	136	14	—	14	—	—	16	1 064	1 064	486	578
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	167	167	62	105
Private wage and salary workers	501	950	538	78	166	85	209	266	53 774	53 774	19 355	34 419
Federal government workers	—	8	77	—	62	15	—	34	3 674	3 674	1 328	2 346
State and local government workers	—	137	24	—	24	—	—	138	7 440	7 440	1 254	6 186
Self-employed workers	19	64	18	8	—	—	10	93	3 541	3 541	834	2 707
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	197	197	—	197
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	89	101	—	20	—	81	114	8 605	8 605	2 170	6 435
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	492	1 159	634	86	244	85	219	531	67 253	67 253	22 479	44 774
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	28	44	64	—	14	23	27	80	4 792	4 792	1 526	3 266
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16	45	20	—	20	—	—	28	2 442	2 442	646	1 796
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	21	12	—	—	—	12	22	3 001	3 001	804	2 197
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29	22	—	—	—	—	—	24	4 534	4 534	1 827	2 707
\$10,000 to \$14,999	88	234	88	—	52	9	27	100	14 884	14 884	5 551	9 333
\$15,000 to \$19,999	96	182	177	36	55	38	48	123	12 763	12 763	3 959	8 804
\$20,000 to \$24,999	76	174	146	18	71	—	57	79	10 361	10 361	2 798	7 563
\$25,000 to \$49,999	122	363	101	24	32	15	30	75	11 907	11 907	4 368	7 539
\$50,000 or more	37	74	26	8	—	—	18	—	2 569	2 569	1 000	1 569
Median	\$19 246	\$20 717	\$18 352	\$21 567	\$17 848	\$15 774	\$19 369	\$15 315	\$16 209	\$16 209	\$15 851	\$16 374
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	505	1 128	565	86	192	85	202	515	53 028	53 028	13 422	39 606
Drive alone	386	941	386	63	120	60	143	408	36 519	36 519	8 019	28 500
Carpool	119	187	179	23	72	25	59	107	16 509	16 509	5 403	11 106
Public transportation	15	7	75	—	60	15	—	16	14 377	14 377	8 701	5 676
Bus or streetcar	15	—	26	—	26	—	—	16	5 812	5 812	3 075	2 737
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	7	49	—	34	15	—	—	8 565	8 565	5 626	2 939
Walked only	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	102	102	34	68
Other means	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 119	1 119	614	505
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.10	1.25	1.22	1.35	1.17	1.20	1.14	1.21	1.21	1.30	1.18
Mean travel time to work	44.1	36.7	55.6	56.6	56.5	56.3	53.9	46.4	33.3	33.3	39.4	30.2
Car, truck, or van	43.6	35.4	52.7	56.6	47.6	48.8	57.5	45.3	28.8	28.8	33.3	27.3
Public transportation	60.0	60.0	87.7	—	84.9	99.0	—	81.9	49.6	49.6	49.0	50.5
With a public transportation disability	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	175	37	138

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in San Mateo County, worked—Con.					Living in Daly City city, worked						
	San Mateo County	Daly City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city
Workers 16 years and over	158 814	9 144	18 384	26 235	105 051	31 601	33 198	864	13	80	—	128
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	83 089	4 509	9 267	12 003	57 310	18 241	17 534	736	13	45	—	108
Householder, wife present	46 769	2 470	5 301	6 790	32 208	9 837	10 584	517	13	23	—	74
Householder, no wife present	15 786	755	1 604	2 333	10 094	3 951	3 025	96	—	10	—	34
Other household member	20 328	1 284	2 362	2 869	13 813	4 445	3 925	123	—	12	—	—
In group quarters	206	—	—	11	195	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	75 725	4 635	9 117	14 232	47 741	13 360	15 664	128	—	35	—	20
Householder, husband present	2 441	162	319	511	1 449	434	340	11	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	20 035	848	2 459	3 831	12 897	4 115	3 868	76	—	20	—	7
Other household member	52 864	3 625	6 211	9 838	33 190	8 802	11 456	41	—	15	—	13
In group quarters	385	—	128	52	205	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	12 880	1 092	1 694	2 149	7 945	1 373	2 205	22	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	19 964	1 245	2 649	2 813	13 257	4 285	4 528	53	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	99 007	5 538	10 878	16 059	66 532	21 843	22 304	654	13	62	—	101
55 to 64 years	21 221	1 041	2 612	3 853	13 715	3 394	3 527	107	—	18	—	16
65 years and over	5 742	228	551	1 361	3 602	706	634	28	—	—	—	11
With one or more years of college	78 878	4 363	8 447	13 892	52 176	20 645	16 926	420	13	60	—	34
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	136 003	7 315	16 165	22 532	89 991	25 655	17 768	517	—	30	—	97
Black	5 668	315	735	807	3 811	2 729	3 532	76	—	—	—	8
Other races	17 143	1 514	1 484	2 896	11 249	3 217	11 898	271	13	50	—	23
Spanish origin ¹	18 039	1 239	2 683	2 267	11 850	2 692	5 346	148	13	8	—	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	158 670	9 144	18 363	26 235	104 928	31 419	33 138	864	13	80	—	128
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39 388	1 893	4 736	7 419	25 340	11 526	6 681	182	—	43	—	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	61 787	4 274	7 187	11 661	38 665	10 763	14 731	270	—	22	—	41
Technicians and related support occupations	4 486	136	633	639	3 078	2 156	1 094	380	—	—	—	11
Sales occupations	21 454	2 409	2 570	4 573	11 902	3 052	3 949	97	—	10	—	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35 847	1 729	3 984	6 449	23 685	5 555	9 688	135	—	12	—	24
Service occupations	20 444	1 473	2 384	3 465	13 122	2 844	4 874	70	—	7	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 711	80	345	372	1 914	309	213	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 421	772	1 937	1 683	13 029	3 084	3 059	172	13	8	—	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 919	652	1 774	1 635	12 858	2 893	3 580	170	—	—	—	23
Construction	7 423	309	1 012	1 279	4 823	1 267	1 459	36	—	—	—	13
Manufacturing	22 946	240	2 535	1 964	18 207	9 485	3 350	137	—	—	—	22
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 565	484	934	1 366	14 781	1 725	4 238	186	—	—	—	47
Wholesale trade	10 647	442	842	1 272	8 091	1 521	1 793	86	—	—	—	36
Retail trade	30 050	3 089	3 457	5 699	17 805	3 808	5 431	56	—	15	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 012	1 046	1 517	3 920	7 529	1 966	4 501	50	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	10 747	436	1 071	2 061	7 179	2 541	2 345	70	—	—	—	—
Personal services	5 914	254	472	955	4 233	3 356	1 392	10	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	28 706	2 305	4 689	6 116	15 596	7 440	6 058	90	—	—	—	10
Public administration	6 004	342	1 223	882	3 557	655	2 034	97	13	8	—	—
All other industries	4 656	197	611	721	3 127	655	537	41	—	10	—	—
Armed forces, at work	144	—	21	—	123	182	60	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	124 731	7 003	13 743	20 397	83 588	27 038	25 881	665	—	37	—	118
Federal government workers	4 326	226	315	416	3 369	1 119	1 944	85	13	—	—	—
State and local government workers	15 860	1 134	2 859	3 275	8 592	1 605	3 769	114	—	43	—	10
Self-employed workers	13 178	734	1 369	2 090	8 985	1 758	1 554	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	719	47	98	57	517	81	50	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	39 104	3 026	4 730	7 116	24 232	5 011	6 529	112	—	42	—	26
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	153 731	8 797	17 775	25 473	101 686	30 872	32 227	848	13	73	—	128
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26 512	1 856	3 233	4 657	16 766	3 222	4 294	37	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 574	658	1 411	2 174	7 331	2 243	2 123	26	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 159	566	1 506	1 951	7 136	1 998	2 223	49	—	12	—	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 273	758	1 465	2 133	7 917	2 036	3 093	14	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31 201	1 857	3 512	5 450	20 382	6 730	7 971	199	—	—	—	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 133	1 294	2 312	3 364	14 163	4 303	5 829	234	—	20	—	33
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 168	922	1 737	2 067	12 442	3 547	3 927	141	13	16	—	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18 480	681	2 256	2 751	12 792	5 197	2 579	148	—	25	—	17
\$50,000 or more	4 231	205	343	926	2 757	1 596	188	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 957	\$11 092	\$11 365	\$11 225	\$12 371	\$14 175	\$12 189	\$16 607	\$20 453	\$21 077	—	\$18 974
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	138 785	7 807	16 242	23 176	91 560	28 506	25 076	778	13	61	—	128
Drive alone	117 596	6 474	14 053	20 069	77 000	24 001	17 995	627	—	61	—	71
Carpool	21 189	1 333	2 189	3 107	14 560	4 505	7 081	151	13	—	—	57
Public transportation	4 816	456	375	981	3 004	1 098	6 581	86	—	19	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4 468	418	366	944	2 740	782	3 713	34	—	19	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	329	38	9	37	245	288	2 868	52	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 414	426	722	1 296	3 970	371	460	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	3 949	123	568	377	2 881	1 626	749	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	4 850	332	477	405	3 636	—	332	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.13	6.00	1.00	—	—	1.29
Mean travel time to work	minutes 16.3	minutes 14.4	minutes 15.0	minutes 16.4	minutes 16.7	minutes 26.5	minutes 25.9	minutes 39.4	minutes 35.0	minutes 39.1	—	minutes 47.8
Cor, truck, or van	minutes 16.0	minutes 14.2	minutes 14.5	minutes 15.9	minutes 16.4	minutes 26.1	minutes 21.9	minutes 37.2	minutes 35.0	minutes 33.7	—	minutes 47.8
Public transportation	minutes 33.8	minutes 24.6	minutes 38.7	minutes 34.1	minutes 34.5	minutes 40.7	minutes 42.1	minutes 59.2	minutes —	minutes 56.3	—	minutes —
With a public transportation disability	738	35	69	124	510	100	88	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Daly City city, worked—Con.											
	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County
Workers 16 years and over	337	94	243	71	235	242	27	129	22	64	159	21 387
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	298	79	219	57	215	166	27	104	—	35	125	10 913
Householder, wife present	220	66	154	42	145	86	—	51	—	35	100	6 962
Householder, no wife present	27	—	27	—	25	26	13	13	—	—	—	1 933
Other household member	51	13	38	15	45	54	14	40	—	—	25	2 018
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	39	15	24	14	20	76	—	25	22	29	34	10 474
Householder, husband present	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	217
Householder, no husband present	15	15	—	14	20	27	—	14	13	—	12	2 632
Other household member	13	—	13	—	—	49	—	11	9	29	22	7 625
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	772
20 to 24 years	8	—	8	—	45	24	—	24	—	—	31	2 963
25 to 54 years	264	81	183	71	143	182	27	84	22	49	107	15 042
55 to 64 years	26	13	13	—	47	36	—	21	—	15	12	2 296
65 years and over	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	314
With one or more years of college	204	64	140	11	98	152	27	86	9	30	82	11 517
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	187	45	142	25	178	201	27	88	22	64	76	10 052
Black	68	37	31	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	53	2 563
Other races	82	12	70	46	57	27	—	27	—	—	30	8 772
Spanish origin ¹	30	—	30	36	45	42	—	14	13	15	25	3 550
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	337	94	243	71	235	242	27	129	22	64	159	21 327
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80	40	40	—	32	49	14	16	—	19	40	4 687
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	101	15	86	22	84	100	13	65	22	—	22	9 527
Technicians and related support occupations	7	—	7	—	20	13	—	13	—	—	—	800
Sales occupations	39	—	39	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	15	1 822
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	55	15	40	22	22	87	13	52	22	—	7	6 905
Service occupations	48	—	48	15	—	18	—	8	—	10	53	3 040
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57	17	40	34	23	50	—	30	—	20	11	1 857
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51	22	29	—	96	25	—	10	—	15	17	2 093
Construction	12	—	12	—	11	20	—	—	—	—	20	1 059
Manufacturing	8	—	8	45	62	93	—	59	—	34	—	2 205
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	115	22	93	—	24	22	—	—	22	—	16	2 792
Wholesale trade	22	—	22	—	25	14	14	—	—	—	12	992
Retail trade	9	—	9	11	21	31	13	18	—	—	37	2 633
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	15	13	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	22	3 445
Business and repair services	27	12	15	15	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 558
Personal services	10	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	924
Professional and related services	13	—	13	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	30	4 029
Public administration	76	28	48	—	—	52	—	52	—	—	26	1 354
All other industries	17	17	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	16	336
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Private wage and salary workers	204	44	160	71	235	180	27	77	22	54	90	16 623
Federal government workers	72	28	44	—	—	52	—	52	—	—	18	1 401
State and local government workers	61	22	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	2 491
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	13	872
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	44	—	44	—	—	30	—	—	—	30	43	3 099
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	337	94	243	62	235	234	27	121	22	64	159	20 836
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13	—	13	15	9	10	—	—	—	10	42	2 023
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 120
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	7	1 396
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 211
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110	27	83	33	36	32	—	32	—	—	66	5 528
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119	32	87	—	62	67	13	13	22	19	20	3 984
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34	22	12	—	36	79	—	44	—	35	13	2 592
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	13	22	—	71	46	—	14	—	—	11	1 864
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118
Median	\$15 479	\$17 551	\$14 952	\$10 040	\$18 856	\$20 297	\$25 101	\$21 212	\$15 439	\$20 064	\$11 545	\$12 782
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	285	49	236	56	235	226	27	113	22	64	143	15 164
Drive alone	238	49	189	33	224	180	27	102	22	29	108	10 062
Carpool	47	—	47	23	11	46	—	11	—	35	35	5 102
Public transportation	52	45	7	15	—	16	—	16	—	—	16	5 657
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	15	—	16	—	16	—	—	16	2 912
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	52	45	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 745
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	532
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.00	1.13	1.42	1.03	1.15	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.48	1.16	1.23
Mean travel time to work	38.3	50.4	33.7	48.2	34.0	54.4	52.2	50.8	60.0	60.6	44.8	29.0
Car, truck, or van	34.4	41.6	32.9	45.0	34.0	51.9	52.2	45.3	60.0	60.6	40.6	23.9
Public transportation	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	—	90.0	—	90.0	—	—	81.9	42.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Daly City city, worked—Con.							Living in Redwood City city, worked				
	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder	San Mateo County	Daly City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city
Workers 16 years and over	21 387	7 167	14 220	10 546	4 391	184	469	5 502	641	20 808	361	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10 913	3 136	7 777	5 594	2 009	107	302	3 176	571	11 559	283	—
Householder, wife present.....	6 962	2 007	4 955	2 919	978	84	170	1 687	278	6 609	194	—
Householder, no wife present.....	1 933	635	1 298	970	457	—	60	453	133	2 673	54	—
Other household member.....	2 018	494	1 524	1 705	574	23	72	1 036	160	2 277	35	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10 474	4 031	6 443	4 952	2 382	77	167	2 326	70	9 249	78	—
Householder, husband present.....	217	134	83	112	35	—	17	60	—	318	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	2 632	1 161	1 471	1 121	435	9	26	651	22	2 868	—	—
Other household member.....	7 625	2 736	4 889	3 719	1 912	68	124	1 615	48	5 971	78	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	772	211	561	1 402	653	43	21	685	24	1 270	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	2 963	1 064	1 899	1 457	563	13	47	834	80	3 055	12	—
25 to 54 years.....	15 042	5 107	9 935	6 319	2 468	107	340	3 404	459	12 904	303	—
55 to 64 years.....	2 296	677	1 619	1 076	547	21	49	459	59	2 831	46	—
65 years and over.....	314	108	206	292	160	—	12	120	19	748	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	11 517	4 276	7 241	4 755	1 916	68	284	2 487	335	9 205	243	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	10 052	3 024	7 028	6 922	3 253	101	246	3 322	257	18 731	339	—
Black.....	2 563	825	1 738	826	213	—	29	584	22	423	—	—
Other races.....	8 772	3 318	5 454	2 798	925	83	194	1 596	362	1 654	22	—
Spanish origin ¹	3 550	1 132	2 418	1 581	503	65	76	937	63	2 808	19	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	21 327	7 138	14 189	10 546	4 391	184	469	5 502	632	20 725	361	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4 687	1 514	3 173	1 723	666	29	144	884	190	5 123	123	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	9 527	4 182	5 345	4 812	2 157	145	163	2 347	114	7 189	148	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	800	293	507	243	53	18	45	127	40	659	35	—
Sales occupations.....	1 822	625	1 197	2 015	1 189	45	12	769	15	2 247	48	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	6 905	3 264	3 641	2 554	915	82	106	1 451	59	4 283	65	—
Service occupations.....	3 040	830	2 210	1 693	896	10	87	700	92	2 558	14	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	123	26	97	74	40	—	—	34	33	381	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 857	323	1 534	969	350	—	—	619	80	2 969	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 093	263	1 830	1 275	282	—	75	918	123	2 505	52	—
Construction.....	1 059	297	762	344	132	—	35	177	54	1 172	38	—
Manufacturing.....	2 205	546	1 659	915	133	54	56	672	248	4 553	100	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 792	863	1 929	1 222	210	27	41	944	22	1 824	25	—
Wholesale trade.....	992	227	765	692	138	—	25	529	48	1 118	59	—
Retail trade.....	2 633	705	1 928	2 674	1 465	40	63	1 106	97	3 259	37	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3 445	2 064	1 381	984	520	13	70	381	—	1 535	—	—
Business and repair services.....	1 558	624	934	709	224	—	11	474	50	1 355	25	—
Personal services.....	924	392	532	448	176	—	28	244	8	709	—	—
Professional and related services.....	4 029	706	3 323	1 909	1 135	16	94	664	46	3 754	41	—
Public administration.....	1 354	585	769	505	175	34	34	262	26	893	24	—
All other industries.....	336	129	207	144	83	—	12	49	33	553	12	—
Armed forces, at work.....	60	29	31	—	—	—	—	—	9	83	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	16 623	6 071	10 552	8 323	3 189	113	386	4 635	464	16 711	285	—
Federal government workers.....	1 401	488	913	388	89	27	12	260	75	476	12	—
State and local government workers.....	2 491	451	2 040	1 126	592	34	58	442	31	2 143	38	—
Self-employed workers.....	872	157	715	659	485	10	13	151	71	1 376	26	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	50	36	—	—	14	—	102	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	3 099	839	2 260	3 245	1 709	55	138	1 343	93	4 296	34	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	20 836	7 056	13 780	10 150	4 239	156	469	5 286	629	20 153	361	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	2 023	653	1 370	2 182	1 151	—	98	933	121	3 091	27	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 120	325	795	977	388	15	58	516	39	1 478	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 396	379	1 017	771	347	—	—	424	18	1 412	24	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 211	1 156	1 055	868	311	9	39	509	67	1 747	14	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 528	2 104	3 424	2 146	957	58	103	1 028	132	4 184	75	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 984	1 201	2 783	1 524	550	45	75	854	88	3 028	50	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 592	618	1 974	1 102	309	13	70	710	138	2 040	54	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 864	565	1 299	510	191	16	26	277	26	2 910	91	—
\$50,000 or more.....	118	55	63	70	35	—	—	35	—	263	26	—
Median.....	\$12 782	\$11 792	\$13 461	\$10 429	\$9 502	\$14 457	\$11 433	\$10 913	\$12 119	\$12 298	\$18 823	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	15 164	3 619	11 545	8 765	3 183	175	385	5 022	620	18 008	332	—
Drive alone.....	10 062	1 751	8 311	7 018	2 515	162	262	4 079	402	14 853	295	—
Carpool.....	5 102	1 868	3 234	1 747	668	13	123	943	218	3 155	37	—
Public transportation.....	5 657	3 216	2 441	806	359	9	61	377	—	1 123	18	—
Bus or streetcar.....	2 912	1 307	1 605	735	321	9	61	344	—	700	18	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	2 745	1 909	836	71	38	—	—	33	—	404	—	—
Walked only.....	34	12	22	426	426	—	—	—	12	690	11	—
Other means.....	532	320	212	217	91	—	23	103	9	510	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	332	332	—	—	—	—	477	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.23	1.42	1.18	1.13	1.13	1.04	1.25	1.12	1.26	1.10	1.07	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	29.0	33.5	26.7	17.4	11.1	33.0	29.4	20.5	43.5	19.0	37.5	—
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	23.9	27.6	22.7	16.0	10.0	29.7	24.9	18.6	44.9	17.0	36.9	—
Public transportation..... minutes.....	42.2	40.2	44.9	37.8	23.7	99.0	58.6	46.3	—	54.8	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability.....	53	—	53	35	15	—	—	20	—	103	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Redwood City city, worked—Con.												
	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city
Workers 16 years and over	12	12	57	131	44	87	65	84	30	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12	12	38	119	44	75	53	49	17	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	23	81	20	61	53	37	17	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	12	—	15	27	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	12	—	11	11	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	19	12	—	12	12	35	13	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	19	12	—	12	12	35	13	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	12	46	108	44	64	65	72	13	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	11	23	—	23	—	12	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	12	44	81	13	68	46	60	13	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12	12	57	121	34	87	65	72	17	—	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	12	13	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	13	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12	12	57	131	44	87	65	84	30	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	44	—	—	—	33	46	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	13	110	44	66	25	—	13	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	35	10	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	23	23	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	13	52	11	41	—	—	13	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	12	—	7	—	7	7	26	17	—	—	—
Construction	12	—	—	12	—	12	—	14	13	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	23	34	10	24	32	11	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	28	10	10	—	9	12	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	13	13	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	25	11	14	—	—	17	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	12	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12	—	57	102	34	68	65	49	30	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	17	10	7	—	9	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	23	30	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12	12	57	131	44	87	65	84	30	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	9	17	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	13	12	—	12	12	38	13	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	22	10	12	28	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	12	17	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	12	41	10	31	12	26	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 453	\$20 453	\$24 390	\$13 702	\$7 833	\$14 717	\$18 089	\$13 948	\$4000—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12	12	57	102	33	69	65	84	13	—	—	—
Drive alone	12	12	44	90	33	57	53	84	13	—	—	—
Carpool	—	—	13	12	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.13	1.06	1.00	1.10	1.14	1.00	1.00	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	35.0	25.0	26.8	37.4	26.1	43.1	56.0	32.8	26.3	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	35.0	25.0	26.8	35.3	28.2	38.7	56.0	32.8	45.0	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	60.0	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Redwood City city, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder	San Mateo County	Daly City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	
Workers 16 years and over	30	26	1 705	1 705	549	1 156	18 686	116	8 230	1 450	8 890	5 136
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17	16	1 302	1 302	428	874	9 941	97	4 112	604	5 128	2 779
Householder, wife present	17	16	991	991	376	615	5 391	64	2 235	370	2 722	1 341
Householder, no wife present	—	—	222	222	11	211	2 397	20	891	170	1 316	754
Other household member	—	—	89	89	41	48	2 153	13	986	64	1 090	684
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13	10	403	403	121	282	8 745	19	4 118	846	3 762	2 357
Householder, husband present	—	—	33	33	—	33	285	—	151	29	105	90
Householder, no husband present	—	—	156	156	64	92	2 712	—	1 138	245	1 329	771
Other household member	13	10	214	214	57	157	5 656	19	2 737	572	2 328	1 496
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	—	92	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 270	—	818	81	371	211
20 to 24 years	—	—	29	29	12	17	3 014	19	1 285	198	1 512	882
25 to 54 years	13	26	1 230	1 230	331	899	11 332	75	4 681	899	5 677	3 444
55 to 64 years	—	—	369	369	154	215	2 416	22	1 153	207	1 034	515
65 years and over	17	—	77	77	52	25	654	—	293	65	296	84
With one or more years of college	13	10	1 128	1 128	397	731	7 811	75	3 405	659	3 672	2 648
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	17	26	1 587	1 587	529	1 058	16 762	100	7 467	1 364	7 831	4 556
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	423	—	178	27	218	101
Other races	13	—	118	118	20	98	1 501	16	585	59	841	479
Spanish origin ¹	13	—	151	151	29	122	2 625	16	1 378	103	1 128	626
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	30	26	1 687	1 687	549	1 138	18 621	116	8 209	1 450	8 846	5 098
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	10	725	725	261	464	4 265	39	1 908	357	1 961	1 375
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	—	493	493	214	279	6 535	20	3 240	718	2 557	1 981
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	77	77	23	54	547	—	246	19	282	216
Sales occupations	—	—	197	197	90	107	2 002	20	1 233	259	490	467
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	—	219	219	101	118	3 986	—	1 761	440	1 785	1 298
Service occupations	—	—	50	50	14	36	2 494	13	1 309	151	1 021	456
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	369	—	235	—	134	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	16	324	324	42	282	2 617	28	878	124	1 587	632
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	—	95	95	18	77	2 341	16	639	100	1 586	628
Construction	13	—	151	151	34	117	970	28	369	107	466	297
Manufacturing	—	—	247	247	29	218	4 206	11	1 045	140	3 010	1 625
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	224	224	80	144	1 575	9	403	88	1 075	218
Wholesale trade	—	—	133	133	32	101	926	16	288	91	531	264
Retail trade	—	—	104	104	33	71	3 118	20	1 828	254	1 016	636
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	204	204	134	70	1 331	19	683	188	441	393
Business and repair services	17	16	81	81	74	7	1 216	—	505	101	610	366
Personal services	—	—	30	30	30	—	679	—	217	48	414	51
Professional and related services	—	10	388	388	60	328	3 315	—	2 130	275	910	1 026
Public administration	—	—	106	106	24	82	763	—	469	92	202	154
All other industries	—	—	19	19	19	—	522	13	272	66	171	68
Armed forces, at work	—	—	18	18	—	18	65	—	21	—	44	38
Private wage and salary workers	30	10	1 316	1 316	495	821	15 070	116	6 065	1 165	7 724	4 535
Federal government workers	—	—	138	138	43	95	326	—	72	24	230	163
State and local government workers	—	—	195	195	11	184	1 910	—	1 288	178	444	243
Self-employed workers	—	16	56	56	—	56	1 278	—	735	83	460	195
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	70	—	32	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	30	16	236	236	94	142	3 980	13	2 432	207	1 328	765
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	30	26	1 693	1 693	549	1 144	18 043	116	7 884	1 426	8 617	5 036
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17	16	101	101	30	71	2 930	—	1 659	138	1 133	561
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	58	58	29	29	1 420	—	764	129	527	394
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	30	30	—	30	1 358	13	642	156	547	333
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	63	63	—	63	1 670	—	748	191	731	397
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	—	270	270	140	130	3 826	35	1 389	265	2 137	1 366
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	10	338	338	83	255	2 630	20	1 051	238	1 321	765
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	304	304	100	204	1 682	16	578	124	964	539
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	475	475	144	331	2 344	32	967	174	1 171	612
\$50,000 or more	—	—	54	54	23	31	183	—	86	11	86	69
Median	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$19 730	\$19 730	\$19 420	\$19 838	\$11 650	\$17 106	\$10 318	\$11 428	\$12 677	\$12 477
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	13	26	1 117	1 117	246	871	16 520	116	6 654	1 373	8 377	4 805
Drive alone	13	10	860	860	215	645	13 675	100	5 586	1 165	6 824	4 001
Carpool	—	16	257	257	31	226	2 845	16	1 068	208	1 553	804
Public transportation	—	—	566	566	293	273	539	—	160	77	302	190
Bus or streetcar	—	—	173	173	83	90	509	—	160	77	272	182
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	393	393	210	183	11	—	—	—	11	8
Walked only	17	—	—	—	—	—	662	—	631	—	31	9
Other means	—	—	22	22	10	12	488	—	308	—	180	132
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	477	—	477	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.44	1.14	1.14	1.08	1.16	1.10	1.07	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	26.3	78.5	50.0	50.0	56.6	46.9	15.6	29.7	11.9	21.1	17.7	24.3
Car, truck, or van	45.0	78.5	40.0	40.0	43.7	39.0	14.9	29.7	11.2	19.5	17.0	24.0
Public transportation	—	—	70.0	70.0	67.8	72.2	38.8	—	31.9	49.1	39.9	35.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	31	58	14	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in San Mateo city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County
Workers 16 years and over	33 382	902	18	103	71	151	319	73	246	98	142	21
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 038	621	—	77	38	115	202	56	146	98	91	21
Householder, wife present	10 605	397	—	52	29	82	111	16	95	60	63	—
Householder, no wife present	3 686	82	—	13	—	—	45	18	27	11	13	—
Other household member	3 747	142	—	12	9	33	46	22	24	27	15	21
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	15 344	281	18	26	33	36	117	17	100	—	51	—
Householder, husband present	514	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	4 928	64	—	—	16	—	48	—	48	—	—	—
Other household member	9 866	202	18	11	17	36	69	17	52	—	51	—
In group quarters	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 733	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	3 903	89	—	—	—	37	41	17	24	11	—	—
25 to 54 years	20 909	673	18	91	55	89	220	56	164	87	113	21
55 to 64 years	5 288	131	—	12	16	25	58	—	58	—	20	—
65 years and over	1 549	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
With one or more years of college	17 876	533	—	28	39	77	219	34	185	52	118	21
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	28 710	845	18	92	71	139	297	73	224	86	142	—
Black	994	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	10
Other races	3 678	45	—	11	—	12	10	—	10	12	—	11
Spanish origin ¹	2 800	50	—	—	14	—	13	—	13	—	23	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	33 363	902	18	103	71	151	319	73	246	98	142	21
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 615	276	—	28	15	18	122	18	104	40	53	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 899	351	18	26	41	88	97	33	64	39	42	10
Technicians and related support occupations	851	69	—	—	—	12	21	—	21	12	24	—
Sales occupations	4 487	145	—	26	—	47	36	16	20	27	9	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 561	137	18	—	41	29	40	17	23	—	—	10
Service occupations	3 950	46	—	19	—	12	—	—	12	—	15	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	449	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 653	133	—	19	—	36	41	22	19	13	24	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 797	96	—	11	15	9	47	—	47	6	8	—
Construction	1 846	64	—	19	—	—	33	—	33	19	12	—
Manufacturing	4 186	200	—	25	—	52	77	16	61	28	18	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 046	91	—	—	—	16	75	22	53	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	2 318	99	—	—	16	21	23	—	23	19	20	—
Retail trade	5 859	154	—	19	49	38	17	17	—	16	15	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 513	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	2 456	89	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	35	37	—
Personal services	1 109	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
Professional and related services	6 008	87	—	15	—	7	54	—	54	—	11	—
Public administration	1 042	16	—	—	6	—	10	—	10	—	—	10
All other industries	980	72	—	25	—	—	18	18	—	—	29	—
Armed forces, at work	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	26 983	772	18	88	65	144	287	51	236	79	91	11
Federal government workers	973	32	—	—	—	—	32	22	10	—	—	10
State and local government workers	2 958	63	—	15	6	7	—	—	—	—	35	—
Self-employed workers	2 403	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	16	—
Unpaid family workers	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 916	68	—	12	—	24	32	—	32	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	32 425	883	18	103	71	151	319	73	246	79	142	21
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 482	41	—	12	—	12	17	17	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 070	44	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	16	16	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 855	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 532	65	—	11	6	—	37	—	37	11	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 844	219	18	—	9	37	77	22	55	6	72	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 638	130	—	34	41	—	22	—	22	13	20	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 257	153	—	13	—	51	76	18	58	—	13	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 883	212	—	33	15	20	90	16	74	33	21	—
\$50,000 or more	864	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 468	\$17 118	\$10 415	\$18 860	\$16 570	\$20 383	\$20 293	\$14 160	\$20 552	\$17 116	\$13 159	\$20 033
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	28 885	819	18	90	71	151	273	55	218	98	118	21
Drive alone	23 801	661	18	90	37	114	237	55	182	87	78	11
Carpool	5 084	158	—	—	34	37	36	—	36	11	40	10
Public transportation	2 115	37	—	—	—	—	37	18	19	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 030	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 085	37	—	—	—	—	37	18	19	—	—	—
Walked only	1 349	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	628	33	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	24	—
Worked at home	405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.37	1.17	1.08	1.00	1.10	1.06	1.23	1.56
Mean travel time to work	20.2	38.1	45.0	33.3	34.9	29.3	39.6	41.0	39.1	36.8	49.1	60.0
Car, truck, or van	18.8	36.2	45.0	37.4	34.9	29.3	37.1	34.8	37.7	36.8	40.8	60.0
Public transportation	45.2	60.0	—	—	—	—	60.0	60.0	60.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	126	23	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in San Mateo city, worked—Con.											
	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	Central business district	Remainder	San Mateo County	Oak City city	Redwood City city
Workers 16 years and over	—	21	—	—	61	5 935	5 935	2 266	3 669	26 463	408	1 730
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	21	—	—	34	3 721	3 721	1 361	2 360	13 641	310	790
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	—	34	2 598	2 598	1 032	1 566	7 576	209	495
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	691	691	217	474	2 913	33	137
Other household member	—	21	—	—	—	432	432	112	320	3 152	68	158
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	27	2 214	2 214	905	1 309	12 822	98	940
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	58	58	44	14	441	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	27	819	819	426	393	4 018	25	308
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	1 337	1 337	435	902	8 327	73	632
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	104	104	13	91	1 629	38	57
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	456	456	129	327	3 358	61	291
25 to 54 years	—	21	—	—	38	4 081	4 081	1 531	2 550	16 096	184	1 115
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	23	1 052	1 052	413	639	4 082	91	216
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	242	242	180	62	1 298	34	51
With one or more years of college	—	21	—	—	61	3 772	3 772	1 585	2 187	13 489	201	904
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	—	—	61	5 284	5 284	2 041	3 243	22 520	382	1 458
Black	—	10	—	—	—	75	75	12	63	897	—	68
Other races	—	11	—	—	—	576	576	213	363	3 046	26	204
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	464	464	150	314	2 286	17	114
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	21	—	—	61	5 916	5 916	2 247	3 669	26 463	408	1 730
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	11	—	—	48	2 537	2 537	1 095	1 442	6 743	82	443
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	10	—	—	13	1 947	1 947	832	1 115	10 578	156	786
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	105	105	16	89	677	24	142
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	13	726	726	304	422	3 603	90	246
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	10	—	—	—	1 116	1 116	512	604	6 298	42	398
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	396	396	105	291	3 508	22	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	9	31	409	—	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	514	514	110	404	3 006	99	181
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	482	482	96	386	2 219	49	137
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	425	425	136	289	1 357	38	125
Manufacturing	—	11	—	—	—	798	798	262	536	3 177	15	298
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	704	704	256	448	3 242	8	78
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	545	545	164	381	1 674	34	71
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	29	602	602	196	406	5 074	161	284
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	12	936	936	618	318	2 547	16	124
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	364	364	122	242	2 003	11	81
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	80	80	13	67	1 017	15	37
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	11	1 005	1 005	264	741	4 905	86	477
Public administration	—	10	—	—	—	326	326	192	134	690	24	85
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	131	131	24	107	777	—	70
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	19	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	11	—	—	41	4 741	4 741	1 821	2 920	21 418	303	1 383
Federal government workers	—	10	—	—	—	345	345	143	202	586	15	51
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	20	461	461	135	326	2 414	59	188
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	377	377	167	210	1 991	31	86
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	54	—	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	655	655	238	417	6 193	112	387
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	21	—	—	61	5 873	5 873	2 247	3 626	25 587	385	1 691
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	398	398	165	233	4 043	75	169
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	133	133	33	100	1 893	31	111
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	91	91	36	55	1 756	13	179
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	338	338	132	206	2 129	—	176
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	10	—	—	13	1 054	1 054	416	638	5 548	62	428
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	16	1 020	1 020	272	748	3 472	25	148
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	11	—	—	20	1 066	1 066	425	641	3 007	117	274
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	12	1 430	1 430	628	802	3 229	48	192
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	343	343	140	203	510	14	14
Median	—	\$20 033	—	—	\$20 220	\$19 377	\$19 377	\$20 618	\$18 570	\$12 157	\$17 043	\$11 894
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	21	—	—	61	4 571	4 571	1 305	3 266	23 413	408	1 662
Drive alone	—	11	—	—	49	3 174	3 174	891	2 283	19 906	309	1 532
Carpool	—	10	—	—	12	1 397	1 397	414	983	3 507	99	130
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	257	257	867	390	821	—	37
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	237	237	146	91	793	—	37
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	1 020	1 020	721	299	28	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 336	—	14
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	107	107	94	13	488	—	17
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	405	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.56	—	—	1.15	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.09	1.16	1.04
Mean travel time to work	—	60.0	—	—	46.9	37.8	37.8	44.1	33.9	15.5	27.0	18.6
Car, truck, or van	—	60.0	—	—	46.9	32.9	32.9	36.2	31.5	15.4	27.0	18.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	54.9	54.9	55.9	52.7	29.7	—	48.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	13	90	—	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in San Mateo city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of San Mateo County, worked								
	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	11 198	13 127	2 576	146 988	3 621	135	341	203	676	1 282	245	1 037
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 179	7 362	1 526	82 193	2 843	123	268	153	477	1 012	151	861
Householder, wife present	2 686	4 186	809	50 772	2 023	91	180	58	314	711	138	573
Householder, no wife present	1 115	1 628	331	13 998	487	—	29	38	129	215	13	202
Other household member	1 378	1 548	386	17 198	333	32	59	57	34	86	—	86
In group quarters	—	—	—	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 019	5 765	1 050	64 795	778	12	73	50	199	270	94	176
Householder, husband present	2 19	222	58	2 184	44	—	15	—	29	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 658	2 027	278	16 625	264	12	23	43	29	87	13	74
Other household member	4 106	3 516	714	45 729	470	—	35	7	141	183	81	102
In group quarters	36	—	—	257	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 036	498	51	9 157	28	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 309	1 697	351	16 638	417	39	55	23	65	118	12	106
25 to 54 years	6 206	8 591	1 801	97 108	2 400	81	131	115	532	957	212	745
55 to 64 years	1 858	1 917	316	19 618	623	15	117	52	69	172	21	151
65 years and over	789	424	57	4 467	153	—	38	—	10	35	—	35
With one or more years of college	5 528	6 856	1 767	78 125	2 303	67	231	108	482	831	199	632
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 514	11 166	2 250	125 087	3 163	135	300	203	642	1 021	171	850
Black	413	416	56	5 344	88	—	—	—	15	53	—	53
Other races	1 271	1 545	270	16 557	370	—	41	—	19	208	74	134
Spanish origin ¹	855	1 300	100	16 357	245	10	12	34	25	97	12	85
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 198	13 127	2 564	146 839	3 621	135	341	203	676	1 282	245	1 037
Managerial and professional specially occupations	3 039	3 179	977	41 363	1 317	18	185	50	289	396	112	284
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 860	4 776	851	56 352	1 242	17	93	107	207	496	112	384
Technicians and related support occupations	215	296	161	4 417	130	8	10	—	13	36	14	22
Sales occupations	2 078	1 189	273	18 488	573	—	59	53	99	192	29	163
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 567	3 291	417	33 447	539	9	24	54	95	268	69	199
Service occupations	1 749	1 579	219	15 665	151	—	46	—	8	73	21	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	197	187	19	1 965	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	695	2 031	301	16 319	589	87	17	15	108	222	—	222
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	658	1 375	197	15 175	312	13	—	31	64	85	—	85
Construction	500	694	21	7 547	207	15	8	—	33	45	24	21
Manufacturing	770	2 094	826	20 826	896	19	41	7	204	276	49	227
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	501	2 655	243	18 313	484	13	12	—	36	348	22	326
Wholesale trade	475	1 094	233	10 816	473	—	—	11	139	194	13	181
Retail trade	2 704	1 925	303	24 140	359	—	27	119	87	46	—	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 646	761	162	14 921	117	—	15	—	14	88	88	—
Business and repair services	987	924	205	9 921	249	20	23	28	28	104	23	81
Personal services	492	473	49	4 824	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 484	1 858	362	25 367	489	12	122	25	99	121	9	112
Public administration	318	263	56	6 618	156	56	11	—	21	60	17	43
All other industries	321	386	104	3 996	191	—	82	13	15	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 410	11 322	2 190	114 363	2 907	79	178	178	503	1 108	228	880
Federal government workers	199	321	94	4 970	123	56	9	—	—	50	—	50
State and local government workers	1 375	792	127	15 202	395	—	119	—	103	97	17	80
Self-employed workers	1 182	692	163	11 739	181	—	20	25	70	27	—	27
Unpaid family workers	32	—	—	714	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 349	2 345	307	30 768	371	18	122	34	69	62	9	53
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 705	12 806	2 527	143 047	3 611	135	331	203	676	1 282	245	1 037
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 308	1 491	142	19 833	147	12	61	12	10	13	—	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	915	836	120	8 617	154	20	20	13	41	31	13	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999	748	816	139	8 874	89	12	22	—	27	28	13	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 076	877	147	9 677	125	—	8	—	30	61	12	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 066	2 992	519	28 334	567	—	73	68	102	199	63	136
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 432	1 867	554	21 687	572	—	57	5	99	256	26	230
\$20,000 to \$24,999	794	1 822	361	18 683	805	43	9	49	173	343	26	317
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 056	1 933	401	21 576	934	48	81	31	153	299	92	207
\$50,000 or more	310	172	144	5 766	218	—	—	25	41	52	—	52
Median	\$10 508	\$13 609	\$16 366	\$14 077	\$20 690	\$22 197	\$13 314	\$20 242	\$20 585	\$20 527	\$18 947	\$20 596
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 873	12 470	2 275	126 309	3 456	135	301	203	676	1 164	184	980
Drive alone	7 766	10 299	1 855	102 679	2 836	105	244	140	613	966	132	834
Carpool	1 107	2 171	420	23 630	620	30	57	63	63	198	52	146
Public transportation	410	374	161	9 700	94	—	9	—	—	78	61	17
Bus or streetcar	396	360	78	4 931	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	14	70	4 769	94	—	9	—	—	78	61	17
Walked only	1 244	78	57	4 089	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	266	205	83	3 254	40	—	—	—	—	40	—	40
Worked at home	405	—	—	3 636	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.22	1.05	1.11	1.21	1.10
Mean travel time to work	12.3	17.4	32.5	22.2	40.1	46.0	45.9	33.5	31.9	45.2	56.9	42.5
Car, truck, or van	12.0	17.1	31.3	20.7	39.7	46.0	49.5	33.5	31.9	43.8	55.5	41.6
Public transportation	25.4	32.6	45.9	47.8	60.9	—	60.0	—	—	61.0	61.3	60.0
With a public transportation disability	34	40	—	644	25	—	13	—	12	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of San Mateo County, worked—Con.										Remainder	
	San Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city		Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	286	698	364	59	102	78	125	285	39 599	39 599	12 789	26 810
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	227	583	256	36	78	53	89	241	24 940	24 940	7 664	17 276
Householder, wife present	205	464	144	18	58	38	30	131	17 591	17 591	5 597	11 994
Householder, no wife present	—	76	45	—	—	—	45	36	3 924	3 924	1 218	2 706
Other household member	22	43	67	18	20	15	14	74	3 406	3 406	849	2 557
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	19
Female	59	115	108	23	24	25	36	44	14 659	14 659	5 125	9 534
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	537	537	188	348
Householder, no husband present	32	38	38	—	—	16	22	—	4 139	4 139	1 721	2 418
Other household member	27	77	70	23	24	9	14	44	9 983	9 983	3 216	6 767
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	18	532	532	190	342
20 to 24 years	40	77	52	—	34	—	18	29	4 005	4 005	1 204	2 801
25 to 54 years	169	415	241	59	38	78	66	212	28 995	28 995	9 342	19 653
55 to 64 years	31	167	57	—	30	—	27	13	5 278	5 278	1 744	3 534
65 years and over	46	24	14	—	—	—	14	13	789	789	309	480
With one or more years of college	184	400	230	36	60	62	72	148	22 621	22 621	8 172	14 449
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	254	608	327	59	102	49	117	262	31 536	31 536	10 059	21 477
Black	—	20	14	—	—	14	—	10	1 710	1 710	472	1 238
Other races	32	70	23	—	—	15	8	13	6 353	6 353	2 258	4 095
Spanish origin ¹	37	30	13	—	13	—	—	—	4 552	4 552	1 269	3 283
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	286	698	364	59	102	78	125	285	39 529	39 529	12 775	26 754
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	91	288	136	36	23	24	53	119	13 134	13 134	4 978	8 156
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	98	224	121	23	19	31	48	50	15 077	15 077	5 856	9 221
Technicians and related support occupations	14	49	37	—	—	15	22	—	1 231	1 231	369	862
Sales occupations	69	101	12	—	—	12	37	4	4 032	4 032	1 119	2 913
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	74	72	23	19	16	14	13	9 814	9 814	4 368	5 446
Service occupations	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	38	2 727	2 727	640	2 087
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	96	—	96
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	111	87	—	40	23	24	32	4 782	4 782	728	4 054
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	68	51	20	—	20	—	—	46	3 713	3 713	573	3 140
Construction	—	106	65	8	33	—	24	23	2 500	2 500	630	1 870
Manufacturing	94	255	35	—	7	14	14	—	5 247	5 247	1 309	3 938
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	57	35	—	20	—	15	50	6 218	6 218	2 155	4 063
Wholesale trade	89	40	32	23	9	—	—	47	2 909	2 909	782	2 127
Retail trade	26	54	29	—	9	—	20	23	4 545	4 545	1 073	3 472
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	83	28	—	25	30	15	5 556	5 556	3 332	2 224
Business and repair services	23	23	9	—	—	9	—	35	2 359	2 359	783	1 576
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 054	1 054	284	770
Professional and related services	36	74	47	—	10	15	22	34	6 220	6 220	1 248	4 972
Public administration	—	8	15	—	—	15	—	58	2 343	2 343	865	1 478
All other industries	—	81	14	—	14	—	—	—	578	578	314	264
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	70	14	56
Private wage and salary workers	286	575	317	51	78	63	125	125	31 094	31 094	10 968	20 126
Federal government workers	—	8	15	—	—	15	—	16	1 790	1 790	654	1 136
State and local government workers	—	76	24	—	24	—	—	80	4 293	4 293	657	3 636
Self-employed workers	—	39	8	8	—	—	—	64	2 236	2 236	510	1 726
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186	186	—	186
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	66	41	—	20	—	21	55	4 615	4 615	999	3 616
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	286	698	349	59	102	63	125	285	38 851	38 851	12 627	26 224
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13	26	37	—	14	23	—	22	2 270	2 270	678	1 592
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	29	20	—	20	—	—	28	1 131	1 131	259	872
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	—	12	—	—	—	12	15	1 484	1 484	389	1 095
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4	22	—	—	—	—	—	24	1 922	1 922	539	1 383
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37	88	33	—	10	9	14	21	8 032	8 032	2 891	5 141
\$15,000 to \$19,999	55	100	110	23	42	16	29	77	7 421	7 421	2 403	5 018
\$20,000 to \$24,999	63	125	56	18	16	—	22	46	6 399	6 399	1 655	4 744
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77	245	55	10	—	15	30	52	8 138	8 138	3 031	5 107
\$50,000 or more	37	63	26	8	—	—	18	—	2 054	2 054	782	1 272
Median	\$22 285	\$23 035	\$17 772	\$21 324	\$15 437	\$14 623	\$21 386	\$16 610	\$17 690	\$17 690	\$17 853	\$17 613
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	286	691	305	59	58	63	125	285	32 176	32 176	8 252	23 924
Drive alone	213	555	182	36	7	38	101	241	22 423	22 423	5 162	17 261
Carpool	73	136	123	23	51	25	24	44	9 753	9 753	3 090	6 663
Public transportation	—	7	59	—	44	15	—	—	6 897	6 897	4 325	2 572
Bus or streetcar	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	2 490	2 490	1 539	951
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	7	49	—	34	15	—	—	4 407	4 407	2 786	1 621
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	68	22	46
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	458	458	190	268
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.13	1.33	1.35	2.42	1.25	1.12	1.10	1.21	1.21	1.28	1.18
Mean travel time to work	42.9	35.6	58.6	58.6	62.9	55.3	57.1	44.2	34.2	34.2	41.2	30.8
Car, truck, or van	42.9	35.3	53.1	58.6	47.6	44.8	57.1	44.2	30.2	30.2	35.0	28.5
Public transportation	—	60.0	87.1	—	83.0	99.0	—	—	53.0	53.0	52.9	53.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	109	37	72

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male-----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present-----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female-----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present-----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, of work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of San Mateo County, worked—Con.					Outside SMSA	Alameda County			
	Son Mateo County	Oaky City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County		Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Alameda city	Berkeley city
Workers 16 years and over -----	103 119	4 229	8 240	13 118	77 532	23 248	98 061	21 470	1 358	1 739
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male -----	53 913	2 093	4 258	5 918	41 644	13 365	72 930	17 402	1 174	1 170
Householder, wife present -----	30 883	1 219	2 487	3 564	23 613	7 409	52 779	12 750	868	851
Householder, no wife present-----	9 506	245	576	988	7 697	2 733	9 943	2 109	173	101
Other household member -----	13 318	629	1 195	1 355	10 139	3 215	9 739	2 404	133	205
In group quarters -----	206	—	—	11	195	8	469	139	—	13
Female -----	49 206	2 136	3 982	7 200	35 888	9 883	25 131	4 068	184	569
Householder, husband present -----	1 603	127	168	246	1 062	286	811	185	—	27
Householder, no husband present-----	12 184	388	1 004	1 902	8 890	3 044	6 758	869	65	59
Other household member -----	35 162	1 621	2 774	5 036	25 731	6 544	17 296	2 954	119	483
In group quarters -----	257	—	36	16	205	9	266	60	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years -----	8 579	401	776	1 011	6 391	1 087	2 321	488	14	40
20 to 24 years -----	12 135	602	1 060	1 259	9 214	2 972	10 314	2 330	118	201
25 to 54 years -----	65 260	2 811	4 975	8 614	48 860	16 139	73 490	16 287	1 103	1 296
55 to 64 years -----	13 647	381	1 222	1 739	10 305	2 504	10 438	2 124	112	176
65 years and over -----	3 498	34	207	495	2 762	546	1 498	241	11	26
With one or more years of college -----	52 823	2 171	4 070	7 421	39 161	15 895	56 824	11 248	712	993
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White -----	89 799	3 580	7 139	11 408	67 672	18 592	81 364	17 196	938	1 330
Black -----	3 522	102	489	338	2 593	3 550	5 403	1 392	209	191
Other races -----	9 798	547	612	1 372	7 267	2 106	11 294	2 882	211	218
Spanish origin ¹ -----	11 547	703	1 126	1 233	8 485	1 903	8 591	2 754	152	117
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, of work -----	103 040	4 229	8 240	13 118	77 453	23 125	95 490	20 766	1 096	1 726
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	26 657	1 106	2 356	3 879	19 316	8 984	28 636	5 201	170	596
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	39 862	1 941	3 016	5 920	28 985	7 817	28 982	5 969	304	462
Technicians and related support occupations -----	3 019	59	227	360	2 373	1 739	5 745	1 408	71	101
Sales occupations -----	13 834	1 110	1 046	2 224	9 454	2 297	8 937	2 083	82	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	23 009	772	1 743	3 336	17 158	3 781	14 300	2 478	151	303
Service occupations -----	12 749	542	907	1 478	9 822	2 077	7 159	1 112	17	162
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 859	40	85	175	1 559	231	903	152	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	10 829	295	878	864	8 792	2 071	18 042	4 424	428	333
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	11 084	305	998	802	8 979	1 945	11 768	3 908	165	173
Construction -----	4 752	111	518	637	3 486	895	9 446	2 197	184	159
Manufacturing -----	14 648	81	1 138	998	12 431	6 786	19 038	4 910	127	413
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	11 526	257	426	736	10 107	1 242	14 902	2 634	62	44
Wholesale trade -----	7 355	254	483	681	5 937	976	5 444	1 714	29	54
Retail trade -----	19 184	1 443	1 305	2 678	13 758	2 772	9 752	2 334	127	149
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	9 150	491	697	2 016	5 946	1 411	7 618	673	30	22
Business and repair services -----	6 819	201	485	962	5 171	1 920	5 901	1 207	37	99
Personal services -----	3 770	63	218	387	3 102	248	1 200	142	16	—
Professional and related services -----	18 577	1 084	2 066	3 263	12 164	6 006	13 358	2 978	52	551
Public administration -----	4 046	143	635	438	2 830	419	6 494	1 501	420	160
All other industries -----	3 213	101	269	322	2 521	450	2 337	476	12	75
Armed forces, at work -----	79	—	—	—	79	123	2 571	704	262	13
Private wage and salary workers -----	79 920	3 395	6 182	10 436	59 907	19 849	75 504	15 627	407	1 139
Federal government workers -----	3 026	122	165	181	2 558	785	9 032	2 635	817	82
State and local government workers -----	10 410	483	1 349	1 664	6 914	1 204	8 826	2 240	45	448
Self-employed workers -----	9 250	218	538	812	7 682	1 329	4 513	944	89	70
Unpaid family workers -----	513	11	6	25	471	81	186	24	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	25 686	1 192	1 856	3 422	19 216	3 846	12 945	2 714	183	400
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----	99 951	4 057	8 044	12 873	74 977	22 680	96 520	21 131	1 297	1 693
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	17 357	630	1 405	2 113	13 209	2 398	7 334	1 321	23	229
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	7 284	239	521	1 072	5 452	1 690	3 356	661	29	55
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	7 274	193	685	1 047	5 349	1 508	4 457	1 064	109	120
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 606	447	532	827	5 800	1 425	4 563	930	72	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	19 681	803	1 637	3 016	14 225	4 713	16 784	3 555	273	244
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	13 507	699	1 068	1 619	10 121	2 896	16 887	4 520	310	285
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	11 377	480	872	1 079	8 946	2 509	18 075	4 400	310	381
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	12 397	410	1 081	1 495	9 411	4 158	21 989	4 267	171	288
\$50,000 or more -----	3 468	156	243	605	2 464	1 383	3 075	413	—	14
Median -----	\$12 159	\$12 766	\$12 179	\$11 750	\$12 211	\$14 411	\$18 139	\$17 954	\$16 826	\$16 755
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van -----	90 087	4 100	7 751	12 545	65 691	20 806	84 222	20 148	1 262	1 487
Drive alone -----	76 997	3 550	6 773	10 876	55 798	17 743	58 790	14 282	857	922
Carpool -----	13 090	550	978	1 669	9 893	3 063	25 432	5 866	405	565
Public transportation -----	2 650	97	169	433	1 951	747	9 520	289	—	77
Bus or streetcar -----	2 431	97	160	410	1 764	522	5 375	228	—	47
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	219	—	9	23	187	210	4 048	147	—	30
Walked only -----	3 990	—	77	52	3 861	293	1 522	402	39	121
Other means -----	2 756	32	243	88	2 393	1 402	2 797	531	57	54
Worked at home -----	3 636	—	—	—	3 636	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.22	1.21	1.28	1.29
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	16.5	16.0	16.7	18.7	16.2	25.9	45.0	45.7	46.6	49.6
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	16.3	15.7	16.2	18.0	16.1	25.5	42.8	45.9	48.7	52.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	32.9	27.8	39.8	36.2	31.8	41.0	68.8	60.3	—	66.4
With a public transportation disability -----	510	20	22	32	436	74	310	123	—	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.								
	Fremont city	Hayward city	Oakland city	Son Leandro city	Remainder of Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Concord city	Richmond city	Walnut Creek city
Workers 16 years and over	3 807	2 188	6 080	1 130	5 168	13 658	2 264	3 289	1 296
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	3 065	1 890	4 975	1 020	4 108	9 785	1 383	2 610	775
Householder, wife present	2 189	1 395	3 664	739	3 044	7 180	948	2 127	539
Householder, no wife present	328	190	558	167	592	1 340	146	282	150
Other household member	529	292	700	114	431	1 214	289	201	73
In group quarters	19	13	53	—	41	51	—	—	13
Female	742	298	1 105	110	1 060	3 873	881	679	521
Householder, husband present	44	25	52	17	20	68	26	28	—
Householder, no husband present	217	46	269	41	172	982	212	174	72
Other household member	458	227	772	52	843	2 772	643	477	417
In group quarters	23	—	12	—	25	51	—	—	32
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	145	32	152	—	105	410	76	54	107
20 to 24 years	488	232	580	62	649	1 574	331	182	187
25 to 54 years	2 836	1 768	4 610	974	3 700	10 266	1 659	2 802	865
55 to 64 years	314	156	703	84	579	1 290	180	222	137
65 years and over	24	—	35	10	135	118	18	29	—
With one or more years of college	1 614	1 271	3 518	623	2 517	6 529	1 208	1 559	729
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	3 050	1 660	4 871	1 001	4 346	10 966	1 671	2 617	1 136
Black	98	98	551	28	217	1 211	237	318	65
Other races	659	430	658	101	605	1 481	356	354	95
Spanish origin ¹	897	275	523	143	647	1 161	154	294	66
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	3 807	2 158	5 745	1 130	5 104	13 615	2 231	3 289	1 296
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	904	656	1 377	205	1 293	2 762	509	634	351
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	877	593	2 005	391	1 337	3 955	859	889	548
Technicians and related support occupations	140	125	565	75	331	509	119	148	52
Sales occupations	291	330	616	224	482	1 183	188	180	164
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	446	138	824	92	524	2 263	552	561	332
Service occupations	152	67	435	17	262	1 186	167	196	120
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	—	14	—	85	120	20	25	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	766	428	1 056	223	1 190	3 364	480	762	211
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 067	414	858	294	937	2 228	196	783	66
Construction	439	183	519	146	567	1 806	268	197	118
Manufacturing	1 402	732	800	293	1 143	3 051	331	1 016	154
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	288	180	1 616	161	283	1 391	221	389	124
Wholesale trade	258	269	484	183	437	649	78	370	37
Retail trade	475	262	578	189	554	1 988	420	426	212
Finance, insurance, and real estate	141	43	239	21	177	782	187	67	247
Business and repair services	127	150	286	108	400	648	164	125	54
Personal services	19	21	60	—	26	167	33	—	41
Professional and related services	431	167	616	29	1 132	1 933	300	354	296
Public administration	152	126	509	—	134	929	194	331	13
All other industries	75	25	38	—	251	271	35	14	—
Armed forces, at work	—	30	335	—	64	43	33	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 157	1 767	4 446	1 077	3 634	10 750	1 680	2 579	1 230
Federal government workers	119	140	939	—	538	950	312	254	27
State and local government workers	366	163	445	7	766	1 314	166	403	27
Self-employed workers	147	118	250	46	224	620	106	41	12
Unpaid family workers	18	—	—	—	6	24	—	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	362	252	764	12	741	1 833	260	215	230
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	3 753	2 167	5 998	1 130	5 093	13 367	2 190	3 184	1 296
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	267	156	320	10	316	1 311	254	175	188
\$4,000 to \$5,999	117	67	184	37	172	562	140	7	78
\$6,000 to \$7,999	134	31	311	37	322	576	164	82	55
\$8,000 to \$9,999	155	65	254	22	285	805	100	129	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	489	379	1 037	271	862	2 366	493	512	220
\$15,000 to \$19,999	829	404	1 201	293	1 198	2 133	366	511	217
\$20,000 to \$24,999	966	499	1 164	175	905	2 958	408	1 015	230
\$25,000 to \$49,999	769	544	1 341	243	911	2 567	258	718	248
\$50,000 or more	27	22	186	42	122	89	7	35	—
Median	\$19 082	\$19 694	\$18 380	\$17 738	\$16 988	\$17 115	\$14 200	\$20 556	\$15 829
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	3 714	2 070	5 506	1 118	4 991	13 293	2 202	3 228	1 239
Drive alone	2 838	1 541	4 009	923	3 192	9 625	1 550	2 227	886
Carpool	876	529	1 497	195	1 799	3 668	652	1 001	353
Public transportation	—	37	258	—	17	62	29	13	—
Bus or streetcar	—	37	136	—	8	62	29	13	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	108	—	9	—	—	—	—
Walked only	25	32	101	12	72	125	—	20	29
Other means	68	49	215	—	88	178	33	28	28
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.17	1.19	1.11	1.30	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.21
Mean travel time to work	32.0	48.4	52.2	54.8	43.3	37.3	34.1	40.1	40.1
Car, truck, or van	32.2	47.5	52.2	55.4	43.8	37.4	34.3	40.4	40.7
Public transportation	—	74.8	55.2	—	78.4	51.0	17.6	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	17	—	26	—	63	18	6	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Remainder of Contra Costa County	Marin County	San Francisco County	San Francisco city	San Mateo County	Oak City city	Redwood City city	San Mateo city	Remainder of San Mateo County
Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
Workers 16 years and over	6 809	9 864	24 143	24 143	28 926	235	4 259	2 821	21 611
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	5 017	6 661	18 269	18 269	20 813	179	3 138	2 089	15 407
Householder, wife present	3 566	4 629	13 392	13 392	14 828	92	2 138	1 593	11 005
Householder, no wife present	762	1 014	2 404	2 404	3 076	45	433	225	2 373
Other household member	651	972	2 308	2 308	2 841	42	555	271	1 973
In group quarters	38	46	165	165	68	—	12	—	56
Female	1 792	3 203	5 874	5 874	8 113	56	1 121	732	6 204
Householder, husband present	14	110	209	209	239	—	32	—	207
Householder, no husband present	524	776	1 392	1 392	2 739	25	326	236	2 152
Other household member	1 235	2 293	4 238	4 238	5 039	31	750	463	3 795
In group quarters	19	24	35	35	96	—	13	33	50
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	173	299	418	418	706	24	192	81	409
20 to 24 years	874	1 135	2 399	2 399	2 876	10	463	350	2 053
25 to 54 years	4 940	7 633	18 090	18 090	21 214	172	3 123	2 024	15 895
55 to 64 years	751	712	2 788	2 788	3 524	29	402	313	2 780
65 years and over	71	85	448	448	606	—	79	53	474
With one or more years of college	3 033	4 992	15 366	15 366	18 689	163	2 561	1 949	14 016
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	5 542	8 802	19 606	19 606	24 794	192	3 386	2 490	18 726
Black	591	418	1 167	1 167	1 215	—	249	101	865
Other races	676	644	3 370	3 370	2 917	43	624	230	2 020
Spanish origin ¹	647	535	1 824	1 824	2 317	—	502	137	1 678
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	6 799	9 864	22 336	22 336	28 909	235	4 242	2 821	21 611
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 268	2 409	8 467	8 467	9 797	46	1 503	1 180	7 068
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 659	2 548	7 632	7 632	8 878	75	1 080	856	6 867
Technicians and related support occupations	190	363	1 173	1 173	2 292	—	109	71	2 112
Sales occupations	651	989	2 231	2 231	2 451	50	347	443	1 611
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	818	1 196	4 228	4 228	4 135	25	624	342	3 144
Service occupations	703	1 407	1 480	1 480	1 974	50	350	171	1 403
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	137	162	162	332	11	66	38	217
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 911	2 363	2 620	2 620	5 271	53	826	389	4 003
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 183	1 000	1 975	1 975	2 657	—	1 975	187	2 053
Construction	1 223	1 659	1 779	1 779	2 005	14	488	248	1 255
Manufacturing	1 550	1 067	2 803	2 803	7 207	10	1 287	549	5 361
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	657	692	4 995	4 995	5 190	12	175	186	4 817
Wholesale trade	164	256	1 243	1 243	1 582	28	190	176	1 188
Retail trade	930	1 258	1 596	1 596	2 576	43	496	394	1 643
Finance, insurance, and real estate	281	1 200	3 352	3 352	1 611	10	194	262	1 145
Business and repair services	305	567	1 306	1 306	2 173	32	131	113	1 897
Personal services	93	220	276	276	395	18	22	66	289
Professional and related services	983	1 636	2 740	2 740	4 071	46	759	578	2 688
Public administration	391	978	1 571	1 571	1 515	11	362	81	1 061
All other industries	222	331	675	675	584	11	138	168	267
Armed forces, at work	10	—	1 807	1 807	17	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 261	7 108	18 199	18 199	23 220	163	3 202	2 244	18 211
Federal government workers	357	323	3 464	3 464	1 660	12	71	42	1 535
State and local government workers	718	1 717	1 383	1 383	2 172	42	733	354	1 043
Self-employed workers	461	691	1 044	1 044	1 214	18	241	166	789
Unpaid family workers	12	25	53	53	60	—	12	15	33
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 128	1 568	2 867	2 867	3 963	44	404	466	3 049
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	6 697	9 698	23 725	23 725	28 599	229	4 213	2 765	21 392
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	694	977	1 690	1 690	2 035	24	337	227	1 447
\$4,000 to \$5,999	337	367	855	855	911	18	156	172	565
\$6,000 to \$7,999	275	502	1 323	1 323	992	—	184	55	753
\$8,000 to \$9,999	516	592	1 089	1 089	1 147	—	175	88	884
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 141	2 156	3 902	3 902	4 805	41	731	365	3 668
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 039	1 818	3 355	3 355	5 061	44	632	472	3 913
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 305	1 711	3 893	3 893	5 113	59	796	548	3 710
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 343	1 447	6 374	6 374	7 334	43	1 056	717	5 518
\$50,000 or more	47	128	1 244	1 244	1 201	—	146	121	934
Median	\$16 514	\$15 511	\$19 335	\$19 335	\$19 167	\$18 229	\$18 923	\$20 022	\$19 116
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	6 624	9 420	15 393	15 393	25 968	198	4 034	2 640	19 096
Drive alone	4 962	5 936	9 447	9 447	19 500	160	3 068	2 084	14 188
Carpool	1 662	3 484	5 946	5 946	6 468	38	966	556	4 908
Public transportation	20	314	6 835	6 835	1 920	11	87	156	1 666
Bus or streetcar	20	314	3 815	3 815	956	11	9	13	923
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	2 937	2 937	964	—	78	143	743
Walked only	76	48	771	771	176	18	23	25	110
Other means	89	82	1 144	1 144	862	8	115	—	739
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.28	1.33	1.33	1.17	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.18
Mean travel time to work	36.4	39.1	59.1	59.1	38.3	52.7	32.4	39.0	39.2
Car, truck, or van	36.4	38.9	55.5	55.5	37.0	56.0	32.0	37.8	37.8
Public transportation	93.6	50.0	73.5	73.5	57.4	99.0	57.4	65.6	56.4
With a public transportation disability	12	—	119	119	50	—	—	18	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Santa Clara County	Mountain View city	Palo Alto city	San Jose city	Santa Clara city	Sunnyvale city	Remainder of Santa Clara County	Place of work not reported	Total	Santa Clara County	Mountain View city
Workers 16 years and over	651 358	651 358	35 732	30 550	301 679	48 262	60 526	174 609	69 759	612 827	612 827	47 160
Male	372 705	372 705	19 950	16 309	172 066	26 881	34 337	103 162	41 469	345 909	345 909	27 895
Householder, wife present	215 124	215 124	8 396	8 348	103 672	13 906	17 933	62 869	18 636	201 653	201 653	15 988
Householder, no wife present	67 999	67 999	7 150	3 956	27 826	6 196	8 042	14 829	8 273	64 041	64 041	5 247
Other household member	85 660	85 660	4 398	3 995	39 819	6 510	8 346	22 592	13 072	77 723	77 723	6 590
In group quarters	3 922	3 922	6	10	749	269	16	2 872	1 488	2 492	2 492	70
Female	278 653	278 653	15 782	14 241	129 613	21 381	26 189	71 447	28 290	266 918	266 918	19 265
Householder, husband present	7 616	7 616	669	595	3 126	455	693	2 078	805	7 405	7 405	542
Householder, no husband present	72 117	72 117	6 095	4 654	31 137	6 574	8 342	15 315	6 746	69 275	69 275	5 246
Other household member	196 695	196 695	9 007	8 992	94 572	14 096	17 154	52 874	20 565	188 111	188 111	13 453
In group quarters	2 225	2 225	11	—	778	256	—	1 180	174	2 127	2 127	24

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	50 466	50 466	1 670	1 658	24 435	3 632	4 089	14 982	6 748	46 016	46 016	3 275
20 to 24 years	99 200	99 200	6 446	3 067	47 938	8 235	10 041	23 273	12 941	92 325	92 325	7 553
25 to 54 years	428 143	428 143	23 080	20 438	202 537	30 463	38 061	113 564	41 686	408 374	408 374	30 664
55 to 64 years	62 228	62 228	3 890	3 995	22 850	5 178	7 226	19 089	6 695	56 368	56 368	4 532
65 years and over	11 321	11 321	646	1 392	3 919	754	1 109	3 501	1 689	9 744	9 744	836
With one or more years of college	347 071	347 071	21 589	23 720	147 038	23 912	32 570	98 242	32 511	332 747	332 747	25 386

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	531 609	531 609	28 942	27 557	233 042	40 775	49 839	151 454	54 308	502 458	502 458	38 351
Black	20 751	20 751	1 308	585	13 172	1 544	3 171	3 171	3 123	20 118	20 118	1 979
Other races	98 998	98 998	5 482	2 408	55 465	6 516	9 143	19 984	12 328	90 251	90 251	6 830
Spanish origin ¹	91 678	91 678	3 464	1 325	54 974	5 919	5 880	20 116	12 533	80 990	80 990	5 240

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	645 678	645 678	35 013	30 464	300 052	47 927	59 780	172 442	68 032	609 052	609 052	44 632
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	188 453	188 453	10 937	14 325	76 155	12 549	17 701	56 786	16 556	181 845	181 845	13 363
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	217 598	217 598	12 690	10 452	102 052	16 311	21 816	54 277	22 425	205 640	205 640	14 869
Technicians and related support occupations	36 800	36 800	2 619	2 755	15 818	3 121	4 014	8 473	3 252	35 966	35 966	3 014
Sales occupations	65 041	65 041	3 554	3 130	30 686	4 114	5 827	17 730	7 748	59 535	59 535	3 962
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	115 757	115 757	6 517	4 567	55 548	9 076	11 975	28 074	11 425	110 139	110 139	7 893
Service occupations	63 365	63 365	2 925	2 474	31 515	4 297	5 252	16 902	7 818	58 533	58 533	3 386
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 828	7 828	382	226	3 156	260	3 266	2 145	5 812	5 812	5 812	253
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	82 012	82 012	4 115	1 711	40 305	7 338	7 703	20 840	8 721	76 731	76 731	6 691
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	86 422	86 422	3 964	1 276	46 869	7 172	6 770	20 371	10 367	80 491	80 491	6 070
Construction	29 311	29 311	1 038	573	14 955	2 015	1 389	9 341	3 915	26 205	26 205	1 751
Manufacturing	232 137	232 137	14 617	7 176	108 661	20 882	28 016	52 785	21 369	228 120	228 120	20 921
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	34 440	34 440	1 364	1 228	17 771	2 294	2 794	8 989	3 541	28 768	28 768	1 599
Wholesale trade	23 211	23 211	1 047	763	11 234	1 581	2 156	6 430	2 859	21 021	21 021	1 605
Retail trade	91 116	91 116	4 130	3 430	44 944	5 979	7 397	25 236	10 907	83 795	83 795	5 392
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34 411	34 411	1 933	1 783	16 488	2 443	2 744	9 020	3 414	31 706	31 706	1 471
Business and repair services	37 650	37 650	2 423	2 736	15 706	2 528	3 626	10 631	3 791	36 125	36 125	2 519
Personal services	13 254	13 254	664	601	6 951	879	959	3 200	1 829	11 552	11 552	508
Professional and related services	115 328	115 328	6 097	10 455	47 450	7 303	7 958	36 065	11 165	111 399	111 399	5 880
Public administration	19 608	19 608	883	1 028	9 530	1 307	1 614	5 246	1 874	18 040	18 040	2 313
All other industries	15 212	15 212	817	691	6 362	716	1 127	5 499	3 368	12 321	12 321	673
Armed forces, at work	5 680	5 680	719	86	1 627	335	746	2 167	1 727	3 775	3 775	2 528
Private wage and salary workers	528 799	528 799	29 893	23 261	247 565	40 257	51 730	135 823	56 134	500 833	500 833	36 952
Federal government workers	21 453	21 453	1 820	1 281	8 401	1 261	2 636	6 054	3 376	17 881	17 881	5 780
State and local government workers	61 434	61 434	2 197	2 889	30 015	4 455	3 451	18 427	5 928	57 583	57 583	2 384
Self-employed workers	37 492	37 492	1 755	3 033	14 721	1 936	2 597	13 450	4 011	34 570	34 570	2 005
Unpaid family workers	2 180	2 180	67	86	977	83	112	855	310	1 960	1 960	89
At work 1 to 34 hours	131 903	131 903	5 111	8 046	60 215	8 922	9 831	39 778	14 502	122 908	122 908	7 287

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	631 616	631 616	34 824	29 862	291 528	47 172	59 144	169 086	64 497	597 117	597 117	46 226
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	96 004	96 004	3 618	4 971	45 175	6 452	7 660	28 128	11 142	89 636	89 636	5 502
\$4,000 to \$5,999	42 677	42 677	2 208	2 104	21 054	3 433	3 650	10 228	5 749	39 668	39 668	3 101
\$6,000 to \$7,999	43 245	43 245	2 685	2 033	20 277	3 265	4 055	10 930	5 844	39 940	39 940	3 293
\$8,000 to \$9,999	47 847	47 847	2 851	1 896	23 693	3 613	4 587	11 207	6 094	44 890	44 890	3 939
\$10,000 to \$14,999	120 977	120 977	9 073	4 592	56 246	10 418	12 716	27 932	10 813	117 356	117 356	10 604
\$15,000 to \$19,999	90 029	90 029	5 349	3 974	42 265	7 371	8 945	22 125	8 389	85 458	85 458	6 966
\$20,000 to \$24,999	77 302	77 302	4 370	3 040	36 742	6 220	7 275	19 655	6 680	73 143	73 143	5 246
\$25,000 to \$49,999	98 366	98 366	4 069	5 920	42 442	5 984	9 418	30 533	8 401	92 497	92 497	6 655
\$50,000 or more	15 169	15 169	601	1 332	3 634	416	838	8 348	1 385	14 529	14 529	920
Median	\$13 135	\$13 135	\$12 806	\$14 039	\$12 692	\$12 784	\$13 380	\$14 069	\$11 198	\$13 178	\$13 178	\$12 952

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	579 640	579 640	31 131	23 229	273 192	43 560	53 737	154 791	62 706	550 057	550 057	42 510
Drive alone	471 600	471 600	26 193	20 364	217 639	36 398	44 699	126 307	50 746	445 604	445 604	33 998
Carpool	108 040	108 040	4 938	2 865	55 553	7 162	9 038	28 484	11 960	104 453	104 453	8 512
Public transportation	20 821	20 821	1 199	1 351	10 237	1 266	2 147	4 621	2 452	15 301	15 301	898
Bus or streetcar	15 686	15 686	825	623	8 182	981	1 321	3 754	1 945	13 969	13 969	805
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4 906	4 906	349	728	1 935	284	785	835	507	1 108	1 108	68
Walked only	16 218	16 218	1 124	1 183	6 359	1 277	1 306	4 969	1 912	14 299	14 299	1 127
Other means	24 139	24 139	1 795	3 731	7 870	1 695	2 573	6 475	2 689	22 630	22 630	2 142
Worked at home	10 540	10 540	483	1 056	4 021	464	763	3 753	—	10 540	10 540	483
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	22.8	22.8	17.3	18.2	25.3	18.8	18.6	22.9	23.7	22.8	22.8	24.1
Car, truck, or van	22.4	22.4	16.6	16.8	24.8	18.3	17.6	22.9	23.5	22.8	22.8	24.3
Public transportation	48.2											

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	34 787	111 290	47 412	54 082	70 443
Householder, wife present.....	20 200	66 573	26 631	32 002	40 259
Householder, no wife present.....	7 852	18 927	9 177	10 983	11 855
Other household member.....	6 627	25 196	11 465	11 015	16 830
In group quarters.....	108	594	139	82	1 499
Female	27 125	89 501	35 655	36 521	58 851
Householder, husband present.....	1 026	2 219	935	997	1 686
Householder, no husband present.....	8 250	22 532	9 055	9 604	14 588
Other household member.....	17 717	64 130	25 549	25 871	41 391
In group quarters.....	132	620	116	49	1 186

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	2 943	16 652	6 475	5 108	11 563
20 to 24 years.....	7 742	29 026	13 872	15 120	19 012
25 to 54 years.....	43 043	133 311	56 253	60 873	83 930
55 to 64 years.....	6 553	18 446	5 851	8 616	12 370
65 years and over.....	1 631	3 356	616	886	2 419
With one or more years of college.....	40 537	102 563	41 369	51 834	71 058

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	52 323	164 119	65 370	73 146	109 149
Black.....	2 925	6 462	2 688	2 630	3 434
Other races.....	6 664	30 210	15 009	14 827	16 711
Spanish origin ¹	4 521	32 939	12 286	10 066	15 938

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	61 816	200 546	83 001	89 944	129 113
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	21 835	56 493	21 711	30 973	37 270
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	22 543	70 185	26 168	29 260	42 615
Technicians and related support occupations.....	5 093	7 958	5 859	7 091	6 951
Sales occupations.....	5 417	25 066	6 037	5 132	13 921
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	12 033	37 161	14 272	17 037	21 743
Service occupations.....	5 060	23 577	5 837	4 161	16 512
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	3 325	1 500	298	218	3 218
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	6 542	23 596	13 486	11 823	14 593
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	5 511	24 995	15 501	13 509	14 905
Construction.....	1 329	11 195	2 763	1 306	7 861
Manufacturing.....	26 352	43 619	47 934	61 646	27 648
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 034	14 447	2 483	2 954	5 251
Wholesale trade.....	1 573	8 480	3 362	2 577	3 424
Retail trade.....	7 235	35 424	7 957	6 194	21 593
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3 289	14 489	2 505	2 081	7 871
Business and repair services.....	5 766	11 186	4 596	5 141	6 917
Personal services.....	1 013	5 178	1 047	847	2 959
Professional and related services.....	11 313	43 650	7 176	5 107	38 273
Public administration.....	1 064	9 403	1 120	1 484	2 656
All other industries.....	848	3 475	2 058	607	4 660
Armed forces, at work.....	96	245	66	659	181
Private wage and salary workers.....	52 550	152 190	76 324	82 897	99 920
Federal government workers.....	2 776	3 599	720	2 482	2 524
State and local government workers.....	3 068	31 352	3 376	2 690	14 763
Self-employed workers.....	3 388	12 820	2 539	2 368	11 450
Unpaid family workers.....	130	830	108	166	637
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	10 241	48 457	12 094	9 774	35 055

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	60 807	195 164	80 668	88 855	125 397
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	6 855	33 339	10 159	9 281	24 500
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 442	14 403	4 941	4 621	9 160
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 880	13 248	5 549	5 427	8 543
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4 057	14 332	6 973	6 599	8 990
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	12 726	35 279	18 289	16 844	23 614
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8 598	28 358	11 585	12 958	16 993
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7 568	24 899	9 278	11 965	14 187
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	11 281	27 003	11 986	19 549	16 023
\$50,000 or more.....	2 400	4 303	1 908	1 611	3 387
Median.....	\$14 687	\$12 699	\$13 005	\$15 486	\$11 952

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	53 671	180 021	77 751	83 707	112 397
Drive alone.....	43 485	149 884	60 932	63 099	94 206
Carpool.....	10 186	30 137	16 819	20 608	18 191
Public transportation.....	2 491	6 011	1 348	2 255	2 298
Bus or streetcar.....	2 088	5 675	1 270	2 017	2 114
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	403	219	55	179	184
Walked only.....	1 142	5 573	1 053	1 049	4 355
Other means.....	3 552	5 165	2 451	2 829	6 491
Worked at home.....	1 056	4 021	464	763	3 753
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.16	1.10
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	24.8	21.3	24.8	26.6	20.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	24.8	21.1	24.8	26.3	20.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	42.0	39.3	43.9	47.1	39.6
With a public transportation disability.....	303	895	118	221	417

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
	Palo Alto city	San Jose city	Santo Clara city	Sunnyvale city	Remainder of Santa Clara County	Living in SMSA, worked						
						Inside SMSA	Santa Clara County	Mountain View city	Palo Alto city	San Jose city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over -----	61 912	200 791	83 067	90 603	129 294	534 980	534 980	40 216	44 941	182 908	14 701	168 207
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	34 787	111 290	47 412	54 082	70 443	296 610	296 610	23 351	25 514	98 694	7 227	91 467
Householder, wife present.....	20 200	66 573	26 631	32 002	40 259	171 954	171 954	13 391	15 101	58 540	4 479	54 061
Householder, no wife present.....	7 852	18 927	9 177	10 983	11 855	54 887	54 887	4 433	5 710	16 702	1 343	15 359
Other household member.....	6 627	25 196	11 465	11 015	16 830	67 469	67 469	5 471	4 628	22 909	1 218	21 691
In group quarters.....	108	594	139	82	1 499	2 300	2 300	56	75	543	187	356
Female	27 125	89 501	35 655	36 521	58 851	238 370	238 370	16 865	19 427	84 214	7 474	76 740
Householder, husband present.....	1 026	2 219	935	997	1 686	6 380	6 380	418	856	2 029	133	1 896
Householder, no husband present.....	8 250	22 532	9 055	9 604	14 588	61 695	61 695	4 686	5 833	21 086	2 249	18 837
Other household member.....	17 717	64 130	25 549	25 871	41 391	168 336	168 336	11 750	12 646	60 491	4 882	55 609
In group quarters.....	132	620	116	49	1 186	1 959	1 959	11	92	608	210	398
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	2 943	16 652	6 475	5 108	11 563	42 604	42 604	2 917	2 069	16 123	902	15 221
20 to 24 years.....	7 742	29 026	13 872	15 120	19 012	81 335	81 335	6 488	5 241	26 858	2 296	24 562
25 to 54 years.....	43 043	133 311	56 253	60 873	83 930	352 683	352 683	25 991	31 764	119 836	9 410	110 426
55 to 64 years.....	6 553	18 446	5 851	8 616	12 370	49 735	49 735	4 072	4 662	16 938	1 814	15 124
65 years and over.....	1 631	3 356	616	886	2 419	8 623	8 623	748	1 205	3 153	279	2 874
With one or more years of college.....	40 537	102 563	41 369	51 834	71 058	285 146	285 146	21 413	29 719	91 645	8 631	83 014
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	52 323	164 119	65 370	73 146	109 149	438 331	438 331	33 034	38 349	148 495	11 601	136 894
Black.....	2 925	6 462	2 688	2 630	3 434	15 665	15 665	1 329	1 531	5 809	708	5 101
Other races.....	6 664	30 210	15 009	14 827	16 711	80 984	80 984	5 853	5 061	28 604	2 392	26 212
Spanish origin ¹	4 521	32 939	12 286	10 066	15 938	74 121	74 121	4 570	3 270	31 497	2 327	29 170
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	61 816	200 546	83 001	89 944	129 113	531 567	531 567	37 918	44 864	182 702	14 580	168 122
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	21 835	56 493	21 711	30 973	37 270	154 983	154 983	11 147	16 379	50 381	4 935	45 446
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	22 543	70 185	26 168	29 260	42 615	181 635	181 635	12 954	15 966	65 149	6 132	59 017
Technicians and related support occupations.....	5 093	7 958	5 859	7 091	6 951	30 764	30 764	2 628	4 023	7 206	444	6 762
Sales occupations.....	5 417	25 066	6 037	5 132	13 921	52 789	52 789	3 406	3 507	23 151	891	22 260
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	12 033	37 161	14 272	17 037	21 743	98 082	98 082	6 920	8 436	34 792	4 797	29 995
Service occupations.....	5 060	23 577	5 837	4 161	16 512	53 069	53 069	2 949	3 585	22 319	1 499	20 820
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	3 325	1 500	298	218	3 218	5 173	5 173	215	180	1 444	46	1 398
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	6 542	23 596	13 486	11 823	14 593	65 699	65 699	5 705	4 802	20 513	1 101	19 412
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	5 511	24 995	15 501	13 509	14 905	71 008	71 008	4 948	3 952	22 896	867	22 029
Construction.....	1 329	11 195	2 763	1 306	7 861	21 572	21 572	1 451	837	9 400	216	9 184
Manufacturing.....	26 352	43 619	47 934	61 646	27 648	199 128	199 128	17 506	20 835	39 334	907	38 427
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 034	14 447	2 483	2 954	5 251	24 713	24 713	1 233	1 240	12 909		

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Santa Clara County, worked						
	Santa Clara city	Sunnyvale city	Remainder of Santa Clara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Santa Clara County	Mountain View city	Palo Alto city	San Jose city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	74 109	79 629	113 177	46 619	534 980	534 980	40 216	44 941	182 908	14 701	168 207
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	41 306	47 248	60 497	34 626	296 610	296 610	23 351	25 514	98 694	7 227	91 467
Householder, wife present	22 997	27 470	34 455	24 534	171 954	171 954	13 391	15 101	58 540	4 479	54 061
Householder, no wife present	8 104	9 907	10 031	4 839	54 887	54 887	4 433	5 710	16 702	1 343	15 359
Other household member	10 096	9 804	14 561	5 119	67 469	67 469	5 471	4 628	22 909	1 218	21 691
In group quarters	109	67	1 450	134	2 300	2 300	56	75	543	187	356
Female	32 803	32 381	52 680	11 993	238 370	238 370	16 865	19 427	84 214	7 474	76 740
Householder, husband present	855	876	1 346	431	6 380	6 380	418	856	2 029	133	1 896
Householder, no husband present	8 503	8 756	12 831	3 676	61 695	61 695	4 686	5 833	21 086	2 249	18 837
Other household member	23 340	22 726	37 383	7 794	168 336	168 336	11 750	12 646	60 491	4 882	55 609
In group quarters	105	23	1 120	92	1 959	1 959	11	92	608	210	398
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	5 873	4 678	10 944	1 114	42 604	42 604	2 917	2 069	16 123	902	15 221
20 to 24 years	12 616	13 323	16 809	4 924	81 335	81 335	6 488	5 241	26 858	2 296	24 562
25 to 54 years	49 806	53 075	72 211	33 774	352 683	352 683	25 991	31 764	119 836	9 410	110 426
55 to 64 years	5 223	7 782	11 058	5 798	49 735	49 735	4 072	4 662	16 938	1 814	15 124
65 years and over	591	771	2 155	1 009	8 623	8 623	748	1 205	3 153	279	2 874
With one or more years of college	36 055	45 363	60 951	29 414	285 146	285 146	21 413	29 719	91 645	8 631	83 014
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	58 191	64 364	95 898	38 970	438 331	438 331	33 034	38 349	148 495	11 601	136 894
Black	2 271	2 309	2 416	1 963	15 665	15 665	1 329	1 531	5 809	708	5 101
Other races	13 647	12 956	14 863	5 686	80 984	80 984	5 853	5 061	28 604	2 392	26 212
Spanish origin ¹	11 589	8 824	14 371	5 024	74 121	74 121	4 570	3 270	31 497	2 327	29 170
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	74 052	79 035	112 996	46 079	531 567	531 567	37 918	44 864	182 702	14 580	168 122
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 644	27 010	31 422	16 914	154 983	154 983	11 147	16 379	50 381	4 935	45 446
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 694	26 029	37 843	13 538	181 635	181 635	12 954	15 966	65 149	6 132	59 017
Technicians and related support occupations	5 171	6 117	5 619	2 784	30 764	30 764	2 628	4 023	7 206	444	6 762
Sales occupations	5 414	4 606	12 705	4 504	52 789	52 789	3 406	3 507	23 151	891	22 260
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 109	15 306	19 519	6 250	98 082	98 082	6 920	8 436	34 792	4 797	29 995
Service occupations	5 339	3 861	15 016	2 478	53 069	53 069	2 949	3 585	22 319	1 499	20 820
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	271	193	2 870	510	5 173	5 173	215	180	1 444	46	1 398
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 870	10 329	12 480	7 592	65 699	65 699	5 705	4 802	20 513	1 101	19 412
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 234	11 613	13 365	5 047	71 008	71 008	4 948	3 952	22 896	867	22 029
Construction	2 275	1 055	6 554	3 824	21 572	21 572	1 451	837	9 400	216	9 184
Manufacturing	42 946	54 017	24 490	11 640	199 128	199 128	17 506	20 835	39 334	907	38 427
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 169	2 491	4 671	6 186	24 713	24 713	1 233	1 240	12 909	2 628	10 281
Wholesale trade	2 736	2 097	2 705	2 958	17 394	17 394	1 368	979	7 509	136	7 373
Retail trade	7 374	5 628	19 904	4 677	75 532	75 532	4 779	4 711	33 136	1 531	31 605
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 287	1 915	7 165	3 048	27 949	27 949	1 313	1 958	13 311	1 927	11 384
Business and repair services	3 998	4 413	6 034	3 026	30 833	30 833	2 075	4 205	10 108	802	9 306
Personal services	1 000	814	2 826	545	10 880	10 880	4 70	825	4 945	377	4 568
Professional and related services	6 630	4 719	32 409	6 872	97 291	97 291	5 162	7 960	40 411	4 945	35 466
Public administration	974	1 307	2 162	2 145	15 589	15 589	1 928	765	8 453	1 005	7 448
All other industries	1 663	579	4 076	1 158	10 686	10 686	633	549	3 186	106	3 080
Armed forces, at work	57	594	181	540	3 413	3 413	2 298	77	206	121	85
Private wage and salary workers	68 019	72 675	86 695	37 480	435 185	435 185	31 328	38 143	138 325	9 410	128 915
Federal government workers	661	2 182	2 191	2 876	15 201	15 201	5 057	1 848	3 262	942	2 320
State and local government workers	3 054	2 457	13 108	3 649	51 857	51 857	2 016	2 412	28 810	3 535	25 275
Self-employed workers	2 278	2 164	10 588	2 515	30 966	30 966	1 740	2 465	11 731	721	11 010
Unpaid family workers	97	151	595	99	1 771	1 771	75	73	780	93	687
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 044	9 014	31 675	5 950	111 451	111 451	6 608	7 652	45 458	3 150	42 308
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	71 983	78 118	109 677	46 050	521 069	521 069	39 452	44 249	177 590	14 170	163 420
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 239	8 382	22 496	3 242	81 620	81 620	4 731	5 121	31 651	2 130	29 521
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 580	3 950	8 288	1 643	35 285	35 285	2 667	2 282	13 518	1 244	12 274
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 188	4 746	7 430	1 893	35 508	35 508	2 936	2 700	12 508	1 027	11 481
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 365	5 848	8 006	1 988	39 765	39 765	3 504	2 676	13 366	980	12 386
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 552	14 941	20 540	7 568	102 596	102 596	9 038	9 306	32 219	3 314	28 905
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 214	11 536	14 443	7 894	73 746	73 746	6 017	6 159	25 377	1 711	23 666
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 297	10 347	12 091	8 205	62 417	62 417	4 345	5 744	21 593	1 443	20 150
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 948	16 918	13 409	11 800	78 165	78 165	5 469	8 660	23 761	2 096	21 665
\$50,000 or more	1 600	1 450	2 974	1 817	11 967	11 967	745	1 601	3 597	225	3 372
Median	\$12 700	\$15 389	\$11 634	\$19 025	\$12 875	\$12 875	\$12 755	\$15 024	\$12 278	\$12 028	\$12 305
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	69 019	73 287	97 530	39 826	477 108	477 108	36 017	38 113	163 142	12 293	150 849
Drive alone	54 390	56 275	82 966	30 150	390 704	390 704	29 024	30 710	137 339	9 694	127 645
Carpool	14 629	17 012	14 564	9 676	86 404	86 404	6 993	7 403	25 803	2 599	23 204
Public transportation	1 264	1 916	2 050	4 994	13 375	13 375	752	1 789	5 604	1 034	4 570
Bus or streetcar	1 220	1 808	1 904	1 182	12 559	12 559	719	1 473	5 435	1 025	4 410
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	21	61	146	3 795	604	604	8	316	52	—	52
Walked only	1 053	984	4 225	512	13 794	13 794	1 091	1 040	5 401	866	4 535
Other means	2 309	2 679	5 619	1 287	20 163	20 163	1 873	2 943	4 740	443	4 297
Worked at home	464	763	3 753	—	10 540	10 540	483	1 056	4 021	65	3 956
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.09
Mean travel time to work	22.8	24.6	18.1	42.1	20.9	20.9	21.9	23.3	19.4	21.1	19.3
Car, truck, or van	22.7	24.3	18.3	38.7	20.9	20.9	22.2	23.4	19.2	21.0	19.0
Public transportation	43.3	44.1	37.5	72.3	39.6	39.6	36.4	42.0	37.5	33.9	38.4
With a public transportation disability	106	203	368	160	1 805	1 805	146	223	759	87	672

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Santa Clara County, worked—Con.				Living in Mountain View city, worked							
	Santa Clara city	Sunnyvale city	Remainder of Santa Clara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Santa Clara County	Mountain View city	Palo Alto city	San Jose city	Central business district	Remainder	Santa Clara city
Workers 16 years and over	74 109	79 629	113 177	46 619	28 211	28 211	9 644	6 769	1 588	146	1 442	2 049
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	41 306	47 248	60 497	34 626	15 455	15 455	5 094	3 709	932	100	832	1 308
Householder, wife present	22 997	27 470	34 455	24 534	6 372	6 372	2 054	1 534	418	67	351	511
Householder, no wife present	8 104	9 907	10 031	4 839	5 568	5 568	1 644	1 479	247	14	233	465
Other household member	10 096	9 804	14 561	5 119	3 509	3 509	1 390	696	267	19	248	332
In group quarters	109	67	1 450	134	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Female	32 803	32 381	52 680	11 993	12 756	12 756	4 550	3 060	656	46	610	741
Householder, husband present	855	876	1 346	431	557	557	134	187	9	—	9	47
Householder, no husband present	8 503	8 756	12 831	3 676	4 921	4 921	1 354	1 315	289	15	274	323
Other household member	23 340	22 726	37 383	7 794	7 267	7 267	3 051	1 558	358	31	327	371
In group quarters	105	23	1 120	92	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 873	4 678	10 944	1 114	1 512	1 512	842	235	38	—	38	22
20 to 24 years	12 616	13 323	16 809	4 924	5 247	5 247	2 105	1 063	363	80	283	334
25 to 54 years	49 806	53 075	72 211	33 774	18 045	18 045	5 333	4 752	960	32	928	1 591
55 to 64 years	5 223	7 782	11 058	5 798	2 940	2 940	1 089	674	219	34	185	87
65 years and over	591	771	2 155	1 009	467	467	275	45	8	—	8	15
With one or more years of college	36 055	45 363	60 951	29 414	16 873	16 873	4 445	4 497	1 016	68	948	1 472
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	58 191	64 364	95 898	38 970	23 089	23 089	7 810	5 662	1 260	114	1 146	1 615
Black	2 271	2 309	2 416	1 963	916	916	287	216	46	6	40	77
Other races	13 647	12 956	14 863	5 686	4 206	4 206	1 547	891	282	26	256	357
Spanish origin ¹	11 589	8 824	14 371	5 024	2 548	2 548	1 144	435	149	—	149	177
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	74 052	79 035	112 996	46 079	27 591	27 591	9 201	6 754	1 542	100	1 442	2 040
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 644	27 010	31 422	16 914	8 637	8 637	2 184	2 175	513	52	461	836
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 694	26 029	37 843	13 538	10 018	10 018	3 375	2 627	590	33	557	560
Technicians and related support occupations	5 171	6 117	5 619	2 784	2 190	2 190	540	628	151	14	137	226
Sales occupations	5 414	4 606	12 705	4 504	2 852	2 852	1 238	485	219	—	219	160
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 109	15 306	19 519	6 250	4 976	4 976	1 597	1 484	220	19	201	174
Service occupations	5 339	3 861	15 016	2 478	2 312	2 312	944	659	105	—	105	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	271	193	2 870	510	217	217	112	29	8	—	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 870	10 329	12 480	7 592	3 263	3 263	1 274	635	197	—	197	292
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 234	11 613	13 365	5 047	3 144	3 144	1 312	629	129	15	114	269
Construction	2 275	1 055	6 554	3 824	646	646	302	45	74	12	62	61
Manufacturing	42 946	54 017	24 490	11 640	12 221	12 221	3 878	3 215	301	—	301	1 470
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 169	2 491	4 671	6 186	819	819	311	157	138	19	119	25
Wholesale trade	7 374	2 097	2 705	2 958	759	759	264	166	64	—	64	96
Retail trade	7 374	5 628	19 904	4 677	3 398	3 398	1 511	751	186	—	186	76
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 287	1 915	7 165	3 048	1 448	1 448	616	304	69	—	69	69
Business and repair services	3 998	4 413	6 034	3 026	1 980	1 980	422	827	127	29	98	86
Personal services	1 000	814	2 824	545	482	482	192	153	51	—	51	—
Professional and related services	6 630	4 719	32 409	6 872	4 684	4 684	1 094	895	480	40	440	120
Public administration	974	1 307	2 162	2 145	598	598	325	131	44	—	44	16
All other industries	1 663	579	4 076	1 158	556	556	286	110	8	—	8	21
Armed forces, at work	57	594	181	540	620	620	443	15	46	—	46	9
Private wage and salary workers	68 019	72 675	86 695	37 480	23 866	23 866	7 370	6 150	1 241	78	1 163	1 963
Federal government workers	661	2 182	2 191	2 876	1 447	1 447	849	306	46	—	46	25
State and local government workers	3 054	2 457	13 108	3 649	1 453	1 453	546	199	230	22	208	48
Self-employed workers	2 278	2 164	10 588	2 515	1 386	1 386	820	114	71	—	71	13
Unpaid family workers	97	151	595	99	59	59	59	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 044	9 014	31 675	5 950	4 136	4 136	1 793	769	183	16	167	103
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	71 983	78 118	109 677	46 050	27 538	27 538	9 293	6 616	1 559	146	1 413	2 016
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 239	8 382	22 496	3 242	3 051	3 051	1 593	474	124	29	95	99
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 580	3 950	8 288	1 643	1 769	1 769	824	345	64	6	58	69
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 188	4 746	7 430	1 893	2 133	2 133	935	347	119	38	81	167
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 365	5 848	8 006	1 988	2 363	2 363	1 038	452	217	12	205	132
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 552	14 941	20 540	7 568	7 302	7 302	2 312	1 988	374	37	337	579
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 214	11 536	14 443	7 894	4 154	4 154	1 203	998	285	—	285	293
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 297	10 347	12 091	8 205	3 298	3 298	712	1 001	164	—	164	267
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 948	16 918	13 409	11 800	2 983	2 983	594	910	181	12	169	304
\$50,000 or more	1 600	1 450	2 974	1 817	485	485	82	101	31	12	19	106
Median	\$12 700	\$15 389	\$11 634	\$19 025	\$12 484	\$12 484	\$10 347	\$13 909	\$12 922	\$8 000	\$13 588	\$14 509
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	69 019	73 287	97 530	39 826	24 350	24 350	7 221	6 179	1 443	107	1 336	1 915
Drive alone	54 390	56 275	82 966	30 150	20 795	20 795	6 177	5 281	1 244	82	1 162	1 577
Carpool	14 629	17 012	14 564	9 676	3 555	3 555	1 044	898	199	25	174	338
Public transportation	1 264	1 916	2 050	4 994	758	758	301	171	57	12	45	50
Bus or streetcar	1 220	1 808	1 904	1 182	711	711	276	160	57	12	45	39
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	21	61	146	3 795	22	22	—	11	—	—	—	11
Walked only	1 053	984	4 225	512	1 034	1 034	921	27	31	13	18	10
Other means	2 309	2 679	5 619	1 287	1 586	1 586	718	392	57	14	43	74
Worked at home	464	763	3 753	—	483	483	483	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.16	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.10
Mean travel time to work	22.8	24.6	18.1	42.1	15.0	15.0	10.2	16.3	24.6	20.0	25.1	18.6
Car, truck, or van	22.7	24.3	18.3	38.7	14.6	14.6	9.5	15.7	24.1	21.0	24.4	17.7
Public transportation	43.3	44.1	37.5	72.3	32.5	32.5	26.0	31.4	52.3	20.0	60.9	59.4
With a public transportation disability	106	203	368	160	55	55	23	9	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Mountain View city, worked—Con.			Living in Palo Alto city, worked							
	Sunnyvale city	Remainder of Santa Clara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Santa Clara County	Mountain View city	Palo Alto city	San Jose city	Central business district	Remainder	Santa Clara city
Workers 16 years and over	4 011	4 150	4 476	22 029	22 029	2 130	12 190	988	136	852	984
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 434	1 978	2 748	11 016	11 016	1 240	5 767	562	90	472	671
Householder, wife present	1 010	845	1 435	5 488	5 488	512	2 875	289	81	208	394
Householder, no wife present	1 003	730	952	2 870	2 870	295	1 639	139	—	139	139
Other household member	421	403	361	2 648	2 648	433	1 253	134	9	125	128
In group quarters	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	10
Female	1 577	2 172	1 728	11 013	11 013	890	6 423	426	46	380	313
Householder, husband present	57	123	72	404	404	15	237	33	—	33	13
Householder, no husband present	657	983	737	3 607	3 607	199	1 852	103	—	103	152
Other household member	863	1 066	919	7 002	7 002	676	4 334	290	46	244	148
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	198	177	111	1 391	1 391	274	909	41	9	32	27
20 to 24 years	688	694	522	2 015	2 015	184	958	88	20	68	108
25 to 54 years	2 727	2 682	3 086	14 898	14 898	1 311	8 074	713	95	618	771
55 to 64 years	338	533	662	2 753	2 753	252	1 521	129	12	117	63
65 years and over	60	64	95	972	972	109	728	17	—	17	15
With one or more years of college	2 610	2 833	2 869	16 778	16 778	1 469	8 767	845	124	721	817
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 293	3 449	3 540	19 811	19 811	1 900	10 980	927	136	791	921
Black	166	124	251	405	405	64	204	25	—	25	—
Other races	552	577	685	1 813	1 813	166	1 006	36	—	36	63
Spanish origin ¹	316	327	490	952	952	73	572	82	—	82	44
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 904	4 150	4 446	21 943	21 943	2 099	12 168	988	136	852	984
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 482	1 447	1 541	10 013	10 013	854	5 071	608	94	514	522
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 288	1 278	1 555	7 623	7 623	777	4 361	238	21	217	263
Technicians and related support occupations	337	578	195	2 030	2 030	159	875	66	13	53	102
Sales occupations	279	471	418	2 295	2 295	318	1 532	59	—	59	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	672	829	942	3 298	3 298	300	1 954	113	8	105	111
Service occupations	98	423	344	1 982	1 982	183	1 367	29	—	29	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	68	97	117	—	—	85	—	—	—	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	517	348	452	1 272	1 272	119	727	75	12	63	96
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	519	286	457	936	936	166	557	38	9	29	62
Construction	32	132	232	275	275	12	169	37	—	37	11
Manufacturing	2 710	647	1 149	5 633	5 633	844	2 799	243	—	243	547
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	59	129	456	645	645	72	401	84	—	84	43
Wholesale trade	103	66	200	414	414	129	198	13	—	13	16
Retail trade	275	599	383	2 491	2 491	382	1 774	23	—	23	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	130	320	320	1 111	1 111	13	809	42	—	42	43
Business and repair services	299	219	286	1 786	1 786	181	1 266	25	25	—	49
Personal services	22	64	122	502	502	21	355	—	—	—	13
Professional and related services	181	1 914	910	8 052	8 052	306	3 815	418	70	348	166
Public administration	53	29	232	603	603	86	324	74	12	62	14
All other industries	40	91	156	431	431	53	258	29	29	—	55
Armed forces, at work	107	—	30	86	86	31	22	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 632	3 510	3 467	16 794	16 794	1 712	8 581	649	42	607	896
Federal government workers	173	48	261	798	798	191	383	41	—	41	14
State and local government workers	117	313	544	2 057	2 057	135	1 279	256	74	182	26
Self-employed workers	89	279	196	2 317	2 317	92	1 884	42	20	22	48
Unpaid family workers	—	—	8	63	63	—	63	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	428	860	618	6 152	6 152	571	3 830	257	75	182	158
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 937	4 117	4 382	21 609	21 609	2 070	11 912	983	136	847	961
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	290	471	246	3 953	3 953	406	2 586	91	17	74	81
\$4,000 to \$5,999	229	238	114	1 511	1 511	161	914	36	—	36	63
\$6,000 to \$7,999	277	288	296	1 652	1 652	236	974	37	—	37	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	261	263	189	1 429	1 429	147	757	43	32	11	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	859	1 190	1 221	3 408	3 408	297	1 749	134	13	121	168
\$15,000 to \$19,999	676	699	693	2 859	2 859	242	1 447	159	26	133	158
\$20,000 to \$24,999	612	542	765	2 097	2 097	196	1 056	191	—	191	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	706	288	758	3 871	3 871	350	1 906	236	25	211	281
\$50,000 or more	27	138	100	829	829	35	523	56	23	33	63
Median	\$15 282	\$12 798	\$15 689	\$12 901	\$12 901	\$11 094	\$11 658	\$19 650	\$15 867	\$20 208	\$17 716
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 657	3 935	4 041	16 354	16 354	1 827	8 033	954	123	831	908
Drive alone	3 148	3 368	3 086	14 434	14 434	1 717	7 165	848	103	745	713
Carpool	509	567	955	1 920	1 920	110	868	106	20	86	195
Public transportation	108	71	332	559	559	94	299	—	—	—	24
Bus or streetcar	108	71	27	523	523	94	299	—	—	—	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	305	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	17	28	—	1 024	1 024	21	960	—	—	—	—
Other means	229	116	85	3 036	3 036	188	1 842	34	13	21	52
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 056	1 056	—	1 056	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.09	1.15	1.07	1.07	1.03	1.06	1.07	1.12	1.06	1.13
Mean travel time to work	15.5	17.5	31.0	14.7	14.7	15.1	11.4	29.6	31.9	29.2	22.8
Car, truck, or van	14.6	17.4	27.7	14.2	14.2	13.6	10.8	29.6	30.5	29.5	21.4
Public transportation	33.7	25.7	71.3	32.7	32.7	40.1	26.8	—	—	—	57.1
With a public transportation disability	—	23	25	178	178	25	101	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Palo Alto city, worked—Con.			Living in San Jose city, worked							
	Sunnyvale city	Remainder of Santa Clara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Santa Clara County	Mountain View city	Palo Alto city	San Jose city	Central business district	Remainder	Santa Clara city
Workers 16 years and over	1 216	4 521	5 746	253 846	253 846	9 949	9 061	128 578	10 401	118 177	36 344
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	838	1 938	3 631	140 675	140 675	6 476	6 118	67 770	4 858	62 912	20 359
Householder, wife present	474	944	2 241	85 583	85 583	4 330	4 313	40 259	2 968	37 291	11 872
Householder, no wife present	218	440	703	22 887	22 887	983	769	11 168	875	10 293	3 495
Other household member	146	554	687	31 622	31 622	1 151	1 036	15 894	839	15 055	4 923
In group quarters	—	—	—	583	583	12	—	449	176	273	69
Female	378	2 583	2 115	113 171	113 171	3 473	2 943	60 808	5 543	55 265	15 985
Householder, husband present	20	86	66	2 789	2 789	71	117	1 454	98	1 356	346
Householder, no husband present	170	1 131	785	27 117	27 117	1 053	728	14 564	1 599	12 965	3 672
Other household member	188	1 366	1 264	82 590	82 590	2 349	2 098	44 245	3 636	40 609	11 940
In group quarters	—	—	—	675	675	—	—	545	210	335	27
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	26	114	92	20 794	20 794	434	278	12 394	727	11 667	2 742
20 to 24 years	156	521	658	39 695	39 695	1 373	1 151	19 365	1 792	17 573	6 295
25 to 34 years	769	3 260	3 828	171 356	171 356	7 455	6 894	83 907	6 532	77 375	24 946
35 to 44 years	241	547	865	19 030	19 030	593	675	10 754	1 170	9 584	2 259
45 years and over	24	79	303	2 971	2 971	94	63	2 158	180	1 978	102
With one or more years of college	1 003	3 877	4 903	125 221	125 221	5 152	5 474	61 915	6 133	55 782	16 649
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 118	3 965	5 344	197 439	197 439	7 702	6 971	101 506	7 809	93 697	26 377
Black	61	51	74	10 441	10 441	616	751	4 724	640	4 084	1 694
Other races	37	505	328	45 966	45 966	1 631	1 339	22 348	1 952	20 396	8 273
Spanish origin ¹	42	139	245	44 965	44 965	1 644	994	24 613	2 010	22 603	7 151
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 216	4 488	5 746	252 573	252 573	9 158	9 048	128 470	10 378	118 092	36 314
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	731	2 227	3 135	65 149	65 149	2 701	2 825	32 960	3 207	29 753	7 837
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	247	1 737	1 860	86 850	86 850	2 613	2 850	46 883	4 701	42 182	11 747
Technicians and related support occupations	42	786	472	13 435	13 435	729	1 044	4 934	306	4 628	2 518
Sales occupations	32	304	524	25 428	25 428	494	345	17 021	684	16 337	2 522
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	173	647	864	47 987	47 987	1 390	1 461	24 928	3 711	21 217	6 707
Service occupations	37	339	273	26 813	26 813	541	519	17 156	1 090	16 066	2 312
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	18	48	1 933	1 933	25	32	1 053	22	1 031	116
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	162	93	299	32 895	32 895	1 656	1 578	13 832	794	13 038	6 031
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39	74	131	38 933	38 933	1 622	1 244	16 586	564	16 022	8 271
Construction	24	22	219	11 368	11 368	478	299	6 103	174	5 929	1 149
Manufacturing	870	330	998	94 527	94 527	5 132	5 765	28 384	606	27 778	22 277
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	26	411	13 678	13 678	440	236	8 616	1 925	6 691	1 048
Wholesale trade	12	46	248	8 703	8 703	353	156	5 120	55	5 065	1 431
Retail trade	42	243	543	37 990	37 990	712	602	25 063	1 185	23 878	3 323
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	193	564	13 982	13 982	141	201	9 416	1 442	7 974	1 027
Business and repair services	68	197	640	13 218	13 218	461	589	6 859	507	6 352	1 953
Personal services	—	113	58	5 800	5 800	100	138	3 991	269	3 722	404
Professional and related services	137	3 210	1 572	40 981	40 981	743	913	27 089	3 424	23 665	2 414
Public administration	20	85	400	7 934	7 934	506	81	5 534	731	4 803	454
All other industries	13	23	93	4 392	4 392	92	68	2 295	60	2 235	834
Armed forces, at work	—	33	—	1 273	1 273	791	13	108	23	85	30
Private wage and salary workers	1 036	3 920	4 236	208 092	208 092	7 849	8 352	97 420	6 813	90 607	34 356
Federal government workers	34	135	414	6 463	6 463	1 535	380	2 278	620	1 658	353
State and local government workers	89	272	612	26 163	26 163	371	218	19 488	2 463	17 025	920
Self-employed workers	57	194	484	12 340	12 340	194	111	8 778	428	8 350	691
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	788	788	—	—	614	77	537	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	199	1 137	1 052	51 779	51 779	1 002	818	34 005	2 315	31 690	4 518
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 216	4 467	5 642	246 807	246 807	9 806	8 980	124 476	9 964	114 512	35 156
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	98	691	588	38 656	38 656	741	638	24 309	1 692	22 617	3 953
\$4,000 to \$5,999	87	250	368	17 847	17 847	539	370	10 412	954	9 458	2 395
\$6,000 to \$7,999	30	363	220	16 935	16 935	504	437	9 051	726	8 325	2 573
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33	390	260	20 001	20 001	820	458	9 559	679	8 880	3 528
\$10,000 to \$14,999	166	894	863	48 471	48 471	2 389	2 057	22 195	2 316	19 879	8 003
\$15,000 to \$19,999	216	637	799	35 666	35 666	1 553	1 261	17 482	1 210	16 272	5 266
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84	494	655	30 677	30 677	1 566	1 637	14 231	977	13 260	3 970
\$25,000 to \$49,999	460	638	1 479	35 436	35 436	1 585	1 998	15 741	1 336	14 405	4 919
\$50,000 or more	42	110	410	3 118	3 118	109	124	1 496	80	1 416	549
Median	\$19 336	\$12 528	\$17 937	\$12 612	\$12 612	\$14 723	\$16 760	\$11 561	\$11 500	\$11 566	\$12 698
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 168	3 464	4 661	230 780	230 780	9 660	8 348	111 668	8 354	103 314	34 827
Drive alone	988	3 003	3 987	184 867	184 867	7 029	5 768	94 139	6 561	87 578	28 166
Carpool	180	461	674	45 913	45 913	2 631	2 580	17 529	1 793	15 736	8 661
Public transportation	18	124	673	7 109	7 109	76	590	4 172	776	3 396	742
Bus or streetcar	6	100	84	6 562	6 562	68	331	4 043	776	3 267	730
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	24	589	427	427	8	259	21	—	21	—
Walked only	—	43	64	5 363	5 363	—	—	4 922	853	4 069	20
Other means	30	890	348	6 573	6 573	213	123	3 795	353	3 442	755
Worked at home	—	—	—	4 021	4 021	—	—	4 021	65	3 956	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.21	1.09	1.13	1.09	1.16
Mean travel time to work	19.3	16.3	30.1	23.6	23.6	35.9	40.7	18.3	19.9	18.2	27.1
Car, truck, or van	18.8	14.9	25.2	23.4	23.4	35.9	39.4	18.1	20.1	18.0	26.7
Public transportation	33.3	36.5	69.4	41.4	41.4	54.9	58.0	34.7	31.8	35.4	47.7
With a public transportation disability	—	52	—	858	858	38	39	534	62	472	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in San Jose city, worked—Con.			Living in Santa Clara city, worked							
	Sunnyvale city	Remainder of Santa Clara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Santa Clara County	Mountain View city	Palo Alto city	San Jose city	Central business district	Remainder	Santa Clara city
Workers 16 years and over	29 631	40 283	15 514	39 248	39 248	2 745	2 227	8 271	640	7 631	13 946
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	17 410	22 542	12 523	21 249	21 249	1 491	1 376	4 499	319	4 180	7 057
Householder, wife present	11 207	13 602	9 220	10 959	10 959	909	888	2 384	94	2 290	3 300
Householder, no wife present	2 806	3 666	1 356	4 955	4 955	212	222	1 012	118	894	1 762
Other household member	3 344	5 274	1 862	5 188	5 188	370	249	1 023	96	927	1 965
In group quarters	53	—	85	147	147	—	17	80	11	69	30
Female	12 221	17 741	2 991	17 999	17 999	1 254	851	3 772	321	3 451	6 889
Householder, husband present	342	459	112	383	383	22	15	84	23	61	201
Householder, no husband present	2 835	4 265	679	5 605	5 605	451	292	1 411	116	1 295	1 847
Other household member	9 030	12 928	2 135	11 804	11 804	781	544	2 242	182	2 060	4 763
In group quarters	14	89	65	207	207	—	—	35	—	35	78
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 565	3 381	393	2 904	2 904	150	75	438	23	415	1 590
20 to 24 years	5 164	6 347	1 773	6 628	6 628	402	313	1 479	102	1 377	2 284
25 to 54 years	20 820	27 334	11 980	25 058	25 058	1 876	1 613	5 192	448	4 744	8 494
55 to 64 years	1 997	2 752	1 181	4 118	4 118	276	207	1 074	67	1 007	1 322
65 years and over	85	469	187	540	540	41	19	88	—	88	256
With one or more years of college	16 245	19 786	8 699	19 383	19 383	1 405	1 242	4 194	364	3 830	6 090
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	21 965	32 918	11 941	33 450	33 450	2 262	2 041	7 053	547	6 506	11 558
Black	1 306	1 350	987	620	620	66	37	222	—	222	155
Other races	6 360	6 015	2 586	5 178	5 178	417	149	996	93	903	2 233
Spanish origin ¹	4 379	6 184	2 378	4 868	4 868	384	151	1 200	126	1 074	1 896
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	29 361	40 222	15 264	39 091	39 091	2 614	2 211	8 271	640	7 631	13 936
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 384	9 442	4 463	10 051	10 051	581	674	2 269	281	1 988	2 930
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 248	13 509	4 498	13 639	13 639	927	872	2 969	220	2 749	4 591
Technicians and related support occupations	2 264	1 946	894	2 742	2 742	199	257	344	10	334	843
Sales occupations	1 040	4 006	1 520	3 168	3 168	102	177	828	31	797	1 286
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 944	7 557	2 084	7 729	7 729	106	438	1 797	179	1 618	2 462
Service occupations	1 069	5 216	687	3 528	3 528	137	44	716	39	677	1 734
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54	653	214	162	162	—	8	35	13	22	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 272	5 526	3 118	5 690	5 690	510	268	1 228	26	1 202	2 185
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 334	5 876	2 284	6 021	6 021	459	345	1 054	61	993	2 459
Construction	515	2 824	1 573	1 509	1 509	75	95	577	—	577	431
Manufacturing	21 915	11 054	3 993	17 715	17 715	1 429	1 418	1 770	28	1 742	6 437
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	893	2 445	2 305	1 602	1 602	110	28	718	79	639	338
Wholesale trade	783	860	1 175	1 198	1 198	120	8	338	11	327	457
Retail trade	1 361	6 929	1 680	4 679	4 679	260	236	1 091	41	1 050	2 012
Finance, insurance, and real estate	437	2 760	822	2 000	2 000	95	106	683	140	543	732
Business and repair services	1 500	1 856	780	2 148	2 148	160	148	447	38	409	751
Personal services	239	928	114	691	691	15	8	122	12	110	380
Professional and related services	1 123	8 699	1 721	5 954	5 954	281	164	1 918	277	1 641	1 854
Public administration	499	860	638	1 099	1 099	57	—	523	14	509	288
All other industries	96	1 007	463	496	496	12	—	84	—	84	256
Armed forces, at work	270	61	250	157	157	131	16	—	—	—	10
Private wage and salary workers	27 679	32 436	12 729	33 126	33 126	2 318	2 037	6 495	432	6 063	11 594
Federal government workers	893	1 024	978	897	897	271	68	136	14	122	196
State and local government workers	741	4 425	1 053	3 668	3 668	100	79	1 400	149	1 251	1 245
Self-employed workers	284	2 282	718	1 485	1 485	56	43	230	45	185	849
Unpaid family workers	34	116	36	72	72	—	—	10	—	10	62
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 241	9 195	1 666	7 247	7 247	300	190	1 557	159	1 398	3 248
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	29 120	39 269	15 329	38 542	38 542	2 733	2 227	8 142	589	7 553	13 519
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 576	6 439	1 067	5 278	5 278	129	114	1 036	54	982	2 745
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 296	2 835	525	2 721	2 721	179	153	532	34	498	1 102
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 843	2 527	753	2 783	2 783	171	69	579	36	543	1 021
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 422	3 214	696	2 984	2 984	213	158	656	50	606	1 133
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 002	7 825	2 270	8 981	8 981	859	446	1 887	221	1 666	3 166
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 350	5 754	2 953	6 002	6 002	605	422	1 458	53	1 405	1 649
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 030	5 243	3 082	4 801	4 801	278	399	1 091	67	1 024	1 350
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 314	4 879	3 758	4 662	4 662	283	427	803	40	763	1 250
\$50,000 or more	287	553	225	330	330	16	39	100	34	66	103
Median	\$15 363	\$12 460	\$18 702	\$12 540	\$12 540	\$13 469	\$16 658	\$12 867	\$12 007	\$12 976	\$10 821
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	28 215	38 062	13 115	35 332	35 332	2 609	2 033	7 749	555	7 194	11 482
Drive alone	20 123	31 642	9 442	29 739	29 739	2 126	1 583	6 697	417	6 280	9 695
Carpool	8 092	6 420	3 673	5 593	5 593	483	450	1 052	138	914	1 787
Public transportation	660	869	1 849	892	892	24	170	290	85	205	700
Bus or streetcar	611	779	1 564	851	851	24	160	290	85	205	700
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	49	90	1 285	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	10
Walked only	—	421	204	1 119	1 119	—	—	—	—	120	894
Other means	756	931	346	1 441	1 441	112	24	112	—	112	906
Worked at home	—	—	—	464	464	—	—	—	—	—	464
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.10	1.20	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.08	1.14	1.07	1.09
Mean travel time to work	33.6	22.4	50.1	17.4	17.4	23.5	29.0	18.6	20.7	18.4	12.4
Car, truck, or van	33.0	22.1	46.9	17.2	17.2	27.8	27.8	18.1	19.3	18.0	12.4
Public transportation	57.1	44.0	76.4	38.4	38.4	80.0	45.7	38.2	29.9	41.7	26.8
With a public transportation disability	101	120	57	132	132	—	12	35	—	35	60

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Santa Clara city, worked—Con.			Living in Sunnyvale city, worked							
	Sunnyvale city	Remainder of Santa Clara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Santa Clara County	Mountain View city	Palo Alto city	San Jose city	Central business district	Remainder	Santa Clara city
Workers 16 years and over	7 304	4 755	2 700	49 988	49 988	7 146	5 254	4 517	562	3 955	6 401
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	4 200	2 626	2 041	27 418	27 418	3 816	2 743	2 619	312	2 307	3 702
Householder, wife present	2 094	1 384	1 503	13 822	13 822	2 042	1 682	1 364	178	1 186	1 597
Householder, no wife present	1 157	590	219	6 878	6 878	804	692	607	81	526	1 015
Other household member	949	632	306	6 702	6 702	954	369	648	53	595	1 090
In group quarters	—	20	13	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 104	2 129	659	22 570	22 570	3 330	2 511	1 898	250	1 648	2 699
Householder, husband present	45	16	—	516	516	104	67	41	—	41	38
Householder, no husband present	1 065	539	207	7 126	7 126	1 004	944	653	141	512	903
Other household member	1 994	1 480	452	14 928	14 928	2 222	1 500	1 204	109	1 095	1 758
In group quarters	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	333	318	59	3 547	3 547	530	181	175	33	142	525
20 to 24 years	1 380	770	343	8 625	8 625	1 242	681	726	51	675	1 358
25 to 54 years	4 806	3 077	1 781	31 341	31 341	4 362	3 697	3 028	344	2 684	4 049
55 to 64 years	702	537	428	5 641	5 641	923	595	491	122	369	430
65 years and over	83	53	89	834	834	89	100	97	12	85	39
With one or more years of college	3 808	2 644	1 346	26 696	26 696	3 837	2 775	2 601	351	2 250	3 244
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	6 195	4 341	2 165	41 113	41 113	5 958	4 276	3 793	507	3 286	5 084
Black	94	46	103	1 118	1 118	76	217	52	—	52	143
Other races	1 015	368	432	7 757	7 757	1 112	761	672	55	617	1 174
Spanish origin ¹	842	395	341	4 731	4 731	773	529	377	13	364	709
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	7 304	4 755	2 616	49 387	49 387	6 747	5 254	4 465	510	3 955	6 401
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 289	1 308	777	14 449	14 449	1 838	1 463	1 450	166	1 284	1 701
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 496	1 784	753	18 357	18 357	2 453	2 083	1 564	224	1 340	2 288
Technicians and related support occupations	714	385	163	3 499	3 499	396	435	176	23	153	568
Sales occupations	366	409	321	4 653	4 653	564	289	572	33	539	472
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 416	990	269	10 205	10 205	1 493	1 359	816	168	648	1 248
Service occupations	396	501	76	4 225	4 225	648	573	411	55	356	322
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	58	8	421	421	22	17	55	—	55	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	977	522	721	6 122	6 122	978	632	560	—	560	1 059
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 122	582	281	5 813	5 813	808	486	425	65	360	980
Construction	34	297	254	827	827	223	58	181	—	181	39
Manufacturing	5 199	1 462	612	24 613	24 613	2 932	2 952	1 052	40	1 012	4 123
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	236	1 422	522	1 690	1 690	98	209	385	93	292	124
Wholesale trade	169	106	142	1 540	1 540	168	126	235	—	235	241
Retail trade	488	592	318	6 100	6 100	888	545	508	46	462	657
Finance, insurance, and real estate	86	298	140	2 074	2 074	170	173	376	41	335	89
Business and repair services	407	235	132	3 066	3 066	394	416	336	41	295	435
Personal services	69	97	60	792	792	113	77	68	34	34	58
Professional and related services	450	1 287	319	6 599	6 599	1 210	578	1 033	156	877	402
Public administration	108	123	94	1 282	1 282	461	92	214	59	155	49
All other industries	58	86	23	804	804	90	28	77	—	77	184
Armed forces, at work	—	—	84	601	601	399	—	52	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 846	3 836	2 188	42 843	42 843	5 545	4 714	3 540	316	3 224	5 956
Federal government workers	165	61	161	2 078	2 078	950	298	178	128	50	15
State and local government workers	213	631	275	2 795	2 795	413	184	621	84	537	222
Self-employed workers	80	227	76	2 170	2 170	222	58	168	34	134	208
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	102	102	16	—	10	—	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	734	1 218	348	8 439	8 439	1 248	664	617	78	539	947
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	7 233	4 688	2 700	48 943	48 943	7 054	5 180	4 418	562	3 856	6 290
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	684	570	206	6 624	6 624	824	435	393	96	297	831
\$4,000 to \$5,999	413	342	141	3 081	3 081	460	167	247	27	220	276
\$6,000 to \$7,999	432	511	28	3 519	3 519	666	420	311	—	311	491
\$8,000 to \$9,999	560	264	79	4 006	4 006	648	399	269	22	247	454
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 526	1 097	505	10 678	10 678	1 614	1 388	1 053	142	911	1 471
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 249	619	564	7 442	7 442	1 180	811	753	119	634	1 112
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 050	633	614	5 747	5 747	596	578	727	81	646	743
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 312	587	542	7 139	7 139	981	928	563	75	488	803
\$50,000 or more	7	65	21	707	707	85	54	102	—	102	109
Median	\$15 004	\$12 463	\$18 083	\$12 918	\$12 918	\$12 346	\$13 878	\$14 559	\$14 688	\$14 539	\$13 280
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	7 032	4 427	2 261	44 834	44 834	6 714	4 826	4 342	485	3 857	6 002
Drive alone	5 743	3 895	1 687	37 709	37 709	5 663	3 842	3 782	429	3 353	5 175
Carpool	1 289	532	574	7 125	7 125	1 051	984	560	56	504	827
Public transportation	140	68	319	1 063	1 063	104	201	110	55	55	72
Bus or streetcar	140	58	96	995	995	104	182	110	55	55	72
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	223	33	33	—	19	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	95	27	1 151	1 151	84	—	—	—	—	101
Other means	122	165	93	2 177	2 177	244	227	65	22	43	226
Worked at home	—	—	—	763	763	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.07	1.18	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08
Mean travel time to work	18.4	18.2	40.5	16.2	16.2	15.5	23.0	22.6	23.5	22.4	15.1
Car, truck, or van	18.8	18.0	36.4	15.9	15.9	15.0	22.5	21.6	19.3	21.9	15.0
Public transportation	35.2	47.6	71.3	33.7	33.7	38.2	31.9	56.6	50.2	63.1	33.3
With a public transportation disability	17	8	13	149	149	16	24	42	—	42	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Sunnyvale city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Santa Clara County, worked							
	Sunnyvale city	Remainder of Santa Clara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Santa Clara County	Mountain View city	Palo Alto city	San Jose city	Central business district	Remainder	Santa Clara city
Workers 16 years and over	20 484	6 186	5 249	141 658	141 658	8 602	9 440	38 966	2 816	36 150	14 385
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	11 222	3 316	3 727	80 797	80 797	5 234	5 801	22 312	1 548	20 764	8 209
Householder, wife present	5 408	1 729	2 690	49 730	49 730	3 544	3 809	13 826	1 091	12 735	5 323
Householder, no wife present	3 052	708	444	11 729	11 729	495	909	3 529	251	3 274	1 228
Other household member	2 762	879	593	17 800	17 800	1 173	1 025	4 943	202	4 741	1 658
In group quarters	—	—	—	1 538	1 538	22	58	14	—	14	—
Female	9 262	2 870	1 522	60 861	60 861	3 368	3 639	16 654	1 268	15 386	6 176
Householder, husband present	208	58	71	1 731	1 731	72	233	408	12	396	210
Householder, no husband present	2 702	920	629	13 319	13 319	625	702	4 066	378	3 688	1 606
Other household member	6 352	1 892	822	44 745	44 745	2 671	2 612	12 152	878	11 274	4 360
In group quarters	—	—	—	1 066	1 066	—	92	28	—	28	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 705	431	136	12 456	12 456	687	391	3 037	110	2 927	967
20 to 24 years	3 656	962	505	19 125	19 125	1 182	1 075	4 837	251	4 586	2 237
25 to 54 years	12 216	3 989	3 549	91 985	91 985	5 654	6 734	26 036	1 959	24 077	9 555
55 to 64 years	2 510	692	951	15 253	15 253	939	990	4 271	409	3 862	1 062
65 years and over	397	112	108	2 839	2 839	140	250	785	87	698	164
With one or more years of college	10 842	3 397	3 091	80 195	80 195	5 105	6 964	21 074	1 591	19 483	7 783
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	16 793	5 209	4 451	123 429	123 429	7 402	8 419	33 956	2 488	31 468	12 636
Black	414	216	245	2 165	2 165	220	106	740	62	678	202
Other races	3 277	761	553	16 064	16 064	980	915	4 270	266	4 004	1 547
Spanish origin ¹	1 880	463	450	16 057	16 057	552	589	5 076	178	4 898	1 612
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	20 346	6 174	5 198	140 982	140 982	8 099	9 429	38 966	2 816	36 150	14 377
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 098	1 899	1 920	46 684	46 684	2 989	4 171	12 581	1 135	11 446	4 818
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 701	2 268	1 479	45 148	45 148	2 809	3 173	12 905	933	11 972	4 245
Technicians and related support occupations	1 515	409	267	6 868	6 868	605	754	1 535	78	1 457	914
Sales occupations	1 976	780	415	14 393	14 393	690	679	4 452	143	4 309	924
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 210	1 079	797	23 887	23 887	1 514	1 740	6 918	712	6 206	2 407
Service occupations	1 555	716	359	14 209	14 209	496	423	3 902	315	3 587	861
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	115	161	—	2 323	2 323	56	9	293	11	282	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 302	591	1 000	16 457	16 457	1 168	962	4 621	269	4 352	2 207
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 575	539	440	16 161	16 161	581	691	4 664	153	4 511	2 193
Construction	176	150	409	6 947	6 947	361	171	2 428	30	2 398	584
Manufacturing	11 499	2 055	1 535	44 419	44 419	3 291	4 686	7 584	233	7 351	8 092
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	797	77	747	6 279	6 279	202	209	2 968	512	2 456	591
Wholesale trade	604	166	337	4 780	4 780	334	325	1 739	70	1 669	495
Retail trade	2 437	1 065	417	20 874	20 874	1 026	803	6 265	259	6 006	1 279
Finance, insurance, and real estate	899	367	443	7 334	7 334	278	365	2 725	304	2 421	327
Business and repair services	1 160	325	267	8 635	8 635	457	959	2 314	102	2 152	724
Personal services	401	75	87	2 613	2 613	29	94	713	62	651	145
Professional and related services	1 726	1 650	642	31 021	31 021	1 528	1 595	9 473	978	8 495	1 674
Public administration	393	73	224	4 073	4 073	493	137	2 064	189	1 875	153
All other industries	254	171	90	4 007	4 007	100	85	693	17	676	313
Armed forces, at work	138	12	51	676	676	503	11	—	—	—	8
Private wage and salary workers	17 982	5 106	4 447	110 464	110 464	6 534	8 309	28 980	1 729	27 251	13 254
Federal government workers	537	100	303	3 518	3 518	1 261	413	583	134	449	58
State and local government workers	775	580	309	15 721	15 721	451	453	6 815	743	6 072	593
Self-employed workers	1 114	400	180	11 268	11 268	356	255	2 442	194	2 248	469
Unpaid family workers	76	—	10	687	687	—	10	146	16	130	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 778	1 185	520	33 698	33 698	1 694	1 381	8 839	507	8 332	2 070
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	19 942	6 059	5 171	137 630	137 630	8 496	9 334	38 012	2 773	35 239	14 041
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 254	887	278	24 058	24 058	1 038	874	5 698	242	5 456	1 530
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 393	538	130	8 356	8 356	504	333	2 227	223	2 004	675
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 344	287	110	8 486	8 486	424	453	2 411	227	2 184	924
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 721	515	245	8 982	8 982	638	452	2 622	185	2 437	1 059
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 810	1 342	1 083	23 756	23 756	1 567	1 678	6 576	585	5 991	3 165
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 723	863	762	17 623	17 623	1 234	1 220	5 240	303	4 937	1 736
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 389	714	957	15 797	15 797	997	1 073	5 189	324	4 865	1 891
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 996	868	1 519	24 074	24 074	1 676	2 491	6 237	608	5 629	2 391
\$50,000 or more	312	45	87	6 498	6 498	418	760	1 812	76	1 736	670
Median	\$12 483	\$12 473	\$19 808	\$13 664	\$13 664	\$15 233	\$18 309	\$14 448	\$14 105	\$14 481	\$14 257
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	17 200	5 750	4 221	125 458	125 458	7 986	8 694	36 986	2 669	34 317	13 885
Drive alone	14 110	5 137	3 186	103 160	103 160	6 312	7 071	30 629	2 102	28 527	11 064
Carpool	3 090	613	1 035	22 298	22 298	1 674	1 623	6 357	567	5 790	2 821
Public transportation	437	139	872	2 994	2 994	153	358	975	106	869	176
Bus or streetcar	402	125	168	2 917	2 917	153	341	935	97	838	176
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	14	698	56	56	—	17	31	—	31	—
Walked only	894	72	19	4 103	4 103	65	53	328	—	328	28
Other means	1 190	225	137	5 350	5 350	398	335	677	41	636	296
Worked at home	763	—	—	3 753	3 753	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.06	1.17	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.10	1.12
Mean travel time to work	12.9	17.8	39.9	21.0	21.0	24.8	24.7	22.3	24.8	22.2	25.7
Car, truck, or van	12.7	17.5	34.7	21.2	21.2	24.8	24.5	21.9	24.1	21.7	25.6
Public transportation	27.1	35.6	65.8	40.6	40.6	37.3	37.6	46.4	45.5	46.5	41.4
With a public transportation disability	53	14	—	433	433	44	38	148	25	123	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Remainder of Santa Clara County, worked—Con.			Inside SMSA	Santa Clara County	Mountain View city	Palo Alto city	San Jose city	Santa Clara city	Sunnyvale city	Remainder of Santa Clara County
	Sunnyvale city	Remainder of Santa Clara County	Outside SMSA								
Workers 16 years and over	16 983	53 282	12 934	77 847	77 847	6 944	16 971	17 883	8 958	10 974	16 117
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	11 144	28 097	9 956	49 299	49 299	4 544	9 273	12 596	6 106	6 834	9 946
Householder, wife present	7 277	15 951	7 445	29 699	29 699	2 597	5 099	8 033	3 634	4 532	5 804
Householder, no wife present	1 671	3 897	1 165	9 154	9 154	814	2 142	2 225	1 073	1 076	1 824
Other household member	2 182	6 819	1 310	10 254	10 254	1 119	1 999	2 287	1 369	1 211	2 269
In group quarters	14	1 430	36	192	192	14	33	51	30	15	49
Female	5 839	25 185	2 978	28 548	28 548	2 400	7 698	5 287	2 852	4 140	6 171
Householder, husband present	204	604	110	1 025	1 025	124	170	190	80	121	340
Householder, no husband present	1 327	4 993	639	7 580	7 580	560	2 417	1 446	552	848	1 757
Other household member	4 299	18 651	2 202	19 775	19 775	1 703	5 071	3 639	2 209	3 145	4 008
In group quarters	9	937	27	168	168	13	40	12	11	26	66
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	851	6 523	323	3 412	3 412	358	874	529	602	430	619
20 to 24 years	2 279	7 515	1 123	10 990	10 990	1 065	2 501	2 168	1 256	1 797	2 203
25 to 54 years	11 737	31 869	9 550	55 691	55 691	4 973	11 279	13 475	6 447	7 798	11 719
55 to 64 years	1 994	5 997	1 711	6 633	6 633	460	1 891	1 508	628	834	1 312
65 years and over	122	1 378	227	1 121	1 121	88	426	203	25	115	264
With one or more years of college	10 855	28 414	8 506	47 601	47 601	3 973	10 818	10 918	5 314	6 471	10 107
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	15 000	46 016	11 529	64 127	64 127	5 317	13 974	15 624	7 179	8 782	13 251
Black	268	629	303	4 453	4 453	650	1 394	653	417	321	1 018
Other races	1 715	6 637	1 102	9 267	9 267	977	1 603	1 606	1 362	1 871	1 848
Spanish origin ¹	1 365	6 863	1 120	6 869	6 869	670	1 251	1 442	697	1 242	1 567
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	16 904	53 207	12 809	77 485	77 485	6 714	16 952	17 844	8 949	10 909	16 117
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 026	15 099	5 078	26 862	26 862	2 216	5 456	6 312	3 067	3 963	5 848
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 049	16 967	3 393	24 005	24 005	1 915	6 577	5 036	2 474	3 231	4 772
Technicians and related support occupations	1 245	1 815	793	5 202	5 202	386	1 070	752	688	974	1 332
Sales occupations	913	6 735	1 306	6 746	6 746	556	1 910	1 915	623	526	1 216
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 891	8 417	1 294	12 057	12 057	973	3 597	2 369	1 163	1 731	2 224
Service occupations	706	7 821	739	5 464	5 464	437	1 475	1 258	498	300	1 496
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	1 912	143	639	639	38	145	56	27	25	348
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 099	5 400	2 002	11 032	11 032	986	1 740	3 083	1 616	1 494	2 113
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 024	6 008	1 454	9 483	9 483	1 122	1 559	2 099	1 267	1 896	1 540
Construction	274	3 129	1 137	4 633	4 633	300	492	1 795	488	251	1 307
Manufacturing	11 824	8 942	3 353	28 992	28 992	3 415	5 517	4 285	4 988	7 629	3 158
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	487	1 822	1 745	4 055	4 055	366	794	1 538	314	463	580
Wholesale trade	426	1 461	856	3 627	3 627	237	594	971	626	480	719
Retail trade	1 025	10 476	1 336	8 263	8 263	613	2 524	2 288	583	566	1 689
Finance, insurance, and real estate	352	3 287	759	3 757	3 757	158	1 331	1 178	218	166	706
Business and repair services	979	3 202	921	5 292	5 292	444	1 561	1 078	598	728	883
Personal services	83	1 549	104	672	672	38	188	233	47	33	133
Professional and related services	1 102	15 649	1 708	14 108	14 108	718	3 353	3 239	546	388	5 864
Public administration	234	992	557	2 451	2 451	385	299	950	146	177	494
All other industries	118	2 698	333	1 635	1 635	40	299	289	395	28	584
Armed forces, at work	79	75	125	362	362	230	19	39	9	65	—
Private wage and salary workers	15 500	37 887	10 413	65 648	65 648	5 624	14 407	13 865	8 305	10 222	13 225
Federal government workers	380	623	759	2 680	2 680	723	928	337	59	300	333
State and local government workers	522	6 887	856	5 726	5 726	318	656	2 542	322	233	1 655
Self-employed workers	540	7 206	861	3 604	3 604	265	923	1 089	261	204	862
Unpaid family workers	41	479	45	189	189	14	57	50	11	15	42
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 634	18 080	1 746	11 457	11 457	679	2 589	2 999	1 050	760	3 380
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	16 670	51 077	12 826	76 048	76 048	6 774	16 558	17 574	8 685	10 737	15 720
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 480	13 438	857	8 016	8 016	771	1 734	1 688	920	899	2 004
\$4,000 to \$5,999	532	4 085	365	4 383	4 383	434	1 160	885	361	671	872
\$6,000 to \$7,999	820	3 454	486	4 432	4 432	357	1 180	740	361	681	1 113
\$8,000 to \$9,999	851	3 360	519	5 125	5 125	435	1 381	516	608	751	984
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 578	8 192	1 626	14 760	14 760	1 566	3 420	3 060	1 737	1 903	3 074
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 322	5 871	2 123	11 712	11 712	949	2 439	2 981	1 371	1 422	2 550
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 182	4 465	2 132	10 726	10 726	901	1 824	3 306	981	1 618	2 096
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 130	6 149	3 744	14 332	14 332	1 186	2 621	3 242	2 038	2 631	2 614
\$50,000 or more	775	2 063	974	2 562	2 562	175	799	706	308	161	413
Median	\$19 323	\$10 523	\$20 805	\$15 419	\$15 419	\$14 205	\$13 815	\$17 039	\$16 017	\$16 335	\$14 572
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	16 015	41 892	11 527	72 949	72 949	6 493	15 558	16 879	8 732	10 420	14 867
Drive alone	12 163	35 921	8 762	54 900	54 900	4 974	12 775	12 545	6 542	6 824	11 240
Carpool	3 852	5 971	2 765	18 049	18 049	1 519	2 783	4 334	2 190	3 596	3 627
Public transportation	553	779	949	1 926	1 926	146	702	407	84	339	248
Bus or streetcar	541	771	243	1 410	1 410	86	615	240	50	209	210
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	8	695	504	504	60	87	167	34	118	38
Walked only	63	3 566	180	505	505	36	102	172	—	65	130
Other means	352	3 292	278	2 467	2 467	269	609	425	142	150	872
Worked at home	—	3 753	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.08	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.12	1.17	1.16	1.26	1.16
Mean travel time to work	27.5	14.9	42.9	35.7	35.7	36.4	28.4	39.7	41.2	40.7	32.4
Car, truck, or van	26.9	15.5	40.6	35.6	35.6	36.1	28.2	39.4	40.9	40.3	32.6
Public transportation	46.8	30.9	73.1	53.1	53.1	46.6	42.0	63.4	53.2	63.7	57.0
With a public transportation disability	32	151	65	345	345	50	80	136	12	18	49

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Santa Barbara County		Santa Barbara city	Remainder of Santa Barbara County		Place of work not reported	Total	Santa Barbara County		Santa Barbara city
		Lompoc city			Santa Maria city				Lompoc city		
Workers 16 years and over	136 794	136 794	10 550	36 269	16 371	73 604	13 569	125 837	125 837	14 884	40 077
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	78 150	78 150	6 403	19 521	9 690	42 536	7 866	71 800	71 800	9 981	21 180
Householder, wife present	44 315	44 315	3 979	9 048	6 274	25 014	3 649	42 075	42 075	7 165	11 130
Householder, no wife present	14 139	14 139	1 298	5 109	1 442	6 290	1 265	12 947	12 947	1 403	4 636
Other household member	18 200	18 200	1 126	5 274	1 967	9 833	2 829	15 522	15 522	1 788	5 267
In group quarters	1 496	1 496	—	90	7	1 399	123	1 256	1 256	625	147
Female	58 644	58 644	4 147	16 748	6 681	31 068	5 703	54 037	54 037	4 903	18 897
Householder, husband present	1 697	1 697	60	572	151	914	174	1 529	1 529	108	701
Householder, no husband present	15 442	15 442	1 024	6 071	1 543	6 804	1 433	14 161	14 161	888	6 160
Other household member	40 637	40 637	3 063	10 067	4 965	22 542	4 044	37 726	37 726	3 878	11 905
In group quarters	868	868	—	38	22	808	52	621	621	29	131
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	11 045	11 045	955	2 082	1 193	6 815	1 345	9 594	9 594	962	2 894
20 to 24 years	22 410	22 410	1 863	6 543	2 911	11 093	2 647	20 143	20 143	2 205	6 361
25 to 54 years	85 288	85 288	6 638	22 133	9 995	46 522	7 227	79 617	79 617	10 279	24 717
55 to 64 years	13 845	13 845	965	4 003	1 836	7 041	1 900	12 685	12 685	1 254	4 523
65 years and over	4 206	4 206	129	1 508	436	2 133	450	3 798	3 798	184	1 582
With one or more years of college	72 008	72 008	4 437	20 921	5 983	40 667	6 501	66 458	66 458	8 005	23 949
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	118 318	118 318	8 820	31 763	12 560	65 175	11 139	109 672	109 672	12 698	36 183
Black	3 569	3 569	737	847	204	1 781	547	3 023	3 023	1 075	535
Other races	14 907	14 907	993	3 659	3 607	6 648	1 883	13 142	13 142	1 111	3 359
Spanish origin ¹	21 525	21 525	1 439	6 718	4 667	8 701	2 757	19 289	19 289	1 394	5 477
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	132 727	132 727	9 930	36 236	16 230	70 331	13 201	122 227	122 227	11 528	40 054
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 071	36 071	2 072	10 844	2 971	20 184	3 327	33 297	33 297	3 570	12 074
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	41 290	41 290	3 182	11 342	4 646	22 120	3 906	38 156	38 156	3 752	14 069
Technicians and related support occupations	5 011	5 011	579	1 186	391	2 855	420	4 665	4 665	585	1 219
Sales occupations	14 163	14 163	914	3 678	1 922	7 649	1 530	12 892	12 892	1 077	5 319
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 116	22 116	1 689	6 478	2 333	11 616	1 956	20 599	20 599	2 090	7 531
Service occupations	18 626	18 626	1 579	5 709	1 967	9 371	2 008	16 708	16 708	1 541	5 866
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 531	7 531	415	1 268	1 616	4 232	933	6 881	6 881	288	1 038
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 272	15 272	1 350	3 782	2 343	7 797	1 411	14 397	14 397	1 325	4 162
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 937	13 937	1 332	3 291	2 687	6 627	1 616	12 788	12 788	1 052	2 845
Construction	6 820	6 820	314	1 909	1 068	3 529	809	6 153	6 153	359	2 057
Manufacturing	21 047	21 047	1 764	4 644	2 374	12 265	2 139	19 537	19 537	2 519	3 123
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 424	7 424	754	1 932	1 119	3 619	772	6 815	6 815	759	2 304
Wholesale trade	4 335	4 335	160	1 049	661	2 465	481	4 077	4 077	102	1 395
Retail trade	23 741	23 741	1 935	6 098	3 333	12 375	2 177	22 013	22 013	2 219	8 047
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 367	8 367	400	2 705	766	4 496	686	7 578	7 578	523	3 683
Business and repair services	6 813	6 813	430	2 336	649	3 398	723	6 185	6 185	472	2 786
Personal services	5 770	5 770	475	2 197	719	2 379	723	5 078	5 078	434	1 900
Professional and related services	30 188	30 188	1 560	9 840	2 424	16 364	2 941	27 849	27 849	1 888	10 908
Public administration	6 905	6 905	1 210	1 641	652	3 402	449	6 496	6 496	1 657	2 311
All other industries	11 317	11 317	928	1 885	2 465	6 039	1 301	10 446	10 446	596	1 540
Armed forces, at work	4 067	4 067	620	33	141	3 273	368	3 610	3 610	3 356	23
Private wage and salary workers	95 972	95 972	6 788	26 309	12 943	49 932	9 752	88 883	88 883	7 373	29 448
Federal government workers	8 860	8 860	1 981	660	596	5 623	748	8 007	8 007	5 295	630
State and local government workers	18 771	18 771	1 239	5 382	1 714	10 436	1 848	17 070	17 070	1 411	5 218
Self-employed workers	12 382	12 382	496	3 838	986	7 062	1 087	11 211	11 211	758	4 572
Unpaid family workers	809	809	46	80	132	551	134	666	666	47	209
At work 1 to 34 hours	36 217	36 217	2 045	9 621	3 797	20 754	3 881	32 492	32 492	2 467	10 984
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	132 019	132 019	10 069	34 989	15 747	71 214	12 292	122 250	122 250	14 565	38 895
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	27 900	27 900	1 825	6 852	2 914	16 309	3 057	24 974	24 974	2 085	7 952
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 378	12 378	1 003	3 336	1 602	6 437	1 396	11 193	11 193	1 206	3 503
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 765	12 765	1 072	4 142	1 681	5 870	1 167	11 905	11 905	1 499	3 891
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 973	12 973	951	3 798	1 775	6 449	1 271	12 005	12 005	1 403	3 984
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 603	22 603	1 725	6 850	2 979	11 049	1 817	21 384	21 384	2 385	7 303
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 949	15 949	1 487	4 142	2 101	8 219	1 583	14 813	14 813	2 106	4 332
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 661	11 661	1 078	2 335	1 466	6 782	810	11 424	11 424	1 723	3 067
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 982	12 982	879	2 750	1 149	8 204	1 075	12 109	12 109	2 046	3 536
\$50,000 or more	2 808	2 808	49	784	80	1 895	116	2 443	2 443	112	1 327
Median	\$9 999	\$9 999	\$10 368	\$9 666	\$9 889	\$10 169	\$8 828	\$10 165	\$10 165	\$11 836	\$10 052
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	113 090	113 090	9 526	28 203	14 891	60 470	11 333	104 499	104 499	13 312	32 331
Drive alone	90 767	90 767	7 166	23 238	12 077	48 286	9 259	83 508	83 508	9 692	26 934
Carpool	22 323	22 323	2 360	4 965	2 814	12 184	2 074	20 991	20 991	3 620	5 397
Public transportation	3 999	3 999	39	1 857	53	2 050	424	3 612	3 612	39	2 015
Bus or streetcar	3 897	3 897	28	1 809	34	2 026	416	3 542	3 542	28	1 988
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 587	6 587	279	2 376	594	3 338	565	5 915	5 915	526	2 203
Other means	9 520	9 520	602	2 869	632	5 417	1 247	8 213	8 213	903	2 564
Worked at home	3 598	3 598	104	964	201	2 329	—	3 598	3 598	104	964
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.10
Mean travel time to work	16.4	16.4	18.4	15.6	15.0	16.9	17.4	16.4	16.4	15.7	16.3
Car, truck, or van	16.4	16.4	19.0	14.7	15.1	17.2	17.8	16.5	16.5	16.2	15.8
Public transportation	28.7	28.7	18.2	30.0	19.5	27.9	28.2	28.6	28.6	18.2	29.3
With a public transportation disability	348	348	28	171	46	103	46	307	307	8	155

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								Outside SMSA
	Santa Maria city	Remainder of Santa Barbara County	Living in SMSA, worked						Remainder of Santa Barbara County		
			Inside SMSA	Santa Barbara County	Lompoc city	Santa Barbara city	Central business district	Remainder	Santa Maria city	Remainder of Santa Barbara County	
Workers 16 years and over	19 595	51 281	118 163	118 163	14 723	38 187	11 787	26 400	17 067	48 186	5 062
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	10 581	30 058	66 517	66 517	9 846	19 967	6 157	13 810	9 032	27 672	3 767
Householder, wife present	7 200	16 580	38 445	38 445	7 048	10 351	3 494	6 857	6 099	14 947	2 221
Householder, no wife present	1 257	5 651	12 304	12 304	1 385	4 457	1 189	3 268	1 067	5 395	570
Other household member	2 117	7 350	14 551	14 551	788	5 043	1 444	3 599	1 859	6 861	820
In group quarters	7	477	1 217	1 217	625	116	30	86	7	469	156
Female	9 014	21 223	51 646	51 646	4 877	18 220	5 630	12 590	8 035	20 514	1 295
Householder, husband present	172	548	1 468	1 468	108	668	187	481	172	520	55
Householder, no husband present	1 761	5 352	13 781	13 781	888	6 066	2 175	3 891	1 592	5 235	228
Other household member	7 060	14 883	35 813	35 813	3 852	11 367	3 247	8 120	6 261	14 323	780
In group quarters	21	440	584	584	29	119	21	98	10	426	232
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 667	4 071	9 120	9 120	962	2 774	663	2 111	1 529	3 855	580
20 to 24 years	3 117	8 460	19 079	19 079	2 191	6 022	1 913	4 109	2 831	8 035	684
25 to 54 years	12 540	32 081	74 244	74 244	10 142	23 539	7 363	16 176	10 679	29 884	3 117
55 to 64 years	1 916	4 992	12 066	12 066	1 244	4 364	1 393	2 971	1 693	4 765	579
65 years and over	355	1 677	3 654	3 654	184	1 488	455	1 033	335	1 647	102
With one or more years of college	7 983	26 521	62 492	62 492	7 904	22 687	7 589	15 098	6 749	25 152	3 015
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	15 876	44 915	102 840	102 840	12 559	34 560	10 919	23 641	13 596	42 125	4 339
Black	376	1 037	2 897	2 897	1 075	485	158	327	327	1 010	125
Other races	3 343	5 329	12 426	12 426	1 089	3 142	710	2 432	3 144	5 051	598
Spanish origin ¹	4 398	8 020	18 087	18 087	1 380	5 241	1 200	4 041	3 997	7 469	681
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	19 567	51 078	114 586	114 586	11 371	38 170	11 787	26 383	17 050	47 995	4 940
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 104	13 549	31 207	31 207	3 522	11 307	3 953	7 354	3 472	12 906	1 537
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 127	14 208	36 146	36 146	3 713	13 597	4 739	8 858	5 331	13 505	1 238
Technicians and related support occupations	425	2 436	4 284	4 284	572	1 153	325	828	310	2 249	307
Sales occupations	2 507	3 989	12 115	12 115	1 077	5 081	1 382	3 699	2 154	3 803	518
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 195	7 783	19 747	19 747	2 064	7 363	3 032	4 331	2 867	7 453	413
Service occupations	2 167	7 134	16 184	16 184	1 516	5 678	1 113	4 565	2 051	6 939	434
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 304	4 251	6 243	6 243	288	982	65	917	1 148	3 825	355
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 920	5 990	13 053	13 053	1 280	3 967	1 002	2 965	2 496	5 310	808
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 945	5 946	11 753	11 753	1 052	2 639	915	1 724	2 552	5 510	568
Construction	1 219	2 518	5 456	5 456	299	1 944	380	1 564	1 034	2 179	555
Manufacturing	2 578	11 317	18 244	18 244	2 488	2 895	1 274	1 621	2 289	10 572	664
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 420	2 332	6 189	6 189	759	2 149	612	1 537	1 124	2 157	463
Wholesale trade	804	1 776	3 690	3 690	102	1 234	327	907	690	1 664	164
Retail trade	4 324	7 423	20 920	20 920	2 210	7 796	2 390	5 406	3 867	7 047	644
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 050	2 322	7 361	7 361	514	3 647	1 647	2 000	960	2 240	320
Business and repair services	830	2 097	5 875	5 875	461	2 707	1 096	1 611	737	1 970	215
Personal services	697	2 047	4 987	4 987	434	1 881	93	1 788	669	2 003	60
Professional and related services	3 869	11 184	26 537	26 537	1 869	10 354	2 427	7 927	3 294	11 020	710
Public administration	690	1 838	6 120	6 120	1 639	2 151	1 335	816	607	1 723	336
All other industries	2 086	6 224	9 207	9 207	596	1 412	206	1 206	1 779	5 420	809
Armed forces, at work	28	203	3 577	3 577	3 352	17	17	17	17	191	122
Private wage and salary workers	15 350	36 712	82 640	82 640	7 278	28 098	8 421	19 677	13 323	33 941	3 580
Federal government workers	299	1 783	7 812	7 812	5 276	588	283	305	238	1 710	300
State and local government workers	2 483	7 958	16 306	16 306	1 384	4 920	2 141	2 779	2 169	7 833	617
Self-employed workers	1 331	4 550	10 766	10 766	738	4 399	942	3 457	1 205	4 424	529
Unpaid family workers	132	639	639	639	47	182	—	182	132	278	36
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 790	14 251	31 161	31 161	2 457	10 632	2 578	8 054	4 263	13 809	1 175
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	18 975	49 815	114 831	114 831	14 415	37 053	11 551	25 502	16 558	46 805	4 896
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 853	11 084	23 857	23 857	2 085	7 546	1 949	5 597	3 442	10 784	986
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 840	4 644	10 714	10 714	1 206	3 440	1 026	2 414	1 754	4 314	268
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 820	4 695	11 326	11 326	1 462	3 805	1 059	2 746	1 598	4 461	272
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 953	4 665	11 476	11 476	1 394	3 870	1 251	2 619	1 720	4 492	226
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 760	7 936	20 110	20 110	2 344	6 906	2 223	4 683	3 321	7 539	676
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 353	6 022	13 619	13 619	2 073	4 158	1 534	2 624	1 867	5 521	747
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 745	4 889	10 386	10 386	1 708	2 800	950	1 850	1 425	4 453	465
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 488	5 039	10 998	10 998	2 031	3 267	1 134	2 133	1 268	4 432	909
\$50,000 or more	163	841	2 345	2 345	112	1 261	425	836	163	809	347
Median	\$10 018	\$9 923	\$10 007	\$10 007	\$11 817	\$9 930	\$10 784	\$9 523	\$9 727	\$9 711	\$15 098
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	18 128	40 728	97 276	97 276	13 169	30 613	9 199	21 414	15 636	37 858	4 481
Drive alone	15 230	31 652	78 244	78 244	9 572	25 753	7 440	18 313	13 361	29 558	3 264
Carpool	2 898	9 076	19 032	19 032	3 597	4 860	1 759	3 101	2 275	8 300	716
Public transportation	54	1 504	3 499	3 499	39	1 979	904	1 075	54	1 427	217
Bus or streetcar	35	1 491	3 429	3 429	28	1 952	904	1 048	35	1 414	52
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Walked only	616	2 570	5 846	5 846	526	2 166	778	1 388	616	2 538	176
Other means	596	4 150	7 944	7 944	885	2 465	855	1 610	560	4 034	329
Worked at home	201	2 329	3 598	3 598	104	964	51	913	201	2 329	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.14	1.19
Mean travel time to work	15.4	17.2	15.2	15.2	15.4	15.1	15.8	14.7	13.5	15.9	40.9
Car, truck, or van	15.5	17.5	15.1	15.1	15.9	14.4	14.6	14.3	13.6	16.1	40.9
Public transportation	19.7	28.2	28.3	28.3	18.2	29.4	29.2	29.6	19.7	27.5	45.6
With a public transportation disability	59	85	294	294	8	155	26	129	46	85	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Santa Barbara County, worked								Living in Lompoc city, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Santa Barbara County	Lompoc city	Santa Barbara city	Central business district	Remainder	Santa Maria city	Remainder of Santa Barbara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Santa Barbara County	Lompoc city
Workers 16 years and over	118 163	118 163	14 723	38 187	11 787	26 400	17 067	48 186	5 062	9 557	9 557	6 627
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	66 517	66 517	9 846	19 967	6 157	13 810	9 032	27 672	3 767	5 789	5 789	3 780
Householder, wife present	38 445	38 445	7 048	10 351	3 494	6 857	6 099	14 947	2 221	3 764	3 764	2 570
Householder, no wife present	12 304	12 304	1 385	4 457	1 189	3 268	1 067	5 395	570	1 145	1 145	707
Other household member	14 551	14 551	788	5 043	1 444	3 599	1 859	6 861	820	880	880	503
In group quarters	1 217	1 217	625	116	30	86	7	469	156	—	—	—
Female	51 646	51 646	4 877	18 220	5 630	12 590	8 035	20 514	1 295	3 768	3 768	2 847
Householder, husband present	1 468	1 468	108	668	187	481	172	520	55	60	60	45
Householder, no husband present	13 781	13 781	888	6 066	2 175	3 891	1 592	5 235	228	905	905	645
Other household member	35 813	35 813	3 852	11 367	3 247	8 120	6 261	14 333	780	2 803	2 803	2 157
In group quarters	584	584	29	119	21	98	10	426	232	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	9 120	9 120	962	2 774	663	2 111	1 529	3 855	580	800	800	580
20 to 24 years	19 079	19 079	2 191	6 022	1 913	4 109	2 831	8 035	684	1 592	1 592	1 030
25 to 34 years	74 244	74 244	10 142	23 539	7 363	16 176	10 679	29 884	3 117	6 117	6 117	4 194
35 to 44 years	12 066	12 066	1 244	4 364	1 393	2 971	1 693	4 765	579	919	919	738
45 to 64 years	3 654	3 654	184	1 488	455	1 033	335	1 647	102	129	129	85
65 years and over	62 492	62 492	7 904	22 687	7 589	15 098	6 749	25 152	3 015	4 113	4 113	2 910
With one or more years of college												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	102 840	102 840	12 559	34 560	10 919	23 641	13 596	42 125	4 339	8 027	8 027	5 635
Black	2 897	2 897	1 075	485	158	327	327	1 010	125	651	651	392
Other races	12 426	12 426	1 089	3 142	710	2 432	3 144	5 051	598	879	879	600
Spanish origin ¹	18 087	18 087	1 380	5 241	1 200	4 041	3 997	7 469	681	1 244	1 244	846
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	114 586	114 586	11 371	38 170	11 787	26 383	17 050	47 995	4 940	9 083	9 083	6 270
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 207	31 207	3 522	11 307	3 953	7 354	3 472	12 906	1 537	1 953	1 953	1 487
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 146	36 146	3 713	13 597	4 739	8 858	5 331	13 505	1 238	2 874	2 874	2 082
Technicians and related support occupations	4 284	4 284	572	1 153	325	828	310	2 249	307	545	545	272
Sales occupations	12 115	12 115	1 077	5 081	1 382	3 699	2 154	3 803	518	794	794	698
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 747	19 747	2 064	7 363	3 032	7 453	3 867	7 453	413	1 535	1 535	1 112
Service occupations	16 184	16 184	1 516	5 678	1 113	4 565	2 051	6 939	434	1 457	1 457	1 119
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 243	6 243	288	982	65	917	1 148	3 235	355	319	319	152
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 053	13 053	1 280	3 967	1 002	2 965	2 496	5 310	808	1 245	1 245	642
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 753	11 753	1 052	2 639	915	1 724	2 552	5 510	568	1 235	1 235	788
Construction	5 456	5 456	299	1 944	380	1 564	1 034	2 179	555	266	266	130
Manufacturing	18 244	18 244	2 488	2 895	1 274	1 621	2 289	10 572	664	1 632	1 632	916
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 189	6 189	759	2 149	612	1 537	1 124	2 157	463	656	656	465
Wholesale trade	3 690	3 690	102	1 234	327	907	690	1 664	164	144	144	53
Retail trade	20 920	20 920	2 210	7 796	2 390	5 406	3 867	7 047	644	1 752	1 752	1 448
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 361	7 361	514	3 647	1 647	2 000	960	2 240	320	394	394	299
Business and repair services	5 875	5 875	461	2 707	1 096	1 611	737	1 970	215	371	371	269
Personal services	4 987	4 987	434	1 881	93	1 788	669	2 003	60	401	401	363
Professional and related services	26 537	26 537	1 869	10 354	2 427	7 927	3 294	11 020	710	1 502	1 502	1 177
Public administration	6 120	6 120	1 639	2 151	1 335	816	607	1 723	336	1 158	1 158	777
All other industries	9 207	9 207	596	1 412	206	1 206	1 779	5 420	809	807	807	373
Armed forces, at work	3 577	3 577	3 352	17	—	17	—	19	122	474	474	357
Private wage and salary workers	82 640	82 640	7 278	28 098	8 421	19 677	13 323	33 941	3 580	6 074	6 074	3 989
Federal government workers	7 812	7 812	5 276	588	283	305	238	1 710	300	1 746	1 746	1 241
State and local government workers	16 306	16 306	1 384	4 920	2 141	2 779	2 169	7 833	617	1 208	1 208	904
Self-employed workers	10 766	10 766	738	4 399	942	3 457	1 205	4 424	529	483	483	456
Unpaid family workers	639	639	47	182	—	182	132	278	36	46	46	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	31 161	31 161	2 457	10 632	2 578	8 054	4 263	13 809	1 175	1 826	1 826	1 447
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	114 831	114 831	14 415	37 053	11 551	25 502	16 558	46 805	4 896	9 192	9 192	6 367
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23 857	23 857	2 085	7 546	1 949	5 597	3 442	10 784	986	1 621	1 621	1 236
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 714	10 714	1 206	3 440	1 026	2 414	1 754	4 314	268	869	869	576
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 326	11 326	1 462	3 805	1 059	2 746	1 598	4 461	272	985	985	658
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 476	11 476	1 394	3 870	1 251	2 619	1 720	4 492	226	929	929	561
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 110	20 110	2 344	6 906	2 223	4 683	3 321	7 539	676	1 552	1 552	1 045
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 619	13 619	2 073	4 158	1 534	2 624	1 867	5 521	747	1 345	1 345	938
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 386	10 386	1 708	2 800	950	1 850	1 425	4 453	465	997	997	649
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 998	10 998	2 031	3 267	1 134	2 133	1 268	4 432	909	853	853	663
\$50,000 or more	2 345	2 345	112	1 261	425	836	809	347	41	41	41	41
Median	\$10 007	\$10 007	\$11 817	\$9 930	\$10 784	\$9 523	\$9 727	\$9 711	\$15 098	\$10 433	\$10 433	\$10 518
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	97 276	97 276	13 169	30 613	9 199	21 414	15 636	37 858	4 481	8 597	8 597	5 840
Drive alone	78 244	78 244	9 572	25 753	7 440	18 313	13 361	29 558	3 264	6 511	6 511	4 738
Carpool	19 032	19 032	3 597	4 860	1 759	3 101	2 275	8 300	1 217	2 086	2 086	1 102
Public transportation	3 499	3 499	39	1 979	904	1 075	54	1 427	76	39	39	39
Bus or streetcar	3 429	3 429	28	1 952	904	1 048	35	1 414	52	28	28	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Walked only	5 846	5 846	526	2 166	778	1 388	616	2 538	176	247	247	247
Other means	7 944	7 944	885	2 465	855	1 610	560	4 034	329	570	570	397
Worked at home	3 598	3 598	104	964	51	913	201	2 329	—	104	104	104
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.11
Mean travel time to work	15.2	15.2	15.4	15.1	15.8	14.7	13.5	15.9	40.9	17.8	17.8	12.2
Car, truck, or van	15.1	15.1	15.9	14.4	14.6	14.3	13.6	16.1	40.9	18.4	18.4	12.4
Public transportation	28.3	28.3	18.2	29.4	29.2	29.6	19.7	27.5	45.6	18.2	18.2	18.2
With a public transportation disability	294	294	8	155	26	129	46	85	8	16	16	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Lampoc city, worked—Con.					Living in Santa Barbara city, worked					
	Santa Barbara city	Central business district	Remainder	Santa Maria city	Remainder of Santa Barbara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Santa Barbara County	Lampoc city	Santa Barbara city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	185	76	109	430	2 315	182	31 786	31 786	8	22 487	6 726
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	115	31	84	268	1 626	155	16 952	16 952	8	11 549	3 393
Householder, wife present	59	9	50	111	1 024	90	7 865	7 865	—	5 371	1 700
Householder, no wife present	42	8	34	74	322	13	4 611	4 611	8	3 159	762
Other household member	14	14	—	83	280	52	4 397	4 397	—	2 957	913
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	—	62	18
Female	70	45	25	162	689	27	14 834	14 834	—	10 938	3 333
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	535	535	—	399	80
Householder, no husband present	11	11	—	60	189	—	5 483	5 483	—	4 128	1 468
Other household member	59	34	25	87	500	27	8 778	8 778	—	6 373	1 785
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	—	38	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	24	196	17	1 836	1 836	—	1 414	361
20 to 24 years	36	27	9	98	428	39	5 893	5 893	—	4 067	1 272
25 to 54 years	149	49	100	293	1 481	126	19 342	19 342	8	13 461	3 993
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	6	175	—	3 465	3 465	—	2 531	758
65 years and over	—	—	—	9	35	—	1 250	1 250	—	1 014	342
With one or more years of college	145	36	109	196	862	103	18 579	18 579	8	13 296	4 332
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	159	66	93	362	1 871	141	28 160	28 160	8	20 045	6 176
Black	—	—	—	23	236	—	614	614	—	380	127
Other races	26	10	16	45	208	41	3 012	3 012	—	2 062	423
Spanish origin ¹	16	—	16	50	332	71	5 582	5 582	—	3 741	722
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	185	76	109	413	2 215	147	31 786	31 786	8	22 487	6 726
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	80	386	39	9 479	9 479	8	6 885	2 238
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88	62	26	122	582	13	10 190	10 190	—	7 621	2 666
Technicians and related support occupations	8	8	—	15	250	—	1 063	1 063	—	657	207
Sales occupations	26	9	17	34	36	—	3 361	3 361	—	2 845	749
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54	45	9	73	294	13	5 766	5 766	—	4 119	1 710
Service occupations	51	14	37	32	255	13	4 943	4 943	—	3 763	728
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	18	14	63	1 051	1 051	—	643	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	—	46	142	415	19	3 323	3 323	—	2 153	503
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	19	428	—	2 800	2 800	—	1 620	536
Construction	33	—	33	15	88	31	1 633	1 633	—	1 132	143
Manufacturing	21	8	13	112	583	11	3 934	3 934	—	1 723	742
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	9	9	53	120	—	1 639	1 639	—	1 111	354
Wholesale trade	17	—	17	24	50	8	959	959	—	709	177
Retail trade	14	14	—	53	237	13	5 485	5 485	—	4 416	1 396
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	18	—	—	77	—	2 394	2 394	—	2 093	926
Business and repair services	—	—	—	13	89	—	2 120	2 120	—	1 519	549
Personal services	—	—	—	—	38	—	1 971	1 971	—	1 455	79
Professional and related services	32	16	16	113	180	13	8 650	8 650	8	6 180	1 514
Public administration	32	11	21	13	336	—	1 467	1 467	—	1 177	677
All other industries	—	—	—	17	417	71	1 534	1 534	—	972	169
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	17	100	35	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	153	65	88	288	1 644	134	23 045	23 045	8	16 402	4 790
Federal government workers	—	—	—	52	453	35	529	529	—	304	150
State and local government workers	32	11	21	90	182	—	4 715	4 715	—	2 874	1 258
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	27	13	3 417	3 417	—	2 836	528
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	9	—	80	80	—	71	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	19	10	9	96	264	27	8 494	8 494	—	6 356	1 623
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	169	76	93	405	2 251	155	30 917	30 917	8	21 824	6 580
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23	14	9	60	302	26	6 086	6 086	—	4 626	1 297
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8	8	—	76	209	—	2 887	2 887	8	2 185	601
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	69	258	22	3 713	3 713	—	2 595	744
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25	—	25	50	293	—	3 409	3 409	—	2 412	733
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46	46	—	74	387	36	6 242	6 242	—	4 229	1 249
\$15,000 to \$19,999	37	8	29	31	339	19	3 542	3 542	—	2 307	784
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	—	30	30	288	44	1 982	1 982	—	1 327	471
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	15	175	—	2 388	2 388	—	1 592	502
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	668	668	—	551	199
Median	\$12 529	\$10 775	\$16 599	\$7 928	\$10 581	\$13 756	\$9 627	\$9 627	\$5 000	\$9 249	\$9 768
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	169	76	93	417	2 171	182	24 488	24 488	8	16 402	4 785
Drive alone	81	9	72	245	1 447	97	20 279	20 279	—	14 076	4 000
Carpool	88	67	21	172	724	85	4 209	4 209	8	2 326	785
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 631	1 631	—	994	362
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 591	1 591	—	967	362
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 162	2 162	—	2 128	778
Other means	16	—	16	13	144	—	2 541	2 541	—	1 999	750
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	964	964	—	964	51
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.50	2.28	1.17	1.31	1.24	1.38	1.10	1.10	2.00	1.08	1.10
Mean travel time to work	59.2	64.7	55.4	31.9	27.5	45.9	14.5	14.5	60.0	12.4	12.7
Car, truck, or van	63.0	64.7	61.5	32.0	28.2	45.9	13.4	14.5	60.0	11.4	11.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.7	29.7	—	27.7	23.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	16	—	150	150	—	139	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Santa Barbara city, worked—Con.				Living in Santa Maria city, worked					
	Remainder	Santa Maria city	Remainder of Santa Barbara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Santa Barbara County	Lompoc city	Santa Barbara city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	15 761	62	9 229	836	14 033	14 033	776	95	17	78
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	8 156	52	5 343	685	8 051	8 051	710	69	17	52
Householder, wife present	3 671	15	2 479	419	5 350	5 350	497	40	17	23
Householder, no wife present	2 397	23	1 421	127	1 218	1 218	213	—	—	—
Other household member	2 044	14	1 426	139	1 476	1 476	—	29	—	29
In group quarters	44	—	17	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Female	7 605	10	3 886	151	5 982	5 982	66	26	—	26
Householder, husband present	319	—	136	—	151	151	13	16	—	16
Householder, no husband present	2 660	10	1 345	46	1 346	1 346	34	10	—	10
Other household member	4 588	—	2 405	105	4 463	4 463	19	—	—	—
In group quarters	38	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 053	—	422	32	959	959	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	2 795	10	1 816	65	2 434	2 434	51	16	—	16
25 to 54 years	9 468	37	5 836	511	8 625	8 625	583	79	17	62
55 to 64 years	1 773	15	919	186	1 626	1 626	117	—	—	—
65 years and over	672	—	236	42	389	389	25	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	8 964	33	5 242	526	5 186	5 186	548	17	17	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	13 869	48	8 059	723	10 835	10 835	705	82	17	65
Black	253	—	234	35	192	192	—	—	—	—
Other races	1 639	14	936	78	3 006	3 006	71	13	—	13
Spanish origin ¹	3 019	—	1 841	77	3 907	3 907	128	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	15 761	62	9 229	817	13 908	13 908	702	95	17	78
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 447	14	2 772	386	2 704	2 704	295	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 955	10	2 559	147	3 994	3 994	202	26	—	26
Technicians and related support occupations	450	—	406	29	299	299	107	—	—	—
Sales occupations	2 096	—	516	82	1 555	1 555	10	10	—	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 409	10	1 637	36	2 140	2 140	85	16	—	16
Service occupations	3 037	—	1 178	75	1 671	1 671	12	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	588	—	408	53	1 346	1 346	8	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 650	38	1 132	116	1 918	1 918	135	56	17	39
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 084	—	1 180	40	2 275	2 275	50	13	—	13
Construction	989	23	478	86	844	844	34	—	—	—
Manufacturing	981	15	2 196	114	2 036	2 036	394	27	17	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	757	—	528	104	952	952	21	39	—	39
Wholesale trade	532	—	250	9	535	535	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	3 020	—	1 069	118	2 893	2 893	24	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 167	—	301	39	678	678	8	—	—	—
Business and repair services	970	—	601	37	522	522	—	—	—	—
Personal services	1 376	—	516	—	599	599	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	4 666	14	2 448	156	2 238	2 238	37	16	—	16
Public administration	500	10	280	43	547	547	176	—	—	—
All other industries	803	—	562	111	2 064	2 064	8	13	—	13
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	19	125	125	74	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 612	38	6 597	565	11 024	11 024	493	95	17	78
Federal government workers	154	—	225	19	502	502	271	—	—	—
State and local government workers	1 616	24	1 817	120	1 522	1 522	12	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	2 308	—	581	132	873	873	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	71	—	9	—	112	112	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 733	—	2 138	146	3 287	3 287	28	13	—	13
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	15 244	62	9 023	828	13 595	13 595	761	82	17	65
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 329	—	1 460	100	2 506	2 506	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 584	—	694	6	1 362	1 362	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 851	—	1 118	46	1 459	1 459	—	16	—	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 679	10	987	22	1 549	1 549	21	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 980	14	1 999	67	2 582	2 582	141	16	—	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 523	23	1 212	151	1 738	1 738	195	40	17	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	856	15	640	112	1 350	1 350	211	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 090	—	796	221	981	981	193	10	—	10
\$50,000 or more	352	—	117	103	68	68	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 022	\$15 976	\$10 414	\$20 794	\$9 899	\$9 899	\$20 365	\$15 542	\$15 439	\$15 055
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	11 617	52	8 026	722	12 714	12 714	737	95	17	78
Drive alone	10 076	52	6 151	574	10 477	10 477	292	56	17	39
Carpool	1 541	—	1 875	148	2 237	2 237	445	39	—	39
Public transportation	632	—	637	—	53	53	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	605	—	624	—	34	34	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 350	—	34	37	555	555	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 249	10	532	77	510	510	39	—	—	—
Worked at home	913	—	—	—	201	201	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.00	1.15	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.67	1.30	1.00	1.40
Mean travel time to work	12.3	50.2	19.0	50.7	13.7	13.7	33.6	31.4	10.0	36.0
Car, truck, or van	11.6	57.9	17.2	48.7	13.7	13.7	33.4	31.4	10.0	36.0
Public transportation	30.2	—	32.9	—	19.5	19.5	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	113	—	11	8	46	46	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Santa Maria city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Santa Barbara County, worked					
	Santa Maria city	Remainder of Santa Barbara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Santa Barbara County	Lompoc city	Santa Barbara city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	10 765	2 397	869	62 787	62 787	7 312	15 420	4 968	10 452
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	5 703	1 569	705	35 725	35 725	5 348	8 234	2 716	5 518
Householder, wife present	3 807	1 006	453	21 466	21 466	3 981	4 881	1 768	3 113
Householder, no wife present	792	213	94	5 330	5 330	457	1 256	419	837
Other household member	1 097	350	158	7 798	7 798	285	2 043	517	1 526
In group quarters	7	—	—	1 131	1 131	625	54	12	42
Female	5 062	828	164	27 062	27 062	1 964	7 186	2 252	4 934
Householder, husband present	90	32	—	722	722	50	253	107	146
Householder, no husband present	1 117	185	11	6 047	6 047	209	1 917	696	1 221
Other household member	3 845	599	153	19 769	19 769	1 676	4 935	1 428	3 507
In group quarters	10	12	—	524	524	29	81	21	60
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	798	161	36	5 525	5 525	382	1 360	302	1 058
20 to 24 years	1 997	370	144	9 160	9 160	1 110	1 903	614	2 289
25 to 34 years	6 400	1 563	637	40 160	40 160	5 357	9 850	3 304	6 546
35 to 44 years	1 300	209	40	6 056	6 056	389	1 833	635	1 198
45 to 54 years	270	94	12	1 886	1 886	74	474	113	361
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 967	654	340	34 614	34 614	4 438	9 229	3 204	6 025
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	8 279	1 769	631	55 818	55 818	6 211	14 274	4 660	9 614
Black	143	49	12	1 440	1 440	683	105	31	74
Other races	2 343	579	226	5 529	5 529	418	1 041	277	764
Spanish origin ¹	3 073	706	307	7 354	7 354	406	1 484	478	1 006
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	10 765	2 346	853	59 809	59 809	4 391	15 403	4 968	10 435
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 047	362	105	17 071	17 071	1 732	4 622	1 715	2 907
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 333	433	178	19 088	19 088	1 429	5 862	2 011	3 851
Technicians and related support occupations	173	19	45	2 377	2 377	193	488	110	378
Sales occupations	1 425	110	104	6 405	6 405	369	2 200	624	1 576
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 735	304	29	10 306	10 306	867	3 174	1 277	1 897
Service occupations	1 407	252	59	8 113	8 113	385	1 862	371	1 491
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	730	608	91	3 527	3 527	128	339	10	329
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 446	281	227	6 567	6 567	503	1 712	482	1 230
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 802	410	193	5 443	5 443	214	1 006	379	627
Construction	675	135	133	2 713	2 713	135	779	237	542
Manufacturing	1 387	228	84	10 642	10 642	1 178	1 124	507	617
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	753	139	104	2 942	2 942	239	981	249	732
Wholesale trade	368	167	26	2 052	2 052	49	508	150	358
Retail trade	2 609	260	138	10 790	10 790	738	3 366	980	2 386
Finance, insurance, and real estate	593	77	42	3 895	3 895	207	1 536	703	833
Business and repair services	453	69	14	2 862	2 862	192	1 188	547	641
Personal services	550	49	11	2 016	2 016	71	426	14	412
Professional and related services	1 893	292	91	14 147	14 147	647	4 126	897	3 229
Public administration	312	59	25	2 948	2 948	686	942	647	295
All other industries	1 172	871	185	4 802	4 802	215	427	37	390
Armed forces, at work	—	51	16	2 978	2 978	2 921	17	—	17
Private wage and salary workers	8 427	2 009	696	42 497	42 497	2 788	11 448	3 549	7 899
Federal government workers	123	108	58	5 035	5 035	3 764	284	133	151
State and local government workers	1 290	220	62	8 861	8 861	468	2 014	872	1 142
Self-employed workers	813	60	53	5 993	5 993	282	1 563	414	1 149
Unpaid family workers	112	—	—	401	401	10	111	—	111
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 716	530	216	17 554	17 554	982	4 244	945	3 299
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	10 365	2 387	861	61 127	61 127	7 279	14 978	4 878	10 100
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 113	393	144	13 644	13 644	849	2 897	638	2 259
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 051	311	91	5 596	5 596	622	1 247	417	830
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 154	289	58	5 169	5 169	804	1 194	315	879
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 196	332	39	5 589	5 589	812	1 433	518	915
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 039	386	210	9 734	9 734	1 158	2 615	928	1 687
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 232	271	163	6 994	6 994	940	1 774	725	1 049
\$20,000 to \$24,999	863	276	108	6 057	6 057	848	1 443	479	964
\$25,000 to \$49,999	680	98	36	6 776	6 776	1 175	1 665	632	1 033
\$50,000 or more	37	31	12	1 568	1 568	71	710	226	484
Median	\$9 446	\$9 208	\$11 796	\$10 200	\$10 200	\$11 939	\$11 016	\$12 489	\$10 343
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	9 553	2 329	796	51 477	51 477	6 584	13 947	4 321	9 626
Drive alone	8 292	1 837	494	40 977	40 977	4 542	11 540	3 414	8 126
Carpool	1 261	492	302	10 500	10 500	2 042	2 407	907	1 500
Public transportation	40	13	—	1 776	1 776	—	985	542	443
Bus or streetcar	21	13	—	1 776	1 776	—	985	542	443
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	542	13	13	2 882	2 882	279	38	—	38
Other means	429	42	60	4 323	4 323	449	450	105	345
Worked at home	201	—	—	2 329	2 329	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.14	1.28	1.13	1.13	1.22	1.10	1.13	1.09
Mean travel time to work	11.0	18.3	35.8	15.6	15.6	16.3	18.2	19.3	17.7
Car, truck, or van	10.8	18.4	36.3	15.7	15.7	16.9	17.2	17.6	17.1
Public transportation	16.1	30.0	—	27.6	27.6	—	31.2	33.1	28.8
With a public transportation disability	46	—	—	82	82	8	16	—	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Santo Maria city	Remainder of Santa Barbara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Santa Barbara County	Lompoc city	Santa Barbara city	Santo Maria city	Remainder of Santa Barbara County
Workers 16 years and over	5 810	34 245	3 175	7 674	7 674	161	1 890	2 528	3 095
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	3 009	19 134	2 222	5 283	5 283	135	1 213	1 549	2 386
Householder, wife present	2 166	10 438	1 259	3 630	3 630	117	779	1 101	1 633
Householder, no wife present	178	3 439	336	643	643	18	179	190	256
Other household member	665	4 805	471	971	971	—	224	258	489
In group quarters	—	452	156	39	39	—	31	—	8
Female	2 801	15 111	953	2 391	2 391	26	677	979	709
Householder, husband present	67	352	55	61	61	—	33	—	28
Householder, no husband present	405	3 516	171	380	380	—	94	169	117
Other household member	2 329	10 829	495	1 913	1 913	26	538	799	550
In group quarters	—	414	232	37	37	—	12	11	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	707	3 076	495	474	474	—	120	138	216
20 to 24 years	726	5 421	436	1 064	1 064	14	339	286	425
25 to 54 years	3 949	21 004	1 843	5 373	5 373	137	1 178	1 861	2 197
55 to 64 years	372	3 462	353	619	619	10	159	223	227
65 years and over	56	1 282	48	144	144	—	94	20	30
With one or more years of college	2 553	18 394	2 046	3 966	3 966	101	1 262	1 234	1 369
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	4 907	30 426	2 844	6 832	6 832	139	1 623	2 280	2 790
Black	161	491	78	126	126	—	50	49	27
Other races	742	3 328	253	716	716	22	217	199	278
Spanish origin	874	4 590	226	1 202	1 202	14	236	401	551
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	5 810	34 205	3 123	7 641	7 641	157	1 884	2 517	3 083
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 331	9 386	1 007	2 090	2 090	48	767	632	643
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 866	9 931	900	2 010	2 010	39	472	796	703
Technicians and related support occupations	122	1 574	233	381	381	13	66	115	187
Sales occupations	695	3 141	332	777	777	—	238	353	186
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 049	5 216	335	852	852	26	168	328	330
Service occupations	612	5 254	287	524	524	25	188	116	195
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	400	2 660	148	638	638	—	56	156	426
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	870	3 482	446	1 344	1 344	45	195	424	680
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	731	3 492	335	1 035	1 035	—	206	393	436
Construction	321	1 478	305	697	697	60	113	185	339
Manufacturing	775	7 565	455	1 293	1 293	31	228	289	745
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	318	1 370	255	626	626	—	155	296	175
Wholesale trade	298	1 197	121	387	387	—	161	114	112
Retail trade	1 205	5 481	375	1 093	1 093	9	251	457	376
Finance, insurance, and real estate	367	1 785	239	217	217	9	36	90	82
Business and repair services	271	1 211	164	310	310	11	79	93	127
Personal services	119	1 400	49	91	91	—	19	28	44
Professional and related services	1 274	8 100	450	1 312	1 312	19	554	575	164
Public administration	272	1 048	268	376	376	18	160	83	115
All other industries	590	3 570	442	1 239	1 239	—	128	307	804
Armed forces, at work	—	40	52	33	33	4	6	11	12
Private wage and salary workers	4 570	23 691	2 185	6 243	6 243	95	1 350	2 027	2 771
Federal government workers	63	924	188	195	195	19	42	61	73
State and local government workers	765	5 614	435	764	764	27	298	314	125
Self-employed workers	392	3 756	331	445	445	20	173	126	126
Unpaid family workers	20	260	36	27	27	—	27	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 451	10 877	786	1 331	1 331	10	352	527	442
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	5 726	33 144	3 052	7 419	7 419	150	1 842	2 417	3 010
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 269	8 629	716	1 117	1 117	—	406	411	300
\$4,000 to \$5,999	627	3 100	171	479	479	—	63	86	330
\$6,000 to \$7,999	375	2 796	146	579	579	37	86	222	234
\$8,000 to \$9,999	464	2 880	165	529	529	9	114	233	173
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 194	4 767	363	1 274	1 274	41	397	439	397
\$15,000 to \$19,999	581	3 699	414	1 194	1 194	33	174	486	501
\$20,000 to \$24,999	517	3 249	271	1 038	1 038	15	267	320	436
\$25,000 to \$49,999	573	3 363	582	1 111	1 111	15	269	220	607
\$50,000 or more	126	661	224	98	98	—	66	—	32
Median	\$10 354	\$9 422	\$14 366	\$13 617	\$13 617	\$13 027	\$12 679	\$12 450	\$15 529
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	5 614	25 332	2 781	7 223	7 223	143	1 718	2 492	2 870
Drive alone	4 772	20 123	2 099	5 264	5 264	120	1 181	1 869	2 094
Carpool	842	5 209	682	1 959	1 959	23	537	623	776
Public transportation	14	777	76	113	113	—	36	—	77
Bus or streetcar	14	777	52	113	113	—	36	—	77
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	74	2 491	126	69	69	—	37	—	32
Other means	108	3 316	192	269	269	18	99	36	116
Worked at home	—	2 329	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.13	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.12	1.22	1.17	1.19
Mean travel time to work	16.4	14.0	39.4	34.4	34.4	43.9	39.4	27.4	36.6
Car, truck, or van	16.5	14.4	39.9	34.5	34.5	43.2	41.0	27.5	36.2
Public transportation	30.0	23.0	45.6	35.8	35.8	—	22.6	—	41.9
With a public transportation disability	—	58	—	13	13	—	—	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	47 740	47 740	10 389	37 351	4 539
Householder, wife present	26 365	26 365	4 681	21 684	2 167
Householder, no wife present	9 224	9 224	2 582	6 642	839
Other household member	11 547	11 547	2 717	8 830	1 633
In group quarters	604	604	409	195	119
Female	33 888	33 888	7 884	26 004	2 849
Householder, husband present	1 415	1 415	360	1 055	65
Householder, no husband present	9 197	9 197	2 501	6 696	778
Other household member	22 748	22 748	4 640	18 108	1 974
In group quarters	528	528	383	145	32

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	5 510	5 510	1 314	4 196	659
20 to 24 years	11 687	11 687	3 527	8 160	1 091
25 to 54 years	54 885	54 885	11 334	43 551	4 682
55 to 64 years	7 195	7 195	1 497	5 698	579
65 years and over	2 351	2 351	601	1 750	377
With one or more years of college	44 755	44 755	10 791	33 964	3 611

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	73 106	73 106	16 698	56 408	6 492
Black	667	667	336	331	55
Other races	7 855	7 855	1 239	6 616	841
Spanish origin ¹	9 921	9 921	1 652	8 269	1 132

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	81 506	81 506	18 249	63 257	7 338
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 787	22 787	4 931	17 856	1 720
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 251	23 251	5 363	17 888	2 047
Technicians and related support occupations	2 912	2 912	752	2 160	177
Sales occupations	9 516	9 516	2 115	7 401	976
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 823	10 823	2 496	8 327	894
Service occupations	11 189	11 189	3 055	8 134	888
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 089	4 089	617	3 472	710
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 382	10 382	2 235	8 147	1 109
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 808	9 808	2 048	7 760	864
Construction	6 057	6 057	1 115	4 942	630
Manufacturing	14 190	14 190	2 364	11 826	1 282
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 184	4 184	747	3 437	494
Wholesale trade	2 776	2 776	551	2 225	304
Retail trade	15 328	15 328	3 803	11 525	1 243
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 287	4 287	898	3 389	382
Business and repair services	3 674	3 674	969	2 705	372
Personal services	2 513	2 513	790	1 723	264
Professional and related services	18 796	18 796	5 133	13 663	1 213
Public administration	3 504	3 504	847	2 657	239
All other industries	6 197	6 197	1 032	5 165	915
Armed forces, at work	122	122	24	98	50
Private wage and salary workers	57 222	57 222	12 050	45 172	5 504
Federal government workers	1 346	1 346	275	1 071	145
State and local government workers	12 901	12 901	3 631	9 270	770
Self-employed workers	9 571	9 571	2 219	7 352	923
Unpaid family workers	588	588	98	490	46
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 984	23 984	6 054	17 930	2 336

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	78 392	78 392	17 534	60 858	6 756
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15 848	15 848	4 153	11 695	1 499
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 526	7 526	1 846	5 680	730
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 925	6 925	1 728	5 197	613
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 404	6 404	1 664	4 740	487
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 543	13 543	2 831	10 712	1 134
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 615	9 615	1 966	7 649	698
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 697	7 697	1 443	6 254	628
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 987	8 987	1 460	7 527	721
\$50,000 or more	1 847	1 847	443	1 404	246
Median	\$10 657	\$10 657	\$9 250	\$11 083	\$10 146

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	68 398	68 398	13 421	54 977	6 408
Drive alone	53 107	53 107	10 209	42 898	4 897
Carpool	15 291	15 291	3 212	12 079	1 511
Public transportation	3 290	3 290	1 243	2 047	277
Bus or streetcar	3 247	3 247	1 233	2 014	266
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	12	—	12	—
Walked only	3 825	3 825	1 543	2 282	391
Other means	3 453	3 453	1 371	2 082	312
Worked at home	2 662	2 662	695	1 967	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.16
Mean travel time to work	22.1	22.1	18.5	23.2	23.6
Car, truck, or van	22.5	22.5	18.7	23.4	24.7
Public transportation	32.8	32.8	26.9	36.4	27.6
With a public transportation disability	409	409	94	315	30

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Santa Cruz County	Santa Cruz city	Remainder of Santa Cruz County	Place of work not reported	Total	Santa Cruz County	Santa Cruz city	Remainder of Santa Cruz County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Santa Cruz County	Santa Cruz city
Workers 16 years and over	81 628	81 628	18 273	63 355	7 388	63 065	63 065	25 316	37 749	57 993	57 993	24 516
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	47 740	47 740	10 389	37 351	4 539	34 285	34 285	13 435	20 850	31 195	31 195	12 818
Householder, wife present	26 365	26 365	4 681	21 684	2 167	18 289	18 289	6 641	11 648	16 472	16 472	6 379
Householder, no wife present	9 224	9 224	2 582	6 642	839	6 612	6 612	2 863	3 749	6 140	6 140	2 729
Other household member	11 547	11 547	2 717	8 830	1 633	8 897	8 897	3 559	5 338	8 126	8 126	3 357
In group quarters	604	604	409	195	119	487	487	372	115	457	457	353
Female	33 888	33 888	7 884	26 004	2 849	28 780	28 780	11 881	16 899	26 798	26 798	11 698
Householder, husband present	1 415	1 415	360	1 055	65	1 132	1 132	524	608	1 077	1 077	505
Householder, no husband present	9 197	9 197	2 501	6 696	778	7 731	7 731	3 707	4 024	7 388	7 388	3 682
Other household member	22 748	22 748	4 640	18 108	1 974	19 455	19 455	7 291	12 164	17 898	17 898	7 165
In group quarters	528	528	383	145	32	462	462	359	103	435	435	346
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 510	5 510	1 314	4 196	659	5 075	5 075	1 878	3 197	4 481	4 481	1 767
20 to 24 years	11 687	11 687	3 527	8 160	1 091	9 902	9 902	4 192	5 710	9 112	9 112	3 992
25 to 54 years	54 885	54 885	11 334	43 551	4 682	40 477	40 477	16 508	23 969	37 484	37 484	16 088
55 to 64 years	7 195	7 195	1 497	5 698	579	5 658	5 658	2 097	3 561	5 151	5 151	2 037
65 years and over	2 351	2 351	601	1 750	377	1 953	1 953	641	1 312	1 765	1 765	632
With one or more years of college	44 755	44 755	10 791	33 964	3 611	31 746	31 746	14 651	17 095	30 002	30 002	14 263
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	73 106	73 106	16 698	56 408	6 492	55 233	55 233	23 233	32 000	51 299	51 299	22 575
Black	667	667	336	331	55	657	657	395	262	564	564	371
Other races	7 855	7 855	1 239	6 616	841	7 175	7 175	1 688	5 487	6 130	6 130	1 570
Spanish origin ¹	9 921	9 921	1 652	8 269	1 132	8 986	8 986	2 048	6 938	7 627	7 627	1 955
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	81 506	81 506	18 249	63 257	7 338	63 017	63 017	25 316	37 701	57 967	57 967	24 516
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 787	22 787	4 931	17 856	1 720	15 261	15 261	6 962	8 299	14 342	14 342	6 761
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 251	23 251	5 363	17 888	2 047	18 116	18 116	7 818	10 298	17 018	17 018	7 630
Technicians and related support occupations	2 912	2 912	752	2 160	177	1 757	1 757	970	787	1 739	1 739	952
Sales occupations	9 516	9 516	2 115	7 401	976	7 765	7 765	2 798	4 967	7 238	7 238	2 724
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 823	10 823	2 496	8 327	894	8 594	8 594	4 050	4 544	8 041	8 041	3 952
Service occupations	11 189	11 189	3 055	8 134	888	9 948	9 948	4 137	5 811	9 228	9 228	3 969
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 089	4 089	617	3 472	710	3 425	3 425	504	2 921	2 958	2 958	504
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 382	10 382	2 235	8 147	1 109	7 781	7 781	2 905	4 876	6 902	6 902	2 723
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 808	9 808	2 048	7 760	864	8 486	8 486	2 990	5 496	7 519	7 519	2 929
Construction	6 057	6 057	1 115	4 942	630	4 556	4 556	1 404	3 152	3 948	3 948	1 241
Manufacturing	14 190	14 190	2 364	11 826	1 282	9 113	9 113	3 483	5 630	8 178	8 178	3 397
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 184	4 184	747	3 437	494	2 948	2 948	1 499	1 449	2 657	2 657	1 449
Wholesale trade	2 776	2 776	551	2 225	304	2 136	2 136	601	1 535	1 895	1 895	587
Retail trade	15 328	15 328	3 803	11 525	1 243	13 353	13 353	5 329	8 024	12 582	12 582	5 175
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 287	4 287	898	3 389	382	3 606	3 606	1 472	2 134	3 377	3 377	1 425
Business and repair services	3 674	3										

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Santa Cruz County, worked				Living in Santa Cruz city, worked					
	Remainder of Santa Cruz County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Santa Cruz County	Santa Cruz city	Remainder of Santa Cruz County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Santa Cruz County	Santa Cruz city	Remainder of Santa Cruz County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	33 477	16 247	57 993	57 993	24 516	33 477	16 247	14 693	14 693	10 913	3 780	2 187
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 377	12 006	31 195	31 195	12 818	18 377	12 006	7 963	7 963	5 779	2 184	1 604
Householder, wife present	10 093	7 726	16 472	16 472	6 379	10 093	7 726	3 498	3 498	2 345	1 153	861
Householder, no wife present	3 411	2 245	6 140	6 140	2 729	3 411	2 245	2 004	2 004	1 528	476	414
Other household member	4 769	2 007	8 126	8 126	3 575	4 769	2 007	2 113	2 113	1 585	528	301
In group quarters	104	28	457	457	353	104	28	348	348	321	27	28
Female	15 100	4 241	26 798	26 798	11 698	15 100	4 241	6 730	6 730	5 134	1 596	583
Householder, husband present	572	273	1 077	1 077	505	572	273	286	286	272	14	57
Householder, no husband present	3 706	1 031	7 388	7 388	3 682	3 706	1 031	2 090	2 090	1 555	535	223
Other household member	10 733	2 876	17 898	17 898	7 165	10 733	2 876	4 021	4 021	2 974	1 047	254
In group quarters	89	61	435	435	346	89	61	333	333	333	—	39
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 714	370	4 481	4 481	1 767	2 714	370	1 123	1 123	876	247	35
20 to 24 years	5 120	1 484	9 112	9 112	3 992	5 120	1 484	2 899	2 899	2 085	814	361
25 to 54 years	21 396	12 719	37 484	37 484	16 088	21 396	12 719	8 878	8 878	6 613	2 265	1 616
55 to 64 years	3 114	1 465	5 151	5 151	2 037	3 114	1 465	1 291	1 291	930	361	125
65 years and over	1 133	209	1 765	1 765	632	1 133	209	502	502	409	93	50
With one or more years of college	15 739	11 142	30 002	30 002	14 263	15 739	11 142	8 447	8 447	6 517	1 930	1 553
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	28 724	15 315	51 299	51 299	22 575	28 724	15 315	13 474	13 474	10 016	3 458	2 036
Black	193	48	564	564	371	193	48	310	310	236	74	13
Other races	4 560	884	6 130	6 130	1 570	4 560	884	909	909	661	248	138
Spanish origin ¹	5 672	1 162	7 627	7 627	1 955	5 672	1 162	1 214	1 214	727	487	188
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	33 451	16 201	57 967	57 967	24 516	33 451	16 201	14 693	14 693	10 913	3 780	2 163
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 581	6 725	14 342	14 342	6 761	7 581	6 725	3 916	3 916	2 988	928	728
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 388	4 186	17 018	17 018	7 630	9 388	4 186	4 259	4 259	3 195	1 064	661
Technicians and related support occupations	787	996	1 739	1 739	952	787	996	551	551	458	93	181
Sales occupations	4 512	1 302	7 238	7 238	2 726	4 512	1 302	1 655	1 655	1 158	497	253
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 089	1 888	8 041	8 041	3 952	4 089	1 888	2 053	2 053	1 579	474	227
Service occupations	5 259	1 073	9 228	9 228	3 969	5 259	1 073	2 731	2 731	2 071	660	111
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 454	421	2 958	2 958	504	2 454	421	460	460	281	179	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 179	2 371	6 902	6 902	2 723	4 179	2 371	1 558	1 558	1 046	512	460
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 590	1 425	7 519	7 519	2 929	4 590	1 425	1 769	1 769	1 332	437	134
Construction	2 707	1 479	3 948	3 948	1 241	2 707	1 479	795	795	449	346	237
Manufacturing	4 781	4 730	8 178	8 178	3 397	4 781	4 730	1 778	1 778	1 239	539	374
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 208	1 033	2 657	2 657	1 449	1 208	1 033	526	526	443	83	164
Wholesale trade	1 308	577	1 895	1 895	587	1 308	577	406	406	300	106	107
Retail trade	7 407	1 503	12 582	12 582	5 175	7 407	1 503	3 264	3 264	2 416	848	193
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 952	528	3 377	3 377	1 425	1 952	528	779	779	516	263	49
Business and repair services	1 328	914	2 388	2 388	1 060	1 328	914	720	720	577	143	190
Personal services	1 286	117	2 132	2 132	646	1 286	117	728	728	617	111	23
Professional and related services	7 390	3 391	14 192	14 192	6 802	7 390	3 391	4 257	4 257	3 299	958	573
Public administration	790	1 055	2 210	2 210	1 420	790	1 055	657	657	556	101	124
All other industries	3 294	874	4 408	4 408	1 114	3 294	874	783	783	501	282	129
Armed forces, at work	26	46	26	26	26	26	46	—	—	—	—	24
Private wage and salary workers	23 998	11 791	39 927	39 927	15 929	23 998	11 791	9 505	9 505	6 656	2 849	1 592
Federal government workers	331	506	695	695	364	331	506	179	179	117	62	79
State and local government workers	4 050	2 709	9 422	9 422	5 372	4 050	2 709	3 062	3 062	2 560	502	315
Self-employed workers	4 741	1 216	7 432	7 432	2 691	4 741	1 216	1 849	1 849	1 508	341	201
Unpaid family workers	357	25	517	517	160	357	25	98	98	72	26	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 347	2 856	18 792	18 792	7 445	11 347	2 856	5 175	5 175	4 095	1 080	404
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	32 121	15 874	55 762	55 762	23 641	32 121	15 874	14 195	14 195	10 556	3 639	2 107
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 421	1 513	12 836	12 836	5 415	7 421	1 513	3 625	3 625	2 991	634	269
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 697	575	6 221	6 221	2 524	3 697	575	1 523	1 523	1 130	393	108
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 111	759	5 553	5 553	2 442	3 111	759	1 540	1 540	1 164	376	86
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 974	818	5 099	5 099	2 125	2 974	818	1 393	1 393	1 012	381	153
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 818	2 340	10 069	10 069	4 251	5 818	2 340	2 235	2 235	1 539	696	364
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 580	2 619	6 298	6 298	2 718	3 580	2 619	1 525	1 525	1 002	523	339
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 406	2 898	4 171	4 171	1 765	2 406	2 898	1 027	1 027	657	370	343
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 556	3 838	4 428	4 428	1 872	2 556	3 838	975	975	770	205	368
\$50,000 or more	558	514	1 087	1 087	529	558	514	352	352	291	61	77
Median	\$9 232	\$18 380	\$9 283	\$9 283	\$9 355	\$9 232	\$18 380	\$8 588	\$8 588	\$7 988	\$10 168	\$15 836
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	27 385	15 572	46 418	46 418	19 033	27 385	15 572	10 255	10 255	7 042	3 213	2 101
Drive alone	22 301	10 443	37 767	37 767	15 466	22 301	10 443	8 126	8 126	5 850	2 276	1 264
Carpool	5 084	5 129	8 651	8 651	3 567	5 084	5 129	2 129	2 129	1 192	937	837
Public transportation	1 106	240	2 773	2 773	1 667	1 106	240	1 117	1 117	765	352	42
Bus or streetcar	1 106	218	2 763	2 763	1 657	1 106	218	1 117	1 117	765	352	32
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 702	151	3 283	3 283	1 581	1 702	151	1 391	1 391	1 378	13	—
Other means	1 317	284	2 857	2 857	1 540	1 317	284	1 235	1 235	1 033	202	44
Worked at home	1 967	—	2 662	2 662	695	1 967	—	695	695	695	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.23	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.23	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.19	1.28
Mean travel time to work	14.7	45.1	15.2	15.2	15.9	14.7	45.1	13.7	13.7	11.9	18.7	47.6
Car, truck, or van	14.3	44.7	14.7	14.7	15.4	14.3	44.7	12.7	12.7	11.0	16.6	46.8
Public transportation	32.4	69.6	30.1	30.1	28.6	32.4	69.6	25.7	25.7	22.9	32.0	68.9
With a public transportation disability	143	101	278	278	135	143	101	66	66	29	37	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Santa Cruz County, worked					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Santa Cruz County	Santa Cruz city	Remainder of Santa Cruz County
	Inside SMSA	Santa Cruz County	Santa Cruz city	Remainder of Santa Cruz County	Outside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	43 300	43 300	13 603	29 697	14 060	5 072	5 072	800	4 272	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	23 232	23 232	7 039	16 193	10 402	3 090	3 090	617	2 473	
Householder, wife present	12 974	12 974	4 034	8 940	6 865	1 817	1 817	262	1 555	
Householder, no wife present	4 136	4 136	1 201	2 935	1 831	472	472	134	338	
Other household member	6 013	6 013	1 772	4 241	1 706	771	771	202	569	
In group quarters	109	109	32	77	—	30	30	19	11	
Female	20 068	20 068	6 564	13 504	3 658	1 982	1 982	183	1 799	
Householder, husband present	791	791	233	558	216	55	55	19	36	
Householder, no husband present	5 298	5 298	2 127	3 171	808	343	343	25	318	
Other household member	13 877	13 877	4 191	9 686	2 612	1 557	1 557	126	1 431	
In group quarters	102	102	13	89	22	27	27	13	14	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	3 358	3 358	891	2 467	335	594	594	111	483	
20 to 24 years	6 213	6 213	1 907	4 306	1 123	790	790	200	590	
25 to 54 years	28 606	28 606	9 475	19 131	11 103	2 993	2 993	420	2 573	
55 to 64 years	3 860	3 860	1 107	2 753	1 340	507	507	60	447	
65 years and over	1 263	1 263	223	1 040	159	188	188	9	179	
With one or more years of college	21 555	21 555	7 746	13 809	9 589	1 744	1 744	388	1 356	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	37 825	37 825	12 559	25 266	13 279	3 934	3 934	658	3 276	
Black	254	254	135	119	35	93	93	24	69	
Other races	5 221	5 221	909	4 312	746	1 045	1 045	118	927	
Spanish origin ¹	6 413	6 413	1 228	5 185	974	1 359	1 359	93	1 266	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	43 274	43 274	13 603	29 671	14 038	5 050	5 050	800	4 250	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 426	10 426	3 773	6 653	5 997	919	919	201	718	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 759	12 759	4 435	8 324	3 525	1 098	1 098	188	910	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 188	1 188	494	694	815	18	18	7	455	
Sales occupations	5 583	5 583	1 568	4 015	1 049	527	527	72	455	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 988	5 988	2 373	3 615	1 661	553	553	98	455	
Service occupations	6 497	6 497	1 898	4 599	2 620	720	720	168	552	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 498	2 498	223	2 275	352	467	467	—	467	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 344	5 344	1 677	3 667	1 911	879	879	182	697	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 750	5 750	1 597	4 153	1 291	967	967	61	906	
Construction	3 153	3 153	792	2 361	1 242	608	608	163	445	
Manufacturing	6 400	6 400	2 158	4 242	4 356	935	935	86	849	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 131	2 131	1 006	1 125	869	291	291	50	241	
Wholesale trade	1 489	1 489	287	1 202	470	241	241	14	227	
Retail trade	9 318	9 318	2 759	6 559	1 310	771	771	154	617	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 598	2 598	909	1 689	479	229	229	47	182	
Business and repair services	1 668	1 668	483	1 185	724	177	177	28	149	
Personal services	1 404	1 404	229	1 175	94	98	98	31	67	
Professional and related services	9 935	9 935	3 503	6 432	2 818	934	934	209	725	
Public administration	1 553	1 553	864	689	931	98	98	7	91	
All other industries	3 625	3 625	613	3 012	745	668	668	11	657	
Armed forces, at work	26	26	—	26	22	22	22	—	22	
Private wage and salary workers	30 422	30 422	9 273	21 149	10 199	4 119	4 119	573	3 546	
Federal government workers	516	516	247	269	427	48	48	16	32	
State and local government workers	6 360	6 360	2 812	3 548	2 394	534	534	126	408	
Self-employed workers	5 583	5 583	1 183	4 400	1 015	347	347	85	262	
Unpaid family workers	419	419	88	331	25	24	24	—	24	
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 617	13 617	3 350	10 267	2 452	1 573	1 573	312	1 261	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	41 567	41 567	13 085	28 482	13 767	4 870	4 870	789	4 081	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 211	9 211	2 424	6 787	1 244	1 102	1 102	221	881	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 698	4 698	1 394	3 304	467	363	363	23	340	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 013	4 013	1 278	2 735	673	424	424	31	393	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 706	3 706	1 113	2 593	665	532	532	56	476	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 834	7 834	2 712	5 122	1 976	812	812	154	658	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 773	4 773	1 716	3 057	2 280	704	704	139	565	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 144	3 144	1 108	2 036	2 555	478	478	52	426	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 453	3 453	1 102	2 351	3 470	375	375	73	302	
\$50,000 or more	735	735	238	497	437	80	80	40	40	
Median	\$9 544	\$9 544	\$10 410	\$9 091	\$18 832	\$10 058	\$10 058	\$11 591	\$9 792	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	36 163	36 163	11 991	24 172	13 471	4 585	4 585	648	3 937	
Drive alone	29 641	29 641	9 616	20 025	9 179	3 654	3 654	507	3 147	
Carpool	6 522	6 522	2 375	4 147	4 292	931	931	141	790	
Public transportation	1 656	1 656	902	754	198	74	74	47	27	
Bus or streetcar	1 646	1 646	892	754	186	74	74	47	27	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 892	1 892	203	1 689	151	279	279	54	225	
Other means	1 622	1 622	507	1 115	240	134	134	51	83	
Worked at home	1 967	1 967	—	1 967	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.23	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	15.7	15.7	18.9	14.2	44.7	29.5	29.5	43.0	27.0	
Car, truck, or van	15.3	15.3	18.1	13.9	44.4	30.7	30.7	46.1	28.2	
Public transportation	33.1	33.1	33.5	32.6	69.7	45.6	45.6	58.5	23.1	
With a public transportation disability	212	212	106	106	88	16	16	16	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Sonoma County	Santa Rosa city	Remainder of Sonoma County	Place of work not reported	Total	Sonoma County	Santa Rosa city	Remainder of Sonoma County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Sonoma County	Santa Rosa city
Workers 16 years and over	128 561	128 561	35 680	92 881	15 837	98 356	98 356	39 655	58 701	93 235	93 235	38 298
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	73 857	73 857	19 568	54 289	9 710	53 089	53 089	19 078	34 011	49 533	49 533	18 114
Householder, wife present	45 966	45 966	11 798	34 168	5 144	32 460	32 460	11 879	20 581	30 281	30 281	11 309
Householder, no wife present	12 745	12 745	3 757	8 988	1 990	9 326	9 326	3 443	5 883	8 620	8 620	3 246
Other household member	14 356	14 356	3 956	10 400	2 371	10 724	10 724	3 699	7 025	10 080	10 080	3 515
In group quarters	790	790	57	733	205	579	579	57	522	552	552	44
Female	54 704	54 704	16 112	38 592	6 127	45 267	45 267	20 577	24 690	43 702	43 702	20 184
Householder, husband present	1 667	1 667	575	1 092	148	1 413	1 413	559	854	1 297	1 297	559
Householder, no husband present	14 839	14 839	5 227	9 612	1 778	12 128	12 128	6 174	5 954	11 789	11 789	6 071
Other household member	37 986	37 986	10 277	27 709	4 201	31 504	31 504	13 830	17 674	30 415	30 415	13 548
In group quarters	212	212	33	179	—	222	222	14	208	201	201	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	9 572	9 572	2 576	6 996	1 376	8 056	8 056	2 921	5 135	7 720	7 720	2 896
20 to 24 years	15 549	15 549	5 052	10 497	1 977	12 368	12 368	5 147	7 221	11 648	11 648	4 903
25 to 54 years	86 353	86 353	23 190	63 163	9 736	64 951	64 951	26 480	38 471	61 468	61 468	25 476
55 to 64 years	13 196	13 196	3 779	9 417	1 967	10 092	10 092	4 225	5 867	9 603	9 603	4 166
65 years and over	3 891	3 891	1 083	2 808	781	2 889	2 889	882	2 007	2 796	2 796	857
With one or more years of college	62 188	62 188	18 900	43 288	7 230	47 168	47 168	20 885	26 283	44 260	44 260	20 078
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	120 151	120 151	33 312	86 839	14 709	91 929	91 929	37 072	54 857	87 211	87 211	35 900
Black	1 529	1 529	542	987	327	962	962	518	444	917	917	505
Other races	6 881	6 881	1 826	5 055	801	5 465	5 465	2 065	3 400	5 107	5 107	1 893
Spanish origin ¹	7 945	7 945	1 737	6 208	1 144	6 164	6 164	2 125	4 039	5 815	5 815	1 959
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	127 537	127 537	35 597	91 940	15 677	97 641	97 641	39 611	58 030	92 601	92 601	38 254
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 160	30 160	9 404	20 756	3 259	22 886	22 886	10 633	12 253	21 376	21 376	10 202
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	40 351	40 351	13 053	27 298	5 312	31 001	31 001	15 855	15 146	30 033	30 033	15 496
Technicians and related support occupations	3 929	3 929	1 337	2 592	549	2 580	2 580	1 602	978	2 497	2 497	1 564
Sales occupations	15 726	15 726	5 328	10 398	2 157	12 295	12 295	5 659	6 636	11 822	11 822	5 491
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 696	20 696	6 388	14 308	2 606	16 126	16 126	8 594	7 532	15 714	15 714	8 441
Service occupations	18 171	18 171	4 642	13 529	2 077	14 613	14 613	5 282	9 331	14 051	14 051	5 158
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 058	5 058	497	4 561	595	4 294	4 294	3 885	3 909	4 008	4 008	321
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 985	17 985	4 506	13 479	2 574	12 269	12 269	3 979	8 290	11 239	11 239	3 736
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 812	15 812	3 495	12 317	1 860	12 578	12 578	3 477	9 101	11 894	11 894	3 341
Construction	10 247	10 247	2 256	7 991	1 581	7 201	7 201	2 023	5 178	6 236	6 236	1 748
Manufacturing	17 611	17 611	5 049	12 562	2 073	13 821	13 821	4 991	8 830	13 062	13 062	4 869
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 662	9 662	2 292	7 370	1 328	5 664	5 664	2 520	3 144	5 426	5 426	2 451
Wholesale trade	4 823	4 823	1 382	3 441	857	3 327	3 327	1 196	2 131	3 133	3 133	1 138
Retail trade	22 211	22 211	7 016	15 195	2 650	18 191	18 191	7 470	10 721	17 615	17 615	7 360
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 795	10 795	3 555	7 240	1 123	8 003	8 003	3 972	4 031	7 636	7 636	3 775
Business and repair services	5 731	5 731	1 634	4 097	727	4 149	4 149	1 880	2 269	3 978	3 978	1 845
Personal services	4 228	4 228	1 079	3 149	643	3 450	3 450	1 283	2 167	3 341	3 341	1 252
Professional and related services	28 845	28 845	8 436	20 409	3 090	23 831	23 831	10 803	13 028	22 822	22 822	10 501
Public administration	5 949	5 949	1 801	4 148	790	3 685	3 685	2 483	1 202	3 503	3 503	2 408
All other industries	7 435	7 435	1 097	6 338	815	6 319	6 319	990	5 329	5 849	5 849	907
Armed forces, at work	1 024	1 024	83	941	160	715	715	44	671	634	634	44
Private wage and salary workers	89 320	89 320	25 866	63 454	11 268	67 477	67 477	27 797	39 680	63 951	63 951	26 821
Federal government workers	4 580	4 580	820	3 760	579	2 563	2 563	1 071	1 492	2 449	2 449	1 046
State and local government workers	19 896	19 896	5 575	14 321	2 353	15 816	15 816	7 109	8 707	14 901	14 901	6 876
Self-employed workers	13 940	13 940	3 270	10 670	1 557	11 769	11 769	3 507	8 262	11 229	11 229	3 384
Unpaid family workers	825	825	149	676	80	731	731	171	560	705	705	171
At work 1 to 34 hours	33 412	33 412	9 141	24 271	4 240	27 659	27 659	11 053	16 606	26 556	26 556	10 855
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	123 804	123 804	34 506	89 298	14 592	95 186	95 186	38 542	56 644	90 158	90 158	37 231
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23 555	23 555	6 689	16 866	2 516	20 161	20 161	7 355	12 806	19 408	19 408	7 242
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 191	10 191	2 756	7 435	1 290	8 770	8 770	3 380	5 390	8 404	8 404	3 242
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 422	10 422	2 833	7 589	1 219	8 702	8 702	3 710	4 992	8 337	8 337	3 590
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 657	9 657	2 843	6 814	1 164	7 853	7 853	3 359	4 494	7 572	7 572	3 265
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 160	22 160	6 474	15 686	2 654	17 101	17 101	7 512	9 589	16 055	16 055	7 336
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 618	16 618	4 664	11 954	1 893	12 173	12 173	4 695	7 478	11 357	11 357	4 506
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 840	14 840	4 135	10 705	1 976	9 504	9 504	3 922	5 582	8 933	8 933	3 732
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 786	13 786	3 433	10 353	1 540	9 030	9 030	3 813	5 217	8 342	8 342	3 580
\$50,000 or more	2 575	2 575	679	1 896	340	1 892	1 892	786	1 096	1 750	1 750	738
Median	\$11 395	\$11 395	\$11 233	\$11 463	\$11 629	\$10 425	\$10 425	\$10 684	\$10 228	\$10 288	\$10 288	\$10 602
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	110 502	110 502	30 886	79 616	14 218	84 421	84 421	35 305	49 116	79 846	79 846	34 115
Drive alone	89 639	89 639	25 757	63 882	11 862	70 638	70 638	30 165	40 473	67 402	67 402	29 343
Carpool	20 863	20 863	5 129	15 734	2 356	13 783	13 783	5 140	8 643	12 444	12 444	4 772
Public transportation	4 200	4 200	824	3 376	564	1 264	1 264	542	722	1 057	1 057	468
Bus or streetcar	4 190	4 190	814	3 376	564	1 239	1 239	517	722	1 047	1 047	458
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	15	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 993	4 993	1 458	3 535	549	4 504	4 504	1 357	3 147	4 290	4 290	1 344
Other means	4 535	4 535	1 671	2 864	506	3 836	3 836	1 610	2 226	3 711	3 711	1 530
Worked at home	4 331	4 331	841	3 490	—	4 331	4 331	841	3 490	4 331	4 331	841
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.08
Mean travel time to work	22.7	22.7	18.8	24.2	24.5	17.5	17.5	17.0	17.8	16.1	16.1	15.9
Car, truck, or van	22.0	22.0	18.3	23.5	23.9	17.8	17.8	16.9	18.4	16.3	16.3	15.7
Public transportation	62.6	62.6	56.1	64.2	61.4	37.4	37.4	39.1	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.2
With a public transportation disability	592	592	122	470	97	466	466	183	283	466	466	183

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Sonoma County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sonoma County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Sonoma County	Santa Rosa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sonoma County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	5 932	32 366	54 937	19 489	93 235	93 235	38 298	5 932	32 366	54 937	19 489
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 705	15 409	31 419	14 614	49 533	49 533	18 114	2 705	15 409	31 419	14 614
Householder, wife present	1 898	9 411	18 972	10 541	30 281	30 281	11 309	1 898	9 411	18 972	10 541
Householder, no wife present	428	2 818	5 374	2 135	8 620	8 620	3 246	428	2 818	5 374	2 135
Other household member	379	3 136	6 565	1 905	10 080	10 080	3 515	379	3 136	6 565	1 905
In group quarters	—	44	508	33	552	552	44	—	44	508	33
Female	3 227	16 957	23 518	4 875	43 702	43 702	20 184	3 227	16 957	23 518	4 875
Householder, husband present	38	521	738	222	1 297	1 297	559	38	521	738	222
Householder, no husband present	1 222	4 849	5 718	1 272	11 789	11 789	6 071	1 222	4 849	5 718	1 272
Other household member	1 967	11 581	16 867	3 370	30 415	30 415	13 548	1 967	11 581	16 867	3 370
In group quarters	—	6	195	11	201	201	6	—	6	195	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	250	2 646	4 824	476	7 720	7 720	2 896	250	2 646	4 824	476
20 to 24 years	880	4 023	6 745	1 924	11 648	11 648	4 903	880	4 023	6 745	1 924
25 to 54 years	3 919	21 557	35 992	15 149	61 468	61 468	25 476	3 919	21 557	35 992	15 149
55 to 64 years	656	3 510	5 437	1 626	9 603	9 603	4 166	656	3 510	5 437	1 626
65 years and over	227	630	1 939	314	2 796	2 796	857	227	630	1 939	314
With one or more years of college	3 393	16 685	24 182	10 698	44 260	44 260	20 078	3 393	16 685	24 182	10 698
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 512	30 388	51 311	18 231	87 211	87 211	35 900	5 512	30 388	51 311	18 231
Black	95	410	412	285	917	917	505	95	410	412	285
Other races	325	1 568	3 214	973	5 107	5 107	1 893	325	1 568	3 214	973
Spanish origin ¹	293	1 666	3 856	986	5 815	5 815	1 959	293	1 666	3 856	986
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 919	32 335	54 347	19 259	92 601	92 601	38 254	5 919	32 335	54 347	19 259
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 465	8 737	11 174	5 525	21 376	21 376	10 202	1 465	8 737	11 174	5 525
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 027	12 469	14 537	5 006	30 033	30 033	15 496	3 027	12 469	14 537	5 006
Technicians and related support occupations	204	1 360	933	883	2 497	2 497	1 564	204	1 360	933	883
Sales occupations	865	4 626	6 331	1 747	11 822	11 822	5 491	865	4 626	6 331	1 747
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 958	6 483	7 273	2 376	15 714	15 714	8 441	1 958	6 483	7 273	2 376
Service occupations	816	4 342	8 893	2 043	14 051	14 051	5 158	816	4 342	8 893	2 043
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	321	3 687	455	4 008	4 008	321	—	321	3 687	455
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	250	3 486	7 503	4 172	11 239	11 239	3 736	250	3 486	7 503	4 172
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	361	2 980	8 553	2 058	11 894	11 894	3 341	361	2 980	8 553	2 058
Construction	80	1 668	4 488	2 430	6 236	6 236	1 748	80	1 668	4 488	2 430
Manufacturing	388	4 481	8 193	2 476	13 062	13 062	4 869	388	4 481	8 193	2 476
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 071	1 380	2 975	2 908	5 426	5 426	2 451	1 071	1 380	2 975	2 908
Wholesale trade	42	1 096	1 995	833	3 133	3 133	1 138	42	1 096	1 995	833
Retail trade	847	6 513	10 255	1 946	17 615	17 615	7 360	847	6 513	10 255	1 946
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 092	2 683	3 861	2 036	7 636	7 636	3 775	1 092	2 683	3 861	2 036
Business and repair services	225	1 620	2 133	1 026	3 978	3 978	1 845	225	1 620	2 133	1 026
Personal services	1 62	1 090	2 089	344	3 341	3 341	1 252	162	1 090	2 089	244
Professional and related services	1 371	9 130	12 321	2 933	22 822	22 822	10 501	1 371	9 130	12 321	2 933
Public administration	579	1 829	1 095	1 656	3 503	3 503	2 408	579	1 829	1 095	1 656
All other industries	62	845	4 942	771	5 849	5 849	907	62	845	4 942	771
Armed forces, at work	13	31	590	230	634	634	44	13	31	590	230
Private wage and salary workers	4 289	22 532	37 130	14 101	63 951	63 951	26 821	4 289	22 532	37 130	14 101
Federal government workers	533	513	1 403	1 552	2 449	2 449	1 046	533	513	1 403	1 552
State and local government workers	826	6 050	8 025	2 642	14 901	14 901	6 876	826	6 050	8 025	2 642
Self-employed workers	284	3 100	7 845	1 154	11 229	11 229	3 384	284	3 100	7 845	1 154
Unpaid family workers	—	171	534	40	705	705	171	—	171	534	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 288	9 567	15 701	2 616	26 556	26 556	10 855	1 288	9 567	15 701	2 616
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 889	31 342	52 927	19 054	90 158	90 158	37 231	5 889	31 342	52 927	19 054
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	824	6 418	12 166	1 631	19 408	19 408	7 242	824	6 418	12 166	1 631
\$4,000 to \$5,999	448	2 794	5 162	497	8 404	8 404	3 242	448	2 794	5 162	497
\$6,000 to \$7,999	553	3 037	4 747	866	8 337	8 337	3 590	553	3 037	4 747	866
\$8,000 to \$9,999	626	2 639	4 307	921	7 572	7 572	3 265	626	2 639	4 307	921
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 199	6 137	8 719	3 451	16 055	16 055	7 336	1 199	6 137	8 719	3 451
\$15,000 to \$19,999	812	3 694	6 851	3 368	11 357	11 357	4 506	812	3 694	6 851	3 368
\$20,000 to \$24,999	709	3 023	5 201	3 931	8 933	8 933	3 732	709	3 023	5 201	3 931
\$25,000 to \$49,999	512	3 068	4 762	3 904	8 342	8 342	3 580	512	3 068	4 762	3 904
\$50,000 or more	206	532	1 012	485	1 750	1 750	738	206	532	1 012	485
Median	\$11 578	\$10 433	\$10 031	\$17 833	\$10 288	\$10 288	\$10 602	\$11 578	\$10 433	\$10 031	\$17 833
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	5 258	28 857	45 731	16 438	79 846	79 846	34 115	5 258	28 857	45 731	16 438
Drive alone	4 659	24 684	38 059	10 375	67 402	67 402	29 343	4 659	24 684	38 059	10 375
Carpool	599	4 173	7 672	6 063	12 444	12 444	4 772	599	4 173	7 672	6 063
Public transportation	143	325	589	2 579	1 057	1 057	468	143	325	589	2 579
Bus or streetcar	133	325	589	2 579	1 047	1 047	458	133	325	589	2 579
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	231	1 113	2 946	154	4 290	4 290	1 344	231	1 113	2 946	154
Other means	292	1 238	2 181	318	3 711	3 711	1 530	292	1 238	2 181	318
Worked at home	8	833	3 490	—	4 331	4 331	841	8	833	3 490	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.29	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.29
Mean travel time to work	15.9	15.9	16.3	51.2	16.1	16.1	15.9	15.9	15.9	16.3	51.2
Car, truck, or van	15.6	15.8	16.7	48.3	16.3	16.3	15.7	15.6	15.8	16.7	48.3
Public transportation	27.5	40.1	35.8	73.7	36.0	36.0	36.2	27.5	40.1	35.8	73.7
With a public transportation disability	8	175	283	29	466	466	183	8	175	283	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Santa Rosa city, worked						Living in Remainder of Sonoma County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Sonoma County	Santa Rosa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sonoma County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Sonoma County	Santa Rosa city
Workers 16 years and over	29 164	29 164	21 218	3 221	17 997	7 946	2 289	64 071	64 071	17 080
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	15 279	15 279	10 078	1 498	8 580	5 201	1 815	34 254	34 254	8 036
Householder, wife present	9 270	9 270	5 938	956	4 982	3 332	1 171	21 011	21 011	5 371
Householder, no wife present	2 907	2 907	2 060	296	1 764	847	303	5 713	5 713	1 186
Other household member	3 058	3 058	2 036	246	1 790	1 022	341	7 022	7 022	1 479
In group quarters	44	44	—	—	44	—	—	508	508	—
Female	13 885	13 885	11 140	1 723	9 417	2 745	474	29 817	29 817	9 044
Householder, husband present	487	487	329	27	302	158	13	810	810	230
Householder, no husband present	4 503	4 503	3 701	747	2 954	802	94	7 286	7 286	2 370
Other household member	8 873	8 873	7 104	949	6 155	1 769	356	21 542	21 542	6 444
In group quarters	22	22	6	—	6	16	11	179	179	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 136	2 136	1 745	177	1 568	391	99	5 584	5 584	1 151
20 to 24 years	4 126	4 126	3 007	536	2 471	1 119	282	7 522	7 522	1 896
25 to 54 years	19 158	19 158	13 613	1 993	11 620	5 545	1 590	42 310	42 310	11 863
55 to 64 years	2 981	2 981	2 271	354	1 917	710	206	6 622	6 622	1 895
65 years and over	763	763	582	161	421	181	112	2 033	2 033	275
With one or more years of college	15 351	15 351	11 301	1 813	9 488	4 050	1 393	28 909	28 909	8 777
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	27 358	27 358	19 903	3 037	16 866	7 455	2 037	59 853	59 853	15 997
Black	355	355	311	33	278	44	44	562	562	194
Other races	1 451	1 451	1 004	151	853	447	208	3 656	3 656	889
Spanish origin ¹	1 437	1 437	977	178	799	460	127	4 378	4 378	982
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	29 133	29 133	21 187	3 221	17 966	7 946	2 245	63 468	63 468	17 067
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 696	7 696	5 634	792	4 842	2 062	737	13 680	13 680	4 568
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 975	10 975	8 650	1 651	6 999	2 325	485	19 058	19 058	6 846
Technicians and related support occupations	1 026	1 026	819	75	744	207	102	1 471	1 471	745
Sales occupations	4 449	4 449	3 443	602	2 841	1 006	165	7 373	7 373	2 048
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 500	5 500	4 388	974	3 414	1 112	218	10 214	10 214	4 053
Service occupations	3 885	3 885	3 043	468	2 575	842	262	10 166	10 166	2 115
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	279	279	191	—	191	88	81	3 729	3 729	130
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 440	3 440	2 056	118	1 938	1 384	535	7 799	7 799	1 680
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 858	2 858	1 613	192	1 421	1 245	145	9 036	9 036	1 728
Construction	1 666	1 666	824	69	755	842	273	4 570	4 570	924
Manufacturing	4 244	4 244	2 654	141	2 513	1 590	213	8 818	8 818	2 215
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 694	1 694	1 165	559	606	529	382	3 732	3 732	1 286
Wholesale trade	1 047	1 047	612	19	593	435	81	2 086	2 086	526
Retail trade	5 974	5 974	4 598	589	4 009	1 376	224	11 641	11 641	2 762
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 851	2 851	2 201	554	1 647	650	254	4 785	4 785	1 574
Business and repair services	1 313	1 313	971	93	878	342	140	2 665	2 665	874
Personal services	946	946	811	82	729	135	14	2 395	2 395	441
Professional and related services	7 308	7 308	5 680	755	4 925	1 628	277	15 514	15 514	4 821
Public administration	1 326	1 326	1 175	310	865	151	226	2 177	2 177	1 233
All other industries	764	764	496	50	446	268	161	5 085	5 085	411
Armed forces, at work	31	31	31	—	31	—	44	603	603	13
Private wage and salary workers	21 133	21 133	15 113	2 397	12 716	6 020	1 621	42 818	42 818	11 708
Federal government workers	591	591	434	—	240	157	178	1 858	1 858	612
State and local government workers	4 581	4 581	3 463	452	3 011	1 118	302	10 320	10 320	3 413
Self-employed workers	2 735	2 735	2 098	178	1 920	637	188	8 494	8 494	1 286
Unpaid family workers	124	124	110	—	110	14	—	581	581	61
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 660	7 660	6 052	601	5 451	1 608	355	18 896	18 896	4 803
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	28 324	28 324	20 573	3 201	17 372	7 751	2 259	61 834	61 834	16 658
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 707	5 707	4 387	490	3 897	1 320	258	13 701	13 701	2 855
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 243	2 243	1 672	203	1 469	571	81	6 161	6 161	1 570
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 386	2 386	1 823	272	1 551	563	108	5 951	5 951	1 767
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 339	2 339	1 897	367	1 530	442	136	5 233	5 233	1 368
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 408	5 408	3 871	551	3 320	1 537	421	10 647	10 647	3 465
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 790	3 790	2 524	483	2 041	1 266	364	7 567	7 567	1 982
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 256	3 256	2 096	417	1 679	1 160	413	5 677	5 677	1 636
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 653	2 653	1 959	317	1 642	694	428	5 689	5 689	1 621
\$50,000 or more	542	542	344	101	243	198	50	1 208	1 208	394
Median	\$11 002	\$11 002	\$10 449	\$11 973	\$10 239	\$12 713	\$16 388	\$9 951	\$9 951	\$10 775
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	25 249	25 249	17 734	2 706	15 028	7 515	1 858	54 597	54 597	16 381
Drive alone	21 438	21 438	15 344	2 441	12 903	6 094	1 030	45 964	45 964	13 999
Carpool	3 811	3 811	2 390	265	2 125	1 421	828	8 633	8 633	2 382
Public transportation	412	412	263	91	172	149	311	645	645	205
Bus or streetcar	402	402	253	81	172	149	311	645	645	205
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 252	1 252	1 252	212	1 040	—	19	3 038	3 038	92
Other means	1 410	1 410	1 128	204	924	282	101	2 301	2 301	402
Worked at home	841	841	841	8	833	—	—	3 490	3 490	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.05	1.08	1.12	1.38	1.09	1.09	1.08
Mean travel time to work	14.7	14.7	12.1	11.0	12.3	21.5	63.4	16.8	16.8	20.4
Car, truck, or van	14.5	14.5	11.7	10.4	12.0	21.1	60.5	17.1	17.1	20.1
Public transportation	32.1	32.1	29.2	26.7	30.6	37.2	93.7	38.5	38.5	45.2
With a public transportation disability	106	106	80	8	72	26	16	360	360	103

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 1 207
Householder, wife present 942
Householder, no wife present 132
Other household member 133
In group quarters —
Female 1 504
Householder, husband present 11
Householder, no husband present 475
Other household member 1 018
In group quarters —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 73
20 to 24 years 344
25 to 54 years 1 926
55 to 64 years 302
65 years and over 66
With one or more years of college 1 580

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 2 475
Black 62
Other races 174
Spanish origin¹ 115

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 2 698
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 673
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 1 376
Technicians and related support occupations 129
Sales occupations 263
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 984
Service occupations 348
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations —
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 132
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 169
Construction 11
Manufacturing 247
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 512
Wholesale trade 23
Retail trade 258
Finance, insurance, and real estate 538
Business and repair services 132
Personal services 80
Professional and related services 616
Public administration 269
All other industries 12
Armed forces, at work 13
Private wage and salary workers 1 892
Federal government workers 339
State and local government workers 374
Self-employed workers 106
Unpaid family workers —
At work 1 to 34 hours 687

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 2 688
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 334
\$4,000 to \$5,999 245
\$6,000 to \$7,999 281
\$8,000 to \$9,999 259
\$10,000 to \$14,999 648
\$15,000 to \$19,999 329
\$20,000 to \$24,999 292
\$25,000 to \$49,999 195
\$50,000 or more 105
Median \$11 250

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 2 552
Drive alone 2 218
Carpool 334
Public transportation 52
Bus or streetcar 52
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —
Walked only 19
Other means 88
Worked at home —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.08
Mean travel time to work minutes 21.6
Cor. truck, or van minutes 21.1
Public transportation minutes 28.8
With a public transportation disability —

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sonoma County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Sonoma County	Santa Rosa city	Remainder of Sonoma County
Workers 16 years and over	2 711	14 369	46 991	17 200	5 121	5 121	1 357	3 764
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	1 207	6 829	26 218	12 799	3 556	3 556	964	2 592
Householder, wife present	942	4 429	15 640	9 370	2 179	2 179	570	1 609
Householder, no wife present	132	1 054	4 527	1 832	706	706	197	509
Other household member	133	1 346	5 543	1 564	644	644	184	460
In group quarters	—	—	508	33	27	27	13	14
Female	1 504	7 540	20 773	4 401	1 565	1 565	393	1 172
Householder, husband present	11	219	580	209	116	116	—	116
Householder, no husband present	475	1 895	4 916	1 178	339	339	103	236
Other household member	1 018	5 426	15 098	3 014	1 089	1 089	282	807
In group quarters	—	—	179	—	21	21	8	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	73	1 078	4 433	377	336	336	25	311
20 to 24 years	344	1 552	5 626	1 642	720	720	244	476
25 to 54 years	1 926	9 937	30 447	13 559	3 483	3 483	1 004	2 479
55 to 64 years	302	1 593	4 727	1 420	489	489	59	430
65 years and over	66	209	1 758	202	93	93	25	68
With one or more years of college	1 580	7 197	20 132	9 305	2 908	2 908	807	2 101
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	2 475	13 522	43 856	16 194	4 718	4 718	1 172	3 546
Black	62	132	368	241	45	45	13	32
Other races	174	715	2 767	765	358	358	172	186
Spanish origin ¹	115	867	3 396	859	349	349	166	183
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	2 698	14 369	46 401	17 014	5 040	5 040	1 357	3 683
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	673	3 895	9 112	4 788	1 510	1 510	431	1 079
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 376	5 470	12 212	4 521	968	968	359	609
Technicians and related support occupations	129	616	726	781	83	83	38	45
Sales occupations	263	1 785	5 325	1 582	473	473	168	305
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	984	3 069	6 161	2 158	412	412	153	259
Service occupations	348	1 767	8 051	1 781	562	562	124	438
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	130	3 599	374	286	286	64	222
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	132	1 548	6 119	3 637	1 030	1 030	243	787
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	169	1 559	7 308	1 913	684	684	136	548
Construction	11	913	3 646	2 157	965	965	275	690
Manufacturing	247	1 968	6 603	2 263	759	759	122	637
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	512	774	2 446	2 526	238	238	69	169
Wholesale trade	23	503	1 560	752	194	194	58	136
Retail trade	258	2 504	8 879	1 722	576	576	110	466
Finance, insurance, and real estate	538	1 036	3 211	1 782	367	367	197	170
Business and repair services	132	742	1 791	886	171	171	35	136
Personal services	80	361	1 954	230	109	109	31	78
Professional and related services	616	4 205	10 693	2 656	1 009	1 009	302	707
Public administration	269	964	944	1 430	182	182	75	107
All other industries	12	399	4 674	610	470	470	83	387
Armed forces, at work	13	—	590	186	81	81	—	81
Private wage and salary workers	1 892	9 816	31 110	12 480	3 526	3 526	976	2 550
Federal government workers	339	273	1 246	1 374	114	114	25	89
State and local government workers	374	3 039	6 907	2 340	915	915	233	682
Self-employed workers	106	1 180	7 208	966	540	540	123	417
Unpaid family workers	—	61	520	40	26	26	—	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	687	4 116	14 093	2 261	1 103	1 103	198	905
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	2 688	13 970	45 176	16 795	5 028	5 028	1 311	3 717
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	334	2 521	10 846	1 373	753	753	113	640
\$4,000 to \$5,999	245	1 325	4 591	416	366	366	138	228
\$6,000 to \$7,999	281	1 486	4 184	416	365	365	120	245
\$8,000 to \$9,999	259	1 109	3 865	785	281	281	94	187
\$10,000 to \$14,999	648	2 817	7 182	3 030	1 046	1 046	176	870
\$15,000 to \$19,999	329	1 653	5 585	3 004	816	816	189	627
\$20,000 to \$24,999	292	1 344	4 041	3 518	571	571	190	381
\$25,000 to \$49,999	195	1 426	4 068	3 476	688	688	233	455
\$50,000 or more	105	289	814	435	142	142	58	84
Median	\$11 250	\$10 670	\$9 535	\$18 028	\$13 147	\$13 147	\$15 288	\$12 697
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	2 552	13 829	38 216	14 580	4 575	4 575	1 190	3 385
Drive alone	2 218	11 781	31 965	9 345	3 236	3 236	822	2 414
Carpool	334	2 048	6 251	5 235	1 339	1 339	368	971
Public transportation	52	153	440	2 268	207	207	74	133
Bus or streetcar	52	153	440	2 268	192	192	59	133
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	15	15	15	—
Walked only	19	73	2 946	135	214	214	13	201
Other means	88	314	1 899	217	125	125	80	45
Worked at home	—	—	3 490	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.28	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.19
Mean travel time to work	minutes 21.6	20.2	15.3	49.6	41.9	41.9	48.2	39.6
Cor. truck, or van	minutes 21.1	19.9	15.8	46.7	43.9	43.9	50.0	41.7
Public transportation	minutes 28.8	50.7	35.4	71.0	44.4	44.4	57.1	37.3
With a public transportation disability	—	103	257	13	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Sarasota County	Sarasota city	Remainder of Sarasota County		Total	Sarasota County	Sarasota city	Remainder of Sarasota County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Sarasota County	Sarasota city
Workers 16 years and over	73 281	73 281	20 369	52 912	8 655	70 602	70 602	38 606	31 996	60 113	60 113	32 551
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	40 399	40 399	11 135	29 264	5 347	38 411	38 411	20 179	18 232	31 790	31 790	16 175
Householder, wife present	25 020	25 020	5 596	19 424	2 976	24 328	24 328	12 697	11 631	19 918	19 918	10 048
Householder, no wife present	5 939	5 939	2 480	3 459	989	5 364	5 364	3 176	2 168	4 575	4 575	2 634
Other household member	9 292	9 292	2 985	6 307	1 369	8 566	8 566	4 205	4 361	7 164	7 164	3 432
In group quarters	148	148	74	74	13	153	153	81	72	133	133	61
Female	32 882	32 882	9 234	23 648	3 308	32 191	32 191	18 427	13 764	28 323	28 323	16 376
Householder, husband present	1 075	1 075	211	864	38	1 077	1 077	596	481	1 009	1 009	536
Householder, no husband present	8 717	8 717	3 173	5 544	822	8 661	8 661	5 440	3 221	7 693	7 693	4 904
Other household member	23 028	23 028	5 811	17 217	2 448	22 376	22 376	12 348	10 028	19 559	19 559	10 893
In group quarters	62	62	39	23	—	77	77	43	34	62	62	43
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 627	5 627	1 539	4 088	637	5 284	5 284	2 588	2 696	4 764	4 764	2 347
20 to 24 years	9 384	9 384	3 249	6 135	999	9 213	9 213	5 204	4 009	7 876	7 876	4 465
25 to 54 years	43 877	43 877	11 803	32 074	5 225	42 583	42 583	23 446	19 137	35 691	35 691	19 399
55 to 64 years	10 417	10 417	2 710	7 707	1 291	9 702	9 702	5 353	4 349	8 467	8 467	4 598
65 years and over	3 976	3 976	1 068	2 908	503	3 820	3 820	2 015	1 805	3 315	3 315	1 742
With one or more years of college	27 712	27 712	7 431	20 281	2 939	26 381	26 381	15 196	11 185	22 801	22 801	12 987
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	68 336	68 336	16 890	51 446	7 863	66 233	66 233	35 285	30 948	56 278	56 278	29 517
Black	4 200	4 200	3 214	986	631	3 732	3 732	2 992	740	3 319	3 319	2 777
Other races	745	745	265	480	161	637	637	329	308	516	516	257
Spanish origin ¹	1 363	1 363	590	773	134	1 300	1 300	841	459	1 160	1 160	761
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	73 260	73 260	20 369	52 891	8 655	70 591	70 591	38 595	31 996	60 113	60 113	32 551
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 852	17 852	4 999	12 853	1 577	17 128	17 128	9 729	7 399	14 853	14 853	8 391
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 487	24 487	6 003	18 484	2 918	23 542	23 542	13 394	10 148	20 458	20 458	11 501
Technicians and related support occupations	2 048	2 048	613	1 435	339	1 738	1 738	997	741	1 502	1 502	886
Sales occupations	10 977	10 977	2 235	8 742	1 496	10 206	10 206	5 155	5 051	8 941	8 941	4 386
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 462	11 462	3 155	8 307	1 083	11 598	11 598	7 242	4 356	10 015	10 015	6 229
Service occupations	11 057	11 057	3 901	7 156	1 386	10 602	10 602	6 061	4 541	9 338	9 338	5 379
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 775	1 775	302	1 473	192	1 631	1 631	488	1 143	1 439	1 439	425
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 846	10 846	2 919	7 927	1 489	10 441	10 441	5 362	5 079	8 335	8 335	4 092
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 243	7 243	2 245	4 998	1 093	7 247	7 247	3 561	3 686	5 690	5 690	2 763
Construction	8 994	8 994	2 068	6 926	1 340	8 337	8 337	3 671	4 666	6 791	6 791	2 834
Manufacturing	7 003	7 003	1 892	5 111	1 105	6 802	6 802	3 125	3 677	5 190	5 190	2 331
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 235	4 235	1 102	3 133	622	3 984	3 984	2 298	1 686	3 258	3 258	1 825
Wholesale trade	1 915	1 915	602	1 313	343	1 738	1 738	967	771	1 403	1 403	750
Retail trade	17 186	17 186	4 734	12 452	1 979	16 520	16 520	8 755	7 765	14 469	14 469	7 581
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 874	6 874	1 747	5 127	591	6 793	6 793	4 053	2 740	5 886	5 886	3 514
Business and repair services	3 927	3 927	1 083	2 844	511	3 799	3 799	2 199	1 600	3 153	3 153	1 718
Personal services	3 859	3 859	1 325	2 534	451	3 884	3 884	2 207	1 677	3 265	3 265	1 870
Professional and related services	13 576	13 576	4 202	9 374	1 049	13 378	13 378	8 624	4 754	12 063	12 063	7 786
Public administration	2 183	2 183	584	1 599	274	1 997	1 997	1 304	693	1 813	1 813	1 170
All other industries	3 508	3 508	1 030	2 478	390	3 359	3 359	1 392	1 967	2 822	2 822	1 172
Armed forces, at work	21	21	—	21	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	56 736	56 736	15 418	41 318	6 766	55 111	55 111	29 910	25 201	46 308	46 308	24 844
Federal government workers	848	848	330	518	116	822	822	535	287	664	664	430
State and local government workers	7 461	7 461	2 662	4 799	679	7 157	7 157	4 833	2 324	6 522	6 522	4 398
Self-employed workers	7 751	7 751	1 897	5 854	1 027	7 024	7 024	3 119	3 905	6 212	6 212	2 715
Unpaid family workers	485	485	62	423	67	488	488	209	279	407	407	164
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 438	17 438	4 560	12 878	1 944	16 486	16 486	8 548	7 938	14 650	14 650	7 574
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	70 684	70 684	19 844	50 840	8 099	68 401	68 401	37 548	30 853	58 203	58 203	31 598
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	14 452	14 452	4 142	10 310	1 680	13 724	13 724	7 306	6 418	12 051	12 051	6 466
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 504	7 504	2 082	5 422	884	7 392	7 392	3 871	3 521	6 277	6 277	3 256
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 072	9 072	2 873	6 199	1 067	8 833	8 833	4 851	3 982	7 583	7 583	4 183
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 562	8 562	2 794	5 768	899	8 347	8 347	4 899	3 448	7 178	7 178	4 282
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 780	14 780	4 287	10 493	1 653	14 206	14 206	7 648	6 558	12 018	12 018	6 371
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 114	7 114	1 826	5 288	793	7 079	7 079	3 984	3 095	5 823	5 823	3 190
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 778	3 778	865	2 913	505	3 688	3 688	2 205	1 483	3 003	3 003	1 672
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 085	4 085	773	3 312	494	3 937	3 937	2 201	1 736	3 184	3 184	1 668
\$50,000 or more	1 337	1 337	202	1 135	124	1 195	1 195	583	612	1 086	1 086	510
Median	\$9 008	\$9 008	\$8 591	\$9 210	\$8 931	\$9 019	\$9 019	\$9 121	\$8 873	\$8 889	\$8 889	\$8 885
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	65 355	65 355	17 172	48 183	7 909	63 218	63 218	34 906	28 312	53 324	53 324	29 227
Drive alone	52 617	52 617	13 784	38 833	6 354	50 698	50 698	28 236	22 462	43 200	43 200	23 810
Carpool	12 738	12 738	3 388	9 350	1 555	12 520	12 520	6 670	5 850	10 124	10 124	5 417
Public transportation	696	696	529	167	48	646	646	578	68	510	510	465
Bus or streetcar	571	571	420	151	32	603	603	535	68	496	496	451
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	32	32	16	16	16	15	15	15	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 423	2 423	1 151	1 272	203	2 342	2 342	1 292	1 050	2 140	2 140	1 200
Other means	3 027	3 027	1 178	1 849	495	2 616	2 616	1 491	1 125	2 359	2 359	1 320
Worked at home	1 780	1 780	339	1 441	—	1 780	1 780	339	1 441	1 780	1 780	339
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	17.7	17.7	16.2	18.3	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.8	17.8	16.2	16.2	16.6
Car, truck, or van	18.0	18.0	16.3	18.6	18.5	18.7	18.7	19.1	18.4	16.6	16.6	16.9
Public transportation	31.6	31.6	27.8	43.5	36.8	32.6	32.6	32.9	30.0	31.5	31.5	31.7
With a public transportation disability	321	321	80	241	70	274	274	172	102	207	207	130

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Sarasota County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sarasota County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Sarasota County	Sarasota city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sarasota County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	7 004	25 547	27 562	4 513	60 113	60 113	32 551	7 004	25 547	27 562	4 513	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 242	12 933	15 615	3 262	31 790	31 790	16 175	3 242	12 933	15 615	3 262	
Householder, wife present	2 043	8 005	9 870	2 126	19 918	19 918	10 048	2 043	8 005	9 870	2 126	
Householder, no wife present	670	1 964	1 941	375	4 575	4 575	2 634	670	1 964	1 941	375	
Other household member	505	2 927	3 732	759	7 164	7 164	3 432	505	2 927	3 732	759	
In group quarters	24	37	72	2	133	133	61	24	37	72	2	
Female	3 762	12 614	11 947	1 251	28 323	28 323	16 376	3 762	12 614	11 947	1 251	
Householder, husband present	175	361	473	28	1 009	1 009	536	175	361	473	28	
Householder, no husband present	1 140	3 764	2 789	202	7 693	7 693	4 904	1 140	3 764	2 789	202	
Other household member	2 447	8 446	6 666	1 021	19 559	19 559	10 893	2 447	8 446	6 666	1 021	
In group quarters	—	43	19	—	62	62	43	—	43	19	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	430	1 917	2 417	226	4 764	4 764	2 347	430	1 917	2 417	226	
20 to 24 years	952	3 513	3 411	509	7 876	7 876	4 465	952	3 513	3 411	509	
25 to 54 years	4 323	15 076	16 292	2 961	35 691	35 691	19 399	4 323	15 076	16 292	2 961	
55 to 64 years	888	3 710	3 869	659	8 467	8 467	4 598	888	3 710	3 869	659	
65 years and over	411	1 331	1 573	158	3 315	3 315	1 742	411	1 331	1 573	158	
With one or more years of college	3 117	9 870	9 814	1 972	22 801	22 801	12 987	3 117	9 870	9 814	1 972	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 478	23 039	26 761	4 195	56 278	56 278	29 517	6 478	23 039	26 761	4 195	
Black	408	2 369	542	250	3 319	3 319	2 777	408	2 369	542	250	
Other races	118	139	259	68	516	516	257	118	139	259	68	
Spanish origin ¹	217	544	399	69	1 160	1 160	761	217	544	399	69	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 004	25 547	27 562	4 492	60 113	60 113	32 551	7 004	25 547	27 562	4 492	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 932	6 459	6 462	1 422	14 853	14 853	8 391	1 932	6 459	6 462	1 422	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 165	8 336	8 957	1 111	20 458	20 458	11 501	3 165	8 336	8 957	1 111	
Technicians and related support occupations	109	777	616	207	1 502	1 502	886	109	777	616	207	
Sales occupations	946	3 440	4 555	540	8 941	8 941	4 386	946	3 440	4 555	540	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 110	4 119	3 786	364	10 015	10 015	6 229	2 110	4 119	3 786	364	
Service occupations	982	4 397	3 959	333	9 398	9 398	5 379	982	4 397	3 959	333	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	402	1 014	144	1 439	1 439	425	23	402	1 014	144	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	532	3 560	4 243	1 022	8 335	8 335	4 092	532	3 560	4 243	1 022	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	370	2 393	2 927	460	5 690	5 690	2 763	370	2 393	2 927	460	
Construction	183	2 651	3 957	863	6 791	6 791	2 834	183	2 651	3 957	863	
Manufacturing	160	2 171	2 859	708	5 190	5 190	2 331	160	2 171	2 859	708	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	540	1 285	1 433	355	3 258	3 258	1 825	540	1 285	1 433	355	
Wholesale trade	50	700	653	169	1 403	1 403	750	50	700	653	169	
Retail trade	1 694	5 887	6 888	738	14 469	14 469	7 581	1 694	5 887	6 888	738	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 504	2 010	2 372	397	5 886	5 886	3 514	1 504	2 010	2 372	397	
Business and repair services	397	1 321	1 435	263	3 153	3 153	1 718	397	1 321	1 435	263	
Personal services	346	1 524	1 395	143	3 265	3 265	1 870	346	1 524	1 395	143	
Professional and related services	1 254	6 532	4 277	464	12 063	12 063	7 786	1 254	6 532	4 277	464	
Public administration	694	476	643	96	1 813	1 813	1 170	694	476	643	96	
All other industries	182	990	1 650	296	2 822	2 822	1 172	182	990	1 650	296	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	
Private wage and salary workers	5 351	19 493	21 464	3 662	46 308	46 308	24 844	5 351	19 493	21 464	3 662	
Federal government workers	132	298	234	68	664	664	430	132	298	234	68	
State and local government workers	975	3 423	2 124	260	6 522	6 522	4 398	975	3 423	2 124	260	
Self-employed workers	519	2 196	3 497	512	6 212	6 212	2 715	519	2 196	3 497	512	
Unpaid family workers	27	137	243	11	407	407	164	27	137	243	11	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 148	6 426	7 076	844	14 650	14 650	7 574	1 148	6 426	7 076	844	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 901	24 697	26 605	4 382	58 203	58 203	31 598	6 901	24 697	26 605	4 382	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 263	5 203	5 585	721	12 051	12 051	6 466	1 263	5 203	5 585	721	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	669	2 587	3 021	343	6 277	6 277	3 256	669	2 587	3 021	343	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	891	3 292	3 400	422	7 583	7 583	4 183	891	3 292	3 400	422	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 169	3 113	2 896	485	7 178	7 178	4 282	1 169	3 113	2 896	485	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 184	5 187	5 647	1 109	12 018	12 018	6 371	1 184	5 187	5 647	1 109	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	723	2 467	2 633	498	5 823	5 823	3 190	723	2 467	2 633	498	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	418	1 254	1 331	270	3 003	3 003	1 672	418	1 254	1 331	270	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	515	1 153	1 516	407	3 184	3 184	1 668	515	1 153	1 516	407	
\$50,000 or more	69	441	576	127	1 086	1 086	510	69	441	576	127	
Median	\$9 074	\$8 814	\$8 895	\$10 650	\$8 889	\$8 889	\$8 885	\$9 074	\$8 814	\$8 895	\$10 650	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 300	22 927	24 097	4 122	53 324	53 324	29 227	6 300	22 927	24 097	4 122	
Drive alone	5 040	18 770	19 390	3 063	43 200	43 200	23 810	5 040	18 770	19 390	3 063	
Carpool	1 260	4 157	4 707	1 059	10 124	10 124	5 417	1 260	4 157	4 707	1 059	
Public transportation	49	416	45	138	510	510	465	49	416	45	138	
Bus or streetcar	35	416	45	43	496	496	451	35	416	45	43	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	
Walked only	359	841	940	80	2 140	2 140	1 200	359	841	940	80	
Other means	243	1 077	1 039	173	2 359	2 359	1 320	243	1 077	1 039	173	
Worked at home	53	286	1 441	—	1 780	1 780	339	53	286	1 441	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.17	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.17	
Mean travel time to work	15.9	16.8	15.8	35.1	16.2	16.2	16.6	15.9	16.8	15.8	35.1	
Car, truck, or van	16.2	17.1	16.2	35.6	16.6	16.6	16.9	16.2	17.1	16.2	35.6	
Public transportation	34.8	31.3	30.0	30.0	31.5	31.5	31.7	34.8	31.3	30.0	30.0	
With a public transportation disability	24	106	77	44	207	207	130	24	106	77	44	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Sarasota city, worked						Living in Remainder of Sarasota County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Sarasota County	Sarasota city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sarasota County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Sarasota County	Sarasota city
Workers 16 years and over	16 851	16 851	13 815	3 378	10 437	3 036	1 160	43 262	43 262	18 736
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	8 838	8 838	6 955	1 655	5 300	1 883	870	22 952	22 952	9 220
Householder, wife present	4 501	4 501	3 660	742	2 918	841	506	15 417	15 417	6 388
Householder, no wife present	1 973	1 973	1 604	510	1 094	369	156	2 602	2 602	1 030
Other household member	2 303	2 303	1 630	379	1 251	673	208	4 861	4 861	1 802
In group quarters	61	61	61	24	37	—	—	72	72	—
Female	8 013	8 013	6 860	1 723	5 137	1 153	290	20 310	20 310	9 516
Householder, husband present	197	197	136	27	109	61	197	812	812	400
Householder, no husband present	2 860	2 860	2 524	730	1 794	336	26	4 833	4 833	2 380
Other household member	4 917	4 917	4 161	966	3 195	756	264	14 642	14 642	6 732
In group quarters	39	39	39	—	39	—	—	23	23	4
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 208	1 208	989	257	732	219	134	3 556	3 556	1 358
20 to 24 years	2 837	2 837	2 279	559	1 720	558	62	5 039	5 039	2 186
25 to 54 years	9 786	9 786	7 942	1 849	6 093	1 844	707	25 905	25 905	11 457
55 to 64 years	2 155	2 155	1 819	483	1 336	336	203	6 312	6 312	2 779
65 years and over	865	865	786	230	556	79	54	2 450	2 450	956
With one or more years of college	6 258	6 258	5 132	1 399	3 733	1 126	496	16 543	16 543	7 855
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	14 020	14 020	11 333	2 934	8 399	2 687	949	42 258	42 258	18 184
Black	2 671	2 671	2 322	344	1 978	349	154	6 448	6 448	455
Other races	160	160	160	100	60	—	57	356	356	97
Spanish origin ¹	478	478	423	159	264	55	69	682	682	338
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	16 851	16 851	13 815	3 378	10 437	3 036	1 160	43 262	43 262	18 736
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 215	4 215	3 521	866	2 655	694	355	10 638	10 638	4 870
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 026	5 026	4 272	1 458	2 814	754	298	15 432	15 432	7 229
Technicians and related support occupations	522	522	466	78	388	56	39	980	980	420
Sales occupations	1 759	1 759	1 394	418	976	365	117	7 182	7 182	2 992
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 745	2 745	2 412	962	1 450	333	142	7 270	7 270	3 817
Service occupations	3 307	3 307	2 846	531	2 315	461	56	6 031	6 031	2 533
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	267	267	146	10	136	121	—	1 172	1 172	279
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 346	2 346	1 706	287	1 419	640	252	5 989	5 989	2 386
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 690	1 690	1 324	226	1 098	366	199	4 000	4 000	1 439
Construction	1 577	1 577	1 065	105	960	512	203	5 214	5 214	1 769
Manufacturing	1 380	1 380	910	81	829	470	211	3 810	3 810	1 421
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	862	862	752	274	478	110	110	2 396	2 396	1 073
Wholesale trade	465	465	382	36	346	83	14	938	938	368
Retail trade	3 953	3 953	3 284	892	2 392	669	222	10 516	10 516	4 297
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 516	1 516	1 307	569	738	209	127	4 370	4 370	2 207
Business and repair services	862	862	696	143	553	166	59	2 291	2 291	1 022
Personal services	1 153	1 153	1 018	190	828	135	42	2 112	2 112	852
Professional and related services	3 831	3 831	3 417	652	2 765	414	67	8 232	8 232	4 369
Public administration	461	461	388	307	81	73	—	1 352	1 352	782
All other industries	791	791	596	129	467	195	105	2 031	2 031	576
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 563	12 563	10 080	2 524	7 556	2 483	1 012	33 745	33 745	14 764
Federal government workers	297	297	285	100	185	12	—	367	367	145
State and local government workers	2 366	2 366	1 959	430	1 529	407	—	4 156	4 156	2 439
Self-employed workers	1 601	1 601	1 480	324	1 156	121	137	4 611	4 611	1 235
Unpaid family workers	24	24	11	—	11	—	—	383	383	153
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 811	3 811	3 291	654	2 637	520	275	10 839	10 839	4 283
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	16 527	16 527	13 577	3 357	10 220	2 950	1 117	41 676	41 676	18 021
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 464	3 464	2 965	756	2 209	499	206	8 587	8 587	3 501
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 789	1 789	1 508	366	1 142	281	47	4 488	4 488	1 748
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 431	2 431	1 901	385	1 516	530	135	5 152	5 152	2 282
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 376	2 376	1 963	563	1 400	413	129	4 802	4 802	2 319
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 512	3 512	2 801	637	2 164	711	272	8 506	8 506	3 570
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 461	1 461	1 175	247	928	286	131	4 362	4 362	2 015
\$20,000 to \$24,999	767	767	634	179	455	133	36	2 236	2 236	1 038
\$25,000 to \$49,999	581	581	499	214	285	82	120	2 603	2 603	1 169
\$50,000 or more	146	146	131	10	121	15	41	940	940	379
Median	\$8 488	\$8 488	\$8 422	\$8 609	\$8 347	\$8 799	\$10 493	\$9 087	\$9 087	\$9 276
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	14 188	14 188	11 283	2 773	8 510	2 905	932	39 136	39 136	17 944
Drive alone	11 376	11 376	8 960	2 310	6 650	2 416	742	31 824	31 824	14 850
Carpool	2 812	2 812	2 323	463	1 860	489	190	7 312	7 312	3 094
Public transportation	392	392	369	24	345	23	126	118	118	96
Bus or streetcar	378	378	355	10	345	23	31	118	118	96
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 032	1 032	1 016	346	670	16	21	1 108	1 108	184
Other means	900	900	808	182	626	92	81	1 459	1 459	512
Worked at home	339	339	339	53	286	—	—	1 441	1 441	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	14.8	14.8	13.7	11.8	14.3	20.1	34.1	16.8	16.8	18.8
Car, truck, or van	15.0	15.0	13.7	11.9	14.3	20.0	35.9	17.2	17.2	18.8
Public transportation	29.2	29.2	29.1	21.7	29.6	30.0	25.7	39.4	39.4	41.6
With a public transportation disability	57	57	57	—	57	—	8	150	150	73

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
 Technicians and related support occupations -----
 Sales occupations -----
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
 Service occupations -----
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
 Construction -----
 Manufacturing -----
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
 Wholesale trade -----
 Retail trade -----
 Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
 Business and repair services -----
 Personal services -----
 Professional and related services -----
 Public administration -----
 All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
 Federal government workers -----
 State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
 Drive alone -----
 Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
 Bus or streetcar -----
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
 Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
 Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sarasoto County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Sarasoto County	Sarasoto city	Remainder of Sarasoto County
Workers 16 years and over -----	3 626	15 110	24 526	3 353	10 489	10 489	6 055	4 434
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male -----	1 587	7 633	13 732	2 392	6 621	6 621	4 004	2 617
Householder, wife present -----	1 301	5 087	9 029	1 620	4 410	4 410	2 649	1 761
Householder, no wife present -----	160	870	1 572	219	789	789	562	227
Other household member -----	126	1 676	3 059	551	1 402	1 402	773	629
In group quarters -----	—	—	72	2	20	20	20	—
Female -----	2 039	7 477	10 794	961	3 868	3 868	2 051	1 817
Householder, husband present -----	148	252	412	28	68	68	60	8
Householder, no husband present -----	410	1 970	2 453	176	968	968	536	432
Other household member -----	1 481	5 251	7 910	757	2 817	2 817	1 455	1 362
In group quarters -----	—	4	19	—	15	15	—	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years -----	173	1 185	2 198	92	520	520	241	279
20 to 24 years -----	393	1 793	2 853	447	1 337	1 337	739	598
25 to 54 years -----	2 474	8 983	14 448	2 254	6 892	6 892	4 047	2 845
55 to 64 years -----	405	2 374	3 533	456	1 235	1 235	755	480
65 years and over -----	181	775	1 494	104	505	505	273	232
With one or more years of college -----	1 718	6 137	8 688	1 476	3 580	3 580	2 209	1 371
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White -----	3 544	14 640	24 074	3 246	9 955	9 955	5 768	4 187
Black -----	64	391	193	96	413	413	215	198
Other races -----	18	79	259	11	121	121	72	49
Spanish origin ¹ -----	58	280	344	—	140	140	80	60
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work -----	3 626	15 110	24 526	3 332	10 478	10 478	6 044	4 434
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 066	3 804	5 768	1 067	2 275	2 275	1 338	937
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 707	5 522	8 203	813	3 084	3 084	1 893	1 191
Technicians and related support occupations -----	31	389	560	168	236	236	111	125
Sales occupations -----	528	2 464	4 190	423	1 265	1 265	769	496
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 148	2 669	3 453	222	1 583	1 583	1 013	570
Service occupations -----	451	2 082	3 498	277	1 264	1 264	682	582
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	13	266	893	144	192	192	63	129
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	245	2 141	3 603	770	2 106	2 106	1 270	836
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	144	1 295	2 561	261	1 557	1 557	798	759
Construction -----	78	1 691	3 445	660	1 546	1 546	837	709
Manufacturing -----	79	1 342	2 389	497	1 612	1 612	794	818
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	266	807	1 323	245	726	726	473	253
Wholesale trade -----	14	354	570	155	335	335	217	118
Retail trade -----	802	3 495	6 219	516	2 051	2 051	1 174	877
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	935	1 272	2 163	270	907	907	539	368
Business and repair services -----	254	768	1 269	204	646	646	481	165
Personal services -----	156	696	1 260	101	619	619	337	282
Professional and related services -----	602	3 767	3 863	397	1 315	1 315	838	477
Public administration -----	387	395	570	96	184	184	134	50
All other industries -----	53	523	1 455	191	537	537	220	317
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	21	11	11	11	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 827	11 937	18 981	2 650	8 803	8 803	5 066	3 737
Federal government workers -----	32	113	222	68	158	158	105	53
State and local government workers -----	545	1 894	1 717	260	635	635	435	200
Self-employed workers -----	195	1 040	3 376	375	812	812	404	408
Unpaid family workers -----	27	126	230	—	81	81	45	36
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	494	3 789	6 556	569	1 836	1 836	974	862
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings -----	3 544	14 477	23 655	3 265	10 198	10 198	5 950	4 248
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	507	2 994	5 086	515	1 673	1 673	840	833
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	303	1 445	2 740	296	1 115	1 115	615	500
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	506	1 776	2 870	287	1 250	1 250	668	582
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	606	1 713	2 483	356	1 169	1 169	617	552
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	547	3 023	4 936	837	2 188	2 188	1 277	911
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	476	1 539	2 347	367	1 256	1 256	794	462
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	239	799	1 198	234	685	685	533	152
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	301	868	1 434	287	753	753	533	220
\$50,000 or more -----	59	320	561	86	109	109	73	36
Median -----	\$9 505	\$9 195	\$8 911	\$10 702	\$9 815	\$9 815	\$10 627	\$8 757
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van -----	3 527	14 417	21 192	3 190	9 894	9 894	5 679	4 215
Drive alone -----	2 730	12 120	16 974	2 321	7 498	7 498	4 426	3 072
Carpool -----	797	2 297	4 218	869	2 396	2 396	1 253	1 143
Public transportation -----	25	71	22	12	136	136	113	23
Bus or streetcar -----	25	71	22	12	107	107	84	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	15	15	15	—
Walked only -----	13	171	924	59	202	202	92	110
Other means -----	61	451	947	92	257	257	171	86
Worked at home -----	—	—	1 441	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.13	1.09	1.12	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.18
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	19.7	18.6	15.2	35.4	30.0	30.0	30.1	29.8
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	19.5	18.7	15.7	35.5	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.5
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	47.4	39.5	30.0	75.0	36.6	36.6	37.9	30.0
With a public transportation disability -----	24	49	77	36	67	67	42	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA						Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Bryan County	Chatham County	Savannah city	Remainder of Chatham County	Effingham County		Total	Bryan County	Chatham County	Savannah city
Workers 16 years and over	92 766	3 763	82 613	56 642	25 971	6 390	8 067	83 791	2 001	79 653	61 324
Male	55 401	2 389	48 711	32 341	16 370	4 301	5 262	50 267	1 154	47 989	35 352
Householder, wife present	34 879	1 807	29 784	18 037	11 747	3 288	2 493	32 683	813	31 163	22 634
Householder, no wife present	7 276	116	6 955	5 197	1 758	205	794	6 404	59	6 271	4 790
Other household member	11 280	466	10 006	7 223	2 783	808	1 559	9 670	282	9 045	6 430
In group quarters	1 966	—	1 966	1 884	82	—	416	1 510	—	1 510	1 498
Female	37 365	1 374	33 902	24 301	9 601	2 089	2 805	33 524	847	31 664	25 972
Householder, husband present	1 154	31	1 063	832	231	60	106	986	20	954	799
Householder, no husband present	10 109	222	9 530	7 849	1 681	357	895	8 834	174	8 466	7 248
Other household member	25 829	1 121	23 036	15 432	7 604	1 672	1 772	23 441	653	21 981	17 697
In group quarters	273	—	273	188	85	—	32	263	—	263	228

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	6 626	408	5 815	3 937	1 878	403	705	5 776	235	5 417	4 071
20 to 24 years	14 020	466	12 677	8 947	3 730	877	1 410	12 454	245	11 946	9 363
25 to 54 years	58 982	2 515	52 151	34 913	17 238	4 316	4 706	53 792	1 290	51 102	39 186
55 to 64 years	10 699	306	9 698	7 009	2 689	695	1 044	9 515	150	9 091	7 029
65 years and over	2 439	68	2 272	1 836	436	99	202	2 254	81	2 097	1 675
With one or more years of college	29 499	588	28 041	19 223	8 818	870	2 416	26 378	451	25 364	20 565

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	64 696	3 103	56 105	33 131	22 974	5 488	4 777	59 056	1 420	56 017	42 643
Black	26 841	660	25 283	22 680	2 603	898	3 166	23 634	581	22 548	17 832
Other races	1 229	—	1 225	831	394	4	124	1 101	—	1 088	849
Spanish origin ¹	1 095	45	943	682	261	107	130	931	25	843	697

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	88 411	3 683	78 354	53 010	25 344	6 374	7 566	80 290	2 001	76 152	58 010
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 768	502	17 643	11 874	5 769	623	1 185	17 292	341	16 451	13 293
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 938	977	23 584	15 830	7 754	1 377	2 210	23 370	419	22 489	18 581
Technicians and related support occupations	2 615	58	2 380	1 795	585	177	224	2 390	33	2 287	1 831
Sales occupations	9 656	371	8 858	5 827	3 031	427	976	8 513	196	8 165	6 762
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 667	548	12 346	8 208	4 138	773	1 010	12 467	190	12 037	9 988
Service occupations	12 582	419	11 522	8 993	2 529	641	1 172	10 976	351	10 298	8 133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 060	98	736	566	170	226	170	989	124	711	373
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 301	743	11 052	6 416	4 636	1 506	1 062	12 032	296	11 488	7 713
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 762	944	13 817	9 331	4 486	2 001	1 767	15 631	470	14 715	9 917
Construction	7 129	475	6 116	3 525	2 591	538	618	6 515	238	6 145	4 375
Manufacturing	16 151	799	13 051	8 110	4 941	2 301	1 332	15 239	337	14 580	9 272
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 882	320	7 864	5 121	2 743	698	789	8 174	71	7 890	5 553
Wholesale trade	4 436	116	4 016	2 559	1 447	304	413	3 900	26	3 828	2 790
Retail trade	14 782	663	13 452	9 431	4 021	667	1 223	13 192	435	12 441	10 074
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 918	145	4 587	2 998	1 589	186	311	4 594	80	4 466	4 105
Business and repair services	3 188	144	2 859	1 777	1 082	185	337	2 931	25	2 878	2 203
Personal services	4 333	231	3 903	3 091	812	199	567	3 677	170	3 403	2 453
Professional and related services	17 336	414	16 227	11 995	4 232	695	1 348	15 626	323	14 613	12 688
Public administration	5 462	308	4 796	3 428	1 368	358	462	4 732	163	4 495	3 557
All other industries	1 794	68	1 483	965	518	243	166	1 710	133	1 413	940
Armed forces, at work	4 355	80	4 259	3 632	627	16	501	3 501	—	3 501	3 314
Private wage and salary workers	66 363	2 653	58 663	38 870	19 793	5 047	5 762	60 610	1 261	58 137	43 833
Federal government workers	8 200	297	7 697	6 106	1 591	206	798	6 797	78	6 704	6 040
State and local government workers	13 076	493	11 846	9 048	2 798	737	1 010	11 802	471	10 716	8 371
Self-employed workers	4 781	279	4 123	2 459	1 664	379	445	4 282	187	3 821	2 893
Unpaid family workers	346	41	284	159	125	21	52	300	4	275	187
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 346	669	14 585	10 568	4 017	1 092	1 466	14 525	558	13 398	10 520

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	89 323	3 615	79 473	54 156	25 317	6 235	7 248	81 146	1 927	77 146	59 566
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	16 056	653	14 165	10 432	3 733	1 238	1 721	14 070	530	12 860	10 051
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 778	442	8 715	6 680	2 035	621	853	8 899	344	8 232	6 820
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 501	393	9 605	6 897	2 708	503	955	9 247	181	8 860	7 236
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 794	486	7 799	5 774	2 025	509	700	7 804	255	7 342	6 058
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 379	735	16 376	11 056	5 320	1 268	1 308	17 046	292	16 356	12 319
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 826	484	9 362	5 817	3 545	980	713	10 232	157	9 943	7 083
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 403	282	6 409	3 763	2 646	712	462	6 946	89	6 780	4 992
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 350	102	5 865	3 097	2 768	383	448	5 803	52	5 723	4 159
\$50,000 or more	1 236	38	1 177	640	537	21	87	1 099	27	1 050	848
Median	\$9 894	\$9 315	\$9 860	\$9 063	\$11 542	\$10 674	\$8 271	\$10 103	\$6 989	\$10 253	\$9 874

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	80 666	3 494	71 092	47 115	23 977	6 080	6 598	73 633	1 770	69 937	53 347
Drive alone	62 499	2 412	55 938	36 378	19 560	4 149	4 849	57 287	1 388	54 520	42 077
Carpool	18 167	1 082	15 154	10 737	4 417	1 931	1 749	16 346	382	15 417	11 270
Public transportation	4 467	26	4 441	4 149	292	—	522	3 686	23	3 663	3 154
Bus or streetcar	3 972	26	3 946	3 732	214	—	504	3 223	23	3 200	2 772
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 812	150	4 586	3 829	757	76	684	4 033	154	3 845	3 295
Other means	1 776	55	1 598	1 027	571	123	263	1 394	16	1 312	1 004
Worked at home	1 045	38	896	522	374	111	—	1 045	38	896	522
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.23	1.18	1.14	1.16	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	minutes. 21.4	27.7	20.4	19.8	21.8	30.1	22.7	21.8	22.7	21.8	21.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes. 21.4	28.5	20.2	19.3	22.0	30.5	23.1	21.9	24.0	21.9	21.0
Public transportation	minutes. 33.5	29.2	33.6	33.1	40.4	—	32.9	33.3	31.7	33.3	32.1
With a public transportation disability	418	—	361	326	35	57	39	412	12	366	286

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								Outside SMSA
	Remainder of Chatham County	Effingham County	Living in SMSA, worked								
			Inside SMSA	Bryan County	Chatham County	Savannah city	Central business district	Remainder	Chatham County	Effingham County	
Workers 16 years and over	18 329	2 137	79 127	1 513	75 584	58 500	9 846	48 654	17 084	2 030	5 572
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	12 637	1 124	46 470	778	44 626	33 082	4 981	28 101	11 544	1 066	3 669
Householder, wife present	8 529	707	30 030	533	28 840	21 073	3 244	17 829	7 767	657	2 356
Householder, no wife present	1 481	74	5 971	38	5 859	4 466	792	3 674	1 393	74	511
Other household member	2 615	343	8 983	207	8 441	6 057	945	5 112	2 384	335	738
In group quarters	12	—	1 486	—	1 486	1 486	—	1 486	—	—	64
Female	5 692	1 013	32 657	735	30 958	25 418	4 865	20 553	5 540	964	1 903
Householder, husband present	155	12	973	20	941	786	107	679	155	12	75
Householder, no husband present	1 218	194	8 698	158	8 364	7 182	1 118	6 064	1 182	176	516
Other household member	4 284	807	22 745	557	21 412	17 244	3 640	13 604	4 168	776	1 312
In group quarters	35	—	241	—	241	206	—	206	35	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 346	124	5 586	218	5 244	3 957	488	3 469	1 287	124	335
20 to 24 years	2 583	263	11 811	154	11 418	8 976	1 263	7 713	2 442	239	799
25 to 54 years	11 916	1 400	50 501	927	48 237	37 196	6 528	30 668	11 041	1 337	3 775
55 to 64 years	2 062	274	9 131	150	8 727	6 794	1 228	5 566	1 933	254	524
65 years and over	422	76	2 098	64	1 958	1 577	339	1 238	381	76	139
With one or more years of college	4 799	563	25 010	340	24 153	19 703	4 093	15 610	4 450	517	2 073
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	13 374	1 619	55 747	1 094	53 129	40 584	7 256	33 328	12 545	1 524	4 172
Black	4 716	505	22 345	419	21 433	17 127	2 438	14 689	4 306	493	1 330
Other races	239	13	1 035	—	1 022	789	152	637	233	13	70
Spanish origin ¹	146	63	888	25	800	669	95	574	131	63	77
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	18 142	2 137	75 881	1 513	72 338	55 374	9 810	45 564	16 964	2 030	4 964
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 158	500	16 525	250	15 821	12 836	2 715	10 121	2 985	454	1 058
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 908	462	22 464	371	21 656	17 913	4 002	13 911	3 743	437	1 264
Technicians and related support occupations	456	70	2 251	33	2 162	1 762	299	1 463	400	56	140
Sales occupations	1 403	152	8 190	179	7 859	6 501	1 266	5 235	1 358	152	490
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 049	240	12 023	159	11 635	9 650	2 437	7 213	1 985	229	634
Service occupations	2 165	327	10 701	301	10 077	8 001	1 284	6 717	2 076	323	709
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	338	154	804	79	571	327	16	311	244	154	86
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 775	248	11 113	184	10 681	7 139	705	6 434	3 542	248	1 126
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 798	446	14 274	328	13 532	9 158	1 088	8 070	4 374	414	721
Construction	1 770	132	5 673	147	5 406	3 819	513	3 306	1 587	120	838
Manufacturing	5 308	322	14 214	220	13 676	8 730	1 276	7 454	4 946	318	605
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 337	213	7 585	29	7 343	5 234	1 016	4 218	2 109	213	508
Wholesale trade	1 038	46	3 736	26	3 679	2 697	251	2 446	982	31	287
Retail trade	2 367	154	12 804	393	12 095	9 765	1 716	8 049	2 330	316	755
Finance, insurance, and real estate	361	48	4 397	76	4 273	3 925	1 423	2 502	348	48	210
Business and repair services	675	28	2 714	10	2 676	2 037	260	1 777	639	28	137
Personal services	950	104	3 591	120	3 367	2 435	240	2 195	932	104	175
Professional and related services	1 925	690	15 159	264	14 273	12 438	1 853	10 585	1 835	622	829
Public administration	938	74	4 480	151	4 255	3 410	1 162	2 248	845	74	520
All other industries	473	164	1 528	77	1 295	884	100	784	411	156	100
Armed forces, at work	187	—	3 246	—	3 246	3 126	36	3 090	120	—	608
Private wage and salary workers	14 304	1 212	57 111	906	55 062	41 693	6 744	34 949	13 369	1 143	3 490
Federal government workers	664	15	6 248	12	6 221	5 704	681	5 023	517	15	1 154
State and local government workers	2 345	615	11 428	440	10 403	8 165	2 003	6 162	2 238	585	638
Self-employed workers	928	274	4 046	151	3 629	2 757	389	2 368	872	266	290
Unpaid family workers	88	21	294	4	269	181	29	152	88	21	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 878	569	13 952	424	12 970	10 240	1 435	8 805	2 730	558	928
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	17 580	2 073	76 588	1 452	73 170	56 815	9 493	47 322	16 355	1 966	5 487
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 809	680	13 437	434	12 358	9 706	1 284	8 422	2 652	645	898
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 412	323	8 532	269	7 952	6 593	1 050	5 543	1 359	311	393
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 624	206	8 912	133	8 585	7 119	1 117	6 002	1 466	194	634
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 284	207	7 414	214	6 993	5 819	1 166	4 653	1 174	207	680
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 037	398	16 052	215	15 483	11 618	1 970	9 648	3 865	354	1 019
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 860	132	9 379	95	9 156	6 542	943	5 599	2 614	128	734
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 788	77	6 443	44	6 322	4 705	822	3 883	1 617	77	497
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 564	28	5 434	21	5 385	3 934	919	3 015	1 451	28	468
\$50,000 or more	202	22	985	27	936	779	222	557	157	22	164
Median	\$11 546	\$6 325	\$10 000	\$6 346	\$10 144	\$9 715	\$10 213	\$9 588	\$11 464	\$6 278	\$10 468
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	16 590	1 926	69 261	1 304	66 115	50 675	8 722	41 953	15 440	1 842	4 807
Drive alone	12 443	1 379	54 539	1 042	52 146	40 429	6 367	34 062	11 717	1 351	3 111
Carpool	4 147	547	14 722	262	13 969	10 246	2 355	7 891	3 723	491	1 696
Public transportation	509	—	3 634	23	3 611	3 147	626	2 521	464	—	311
Bus or streetcar	428	—	3 187	23	3 164	2 765	607	2 158	399	—	281
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Walked only	550	34	3 896	142	3 720	3 192	382	2 810	528	34	232
Other means	306	66	1 291	6	1 242	964	116	848	278	43	222
Worked at home	374	111	1 045	38	896	522	—	522	374	111	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.21	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.15	1.19	1.27
Mean travel time to work	24.6	19.5	20.4	16.4	20.5	19.8	20.9	19.6	22.9	18.0	33.1
Car, truck, or van	24.6	19.7	20.3	17.5	20.4	19.7	20.9	19.4	22.8	18.5	34.1
Public transportation	40.8	—	33.4	31.7	33.4	32.1	25.5	33.7	42.3	—	36.7
With a public transportation disability	80	34	379	—	345	280	53	227	65	34	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bryan County, worked								Living in Chatham County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Bryan County	Chatham County	Savannah city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Chatham County	Effingham County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bryan County	Chatham County
Workers 16 years and over	3 031	1 279	1 740	1 071	56	1 015	669	12	573	70 715	226	70 330
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 957	653	1 292	813	35	778	479	12	311	40 866	117	40 673
Householder, wife present	1 502	427	1 075	698	35	663	377	—	212	25 731	102	25 589
Householder, no wife present	102	38	64	25	—	25	39	—	14	5 696	—	5 675
Other household member	353	188	153	90	—	90	63	—	85	7 953	15	7 923
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 486	—	1 486
Female	1 074	626	448	258	21	237	190	—	262	29 849	109	29 657
Householder, husband present	31	20	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	886	—	886
Householder, no husband present	189	129	60	35	—	35	25	—	33	8 278	29	8 207
Other household member	854	477	377	223	21	202	154	—	229	20 444	80	20 323
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	241	—	241
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	365	199	154	34	4	30	120	12	43	4 930	15	4 915
20 to 24 years	344	113	231	136	17	119	95	—	118	10 720	41	10 658
25 to 54 years	2 018	753	1 265	859	35	824	406	—	372	44 769	170	44 461
55 to 64 years	240	150	90	42	—	42	48	—	36	8 347	—	8 347
65 years and over	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1 949	—	1 949
With one or more years of college	448	191	257	186	8	178	71	—	140	23 845	145	23 572
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 539	936	1 591	1 026	56	970	565	12	450	48 611	150	48 377
Black	492	343	149	45	—	45	104	—	123	21 073	76	20 931
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 031	—	1 022
Spanish origin ¹	45	25	20	20	—	20	—	—	—	758	—	758
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 003	1 279	1 712	1 049	56	993	663	12	521	67 513	226	67 128
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	387	146	241	179	23	156	62	—	107	15 622	104	15 397
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	806	320	486	319	17	302	167	—	132	20 466	51	20 415
Technicians and related support occupations	43	19	24	20	—	20	4	—	15	2 068	14	2 054
Sales occupations	347	149	198	119	—	119	79	—	11	7 496	30	7 466
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	416	152	264	180	17	163	84	—	106	10 902	7	10 895
Service occupations	408	293	115	52	—	52	63	—	11	9 775	8	9 750
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	565	—	565
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	576	161	415	225	12	213	190	—	109	9 251	23	9 207
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	747	280	455	274	4	270	181	12	158	11 834	40	11 794
Construction	367	103	264	95	—	95	169	—	95	4 904	44	4 850
Manufacturing	624	169	455	288	17	271	167	—	115	11 512	43	11 458
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	279	29	238	151	12	139	87	12	19	6 724	—	6 707
Wholesale trade	84	20	64	51	4	47	13	—	19	3 403	6	3 397
Retail trade	596	383	213	148	—	148	65	—	31	11 644	10	11 622
Finance, insurance, and real estate	129	52	77	64	4	60	13	—	12	4 113	24	4 089
Business and repair services	100	10	90	84	—	84	6	—	44	2 448	—	2 448
Personal services	227	112	115	23	—	23	92	—	4	3 210	8	3 202
Professional and related services	358	213	145	112	19	93	33	—	45	14 221	51	14 061
Public administration	171	120	51	33	—	33	18	—	137	4 070	31	4 039
All other industries	68	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 264	9	1 255
Armed forces, at work	28	—	28	22	—	22	6	—	52	3 202	—	3 202
Private wage and salary workers	2 276	774	1 490	871	37	834	619	12	285	50 567	124	50 389
Federal government workers	112	—	100	67	—	67	33	—	185	5 991	—	5 991
State and local government workers	426	345	81	75	19	56	6	—	67	10 391	95	10 200
Self-employed workers	187	144	43	43	—	43	—	—	36	3 523	7	3 507
Unpaid family workers	30	4	26	15	—	15	11	—	—	243	—	243
At work 1 to 34 hours	565	411	142	86	—	86	56	12	89	12 530	9	12 508
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 907	1 218	1 677	1 032	56	976	645	12	560	68 438	226	68 057
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	512	378	122	49	8	41	73	12	133	11 938	52	11 886
\$4,000 to \$5,999	358	247	111	53	13	40	58	—	61	7 647	18	7 629
\$6,000 to \$7,999	293	117	176	106	—	106	70	—	74	8 196	16	8 160
\$8,000 to \$9,999	355	183	172	110	—	110	62	—	101	6 644	31	6 598
\$10,000 to \$14,999	616	154	462	300	19	281	162	—	93	14 271	61	14 138
\$15,000 to \$19,999	419	92	327	209	—	209	118	—	54	8 173	3	8 153
\$20,000 to \$24,999	242	14	228	149	16	133	79	—	40	5 583	30	5 531
\$25,000 to \$49,999	85	6	79	56	—	56	23	—	4	5 041	15	5 026
\$50,000 or more	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	945	—	936
Median	\$9 637	\$5 870	\$12 194	\$12 733	\$11 225	\$12 850	\$11 325	\$4000—	\$8 238	\$9 938	\$9 742	\$9 926
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 797	1 074	1 711	1 060	56	1 004	651	12	549	61 310	226	60 925
Drive alone	2 074	882	1 192	674	28	646	518	—	265	48 897	156	48 665
Carpool	723	192	519	386	28	358	133	12	284	12 413	70	12 260
Public transportation	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3 611	—	3 611
Bus or streetcar	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3 164	—	3 164
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	142	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	3 720	—	3 720
Other means	31	2	29	11	—	11	18	—	13	1 178	—	1 178
Worked at home	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	896	—	896
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.13	1.20	1.25	1.41	1.24	1.14	2.00	1.49	1.13	1.27	1.12
Mean travel time to work	26.0	12.8	35.6	36.2	33.4	36.3	34.8	5.0	36.2	19.5	35.6	19.4
Car, truck, or van	27.0	13.6	35.5	36.2	33.4	36.3	34.5	5.0	37.0	19.2	35.6	19.1
Public transportation	31.7	31.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	33.4	—	33.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	322	—	322

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Chatham County, worked—Con.					Living in Savannah city, worked					
	Savannah city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Chatham County	Effingham County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bryan County	Chatham County	Savannah city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	55 532	9 596	45 936	14 798	159	4 419	48 200	148	47 949	40 765	6 885
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	30 830	4 840	25 990	9 843	76	2 995	27 039	49	26 937	21 972	3 435
Householder, wife present	19 146	3 107	16 039	6 443	40	1 866	15 561	40	15 491	12 520	2 105
Householder, no wife present	4 382	792	3 590	1 293	21	484	4 347	—	4 335	3 459	577
Other household member	5 816	941	4 875	2 107	15	581	5 670	9	5 650	4 532	753
In group quarters	1 486	—	1 486	—	—	64	1 461	—	1 461	1 461	—
Female	24 702	4 756	19 946	4 955	83	1 424	21 161	99	21 012	18 793	3 450
Householder, husband present	750	107	643	136	—	71	675	—	675	590	81
Householder, no husband present	7 079	1 116	5 963	1 128	42	422	6 784	26	6 731	6 064	905
Other household member	16 667	3 533	13 134	3 656	41	931	13 521	73	13 425	11 958	2 464
In group quarters	206	—	206	35	—	—	181	—	181	181	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 826	480	3 346	1 089	—	244	3 317	9	3 308	2 880	360
20 to 24 years	8 616	1 218	7 398	2 042	21	617	7 596	41	7 544	6 436	847
25 to 54 years	34 976	6 351	28 625	9 485	138	3 026	29 777	98	29 587	25 138	4 523
55 to 64 years	6 546	1 208	5 338	1 801	—	407	5 959	—	5 959	4 977	883
65 years and over	1 568	339	1 229	381	—	125	1 551	—	1 551	1 334	272
With one or more years of college	19 343	4 073	15 270	4 229	128	1 813	16 268	115	16 067	13 813	2 863
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	37 787	7 012	30 775	10 590	84	3 199	28 626	72	28 517	24 630	4 611
Black	16 956	2 432	14 524	3 975	66	1 150	18 854	76	18 712	15 558	2 195
Other races	789	152	637	233	9	70	720	—	720	577	79
Spanish origin ¹	638	95	543	120	—	77	570	—	570	480	60
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	52 437	9 560	42 877	14 691	159	3 863	45 439	148	45 188	38 057	6 872
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 552	2 663	9 889	2 845	121	866	10 464	74	10 315	8 758	1 888
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 153	3 918	13 235	3 262	—	1 022	13 743	38	13 705	12 283	2 709
Technicians and related support occupations	1 722	297	1 425	332	—	109	1 607	14	1 593	1 409	211
Sales occupations	6 272	1 262	5 010	1 194	—	438	4 982	24	4 958	4 484	872
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 159	2 359	6 800	1 736	—	475	7 154	—	7 154	6 390	1 626
Service occupations	7 823	1 280	6 543	1 927	17	633	7 581	8	7 556	6 629	1 070
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	327	16	311	238	—	40	416	—	416	298	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 361	660	5 701	2 846	21	875	5 212	10	5 191	3 987	448
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 221	1 023	7 198	3 573	—	427	8 023	18	8 005	6 102	741
Construction	3 582	509	3 073	1 268	10	646	2 792	40	2 752	2 279	309
Manufacturing	7 637	1 159	6 478	3 821	11	399	7 129	—	7 118	5 042	911
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 841	987	3 854	1 866	17	409	4 315	—	4 298	3 357	632
Wholesale trade	2 454	247	2 207	943	—	245	2 223	—	2 223	1 671	177
Retail trade	9 496	1 710	7 786	2 126	12	656	8 165	—	8 153	7 281	1 332
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 782	1 379	2 403	307	—	186	2 677	24	2 653	2 576	923
Business and repair services	1 849	260	1 589	599	—	91	1 526	—	1 526	1 311	202
Personal services	2 379	236	2 143	823	—	139	2 473	8	2 465	2 057	187
Professional and related services	12 268	1 830	10 438	1 793	109	692	10 386	51	10 272	9 356	1 299
Public administration	3 282	1 143	2 139	757	—	332	2 930	16	2 914	2 500	836
All other industries	867	100	767	388	—	68	823	9	814	627	64
Armed forces, at work	3 095	36	3 059	107	—	556	2 761	—	2 761	2 708	13
Private wage and salary workers	39 156	6 538	32 618	11 233	54	2 770	33 385	65	33 280	27 843	4 713
Federal government workers	5 547	675	4 872	444	—	929	4 774	—	4 774	4 524	364
State and local government workers	8 024	1 965	6 059	2 176	96	498	7 823	76	7 684	6 401	1 488
Self-employed workers	2 639	389	2 250	868	9	222	2 076	7	2 069	1 868	304
Unpaid family workers	166	29	137	77	—	—	142	—	142	129	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 950	1 431	8 519	2 558	13	666	9 022	9	9 000	7 813	1 131
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	53 915	9 249	44 666	14 142	155	4 347	46 403	148	46 152	39 307	6 580
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 456	1 272	8 184	2 430	—	614	8 669	46	8 623	7 553	1 028
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 407	1 001	5 406	1 222	—	273	5 799	18	5 781	5 293	703
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 832	1 092	5 740	1 328	20	518	5 838	9	5 809	5 067	731
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 597	1 166	4 431	1 001	15	518	4 895	28	4 867	4 353	887
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 956	1 924	9 032	3 182	72	880	9 632	30	9 548	7 927	1 474
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 976	914	5 062	2 177	17	562	5 078	—	5 061	3 891	546
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 226	777	3 449	1 305	22	408	3 307	17	3 278	2 677	462
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 686	881	2 805	1 340	—	412	2 711	—	2 711	2 110	581
\$50,000 or more	779	222	557	157	9	162	474	—	474	436	168
Median	\$9 523	\$10 156	\$9 355	\$11 248	\$12 135	\$11 030	\$9 183	\$8 071	\$9 176	\$8 800	\$9 867
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	47 745	8 472	39 273	13 180	159	3 751	40 426	148	40 175	33 561	5 850
Drive alone	38 514	6 238	32 276	10 151	76	2 554	31 685	97	31 548	26 782	4 301
Carpool	9 231	2 234	6 997	3 029	83	1 197	8 741	51	8 627	6 779	1 549
Public transportation	3 147	626	2 521	464	—	308	3 339	—	3 339	2 939	569
Bus or streetcar	2 765	607	2 158	399	—	278	2 970	—	2 970	2 596	550
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 192	382	2 810	528	—	192	3 167	—	3 167	3 066	382
Other means	926	116	810	252	—	168	746	—	746	677	84
Worked at home	522	—	522	374	—	—	522	—	522	522	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.17	1.11	1.15	1.62	1.24	1.14	1.32	1.13	1.12	1.16
Mean travel time to work	18.9	20.6	18.6	21.1	42.7	32.5	18.9	43.0	18.8	17.8	19.9
Car, truck, or van	18.6	20.5	18.2	20.9	42.7	33.5	18.4	43.0	18.3	17.3	19.7
Public transportation	32.1	25.5	33.7	42.3	—	37.0	32.9	—	32.9	31.7	25.0
With a public transportation disability	268	41	227	54	—	—	291	—	291	254	41

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Savannah city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Chatham County, worked						
	Remainder	Remainder of Chatham County	Effingham County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bryan County	Chatham County	Savannah city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	33 880	7 184	103	2 787	22 515	78	22 381	14 767	2 711	12 056
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	18 537	4 965	53	1 786	13 827	68	13 736	8 858	1 405	7 453
Householder, wife present	10 415	2 971	30	1 023	10 170	62	10 098	6 626	1 002	5 624
Householder, no wife present	2 882	876	12	328	1 349	—	1 340	923	215	708
Other household member	3 779	1 118	11	371	2 283	6	2 273	1 284	188	1 096
In group quarters	1 461	—	—	64	25	—	25	25	—	25
Female	15 343	2 219	50	1 001	8 688	10	8 645	5 909	1 306	4 603
Householder, husband present	5 09	85	—	51	211	—	211	160	26	134
Householder, no husband present	5 159	667	27	322	1 494	3	1 476	1 015	211	804
Other household member	9 494	1 467	23	628	6 923	7	6 898	4 709	1 069	3 640
In group quarters	181	—	—	—	60	—	60	25	—	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 520	428	—	160	1 613	6	1 607	946	120	826
20 to 24 years	5 589	1 108	11	313	3 124	—	3 114	2 180	371	1 809
25 to 54 years	20 615	4 449	92	1 933	14 992	72	14 874	9 838	1 828	8 010
55 to 64 years	4 094	982	—	285	2 388	—	2 388	1 569	325	1 244
65 years and over	1 062	217	—	96	398	—	398	234	67	167
With one or more years of college	10 950	2 254	86	1 225	7 577	30	7 505	5 530	1 210	4 320
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	20 019	3 887	37	1 696	19 985	78	19 860	13 157	2 401	10 756
Black	13 363	3 154	66	1 080	2 219	—	2 219	1 398	237	1 161
Other races	498	143	—	11	311	—	302	212	73	139
Spanish origin ¹	420	90	—	23	188	—	188	158	35	123
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	31 185	7 131	103	2 355	22 074	78	21 940	14 380	2 688	11 692
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 870	1 557	75	544	5 158	30	5 082	3 794	544	3 019
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 574	1 422	—	559	6 723	13	6 710	4 870	1 209	3 661
Technicians and related support occupations	1 198	184	—	79	461	—	461	313	86	227
Sales occupations	3 612	474	—	193	2 514	6	2 508	1 788	390	1 398
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 764	764	—	287	3 748	7	3 741	2 769	733	2 036
Service occupations	5 559	927	17	473	2 194	—	2 194	1 194	210	984
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	282	118	—	35	149	—	149	29	—	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 539	1 204	11	498	4 039	13	4 016	2 374	212	2 162
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 361	1 903	—	246	3 811	22	3 789	2 119	282	1 837
Construction	1 970	473	—	343	2 112	4	2 098	1 303	200	1 103
Manufacturing	4 131	2 076	11	230	4 383	43	4 340	2 595	248	2 347
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 725	941	17	292	2 409	—	2 409	1 484	355	1 129
Wholesale trade	1 494	552	—	137	1 180	6	1 174	783	70	713
Retail trade	5 949	872	12	351	3 479	10	3 469	2 215	378	1 837
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 653	77	—	123	1 436	—	1 436	1 206	456	750
Business and repair services	1 109	215	—	41	922	—	922	538	58	480
Personal services	1 870	408	—	131	737	—	737	322	49	273
Professional and related services	8 057	916	63	520	3 835	—	3 789	2 912	531	2 381
Public administration	1 664	414	—	143	1 140	15	1 125	782	307	475
All other industries	563	187	—	44	441	—	441	240	36	204
Armed forces, at work	2 695	53	—	432	441	—	441	387	23	364
Private wage and salary workers	23 130	5 437	40	1 607	17 182	59	17 109	11 313	1 825	9 488
Federal government workers	4 160	250	—	669	1 217	—	1 217	1 023	311	712
State and local government workers	4 913	1 283	63	372	2 568	19	2 516	1 623	477	1 146
Self-employed workers	1 564	201	—	139	1 447	—	1 438	771	85	686
Unpaid family workers	113	13	—	—	101	—	101	37	13	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 682	1 187	13	440	3 508	—	3 508	2 137	300	1 837
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	32 727	6 845	103	2 715	22 035	78	21 905	14 608	2 669	11 939
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 525	1 070	—	436	3 269	6	3 263	1 903	244	1 659
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 590	488	—	232	1 848	—	1 848	1 114	298	816
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 336	742	20	319	2 358	7	2 351	1 765	361	1 404
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 466	514	—	341	1 749	3	1 731	1 244	279	965
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 453	1 621	54	561	4 639	31	4 590	3 029	450	2 579
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 345	1 170	17	322	3 095	3	3 092	2 085	368	1 717
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 215	601	12	205	2 276	13	2 253	1 549	315	1 234
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 529	601	—	174	2 330	15	2 315	1 576	300	1 276
\$50,000 or more	268	38	—	125	471	—	462	343	54	289
Median	\$8 527	\$11 377	\$12 020	\$10 170	\$11 457	\$13 115	\$11 444	\$11 620	\$11 294	\$11 677
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	27 711	6 614	103	2 248	20 884	78	20 750	14 184	2 622	11 562
Drive alone	22 481	4 766	40	1 470	17 212	59	17 117	11 732	1 937	9 795
Carpool	5 230	1 848	63	778	3 672	19	3 633	2 452	685	1 767
Public transportation	2 370	400	—	297	272	—	272	208	57	151
Bus or streetcar	2 046	374	—	267	194	—	194	169	57	112
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 684	101	—	134	553	—	553	126	—	126
Other means	593	69	—	108	432	—	432	249	32	217
Worked at home	522	—	—	—	374	—	374	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.19	1.81	1.27	1.11	1.18	1.11	1.10	1.17	1.09
Mean travel time to work	17.4	24.1	45.5	32.7	20.7	21.7	20.7	21.9	22.4	21.8
Car, truck, or van	16.8	23.2	45.5	34.0	20.8	21.7	20.8	21.8	22.2	21.7
Public transportation	33.3	41.7	—	36.7	39.6	—	39.6	37.5	30.5	40.2
With a public transportation disability	213	37	—	—	31	—	31	14	—	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Remainder of Chatham County, worked—Con.			Living in Effingham County, worked					
	Remainder of Chatham County	Effingham County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bryon County	Chatham County	Savannah city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	7 614	56	1 632	5 381	8	3 514	1 897	194	1 703
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	4 878	23	1 209	3 647	8	2 661	1 439	106	1 333
Householder, wife present	3 472	10	843	2 797	4	2 176	1 229	102	1 127
Householder, no wife present	417	9	156	173	—	120	59	—	59
Other household member	989	4	210	677	4	365	151	4	147
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 736	33	423	1 734	—	853	458	88	370
Householder, husband present	51	—	20	56	—	44	36	—	36
Householder, no husband present	461	15	100	231	—	97	68	2	66
Other household member	2 189	18	303	1 447	—	712	354	86	268
In group quarters	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	661	—	84	291	4	175	97	4	93
20 to 24 years	934	10	304	747	—	529	224	28	196
25 to 54 years	5 036	46	1 093	3 714	4	2 511	1 361	142	1 219
55 to 64 years	819	—	122	544	—	290	206	20	186
65 years and over	164	—	29	85	—	9	9	—	9
With one or more years of college	1 975	42	588	717	4	324	174	12	162
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	6 703	47	1 503	4 597	8	3 161	1 771	188	1 583
Black	821	—	70	780	—	353	126	6	120
Other races	90	9	59	4	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	30	—	54	85	—	22	11	—	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	7 560	56	1 508	5 365	8	3 498	1 888	194	1 694
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 288	46	322	516	—	183	105	29	76
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 840	—	463	1 192	—	755	441	67	374
Technicians and related support occupations	148	—	30	140	—	84	20	2	18
Sales occupations	720	—	245	347	—	195	110	4	106
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	972	—	188	705	—	476	311	61	250
Service occupations	1 000	—	160	518	—	212	126	4	122
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	120	—	5	160	—	6	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 642	10	377	1 286	—	1 059	553	33	520
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 670	—	181	1 693	8	1 283	663	61	602
Construction	795	10	303	402	—	292	142	4	138
Manufacturing	1 745	—	169	2 078	8	1 763	805	100	705
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	925	—	117	582	—	398	242	17	225
Wholesale trade	391	—	108	249	—	218	192	—	192
Retail trade	1 254	—	305	564	—	260	121	6	115
Finance, insurance, and real estate	230	—	63	155	—	107	79	40	39
Business and repair services	384	—	50	166	—	138	104	—	104
Personal services	415	—	8	154	—	50	33	4	29
Professional and related services	877	46	172	580	—	67	58	4	54
Public administration	343	—	189	239	—	165	95	19	76
All other industries	201	—	24	196	—	40	17	—	17
Armed forces, at work	54	—	124	16	—	16	9	—	9
Private wage and salary workers	5 796	14	1 163	4 268	8	3 183	1 666	169	1 497
Federal government workers	194	—	260	145	—	130	90	6	84
State and local government workers	893	33	126	611	—	122	66	19	47
Self-employed workers	667	9	83	336	—	79	75	—	75
Unpaid family workers	64	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 371	—	226	857	4	320	204	4	200
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	7 297	52	1 632	5 243	8	3 436	1 868	188	1 680
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 360	—	178	987	4	350	201	4	197
\$4,000 to \$5,999	734	—	41	527	4	212	133	36	97
\$6,000 to \$7,999	586	—	199	423	—	249	181	25	156
\$8,000 to \$9,999	487	15	177	415	—	223	112	—	112
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 561	18	319	1 165	—	883	362	27	335
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 007	—	240	787	—	676	357	29	328
\$20,000 to \$24,999	704	10	203	618	—	563	330	29	301
\$25,000 to \$49,999	739	—	238	308	—	280	192	38	154
\$50,000 or more	119	9	37	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 117	\$12 394	\$13 026	\$10 800	\$4 000	\$13 452	\$13 967	\$15 255	\$13 847
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	6 566	56	1 503	5 154	4	3 479	1 870	194	1 676
Drive alone	5 385	36	1 084	3 568	4	2 289	1 241	101	1 140
Carpool	1 181	20	419	1 586	—	1 190	629	93	536
Public transportation	64	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	25	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	427	—	58	34	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	183	—	60	82	4	35	27	—	27
Worked at home	374	—	—	111	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.35	1.20	1.22	1.00	1.25	1.26	1.50	1.23
Mean travel time to work	minutes 18.1	37.5	32.1	29.2	45.0	35.8	37.2	32.9	37.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes 18.5	37.5	32.2	29.5	45.0	35.9	37.3	32.9	37.8
Public transportation	minutes 46.3	—	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	17	—	—	57	—	23	12	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Remainder of Chatham County	Effingham County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bryan County	Chatham County	Savannah city	Remainder of Chatham County	Effingham County
Workers 16 years and over	1 617	1 859	580	4 664	488	4 069	2 824	1 245	107
Male	1 222	978	363	3 797	376	3 363	2 270	1 093	58
Householder, wife present	947	617	278	2 653	280	2 323	1 561	762	50
Householder, no wife present	61	53	13	433	21	412	324	88	—
Other household member	214	308	72	687	75	604	373	231	8
In group quarters	—	—	—	24	—	24	12	12	—
Female	395	881	217	867	112	706	554	152	49
Householder, husband present	8	12	4	13	—	13	13	—	—
Householder, no husband present	29	134	61	136	16	102	66	36	18
Other household member	358	735	152	696	96	569	453	116	31
In group quarters	—	—	—	22	—	22	22	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	78	112	48	190	17	173	114	59	—
20 to 24 years	305	218	64	643	91	528	387	141	24
25 to 54 years	1 150	1 199	377	3 291	363	2 865	1 990	875	63
55 to 64 years	84	254	81	384	—	364	235	129	20
65 years and over	—	76	10	156	17	139	98	41	—
With one or more years of college	150	389	120	1 368	111	1 211	862	349	46

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 390	1 428	523	3 309	326	2 888	2 059	829	95
Black	227	427	57	1 289	162	1 115	705	410	12
Other races	—	4	—	66	—	66	60	6	—
Spanish origin ¹	11	63	—	43	—	43	28	15	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 610	1 859	580	4 409	488	3 814	2 636	1 178	107
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78	333	85	767	91	630	457	173	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	314	437	110	906	48	833	668	165	25
Technicians and related support occupations	64	56	16	139	—	125	69	56	14
Sales occupations	85	152	41	323	17	306	261	45	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	165	229	53	444	31	402	338	64	11
Service occupations	86	306	65	275	50	221	132	89	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	154	42	185	45	140	46	94	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	506	227	142	919	112	807	574	233	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	620	402	136	1 357	142	1 183	759	424	32
Construction	150	110	97	842	91	739	556	183	12
Manufacturing	958	307	91	1 025	117	904	542	362	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	156	184	80	589	42	547	319	228	—
Wholesale trade	26	31	23	164	—	149	93	56	15
Retail trade	139	304	68	388	42	346	309	37	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	48	12	197	4	193	180	13	—
Business and repair services	34	28	2	217	15	202	166	36	—
Personal services	17	104	32	86	50	36	18	18	—
Professional and related services	9	513	92	467	59	340	250	90	68
Public administration	70	74	51	252	12	240	147	93	—
All other industries	23	156	32	182	56	118	56	62	8
Armed forces, at work	7	—	—	255	—	255	188	67	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 517	1 077	435	3 499	355	3 075	2 140	935	69
Federal government workers	40	15	40	549	66	483	336	147	—
State and local government workers	56	489	73	374	31	313	206	107	30
Self-employed workers	4	257	32	236	36	192	136	56	8
Unpaid family workers	—	21	—	6	—	6	6	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	116	533	173	573	134	428	280	148	11

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 568	1 799	580	4 558	475	3 976	2 751	1 225	107
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	149	633	151	633	96	502	345	157	35
\$4,000 to \$5,999	79	311	59	367	75	280	227	53	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	68	174	42	335	48	275	117	158	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	111	192	61	390	41	349	239	110	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	521	282	46	994	77	873	701	172	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	319	111	118	853	62	787	541	246	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	233	55	49	503	45	458	287	171	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	88	28	52	369	31	338	225	113	—
\$50,000 or more	—	13	2	114	—	114	69	45	—
Median	\$13 064	\$5 714	\$9 246	\$12 265	\$8 902	\$12 851	\$12 653	\$13 601	\$7 083

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 609	1 671	507	4 372	466	3 822	2 672	1 150	84
Drive alone	1 048	1 275	292	2 748	346	2 374	1 648	726	28
Carpool	561	396	215	1 624	120	1 448	1 024	424	56
Public transportation	—	—	—	52	—	52	7	45	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	36	—	36	—	29	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	34	32	137	12	125	103	22	—
Other means	8	43	41	103	10	70	42	28	23
Worked at home	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.16	1.33	1.29	1.18	1.30	1.30	1.29	1.89
Mean travel time to work	34.2	15.9	34.6	45.1	41.8	45.5	44.8	46.9	45.4
Car, truck, or van	34.2	16.3	36.9	46.5	42.0	47.1	46.5	48.4	46.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	25.9	—	25.9	30.0	25.2	—
With a public transportation disability	11	34	—	33	12	21	6	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA									Worked inside SMSA		
	Total	King County	Bellevue city	Seattle city	Remainder of King County	Snohomish County	Everett city	Remainder of Snohomish County	Place of work not reported	Total	King County	Bellevue city
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	448 649	359 403	21 966	135 134	202 303	89 246	13 676	75 570	33 760	430 801	367 463	22 621
Householder, wife present	265 242	205 425	13 689	58 732	133 004	59 817	7 796	52 021	16 425	260 696	220 175	13 547
Householder, no wife present	85 930	72 458	3 507	37 877	31 074	13 472	3 120	10 352	7 591	80 702	69 914	3 794
Other household member	90 650	74 853	4 770	32 171	37 912	15 797	2 651	13 146	9 226	83 489	71 564	5 161
In group quarters	6 827	6 667	—	6 354	313	160	109	51	518	5 914	5 810	119
Female	323 627	263 781	16 197	111 003	136 581	59 846	9 418	50 428	20 560	310 847	266 772	19 213
Householder, husband present	8 872	7 355	485	3 476	3 394	1 517	218	1 299	549	8 685	7 546	517
Householder, no husband present	92 083	78 458	4 563	42 439	31 456	13 625	3 125	10 500	5 546	88 299	77 997	4 414
Other household member	219 670	175 020	11 149	62 253	101 618	44 650	6 075	38 575	14 205	210 981	178 422	14 162
In group quarters	3 002	2 948	—	2 835	113	54	—	54	260	2 882	2 807	120
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	55 281	44 654	3 367	14 911	26 376	10 627	1 798	8 829	4 692	51 762	43 603	4 195
20 to 24 years	109 648	89 267	5 540	40 034	43 693	20 381	4 261	16 120	8 322	104 924	89 812	5 844
25 to 54 years	507 016	406 142	25 115	151 530	229 497	100 874	13 709	87 165	34 424	489 294	418 584	28 146
55 to 64 years	82 670	68 274	3 686	30 940	33 648	14 396	2 793	11 603	5 293	79 308	68 163	3 166
65 years and over	17 661	14 847	455	8 722	5 670	2 814	533	2 281	1 589	16 360	14 073	483
With one or more years of college	390 040	328 147	25 221	141 076	161 850	61 893	8 837	53 056	25 551	373 757	327 542	24 083
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	706 032	562 067	35 910	204 034	322 123	143 965	22 033	121 932	48 966	679 387	575 852	39 828
Black	22 777	21 931	432	18 139	3 360	846	355	491	2 331	21 388	20 499	513
Other races	43 467	39 186	1 821	23 964	13 401	4 281	706	3 575	3 023	40 873	37 884	1 493
Spanish origin ¹	14 144	12 111	580	6 155	5 376	2 033	247	1 786	1 100	13 428	11 866	665
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	766 656	618 353	38 091	242 405	337 857	148 303	22 930	125 373	53 984	736 955	629 642	41 774
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	209 458	177 158	14 778	70 007	92 373	32 300	4 461	27 839	12 758	200 590	174 517	12 397
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	252 811	206 719	13 473	83 582	109 664	46 092	7 021	39 071	17 418	243 833	212 668	15 468
Technicians and related support occupations	27 660	23 808	1 175	10 398	12 235	3 852	766	3 086	1 647	27 167	23 845	1 153
Sales occupations	85 454	68 637	5 906	24 645	38 086	16 817	2 438	14 379	7 470	79 939	68 714	7 045
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	139 697	114 274	6 392	48 539	59 343	25 423	3 817	21 606	8 301	136 727	120 109	7 240
Service occupations	89 073	72 410	3 936	32 431	36 043	16 663	3 229	13 434	7 287	83 319	70 529	5 279
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 757	7 189	288	2 587	4 314	3 568	323	3 245	1 303	9 272	6 682	3 663
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	102 022	76 305	3 110	23 913	49 282	25 717	3 608	22 109	7 444	100 098	82 505	4 492
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	102 535	78 572	2 506	29 885	46 181	23 963	4 288	19 675	7 777	99 843	82 741	3 775
Construction	46 445	33 749	1 853	10 004	21 892	12 696	1 495	11 201	4 402	43 555	35 709	3 165
Manufacturing	170 701	134 704	8 302	39 179	87 223	35 997	6 536	29 461	10 693	169 096	136 195	5 112
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	64 777	52 559	2 339	22 066	28 154	12 218	2 142	10 076	4 643	62 760	55 775	2 531
Wholesale trade	43 063	36 395	2 556	11 983	21 856	6 668	602	6 066	3 345	41 426	37 986	2 807
Retail trade	123 551	98 230	6 297	38 920	53 013	25 321	4 214	21 107	9 729	117 126	98 608	8 999
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56 999	46 813	3 748	20 281	22 784	10 184	1 142	9 044	3 623	55 286	50 635	4 819
Business and repair services	39 825	33 215	2 089	13 288	17 838	6 610	878	5 732	2 781	38 222	34 242	2 949
Personal services	20 403	17 033	1 025	7 673	8 335	3 370	515	2 855	1 713	18 899	16 358	1 206
Professional and related services	151 904	127 301	7 627	62 462	57 212	24 603	3 864	20 739	9 181	144 080	125 045	7 984
Public administration	28 990	23 281	1 230	10 570	11 481	5 609	1 011	4 598	1 906	28 245	24 479	765
All other industries	20 098	15 073	1 025	5 979	8 069	5 025	531	4 494	1 968	18 260	14 610	1 437
Armed forces, at work	5 620	4 831	72	3 732	1 027	789	164	625	336	4 693	4 593	60
Private wage and salary workers	604 439	487 119	31 073	180 851	275 195	117 320	18 624	98 696	43 241	582 667	498 498	35 111
Federal government workers	28 576	24 507	925	13 180	10 402	4 069	516	3 553	1 801	27 400	25 809	308
State and local government workers	87 359	71 000	3 267	35 804	31 929	16 359	2 673	13 686	5 207	83 296	70 449	3 571
Self-employed workers	49 099	38 545	2 692	15 676	20 177	10 554	1 198	9 356	3 801	45 621	37 519	2 677
Unpaid family workers	2 803	2 013	206	626	1 181	790	83	707	190	2 664	1 960	167
At work 1 to 34 hours	163 279	132 527	8 935	56 621	66 971	30 752	4 701	26 051	12 640	153 892	130 318	10 642
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	752 029	607 059	37 111	239 593	330 355	144 970	22 217	122 753	51 368	724 047	619 903	40 717
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	117 849	95 728	6 101	40 717	48 910	22 121	3 741	18 380	9 316	111 181	93 600	7 889
\$4,000 to \$5,999	52 040	42 773	2 273	20 099	20 401	9 267	1 630	7 637	3 822	49 508	42 218	2 993
\$6,000 to \$7,999	53 980	43 597	2 239	21 514	19 844	10 383	1 966	8 417	4 024	50 929	43 321	2 661
\$8,000 to \$9,999	58 806	47 917	2 500	22 071	23 346	10 889	1 862	9 027	4 303	56 081	48 501	3 433
\$10,000 to \$14,999	138 462	111 050	6 070	49 299	55 681	27 412	4 461	22 951	9 119	133 881	114 573	6 889
\$15,000 to \$19,999	118 262	93 998	4 574	36 722	52 702	24 264	3 638	20 626	7 728	115 868	98 366	4 969
\$20,000 to \$24,999	96 058	75 840	3 895	23 179	48 766	20 218	2 633	17 585	5 679	94 312	80 768	4 525
\$25,000 to \$49,999	99 625	81 644	7 510	21 748	52 386	17 981	1 991	15 990	6 098	96 482	84 353	6 010
\$50,000 or more	16 947	14 512	1 949	4 244	8 319	2 435	295	2 140	1 279	15 805	14 203	1 348
Median	\$12 933	\$12 867	\$14 299	\$11 141	\$14 626	\$13 208	\$11 657	\$13 551	\$11 847	\$13 104	\$13 184	\$11 994
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	634 440	500 059	32 851	167 354	299 854	134 381	20 009	114 372	45 595	610 079	514 114	38 745
Drive alone	493 429	390 739	26 646	128 080	236 013	102 690	15 718	86 972	35 990	470 426	394 088	32 757
Carpool	141 011	109 320	6 205	39 274	63 841	31 691	4 291	27 400	9 605	139 653	118 026	5 984
Public transportation	73 875	69 596	3 019	47 386	19 191	4 279	897	3 382	4 934	69 742	67 367	964
Bus or streetcar	73 320	69 103	3 019	47 026	19 058	4 217	861	3 356	4 879	69 315	66 988	664
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	114	104	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	54	54	—
Walked only	32 115	27 917	871	19 518	7 528	4 198	1 363	2 835	2 433	29 254	25 495	663
Other means	16 044	13 163	526	6 712	5 925	2 881	464	2 417	1 358	16 771	14 810	566
Worked at home	15 802	12 449	896	5 167	6 386	3 353	361	2 992	—	15 802	12 449	896
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.09
Mean travel time to work	minutes	23.1	23.0	23.0	21.8	23.9	23.5	17.2	23.8	23.9	24.4	19.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes	22.0	21.6	21.5	19.7	22.7	23.4	17.4	22.8	22.7	23.1	19.4
Public transportation	minutes	37.4	37.2	41.2	33.2	46.5	41.1	23.8	36.3	37.8	37.8	38.4
With a public transportation disability	3 415	2 667	97	1 218	1 352	748	162	586	346	3 058	2 557	71

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
	Seattle city	Remainder of King County	Snohomish County	Everett city	Remainder of Snohomish County	Living in SMSA, worked						
						Inside SMSA	King County	Bellevue city	Seattle city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of King County
Workers 16 years and over	359 470	232 931	107 413	51 451	55 962	699 454	595 761	40 707	343 449	51 781	291 668	211 605
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	207 690	137 152	63 338	32 184	31 154	400 514	339 923	21 809	195 778	25 247	170 531	122 336
Householder, wife present	119 610	87 018	40 521	21 175	19 346	239 786	201 090	12 967	111 342	15 392	95 950	76 781
Householder, no wife present	43 955	22 165	10 788	5 901	4 887	76 285	65 867	3 699	42 195	6 037	36 158	19 973
Other household member	38 923	27 480	11 925	5 078	6 847	78 669	67 262	5 024	37 071	3 743	33 328	25 167
In group quarters	5 202	489	104	30	74	5 774	5 704	119	5 170	75	5 095	415
Female	151 780	95 779	44 075	19 267	24 808	298 940	255 838	18 898	147 671	26 534	121 137	89 269
Householder, husband present	4 826	2 203	1 139	466	673	8 269	7 161	517	4 636	1 073	3 563	2 008
Householder, no husband present	51 271	22 312	10 302	5 423	4 879	85 401	75 382	4 369	50 187	9 741	40 446	20 826
Other household member	93 258	71 002	32 559	13 378	19 181	202 560	170 639	13 949	90 443	15 557	74 886	66 247
In group quarters	2 425	262	75	—	75	2 710	2 656	63	2 405	163	2 242	188
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	19 672	19 736	8 159	2 743	5 416	49 765	41 742	4 116	19 215	1 967	17 248	18 411
20 to 24 years	50 895	33 073	15 112	7 331	7 781	98 647	84 009	5 724	48 960	7 027	41 933	29 325
25 to 54 years	236 985	153 453	70 710	34 479	36 231	459 791	391 650	27 359	225 160	35 035	190 125	139 131
55 to 64 years	42 088	22 909	11 145	6 106	5 039	75 402	64 735	3 063	40 537	6 525	34 012	21 135
65 years and over	9 830	3 760	2 287	792	1 495	15 849	13 625	445	9 577	1 227	8 350	3 603
With one or more years of college	196 450	107 009	46 215	23 524	22 691	353 927	309 312	23 504	187 583	33 188	154 395	98 225
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	315 875	220 149	103 535	49 137	54 398	639 946	540 022	38 755	301 240	44 710	256 530	200 027
Black	16 092	3 894	889	706	183	20 053	19 192	498	15 486	2 454	13 032	3 208
Other races	27 503	8 888	2 989	1 608	1 381	39 455	36 547	1 454	26 723	4 617	22 106	8 370
Spanish origin ¹	7 496	3 705	1 562	787	775	12 708	11 219	614	7 213	1 300	5 913	3 392
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	355 144	232 724	107 313	51 365	55 948	695 171	591 573	40 647	339 455	51 669	287 786	211 471
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	103 032	59 088	26 073	13 552	12 521	190 367	165 095	12 059	98 230	18 640	79 590	54 806
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	124 281	72 919	31 165	15 093	16 072	231 436	201 051	15 056	119 576	23 381	96 195	66 419
Technicians and related support occupations	14 037	8 655	3 322	2 305	1 017	25 065	21 839	1 069	13 374	1 708	11 666	7 396
Sales occupations	35 536	26 133	11 225	3 867	7 588	76 147	65 170	6 843	34 145	4 661	29 484	24 182
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	74 708	38 131	16 618	8 921	7 697	130 224	114 042	7 144	72 057	17 012	55 045	34 841
Service occupations	37 539	27 711	12 790	4 746	8 044	80 536	68 037	5 233	36 536	4 840	31 696	26 268
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 333	3 986	2 590	396	2 194	8 631	6 177	340	2 198	57	2 141	3 639
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42 295	35 718	17 593	9 026	8 567	91 430	74 803	4 303	39 388	2 432	36 956	31 112
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45 664	33 302	17 102	8 552	8 550	92 771	76 410	3 656	43 527	2 319	41 208	29 227
16 004	16 540	7 846	2 654	5 192	39 952	32 565	2 997	14 802	639	14 163	14 766	
Manufacturing	65 460	65 623	32 901	22 442	10 459	156 581	125 127	4 896	61 708	1 856	59 852	58 523
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	36 033	17 211	6 985	4 495	2 490	57 975	51 215	2 416	33 736	8 420	25 316	15 063
Wholesale trade	23 713	11 466	3 440	1 325	2 115	38 575	35 290	2 761	22 178	1 291	20 887	10 351
Retail trade	48 879	40 730	18 518	6 466	12 052	112 049	93 950	8 838	47 696	6 647	41 049	37 416
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33 013	12 803	4 651	1 890	2 761	52 752	48 158	4 732	31 719	10 516	21 203	11 707
Business and repair services	18 971	12 322	3 980	1 553	2 427	36 308	32 442	2 832	18 250	2 928	15 322	11 360
Personal services	8 911	6 241	2 541	844	1 697	18 417	15 962	1 188	8 837	1 473	7 364	5 937
Professional and related services	79 100	37 961	19 035	6 901	12 134	139 719	121 123	7 864	77 123	8 917	68 206	36 136
Public administration	18 499	5 215	3 766	2 073	1 693	25 998	22 354	760	17 165	8 389	8 776	4 429
All other industries	6 561	6 612	3 650	722	2 928	16 845	13 387	1 363	6 241	553	5 688	5 783
Armed forces, at work	4 326	207	100	86	14	4 283	4 188	60	3 994	112	3 882	134
Private wage and salary workers	273 715	189 672	84 169	43 996	40 173	548 005	466 894	34 099	261 329	36 205	225 124	171 466
Federal government workers	20 994	4 507	1 591	759	832	24 805	23 257	304	19 575	4 484	15 091	3 378
State and local government workers	44 988	21 890	12 847	4 798	8 049	80 248	67 681	3 555	43 495	8 636	34 859	20 631
Self-employed workers	18 938	15 904	8 102	1 764	6 338	43 824	36 006	2 582	18 233	2 366	15 867	15 191
Unpaid family workers	835	958	704	134	570	2 572	1 923	167	817	90	727	939
At work 1 to 34 hours	68 410	51 266	23 574	7 781	15 793	147 642	124 701	10 409	66 260	6 715	59 545	48 032
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	352 237	226 949	104 144	50 316	53 828	682 417	581 898	39 602	336 384	50 917	285 467	205 912
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	48 275	37 436	17 581	5 725	11 856	106 567	89 494	7 718	46 753	5 499	41 254	35 023
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24 243	14 982	7 290	2 706	4 584	47 396	40 322	2 921	23 570	2 653	20 917	13 831
\$6,000 to \$7,999	25 505	15 155	7 608	3 029	4 579	48 700	41 275	2 609	24 732	3 313	21 419	13 934
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29 731	15 337	7 580	3 507	4 073	53 399	46 049	3 342	28 783	4 417	24 366	13 924
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68 936	38 748	19 308	9 353	9 955	126 398	107 890	6 755	66 312	11 498	54 814	34 823
\$15,000 to \$19,999	56 122	37 275	17 502	9 873	7 629	107 783	90 907	4 743	53 326	7 798	45 528	32 838
\$20,000 to \$24,999	43 843	32 400	13 544	8 166	5 378	87 658	74 667	4 332	41 161	5 452	35 709	29 174
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47 187	31 156	12 129	7 299	5 849	89 671	77 981	5 849	43 922	8 231	35 691	28 210
\$50,000 or more	8 395	4 460	1 602	658	944	14 845	13 313	1 333	7 825	2 056	5 769	4 155
Median	\$13 076	\$13 615	\$12 646	\$15 299	\$10 644	\$12 929	\$12 988	\$11 917	\$12 889	\$13 847	\$12 705	\$13 406
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	264 126	211 243	95 965	47 218	48 747	573 073	480 570	37 682	252 333	25 537	226 796	190 555
Drive alone	196 136	167 195	74 338	34 200	40 138	446 030	373 789	32 022	188 776	16 553	172 223	152 991
Carpool	67 990	44 048	21 627	13 018	8 609	127 043	106 781	5 660	63 557	8 984	54 573	37 564
Public transportation	61 862	4 541	2 375	1 764	611	68 412	66 080	943	60 813	24 385	36 428	4 324
Bus or streetcar	61 575	4 449	2 327	1 716	611	68 038	65 754	943	60 567	24 285	36 282	4 244
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	54	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	25	10	15	—
Walked only	18 310	6 522	3 759	1 378	2 381	28 771	25 089	650	18 005	1 377	16 628	6 434
Other means	10 005	4 239	1 961	730	1 231	13 396	11 573	536	7 131	407	6 724	3 906
Worked at home	5 167	6 386	3 353	361	2 992	15 802	12 449	896	5 167	75	5 092	6 386
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.13	1.14	1.19	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.09	1.16	1.24	1.15	1.12
Mean travel time to work	26.6	21.8	20.4	22.6	18.2	22.6	23.2	19.0	25.3	30.0	25.5	20.5
Car, truck, or van	24.8	21.7	20.5	22.4	18.6	21.5	21.9	18.6	23.6	25.7	23.4	20.3
Public transportation	37.4	44.4	36.0	36.6	34.2	37.4	37.5	38.0	37.0	35.2	38.1	44.4
With a public transportation disability	1 502	984	501	254	247	3 019	2 518	71	1 502	316	1 186	945

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in King County, worked							
	Snohomish County	Everett city	Remainder of Snohomish County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	King County	Bellevue city	Seattle city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of King County	Snohomish County
Workers 16 years and over	103 693	50 051	53 642	18 502	562 525	547 374	38 281	310 781	47 822	262 959	198 312	15 151
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	60 591	31 042	29 549	14 375	319 767	308 975	20 179	175 076	23 237	151 839	113 720	10 792
Householder, wife present	38 696	20 393	18 303	9 031	185 196	178 364	11 749	95 653	13 770	81 883	70 962	6 832
Householder, no wife present	10 418	5 718	4 700	2 054	63 958	62 049	3 479	39 780	5 864	33 916	18 790	1 909
Other household member	11 407	4 907	6 500	2 755	64 942	62 904	4 832	34 473	3 528	30 945	23 599	2 038
In group quarters	70	24	46	535	5 671	5 658	119	5 170	75	5 095	369	13
Female	43 102	19 009	24 093	4 127	242 758	238 399	18 102	135 705	24 585	111 120	84 592	4 359
Householder, husband present	1 108	455	653	54	6 832	6 654	491	4 214	983	3 231	1 949	178
Householder, no husband present	10 019	5 350	4 669	1 136	72 446	71 178	4 136	47 126	9 230	37 896	19 916	1 268
Other household member	31 921	13 204	18 717	2 905	160 824	157 911	13 412	81 960	14 209	67 751	62 539	2 913
In group quarters	54	—	54	32	2 656	2 656	63	2 405	163	2 242	188	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	8 023	2 719	5 304	824	40 032	39 506	3 998	17 912	1 804	16 108	17 596	526
20 to 24 years	14 638	7 167	7 471	2 679	80 326	77 952	5 398	45 250	6 595	38 655	27 304	2 374
25 to 54 years	68 141	33 530	34 611	12 801	366 818	356 464	25 535	201 018	32 052	168 966	129 911	10 354
55 to 64 years	10 667	5 843	4 824	1 975	62 059	60 355	2 905	37 391	6 177	31 214	20 059	1 704
65 years and over	2 224	792	1 432	223	13 290	13 097	445	9 210	1 194	8 016	3 442	193
With one or more years of college	44 615	22 952	21 663	10 562	296 605	287 222	22 350	172 509	31 043	141 466	92 363	9 383
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	99 924	47 792	52 132	17 120	507 558	493 461	36 387	269 922	40 979	228 943	187 152	14 097
Black	861	699	162	393	19 277	18 949	487	15 303	2 404	12 899	3 159	328
Other races	2 908	1 560	1 348	989	35 690	34 964	1 407	25 556	4 439	21 117	8 001	726
Spanish origin ¹	1 489	754	735	336	10 913	10 586	614	6 768	1 241	5 527	3 204	327
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	103 598	49 970	53 628	17 501	558 771	543 620	38 235	307 207	47 758	259 449	198 178	15 151
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 272	13 208	12 064	6 333	160 468	154 176	11 522	90 525	17 194	73 331	52 129	6 292
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 385	14 847	15 538	3 957	188 708	184 771	14 126	108 318	21 766	86 552	62 327	3 937
Technicians and related support occupations	3 226	2 254	972	948	21 492	20 488	997	12 452	1 591	10 861	7 039	1 004
Sales occupations	10 977	3 818	7 159	1 837	60 920	59 654	6 441	30 670	4 488	26 182	22 543	1 266
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 182	8 775	7 407	1 172	106 296	104 629	6 688	65 196	15 687	49 509	32 745	1 667
Service occupations	12 499	4 705	7 794	1 250	65 133	64 484	5 109	34 307	4 601	29 706	25 068	649
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 454	389	2 065	823	5 767	5 615	327	2 029	57	1 972	3 259	152
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 627	8 606	8 021	3 148	67 998	65 340	3 842	33 355	2 067	31 288	28 143	2 658
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 361	8 215	8 146	1 990	70 697	69 234	3 309	38 673	2 073	36 600	27 252	1 463
Construction	7 387	2 493	4 894	2 091	29 036	27 655	2 736	12 086	511	11 575	12 833	1 381
Manufacturing	31 454	21 750	9 704	3 427	123 016	115 964	4 498	55 952	1 691	54 261	55 514	7 052
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 760	4 354	2 406	2 159	46 721	46 308	2 208	29 820	7 700	22 120	14 280	413
Wholesale trade	3 285	1 264	2 021	1 143	32 633	32 142	2 565	19 880	1 185	18 695	9 697	491
Retail trade	18 099	6 371	11 728	1 773	88 637	86 757	8 341	43 455	6 196	37 259	34 961	1 880
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 594	1 890	2 704	624	43 271	42 788	4 445	27 716	9 678	18 038	10 627	483
Business and repair services	3 866	1 493	2 373	736	30 184	29 839	2 645	16 411	2 679	13 732	10 783	345
Personal services	2 455	844	1 611	273	15 230	15 230	1 165	8 322	1 440	6 882	5 743	145
Professional and related services	18 596	6 798	11 798	3 004	116 493	114 187	7 627	72 314	8 328	63 986	34 246	2 306
Public administration	3 644	2 038	1 606	986	20 787	20 456	690	15 550	7 853	7 697	4 216	331
All other industries	3 458	675	2 783	1 285	12 618	12 294	1 315	5 701	497	5 204	5 278	324
Armed forces, at work	95	81	14	1 001	3 754	3 754	46	3 574	64	3 510	134	—
Private wage and salary workers	81 111	42 783	38 328	13 193	440 106	426 841	31 965	234 713	33 282	201 431	160 163	13 265
Federal government workers	1 548	726	822	1 890	21 277	21 159	273	17 686	3 955	13 731	3 200	118
State and local government workers	12 567	4 722	7 845	1 904	64 909	63 633	3 349	40 621	8 238	32 383	19 663	1 276
Self-employed workers	7 818	1 699	6 119	1 474	34 388	33 906	2 527	17 003	2 257	14 746	14 376	482
Unpaid family workers	649	121	528	41	1 845	1 835	167	758	90	668	910	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	22 941	7 640	15 301	2 997	119 602	117 822	10 226	62 179	6 293	55 886	45 417	1 780
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	100 519	48 929	51 590	18 244	549 064	534 190	37 212	304 130	46 989	257 141	192 848	14 874
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17 073	5 609	11 464	1 966	86 274	85 077	7 555	44 299	5 321	38 978	33 223	1 197
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 074	2 677	4 397	822	38 935	38 201	2 829	22 202	2 502	19 700	13 170	734
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 425	3 001	4 424	1 256	39 277	38 485	2 483	22 989	3 108	19 881	13 013	792
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 350	3 428	3 922	1 104	43 286	42 452	3 173	26 258	4 053	22 205	13 021	834
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 508	9 113	9 395	2 945	100 876	98 282	6 290	59 601	10 473	49 128	32 391	2 594
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 876	9 586	7 290	2 751	85 250	82 352	4 381	47 406	7 107	40 299	30 565	2 898
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 991	7 865	5 126	2 721	69 083	66 616	3 769	35 613	4 999	30 614	27 234	2 467
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 690	7 012	4 678	3 856	73 369	70 283	5 413	38 562	7 476	31 086	26 308	3 086
\$50,000 or more	1 532	638	894	823	12 714	12 442	1 319	7 200	1 950	5 250	3 923	272
Median	\$12 596	\$15 232	\$10 593	\$16 532	\$12 865	\$12 743	\$11 602	\$12 565	\$13 720	\$12 343	\$13 332	\$16 805
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	92 503	45 914	46 589	15 772	449 638	435 592	35 267	222 488	22 679	199 809	177 837	14 046
Drive alone	72 241	33 460	38 781	11 409	351 456	341 692	30 076	168 373	14 961	153 412	143 243	9 764
Carpool	20 262	12 454	7 808	4 363	98 182	93 900	5 191	54 115	7 718	46 397	34 594	4 282
Public transportation	2 332	1 754	578	529	64 469	63 641	932	58 529	23 319	35 210	4 180	828
Bus or streetcar	2 284	1 706	578	403	64 131	63 315	932	58 283	23 219	35 064	4 100	816
Walkway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	75	25	25	—	—	—	15	—	—
Walked only	3 682	1 352	2 330	911	24 926	24 901	650	17 960	1 377	16 583	6 291	25
Other means	1 823	670	1 153	1 290	11 043	10 791	536	6 637	372	6 265	3 618	252
Worked at home	3 353	361	2 992	—	12 449	12 449	896	5 167	75	5 092	6 386	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.18	1.10	1.20	1.14	1.13	1.09	1.15	1.23	1.15	1.12	1.23
Mean travel time to work	19.4	21.7	17.2	37.9	22.6	22.3	18.2	24.3	29.0	23.4	20.0	32.9
Car, truck, or van	19.5	21.5	17.6	37.6	21.2	20.8	17.7	22.2	24.1	22.0	19.7	31.7
Public transportation	35.4	36.3	32.9	52.9	37.1	36.9	38.2	36.4	34.6	37.6	43.9	52.4
With a public transportation disability	501	254	247	50	2 361	2 298	58	1				

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in King County, worked—Con.			Living in Bellevue city, worked								
	Everett city	Remainder of Snohomish County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	King County	Bellevue city	Seattle city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of King County	Snohomish County	Everett city
Workers 16 years and over	8 190	6 961	15 512	34 038	32 801	13 035	10 335	2 104	8 231	9 431	1 237	924
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 229	4 563	11 970	19 216	18 194	5 939	6 370	1 182	5 188	5 885	1 022	786
Householder, wife present	4 133	2 699	7 265	12 164	11 541	3 076	4 657	926	3 731	3 808	623	516
Householder, no wife present	1 056	853	1 823	2 948	2 743	903	842	169	673	998	205	123
Other household member	1 040	998	2 347	4 104	3 910	1 960	871	87	784	1 079	194	147
In group quarters	—	13	535	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 961	2 398	3 542	14 822	14 607	7 096	3 965	922	3 043	3 546	215	138
Householder, husband present	68	110	40	441	441	189	186	8	178	66	—	—
Householder, no husband present	687	581	1 045	4 228	4 137	1 644	1 413	412	1 001	1 080	91	56
Other household member	1 206	1 707	2 425	10 153	10 029	5 263	2 366	502	1 864	2 400	124	82
In group quarters	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	115	411	676	3 043	3 010	2 189	330	30	300	491	33	33
20 to 24 years	1 149	1 225	2 092	4 843	4 685	1 702	1 322	235	1 087	1 661	158	109
25 to 54 years	5 660	4 694	10 780	22 450	21 531	7 847	7 468	1 537	5 931	6 216	919	675
55 to 64 years	1 217	487	1 771	3 303	3 176	1 136	1 050	238	812	990	127	107
65 years and over	49	144	193	399	399	161	165	64	101	73	—	—
With one or more years of college	5 490	3 893	9 261	22 449	21 538	7 325	7 653	1 720	5 933	6 560	911	690
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 476	6 621	14 338	32 002	30 850	12 425	9 552	1 997	7 555	8 873	1 152	847
Black	284	44	389	374	346	98	162	44	118	86	28	28
Other races	430	296	785	1 662	1 605	512	621	63	558	472	57	49
Spanish origin ¹	206	121	294	546	517	183	167	61	106	167	29	29
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 190	6 961	14 684	34 001	32 764	13 035	10 309	2 093	8 216	9 420	1 237	924
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 747	2 545	5 634	13 397	12 713	3 735	4 854	1 097	3 757	4 124	684	524
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 870	2 067	3 471	11 938	11 619	5 036	3 611	820	2 791	2 972	319	238
Technicians and related support occupations	743	261	840	1 050	968	234	409	48	361	325	82	82
Sales occupations	244	1 022	1 613	5 136	5 073	2 509	1 365	256	1 109	1 199	63	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	883	784	1 018	5 752	5 578	2 293	1 837	516	1 321	1 448	174	120
Service occupations	237	412	1 060	3 458	3 432	2 428	429	76	353	575	26	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	125	477	208	194	129	23	—	23	42	14	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 530	1 128	2 434	2 753	2 644	978	779	87	692	887	109	90
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	779	684	1 608	2 247	2 162	729	613	13	600	820	85	46
Construction	564	817	1 522	1 578	1 541	672	251	8	243	618	37	10
Manufacturing	5 645	1 407	2 860	7 435	6 645	1 186	2 003	109	1 894	3 456	790	726
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	233	180	1 867	2 014	1 986	574	949	277	672	463	28	28
Wholesale trade	87	404	923	2 313	2 284	670	985	93	892	629	29	16
Retail trade	432	1 448	1 539	5 555	5 474	3 078	1 013	211	802	1 383	81	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60	423	517	3 395	3 367	1 556	1 149	447	702	662	28	10
Business and repair services	106	239	669	1 875	1 851	883	445	122	323	523	24	11
Personal services	37	108	250	897	897	608	153	63	90	136	—	—
Professional and related services	780	1 526	2 723	7 050	6 879	3 118	2 503	308	2 195	1 258	171	83
Public administration	210	121	897	1 080	1 058	212	707	429	278	139	22	15
All other industries	36	288	917	809	782	478	151	26	125	153	27	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	828	37	37	—	26	11	15	11	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 631	5 634	10 979	27 703	26 602	10 339	8 054	1 452	6 602	8 209	1 101	885
Federal government workers	108	10	1 611	847	847	81	672	341	331	94	—	—
State and local government workers	317	959	1 686	2 957	2 856	1 120	1 076	174	902	660	101	30
Self-employed workers	134	348	1 195	2 337	2 302	1 366	498	137	361	438	35	9
Unpaid family workers	—	10	41	194	194	129	35	—	35	30	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	448	1 332	2 376	8 005	7 946	4 697	1 560	180	1 380	1 689	59	30
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 090	6 784	15 300	33 159	31 942	12 549	10 187	2 080	8 107	9 206	1 217	904
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	306	891	1 580	5 429	5 418	3 433	853	125	728	1 132	11	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	263	471	662	2 019	1 966	1 152	395	82	313	419	53	40
\$6,000 to \$7,999	326	466	1 065	2 062	2 008	886	435	83	352	687	54	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999	358	476	989	2 250	2 222	1 000	665	109	556	557	28	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 241	1 353	2 507	5 353	5 160	1 953	1 732	361	1 371	1 475	193	138
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 625	1 273	2 334	4 026	3 776	1 033	1 485	259	1 226	1 258	250	148
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 584	883	2 222	3 493	3 353	1 011	1 277	210	1 067	1 065	140	115
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 266	820	3 245	6 807	6 372	1 489	2 695	642	2 053	2 188	435	388
\$50,000 or more	121	151	696	1 720	1 667	592	650	209	441	425	53	9
Median	\$19 693	\$13 685	\$16 479	\$14 325	\$13 966	\$9 607	\$18 091	\$20 409	\$17 633	\$16 060	\$20 566	\$22 311
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 364	6 682	13 233	29 327	28 186	11 061	8 100	1 240	6 860	9 025	1 141	828
Drive alone	4 242	5 522	9 859	23 824	23 094	9 779	6 119	876	5 243	7 196	730	427
Carpool	3 122	1 160	3 374	5 503	5 092	1 282	1 981	364	1 617	1 829	411	401
Public transportation	698	130	485	2 751	2 675	326	2 173	864	1 309	176	76	76
Bus or streetcar	686	130	369	2 751	2 675	326	2 173	864	1 309	176	76	76
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9	16	803	655	655	493	23	—	23	139	—	—
Other means	119	133	991	409	389	259	39	—	39	91	20	20
Worked at home	—	—	—	896	896	896	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.37	1.11	1.18	1.12	1.11	1.07	1.16	1.20	1.15	1.13	1.31	1.46
Mean travel time to work	38.4	26.4	36.6	22.6	21.9	12.2	32.1	34.2	31.6	23.2	39.4	41.8
Car, truck, or van	37.1	25.8	36.4	21.0	20.3	11.5	29.3	29.3	23.1	23.1	39.0	41.5
Public transportation	52.5	52.0	51.4	41.2	41.0	27.0	43.2	41.2	44.6	38.8	51.2	51.2
With a public transportation disability	53	10	50	97	97	28	18	10	8	51	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Bellevue city, worked—Con.		Living in Seattle city, worked								
	Remainder of Snohomish County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	King County	Bellevue city	Seattle city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of King County	Snohomish County	Everett city
Workers 16 years and over	313	947	224 604	219 581	4 363	191 669	29 698	161 971	23 549	5 023	2 697
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	236	871	121 315	117 974	2 850	100 166	13 533	86 633	14 958	3 341	1 849
Householder, wife present	107	564	54 058	52 298	1 328	43 157	6 386	36 771	7 813	1 760	973
Householder, no wife present	82	100	33 800	32 974	836	28 615	4 658	23 957	3 523	826	506
Other household member	47	207	28 041	27 299	609	23 247	2 414	20 833	3 443	742	370
In group quarters	—	—	5 416	5 403	77	5 147	75	5 072	179	13	—
Female	77	76	103 289	101 607	1 513	91 503	16 165	75 338	8 591	1 682	848
Householder, husband present	—	—	3 249	3 150	11	2 887	643	2 244	252	99	41
Householder, no husband present	35	—	39 640	39 027	619	35 073	6 557	28 516	3 335	613	257
Other household member	42	76	57 826	56 856	857	51 138	8 802	42 336	4 861	970	550
In group quarters	—	—	2 574	2 574	26	2 405	163	2 242	143	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	39	13 565	13 470	120	12 520	1 259	11 261	820	95	—
20 to 24 years	49	123	36 192	35 257	772	30 748	4 425	26 323	3 737	935	465
25 to 54 years	244	677	138 415	135 156	3 070	116 495	18 840	97 565	15 591	3 259	1 735
55 to 64 years	20	108	28 406	27 782	378	24 452	4 243	20 209	2 952	624	461
65 years and over	—	—	8 026	7 916	23	7 454	931	6 523	439	110	36
With one or more years of college	221	713	128 948	125 612	3 168	108 521	18 843	89 678	13 923	3 336	1 861
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	305	901	186 753	182 428	3 859	158 995	24 296	134 699	19 574	4 325	2 248
Black	—	21	16 087	15 816	269	13 768	2 096	11 672	1 779	271	227
Other races	8	25	21 764	21 337	235	18 906	3 306	15 600	2 196	427	222
Spanish origin ¹	—	11	5 514	5 362	89	4 695	916	3 779	578	152	94
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	313	912	221 580	216 557	4 363	188 645	29 670	158 975	23 549	5 023	2 697
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	160	411	64 367	62 343	1 539	53 491	9 650	43 841	7 313	2 024	1 065
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81	267	77 225	75 978	1 260	67 601	14 043	53 558	7 117	1 247	639
Technicians and related support occupations	—	36	9 471	9 065	203	7 806	933	6 873	1 056	406	273
Sales occupations	27	183	22 331	21 941	541	18 960	2 860	16 100	2 440	390	116
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54	48	45 423	44 972	516	40 835	10 250	30 585	3 621	451	250
Service occupations	—	53	29 382	29 029	334	26 252	3 384	22 868	2 443	353	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	38	1 884	1 858	59	1 548	51	1 497	251	26	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	110	21 649	20 784	577	16 916	1 078	15 838	3 291	865	578
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39	33	27 073	26 565	594	22 837	1 464	21 373	3 134	508	258
Construction	27	68	8 789	8 404	475	6 382	268	6 114	1 547	385	168
Manufacturing	64	178	35 899	33 898	554	26 426	847	25 579	6 918	2 001	1 586
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	103	20 191	20 067	326	17 401	4 763	12 638	2 340	124	84
Wholesale trade	13	64	10 947	10 781	296	9 194	617	8 577	1 291	166	7
Retail trade	56	130	35 465	34 733	770	30 219	4 472	25 747	3 744	732	218
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	57	18 876	18 663	488	16 927	5 617	11 310	1 248	213	19
Business and repair services	13	39	12 178	12 027	314	10 391	1 684	8 707	1 322	151	59
Personal services	—	40	7 022	6 998	21	6 535	1 040	5 495	442	24	24
Professional and related services	88	92	57 642	56 604	833	51 860	5 355	46 505	3 911	1 038	452
Public administration	7	40	9 656	9 516	70	9 123	4 661	4 462	323	140	80
All other industries	27	101	4 915	4 866	216	4 187	346	3 841	463	49	—
Armed forces, at work	—	35	3 024	3 024	—	3 024	28	2 996	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	216	735	165 513	161 272	3 811	138 060	20 472	117 588	19 401	4 241	2 433
Federal government workers	—	49	11 692	11 622	14	11 193	2 107	9 086	415	70	70
State and local government workers	71	36	32 969	32 433	389	29 491	5 816	23 675	2 553	536	118
Self-employed workers	26	115	13 882	13 706	149	12 425	1 248	11 177	1 132	176	76
Unpaid family workers	—	12	548	548	—	500	55	448	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	29	158	51 543	50 862	807	46 145	4 600	41 545	3 910	681	248
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	313	910	219 173	214 208	4 289	186 835	29 158	157 677	23 084	4 965	2 647
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	129	36 914	36 472	404	33 721	3 966	29 755	2 347	442	190
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	22	18 505	18 234	211	16 651	1 825	14 826	1 372	271	54
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27	23	19 394	18 974	315	16 873	2 346	14 527	1 786	420	238
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	20 145	19 828	380	17 842	2 716	15 126	1 606	317	152
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	140	45 342	44 286	1 013	38 490	7 033	31 457	4 783	1 056	499
\$15,000 to \$19,999	102	115	33 762	32 815	816	27 100	4 303	22 797	4 899	947	506
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	122	21 543	20 784	526	16 888	2 775	14 113	3 370	759	465
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47	250	19 678	18 997	564	15 849	3 353	12 496	2 584	681	510
\$50,000 or more	44	109	3 890	3 818	60	3 421	841	2 580	337	72	33
Median	\$17 447	\$20 866	\$11 184	\$11 118	\$13 781	\$10 756	\$12 096	\$10 498	\$14 480	\$14 839	\$16 497
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	313	791	152 161	147 569	4 065	122 077	12 265	109 812	21 427	4 592	2 393
Drive alone	303	567	116 805	113 525	3 279	93 901	8 006	85 895	16 345	3 280	1 489
Carpool	10	224	35 356	34 044	786	28 176	4 259	23 917	5 082	1 312	904
Public transportation	—	33	43 797	43 480	226	41 708	15 781	25 927	1 546	317	254
Bus or streetcar	—	33	43 529	43 212	226	41 462	15 681	25 781	1 524	317	254
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	25	25	—	25	10	15	—	—	—
Walked only	—	64	17 704	17 688	53	17 379	1 334	16 045	256	16	9
Other means	—	59	5 775	5 677	19	5 338	243	5 095	320	98	41
Worked at home	—	—	5 167	5 167	—	5 167	75	5 092	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.02	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.23	1.13	1.16	1.21	1.31
Mean travel time to work	32.4	39.2	21.3	21.0	26.2	20.0	24.7	19.1	27.8	33.6	37.4
Car, truck, or van	32.4	39.8	19.1	18.7	24.3	17.1	19.4	16.9	26.3	32.7	36.8
Public transportation	—	71.7	33.0	32.9	59.2	32.1	29.4	33.7	51.8	46.4	45.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	1 078	1 045	21	861	217	644	163	33	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Seattle city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of King County, worked								
	Remainder of Snohomish County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	King County	Bellevue city	Seattle city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of King County	Snohomish County	Everett city
Workers 16 years and over	2 326	4 347	303 883	294 992	20 883	108 777	16 020	92 757	165 332	8 891	4 569
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 492	3 373	179 236	172 807	11 390	68 540	8 522	60 018	92 877	6 429	3 594
Householder, wife present	787	1 362	118 974	114 525	7 345	47 839	6 458	41 381	59 341	4 449	2 644
Householder, no wife present	320	717	27 210	24 332	1 740	10 323	1 037	9 286	14 267	878	427
Other household member	372	772	32 797	31 695	2 263	10 355	1 027	9 328	19 077	1 102	523
In group quarters	13	52	255	255	42	23	—	23	190	—	—
Female	834	974	124 647	122 185	9 493	40 237	7 498	32 739	72 455	2 462	975
Householder, husband present	58	—	3 142	3 063	291	1 141	332	809	1 631	79	27
Householder, no husband present	356	425	28 578	28 014	1 873	10 640	2 261	8 379	15 501	564	374
Other household member	420	517	92 845	91 026	7 292	28 456	4 905	23 551	55 278	1 819	574
In group quarters	—	32	82	82	37	—	—	—	45	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	95	222	23 424	23 026	1 689	5 062	515	4 547	16 275	398	82
20 to 24 years	470	809	39 291	38 010	2 924	13 180	1 935	11 245	21 906	1 281	575
25 to 54 years	1 524	2 590	205 953	199 777	14 618	77 055	11 675	65 380	108 104	6 176	3 250
55 to 64 years	163	604	30 350	29 397	1 391	11 889	1 696	10 193	16 117	953	649
65 years and over	74	122	4 865	4 782	261	1 591	199	1 392	2 930	83	13
With one or more years of college	1 475	2 915	145 208	140 072	11 857	56 335	10 480	45 855	71 880	5 136	2 939
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 077	3 647	288 803	280 183	20 103	101 375	14 686	86 689	158 705	8 620	4 381
Black	44	230	2 816	2 787	120	1 373	264	1 109	1 294	29	29
Other races	205	470	12 264	12 022	660	6 029	1 070	4 959	5 333	242	159
Spanish origin ¹	58	90	4 853	4 707	342	1 906	264	1 642	2 459	146	83
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 326	3 824	303 190	294 299	20 837	108 253	15 995	92 258	165 209	8 891	4 569
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	959	1 591	82 704	79 120	6 248	32 180	6 447	25 733	40 692	3 584	2 158
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	608	843	99 545	97 174	7 830	37 106	6 903	30 203	52 238	2 371	993
Technicians and related support occupations	133	322	10 971	10 455	560	4 237	610	3 627	5 658	516	388
Sales occupations	274	335	33 453	32 640	3 391	10 345	1 372	8 973	18 904	813	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	201	186	55 121	54 079	3 879	22 524	4 921	17 603	27 676	1 042	513
Service occupations	209	399	32 293	32 023	2 347	7 626	1 141	6 485	22 050	270	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	213	3 675	3 563	139	458	6	452	2 966	112	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	287	437	43 596	41 912	2 287	15 660	902	14 758	23 965	1 684	862
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	250	341	41 377	40 507	1 986	15 223	596	14 627	23 298	870	475
Construction	217	246	18 669	17 710	1 589	5 453	235	5 218	10 668	959	386
Manufacturing	415	532	79 682	75 421	2 758	27 523	735	26 788	45 140	4 261	3 333
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	40	436	24 516	24 255	1 308	11 470	2 660	8 810	11 477	261	121
Wholesale trade	159	155	19 373	19 077	1 599	9 701	475	9 226	7 777	296	64
Retail trade	514	380	47 617	46 550	4 493	12 223	1 513	10 710	29 834	1 067	189
Finance, insurance, and real estate	194	149	21 000	20 758	2 401	9 640	3 614	6 026	8 717	242	31
Business and repair services	92	226	16 131	15 961	1 448	5 575	873	4 702	8 938	170	36
Personal services	—	59	7 456	7 335	536	1 634	337	1 297	5 165	121	13
Professional and related services	586	884	51 801	50 704	3 676	17 951	2 684	15 286	29 077	1 097	245
Public administration	60	363	10 051	9 882	408	5 720	2 763	2 957	3 754	169	115
All other industries	49	394	6 894	6 646	621	1 368	125	1 238	4 662	248	36
Armed forces, at work	—	523	693	693	46	524	25	499	123	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 808	2 371	246 890	238 967	17 815	88 599	11 358	77 241	132 553	7 923	4 313
Federal government workers	—	797	8 738	8 690	178	5 821	1 507	4 314	2 691	48	38
State and local government workers	418	639	28 983	28 344	1 840	10 054	2 248	7 806	16 450	639	169
Self-employed workers	100	525	18 169	17 898	1 012	4 080	872	3 208	12 806	271	49
Unpaid family workers	—	15	1 103	1 093	38	223	35	188	832	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	433	817	60 054	59 014	4 722	14 474	1 513	12 961	39 818	1 040	170
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 318	4 286	296 732	288 040	20 374	107 108	15 751	91 357	160 558	8 692	4 539
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	252	552	43 931	43 187	3 718	9 725	1 230	8 495	29 744	744	105
\$4,000 to \$5,999	217	347	18 411	18 001	1 466	5 156	595	4 561	11 379	410	169
\$6,000 to \$7,999	182	400	17 821	17 503	1 282	5 681	679	5 002	10 540	318	61
\$8,000 to \$9,999	165	255	20 891	20 402	1 793	7 751	1 228	6 523	10 858	489	178
\$10,000 to \$14,999	557	804	50 181	48 836	3 324	19 379	3 079	16 300	26 133	1 345	604
\$15,000 to \$19,999	441	700	47 462	45 761	2 532	18 821	2 545	16 276	24 408	1 701	971
\$20,000 to \$24,999	294	392	44 047	42 479	2 232	17 448	2 014	15 434	22 799	1 568	1 004
\$25,000 to \$49,999	171	691	46 884	44 914	3 360	20 018	3 481	16 537	21 536	1 970	1 368
\$50,000 or more	39	145	7 104	6 957	667	3 129	900	2 229	3 161	147	79
Median	\$12 546	\$13 264	\$14 605	\$14 451	\$12 450	\$16 224	\$16 725	\$16 149	\$12 987	\$17 649	\$20 662
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 199	3 262	268 150	259 837	20 141	92 311	9 174	83 137	147 385	8 313	4 143
Drive alone	1 791	2 010	210 827	205 073	17 018	68 353	6 079	62 274	119 702	5 754	2 326
Carpool	408	1 252	57 323	54 764	3 123	23 958	3 095	20 863	27 683	2 559	1 817
Public transportation	63	293	17 921	17 486	380	14 648	6 674	7 974	6 458	435	368
Bus or streetcar	63	215	17 851	17 428	380	14 648	6 674	7 974	2 400	423	356
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7	321	6 567	6 558	104	558	43	515	5 896	9	—
Other means	57	471	4 859	4 725	258	1 260	129	1 131	3 207	134	58
Worked at home	—	—	6 386	6 386	—	—	—	—	6 386	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.32	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.17	1.23	1.16	1.11	1.23	1.39
Mean travel time to work	29.2	42.9	23.6	23.3	20.0	30.8	36.5	29.9	18.6	31.6	38.3
Car, truck, or van	28.3	43.2	22.3	22.1	19.8	28.3	29.6	28.1	18.5	30.2	36.4
Public transportation	52.2	52.6	46.7	46.4	35.4	47.9	46.0	49.4	39.3	57.0	57.9
With a public transportation disability	—	11	1 186	1 156	9	492	76	416	655	30	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of King County, worked—Con.		Living in Snohomish County, worked								
	Remainder of Snohomish County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	King County	Bellevue city	Seattle city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of King County	Snohomish County	Everett city
Workers 16 years and over	4 322	10 218	136 929	48 387	2 426	32 668	3 959	28 709	13 293	88 542	41 861
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 835	7 726	80 747	30 948	1 630	20 702	2 010	18 692	8 616	49 799	24 813
Householder, wife present	1 805	5 339	54 590	22 726	1 218	15 689	1 622	14 067	5 819	31 864	16 260
Householder, no wife present	451	1 006	12 327	3 818	220	2 415	173	2 242	1 183	8 509	4 662
Other household member	579	1 368	13 727	4 358	192	2 598	215	2 383	1 568	9 369	3 867
In group quarters	—	13	103	46	—	—	—	—	46	57	24
Female	1 487	2 492	56 182	17 439	796	11 966	1 949	10 017	4 677	38 743	17 048
Householder, husband present	52	40	1 437	507	26	422	90	332	59	930	387
Householder, no husband present	190	620	12 955	4 204	233	3 061	511	2 550	910	8 751	4 663
Other household member	1 245	1 832	41 736	12 728	537	8 483	1 348	7 135	3 708	29 008	11 998
In group quarters	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	316	415	9 733	2 236	118	1 303	163	1 140	815	7 497	2 604
20 to 24 years	706	1 160	18 321	6 057	326	3 710	432	3 278	2 021	12 264	6 018
25 to 54 years	2 926	7 513	92 973	35 186	1 824	24 142	2 983	21 159	9 220	57 787	27 870
55 to 64 years	304	1 059	13 343	4 380	158	3 146	348	2 798	1 076	8 963	4 626
65 years and over	70	71	2 559	528	—	367	33	334	161	2 031	743
With one or more years of college	2 197	5 633	57 322	22 090	1 154	15 074	2 145	12 929	5 862	35 232	17 462
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	4 239	9 790	132 388	46 561	2 368	31 318	3 731	27 587	12 875	85 827	40 316
Black	—	138	776	243	11	183	50	133	49	533	415
Other races	83	290	3 765	1 583	47	1 167	178	989	369	2 182	1 130
Spanish origin ¹	63	193	1 795	633	—	445	59	386	188	1 162	548
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	4 322	9 948	136 400	47 953	2 412	32 248	3 911	28 337	13 293	88 447	41 780
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 426	3 632	29 899	10 919	537	7 705	1 446	6 259	2 677	18 980	9 461
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 378	2 361	42 728	16 280	930	11 258	1 615	9 643	4 092	26 448	12 977
Technicians and related support occupations	128	482	3 573	1 351	72	922	117	805	357	2 222	1 511
Sales occupations	721	1 095	15 227	5 516	402	3 475	173	3 302	1 639	9 711	3 574
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	529	784	23 928	9 413	456	6 861	1 325	5 536	2 096	14 515	7 892
Service occupations	203	608	15 403	3 553	124	2 229	239	1 990	1 200	11 850	4 468
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	98	226	2 864	562	13	169	—	169	380	2 302	362
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	822	1 887	23 432	9 463	461	6 033	365	5 668	2 969	13 969	7 076
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	395	1 234	22 074	7 176	347	4 854	246	4 608	1 975	14 898	7 436
Construction	573	1 208	10 916	4 910	261	2 716	128	2 588	1 933	6 006	1 929
Manufacturing	928	2 150	33 565	9 163	398	5 756	165	5 591	3 009	24 402	16 105
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	140	1 328	11 254	4 907	208	3 916	720	3 196	783	6 347	4 121
Wholesale trade	232	704	5 942	3 148	196	2 298	106	2 192	654	2 794	1 177
Retail trade	878	1 029	23 412	7 193	497	4 241	451	3 790	2 455	16 219	5 939
Finance, insurance, and real estate	211	311	9 481	5 370	287	4 003	838	3 165	1 080	4 111	1 830
Business and repair services	134	404	6 124	2 603	187	1 839	249	1 590	570	3 521	1 387
Personal services	108	151	3 042	732	23	515	33	482	194	2 310	807
Professional and related services	852	1 747	23 226	6 936	237	4 809	589	4 220	1 890	16 290	6 018
Public administration	54	494	5 211	1 898	70	1 615	536	1 079	213	3 313	1 828
All other industries	212	422	4 227	1 093	48	540	96	444	505	3 134	639
Armed forces, at work	—	270	529	434	14	420	48	372	—	95	81
Private wage and salary workers	3 610	7 873	107 899	40 053	2 134	26 616	2 923	23 693	11 303	67 846	35 152
Federal government workers	10	765	3 528	2 098	31	1 889	529	1 360	178	1 430	618
State and local government workers	470	1 011	15 339	4 048	206	2 874	398	2 476	968	11 291	4 405
Self-employed workers	222	555	9 436	2 100	55	1 230	109	1 121	815	7 336	1 565
Unpaid family workers	10	14	727	88	—	59	—	59	29	639	121
At work 1 to 34 hours	870	1 401	28 040	6 879	183	4 081	422	3 659	2 615	21 161	7 192
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	4 153	10 104	133 353	47 708	2 390	32 254	3 928	28 326	13 064	85 645	40 839
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	639	899	20 293	4 417	163	2 454	178	2 276	1 800	15 876	5 303
\$4,000 to \$5,999	241	293	8 461	2 121	92	1 368	151	1 217	661	6 340	2 414
\$6,000 to \$7,999	257	642	9 423	2 790	126	1 743	205	1 538	921	6 633	2 675
\$8,000 to \$9,999	311	734	10 113	3 597	169	2 525	364	2 161	903	6 516	3 070
\$10,000 to \$14,999	741	1 563	25 522	9 608	465	6 711	1 025	5 686	2 432	15 914	7 872
\$15,000 to \$19,999	730	1 519	22 533	8 555	362	5 920	691	5 229	2 273	13 978	7 961
\$20,000 to \$24,999	564	1 708	18 575	8 051	563	5 548	453	5 095	1 940	10 524	6 281
\$25,000 to \$49,999	602	2 304	16 302	7 698	436	5 360	755	4 605	1 902	8 604	4 746
\$50,000 or more	68	442	2 131	871	14	625	106	519	232	1 260	517
Median	\$13 978	\$17 676	\$13 189	\$15 571	\$17 118	\$15 846	\$15 212	\$15 935	\$14 471	\$11 866	\$14 200
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 170	9 180	123 435	44 978	2 415	29 845	2 858	26 987	12 718	78 457	38 550
Drive alone	3 428	7 282	94 574	32 097	1 946	20 403	1 592	18 811	9 748	62 477	29 218
Carpool	742	1 898	28 861	12 881	469	9 442	1 266	8 176	2 970	15 980	9 332
Public transportation	67	159	3 943	2 439	11	2 284	1 066	1 218	144	1 504	1 056
Bus or streetcar	67	121	3 907	2 439	11	2 284	1 066	1 218	144	1 468	1 020
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9	418	3 845	188	—	45	—	45	143	3 657	1 343
Other means	76	461	2 353	782	—	494	35	459	288	1 571	551
Worked at home	—	—	3 353	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 353	361
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.12	1.21	1.33	1.20	1.15	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work	24.6	33.7	22.9	33.3	31.0	35.3	41.0	34.5	28.8	17.0	18.4
Car, truck, or van	24.0	33.7	22.8	32.5	31.1	34.2	38.2	33.7	28.9	17.3	18.5
Public transportation	51.9	45.1	41.3	50.6	17.0	50.3	48.5	51.9	58.3	26.1	25.6
With a public transportation disability	10	39	658	220	13	131	13	118	76	438	201

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Snohomish County, worked—Con.		Living in Everett city, worked								
	Remainder of Snohomish County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	King County	Bellevue city	Seattle city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of King County	Snohomish County	Everett city
Workers 16 years and over	46 681	2 990	21 467	2 406	123	1 656	208	1 448	627	19 061	15 522
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	24 986	2 405	12 587	1 680	103	1 143	64	1 079	434	10 907	8 900
Householder, wife present	15 604	1 766	7 280	1 099	49	760	49	711	290	6 181	5 104
Householder, no wife present	3 847	231	2 921	267	20	167	15	152	80	2 654	2 214
Other household member	5 502	408	2 334	314	34	216	—	216	64	2 020	1 558
In group quarters	33	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	24
Female	21 695	585	8 880	726	20	513	144	369	193	8 154	6 622
Householder, husband present	543	14	205	14	—	14	—	193	—	191	142
Householder, no husband present	4 088	91	3 029	195	—	148	36	112	47	2 834	2 352
Other household member	17 010	480	5 646	517	20	351	108	243	146	5 129	4 128
In group quarters	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	4 893	148	1 626	146	11	101	14	87	34	1 480	1 243
20 to 24 years	6 246	587	3 880	456	65	237	44	193	154	3 424	2 626
25 to 54 years	29 917	2 021	12 819	1 562	23	1 157	139	1 018	382	11 257	9 088
55 to 64 years	4 337	204	2 639	242	24	161	11	150	57	2 397	2 101
65 years and over	1 288	30	503	—	—	—	—	—	—	503	464
With one or more years of college	17 770	1 301	8 245	932	54	648	127	521	230	7 313	5 969
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	45 511	2 782	20 481	2 295	112	1 567	188	1 379	616	18 186	14 762
Black	118	4	304	22	11	—	—	—	11	282	257
Other races	1 052	204	682	89	—	89	20	69	—	593	503
Spanish origin ¹	614	42	191	36	—	36	9	27	—	155	155
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	46 667	2 817	21 394	2 350	123	1 600	191	1 409	627	19 044	15 505
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 519	699	4 190	267	—	173	42	131	94	3 923	3 361
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 471	486	6 655	717	63	480	125	355	174	5 938	4 799
Technicians and related support occupations	7 111	108	715	26	14	12	—	—	—	689	578
Sales occupations	6 137	224	2 256	270	49	140	27	113	81	1 986	1 579
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 623	150	3 684	421	—	128	86	242	93	3 263	2 642
Service occupations	7 382	194	2 984	186	—	163	11	152	23	2 798	2 375
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 940	346	255	26	—	—	—	—	26	229	157
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 893	714	3 289	588	31	400	—	400	157	2 701	2 075
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 462	382	4 021	566	29	384	13	371	153	3 455	2 738
Construction	4 077	569	1 272	337	30	172	—	172	135	935	669
Manufacturing	8 297	567	6 207	555	9	423	11	412	123	5 652	4 680
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 226	292	2 054	290	11	209	13	196	70	1 764	1 537
Wholesale trade	1 617	222	557	91	—	56	11	45	35	466	350
Retail trade	10 280	234	3 853	325	50	184	16	168	91	3 528	2 897
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 281	107	1 059	227	—	179	57	122	48	832	661
Business and repair services	2 134	67	838	95	14	70	10	60	11	743	549
Personal services	1 503	23	472	6	—	6	—	6	—	466	407
Professional and related services	10 272	281	3 674	230	—	154	49	105	76	3 444	2 731
Public administration	1 485	89	970	134	—	122	24	98	12	836	715
All other industries	2 495	368	438	60	9	25	—	25	26	378	309
Armed forces, at work	14	173	73	56	—	56	17	39	—	17	17
Private wage and salary workers	32 694	2 214	17 278	1 987	114	1 335	141	1 194	538	15 291	12 476
Federal government workers	812	279	416	157	—	135	26	109	22	259	228
State and local government workers	6 886	218	2 571	195	9	175	41	134	11	2 376	1 811
Self-employed workers	5 771	279	1 119	67	—	11	—	11	56	1 052	924
Unpaid family workers	518	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	83
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 969	621	4 253	260	11	183	22	161	66	3 993	3 304
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	44 806	2 944	20 690	2 373	123	1 656	208	1 448	594	18 317	14 908
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 573	386	3 474	237	11	183	25	158	43	3 237	2 606
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 926	160	1 465	123	11	88	12	76	24	1 342	1 105
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 958	191	1 780	211	19	170	26	144	22	1 569	1 177
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 446	115	1 752	216	9	151	35	116	56	1 536	1 190
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 042	438	4 191	413	15	300	50	250	98	3 778	2 983
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 017	417	3 464	423	58	251	13	238	114	3 041	2 482
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 243	499	2 463	363	—	238	11	227	125	2 100	1 770
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 858	611	1 833	374	—	262	23	239	112	1 459	1 351
\$50,000 or more	743	127	268	13	—	13	—	—	—	255	244
Median	\$10 209	\$16 836	\$11 743	\$14 771	\$13 528	\$13 593	\$10 382	\$14 450	\$16 953	\$11 478	\$11 813
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	39 907	2 539	18 627	2 280	123	1 554	163	1 391	603	16 347	12 955
Drive alone	33 259	1 550	14 646	1 533	108	1 031	93	938	394	13 113	10 439
Carpool	6 648	989	3 981	747	15	523	70	453	209	3 234	2 516
Public transportation	448	44	830	67	—	67	45	22	—	763	702
Bus or streetcar	448	34	794	67	—	67	45	22	—	727	666
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 314	108	1 260	17	—	8	—	8	9	1 243	1 228
Other means	1 020	299	389	42	—	27	—	27	15	347	276
Worked at home	2 992	—	361	—	—	—	—	—	—	361	361
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.30	1.13	1.23	1.06	1.24	1.31	1.23	1.24	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	15.7	44.4	16.7	40.0	40.2	41.6	44.5	41.2	35.7	13.7	12.4
Car, truck, or van	16.2	43.9	16.9	39.6	40.2	40.8	36.8	41.3	36.5	13.8	12.2
Public transportation	27.3	68.8	23.9	68.1	—	68.1	72.7	58.6	—	20.0	19.3
With a public transportation disability	237	—	162	63	—	63	13	50	—	99	88

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Everett city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Snohomish County, worked								
	Remainder of Snohomish County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	King County	Bellevue city	Seattle city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of King County	Snohomish County	Everett city
Workers 16 years and over	3 539	332	115 462	45 981	2 303	31 012	3 751	27 261	12 666	69 481	26 339
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 007	241	68 160	29 268	1 527	19 559	1 946	17 613	8 182	38 892	15 913
Householder, wife present	1 077	170	47 310	21 627	1 169	14 929	1 573	13 356	5 529	25 683	11 156
Householder, no wife present	440	35	9 406	3 551	200	2 248	158	2 090	1 103	5 855	2 448
Other household member	462	36	11 393	4 044	158	2 382	215	2 167	1 504	7 349	2 309
In group quarters	28	—	51	46	—	—	—	—	46	5	—
Female	1 532	91	47 302	16 713	776	11 453	1 805	9 648	4 484	30 589	10 426
Householder, husband present	49	—	1 232	493	26	408	90	318	59	739	245
Householder, no husband present	482	—	9 926	4 009	233	2 913	475	2 438	863	5 917	2 311
Other household member	1 001	91	36 090	12 211	517	8 132	1 240	6 892	3 562	23 879	7 870
In group quarters	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	237	19	8 107	2 090	107	1 202	149	1 053	781	6 017	1 361
20 to 24 years	798	124	14 441	5 601	261	3 473	388	3 085	1 867	8 840	3 392
25 to 54 years	2 169	176	80 154	33 624	1 801	22 985	2 844	20 141	8 838	46 530	18 782
55 to 64 years	296	13	10 704	4 138	134	2 985	337	2 648	1 019	6 566	2 525
65 years and over	39	—	2 056	528	—	367	33	334	161	1 528	279
With one or more years of college	1 344	165	49 077	21 158	1 100	14 426	2 018	12 408	5 632	27 919	11 493
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 424	308	111 907	44 266	2 256	29 751	3 543	26 208	12 259	67 641	25 554
Black	25	4	472	221	—	183	50	133	38	251	158
Other races	90	20	3 083	1 494	47	1 078	158	920	369	1 589	627
Spanish origin ¹	—	8	1 604	597	—	409	50	359	188	1 007	393
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 539	298	115 006	45 603	2 289	30 648	3 720	26 928	12 666	69 403	26 275
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	562	72	25 709	10 652	537	7 532	1 404	6 128	2 583	15 057	6 100
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 139	59	36 073	15 563	867	10 778	1 490	9 288	3 918	20 510	8 178
Technicians and related support occupations	111	—	2 858	1 325	58	910	105	805	357	1 533	933
Sales occupations	407	23	12 971	5 246	353	3 335	146	3 189	1 558	7 725	1 995
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	621	36	20 244	8 992	456	6 533	1 239	5 294	2 003	11 252	5 250
Service occupations	423	36	12 419	3 367	124	2 066	228	1 838	1 177	9 052	2 093
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	72	38	2 609	536	13	169	—	169	354	2 073	205
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	626	61	20 143	8 875	430	5 633	365	5 268	2 812	11 268	5 001
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	717	32	18 053	6 610	318	4 470	233	4 237	1 822	11 443	4 698
Construction	266	81	9 644	4 573	231	2 544	128	2 416	1 798	5 071	1 260
Manufacturing	972	13	27 358	8 608	389	5 333	154	5 179	2 886	18 750	11 425
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	227	25	9 200	4 617	197	3 707	707	3 000	713	4 583	2 584
Wholesale trade	116	11	5 385	3 057	196	2 242	95	2 147	619	2 328	827
Retail trade	631	33	19 559	6 868	447	4 057	435	3 622	2 364	12 691	3 042
Finance, insurance, and real estate	171	19	8 422	5 143	287	3 824	781	3 043	1 032	3 279	1 169
Business and repair services	194	—	5 286	2 508	173	1 769	239	1 530	566	2 778	838
Personal services	59	—	2 570	726	23	509	33	476	194	1 844	400
Professional and related services	713	36	19 552	6 706	237	4 655	540	4 115	1 814	12 846	3 287
Public administration	121	18	4 241	1 764	70	1 493	512	981	201	2 477	1 113
All other industries	69	—	3 789	1 033	39	515	96	419	479	2 756	330
Armed forces, at work	—	34	456	378	14	364	31	333	—	78	64
Private wage and salary workers	2 815	233	90 621	38 066	2 020	25 281	2 782	22 499	10 765	52 555	22 676
Federal government workers	31	43	3 112	1 941	31	1 754	503	1 251	156	1 171	390
State and local government workers	565	22	12 768	3 853	197	2 699	357	2 342	957	8 915	2 594
Self-employed workers	128	34	8 317	2 033	55	1 219	109	1 110	759	6 284	641
Unpaid family workers	—	—	644	88	—	59	—	59	29	556	38
At work 1 to 34 hours	689	89	23 787	6 619	172	3 898	400	3 498	2 549	17 168	3 888
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 409	324	112 663	45 335	2 267	30 598	3 720	26 878	12 470	67 328	25 931
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	631	62	16 819	4 180	152	2 271	153	2 118	1 757	12 639	2 697
\$4,000 to \$5,999	237	8	6 996	1 998	81	1 280	139	1 141	637	4 998	1 309
\$6,000 to \$7,999	392	26	7 643	2 579	107	1 573	179	1 394	899	5 064	1 498
\$8,000 to \$9,999	346	8	8 361	3 381	160	2 374	329	2 045	847	4 980	1 880
\$10,000 to \$14,999	795	111	21 331	9 195	450	6 411	975	5 436	2 334	12 136	4 889
\$15,000 to \$19,999	559	38	19 069	8 132	304	5 669	678	4 991	2 159	10 937	5 479
\$20,000 to \$24,999	330	24	16 112	7 688	563	5 310	442	4 868	1 815	8 424	4 511
\$25,000 to \$49,999	108	34	14 469	7 324	436	5 098	732	4 366	1 790	7 145	3 395
\$50,000 or more	11	13	1 863	858	14	612	93	519	232	1 005	273
Median	\$10 400	\$11 933	\$13 510	\$15 609	\$17 682	\$15 932	\$15 457	\$16 000	\$14 294	\$11 990	\$15 444
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 392	237	104 808	42 698	2 292	28 291	2 695	25 596	12 115	62 110	25 595
Drive alone	2 674	133	79 928	30 564	1 838	19 372	1 499	17 873	9 354	49 364	18 779
Carpool	718	104	24 880	12 134	454	8 919	1 196	7 723	2 761	12 746	6 816
Public transportation	61	—	3 113	2 372	11	2 217	1 021	1 196	144	741	354
Bus or streetcar	61	—	3 113	2 372	11	2 217	1 021	1 196	144	741	354
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	15	58	2 585	171	—	37	—	37	134	2 414	115
Other means	71	37	1 964	740	—	467	35	432	273	1 224	275
Worked at home	—	—	2 992	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 992	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.35	1.15	1.19	1.12	1.21	1.34	1.20	1.15	1.13	1.18
Mean travel time to work	19.7	39.3	24.1	33.0	30.5	35.0	40.8	34.2	28.5	17.9	21.8
Car, truck, or van	19.7	47.9	23.9	32.1	30.6	33.8	38.3	33.3	28.5	18.2	21.6
Public transportation	27.8	—	45.9	50.1	17.0	49.8	47.4	51.8	58.3	32.3	37.9
With a public transportation disability	11	—	496	157	13	68	—	68	76	339	113

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Remainder of Snohomish County, worked—Con.									Remainder of Snohomish County
	Remainder of Snohomish County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	King County	Bellevue city	Seattle city	Remainder of King County	Snohomish County	Everett city	Remainder of Snohomish County
Workers 16 years and over	43 142	2 658	42 194	38 474	1 127	16 021	21 326	3 720	1 400	2 320
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	22 979	2 164	30 287	27 540	812	11 912	14 816	2 747	1 142	1 605
Householder, wife present	14 527	1 596	20 910	19 085	580	8 268	10 237	1 825	782	1 043
Householder, no wife present	3 407	196	4 417	4 047	95	1 760	2 192	370	183	187
Other household member	5 040	372	4 820	4 302	137	1 852	2 313	518	171	347
In group quarters	5	—	140	106	—	32	74	34	6	28
Female	20 163	494	11 907	10 934	315	4 109	6 510	973	258	715
Householder, husband present	494	14	416	385	—	190	195	31	11	20
Householder, no husband present	3 606	91	2 898	2 615	45	1 084	1 486	283	73	210
Other household member	16 009	389	8 421	7 783	213	2 815	4 755	638	174	464
In group quarters	54	—	172	151	57	20	74	21	—	21
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	4 656	129	1 997	1 861	79	457	1 325	136	24	112
20 to 24 years	5 448	463	6 277	5 803	120	1 935	3 748	474	164	310
25 to 54 years	27 748	1 845	29 503	26 934	787	11 825	14 322	2 569	949	1 620
55 to 64 years	4 041	191	3 906	3 428	103	1 551	1 774	478	263	215
65 years and over	1 249	30	511	448	38	253	157	63	—	63
With one or more years of college	16 426	1 136	19 830	18 230	579	8 867	8 784	1 600	572	1 028
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	42 087	2 474	39 441	35 830	1 073	14 635	20 122	3 611	1 345	2 266
Black	93	—	1 335	1 307	15	606	686	28	7	21
Other races	962	184	1 418	1 337	39	780	518	81	48	33
Spanish origin ¹	614	34	720	647	51	283	313	73	33	40
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	43 128	2 519	41 784	38 069	1 127	15 689	21 253	3 715	1 395	2 320
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 957	627	10 223	9 422	338	4 802	4 282	801	344	457
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 332	427	12 997	11 617	412	4 705	6 500	780	246	534
Technicians and related support occupations	600	108	2 102	2 006	84	663	1 259	96	51	45
Sales occupations	5 730	201	3 792	3 544	202	1 391	1 951	248	49	199
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 002	118	6 503	6 067	126	2 651	3 290	436	146	290
Service occupations	6 959	154	2 783	2 492	46	1 003	1 443	291	41	250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 868	308	641	505	23	135	347	136	7	129
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 267	653	8 668	7 702	189	2 907	4 606	966	420	546
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 745	350	7 072	6 331	119	2 137	4 075	741	337	404
Construction	3 811	488	3 603	3 144	168	1 202	1 774	459	161	298
Manufacturing	7 325	554	12 515	11 068	216	3 752	7 100	1 447	692	755
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 999	267	4 785	4 560	115	2 297	2 148	225	141	84
Wholesale trade	1 501	209	2 851	2 696	46	1 535	1 115	155	61	94
Retail trade	9 649	201	5 077	4 658	161	1 183	3 314	419	95	324
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 110	88	2 534	2 477	87	1 294	1 096	57	—	57
Business and repair services	1 940	67	1 914	1 800	117	721	962	114	60	54
Personal services	1 444	23	482	396	18	74	304	86	—	86
Professional and related services	9 559	245	4 361	3 922	120	1 977	1 825	439	103	336
Public administration	1 364	71	2 247	2 125	5	1 334	786	122	35	87
All other industries	2 426	306	1 415	1 223	74	320	829	192	47	145
Armed forces, at work	14	139	410	405	—	332	73	5	5	—
Private wage and salary workers	29 879	1 981	34 662	31 604	1 012	12 386	18 206	3 058	1 213	1 845
Federal government workers	781	236	2 595	2 552	4	1 419	1 129	43	33	10
State and local government workers	6 321	196	3 048	2 768	16	1 493	1 259	280	76	204
Self-employed workers	5 643	245	1 797	1 513	95	705	713	284	65	219
Unpaid family workers	518	—	92	37	—	18	19	55	13	42
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 280	532	6 250	5 617	233	2 150	3 234	633	141	492
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	41 397	2 620	41 630	38 005	1 115	15 853	21 037	3 625	1 387	2 238
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 942	324	4 614	4 106	171	1 522	2 413	508	116	392
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 689	152	2 112	1 896	72	673	1 151	216	29	187
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 566	165	2 229	2 046	52	773	1 221	183	28	155
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 100	107	2 682	2 452	91	948	1 413	230	79	151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 247	327	7 483	6 683	134	2 624	3 925	800	240	560
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 458	379	6 085	7 459	226	2 796	4 437	626	287	339
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 913	475	6 654	6 101	193	2 682	3 226	553	301	252
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 750	577	6 811	6 372	161	3 265	2 946	439	287	152
\$50,000 or more	732	114	960	890	15	570	305	70	20	50
Median	\$10 187	\$17 756	\$15 779	\$15 917	\$15 600	\$17 081	\$15 308	\$13 925	\$18 135	\$11 550
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	36 515	2 302	37 006	33 544	1 063	11 793	20 688	3 462	1 304	2 158
Drive alone	30 585	1 417	24 396	22 299	735	7 360	14 204	2 097	740	1 357
Carpool	5 930	885	12 610	11 245	328	4 433	6 484	1 365	564	801
Public transportation	387	44	1 330	1 287	21	1 049	217	43	10	33
Bus or streetcar	387	34	1 277	1 234	21	1 008	205	43	10	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	29	29	—	29	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 299	50	483	406	13	305	88	77	26	51
Other means	949	262	3 375	3 237	30	2 874	333	138	60	78
Worked at home	2 992	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.29	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.29	1.22	1.30	1.35	1.28
Mean travel time to work	15.4	45.0	43.5	43.1	51.0	54.2	34.4	47.0	56.3	41.4
Car, truck, or van	15.8	43.5	41.1	40.5	50.5	50.7	34.2	46.6	55.9	41.0
Public transportation	27.2	68.8	58.1	57.8	57.9	60.7	43.9	67.0	99.0	57.3
With a public transportation disability	226	—	39	39	—	—	39	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Mercer County	Sharon city	Remainder of Mercer County		Total	Mercer County	Sharon city	Remainder of Mercer County	
Workers 16 years and over	49 305	49 305	6 645	42 660	2 721	47 463	47 463	13 002	34 461	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	31 183	31 183	4 189	26 994	1 881	30 660	30 660	8 871	21 789	
Householder, wife present	22 435	22 435	2 950	19 485	1 156	22 309	22 309	6 489	15 820	
Householder, no wife present	2 512	2 512	468	2 044	204	2 467	2 467	720	1 747	
Other household member	5 828	5 828	743	5 085	513	5 502	5 502	1 658	3 844	
In group quarters	408	408	28	380	8	382	382	4	378	
Female	18 122	18 122	2 456	15 666	840	16 803	16 803	4 131	12 672	
Householder, husband present	227	227	32	195	—	174	174	41	133	
Householder, no husband present	3 238	3 238	618	2 620	175	3 065	3 065	951	2 114	
Other household member	14 212	14 212	1 780	12 432	665	13 071	13 071	3 116	9 955	
In group quarters	445	445	26	419	—	493	493	23	470	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	3 435	3 435	441	2 994	259	3 160	3 160	735	2 425	
20 to 24 years	6 632	6 632	882	5 750	369	6 524	6 524	1 565	4 959	
25 to 54 years	30 643	30 643	3 999	26 644	1 724	28 990	28 990	7 638	21 352	
55 to 64 years	7 346	7 346	1 116	6 230	265	7 649	7 649	2 784	4 865	
65 years and over	1 249	1 249	207	1 042	104	1 140	1 140	280	860	
With one or more years of college	13 414	13 414	1 880	11 534	727	12 382	12 382	3 372	9 010	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	47 589	47 589	6 284	41 305	2 516	45 876	45 876	12 290	33 586	
Black	1 518	1 518	328	1 190	163	1 394	1 394	656	738	
Other races	198	198	33	165	42	193	193	56	137	
Spanish origin	94	94	32	62	9	95	95	47	48	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	49 189	49 189	6 620	42 569	2 689	47 430	47 430	12 988	34 442	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 334	8 334	1 148	7 186	446	7 955	7 955	2 262	5 693	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 045	12 045	1 623	10 422	648	11 251	11 251	3 073	8 178	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 300	1 300	159	1 141	66	1 403	1 143	384	759	
Sales occupations	4 172	4 172	584	3 588	298	3 902	3 902	1 085	2 817	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 573	6 573	880	5 693	284	6 206	6 206	1 604	4 602	
Service occupations	6 956	6 956	974	5 982	330	6 448	6 448	1 552	4 896	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 040	1 040	23	1 017	43	1 079	1 079	21	1 058	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 045	7 045	837	6 208	303	7 047	7 047	2 038	5 009	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 769	13 769	2 015	11 754	919	13 550	13 650	4 042	9 608	
Construction	1 845	1 845	148	1 697	109	1 763	1 763	430	1 333	
Manufacturing	16 645	16 645	2 480	14 165	841	16 338	16 338	5 539	10 799	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 216	4 216	369	3 847	336	4 416	4 416	696	3 720	
Wholesale trade	1 286	1 286	163	1 123	106	1 360	1 360	423	937	
Retail trade	7 705	7 705	1 189	6 516	358	7 457	7 457	2 246	5 211	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 601	1 601	266	1 335	136	1 488	1 488	545	943	
Business and repair services	1 176	1 176	141	1 035	54	1 000	1 000	270	730	
Personal services	1 354	1 354	300	1 054	60	1 356	1 356	322	1 034	
Professional and related services	10 306	10 306	1 246	9 060	496	9 365	9 365	2 061	7 304	
Public administration	1 525	1 525	281	1 244	125	1 382	1 382	348	1 034	
All other industries	1 530	1 530	37	1 493	68	1 505	1 505	108	1 397	
Armed forces, at work	116	116	25	91	32	33	33	14	19	
Private wage and salary workers	39 427	39 427	5 487	33 940	2 033	39 025	39 025	11 474	27 551	
Federal government workers	818	818	139	679	61	669	669	228	441	
State and local government workers	5 737	5 737	803	4 934	357	4 759	4 759	883	3 876	
Self-employed workers	3 083	3 083	216	2 867	259	2 760	2 760	392	2 368	
Unpaid family workers	240	240	—	240	11	250	250	25	225	
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 469	10 469	1 405	9 064	558	10 089	10 089	2 346	7 743	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	48 128	48 128	6 511	41 617	2 574	46 382	46 382	12 703	33 679	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 990	8 990	1 188	7 802	402	8 576	8 576	1 902	6 674	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 610	3 610	500	3 110	157	3 360	3 360	904	2 456	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 004	4 004	608	3 396	200	3 818	3 818	910	2 908	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 135	3 135	417	2 718	187	3 033	3 033	616	2 417	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 667	8 667	1 037	7 630	475	8 168	8 168	2 199	5 969	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 029	9 029	1 125	7 904	503	8 749	8 749	2 578	6 171	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 812	5 812	835	4 977	293	5 836	5 836	1 891	3 945	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 452	4 452	751	3 701	299	4 507	4 507	1 589	2 918	
\$50,000 or more	429	429	50	379	58	335	335	114	221	
Median	\$12 020	\$12 020	\$12 165	\$12 000	\$13 182	\$12 225	\$12 225	\$14 439	\$11 554	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	43 457	43 457	5 855	37 602	2 446	41 959	41 959	12 054	29 905	
Drive alone	34 060	34 060	4 473	29 587	1 884	33 487	33 487	10 027	23 460	
Carpool	9 397	9 397	1 382	8 015	562	8 472	8 472	2 027	6 445	
Public transportation	348	348	37	311	19	308	308	156	152	
Bus or streetcar	294	294	37	257	19	251	251	125	126	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 760	3 760	680	3 080	208	3 560	3 560	690	2 870	
Other means	496	496	45	451	48	392	392	74	318	
Worked at home	1 244	1 244	28	1 216	—	1 244	1 244	28	1 216	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	17.1	17.1	14.5	17.5	19.1	16.9	16.9	18.2	16.4	
Car, truck, or van	17.6	17.6	14.5	18.1	19.2	17.5	17.5	18.4	17.1	
Public transportation	30.4	30.4	34.3	29.9	43.7	28.4	28.4	32.0	24.7	
With a public transportation disability	292	292	78	214	35	281	281	49	232	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked				Living in Mercer County, worked				Living in Sharon city, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Mercer County	Sharon city	Remainder of Mercer County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Mercer County	Sharon city	Remainder of Mercer County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Mercer County
Workers 16 years and over	39 121	39 121	10 292	28 829	7 463	39 121	39 121	10 292	28 829	7 463	5 281	5 281
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	24 255	24 255	6 780	17 475	5 047	24 255	24 255	6 780	17 475	5 047	3 342	3 342
Householder, wife present	17 516	17 516	4 978	12 538	3 763	17 516	17 516	4 978	12 538	3 763	2 387	2 387
Householder, no wife present	1 967	1 967	549	1 418	341	1 967	1 967	549	1 418	341	305	305
Other household member	4 418	4 418	1 249	3 169	897	4 418	4 418	1 249	3 169	897	636	636
In group quarters	354	354	4	350	46	354	354	4	350	46	14	14
Female	14 866	14 866	3 512	11 354	2 416	14 866	14 866	3 512	11 354	2 416	1 939	1 939
Householder, husband present	106	106	12	94	121	106	106	12	94	121	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 691	2 691	826	1 865	372	2 691	2 691	826	1 865	372	482	482
Other household member	11 624	11 624	2 674	8 950	1 923	11 624	11 624	2 674	8 950	1 923	1 431	1 431
In group quarters	445	445	—	445	—	445	445	—	445	—	26	26
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 879	2 879	653	2 226	297	2 879	2 879	653	2 226	297	381	381
20 to 24 years	5 317	5 317	1 166	4 151	946	5 317	5 317	1 166	4 151	946	673	673
25 to 54 years	23 610	23 610	5 945	17 665	5 309	23 610	23 610	5 945	17 665	5 309	3 068	3 068
55 to 64 years	6 329	6 329	2 339	3 990	752	6 329	6 329	2 339	3 990	752	1 009	1 009
65 years and over	986	986	189	797	159	986	986	189	797	159	150	150
With one or more years of college	10 229	10 229	2 623	7 606	2 458	10 229	10 229	2 623	7 606	2 458	1 362	1 362
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	37 799	37 799	9 741	28 058	7 274	37 799	37 799	9 741	28 058	7 274	5 048	5 048
Black	1 176	1 176	530	646	179	1 176	1 176	530	646	179	233	233
Other races	146	146	21	125	10	146	146	21	125	10	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	66	66	32	34	19	66	66	32	34	19	32	32
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	39 088	39 088	10 278	28 810	7 412	39 088	39 088	10 278	28 810	7 412	5 267	5 267
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 527	6 527	1 696	4 831	1 361	6 527	6 527	1 696	4 831	1 361	872	872
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 967	9 967	2 594	7 373	1 430	9 967	9 967	2 594	7 373	1 430	1 316	1 316
Technicians and related support occupations	986	986	323	663	248	986	986	323	663	248	119	119
Sales occupations	3 440	3 440	833	2 607	434	3 440	3 440	833	2 607	434	438	438
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 541	5 541	1 438	4 103	748	5 541	5 541	1 438	4 103	748	759	759
Service occupations	5 776	5 776	1 354	4 422	850	5 776	5 776	1 354	4 422	850	807	807
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	944	944	17	927	53	944	944	17	927	53	23	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 394	5 394	1 501	3 893	1 348	5 394	5 394	1 501	3 893	1 348	671	671
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 480	10 480	3 116	7 364	2 370	10 480	10 480	3 116	7 364	2 370	1 578	1 578
Construction	1 382	1 382	289	1 093	354	1 382	1 382	289	1 093	354	137	137
Manufacturing	12 856	12 856	4 308	8 548	2 948	12 856	12 856	4 308	8 548	2 948	1 932	1 932
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 078	3 078	469	2 609	802	3 078	3 078	469	2 609	802	252	252
Wholesale trade	996	996	255	741	184	996	996	255	741	184	89	89
Retail trade	6 458	6 458	1 741	4 717	889	6 458	6 458	1 741	4 717	889	953	953
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 336	1 336	464	872	129	1 336	1 336	464	872	129	242	242
Business and repair services	870	870	253	617	252	870	870	253	617	252	96	96
Personal services	1 213	1 213	279	934	81	1 213	1 213	279	934	81	289	289
Professional and related services	8 330	8 330	1 798	6 532	1 480	8 330	8 330	1 798	6 532	1 480	998	998
Public administration	1 253	1 253	328	925	147	1 253	1 253	328	925	147	242	242
All other industries	1 316	1 316	94	1 222	146	1 316	1 316	94	1 222	146	37	37
Armed forces, at work	33	33	14	19	51	33	33	14	19	51	14	14
Private wage and salary workers	31 447	31 447	8 935	22 512	5 947	31 447	31 447	8 935	22 512	5 947	4 320	4 320
Federal government workers	549	549	169	380	208	549	549	169	380	208	105	105
State and local government workers	4 337	4 337	825	3 512	1 043	4 337	4 337	825	3 512	1 043	662	662
Self-employed workers	2 577	2 577	351	2 226	247	2 577	2 577	351	2 226	247	194	194
Unpaid family workers	211	211	12	199	18	211	211	12	199	18	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 956	8 956	1 938	7 018	955	8 956	8 956	1 938	7 018	955	1 152	1 152
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	38 165	38 165	10 060	28 105	7 389	38 165	38 165	10 060	28 105	7 389	5 164	5 164
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 809	7 809	1 582	6 227	779	7 809	7 809	1 582	6 227	779	1 007	1 007
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 955	2 955	786	2 169	498	2 955	2 955	786	2 169	498	380	380
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 291	3 291	749	2 542	513	3 291	3 291	749	2 542	513	503	503
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 541	2 541	534	2 007	407	2 541	2 541	534	2 007	407	316	316
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 543	6 543	1 779	4 764	1 649	6 543	6 543	1 779	4 764	1 649	788	788
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 913	6 913	2 046	4 867	1 613	6 913	6 913	2 046	4 867	1 613	865	865
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 391	4 391	1 384	3 007	1 128	4 391	4 391	1 384	3 007	1 128	662	662
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 410	3 410	1 105	2 305	743	3 410	3 410	1 105	2 305	743	593	593
\$50,000 or more	312	312	95	217	59	312	312	95	217	59	50	50
Median	\$11 473	\$11 473	\$13 527	\$10 850	\$14 348	\$11 473	\$11 473	\$13 527	\$10 850	\$14 348	\$11 948	\$11 948
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	33 761	33 761	9 381	24 380	7 250	33 761	33 761	9 381	24 380	7 250	4 580	4 580
Drive alone	26 922	26 922	7 695	19 227	5 254	26 922	26 922	7 695	19 227	5 254	3 508	3 508
Carpool	6 839	6 839	1 686	5 153	1 996	6 839	6 839	1 686	5 153	1 996	1 072	1 072
Public transportation	290	290	156	134	39	290	290	156	134	39	37	37
Bus or streetcar	236	236	125	111	39	236	236	125	111	39	37	37
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 454	3 454	653	2 801	98	3 454	3 454	653	2 801	98	602	602
Other means	372	372	74	298	76	372	372	74	298	76	34	34
Worked at home	1 244	1 244	28	1 216	—	1 244	1 244	28	1 216	—	28	28
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.19	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	14.4	14.4	15.9	13.8	30.1	14.4	14.4	15.9	13.8	30.1	12.6	12.6
Car, truck, or van	14.8	14.8	16.0	14.3	30.2	14.8	14.8	16.0	14.3	30.2	12.5	12.5
Public transportation	28.2	28.2	32.0	23.8	39.9	28.2	28.2	32.0	23.8	39.9	34.3	34.3
With a public transportation disability	253	253	35	218	4	253	253	35	218	4	78	78

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Sharon city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Mercer County, worked								
	Sharon city	Remainder of Mercer County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Mercer County	Sharon city	Remainder of Mercer County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Mercer County	Sharon city	Remainder of Mercer County
Workers 16 years and over	3 257	2 024	985	33 840	33 840	7 035	26 805	6 478	8 342	8 342	2 710	5 632
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 058	1 284	577	20 913	20 913	4 722	16 191	4 470	6 405	6 405	2 091	4 314
Householder, wife present	1 464	923	415	15 129	15 129	3 514	11 615	3 348	4 793	4 793	1 511	3 282
Householder, no wife present	176	129	81	1 662	1 662	373	1 289	260	500	500	171	329
Other household member	418	218	67	3 782	3 782	831	2 951	830	1 084	1 084	409	675
In group quarters	—	14	14	340	340	4	336	32	28	28	—	28
Female	1 199	740	408	12 927	12 927	2 313	10 614	2 008	1 937	1 937	619	1 318
Householder, husband present	—	—	32	106	106	12	94	89	68	68	29	39
Householder, no husband present	316	166	117	2 209	2 209	510	1 699	255	374	374	125	249
Other household member	883	548	259	10 193	10 193	1 791	8 402	1 664	1 447	1 447	442	1 005
In group quarters	—	26	—	419	419	—	419	—	48	48	23	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	260	121	35	2 498	2 498	393	2 105	262	281	281	82	199
20 to 24 years	352	321	170	4 644	4 644	814	3 830	776	1 207	1 207	399	808
25 to 54 years	1 758	1 310	648	20 542	20 542	4 187	16 355	4 661	5 380	5 380	1 693	3 687
55 to 64 years	770	239	107	5 320	5 320	1 569	3 751	645	1 320	1 320	445	875
65 years and over	117	33	25	836	836	72	764	134	154	154	91	63
With one or more years of college	881	481	444	8 867	8 867	1 742	7 125	2 014	2 153	2 153	749	1 404
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 164	1 884	954	32 751	32 751	6 577	26 174	6 320	8 077	8 077	2 549	5 528
Black	93	140	31	943	943	437	506	148	218	218	126	92
Other races	—	—	—	146	146	21	125	10	47	47	35	12
Spanish origin ¹	32	—	—	34	34	—	34	19	29	29	15	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 243	2 024	974	33 821	33 821	7 035	26 786	6 438	8 342	8 342	2 710	5 632
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	566	306	211	5 655	5 655	1 130	4 525	1 150	1 428	1 428	566	862
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	825	491	210	8 651	8 651	1 769	6 882	1 220	1 284	1 284	479	805
Technicians and related support occupations	88	31	28	867	867	235	632	220	157	157	61	96
Sales occupations	214	224	117	3 002	3 002	619	2 383	317	462	462	252	210
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	523	236	65	4 782	4 782	915	3 867	683	665	665	166	499
Service occupations	545	262	133	4 969	4 969	809	4 160	717	672	672	198	474
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	10	—	921	921	4	917	7	135	135	4	131
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	374	297	103	4 723	4 723	1 127	3 596	1 245	1 653	1 653	537	1 116
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	920	658	317	8 902	8 902	2 196	6 706	2 053	3 170	3 170	926	2 244
Construction	81	56	11	1 245	1 245	208	1 037	343	381	381	141	240
Manufacturing	1 052	880	409	10 924	10 924	3 256	7 668	2 539	3 482	3 482	1 231	2 251
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	173	79	89	2 826	2 826	296	2 530	713	1 338	1 338	227	1 111
Wholesale trade	54	35	65	907	907	201	706	119	364	364	168	196
Retail trade	554	399	187	5 505	5 505	1 187	4 318	702	999	999	505	494
Finance, insurance, and real estate	163	79	16	1 094	1 094	301	793	113	152	152	81	71
Business and repair services	96	—	45	774	774	157	617	207	130	130	17	113
Personal services	170	119	11	924	924	109	815	70	143	143	43	100
Professional and related services	670	328	141	7 332	7 332	1 128	6 204	1 339	1 035	1 035	263	772
Public administration	213	29	—	1 011	1 011	115	896	147	129	129	20	109
All other industries	17	20	—	1 279	1 279	77	1 202	146	189	189	14	175
Armed forces, at work	14	—	11	19	19	—	19	40	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 547	1 773	899	27 127	27 127	6 388	20 739	5 048	7 578	7 578	2 539	5 039
Federal government workers	105	—	34	444	444	64	380	107	120	120	59	61
State and local government workers	452	210	36	3 675	3 675	373	3 302	1 074	422	422	58	364
Self-employed workers	153	41	16	2 383	2 383	198	2 185	231	183	183	41	142
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	211	211	12	199	18	39	39	13	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	682	470	178	7 804	7 804	1 256	6 548	777	1 133	1 133	408	725
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 162	2 002	968	33 001	33 001	6 898	26 103	6 421	8 217	8 217	2 643	5 574
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	581	426	117	6 802	6 802	1 001	5 801	662	767	767	320	447
\$4,000 to \$5,999	295	85	85	2 575	2 575	491	2 084	413	405	405	118	287
\$6,000 to \$7,999	308	195	82	2 788	2 788	441	2 347	431	527	527	161	366
\$8,000 to \$9,999	195	121	52	2 225	2 225	339	1 886	355	492	492	82	410
\$10,000 to \$14,999	563	225	174	5 755	5 755	1 216	4 539	1 475	1 625	1 625	420	1 205
\$15,000 to \$19,999	521	344	222	6 048	6 048	1 525	4 523	1 391	1 836	1 836	532	1 304
\$20,000 to \$24,999	321	341	144	3 729	3 729	1 063	2 666	984	1 445	1 445	507	938
\$25,000 to \$49,999	351	242	92	2 817	2 817	754	2 063	651	1 097	1 097	484	613
\$50,000 or more	27	23	—	262	262	68	194	59	23	23	19	4
Median	\$11 371	\$13 576	\$13 993	\$11 410	\$11 410	\$14 775	\$10 740	\$14 392	\$15 560	\$15 560	\$16 659	\$15 182
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 615	1 965	952	29 181	29 181	6 766	22 415	6 298	8 198	8 198	2 673	5 525
Drive alone	2 072	1 436	719	23 414	23 414	5 623	17 791	4 535	6 565	6 565	2 332	4 233
Carpool	543	529	233	5 767	5 767	1 143	4 624	1 763	1 633	1 633	341	1 292
Public transportation	16	21	—	253	253	140	113	39	18	18	—	18
Bus or streetcar	16	21	—	199	199	109	90	39	15	15	—	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	575	27	22	2 852	2 852	78	2 774	76	106	106	37	69
Other means	23	11	11	338	338	51	287	65	20	20	—	20
Worked at home	28	—	—	1 216	1 216	—	1 216	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.18	1.18	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.13	1.07	1.16
Mean travel time to work	11.3	14.6	24.7	14.7	14.7	18.1	13.7	30.9	28.4	28.4	26.7	29.2
Car, truck, or van	11.4	14.0	24.5	15.1	15.1	17.8	14.3	31.1	28.6	28.6	26.9	29.5
Public transportation	10.0	52.9	—	27.3	27.3	34.5	18.4	39.9	31.4	31.4	—	31.4
With a public transportation disability	23	55	—	175	175	12	163	4	28	28	14	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	27 179	27 179	12 689	14 490	2 364	24 489	24 489	11 542	12 947
Householder, wife present	18 589	18 589	8 364	10 225	1 414	16 875	16 875	7 805	9 070
Householder, no wife present	2 742	2 742	1 553	1 189	316	2 444	2 444	1 180	1 264
Other household member	5 718	5 718	2 731	2 987	634	5 054	5 054	2 511	2 543
In group quarters	130	130	41	89	—	116	116	46	70
Female -----	19 257	19 257	9 835	9 422	1 825	17 309	17 309	10 497	6 812
Householder, husband present	200	200	96	104	—	187	187	124	63
Householder, no husband present	3 581	3 581	2 285	1 296	402	3 144	3 144	1 875	1 269
Other household member	15 415	15 415	7 416	7 999	1 423	13 906	13 906	8 444	5 462
In group quarters	61	61	38	23	—	72	72	54	18

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 358	4 358	2 140	2 218	533	3 891	3 891	2 214	1 677
20 to 24 years	6 783	6 783	3 787	2 996	631	6 257	6 257	3 311	2 946
25 to 54 years	28 281	28 281	13 097	15 184	2 362	25 413	25 413	13 328	12 085
55 to 64 years	5 621	5 621	2 777	2 844	553	4 996	4 996	2 503	2 493
65 years and over	1 393	1 393	723	670	110	1 241	1 241	683	558
With one or more years of college	12 314	12 314	6 083	6 231	1 012	11 004	11 004	6 228	4 776

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	46 041	46 041	22 272	23 769	4 174	41 436	41 436	21 847	19 589
Black	36	36	27	9	5	31	31	17	14
Other races	359	359	225	134	10	331	331	175	156
Spanish origin ¹	459	459	376	83	11	448	448	244	204

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, of work	46 432	46 432	22 524	23 908	4 189	41 794	41 794	22 039	19 755
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 745	7 745	4 039	3 706	660	6 809	6 809	4 172	2 637
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 067	11 067	5 944	5 123	1 043	10 026	10 026	6 457	3 569
Technicians and related support occupations	1 155	1 155	632	523	103	1 075	1 075	703	372
Sales occupations	3 461	3 461	1 945	1 516	392	3 090	3 090	2 192	898
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 451	6 451	3 367	3 084	548	5 861	5 861	3 562	2 299
Service occupations	6 901	6 901	3 611	3 290	646	6 216	6 216	3 521	2 695
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 941	1 941	71	1 870	100	1 847	1 847	1 109	738
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 263	6 263	2 753	3 510	516	5 820	5 820	2 780	3 040
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 515	12 515	6 106	6 409	1 224	11 076	11 076	5 000	6 076
Construction	1 949	1 949	834	1 115	218	1 921	1 921	1 252	669
Manufacturing	18 923	18 923	9 004	9 919	1 404	17 046	17 046	6 851	10 195
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 880	1 880	762	1 118	252	1 583	1 583	878	705
Wholesale trade	1 371	1 371	615	756	161	1 163	1 163	650	513
Retail trade	7 112	7 112	3 946	3 166	727	6 488	6 488	4 367	2 121
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 995	1 995	1 184	811	167	1 821	1 821	1 366	455
Business and repair services	956	956	465	491	71	879	879	583	296
Personal services	1 030	1 030	540	490	70	958	958	600	358
Professional and related services	7 895	7 895	4 295	3 600	850	6 876	6 876	4 728	2 148
Public administration	946	946	623	323	69	895	895	525	370
All other industries	2 375	2 375	256	2 119	200	2 164	2 164	239	1 925
Armed forces, at work	4	4	—	4	—	4	4	—	4
Private wage and salary workers	38 567	38 567	19 379	19 188	3 452	34 872	34 872	18 933	15 939
Federal government workers	478	478	263	215	58	379	379	233	146
State and local government workers	4 285	4 285	2 187	2 098	405	3 789	3 789	2 120	1 669
Self-employed workers	2 917	2 917	669	2 248	264	2 579	2 579	727	1 852
Unpaid family workers	189	189	26	163	10	179	179	26	153
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 728	11 728	5 979	5 749	1 136	10 720	10 720	6 599	4 121

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	45 342	45 342	22 066	23 276	3 997	40 884	40 884	21 624	19 260
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 526	8 526	4 253	4 273	839	7 713	7 713	4 427	3 286
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 130	4 130	2 206	1 924	425	3 703	3 703	2 265	1 438
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 590	3 590	2 078	1 512	297	3 324	3 324	2 264	1 060
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 694	3 694	1 870	1 824	351	3 276	3 276	1 801	1 475
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 762	8 762	4 091	4 671	837	7 711	7 711	3 866	3 845
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 843	8 843	4 198	4 645	698	8 186	8 186	3 569	4 617
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 568	4 568	2 086	2 482	342	4 067	4 067	1 725	2 342
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 730	2 730	1 054	1 676	183	2 482	2 482	1 456	1 026
\$50,000 or more	499	499	230	269	25	422	422	251	171
Median	\$11 152	\$11 152	\$10 531	\$11 762	\$10 340	\$11 169	\$11 169	\$10 047	\$12 599

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	38 016	38 016	18 146	19 870	3 420	34 236	34 236	18 341	15 895
Drive alone	28 167	28 167	13 291	14 876	2 697	25 098	25 098	13 810	11 288
Carpool	9 849	9 849	4 855	4 994	723	9 138	9 138	4 531	4 607
Public transportation	1 560	1 560	1 405	1 155	191	1 324	1 324	1 193	131
Bus or streetcar	1 518	1 518	1 372	146	191	1 282	1 282	1 151	131
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 135	4 135	2 209	1 926	447	3 636	3 636	1 826	1 810
Other means	580	580	319	261	131	457	457	234	223
Worked at home	2 145	2 145	445	1 700	—	2 145	2 145	445	1 700
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work	14.4	14.4	12.6	16.2	15.6	14.0	14.0	13.9	14.0
Car, truck, or van	14.8	14.8	12.3	17.1	15.8	14.4	14.4	13.8	15.0
Public transportation	22.9	22.9	22.4	27.3	20.7	23.0	23.0	23.1	21.7
With a public transportation disability	104	104	52	52	17	79	79	58	21

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked					Living in Sheboygan County, worked					Living in Sheboygan city, worked	
	Inside SMSA	Sheboygan County	Sheboygan city	Remainder of Sheboygan County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Sheboygan County	Sheboygan city	Remainder of Sheboygan County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Sheboygan County
Workers 16 years and over	39 160	39 160	20 945	18 215	3 087	39 160	39 160	20 945	18 215	3 087	19 359	19 359
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22 638	22 638	10 852	11 786	2 177	22 638	22 638	10 852	11 786	2 177	10 811	10 811
Householder, wife present	15 528	15 528	7 284	8 244	1 647	15 528	15 528	7 284	8 244	1 647	7 251	7 251
Householder, no wife present	2 303	2 303	1 129	1 174	123	2 303	2 303	1 129	1 174	123	1 351	1 351
Other household member	4 720	4 720	2 418	2 302	364	4 720	4 720	2 418	2 302	364	2 188	2 188
In group quarters	87	87	21	66	43	87	87	21	66	43	21	21
Female	16 522	16 522	10 093	6 429	910	16 522	16 522	10 093	6 429	910	8 548	8 548
Householder, husband present	182	182	121	61	18	182	182	121	61	18	86	86
Householder, no husband present	3 062	3 062	1 857	1 205	117	3 062	3 062	1 857	1 205	117	1 951	1 951
Other household member	13 237	13 237	8 077	5 160	755	13 237	13 237	8 077	5 160	755	6 473	6 473
In group quarters	41	41	38	3	20	41	41	38	3	20	38	38
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 693	3 693	2 116	1 577	132	3 693	3 693	2 116	1 577	132	1 702	1 702
20 to 24 years	5 759	5 759	3 131	2 628	393	5 759	5 759	3 131	2 628	393	3 307	3 307
25 to 54 years	23 672	23 672	12 588	11 084	2 247	23 672	23 672	12 588	11 084	2 247	11 345	11 345
55 to 64 years	4 814	4 814	2 434	2 380	254	4 814	4 814	2 434	2 380	254	2 355	2 355
65 years and over	1 222	1 222	676	546	61	1 222	1 222	676	546	61	650	650
With one or more years of college	10 311	10 311	5 848	4 463	991	10 311	10 311	5 848	4 463	991	5 181	5 181
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	38 802	38 802	20 757	18 045	3 065	38 802	38 802	20 757	18 045	3 065	19 117	19 117
Black	31	31	17	14	—	31	31	17	14	—	27	27
Other races	327	327	171	156	22	327	327	171	156	22	215	215
Spanish origin ¹	433	433	240	193	15	433	433	240	193	15	365	365
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	39 156	39 156	20 945	18 211	3 087	39 156	39 156	20 945	18 211	3 087	19 359	19 359
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 436	6 436	3 985	2 451	649	6 436	6 436	3 985	2 451	649	3 326	3 326
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 532	9 532	6 175	3 357	492	9 532	9 532	6 175	3 357	492	5 214	5 214
Technicians and related support occupations	975	975	643	332	77	975	975	643	332	77	563	563
Sales occupations	2 906	2 906	2 076	830	163	2 906	2 906	2 076	830	163	1 667	1 667
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 651	5 651	3 456	2 195	252	5 651	5 651	3 456	2 195	252	2 984	2 984
Service occupations	6 007	6 007	3 465	2 542	248	6 007	6 007	3 465	2 542	248	3 100	3 100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 776	1 776	104	1 672	65	1 776	1 776	104	1 672	65	71	71
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 192	5 192	2 437	2 755	555	5 192	5 192	2 437	2 755	555	2 428	2 428
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 213	10 213	4 779	5 434	1 078	10 213	10 213	4 779	5 434	1 078	5 220	5 220
Construction	1 535	1 535	985	550	196	1 535	1 535	985	550	196	720	720
Manufacturing	15 863	15 863	6 571	9 292	1 656	15 863	15 863	6 571	9 292	1 656	7 942	7 942
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 455	1 455	822	633	173	1 455	1 455	822	633	173	567	567
Wholesale trade	1 117	1 117	628	489	93	1 117	1 117	628	489	93	507	507
Retail trade	6 187	6 187	4 202	1 985	198	6 187	6 187	4 202	1 985	198	3 407	3 407
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 768	1 768	1 323	445	60	1 768	1 768	1 323	445	60	1 064	1 064
Business and repair services	816	816	531	285	69	816	816	531	285	69	391	391
Personal services	912	912	568	344	48	912	912	568	344	48	492	492
Professional and related services	6 619	6 619	4 564	2 055	42	6 619	6 619	4 564	2 055	42	3 581	3 581
Public administration	805	805	525	280	72	805	805	525	280	72	517	517
All other industries	2 079	2 079	226	1 853	96	2 079	2 079	226	1 853	96	171	171
Armed forces, at work	4	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	32 479	32 479	17 903	14 576	2 636	32 479	32 479	17 903	14 576	2 636	16 770	16 770
Federal government workers	366	366	233	133	54	366	366	233	133	54	209	209
State and local government workers	3 600	3 600	2 079	1 521	280	3 600	3 600	2 079	1 521	280	1 791	1 791
Self-employed workers	2 536	2 536	704	1 832	117	2 536	2 536	704	1 832	117	563	563
Unpaid family workers	179	179	26	153	—	179	179	26	153	—	26	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 219	10 219	6 341	3 878	373	10 219	10 219	6 341	3 878	373	5 190	5 190
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	38 274	38 274	20 538	17 736	3 071	38 274	38 274	20 538	17 736	3 071	19 023	19 023
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 444	7 444	4 287	3 157	243	7 444	7 444	4 287	3 157	243	3 595	3 595
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 521	3 521	2 188	1 333	184	3 521	3 521	2 188	1 333	184	1 868	1 868
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 111	3 111	2 127	984	182	3 111	3 111	2 127	984	182	1 870	1 870
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 092	3 092	1 743	1 349	251	3 092	3 092	1 743	1 349	251	1 631	1 631
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 189	7 189	3 654	3 535	736	7 189	7 189	3 654	3 535	736	3 477	3 477
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 497	7 497	3 332	4 165	648	7 497	7 497	3 332	4 165	648	3 691	3 691
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 744	3 744	1 626	2 118	482	3 744	3 744	1 626	2 118	482	1 828	1 828
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 254	2 254	1 330	924	293	2 254	2 254	1 330	924	293	859	859
\$50,000 or more	422	422	251	171	52	422	422	251	171	52	204	204
Median	\$11 000	\$11 000	\$9 913	\$12 398	\$14 408	\$11 000	\$11 000	\$9 913	\$12 398	\$14 408	\$10 550	\$10 550
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	31 641	31 641	17 268	14 373	2 955	31 641	31 641	17 268	14 373	2 955	15 711	15 711
Drive alone	23 614	23 614	13 140	10 474	1 856	23 614	23 614	13 140	10 474	1 856	11 419	11 419
Carpool	8 027	8 027	4 128	3 899	1 099	8 027	8 027	4 128	3 899	1 099	4 292	4 292
Public transportation	1 324	1 324	1 193	131	45	1 324	1 324	1 193	131	45	1 183	1 183
Bus or streetcar	1 282	1 282	1 151	131	45	1 282	1 282	1 151	131	45	1 150	1 150
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 607	3 607	1 805	1 802	81	3 607	3 607	1 805	1 802	81	1 809	1 809
Other means	443	443	234	209	6	443	443	234	209	6	211	211
Worked at home	2 145	2 145	445	1 700	—	2 145	2 145	445	1 700	—	445	445
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.29	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.29	1.17	1.17
Mean travel time to work	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.5	34.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.5	34.5	11.7	11.7
Car, truck, or van	12.8	12.8	12.3	13.3	35.4	12.8	12.8	12.3	13.3	35.4	11.2	11.2
Public transportation	23.0	23.0	23.1	21.7	29.6	23.0	23.0	23.1	21.7	29.6	22.3	22.3
With a public transportation disability	79	79	58	21	8	79	79	58	21	8	52	52

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 970	2 841	526	11 827	11 827	2 882	8 945	1 651	1 851	1 851	690	1 161
Householder, wife present	5 156	2 095	411	8 277	8 277	2 128	6 149	1 236	1 347	1 347	521	826
Householder, no wife present	988	363	35	952	952	141	811	88	141	141	51	90
Other household member	1 805	383	60	2 532	2 532	613	1 919	304	334	334	93	241
In group quarters	—	—	20	66	66	—	66	23	29	29	25	4
Female	7 560	988	111	7 974	7 974	2 535	5 441	799	787	787	404	383
Householder, husband present	86	—	10	96	96	33	61	8	5	5	3	2
Householder, no husband present	1 604	347	13	1 111	1 111	253	858	104	82	82	18	64
Other household member	5 832	641	88	6 764	6 764	2 245	4 519	667	669	669	367	302
In group quarters	38	—	—	3	3	—	3	20	31	31	16	15

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 556	146	—	1 991	1 991	560	1 431	132	198	198	98	100
20 to 24 years	2 440	867	71	2 452	2 452	691	1 761	322	498	498	180	318
25 to 54 years	9 075	2 270	439	12 327	12 327	3 513	8 814	1 808	1 741	1 741	740	1 001
55 to 64 years	1 864	497	116	2 459	2 459	570	1 889	138	182	182	69	113
65 years and over	595	55	11	572	572	81	491	50	19	19	7	12
With one or more years of college	4 232	949	287	5 130	5 130	1 616	3 514	704	693	693	380	313

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	15 378	3 739	637	19 685	19 685	5 379	14 306	2 428	2 634	2 634	1 090	1 544
Black	13	14	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	139	76	—	112	112	32	80	22	4	4	4	—
Spanish origin ¹	236	129	—	68	68	4	64	15	15	15	4	11

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	15 530	3 829	637	19 797	19 797	5 415	14 382	2 450	2 638	2 638	1 094	1 544
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 876	450	276	3 110	3 110	1 109	2 001	373	373	373	187	186
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 611	603	57	4 318	4 318	1 564	2 754	435	494	494	282	212
Technicians and related support occupations	486	77	—	412	412	157	255	77	100	100	60	40
Sales occupations	1 591	76	32	1 239	1 239	485	754	131	184	184	116	68
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 534	450	25	2 667	2 667	922	1 745	227	210	210	106	104
Service occupations	2 723	377	30	2 907	2 907	742	2 165	218	209	209	56	153
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	—	—	1 705	1 705	33	1 672	65	71	71	5	66
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 675	753	118	2 764	2 764	742	2 002	437	628	628	343	285
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 574	1 646	156	4 993	4 993	1 205	3 788	922	863	863	221	642
Construction	643	77	31	815	815	342	473	165	386	386	267	119
Manufacturing	4 846	3 096	295	7 921	7 921	1 725	6 196	1 361	1 183	1 183	280	903
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	509	58	46	888	888	313	575	127	128	128	56	72
Wholesale trade	448	59	17	610	610	180	430	76	46	46	22	24
Retail trade	3 227	180	36	2 780	2 780	975	1 805	162	301	301	165	136
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 000	64	11	704	704	323	381	49	53	53	43	10
Business and repair services	349	42	10	425	425	182	243	59	63	63	52	11
Personal services	469	23	—	420	420	99	321	48	46	46	32	14
Professional and related services	3 420	161	118	3 038	3 038	1 144	1 894	308	257	257	164	93
Public administration	453	64	49	288	288	72	216	23	90	90	—	90
All other industries	166	5	24	1 908	1 908	60	1 848	72	85	85	13	72
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 050	3 720	473	15 709	15 709	4 853	10 856	2 163	2 393	2 393	1 030	1 363
Federal government workers	209	—	42	157	157	24	133	12	13	13	—	13
State and local government workers	1 690	101	112	1 809	1 809	389	1 420	168	189	189	41	148
Self-employed workers	555	8	10	1 973	1 973	149	1 824	107	43	43	23	20
Unpaid family workers	26	—	—	153	153	—	153	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 828	362	38	5 029	5 029	1 513	3 516	335	501	501	258	243

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	15 230	3 793	637	19 251	19 251	5 308	13 943	2 434	2 610	2 610	1 066	1 524
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 233	362	25	3 849	3 849	1 054	2 795	218	269	269	140	129
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 694	174	78	1 653	1 653	494	1 159	106	182	182	77	105
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 637	233	—	1 241	1 241	490	751	182	213	213	137	76
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 344	287	44	1 461	1 461	399	1 062	207	184	184	58	126
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 828	649	123	3 712	3 712	826	2 886	613	522	522	212	310
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 376	1 315	125	3 806	3 806	956	2 850	523	689	689	237	452
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 179	649	111	1 916	1 916	447	1 469	371	323	323	99	224
\$25,000 to \$49,999	763	96	116	1 395	1 395	567	828	177	228	228	126	102
\$50,000 or more	176	28	15	218	218	75	143	37	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 564	\$15 424	\$16 543	\$11 461	\$11 461	\$10 985	\$11 600	\$13 758	\$14 141	\$14 141	\$12 612	\$15 103

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 984	3 727	561	15 930	15 930	5 284	10 646	2 394	2 595	2 595	1 073	1 522
Drive alone	8 943	2 476	381	12 195	12 195	4 197	7 998	1 475	1 484	1 484	670	814
Carpool	3 041	1 251	180	3 735	3 735	1 087	2 648	919	1 111	1 111	403	708
Public transportation	1 104	79	31	141	141	89	52	14	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 071	79	31	132	132	80	52	14	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 786	23	45	1 798	1 798	19	1 779	36	29	29	21	8
Other means	211	—	—	232	232	23	209	6	14	14	—	14
Worked at home	445	—	—	1 700	1 700	—	1 700	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.23	1.26	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.30	1.35	1.35	1.27	1.42
Mean travel time to work	minutes	10.9	14.7	39.9	13.5	13.5	17.5	11.8	33.1	33.2	33.2	37.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes	10.1	14.5	42.8	14.4	14.4	17.3	12.9	33.7	33.6	33.6	37.9
Public transportation	minutes	22.2	23.7	34.2	28.1	28.1	33.7	18.6	19.3	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	minutes	52	—	—	27	27	6	21	8	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Grayson County	Denison city	Sherman city	Remainder of Grayson County		Total	Grayson County	Denison city	Sherman city	Remainder of Grayson County
Workers 16 years and over	39 187	39 187	10 018	14 208	14 961	4 076	35 976	35 976	9 707	19 332	6 937
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	22 423	22 423	5 753	7 716	8 954	2 345	20 307	20 307	5 454	10 548	4 305
Householder, wife present	16 502	16 502	4 125	5 622	6 755	1 523	15 310	15 310	4 099	7 758	3 453
Householder, no wife present	2 286	2 286	620	975	691	256	2 072	2 072	563	1 245	264
Other household member	3 473	3 473	1 008	1 008	1 457	533	2 802	2 802	776	1 458	568
In group quarters	162	162	—	111	51	33	123	123	16	87	20
Female	16 764	16 764	4 265	6 492	6 007	1 731	15 669	15 669	4 253	8 784	2 632
Householder, husband present	240	240	63	96	81	10	234	234	71	128	35
Householder, no husband present	3 537	3 537	981	1 752	804	388	3 161	3 161	832	1 884	445
Other household member	12 783	12 783	3 221	4 476	5 086	1 321	12 070	12 070	3 326	6 592	2 152
In group quarters	204	204	—	168	36	12	204	204	24	180	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 840	2 840	859	976	1 005	155	2 686	2 686	796	1 386	504
20 to 24 years	5 611	5 611	1 434	2 418	1 759	725	5 042	5 042	1 307	2 951	784
25 to 34 years	24 082	24 082	6 299	8 290	9 493	2 204	22 474	22 474	5 899	12 316	4 259
35 to 44 years	4 726	4 726	1 104	1 692	1 930	592	4 245	4 245	1 371	1 985	889
45 years and over	1 928	1 928	322	832	774	400	1 529	1 529	334	694	501
With one or more years of college	13 617	13 617	3 529	5 533	4 555	1 011	12 613	12 613	3 433	7 192	1 988
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	36 479	36 479	9 086	12 739	14 654	3 650	33 510	33 510	9 010	17 780	6 720
Black	2 242	2 242	778	1 278	186	379	1 949	1 949	586	1 222	141
Other races	466	466	154	191	121	47	517	517	111	330	76
Spanish origin ¹	479	479	125	275	79	101	372	372	72	227	73
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	39 140	39 140	10 006	14 191	14 943	4 066	35 935	35 935	9 707	19 304	6 924
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 031	7 031	1 654	2 867	2 510	368	6 710	6 710	1 904	3 633	1 173
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 021	11 021	3 033	4 326	3 662	1 204	9 948	9 948	3 359	5 199	1 390
Technicians and related support occupations	1 389	1 389	330	513	546	198	1 117	1 117	277	716	124
Sales occupations	3 920	3 920	1 137	1 496	1 287	458	3 493	3 493	1 308	1 585	600
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 712	5 712	1 566	2 317	1 829	548	5 338	5 338	1 774	2 898	666
Service occupations	4 822	4 822	1 196	1 782	1 844	754	4 115	4 115	1 018	2 260	837
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	951	951	121	55	775	162	779	779	91	81	607
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 425	6 425	1 543	2 164	2 718	676	5 833	5 833	1 300	3 215	1 318
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 890	8 890	2 459	2 997	3 434	902	8 550	8 550	2 035	4 916	1 599
Construction	2 829	2 829	803	754	1 272	479	2 253	2 253	531	1 003	719
Manufacturing	12 080	12 080	2 835	4 706	4 539	955	12 028	12 028	2 219	8 182	1 627
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 852	2 852	936	851	1 065	346	2 458	2 458	1 186	803	469
Wholesale trade	1 391	1 391	259	637	495	187	1 205	1 205	223	720	262
Retail trade	6 136	6 136	1 871	2 128	2 137	697	5 569	5 569	1 922	2 780	867
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 732	1 732	530	769	433	84	1 701	1 701	693	822	186
Business and repair services	1 413	1 413	341	508	564	266	1 022	1 022	380	420	222
Personal services	1 166	1 166	292	446	428	142	1 055	1 055	300	450	305
Professional and related services	7 107	7 107	1 835	2 797	2 475	615	6 495	6 495	1 977	3 295	1 223
Public administration	955	955	135	370	450	78	890	890	191	562	137
All other industries	1 479	1 479	169	225	1 085	217	1 259	1 259	85	267	907
Armed forces, at work	47	47	12	17	18	10	41	41	—	28	13
Private wage and salary workers	31 183	31 183	8 016	11 730	11 437	3 130	28 782	28 782	7 588	16 525	4 669
Federal government workers	606	606	226	188	192	49	563	563	196	264	103
State and local government workers	3 778	3 778	878	1 223	1 677	393	3 375	3 375	1 072	1 420	683
Self-employed workers	3 369	3 369	845	979	1 545	481	3 002	3 002	772	1 048	1 182
Unpaid family workers	251	251	53	88	110	23	254	254	79	75	100
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 053	7 053	1 559	2 602	2 892	794	6 235	6 235	1 681	2 891	1 663
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	37 786	37 786	9 686	13 705	14 395	3 609	34 959	34 959	9 468	18 887	6 604
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 300	7 300	1 550	2 700	3 050	1 058	6 356	6 356	1 585	3 186	1 585
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 334	3 334	984	1 223	1 127	304	2 991	2 991	984	1 404	603
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 116	4 116	1 274	1 307	1 535	335	3 918	3 918	1 299	1 929	690
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 288	4 288	1 164	1 729	1 395	376	4 144	4 144	1 068	2 471	605
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 887	7 887	1 924	2 849	3 114	589	7 729	7 729	1 984	4 294	1 451
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 049	5 049	1 359	1 880	1 810	472	4 699	4 699	1 147	2 867	685
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 004	3 004	774	903	1 327	279	2 627	2 627	784	1 306	537
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 283	2 283	517	904	862	134	2 049	2 049	467	1 240	342
\$50,000 or more	525	525	140	210	175	62	446	446	150	190	106
Median	\$9 932	\$9 932	\$9 778	\$9 877	\$10 091	\$8 572	\$10 028	\$10 028	\$9 622	\$10 340	\$9 402
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	36 783	36 783	9 443	13 259	14 081	3 959	33 691	33 691	9 211	18 392	6 088
Drive alone	29 087	29 087	7 624	10 710	10 753	3 255	26 106	26 106	7 529	13 881	4 696
Carpool	7 696	7 696	1 819	2 549	3 328	704	7 585	7 585	1 682	4 511	1 392
Public transportation	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 250	1 250	350	583	317	117	1 087	1 087	286	518	283
Other means	499	499	97	233	169	—	555	555	94	289	172
Worked at home	643	643	116	133	394	—	643	643	116	133	394
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	minutes 18.4	minutes 18.4	minutes 16.4	minutes 14.6	minutes 23.4	minutes 20.7	minutes 17.3	minutes 17.3	minutes 15.2	minutes 18.3	minutes 17.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes 18.8	minutes 18.8	minutes 16.7	minutes 15.0	minutes 23.8	minutes 21.1	minutes 17.7	minutes 17.7	minutes 15.5	minutes 18.7	minutes 18.0
Public transportation	minutes 30.0	minutes 30.0	minutes 30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	160	160	37	53	70	—	126	126	37	60	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA										Living in Grayson County, worked	
	Living in SMSA, worked									Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Grayson County
	Inside SMSA	Grayson County	Denison city	Central business district	Remainder	Sherman city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Grayson County			
Workers 16 years and over	32 115	32 115	8 685	2 134	6 551	17 733	2 966	14 767	5 697	2 996	32 115	32 115
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 809	17 809	4 845	1 168	3 677	9 438	1 576	7 862	3 526	2 269	17 809	17 809
Householder, wife present	13 310	13 310	3 606	909	2 697	6 886	1 190	5 696	2 818	1 669	13 310	13 310
Householder, no wife present	1 904	1 904	523	115	408	1 172	214	958	209	126	1 904	1 904
Other household member	2 492	2 492	700	144	556	1 293	172	1 121	499	448	2 492	2 492
In group quarters	103	103	16	—	16	87	—	87	—	26	103	103
Female	14 306	14 306	3 840	966	2 874	8 295	1 390	6 905	2 171	727	14 306	14 306
Householder, husband present	226	226	71	13	58	120	49	71	35	4	226	226
Householder, no husband present	2 992	2 992	784	148	636	1 861	314	1 547	347	157	2 992	2 992
Other household member	10 908	10 908	2 985	805	2 180	6 134	1 014	5 120	1 789	554	10 908	10 908
In group quarters	180	180	—	—	—	180	13	167	—	12	180	180
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 445	2 445	663	196	467	1 355	173	1 182	427	240	2 445	2 445
20 to 24 years	4 523	4 523	1 140	169	971	2 745	366	2 379	638	363	4 523	4 523
25 to 54 years	19 793	19 793	5 338	1 384	3 954	11 105	1 814	9 291	3 350	2 085	19 793	19 793
55 to 64 years	3 895	3 895	1 225	328	897	1 864	516	1 348	806	239	3 895	3 895
65 years and over	1 459	1 459	319	57	262	664	97	567	476	69	1 459	1 459
With one or more years of college	11 551	11 551	3 213	845	2 368	6 668	1 324	5 344	1 670	1 055	11 551	11 551
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	29 963	29 963	8 047	2 064	5 983	16 343	2 796	13 547	5 573	2 866	29 963	29 963
Black	1 772	1 772	542	51	491	1 142	121	1 021	88	91	1 772	1 772
Other races	380	380	96	19	77	248	49	199	36	39	380	380
Spanish origin ¹	323	323	69	29	40	196	24	172	58	55	323	323
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	32 095	32 095	8 685	2 134	6 551	17 713	2 966	14 747	5 697	2 979	32 095	32 095
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 120	6 120	1 789	439	1 350	3 347	681	2 666	984	543	6 120	6 120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 199	9 199	3 087	1 005	2 082	4 877	1 200	3 677	1 235	618	9 199	9 199
Technicians and related support occupations	1 058	1 058	277	—	277	687	22	665	94	133	1 058	1 058
Sales occupations	3 220	3 220	1 187	387	800	1 472	345	1 127	561	242	3 220	3 220
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 921	4 921	1 623	618	1 005	2 718	833	1 885	580	243	4 921	4 921
Service occupations	3 864	3 864	974	175	799	2 149	335	1 814	741	204	3 864	3 864
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	702	702	79	—	79	81	22	59	542	87	702	702
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 967	4 967	1 093	260	833	2 845	391	2 454	1 029	782	4 967	4 967
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 243	7 243	1 663	255	1 408	4 414	337	4 077	1 166	745	7 243	7 243
Construction	1 886	1 886	432	68	364	839	47	792	615	464	1 886	1 886
Manufacturing	10 231	10 231	1 920	257	1 663	7 251	339	6 912	1 060	894	10 231	10 231
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 178	2 178	1 018	470	548	748	406	342	412	328	2 178	2 178
Wholesale trade	1 071	1 071	185	41	144	661	145	516	225	133	1 071	1 071
Retail trade	5 125	5 125	1 694	546	1 148	2 632	572	2 060	799	314	5 125	5 125
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 573	1 573	646	248	398	757	394	363	170	75	1 573	1 573
Business and repair services	971	971	361	100	261	400	153	247	210	176	971	971
Personal services	984	984	266	69	197	446	92	354	272	40	984	984
Professional and related services	6 171	6 171	1 895	236	1 659	3 202	472	2 730	1 074	321	6 171	6 171
Public administration	823	823	183	99	84	534	302	232	106	54	823	823
All other industries	1 082	1 082	85	—	85	243	44	199	754	180	1 082	1 082
Armed forces, at work	20	20	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	17	20	20
Private wage and salary workers	25 503	25 503	6 706	1 507	5 199	15 132	2 079	13 053	3 665	2 550	25 503	25 503
Federal government workers	464	464	183	128	55	229	117	112	52	93	464	464
State and local government workers	3 195	3 195	1 017	264	753	1 354	484	870	824	190	3 195	3 195
Self-employed workers	2 725	2 725	713	194	519	956	286	670	1 056	163	2 725	2 725
Unpaid family workers	228	228	66	41	25	62	—	62	100	—	228	228
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 828	5 828	1 507	364	1 143	2 805	354	2 451	1 516	431	5 828	5 828
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	31 247	31 247	8 497	2 081	6 416	17 333	2 890	14 443	5 417	2 930	31 247	31 247
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 828	5 828	1 392	318	1 074	3 066	455	2 611	1 370	414	5 828	5 828
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 792	2 792	897	224	673	1 342	265	1 077	553	238	2 792	2 792
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 583	3 583	1 180	202	978	1 795	234	1 561	608	198	3 583	3 583
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 693	3 693	984	235	749	2 275	453	1 822	434	219	3 693	3 693
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 682	6 682	1 706	356	1 350	3 837	499	3 338	1 139	616	6 682	6 682
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 163	4 163	1 053	337	716	2 579	593	1 986	531	414	4 163	4 163
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 283	2 283	689	177	512	1 162	195	967	432	442	2 283	2 283
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 814	1 814	446	209	237	1 087	122	965	281	335	1 814	1 814
\$50,000 or more	409	409	150	23	127	190	74	116	69	54	409	409
Median	\$9 852	\$9 852	\$9 584	\$10 615	\$9 290	\$10 155	\$10 260	\$10 140	\$8 818	\$12 729	\$9 852	\$9 852
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	29 911	29 911	8 193	2 072	6 121	16 797	2 841	13 956	4 921	2 913	29 911	29 911
Drive alone	23 947	23 947	6 967	1 749	5 218	12 987	2 337	10 650	3 993	1 885	23 947	23 947
Carpool	5 964	5 964	1 226	323	903	3 810	504	3 306	928	1 028	5 964	5 964
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Walked only	1 062	1 062	286	62	224	518	68	450	258	71	1 062	1 062
Other means	499	499	90	—	90	285	57	228	124	—	499	499
Worked at home	643	643	116	—	116	133	—	133	394	—	643	643
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.12	1.27	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	15.1	15.1	13.5	11.8	14.0	16.4	12.9	17.1	13.7	49.1	15.1	15.1
Car, truck, or van	15.4	15.4	13.7	11.9	14.3	16.7	13.1	17.4	14.0	50.3	15.4	15.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	122	122	37	10	27	60	—	60	25	38	122	122

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Grayson County, worked—Con.							Living in Denison city, worked				
	Oenison city	Central business district	Remainder	Sherman city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Grayson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Grayson County	Denison city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	8 685	2 134	6 551	17 733	2 966	14 767	5 697	2 996	8 604	8 604	6 104	1 714
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 845	1 168	3 677	9 438	1 576	7 862	3 526	2 269	4 699	4 699	3 161	968
Householder, wife present	3 606	909	2 697	6 886	1 190	5 696	2 818	1 669	3 434	3 434	2 257	745
Householder, no wife present	523	115	408	1 172	214	958	209	126	534	534	402	108
Other household member	700	144	556	1 293	172	1 121	499	448	731	731	502	115
In group quarters	16	—	16	87	—	87	—	26	—	—	—	—
Female	3 840	966	2 874	8 295	1 390	6 905	2 171	727	3 905	3 905	2 943	746
Householder, husband present	71	13	58	120	49	71	35	4	63	63	63	13
Householder, no husband present	784	148	636	1 861	314	1 547	347	157	858	858	639	127
Other household member	2 985	805	2 180	6 134	1 014	5 120	1 789	554	2 984	2 984	2 241	606
In group quarters	—	—	—	180	13	167	—	12	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	663	196	467	1 355	173	1 182	427	240	783	783	562	181
20 to 24 years	1 140	169	971	2 745	366	2 379	638	363	1 174	1 174	690	85
25 to 54 years	5 338	1 384	3 954	11 105	1 814	9 291	3 350	2 085	5 434	5 434	3 788	1 111
55 to 64 years	1 225	328	897	1 864	516	1 348	239	991	991	991	859	280
65 years and over	319	57	262	664	97	567	476	69	222	222	205	57
With one or more years of college	3 213	845	2 368	6 668	1 324	5 344	1 670	1 055	3 201	3 201	2 250	749
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 047	2 064	5 983	16 343	2 796	13 547	5 573	2 866	7 875	7 875	5 583	1 653
Black	542	51	491	1 142	121	1 021	88	91	620	620	434	51
Other races	96	19	77	248	49	199	36	39	109	109	87	10
Spanish origin ¹	69	29	40	196	24	172	58	55	24	24	24	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 685	2 134	6 551	17 713	2 966	14 747	5 697	2 979	8 592	8 592	6 104	1 714
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 789	439	1 350	3 347	681	2 666	984	543	1 471	1 471	1 234	373
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 087	1 005	2 082	4 877	1 200	3 677	1 235	618	2 756	2 756	2 198	816
Technicians and related support occupations	277	—	277	687	22	665	94	133	319	319	197	—
Sales occupations	1 187	387	800	1 472	345	1 127	561	242	992	992	839	324
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 623	618	1 005	2 718	833	1 885	580	243	1 445	1 445	1 162	492
Service occupations	974	175	799	2 149	335	1 814	741	204	994	994	737	135
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79	—	79	81	22	59	542	87	87	87	63	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 093	260	833	2 845	391	2 454	1 029	782	1 214	1 214	676	183
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 663	255	1 408	4 414	337	4 077	1 166	745	2 070	2 070	1 196	207
Construction	432	68	364	839	47	792	615	464	461	461	298	59
Manufacturing	1 920	257	1 663	7 251	339	6 912	1 060	894	2 592	2 592	1 351	194
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 018	470	548	748	406	342	412	328	790	790	616	359
Wholesale trade	185	41	144	661	145	516	225	133	206	206	136	29
Retail trade	1 694	546	1 148	2 632	572	2 060	799	314	1 679	1 679	1 230	469
Finance, insurance, and real estate	646	248	398	757	394	363	170	75	500	500	471	197
Business and repair services	361	100	261	400	153	247	210	176	266	266	232	83
Personal services	266	69	197	446	92	354	272	40	273	273	272	69
Professional and related services	1 895	236	1 659	3 202	472	2 730	1 074	321	1 564	1 564	1 389	198
Public administration	183	99	84	534	302	232	106	54	120	120	98	57
All other industries	85	—	85	243	44	199	754	180	141	141	58	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	17	12	12	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 706	1 507	5 199	15 132	2 079	13 053	3 665	2 550	6 863	6 863	4 613	1 165
Federal government workers	183	128	55	229	117	112	52	93	211	211	174	119
State and local government workers	1 017	264	753	1 354	484	870	824	190	746	746	653	195
Self-employed workers	713	194	519	956	286	670	1 056	163	731	731	611	194
Unpaid family workers	66	41	25	62	—	62	100	—	53	53	53	41
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 507	364	1 143	2 805	354	2 451	1 516	431	1 362	1 362	964	283
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 497	2 081	6 416	17 333	2 890	14 443	5 417	2 930	8 400	8 400	5 946	1 661
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 392	318	1 074	3 066	455	2 611	1 370	414	1 264	1 264	909	240
\$4,000 to \$5,999	897	224	673	1 342	265	1 077	553	238	886	886	701	201
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 180	202	978	1 795	234	1 561	608	198	1 145	1 145	933	169
\$8,000 to \$9,999	984	235	749	2 275	453	1 822	434	219	1 068	1 068	690	176
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 706	356	1 350	3 837	499	3 338	1 139	616	1 700	1 700	1 123	273
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 053	337	716	2 579	593	1 986	531	414	1 177	1 177	713	251
\$20,000 to \$24,999	689	177	512	1 162	195	967	432	442	603	603	431	141
\$25,000 to \$49,999	446	209	237	1 087	122	965	281	335	426	426	334	187
\$50,000 or more	150	23	127	190	74	116	69	54	131	131	112	23
Median	\$9 584	\$10 615	\$9 290	\$10 155	\$10 260	\$10 140	\$8 818	\$12 729	\$9 695	\$9 695	\$9 246	\$10 582
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 193	2 072	6 121	16 797	2 841	13 956	4 921	2 913	8 087	8 087	5 633	1 652
Drive alone	6 967	1 749	5 218	12 987	2 337	10 650	3 993	1 885	6 605	6 605	4 881	1 469
Carpool	1 226	323	903	3 810	504	3 306	928	1 028	1 482	1 482	752	183
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	286	62	224	518	68	450	258	71	304	304	286	62
Other means	90	—	90	285	57	228	124	—	97	97	69	—
Worked at home	116	—	116	133	—	133	394	—	116	116	116	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.12	1.27	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.06
Mean travel time to work	13.5	11.8	14.0	16.4	12.9	17.1	13.7	49.1	14.0	14.0	10.6	9.8
Car, truck, or van	13.7	11.9	14.3	16.7	13.1	17.4	14.0	50.3	14.2	14.2	10.8	9.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	37	10	27	60	—	60	25	38	37	37	37	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Denison city, worked—Con.					Living in Sherman city, worked						
	Remainder	Sherman city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Grayson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Grayson County	Denison city	Central business district	Remainder	Sherman city
Workers 16 years and over	4 390	1 915	154	1 761	585	463	12 310	12 310	977	119	858	10 687
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 193	1 063	102	961	475	420	6 595	6 595	625	93	532	5 455
Householder, wife present	1 512	801	88	713	376	313	4 823	4 823	513	83	430	3 841
Householder, no wife present	294	118	—	118	14	31	893	893	64	—	64	819
Other household member	387	144	14	130	85	76	827	827	48	10	38	743
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	52	—	—	—	52
Female	2 197	852	52	800	110	43	5 715	5 715	352	26	326	5 232
Householder, husband present	50	—	—	—	—	—	86	86	—	—	—	86
Householder, no husband present	512	178	—	178	41	10	1 552	1 552	108	—	108	1 404
Other household member	1 635	674	52	622	69	33	3 909	3 909	244	26	218	3 574
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	168	168	—	—	—	168
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	381	164	23	141	57	12	865	865	30	—	30	800
20 to 24 years	605	368	—	368	116	75	2 079	2 079	254	21	233	1 743
25 to 54 years	2 677	1 313	131	1 182	333	335	7 274	7 274	585	98	487	6 283
55 to 64 years	579	53	—	53	79	12	1 437	1 437	74	—	74	1 288
65 years and over	148	17	—	17	—	29	655	655	34	—	34	573
With one or more years of college	1 501	754	92	662	197	170	4 921	4 921	414	25	389	4 284
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 930	1 747	138	1 609	545	430	11 137	11 137	906	119	787	9 611
Black	383	146	16	130	40	19	1 001	1 001	71	—	71	922
Other races	77	22	—	22	—	14	172	172	—	—	—	154
Spanish origin ¹	24	—	—	—	—	37	233	233	34	18	16	170
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 390	1 903	154	1 749	585	463	12 310	12 310	977	119	858	10 687
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	861	216	42	174	21	109	2 643	2 643	182	—	182	2 278
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 382	427	64	363	131	92	3 656	3 656	395	77	318	3 124
Technicians and related support occupations	197	97	—	97	25	—	368	368	36	—	36	318
Sales occupations	515	124	27	97	29	67	1 190	1 190	96	25	71	1 041
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	670	206	37	169	77	25	2 098	2 098	263	52	211	1 765
Service occupations	602	238	—	238	19	12	1 471	1 471	82	11	71	1 350
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	24	—	24	—	—	40	40	—	—	—	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	493	382	25	357	156	148	1 901	1 901	145	31	114	1 577
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	989	616	23	593	258	102	2 599	2 599	173	—	173	2 336
Construction	239	90	—	90	73	147	618	618	29	—	29	508
Manufacturing	1 157	994	38	956	247	65	4 218	4 218	232	—	232	3 786
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	257	113	39	74	61	54	657	657	187	55	132	418
Wholesale trade	107	59	11	48	11	—	502	502	—	—	—	438
Retail trade	761	360	40	320	89	89	1 831	1 831	132	25	107	1 641
Finance, insurance, and real estate	274	19	10	9	10	18	684	684	96	10	86	563
Business and repair services	149	23	—	23	11	19	361	361	61	—	61	263
Personal services	156	37	—	37	11	5	359	359	41	—	41	307
Professional and related services	1 191	132	16	116	43	51	2 581	2 581	167	11	156	2 339
Public administration	41	14	—	14	8	15	344	344	18	18	—	314
All other industries	58	62	—	62	21	—	155	155	14	—	14	110
Armed forces, at work	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 448	1 771	127	1 644	479	411	10 152	10 152	871	92	779	8 804
Federal government workers	55	23	11	12	14	15	161	161	9	9	—	140
State and local government workers	458	55	16	39	38	24	1 094	1 094	81	18	63	941
Self-employed workers	417	66	—	66	54	13	838	838	16	—	16	749
Unpaid family workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	65	65	—	—	—	53
At work 1 to 34 hours	681	314	37	277	84	63	2 152	2 152	172	26	146	1 863
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 285	1 883	154	1 729	571	451	12 023	12 023	964	119	845	10 430
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	669	309	51	258	46	62	2 254	2 254	118	11	107	2 032
\$4,000 to \$5,999	500	156	—	156	29	28	1 025	1 025	58	—	58	934
\$6,000 to \$7,999	764	125	—	125	87	28	1 266	1 266	75	11	64	1 174
\$8,000 to \$9,999	514	283	15	268	95	20	1 578	1 578	178	18	160	1 323
\$10,000 to \$14,999	850	439	14	425	138	69	2 528	2 528	279	14	265	2 104
\$15,000 to \$19,999	462	356	36	320	108	86	1 698	1 698	130	34	96	1 453
\$20,000 to \$24,999	290	132	13	119	40	81	778	778	78	16	62	616
\$25,000 to \$49,999	147	83	25	58	9	68	735	735	37	15	22	644
\$50,000 or more	89	—	—	—	19	9	161	161	11	—	11	150
Median	\$8 815	\$10 512	\$13 668	\$10 432	\$10 689	\$15 804	\$9 859	\$9 859	\$10 591	\$15 524	\$10 362	\$9 625
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 981	1 887	154	1 733	567	420	11 415	11 415	960	119	841	9 855
Drive alone	3 412	1 357	100	1 257	367	262	9 283	9 283	775	74	701	8 005
Carpool	569	530	54	476	200	158	2 132	2 132	185	45	140	1 850
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	224	—	—	—	18	31	529	529	—	—	—	518
Other means	69	28	—	28	—	—	233	233	17	—	17	181
Worked at home	116	—	—	—	—	—	133	133	—	—	—	133
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.18	1.21	1.18	1.23	1.29	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.23	1.10	1.11
Mean travel time to work	11.0	22.8	21.4	22.9	19.5	59.7	12.8	12.8	17.8	24.7	16.9	12.0
Car, truck, or van	11.2	22.6	21.4	22.7	19.8	64.7	13.1	13.1	18.0	24.7	17.0	12.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	27	—	—	—	—	—	53	53	—	—	—	53

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Sherman city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Grayson County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Grayson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Grayson County	Denison city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	2 185	8 502	646	525	11 201	11 201	1 604	301	1 303	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 129	4 326	515	459	6 515	6 515	1 059	107	952	
Householder, wife present	859	2 982	469	367	5 053	5 053	836	81	755	
Householder, no wife present	150	669	10	15	477	477	57	7	50	
Other household member	120	623	36	51	934	934	150	19	131	
In group quarters	—	52	—	26	51	51	16	—	16	
Female	1 056	4 176	131	66	4 686	4 686	545	194	351	
Householder, husband present	45	41	—	—	77	77	8	—	8	
Householder, no husband present	260	1 144	40	26	582	582	37	21	16	
Other household member	738	2 836	91	40	4 015	4 015	500	173	327	
In group quarters	13	155	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	112	688	35	53	797	797	71	15	56	
20 to 24 years	285	1 458	82	68	1 270	1 270	196	63	133	
25 to 54 years	1 265	5 018	406	333	7 085	7 085	965	175	790	
55 to 64 years	429	859	75	49	1 467	1 467	292	48	244	
65 years and over	94	479	48	22	582	582	80	—	80	
With one or more years of college	966	3 318	223	215	3 429	3 429	549	71	478	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	2 053	7 558	620	464	10 951	10 951	1 558	292	1 266	
Black	89	833	8	52	151	151	37	—	37	
Other races	43	111	18	9	99	99	9	9	—	
Spanish origin ¹	18	152	29	9	66	66	11	11	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	2 185	8 502	646	508	11 193	11 193	1 604	301	1 303	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	546	1 732	183	112	2 006	2 006	373	66	307	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	857	2 267	137	138	2 787	2 787	494	112	382	
Technicians and related support occupations	18	300	14	48	371	371	44	—	44	
Sales occupations	280	761	53	42	1 038	1 038	252	38	214	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	559	1 206	70	48	1 378	1 378	198	74	124	
Service occupations	274	1 076	39	33	1 399	1 399	155	29	126	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	—	18	—	575	575	16	—	16	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	231	1 346	179	101	1 852	1 852	272	46	226	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	255	2 081	90	124	2 574	2 574	294	48	246	
Construction	44	464	81	73	607	607	105	9	96	
Manufacturing	221	3 565	200	100	3 421	3 421	337	63	274	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	255	163	52	92	731	731	215	56	159	
Wholesale trade	122	316	64	66	363	363	49	12	37	
Retail trade	406	1 235	58	37	1 615	1 615	332	52	280	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	326	237	25	33	389	389	79	41	38	
Business and repair services	125	138	37	33	344	344	68	17	51	
Personal services	92	215	11	—	352	352	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	356	1 983	75	48	2 026	2 026	339	27	312	
Public administration	194	120	12	—	359	359	67	24	43	
All other industries	44	66	31	26	786	786	13	—	13	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	17	8	8	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	1 517	7 287	477	439	8 488	8 488	1 222	250	972	
Federal government workers	65	75	12	27	92	92	—	—	—	
State and local government workers	344	597	72	40	1 355	1 355	283	51	232	
Self-employed workers	259	490	73	19	1 156	1 156	86	—	86	
Unpaid family workers	—	53	12	—	110	110	13	—	13	
At work 1 to 34 hours	302	1 561	117	77	2 314	2 314	371	55	316	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	2 121	8 309	629	511	10 824	10 824	1 587	301	1 286	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	353	1 679	104	61	2 310	2 310	365	66	298	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	208	726	33	82	881	881	138	23	115	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	157	1 017	17	8	1 172	1 172	172	22	150	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	290	1 033	77	24	1 047	1 047	116	41	75	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	380	1 724	145	86	2 454	2 454	304	69	235	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	440	1 013	115	42	1 288	1 288	210	52	158	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	151	465	84	102	902	902	180	20	160	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68	576	54	93	653	653	75	7	68	
\$50,000 or more	74	76	—	13	117	117	27	—	27	
Median	\$10 480	\$9 418	\$12 346	\$14 559	\$10 002	\$10 002	\$10 027	\$9 878	\$10 070	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	2 064	7 791	600	508	10 409	10 409	1 600	301	1 299	
Drive alone	1 755	6 250	503	321	8 059	8 059	1 311	206	1 105	
Carpool	309	1 541	97	187	2 350	2 350	289	95	194	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	68	450	11	17	229	229	—	—	—	
Other means	53	128	35	—	169	169	4	—	4	
Worked at home	—	133	—	—	394	394	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.12	1.09	1.29	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.22	1.09	
Mean travel time to work	10.0	12.5	18.4	53.2	18.7	18.7	21.4	17.9	22.2	
Car, truck, or van	10.1	12.9	18.3	54.8	19.0	19.0	21.4	17.9	22.2	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	53	—	—	32	32	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 920	345	2 575	2 536	1 390	2 498	2 498	609	1 110	779
Householder, wife present.....	2 244	243	2 001	1 973	989	2 000	2 000	493	872	635
Householder, no wife present.....	235	64	171	185	80	168	168	40	73	55
Other household member.....	406	38	368	378	321	310	310	76	165	69
In group quarters.....	35	—	35	—	—	20	20	—	—	20
Female	2 211	282	1 929	1 930	618	1 363	1 363	413	489	461
Householder, husband present.....	34	4	30	35	4	8	8	—	8	—
Householder, no husband present.....	279	54	225	266	121	169	169	48	23	98
Other household member.....	1 886	224	1 662	1 629	481	1 162	1 162	341	458	363
In group quarters.....	12	—	12	—	12	24	24	24	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	391	38	353	335	175	241	241	133	51	77
20 to 24 years.....	634	81	553	440	220	519	519	167	206	146
25 to 54 years.....	3 509	418	3 091	2 611	1 417	2 681	2 681	561	1 211	909
55 to 64 years.....	523	87	436	652	178	350	350	146	121	83
65 years and over.....	74	3	71	428	18	70	70	15	30	25
With one or more years of college.....	1 630	266	1 364	1 250	670	1 062	1 062	220	524	318

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	4 985	605	4 380	4 408	1 972	3 547	3 547	963	1 437	1 147
Black.....	74	16	58	40	20	177	177	44	80	53
Other races.....	72	6	66	18	16	137	137	15	82	40
Spanish origin ¹	26	6	20	29	9	49	49	3	31	15

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 123	627	4 496	4 466	2 008	3 840	3 840	1 022	1 591	1 227
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	853	93	760	780	322	590	590	115	286	189
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 326	279	1 047	967	388	749	749	272	322	155
Technicians and related support occupations.....	272	4	268	55	85	59	59	—	29	30
Sales occupations.....	307	38	269	479	133	273	273	121	113	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	747	237	510	433	170	417	417	151	180	86
Service occupations.....	561	61	500	683	159	251	251	44	111	96
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	35	—	35	524	87	77	77	12	—	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	886	135	751	694	533	866	866	207	370	289
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 462	59	1 403	818	519	1 307	1 307	372	502	433
Construction.....	241	3	238	461	244	367	367	99	164	104
Manufacturing.....	2 471	80	2 391	613	729	1 797	1 797	299	931	567
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	217	112	105	299	182	280	280	168	55	57
Wholesale trade.....	164	12	152	150	67	134	134	38	59	37
Retail trade.....	631	126	505	652	188	444	444	228	148	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	175	58	117	135	24	128	128	47	65	16
Business and repair services.....	114	28	86	162	124	51	51	19	20	12
Personal services.....	102	—	102	250	35	71	71	34	4	33
Professional and related services.....	731	100	631	956	222	324	324	82	93	149
Public administration.....	206	108	98	86	39	67	67	8	28	31
All other industries.....	71	—	71	702	154	177	177	—	24	153
Armed forces, at work.....	8	—	8	—	—	21	21	—	8	13
Private wage and salary workers	4 557	435	4 122	2 709	1 700	3 279	3 279	882	1 393	1 004
Federal government workers.....	66	41	25	26	51	99	99	13	35	51
State and local government workers.....	358	124	234	714	126	180	180	55	66	59
Self-employed workers.....	141	27	114	929	131	277	277	59	92	126
Unpaid family workers.....	9	—	9	88	—	26	26	13	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	628	15	613	1 315	291	407	407	174	86	147

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 020	615	4 405	4 217	1 968	3 712	3 712	971	1 554	1 187
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	725	51	674	1 220	291	528	528	193	120	215
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	252	57	195	491	128	199	199	87	62	50
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	496	77	419	504	162	335	335	119	134	82
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	669	148	521	262	175	451	451	84	196	171
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 294	105	1 189	856	461	1 047	1 047	278	457	312
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	770	117	653	308	286	536	536	94	288	154
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	414	31	383	308	259	344	344	95	144	105
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	360	29	331	218	174	235	235	21	153	61
\$50,000 or more.....	40	—	40	50	32	37	37	—	—	37
Median.....	\$10 973	\$9 655	\$11 150	\$7 577	\$11 931	\$11 122	\$11 122	\$10 025	\$12 289	\$10 804

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 055	623	4 432	3 754	1 985	3 780	3 780	1 018	1 595	1 167
Drive alone.....	3 625	482	3 143	3 123	1 302	2 159	2 159	562	894	703
Carpool.....	1 430	141	1 289	631	683	1 621	1 621	456	701	464
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	229	23	25	25	—	—	25
Other means.....	76	4	72	89	—	56	56	4	4	48
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	394	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.14	1.19	1.10	1.26	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.32
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.0	21.0	23.2	12.1	45.6	35.1	35.1	29.8	39.8	33.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	23.0	21.1	23.3	12.5	46.1	35.6	35.6	29.8	39.8	34.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	7	—	7	25	38	4	4	—	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Total	Bossier Parish	Bossier City	Shreveport city (pt.), Bossier Parish	Remainder of Bossier Parish	Caddo Parish	Shreveport city (pt.), Caddo Parish	Remainder of Caddo Parish	Webster Parish	Place of work not reported	Total	Bossier Parish
Male	89 252	21 596	14 573	242	6 781	58 530	47 091	11 439	9 126	12 378	78 570	16 253
Householder, wife present	60 520	14 850	9 651	117	5 082	39 256	31 097	8 159	6 414	6 443	55 496	11 447
Householder, no wife present	10 795	2 020	1 288	83	649	7 906	6 577	1 329	869	1 472	9 269	1 465
Other household member	16 687	3 514	2 422	42	1 050	11 330	9 379	1 951	1 843	4 396	12 455	2 158
In group quarters	1 250	1 212	1 212	—	—	38	38	—	—	67	1 350	1 183
Female	68 993	14 196	9 802	267	4 127	48 488	40 568	7 920	6 309	8 705	61 022	8 617
Householder, husband present	1 114	272	199	8	65	758	614	144	84	68	1 063	234
Householder, no husband present	19 451	3 109	2 259	146	704	15 006	1* 252	1 754	1 336	2 475	16 940	1 975
Other household member	48 041	10 599	7 128	113	3 358	32 553	26 536	6 017	4 889	6 106	42 623	6 192
In group quarters	387	216	216	—	—	171	166	5	—	56	396	216

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	10 436	2 931	2 297	4	630	6 586	5 361	1 225	919	2 283	8 301	1 768
20 to 24 years	24 423	6 239	4 737	170	1 332	15 872	13 139	2 733	2 312	3 150	21 469	4 737
25 to 54 years	100 642	22 951	14 768	310	7 873	67 709	55 167	12 542	9 982	11 822	90 610	15 711
55 to 64 years	17 276	3 079	2 184	25	870	12 471	10 313	2 158	1 726	2 737	14 853	2 198
65 years and over	5 468	592	389	—	203	4 380	3 679	701	496	1 091	4 359	456
With one or more years of college	55 154	11 773	7 338	340	4 095	39 171	33 331	5 840	4 210	5 012	50 271	8 375

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	114 033	30 662	21 422	483	8 757	72 281	56 508	15 773	11 090	11 929	104 432	20 268
Black	42 633	4 729	2 594	26	2 109	33 580	30 082	3 498	4 324	8 899	33 813	4 301
Other races	1 579	401	359	—	42	1 157	1 069	88	21	255	1 347	301
Spanish origin ¹	2 123	556	416	—	140	1 488	1 265	223	79	415	1 761	373

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	152 651	30 879	20 021	484	10 374	106 364	87 116	19 248	15 408	20 746	134 318	19 786
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 904	6 236	3 801	199	2 236	22 724	19 253	3 471	2 944	3 266	28 775	4 070
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46 212	10 150	7 061	98	2 991	32 329	26 733	5 596	3 733	5 688	41 100	5 697
Technicians and related support occupations	5 266	1 158	748	13	397	3 710	2 862	848	398	712	4 625	699
Sales occupations	16 320	3 475	2 316	5	1 154	11 434	9 788	1 646	1 411	2 601	14 007	1 935
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 626	5 517	3 997	80	1 440	17 185	14 083	3 102	1 924	2 375	22 468	3 063
Service occupations	22 866	4 067	2 914	33	1 120	16 706	14 532	2 174	2 093	4 368	18 637	3 121
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 026	546	265	—	281	1 142	635	507	338	419	1 609	389
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21 138	4 684	2 851	117	1 716	13 894	10 143	3 751	2 560	2 844	18 714	3 107
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28 505	5 196	3 129	37	2 030	19 569	15 820	3 749	3 740	4 161	25 483	3 402
Construction	11 029	2 390	1 322	37	1 031	7 015	5 471	1 544	1 624	1 915	9 846	1 819
Manufacturing	26 548	3 942	2 196	47	1 699	19 406	15 404	4 002	3 200	3 147	24 049	2 326
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 992	2 726	1 884	64	778	8 373	6 640	1 733	893	1 353	10 994	1 212
Wholesale trade	8 311	1 691	1 072	20	599	6 045	4 960	1 085	575	1 280	7 220	1 003
Retail trade	25 125	5 794	4 170	51	1 573	16 729	14 191	2 538	2 602	3 628	21 711	3 306
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 392	1 659	1 129	30	500	6 268	5 322	946	465	972	7 569	1 097
Business and repair services	5 761	1 538	990	55	371	3 915	3 214	701	308	778	5 224	997
Personal services	7 214	1 056	729	—	327	5 504	4 793	711	654	1 322	5 984	862
Professional and related services	32 726	6 350	4 093	154	2 103	23 109	19 941	3 168	3 267	4 112	28 790	4 077
Public administration	6 428	1 688	1 194	26	468	4 018	3 283	735	722	774	5 649	1 538
All other industries	9 125	2 045	1 242	—	803	5 982	3 897	2 085	1 098	1 462	7 282	1 549
Armed forces, at work	5 594	4 913	4 354	25	534	654	543	111	27	337	5 274	5 084
Private wage and salary workers	116 464	22 554	15 245	331	7 378	82 305	67 198	15 107	11 205	15 860	102 692	13 114
Federal government workers	11 471	6 920	5 715	96	1 109	3 961	3 347	614	590	1 100	10 562	6 801
State and local government workers	20 913	4 261	2 494	63	1 704	14 151	11 926	2 225	2 501	2 600	18 348	3 597
Self-employed workers	8 912	1 562	880	19	663	6 311	4 961	1 350	1 039	1 450	7 568	1 277
Unpaid family workers	485	95	41	—	54	290	227	63	100	73	422	81
At work 1 to 34 hours	28 213	5 718	3 897	41	1 780	19 585	16 175	3 410	2 910	4 836	23 802	3 826

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	150 215	34 065	23 321	509	10 235	101 381	83 127	18 254	14 769	18 349	134 261	23 931
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	26 562	5 797	4 161	79	1 557	17 835	14 869	2 966	2 930	4 395	22 380	4 020
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 332	2 693	2 003	43	647	9 219	7 489	1 730	1 420	1 890	11 584	2 157
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17 439	4 742	3 495	74	1 173	11 113	9 324	1 789	1 584	2 153	15 583	3 498
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 337	3 894	2 814	18	1 062	9 898	8 303	1 595	1 545	1 770	13 632	2 912
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32 693	7 141	5 002	111	2 028	22 413	18 358	4 055	3 139	3 360	29 896	4 922
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 534	4 630	3 002	84	1 544	14 068	11 408	2 660	1 836	2 255	18 756	2 625
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 090	2 523	1 594	73	856	7 433	5 774	1 659	1 134	1 011	10 410	2 037
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 479	2 309	1 067	27	1 215	7 178	5 701	1 477	992	1 225	9 478	1 502
\$50,000 or more	2 749	336	183	—	153	2 224	1 901	323	189	290	2 542	258
Median	\$10 229	\$9 952	\$9 423	\$11 352	\$11 244	\$10 383	\$10 276	\$10 905	\$9 878	\$8 832	\$10 434	\$9 573

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	145 362	33 006	22 278	502	10 226	97 931	79 743	18 188	14 425	19 158	128 692	22 331
Drive alone	115 118	26 317	17 861	346	8 110	78 362	63 605	14 757	10 439	14 586	102 170	17 738
Carpool	30 244	6 689	4 417	156	2 116	19 569	16 138	3 431	3 986	4 572	26 522	4 593
Public transportation	4 817	274	240	—	34	4 415	4 263	152	128	1 072	3 704	192
Bus or streetcar	4 675	259	225	—	34	4 337	4 185	152	79	1 072	3 561	192
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 319	1 426	1 108	—	318	2 369	1 881	488	524	503	3 784	1 329
Other means	2 202	763	593	7	163	1 279	968	311	160	350	1 867	695
Worked at home	1 545	323	156	—	167	1 024	804	220	198	—	1 545	323
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.21	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.20	1.16	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 20.1	18.4	15.4	14.5	25.4	20.3	19.6	23.5	22.5	22.6	20.2	17.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 19.9	18.7	15.6	14.7	25.8	19.9	18.9	24.1	23.0	22.2	20.1	17.9
Public transportation	minutes... 34.7	37.6	39.8	—	21.6	34.6	35.1	21.1	32.6	34.6	33.5	32.0
With a public transportation disability	879	110	101	4	5	688	581	107	81	208	642	91

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	12 470	894	2 889	55 896	48 646	7 250	6 421	72 759	15 464	11 940	854	2 670
Householder, wife present	8 407	731	2 309	39 394	34 018	5 376	4 655	50 971	10 830	8 006	696	2 128
Householder, no wife present	1 267	61	137	7 117	6 365	752	687	8 920	1 451	1 258	56	137
Other household member	1 623	102	433	9 248	8 141	1 107	1 049	11 685	2 030	1 523	102	405
In group quarters	1 173	—	10	137	122	15	30	1 183	1 153	1 153	—	—
Female	7 118	329	1 170	47 367	43 604	3 763	5 038	58 966	8 556	7 081	323	1 152
Householder, husband present	7 118	—	24	758	683	75	71	1 023	234	210	—	24
Householder, no husband present	1 561	133	281	13 905	13 028	877	1 060	16 628	1 961	1 556	133	272
Other household member	5 131	196	865	32 524	29 727	2 797	3 907	40 984	6 145	5 099	190	856
In group quarters	216	—	—	180	166	14	—	331	216	216	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 457	57	254	5 958	5 340	618	575	7 928	1 708	1 407	57	244
20 to 24 years	3 941	191	605	15 211	13 728	1 483	1 521	20 296	4 560	3 836	181	543
25 to 54 years	12 272	787	2 652	67 337	60 039	7 298	7 562	85 216	15 159	11 912	756	2 491
55 to 64 years	1 602	173	423	11 176	9 998	1 178	1 479	14 001	2 146	1 555	168	423
65 years and over	316	15	125	3 581	3 145	436	322	4 284	447	311	15	121
With one or more years of college	6 478	439	1 458	38 637	35 591	3 046	3 259	48 289	8 184	6 360	424	1 400

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	15 954	979	3 335	75 432	67 178	8 254	8 732	97 976	19 503	15 436	938	3 129
Black	3 367	244	690	26 811	24 094	2 717	2 701	32 479	4 220	3 322	239	659
Other races	267	—	34	1 020	978	42	26	1 270	297	263	—	34
Spanish origin ¹	304	16	53	1 363	1 231	132	25	1 631	367	298	16	53

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	15 103	1 202	3 481	103 073	92 069	11 004	11 459	126 619	19 070	14 646	1 156	3 268
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 111	189	770	22 306	20 855	1 451	2 399	27 618	3 966	3 022	189	755
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 600	472	625	32 555	30 146	2 409	2 848	39 632	5 540	4 481	443	616
Technicians and related support occupations	601	38	60	3 620	3 447	173	306	4 384	667	569	38	60
Sales occupations	1 592	144	199	10 981	10 105	876	1 091	13 439	1 860	1 544	117	199
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 407	290	366	17 954	16 594	1 360	1 451	21 809	3 013	2 368	288	357
Service occupations	2 745	11	365	13 944	12 978	966	1 572	18 125	3 059	2 714	11	334
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	149	—	240	1 008	553	455	212	1 490	368	149	—	219
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 295	92	720	13 824	11 151	2 673	1 783	16 806	2 827	2 126	90	611
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 203	438	761	19 436	16 386	3 050	2 645	22 948	3 310	2 154	423	733
Construction	1 326	81	412	6 830	5 516	1 314	1 197	8 483	1 704	1 260	64	380
Manufacturing	1 620	207	499	19 223	16 267	2 956	2 500	22 070	2 263	1 583	205	475
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	731	273	208	9 360	8 540	820	422	10 123	1 163	695	273	195
Wholesale trade	575	358	70	5 835	5 133	702	382	6 828	933	526	337	70
Retail trade	2 825	43	438	16 279	14 868	1 411	2 126	20 983	3 184	2 723	37	424
Finance, insurance, and real estate	922	45	130	6 142	5 895	247	330	7 341	1 080	905	45	130
Business and repair services	762	45	190	3 937	3 682	255	290	4 907	952	735	45	172
Personal services	759	—	103	4 576	4 261	315	546	5 824	849	755	—	94
Professional and related services	3 358	97	622	22 186	21 060	1 126	2 527	28 006	4 043	3 343	97	603
Public administration	1 287	41	210	3 622	3 389	233	489	5 466	1 477	1 235	41	201
All other industries	938	12	599	5 083	3 458	1 235	650	6 588	1 422	886	12	524
Armed forces, at work	4 485	21	578	190	181	9	—	5 106	4 950	4 375	21	554
Private wage and salary workers	10 161	940	2 013	81 405	72 568	8 173	8 173	96 306	12 656	9 868	894	1 894
Federal government workers	6 019	41	741	3 380	3 172	208	381	10 139	6 601	5 843	41	717
State and local government workers	2 607	141	849	12 842	11 973	869	1 909	17 686	3 519	2 575	141	803
Self-employed workers	761	101	415	5 385	4 360	1 025	906	7 186	1 163	695	101	367
Unpaid family workers	40	—	41	251	177	74	90	408	81	40	—	41
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 025	49	752	17 869	16 050	1 819	2 107	22 637	3 747	2 985	47	715

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	18 851	1 204	3 876	99 288	88 832	10 456	11 042	126 649	23 107	18 299	1 158	3 650
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 258	130	632	16 216	14 312	1 904	2 144	21 450	3 879	3 149	117	613
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 771	55	331	8 198	7 250	948	1 229	11 147	2 125	1 758	55	312
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 003	82	413	10 903	9 912	591	1 182	14 911	3 396	2 923	76	397
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 245	176	491	9 586	8 886	700	1 134	13 102	2 827	2 223	176	428
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 601	328	993	22 589	20 475	2 114	2 385	28 085	4 774	3 500	328	948
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 078	136	411	14 741	13 096	1 645	1 390	17 394	2 516	2 005	121	390
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 576	135	326	7 644	6 423	1 221	729	9 451	1 941	1 506	125	310
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 117	143	242	7 304	6 534	770	672	8 682	1 407	1 049	143	215
\$50,000 or more	202	19	37	2 107	1 944	163	177	2 427	242	186	19	37
Median	\$9 241	\$11 836	\$10 216	\$10 713	\$10 667	\$11 195	\$9 704	\$10 312	\$9 524	\$9 187	\$11 780	\$10 239

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	17 745	1 178	3 408	95 744	85 533	10 211	10 617	121 249	21 607	17 268	1 132	3 207
Drive alone	13 976	1 072	2 690	76 310	68 446	7 864	8 122	97 352	17 233	13 631	1 036	2 566
Carpool	3 769	106	718	19 434	17 087	2 347	2 495	23 897	4 374	3 637	96	641
Public transportation	114	28	50	3 407	3 312	95	105	3 622	183	109	28	46
Bus or streetcar	114	28	50	3 313	3 229	84	56	3 509	183	109	28	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 032	10	287	1 987	1 598	389	468	3 635	1 267	970	10	287
Other means	541	7	147	1 101	1 003	98	71	1 674	640	518	7	115
Worked at home	156	—	167	1 024	804	220	198	1 545	323	156	—	167
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.05	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.05	1.14
Mean travel time to work	16.7	23.0	20.1	21.2	21.0	22.8	17.1	18.7	16.5	15.9	21.7	17.7
Car, truck, or van	17.1	23.1	20.3	20.9	20.6	23.3	17.7	18.6	16.9	16.3	21.7	18.3
Public transportation	39.3	30.0	16.3	34.1	34.2	29.2	16.6	33.8	31.0	37.0	30.0	17.3
With a public transportation disability	85	6	—	493	483	10	58	615	91	85	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Bossier Parish, worked					
	Caddo Parish	Shreveport city (pt.), Caddo Parish	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Caddo Parish	Webster Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bossier Parish	Bossier City	Shreveport city (pt.), Bossier Parish	Remainder of Bossier Parish
Workers 16 years and over	97 281	87 632	9 604	78 028	9 649	10 424	5 437	31 675	17 553	14 155	214	3 184
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	51 655	45 396	4 964	40 432	6 259	5 640	4 115	18 857	11 177	8 842	132	2 203
Householder, wife present	36 065	31 497	3 679	27 818	4 568	4 076	3 106	13 153	7 613	5 766	100	1 747
Householder, no wife present	6 843	6 125	725	5 400	718	626	403	1 716	912	782	20	110
Other household member	8 717	7 744	560	7 184	973	938	606	2 835	1 499	1 141	12	346
In group quarters	30	30	—	30	—	—	—	1 153	1 153	1 153	—	—
Female	45 626	42 236	4 640	37 596	3 390	4 784	1 322	12 818	6 376	5 313	82	981
Householder, husband present	720	659	41	618	61	69	23	261	170	146	—	24
Householder, no husband present	13 648	12 794	1 315	11 479	854	1 019	348	2 793	1 322	1 094	36	192
Other household member	31 143	28 682	3 269	25 413	2 461	3 696	951	9 548	4 668	3 857	46	765
In group quarters	115	101	15	86	14	—	—	216	216	216	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 697	5 144	493	4 651	553	523	225	2 577	1 486	1 278	—	208
20 to 24 years	14 328	13 038	1 283	11 755	1 290	1 408	977	5 562	3 369	2 932	49	388
25 to 54 years	63 261	56 872	5 995	50 877	6 389	6 796	3 604	20 234	10 947	8 698	125	2 124
55 to 64 years	10 480	9 475	1 351	8 124	1 005	1 375	538	2 756	1 468	1 057	40	361
65 years and over	3 515	3 103	482	2 621	412	322	93	546	283	180	—	103
With one or more years of college	37 053	34 319	4 890	29 429	2 734	3 052	1 853	10 623	5 740	4 450	107	1 183
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	70 614	63 457	8 336	55 121	7 157	7 859	4 128	27 474	14 757	11 849	214	2 694
Black	25 720	23 243	1 268	21 975	2 477	2 539	1 255	3 829	2 543	2 076	—	467
Other races	947	932	—	932	15	26	54	372	253	230	—	23
Spanish origin ¹	1 245	1 125	88	1 037	120	19	77	494	286	233	—	53
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	97 125	87 485	9 604	77 881	9 640	10 424	5 286	27 166	13 143	10 215	214	2 714
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 438	20 157	3 091	17 066	1 281	2 214	1 020	5 710	2 791	2 149	23	619
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 344	29 119	4 627	24 492	2 225	2 748	892	9 019	3 762	3 114	101	547
Technicians and related support occupations	3 428	3 277	453	2 824	151	289	170	1 055	390	329	12	46
Sales occupations	10 514	9 739	693	9 046	775	1 065	280	2 882	1 474	1 264	22	188
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 402	16 103	3 481	12 622	1 299	1 394	442	5 082	1 898	1 521	67	310
Service occupations	13 567	12 694	20	11 852	873	1 499	373	3 476	2 402	2 107	—	295
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	922	513	20	493	409	200	117	463	306	118	—	188
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 502	10 136	682	9 454	2 366	1 477	1 488	3 994	1 760	1 260	10	490
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 352	14 866	342	14 524	2 486	2 286	1 396	4 504	2 122	1 467	80	575
Construction	5 834	4 865	189	4 676	969	945	631	1 910	1 054	686	27	341
Manufacturing	17 642	14 968	571	14 397	2 674	2 165	1 331	3 535	1 311	927	35	349
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 557	7 860	1 867	5 993	697	403	516	2 387	682	504	34	144
Wholesale trade	5 532	4 866	332	4 534	666	363	203	1 375	444	319	67	58
Retail trade	15 746	14 512	1 348	13 164	1 234	2 053	514	5 166	2 559	2 187	—	372
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 941	5 694	1 730	3 964	247	320	79	1 521	733	627	—	106
Business and repair services	3 715	3 522	463	3 059	193	240	76	1 377	704	564	19	121
Personal services	4 456	4 162	101	4 061	294	519	68	976	683	589	—	94
Professional and related services	21 555	20 512	1 248	19 264	1 043	2 408	605	5 816	3 098	2 533	32	533
Public administration	3 515	3 315	591	2 724	200	474	188	1 461	918	749	—	169
All other industries	4 632	3 209	1 164	2 045	1 423	534	1 075	1 642	957	530	—	427
Armed forces, at work	156	147	—	147	9	—	151	4 509	4 410	3 940	—	470
Private wage and salary workers	76 346	68 699	8 058	60 641	7 647	7 304	4 298	20 202	8 468	6 770	183	1 515
Federal government workers	3 179	2 977	208	2 769	202	359	232	6 365	5 470	4 869	—	601
State and local government workers	12 349	11 583	660	10 923	766	1 818	627	3 741	2 585	1 895	12	678
Self-employed workers	5 157	4 196	648	3 548	961	866	276	1 287	949	581	19	349
Unpaid family workers	250	177	30	147	73	77	4	81	81	40	—	41
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 922	15 362	1 209	14 153	1 560	1 968	740	5 040	3 021	2 390	10	621
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	93 477	84 326	9 302	75 024	9 151	10 065	5 217	30 389	16 813	13 587	214	3 012
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15 547	13 855	954	12 901	1 692	2 024	717	5 144	3 244	2 661	25	558
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 857	7 049	644	6 405	808	1 165	295	2 455	1 605	1 347	7	251
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 385	9 464	999	8 465	921	1 130	375	4 230	2 647	2 321	12	314
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 209	8 592	1 166	7 426	617	1 066	465	3 569	2 018	1 594	34	390
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 205	19 347	2 106	17 241	1 858	2 106	1 248	6 412	3 226	2 445	61	720
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 652	12 225	921	11 304	1 427	1 226	885	3 987	1 666	1 322	13	331
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 883	5 845	820	5 025	1 038	627	628	2 359	1 310	1 064	31	215
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 717	6 066	1 150	4 916	651	558	572	1 946	925	698	31	196
\$50,000 or more	2 022	1 883	542	1 341	139	163	32	287	172	135	—	37
Median	\$10 590	\$10 549	\$11 596	\$10 437	\$11 049	\$9 339	\$12 496	\$9 886	\$8 002	\$8 583	\$11 775	\$9 964
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	90 017	81 132	8 913	72 219	8 885	9 625	4 955	29 267	15 307	12 510	207	2 590
Drive alone	72 649	65 625	6 995	58 630	7 024	7 470	3 180	23 540	12 230	9 906	197	2 127
Carpool	17 368	15 507	1 918	13 589	1 861	2 155	1 775	5 727	3 077	2 604	10	463
Public transportation	3 340	3 245	548	2 697	95	99	123	190	98	52	—	46
Bus or streetcar	3 276	3 192	548	2 644	84	50	94	190	98	52	—	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 937	1 571	64	1 507	366	431	181	1 265	1 257	970	—	287
Other means	963	880	79	801	83	71	178	630	568	467	7	94
Worked at home	1 024	804	—	804	220	198	—	323	323	156	—	167
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.27	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.02	1.12
Mean travel time to work	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.6	20.1	15.3	41.9	17.6	13.6	13.1	21.3	15.4
Car, truck, or van	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.2	20.7	15.8	42.6	18.0	14.0	13.5	21.8	15.8
Public transportation	34.5	34.7	24.7	36.7	29.2	13.9	64.7	31.7	21.3	24.8	—	17.3
With a public transportation disability	479	469	124	345	10	45	56	86	54	54	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male-----
 Householder, wife present -----
 Householder, no wife present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----
Female-----
 Householder, husband present -----
 Householder, no husband present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
 20 to 24 years -----
 25 to 34 years -----
 35 to 64 years -----
 65 years and over -----
 With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
 Black -----
 Other races -----
 Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
 Technicians and related support occupations -----
 Sales occupations -----
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
 Service occupations -----
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
 Construction -----
 Manufacturing -----
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
 Wholesale trade -----
 Retail trade -----
 Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
 Business and repair services -----
 Personal services -----
 Professional and related services -----
 Public administration -----
 All other industries -----
 Armed forces, at work -----
 Private wage and salary workers -----
 Federal government workers -----
 State and local government workers -----
 Self-employed workers -----
 Unpaid family workers -----
 At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
 \$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
 \$50,000 or more -----
 Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
 Drive alone -----
 Carpool -----
 Public transportation -----
 Bus or streetcar -----
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
 Walked only -----
 Other means -----
 Worked at home -----
 Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
 Mean travel time to work -----
 Car, truck, or van -----
 Public transportation -----
 With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bossier Parish, worked—Con.						Living in Bossier City city, worked					
	Caddo Parish	Shreveport city (pt.), Caddo Parish	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Caddo Parish	Webster Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bossier Parish	Bossier City city	Shreveport city (pt.), Bossier Parish	Remainder of Bossier Parish
Workers 16 years and over -----	13 757	12 859	1 894	10 965	898	365	757	21 806	12 165	10 997	112	1 056
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	7 421	6 827	827	6 000	594	259	613	12 769	7 720	6 854	47	819
Householder, wife present -----	5 349	4 853	559	4 294	496	191	516	8 655	5 092	4 403	35	654
Householder, no wife present -----	773	718	113	605	55	31	27	1 072	574	523	--	51
Other household member -----	1 299	1 256	155	1 101	43	37	70	1 889	901	775	12	114
In group quarters -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 153	1 153	1 153	--	--
Female -----	6 336	6 032	1 067	4 965	304	106	144	9 037	4 445	4 143	65	237
Householder, husband present -----	91	91	4	87	--	--	11	188	118	118	--	--
Householder, no husband present -----	1 449	1 365	259	1 106	84	22	--	2 060	971	880	36	55
Other household member -----	4 796	4 576	804	3 772	220	84	133	6 573	3 140	2 929	29	182
In group quarters -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	216	216	216	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	1 091	1 028	182	846	63	--	22	2 052	1 118	1 011	--	107
20 to 24 years -----	2 172	2 063	283	1 780	109	21	127	4 246	2 735	2 538	49	148
25 to 34 years -----	9 042	8 441	1 110	7 331	601	245	547	13 161	7 188	6 448	47	693
35 to 64 years -----	1 203	1 109	288	821	94	85	61	1 971	943	858	16	69
65 years and over -----	249	218	31	187	31	14	--	376	181	142	--	39
With one or more years of college -----	4 778	4 563	572	3 991	215	105	392	6 576	3 732	3 171	65	496
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	12 390	11 658	1 842	9 816	732	327	717	19 307	10 468	9 348	112	1 008
Black -----	1 259	1 102	52	1 050	157	27	28	2 165	1 444	1 419	--	25
Other races -----	108	99	--	99	9	11	12	334	253	230	--	23
Spanish origin ¹ -----	208	187	50	137	21	--	34	388	231	208	--	23
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	13 658	12 769	1 894	10 875	889	365	646	17 788	8 217	7 490	112	615
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	2 823	2 696	398	2 298	127	96	120	3 513	1 657	1 541	12	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	5 197	4 957	1 156	3 801	240	60	149	6 369	2 572	2 316	65	191
Technicians and related support occupations -----	653	639	89	550	14	12	12	686	247	204	12	31
Sales occupations -----	1 373	1 265	120	1 145	108	35	79	2 001	1 030	936	22	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	3 171	3 053	947	2 106	118	13	58	3 682	1 295	1 176	31	88
Service occupations -----	1 064	994	79	915	70	10	88	2 559	1 709	1 638	--	71
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	140	129	--	129	11	17	13	241	130	71	--	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	2 146	1 938	174	1 764	208	88	194	2 401	1 030	959	10	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	2 288	2 055	87	1 968	233	94	82	2 705	1 119	965	25	129
Construction -----	809	752	38	714	57	47	85	1 035	487	445	12	30
Manufacturing -----	2 122	1 859	102	1 757	263	102	71	2 002	702	600	35	67
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	1 694	1 556	359	1 197	138	11	76	1 668	433	405	10	18
Wholesale trade -----	901	821	84	737	80	30	34	876	263	207	31	25
Retail trade -----	2 536	2 385	285	2 100	151	71	100	3 777	1 724	1 629	--	95
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	788	761	388	373	27	--	3	1 043	559	514	--	45
Business and repair services -----	673	673	136	537	--	--	9	896	494	448	12	34
Personal services -----	293	293	13	280	--	--	--	693	500	500	--	--
Professional and related services -----	2 700	2 613	160	2 453	87	18	83	3 797	1 930	1 810	12	108
Public administration -----	508	476	104	372	32	35	32	1 033	631	549	--	82
All other industries -----	634	580	225	355	54	51	153	968	494	383	--	111
Armed forces, at work -----	99	90	--	90	9	--	111	4 018	3 948	3 507	--	441
Private wage and salary workers -----	11 450	10 703	1 721	8 982	747	284	505	13 521	5 493	5 058	88	347
Federal government workers -----	864	820	92	728	44	30	123	5 257	4 655	4 173	--	482
State and local government workers -----	1 105	1 044	45	999	61	51	107	2 266	1 491	1 315	12	164
Self-employed workers -----	338	292	36	256	46	--	22	735	499	424	12	63
Unpaid family workers -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	27	27	27	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	1 985	1 867	306	1 561	118	34	55	3 515	2 000	1 825	10	165
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	13 211	12 370	1 809	10 561	841	365	743	21 005	11 734	10 593	112	1 029
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	1 900	1 724	259	1 465	176	--	66	3 706	2 225	2 075	25	125
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	811	740	124	616	71	39	29	1 894	1 237	1 155	--	82
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	1 528	1 472	222	1 250	56	55	74	3 205	2 038	1 947	12	79
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 551	1 468	235	1 233	83	--	44	2 596	1 493	1 307	24	162
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 099	2 952	408	2 544	147	87	135	4 562	2 269	1 937	26	306
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 225	2 095	173	1 922	130	96	202	2 523	1 117	973	13	131
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 021	876	128	748	145	28	72	1 488	845	778	12	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	961	928	231	697	33	60	109	859	420	331	--	89
\$50,000 or more -----	115	115	29	86	--	--	12	172	90	90	--	--
Median -----	\$10 912	\$10 914	\$10 524	\$10 980	\$10 854	\$15 048	\$15 374	\$9 308	\$8 492	\$8 183	\$9 583	\$10 681
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	13 595	12 697	1 850	10 847	898	365	625	19 996	10 495	9 405	112	978
Drive alone -----	11 059	10 417	1 491	8 926	642	251	360	16 145	8 374	7 419	112	843
Carpool -----	2 536	2 280	359	1 921	256	114	265	3 851	2 121	1 986	--	135
Public transportation -----	92	92	31	61	--	--	27	156	64	52	--	12
Bus or streetcar -----	92	92	31	61	--	--	12	156	64	52	--	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only -----	8	8	--	8	--	--	67	989	989	947	--	42
Other means -----	62	62	13	49	--	--	38	509	461	437	--	24
Worked at home -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	156	156	156	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.20	1.24	1.33	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.00	1.08
Mean travel time to work -----	22.2	21.7	18.5	22.3	29.1	33.8	35.7	14.8	11.3	10.9	15.0	14.4
Car, truck, or van -----	22.1	21.6	18.4	22.1	29.1	33.8	37.0	15.1	11.5	11.1	15.0	14.8
Public transportation -----	42.8	42.8	28.1	50.3	--	--	72.8	33.9	21.1	24.8	--	5.0
With a public transportation disability -----	32	32	32	--	--	--	--	82	50	50	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bossier City city, worked—Con.						Living in Shreveport city (pt.), Bossier Parish, worked					
	Caddo Parish	Shreveport city (pt.), Caddo Parish	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Caddo Parish	Webster Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bossier Parish	Bossier City city	Shreveport city (pt.), Bossier Parish	Remainder of Bossier Parish
Workers 16 years and over	9 541	8 941	1 363	7 578	600	100	479	476	55	28	27	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 959	4 547	545	4 002	412	90	410	228	24	4	20	—
Householder, wife present	3 508	3 161	360	2 801	347	55	317	117	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	484	449	75	374	35	14	23	83	20	—	20	—
Other household member	967	937	110	827	30	21	70	28	4	4	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 582	4 394	818	3 576	188	10	69	248	31	24	7	—
Householder, husband present	70	70	—	70	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 079	1 023	252	771	56	10	—	137	11	11	—	—
Other household member	3 433	3 301	566	2 735	132	—	58	103	20	13	7	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	934	871	157	714	63	—	12	4	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 490	1 441	214	1 227	49	21	91	160	26	26	—	—
25 to 54 years	5 931	5 535	766	4 769	396	42	333	287	29	2	27	—
55 to 64 years	1 005	944	195	749	61	23	43	25	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	181	150	31	119	31	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 793	2 680	333	2 347	113	51	232	330	49	22	27	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 739	8 211	1 325	6 886	528	100	467	450	55	28	27	—
Black	721	649	38	611	72	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Other races	81	81	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	157	145	47	98	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 471	8 880	1 363	7 517	591	100	421	451	44	17	27	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 832	1 779	302	1 477	53	24	41	190	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 772	3 585	816	2 769	187	25	116	98	20	13	7	—
Technicians and related support occupations	427	413	35	378	14	12	12	13	2	2	—	—
Sales occupations	971	882	95	787	89	—	65	5	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 374	2 290	686	1 604	84	13	39	80	18	11	7	—
Service occupations	850	793	66	727	57	—	50	23	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	111	100	—	100	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 320	1 174	103	1 071	146	51	164	103	4	4	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 586	1 449	76	1 373	137	—	50	37	20	—	20	—
Construction	548	497	14	483	51	—	46	37	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1 278	1 097	65	1 032	181	22	53	47	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 235	1 121	257	864	114	—	72	50	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	600	520	57	463	80	13	16	11	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	2 053	1 965	220	1 745	88	—	80	41	11	11	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	484	472	235	237	12	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	402	402	113	289	—	—	—	55	7	—	7	—
Personal services	193	193	13	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 867	1 827	146	1 681	40	—	26	154	26	6	20	—
Public administration	388	376	85	291	12	14	26	26	—	—	—	—
All other industries	423	410	158	252	13	51	102	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	70	61	—	61	9	—	58	25	11	11	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 952	7 425	1 254	6 171	527	76	353	312	31	11	20	—
Federal government workers	578	569	60	509	9	24	70	82	11	11	—	—
State and local government workers	775	742	39	703	33	—	44	63	6	6	—	—
Self-employed workers	236	205	10	195	31	—	12	19	7	—	7	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 499	1 415	247	1 168	84	16	29	31	11	11	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	9 171	8 584	1 308	7 276	587	100	479	476	55	28	27	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 481	1 346	188	1 158	135	—	56	69	15	15	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	636	582	97	485	54	21	11	43	18	11	7	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 154	1 115	209	906	39	13	39	74	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 103	1 074	203	871	29	—	30	18	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 279	2 163	285	1 878	116	14	73	111	2	2	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 396	1 318	110	1 208	78	10	146	75	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	615	512	94	418	103	28	49	59	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	425	392	93	299	33	14	75	27	20	—	20	—
\$50,000 or more	82	82	29	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 288	\$10 248	\$9 576	\$10 360	\$11 160	\$15 814	\$15 680	\$11 088	\$5 389	\$4000—	\$26 052	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 401	8 801	1 319	7 482	600	100	378	469	48	28	20	—
Drive alone	7 731	7 324	1 050	6 274	407	40	221	313	33	13	20	—
Carpool	1 670	1 477	269	1 208	193	60	157	156	15	15	—	—
Public transportation	92	92	31	61	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	92	92	31	61	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	48	48	13	35	—	—	22	7	7	—	7	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.21	1.54	1.32	1.23	1.23	1.47	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work	minutes 18.9	minutes 18.4	minutes 15.4	minutes 18.9	minutes 25.7	minutes 55.3	minutes 37.6	minutes 14.6	minutes 13.6	minutes 14.8	minutes 12.4	—
Car, truck, or van	minutes 18.6	minutes 18.1	minutes 15.2	minutes 18.7	minutes 25.7	minutes 55.3	minutes 38.7	minutes 14.7	minutes 14.9	minutes 14.8	minutes 15.0	—
Public transportation	minutes 42.8	minutes 42.8	minutes 28.1	minutes 50.3	—	—	minutes 72.8	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	32	32	32	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Shreveport city (pt.), Bossier Parish, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Bossier Parish, worked						
	Caddo Parish	Shreveport city (pt.), Caddo Parish	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Caddo Parish	Webster Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bossier Parish	Bossier City	Shreveport city (pt.), Bossier Parish	Remainder of Bossier Parish	
Workers 16 years and over	421	421	54	367	—	—	10	9 393	5 333	3 130	75	2 128	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	204	204	33	171	—	—	—	5 860	3 433	1 984	65	1 384	
Householder, wife present	117	117	7	110	—	—	—	4 381	2 521	1 363	65	1 093	
Householder, no wife present	63	63	19	44	—	—	—	561	318	259	—	59	
Other household member	24	24	7	17	—	—	—	918	594	362	—	232	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	217	217	21	196	—	—	10	3 533	1 900	1 146	10	744	
Householder, husband present	8	8	4	4	—	—	—	65	52	28	—	24	
Householder, no husband present	126	126	7	119	—	—	—	596	340	203	—	137	
Other household member	83	83	10	73	—	—	10	2 872	1 508	915	10	583	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	521	368	267	—	101	
20 to 24 years	134	134	—	134	—	—	10	1 156	608	368	—	240	
25 to 34 years	258	258	34	224	—	—	—	6 786	3 730	2 248	51	1 431	
35 to 44 years	25	25	20	5	—	—	—	760	525	209	24	292	
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170	102	38	—	64	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	281	281	44	237	—	—	10	3 717	1 959	1 257	15	687	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	395	395	54	341	—	—	10	7 717	4 234	2 473	75	1 686	
Black	26	26	—	26	—	—	—	1 638	1 099	657	—	442	
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	55	25	—	30	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	407	407	54	353	—	—	10	8 927	4 882	2 708	75	2 099	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	190	190	26	164	—	—	—	2 007	1 134	608	11	515	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78	78	22	56	—	—	—	2 552	1 170	785	29	356	
Technicians and related support occupations	11	11	7	4	—	—	—	356	141	123	—	18	
Sales occupations	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	876	444	328	—	116	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	62	62	15	47	—	—	—	1 320	585	334	29	222	
Service occupations	23	23	—	23	—	—	10	894	693	469	—	224	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	222	176	47	—	129	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	99	99	6	93	—	—	—	1 490	726	297	—	429	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	1 762	983	502	35	446	
Construction	37	37	7	30	—	—	—	838	567	241	15	311	
Manufacturing	47	47	4	43	—	—	—	1 486	609	327	—	282	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	50	50	19	31	—	—	—	669	249	99	24	126	
Wholesale trade	11	11	7	4	—	—	—	488	181	112	36	33	
Retail trade	30	30	—	30	—	—	10	1 348	824	547	—	277	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	30	13	17	—	—	—	448	174	113	—	61	
Business and repair services	48	48	4	44	—	—	—	426	203	116	—	87	
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	283	183	89	—	94	
Professional and related services	128	128	—	128	—	—	—	1 865	1 142	717	—	425	
Public administration	26	26	—	26	—	—	—	402	287	200	—	87	
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	674	463	147	—	316	
Armed forces, at work	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	466	451	422	—	29	
Private wage and salary workers	281	281	47	234	—	—	10	6 369	2 944	1 701	75	1 168	
Federal government workers	71	71	—	71	—	—	—	1 025	804	685	—	119	
State and local government workers	57	57	—	57	—	—	—	1 412	1 088	574	—	514	
Self-employed workers	12	12	7	5	—	—	—	533	443	157	—	286	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	54	13	—	41	
At work 1 to 34 hours	20	20	4	16	—	—	10	1 494	1 010	554	—	456	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	421	421	54	367	—	—	10	8 908	5 024	2 966	75	1 983	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	54	54	4	50	—	—	10	1 369	1 004	571	—	433	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	25	—	25	—	—	—	518	350	181	—	169	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	74	74	—	74	—	—	—	951	609	374	—	235	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18	18	—	18	—	—	—	955	525	287	10	228	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	109	109	17	92	—	—	—	1 739	955	506	35	414	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	75	75	7	68	—	—	—	1 389	549	349	—	200	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	59	59	19	40	—	—	—	812	465	286	19	160	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	1 060	485	367	11	107	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	82	45	—	37	
Median	\$11 295	\$11 295	\$19 110	\$10 583	—	—	—	\$4000	\$11 446	\$10 082	\$10 486	\$13 344	\$9 355
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	421	421	54	367	—	—	10	8 802	4 764	3 077	75	1 612	
Drive alone	280	280	47	233	—	—	10	7 082	3 823	2 474	65	1 284	
Carpool	141	141	7	134	—	—	—	1 720	941	603	10	328	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	34	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	34	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	276	268	23	—	245	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	100	30	—	70	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	167	167	—	—	167	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.23	1.07	1.25	—	—	1.00	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.07	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	14.7	14.7	15.2	14.6	—	—	10.0	24.4	19.2	20.8	33.8	15.9	
Car, truck, or van	14.7	14.7	15.2	14.6	—	—	10.0	24.9	19.5	20.8	33.8	16.5	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.6	21.6	—	—	21.6	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Bossier Parish, worked—Con.						Living in Caddo Parish, worked					
	Caddo Parish	Shreveport city (pt.), Caddo Parish	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Caddo Parish	Webster Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bossier Parish	Bossier City	Shreveport city (pt.), Bossier Parish	Remainder of Bossier Parish
Workers 16 years and over	3 795	3 497	477	3 020	298	265	268	88 386	5 934	4 517	950	467
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 258	2 076	249	1 827	182	169	203	47 307	3 853	2 835	709	309
Householder, wife present	1 724	1 575	192	1 383	149	136	199	32 963	2 888	2 053	596	239
Householder, no wife present	226	206	19	187	20	17	4	6 548	495	436	36	23
Other household member	308	295	38	257	13	16	—	7 766	470	346	77	47
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
Female	1 537	1 421	228	1 193	116	96	65	41 079	2 081	1 682	241	158
Householder, husband present	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	678	49	49	—	—
Householder, no husband present	244	216	—	216	28	12	—	12 824	639	462	97	80
Other household member	1 280	1 192	228	964	88	84	65	27 462	1 393	1 171	144	78
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	153	153	25	128	—	—	10	4 759	183	96	57	30
20 to 24 years	548	488	69	419	60	—	26	13 195	1 148	881	132	135
25 to 54 years	2 853	2 648	310	2 338	205	203	214	57 114	3 820	2 942	618	260
55 to 64 years	173	140	73	67	33	62	18	9 901	637	467	128	42
65 years and over	68	68	—	68	—	—	—	3 417	146	131	15	—
With one or more years of college	1 704	1 602	195	1 407	102	54	150	34 260	2 363	1 860	317	186
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 256	3 052	463	2 589	204	227	240	61 820	4 334	3 318	711	305
Black	512	427	14	413	85	27	28	25 683	1 556	1 166	239	151
Other races	27	18	—	18	9	11	—	883	44	33	—	11
Spanish origin ¹	51	42	3	39	9	—	34	1 114	81	65	16	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 780	3 482	477	3 005	298	265	215	87 812	5 417	4 105	929	383
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	801	727	70	657	74	72	79	19 478	1 091	827	166	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 347	1 294	318	976	53	35	33	27 576	1 708	1 301	342	65
Technicians and related support occupations	215	215	47	168	—	—	—	3 038	250	213	26	11
Sales occupations	397	378	25	353	19	35	14	9 424	385	280	95	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	735	701	246	455	34	—	19	15 114	1 073	808	221	44
Service occupations	191	178	13	165	13	10	28	13 045	627	577	11	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	29	—	29	—	17	13	818	29	16	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	727	665	65	600	62	37	30	11 059	952	813	80	59
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	685	589	11	578	96	94	32	15 836	1 010	571	330	109
Construction	224	218	17	201	6	47	39	5 429	541	480	37	24
Manufacturing	797	715	33	682	82	80	18	16 229	870	609	170	91
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	409	385	83	302	24	11	4	7 125	408	165	226	17
Wholesale trade	290	290	20	270	—	17	18	5 005	—	477	207	270
Retail trade	453	390	65	325	63	71	10	13 729	582	511	37	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	274	259	140	119	15	—	3	5 422	347	278	45	24
Business and repair services	223	223	19	204	—	—	9	3 271	248	171	26	51
Personal services	100	100	—	100	—	—	—	4 317	—	166	166	—
Professional and related services	705	658	14	644	47	18	57	19 505	909	784	65	60
Public administration	94	74	19	55	20	21	6	3 416	470	400	41	29
All other industries	211	170	67	103	41	—	51	4 364	399	334	12	53
Armed forces, at work	15	15	—	15	—	—	53	574	517	412	21	84
Private wage and salary workers	3 217	2 997	420	2 577	220	208	142	67 978	3 901	2 949	711	241
Federal government workers	215	180	32	148	35	6	53	3 277	1 042	900	41	101
State and local government workers	273	245	6	239	28	51	63	11 858	802	566	129	107
Self-employed workers	90	75	19	56	15	—	10	5 023	189	102	69	18
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	466	432	55	377	34	18	16	15 500	644	535	37	72
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 619	3 365	447	2 918	254	265	254	84 971	5 772	4 374	931	467
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	365	324	67	257	41	—	—	14 116	583	458	92	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999	150	133	27	106	17	18	18	7 523	503	394	48	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	300	283	13	270	17	42	35	9 505	679	548	51	80
\$8,000 to \$9,999	430	376	32	344	54	—	14	8 368	746	575	142	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	711	680	106	574	31	73	62	19 252	1 416	990	265	161
\$15,000 to \$19,999	754	702	56	646	52	86	56	11 897	790	639	108	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999	347	305	15	290	42	—	23	6 314	563	409	94	60
\$25,000 to \$29,999	529	529	131	398	—	46	34	6 041	433	321	112	—
\$50,000 or more	33	33	—	33	—	—	12	1 955	59	40	19	—
Median	\$13 625	\$13 865	\$13 610	\$13 912	\$9 926	\$14 948	\$14 762	\$10 511	\$10 909	\$10 730	\$11 894	\$10 543
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 773	3 475	477	2 998	298	265	237	81 130	5 767	4 409	912	446
Drive alone	3 048	2 813	394	2 419	235	211	129	65 679	4 690	3 555	826	309
Carpool	725	662	83	579	63	54	108	15 451	1 077	854	86	137
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 333	85	57	28	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 269	85	57	28	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	1 939	10	—	10	—
Other means	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	960	72	51	—	21
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 024	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.17	1.15	1.38	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.05	1.21
Mean travel time to work	31.4	31.0	27.7	31.5	36.0	25.7	33.1	19.2	23.0	22.7	21.0	29.3
Car, truck, or van	31.5	31.1	27.7	31.7	36.0	25.7	35.5	18.8	22.8	22.5	20.9	29.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.5	42.2	48.2	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	499	37	31	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Caddo Parish, worked—Con.						Living in Shreveport city (pt.), Caddo Parish, worked					
	Caddo Parish	Shreveport city (pt.), Caddo Parish	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Caddo Parish	Webster Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bossier Parish	Bossier City	Shreveport city (pt.), Bossier Parish	Remainder of Bossier Parish
Workers 16 years and over	82 179	73 603	7 593	66 010	8 576	273	3 121	72 656	4 869	3 718	794	357
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	43 214	37 711	4 048	33 663	5 503	240	2 389	38 283	3 116	2 270	599	247
Householder, wife present	29 902	25 975	3 056	22 919	3 927	173	1 774	26 230	2 342	1 651	501	190
Householder, no wife present	5 998	5 335	596	4 739	663	55	272	5 559	401	342	36	23
Other household member	7 284	6 371	396	5 975	913	12	343	6 464	373	277	62	34
In group quarters	30	30	—	30	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
Female	38 965	35 892	3 545	32 347	3 073	33	732	34 373	1 753	1 448	195	110
Householder, husband present	629	568	37	531	61	—	12	547	49	49	—	—
Householder, no husband present	12 161	11 391	1 041	10 350	770	24	212	11 308	505	374	77	54
Other household member	26 060	23 832	2 452	21 380	2 228	9	508	22 408	1 199	1 025	118	56
In group quarters	115	101	15	86	14	—	—	110	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 576	4 086	291	3 795	490	—	157	4 004	147	73	57	17
20 to 24 years	12 024	10 847	991	9 856	1 177	23	485	10 785	919	694	132	93
25 to 54 years	53 129	47 493	4 800	42 693	5 636	165	2 039	46 612	3 172	2 453	503	216
55 to 64 years	9 190	8 298	1 060	7 238	892	74	380	8 340	500	367	102	31
65 years and over	3 260	2 879	451	2 428	381	11	60	2 915	131	131	—	—
With one or more years of college	31 801	29 321	4 275	25 046	2 480	96	1 083	29 200	2 012	1 537	298	177
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	57 282	50 955	6 377	44 578	6 327	204	2 276	48 560	3 407	2 583	567	257
Black	24 058	21 815	1 216	20 599	2 243	69	809	23 273	1 418	1 102	227	89
Other races	839	833	—	833	6	—	36	823	44	33	—	11
Spanish origin ¹	1 033	934	38	896	99	—	43	943	44	44	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	82 122	73 546	7 593	65 953	8 576	273	3 085	72 166	4 436	3 381	773	282
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 334	17 192	2 658	14 534	1 142	53	610	16 540	922	658	166	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 821	23 836	3 433	20 403	1 985	47	554	22 730	1 427	1 093	273	61
Technicians and related support occupations	2 762	2 625	355	2 270	137	26	95	2 340	215	178	26	11
Sales occupations	9 028	8 361	561	7 800	667	11	147	8 057	333	232	95	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 031	12 850	2 517	10 333	1 181	10	312	12 333	879	683	152	44
Service occupations	12 397	11 594	740	10 854	803	21	245	11 471	563	513	11	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	778	380	20	360	398	11	78	471	29	16	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 017	7 989	491	7 498	2 028	90	848	8 053	684	581	71	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 775	12 555	251	12 304	2 220	51	750	12 901	811	520	252	39
Construction	4 827	3 992	151	3 841	835	61	338	4 277	447	405	31	11
Manufacturing	15 248	12 890	461	12 429	2 358	111	750	12 852	713	530	154	29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 705	6 150	1 493	4 657	555	12	380	5 660	318	125	176	17
Wholesale trade	4 511	3 942	248	3 694	569	17	97	4 109	364	151	213	—
Retail trade	13 115	12 032	1 052	10 980	1 083	32	309	11 677	483	416	37	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 075	4 855	1 308	3 547	220	—	76	4 640	250	181	45	24
Business and repair services	3 023	2 830	327	2 503	193	—	49	2 682	189	127	11	51
Personal services	4 151	3 857	88	3 769	294	—	68	3 743	128	128	—	—
Professional and related services	18 582	17 650	1 082	16 568	932	14	305	16 870	847	722	65	60
Public administration	2 946	2 778	478	2 300	168	—	121	2 809	376	314	41	21
All other industries	3 939	2 570	905	1 665	1 369	26	592	2 847	321	282	—	39
Armed forces, at work	57	57	—	57	—	—	36	490	433	337	21	75
Private wage and salary workers	63 879	57 142	6 229	50 913	6 737	198	2 443	55 734	3 146	2 399	555	192
Federal government workers	2 199	2 041	116	1 925	158	36	65	2 775	926	801	41	84
State and local government workers	11 056	10 363	606	9 757	693	—	368	9 953	632	440	129	63
Self-employed workers	4 795	3 880	612	3 268	915	39	245	4 006	165	78	69	18
Unpaid family workers	250	177	30	147	73	—	—	188	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 840	13 412	898	12 514	1 428	16	436	12 948	587	509	28	50
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	78 929	70 794	7 376	63 418	8 135	270	2 968	69 790	4 711	3 575	779	357
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 533	12 017	675	11 342	1 516	—	416	11 742	542	417	92	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 996	6 280	520	5 760	716	24	173	6 111	349	287	32	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 788	7 923	762	7 161	865	38	198	7 923	553	448	51	54
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 582	7 061	918	6 143	521	40	244	7 097	634	476	142	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 749	16 085	1 668	14 417	1 664	87	748	15 760	1 169	834	203	132
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 079	9 836	740	9 096	1 243	28	519	9 782	680	550	95	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 698	4 826	678	4 148	872	53	337	4 936	422	302	63	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 608	5 009	902	4 107	599	—	313	4 772	314	232	82	—
\$50,000 or more	1 896	1 757	513	1 244	139	—	20	1 667	48	29	19	—
Median	\$10 476	\$10 429	\$11 906	\$10 289	\$10 969	\$11 292	\$12 477	\$10 419	\$10 800	\$10 639	\$11 270	\$11 090
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	75 090	67 278	6 959	60 319	7 812	273	2 867	66 409	4 724	3 623	756	345
Drive alone	60 828	54 547	5 453	49 094	6 281	161	2 015	53 552	3 858	2 939	670	249
Carpool	14 262	12 731	1 506	11 225	1 531	112	852	12 857	866	684	86	96
Public transportation	3 248	3 153	517	2 636	95	—	67	3 209	85	57	28	—
Bus or streetcar	3 184	3 100	517	2 583	84	—	53	3 145	85	57	28	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 929	1 563	64	1 499	366	—	73	1 542	10	—	10	—
Other means	888	805	53	752	83	—	114	692	50	38	—	12
Worked at home	1 024	804	—	804	220	—	—	804	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.31	1.21	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.06	1.17
Mean travel time to work	18.8	18.9	19.6	18.8	18.4	42.0	39.7	18.6	22.0	22.0	20.2	25.7
Car, truck, or van	18.4	18.3	19.3	18.2	18.9	42.0	40.3	18.0	21.7	21.7	20.0	25.5
Public transportation	34.3	34.4	24.5	36.4	29.2	—	47.8	35.0	42.2	48.2	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	447	437	92	345	10	—	23	424	31	31	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Shreveport city (pt.), Caddo Parish, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Caddo Parish, worked					
	Caddo Parish	Shreveport city (pt.), Caddo Parish	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Caddo Parish	Webster Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bossier Parish	Bossier City	Shreveport city (pt.), Bossier Parish	Remainder of Bossier Parish
Workers 16 years and over	67 588	64 050	6 475	57 575	3 538	199	2 309	15 730	1 065	799	156	110
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	34 992	32 609	3 516	29 093	2 383	175	1 734	9 024	737	565	110	62
Householder, wife present	23 777	22 141	2 658	19 483	1 636	111	1 306	6 733	546	402	95	49
Householder, no wife present	5 103	4 804	482	4 322	299	55	223	989	94	94	—	—
Other household member	6 082	5 634	376	5 258	448	9	205	1 302	97	69	15	13
In group quarters	30	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	32 596	31 441	2 959	28 482	1 155	24	575	6 706	328	234	46	48
Householder, husband present	498	498	23	475	—	—	12	131	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	10 779	10 380	866	9 514	399	24	139	1 516	134	88	20	26
Other household member	21 209	20 464	2 055	18 409	745	—	424	5 054	194	146	26	22
In group quarters	110	99	15	84	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 857	3 630	266	3 364	227	—	91	755	36	23	—	13
20 to 24 years	9 843	9 331	794	8 537	512	23	407	2 410	229	187	—	42
25 to 54 years	43 326	40 958	4 040	36 918	2 368	114	1 479	10 502	648	489	115	44
55 to 64 years	7 778	7 437	941	6 496	341	62	294	1 561	137	100	26	11
65 years and over	2 784	2 694	434	2 260	90	—	38	502	15	—	15	—
With one or more years of college	27 125	25 901	3 655	22 246	1 224	63	819	5 060	351	323	19	9
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	44 996	42 762	5 274	37 488	2 234	157	1 596	13 260	927	735	144	48
Black	21 813	20 509	1 201	19 308	1 304	42	677	2 410	138	64	12	62
Other races	779	779	—	779	—	—	36	60	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	899	848	38	810	51	—	24	171	37	21	16	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	67 531	63 993	6 475	57 518	3 538	199	2 289	15 646	981	724	156	101
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 589	15 144	2 232	12 912	445	29	494	2 938	169	169	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 256	20 357	2 923	17 434	899	47	81	4 846	281	208	69	4
Technicians and related support occupations	2 099	2 059	274	1 785	40	26	82	698	35	35	—	—
Sales occupations	7 713	7 487	503	6 984	226	11	121	1 367	52	48	—	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 444	10 811	2 146	8 665	633	10	278	2 781	194	125	69	—
Service occupations	10 887	10 572	639	9 933	315	21	194	1 574	64	64	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	442	360	20	340	82	—	60	347	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 294	6 582	436	6 146	712	75	578	3 006	268	232	9	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 063	10 978	225	10 753	1 085	27	482	2 935	199	51	78	70
Construction	3 796	3 438	106	3 332	358	34	277	1 152	94	75	6	13
Manufacturing	12 064	10 859	382	10 477	1 205	75	565	3 377	157	79	16	62
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 330	5 090	1 171	3 919	240	12	262	1 465	90	40	50	—
Wholesale trade	3 728	3 447	231	3 216	281	17	93	896	113	56	57	—
Retail trade	11 162	10 709	887	9 822	453	32	250	2 052	99	95	—	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 390	4 296	1 188	3 108	94	—	76	782	97	97	—	—
Business and repair services	2 493	2 419	298	2 121	74	—	34	589	59	44	15	—
Personal services	3 615	3 520	80	3 440	95	—	53	574	38	38	—	—
Professional and related services	16 009	15 674	993	14 681	335	14	262	2 635	62	62	—	—
Public administration	2 433	2 341	386	1 955	92	—	70	607	94	86	—	8
All other industries	2 511	2 200	753	1 447	311	15	347	1 517	78	52	12	14
Armed forces, at work	57	57	—	57	—	—	20	84	84	75	—	9
Private wage and salary workers	52 432	49 517	5 297	44 220	2 915	156	1 778	12 244	755	550	156	49
Federal government workers	1 822	1 766	114	1 652	56	27	44	502	116	99	—	17
State and local government workers	9 321	8 981	457	8 524	340	—	292	1 905	170	126	—	44
Self-employed workers	3 825	3 609	577	3 032	216	16	195	1 017	24	24	—	—
Unpaid family workers	188	177	30	147	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 345	11 949	748	11 201	396	16	351	2 552	57	26	9	22
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	64 880	61 542	6 274	55 268	3 338	199	2 212	15 181	1 061	799	152	110
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	11 200	10 683	604	10 079	517	—	345	2 374	41	41	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 749	5 520	451	5 069	229	13	124	1 412	154	107	16	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 344	7 046	574	6 472	298	26	172	1 582	126	100	—	26
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 423	6 222	820	5 402	201	40	180	1 271	112	99	—	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 537	13 785	1 439	12 346	752	54	586	3 492	247	156	62	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 074	8 472	663	7 809	602	28	387	2 115	110	89	13	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 476	4 050	517	3 533	426	38	174	1 378	141	107	31	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 458	4 166	739	3 427	292	—	224	1 269	119	89	30	—
\$50,000 or more	1 619	1 598	467	1 131	21	—	20	288	11	11	—	—
Median	\$10 386	\$10 303	\$11 857	\$10 156	\$12 290	\$11 355	\$11 853	\$10 954	\$11 467	\$11 255	\$14 736	\$7 846
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	61 486	58 065	5 885	52 180	3 421	199	2 083	14 721	1 043	786	156	101
Drive alone	49 580	46 815	4 573	42 242	2 765	114	1 509	12 127	832	616	156	60
Carpool	11 906	11 250	1 312	9 938	656	85	574	2 594	211	170	—	41
Public transportation	3 124	3 059	517	2 542	65	—	67	124	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	3 060	3 006	517	2 489	54	—	53	124	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 532	1 501	64	1 437	31	—	60	397	—	—	—	—
Other means	642	621	9	612	21	—	99	268	22	13	—	9
Worked at home	804	804	—	804	—	—	—	220	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.34	1.19	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.00	1.37
Mean travel time to work	18.3	18.1	18.8	18.0	21.7	42.8	36.6	21.8	27.6	26.2	25.3	41.2
Car, truck, or van	17.6	17.4	18.4	17.2	22.0	42.8	36.6	22.3	27.8	26.2	25.3	44.0
Public transportation	34.8	35.0	24.5	37.2	22.8	—	47.8	21.1	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	393	383	92	291	10	—	15	75	6	—	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Caddo Parish, worked—Con.						Living in Webster Parish, worked				
	Caddo Parish	Shreveport city (pt.), Caddo Parish	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Caddo Parish	Webster Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bossier Parish	Bossier City city	Shreveport city (pt.), Bossier Parish
Workers 16 years and over	14 591	9 553	1 118	8 435	5 038	74	812	11 664	533	349	13
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	8 222	5 102	532	4 570	3 120	65	655	6 595	434	263	13
Householder, wife present	6 125	3 834	398	3 436	2 291	62	468	4 855	329	187	—
Householder, no wife present	895	531	114	417	364	—	49	656	44	40	—
Other household member	1 202	737	20	717	465	3	138	1 084	61	36	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 369	4 451	586	3 865	1 918	9	157	5 069	99	86	—
Householder, husband present	131	70	14	56	61	—	—	84	15	15	—
Householder, no husband present	1 382	1 011	175	836	371	—	73	1 011	—	—	—
Other household member	4 851	3 368	397	2 971	1 483	9	84	3 974	84	71	—
In group quarters	5	2	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	719	456	25	431	263	—	66	592	39	33	—
20 to 24 years	2 181	1 516	197	1 319	665	—	78	1 539	43	23	—
25 to 54 years	9 803	6 535	760	5 775	3 268	51	560	7 868	392	272	13
55 to 64 years	1 412	861	119	742	551	12	86	1 344	41	21	—
65 years and over	476	185	17	168	291	11	22	321	18	—	—
With one or more years of college	4 676	3 420	620	2 800	1 256	33	264	3 406	81	50	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	12 286	8 193	1 103	7 090	4 093	47	680	8 682	412	269	13
Black	2 245	1 306	15	1 291	939	27	132	2 967	121	80	—
Other races	60	54	—	54	6	—	—	15	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	134	86	—	86	48	—	19	23	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	14 591	9 553	1 118	8 435	5 038	74	796	11 641	510	326	13
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 745	2 048	426	1 622	697	24	116	2 430	84	46	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 565	3 479	510	2 969	1 086	—	73	3 037	70	66	—
Technicians and related support occupations	663	566	81	485	97	—	13	291	27	27	—
Sales occupations	1 315	874	58	816	441	—	26	1 133	1	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 587	2 039	371	1 668	548	—	34	1 613	42	39	—
Service occupations	1 510	1 022	101	921	488	—	51	1 604	30	30	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	336	20	—	20	316	11	18	209	33	15	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 723	1 407	55	1 352	1 316	15	270	1 753	115	53	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 712	1 577	26	1 551	1 135	24	268	2 608	178	116	13
Construction	1 031	554	45	509	477	27	61	1 144	109	94	—
Manufacturing	3 184	2 031	79	1 952	1 153	34	185	2 306	82	47	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 375	1 060	322	738	315	—	118	611	73	26	13
Wholesale trade	783	495	17	478	288	—	4	448	12	—	—
Retail trade	1 953	1 323	165	1 158	630	—	59	2 088	43	25	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	685	559	120	439	126	—	—	398	—	—	—
Business and repair services	530	411	29	382	119	—	15	259	—	—	—
Personal services	536	337	8	329	199	—	15	531	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 573	1 976	89	1 887	597	—	43	2 685	36	26	—
Public administration	513	437	92	345	76	—	51	589	89	86	—
All other industries	1 428	370	152	218	1 058	11	245	582	66	22	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	23	23	23	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 447	7 625	932	6 693	3 822	42	665	8 126	287	149	—
Federal government workers	377	275	2	273	102	9	21	498	89	74	—
State and local government workers	1 735	1 382	149	1 233	353	—	76	2 087	132	114	—
Self-employed workers	970	271	35	236	699	23	50	876	25	12	13
Unpaid family workers	62	—	—	—	62	—	—	77	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 495	1 463	150	1 313	1 032	—	85	2 097	82	60	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	14 049	9 252	1 102	8 150	4 797	71	756	11 289	522	338	13
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 333	1 334	71	1 263	999	—	71	2 190	52	30	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 247	760	69	691	487	11	49	1 169	17	17	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 444	877	188	689	567	12	26	1 176	70	54	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 159	839	98	741	320	—	64	1 165	63	54	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 212	2 300	229	2 071	912	33	162	2 421	132	65	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 005	1 364	77	1 287	641	—	132	1 510	60	44	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 222	776	161	615	446	15	163	778	68	33	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 150	843	163	680	307	—	89	695	49	30	—
\$50,000 or more	277	159	46	113	118	—	—	185	11	11	—
Median	\$10 913	\$11 274	\$12 219	\$11 178	\$10 091	\$11 109	\$15 162	\$9 905	\$11 681	\$10 763	\$7 000
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	13 604	9 213	1 074	8 139	4 391	74	784	10 852	533	349	13
Drive alone	11 248	7 732	880	6 852	3 516	47	506	8 133	313	170	13
Carpool	2 356	1 481	194	1 287	875	27	278	2 719	220	179	—
Public transportation	124	94	—	94	30	—	—	99	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	124	94	—	94	30	—	—	50	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	397	62	—	62	335	—	13	431	—	—	—
Other means	246	184	44	140	62	—	15	84	—	—	—
Worked at home	220	—	—	—	220	—	—	198	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.22	1.27	1.18	1.39	1.52	1.00
Mean travel time to work	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
Car, truck, or van	21.3	24.0	24.3	24.0	15.9	39.9	48.5	18.6	35.9	38.9	75.0
Public transportation	21.8	24.3	24.5	24.3	16.5	39.9	50.0	19.3	35.9	38.9	75.0
With a public transportation disability	21.1	14.1	—	14.1	43.0	—	—	13.9	—	—	—
	54	54	—	54	—	15	8	30	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Living in Webster Parish, worked—Con.							
	Remainder of Bossier Parish	Caddo Parish	Shreveport city (pt.), Caddo Parish	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Caddo Parish	Webster Parish	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	171	1 345	1 170	117	1 053	175	9 786	1 559
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	158	1 020	858	89	769	162	5 141	1 113
Householder, wife present	142	814	669	64	605	145	3 712	816
Householder, no wife present	4	72	72	16	56	—	540	104
Other household member	12	134	117	9	108	17	889	193
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13	325	312	28	284	13	4 645	446
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—
Householder, no husband present	—	38	38	15	23	—	973	136
Other household member	13	287	274	13	261	13	3 603	310
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	6	30	30	20	10	—	523	46
20 to 24 years	20	132	128	9	119	4	1 364	365
25 to 54 years	107	1 090	938	85	853	152	6 386	1 018
55 to 64 years	20	87	68	3	65	19	1 216	97
65 years and over	18	6	6	—	6	—	297	33
With one or more years of college	31	474	435	43	392	39	2 851	378
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	130	942	844	117	727	98	7 328	1 135
Black	41	403	326	—	326	77	2 443	418
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	6
Spanish origin ¹	—	4	4	—	4	—	19	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	171	1 345	1 170	117	1 053	175	9 786	1 555
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38	281	269	35	234	12	2 065	290
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4	326	326	38	288	—	2 641	189
Technicians and related support occupations	—	13	13	9	4	—	251	63
Sales occupations	1	113	113	12	101	—	1 019	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3	200	200	17	183	—	1 371	72
Service occupations	—	106	106	23	83	—	1 468	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	4	4	—	4	—	172	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	62	339	209	17	192	130	1 299	446
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49	289	256	4	252	33	2 141	564
Construction	15	198	121	—	121	77	837	208
Manufacturing	35	272	219	8	211	53	1 952	510
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	34	158	154	15	139	4	380	60
Wholesale trade	12	120	103	—	103	17	316	72
Retail trade	18	95	95	11	84	—	1 950	105
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	78	78	34	44	—	320	—
Business and repair services	—	19	19	—	19	—	240	18
Personal services	—	12	12	—	12	—	519	—
Professional and related services	10	273	249	6	243	24	2 376	217
Public administration	3	61	61	9	52	—	439	35
All other industries	44	59	59	34	25	—	457	330
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Private wage and salary workers	138	1 017	854	108	746	163	6 822	1 350
Federal government workers	15	116	116	—	116	—	293	44
State and local government workers	18	188	176	9	167	12	1 767	152
Self-employed workers	—	24	24	—	24	—	827	9
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	22	97	83	5	78	14	1 918	249
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	171	1 337	1 162	117	1 045	175	9 430	1 506
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22	114	114	20	94	—	2 024	235
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	50	29	—	29	21	1 102	93
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3	69	69	15	54	—	1 037	103
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9	76	63	13	50	13	1 026	177
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67	357	310	30	280	47	1 932	365
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16	348	294	8	286	54	1 102	164
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35	164	143	14	129	21	546	219
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	148	129	17	112	19	498	150
\$50,000 or more	—	11	11	—	11	—	163	—
Median	\$13 293	\$15 022	\$14 903	\$11 245	\$15 167	\$15 366	\$9 076	\$11 467
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	171	1 332	1 157	104	1 053	175	8 987	1 463
Drive alone	130	762	661	51	610	101	7 058	805
Carpool	41	570	496	53	443	74	1 929	658
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	29
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	431	41
Other means	—	13	13	13	—	—	71	26
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	198	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.34	1.34	1.43	1.34	1.35	1.14	1.39
Mean travel time to work	26.8	45.9	44.5	34.1	45.7	55.0	13.8	49.3
Car, truck, or van	26.8	45.9	44.5	32.7	45.7	55.0	14.3	49.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.9	96.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Bossier Parish	Bossier City city	Shreveport city (pt.), Bossier Parish	Remainder of Bossier Parish	Caddo Parish	Shreveport city (pt.), Caddo Parish	Remainder of Caddo Parish	Webster Parish	
Workers 16 years and over	7 867	850	567	46	237	5 982	4 618	1 364	1 035	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 811	789	530	40	219	4 241	3 250	991	781	
Householder, wife present	4 525	617	401	35	181	3 329	2 521	808	579	
Householder, no wife present	349	14	9	5	—	274	240	34	61	
Other household member	770	128	100	—	28	531	397	134	111	
In group quarters	167	30	20	—	10	107	92	15	30	
Female	2 056	61	37	6	18	1 741	1 368	373	254	
Householder, husband present	40	—	—	—	—	38	24	14	2	
Householder, no husband present	312	14	5	—	9	257	234	23	41	
Other household member	1 639	47	32	6	9	1 381	1 045	336	211	
In group quarters	65	—	—	—	—	65	65	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	373	60	50	—	10	261	196	65	52	
20 to 24 years	1 173	177	105	10	62	883	690	193	113	
25 to 34 years	5 394	552	360	31	161	4 076	3 167	909	766	
35 to 64 years	852	52	47	5	—	696	523	173	104	
65 years and over	75	9	5	—	4	66	42	24	—	
With one or more years of college	1 982	191	118	15	58	1 584	1 272	312	207	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	6 456	765	518	41	206	4 818	3 721	1 097	873	
Black	1 334	81	45	5	31	1 091	851	240	162	
Other races	77	4	4	—	—	73	46	27	—	
Spanish origin ¹	130	6	6	—	—	118	106	12	6	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	7 699	716	457	46	213	5 948	4 584	1 364	1 035	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 157	104	89	—	15	868	698	170	185	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 468	157	119	29	9	1 211	1 027	184	100	
Technicians and related support occupations	241	32	32	—	—	192	170	22	17	
Sales occupations	568	75	48	27	—	467	366	101	26	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	659	50	39	2	9	552	491	61	57	
Service occupations	512	62	31	—	31	377	284	93	73	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	119	21	—	—	—	86	40	46	12	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 908	280	169	2	109	1 322	1 015	307	306	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 535	92	49	15	28	2 084	1 520	564	359	
Construction	1 363	115	66	17	32	996	651	345	252	
Manufacturing	1 979	63	37	2	24	1 581	1 299	282	335	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	871	49	36	—	13	803	680	123	19	
Wholesale trade	392	70	49	21	—	303	267	36	19	
Retail trade	728	122	102	6	14	533	356	177	73	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	228	17	17	—	—	201	201	—	10	
Business and repair services	317	45	27	—	18	222	160	62	50	
Personal services	160	13	4	—	9	120	99	21	27	
Professional and related services	784	34	15	—	19	631	548	83	119	
Public administration	183	61	52	—	9	107	74	33	15	
All other industries	694	127	52	—	75	451	249	202	116	
Armed forces, at work	168	134	110	—	24	34	34	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	6 386	458	293	46	119	5 059	3 869	1 190	869	
Federal government workers	423	200	176	—	24	201	195	6	22	
State and local government workers	662	78	32	—	46	493	390	103	91	
Self-employed workers	382	114	66	—	48	228	164	64	40	
Unpaid family workers	14	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	13	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 165	79	40	2	37	947	688	259	139	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	7 612	824	552	46	226	5 811	4 506	1 305	977	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	930	141	109	13	19	669	457	212	120	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	437	32	13	—	19	341	201	140	64	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	672	102	80	6	16	518	448	70	52	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	530	85	22	—	63	377	294	83	68	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 811	148	101	2	45	1 384	1 128	256	279	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 362	109	73	15	21	1 089	871	218	164	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	959	96	70	10	16	761	578	183	102	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	796	95	68	—	27	587	468	119	114	
\$50,000 or more	115	16	16	—	—	85	61	24	14	
Median	\$12 924	\$11 337	\$12 094	\$15 398	\$9 873	\$13 156	\$13 344	\$12 390	\$12 746	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	7 443	724	477	46	201	5 727	4 401	1 326	992	
Drive alone	4 818	505	345	36	124	3 661	2 821	840	652	
Carpool	2 625	219	132	10	77	2 066	1 580	486	340	
Public transportation	82	9	5	—	4	67	67	—	6	
Bus or streetcar	52	9	5	—	4	37	37	—	6	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	149	62	—	—	—	50	27	23	37	
Other means	193	55	23	—	32	138	123	15	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.23	1.19	1.12	1.40	1.27	1.26	1.28	1.26	
Mean travel time to work	44.1	46.8	41.7	57.3	57.0	45.4	46.7	41.3	34.4	
Car, truck, or van	44.6	48.8	47.0	57.3	51.3	45.6	47.0	41.2	35.5	
Public transportation	21.4	52.2	90.0	—	5.0	13.7	13.7	—	60.0	
With a public transportation disability	27	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	13	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Woodbury County, Iowa	Sioux City city	Remainder of Woodbury County, Iowa	Dakota County, Nebr.		Total	Woodbury County, Iowa	Sioux City city	Remainder of Woodbury County, Iowa	Dakota County, Nebr.
Workers 16 years and over	50 711	43 597	36 037	7 560	7 114	2 999	50 408	43 132	37 587	5 545	7 276
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	28 965	24 834	20 124	4 710	4 131	1 871	28 875	24 505	20 703	3 802	4 370
Householder, wife present	20 274	17 326	13 814	3 512	2 948	1 115	20 515	17 524	14 665	2 859	2 991
Householder, no wife present	3 524	3 002	2 526	476	522	351	3 315	2 801	2 427	374	514
Other household member	4 882	4 221	3 499	722	661	365	4 772	3 928	3 361	567	844
In group quarters	285	285	285	—	—	40	273	252	250	2	21
Female	21 746	18 763	15 913	2 850	2 983	1 128	21 533	18 627	16 884	1 743	2 906
Householder, husband present	352	324	286	38	28	16	352	282	272	10	70
Householder, no husband present	4 854	4 261	3 915	346	593	190	4 763	4 171	3 928	243	592
Other household member	15 986	13 629	11 163	2 466	2 357	896	15 842	13 622	12 132	1 490	2 220
In group quarters	554	549	549	—	5	26	576	552	552	—	24
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	4 359	3 721	3 175	546	638	296	4 327	3 753	3 395	358	574
20 to 24 years	7 427	6 295	5 409	886	1 132	496	7 533	6 267	5 426	841	1 266
25 to 54 years	30 455	26 021	21 078	4 943	4 434	1 732	30 459	25 831	22 484	3 347	4 628
55 to 64 years	6 470	5 790	4 939	851	680	309	6 262	5 649	4 933	716	613
65 years and over	2 000	1 770	1 436	334	230	166	1 827	1 632	1 349	283	195
With one or more years of college	16 752	15 034	13 152	1 882	1 718	832	16 660	14 772	13 368	1 404	1 888
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	49 487	42 597	35 072	7 525	6 890	2 845	49 284	42 421	36 895	5 526	6 863
Black	348	348	348	—	—	48	317	282	271	11	35
Other races	876	652	617	35	224	106	807	429	421	8	378
Spanish origin ¹	656	454	450	4	202	55	622	347	320	27	275
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	50 638	43 528	35 979	7 549	7 110	2 999	50 328	43 052	37 544	5 508	7 276
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 241	9 931	8 593	1 338	1 310	547	11 028	9 846	8 887	959	1 182
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 110	13 440	11 650	1 790	1 670	783	15 015	13 558	12 610	1 448	1 457
Technicians and related support occupations	1 391	1 237	1 056	181	154	56	1 375	1 264	1 215	49	111
Sales occupations	5 925	5 303	4 511	792	622	503	5 728	5 236	4 816	479	492
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 794	6 900	6 083	817	894	224	7 912	7 058	6 579	479	854
Service occupations	7 147	6 192	5 213	979	955	538	7 006	5 996	5 321	675	1 010
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 089	1 538	1 172	366	551	102	2 058	1 563	1 337	1 226	495
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 773	5 485	4 509	976	1 288	335	6 917	5 299	4 519	780	1 618
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 278	6 942	5 648	1 294	1 336	694	8 304	6 790	5 870	920	1 514
Construction	2 500	2 017	1 550	467	483	212	2 384	2 098	1 710	388	286
Manufacturing	9 079	7 132	6 031	1 101	1 947	548	9 096	5 887	5 094	793	3 209
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 128	3 626	3 030	596	502	255	4 339	3 989	3 503	486	350
Wholesale trade	3 146	2 713	2 294	419	433	199	3 179	2 815	2 499	316	364
Retail trade	9 971	8 942	7 539	1 403	1 029	630	9 794	8 876	8 142	734	918
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 529	3 051	2 695	356	478	195	3 472	3 125	2 912	213	347
Business and repair services	1 656	1 464	1 214	250	192	154	1 639	1 562	1 403	159	77
Personal services	1 410	1 198	1 005	193	212	52	1 421	1 202	1 036	166	219
Professional and related services	10 698	9 685	8 393	1 292	1 013	484	10 598	9 863	9 083	780	735
Public administration	1 947	1 749	1 519	230	198	146	1 842	1 639	1 453	186	203
All other industries	2 574	1 951	1 709	1 242	623	124	2 564	1 996	1 709	1 287	568
Armed forces, at work	73	69	58	11	4	—	80	80	43	37	—
Private wage and salary workers	39 814	34 174	29 464	4 710	5 640	2 509	39 596	33 758	30 686	3 072	5 838
Federal government workers	1 285	1 158	904	251	127	59	1 207	1 059	881	178	148
State and local government workers	5 157	4 632	3 821	811	525	178	5 099	4 568	3 895	673	531
Self-employed workers	4 162	3 438	1 762	1 676	724	242	4 150	3 498	1 985	1 513	652
Unpaid family workers	293	195	86	109	98	11	356	249	140	109	107
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 896	10 581	8 932	1 649	1 315	638	11 726	10 568	9 221	1 347	1 158
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	49 077	42 343	35 051	7 292	6 734	2 785	48 919	41 948	36 610	5 338	6 971
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 713	9 614	7 904	1 710	1 099	642	10 537	9 559	8 099	1 460	978
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 456	3 870	3 129	741	586	241	4 466	3 987	3 499	488	479
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 691	4 050	3 418	632	641	312	4 502	3 866	3 464	402	636
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 866	3 166	2 632	534	700	286	3 851	3 163	2 793	370	688
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 711	8 235	6 781	1 454	1 476	415	9 834	8 305	7 175	1 130	1 529
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 908	6 596	5 520	1 076	1 312	386	7 962	6 189	5 615	574	773
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 598	3 058	2 548	510	540	191	3 714	3 219	2 858	361	495
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 384	3 032	2 490	542	352	301	3 279	2 939	2 487	452	340
\$50,000 or more	750	722	629	93	28	11	774	721	620	101	53
Median	\$10 277	\$10 188	\$10 216	\$10 064	\$10 801	\$9 381	\$10 375	\$10 157	\$10 206	\$9 724	\$11 787
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	44 139	37 830	32 033	5 797	6 309	2 722	44 048	37 549	33 700	3 849	6 499
Drive alone	34 344	29 234	24 704	4 530	5 110	2 189	34 267	29 300	26 292	3 008	4 967
Carpool	9 795	8 596	7 329	1 267	1 199	533	9 781	8 249	7 408	841	1 532
Public transportation	1 248	1 198	1 170	28	50	88	1 143	1 110	1 093	17	33
Bus or streetcar	1 134	1 095	1 073	22	39	65	1 052	1 019	1 002	17	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	13	13	—	—	—	13	13	13	—	—
Walked only	3 254	2 882	2 110	772	372	153	3 151	2 777	2 028	749	374
Other means	462	402	248	154	60	36	458	411	290	121	47
Worked at home	1 608	1 285	476	809	323	—	1 608	1 285	476	809	323
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	14.8	14.9	14.5	17.2	13.0	19.6	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.4	15.8
Car, truck, or van	14.9	15.1	14.4	18.8	14.2	19.9	15.5	15.4	15.2	17.6	16.3
Public transportation	24.6	25.1	25.1	23.6	14.4	18.6	25.4	25.6	25.8	14.4	19.3
With a public transportation disability	193	153	149	6	38	75	114	92	73	19	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked						Living in Woodbury County, Iowa, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Woodbury County, Iowa	Sioux City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Woodbury County, Iowa	Dakota County, Nebr.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Woodbury County, Iowa	Sioux City city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	45 929	39 464	34 576	8 891	25 685	4 888	6 465	1 783	39 510	37 014	32 191	8 291
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	25 705	21 889	18 615	4 276	14 339	3 274	3 816	1 389	22 063	20 557	17 335	4 045
Householder, wife present	18 237	15 623	13 118	3 176	9 942	2 505	2 614	922	15 587	14 596	12 143	3 000
Householder, no wife present	2 972	2 535	2 211	546	1 665	324	437	201	2 571	2 398	2 074	517
Other household member	4 275	3 524	3 079	532	2 547	445	751	242	3 684	3 356	2 911	506
In group quarters	221	207	207	22	185	—	14	24	221	207	207	22
Female	20 224	17 575	15 961	4 615	11 346	1 614	2 649	394	17 447	16 457	14 856	4 246
Householder, husband present	326	260	250	87	163	10	66	10	301	260	250	87
Householder, no husband present	4 580	3 998	3 785	1 301	2 484	213	582	84	4 026	3 779	3 566	1 209
Other household member	14 808	12 812	11 421	3 169	8 252	1 391	1 996	282	12 615	11 913	10 535	2 892
In group quarters	510	505	505	58	447	—	5	18	505	505	505	58
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 964	3 440	3 127	605	2 522	313	524	99	3 418	3 278	2 965	549
20 to 24 years	6 643	5 504	4 847	1 188	3 659	657	1 139	288	5 638	5 076	4 437	1 096
25 to 54 years	27 660	23 588	20 615	5 324	15 291	2 973	4 072	1 063	23 614	22 000	19 074	4 942
55 to 64 years	5 893	5 356	4 687	1 358	3 329	669	537	268	5 290	5 123	4 454	1 304
65 years and over	1 769	1 576	1 300	416	884	276	193	65	1 550	1 537	1 261	400
With one or more years of college	15 220	13 509	12 296	3 644	8 652	1 213	1 711	700	13 683	12 859	11 665	3 404
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	44 889	38 814	33 941	8 706	25 235	4 873	6 075	1 753	38 694	36 391	31 583	8 106
Black	300	265	254	46	208	11	35	—	300	265	254	46
Other races	740	385	381	139	242	4	355	30	516	358	354	139
Spanish origin ¹	601	326	301	110	191	25	275	—	413	309	284	107
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	45 860	39 395	34 533	8 856	25 677	4 862	6 465	1 779	39 441	36 945	32 148	8 256
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 204	9 103	8 260	2 362	5 898	843	1 101	490	9 050	8 625	7 782	2 166
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 015	12 679	11 801	4 264	7 537	878	1 336	312	12 417	11 901	11 039	4 059
Technicians and related support occupations	1 308	1 204	1 155	365	790	49	104	27	1 158	1 093	1 057	352
Sales occupations	5 295	4 860	4 470	1 249	3 221	390	435	127	4 705	4 590	4 200	1 170
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 412	6 615	6 176	2 650	3 526	439	797	158	6 554	6 218	5 782	2 487
Service occupations	6 521	5 595	4 960	871	4 089	635	926	88	5 661	5 396	4 763	827
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 809	1 338	255	9	246	1 083	471	178	1 336	1 336	253	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 105	4 733	4 084	796	3 288	649	1 372	333	4 956	4 202	3 597	742
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 206	5 947	5 173	554	4 619	774	1 259	378	6 021	5 483	4 714	503
Construction	2 044	1 799	1 466	134	1 332	333	245	244	1 666	1 601	1 280	105
Manufacturing	8 069	5 326	4 663	470	4 193	663	2 743	462	6 307	4 697	4 042	424
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 726	3 436	3 029	1 178	1 851	407	290	147	3 266	3 180	2 812	1 092
Wholesale trade	2 831	2 507	2 252	604	1 648	255	324	116	2 407	2 242	1 987	530
Retail trade	9 167	8 320	7 641	1 838	5 803	679	847	174	8 204	8 026	7 347	1 778
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 248	2 915	2 707	1 577	1 130	208	333	86	2 776	2 692	2 484	1 419
Business and repair services	1 492	1 421	1 266	312	954	155	71	10	1 364	1 336	1 181	296
Personal services	1 354	1 137	974	200	774	163	217	4	1 152	1 091	928	196
Professional and related services	9 963	9 293	8 580	1 840	6 740	713	670	251	9 037	8 878	8 168	1 716
Public administration	1 749	1 556	1 379	643	736	177	193	52	1 578	1 538	1 364	640
All other industries	2 217	1 685	576	60	516	1 109	532	233	1 684	1 664	555	60
Armed forces, at work	69	69	43	35	8	26	—	4	69	69	43	35
Private wage and salary workers	35 904	30 788	28 198	7 199	20 999	2 590	5 116	1 401	30 811	28 509	25 966	6 620
Federal government workers	1 137	1 006	846	414	432	160	131	89	1 039	996	839	411
State and local government workers	4 848	4 344	3 719	830	2 889	625	504	131	4 248	4 248	3 623	830
Self-employed workers	3 766	3 155	1 716	437	1 279	1 439	611	154	3 115	3 090	1 666	419
Unpaid family workers	274	171	97	11	86	74	103	8	184	171	97	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 882	9 842	8 612	1 831	6 781	1 230	1 040	376	9 751	9 445	8 225	1 720
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	44 552	38 378	33 675	8 720	24 955	4 703	6 174	1 740	38 466	36 025	31 387	8 137
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 821	8 956	7 669	1 579	6 090	1 287	865	250	8 815	8 630	7 343	1 460
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 121	3 678	3 237	888	2 349	441	443	94	3 616	3 454	3 025	827
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 225	3 626	3 250	954	2 296	376	599	154	3 614	3 433	3 061	922
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 439	2 817	2 507	792	1 715	310	622	141	2 812	2 599	2 302	725
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 914	7 562	6 563	1 524	5 039	999	1 352	382	7 556	6 949	5 968	1 390
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 180	5 641	5 158	1 415	3 743	483	1 539	342	6 013	5 223	4 746	1 326
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 264	2 851	2 535	558	1 977	316	413	143	2 779	2 636	2 332	532
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 875	2 585	2 188	807	1 381	397	290	208	2 568	2 439	2 042	752
\$50,000 or more	713	662	568	203	365	94	51	26	693	662	568	203
Median	\$10 247	\$10 048	\$10 086	\$10 331	\$10 017	\$9 597	\$11 564	\$12 512	\$10 163	\$9 920	\$9 967	\$10 334
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	39 725	34 011	30 795	8 021	22 774	3 216	5 714	1 692	34 093	31 627	28 476	7 472
Drive alone	30 930	26 446	23 963	5 785	18 178	2 483	4 484	1 225	26 343	24 513	22 061	5 380
Carpool	8 795	7 565	6 832	2 236	4 596	733	1 230	467	7 750	7 114	6 415	2 092
Public transportation	1 141	1 108	1 091	569	522	17	33	19	1 091	1 076	1 059	537
Bus or streetcar	1 050	1 017	1 000	550	450	17	33	19	1 011	996	979	529
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	13	13	13	—
Walked only	3 037	2 675	1 948	278	1 670	727	362	64	2 675	2 671	1 944	278
Other means	418	385	266	23	243	119	33	8	366	355	236	4
Worked at home	1 608	1 285	476	—	476	809	323	—	1 285	1 285	476	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.17
Mean travel time to work	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.1	13.7	13.5	13.3	33.6	13.9	13.5	13.5	14.0
Car, truck, or van	13.8	13.8	13.6	13.3	13.7	15.4	13.6	34.9	13.9	13.5	13.3	13.1
Public transportation	25.4	25.5	25.7	23.4	28.2	14.4	19.1	10.0	25.9	25.8	26.0	23.8
With a public transportation disability	106	88	69	—	69	19	18	12	88	88	69	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Woodbury County, Iowa, worked—Con.				Living in Sioux City city, worked							
	Remainder	Remainder of Woodbury County, Iowa	Dakota County, Nebr.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Woodbury County, Iowa	Sioux City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Woodbury County, Iowa	Dakota County, Nebr.	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	23 900	4 823	2 496	1 496	32 877	30 658	29 628	7 827	21 801	1 030	2 219	1 022
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 290	3 222	1 506	1 180	18 016	16 665	15 863	3 855	12 008	802	1 351	831
Householder, wife present	9 143	2 453	991	810	12 536	11 651	11 060	2 837	8 223	591	885	560
Householder, no wife present	1 557	324	173	157	2 233	2 074	1 970	498	1 472	104	159	93
Other household member	2 405	445	328	189	3 026	2 733	2 626	498	2 128	107	293	154
In group quarters	185	—	14	24	221	207	207	22	185	—	14	24
Female	10 610	1 601	990	316	14 861	13 993	13 765	3 972	9 793	228	868	191
Householder, husband present	163	10	41	7	279	238	238	83	155	—	41	7
Householder, no husband present	2 357	213	247	52	3 687	3 481	3 438	1 174	2 264	43	206	48
Other household member	7 643	1 378	702	239	10 390	9 769	9 584	2 657	6 927	185	621	118
In group quarters	447	—	—	18	505	505	505	58	447	—	—	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 416	313	140	53	2 901	2 782	2 704	539	2 165	78	119	37
20 to 24 years	3 341	439	562	240	4 874	4 341	4 141	1 047	3 094	200	533	181
25 to 54 years	14 132	2 926	1 614	919	19 321	17 903	17 249	4 617	12 632	654	1 418	605
55 to 64 years	3 150	669	167	219	4 534	4 398	4 315	1 258	3 057	83	136	148
65 years and over	861	276	13	65	1 247	1 234	1 219	366	853	15	13	51
With one or more years of college	8 261	1 194	824	625	12 005	11 276	10 977	3 246	7 731	299	729	513
RACE AND SPANISH DRIGIN												
White	23 477	4 808	2 303	1 466	32 096	30 070	29 051	7 655	21 396	1 019	2 026	992
Black	208	11	35	—	300	265	254	46	208	11	35	—
Other races	215	4	158	30	481	323	323	126	197	—	158	30
Spanish origin ¹	177	25	104	—	409	305	280	107	173	25	104	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	23 892	4 797	2 496	1 496	32 819	30 600	29 593	7 792	21 801	1 007	2 219	1 022
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 616	843	425	424	7 820	7 448	7 255	2 083	5 172	193	372	335
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 030	862	516	290	10 833	10 364	10 174	3 763	6 411	190	469	214
Technicians and related support occupations	7 005	36	65	27	1 021	956	942	319	623	14	65	10
Sales occupations	3 030	390	115	123	4 011	3 914	3 866	1 098	2 768	48	97	105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 295	436	336	140	5 801	5 494	5 366	2 346	3 020	128	307	199
Service occupations	3 936	635	263	75	4 792	4 547	4 453	790	3 663	94	245	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	244	1 083	—	119	316	316	253	9	244	63	—	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 855	605	754	269	4 087	3 456	3 209	673	2 536	247	631	209
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 211	769	538	319	4 971	4 469	4 249	474	3 775	220	502	208
Construction	1 175	321	65	193	1 265	1 203	1 127	90	1 037	76	62	164
Manufacturing	3 618	655	1 610	414	5 401	3 969	3 614	400	3 214	355	1 432	304
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 720	368	86	116	2 778	2 699	2 575	996	1 579	124	79	65
Wholesale trade	1 457	255	165	116	2 050	1 896	1 873	517	1 356	23	154	84
Retail trade	5 569	679	178	147	6 914	6 754	6 687	1 671	5 016	67	160	71
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 065	208	84	80	2 430	2 353	2 307	1 337	970	46	77	116
Business and repair services	885	155	28	10	1 149	1 121	1 099	288	811	22	28	10
Personal services	732	163	61	4	969	908	890	183	707	18	61	—
Professional and related services	6 452	710	159	216	7 881	7 757	7 654	1 629	6 025	103	124	106
Public administration	724	174	40	38	1 379	1 357	1 233	621	612	124	22	34
All other industries	495	1 109	20	162	603	583	534	60	474	49	20	69
Armed forces, at work	8	26	—	—	58	58	35	35	—	—	23	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 346	2 543	2 302	1 188	26 766	24 686	23 913	6 232	17 681	773	2 080	830
Federal government workers	428	157	43	64	824	799	702	393	309	97	25	50
State and local government workers	2 793	625	113	118	3 609	3 507	3 398	811	2 587	109	102	70
Self-employed workers	1 247	1 424	25	126	1 603	1 591	1 540	391	1 149	51	12	72
Unpaid family workers	86	74	13	—	75	75	75	—	75	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 505	1 220	306	307	8 271	8 009	7 813	1 639	6 174	196	262	207
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	23 250	4 638	2 441	1 471	32 060	29 878	28 873	7 684	21 189	1 005	2 182	1 022
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 883	1 287	185	226	7 245	7 078	6 906	1 446	5 460	172	167	161
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 198	429	162	64	2 933	2 779	2 712	706	2 006	67	154	41
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 139	372	181	146	3 099	2 922	2 841	881	1 960	81	177	93
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 577	297	213	104	2 320	2 136	2 076	642	1 434	60	184	100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 578	981	607	330	6 336	5 806	5 550	1 337	4 213	256	530	175
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 420	477	790	277	5 079	4 369	4 271	1 254	3 017	98	710	201
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 800	304	143	110	2 350	2 242	2 075	491	1 584	167	108	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 290	397	129	193	2 090	1 965	1 889	724	1 165	76	125	154
\$50,000 or more	365	94	31	21	608	581	553	203	350	28	27	21
Median	\$9 782	\$9 556	\$13 555	\$12 440	\$10 225	\$10 013	\$9 905	\$10 434	\$9 630	\$11 828	\$13 446	\$12 885
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	21 004	3 151	2 466	1 423	29 143	26 939	25 954	7 012	18 942	985	2 204	976
Drive alone	16 681	2 452	1 830	1 055	22 450	20 777	20 182	5 065	15 117	595	1 673	725
Carpool	4 323	699	636	368	6 693	6 162	5 772	1 947	3 825	390	531	251
Public transportation	522	17	15	19	1 063	1 048	1 048	537	511	—	15	19
Bus or streetcar	450	17	15	19	989	974	974	529	445	—	15	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	—	—	13	13	13	—	13	—	—	—
Walked only	1 666	727	4	54	1 969	1 969	1 936	278	1 658	33	—	27
Other means	232	119	11	—	226	226	214	—	214	12	—	—
Worked at home	476	809	—	—	476	476	476	—	476	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.29	1.15	1.17
Mean travel time to work	13.4	13.3	19.2	33.9	13.5	13.1	12.9	13.6	12.7	20.0	18.7	35.8
Car, truck, or van	13.4	15.2	19.1	35.4	13.3	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	20.4	18.6	37.1
Public transportation	28.2	14.4	30.0	10.0	25.9	25.9	25.9	23.8	28.0	—	30.0	10.0
With a public transportation disability	69	19	—	7	82	82	69	—	69	13	—	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Woodbury County, Iowa, worked							Living in Dakota County, Nebr., worked				
	Inside SMSA	Woodbury County, Iowa	Sioux City	Central business district	Remainder	Woodbury County, Iowa	Dakota County, Nebr.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Woodbury County, Iowa	Sioux City	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	6 633	6 356	2 563	464	2 099	3 793	277	474	6 419	2 450	2 385	600
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 047	3 892	1 472	190	1 282	2 420	155	349	3 642	1 332	1 280	231
Householder, wife present	3 051	2 945	1 083	163	920	1 862	106	250	2 650	1 027	975	176
Householder, no wife present	338	324	104	19	85	220	14	64	401	137	137	29
Other household member	658	623	285	8	277	338	35	35	591	168	168	26
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 586	2 464	1 091	274	817	1 373	122	125	2 777	1 118	1 105	369
Householder, husband present	22	22	12	4	8	10	—	—	25	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	339	298	128	35	93	170	41	4	554	219	219	92
Other household member	2 225	2 144	951	235	716	1 193	81	121	2 193	899	886	277
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	517	496	261	10	251	235	21	16	546	162	162	56
20 to 24 years	764	735	296	49	247	439	29	59	1 005	428	410	92
25 to 54 years	4 293	4 097	1 825	325	1 500	2 272	196	314	4 046	1 588	1 541	382
55 to 64 years	756	725	139	46	93	586	31	71	603	233	233	54
65 years and over	303	303	42	34	8	261	—	14	219	39	39	16
With one or more years of college	1 678	1 583	688	158	530	895	95	112	1 537	650	631	240
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 598	6 321	2 532	451	2 081	3 789	277	474	6 195	2 423	2 358	600
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	35	35	31	13	18	4	—	—	224	27	27	—
Spanish origin ¹	4	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	188	17	17	3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 622	6 345	2 555	464	2 091	3 790	277	474	6 419	2 450	2 385	600
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 230	1 177	527	83	444	650	53	89	1 154	478	478	196
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 584	1 537	865	246	619	672	47	76	1 598	778	762	255
Technicians and related support occupations	137	137	115	33	82	22	—	17	150	111	98	13
Sales occupations	694	676	334	72	262	342	18	24	590	270	270	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	753	724	416	141	275	308	29	35	858	397	394	163
Service occupations	869	851	310	37	273	541	18	49	860	197	197	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 020	1 020	—	—	—	1 020	—	89	473	2	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	869	746	388	69	319	358	123	60	1 149	531	487	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 050	1 014	465	29	436	549	36	111	1 185	464	459	51
Construction	401	398	153	15	138	245	3	29	378	198	186	29
Manufacturing	906	728	428	24	404	300	178	110	1 762	629	621	46
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	488	481	237	96	141	244	7	51	460	256	217	86
Wholesale trade	357	346	114	13	101	232	11	32	424	265	265	74
Retail trade	1 290	1 272	660	107	553	612	18	37	963	294	294	60
Finance, insurance, and real estate	346	339	177	82	95	162	7	4	472	223	223	158
Business and repair services	215	215	82	8	74	133	—	—	128	85	85	16
Personal services	183	183	38	13	25	145	—	—	202	46	46	4
Professional and related services	1 156	1 121	514	87	427	607	35	110	926	415	412	124
Public administration	199	181	131	19	112	50	18	4	171	18	15	3
All other industries	1 081	1 081	21	—	21	1 060	—	—	533	21	21	—
Armed forces, at work	11	11	8	—	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 045	3 823	2 053	388	1 665	1 770	222	358	5 093	2 279	2 232	579
Federal government workers	215	197	137	18	119	60	18	14	98	10	7	3
State and local government workers	752	741	225	19	206	516	11	48	487	96	96	—
Self-employed workers	1 512	1 499	126	28	98	1 373	13	54	651	65	50	18
Unpaid family workers	109	96	22	11	11	74	13	—	90	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 480	1 436	412	81	331	1 024	44	100	1 131	397	387	111
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 406	6 147	2 514	453	2 061	3 633	259	449	6 086	2 353	2 288	583
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 570	1 552	437	14	423	1 115	18	65	1 006	326	326	119
\$4,000 to \$5,999	683	675	313	121	192	362	8	23	505	224	212	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	515	411	220	41	179	291	4	53	611	193	189	32
\$8,000 to \$9,999	492	463	226	83	143	237	29	4	627	218	205	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 220	1 143	418	53	365	725	77	155	1 358	613	595	134
\$15,000 to \$19,999	934	854	475	72	403	379	80	76	1 167	418	412	89
\$20,000 to \$24,999	429	394	257	41	216	137	35	34	485	215	203	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	478	474	153	28	125	321	4	39	307	146	146	55
\$50,000 or more	85	81	15	—	15	66	4	—	20	—	—	—
Median	\$9 768	\$9 449	\$10 517	\$9 217	\$10 938	\$8 409	\$14 369	\$11 881	\$10 742	\$11 247	\$11 267	\$10 297
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 950	4 688	2 522	460	2 062	2 166	262	447	5 632	2 384	2 319	549
Drive alone	3 893	3 736	1 879	315	1 564	1 857	157	330	4 587	1 933	1 902	405
Carpool	1 057	952	643	145	498	309	105	117	1 045	451	417	144
Public transportation	28	28	11	—	11	17	—	—	50	32	32	32
Bus or streetcar	22	22	5	—	5	17	—	—	39	21	21	21
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	706	702	8	—	8	694	4	27	362	4	4	—
Other means	140	129	22	4	18	107	11	—	52	30	30	19
Worked at home	809	809	—	—	—	809	—	—	323	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.20	1.15	1.08	1.28	1.19	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.17
Mean travel time to work	15.8	15.4	20.6	21.0	20.5	10.9	23.5	29.9	12.6	17.5	17.3	14.8
Car, truck, or van	17.4	17.0	20.6	21.1	20.5	12.9	23.7	31.7	12.9	17.6	17.4	14.9
Public transportation	23.6	23.6	37.7	—	37.7	14.4	—	—	14.4	16.9	16.9	16.9
With a public transportation disability	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	18	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- **1 049** **52** **2 310** **209**
 Householder, wife present ----- 799 52 1 623 112
 Householder, no wife present ----- 108 -- 264 44
 Other household member ----- 142 -- 423 53
 In group quarters ----- -- -- -- --
Female ----- **736** **13** **1 659** **78**
 Householder, husband present ----- -- -- 25 3
 Householder, no husband present ----- 127 -- 335 32
 Other household member ----- 609 13 1 294 43
 In group quarters ----- -- -- 5 --

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years ----- 106 -- 384 46
 20 to 24 years ----- 318 18 577 48
 25 to 54 years ----- 1 159 47 2 458 144
 55 to 64 years ----- 179 -- 370 49
 65 years and over ----- 23 -- 180 --
 With one or more years of college ----- 391 19 887 75

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White ----- 1 758 65 3 772 287
 Black ----- -- -- -- --
 Other races ----- 27 -- 197 --
 Spanish origin¹ ----- 14 -- 171 --

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work ----- 1 785 65 3 969 283
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 282 -- 676 66
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 507 16 820 22
 Technicians and related support occupations ----- 85 13 39 --
 Sales occupations ----- 191 -- 320 4
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 231 3 461 18
 Service occupations ----- 153 -- 663 13
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- 2 -- 471 59
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 433 44 618 64
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 408 5 721 59
 Construction ----- 157 12 180 51
 Manufacturing ----- 575 8 1 133 48
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 131 39 204 31
 Wholesale trade ----- 191 -- 159 --
 Retail trade ----- 234 -- 669 27
 Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 65 -- 249 6
 Business and repair services ----- 69 -- 43 --
 Personal services ----- 42 -- 156 --
 Professional and related services ----- 288 3 511 35
 Public administration ----- 12 3 153 14
 All other industries ----- 21 -- 512 71
 Armed forces, at work ----- -- -- -- 4
 Private wage and salary workers ----- 1 653 47 2 814 213
 Federal government workers ----- 4 3 88 25
 State and local government workers ----- 96 -- 391 13
 Self-employed workers ----- 32 15 586 28
 Unpaid family workers ----- -- -- 90 8
 At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 276 10 734 69

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- 1 705 65 3 733 269
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 207 -- 680 24
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- 151 12 281 30
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 157 4 418 8
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 138 13 409 37
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 461 18 745 52
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 323 6 749 65
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 177 12 270 33
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 91 -- 161 15
 \$50,000 or more ----- -- -- 20 5
 Median ----- \$11 593 \$10 617 \$10 352 \$12 971

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van ----- 1 770 65 3 248 269
 Drive alone ----- 1 497 31 2 654 170
 Carpool ----- 273 34 594 99
 Public transportation ----- -- -- 18 --
 Bus or streetcar ----- -- -- 2 --
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad ----- -- -- 18 --
 Walked only ----- 4 -- 358 10
 Other means ----- 11 -- 22 8
 Worked at home ----- -- -- 323 --
 Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.09 1.41 1.11 1.27
 Mean travel time to work ----- minutes ----- 18.2 24.6 9.3 31.7
 Car, truck, or van ----- minutes ----- 18.2 24.6 9.4 32.2
 Public transportation ----- minutes ----- -- -- 10.0 50.0
 With a public transportation disability ----- -- -- 18 5

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Oakata County, Nebr., worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Woodbury County, Iowa	Sioux City city	Remainder of
	Remainder	Woodbury County, Iowa	Dakota County, Nebr.	Dakota County, Nebr.					Woodbury County, Iowa
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 785	65	3 969	287	4 479	3 668	3 011	657	811
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	1 049	52	2 310	209	3 170	2 616	2 088	528	554
Householder, wife present -----	799	52	1 623	112	2 278	1 901	1 547	354	377
Householder, no wife present -----	108	--	264	44	343	266	216	50	77
Other household member -----	142	--	423	53	497	404	282	122	93
In group quarters -----	--	--	--	--	52	45	43	2	7
Female -----	736	13	1 659	78	1 309	1 052	923	129	257
Householder, husband present -----	--	--	25	3	26	22	22	--	4
Householder, no husband present -----	127	--	335	32	183	173	143	30	10
Other household member -----	609	13	1 294	43	1 034	810	711	99	224
In group quarters -----	--	--	5	--	66	47	47	--	19
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	106	--	384	46	363	313	268	45	50
20 to 24 years -----	318	18	577	48	890	763	579	184	127
25 to 54 years -----	1 159	47	2 458	144	2 799	2 243	1 869	374	556
55 to 64 years -----	179	--	370	49	369	293	246	47	76
65 years and over -----	23	--	180	--	58	56	49	7	2
With one or more years of college -----	391	19	887	75	1 440	1 263	1 072	191	177
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	1 758	65	3 772	287	4 395	3 607	2 954	653	788
Black -----	--	--	--	--	17	17	17	--	--
Other races -----	27	--	197	--	67	44	40	4	23
Spanish origin ¹ -----	14	--	171	--	21	21	19	2	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	1 785	65	3 969	283	4 468	3 657	3 011	646	811
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	282	--	676	66	824	743	627	116	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	507	16	820	22	1 000	879	809	70	121
Technicians and related support occupations -----	85	13	39	--	67	60	60	--	7
Sales occupations -----	191	--	320	4	433	376	346	30	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	231	3	461	18	500	443	403	40	57
Service occupations -----	153	--	663	13	485	401	361	40	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	2	--	471	59	249	225	82	143	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	433	44	618	64	812	566	435	131	246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	408	5	721	59	1 098	843	697	146	255
Construction -----	157	12	180	51	340	299	244	55	41
Manufacturing -----	575	8	1 133	48	1 027	561	431	130	466
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	131	39	204	31	613	553	474	79	60
Wholesale trade -----	191	--	159	--	348	308	247	61	40
Retail trade -----	234	--	669	27	627	556	501	55	71
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	65	--	249	6	224	210	205	5	14
Business and repair services -----	69	--	43	--	147	141	137	4	6
Personal services -----	42	--	156	--	67	65	62	3	2
Professional and related services -----	288	3	511	35	635	570	503	67	65
Public administration -----	12	3	153	14	93	83	74	9	10
All other industries -----	21	--	512	71	347	311	133	178	36
Armed forces, at work -----	--	--	--	4	11	11	--	11	--
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 653	47	2 814	213	3 692	2 970	2 488	482	722
Federal government workers -----	4	3	88	25	70	53	35	18	17
State and local government workers -----	96	--	391	13	251	224	176	48	27
Self-employed workers -----	32	15	586	28	384	343	269	74	41
Unpaid family workers -----	--	--	90	8	82	78	43	35	4
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	276	10	734	69	844	726	609	117	118
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	1 705	65	3 733	269	4 367	3 570	2 935	635	797
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	207	--	680	24	716	603	430	173	113
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	151	12	281	30	345	309	262	47	36
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	157	4	418	8	277	240	214	26	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	138	13	409	37	412	346	286	60	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	461	18	745	52	920	743	612	131	177
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	323	6	749	65	782	548	457	91	234
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	177	12	270	33	450	368	323	45	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	91	--	161	15	404	354	299	55	50
\$50,000 or more -----	--	--	20	5	61	59	52	7	2
Median -----	\$11 593	\$10 617	\$10 352	\$12 971	\$11 847	\$11 458	\$11 750	\$10 288	\$13 816
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	1 770	65	3 248	269	4 323	3 538	2 905	633	785
Drive alone -----	1 497	31	2 654	170	3 337	2 854	2 329	525	483
Carpool -----	273	34	594	99	986	684	576	108	302
Public transportation -----	--	--	18	--	2	2	2	--	--
Bus or streetcar -----	--	--	2	--	2	2	2	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	--	--	18	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only -----	4	--	358	10	114	102	80	22	12
Other means -----	11	--	22	8	40	26	24	2	14
Worked at home -----	--	--	323	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.09	1.41	1.11	1.27	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.30
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	18.2	24.6	9.3	31.7	31.4	30.7	31.4	27.6	34.7
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	18.2	24.6	9.4	32.2	32.0	31.2	31.8	28.4	35.7
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	--	--	10.0	--	50.0	50.0	50.0	--	--
With a public transportation disability -----	--	--	18	5	8	4	4	--	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Minnehaha County	Sioux Falls city (pt.), Minnehaha County	Remainder of Minnehaha County		Total	Minnehaha County	Sioux Falls city (pt.), Minnehaha County	Remainder of Minnehaha County	
Workers 16 years and over	52 657	52 657	39 992	12 665	3 618	51 345	51 345	44 870	6 475	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	29 100	29 100	21 423	7 677	2 259	28 392	28 392	24 239	4 153	
Householder, wife present	19 556	19 556	13 866	5 690	1 455	19 401	19 401	16 645	2 756	
Householder, no wife present	4 399	4 399	3 627	772	435	4 040	4 040	3 475	565	
Other household member	4 860	4 860	3 645	1 215	356	4 662	4 662	3 857	805	
In group quarters	285	285	285	—	13	289	289	262	27	
Female	23 557	23 557	18 569	4 988	1 359	22 953	22 953	20 631	2 322	
Householder, husband present	241	241	181	60	13	231	231	210	21	
Householder, no husband present	6 034	6 034	5 425	609	500	5 618	5 618	5 188	430	
Other household member	16 698	16 698	12 401	4 297	804	16 638	16 638	14 789	1 849	
In group quarters	584	584	562	22	42	466	466	444	22	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	4 912	4 912	3 928	984	320	4 719	4 719	4 210	509	
20 to 24 years	8 816	8 816	7 055	1 721	629	8 459	8 459	7 520	939	
25 to 54 years	31 886	31 886	23 834	8 052	2 056	31 545	31 545	27 769	3 776	
55 to 64 years	5 477	5 477	3 999	1 478	476	5 171	5 171	4 227	944	
65 years and over	1 566	1 566	1 136	430	137	1 451	1 451	1 144	307	
With one or more years of college	21 439	21 439	17 420	4 019	1 482	20 424	20 424	18 342	2 082	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	52 177	52 177	39 587	12 590	3 574	50 897	50 897	44 454	6 443	
Black	108	108	108	—	—	112	112	112	—	
Other races	372	372	297	75	44	336	336	304	32	
Spanish origin ¹	182	182	151	31	23	161	161	119	42	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	52 590	52 590	39 948	12 642	3 618	51 272	51 272	44 803	6 469	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 373	12 373	10 299	2 074	689	11 837	11 837	10 863	974	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 846	16 846	13 627	3 219	1 136	16 438	16 438	15 116	1 322	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 479	1 479	1 202	277	63	1 456	1 456	1 368	88	
Sales occupations	6 497	6 497	5 332	1 165	582	6 171	6 171	5 563	608	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 870	8 870	7 093	1 777	491	8 811	8 811	8 185	626	
Service occupations	7 568	7 568	5 814	1 754	532	7 298	7 298	6 467	831	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 570	1 570	255	1 315	65	1 547	1 547	204	1 343	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 417	6 417	4 316	2 101	524	6 266	6 266	5 294	972	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 816	7 816	5 637	2 179	672	7 886	7 886	6 859	1 027	
Construction	2 891	2 891	1 970	921	234	2 743	2 743	2 244	499	
Manufacturing	7 845	7 845	5 745	2 100	527	7 872	7 872	7 110	762	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 318	4 318	3 345	973	377	4 377	4 377	4 108	269	
Wholesale trade	3 495	3 495	2 640	855	348	3 278	3 278	2 740	538	
Retail trade	10 213	10 213	8 165	2 048	630	10 050	10 050	9 085	965	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 036	4 036	3 315	721	255	3 893	3 893	3 694	199	
Business and repair services	2 219	2 219	1 679	540	147	2 194	2 194	1 822	372	
Personal services	1 963	1 963	1 439	524	100	1 914	1 914	1 632	282	
Professional and related services	11 559	11 559	9 473	2 086	713	10 969	10 969	9 949	1 020	
Public administration	1 957	1 957	1 500	457	147	1 988	1 988	1 856	132	
All other industries	2 094	2 094	677	1 417	140	1 994	1 994	563	1 431	
Armed forces, at work	67	67	44	23	—	73	73	67	6	
Private wage and salary workers	41 956	41 956	32 863	9 093	2 954	41 020	41 020	37 300	3 720	
Federal government workers	2 063	2 063	1 618	445	159	2 071	2 071	1 938	133	
State and local government workers	4 062	4 062	3 182	880	222	3 874	3 874	3 237	637	
Self-employed workers	4 258	4 258	2 189	2 069	283	4 069	4 069	2 246	1 823	
Unpaid family workers	318	318	140	178	—	311	311	149	162	
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 501	12 501	9 613	2 888	750	12 073	12 073	10 377	1 696	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	51 607	51 607	39 369	12 238	3 491	50 419	50 419	44 202	6 217	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 360	11 360	8 408	2 952	720	10 878	10 878	9 129	1 749	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 864	4 864	3 743	1 121	325	4 639	4 639	4 022	617	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 805	4 805	3 852	953	269	4 843	4 843	4 298	545	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 346	4 346	3 482	864	266	4 272	4 272	3 754	518	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 306	10 306	7 818	2 488	754	10 090	10 090	8 722	1 368	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 854	6 854	5 143	1 711	487	6 836	6 836	6 097	739	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 908	4 908	3 630	1 278	378	4 827	4 827	4 499	328	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 411	3 411	2 683	728	252	3 275	3 275	2 987	288	
\$50,000 or more	753	753	610	143	40	759	759	694	65	
Median	\$10 135	\$10 135	\$10 082	\$10 304	\$10 759	\$10 187	\$10 187	\$10 344	\$8 763	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	45 538	45 538	35 195	10 343	3 278	44 549	44 549	40 245	4 304	
Drive alone	37 056	37 056	28 896	8 160	2 765	36 069	36 069	32 659	3 410	
Carpool	8 482	8 482	6 299	2 183	513	8 480	8 480	7 586	894	
Public transportation	600	600	569	31	22	538	538	538	—	
Bus or streetcar	416	416	396	20	12	377	377	377	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 773	3 773	2 850	923	230	3 597	3 597	2 725	872	
Other means	625	625	499	126	88	540	540	483	57	
Worked at home	2 121	2 121	879	1 242	—	2 121	2 121	879	1 242	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.09	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	14.7	14.7	13.7	18.0	17.7	15.1	15.1	15.3	13.8	
Car, truck, or van	15.0	15.0	13.8	19.1	18.4	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.4	
Public transportation	22.2	22.2	22.6	14.5	23.2	22.0	22.0	22.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	212	212	139	73	15	187	187	156	31	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA										
	Living in SMSA, worked						Living in Minnehaha County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Minnehaha County	Sioux Falls city (pt.), Minnehaha County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Minnehaha County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Minnehaha County	Sioux Falls city (pt.), Minnehaha County	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	47 344	47 344	41 417	6 910	34 507	5 927	1 695	47 344	47 344	41 417	6 910
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	25 652	25 652	21 869	3 520	18 349	3 783	1 189	25 652	25 652	21 869	3 520
Householder, wife present	17 369	17 369	14 859	2 476	12 383	2 510	732	17 369	17 369	14 859	2 476
Householder, no wife present	3 787	3 787	3 256	652	2 604	531	177	3 787	3 787	3 256	652
Other household member	4 270	4 270	3 540	358	3 182	730	234	4 270	4 270	3 540	358
In group quarters	226	226	214	34	180	12	46	226	226	214	34
Female	21 692	21 692	19 548	3 390	16 158	2 144	506	21 692	21 692	19 548	3 390
Householder, husband present	228	228	207	64	143	21	—	228	228	207	64
Householder, no husband present	5 476	5 476	5 071	1 090	3 981	405	58	5 476	5 476	5 071	1 090
Other household member	15 574	15 574	13 878	2 182	11 696	1 696	320	15 574	15 574	13 878	2 182
In group quarters	414	414	392	54	338	22	128	414	414	392	54
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	4 427	4 427	3 952	341	3 611	475	165	4 427	4 427	3 952	341
20 to 24 years	7 815	7 815	6 973	1 118	5 855	842	372	7 815	7 815	6 973	1 118
25 to 54 years	28 823	28 823	25 433	4 661	20 772	3 390	1 007	28 823	28 823	25 433	4 661
55 to 64 years	4 889	4 889	3 968	587	3 381	921	112	4 889	4 889	3 968	587
65 years and over	1 390	1 390	1 091	203	888	299	39	1 390	1 390	1 091	203
With one or more years of college	19 043	19 043	17 127	3 475	13 652	1 916	914	19 043	19 043	17 127	3 475
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	46 915	46 915	41 020	6 827	34 193	5 895	1 688	46 915	46 915	41 020	6 827
Black	108	108	108	21	87	—	—	108	108	108	21
Other races	321	321	289	62	227	32	7	321	321	289	62
Spanish origin ¹	159	159	117	13	104	42	—	159	159	117	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	47 296	47 296	41 369	6 892	34 477	5 927	1 676	47 296	47 296	41 369	6 892
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 204	11 204	10 297	2 181	8 116	907	480	11 204	11 204	10 297	2 181
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 246	15 246	14 014	3 051	10 963	1 232	464	15 246	15 246	14 014	3 051
Technicians and related support occupations	1 389	1 389	1 307	203	1 104	82	27	1 389	1 389	1 307	203
Sales occupations	5 672	5 672	5 109	674	4 435	563	243	5 672	5 672	5 109	674
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 185	8 185	7 598	2 174	5 424	587	194	8 185	8 185	7 598	2 174
Service occupations	6 892	6 892	6 124	733	5 391	768	144	6 892	6 892	6 124	733
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 472	1 472	184	—	184	1 288	33	1 472	1 472	184	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 592	5 592	4 714	450	4 264	878	301	5 592	5 592	4 714	450
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 890	6 890	6 036	477	5 559	854	250	6 890	6 890	6 036	477
Construction	2 445	2 445	2 001	123	1 878	444	212	2 445	2 445	2 001	123
Manufacturing	7 078	7 078	6 432	595	5 837	646	240	7 078	7 078	6 432	595
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 797	3 797	3 609	1 316	2 293	188	144	3 797	3 797	3 609	1 316
Wholesale trade	2 943	2 943	2 456	52	2 404	487	204	2 943	2 943	2 456	52
Retail trade	9 394	9 394	8 471	939	7 532	923	189	9 394	9 394	8 471	939
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 670	3 670	3 484	1 459	2 025	186	111	3 670	3 670	3 484	1 459
Business and repair services	2 039	2 039	1 682	398	1 284	337	33	2 039	2 039	1 682	398
Personal services	1 841	1 841	1 564	329	1 235	277	22	1 841	1 841	1 564	329
Professional and related services	10 429	10 429	9 476	1 038	8 438	953	417	10 429	10 429	9 476	1 038
Public administration	1 787	1 787	1 684	528	1 156	103	23	1 787	1 787	1 684	528
All other industries	1 873	1 873	510	115	395	1 363	83	1 873	1 873	510	115
Armed forces, at work	48	48	48	18	30	—	19	48	48	48	18
Private wage and salary workers	37 624	37 624	34 320	5 398	28 922	3 304	1 378	37 624	37 624	34 320	5 398
Federal government workers	1 875	1 875	1 759	576	1 183	116	29	1 875	1 875	1 759	576
State and local government workers	3 655	3 655	3 074	709	2 365	581	185	3 655	3 655	3 074	709
Self-employed workers	3 887	3 887	2 119	223	1 896	1 768	88	3 887	3 887	2 119	223
Unpaid family workers	303	303	145	4	141	158	15	303	303	145	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 338	11 338	9 737	1 163	8 574	1 601	413	11 338	11 338	9 737	1 163
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	46 451	46 451	40 773	6 874	33 899	5 678	1 665	46 451	46 451	40 773	6 874
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 281	10 281	8 624	1 100	7 524	1 657	359	10 281	10 281	8 624	1 100
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 382	4 382	3 798	591	3 207	584	157	4 382	4 382	3 798	591
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 481	4 481	3 983	771	3 212	498	55	4 481	4 481	3 983	771
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 003	4 003	3 528	607	2 921	475	77	4 003	4 003	3 528	607
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 198	9 198	7 998	1 566	6 432	1 200	354	9 198	9 198	7 998	1 566
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 065	6 065	5 428	890	4 538	637	302	6 065	6 065	5 428	890
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 385	4 385	4 093	587	3 506	292	145	4 385	4 385	4 093	587
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 961	2 961	2 685	664	2 021	276	198	2 961	2 961	2 685	664
\$50,000 or more	695	695	636	98	538	59	18	695	695	636	98
Median	\$10 027	\$10 027	\$10 186	\$10 809	\$10 043	\$8 421	\$12 089	\$10 027	\$10 027	\$10 186	\$10 809
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	40 734	40 734	36 935	6 069	30 866	3 799	1 526	40 734	40 734	36 935	6 069
Drive alone	33 227	33 227	30 167	4 650	25 517	3 060	1 064	33 227	33 227	30 167	4 650
Carpool	7 507	7 507	6 768	1 419	5 349	739	462	7 507	7 507	6 768	1 419
Public transportation	534	534	534	155	379	—	44	534	534	534	155
Bus or streetcar	373	373	373	144	229	—	31	373	373	373	144
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 475	3 475	2 639	567	2 072	836	68	3 475	3 475	2 639	567
Other means	480	480	430	85	345	50	57	480	480	430	85
Worked at home	2 121	2 121	879	34	845	1 242	—	2 121	2 121	879	34
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.15	1.10	1.13	1.23	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.15
Mean travel time to work	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.1	13.9	12.0	33.5	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.1
Car, truck, or van	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.1	13.4	34.4	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0
Public transportation	21.9	21.9	21.9	25.2	20.6	—	25.0	21.9	21.9	21.9	25.2
With a public transportation disability	176	176	145	22	123	31	21	176	176	145	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Minnehaha County, worked—Con.				Living in Sioux Falls city (pt.), Minnehaha County, worked						
Remainder of Minnehaha County		Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Sioux Falls city (pt.), Minnehaha County		Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Minnehaha County		Outside SMSA
Remainder				Minnehaha County	Minnehaha County					
Workers 16 years and over -----										
	34 507	5 927	1 695	35 886	35 886	34 500	6 023	28 477	1 386	1 285
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male -----										
Householder, wife present	12 383	2 510	732	12 244	12 244	11 683	2 134	9 549	561	543
Householder, no wife present	2 604	531	177	3 135	3 135	2 937	627	2 310	198	113
Other household member	3 182	730	234	3 187	3 187	2 981	317	2 664	206	175
In group quarters	180	12	46	226	226	214	34	180	12	46
Female -----	16 158	2 144	506	17 094	17 094	16 685	2 911	13 774	409	408
Householder, husband present	143	21	—	172	172	172	47	125	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 981	405	58	4 932	4 932	4 743	1 042	3 701	189	55
Other household member	11 696	1 696	320	11 598	11 598	11 378	1 768	9 610	220	225
In group quarters	338	22	128	392	392	392	54	338	—	128
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	3 611	475	165	3 519	3 519	3 396	293	3 103	123	149
20 to 24 years	5 855	842	372	6 286	6 286	5 942	1 027	4 915	344	271
25 to 54 years	20 772	3 390	1 007	21 562	21 562	20 773	3 984	16 789	789	734
55 to 64 years	3 381	921	112	3 521	3 521	3 400	537	2 863	121	99
65 years and over	888	299	39	998	998	989	182	807	9	32
With one or more years of college	13 652	1 916	914	15 477	15 477	14 938	3 107	11 831	539	766
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	34 193	5 895	1 688	35 517	35 517	34 135	5 944	28 191	1 382	1 285
Black	87	—	—	108	108	108	21	87	—	—
Other races	227	32	7	261	261	257	58	199	4	—
Spanish origin ¹	104	42	—	128	128	113	13	100	15	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work -----										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 116	907	480	9 371	9 371	9 140	2 028	7 112	231	366
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 963	1 232	464	12 334	12 334	11 889	2 568	9 321	445	398
Technicians and related support occupations	1 104	82	27	1 145	1 145	1 114	189	925	31	12
Sales occupations	4 435	563	243	4 685	4 685	4 478	616	3 862	207	212
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 424	587	194	6 504	6 504	6 297	1 763	4 534	207	174
Service occupations	5 391	768	144	5 281	5 281	5 186	643	4 543	95	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	184	1 288	33	197	197	164	—	164	33	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 264	878	301	3 693	3 693	3 404	368	3 036	289	197
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 559	854	254	4 981	4 981	4 688	398	4 290	293	164
Construction	1 878	444	212	1 649	1 649	1 521	100	1 421	128	150
Manufacturing	5 837	646	240	5 156	5 156	4 820	546	4 274	336	171
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 293	188	144	3 012	3 012	3 001	1 130	1 871	11	90
Wholesale trade	2 404	487	204	2 219	2 219	1 974	41	1 933	245	147
Retail trade	7 532	923	189	7 540	7 540	7 312	822	6 490	228	145
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 025	186	111	3 011	3 011	2 968	1 265	1 703	43	92
Business and repair services	1 284	357	33	1 531	1 531	1 370	314	1 056	161	23
Personal services	1 235	277	22	1 335	1 335	1 290	285	1 005	45	22
Professional and related services	8 438	953	417	8 519	8 519	8 407	958	7 449	112	355
Public administration	1 156	103	23	1 358	1 358	1 338	433	905	20	15
All other industries	395	1 363	81	527	527	470	111	359	57	60
Armed forces, at work	30	—	19	29	29	29	18	11	—	15
Private wage and salary workers -----										
Federal government workers	1 183	116	29	1 456	1 456	1 407	464	943	49	15
State and local government workers	2 365	581	185	2 836	2 836	2 711	637	2 074	125	160
Self-employed workers	1 896	1 768	88	1 959	1 959	1 858	214	1 644	101	60
Unpaid family workers	141	158	15	128	128	128	—	128	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 574	1 601	413	8 677	8 677	8 424	1 023	7 401	253	366
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----										
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 524	1 657	359	7 621	7 621	7 319	960	6 359	302	290
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 207	584	157	3 338	3 338	3 249	464	2 785	89	134
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 212	498	55	3 578	3 578	3 436	716	2 720	142	47
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 921	475	77	3 227	3 227	3 055	514	2 541	172	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 432	1 200	354	6 957	6 957	6 610	1 382	5 228	347	239
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 538	637	302	4 550	4 550	4 385	774	3 611	165	210
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 506	292	145	3 207	3 207	3 097	490	2 607	110	123
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 021	276	198	2 339	2 339	2 291	611	1 680	48	165
\$50,000 or more	538	59	18	559	559	559	92	467	—	14
Median	\$10 043	\$8 421	\$12 089	\$9 953	\$9 953	\$9 962	\$10 871	\$9 680	\$9 797	\$12 054
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van -----										
Drive alone	25 517	3 060	1 064	25 853	25 853	24 804	4 055	20 749	1 049	794
Carpool	5 349	739	462	5 602	5 602	5 285	1 149	4 136	317	346
Public transportation	379	—	44	507	507	507	133	374	—	40
Bus or streetcar	229	—	31	357	357	357	133	224	—	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 072	836	68	2 639	2 639	2 619	567	2 052	20	59
Other means	345	50	57	406	406	406	85	321	—	46
Worked at home	845	1 242	—	879	879	879	34	845	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.23	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.10	1.16	1.23
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 13.9	12.0	33.5	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.9	12.5	16.1	34.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 14.1	13.4	34.4	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.6	16.3	35.6
Public transportation	minutes... 20.6	—	25.0	22.3	22.3	22.3	26.8	20.6	—	27.0
With a public transportation disability	123	31	21	118	118	118	22	96	—	21

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Minnehaha County, worked						Outside SMSA	Living in Remainder of Minnehaha County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Minnehaha County	Sioux Falls city (pt.), Minnehaha County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Minnehaha County		Inside SMSA	Minnehaha County	Sioux Falls city (pt.), Minnehaha County	Remainder of Minnehaha County
Workers 16 years and over	11 458	11 458	6 917	887	6 030	4 541	410	4 001	4 001	3 453	548
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	6 860	6 860	4 054	408	3 646	2 806	312	2 740	2 740	2 370	370
Householder, wife present	5 125	5 125	3 176	342	2 834	1 949	189	2 032	2 032	1 786	246
Householder, no wife present	652	652	319	25	294	333	64	253	253	219	34
Other household member	1 083	1 083	559	41	518	524	59	392	392	317	75
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	63	48	15
Female	4 598	4 598	2 863	479	2 384	1 735	98	1 261	1 261	1 083	178
Householder, husband present	56	56	35	17	18	21	3	3	3	3	—
Householder, no husband present	544	544	328	48	280	216	3	142	142	117	25
Other household member	3 976	3 976	2 500	414	2 086	1 476	95	1 064	1 064	911	153
In group quarters	22	22	—	—	—	22	—	52	52	52	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	908	908	556	48	508	352	16	292	292	258	34
20 to 24 years	1 529	1 529	1 031	91	940	498	101	644	644	547	97
25 to 54 years	7 261	7 261	4 660	677	3 983	2 601	273	2 722	2 722	2 336	386
55 to 64 years	1 368	1 368	568	50	518	800	13	282	282	259	23
65 years and over	392	392	102	21	81	290	7	61	61	53	8
With one or more years of college	3 566	3 566	2 189	368	1 821	1 377	148	1 381	1 381	1 215	166
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	11 398	11 398	6 885	883	6 002	4 513	403	3 982	3 982	3 434	548
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	60	60	32	4	28	28	7	15	15	15	—
Spanish origin ¹	31	31	4	—	4	27	—	2	2	2	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	11 439	11 439	6 898	887	6 011	4 541	406	3 976	3 976	3 434	542
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 833	1 833	1 157	153	1 004	676	114	633	633	566	67
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 912	2 912	2 125	483	1 642	787	66	1 192	1 192	1 102	90
Technicians and related support occupations	244	244	193	14	179	51	6	67	67	61	6
Sales occupations	987	987	631	58	573	356	31	499	499	454	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 681	1 681	1 301	41	890	380	20	626	626	587	39
Service occupations	1 611	1 611	938	90	848	673	25	406	406	343	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 275	1 275	20	—	20	1 255	7	75	75	20	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 899	1 899	1 310	82	1 228	589	104	674	674	580	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 909	1 909	1 348	79	1 269	561	90	996	996	823	173
Construction	796	796	480	23	457	316	62	298	298	243	55
Manufacturing	1 922	1 922	1 612	49	1 563	310	67	794	794	678	116
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	785	785	608	186	422	177	54	580	580	499	81
Wholesale trade	724	724	482	11	471	242	57	335	335	284	51
Retail trade	1 854	1 854	1 159	117	1 042	695	44	656	656	614	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate	659	659	516	194	322	143	19	223	223	210	13
Business and repair services	508	508	312	84	228	196	10	155	155	140	15
Personal services	506	506	274	44	230	232	—	73	73	68	5
Professional and related services	1 910	1 910	1 069	80	989	841	62	540	540	473	67
Public administration	429	429	346	95	251	83	8	201	201	172	29
All other industries	1 346	1 346	40	4	36	1 306	21	121	121	53	68
Armed forces, at work	19	19	—	—	19	—	4	25	25	19	6
Private wage and salary workers	8 117	8 117	5 924	690	5 234	2 193	340	3 396	3 396	2 980	416
Federal government workers	419	419	352	112	240	67	14	196	196	179	17
State and local government workers	819	819	363	72	291	456	25	219	219	163	56
Self-employed workers	1 928	1 928	261	9	252	1 667	28	182	182	127	55
Unpaid family workers	175	175	17	4	13	158	3	8	8	4	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 661	2 661	1 313	140	1 173	1 348	47	735	735	640	95
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	11 075	11 075	6 772	871	5 901	4 303	406	3 968	3 968	3 429	539
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 660	2 660	1 305	140	1 165	1 355	69	597	597	505	92
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 044	1 044	549	127	422	495	23	257	257	224	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	903	903	547	55	492	356	8	362	362	315	47
\$8,000 to \$9,999	776	776	473	93	380	303	40	269	269	226	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 241	2 241	1 388	184	1 204	853	115	892	892	724	168
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 515	1 515	1 043	116	927	472	92	771	771	669	102
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 178	1 178	996	97	899	182	22	442	442	406	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	622	622	394	53	341	228	33	314	314	302	12
\$50,000 or more	136	136	77	6	71	59	4	64	64	58	6
Median	\$10 225	\$10 225	\$11 385	\$10 368	\$11 562	\$7 694	\$12 136	\$12 268	\$12 268	\$12 571	\$11 076
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	9 279	9 279	6 846	865	5 981	2 433	386	3 815	3 815	3 310	505
Drive alone	7 374	7 374	5 363	595	4 768	2 011	270	2 842	2 842	2 492	350
Carpool	1 905	1 905	1 483	270	1 213	422	116	973	973	818	155
Public transportation	27	27	27	22	5	—	—	4	4	4	—
Bus or streetcar	16	16	16	11	5	—	—	4	4	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	836	836	20	—	20	816	9	122	122	86	36
Other means	74	74	24	—	24	50	11	60	60	53	7
Worked at home	1 242	1 242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.21	1.12	1.11	1.22	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.21
Mean travel time to work	17.2	17.2	20.4	22.0	20.2	10.3	30.9	31.2	31.2	31.6	29.0
Car, truck, or van	18.2	18.2	20.5	22.2	20.3	11.8	30.8	31.7	31.7	31.8	30.5
Public transportation	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.0	20.0	—	5.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	58	58	27	—	27	31	—	11	11	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Marshall County	St. Joseph County	South Bend city	Remainder of St. Joseph County		Total	Marshall County	St. Joseph County	South Bend city	Remainder of St. Joseph County
Male	69 807	9 691	60 116	25 988	34 128	5 079	63 641	7 907	55 734	35 260	20 474
Householder, wife present	47 514	7 260	40 254	16 539	23 715	2 895	44 368	5 715	38 653	25 303	13 350
Householder, no wife present	8 258	757	7 501	3 915	3 586	755	7 300	748	6 552	4 177	2 375
Other household member	12 887	1 674	11 213	5 513	5 700	1 415	10 962	1 427	9 535	5 651	3 884
In group quarters	1 148	—	1 148	21	1 127	14	1 011	17	994	129	865
Female	51 082	6 596	44 486	20 601	23 885	3 212	47 304	6 043	41 261	25 894	15 367
Householder, husband present	891	45	846	520	326	39	834	53	781	500	281
Householder, no husband present	11 405	1 196	10 209	5 867	4 342	789	10 425	1 102	9 323	6 422	2 901
Other household member	37 564	5 273	32 291	14 176	18 115	2 355	34 971	4 800	30 171	18 904	11 267
In group quarters	1 222	82	1 140	38	1 102	29	1 074	88	986	68	918

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	8 711	1 095	7 616	2 821	4 795	734	7 794	1 021	6 773	3 649	3 124
20 to 24 years	16 880	2 479	14 401	6 670	7 731	1 070	15 365	2 120	13 245	7 695	5 550
25 to 54 years	74 184	10 003	64 181	27 749	36 432	4 715	68 264	8 496	59 768	38 982	20 786
55 to 64 years	17 272	2 114	15 158	7 561	7 597	1 418	15 975	1 780	14 195	9 219	4 976
65 years and over	3 842	596	3 246	1 788	1 458	354	3 547	533	3 014	1 609	1 405
With one or more years of college	39 899	3 976	35 923	16 900	19 023	2 399	36 399	3 340	33 059	20 893	12 166

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	112 893	16 194	96 699	39 830	56 869	7 287	104 047	13 848	90 199	55 801	34 398
Black	6 810	11	6 799	6 145	654	828	5 914	13	5 901	4 794	1 107
Other races	1 186	82	1 104	614	490	176	984	89	895	559	336
Spanish origin ¹	1 249	158	1 091	640	451	154	972	135	837	567	270

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	120 733	16 287	104 446	46 551	57 895	8 291	110 762	13 950	96 812	61 032	35 780
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 925	2 617	23 308	10 834	12 474	1 215	23 874	2 439	21 435	13 328	8 107
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 088	3 766	32 322	14 871	17 451	2 586	33 226	3 253	29 973	19 947	10 026
Technicians and related support occupations	3 342	250	3 092	1 461	1 631	156	3 006	149	2 857	2 015	842
Sales occupations	13 069	1 546	11 523	5 063	6 460	1 373	11 847	1 301	10 546	6 424	4 122
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 677	1 970	17 707	8 347	9 360	1 057	18 373	1 803	16 570	11 508	5 062
Service occupations	15 891	1 856	14 035	6 950	7 085	1 100	15 145	1 661	13 484	7 846	5 638
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 929	836	1 093	244	849	97	1 945	801	1 144	262	882
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 910	2 564	13 346	4 999	8 347	963	14 536	2 014	12 522	7 956	4 566
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 990	4 648	20 342	8 653	11 689	2 330	22 036	3 782	18 254	11 693	6 561
Construction	5 489	1 110	4 379	1 463	2 916	490	4 950	839	4 111	2 014	2 097
Manufacturing	35 021	5 697	29 324	12 423	16 901	2 407	30 872	4 707	26 165	17 417	8 748
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 768	1 076	6 692	2 746	3 946	689	6 914	873	6 041	4 528	1 513
Wholesale trade	5 086	598	4 488	1 934	2 554	546	4 498	437	4 061	2 857	1 204
Retail trade	21 778	2 879	18 899	8 428	10 471	1 547	20 430	2 670	17 760	9 988	7 772
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 315	501	5 814	2 947	2 867	449	5 834	426	5 408	4 138	1 270
Business and repair services	4 491	344	4 147	1 936	2 211	192	4 157	322	3 835	2 532	1 303
Personal services	3 043	423	2 620	1 293	1 327	298	2 907	308	2 599	1 700	899
Professional and related services	25 364	2 263	23 101	11 440	11 661	1 271	24 330	2 119	22 211	13 239	8 972
Public administration	3 223	323	2 900	1 353	1 547	234	2 999	274	2 725	2 097	628
All other industries	3 155	1 073	2 082	588	1 494	208	2 871	975	1 896	522	1 374
Armed forces, at work	156	—	156	38	118	—	183	—	183	122	61
Private wage and salary workers	100 368	13 047	87 321	39 145	48 176	6 976	91 720	11 023	80 697	51 033	29 664
Federal government workers	2 184	198	1 986	978	1 008	156	2 044	123	1 921	1 496	425
State and local government workers	10 778	1 222	9 556	4 689	4 867	687	10 093	1 117	8 976	6 060	2 916
Self-employed workers	6 866	1 613	5 253	1 707	3 546	398	6 466	1 503	4 963	2 448	2 515
Unpaid family workers	693	207	486	70	416	74	622	184	438	117	328
At work 1 to 34 hours	27 682	3 418	24 264	10 087	14 177	1 955	25 329	2 892	22 437	12 151	10 286

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	117 577	15 760	101 817	45 378	56 439	7 640	108 277	13 522	94 755	60 082	34 673
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21 466	2 839	18 627	7 816	10 811	1 541	19 805	2 605	17 200	9 516	7 684
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 149	1 186	7 963	3 647	4 316	538	8 783	1 058	7 725	4 320	3 405
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 197	1 959	9 238	4 579	4 659	809	10 386	1 911	8 475	5 394	3 081
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 681	1 560	9 121	4 724	4 397	791	9 505	1 364	8 141	5 233	2 908
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 629	3 192	19 437	9 569	9 868	1 360	20 579	2 784	17 795	11 589	6 206
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 524	2 564	16 960	7 512	9 448	1 093	17 940	2 003	15 937	10 703	5 234
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 590	1 229	10 361	4 002	6 359	710	11 048	786	10 262	6 856	3 406
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 675	1 047	8 628	3 049	5 579	682	8 766	862	7 904	5 544	2 360
\$50,000 or more	1 666	184	1 482	480	1 002	116	1 465	149	1 316	927	389
Median	\$11 014	\$10 350	\$11 133	\$10 693	\$11 600	\$10 356	\$11 003	\$9 740	\$11 227	\$11 918	\$10 139

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	108 447	14 334	94 113	41 599	52 514	7 563	99 427	12 092	87 335	56 622	30 713
Drive alone	87 496	10 939	76 557	33 183	43 374	6 161	80 950	9 495	71 455	46 092	25 363
Carpool	20 951	3 395	17 556	8 416	9 140	1 402	18 477	2 597	15 880	10 530	5 350
Public transportation	2 817	38	2 779	2 154	625	254	2 488	25	2 463	2 055	408
Bus or streetcar	2 550	18	2 532	1 940	592	213	2 316	20	2 296	1 937	359
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	79	15	64	40	24	19	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 035	1 233	4 802	1 735	3 067	320	5 652	1 176	4 476	1 513	2 963
Other means	1 259	176	1 083	574	509	154	1 047	151	896	437	459
Worked at home	2 331	506	1 825	527	1 298	—	2 331	506	1 825	527	1 298
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 17.3	minutes... 17.5	minutes... 17.3	minutes... 16.6	minutes... 17.9	minutes... 19.9	minutes... 17.0	minutes... 14.8	minutes... 17.3	minutes... 18.4	minutes... 15.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 17.7	minutes... 18.4	minutes... 17.6	minutes... 16.4	minutes... 18.5	minutes... 20.4	minutes... 17.4	minutes... 15.7	minutes... 17.6	minutes... 18.4	minutes... 16.3
Public transportation	minutes... 26.7	minutes... 59.3	minutes... 26.2	minutes... 25.0	minutes... 30.5	minutes... 26.5	minutes... 25.0	minutes... 26.6	minutes... 25.0	minutes... 25.0	minutes... 24.6
With a public transportation disability	333	54	279	164	115	30	350	49	301	141	160

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Inside SMSA	Marshall County	St. Joseph County	South Bend city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of St. Joseph County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Marshall County	St. Joseph County	South Bend city
Male	56 004	6 751	49 253	31 164	3 117	28 047	18 089	8 724	7 714	6 317	1 397	902
Householder, wife present	38 599	4 981	33 618	22 055	2 283	19 772	11 563	6 020	5 888	4 685	1 203	838
Householder, no wife present	6 619	621	5 998	3 826	427	3 399	2 172	884	654	544	110	50
Other household member	9 826	1 149	8 677	5 182	393	4 789	3 495	1 646	1 172	1 088	84	14
In group quarters	960	—	960	101	14	87	859	174	—	—	—	—
Female	44 401	5 479	38 922	24 484	3 845	20 639	14 438	3 469	5 566	5 199	367	203
Householder, husband present	798	45	753	483	49	434	270	54	45	45	—	—
Householder, no husband present	9 890	997	8 893	6 132	1 121	5 011	2 761	726	1 034	971	63	49
Other household member	32 651	4 355	28 296	17 807	2 675	15 132	10 489	2 558	4 405	4 101	304	154
In group quarters	1 062	82	980	62	—	62	918	131	82	82	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	7 253	861	6 392	3 458	279	3 179	2 934	724	861	822	39	39
20 to 24 years	14 090	1 856	12 234	7 183	988	6 195	5 051	1 720	1 925	1 745	180	90
25 to 54 years	61 120	7 410	53 710	35 049	4 500	30 549	18 661	8 349	8 219	6 937	1 282	807
55 to 64 years	14 561	1 608	12 953	8 403	916	7 487	4 550	1 293	1 765	1 528	237	159
65 years and over	3 381	495	2 886	1 555	279	1 276	1 331	107	510	484	26	10
With one or more years of college	33 105	3 038	30 067	19 009	2 850	16 159	11 058	4 395	3 307	2 849	458	286

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	93 887	12 163	81 724	50 505	6 345	44 160	31 219	11 719	13 210	11 449	1 761	1 102
Black	5 642	3	5 639	4 624	557	4 067	1 015	340	6	3	3	3
Other races	876	64	812	519	60	459	293	134	64	64	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	938	124	814	544	50	494	270	157	124	124	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	100 249	12 230	88 019	55 546	6 939	48 607	32 473	12 193	13 280	11 516	1 764	1 105
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 803	2 239	19 564	12 335	2 056	10 279	7 229	2 907	2 222	2 032	190	108
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 675	2 994	27 681	18 379	3 457	14 922	9 302	2 827	3 221	2 788	433	304
Technicians and related support occupations	2 723	142	2 581	1 800	111	1 689	781	463	214	142	72	43
Sales occupations	10 724	1 203	9 521	5 773	670	5 103	3 748	972	1 297	1 126	171	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 228	1 649	15 579	10 806	2 676	8 130	4 773	1 392	1 710	1 520	190	143
Service occupations	14 245	1 480	12 765	7 446	643	6 803	5 319	1 602	1 602	1 463	139	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 781	747	1 034	245	15	230	789	51	736	736	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 612	1 671	10 941	7 038	507	6 531	3 903	2 335	2 011	1 507	504	295
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 133	3 099	16 034	10 103	261	9 842	5 931	3 527	3 488	2 990	498	312
Construction	4 157	696	3 461	1 736	76	1 660	1 725	842	845	593	252	104
Manufacturing	26 719	3 911	22 808	15 111	396	14 715	7 697	5 895	4 449	3 643	806	539
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 999	740	5 259	3 937	1 192	2 745	1 322	1 080	831	690	141	101
Wholesale trade	3 925	396	3 529	2 530	157	2 373	999	615	459	355	104	95
Retail trade	18 973	2 451	16 522	9 284	1 048	8 236	7 238	1 258	2 457	2 371	86	62
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 587	388	5 199	3 974	1 413	2 561	1 225	279	392	353	39	39
Business and repair services	3 785	270	3 515	2 291	401	1 890	1 224	514	295	256	39	29
Personal services	2 694	282	2 412	1 567	171	1 396	845	91	329	282	47	36
Professional and related services	22 913	1 916	20 997	12 636	1 343	11 293	8 361	1 180	2 040	1 813	227	86
Public administration	2 846	257	2 589	1 988	698	1 290	601	143	275	257	18	9
All other industries	2 651	923	1 728	492	44	448	1 236	296	908	903	5	5
Armed forces, at work	156	—	156	102	23	79	54	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	82 393	9 497	72 896	46 130	5 254	40 876	26 766	10 999	10 431	8 861	1 570	1 061
Federal government workers	1 850	121	1 729	1 355	509	846	374	178	138	110	28	28
State and local government workers	9 497	1 022	8 475	5 786	858	4 928	2 689	594	1 101	972	129	6
Self-employed workers	6 072	1 410	4 662	2 260	313	1 947	2 402	396	1 430	1 393	37	10
Unpaid family workers	593	180	413	117	28	89	296	26	180	180	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 828	2 609	21 219	11 530	1 014	10 516	9 689	1 899	2 737	2 484	253	114

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	97 941	11 834	86 107	54 671	6 800	47 871	31 436	11 996	12 870	11 120	1 750	1 105
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18 605	2 295	16 310	8 976	826	8 150	7 334	1 320	2 340	2 198	142	133
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 195	902	7 293	4 094	547	3 547	3 199	416	970	880	90	25
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 601	1 738	7 863	5 016	789	4 227	2 847	787	1 732	1 657	75	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 776	1 210	7 566	4 985	618	4 367	2 881	1 114	1 248	1 123	125	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 387	2 379	16 008	10 548	1 570	8 978	5 460	2 882	2 509	2 225	284	160
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 942	1 784	14 158	9 475	994	8 481	4 683	2 489	2 063	1 694	369	219
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 551	678	8 873	5 866	566	5 300	3 007	1 329	1 008	615	393	287
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 561	702	6 859	4 859	703	4 156	2 000	1 432	854	582	272	213
\$50,000 or more	1 323	146	1 177	852	187	665	325	227	146	146	—	—
Median	\$10 732	\$9 623	\$10 910	\$11 557	\$11 470	\$11 571	\$9 812	\$13 748	\$10 190	\$9 469	\$16 724	\$18 479

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	89 128	10 424	78 704	51 191	6 302	44 889	27 513	11 756	11 474	9 710	1 764	1 105
Drive alone	72 901	8 253	64 648	41 879	4 733	37 146	22 769	8 434	8 908	7 691	1 217	748
Carpool	16 227	2 171	14 056	9 312	1 569	7 743	4 744	3 322	2 566	2 019	547	357
Public transportation	2 438	18	2 420	2 016	554	1 462	404	125	18	18	—	—
Bus or streetcar	2 272	13	2 259	1 904	554	1 350	355	65	13	13	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 556	1 160	4 396	1 502	90	1 412	2 894	159	1 160	1 160	—	—
Other means	952	122	830	412	16	396	418	153	122	122	—	—
Worked at home	2 331	506	1 825	527	—	527	1 298	—	506	506	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.19	1.14	1.12	1.22	1.24
Mean travel time to work	15.4	12.8	15.7	16.7	17.0	16.7	14.1	31.1	14.9	11.6	35.6	38.3
Cor. truck, or van	15.7	13.5	16.0	16.6	16.6	16.6	14.8	31.1	15.8	12.2	35.6	38.3
Public transportation	25.0	33.6	24.9	25.0	21.8	25.2	24.7	59.9	33.6	33.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	300	45	255	95	22	73	160	3	45	45	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Marshall County, worked—Con.				Living in St. Joseph County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of St. Joseph County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Marshall County	St. Joseph County	South Bend city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of St. Joseph County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	96	1 009	659	1 740	87 125	714	86 411	54 543	6 866	47 677	31 868	10 453
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	48	854	495	1 212	48 290	434	47 856	30 262	3 069	27 193	17 594	7 512
Householder, wife present	48	790	365	879	32 711	296	32 415	21 217	2 235	18 982	11 198	5 141
Householder, no wife present	—	50	60	31	5 965	77	5 888	3 776	427	3 349	2 112	853
Other household member	—	14	70	302	8 654	61	8 593	5 168	393	4 775	3 425	1 344
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	960	—	960	101	14	87	859	174
Female	48	155	164	528	38 835	280	38 555	24 281	3 797	20 484	14 274	2 941
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	753	—	753	483	49	434	270	54
Householder, no husband present	—	49	14	94	8 856	26	8 830	6 083	1 121	4 962	2 747	632
Other household member	48	106	150	434	28 246	254	27 992	17 653	2 627	15 026	10 339	2 124
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	980	—	980	62	—	62	918	131
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	39	—	137	6 392	39	6 353	3 419	279	3 140	2 934	587
20 to 24 years	20	70	90	306	12 165	111	12 054	7 093	968	6 125	4 961	1 414
25 to 54 years	76	731	475	1 129	52 901	473	52 428	34 242	4 424	29 818	18 186	7 220
55 to 64 years	—	159	78	155	12 796	80	12 716	8 244	916	7 328	4 472	1 138
65 years and over	—	10	16	13	2 871	11	2 860	1 545	279	1 266	1 315	94
With one or more years of college	42	244	172	420	29 798	189	29 609	18 723	2 808	15 915	10 886	3 975
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	96	1 006	659	1 731	80 677	714	79 963	49 403	6 249	43 154	30 560	9 988
Black	—	3	—	5	5 636	—	5 636	4 621	557	4 064	1 015	335
Other races	—	—	—	4	812	—	812	519	60	459	293	130
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	4	814	—	814	544	50	494	270	153
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	96	1 009	659	1 740	86 969	714	86 255	54 441	6 843	47 598	31 814	10 453
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	84	82	260	19 581	207	19 374	12 227	2 032	10 195	7 147	2 647
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48	256	129	245	27 454	206	27 248	18 075	3 409	14 666	9 173	2 582
Technicians and related support occupations	—	43	29	15	2 509	—	2 509	1 757	111	1 646	752	448
Sales occupations	1	117	53	76	9 427	77	9 350	5 655	669	4 986	3 695	896
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47	96	47	154	15 518	129	15 389	10 663	2 629	8 034	4 726	1 238
Service occupations	15	71	53	85	12 643	17	12 626	7 360	628	6 732	5 266	461
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	30	1 045	11	1 034	245	15	230	789	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	286	209	416	10 601	164	10 437	6 743	498	6 245	3 694	1 919
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	312	186	704	15 645	109	15 536	9 791	261	9 530	5 745	2 823
Construction	—	104	148	198	3 312	103	3 209	1 632	76	1 556	1 577	644
Manufacturing	18	521	267	803	22 270	268	22 002	14 572	378	14 194	7 430	5 092
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	96	40	143	5 168	50	5 118	3 836	1 187	2 649	1 282	937
Wholesale trade	1	94	9	100	3 466	41	3 425	2 435	156	2 279	990	515
Retail trade	—	62	24	172	16 516	80	16 436	9 222	1 048	8 174	7 214	1 086
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	28	—	44	5 195	35	5 160	3 935	1 402	2 533	1 225	235
Business and repair services	9	20	10	32	3 490	14	3 476	2 262	392	1 870	1 214	492
Personal services	10	26	11	32	2 365	—	2 365	1 531	161	1 370	854	59
Professional and related services	33	53	141	116	20 873	103	20 770	12 550	1 310	11 240	8 220	1 064
Public administration	9	—	9	19	2 571	—	2 571	1 979	689	1 290	592	124
All other industries	—	5	—	91	1 743	20	1 723	487	44	443	1 236	205
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	156	—	156	102	23	79	54	—
Private wage and salary workers	87	974	509	1 573	71 962	636	71 326	45 069	5 167	39 902	26 257	9 426
Federal government workers	9	19	—	24	1 712	11	1 701	1 327	500	827	374	154
State and local government workers	—	6	123	51	8 396	50	8 346	5 780	858	4 922	2 566	543
Self-employed workers	—	10	27	92	4 642	17	4 625	2 250	313	1 937	2 375	304
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	413	—	413	117	28	89	296	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	19	95	139	304	21 091	125	20 966	11 416	995	10 421	9 550	1 595
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	96	1 009	645	1 706	85 071	714	84 357	53 566	6 704	46 862	30 791	10 290
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	21	112	9	228	16 265	97	16 168	8 843	805	8 038	7 325	1 092
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9	16	65	60	7 225	22	7 203	4 069	538	3 531	3 134	356
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	25	50	116	7 869	81	7 788	4 991	789	4 202	2 797	671
\$8,000 to \$9,999	27	16	82	179	7 528	87	7 441	4 942	591	4 351	2 499	935
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	155	124	433	15 878	154	15 724	10 388	1 565	8 823	5 336	2 449
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1	218	150	340	13 879	90	13 789	9 256	993	8 263	4 533	2 149
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	275	106	179	8 543	63	8 480	5 579	554	5 025	2 901	1 150
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	192	59	144	6 707	120	6 587	4 646	682	3 964	1 941	1 288
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	27	1 177	—	1 177	852	187	665	325	200
Median	\$9 333	\$18 873	\$14 575	\$12 572	\$10 824	\$11 762	\$10 816	\$11 443	\$11 498	\$11 431	\$9 712	\$13 975
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	96	1 009	659	1 647	77 654	714	76 940	50 086	6 206	43 880	26 854	10 109
Drive alone	55	693	469	1 043	63 993	562	63 431	41 131	4 678	36 453	22 300	7 391
Carpool	41	316	190	604	13 661	152	13 509	8 955	1 528	7 427	4 554	2 718
Public transportation	—	—	—	20	2 420	—	2 420	2 016	554	1 462	404	105
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	5	2 259	—	2 259	1 904	554	1 350	355	60
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Walked only	—	—	—	19	4 396	—	4 396	1 502	90	1 412	2 894	140
Other means	—	—	—	54	830	—	830	412	16	396	418	99
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 825	—	1 825	527	—	527	1 298	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.24	1.20	1.28	1.10	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.18
Mean travel time to work	40.3	38.1	31.0	35.4	15.5	31.3	15.3	16.3	16.7	16.2	13.7	30.4
Car, truck, or van	40.3	38.1	31.0	35.5	15.7	31.3	15.5	16.1	16.3	16.1	14.4	30.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	82.5	24.9	—	24.9	25.0	21.8	26.2	24.7	55.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	3	255	—	255	95	22	73	160	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in South Bend city, worked							Living in Remainder of St. Joseph County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Marshall County	St. Joseph County	South Bend city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of St. Joseph County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Marshall County	St. Joseph County	South Bend city
Workers 16 years and over	40 005	208	39 797	30 822	3 910	26 912	8 975	2 873	47 120	506	46 614	23 721
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	21 482	146	21 336	16 329	1 727	14 602	5 007	2 190	26 808	288	26 520	13 933
Householder, wife present	14 061	59	14 002	10 945	1 187	9 758	3 057	1 406	18 650	237	18 413	10 272
Householder, no wife present	3 174	44	3 130	2 267	305	1 962	863	301	2 791	33	2 758	1 509
Other household member	4 226	43	4 183	3 096	235	2 861	1 087	483	4 428	18	4 410	2 072
In group quarters	21	—	21	21	—	21	—	—	939	—	939	80
Female	18 523	62	18 461	14 493	2 183	12 310	3 968	683	20 312	218	20 094	9 788
Householder, husband present	468	—	468	351	36	315	117	17	285	—	285	132
Householder, no husband present	5 183	—	5 183	4 130	711	3 419	1 053	228	3 673	26	3 647	1 953
Other household member	12 853	62	12 791	9 993	1 436	8 557	2 798	419	15 393	192	15 201	7 660
In group quarters	19	—	19	19	—	19	—	—	961	—	961	43
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 380	—	2 380	1 890	193	1 697	490	105	4 012	39	3 973	1 529
20 to 24 years	5 677	56	5 621	4 240	547	3 693	1 381	429	6 488	55	6 433	2 853
25 to 54 years	24 004	124	23 880	18 614	2 385	16 229	5 266	1 806	28 897	349	28 548	15 628
55 to 64 years	6 403	28	6 375	4 972	594	4 378	1 403	459	6 393	52	6 341	3 272
65 years and over	1 541	—	1 541	1 106	191	915	435	74	1 330	11	1 319	439
With one or more years of college	14 483	129	14 354	10 648	1 505	9 143	3 706	1 225	15 315	60	15 255	8 075
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	34 471	208	34 263	26 146	3 380	22 766	8 117	2 587	46 206	506	45 700	23 257
Black	5 088	—	5 088	4 307	483	3 824	781	263	548	—	548	314
Other races	446	—	446	369	47	322	77	23	366	—	366	150
Spanish origin ¹	459	—	459	391	38	353	68	76	355	—	355	153
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	39 947	208	39 759	30 795	3 899	26 896	8 964	2 873	47 002	506	46 496	23 646
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 469	125	9 344	6 929	1 191	5 738	2 415	801	10 112	82	10 030	5 298
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 948	23	12 925	10 297	1 733	8 564	2 628	748	14 506	183	14 323	7 778
Technicians and related support occupations	1 288	—	1 288	1 033	69	964	255	148	1 741	—	1 741	724
Sales occupations	4 129	—	4 129	3 114	253	2 861	1 015	263	5 298	77	5 221	2 541
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 531	23	7 508	6 150	1 411	4 739	1 358	350	7 987	106	7 881	4 513
Service occupations	6 255	—	6 255	4 796	422	4 374	1 358	103	6 388	17	6 371	2 564
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 230	—	4 230	168	15	153	62	—	815	11	804	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 161	42	4 119	3 197	322	2 875	922	495	6 440	122	6 318	3 546
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 904	18	6 886	5 408	216	5 192	1 478	713	8 741	91	8 650	4 383
Construction	1 008	41	967	624	35	589	343	223	2 304	62	2 242	1 008
Manufacturing	10 000	53	9 947	7 831	217	7 614	2 116	1 404	12 270	215	12 055	6 741
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 332	20	2 312	1 953	655	1 298	359	201	2 836	30	2 806	1 883
Wholesale trade	1 534	19	1 515	1 179	71	1 108	336	119	1 932	22	1 910	1 256
Retail trade	7 507	—	7 507	5 542	587	4 955	1 965	243	9 009	80	8 929	3 680
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 584	—	2 584	2 267	725	1 542	317	162	2 611	35	2 576	1 668
Business and repair services	1 740	10	1 730	1 385	253	1 132	345	138	1 750	4	1 746	877
Personal services	1 114	—	1 114	976	128	848	138	22	1 251	—	1 251	555
Professional and related services	10 539	65	10 474	7 639	770	6 869	2 835	226	10 334	38	10 296	4 911
Public administration	1 155	—	1 155	1 107	428	679	48	56	1 416	—	1 416	872
All other industries	454	—	454	292	30	262	162	79	1 289	20	1 269	195
Armed forces, at work	38	—	38	27	11	16	—	—	118	—	118	75
Private wage and salary workers	33 426	182	33 244	25 108	2 834	22 274	8 136	2 625	38 536	454	38 082	19 961
Federal government workers	870	—	870	757	233	524	113	26	842	11	831	570
State and local government workers	4 149	26	4 123	3 627	628	2 999	496	132	4 247	24	4 223	2 153
Self-employed workers	1 502	—	1 502	1 293	—	1 078	209	90	3 140	17	3 123	957
Unpaid family workers	58	—	58	37	—	37	—	—	355	—	355	80
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 888	28	8 860	6 680	557	6 123	2 180	342	12 203	97	12 106	4 736
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	39 144	208	38 956	30 206	3 822	26 384	8 750	2 811	45 907	506	45 401	23 360
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 982	28	6 954	5 482	431	5 051	1 472	118	9 283	69	9 214	3 361
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 410	—	3 410	2 517	310	2 207	893	59	3 815	22	3 793	1 552
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 979	34	3 945	2 933	500	2 433	1 012	121	3 890	47	3 843	2 058
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 945	—	3 945	3 066	371	2 695	879	340	3 583	87	3 496	1 876
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 182	30	8 152	6 362	1 041	5 321	1 790	760	7 696	124	7 572	4 026
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 352	49	6 303	4 985	506	4 479	1 318	745	5 227	41	5 186	4 271
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 338	—	3 338	2 498	243	2 255	840	371	5 205	63	5 142	3 081
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 539	67	2 472	2 009	318	1 696	463	107	4 168	53	4 115	2 637
\$50,000 or more	437	—	437	354	107	247	83	—	740	—	740	498
Median	\$10 523	\$15 884	\$10 506	\$10 591	\$10 970	\$10 516	\$10 217	\$15 031	\$11 169	\$10 759	\$11 176	\$13 113
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	35 567	208	35 359	27 009	3 379	23 630	8 350	2 793	42 087	506	41 581	23 077
Drive alone	28 658	176	28 482	21 647	2 536	19 111	6 835	1 900	35 335	386	34 949	19 484
Carpool	6 909	32	6 877	5 362	843	4 519	1 515	893	6 752	120	6 632	3 593
Public transportation	1 896	—	1 896	1 638	441	1 197	258	21	524	—	524	378
Bus or streetcar	1 744	—	1 744	1 526	441	1 085	218	—	515	—	515	378
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 552	—	1 552	1 358	90	1 268	194	21	2 844	—	2 844	144
Other means	463	—	463	290	—	290	173	38	367	—	367	122
Worked at home	527	—	527	527	—	527	—	—	1 298	—	1 298	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.08	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.22	1.09	1.15	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	14.7	35.2	14.6	14.1	13.9	14.1	16.3	38.8	16.1	29.7	16.0	19.0
Car, truck, or van	14.5	35.2	14.3	13.8	13.3	13.9	16.0	38.8	16.7	29.7	16.5	18.8
Public transportation	24.0	—	24.0	23.4	18.8	25.1	27.9	88.7	28.1	—	28.1	31.6
With a public transportation disability	152	—	152	68	12	56	84	—	103	—	103	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of St. Joseph County, worked—Con.				Inside SMSA	Marshall County	St. Joseph County	South Bend city	Remainder of St. Joseph County
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of St. Joseph County	Outside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	2 956	20 765	22 893	7 580	10 540	1 720	8 820	5 506	3 314
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 342	12 591	12 587	5 322	7 637	1 156	6 481	4 096	2 385
Householder, wife present	1 048	9 224	8 141	3 735	5 769	734	5 035	3 248	1 787
Householder, no wife present	122	1 387	1 249	552	681	127	554	351	203
Other household member	158	1 914	2 338	861	1 136	278	858	469	389
In group quarters	14	66	859	174	51	17	34	28	6
Female	1 614	8 174	10 306	2 258	2 903	564	2 339	1 410	929
Householder, husband present	13	119	153	37	36	8	28	17	11
Householder, no husband present	410	1 543	1 694	404	535	105	430	290	140
Other household member	1 191	6 469	7 541	1 705	2 320	445	1 875	1 097	778
In group quarters	—	43	918	112	12	6	6	6	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	86	1 443	2 444	482	541	160	381	191	190
20 to 24 years	421	2 432	3 580	985	1 275	264	1 011	512	499
25 to 54 years	2 039	13 589	12 920	5 414	7 144	1 086	6 058	3 933	2 125
55 to 64 years	322	2 950	3 069	679	1 414	172	1 242	816	426
65 years and over	88	351	880	20	166	38	128	54	74
With one or more years of college	1 303	6 772	7 180	2 750	3 294	302	2 992	1 884	1 108
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 869	20 388	22 443	7 401	10 160	1 685	8 475	5 296	3 179
Black	74	240	234	72	272	10	262	170	92
Other races	13	137	216	107	108	25	83	40	43
Spanish origin ¹	12	141	202	77	34	11	23	23	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2 944	20 702	22 850	7 580	10 513	1 720	8 793	5 486	3 307
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	841	4 457	4 732	1 846	2 071	200	1 871	993	878
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 676	6 102	6 545	1 821	2 551	259	2 292	1 568	724
Technicians and related support occupations	42	682	497	300	283	7	276	215	61
Sales occupations	416	2 125	2 680	633	1 123	98	1 025	651	374
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 218	3 295	3 368	888	1 145	154	991	702	289
Service occupations	206	2 358	3 807	358	900	181	719	400	319
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	77	727	21	164	54	110	17	93
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	176	3 370	2 772	1 424	1 924	343	1 581	918	663
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	4 338	4 267	2 110	2 903	683	2 220	1 590	630
Construction	41	967	1 234	421	793	143	650	278	372
Manufacturing	161	6 580	5 314	3 688	4 153	796	3 357	2 306	1 051
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	532	1 351	923	736	915	133	782	591	191
Wholesale trade	85	1 171	654	396	573	41	532	327	205
Retail trade	461	3 219	5 249	843	1 457	219	1 238	704	534
Finance, insurance, and real estate	677	991	908	73	247	38	209	164	45
Business and repair services	139	738	869	354	372	52	320	241	79
Personal services	33	522	696	37	213	26	187	133	54
Professional and related services	540	4 371	5 385	838	1 417	203	1 214	603	611
Public administration	261	611	544	68	153	17	136	109	27
All other industries	14	181	107	126	220	52	168	30	138
Armed forces, at work	12	63	43	—	27	—	27	20	7
Private wage and salary workers	2 333	17 628	18 121	6 801	9 327	1 526	7 801	4 903	2 898
Federal government workers	267	303	261	128	194	2	192	141	51
State and local government workers	230	1 923	2 070	411	596	95	501	274	227
Self-employed workers	98	859	2 166	214	394	93	301	188	113
Unpaid family workers	28	52	275	26	29	4	25	—	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	438	4 298	7 370	1 253	1 501	283	1 218	621	597
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 882	20 478	22 041	7 479	10 336	1 688	8 648	5 411	3 237
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	374	2 987	5 853	974	1 200	310	890	540	350
\$4,000 to \$5,999	228	1 324	2 241	297	588	156	432	226	206
\$6,000 to \$7,999	289	1 769	1 785	550	785	173	612	378	234
\$8,000 to \$9,999	220	1 656	1 620	595	729	154	575	248	327
\$10,000 to \$14,999	524	3 502	3 546	1 689	2 192	405	1 787	1 041	746
\$15,000 to \$19,999	487	3 784	3 215	1 404	1 998	219	1 779	1 228	551
\$20,000 to \$24,999	311	2 770	2 061	779	1 497	108	1 389	990	399
\$25,000 to \$49,999	369	2 268	1 478	1 001	1 205	160	1 045	685	360
\$50,000 or more	80	418	242	190	142	3	139	75	64
Median	\$12 691	\$13 178	\$9 409	\$13 535	\$13 975	\$10 403	\$15 053	\$15 800	\$12 870
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 827	20 250	18 504	7 316	10 299	1 668	8 631	5 431	3 200
Drive alone	2 142	17 342	15 465	5 491	8 049	1 242	6 807	4 213	2 594
Carpool	685	2 908	3 039	1 825	2 250	426	1 824	1 218	606
Public transportation	113	265	146	84	50	7	43	39	4
Bus or streetcar	113	265	137	60	44	7	37	33	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	144	2 700	119	96	16	80	11	69
Other means	16	106	245	61	95	29	66	25	41
Worked at home	—	—	1 298	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.08	1.10	1.16	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.15	1.12
Mean travel time to work	20.3	18.8	12.6	27.2	32.2	29.1	32.8	35.3	28.7
Car, truck, or van	19.8	18.7	13.6	27.2	32.4	29.5	33.0	35.3	28.9
Public transportation	33.4	30.8	19.2	47.3	24.2	8.6	26.7	28.5	10.0
With a public transportation disability	10	17	76	—	50	4	46	46	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Spokane County	Spokane city	Remainder of Spokane County		Total	Spokane County	Spokane city	Remainder of Spokane County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Spokane County	Spokane city
Workers 16 years and over	139 832	139 832	70 005	69 827	10 249	131 576	131 576	83 993	47 583	126 120	126 120	80 292
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	80 631	80 631	38 637	41 994	6 389	75 689	75 689	44 934	30 755	71 437	71 437	42 145
Householder, wife present	53 015	53 015	22 841	30 174	3 665	50 334	50 334	29 412	20 922	47 227	47 227	27 402
Householder, no wife present	12 980	12 980	8 086	4 894	1 351	11 861	11 861	7 414	4 447	11 365	11 365	7 066
Other household member	13 122	13 122	7 478	5 644	1 316	11 991	11 991	7 850	4 141	11 423	11 423	7 467
In group quarters	1 514	1 514	232	1 282	57	1 503	1 503	258	1 245	1 422	1 422	210
Female	59 201	59 201	31 368	27 833	3 860	55 887	55 887	39 059	16 828	54 683	54 683	38 147
Householder, husband present	1 267	1 267	737	530	39	1 217	1 217	725	492	1 201	1 201	725
Householder, no husband present	15 299	15 299	10 101	5 198	1 136	14 197	14 197	10 771	3 426	13 985	13 985	10 584
Other household member	41 588	41 588	19 929	21 659	2 611	39 541	39 541	26 926	12 615	38 575	38 575	26 211
In group quarters	1 047	1 047	601	446	74	932	932	637	295	922	922	627
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10 540	10 540	5 511	5 029	844	9 787	9 787	6 433	3 354	9 524	9 524	6 310
20 to 24 years	21 574	21 574	11 967	9 607	1 516	20 207	20 207	12 784	7 423	19 537	19 537	12 299
25 to 54 years	90 125	90 125	42 403	47 722	6 549	85 190	85 190	53 830	31 360	81 244	81 244	51 102
55 to 64 years	13 122	13 122	7 837	6 126	991	13 041	13 041	8 397	4 644	12 581	12 581	8 140
65 years and over	3 630	3 630	2 287	1 343	349	3 351	3 351	2 549	802	3 234	3 234	2 441
With one or more years of college	65 685	65 685	34 317	31 368	4 675	61 630	61 630	41 482	20 148	59 199	59 199	39 682
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	134 187	134 187	66 743	67 444	9 816	126 272	126 272	81 058	45 214	121 016	121 016	77 487
Black	1 904	1 904	971	933	157	1 777	1 777	784	993	1 732	1 732	776
Other races	3 741	3 741	2 291	1 450	276	3 527	3 527	2 151	1 376	3 372	3 372	2 029
Spanish origin ¹	1 594	1 594	955	639	77	1 566	1 566	893	673	1 517	1 517	854
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	135 513	135 513	69 296	66 217	10 100	127 364	127 364	83 896	43 468	122 099	122 099	80 222
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 518	31 518	16 692	14 826	2 117	29 800	29 800	20 961	8 839	28 578	28 578	19 990
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46 586	46 586	24 271	22 315	3 423	43 557	43 557	31 427	12 130	42 399	42 399	30 475
Technicians and related support occupations	3 940	3 940	1 990	1 950	199	3 798	3 798	2 628	1 170	3 617	3 617	2 466
Sales occupations	18 720	18 720	9 690	9 030	1 773	17 100	17 100	12 241	4 859	16 610	16 610	11 848
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 926	23 926	12 591	11 335	1 451	22 659	22 659	16 558	6 101	22 172	22 172	16 161
Service occupations	19 764	19 764	11 308	8 456	1 446	18 572	18 572	12 656	5 916	18 064	18 064	12 275
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 554	2 554	698	1 856	272	2 333	2 333	1 676	657	2 144	2 144	622
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 317	16 317	7 261	9 056	1 365	15 012	15 012	8 671	6 341	14 090	14 090	8 266
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 774	18 774	9 066	9 708	1 477	18 090	18 090	9 524	8 566	16 824	16 824	8 564
Construction	7 909	7 909	3 272	4 637	795	6 860	6 860	4 095	2 765	6 418	6 418	3 833
Manufacturing	16 334	16 334	7 076	9 258	1 306	15 995	15 995	6 165	9 830	14 584	14 584	5 403
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 822	10 822	5 212	5 610	841	10 257	10 257	7 677	2 580	9 671	9 671	7 183
Wholesale trade	9 671	9 671	4 985	4 686	908	8 957	8 957	5 774	3 183	8 474	8 474	5 408
Retail trade	26 554	26 554	14 718	11 836	1 692	24 925	24 925	17 859	7 066	24 484	24 484	17 510
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 965	10 965	5 448	5 517	777	10 347	10 347	8 557	1 790	10 118	10 118	8 340
Business and repair services	6 011	6 011	3 463	2 548	467	5 664	5 664	4 087	1 577	5 363	5 363	3 819
Personal services	4 580	4 580	2 697	1 883	252	4 347	4 347	3 273	1 074	4 269	4 269	3 195
Professional and related services	32 187	32 187	17 333	14 854	2 179	30 274	30 274	20 641	9 633	29 609	29 609	20 163
Public administration	6 163	6 163	3 406	2 757	463	5 845	5 845	4 013	1 832	5 546	5 546	3 800
All other industries	4 317	4 317	1 686	2 631	420	3 893	3 893	1 755	2 138	3 563	3 563	1 568
Armed forces, at work	4 319	4 319	709	3 610	149	4 212	4 212	97	4 115	4 021	4 021	707
Private wage and salary workers	103 470	103 470	54 044	49 426	7 395	98 043	98 043	67 008	31 035	93 496	93 496	63 752
Federal government workers	8 897	8 897	3 027	5 870	418	8 587	8 587	5 982	2 605	8 189	8 189	2 454
State and local government workers	16 932	16 932	8 114	8 818	1 582	15 335	15 335	8 697	6 638	15 049	15 049	8 514
Self-employed workers	9 826	9 826	4 445	5 381	815	8 969	8 969	5 361	3 608	8 744	8 744	5 250
Unpaid family workers	707	707	375	332	39	642	642	322	320	642	642	322
At work 1 to 34 hours	31 991	31 991	16 798	15 193	2 331	29 912	29 912	20 297	9 615	29 009	29 009	19 739
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	136 330	136 330	68 134	68 196	9 635	128 708	128 708	82 185	46 523	123 322	123 322	78 521
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	27 253	27 253	14 169	13 084	1 916	25 319	25 319	16 428	8 891	24 741	24 741	16 047
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 134	11 134	5 773	5 361	687	10 605	10 605	7 147	3 458	10 314	10 314	6 902
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 461	13 461	7 161	6 300	789	12 802	12 802	8 292	4 510	12 452	12 452	8 048
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 287	13 287	6 937	6 350	956	12 404	12 404	8 178	4 226	12 103	12 103	8 030
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 641	24 641	13 356	11 285	1 754	23 213	23 213	15 194	8 019	22 276	22 276	14 487
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 047	19 047	9 194	9 853	1 480	18 111	18 111	11 332	6 778	17 002	17 002	10 559
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 374	14 374	6 401	7 973	1 000	13 986	13 986	7 998	5 989	12 876	12 876	7 226
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 052	11 052	4 082	6 970	978	10 262	10 262	6 153	4 109	9 643	9 643	5 817
\$50,000 or more	2 081	2 081	1 061	1 020	75	2 006	2 006	1 463	543	1 915	1 915	1 405
Median	\$10 424	\$10 424	\$10 006	\$10 990	\$10 981	\$10 482	\$10 482	\$10 231	\$11 005	\$10 313	\$10 313	\$10 053
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	120 405	120 405	58 168	62 237	9 366	113 024	113 024	71 962	41 062	108 110	108 110	68 596
Drive alone	95 762	95 762	45 915	49 847	7 607	89 676	89 676	57 823	31 873	86 125	86 125	55 353
Carpool	24 643	24 643	12 253	12 390	1 759	23 328	23 328	14 139	9 189	21 985	21 985	13 243
Public transportation	5 884	5 884	4 736	1 148	182	5 730	5 730	5 071	659	5 640	5 640	5 026
Bus or streetcar	5 848	5 848	4 725	1 123	172	5 688	5 688	5 046	642	5 614	5 614	5 015
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 105	7 105	3 916	3 189	479	6 649	6 649	3 821	2 828	6 365	6 365	3 664
Other means	2 935	2 935	1 641	1 294	222	2 670	2 670	1 595	1 075	2 502	2 502	1 462
Worked at home	3 503	3 503	1 544	1 959	—	3 503	3 503	1 544	1 959	3 503	3 503	1 544
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	18.4	18.4	17.4	19.4	20.6	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.3	17.6	17.6	17.6
Car, truck, or van	18.5	18.5	17.1	19.9	21.2	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.8	17.6	17.6	17.4
Public transportation	28.3	28.3	27.3	32.6	25.1	28.9	28.9	26.9	44.2	28.3	28.3	26.8
With a public transportation disability	553	553	276	277	47	545	545	350	195	501	501	323

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Spokane County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Spokane County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Spokane County	Spokane city	Central business district	Remainder	Spokane County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	17 398	62 894	45 828	3 463	126 120	126 120	80 292	17 398	62 894	45 828	3 463
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	9 008	33 137	29 292	2 805	71 437	71 437	42 145	9 008	33 137	29 292	2 805
Householder, wife present	5 881	21 521	19 825	2 123	47 227	47 227	27 402	5 881	21 521	19 825	2 123
Householder, no wife present	1 679	5 387	4 299	264	11 365	11 365	7 066	1 679	5 387	4 299	264
Other household member	1 439	6 028	3 956	383	11 423	11 423	7 467	1 439	6 028	3 956	383
In group quarters	9	201	1 212	35	1 422	1 422	210	9	201	1 212	35
Female	8 390	29 757	16 536	658	54 683	54 683	38 147	8 390	29 757	16 536	658
Householder, husband present	195	530	476	27	1 201	1 201	725	195	530	476	27
Householder, no husband present	2 484	8 100	3 401	178	13 985	13 985	10 584	2 484	8 100	3 401	178
Other household member	5 679	20 532	12 364	402	38 575	38 575	26 211	5 679	20 532	12 364	402
In group quarters	32	595	295	51	922	922	627	32	595	295	51
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 330	4 980	3 214	172	9 524	9 524	6 310	1 330	4 980	3 214	172
20 to 24 years	2 485	9 814	7 238	521	19 537	19 537	12 299	2 485	9 814	7 238	521
25 to 54 years	10 994	40 108	30 142	2 332	81 244	81 244	51 102	10 994	40 108	30 142	2 332
55 to 64 years	2 004	6 136	4 441	391	12 581	12 581	8 140	2 004	6 136	4 441	391
65 years and over	585	1 856	793	47	3 234	3 234	2 441	585	1 856	793	47
With one or more years of college	8 991	30 691	19 517	1 811	59 199	59 199	39 682	8 991	30 691	19 517	1 811
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	16 656	60 831	43 529	3 355	121 016	121 016	77 487	16 656	60 831	43 529	3 355
Black	244	532	956	15	1 732	1 732	776	244	532	956	15
Other races	498	1 531	1 343	93	3 372	3 372	2 029	498	1 531	1 343	93
Spanish origin ¹	217	637	663	—	1 517	1 517	854	217	637	663	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	17 381	62 841	41 877	3 314	122 099	122 099	80 222	17 381	62 841	41 877	3 314
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 295	15 695	8 588	823	28 578	28 578	19 990	4 295	15 695	8 588	823
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 121	22 354	11 924	764	42 399	42 399	30 475	8 121	22 354	11 924	764
Technicians and related support occupations	470	1 996	1 151	124	3 617	3 617	2 466	470	1 996	1 151	124
Sales occupations	2 679	9 169	4 762	337	16 610	16 610	11 848	2 679	9 169	4 762	337
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 972	11 189	6 011	303	22 172	22 172	16 161	4 972	11 189	6 011	303
Service occupations	2 332	9 943	5 789	254	18 064	18 064	12 275	2 332	9 943	5 789	254
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	587	1 522	138	2 144	2 144	622	35	587	1 522	138
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 412	6 794	5 884	862	14 090	14 090	8 206	1 412	6 794	5 884	862
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 186	7 468	8 170	473	16 824	16 824	8 654	1 186	7 468	8 170	473
Construction	318	3 515	2 585	696	6 418	6 418	3 833	318	3 515	2 585	696
Manufacturing	1 297	4 106	9 181	444	14 584	14 584	5 403	1 297	4 106	9 181	444
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 263	4 920	2 488	310	9 671	9 671	7 183	2 263	4 920	2 488	310
Wholesale trade	578	4 830	3 066	289	8 474	8 474	5 408	578	4 830	3 066	289
Retail trade	3 654	13 856	6 974	378	24 484	24 484	17 510	3 654	13 856	6 974	378
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 589	4 751	1 778	70	10 118	10 118	8 340	3 589	4 751	1 778	70
Business and repair services	715	3 104	1 544	181	5 363	5 363	3 819	715	3 104	1 544	181
Personal services	833	2 362	1 074	59	4 269	4 269	3 195	833	2 362	1 074	59
Professional and related services	2 545	17 618	9 446	399	29 609	29 609	20 163	2 545	17 618	9 446	399
Public administration	1 272	2 528	1 746	154	5 546	5 546	3 800	1 272	2 528	1 746	154
All other industries	317	1 251	1 995	334	3 563	3 563	1 568	317	1 251	1 995	334
Armed forces, at work	17	53	3 951	149	4 021	4 021	70	17	53	3 951	149
Private wage and salary workers	14 649	49 103	29 744	2 579	93 496	93 496	63 752	14 649	49 103	29 744	2 579
Federal government workers	823	1 631	5 735	290	8 189	8 189	2 454	823	1 631	5 735	290
State and local government workers	1 256	7 258	6 535	301	15 049	15 049	8 514	1 256	7 258	6 535	301
Self-employed workers	645	4 605	3 494	267	8 744	8 744	5 250	645	4 605	3 494	267
Unpaid family workers	25	297	320	26	642	642	322	25	297	320	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 306	16 433	9 270	651	29 009	29 009	19 739	3 306	16 433	9 270	651
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	17 229	61 292	44 801	3 373	123 322	123 322	78 521	17 229	61 292	44 801	3 373
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 920	13 127	8 694	596	24 741	24 741	16 047	2 920	13 127	8 694	596
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 301	5 601	3 412	133	10 314	10 314	6 902	1 301	5 601	3 412	133
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 812	6 236	4 404	220	12 452	12 452	8 048	1 812	6 236	4 404	220
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 996	6 034	4 073	228	12 103	12 103	8 030	1 996	6 034	4 073	228
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 486	11 001	7 789	611	22 276	22 276	14 487	3 486	11 001	7 789	611
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 135	8 424	6 443	565	17 002	17 002	10 559	2 135	8 424	6 443	565
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 635	5 591	5 650	498	12 876	12 876	7 226	1 635	5 591	5 650	498
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 447	4 370	3 826	431	9 643	9 643	5 817	1 447	4 370	3 826	431
\$50,000 or more	497	908	510	91	1 915	1 915	1 405	497	908	510	91
Median	\$10 576	\$9 883	\$10 849	\$13 886	\$10 313	\$10 313	\$10 053	\$10 576	\$9 883	\$10 849	\$13 886
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	13 297	55 299	39 514	2 929	108 110	108 110	68 596	13 297	55 299	39 514	2 929
Drive alone	9 775	45 578	30 772	2 030	86 125	86 125	55 353	9 775	45 578	30 772	2 030
Carpool	3 522	9 721	8 742	899	21 985	21 985	13 243	3 522	9 721	8 742	899
Public transportation	3 038	1 988	614	62	5 640	5 640	3 038	3 038	1 988	614	62
Bus or streetcar	3 027	1 988	599	62	5 614	5 614	5 015	3 027	1 988	599	62
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	677	2 987	2 701	261	6 365	6 365	3 664	677	2 987	2 701	261
Other means	321	1 141	1 040	211	2 502	2 502	1 462	321	1 141	1 040	211
Worked at home	65	1 479	1 959	—	3 503	3 503	1 544	65	1 479	1 959	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.10	1.14	1.22	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.16	1.10	1.14	1.22
Mean travel time to work	18.9	17.2	17.5	42.1	17.6	17.6	17.6	18.9	17.2	17.5	42.1
Car, truck, or van	18.1	17.2	18.0	44.5	17.6	17.6	17.4	18.1	17.2	18.0	44.5
Public transportation	23.7	31.6	40.9	36.5	28.3	28.3	26.8	23.7	31.6	40.9	36.5
With a public transportation disability	60	263	178	5	501	501	323	60	263	178	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Can.									
	Living in Spokane city, worked						Living in Remainder of Spokane County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Spokane County	Spokane city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Spokane County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Spokane County	Spokane city
Workers 16 years and over	63 996	63 996	51 607	11 968	39 639	12 389	1 151	62 124	62 124	28 685
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	34 704	34 704	26 285	6 271	20 014	8 419	966	36 733	36 733	15 860
Householder, wife present	20 591	20 591	15 122	3 626	11 496	5 469	736	26 636	26 636	12 280
Householder, no wife present	7 182	7 182	5 553	1 446	4 107	1 629	112	4 183	4 183	1 513
Other household member	6 711	6 711	5 410	1 190	4 220	1 301	106	4 712	4 712	2 057
In group quarters	220	220	200	9	191	20	12	1 202	1 202	10
Female	29 292	29 292	25 322	5 697	19 625	3 970	185	25 391	25 391	12 825
Householder, husband present	7 702	7 702	5 03	99	404	199	—	4 999	4 999	222
Householder, no husband present	9 314	9 314	7 990	1 977	6 013	1 324	75	4 671	4 671	2 594
Other household member	18 713	18 713	16 282	3 599	12 683	2 431	110	19 862	19 862	9 929
In group quarters	563	563	547	22	525	16	—	359	359	80
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	5 099	5 099	4 640	1 006	3 634	459	24	4 425	4 425	1 670
20 to 24 years	11 005	11 005	8 670	1 939	6 731	2 335	200	8 532	8 532	3 629
25 to 54 years	38 634	38 634	30 734	7 058	23 676	7 900	808	42 610	42 610	20 368
55 to 64 years	7 157	7 157	5 628	1 487	4 141	1 529	106	5 424	5 424	2 512
65 years and over	2 101	2 101	1 935	478	1 457	166	13	1 133	1 133	506
With one or more years of college	31 554	31 554	26 009	6 282	19 727	5 545	641	27 645	27 645	13 673
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	61 029	61 029	49 300	11 369	37 931	11 729	1 084	59 987	59 987	28 187
Black	872	872	641	181	460	231	—	860	860	135
Other races	2 095	2 095	1 666	418	1 248	429	67	1 277	1 277	363
Spanish origin ¹	911	911	702	196	506	209	—	606	606	152
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	63 360	63 360	51 543	11 951	39 592	11 817	1 113	58 739	58 739	28 679
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 319	15 319	12 899	2 880	10 019	2 420	314	13 259	13 259	7 091
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 433	22 433	19 211	5 404	13 807	3 222	194	19 966	19 966	11 264
Technicians and related support occupations	1 867	1 867	1 450	284	1 166	417	33	1 750	1 750	1 016
Sales occupations	8 856	8 856	7 844	1 935	5 909	1 012	75	7 754	7 754	4 004
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 710	11 710	9 917	3 185	6 732	1 793	86	10 462	10 462	6 244
Service occupations	10 430	10 430	9 226	1 849	7 377	1 204	113	7 634	7 634	3 049
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	587	587	381	23	358	206	13	1 557	1 557	241
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 429	6 429	4 721	975	3 746	1 708	136	7 661	7 661	3 485
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 162	8 162	5 105	820	4 285	3 057	343	8 662	8 662	3 549
Construction	2 752	2 752	2 020	171	1 849	732	285	3 666	3 666	1 813
Manufacturing	6 357	6 357	3 047	882	2 165	3 310	96	8 227	8 227	2 356
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 650	4 650	3 801	1 241	2 560	849	108	5 021	5 021	3 382
Wholesale trade	4 473	4 473	3 141	402	2 739	1 332	112	4 001	4 001	2 267
Retail trade	13 907	13 907	12 285	2 825	9 460	1 622	70	10 577	10 577	5 225
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 972	4 972	4 763	2 246	2 517	111	11	5 146	5 146	3 577
Business and repair services	3 150	3 150	2 637	553	2 084	513	45	2 213	2 213	1 182
Personal services	2 501	2 501	2 355	610	1 745	146	34	1 768	1 768	840
Professional and related services	16 228	16 228	14 099	1 877	12 222	2 129	110	13 381	13 381	6 064
Public administration	3 044	3 044	2 429	951	1 478	615	69	2 502	2 502	1 371
All other industries	1 326	1 326	966	193	773	360	173	2 237	2 237	602
Armed forces, at work	636	636	64	17	47	572	38	3 385	3 385	6
Private wage and salary workers	49 545	49 545	40 490	9 944	30 546	9 055	885	43 951	43 951	23 262
Federal government workers	2 728	2 728	1 595	570	1 025	1 133	107	5 461	5 461	859
State and local government workers	7 355	7 355	5 651	921	4 730	1 704	62	7 694	7 694	2 863
Self-employed workers	4 034	4 034	3 574	508	3 066	460	84	4 710	4 710	1 676
Unpaid family workers	334	334	297	25	272	37	13	308	308	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 478	15 478	13 963	2 365	11 598	1 515	211	13 531	13 531	5 776
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	62 520	62 520	50 295	11 853	38 442	12 225	1 122	60 802	60 802	28 226
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	13 139	13 139	11 516	2 115	9 401	1 623	186	11 602	11 602	4 531
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 375	5 375	4 800	980	3 820	575	28	4 939	4 939	2 102
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 692	6 692	5 542	1 360	4 182	1 150	56	5 760	5 760	2 506
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 416	6 416	5 356	1 328	4 028	1 060	51	5 687	5 687	2 674
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 247	12 247	9 445	2 335	7 110	2 802	269	10 029	10 029	5 042
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 293	8 293	6 295	1 488	4 807	1 998	157	8 709	8 709	4 264
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 746	5 746	3 763	992	2 771	1 983	236	7 130	7 130	3 463
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 614	3 614	2 656	896	1 760	958	100	6 029	6 029	3 161
\$50,000 or more	998	998	922	359	563	76	39	917	917	483
Median	\$9 887	\$9 887	\$9 228	\$10 202	\$8 903	\$12 519	\$14 232	\$10 886	\$10 886	\$11 815
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	52 791	52 791	41 145	8 506	32 639	11 646	984	55 319	55 319	27 451
Drive alone	41 746	41 746	33 097	6 246	26 851	8 649	588	44 379	44 379	22 256
Carpool	11 045	11 045	8 048	2 260	5 788	2 997	396	10 940	10 940	5 195
Public transportation	4 598	4 598	4 164	2 445	1 719	434	25	1 042	1 042	862
Bus or streetcar	4 587	4 587	4 153	2 434	1 719	434	25	1 027	1 027	862
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 595	3 595	3 468	662	2 806	127	56	2 770	2 770	196
Other means	1 468	1 468	1 286	290	996	182	86	1 034	1 034	176
Worked at home	1 544	1 544	1 544	65	1 479	—	—	1 959	1 959	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.10	1.17	1.31	1.12	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 16.6	minutes... 16.6	minutes... 15.0	minutes... 16.7	minutes... 14.5	minutes... 23.3	minutes... 53.9	minutes... 18.5	minutes... 18.5	minutes... 22.1
Cor, truck, or van	minutes... 16.2	minutes... 16.2	minutes... 14.3	minutes... 15.2	minutes... 14.1	minutes... 22.8	minutes... 54.5	minutes... 18.9	minutes... 18.9	minutes... 21.9
Public transportation	minutes... 27.2	minutes... 27.2	minutes... 25.9	minutes... 22.1	minutes... 31.3	minutes... 40.1	minutes... 61.2	minutes... 33.3	minutes... 33.3	minutes... 31.3
With a public transportation disability	262	262	221	49	172	41	—	239	239	102

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Spokane County, worked—Con.				Inside SMSA	Spokane County	Spokane city	Remainder of Spokane County
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Spokane County	Outside SMSA				
Workers 16 years and over -----	5 430	23 255	33 439	2 312	5 456	5 456	3 701	1 755
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male -----	2 737	13 123	20 873	1 839	4 252	4 252	2 789	1 463
Householder, wife present	2 255	10 025	14 356	1 387	3 107	3 107	2 010	1 097
Householder, no wife present	233	1 280	2 670	152	496	496	348	148
Other household member	249	1 808	2 655	277	568	568	363	185
In group quarters	—	10	1 192	23	81	81	48	33
Female -----	2 693	10 132	12 566	473	1 204	1 204	912	292
Householder, husband present	96	126	277	27	16	16	—	16
Householder, no husband present	507	2 087	2 077	103	212	212	187	25
Other household member	2 080	7 849	9 933	292	966	966	715	251
In group quarters	10	70	279	51	10	10	10	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years -----	324	1 346	2 755	148	263	263	123	140
20 to 24 years -----	546	3 083	4 903	321	670	670	485	185
25 to 54 years -----	3 936	16 432	22 242	1 524	3 946	3 946	2 728	1 218
55 to 64 years -----	517	1 995	2 912	285	460	460	257	203
65 years and over -----	107	399	627	34	117	117	108	9
With one or more years of college -----	2 709	10 964	13 972	1 170	2 431	2 431	1 800	631
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White -----	5 287	22 900	31 800	2 271	5 256	5 256	3 571	1 685
Black -----	63	72	725	15	45	45	8	37
Other races -----	80	283	914	26	155	155	122	33
Spanish origin ¹ -----	21	131	454	—	49	49	39	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work -----	5 430	23 249	30 060	2 201	5 265	5 265	3 674	1 591
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 415	5 676	6 168	509	1 222	1 222	971	251
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	2 717	8 547	8 702	570	1 158	1 158	952	206
Technicians and related support occupations -----	186	830	734	91	181	181	162	19
Sales occupations -----	744	3 260	3 750	262	490	490	393	97
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 787	4 457	4 218	217	487	487	397	90
Service occupations -----	483	2 566	4 585	141	508	508	381	127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	12	229	1 316	125	189	189	35	154
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	437	3 048	4 176	516	922	922	465	457
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	366	3 183	5 113	340	1 266	1 266	870	396
Construction -----	147	1 666	1 853	411	442	442	262	180
Manufacturing -----	415	1 941	5 871	348	1 411	1 411	762	649
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	1 022	2 360	1 639	202	586	586	494	92
Wholesale trade -----	176	2 091	1 734	177	483	483	366	117
Retail trade -----	829	4 396	5 352	308	441	441	349	92
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	1 343	2 234	1 569	59	229	229	217	12
Business and repair services -----	162	1 020	1 031	136	301	301	268	33
Personal services -----	223	617	928	25	78	78	78	—
Professional and related services -----	668	5 396	7 317	289	665	665	478	187
Public administration -----	321	1 050	1 131	85	299	299	213	86
All other industries -----	124	478	1 635	161	330	330	187	143
Armed forces, at work -----	—	6	3 379	111	191	191	27	164
Private wage and salary workers -----	4 705	18 557	20 689	1 694	4 547	4 547	3 256	1 291
Federal government workers -----	253	606	4 602	183	398	398	151	247
State and local government workers -----	335	2 528	4 831	239	286	286	183	103
Self-employed workers -----	137	1 539	3 034	183	225	225	111	114
Unpaid family workers -----	—	25	283	13	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	941	4 835	7 755	440	903	903	558	345
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings -----	5 376	22 850	32 576	2 251	5 384	5 386	3 664	1 722
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	805	3 726	7 071	410	578	578	381	197
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	321	1 781	2 837	105	291	291	245	46
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	452	2 054	3 254	164	350	350	244	106
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	668	2 006	3 013	177	301	301	148	153
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 151	3 891	4 987	342	937	937	707	230
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	647	3 617	4 445	408	1 109	1 109	773	336
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	643	2 820	3 667	262	1 110	1 110	772	338
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	551	2 610	2 868	331	619	619	336	283
\$50,000 or more -----	138	345	434	52	91	91	58	33
Median -----	\$11 441	\$11 927	\$10 078	\$13 627	\$15 782	\$15 782	\$15 489	\$16 526
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van -----	4 791	22 660	27 868	1 945	4 914	4 914	3 366	1 548
Drive alone -----	3 529	18 727	22 123	1 442	3 571	3 571	2 470	1 101
Carpool -----	1 262	3 933	5 745	503	1 343	1 343	896	447
Public transportation -----	593	269	180	37	90	90	45	45
Bus or streetcar -----	593	269	165	37	74	74	31	43
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2
Walked only -----	15	181	2 574	205	284	284	157	127
Other means -----	31	145	858	125	168	168	133	35
Worked at home -----	—	—	1 959	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.17	1.10	1.13	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.19
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	23.9	21.7	15.3	36.2	37.4	37.4	37.2	37.6
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	23.1	21.7	15.9	39.2	38.7	38.7	38.5	39.2
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	30.5	33.2	42.7	19.9	63.0	63.0	37.0	89.0
With a public transportation disability -----	11	91	137	5	44	44	27	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Menard County	Sangamon County	Springfield city	Remainder of Sangamon County		Total	Menard County	Sangamon County	Springfield city	Remainder of Sangamon County
Workers 16 years and over	88 839	5 022	83 817	47 824	35 993	6 714	87 688	2 572	85 116	71 590	13 526
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	46 725	2 929	43 796	23 897	19 899	3 604	45 726	1 548	44 178	36 048	8 130
Householder, wife present	31 476	2 238	29 238	14 817	14 421	2 156	31 206	1 111	30 095	24 409	5 686
Householder, no wife present	6 825	264	6 561	4 469	2 092	483	6 651	163	6 488	5 457	1 031
Other household member	8 424	427	7 997	4 611	3 386	965	7 837	274	7 563	6 168	1 395
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	32	14	18
Female	42 114	2 093	40 021	23 927	16 094	3 110	41 962	1 024	40 938	35 542	5 396
Householder, husband present	891	41	850	448	402	56	872	15	857	792	65
Householder, no husband present	11 697	360	11 337	8 393	2 944	727	11 455	159	11 296	10 335	961
Other household member	29 115	1 692	27 423	14 883	12 540	2 314	29 236	850	28 386	24 227	4 159
In group quarters	411	—	411	203	208	13	399	—	399	188	211
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	6 469	367	6 102	3 258	2 844	462	6 303	196	6 107	5 162	945
20 to 24 years	11 960	465	11 495	7 362	4 133	1 012	11 969	277	11 692	10 051	1 641
25 to 54 years	55 179	3 209	51 970	28 493	23 477	4 048	54 532	1 512	53 020	44 633	8 387
55 to 64 years	11 164	695	10 469	6 401	4 068	868	10 929	406	10 523	8 690	1 833
65 years and over	4 067	286	3 781	2 310	1 471	324	3 955	181	3 774	3 054	720
With one or more years of college	34 428	1 445	32 983	20 389	12 594	2 392	33 611	638	32 973	28 762	4 211
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	83 515	4 972	78 543	43 171	35 372	6 145	82 903	2 572	80 331	67 043	13 288
Black	4 522	—	4 522	4 202	320	514	3 958	—	3 958	3 789	169
Other races	802	50	752	451	301	55	827	—	827	758	69
Spanish origin ¹	329	18	311	156	155	11	299	—	299	273	26
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	88 717	4 981	83 736	47 795	35 941	6 710	87 578	2 572	85 006	71 492	13 514
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 442	904	22 538	14 082	8 456	1 270	23 782	501	23 281	20 328	2 953
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 808	1 556	32 252	18 817	13 435	2 727	33 929	595	33 334	30 019	3 315
Technicians and related support occupations	2 970	144	2 826	1 612	1 214	213	3 016	45	2 971	2 676	295
Sales occupations	9 054	356	8 698	5 027	3 671	1 110	8 304	231	8 073	6 868	1 205
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 784	1 056	20 728	12 178	8 550	1 404	22 609	319	22 290	20 475	1 815
Service occupations	11 359	601	10 758	6 714	4 044	1 051	10 603	345	10 258	8 584	1 674
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 092	429	1 663	233	1 430	109	2 089	429	1 660	353	1 307
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 364	668	8 696	4 096	4 600	767	8 947	294	8 653	6 542	2 111
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 652	823	7 829	3 853	3 976	786	8 228	408	7 820	5 666	2 154
Construction	4 605	362	4 243	2 009	2 234	380	4 159	207	3 952	2 941	1 011
Manufacturing	7 439	651	6 788	3 194	3 564	927	7 187	272	6 915	5 080	1 835
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 078	370	6 708	3 705	3 003	523	6 641	106	6 535	5 610	925
Wholesale trade	3 092	235	2 857	1 364	1 493	315	2 669	88	2 581	1 884	697
Retail trade	14 112	589	13 523	7 736	5 787	1 253	13 377	410	12 967	10 829	2 138
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 128	355	6 773	4 061	2 712	493	7 185	184	7 001	6 414	587
Business and repair services	2 973	168	2 805	1 517	1 288	131	2 968	39	2 929	2 436	493
Personal services	2 535	131	2 404	1 543	861	212	2 387	85	2 302	1 903	399
Professional and related services	20 204	930	19 274	12 055	7 219	1 336	19 573	541	19 032	16 378	2 654
Public administration	16 481	643	15 838	10 083	5 755	944	17 987	143	17 844	17 200	644
All other industries	3 100	547	2 553	528	2 025	196	3 445	497	2 948	817	2 131
Armed forces, at work	122	41	81	29	52	4	110	—	110	98	12
Private wage and salary workers	55 580	3 219	52 361	29 425	22 936	4 660	53 501	1 491	52 010	43 233	8 777
Federal government workers	2 687	129	2 558	1 373	1 185	184	2 746	43	2 703	2 532	171
State and local government workers	23 987	978	23 009	14 392	8 617	1 413	25 201	448	24 753	22 551	2 202
Self-employed workers	6 209	665	5 544	2 524	3 020	451	5 819	545	5 274	3 039	2 235
Unpaid family workers	376	31	345	110	235	6	421	45	376	235	141
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 315	1 077	15 238	8 452	6 786	1 286	15 439	740	14 699	11 886	2 813
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	86 891	4 907	81 984	46 868	35 116	6 356	85 883	2 451	83 432	70 353	13 079
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 844	873	12 971	7 361	5 610	1 085	13 335	602	12 733	10 167	2 566
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 764	299	6 465	3 715	2 750	594	6 382	195	6 187	5 109	1 078
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 726	336	7 390	4 306	3 084	583	7 771	154	7 617	6 381	1 236
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 482	547	8 935	5 158	3 777	556	9 818	227	9 591	8 422	1 169
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 875	1 178	17 697	10 730	6 967	1 312	18 750	582	18 168	15 536	2 632
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 728	668	12 060	6 776	5 284	1 015	12 483	279	12 204	10 343	1 861
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 073	448	7 625	4 055	3 570	624	7 912	125	7 787	6 682	1 105
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 153	473	7 680	4 122	3 558	525	8 182	235	7 947	6 696	1 251
\$50,000 or more	1 246	85	1 161	645	516	62	1 250	52	1 198	1 017	181
Median	\$11 071	\$11 214	\$11 062	\$10 944	\$11 247	\$10 985	\$11 079	\$10 256	\$11 109	\$11 192	\$10 645
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	79 213	4 489	74 724	41 385	33 339	6 096	78 478	2 141	76 337	64 910	11 427
Drive alone	59 272	3 157	56 115	31 562	24 553	4 602	56 847	1 788	55 059	46 236	8 823
Carpool	19 941	1 332	18 609	9 823	8 786	1 494	21 631	353	21 278	18 674	2 604
Public transportation	2 662	—	2 662	2 261	401	230	2 586	—	2 586	2 488	98
Bus or streetcar	2 455	—	2 455	2 095	360	230	2 379	—	2 379	2 299	80
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 219	199	4 020	3 121	899	254	3 968	154	3 814	3 040	774
Other means	907	76	831	481	350	134	818	19	799	576	223
Worked at home	1 838	256	1 580	576	1 004	—	1 838	258	1 580	576	1 004
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.19	1.10	1.19	1.20	1.15
Mean travel time to work	17.3	23.0	17.0	15.1	19.4	19.2	19.0	13.9	19.1	19.5	17.1
Car, truck, or van	17.6	23.8	17.2	15.1	19.7	19.5	19.2	14.6	19.4	19.7	17.6
Public transportation	23.2	—	23.2	23.0	24.3	25.9	25.6	—	25.6	25.4	30.1
With a public transportation disability	39.6	3	39.3	23.3	16.0	85	31.5	—	31.5	24.0	75

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked							Living in Menard County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Menard County	Sangamon County	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sangamon County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Menard County	Sangamon County	Springfield city
Workers 16 years and over -----	78 936	2 346	76 590	65 108	10 032	55 076	11 482	3 189	4 184	2 221	1 963	1 689
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	40 613	1 391	39 222	32 427	4 778	27 649	6 795	2 508	2 323	1 313	1 010	816
Householder, wife present-----	27 331	982	26 349	21 599	3 136	18 463	4 750	1 989	1 800	924	876	689
Householder, no wife present-----	6 158	153	6 005	5 164	875	4 289	841	184	1 807	153	34	34
Other household member-----	7 124	256	6 868	5 664	767	4 897	1 204	335	336	236	100	93
In group quarters-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	38 323	955	37 368	32 681	5 254	27 427	4 687	681	1 861	908	953	873
Householder, husband present-----	806	11	795	747	222	525	48	29	41	11	30	30
Householder, no husband present-----	10 804	155	10 649	9 813	1 755	8 058	836	166	332	155	177	164
Other household member-----	26 350	789	25 561	21 956	3 277	18 679	3 605	451	1 488	742	746	679
In group quarters-----	363	—	363	165	—	165	198	35	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years-----	5 881	196	5 685	4 848	458	4 390	837	126	306	196	110	103
20 to 24 years-----	10 562	237	10 325	9 056	1 511	7 545	1 269	386	361	227	134	134
25 to 54 years-----	48 932	1 342	47 590	40 456	6 234	34 222	7 134	2 199	2 727	1 268	1 459	1 222
55 to 64 years-----	9 882	394	9 488	7 899	1 417	6 482	1 589	414	564	353	211	181
65 years and over-----	3 679	177	3 502	2 849	412	2 437	653	64	226	177	49	49
With one or more years of college-----	30 729	578	30 151	26 425	4 396	22 029	3 726	1 307	1 176	534	642	543
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White-----	74 331	2 346	71 985	60 720	9 314	51 406	11 265	3 039	4 148	2 221	1 927	1 653
Black-----	3 878	—	3 878	3 721	535	3 186	157	130	—	—	—	—
Other races-----	727	—	727	667	183	484	60	20	36	—	36	36
Spanish origin ¹ -----	285	—	285	262	50	212	23	33	4	—	4	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work-----	78 844	2 346	76 498	65 017	10 032	54 985	11 481	3 163	4 151	2 221	1 930	1 656
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	21 313	431	20 882	18 296	2 911	15 385	2 586	859	735	388	347	302
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	30 629	559	30 070	27 170	5 102	22 068	2 900	452	1 360	514	846	771
Technicians and related support occupations-----	2 727	42	2 685	2 421	339	2 082	264	30	135	42	93	93
Sales occupations-----	7 700	209	7 491	6 397	987	5 410	1 094	244	286	197	89	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	20 202	308	19 894	18 352	3 776	14 576	1 542	178	939	275	664	636
Service occupations-----	10 118	329	9 789	8 229	1 138	7 091	1 560	190	503	329	174	138
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	1 900	411	1 489	286	17	269	1 203	83	412	406	6	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	7 759	264	7 495	5 930	388	5 542	1 565	838	538	239	299	264
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	7 125	352	6 773	5 106	476	4 630	1 667	741	603	345	258	179
Construction-----	3 677	188	3 489	2 590	88	2 502	899	548	277	163	114	80
Manufacturing-----	5 996	223	5 773	4 497	473	4 024	1 276	486	456	223	233	200
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities-----	6 105	92	6 013	5 209	1 527	3 682	804	450	242	74	168	118
Wholesale trade-----	2 505	76	2 429	1 774	96	1 678	653	272	197	76	121	75
Retail trade-----	12 602	368	12 234	10 263	1 091	9 172	1 971	257	496	352	144	121
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----	6 569	163	6 406	5 853	2 309	3 544	553	66	313	163	150	150
Business and repair services-----	2 751	31	2 720	2 264	427	1 857	456	91	110	31	107	74
Personal services-----	2 312	85	2 227	1 836	292	1 544	391	11	110	85	25	12
Professional and related services-----	18 303	520	17 783	15 407	1 098	14 309	2 376	565	832	462	370	335
Public administration-----	15 337	143	15 194	14 683	2 574	12 109	511	200	591	141	450	447
All other industries-----	2 687	457	2 230	641	57	584	1 589	217	499	451	48	44
Armed forces, at work-----	92	—	92	91	—	91	1	26	33	—	33	33
Private wage and salary workers-----	48 474	1 320	47 154	39 960	6 264	33 696	7 194	2 446	2 543	1 283	1 260	1 052
Federal government workers-----	2 438	29	2 409	2 277	365	1 912	132	65	101	15	86	86
State and local government workers-----	22 108	438	21 670	19 766	3 031	16 735	1 904	466	896	380	516	483
Self-employed workers-----	5 546	528	5 018	2 901	372	2 529	2 117	212	613	512	101	68
Unpaid family workers-----	370	31	339	204	—	204	135	—	31	31	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours-----	14 626	718	13 908	11 322	1 084	10 238	2 586	403	922	696	226	196
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings-----	77 367	2 246	75 121	63 996	9 927	54 069	11 125	3 168	4 078	2 121	1 957	1 683
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss-----	12 410	578	11 832	9 526	1 136	8 390	2 306	349	777	568	209	189
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----	5 998	191	5 807	4 818	632	4 186	989	172	230	174	56	48
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----	7 024	141	6 883	5 847	855	4 992	1 036	119	280	126	154	150
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----	8 790	219	8 571	7 551	1 456	6 095	1 020	136	506	218	288	261
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	16 922	500	16 422	14 163	2 467	11 696	2 259	641	979	466	513	473
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	11 074	227	10 847	9 317	1 303	8 014	1 530	639	486	198	288	182
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	6 938	124	6 814	5 970	870	5 100	844	511	371	113	258	222
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	7 085	218	6 867	5 887	1 010	4 877	980	543	383	210	173	158
\$50,000 or more-----	1 126	48	1 078	917	198	719	161	58	66	48	18	—
Median-----	\$10 930	\$9 945	\$10 963	\$11 076	\$11 290	\$11 031	\$10 310	\$15 984	\$10 861	\$9 766	\$12 068	\$11 473
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van-----	70 112	1 919	68 193	58 733	8 528	50 205	9 460	3 005	3 733	1 794	1 939	1 678
Drive alone-----	52 473	1 652	50 821	43 192	5 497	37 695	7 629	2 197	2 631	1 594	1 037	838
Carpool-----	17 639	267	17 372	15 541	3 031	12 510	1 831	808	1 102	200	902	840
Public transportation-----	2 401	—	2 401	2 320	927	1 393	81	31	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar-----	2 194	—	2 194	2 131	914	1 217	63	31	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only-----	3 885	150	3 735	2 986	531	2 455	749	80	163	150	13	—
Other means-----	700	19	681	493	30	463	188	73	30	19	11	11
Worked at home-----	1 838	258	1 580	576	16	560	1 004	—	258	258	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van-----	1.16	1.09	1.16	1.17	1.24	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.23	1.07	1.42	1.48
Mean travel time to work----- minutes-----	16.1	11.0	16.2	16.5	16.8	16.5	14.4	42.8	21.7	9.8	33.6	34.7
Car, truck, or van----- minutes-----	16.2	11.4	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.6	14.8	44.2	22.4	10.2	33.8	34.8
Public transportation----- minutes-----	22.6	—	22.6	22.5	18.7	25.1	23.8	50.6	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability-----	293	—	293	218	45	173	75	18	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Menard County, worked—Con.				Living in Sangamon County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sangamon County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Menard County	Sangamon County	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sangamon County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	265	1 424	274	395	74 752	125	74 627	63 419	9 767	53 652	11 208	2 794
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	98	718	194	337	38 290	78	38 212	31 611	4 680	26 931	6 601	2 171
Householder, wife present	87	602	187	272	25 531	58	25 473	20 910	3 049	17 861	4 563	1 717
Householder, no wife present	11	23	—	36	5 971	—	5 971	5 130	864	4 266	841	148
Other household member	—	93	7	29	6 788	20	6 768	5 571	767	4 804	1 971	306
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	167	706	80	58	36 462	47	36 415	31 808	5 087	26 721	4 607	623
Householder, husband present	24	6	—	—	765	—	765	717	198	519	48	29
Householder, no husband present	45	119	13	6	10 472	—	10 472	9 649	1 710	7 939	823	160
Other household member	98	581	67	52	24 862	47	24 815	21 277	3 179	18 098	3 538	399
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	363	—	363	165	—	165	198	35
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6	97	7	17	5 575	—	5 575	4 745	452	4 293	830	109
20 to 24 years	9	125	—	54	10 201	10	10 191	8 922	1 502	7 420	1 269	332
25 to 54 years	173	1 049	237	264	46 205	74	46 131	39 234	6 061	33 173	6 897	1 935
55 to 64 years	77	104	30	51	9 318	41	9 277	7 718	1 340	6 378	1 559	363
65 years and over	—	49	—	9	3 453	—	3 453	2 800	412	2 388	653	55
With one or more years of college	136	407	99	137	29 553	44	29 509	25 882	4 260	21 622	3 627	1 170
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	247	1 406	274	381	70 183	125	70 058	59 067	9 067	50 000	10 991	2 658
Black	—	—	—	—	3 878	—	3 878	3 721	535	3 186	157	130
Other races	18	18	—	14	691	—	691	631	165	466	60	6
Spanish origin ¹	—	4	—	14	281	—	281	258	50	208	23	19
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	265	1 391	274	391	74 693	125	74 568	63 361	9 767	53 594	11 207	2 772
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	99	203	45	105	20 578	43	20 535	17 994	2 812	15 182	2 541	754
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	145	626	75	56	29 269	45	29 224	26 399	4 957	21 442	2 825	396
Technicians and related support occupations	33	60	—	—	2 592	—	2 592	2 328	306	2 022	264	30
Sales occupations	17	25	47	35	7 414	12	7 402	6 355	970	5 385	1 047	209
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	95	541	28	21	19 263	33	19 230	17 716	3 681	14 035	1 514	157
Service occupations	3	135	36	8	9 615	—	9 615	8 091	1 135	6 956	1 524	182
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	2	4	17	1 488	5	1 483	284	17	267	1 199	66
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	264	35	65	7 221	25	7 196	5 666	388	5 278	1 530	773
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18	161	79	140	6 522	7	6 515	4 927	458	4 469	1 588	601
Construction	—	80	34	44	3 400	25	3 375	2 510	88	2 422	865	504
Manufacturing	6	194	33	147	5 540	—	5 540	4 297	467	3 830	1 243	339
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	32	86	50	65	5 863	18	5 845	5 091	1 495	3 596	754	385
Wholesale trade	—	75	46	32	2 308	—	2 308	1 699	96	1 603	609	240
Retail trade	14	107	23	32	12 106	16	12 090	10 142	1 077	9 065	1 948	225
Finance, insurance, and real estate	89	61	—	—	6 256	—	6 256	5 703	2 220	3 483	553	66
Business and repair services	28	46	33	19	2 613	—	2 613	2 190	399	1 791	423	72
Personal services	—	12	13	—	2 202	—	2 202	1 824	292	1 532	378	11
Professional and related services	27	308	35	23	17 471	58	17 413	15 072	1 071	14 001	2 341	542
Public administration	51	396	3	8	14 746	2	14 744	14 236	2 523	11 713	508	192
All other industries	18	26	4	21	2 188	6	2 182	597	39	558	1 585	196
Armed forces, at work	—	33	—	4	59	—	59	58	—	58	1	22
Private wage and salary workers	207	845	208	362	45 931	37	45 894	38 908	6 057	32 851	6 986	2 084
Federal government workers	—	86	—	4	2 337	14	2 323	2 191	365	1 826	132	61
State and local government workers	51	432	33	8	21 212	58	21 154	19 283	2 980	16 303	1 871	458
Self-employed workers	7	61	33	21	4 933	16	4 917	2 833	365	2 468	2 084	191
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	339	—	339	204	—	204	135	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	41	155	30	42	13 704	22	13 682	11 126	1 043	10 083	2 556	361
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	265	1 418	274	395	73 289	125	73 164	62 313	9 662	52 651	10 851	2 773
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	34	155	20	24	11 633	10	11 623	9 337	1 102	8 235	2 286	325
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21	27	8	34	5 768	17	5 751	4 770	611	4 159	981	138
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24	126	4	12	6 744	15	6 729	5 697	831	4 866	1 032	107
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25	236	27	16	8 284	1	8 283	7 290	1 431	5 859	993	120
\$10,000 to \$14,999	81	392	40	93	15 943	34	15 909	13 690	2 386	11 304	2 219	548
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	165	106	80	10 588	29	10 559	9 135	1 286	7 849	1 424	559
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	220	36	67	6 567	11	6 556	5 748	868	4 880	808	444
\$25,000 to \$49,999	61	97	15	69	6 702	8	6 694	5 729	949	4 780	965	474
\$50,000 or more	—	—	18	—	1 060	—	1 060	917	198	719	143	58
Median	\$11 196	\$11 532	\$16 179	\$15 859	\$10 934	\$12 283	\$10 931	\$11 062	\$11 293	\$11 014	\$10 195	\$16 002
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	265	1 413	261	359	66 379	125	66 254	57 055	8 263	48 792	9 199	2 646
Drive alone	80	758	199	234	49 842	58	49 784	42 354	5 417	36 937	7 430	1 963
Carpool	185	655	62	125	16 537	67	16 470	14 701	2 846	11 855	1 769	683
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	2 401	—	2 401	2 320	927	1 393	81	31
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	2 194	—	2 194	2 131	914	1 217	63	31
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	13	—	3 722	—	3 722	2 986	531	2 455	736	80
Other means	—	11	—	36	670	—	670	482	30	452	188	37
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 580	—	1 580	576	16	560	1 004	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.79	1.43	1.15	1.25	1.16	1.49	1.16	1.16	1.23	1.15	1.12	1.18
Mean travel time to work	35.2	34.7	26.3	43.1	15.8	29.6	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.0	14.0	42.8
Car, truck, or van	35.2	34.7	27.4	44.0	15.9	29.6	15.9	16.1	16.1	16.1	14.4	44.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	22.6	—	22.6	22.5	18.7	25.1	23.8	50.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	3	293	—	293	218	45	173	75	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Springfield city, worked						Living in Remainder of Sangamon County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Menard County	Sangamon County	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sangamon County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Menard County	Sangamon County	Springfield city
Workers 16 years and over	43 265	49	43 216	40 605	6 615	33 990	2 611	1 117	31 487	76	31 411	22 814
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	21 293	25	21 268	19 680	3 126	16 554	1 588	795	16 997	53	16 944	11 931
Householder, wife present	13 329	17	13 312	12 342	1 849	10 493	970	580	12 202	41	12 161	8 568
Householder, no wife present	4 056	—	4 056	3 718	698	3 020	338	67	1 915	—	1 915	1 412
Other household member	3 908	8	3 900	3 620	579	3 041	280	148	2 880	12	2 868	1 951
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	21 972	24	21 948	20 925	3 489	17 436	1 023	322	14 490	23	14 467	10 883
Householder, husband present	393	—	393	393	130	263	—	25	372	—	372	324
Householder, no husband present	7 731	—	7 731	7 375	1 383	5 992	356	111	2 741	—	2 741	2 274
Other household member	13 670	24	13 646	13 008	1 976	11 032	638	174	11 192	23	11 169	8 269
In group quarters	178	—	178	149	—	149	29	12	185	—	185	16
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 984	—	2 984	2 841	320	2 521	143	42	2 591	—	2 591	1 904
20 to 24 years	6 533	—	6 533	6 076	1 032	5 044	457	139	3 668	10	3 658	2 846
25 to 54 years	25 869	49	25 820	24 354	4 084	20 270	1 466	753	20 336	25	20 311	14 880
55 to 64 years	5 749	—	5 749	5 355	944	4 411	394	183	3 569	41	3 528	2 363
65 years and over	2 130	—	2 130	1 979	235	1 744	151	—	1 323	—	1 323	821
With one or more years of college	18 560	21	18 539	17 401	2 958	14 443	1 138	555	10 993	23	10 970	8 481
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	39 264	49	39 215	36 763	6 011	30 752	2 452	997	30 919	76	30 843	22 304
Black	3 605	—	3 605	3 461	530	2 931	144	120	273	—	273	260
Other races	396	—	396	381	74	307	15	—	295	—	295	250
Spanish origin ¹	134	—	134	134	33	101	—	15	147	—	147	124
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	43 252	49	43 203	40 592	6 615	33 977	2 611	1 101	31 441	76	31 365	22 769
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 074	21	13 053	12 185	1 997	10 188	868	331	7 504	22	7 482	5 809
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 343	11	17 332	16 661	3 192	13 469	671	167	11 926	34	11 892	9 738
Technicians and related support occupations	1 479	—	1 479	1 387	140	1 247	92	10	1 113	—	1 113	941
Sales occupations	4 396	—	4 396	4 159	741	3 418	237	83	3 018	12	3 006	2 196
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 468	11	11 457	11 115	2 311	8 804	342	74	7 795	22	7 773	6 601
Service occupations	5 960	—	5 960	5 676	860	4 816	284	114	3 655	—	3 655	2 415
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	199	—	199	187	13	174	12	15	1 289	5	1 284	97
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 460	17	3 443	3 047	251	2 796	396	223	3 761	8	3 753	2 619
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 216	—	3 216	2 836	302	2 534	380	251	3 306	7	3 299	2 091
Construction	1 581	17	1 564	1 361	56	1 305	203	221	1 819	8	1 811	1 149
Manufacturing	2 644	—	2 644	2 391	382	2 009	253	88	2 896	—	2 896	1 906
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 362	—	3 362	3 085	980	2 105	277	154	2 501	18	2 483	2 006
Wholesale trade	1 143	—	1 143	944	66	878	199	55	1 165	—	1 165	755
Retail trade	7 019	—	7 019	6 503	769	5 734	516	84	5 087	16	5 071	3 639
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 840	—	3 840	3 740	1 523	2 217	100	43	2 416	—	2 416	1 963
Business and repair services	1 481	—	1 481	1 363	225	1 138	118	—	1 132	—	1 132	827
Personal services	1 413	—	1 413	1 359	171	1 188	54	—	789	—	789	465
Professional and related services	10 912	32	10 880	10 311	697	9 614	569	287	6 559	26	6 533	4 761
Public administration	9 426	—	9 426	9 233	1 735	7 498	193	113	5 320	2	5 318	5 003
All other industries	431	—	431	302	11	291	129	56	1 757	6	1 751	295
Armed forces, at work	13	—	13	13	—	13	—	16	46	—	46	45
Private wage and salary workers	26 365	17	26 348	24 482	4 050	20 432	1 866	725	19 566	20	19 546	14 426
Federal government workers	1 243	—	1 243	1 229	14	1 038	14	48	1 094	14	1 080	962
State and local government workers	13 306	32	13 274	12 745	2 165	10 580	529	244	7 906	26	7 880	6 538
Self-employed workers	2 241	—	2 241	2 039	209	1 830	202	100	2 692	16	2 676	794
Unpaid family workers	110	—	110	110	—	110	—	—	229	—	229	94
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 630	13	7 617	7 256	811	6 445	361	191	6 074	9	6 065	3 870
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	42 499	49	42 450	39 859	6 562	33 297	2 591	1 108	30 790	76	30 714	22 454
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 581	—	6 581	6 196	821	5 375	385	174	5 052	10	5 042	3 141
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 383	11	3 372	3 189	482	2 707	183	24	2 385	6	2 379	1 581
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 040	—	4 040	3 784	519	3 265	256	34	2 704	15	2 689	1 913
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 775	—	4 775	4 597	887	3 710	178	47	3 509	1	3 508	2 693
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 755	21	9 734	9 094	1 691	7 403	640	243	6 188	13	6 175	4 596
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 116	17	6 099	5 653	898	4 755	446	179	4 472	12	4 460	3 482
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 542	—	3 542	3 326	571	2 755	216	181	3 025	11	3 014	2 282
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 702	—	3 702	3 444	568	2 876	258	202	3 000	8	2 992	2 425
\$50,000 or more	605	—	605	576	125	451	29	24	455	—	455	341
Median	\$10 878	\$12 476	\$10 875	\$10 820	\$11 194	\$10 737	\$11 743	\$15 680	\$11 021	\$11 850	\$11 019	\$11 584
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	37 394	49	37 345	34 884	5 245	29 639	2 461	1 021	28 985	76	28 909	22 171
Drive alone	28 551	—	28 551	26 510	3 510	23 000	2 041	655	21 291	58	21 233	15 844
Carpool	8 843	49	8 794	8 374	1 735	6 639	420	366	7 694	18	7 676	6 327
Public transportation	2 028	—	2 028	1 974	816	1 158	54	12	373	—	373	346
Bus or streetcar	1 862	—	1 862	1 821	816	1 005	41	12	332	—	332	310
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 906	—	2 906	2 855	523	2 332	51	51	816	—	816	131
Other means	361	—	361	316	15	301	45	33	309	—	309	166
Worked at home	576	—	576	576	16	560	—	—	1 004	—	1 004	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	2.77	1.15	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.10	1.26	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.19
Mean travel time to work	14.3	37.7	14.2	14.0	14.5	14.0	17.0	42.9	17.9	24.5	17.9	19.5
Car, truck, or van	14.1	37.7	14.1	13.9	13.9	13.9	16.8	46.1	18.2	24.5	18.1	19.5
Public transportation	22.7	—	22.7	22.5	18.9	25.1	28.1	30.0	22.1	—	22.1	22.6
With a public transportation disability	172	—	172	172	45	127	—	15	121	—	121	46

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Oto ore estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Sangamon County, worked—Con.			Outside SMSA	Living outside SMSA, worked				Remainder of Sangamon County
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sangamon County		Inside SMSA	Menard County	Sangamon County	Springfield city	
Workers 16 years and over	3 152	19 662	8 597	1 677	8 752	226	8 526	6 482	2 044
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 554	10 377	5 013	1 376	5 113	157	4 956	3 621	1 335
Householder, wife present	1 200	7 368	3 593	1 137	3 875	129	3 746	2 810	936
Householder, no wife present	166	1 246	503	81	493	10	483	293	190
Other household member	188	1 763	917	158	713	18	695	504	191
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	32	—	32	14	18
Female	1 598	9 285	3 584	301	3 639	69	3 570	2 861	709
Householder, husband present	68	256	48	4	66	4	62	45	17
Householder, no husband present	327	1 947	467	49	651	4	647	522	125
Other household member	1 203	7 066	2 900	225	2 886	61	2 825	2 271	554
In group quarters	—	16	169	23	36	—	36	23	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	132	1 772	687	67	422	—	422	314	108
20 to 24 years	470	2 376	812	193	1 407	40	1 367	995	372
25 to 54 years	1 977	12 903	5 431	1 182	5 600	170	5 430	4 177	1 253
55 to 64 years	396	1 967	1 165	180	1 047	12	1 035	791	244
65 years and over	177	644	502	55	276	4	272	205	67
With one or more years of college	1 302	7 179	2 489	615	2 882	60	2 822	2 337	485
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	3 056	19 248	8 539	1 661	8 572	226	8 346	6 323	2 023
Black	5	255	13	10	80	—	80	68	12
Other races	91	159	45	6	100	—	100	91	9
Spanish origin ¹	17	107	23	4	14	—	14	11	3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	3 152	19 617	8 596	1 671	8 734	226	8 508	6 475	2 033
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	815	4 994	1 673	423	2 469	70	2 399	2 032	367
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 765	7 973	2 154	229	3 300	36	3 264	2 849	415
Technicians and related support occupations	166	775	172	20	289	3	286	255	31
Sales occupations	229	1 967	610	126	604	22	582	471	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 370	5 231	1 172	83	2 407	11	2 396	2 123	273
Service occupations	275	2 140	1 240	68	485	16	469	355	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	93	187	51	189	18	171	67	104
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	137	2 482	1 134	550	1 188	30	1 158	612	546
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	156	1 935	1 208	350	1 103	56	1 047	560	487
Construction	32	1 117	662	283	463	19	463	351	112
Manufacturing	85	1 821	990	251	1 191	49	1 142	583	559
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	515	1 491	477	231	536	14	522	401	121
Wholesale trade	30	725	410	185	164	12	152	110	42
Retail trade	308	3 331	1 432	141	775	42	733	566	167
Finance, insurance, and real estate	697	1 266	453	23	616	21	595	561	34
Business and repair services	174	653	305	72	217	8	209	172	37
Personal services	121	344	324	11	75	—	75	67	8
Professional and related services	374	4 387	1 772	255	1 270	21	1 249	971	278
Public administration	788	4 215	315	79	2 650	—	2 650	2 517	133
All other industries	28	267	1 456	140	758	40	718	176	542
Armed forces, at work	—	45	1	6	18	—	18	7	11
Private wage and salary workers	2 007	12 419	5 120	1 359	5 027	171	4 856	3 273	1 583
Federal government workers	174	788	118	13	308	14	294	255	39
State and local government workers	815	5 723	1 342	214	3 093	10	3 083	2 785	298
Self-employed workers	156	638	1 882	91	273	17	256	138	118
Unpaid family workers	—	94	135	—	51	14	37	31	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	232	3 638	2 195	170	813	22	791	564	227
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	3 100	19 354	8 260	1 665	8 516	205	8 311	6 357	1 954
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	281	2 860	1 901	151	925	24	901	641	260
\$4,000 to \$5,999	129	1 452	798	114	384	4	380	291	89
\$6,000 to \$7,999	312	1 601	776	73	747	13	734	534	200
\$8,000 to \$9,999	544	2 149	815	73	1 028	8	1 020	871	149
\$10,000 to \$14,999	695	3 901	1 579	305	1 828	82	1 746	1 373	373
\$15,000 to \$19,999	388	3 094	978	380	1 409	52	1 357	1 026	331
\$20,000 to \$24,999	297	2 125	592	263	974	1	973	712	261
\$25,000 to \$49,999	381	1 904	707	272	1 097	17	1 080	809	271
\$50,000 or more	73	268	114	34	124	4	120	100	20
Median	\$11 540	\$11 591	\$9 607	\$16 147	\$12 721	\$12 565	\$12 724	\$12 560	\$13 352
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	3 018	19 153	6 738	1 625	8 366	222	8 144	6 177	1 967
Drive alone	1 907	13 937	5 389	1 308	4 374	136	4 238	3 044	1 194
Carpool	1 111	5 216	1 349	317	3 992	86	3 906	3 133	773
Public transportation	111	235	27	19	185	—	185	168	17
Bus or streetcar	98	212	22	19	185	—	185	168	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8	123	685	29	83	4	79	54	25
Other means	15	151	143	4	118	—	118	83	35
Worked at home	—	—	1 004	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.18	1.12	1.14	1.46	1.26	1.46	1.52	1.31
Mean travel time to work	20.0	19.4	13.0	42.8	44.6	41.1	44.7	49.1	30.9
Car, truck, or van	20.1	19.5	13.6	43.1	44.4	41.8	44.4	48.6	31.3
Public transportation	17.3	25.1	15.4	63.6	64.3	—	64.3	64.7	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	46	75	—	22	—	22	22	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Christian County	Greene County	Springfield city	Remainder of Greene County		Total	Christian County	Greene County	Springfield city	Remainder of Greene County
Workers 16 years and over	88 570	8 777	79 793	57 283	22 510	6 548	87 152	4 595	82 557	75 371	7 186
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	50 478	5 283	45 195	31 515	13 680	4 303	50 245	2 591	47 654	42 886	4 768
Householder, wife present	36 445	4 305	32 140	21 099	11 041	3 011	36 832	2 040	34 792	31 247	3 545
Householder, no wife present	6 113	413	5 700	4 717	983	495	5 823	215	5 608	5 143	465
Other household member	6 892	565	6 327	4 671	1 656	751	6 609	324	6 285	5 557	728
In group quarters	1 028	—	1 028	1 028	—	46	981	12	969	939	30
Female	38 092	3 494	34 598	25 768	8 830	2 245	36 907	2 004	34 903	32 485	2 418
Householder, husband present	577	65	512	403	109	40	536	48	488	455	33
Householder, no husband present	9 402	594	8 808	7 622	1 186	568	8 856	343	8 513	8 003	510
Other household member	26 791	2 835	23 956	16 421	7 535	1 544	26 360	1 601	24 759	22 884	1 875
In group quarters	1 322	—	1 322	1 322	—	93	1 155	12	1 143	1 143	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	6 622	418	6 204	4 515	1 689	497	6 178	235	5 943	5 397	546
20 to 24 years	14 862	1 156	13 706	11 434	2 272	971	14 362	587	13 775	12 982	793
25 to 54 years	54 810	5 871	48 939	33 126	15 813	3 903	54 851	2 896	51 955	47 366	4 589
55 to 64 years	9 450	1 047	8 403	6 193	2 210	823	9 231	647	8 584	7 631	953
65 years and over	2 826	285	2 541	2 015	526	354	2 530	230	2 300	1 995	305
With one or more years of college	34 317	2 161	32 156	24 521	7 635	2 238	33 067	1 247	31 820	29 428	2 392
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	86 805	8 736	78 069	55 753	22 316	6 317	85 549	4 502	81 047	73 912	7 135
Black	884	—	884	855	29	181	798	54	744	711	33
Other races	881	41	840	675	165	50	805	39	766	748	18
Spanish origin ¹	376	9	367	301	66	36	362	9	353	320	33
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	88 452	8 777	79 675	57 169	22 506	6 548	87 044	4 595	82 449	75 263	7 186
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 506	1 446	17 060	12 539	4 521	986	17 481	843	16 638	15 439	1 199
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 592	1 875	25 717	19 159	6 558	2 111	26 921	807	26 114	24 811	1 303
Technicians and related support occupations	2 105	133	1 972	1 369	603	139	2 145	32	2 113	2 067	46
Sales occupations	11 122	729	10 393	7 593	2 800	1 063	10 357	313	10 044	9 335	709
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 365	1 013	13 352	10 197	3 155	909	14 419	462	13 957	13 409	548
Service occupations	13 000	864	12 136	9 178	2 958	984	12 479	425	12 054	11 017	1 037
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 211	595	1 616	495	1 121	111	2 116	582	1 534	1 483	1 051
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 844	1 308	9 536	6 117	3 419	757	11 375	622	10 753	9 602	1 151
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 299	2 689	13 610	9 681	3 929	1 599	16 672	1 316	15 356	13 911	1 445
Construction	4 700	602	4 098	2 543	1 555	428	4 754	365	4 389	3 558	831
Manufacturing	17 195	2 849	14 346	9 984	4 362	1 121	17 960	1 622	16 338	15 466	872
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 143	810	7 333	4 988	2 345	1 011	7 731	178	7 553	6 815	738
Wholesale trade	5 220	462	4 758	3 485	1 273	467	5 340	113	5 227	4 925	302
Retail trade	16 632	1 148	15 484	11 522	3 962	1 219	15 768	655	15 113	14 029	1 084
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 553	452	4 101	2 957	1 144	298	4 469	151	4 318	4 164	154
Business and repair services	3 548	258	3 290	2 412	876	290	3 465	75	3 390	3 086	304
Personal services	3 434	222	3 212	2 379	833	253	3 288	168	3 120	2 694	426
Professional and related services	19 141	1 168	17 973	13 832	4 141	1 063	18 497	618	17 879	16 711	1 168
Public administration	2 975	180	2 795	2 098	697	216	3 014	54	2 960	2 844	116
All other industries	2 911	626	2 285	969	1 316	182	2 758	596	2 162	971	1 191
Armed forces, at work	118	—	118	114	4	—	108	—	108	108	—
Private wage and salary workers	69 005	6 694	62 311	45 191	17 120	5 132	68 558	2 888	65 670	61 123	4 547
Federal government workers	2 372	194	2 178	1 462	716	188	2 420	106	2 314	2 170	144
State and local government workers	9 285	631	8 654	6 716	1 938	634	8 746	390	8 356	7 484	872
Self-employed workers	7 469	1 234	6 235	3 684	2 551	567	7 022	1 187	5 835	4 368	1 467
Unpaid family workers	439	24	415	230	185	27	406	24	382	226	156
At work 1 to 34 hours	21 084	1 793	19 291	14 637	4 654	1 477	20 236	1 058	19 178	16 955	2 223
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	86 174	8 528	77 646	55 917	21 729	6 135	85 059	4 444	80 615	73 823	6 792
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	18 766	1 669	17 097	12 982	4 115	1 050	18 069	1 162	16 907	15 138	1 769
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 677	744	7 933	6 086	1 847	713	8 248	469	7 779	6 975	804
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 851	931	7 920	5 925	1 995	598	8 676	575	8 101	7 494	607
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 795	855	7 940	6 127	1 813	585	8 538	654	7 884	7 347	537
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 138	2 039	15 099	11 018	4 081	1 242	17 307	828	16 479	15 202	1 277
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 027	1 267	10 760	7 042	3 718	891	12 530	278	12 252	11 502	750
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 220	455	4 765	2 981	1 784	516	5 270	164	5 106	4 756	350
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 220	451	4 769	2 938	1 831	471	4 936	251	4 685	4 089	596
\$50,000 or more	1 480	117	1 363	818	545	69	1 485	63	1 422	1 320	102
Median	\$9 545	\$10 097	\$9 479	\$8 968	\$10 977	\$10 324	\$9 765	\$8 049	\$9 908	\$9 988	\$8 804
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	80 112	8 026	72 086	51 070	21 016	6 001	79 280	3 826	75 454	69 546	5 908
Drive alone	64 963	5 963	59 000	42 285	16 715	4 741	63 347	2 909	60 438	55 750	4 688
Carpool	15 149	2 063	13 086	8 785	4 301	1 260	15 933	917	15 016	13 796	1 220
Public transportation	1 064	—	1 064	1 000	64	105	929	—	929	917	12
Bus or streetcar	954	—	954	901	53	75	849	—	849	837	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	—	19	19	—	—	7	—	7	7	—
Walked only	3 632	195	3 437	3 078	359	280	3 362	204	3 158	2 894	264
Other means	1 247	69	1 178	989	189	162	1 066	78	988	868	120
Worked at home	2 515	487	2 028	1 146	882	—	2 515	487	2 028	1 146	882
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.17	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work	17.8	24.0	17.2	15.4	21.7	20.4	19.4	17.6	19.5	19.4	20.3
Car, truck, or van	18.1	24.5	17.3	15.5	21.9	20.6	19.7	17.9	19.8	19.7	20.9
Public transportation	38.2	—	38.2	37.0	55.9	31.2	37.8	—	37.8	37.1	90.0
With a public transportation disability	376	28	348	261	87	31	356	28	328	292	36

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked							Living in Christian County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Christian County	Greene County	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Greene County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County	Greene County	Springfield city
Workers 16 years and over	78 822	4 099	74 723	68 391	5 070	63 321	6 332	3 200	7 864	3 530	4 334	4 005
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	44 076	2 211	41 865	37 785	2 472	35 313	4 080	2 099	4 656	1 825	2 831	2 603
Householder, wife present	31 801	1 726	30 075	27 095	1 861	25 234	2 980	1 633	3 777	1 456	2 321	2 152
Householder, no wife present	5 414	175	5 239	4 835	392	4 443	404	204	389	157	232	207
Other household member	5 905	310	5 595	4 924	180	4 744	671	236	490	212	278	244
In group quarters	956	—	956	931	39	892	25	26	—	—	—	—
Female	34 746	1 888	32 858	30 606	2 598	28 008	2 252	1 101	3 208	1 705	1 503	1 402
Householder, husband present	495	48	447	419	23	396	28	42	58	48	10	10
Householder, no husband present	8 600	335	8 265	7 798	869	6 929	467	234	529	264	265	248
Other household member	24 496	1 493	23 003	21 246	1 684	19 562	1 757	751	2 621	1 393	1 228	1 144
In group quarters	1 155	12	1 143	1 143	22	1 121	—	74	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 887	225	5 662	5 159	208	4 951	503	238	367	209	158	141
20 to 24 years	13 328	540	12 788	12 109	614	11 495	679	563	1 013	417	596	555
25 to 54 years	48 789	2 514	46 275	42 246	3 468	38 778	4 029	2 118	5 285	2 118	3 167	2 909
55 to 64 years	8 414	590	7 824	6 989	560	6 429	835	213	958	568	390	377
65 years and over	2 404	230	2 174	1 888	220	1 668	286	68	241	218	23	23
With one or more years of college	30 857	1 102	29 755	27 537	2 485	25 052	2 218	1 222	1 958	778	1 180	989
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	77 367	4 060	73 307	67 018	4 992	62 026	6 289	3 121	7 827	3 503	4 324	3 999
Black	678	—	678	648	44	604	30	25	—	—	—	—
Other races	777	39	738	725	34	691	13	54	37	27	10	6
Spanish origin ¹	340	9	331	298	21	277	33	—	9	9	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	78 728	4 099	74 629	68 297	5 070	63 227	6 332	3 176	7 864	3 530	4 334	4 005
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 546	757	15 789	14 632	1 490	13 142	1 157	974	1 212	522	690	612
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 928	783	24 145	22 967	2 347	20 620	1 178	553	1 722	690	1 032	995
Technicians and related support occupations	1 919	32	1 887	1 846	126	1 720	41	47	128	32	96	86
Sales occupations	9 694	303	9 391	8 739	706	8 033	652	365	631	280	351	339
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 315	448	12 867	12 382	1 515	10 867	485	141	963	378	585	570
Service occupations	11 849	404	11 445	10 488	639	9 849	957	167	838	394	444	427
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 001	545	1 456	453	11	442	1 003	99	570	528	42	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 597	567	9 030	8 100	318	7 782	930	490	1 173	450	723	644
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 807	1 043	12 764	11 657	265	11 392	1 107	893	2 349	946	1 403	1 317
Construction	3 914	284	3 630	2 917	40	2 877	713	358	505	193	312	247
Manufacturing	15 399	1 362	14 037	13 315	202	13 113	722	675	2 526	1 148	1 378	1 349
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 682	165	6 517	5 991	790	5 201	526	450	628	155	473	441
Wholesale trade	4 586	109	4 477	4 222	220	4 002	255	167	446	98	348	338
Retail trade	15 008	627	14 381	13 349	1 082	12 267	1 032	405	1 054	563	491	460
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 173	151	4 022	3 892	550	3 342	130	82	448	126	322	322
Business and repair services	3 173	75	3 098	2 839	485	2 354	259	85	237	75	162	133
Personal services	3 139	168	2 971	2 577	136	2 441	394	42	222	168	54	31
Professional and related services	17 472	568	16 904	15 813	1 309	14 504	1 091	606	1 080	443	637	571
Public administration	2 680	54	2 626	2 528	201	2 327	98	79	135	42	93	93
All other industries	2 502	536	1 966	854	55	799	1 112	227	583	519	64	20
Armed forces, at work	94	—	94	94	—	94	—	24	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	61 458	2 486	58 972	55 111	4 279	50 832	3 861	2 415	5 920	2 083	3 837	3 613
Federal government workers	2 114	106	2 008	1 890	55	1 835	118	70	174	86	88	88
State and local government workers	8 229	358	7 871	7 075	337	6 738	796	422	586	274	312	246
Self-employed workers	6 636	1 125	5 511	4 104	376	3 728	1 407	266	1 160	1 063	97	58
Unpaid family workers	385	24	361	211	23	188	150	27	24	24	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 891	924	17 967	15 933	990	14 943	2 034	716	1 592	841	751	675
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	76 900	3 952	72 948	66 986	4 954	62 032	5 962	3 139	7 638	3 394	4 244	3 915
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	17 148	1 099	16 049	14 377	762	13 615	1 672	568	1 516	998	518	447
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 637	410	7 227	6 525	526	5 999	702	327	656	362	294	249
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 950	510	7 440	6 903	514	6 389	537	303	812	392	420	398
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 772	546	7 226	6 756	617	6 139	470	438	785	491	294	265
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 277	717	14 560	13 449	1 071	12 378	1 111	619	1 883	623	1 260	1 220
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 811	229	10 582	9 939	558	9 381	643	325	1 103	181	922	842
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 449	144	4 305	4 031	376	3 655	274	255	400	122	278	247
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 455	234	4 221	3 742	399	3 343	479	294	370	162	208	197
\$50,000 or more	1 401	63	1 338	1 264	131	1 133	74	10	113	63	50	50
Median	\$9 471	\$7 831	\$9 594	\$9 684	\$10 172	\$9 633	\$8 298	\$9 696	\$10 079	\$7 719	\$11 749	\$11 814
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	71 115	3 347	67 768	62 714	4 653	58 061	5 054	2 996	7 113	2 787	4 326	3 997
Drive alone	58 221	2 578	55 643	51 537	3 898	47 639	4 106	2 001	5 204	2 150	3 054	2 829
Carpool	12 894	769	12 125	11 177	755	10 422	948	995	1 909	637	1 272	1 168
Public transportation	896	—	896	884	149	735	12	63	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	835	—	835	823	138	685	12	44	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 285	204	3 081	2 817	168	2 649	264	67	195	195	—	—
Other means	1 011	61	950	830	100	730	120	74	69	61	8	8
Worked at home	2 515	487	2 028	1 146	—	1 146	882	—	487	487	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.26	1.18	1.15	1.20	1.20
Mean travel time to work	16.6	14.8	16.7	16.7	17.7	16.6	17.3	40.7	23.3	13.1	30.4	31.2
Car, truck, or van	16.9	15.3	17.0	16.9	17.8	16.8	17.8	41.1	23.8	13.5	30.4	31.2
Public transportation	37.3	—	37.3	36.6	27.1	38.5	90.0	61.5	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	345	28	317	281	12	269	36	—	28	28	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Christian County, worked—Con.				Living in Greene County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Greene County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County	Greene County	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Greene County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	316	3 689	329	553	70 958	569	70 389	64 386	4 754	59 632	6 003	2 647
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	173	2 430	228	334	39 420	386	39 034	35 182	2 299	32 883	3 852	1 765
Householder, wife present	135	2 017	169	300	28 024	270	27 754	24 943	1 726	23 217	2 811	1 333
Householder, no wife present	21	186	25	8	5 025	18	5 007	4 628	371	4 257	379	196
Other household member	17	227	34	26	5 415	98	5 317	4 680	163	4 517	637	210
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	956	—	956	931	39	892	25	26
Female	143	1 259	101	219	31 538	183	31 355	29 204	2 455	26 749	2 151	882
Householder, husband present	—	10	—	7	437	—	437	409	23	386	28	35
Householder, no husband present	26	222	17	42	8 071	71	8 000	7 550	843	6 707	450	192
Other household member	117	1 027	84	170	21 875	100	21 775	20 102	1 567	18 535	1 673	581
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	1 155	12	1 143	1 143	22	1 121	—	74
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	17	124	17	18	5 520	16	5 504	5 018	191	4 827	486	220
20 to 24 years	21	534	41	120	12 315	123	12 192	11 554	593	10 961	638	443
25 to 54 years	274	2 635	258	341	43 504	396	43 108	39 337	3 194	36 143	3 771	1 777
55 to 64 years	4	373	13	44	7 456	22	7 434	6 612	556	6 056	822	169
65 years and over	—	23	—	30	2 163	12	2 151	1 865	220	1 645	286	38
With one or more years of college	109	880	191	128	28 899	324	28 575	26 548	2 376	24 172	2 027	1 094
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	312	3 687	325	553	69 540	557	68 983	63 019	4 680	58 339	5 964	2 568
Black	—	—	—	—	678	—	678	648	44	604	30	25
Other races	4	2	4	—	740	12	728	719	30	689	9	54
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	331	—	331	298	21	277	33	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	316	3 689	329	553	70 864	569	70 295	64 292	4 754	59 538	6 003	2 623
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93	519	78	155	15 334	235	15 099	14 020	1 397	12 623	1 079	819
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	117	878	37	83	23 206	93	23 113	21 972	2 230	19 742	1 141	470
Technicians and related support occupations	7	79	10	—	1 791	—	1 791	1 760	119	1 641	31	47
Sales occupations	—	339	12	66	9 063	23	9 040	8 400	706	7 694	640	299
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	110	460	15	17	12 352	70	12 282	11 812	1 405	10 407	470	124
Service occupations	27	400	17	7	11 011	10	11 001	10 061	612	9 449	940	160
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	32	11	1 431	17	1 414	443	11	432	971	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	623	79	101	8 424	117	8 307	7 456	297	7 159	851	389
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58	1 259	86	196	11 458	97	11 361	10 340	207	10 133	1 021	697
Construction	—	247	65	60	3 409	91	3 318	2 670	40	2 630	648	298
Manufacturing	—	1 349	29	207	12 873	214	12 659	11 966	202	11 764	693	468
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	69	372	32	86	6 054	10	6 044	5 550	721	4 829	494	364
Wholesale trade	19	319	10	12	4 140	11	4 129	3 884	201	3 683	245	155
Retail trade	41	419	31	59	13 954	64	13 890	12 889	1 041	11 848	1 001	346
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	279	—	—	3 725	25	3 700	3 570	507	3 063	130	82
Business and repair services	43	90	29	11	2 936	—	2 936	2 706	442	2 264	230	74
Personal services	5	26	23	—	2 917	—	2 917	2 546	131	2 415	371	42
Professional and related services	85	486	66	67	16 392	125	16 267	15 242	1 224	14 018	1 025	539
Public administration	11	82	—	26	2 545	12	2 533	2 435	190	2 245	98	53
All other industries	—	20	44	25	1 919	17	1 902	834	55	779	1 068	202
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	94	—	94	94	—	94	—	24
Private wage and salary workers	301	3 312	224	452	55 538	403	55 135	51 498	3 978	47 520	3 637	1 963
Federal government workers	4	84	—	15	1 940	20	1 920	1 802	51	1 751	118	55
State and local government workers	11	235	66	31	7 643	84	7 559	6 829	326	6 503	730	391
Self-employed workers	—	58	39	55	5 476	62	5 414	4 046	376	3 670	1 368	211
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	361	—	361	211	23	188	150	27
At work 1 to 34 hours	46	629	76	104	17 299	83	17 216	15 258	944	14 314	1 958	612
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	300	3 615	329	549	69 262	558	68 704	63 071	4 654	58 417	5 633	2 590
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	74	373	71	103	15 632	101	15 531	13 930	688	13 242	1 601	465
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	249	45	33	6 981	48	6 933	6 276	526	5 750	657	294
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21	377	22	117	7 138	118	7 020	6 505	493	6 012	515	186
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35	230	29	50	6 987	55	6 932	6 491	582	5 909	441	388
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	1 159	40	87	13 394	94	13 300	12 229	1 010	11 219	1 071	532
\$15,000 to \$19,999	60	782	80	74	9 708	48	9 660	9 097	498	8 599	563	251
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49	198	31	51	4 049	22	4 027	3 784	327	3 457	243	204
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	197	11	34	4 085	72	4 013	3 545	399	3 146	468	260
\$50,000 or more	—	50	—	—	1 288	—	1 288	1 214	131	1 083	74	10
Median	\$11 210	\$11 845	\$9 828	\$8 860	\$9 397	\$8 436	\$9 405	\$9 487	\$10 119	\$9 423	\$8 197	\$9 804
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	316	3 681	329	553	64 002	560	63 442	58 717	4 337	54 380	4 725	2 443
Drive alone	242	2 587	225	416	53 017	428	52 589	48 708	3 656	45 052	3 881	1 585
Carpool	74	1 094	104	137	10 985	132	10 853	10 009	681	9 328	844	858
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	896	—	896	884	149	735	12	63
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	835	—	835	823	138	685	12	44
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Other means	—	8	—	—	3 090	9	3 081	2 817	168	2 649	264	67
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	942	—	942	822	100	722	120	74
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.10	1.17	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.28
Mean travel time to work	33.6	31.0	21.3	31.7	15.9	23.8	15.9	15.8	16.6	15.7	17.1	42.6
Car, truck, or van	33.6	31.0	21.3	31.7	16.1	24.1	16.0	15.9	16.7	15.9	17.6	43.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	37.3	—	37.3	36.6	27.1	38.5	90.0	61.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	317	—	317	281	12	269	36	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Springfield city, worked							Living in Remainder of Greene County, worked				
Inside SMSA	Christian County	Greene County	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Greene County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County	Greene County	
51 233	400	50 833	49 036	3 755	45 281	1 797	1 677	19 725	169	19 556	
27 696	261	27 435	26 049	1 852	24 197	1 386	1 110	11 724	125	11 599	
18 537	163	18 374	17 446	1 372	16 074	928	801	9 487	107	9 380	
4 172	14	4 158	4 012	336	3 676	146	182	853	4	849	
4 031	84	3 947	3 660	105	3 555	287	101	1 384	14	1 370	
956	—	956	931	39	892	25	26	—	—	—	
23 537	139	23 398	22 987	1 903	21 084	411	567	8 001	44	7 957	
339	—	339	339	23	316	—	24	98	—	98	
6 953	63	6 890	6 718	729	5 989	172	177	1 118	8	1 110	
15 090	64	15 026	14 787	1 129	13 659	239	292	6 785	36	6 749	
1 155	12	1 143	1 143	22	1 121	—	74	—	—	—	
3 986	12	3 974	3 863	144	3 719	111	152	1 534	4	1 530	
10 345	95	10 250	9 932	503	9 429	318	335	1 970	28	1 942	
29 715	282	29 433	28 337	2 424	25 913	1 096	1 038	13 789	114	13 675	
5 504	11	5 493	5 263	477	4 786	230	118	1 952	11	1 941	
1 683	—	1 683	1 641	207	1 434	42	34	480	12	468	
22 231	250	21 981	21 200	1 962	19 238	781	744	6 668	74	6 594	
49 964	388	49 576	47 806	3 695	44 111	1 770	1 625	19 576	169	19 407	
655	—	655	628	40	588	27	19	23	—	23	
614	12	602	602	20	582	—	33	126	—	126	
272	—	272	255	11	244	17	—	59	—	59	
51 139	400	50 739	48 942	3 755	45 187	1 797	1 657	19 725	169	19 556	
11 290	184	11 106	10 730	1 140	9 590	376	562	4 044	51	3 993	
17 389	60	17 329	17 025	1 707	15 318	304	316	5 817	33	5 784	
1 239	—	1 239	1 217	74	1 143	22	37	552	—	552	
6 654	23	6 631	6 461	525	5 936	170	188	2 409	—	2 409	
9 496	37	9 459	9 347	1 108	8 239	112	91	2 856	33	2 823	
8 339	10	8 329	8 124	501	7 623	205	93	2 672	—	2 672	
453	14	439	328	11	317	111	27	978	3	975	
5 403	55	5 348	5 056	242	4 814	292	259	3 021	62	2 959	
8 265	77	8 188	7 679	154	7 525	509	400	3 193	20	3 173	
2 194	43	2 151	1 866	40	1 826	285	176	1 215	48	1 167	
9 035	160	8 875	8 575	165	8 410	300	175	3 838	54	3 784	
4 145	10	4 135	3 887	475	3 412	248	271	1 909	—	1 909	
3 097	11	3 086	2 970	171	2 799	116	74	1 043	—	1 043	
10 353	48	10 305	10 070	778	9 292	235	224	3 601	16	3 585	
2 695	18	2 677	2 677	416	2 261	—	58	1 030	7	1 023	
2 186	—	2 186	2 154	396	1 758	32	74	750	—	750	
2 132	—	2 132	2 059	118	1 941	73	25	785	—	785	
12 622	88	12 534	12 222	991	11 231	312	427	3 770	37	3 733	
1 891	8	1 883	1 849	150	1 699	34	41	654	4	650	
789	14	775	613	55	558	162	112	1 130	3	1 127	
94	—	94	94	—	94	—	20	—	—	—	
40 620	298	40 322	38 956	3 102	35 854	1 366	1 169	14 918	105	14 813	
1 281	16	1 265	1 255	42	1 213	10	39	659	4	655	
5 898	71	5 827	5 557	279	5 278	270	309	1 745	13	1 732	
3 254	15	3 239	3 122	309	2 813	117	133	2 222	47	2 175	
180	—	180	146	23	123	34	27	181	—	181	
13 048	56	12 992	12 469	767	11 702	523	483	4 251	27	4 224	
50 212	389	49 823	48 070	3 668	44 402	1 753	1 631	19 050	169	18 881	
11 833	72	11 761	11 379	513	10 866	382	301	3 799	29	3 770	
5 437	35	5 402	5 239	451	4 788	163	191	1 544	13	1 531	
5 429	74	5 355	5 243	412	4 831	112	121	1 709	44	1 665	
5 458	44	5 414	5 225	489	4 736	189	314	1 529	11	1 518	
9 832	69	9 763	9 355	778	8 577	408	353	3 562	25	3 537	
6 412	36	6 376	6 118	390	5 728	258	111	3 296	12	3 284	
2 530	22	2 508	2 461	221	2 240	47	93	1 519	—	1 519	
2 493	37	2 456	2 262	335	1 927	194	137	1 592	35	1 557	
788	—	788	788	79	709	—	10	500	—	500	
\$8 882	\$8 614	\$8 884	\$8 832	\$9 873	\$8 725	\$10 235	\$9 290	\$10 965	\$7 932	\$10 987	
45 602	400	45 202	43 434	3 338	40 096	1 768	1 568	18 400	160	18 240	
38 166	300	37 866	36 486	2 872	33 614	1 380	1 086	14 851	128	14 723	
7 436	100	7 336	6 948	466	6 482	388	482	3 549	32	3 517	
852	—	852	852	149	703	—	47	44	—	44	
802	—	802	802	138	664	—	28	33	—	33	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	
2 817	—	2 817	2 817	168	2 649	—	31	273	9	264	
816	—	816	787	100	687	29	31	126	—	126	
1 146	—	1 146	1 146	—	1 146	—	—	882	—	882	
1.09	1.19	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.14	1.24	1.11	1.11	1.11	
14.2	24.0	14.1	13.9	14.8	13.8	21.4	41.5	20.4	23.3	20.4	
14.3	24.0	14.2	13.9	14.6	13.9	21.4	41.7	20.6	24.6	20.6	
37.1	—	37.1	37.1	27.1	39.2	—	53.3	41.3	—	41.3	
230	—	230	214	12	202	16	—	87	—	87	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Greene County, worked—Con.									
	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Greene County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County	Greene County	Springfield city	Remainder of Greene County
Workers 16 years and over	15 350	999	14 351	4 206	970	8 330	496	7 834	6 980	854
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	9 133	447	8 686	2 466	655	6 169	380	5 789	5 101	688
Householder, wife present	7 497	354	7 143	1 883	532	5 031	314	4 717	4 152	565
Householder, no wife present	616	35	581	233	14	409	40	369	308	61
Other household member	1 020	58	962	350	109	704	14	690	633	57
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	25	12	13	8	5
Female	6 217	552	5 665	1 740	315	2 161	116	2 045	1 879	166
Householder, husband present	70	—	70	28	11	41	—	41	36	5
Householder, no husband present	832	114	718	278	15	256	8	248	205	43
Other household member	5 315	438	4 877	1 434	289	1 864	108	1 756	1 638	118
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 155	47	1 108	375	68	291	10	281	238	43
20 to 24 years	1 622	90	1 532	320	108	1 034	47	987	873	114
25 to 54 years	11 000	770	10 230	2 675	739	6 062	382	5 680	5 120	560
55 to 64 years	1 349	79	1 270	592	51	817	57	760	642	118
65 years and over	224	13	211	244	4	126	—	126	107	19
With one or more years of college	5 348	414	4 934	1 246	350	2 210	145	2 065	1 891	174
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	15 213	985	14 228	4 194	943	8 182	442	7 740	6 894	846
Black	20	4	16	3	6	120	54	66	63	3
Other races	117	10	107	9	21	28	—	28	23	5
Spanish origin ¹	43	10	33	16	—	22	—	22	22	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	15 350	999	14 351	4 206	966	8 316	496	7 820	6 966	854
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 290	257	3 033	703	257	935	86	849	807	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 947	523	4 424	837	154	1 993	24	1 969	1 844	125
Technicians and related support occupations	543	45	498	9	10	226	—	226	221	5
Sales occupations	1 939	181	1 758	470	111	663	10	653	596	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 465	297	2 168	358	33	1 104	14	1 090	1 027	63
Service occupations	1 937	111	1 826	735	67	630	21	609	529	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	115	—	115	860	61	115	37	78	30	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 400	55	2 345	559	130	1 778	55	1 723	1 502	221
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 661	53	2 608	512	297	2 865	273	2 592	2 254	338
Construction	804	—	804	363	122	840	81	759	641	118
Manufacturing	3 391	37	3 354	393	293	2 561	260	2 301	2 151	150
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 663	246	1 417	246	93	1 049	13	1 036	824	212
Wholesale trade	914	30	884	129	81	754	4	750	703	47
Retail trade	2 819	263	2 556	766	122	760	28	732	680	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate	893	91	802	130	24	296	—	296	272	24
Business and repair services	552	46	506	198	—	292	—	292	247	45
Personal services	487	13	474	298	17	149	—	149	117	32
Professional and related services	3 020	233	2 787	713	112	1 025	50	975	898	77
Public administration	586	40	546	64	12	334	—	334	316	18
All other industries	221	—	221	906	90	256	60	196	117	79
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	4	14	—	14	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 542	876	11 666	2 271	794	7 100	402	6 698	6 012	686
Federal government workers	547	9	538	108	16	306	—	306	280	26
State and local government workers	1 272	47	1 225	460	82	517	32	485	409	76
Self-employed workers	924	67	857	1 251	78	386	62	324	264	60
Unpaid family workers	65	—	65	116	—	21	—	21	15	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 789	177	2 612	1 435	129	1 345	134	1 211	1 022	189
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	15 001	986	14 015	3 880	959	8 159	492	7 667	6 837	830
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 551	175	2 376	1 219	164	921	63	858	761	97
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 037	75	962	494	103	611	59	552	450	102
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 262	81	1 181	403	65	726	65	661	591	70
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 266	93	1 173	252	74	766	108	658	591	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 874	232	2 642	663	179	2 030	111	1 919	1 753	166
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 979	108	2 871	305	140	1 719	49	1 670	1 563	107
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 323	106	1 217	196	111	821	20	801	725	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 283	64	1 219	274	123	481	17	464	347	117
\$50,000 or more	426	52	374	74	—	84	—	84	56	28
Median	\$11 922	\$11 049	\$12 004	\$7 127	\$11 593	\$12 038	\$9 093	\$12 320	\$12 362	\$11 883
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	15 283	999	14 284	2 957	875	8 165	479	7 686	6 832	854
Drive alone	12 222	784	11 438	2 501	499	5 126	331	4 795	4 213	582
Carpool	3 061	215	2 846	456	376	3 039	148	2 891	2 619	272
Public transportation	32	—	32	12	16	33	—	33	33	—
Bus or streetcar	21	—	21	12	16	14	—	14	14	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	7	—
Walked only	—	—	—	264	36	77	—	77	77	—
Other means	35	—	35	91	43	55	17	38	38	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	882	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.09	1.34	1.28	1.24	1.28	1.29	1.23
Mean travel time to work	21.6	23.6	21.5	14.8	44.5	44.5	38.6	44.9	45.6	38.9
Car, truck, or van	21.6	23.6	21.5	15.2	46.2	44.7	36.5	45.2	45.9	38.9
Public transportation	23.0	—	23.0	90.0	85.5	50.8	—	50.8	50.8	—
With a public transportation disability	67	—	67	20	—	11	—	11	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Champaign County	Clark County	Springfield city	Remainder of Clark County		Total	Champaign County	Clark County	Springfield city	Remainder of Clark County
Workers 16 years and over	69 700	13 483	56 217	25 499	30 718	4 487	53 930	9 094	44 836	29 727	15 109
Male	39 742	7 850	31 892	13 761	18 131	2 675	29 783	4 967	24 816	16 223	8 593
Householder, wife present	27 907	5 702	22 205	8 806	13 399	1 716	20 547	3 491	17 056	11 160	5 896
Householder, no wife present	4 303	812	3 491	1 998	1 493	252	3 425	576	2 849	1 951	898
Other household member	7 303	1 317	5 986	2 754	3 232	705	5 623	900	4 723	2 935	1 788
In group quarters	229	19	210	203	7	—	188	—	188	177	11
Female	29 958	5 633	24 325	11 738	12 587	1 812	24 147	4 127	20 020	13 504	6 516
Householder, husband present	863	107	756	344	412	40	696	70	626	434	192
Householder, no husband present	6 628	906	5 722	3 689	2 033	545	5 139	660	4 479	3 314	1 165
Other household member	22 129	4 574	17 555	7 413	10 142	1 227	17 984	3 374	14 610	9 463	5 147
In group quarters	338	46	292	292	—	—	328	23	305	293	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	5 196	1 232	3 964	1 703	2 261	382	4 212	902	3 310	2 084	1 226
20 to 24 years	9 768	1 942	7 826	4 162	3 664	594	7 966	1 351	6 615	4 343	2 272
25 to 54 years	43 763	8 069	35 694	14 984	20 710	2 488	33 150	5 338	27 812	18 300	9 512
55 to 64 years	8 654	1 623	7 031	3 615	3 416	782	6 659	1 068	5 591	3 905	1 686
65 years and over	2 319	617	1 702	1 035	667	241	1 943	435	1 508	1 095	413
With one or more years of college	19 011	2 710	16 301	7 724	8 577	973	14 891	1 968	12 923	9 147	3 776

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	64 964	13 083	51 881	21 513	30 368	3 915	50 506	8 775	41 731	27 133	14 598
Black	4 465	382	4 083	3 807	276	541	3 219	309	2 910	2 464	446
Other races	271	18	253	179	74	21	205	10	195	130	65
Spanish origin ¹	462	64	398	242	156	63	251	26	225	171	54

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	69 233	13 449	55 784	25 422	30 362	4 474	53 880	9 094	44 786	29 708	15 078
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 154	2 145	12 009	5 560	6 449	739	11 491	1 448	10 043	7 078	2 965
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 550	2 859	16 691	7 674	9 017	1 236	15 031	1 849	13 182	9 166	4 016
Technicians and related support occupations	2 013	238	1 775	799	976	209	1 379	161	1 218	969	249
Sales occupations	6 188	1 034	5 154	2 310	2 844	548	5 313	625	4 688	2 692	1 996
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 349	1 587	9 762	4 565	5 197	579	8 339	1 063	7 276	5 505	1 771
Service occupations	9 237	1 612	7 625	3 977	3 648	725	7 572	1 120	6 452	4 287	2 165
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 182	1 020	1 162	178	984	105	1 966	875	1 091	174	917
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 371	1 964	7 407	3 088	4 319	537	7 028	1 347	5 681	3 667	2 014
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 739	3 849	10 890	4 945	5 945	1 132	10 792	2 455	8 337	5 346	3 001
Construction	3 149	667	2 482	958	1 524	235	2 459	464	1 995	1 095	900
Manufacturing	19 084	5 116	13 968	6 344	7 624	1 311	13 691	3 309	10 382	7 550	2 832
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 725	571	3 154	1 257	1 897	283	2 983	290	2 693	1 460	1 233
Wholesale trade	2 276	476	1 800	784	1 016	222	1 805	290	1 515	1 094	421
Retail trade	11 319	2 003	9 316	4 192	5 124	756	9 731	1 478	8 253	4 566	3 687
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 677	567	3 110	1 570	1 540	168	3 314	310	3 004	2 572	432
Business and repair services	2 442	335	2 107	924	1 183	172	1 832	213	1 619	1 091	528
Personal services	2 050	307	1 743	920	823	165	1 766	267	1 499	1 022	477
Professional and related services	13 537	1 867	11 670	6 347	5 323	690	11 891	1 348	10 543	7 580	2 963
Public administration	4 982	359	4 583	1 663	2 920	280	1 724	152	1 572	1 235	337
All other industries	2 992	1 141	1 851	463	1 388	192	2 684	973	1 711	443	1 268
Armed forces, at work	467	34	433	77	356	13	50	—	50	19	31
Private wage and salary workers	52 711	10 394	42 317	19 832	22 485	3 484	42 052	6 849	35 203	23 836	11 367
Federal government workers	4 580	281	4 299	1 320	2 979	208	953	84	869	530	339
State and local government workers	7 605	1 216	6 389	3 269	3 120	409	6 690	866	5 824	3 832	1 992
Self-employed workers	4 420	1 455	2 965	981	1 984	331	3 858	1 174	2 684	1 405	1 279
Unpaid family workers	384	137	247	97	150	25	377	121	256	124	132
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 337	2 816	12 521	5 899	6 622	1 132	13 004	2 077	10 927	6 691	4 236

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	67 508	12 953	54 555	24 520	30 035	3 847	52 489	8 793	43 696	28 963	14 733
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 312	2 560	9 752	4 470	5 282	822	10 574	1 854	8 720	5 408	3 312
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 645	963	4 682	2 166	2 516	314	4 873	736	4 137	2 579	1 558
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 341	1 133	5 208	2 732	2 476	323	5 310	797	4 513	2 993	1 520
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 451	1 315	5 136	2 567	2 569	360	5 152	1 010	4 142	2 885	1 257
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 681	3 419	11 262	5 617	5 645	674	11 113	2 437	8 676	6 347	2 329
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 463	1 839	8 624	3 729	4 895	624	7 762	1 053	6 709	4 598	2 111
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 591	839	4 752	1 663	3 089	333	3 578	420	3 158	1 922	1 236
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 341	755	4 586	1 307	3 279	353	3 480	374	3 106	1 862	1 244
\$50,000 or more	683	130	553	269	284	44	647	112	535	369	166
Median	\$10 702	\$10 463	\$10 777	\$10 181	\$11 477	\$10 545	\$10 096	\$9 999	\$10 126	\$10 315	\$9 554

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	63 960	11 688	52 272	23 176	29 096	4 173	48 690	7 611	41 079	27 398	13 681
Drive alone	51 121	9 174	41 947	18 134	23 813	3 380	39 915	6 018	33 897	22 645	11 252
Carpool	12 839	2 514	10 325	5 042	5 283	793	8 775	1 593	7 182	4 753	2 429
Public transportation	457	48	409	357	52	58	407	48	359	319	40
Bus or streetcar	423	48	375	326	49	53	378	48	330	293	37
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 102	880	2 222	1 513	709	173	2 774	656	2 118	1 510	608
Other means	692	210	482	222	260	83	570	122	448	269	179
Worked at home	1 489	657	832	231	601	—	1 489	657	832	231	601
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.11
Mean travel time to work	18.3	17.9	18.4	16.4	20.1	20.6	16.1	14.6	16.4	16.2	16.7
Car, truck, or van	18.9	18.8	18.9	16.9	20.5	20.8	16.5	15.4	16.8	16.5	17.3
Public transportation	27.3	10.2	29.4	27.4	42.7	20.3	28.4	10.2	30.9	30.3	35.1
With a public transportation disability	322	58	264	103	161	68	208	31	177	127	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA							Living in Champaign County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Clark County	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Clark County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Clark County	Springfield city
Male	26 333	4 603	21 730	14 622	2 843	11 779	7 108	10 734	5 185	4 236	949	584
Householder, wife present	18 017	3 217	14 800	9 964	1 970	7 994	4 836	8 174	3 749	2 962	787	512
Householder, no wife present	3 061	541	2 520	1 786	420	1 366	734	990	551	4 499	52	30
Other household member	5 067	845	4 222	2 695	448	2 247	1 527	1 531	885	775	110	42
In group quarters	188	—	188	177	5	172	11	39	—	—	—	—
Female	22 685	3 952	18 733	12 936	2 972	9 964	5 797	5 461	3 966	3 525	441	282
Householder, husband present	648	68	580	402	98	304	178	175	88	68	20	—
Householder, no husband present	4 913	636	4 277	3 236	758	2 478	1 041	1 170	535	496	39	24
Other household member	16 838	3 248	13 590	9 012	2 112	6 900	4 578	4 064	3 343	2 961	382	258
In group quarters	286	—	286	286	4	282	—	52	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 970	860	3 110	2 020	386	1 634	1 090	844	887	825	62	27
20 to 24 years	7 107	1 254	5 853	3 968	677	3 291	1 885	2 067	1 222	1 080	142	97
25 to 54 years	29 836	5 021	24 815	16 803	3 585	13 218	8 012	11 439	5 493	4 497	996	611
55 to 64 years	6 226	1 004	5 222	3 682	897	2 785	1 540	1 646	1 098	951	147	109
65 years and over	1 879	416	1 463	1 085	270	815	378	199	451	408	43	22
With one or more years of college	13 198	1 762	11 436	8 304	1 781	6 523	3 132	4 840	1 837	1 477	360	247

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	45 812	8 237	37 575	25 088	5 399	19 689	12 487	15 237	8 856	7 503	1 353	829
Black	3 026	308	2 718	2 351	399	1 952	367	898	285	248	37	37
Other races	180	10	170	119	17	102	51	60	10	10	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	243	26	217	171	30	141	46	156	30	26	4	4

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	48 968	8 555	40 413	27 539	5 815	21 724	12 874	15 791	9 151	7 761	1 390	866
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 199	1 288	8 911	6 409	1 439	4 970	2 502	3 216	1 464	1 171	293	192
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 843	1 751	12 092	8 600	2 518	6 082	3 492	4 471	1 938	1 595	343	215
Technicians and related support occupations	1 173	129	1 044	855	115	740	189	731	106	86	20	18
Sales occupations	4 779	601	4 178	2 434	397	2 037	1 744	861	720	581	139	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 891	1 021	6 870	5 311	2 006	3 305	1 599	2 879	1 112	928	184	108
Service occupations	7 202	1 098	6 104	4 150	664	3 486	1 954	1 310	1 136	1 022	114	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 874	840	1 034	163	11	152	871	203	855	832	23	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 190	1 224	4 966	3 319	534	2 785	1 647	2 644	1 271	1 055	216	153
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 660	2 354	7 306	4 898	649	4 249	2 408	3 947	2 487	2 086	401	239
Construction	2 096	411	1 685	916	135	781	769	818	414	363	51	43
Manufacturing	12 469	3 105	9 364	6 876	889	5 987	2 488	5 304	3 176	2 636	540	321
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 346	271	2 075	1 260	466	794	815	1 096	373	264	109	84
Wholesale trade	1 609	265	1 344	997	109	888	347	445	332	265	67	45
Retail trade	8 889	1 425	7 464	4 261	606	3 655	3 203	1 674	1 484	1 313	171	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 116	300	2 816	2 424	1 320	1 104	392	393	431	300	131	107
Business and repair services	1 654	207	1 447	1 035	366	669	412	616	242	188	54	43
Personal services	1 691	254	1 437	998	240	758	439	194	265	243	22	14
Professional and related services	11 045	1 223	9 822	7 216	943	6 273	2 606	1 802	1 307	1 125	182	124
Public administration	1 563	152	1 411	1 163	687	476	248	3 139	1 178	148	30	15
All other industries	2 490	942	1 548	393	54	339	1 155	510	949	916	33	4
Armed forces, at work	50	—	50	19	—	19	31	404	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	38 173	6 434	31 739	22 037	4 237	17 800	9 702	11 054	6 952	5 729	1 223	790
Federal government workers	772	705	71	457	230	227	244	3 600	93	71	22	3
State and local government workers	6 124	801	5 319	3 620	1 086	2 534	1 699	1 042	836	739	97	39
Self-employed workers	3 608	1 133	2 475	1 332	239	1 093	1 143	481	1 158	1 110	48	34
Unpaid family workers	341	112	229	112	23	89	117	18	112	112	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 154	1 989	10 165	6 389	936	5 453	3 776	2 051	2 125	1 857	268	133

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	47 700	8 267	39 433	26 825	5 713	21 112	12 608	15 961	8 843	7 480	1 363	839
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 857	1 798	8 059	5 107	797	4 310	2 952	1 633	1 819	1 678	141	66
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 534	692	3 842	2 440	495	1 945	1 402	797	736	632	104	69
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 016	767	4 249	2 871	664	2 207	1 378	1 002	799	696	103	51
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 800	964	3 836	2 748	761	1 987	1 088	1 291	972	880	92	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 153	2 256	7 897	5 870	1 285	4 585	2 027	3 854	2 274	1 987	287	198
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 817	962	5 855	4 151	949	3 202	1 704	3 022	1 210	881	329	194
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 066	385	2 681	1 717	352	1 365	964	2 192	508	349	159	116
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 876	345	2 531	1 562	328	1 234	969	2 112	427	279	148	85
\$50,000 or more	581	98	483	359	82	277	124	58	98	98	—	—
Median	\$9 851	\$9 818	\$9 859	\$10 132	\$10 351	\$10 073	\$9 051	\$13 916	\$10 125	\$9 668	\$13 913	\$14 126

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	43 918	7 087	36 831	25 310	5 522	19 788	11 521	15 869	7 667	6 300	1 367	858
Drive alone	35 997	5 603	30 394	20 876	4 444	16 432	9 518	11 744	6 163	5 041	1 122	717
Carpool	7 921	1 484	6 437	4 434	1 078	3 356	2 003	4 125	1 504	1 259	245	141
Public transportation	388	48	340	300	80	220	40	11	48	48	—	—
Bus or streetcar	359	48	311	274	80	194	37	11	48	48	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 693	641	2 052	1 464	173	1 291	588	236	644	634	10	8
Other means	530	122	408	253	40	213	155	79	135	122	13	—
Worked at home	1 489	657	832	231	—	231	601	—	657	657	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.09
Mean travel time to work	14.4	13.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.7	29.1	14.5	12.1	27.0	28.7
Car, truck, or van	14.8	14.2	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.9	15.3	29.5	15.2	12.7	27.1	28.8
Public transportation	27.9	10.2	30.4	29.8	19.2	33.6	35.1	45.5	10.2	10.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	204	31	173	123	37	86	50	50	46	31	15	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Champaign County, worked—Con.				Living in Clark County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Clark County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Clark County	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Clark County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	157	709	524	3 372	39 867	794	39 073	26 692	5 658	21 034	12 381	12 823
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	67	517	365	2 077	21 148	367	20 781	14 038	2 776	11 262	6 743	8 657
Householder, wife present	60	452	275	1 485	14 268	255	14 013	9 452	1 910	7 542	4 561	6 689
Householder, no wife present	—	30	22	251	2 510	42	2 468	1 756	420	1 336	712	739
Other household member	7	35	68	322	4 182	70	4 112	2 653	441	2 212	1 459	1 209
In group quarters	—	—	—	19	188	—	188	177	5	172	11	20
Female	90	192	159	1 295	18 719	427	18 292	12 654	2 882	9 772	5 638	4 166
Householder, husband present	—	—	20	19	560	—	560	402	98	304	158	156
Householder, no husband present	11	13	15	241	4 378	140	4 238	3 212	747	2 465	1 026	929
Other household member	79	179	124	989	13 495	287	13 208	8 754	2 033	6 721	4 454	3 075
In group quarters	—	—	—	46	286	—	286	286	4	282	—	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10	17	35	299	3 083	35	3 048	1 993	376	1 617	1 055	545
20 to 24 years	19	78	45	539	5 885	174	5 711	3 871	658	3 213	1 840	1 528
25 to 54 years	102	509	385	2 116	24 343	524	23 819	16 192	3 483	12 709	7 627	9 323
55 to 64 years	26	83	38	327	5 128	53	5 075	3 573	871	2 702	1 502	1 319
65 years and over	—	22	21	91	1 428	8	1 420	1 063	270	793	357	108
With one or more years of college	54	193	113	687	11 361	285	11 076	8 057	1 727	6 330	3 019	4 153
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	157	672	524	3 283	36 956	734	36 222	24 259	5 242	19 017	11 963	11 954
Black	—	37	—	81	2 741	60	2 681	2 314	399	1 915	367	817
Other races	—	—	—	8	170	—	170	119	17	102	51	52
Spanish origin ¹	—	4	—	34	213	—	213	167	30	137	46	122
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	157	709	524	3 342	39 817	794	39 023	26 673	5 658	21 015	12 350	12 449
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	56	136	101	514	8 735	117	8 618	6 217	1 383	4 834	2 401	2 702
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	58	157	128	693	11 905	156	11 749	8 385	2 460	5 925	3 364	3 778
Technicians and related support occupations	4	14	2	109	1 067	43	1 024	837	111	726	187	622
Sales occupations	3	86	50	195	4 059	20	4 039	2 345	394	1 951	1 694	666
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51	57	76	389	6 779	93	6 686	5 203	1 955	3 248	1 483	2 490
Service occupations	2	65	47	352	6 066	76	5 990	4 083	662	3 421	1 907	958
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	23	117	1 019	8	1 011	163	11	152	848	86
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	138	63	562	4 919	169	4 750	3 166	519	2 647	1 584	2 082
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	213	162	1 104	7 173	268	6 905	4 659	623	4 036	2 246	2 843
Construction	3	40	8	193	1 682	48	1 634	873	132	741	761	625
Manufacturing	15	306	219	1 546	9 293	469	8 824	6 555	874	5 681	2 269	3 758
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23	61	25	151	1 973	7	1 966	1 176	443	733	790	945
Wholesale trade	—	45	22	86	1 277	—	1 277	952	109	843	325	359
Retail trade	5	61	105	431	7 405	112	7 293	4 195	601	3 594	3 098	1 243
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	42	24	101	2 685	—	2 685	2 317	1 255	1 062	368	292
Business and repair services	27	16	11	71	1 412	19	1 393	992	339	653	401	545
Personal services	—	14	8	34	1 426	11	1 415	984	240	744	431	160
Professional and related services	15	109	58	418	9 738	98	9 640	7 092	928	6 164	2 548	1 384
Public administration	4	11	15	193	1 385	4	1 381	1 148	683	465	233	2 946
All other industries	—	4	29	118	1 541	26	1 515	389	54	335	1 124	192
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	30	50	—	50	19	—	19	31	374
Private wage and salary workers	153	637	433	2 763	31 221	705	30 516	21 247	4 084	17 163	9 269	8 291
Federal government workers	—	3	19	178	679	—	679	454	230	224	225	3 422
State and local government workers	4	35	58	257	5 288	66	5 222	3 581	1 082	2 499	1 641	785
Self-employed workers	—	34	14	174	2 450	23	2 427	1 298	239	1 059	1 129	307
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	229	—	229	112	23	89	117	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	13	120	135	492	10 029	132	9 897	6 256	923	5 333	3 641	1 559
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	157	682	524	3 276	38 857	787	38 070	25 986	5 556	20 430	12 084	12 685
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10	56	75	538	8 038	120	7 918	5 041	787	4 254	2 877	1 095
\$4,000 to \$5,999	30	39	35	175	3 798	60	3 738	2 371	465	1 906	1 367	622
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	47	52	264	4 217	71	4 146	2 820	660	2 160	1 326	738
\$8,000 to \$9,999	37	23	32	269	3 828	84	3 744	2 688	724	1 964	1 056	1 022
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	165	89	993	7 879	269	7 610	5 672	1 252	4 420	1 938	2 861
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	183	135	498	5 607	81	5 526	3 957	938	3 019	1 569	2 524
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	103	43	270	2 558	36	2 522	1 601	339	1 262	921	1 922
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	66	63	252	2 449	66	2 383	1 477	309	1 168	906	1 860
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	17	483	—	483	359	82	277	124	41
Median	\$9 865	\$15 188	\$13 467	\$11 383	\$9 764	\$10 641	\$9 727	\$10 040	\$10 368	\$9 930	\$8 894	\$15 006
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	157	701	509	3 194	36 251	787	35 464	24 452	5 365	19 087	11 012	12 675
Drive alone	151	566	405	2 286	29 834	562	29 272	20 159	4 293	15 866	9 113	9 458
Carpool	6	135	104	908	6 417	225	6 192	4 293	1 072	3 221	1 899	3 217
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	340	—	340	300	80	220	40	11
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	311	—	311	274	80	194	37	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	8	2	158	2 049	7	2 042	1 456	173	1 283	586	78
Other means	—	—	13	20	395	—	395	253	40	213	142	59
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	832	—	832	231	—	231	601	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.02	1.11	1.12	1.19	1.10	1.19	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.17
Mean travel time to work	32.5	27.9	24.2	25.4	14.4	25.9	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.3	30.1
Car, truck, or van	32.5	28.0	24.2	26.4	14.7	26.1	14.5	14.3	14.0	14.4	14.9	30.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	30.4	—	30.4	29.8	19.2	33.6	35.1	45.5
With a public transportation disability	11	4	—	—	158	—	158	108	26	82	50	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Springfield city, worked							Living in Remainder of Clark County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Clark County	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Clark County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Clark County
Workers 16 years and over	20 996	363	20 633	17 121	3 679	13 442	3 512	2 714	18 871	431	18 440
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	10 960	153	10 807	8 890	1 829	7 061	1 917	1 802	10 188	214	9 974
Householder, wife present	6 956	103	6 853	5 596	1 192	4 404	1 257	1 325	7 312	152	7 160
Householder, no wife present	1 638	20	1 618	1 354	350	1 004	264	226	872	22	850
Other household member	2 183	30	2 153	1 763	282	1 481	390	231	1 999	40	1 959
In group quarters	183	—	183	177	5	172	6	20	5	—	5
Female	10 036	210	9 826	8 231	1 850	6 381	1 595	912	8 683	217	8 466
Householder, husband present	293	—	293	267	60	207	26	24	267	—	267
Householder, no husband present	3 094	99	2 995	2 497	537	1 960	498	288	1 284	41	1 243
Other household member	6 363	111	6 252	5 181	1 249	3 932	1 071	594	7 132	176	6 956
In group quarters	286	—	286	286	4	282	—	6	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 492	21	1 471	1 247	243	1 004	224	79	1 591	14	1 577
20 to 24 years	3 551	101	3 450	2 803	456	2 347	647	329	2 334	73	2 261
25 to 54 years	12 268	218	12 050	9 876	2 134	7 742	2 174	1 766	12 075	306	11 769
55 to 64 years	2 796	17	2 779	2 368	618	1 750	411	497	2 332	36	2 296
65 years and over	889	6	883	827	228	599	56	43	539	2	537
With one or more years of college	6 343	130	6 213	5 299	1 159	4 140	914	1 008	5 018	155	4 863
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	18 287	303	17 984	14 835	3 281	11 554	3 149	1 972	18 669	431	18 238
Black	2 577	60	2 517	2 186	381	1 805	331	726	164	—	164
Other races	132	—	132	100	17	83	32	16	38	—	38
Spanish origin ¹	155	—	155	134	30	104	21	30	58	—	58
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	20 954	363	20 591	17 102	3 679	13 423	3 489	2 679	18 863	431	18 432
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 748	42	4 706	3 935	920	3 015	771	594	3 987	75	3 912
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 249	47	6 202	5 183	1 562	3 621	1 019	965	5 656	109	5 547
Technicians and related support occupations	611	8	603	532	82	450	71	161	456	35	421
Sales occupations	1 962	6	1 956	1 421	250	1 171	535	150	2 097	14	2 083
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 676	33	3 643	3 230	1 230	2 000	413	654	3 103	60	3 043
Service occupations	3 386	47	3 339	2 789	444	2 345	550	170	2 680	29	2 651
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	149	—	149	105	11	94	44	12	870	8	862
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 526	78	2 448	1 971	344	1 627	477	395	2 393	91	2 302
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 896	149	3 747	3 119	398	2 721	628	543	3 277	119	3 158
Construction	777	29	748	509	74	435	239	135	905	19	886
Manufacturing	5 129	224	4 905	4 035	557	3 478	870	711	4 164	245	3 919
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	927	—	927	670	304	366	257	237	1 046	7	1 039
Wholesale trade	640	—	640	604	53	551	36	48	637	—	637
Retail trade	3 572	44	3 528	2 570	418	2 152	958	247	3 833	68	3 765
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 429	—	1 429	1 364	767	597	65	80	1 256	—	1 256
Business and repair services	769	3	766	662	231	431	104	71	643	16	627
Personal services	816	11	805	691	188	503	114	6	610	—	610
Professional and related services	5 727	36	5 691	5 026	638	4 388	665	347	4 011	62	3 949
Public administration	776	4	772	699	410	289	73	771	609	—	609
All other industries	392	12	380	272	39	233	108	26	1 149	14	1 135
Armed forces, at work	42	—	42	19	—	19	23	35	8	—	8
Private wage and salary workers	16 778	329	16 449	13 501	2 673	10 828	2 948	1 580	14 443	376	14 067
Federal government workers	393	—	393	316	159	157	77	853	286	—	286
State and local government workers	2 857	28	2 829	2 393	660	1 733	436	236	2 431	38	2 393
Self-employed workers	877	6	871	820	170	650	51	39	1 573	17	1 556
Unpaid family workers	91	—	91	91	17	74	—	6	138	—	138
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 164	58	5 106	4 238	654	3 584	868	236	4 865	74	4 791
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	20 375	363	20 012	16 568	3 587	12 981	3 444	2 685	18 482	424	18 058
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 902	60	3 842	3 321	532	2 789	521	215	4 136	60	4 076
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 988	31	1 957	1 607	329	1 278	350	62	1 810	29	1 781
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 464	33	2 431	1 931	406	1 525	500	112	1 753	38	1 715
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 234	30	2 204	1 818	494	1 324	386	176	1 594	54	1 540
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 523	145	4 378	3 699	801	2 898	679	814	3 356	124	3 232
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 920	40	2 880	2 367	579	1 788	513	634	2 687	41	2 646
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 131	5	1 126	874	204	670	252	404	1 427	31	1 396
\$25,000 to \$49,999	966	19	947	711	186	525	236	262	1 483	47	1 436
\$50,000 or more	247	—	247	240	56	184	7	6	236	—	236
Median	\$9 641	\$10 495	\$9 612	\$9 568	\$10 127	\$9 357	\$9 819	\$14 658	\$9 935	\$10 806	\$9 892
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	18 838	363	18 475	14 985	3 400	11 585	3 490	2 675	17 413	424	16 989
Drive alone	15 043	225	14 818	12 004	2 643	9 361	2 814	1 872	14 791	337	14 454
Carpool	3 795	138	3 657	2 981	757	2 224	676	803	2 622	87	2 535
Public transportation	299	—	299	287	80	207	12	—	41	—	41
Bus or streetcar	273	—	273	261	80	181	12	—	38	—	38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 412	—	1 412	1 412	173	1 239	—	39	637	7	630
Other means	216	—	216	206	26	180	10	—	179	—	179
Worked at home	231	—	231	231	—	231	—	—	601	—	601
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.27	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.22	1.09	1.13	1.09
Mean travel time to work	13.2	26.0	13.0	12.1	11.4	12.3	17.1	39.0	15.8	25.7	15.5
Car, truck, or van	13.4	26.0	13.2	12.3	11.1	12.6	17.0	39.5	16.2	26.1	15.9
Public transportation	28.8	—	28.8	28.1	19.2	31.6	45.0	—	42.0	—	42.0
With a public transportation disability	67	—	67	62	19	43	5	7	91	—	91

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Clark County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Clark County	Springfield city	Remainder of Clark County
Male -----	5 148	947	4 201	4 826	6 855	3 450	364	3 086	1 601	1 485
Householder, wife present -----	3 856	718	3 138	3 204	5 364	2 530	274	2 256	1 196	1 060
Householder, no wife present -----	402	70	332	448	513	364	35	329	165	164
Other household member -----	890	159	731	1 069	978	556	55	501	240	261
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	4 423	1 032	3 391	4 043	3 254	1 462	175	1 287	568	719
Householder, husband present -----	135	38	97	132	132	48	2	46	32	14
Householder, no husband present -----	715	210	505	528	641	226	24	202	78	124
Other household member -----	3 573	784	2 789	3 383	2 481	1 146	126	1 020	451	569
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	42	23	19	7	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	746	133	613	831	466	242	42	200	64	136
20 to 24 years -----	1 068	202	866	1 193	1 199	859	97	762	375	387
25 to 54 years -----	6 316	1 349	4 967	5 453	7 557	3 314	317	2 997	1 497	1 500
55 to 64 years -----	1 205	253	952	1 091	822	433	64	369	223	146
65 years and over -----	236	42	194	301	65	64	19	45	10	35
With one or more years of college -----	2 758	568	2 190	2 105	3 145	1 693	206	1 487	843	644

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	9 424	1 961	7 463	8 814	9 982	4 694	538	4 156	2 045	2 111
Black -----	128	18	110	36	91	193	1	192	113	79
Other races -----	19	—	19	19	36	25	—	25	11	14
Spanish origin ¹ -----	33	—	33	25	92	8	—	8	—	8

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	9 571	1 979	7 592	8 861	9 770	4 912	539	4 373	2 169	2 204
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	2 282	463	1 819	1 630	2 108	1 292	160	1 132	669	463
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	3 202	898	2 304	2 345	2 813	1 188	98	1 090	566	524
Technicians and related support occupations -----	305	29	276	116	461	206	32	174	114	60
Sales occupations -----	924	144	780	1 159	516	534	24	510	258	252
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 973	725	1 248	1 070	1 836	448	42	406	194	212
Service occupations -----	1 294	218	1 076	1 357	788	370	22	348	137	211
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	58	—	58	804	74	92	35	57	11	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 195	175	1 020	1 107	1 687	838	123	715	348	367
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 540	225	1 315	1 618	2 300	1 132	101	1 031	438	593
Construction -----	364	58	306	522	490	363	53	310	179	131
Manufacturing -----	2 520	317	2 203	1 399	3 047	1 222	204	1 018	674	344
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	506	139	367	533	708	637	19	618	200	418
Wholesale trade -----	348	56	292	289	311	196	25	171	97	74
Retail trade -----	1 625	183	1 442	2 140	996	842	53	789	305	484
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	953	488	465	303	212	198	10	188	148	40
Business and repair services -----	330	108	222	297	474	178	6	172	56	116
Personal services -----	293	52	241	317	154	75	13	62	24	38
Professional and related services -----	2 066	290	1 776	1 883	1 037	846	125	721	364	357
Public administration -----	449	273	176	160	2 175	161	—	161	72	89
All other industries -----	117	15	102	1 018	166	194	31	163	50	113
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	8	339	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	7 746	1 411	6 335	6 321	6 711	3 879	415	3 464	1 799	1 665
Federal government workers -----	138	71	67	148	2 569	181	13	168	73	95
State and local government workers -----	1 188	422	766	1 205	549	566	61	505	212	293
Self-employed workers -----	478	69	409	1 078	268	250	41	209	73	136
Unpaid family workers -----	21	6	15	117	12	36	9	27	12	15
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	2 018	269	1 749	2 773	1 323	850	88	762	302	460

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	9 418	1 969	7 449	8 640	10 000	4 789	526	4 263	2 138	2 125
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	1 720	255	1 465	2 356	880	717	56	661	301	360
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	764	136	628	1 017	560	339	44	295	139	156
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	889	254	635	826	626	294	30	264	122	142
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	870	230	640	670	846	352	46	306	137	169
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 973	451	1 522	1 259	2 047	960	181	779	477	302
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 590	359	1 231	1 056	1 890	945	91	854	447	407
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	727	135	592	669	1 518	512	35	477	205	272
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	766	123	643	670	1 598	604	29	575	300	275
\$50,000 or more -----	119	26	93	117	35	66	14	52	10	42
Median -----	\$10 830	\$10 838	\$10 826	\$8 361	\$15 075	\$13 185	\$11 725	\$13 535	\$13 489	\$13 587

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	9 467	1 965	7 502	7 522	10 000	4 772	524	4 248	2 088	2 160
Drive alone -----	8 155	1 650	6 505	6 299	7 586	3 918	415	3 503	1 769	1 734
Carpool -----	1 312	315	997	1 223	2 414	854	109	745	319	426
Public transportation -----	13	—	13	28	11	19	—	19	19	—
Bus or streetcar -----	13	—	13	25	11	19	—	19	19	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	44	—	44	586	39	81	15	66	46	20
Other means -----	47	14	33	132	59	40	—	40	16	24
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	601	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.15	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.09	1.12
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	17.6	19.0	17.2	13.1	27.7	32.2	31.7	32.3	36.9	27.7
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	17.6	19.0	17.2	13.9	27.8	32.4	32.5	32.4	37.1	27.9
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	65.8	—	65.8	30.9	45.5	39.5	—	39.5	39.5	—
With a public transportation disability -----	46	7	39	45	43	4	—	4	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Conn.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Worked inside SMSA	
	Total	Tolland County (pt.), Conn.	Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Chicopee city	Holyoke city	Springfield city	Remainder of Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Hampshire County (pt.), Mass.	Warcester County (pt.), Mass.	Place of work not reported	Total	Tolland County (pt.), Conn.
		3 434	189 042	25 707	17 157	61 784	84 394	41 281	1 642			18 436
Workers 16 years and over	235 399	3 434	189 042	25 707	17 157	61 784	84 394	41 281	1 642	18 436	210 887	1 623
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	129 669	2 164	105 335	14 181	9 526	33 122	48 506	21 246	924	10 610	112 719	962
Householder, wife present	81 618	1 512	66 295	9 157	5 483	18 780	32 875	13 207	604	5 622	71 365	600
Householder, no wife present	15 228	150	12 190	1 410	1 349	4 700	4 731	2 777	111	1 445	13 232	88
Other household member	32 206	487	26 315	3 614	2 653	9 361	10 687	5 195	209	3 342	27 497	220
In group quarters	617	15	535	—	41	281	213	67	—	201	625	54
Female	105 730	1 270	83 707	11 526	7 631	28 662	35 888	20 035	718	7 826	98 168	661
Householder, husband present	2 665	61	1 910	182	160	741	827	694	—	185	2 563	23
Householder, no husband present	22 090	192	18 173	2 298	1 803	7 762	6 310	3 598	127	1 752	20 523	90
Other household member	77 276	1 017	62 034	8 845	5 476	19 490	28 223	13 634	591	5 362	71 811	532
In group quarters	3 699	—	1 590	201	192	669	528	2 109	—	527	3 271	16
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	18 734	301	14 784	2 209	1 383	4 516	6 676	3 565	84	2 110	16 691	184
20 to 24 years	32 999	340	26 180	3 736	2 468	9 672	10 304	6 253	226	2 688	29 263	90
25 to 54 years	141 346	2 197	113 085	14 842	10 032	35 646	52 565	25 070	994	10 308	126 873	998
55 to 64 years	35 404	482	29 213	4 387	2 623	9 548	12 655	5 421	288	2 513	32 030	287
65 years and over	6 916	114	5 780	533	651	2 402	2 194	972	50	817	6 030	64
With one or more years of college	87 468	1 630	66 612	6 965	5 553	20 534	33 560	18 885	341	6 072	79 015	654
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	221 489	3 418	175 734	25 368	16 053	51 012	83 301	40 708	1 629	16 713	199 427	1 574
Black	9 788	16	9 553	174	328	8 623	428	219	—	1 223	8 023	31
Other races	4 122	—	3 755	165	776	2 149	665	354	13	500	3 437	18
Spanish origin ¹	4 998	35	4 624	181	966	2 726	751	320	19	698	4 032	28
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	234 781	3 434	188 447	25 360	17 108	61 686	84 293	41 258	1 642	18 360	210 528	1 623
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51 164	1 053	39 309	3 590	3 523	11 384	20 812	10 602	200	3 039	46 753	464
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	71 340	928	58 600	7 397	4 964	19 726	26 513	11 449	363	5 787	63 902	355
Technicians and related support occupations	7 191	152	5 499	626	558	1 832	2 483	1 516	24	488	6 104	30
Sales occupations	22 777	363	18 881	2 424	1 674	5 572	9 211	3 511	22	2 567	20 063	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41 372	413	34 220	4 347	2 732	12 322	14 819	6 422	317	2 732	37 735	200
Service occupations	33 436	408	25 717	3 557	2 758	9 867	9 535	7 199	112	3 168	30 416	339
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 044	125	1 408	139	98	344	827	489	22	127	1 898	160
Production, craft, and repair occupations	29 866	484	24 203	3 810	1 887	7 215	11 291	4 877	302	2 368	25 939	153
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46 931	436	39 210	6 867	3 878	13 150	15 315	6 642	643	3 871	41 620	152
Construction	7 833	90	6 102	835	550	1 645	3 072	1 507	134	1 005	6 745	84
Manufacturing	69 920	1 073	58 568	10 060	5 360	17 315	25 833	9 448	831	4 933	61 556	210
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 753	153	11 589	1 423	903	4 289	4 974	1 936	75	1 185	12 210	93
Wholesale trade	8 626	202	7 345	805	538	2 313	3 689	1 067	12	1 024	6 524	45
Retail trade	37 334	459	30 682	4 435	2 656	9 701	13 890	6 125	68	3 235	34 396	212
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 651	263	12 635	1 190	641	4 821	5 983	1 696	57	852	13 305	60
Business and repair services	7 746	86	6 572	660	540	2 373	2 999	1 088	—	785	6 828	16
Personal services	5 437	88	4 292	616	417	1 612	1 647	966	91	664	4 734	42
Professional and related services	55 768	600	39 996	4 107	4 353	13 804	17 732	14 918	254	3 652	51 821	304
Public administration	10 062	254	8 157	1 015	942	3 085	3 115	1 595	56	646	9 258	368
All other industries	3 651	166	2 509	214	208	728	1 359	912	64	379	3 151	189
Armed forces, at work	618	—	595	347	49	98	101	23	—	76	359	—
Private wage and salary workers	183 920	2 640	149 898	21 375	13 093	48 542	66 888	29 994	1 388	14 538	164 530	794
Federal government workers	7 607	122	5 864	1 144	488	2 279	1 953	1 585	36	515	6 665	35
State and local government workers	33 137	465	25 235	2 527	3 076	8 691	10 941	7 293	144	2 300	30 117	612
Self-employed workers	10 260	207	7 672	637	492	2 175	4 368	2 307	74	1 031	9 126	172
Unpaid family workers	475	—	373	24	8	97	244	102	—	52	449	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	56 793	757	43 803	5 847	4 337	14 264	19 355	11 831	402	4 982	52 012	438
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	229 252	3 398	183 897	24 981	16 639	59 675	82 602	40 342	1 615	17 167	205 952	1 606
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	44 653	600	34 469	4 522	3 235	11 273	15 439	9 373	211	4 333	40 396	385
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20 551	193	16 648	2 553	1 585	6 044	6 466	3 536	174	1 504	18 718	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21 756	240	17 807	2 519	1 662	6 576	7 050	3 489	220	1 704	20 084	115
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23 925	271	19 273	2 740	2 062	7 255	7 216	4 193	188	1 512	22 110	79
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50 241	458	40 343	6 023	3 866	13 796	16 658	9 118	322	3 295	46 004	356
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35 182	490	28 818	4 019	2 437	8 760	13 602	5 529	345	2 478	30 944	369
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 980	514	13 471	1 763	934	3 427	7 347	2 884	111	1 187	14 201	141
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 350	527	10 876	790	632	2 229	7 225	1 915	32	1 004	10 993	62
\$50,000 or more	2 614	105	2 192	52	226	315	1 599	305	12	150	2 502	11
Median	\$10 239	\$14 097	\$10 301	\$10 078	\$9 782	\$9 639	\$11 127	\$9 800	\$10 146	\$9 379	\$10 113	\$11 424
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	205 349	3 034	166 502	23 195	14 084	51 653	77 570	34 581	1 232	16 499	183 832	1 399
Drive alone	159 801	2 383	129 232	17 767	10 540	39 034	61 891	27 173	1 013	12 979	144 405	1 135
Carpool	45 548	651	37 270	5 428	3 544	12 619	15 679	7 408	219	3 520	39 427	264
Public transportation	8 932	137	7 794	572	743	5 132	1 349	968	31	715	7 286	—
Bus or streetcar	8 702	137	7 609	572	693	5 047	1 297	925	31	678	7 134	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	69	—	57	—	5	12	40	12	—	15	13	—
Walked only	15 244	82	10 989	1 506	2 125	3 949	3 409	3 817	356	1 021	14 196	82
Other means	2 697	94	1 852	246	91	607	908	728	23	201	2 396	55
Worked at home	3 177	87	1 903	188	114	443	1 158	1 187	—	—	3 177	87
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	minutes 18.1	26.5	18.1	16.9	15.8	18.2	18.9	17.1	18.6	21.0	17.2	18.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes 18.4	26.5	18.3	17.1	16.1	18.2	19.1	17.9	21.6	21.3	17.5	20.1
Public transportation	minutes 27.7	47.8	27.2	30.7	25.1	25.3	33.9	28.7	35.8	27.7	25.1	—
With a public transportation disability	1 112	—	936	168	44	345	379	176	—	170	938	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Trole 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	95 879	10 166	11 438	39 797	34 478	14 675	1 203	102 111	508	88 966	9 642	778
Householder, wife present	61 167	6 541	7 007	25 433	22 186	8 809	789	64 599	308	56 535	6 179	476
Householder, no wife present	11 146	1 194	1 387	4 809	3 756	1 888	110	12 013	48	10 390	1 148	131
Other household member	23 138	2 417	3 024	9 331	8 366	3 835	304	25 143	137	21 767	2 315	171
In group quarters	428	14	20	224	170	143	—	356	15	274	—	—
Female -----	80 509	7 798	10 490	34 807	27 414	16 047	951	91 222	343	77 042	7 689	1 241
Householder, husband present	1 954	120	199	961	674	586	—	2 278	11	1 822	1 120	39
Householder, no husband present	17 346	1 488	2 371	8 423	5 064	2 875	192	19 081	60	16 643	1 456	251
Other household member	60 045	5 959	7 823	24 949	21 314	10 475	759	66 777	272	57 484	5 889	941
In group quarters	1 164	231	97	474	362	2 091	—	3 086	—	1 093	224	10

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	13 253	1 607	1 728	4 842	5 076	3 088	166	15 555	82	12 810	1 566	173
20 to 24 years -----	23 706	2 155	2 949	10 271	8 331	5 223	244	26 602	63	22 319	2 069	165
25 to 54 years -----	107 153	10 764	13 314	45 299	37 776	17 348	1 374	115 347	506	99 978	10 359	1 181
55 to 64 years -----	27 213	3 068	3 276	11 844	9 025	4 218	312	30 119	159	26 046	2 986	378
65 years and over -----	5 063	370	661	2 348	1 684	845	58	5 710	41	4 855	351	122
With one or more years of college -----	63 606	5 167	7 587	29 391	21 461	14 240	515	70 065	312	58 392	4 872	480

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	165 636	17 193	21 027	67 606	59 810	30 063	2 154	182 435	837	155 559	16 560	1 980
Black -----	7 729	585	367	5 439	1 338	263	—	7 707	8	7 556	585	35
Other races -----	3 023	186	534	1 559	744	396	—	3 191	6	2 893	186	4
Spanish origin ¹ -----	3 687	223	703	1 876	885	313	4	3 827	—	3 557	223	9

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	176 029	17 740	21 916	74 518	61 855	30 722	2 154	193 037	851	165 712	17 139	2 019
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38 073	3 123	4 831	17 032	13 087	7 875	341	41 458	233	34 779	2 896	366
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54 869	4 594	6 461	26 701	17 113	8 161	517	59 246	158	52 050	4 524	552
Technicians and related support occupations	5 164	242	803	2 526	1 593	890	20	5 515	17	4 739	225	53
Sales occupations	17 209	1 732	2 186	7 308	5 983	2 698	31	18 304	82	16 212	1 694	148
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 496	2 620	3 472	16 867	9 537	4 573	466	35 427	59	31 099	2 605	351
Service occupations	23 768	2 423	3 313	9 834	8 198	6 216	93	28 336	196	22 896	2 376	240
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 147	161	53	234	699	527	64	1 600	114	1 047	138	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 229	2 503	2 551	8 374	8 801	3 155	402	23 615	89	20 719	2 346	207
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35 943	4 936	4 707	12 343	13 957	4 788	737	38 782	61	34 221	4 859	640
Construction	5 500	720	767	1 972	2 041	1 068	93	5 860	53	4 867	615	6
Manufacturing	53 289	7 005	6 877	17 848	21 559	6 561	1 496	56 750	39	50 322	6 854	904
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 831	787	809	5 955	3 280	1 245	41	11 192	93	10 065	744	57
Wholesale trade	6 028	421	664	2 616	2 327	439	12	6 024	24	5 612	393	41
Retail trade	28 832	3 234	3 955	11 751	9 892	5 301	51	31 497	143	27 413	3 157	285
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 259	514	761	8 052	2 932	956	30	12 488	47	11 597	514	135
Business and repair services	6 096	472	520	2 646	2 458	712	4	6 189	—	5 600	447	36
Personal services	3 769	444	524	1 405	1 396	833	90	4 470	42	3 642	425	31
Professional and related services	39 476	2 643	5 959	18 129	12 745	11 847	194	47 437	179	37 186	2 588	310
Public administration	7 752	1 248	886	3 677	1 941	1 094	44	8 399	98	7 394	1 175	187
All other industries	2 197	252	194	467	1 284	666	99	2 731	133	2 014	227	27
Armed forces, at work	359	224	12	86	37	—	—	296	—	296	192	—
Private wage and salary workers	139 892	13 872	17 798	60 073	48 149	22 001	1 843	151 036	455	131 533	13 468	1 514
Federal government workers	5 364	1 264	259	2 946	895	1 218	48	6 024	35	4 936	1 132	12
State and local government workers	23 734	2 141	3 230	8 929	9 434	5 596	175	27 367	229	22 547	2 081	444
Self-employed workers	7 063	657	626	2 540	3 240	1 803	88	8 490	132	6 664	620	49
Unpaid family workers	335	30	15	116	174	104	—	416	—	328	30	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	41 364	4 379	5 613	16 502	14 870	9 808	402	48 206	269	39 608	4 268	483

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	172 326	17 543	21 369	72 852	60 562	29 907	2 113	188 723	851	162 113	16 910	1 958
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	31 798	3 210	4 319	12 066	12 203	7 892	321	37 478	225	30 503	3 138	417
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15 748	1 889	2 073	6 566	5 220	2 731	151	17 499	42	15 150	1 863	333
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 782	1 730	2 246	7 193	5 613	2 788	399	18 526	85	16 013	1 682	261
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18 545	1 614	2 575	8 121	6 235	3 208	278	20 528	34	17 694	1 596	217
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38 767	4 201	4 844	16 162	13 560	6 486	395	42 104	194	36 446	4 055	441
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26 658	2 938	2 948	11 613	9 159	3 564	353	28 063	138	24 740	2 773	149
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 290	1 112	1 299	5 726	4 153	1 643	127	12 652	97	11 119	1 048	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 586	769	807	4 394	3 616	1 282	63	9 639	25	8 503	685	62
\$50,000 or more	2 152	80	258	1 011	803	313	26	2 234	11	1 945	70	—
Median -----	\$10 271	\$10 244	\$9 590	\$10 510	\$10 237	\$8 962	\$9 335	\$10 024	\$10 689	\$10 146	\$10 133	\$7 755

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	156 048	15 777	18 941	65 405	55 925	24 663	1 722	167 248	638	146 036	15 176	1 643
Drive alone -----	122 697	12 366	14 482	51 486	44 363	19 354	1 219	131 605	585	114 838	11 908	1 220
Carpool -----	33 351	3 411	4 459	13 919	11 562	5 309	503	35 643	53	31 198	3 268	423
Public transportation -----	6 586	379	824	4 544	839	601	99	6 769	—	6 432	372	133
Bus or streetcar -----	6 478	379	779	4 511	809	557	99	6 630	—	6 324	372	133
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	10 128	1 389	1 893	3 642	3 204	3 666	320	13 899	82	9 974	1 364	213
Other means -----	1 723	231	156	570	766	605	13	2 240	44	1 663	231	6
Worked at home -----	1 903	188	114	443	1 158	1 187	—	3 177	87	1 903	188	24
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.21	1.13	1.04	1.13	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes	17.4	17.0	16.0	18.4	17.0	15.4	16.7	15.9	11.7	16.3	15.8	14.8
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes	17.7	17.5	16.2	18.5	17.3	16.2	18.5	16.1	13.1	16.4	16.2	14.1
Public transportation ----- minutes	24.9	29.6	22.6	24.5	27.1	28.5	20.9	24.2	—	24.4	29.0	33.2
With a public transportation disability -----	832	156	21	399	256	106	—	899	—	799	156	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.											
	Remainder	Holyoke city	Central business district	Remainder	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Hampshire County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.		
Workers 16 years and over	15 312	21 114	3 130	17 984	70 669	11 979	58 690	56 894	25 427	1 047		23 630
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 864	10 864	1 613	9 251	37 157	5 673	31 484	31 303	12 083	554		16 948
Householder, wife present	5 703	6 682	1 100	5 582	23 710	3 612	20 098	19 964	7 405	351		11 397
Householder, no wife present	1 017	1 319	214	1 105	4 481	795	3 686	3 442	1 500	75		1 770
Other household member	2 144	2 860	299	2 561	8 800	1 266	7 534	7 792	3 111	128		3 721
In group quarters	—	3	—	3	166	—	166	105	67	—		60
Female	6 448	10 250	1 517	8 733	33 512	6 306	27 206	25 591	13 344	493		6 682
Householder, husband present	81	199	7	192	896	169	727	607	445	—		202
Householder, no husband present	1 205	2 299	315	1 984	8 133	1 747	6 386	4 755	2 259	119		1 257
Other household member	4 948	7 683	1 161	6 522	24 023	4 375	19 648	19 889	8 647	374		5 137
In group quarters	214	69	34	35	460	15	445	340	1 993	—		86
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 393	1 691	206	1 485	4 732	694	4 038	4 821	2 605	58		1 069
20 to 24 years	1 904	2 828	282	2 546	9 732	1 719	8 013	7 690	4 133	87		3 709
25 to 34 years	9 178	12 748	1 962	10 786	42 558	7 098	35 460	34 313	14 194	669		15 691
35 to 64 years	2 608	3 201	546	2 655	11 389	1 926	9 463	8 470	3 735	179		2 772
65 years and over	229	646	134	512	2 258	542	1 716	1 600	760	54		389
With one or more years of college	4 392	7 079	1 377	5 702	27 112	5 323	21 789	19 329	11 127	234		11 331
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	14 580	20 231	3 055	17 176	63 871	11 158	52 713	54 897	24 992	1 047		22 341
Black	550	367	31	336	5 306	654	4 652	1 298	143	—		858
Other races	182	516	44	472	1 492	167	1 325	699	292	—		431
Spanish origin ¹	214	681	60	621	1 791	208	1 583	862	266	4		473
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15 120	21 102	3 123	17 979	70 610	11 927	58 683	56 861	25 427	1 047		23 384
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 530	4 479	880	3 599	15 630	3 027	12 603	11 774	6 267	179		6 667
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 972	6 275	1 203	5 072	25 435	6 164	19 271	15 816	6 747	291		6 307
Technicians and related support occupations	172	765	61	704	2 335	336	1 999	1 414	754	5		1 188
Sales occupations	1 546	2 117	397	1 720	6 900	1 456	5 444	5 501	2 006	4		1 906
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 254	3 393	745	2 648	16 200	4 372	11 828	8 901	3 987	282		3 213
Service occupations	2 136	3 246	406	2 840	9 580	1 246	8 334	7 694	5 187	57		1 932
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	124	47	13	34	234	23	211	628	410	29		317
Printing production, craft, and repair occupations	2 139	2 447	307	2 140	7 795	625	7 170	8 131	2 641	166		3 883
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 219	4 608	314	4 294	11 936	842	11 094	12 818	4 175	325		4 278
Construction	609	699	52	647	1 745	103	1 642	1 808	883	57		968
Manufacturing	5 950	6 695	447	6 248	17 055	1 134	15 921	19 718	5 780	609		8 237
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	687	763	187	576	5 550	1 450	4 100	3 008	1 010	24		1 376
Wholesale trade	352	651	45	606	2 416	238	2 178	2 152	376	12		1 578
Retail trade	2 872	3 806	799	3 007	11 275	1 797	9 478	9 175	3 913	28		2 602
Finance, insurance, and real estate	379	712	372	340	7 592	2 819	4 773	2 779	814	30		1 311
Business and repair services	411	496	85	411	2 500	576	1 924	2 157	589	—		772
Personal services	394	511	49	462	1 377	356	1 021	1 329	715	71		303
Professional and related services	2 278	5 724	614	5 110	17 114	2 048	15 066	11 760	9 964	108		4 679
Public administration	988	853	473	380	3 572	1 319	2 253	1 794	863	44		1 017
All other industries	200	192	—	192	414	87	327	1 181	520	64		541
Armed forces, at work	192	12	7	5	59	52	7	33	—	—		246
Private wage and salary workers	11 954	17 142	2 020	15 122	56 808	8 949	47 859	44 115	18 193	855		18 346
Federal government workers	1 120	254	133	121	2 743	1 070	1 673	807	1 024	29		1 068
State and local government workers	1 637	3 087	757	2 330	8 614	1 373	7 241	8 765	4 509	82		3 470
Self-employed workers	571	616	205	411	2 388	575	1 813	3 040	1 613	81		739
Unpaid family workers	30	15	15	—	116	12	104	167	88	—		7
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 785	5 485	780	4 705	15 809	2 415	13 394	14 046	8 080	249		3 605
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 952	20 588	3 048	17 540	68 976	11 734	57 242	55 639	24 739	1 020		23 362
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 721	4 154	603	3 551	11 673	1 973	9 700	11 538	6 576	174		2 842
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 530	2 010	255	1 755	6 370	1 096	5 274	4 907	2 206	101		1 548
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 421	2 179	380	1 799	6 941	1 280	5 661	5 211	2 238	190		1 526
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 379	2 488	383	2 105	7 814	1 485	6 329	5 796	2 663	137		1 885
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 614	4 758	614	4 144	15 214	2 082	13 132	12 419	5 319	145		4 842
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 624	2 817	416	2 401	10 866	1 550	9 316	8 284	3 027	158		4 641
\$20,000 to \$24,999	970	1 222	217	1 005	5 218	1 034	4 184	3 631	1 371	65		3 141
\$25,000 to \$49,999	623	729	122	607	3 948	926	3 022	3 141	1 073	38		2 707
\$50,000 or more	70	231	58	173	932	308	624	712	266	12		230
Median	\$10 373	\$9 568	\$9 493	\$9 582	\$10 362	\$10 052	\$10 409	\$10 092	\$9 014	\$8 657		\$13 661
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	13 533	18 145	2 604	15 541	61 707	9 753	51 954	51 008	19 885	689		21 602
Drive alone	10 688	13 790	2 062	11 728	48 566	7 574	40 992	40 574	15 712	470		15 217
Carpool	2 845	4 355	542	3 813	13 141	2 179	10 962	10 434	4 173	219		6 385
Public transportation	239	806	179	627	4 420	1 617	2 803	834	312	25		1 448
Bus or streetcar	239	761	179	582	4 387	1 611	2 776	804	281	25		1 394
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Walked only	1 151	1 893	320	1 573	3 552	528	3 024	3 165	3 523	320		324
Other means	225	156	15	141	547	62	485	729	520	13		256
Worked at home	164	114	12	102	443	19	424	1 158	1 187	—		—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.23		1.22
Mean travel time to work	15.9	15.2	14.4	15.3	17.2	17.7	17.1	15.7	13.4	12.2		33.7
Car, truck, or van	16.4	15.3	14.3	15.4	17.1	17.3	17.1	16.0	14.4	14.9		33.5
Public transportation	26.7	22.5	23.5	22.3	23.8	22.1	24.8	27.1	22.0	12.2		43.8
With a public transportation disability	151	21	—	21	380	41	339	242	100	—		43

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Tolland County (pt.), Conn., worked											
	Inside SMSA	Tolland County (pt.), Conn.	Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Chicopee city	Central business district	Remainder	Holyoke city	Central business district	Remainder	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	1 171	661	510	33	—	33	—	—	—	255	46	209
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	618	356	262	22	—	22	—	—	—	116	24	92
Householder, wife present	443	212	233	22	—	22	—	—	—	106	24	82
Householder, no wife present	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	143	114	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
In group quarters	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	553	305	248	11	—	11	—	—	—	139	22	117
Householder, husband present	22	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—
Householder, no husband present	95	53	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	42
Other household member	436	241	195	11	—	11	—	—	—	86	11	75
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	82	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	87	49	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
25 to 54 years	724	343	381	33	—	33	—	—	—	188	46	142
55 to 64 years	250	159	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	57
65 years and over	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	580	208	372	33	—	33	—	—	—	234	46	188
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 171	661	510	33	—	33	—	—	—	255	46	209
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 171	661	510	33	—	33	—	—	—	255	46	209
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	356	154	202	22	—	22	—	—	—	134	13	121
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	324	150	174	11	—	11	—	—	—	83	33	50
Technicians and related support occupations	32	17	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	142	82	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	22	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	150	51	99	11	—	11	—	—	—	45	11	34
Service occupations	177	116	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	114	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	130	81	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	70	46	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
Construction	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	206	31	175	22	—	22	—	—	—	35	—	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	46	24	22	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	201	137	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	11	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	88	47	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	11	30
Business and repair services	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21
Personal services	62	36	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	263	126	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	11	92
Public administration	28	4	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
All other industries	127	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	848	406	442	33	—	33	—	—	—	232	33	199
Federal government workers	41	28	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
State and local government workers	146	102	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Self-employed workers	136	125	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	366	244	122	11	—	11	—	—	—	78	—	78
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 160	661	499	33	—	33	—	—	—	244	46	198
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	295	213	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	11	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999	47	36	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	106	85	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	119	34	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	180	138	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	109	63	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	11	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	124	68	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	11	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	147	13	134	10	—	10	—	—	—	74	13	61
\$50,000 or more	33	11	22	12	—	12	—	—	—	10	—	10
Median	\$10 252	\$7 918	\$15 755	\$34 739	—	\$34 739	—	—	—	\$18 660	\$20 312	\$17 534
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	958	448	510	33	—	33	—	—	—	255	46	209
Drive alone	888	416	472	33	—	33	—	—	—	245	46	199
Carpool	70	32	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	82	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	87	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.00	—	1.00	—	—	—	1.02	1.00	1.02
Mean travel time to work	14.5	6.7	23.2	28.2	—	28.2	—	—	—	25.5	30.0	24.5
Car, truck, or van	15.7	7.2	23.2	28.2	—	28.2	—	—	—	25.5	30.0	24.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Tolland County (pt.), Conn., worked—Con.				Living in Hampden County (pt.), Mass., worked							
	Remainder of Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Hampshire County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Tolland County (pt.), Conn.	Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Chicopee city	Central business district	Remainder	Holyoke city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	222	—	—	2 052	157 745	162	153 895	15 664	1 958	13 706	16 851	2 543
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	124	—	—	1 397	84 246	124	81 789	8 561	741	7 820	8 695	1 358
Householder, wife present	105	—	—	953	53 361	85	51 624	5 453	439	5 014	5 271	920
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	135	9 748	33	9 550	1 037	131	906	1 094	189
Other household member	19	—	—	309	20 863	6	20 341	2 071	171	1 900	2 327	249
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	274	—	274	—	—	—	3	—
Female	98	—	—	655	73 499	38	72 106	7 103	1 217	5 886	8 156	1 185
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	39	1 693	—	1 664	93	39	54	143	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	80	16 018	7	15 706	1 383	251	1 132	1 884	249
Other household member	98	—	—	536	54 732	31	53 680	5 422	927	4 495	6 069	911
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	1 056	—	1 056	205	—	205	60	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	197	12 319	—	12 202	1 403	173	1 230	1 451	173
20 to 24 years	28	—	—	242	21 378	6	20 801	1 865	155	1 710	2 309	234
25 to 54 years	160	—	—	1 361	94 122	143	91 634	9 289	1 142	8 147	9 951	1 575
55 to 64 years	34	—	—	197	25 114	—	24 557	2 769	372	2 397	2 598	447
65 years and over	—	—	—	55	4 812	13	4 701	338	116	222	542	114
With one or more years of college	105	—	—	980	54 493	76	52 849	4 285	431	3 854	5 254	1 076
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	222	—	—	2 036	147 300	148	143 569	14 908	1 919	12 989	15 995	2 468
Black	—	—	—	16	7 525	8	7 483	580	35	545	352	31
Other races	—	—	—	—	2 920	6	2 843	176	4	172	504	44
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	24	3 590	—	3 470	212	9	203	651	54
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	222	—	—	2 052	157 465	162	153 615	15 478	1 958	13 520	16 939	2 536
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46	—	—	664	32 627	74	31 508	2 570	338	2 232	3 413	725
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	80	—	—	523	49 551	8	48 697	4 106	536	3 570	5 021	898
Technicians and related support occupations	15	—	—	120	4 337	—	4 174	212	53	159	542	36
Sales occupations	22	—	—	157	15 447	—	15 238	1 550	148	1 402	1 768	333
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	43	—	—	246	29 767	8	29 285	2 344	335	2 009	2 711	529
Service occupations	46	—	—	194	22 102	66	21 686	2 193	240	1 953	2 713	370
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	1 074	—	1 039	130	14	116	47	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	—	—	318	19 347	8	18 795	2 085	190	1 895	1 846	259
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	—	—	353	32 764	6	31 890	4 394	640	3 754	3 799	271
Construction	—	—	—	13	4 618	—	4 393	543	6	537	560	45
Manufacturing	118	—	—	819	47 833	8	46 192	6 208	872	5 336	5 284	344
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	77	9 576	8	9 426	662	57	605	598	161
Wholesale trade	11	—	—	147	5 179	—	5 152	332	41	291	453	26
Retail trade	22	—	—	225	26 230	6	25 756	2 806	280	2 526	3 213	702
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	175	10 970	—	10 922	455	119	336	553	278
Business and repair services	—	—	—	43	5 296	—	5 264	400	36	364	395	65
Personal services	26	—	—	26	3 541	6	3 454	394	31	363	445	35
Professional and related services	34	—	—	286	35 273	48	34 299	2 426	302	2 124	4 482	509
Public administration	11	—	—	226	7 047	80	6 889	1 037	187	850	725	371
All other industries	—	—	—	15	1 902	6	1 868	215	27	188	131	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	280	—	280	186	—	186	12	7
Private wage and salary workers	177	—	—	1 617	124 237	40	121 302	12 119	1 461	10 658	13 433	1 606
Federal government workers	—	—	—	81	4 608	7	4 524	947	12	935	195	94
State and local government workers	34	—	—	296	22 163	108	21 387	1 986	436	1 550	2 716	655
Self-employed workers	11	—	—	58	6 416	7	6 361	582	49	533	499	180
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	321	—	321	30	—	30	8	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	33	—	—	346	37 736	25	37 255	3 860	459	3 401	4 509	668
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	222	—	—	2 039	153 902	162	150 107	15 261	1 897	13 364	16 368	2 468
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	48	—	—	258	29 264	12	28 861	2 836	399	2 437	3 451	518
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	146	14 538	6	14 276	1 698	315	1 383	1 642	202
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	—	—	134	15 313	—	15 027	1 562	261	1 301	1 735	283
\$8,000 to \$9,999	41	—	—	124	16 912	—	16 548	1 485	209	1 276	2 030	273
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	—	—	245	34 490	34	33 485	3 741	436	3 305	3 691	507
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19	—	—	368	23 229	69	22 442	2 385	143	2 242	2 159	334
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	—	—	356	10 239	29	9 895	897	78	819	908	183
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50	—	—	347	7 990	12	7 725	605	56	549	532	110
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	61	1 927	—	1 848	52	—	52	220	58
Median	\$11 516	—	—	\$16 194	\$10 083	\$16 400	\$10 031	\$10 039	\$7 797	\$10 267	\$9 336	\$9 692
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	222	—	—	1 865	137 978	162	134 221	13 571	1 592	11 979	14 052	2 065
Drive alone	194	—	—	1 329	108 406	147	105 528	10 639	1 169	9 470	10 682	1 660
Carpool	28	—	—	536	29 572	15	28 693	2 932	423	2 509	3 370	405
Public transportation	—	—	—	137	6 326	—	6 266	356	123	233	687	131
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	137	6 218	—	6 158	356	123	233	642	131
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	9 953	—	9 920	1 348	213	1 135	1 866	320
Other means	—	—	—	50	1 585	—	1 585	201	6	195	132	15
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 903	—	1 903	188	24	164	114	12
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	—	—	1.21	1.13	1.05	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.13	1.15	1.12
Mean travel time to work	19.9	—	—	32.2	16.0	24.0	15.8	15.3	14.3	15.5	14.5	14.1
Car, truck, or van	19.9	—	—	31.3	16.1	24.0	15.9	15.7	13.8	16.0	14.6	14.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	47.8	24.2	—	24.1	28.0	29.8	27.1	21.2	23.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	764	—	743	143	5	138	8	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hampden County (pt.), Mass., worked—Con.							Living in Chicopee city, worked				
	Remainder	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Hampshire County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Tolland County (pt.), Conn.	Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Chicopee city
Workers 16 years and over	14 308	67 478	11 482	55 996	53 902	3 455	233	16 084	21 992	6	21 083	9 349
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 337	35 161	5 414	29 747	29 372	2 174	159	12 284	11 726	6	11 189	4 585
Householder, wife present	4 351	22 282	3 455	18 827	18 618	1 531	121	8 336	7 717	6	7 332	2 805
Householder, no wife present	905	4 226	738	3 488	3 193	153	12	1 259	1 116	—	1 096	499
Other household member	2 078	8 487	1 221	7 266	7 456	490	26	2 629	2 893	—	2 761	1 281
In group quarters	3	166	—	166	105	—	—	60	—	—	—	—
Female	6 971	32 317	6 068	26 249	24 530	1 281	74	3 800	10 266	—	9 894	4 764
Householder, husband present	143	843	154	689	585	29	—	66	162	—	162	44
Householder, no husband present	1 635	7 875	1 664	6 211	4 564	295	10	728	2 078	—	1 994	846
Other household member	5 158	23 139	4 235	18 904	19 050	957	64	2 966	7 825	—	7 537	3 673
In group quarters	35	460	15	445	331	—	—	40	201	—	201	201
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 278	4 657	683	3 974	4 691	108	9	711	1 807	—	1 778	1 069
20 to 24 years	2 075	9 334	1 631	7 703	7 293	548	23	2 568	3 175	—	2 980	1 114
25 to 54 years	8 376	40 229	6 725	33 504	32 165	2 191	154	10 609	12 718	—	12 175	5 152
55 to 64 years	2 151	11 012	1 907	9 105	8 178	514	43	1 945	3 848	—	3 725	1 789
65 years and over	428	2 246	536	1 710	1 575	94	4	251	444	6	425	225
With one or more years of college	4 178	25 284	4 919	20 365	18 026	1 493	75	7 318	5 959	—	5 667	2 261
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13 527	60 734	10 674	50 060	51 932	3 350	233	14 919	21 715	6	20 812	9 261
Black	321	5 263	641	4 622	1 288	34	—	811	150	—	144	31
Other races	460	1 481	167	1 314	682	71	—	354	127	—	127	57
Spanish origin ¹	597	1 762	208	1 554	845	120	—	384	119	—	119	59
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 303	67 419	11 430	55 989	53 879	3 455	233	15 845	21 776	6	20 867	9 197
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 688	14 471	2 867	11 604	11 054	985	60	4 267	3 123	—	2 953	1 290
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 123	24 482	5 883	18 599	15 088	790	56	4 219	6 441	—	6 259	2 552
Technicians and related support occupations	506	2 147	282	1 865	1 273	158	5	797	540	—	498	88
Sales occupations	1 435	6 627	1 372	5 255	5 293	205	4	1 316	1 998	—	1 980	1 121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 182	15 708	4 229	11 479	8 522	427	47	2 106	3 903	—	3 781	1 343
Service occupations	2 343	9 353	1 224	8 129	7 427	336	14	1 023	3 011	6	2 935	1 706
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	234	23	211	628	28	7	255	127	—	127	118
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 587	7 338	611	6 727	7 526	519	25	2 897	3 156	—	2 949	1 117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 528	11 541	822	10 719	12 156	797	71	3 184	5 918	—	5 644	2 414
Construction	515	1 604	103	1 501	1 686	218	7	712	682	—	642	313
Manufacturing	4 940	16 254	1 113	15 141	18 446	1 427	206	6 523	8 686	—	8 193	3 007
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	437	5 328	1 395	3 933	2 838	142	—	1 031	1 212	—	1 175	379
Wholesale trade	427	2 326	223	2 103	2 041	27	—	1 276	595	—	590	150
Retail trade	2 511	10 882	1 752	9 130	8 855	468	—	1 789	3 748	6	3 657	2 031
Finance, insurance, and real estate	275	7 208	2 671	4 537	2 706	488	—	923	1 041	—	1 033	318
Business and repair services	330	2 426	568	1 858	2 043	32	—	608	560	—	543	251
Personal services	410	1 335	348	987	1 280	81	—	1 192	500	—	472	264
Professional and related services	3 973	16 223	1 908	14 315	11 168	912	14	1 863	3 706	—	3 537	1 679
Public administration	354	3 443	1 262	2 181	1 684	72	6	554	859	—	838	662
All other industries	131	390	87	303	1 132	28	—	374	187	—	187	143
Armed forces, at work	5	59	52	7	23	—	—	239	216	—	216	152
Private wage and salary workers	11 827	54 015	8 554	45 461	41 735	2 689	206	13 546	18 293	6	17 526	6 817
Federal government workers	101	2 629	1 010	1 619	753	61	—	793	926	—	908	548
State and local government workers	2 061	8 375	1 342	7 033	8 310	654	14	1 296	2 194	—	2 083	1 514
Self-employed workers	319	2 343	564	1 779	2 937	41	7	449	555	—	542	446
Unpaid family workers	—	116	12	104	167	—	—	—	24	—	24	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 841	15 257	2 327	12 930	13 629	443	13	2 034	4 923	6	4 766	2 869
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 900	65 814	11 248	54 566	52 664	3 400	233	15 881	21 448	6	20 561	9 054
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 933	11 371	1 904	9 467	11 203	356	35	1 671	3 827	6	3 718	2 152
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 440	6 201	1 063	5 138	4 735	251	5	852	2 303	—	2 200	1 197
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 452	6 699	1 227	5 472	5 031	257	29	1 012	2 186	—	2 106	934
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 757	7 560	1 464	6 096	5 473	326	38	1 147	2 393	—	2 294	836
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 184	14 440	1 984	12 456	11 613	928	43	3 226	5 291	—	5 079	2 058
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 825	10 214	1 440	8 774	7 684	661	57	3 543	3 375	—	3 197	1 206
\$20,000 to \$24,999	725	4 775	951	3 824	3 315	302	13	2 264	1 413	—	1 344	413
\$25,000 to \$49,999	422	3 675	907	2 768	2 913	240	13	2 022	615	—	578	236
\$50,000 or more	162	879	308	571	697	79	—	144	45	—	45	22
Median	\$9 281	\$10 239	\$9 954	\$10 284	\$9 960	\$12 157	\$10 791	\$15 030	\$10 008	\$4000—	\$9 967	\$8 584
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 987	58 567	9 278	49 289	48 031	3 369	226	14 947	19 731	6	18 847	7 627
Drive alone	9 022	46 086	7 197	38 889	38 121	2 612	119	10 217	15 308	6	14 586	5 882
Carpool	2 965	12 481	2 081	10 400	9 910	757	107	4 730	4 423	—	4 261	1 745
Public transportation	556	4 398	1 595	2 803	825	53	7	800	440	—	440	131
Bus or streetcar	511	4 365	1 589	2 776	795	53	7	758	440	—	440	131
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 546	3 547	528	3 019	3 159	33	—	210	1 394	—	1 369	1 266
Other means	117	523	62	461	729	—	—	127	239	—	239	137
Worked at home	102	443	19	424	1 158	—	—	—	188	—	188	188
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.40	1.24	1.14	1.00	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	14.6	16.7	17.2	16.5	15.2	24.8	23.6	36.2	15.3	35.0	15.1	11.3
Car, truck, or van	14.7	16.6	16.7	16.5	15.4	24.8	23.9	35.9	15.5	35.0	15.2	11.7
Public transportation	20.6	23.7	21.7	24.8	27.1	30.3	15.0	50.0	27.9	—	27.9	19.5
With a public transportation disability	8	357	36	321	235	21	—	19	124	—	124	85

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	459	4 126	1 635	154	1 481	3 277	335	2 942	1 692	531	—	1 175
Householder, wife present.....	263	2 542	1 177	123	1 054	2 288	246	2 042	1 062	379	—	839
Householder, no wife present.....	68	431	130	25	105	315	20	295	152	20	—	126
Other household member.....	128	1 153	328	6	322	674	69	605	478	132	—	210
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	830	3 934	1 614	202	1 412	2 696	487	2 209	820	372	—	252
Householder, husband present.....	25	19	12	—	12	87	24	63	19	—	—	5
Householder, no husband present.....	166	680	354	52	302	616	129	487	178	84	—	55
Other household member.....	639	3 034	1 248	150	1 098	1 993	334	1 659	623	288	—	192
In group quarters.....	—	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	123	946	247	26	221	318	47	271	144	29	—	45
20 to 24 years.....	101	1 013	483	36	447	949	161	788	434	195	—	229
25 to 54 years.....	702	4 450	1 896	217	1 679	3 649	515	3 134	1 478	543	—	925
55 to 64 years.....	294	1 495	573	66	507	931	82	849	432	123	—	214
65 years and over.....	69	156	50	11	39	126	17	109	24	13	—	14
With one or more years of college.....	276	1 985	774	145	629	1 915	324	1 591	717	292	—	530

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	1 289	7 972	3 198	345	2 853	5 879	809	5 070	2 474	897	—	1 393
Black.....	—	31	35	5	30	45	8	37	33	6	—	24
Other races.....	—	57	16	6	10	49	5	44	5	—	—	10
Spanish origin ¹	5	54	13	—	13	41	—	41	6	—	—	10

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	1 289	7 908	3 237	349	2 888	5 921	770	5 151	2 512	903	—	1 308
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	214	1 076	336	49	287	1 017	148	869	310	170	—	245
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	365	2 187	936	126	810	2 159	473	1 686	612	182	—	317
Technicians and related support occupations.....	33	55	134	6	128	203	17	186	73	42	—	58
Sales occupations.....	100	1 021	242	29	213	470	50	420	147	18	—	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	232	1 111	560	91	469	1 486	406	1 080	392	122	—	151
Service occupations.....	193	1 513	404	48	356	574	71	503	251	70	—	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	14	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	85	1 032	526	53	473	735	25	710	571	207	—	329
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	418	1 996	1 035	73	962	1 436	53	1 383	759	274	—	324
Construction.....	6	307	98	7	91	133	8	125	98	40	—	74
Manufacturing.....	494	2 513	1 651	100	1 551	2 275	102	2 173	1 260	493	—	544
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	57	322	81	21	60	540	118	422	175	37	—	80
Wholesale trade.....	13	137	85	—	85	264	26	238	91	5	—	132
Retail trade.....	206	1 825	490	92	398	759	126	633	377	85	—	173
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	66	252	95	47	48	545	181	364	75	8	—	100
Business and repair services.....	30	221	47	10	37	195	34	161	50	17	—	11
Personal services.....	9	255	83	14	69	62	14	48	63	28	—	26
Professional and related services.....	221	1 458	569	46	523	1 007	110	897	282	169	—	119
Public administration.....	168	494	31	12	19	124	51	73	21	21	—	37
All other industries.....	19	124	7	—	7	17	—	17	20	—	—	12
Armed forces, at work.....	—	152	12	7	5	52	52	—	—	—	—	119
Private wage and salary workers.....	873	5 944	3 058	298	2 760	5 338	650	4 688	2 313	761	—	1 143
Federal government workers.....	6	542	27	15	12	307	135	172	26	18	—	167
State and local government workers.....	378	1 136	131	25	106	309	37	272	129	111	—	79
Self-employed workers.....	32	414	33	18	15	19	—	19	44	13	—	38
Unpaid family workers.....	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	319	2 550	648	107	541	932	153	779	317	151	—	167

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 245	7 809	3 126	337	2 789	5 875	805	5 070	2 506	881	—	1 406
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	311	1 841	574	90	484	710	138	572	282	103	—	126
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	207	990	287	20	267	506	78	428	210	103	—	35
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	184	750	372	53	319	521	75	446	279	80	—	112
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	131	705	389	31	358	723	129	594	346	99	—	103
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	241	1 817	757	94	663	1 580	169	1 411	684	212	—	300
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	101	1 105	493	29	464	1 129	135	994	369	178	—	380
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	33	380	173	14	159	506	61	445	252	69	—	232
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	37	199	81	6	75	177	15	162	84	37	—	111
\$50,000 or more.....	—	22	—	—	—	23	5	18	—	—	—	7
Median.....	\$7 136	\$8 918	\$9 697	\$8 355	\$9 813	\$11 033	\$9 729	\$11 223	\$10 635	\$10 901	—	\$15 223

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	1 015	6 612	3 065	335	2 730	5 675	730	4 945	2 480	878	—	1 342
Drive alone.....	705	5 177	2 294	259	2 035	4 570	604	3 966	1 840	716	—	873
Carpool.....	310	1 435	771	76	695	1 105	126	979	640	162	—	469
Public transportation.....	31	100	83	21	62	200	81	119	26	—	—	78
Bus or streetcar.....	31	100	83	21	62	200	81	119	26	—	—	78
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	213	1 053	60	—	60	43	5	38	—	25	—	7
Other means.....	6	131	41	—	41	55	6	49	6	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	24	164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.20	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.18	1.11	—	1.28
Mean travel time to work.....	minutes	10.9	11.3	15.2	15.6	15.2	17.7	17.8	17.7	22.5	—	38.4
Car, truck, or van.....	minutes	11.1	11.8	15.0	13.8	15.1	17.1	17.0	22.3	20.5	—	38.2
Public transportation.....	minutes	18.9	19.7	26.1	43.1	20.4	32.5	25.2	37.4	41.5	—	43.7
With a public transportation disability.....	5	80	—	—	—	28	—	28	11	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Holyoke city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Tolland County (pt.), Conn.	Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Chicopee city	Central business district	Remainder	Holyoke city	Central business district	Remainder	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	15 016	6	13 926	1 017	67	950	9 907	1 700	8 207	1 771	295	1 476
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 134	6	7 397	531	38	493	4 880	876	4 004	1 089	137	952
Householder, wife present	4 780	6	4 299	327	21	306	2 749	595	2 154	680	89	591
Householder, no wife present	1 143	—	1 066	125	17	108	678	108	570	164	12	152
Other household member	2 200	—	2 021	79	—	79	1 450	173	1 277	237	36	201
In group quarters	11	—	11	—	—	—	3	—	3	8	—	8
Female	6 882	—	6 529	486	29	457	5 027	824	4 203	682	158	524
Householder, husband present	149	—	130	13	—	13	102	—	102	15	8	7
Householder, no husband present	1 639	—	1 508	118	—	118	1 169	169	1 000	148	6	142
Other household member	5 036	—	4 833	355	29	326	3 704	638	3 066	513	144	369
In group quarters	58	—	58	—	—	—	52	17	35	6	—	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 212	—	1 160	28	—	28	1 047	127	920	31	12	19
20 to 24 years	2 114	—	1 968	113	—	113	1 264	145	1 119	288	54	234
25 to 54 years	8 849	6	8 170	700	54	646	5 583	1 061	4 522	1 149	186	963
55 to 64 years	2 360	—	2 191	171	13	158	1 617	302	1 315	282	37	245
65 years and over	481	—	437	5	—	5	396	65	331	21	6	15
With one or more years of college	4 852	—	4 414	326	4	322	2 823	660	2 163	798	162	636
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	14 107	6	13 083	970	63	907	9 314	1 668	7 646	1 642	285	1 357
Black	261	—	261	28	—	28	178	8	170	50	4	46
Other races	648	—	582	19	4	15	415	24	391	79	6	73
Spanish origin ¹	797	—	701	31	4	27	533	47	486	77	6	71
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15 004	6	13 914	1 012	67	945	9 907	1 700	8 207	1 771	295	1 476
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 098	—	2 833	164	8	156	1 971	473	1 498	463	95	368
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 415	—	4 166	346	37	309	2 862	613	2 249	625	153	472
Technicians and related support occupations	494	—	448	40	7	33	233	30	203	80	11	69
Sales occupations	1 476	—	1 389	92	11	81	1 041	228	813	164	43	121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 445	—	2 329	214	19	195	1 588	355	1 233	381	99	282
Service occupations	2 410	6	2 293	106	7	99	1 984	305	1 679	102	26	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	67	—	39	—	—	—	39	5	34	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 598	—	1 470	137	5	132	828	135	693	268	21	247
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 416	—	3 113	259	10	249	2 223	169	2 054	313	—	313
Construction	445	—	379	30	—	30	235	31	204	39	14	25
Manufacturing	4 687	—	4 232	485	28	457	2 700	167	2 533	514	—	514
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	802	—	746	12	—	12	406	132	274	226	30	196
Wholesale trade	412	—	412	56	9	47	225	13	212	97	14	83
Retail trade	2 395	—	2 252	124	11	113	1 808	450	1 358	144	24	120
Finance, insurance, and real estate	562	—	548	32	7	25	340	171	169	135	60	75
Business and repair services	445	—	439	30	—	30	256	38	218	63	4	59
Personal services	378	—	351	16	—	16	292	16	276	30	17	13
Professional and related services	3 911	—	3 641	166	4	162	2 952	382	2 570	397	64	333
Public administration	804	6	779	54	8	46	583	300	283	126	68	58
All other industries	163	—	135	7	—	7	110	—	110	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	12	—	12	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 480	—	10 629	870	59	811	7 244	954	6 290	1 437	195	1 242
Federal government workers	365	—	338	57	—	57	129	57	72	131	51	80
State and local government workers	2 768	6	2 569	76	8	68	2 164	564	1 600	203	49	154
Self-employed workers	395	—	382	14	—	14	362	117	245	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 789	—	3 640	171	—	171	3 103	466	2 637	216	53	163
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 682	6	13 617	997	67	930	9 638	1 649	7 989	1 764	288	1 476
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 782	—	2 680	120	—	120	2 325	349	1 976	134	33	101
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 436	—	1 373	83	10	73	1 046	168	878	119	31	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 452	—	1 378	107	7	100	1 041	178	863	113	22	91
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 881	—	1 779	175	10	165	1 217	180	1 037	212	25	187
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 503	—	3 199	303	30	273	2 073	257	1 816	508	50	458
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 079	—	1 898	162	5	157	1 121	258	863	407	39	368
\$20,000 to \$24,999	813	6	691	30	—	30	402	120	282	152	51	101
\$25,000 to \$49,999	521	—	458	17	5	12	265	88	177	112	30	82
\$50,000 or more	215	—	161	—	—	—	148	51	97	7	7	—
Median	\$9 777	\$20 453	\$9 549	\$10 122	\$10 532	\$10 070	\$8 669	\$9 439	\$8 535	\$12 395	\$12 866	\$12 332
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 312	6	11 272	936	48	888	7 450	1 260	6 190	1 704	290	1 414
Drive alone	9 308	—	8 494	763	48	715	5 411	994	4 417	1 372	219	1 153
Carpool	3 004	6	2 778	173	—	173	2 039	266	1 773	332	71	261
Public transportation	636	—	594	46	19	27	481	93	388	41	5	36
Bus or streetcar	591	—	549	46	19	27	436	93	343	41	5	36
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 863	—	1 855	35	—	35	1 788	320	1 468	21	—	21
Other means	91	—	91	—	—	—	74	15	59	5	—	5
Worked at home	114	—	114	—	—	—	114	12	102	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	2.00	1.15	1.11	1.00	1.12	1.17	1.13	1.18	1.12	1.14	1.11
Mean travel time to work	14.4	25.0	14.0	18.1	20.7	17.9	11.1	10.9	11.2	22.3	18.8	23.0
Car, truck, or van	14.5	25.0	14.1	18.0	19.1	17.9	10.7	10.6	10.7	21.8	18.8	22.4
Public transportation	22.3	—	21.7	27.1	24.7	28.7	17.9	16.9	18.2	47.2	20.0	51.0
With a public transportation disability	23	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Holyoke city, worked—Con.				Living in Springfield city, worked							
	Remainder of Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Hampshire County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Tolland County (pt.), Conn.	Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Chicopee city	Central business district	Remainder	Holyoke city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	1 231	1 084	—	754	51 277	26	50 840	2 774	359	2 415	1 145	113
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	897	731	—	630	26 335	15	26 056	1 733	129	1 604	767	68
Householder, wife present	543	475	—	369	15 105	8	14 908	1 082	83	999	427	55
Householder, no wife present	99	77	—	90	3 810	7	3 788	280	11	269	138	8
Other household member	255	179	—	171	7 262	—	7 202	371	35	336	202	5
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	158	—	158	—	—	—	—	—
Female	334	353	—	124	24 942	11	24 784	1 041	230	811	378	45
Householder, husband present	—	19	—	—	660	—	655	14	7	7	15	—
Householder, no husband present	73	131	—	43	6 644	—	6 620	271	51	220	106	4
Other household member	261	203	—	81	17 167	11	17 038	752	172	580	257	41
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	471	—	471	4	—	4	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	54	52	—	25	3 790	—	3 790	161	50	111	41	—
20 to 24 years	303	146	—	168	7 909	—	7 837	372	36	336	150	12
25 to 54 years	738	673	—	478	29 417	26	29 139	1 721	217	1 504	796	77
55 to 64 years	121	169	—	67	8 178	—	8 105	459	32	427	107	13
65 years and over	15	44	—	16	1 983	—	1 969	61	24	37	51	11
With one or more years of college	467	438	—	335	16 863	18	16 651	778	71	707	445	56
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 157	1 018	—	684	42 836	18	42 426	2 179	324	1 855	968	95
Black	5	—	—	25	6 826	8	6 799	509	35	474	119	11
Other races	69	66	—	45	1 615	—	1 615	86	—	86	58	7
Spanish origin ¹	60	96	—	47	2 060	—	2 060	92	—	92	100	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 224	1 084	—	731	51 269	26	50 832	2 766	359	2 407	1 145	113
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	235	265	—	236	9 444	26	9 271	457	49	408	261	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	333	249	—	141	16 754	—	16 664	626	63	563	344	28
Technicians and related support occupations	95	46	—	27	1 440	—	1 418	38	6	92	44	—
Sales occupations	92	87	—	26	4 572	—	4 524	183	26	157	133	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	146	116	—	88	10 742	—	10 722	405	31	374	167	23
Service occupations	101	111	—	70	8 387	—	8 327	237	34	203	118	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	28	—	25	217	—	217	7	—	7	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	237	128	—	101	5 423	—	5 569	354	46	308	192	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	318	303	—	158	10 844	—	10 784	1 085	167	918	230	22
Construction	75	66	—	30	1 214	—	1 166	79	—	79	107	—
Manufacturing	533	455	—	266	13 878	8	13 773	1 453	202	1 251	346	29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	102	56	—	24	3 540	—	3 530	116	—	116	39	—
Wholesale trade	34	—	—	45	1 679	—	1 670	61	6	55	60	6
Retail trade	176	143	—	53	8 319	—	8 220	389	46	343	205	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41	14	—	17	4 237	—	4 232	58	19	39	23	19
Business and repair services	90	6	—	52	1 773	—	1 773	68	6	62	20	5
Personal services	13	27	—	7	1 234	—	1 227	60	22	38	21	—
Professional and related services	126	270	—	137	12 217	11	12 077	288	45	243	258	11
Public administration	16	19	—	75	2 704	7	2 690	154	5	149	58	18
All other industries	18	28	—	25	474	—	474	40	8	32	8	—
Armed forces, at work	7	—	—	23	8	—	8	8	—	8	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 078	851	—	533	40 083	14	39 762	2 406	323	2 083	945	85
Federal government workers	21	27	—	67	1 817	7	1 803	163	6	157	16	4
State and local government workers	126	193	—	140	7 590	5	7 495	155	19	136	174	19
Self-employed workers	6	13	—	14	1 711	—	1 704	50	11	39	10	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	76	—	76	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	150	149	—	95	12 139	—	12 098	451	77	374	227	24
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 218	1 059	—	721	49 744	26	49 315	2 708	342	2 366	1 105	108
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	101	102	—	62	9 277	—	9 274	336	43	293	129	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999	125	63	—	55	5 277	—	5 234	260	84	176	81	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	117	74	—	41	5 657	—	5 638	297	46	251	97	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999	175	102	—	41	6 238	—	6 212	323	48	275	127	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	315	304	—	201	11 751	11	11 622	782	84	698	346	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999	208	181	—	180	6 887	—	6 786	418	17	401	184	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	107	116	—	88	2 640	15	2 608	196	20	176	96	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	64	63	—	53	1 705	—	1 679	96	—	96	45	—
\$50,000 or more	6	54	—	—	262	—	262	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 991	\$12 514	—	\$13 616	\$9 478	\$20 101	\$9 453	\$10 544	\$7 913	\$10 877	\$11 148	\$10 509
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 182	1 034	—	639	42 558	26	42 132	2 561	301	2 260	1 074	113
Drive alone	948	814	—	446	32 582	26	32 240	1 970	226	1 744	940	108
Carpool	234	220	—	193	9 976	—	9 892	591	75	516	134	5
Public transportation	26	42	—	78	4 233	—	4 222	142	58	84	71	—
Bus or streetcar	26	42	—	73	4 182	—	4 171	142	58	84	71	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11	8	—	37	3 543	—	3 543	27	—	27	—	—
Other means	12	—	—	—	500	—	500	44	—	44	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	443	—	443	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	—	1.23	1.15	1.00	1.15	1.16	1.19	1.15	1.07	1.02
Mean travel time to work	21.7	19.1	—	40.6	16.2	21.7	16.0	20.0	18.4	20.2	22.8	23.5
Car, truck, or van	21.2	18.7	—	41.2	16.0	21.7	15.9	19.4	15.9	19.9	22.5	23.5
Public transportation	42.9	30.4	—	50.2	23.3	—	23.3	32.4	31.5	33.0	27.5	—
With a public transportation disability	—	15	—	—	278	—	278	52	—	52	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Springfield city, worked—Con.							Living in Remainder of Hampden County (pt.), Mass., worked				
	Remainder	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Hampshire County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Tolland County (pt.), Conn.	Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Chicopee city
Workers 16 years and over	1 032	37 386	6 035	31 351	9 535	405	6	4 742	69 460	124	68 046	2 524
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	699	18 159	2 765	15 394	5 397	258	6	3 567	38 051	97	37 147	1 712
Householder, wife present	372	10 206	1 496	8 710	3 193	183	6	2 161	25 759	65	25 085	1 239
Householder, no wife present	130	2 599	514	2 085	771	15	—	435	3 679	26	3 600	133
Other household member	197	5 196	755	4 441	1 433	60	—	958	8 508	6	8 357	340
In group quarters	—	158	—	158	—	—	—	13	105	—	105	—
Female	333	19 227	3 270	15 957	4 138	147	—	1 175	31 409	27	30 899	812
Householder, husband present	15	518	94	424	108	5	—	5	722	—	717	22
Householder, no husband present	102	5 172	1 019	4 153	1 071	24	—	307	5 657	7	5 584	148
Other household member	216	13 103	2 153	10 950	2 926	118	—	843	24 704	20	24 272	642
In group quarters	—	434	4	430	33	—	—	20	326	—	326	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	41	3 131	418	2 713	457	—	—	184	5 510	—	5 474	145
20 to 24 years	138	5 647	966	4 681	1 668	72	—	797	8 180	6	8 016	266
25 to 54 years	719	20 816	3 154	17 662	5 806	252	—	3 102	43 138	111	42 150	1 716
55 to 64 years	94	6 224	1 106	5 118	1 315	67	6	526	10 728	—	10 536	350
65 years and over	40	1 568	391	1 177	289	14	—	133	1 904	7	1 870	47
With one or more years of college	389	12 478	2 265	10 213	2 950	188	6	2 004	26 819	58	26 117	920
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	873	31 226	5 290	25 936	8 053	386	6	3 785	68 642	118	67 248	2 498
Black	108	5 033	613	4 420	1 138	19	—	694	288	—	279	12
Other races	51	1 127	132	995	344	—	—	263	530	6	519	14
Spanish origin ¹	93	1 461	170	1 291	407	—	—	284	614	—	590	30
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 032	37 386	6 035	31 351	9 535	405	6	4 672	69 416	124	68 002	2 503
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	228	6 854	1 308	5 546	1 699	141	6	1 036	16 962	48	16 451	659
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	316	13 315	3 001	10 314	2 379	90	—	1 266	21 941	8	21 608	582
Technicians and related support occupations	44	1 036	166	870	300	22	—	234	1 863	—	1 810	46
Sales occupations	128	3 507	671	2 836	701	48	—	332	7 401	—	7 345	154
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	144	8 772	2 164	6 608	1 378	20	—	700	12 677	8	12 453	382
Service occupations	106	6 885	911	5 974	1 087	60	—	326	8 294	54	8 131	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	159	17	142	51	—	—	93	663	—	656	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	174	3 701	269	3 432	1 322	54	—	942	8 970	8	8 807	477
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	208	6 472	529	5 943	2 997	60	—	1 009	12 586	6	12 349	636
Construction	107	807	44	763	173	48	—	176	2 277	—	2 206	121
Manufacturing	317	7 742	497	7 245	4 232	91	6	1 954	20 582	—	19 994	1 263
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	39	2 739	733	2 006	636	10	—	330	4 022	8	3 975	155
Wholesale trade	54	1 091	92	999	458	9	—	365	2 493	—	2 480	65
Retail trade	180	6 399	1 049	5 350	1 227	99	—	504	11 768	—	11 627	262
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	3 653	1 294	2 359	498	5	—	310	5 130	—	5 109	47
Business and repair services	15	1 434	317	1 117	251	—	—	231	2 518	—	2 509	51
Personal services	21	957	248	709	189	7	—	74	1 429	6	1 404	54
Professional and related services	247	9 930	949	8 981	1 601	129	—	388	15 439	37	15 044	293
Public administration	40	2 364	774	1 590	114	7	—	180	2 680	67	2 582	167
All other industries	8	270	38	232	156	—	—	160	1 078	6	1 072	25
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	44	—	44	21
Private wage and salary workers	860	28 121	4 225	23 896	8 290	301	6	4 058	54 381	20	53 385	2 026
Federal government workers	12	1 484	535	948	140	7	—	258	1 500	—	1 475	179
State and local government workers	155	6 217	947	5 270	949	90	—	276	9 611	97	9 240	241
Self-employed workers	5	1 488	321	1 167	156	7	—	150	3 755	7	3 733	74
Unpaid family workers	—	76	6	70	—	—	—	—	213	—	213	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	203	9 879	1 393	8 486	1 541	41	—	672	16 885	19	16 751	369
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	997	36 209	5 879	30 330	9 293	397	6	4 667	68 028	124	66 614	2 502
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	123	7 448	1 086	6 362	1 361	53	—	527	13 328	6	13 189	228
\$4,000 to \$5,999	75	4 010	670	3 340	883	43	—	340	5 522	6	5 465	158
\$6,000 to \$7,999	70	4 185	370	3 815	1 059	19	—	404	6 018	—	5 905	224
\$8,000 to \$9,999	122	4 615	765	3 850	1 147	26	—	448	6 400	—	6 263	151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	298	7 813	1 103	6 710	2 681	118	—	1 009	13 945	23	13 585	598
\$15,000 to \$19,999	168	4 872	727	4 145	1 312	95	6	1 089	10 888	69	10 561	599
\$20,000 to \$24,999	96	1 864	407	1 457	452	17	—	507	5 373	8	5 252	258
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45	1 183	303	880	355	26	—	323	5 149	12	5 010	256
\$50,000 or more	—	219	61	158	43	—	—	—	1 405	—	1 380	30
Median	\$11 255	\$9 607	\$9 138	\$9 052	\$10 210	\$11 817	\$15 439	\$12 539	\$10 682	\$16 082	\$10 629	\$13 750
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	961	29 659	4 231	25 428	8 838	394	6	4 231	63 377	124	61 970	2 447
Drive alone	832	22 692	3 069	19 623	6 638	310	6	2 685	51 208	115	50 208	2 024
Carpool	129	6 967	1 162	5 805	2 200	84	—	1 546	12 169	9	11 762	423
Public transportation	71	3 519	1 233	2 286	490	11	—	401	1 017	—	1 010	37
Bus or streetcar	71	3 486	1 227	2 259	472	11	—	395	1 005	—	998	37
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	3 411	510	2 901	105	—	—	46	3 153	—	3 153	20
Other means	—	354	42	312	102	—	—	64	755	—	755	20
Worked at home	—	443	19	424	—	—	—	—	1 158	—	1 158	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.00	1.30	1.12	1.04	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	22.7	14.5	16.0	14.2	20.0	35.1	35.0	37.9	16.4	23.9	16.1	23.7
Car, truck, or van	22.3	14.2	15.0	14.0	19.6	35.2	35.0	37.4	16.7	23.9	16.4	23.5
Public transportation	27.5	22.0	20.9	22.5	29.1	30.0	—	46.2	27.4	—	27.5	43.0
With a public transportation disability	—	187	11	176	39	—	—	5	339	—	333	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Hampden County (pt.), Mass., worked—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Central business district	Remainder	Holyoke city	Central business district	Remainder	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Hampshire County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	
Workers 16 years and over	243	2 281	2 550	374	2 176	22 348	4 330	18 018	40 624	1 063	227	9 161
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	115	1 597	1 413	260	1 153	12 636	2 177	10 459	21 386	654	153	6 912
Householder, wife present	72	1 167	918	147	771	9 108	1 624	7 484	13 820	494	115	4 967
Householder, no wife present	35	98	148	48	100	1 148	192	956	2 171	41	12	608
Other household member	8	332	347	65	282	2 380	361	2 019	5 290	119	26	1 290
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	—	—	47
Female	128	684	1 137	114	1 023	9 712	2 153	7 559	19 238	409	74	2 249
Householder, husband present	7	15	14	—	14	223	28	195	458	5	—	56
Householder, no husband present	34	114	255	24	231	1 939	510	1 429	3 242	56	10	323
Other household member	87	555	860	82	778	7 530	1 604	5 926	15 240	348	64	1 850
In group quarters	—	—	8	8	—	20	11	9	298	—	—	20
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	145	116	20	96	1 177	206	971	4 036	27	9	457
20 to 24 years	18	248	412	41	371	2 450	450	2 000	4 888	135	23	1 374
25 to 54 years	169	1 547	1 676	220	1 456	14 615	2 870	11 745	24 143	723	154	6 104
55 to 64 years	33	317	301	66	235	3 575	682	2 893	6 310	155	37	1 138
65 years and over	23	24	45	27	18	531	122	409	1 247	23	4	88
With one or more years of college	80	840	1 212	215	997	10 093	2 168	7 925	13 892	575	69	4 449
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	243	2 255	2 515	360	2 155	21 987	4 290	17 697	40 248	1 049	227	9 057
Black	—	12	20	7	13	135	16	119	112	9	—	68
Other races	—	14	15	7	8	226	24	202	264	5	—	36
Spanish origin ¹	—	30	5	—	5	183	32	151	372	24	—	43
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	243	2 260	2 550	374	2 176	22 341	4 330	18 011	40 608	1 063	227	9 134
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67	592	845	170	675	6 137	1 316	4 821	8 810	409	54	2 750
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	71	511	879	131	748	8 383	2 256	6 127	11 764	269	56	2 495
Technicians and related support occupations	7	39	131	—	131	828	88	740	805	48	5	478
Sales occupations	11	143	352	71	281	2 486	608	1 878	4 353	52	4	850
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53	329	396	60	336	5 069	1 560	3 509	6 606	169	47	1 167
Service occupations	6	138	207	5	202	1 792	216	1 576	5 988	95	14	540
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	5	8	8	—	75	6	69	568	—	7	131
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	54	423	300	53	247	2 634	296	2 338	5 396	130	25	1 525
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	591	311	7	304	3 320	240	3 080	8 082	160	71	1 693
Construction	—	121	120	7	113	625	37	588	1 340	64	7	432
Manufacturing	148	1 115	587	48	539	5 723	514	5 209	12 421	388	200	3 759
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	155	72	8	64	1 823	514	1 309	1 925	39	—	597
Wholesale trade	13	52	83	7	76	874	91	783	1 458	13	—	734
Retail trade	17	245	710	135	575	3 580	553	3 027	7 075	141	—	1 059
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	20	95	41	54	2 875	1 136	1 739	2 092	21	—	496
Business and repair services	—	51	72	12	60	734	213	521	1 652	9	—	314
Personal services	—	54	49	5	44	286	69	217	1 015	19	—	85
Professional and related services	32	261	703	70	633	4 889	785	4 104	9 159	344	14	1 219
Public administration	6	161	53	41	12	829	369	460	1 533	25	6	262
All other industries	—	25	6	—	6	103	49	54	938	—	—	177
Armed forces, at work	—	21	—	—	—	7	—	7	16	—	—	27
Private wage and salary workers	206	1 820	2 186	269	1 917	19 119	3 484	15 635	30 054	776	200	7 812
Federal government workers	—	179	23	18	5	707	288	419	566	19	6	301
State and local government workers	31	210	247	47	200	1 646	309	1 337	7 106	260	14	801
Self-employed workers	6	66	94	40	54	836	243	593	2 731	8	7	247
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	—	—	40	6	34	167	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	63	306	531	71	460	4 230	728	3 502	11 621	102	13	1 100
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	243	2 259	2 499	374	2 125	21 966	4 276	17 690	39 647	1 063	227	9 087
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	45	183	423	73	350	3 079	647	2 432	9 459	98	35	956
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	144	228	8	220	1 566	284	1 282	3 517	42	5	422
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24	200	225	25	200	1 880	393	1 487	3 576	84	29	455
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20	131	297	57	240	2 010	525	1 485	3 805	99	38	555
\$10,000 to \$14,999	81	517	515	108	407	4 539	662	3 877	7 933	294	43	1 716
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	579	361	31	330	3 806	539	3 267	5 795	207	51	1 894
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	233	237	49	188	2 253	432	1 821	2 504	100	13	1 437
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	242	141	16	125	2 203	559	1 644	2 410	114	13	1 535
\$50,000 or more	—	30	72	7	65	630	235	395	648	25	—	117
Median	\$10 688	\$14 372	\$10 502	\$10 707	\$10 440	\$12 188	\$11 752	\$12 261	\$9 720	\$13 035	\$10 522	\$15 857
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	228	2 219	2 463	357	2 106	21 529	4 027	17 502	35 531	1 063	220	8 735
Drive alone	190	1 834	2 037	299	1 738	17 452	3 305	14 147	28 695	772	113	6 213
Carpool	38	385	426	58	368	4 077	722	3 355	6 836	291	107	2 522
Public transportation	15	22	52	17	35	638	276	362	283	—	7	243
Bus or streetcar	15	22	52	17	35	638	276	362	271	—	7	212
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Walked only	—	20	18	—	18	72	13	59	3 043	—	—	120
Other means	—	20	17	—	17	109	14	95	609	—	—	63
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 158	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.19	1.41	1.21
Mean travel time to work	24.0	23.6	22.8	24.6	22.5	19.5	18.6	19.8	13.3	30.3	23.3	34.7
Car, truck, or van	22.2	23.7	22.7	24.0	22.5	19.3	18.3	19.5	13.7	30.3	23.6	34.5
Public transportation	52.0	36.8	35.0	35.9	34.6	28.8	24.1	32.4	20.9	—	15.0	58.4
With a public transportation disability	—	6	—	—	—	142	25	117	185	6	—	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Hampshire County (pt.), Mass., worked										
	Inside SMSA	Tolland County (pt.), Conn.	Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Chicopee city	Central business district	Remainder	Holyoke city	Central business district	Remainder	Springfield city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	33 328	28	11 304	1 609	61	1 548	4 263	587	3 676	2 871	451
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	16 690	28	6 743	1 034	37	997	2 169	255	1 914	1 839	235
Householder, wife present	10 429	11	4 534	679	37	642	1 411	180	1 231	1 299	133
Householder, no wife present	2 177	—	830	111	—	111	225	25	200	245	57
Other household member	4 017	17	1 379	244	—	244	533	50	483	295	45
In group quarters	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	16 638	—	4 561	575	24	551	2 094	332	1 762	1 032	216
Householder, husband present	563	—	147	27	—	27	56	7	49	42	4
Householder, no husband present	2 841	—	870	73	—	73	415	66	349	216	83
Other household member	11 204	—	3 507	456	14	442	1 614	250	1 364	774	129
In group quarters	2 030	—	37	19	10	9	9	9	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 105	—	608	163	—	163	240	33	207	75	11
20 to 24 years	5 019	8	1 426	204	10	194	519	48	471	388	88
25 to 54 years	19 839	20	7 792	1 037	39	998	2 797	387	2 410	2 076	327
55 to 64 years	4 545	—	1 324	192	6	186	603	99	504	320	19
65 years and over	820	—	154	13	6	7	104	20	84	12	6
With one or more years of college	14 778	28	5 094	541	49	492	1 825	301	1 524	1 586	358
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	32 875	28	11 181	1 594	61	1 533	4 236	587	3 649	2 817	438
Black	182	—	73	5	—	5	15	—	15	43	13
Other races	271	—	50	10	—	10	12	—	12	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	222	—	76	11	—	11	30	6	24	18	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	33 312	28	11 288	1 603	61	1 542	4 263	587	3 676	2 871	451
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 329	5	3 024	304	28	276	1 066	155	911	1 017	147
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 081	—	3 118	394	16	378	1 254	305	949	846	248
Technicians and related support occupations	1 146	—	550	13	—	13	223	25	198	188	54
Sales occupations	2 715	—	914	144	—	144	349	64	285	235	62
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 220	—	1 654	237	16	221	682	216	466	423	132
Service occupations	5 991	14	1 126	183	—	183	533	36	497	212	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	390	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 952	—	1 830	261	17	244	601	48	553	447	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 569	9	2 182	453	—	453	809	43	766	349	20
Construction	1 131	—	466	72	—	72	139	7	132	141	—
Manufacturing	8 165	—	3 795	612	32	580	1 411	103	1 308	736	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 504	9	627	82	—	82	165	26	139	222	55
Wholesale trade	787	—	438	50	—	50	198	19	179	90	15
Retail trade	5 030	—	1 585	351	5	346	593	97	496	351	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 373	—	607	59	16	43	159	94	65	316	137
Business and repair services	872	—	315	47	—	47	101	20	81	53	8
Personal services	796	—	162	31	—	31	66	14	52	42	8
Professional and related services	11 743	5	2 679	162	8	154	1 242	105	1 137	780	129
Public administration	1 273	14	468	125	—	125	128	102	26	116	44
All other industries	638	—	146	12	—	12	61	—	61	24	—
Armed forces, at work	16	—	16	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	25 091	9	9 561	1 304	53	1 251	3 709	414	3 295	2 504	362
Federal government workers	1 339	—	386	172	—	172	59	39	20	101	47
State and local government workers	4 939	19	1 058	95	8	87	371	102	269	221	31
Self-employed workers	1 864	—	292	38	—	38	117	25	92	45	11
Unpaid family workers	95	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 826	—	2 184	397	24	373	976	112	864	459	88
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	32 599	28	11 208	1 591	61	1 530	4 220	580	3 640	2 853	440
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 769	—	1 549	302	18	284	703	85	618	268	58
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 809	—	848	154	18	136	368	53	315	169	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 914	—	927	120	—	120	444	97	347	215	53
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 385	—	1 048	111	8	103	458	110	348	210	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 240	22	2 831	314	5	309	1 067	107	960	751	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 544	6	2 163	363	6	357	658	82	576	604	99
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 206	—	1 130	151	—	151	314	34	280	401	72
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 470	—	637	70	6	64	197	12	185	192	6
\$50,000 or more	262	—	75	6	—	6	11	—	11	43	6
Median	\$9 659	\$12 001	\$11 627	\$11 292	\$5 389	\$11 504	\$10 404	\$9 000	\$10 647	\$13 304	\$12 279
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	27 574	28	11 006	1 547	51	1 496	4 093	539	3 554	2 820	429
Drive alone	21 744	22	8 594	1 224	51	1 173	3 108	402	2 706	2 194	331
Carpool	5 830	6	2 412	323	—	323	985	137	848	626	98
Public transportation	425	—	166	16	10	6	119	48	71	22	22
Bus or streetcar	394	—	166	16	10	6	119	48	71	22	22
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 544	—	54	16	—	16	27	—	27	5	—
Other means	598	—	78	30	—	30	24	—	24	24	—
Worked at home	1 187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.00	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	15.4	43.6	22.4	19.8	31.8	19.3	17.8	15.7	18.2	27.9	28.3
Car, truck, or van	16.3	43.6	22.3	19.5	23.3	19.4	17.5	15.0	17.8	27.8	27.2
Public transportation	25.9	—	34.4	50.6	75.0	10.0	30.4	23.5	35.0	50.5	50.5
With a public transportation disability	135	—	56	13	—	13	13	—	13	23	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Hampshire County (pt.), Mass., worked—Con.					Living in Worcester County (pt.), Mass., worked					
	Remainder	Remainder of Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Hampshire County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Tolland County (pt.), Conn.	Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Chicopee city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	2 420	2 561	21 968	28	5 057	1 089	—	299	25	—	25
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 604	1 701	9 909	10	2 996	557	—	172	25	—	25
Householder, wife present	1 166	1 145	5 874	10	1 928	364	—	144	25	—	25
Householder, no wife present	188	249	1 347	—	351	73	—	10	—	—	—
Other household member	250	307	2 621	—	717	120	—	18	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	816	860	12 059	18	2 061	532	—	127	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	38	22	416	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	133	166	1 964	7	449	127	—	25	—	—	—
Other household member	645	663	7 686	11	1 469	405	—	102	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	9	1 993	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	64	130	2 497	—	126	49	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	300	315	3 585	—	814	118	—	54	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	1 749	1 882	11 999	28	3 469	662	—	171	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	301	209	3 221	—	565	210	—	74	25	—	25
65 years and over	6	25	666	—	83	50	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 228	1 142	9 634	22	2 906	214	—	77	13	—	13
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 379	2 534	21 638	28	4 962	1 089	—	299	25	—	25
Black	30	10	109	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	11	17	221	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	18	17	146	—	50	4	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 420	2 551	21 968	28	5 050	1 089	—	299	25	—	25
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	870	637	5 278	22	1 682	146	—	45	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	598	624	5 957	6	1 492	290	—	61	13	—	13
Technicians and related support occupations	134	126	596	—	247	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	173	186	1 801	—	411	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	291	312	3 560	6	834	290	—	61	13	—	13
Service occupations	190	198	4 851	—	669	66	—	23	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	382	—	62	22	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	433	521	2 122	—	589	186	—	45	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	329	571	3 378	—	556	379	—	125	12	—	12
Construction	141	114	665	—	201	58	—	8	—	—	—
Manufacturing	715	1 036	4 353	17	659	546	—	160	12	—	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	167	158	868	—	242	36	—	12	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	75	100	349	—	155	12	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	317	290	3 445	—	556	36	—	8	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	179	73	766	—	213	57	—	27	—	—	—
Business and repair services	45	114	557	—	121	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	34	23	634	—	85	71	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	651	495	9 048	11	2 434	158	—	71	—	—	—
Public administration	72	99	791	—	232	51	—	13	13	—	13
All other industries	24	49	492	—	152	64	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 142	2 044	15 504	17	2 760	860	—	228	12	—	12
Federal government workers	54	54	953	—	194	36	—	13	13	—	13
State and local government workers	190	371	3 851	11	1 864	119	—	58	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	34	92	1 572	—	232	74	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	88	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	371	352	7 637	5	1 134	278	—	47	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 413	2 544	21 335	28	5 005	1 062	—	299	25	—	25
\$1 to \$3,999	210	276	6 220	—	852	150	—	11	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	136	157	1 955	6	501	105	—	15	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	162	148	1 981	6	363	193	—	38	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	189	269	2 337	—	548	112	—	13	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	653	699	4 387	—	1 267	194	—	88	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	505	538	2 366	9	618	181	—	89	25	—	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	329	264	1 069	7	493	83	—	38	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	186	178	833	—	338	32	—	7	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	43	15	187	—	25	12	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 475	\$12 440	\$8 438	\$15 713	\$10 613	\$9 482	—	\$13 738	\$15 439	—	\$15 439
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 391	2 546	16 512	28	4 382	738	—	299	25	—	25
Drive alone	1 863	2 068	13 100	28	3 300	567	—	244	12	—	12
Carpool	528	478	3 412	—	1 082	171	—	55	13	—	13
Public transportation	—	9	259	—	498	18	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	9	228	—	486	18	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5	6	3 490	—	98	320	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	24	—	520	—	79	13	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	1 187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.00	1.16	1.16	—	1.12	1.53	—	1.53
Mean travel time to work	27.8	25.6	11.6	37.1	26.6	13.3	—	27.4	37.8	—	37.8
Car, truck, or van	27.9	25.6	12.2	37.1	26.5	16.5	—	27.4	37.8	—	37.8
Public transportation	—	20.0	20.4	—	32.1	11.1	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	18	7	79	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Worcester County (pt.), Mass., worked—Con.										
	Holyoke city	Central business district	Remoinder	Springfield city	Central business district	Remoinder	Remoinder of Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Hampshire County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	65	—	65	209	4	786	437
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	—	—	—	41	—	41	106	—	385	271
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	23	—	23	96	—	220	180
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	63	25
Other household member	—	—	—	8	—	8	10	—	102	66
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	24	—	24	103	4	401	166
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	102	—
Other household member	—	—	—	24	—	24	78	4	299	166
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	35
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	64	85
25 to 54 years	—	—	—	65	—	65	106	4	487	252
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	136	65
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	8	—	8	56	—	137	127
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	—	—	—	65	—	65	209	4	786	424
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	15
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	—	—	—	65	—	65	209	4	786	437
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	8	—	8	37	4	97	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	24	—	24	24	—	229	73
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	24	—	24	24	—	229	27
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	43	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	141	79
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	33	—	33	80	—	254	185
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	50	42
Manufacturing	—	—	—	30	—	30	118	—	386	236
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	24	26
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	28	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	27	—	27	—	—	30	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	8	—	8	63	4	83	96
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	5
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	57	—	57	159	—	632	423
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	8	—	8	50	4	57	14
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	15	—	15	32	—	231	91
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	—	—	—	65	—	65	209	4	759	437
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	139	61
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	90	49
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	17	—	17	21	—	155	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	99	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	10	—	10	78	4	102	104
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	21	—	21	43	—	92	112
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	10	—	10	28	—	45	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	25	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Median	—	—	—	\$15 863	—	\$15 863	\$12 142	\$10 415	\$7 942	\$10 839
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	65	—	65	209	4	435	408
Drive alone	—	—	—	41	—	41	191	—	323	371
Carpool	—	—	—	24	—	24	18	4	112	37
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	13
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	320	16
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	1.30	—	1.30	1.05	5.00	1.17	1.06
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	43.7	—	43.7	21.1	30.0	7.9	30.5
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	43.7	—	43.7	21.1	30.0	8.9	30.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.1	70.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Tolland County (pt.), Conn.	Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Chicopee city	Holyoke city	Springfield city	Remainder of Hampden County (pt.), Mass.	Hampshire County (pt.), Mass.	Worcester County (pt.), Mass.
Workers 16 years and over	17 554	772	10 380	633	814	3 935	4 998	5 295	1 107
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	10 608	454	6 913	524	574	2 640	3 175	2 592	649
Householder, wife present	6 766	292	4 632	362	325	1 723	2 222	1 404	438
Householder, no wife present	1 219	40	756	46	68	328	314	388	35
Other household member	2 354	83	1 371	102	164	531	574	724	176
In group quarters	269	39	154	14	17	58	65	76	—
Female	6 946	318	3 467	109	240	1 295	1 823	2 703	458
Householder, husband present	285	12	132	—	—	65	67	141	—
Householder, no husband present	1 442	30	703	32	72	290	309	636	73
Other household member	5 034	260	2 561	70	140	926	1 425	1 828	385
In group quarters	185	16	71	7	28	14	22	98	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 136	102	443	41	37	110	255	483	108
20 to 24 years	2 661	27	1 387	86	121	539	641	1 090	157
25 to 54 years	11 526	492	7 175	405	566	2 741	3 463	3 154	705
55 to 64 years	1 911	128	1 167	82	75	455	555	483	133
65 years and over	320	23	208	19	15	90	84	85	4
With one or more years of college	8 950	342	5 214	295	508	2 279	2 132	3 113	281
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	16 992	737	10 077	633	796	3 735	4 913	5 071	1 107
Black	316	23	173	—	—	133	40	120	—
Other races	246	12	130	—	18	67	45	104	—
Spanish origin ¹	205	28	130	—	22	85	23	47	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	17 491	772	10 317	601	814	3 908	4 994	5 295	1 107
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 295	231	3 294	227	352	1 402	1 313	1 608	162
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 656	197	2 819	70	186	1 266	1 297	1 414	226
Technicians and related support occupations	589	13	425	17	38	191	179	136	15
Sales occupations	1 759	43	997	38	69	408	482	692	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 308	141	1 397	15	79	667	636	586	184
Service occupations	2 080	143	872	47	67	254	504	1 029	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	298	46	100	23	6	—	71	117	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 324	64	1 510	157	104	579	670	514	236
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 838	91	1 722	77	99	407	1 139	613	412
Construction	885	31	633	105	68	227	233	185	36
Manufacturing	4 806	171	2 967	151	182	793	1 841	781	887
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 018	—	766	43	46	405	272	235	17
Wholesale trade	500	21	416	28	—	200	175	63	—
Retail trade	2 899	69	1 419	77	149	476	717	1 388	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	817	13	662	—	49	460	—	153	142
Business and repair services	639	16	496	25	24	146	301	123	4
Personal services	264	—	127	—	13	28	67	118	19
Professional and related services	4 384	125	2 290	55	235	1 015	985	1 883	86
Public administration	859	270	358	73	33	105	147	231	—
All other industries	420	56	183	25	2	53	103	146	35
Armed forces, at work	63	—	63	32	—	27	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 494	339	8 359	404	656	3 265	4 034	3 808	988
Federal government workers	641	—	428	132	5	203	88	194	19
State and local government workers	2 750	383	1 187	60	143	315	669	1 087	93
Self-employed workers	636	40	399	37	10	152	200	190	7
Unpaid family workers	33	10	7	—	—	—	7	16	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 806	169	1 756	111	128	693	824	1 728	153
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	17 229	755	10 213	633	781	3 876	4 923	5 168	1 093
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 918	160	1 295	72	165	393	665	1 316	147
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 219	46	598	26	63	196	313	525	50
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 558	30	769	48	67	252	402	550	209
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 582	45	851	18	87	307	439	545	141
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 900	162	2 321	146	86	948	1 141	1 167	250
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 881	231	1 918	165	131	747	875	537	195
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 549	44	1 171	64	77	508	522	272	62
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 354	37	1 083	84	78	446	475	209	25
\$50,000 or more	268	—	207	10	27	79	91	47	14
Median	\$11 249	\$12 470	\$12 955	\$15 123	\$10 366	\$13 836	\$12 278	\$8 708	\$9 993
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	16 584	761	10 012	601	796	3 698	4 917	4 778	1 033
Drive alone	12 800	550	7 859	458	692	2 920	3 789	3 642	749
Carpool	3 784	211	2 153	143	104	778	1 128	1 136	284
Public transportation	517	—	154	7	18	124	5	289	74
Bus or streetcar	504	—	154	7	18	124	5	276	74
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Walked only	297	—	154	25	—	90	39	143	—
Other means	156	11	60	—	—	23	37	85	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.15	1.08	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.19
Mean travel time to work	31.2	25.6	36.0	48.5	37.8	39.8	31.2	24.5	21.1
Car, truck, or van	31.4	25.9	36.4	50.1	38.1	40.3	31.5	24.1	20.9
Public transportation	36.6	—	44.9	60.0	26.7	47.3	30.0	35.4	23.8
With a public transportation disability	39	—	33	—	—	19	14	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Fairfield County (pt.)	Stamford city	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Place of work not reported	Total	Fairfield County (pt.)	Stamford city	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Stamford city
Workers 16 years and over	97 580	97 580	52 130	45 450	9 049	102 769	102 769	58 754	44 015	63 534	63 534	37 448
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	55 944	55 944	28 595	27 349	5 380	57 547	57 547	33 625	23 922	31 540	31 540	18 965
Householder, wife present	35 661	35 661	17 363	18 298	2 763	37 450	37 450	22 047	15 403	18 668	18 668	11 350
Householder, no wife present	6 931	6 931	4 299	2 632	895	7 019	7 019	4 090	2 929	4 021	4 021	2 522
Other household member	13 177	13 177	6 895	6 282	1 700	12 777	12 777	7 324	5 453	8 727	8 727	5 041
In group quarters	175	175	38	137	22	301	301	164	137	124	124	52
Female	41 636	41 636	23 535	18 101	3 669	45 222	45 222	25 129	20 093	31 994	31 994	18 483
Householder, husband present	1 618	1 618	818	800	162	1 765	1 765	1 019	746	1 223	1 223	682
Householder, no husband present	10 404	10 404	6 657	3 747	993	11 288	11 288	6 371	4 917	8 016	8 016	4 790
Other household member	29 525	29 525	16 005	13 520	2 504	31 981	31 981	17 625	14 356	22 676	22 676	12 966
In group quarters	89	89	55	34	10	188	188	114	74	79	79	45
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 518	5 518	2 911	2 607	802	5 200	5 200	2 690	2 510	4 430	4 430	2 367
20 to 24 years	9 831	9 831	5 763	4 068	1 048	11 626	11 626	6 738	4 888	6 974	6 974	4 180
25 to 54 years	60 867	60 867	32 729	28 138	4 846	66 953	66 953	38 675	28 278	38 505	38 505	23 016
55 to 64 years	16 504	16 504	8 535	7 969	1 564	15 435	15 435	8 862	6 573	10 670	10 670	6 397
65 years and over	4 860	4 860	2 192	2 668	789	3 555	3 555	1 789	1 766	2 955	2 955	1 488
With one or more years of college	51 646	51 646	23 526	28 120	4 293	52 376	52 376	28 808	23 568	27 902	27 902	15 085
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	88 853	88 853	44 457	44 396	7 813	93 350	93 350	52 089	41 261	57 126	57 126	32 425
Black	7 128	7 128	6 471	657	1 134	7 497	7 497	5 390	2 107	5 359	5 359	4 224
Other races	1 599	1 599	1 202	397	102	1 922	1 922	1 275	647	1 049	1 049	799
Spanish origin ¹	3 464	3 464	2 854	610	310	3 871	3 871	2 669	1 202	2 527	2 527	1 950
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	97 543	97 543	52 093	45 450	9 025	102 757	102 757	58 754	44 003	63 534	63 534	37 448
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 015	36 015	16 033	19 982	2 687	35 630	35 630	19 840	15 790	18 411	18 411	10 074
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34 086	34 086	18 785	15 301	3 278	37 037	37 037	21 037	16 000	24 528	24 528	14 415
Technicians and related support occupations	2 312	2 312	1 256	1 056	232	2 894	2 894	1 863	1 031	1 343	1 343	806
Sales occupations	11 840	11 840	5 460	6 380	1 210	10 267	10 267	5 172	5 095	7 244	7 244	3 691
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 934	19 934	12 069	7 865	1 836	23 876	23 876	14 002	9 874	15 941	15 941	9 918
Service occupations	9 265	9 265	5 578	3 687	1 090	9 172	9 172	4 524	4 648	7 068	7 068	3 834
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	884	884	309	575	54	826	826	268	558	724	724	228
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 251	8 251	4 952	3 299	859	10 400	10 400	6 255	4 145	5 990	5 990	3 851
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 042	9 042	6 436	2 606	1 057	9 692	9 692	6 830	2 862	6 813	6 813	5 046
Construction	4 357	4 357	2 386	1 971	315	5 686	5 686	3 074	2 612	3 299	3 299	1 743
Manufacturing	24 851	24 851	15 170	9 681	2 257	29 795	29 795	18 865	10 930	14 930	14 930	10 472
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 925	5 925	3 211	2 714	637	6 227	6 227	4 244	1 983	3 474	3 474	2 358
Wholesale trade	3 899	3 899	2 046	1 853	379	4 348	4 348	2 650	1 698	1 957	1 957	1 288
Retail trade	13 159	13 159	6 794	6 365	1 148	13 319	13 319	6 500	6 819	9 563	9 563	5 007
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 244	10 244	4 670	5 574	787	9 474	9 474	4 850	4 624	6 279	6 279	3 253
Business and repair services	8 825	8 825	4 445	4 380	1 012	8 013	8 013	5 280	2 733	5 062	5 062	3 415
Personal services	3 378	3 378	1 992	1 386	443	3 209	3 209	1 267	1 942	2 596	2 596	1 099
Professional and related services	17 856	17 856	8 816	9 040	1 462	17 558	17 558	9 706	7 852	12 757	12 757	7 153
Public administration	2 333	2 333	1 396	937	237	2 271	2 271	1 219	1 052	1 759	1 759	997
All other industries	2 716	2 716	1 167	1 549	348	2 857	2 857	1 099	1 758	1 858	1 858	663
Armed forces, at work	37	37	37	—	24	12	12	—	12	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	79 750	79 750	43 090	36 660	7 219	85 820	85 820	49 947	35 873	50 472	50 472	30 548
Federal government workers	1 485	1 485	1 054	431	125	1 558	1 558	1 169	389	1 060	1 060	801
State and local government workers	8 082	8 082	4 501	3 581	678	8 297	8 297	4 390	3 907	6 369	6 369	3 518
Self-employed workers	7 858	7 858	3 289	4 569	957	6 769	6 769	3 069	3 700	5 364	5 364	2 414
Unpaid family workers	405	405	196	209	70	325	325	179	146	269	269	167
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 292	19 292	9 743	9 549	1 995	18 666	18 666	9 413	9 253	14 902	14 902	7 911
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	94 532	94 532	50 343	44 189	8 164	100 366	100 366	57 281	43 085	61 632	61 632	36 184
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 113	13 113	6 835	6 278	1 342	13 062	13 062	6 700	6 362	10 298	10 298	5 373
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 100	6 100	3 479	2 621	658	6 021	6 021	3 418	2 603	4 641	4 641	2 793
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 740	5 740	3 134	2 606	519	6 246	6 246	3 207	3 039	4 436	4 436	2 509
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 875	6 875	4 070	2 805	769	7 381	7 381	4 254	3 127	5 171	5 171	3 139
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 206	18 206	11 286	6 920	1 304	21 284	21 284	12 574	8 710	14 070	14 070	8 623
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 498	12 498	7 683	4 815	988	16 420	16 420	10 072	6 348	9 131	9 131	5 944
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 127	8 127	4 523	3 604	661	10 062	10 062	5 967	4 095	5 128	5 128	3 127
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 589	13 589	6 466	7 123	1 173	14 477	14 477	8 170	6 307	8 870	8 870	3 199
\$50,000 or more	10 284	10 284	2 867	7 417	750	5 413	5 413	2 919	2 494	2 887	2 887	1 477
Median	\$13 967	\$13 967	\$12 911	\$15 720	\$12 606	\$13 781	\$13 781	\$14 158	\$13 270	\$11 705	\$11 705	\$11 933
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	76 441	76 441	43 256	33 185	7 246	91 396	91 396	52 625	38 771	54 062	54 062	32 374
Drive alone	63 976	63 976	35 564	28 412	6 069	72 017	72 017	41 600	30 417	45 561	45 561	27 300
Carpool	12 465	12 465	7 692	4 773	1 177	19 379	19 379	11 025	8 354	8 501	8 501	5 074
Public transportation	12 900	12 900	4 970	7 930	1 169	3 886	3 886	2 631	1 255	2 261	2 261	1 070
Bus or streetcar	2 187	2 187	1 865	322	172	2 046	2 046	1 692	354	1 848	1 848	1 592
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10 569	10 569	3 023	7 546	997	1 709	1 709	896	813	324	324	85
Walked only	5 317	5 317	2 836	2 481	554	4 643	4 643	2 451	2 192	4 492	4 492	2 362
Other means	719	719	273	446	80	641	641	252	389	516	516	197
Worked at home	2 203	2 203	795	1 408	—	2 203	2 203	795	1 408	2 203	2 203	795
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.10	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	24.2	24.2	21.2	27.6	25.0	23.1	23.1	23.5	22.7	14.2	14.2	14.6
Car, truck, or van	18.3	18.3	17.7	18.9	20.0	23.0	23.0	23.2	22.8	14.0	14.0	14.3
Public transportation	65.1	65.1	56.1	70.6	62.6	40.6	40.6	37.9	46.2	27.3	27.3	25.0
With a public transportation disability	386	386	153	233	61	325	325	187	138	242	242	149

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Fairfield County (pt.), worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Stamford city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	6 487	30 961	26 086	24 997	63 534	63 534	37 448	6 487	30 961	26 086	24 997
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 806	16 159	12 575	19 024	31 540	31 540	18 965	2 806	16 159	12 575	19 024
Householder, wife present	1 664	9 686	7 318	14 230	18 668	18 668	11 350	1 664	9 686	7 318	14 230
Householder, no wife present	480	2 042	1 499	2 015	4 021	4 021	2 522	480	2 042	1 499	2 015
Other household member	662	4 379	3 686	2 750	8 727	8 727	5 041	662	4 379	3 686	2 750
In group quarters	—	52	72	29	124	124	52	—	52	72	29
Female	3 681	14 802	13 511	5 973	31 994	31 994	18 483	3 681	14 802	13 511	5 973
Householder, husband present	148	534	541	233	1 223	1 223	682	148	534	541	233
Householder, no husband present	937	3 853	3 226	1 395	8 016	8 016	4 790	937	3 853	3 226	1 395
Other household member	2 596	10 370	9 710	4 345	22 676	22 676	12 966	2 596	10 370	9 710	4 345
In group quarters	—	45	34	—	79	79	45	—	45	34	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	432	1 935	2 063	286	4 430	4 430	2 367	432	1 935	2 063	286
20 to 24 years	974	3 206	2 794	1 809	6 974	6 974	4 180	974	3 206	2 794	1 809
25 to 54 years	3 762	19 254	15 489	17 516	38 505	38 505	23 016	3 762	19 254	15 489	17 516
55 to 64 years	1 017	5 380	4 273	4 270	10 670	10 670	6 397	1 017	5 380	4 273	4 270
65 years and over	302	1 186	1 467	1 116	2 955	2 955	1 488	302	1 186	1 467	1 116
With one or more years of college	3 381	11 704	12 817	19 451	27 902	27 902	15 085	3 381	11 704	12 817	19 451
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 846	26 579	24 701	23 914	57 126	57 126	32 425	5 846	26 579	24 701	23 914
Black	527	3 697	1 135	635	5 359	5 359	4 224	527	3 697	1 135	635
Other races	114	685	250	448	1 049	1 049	799	114	685	250	448
Spanish origin ¹	366	1 584	577	627	2 527	2 527	1 950	366	1 584	577	627
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	6 487	30 961	26 086	24 984	63 534	63 534	37 448	6 487	30 961	26 086	24 984
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 922	8 152	8 337	14 917	18 411	18 411	10 074	1 922	8 152	8 337	14 917
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 334	11 081	10 113	6 280	24 528	24 528	14 415	3 334	11 081	10 113	6 280
Technicians and related support occupations	104	702	537	737	1 343	1 343	806	104	702	537	737
Sales occupations	899	2 792	3 553	3 386	7 244	7 244	3 691	899	2 792	3 553	3 386
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 331	7 587	6 023	2 157	15 941	15 941	9 918	2 331	7 587	6 023	2 157
Service occupations	528	3 306	3 234	1 107	7 068	7 068	3 834	528	3 306	3 234	1 107
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	228	496	106	724	724	228	—	228	496	106
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	329	3 522	2 139	1 402	5 990	5 990	3 851	329	3 522	2 139	1 402
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	374	4 672	1 767	1 172	6 813	6 813	5 046	374	4 672	1 767	1 172
Construction	139	1 604	1 556	743	3 299	3 299	1 743	139	1 604	1 556	743
Manufacturing	734	9 738	4 458	7 664	14 930	14 930	10 472	734	9 738	4 458	7 664
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	667	1 691	1 116	1 814	3 474	3 474	2 358	667	1 691	1 116	1 814
Wholesale trade	274	1 014	669	1 563	1 957	1 957	1 288	274	1 014	669	1 563
Retail trade	1 119	3 888	4 556	2 448	9 563	9 563	5 007	1 119	3 888	4 556	2 448
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 199	2 054	3 026	3 178	6 279	6 279	3 253	1 199	2 054	3 026	3 178
Business and repair services	533	2 882	1 647	2 751	5 062	5 062	3 415	533	2 882	1 647	2 751
Personal services	200	899	1 497	3 339	2 596	2 596	1 099	200	899	1 497	3 339
Professional and related services	1 166	5 987	5 604	3 637	12 757	12 757	7 153	1 166	5 987	5 604	3 637
Public administration	851	616	762	317	1 759	1 759	997	381	616	762	317
All other industries	75	588	1 195	510	1 858	1 858	663	75	588	1 195	510
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	5 087	25 461	19 924	22 059	50 472	50 472	30 548	5 087	25 461	19 924	22 059
Federal government workers	301	500	259	300	1 060	1 060	801	301	500	259	300
State and local government workers	714	2 804	2 851	1 035	6 369	6 369	3 518	714	2 804	2 851	1 035
Self-employed workers	348	2 066	2 950	1 537	5 364	5 364	2 414	348	2 066	2 950	1 537
Unpaid family workers	37	130	102	66	269	269	167	37	130	102	66
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 300	6 611	6 991	2 395	14 902	14 902	7 911	1 300	6 611	6 991	2 395
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	6 258	29 926	25 448	24 736	61 632	61 632	36 184	6 258	29 926	25 448	24 736
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 019	4 354	4 925	1 473	10 298	10 298	5 373	1 019	4 354	4 925	1 473
\$4,000 to \$5,999	348	2 445	1 848	801	4 641	4 641	2 793	348	2 445	1 848	801
\$6,000 to \$7,999	549	1 960	1 927	785	4 436	4 436	2 509	549	1 960	1 927	785
\$8,000 to \$9,999	696	2 443	2 032	935	5 171	5 171	3 139	696	2 443	2 032	935
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 456	7 167	5 447	2 832	14 070	14 070	8 623	1 456	7 167	5 447	2 832
\$15,000 to \$19,999	905	5 039	3 187	2 379	9 131	9 131	5 944	905	5 039	3 187	2 379
\$20,000 to \$24,999	450	2 677	2 001	2 338	5 128	5 128	3 127	450	2 677	2 001	2 338
\$25,000 to \$49,999	472	2 727	2 671	6 546	5 870	5 870	3 199	472	2 727	2 671	6 546
\$50,000 or more	363	1 114	1 410	6 647	2 887	2 887	1 477	363	1 114	1 410	6 647
Median	\$11 293	\$12 073	\$11 361	\$26 687	\$11 705	\$11 705	\$11 933	\$11 293	\$12 073	\$11 361	\$26 687
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	5 397	26 977	21 688	15 133	54 062	54 062	32 374	5 397	26 977	21 688	15 133
Drive alone	4 439	22 861	18 261	12 346	45 561	45 561	27 300	4 439	22 861	18 261	12 346
Carpool	958	4 116	3 427	2 787	8 501	8 501	5 074	958	4 116	3 427	2 787
Public transportation	504	1 216	1 216	9 470	2 261	1 720	504	504	1 216	1 216	9 470
Bus or streetcar	473	1 119	256	1 67	1 848	1 848	1 592	473	1 119	256	1 67
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	66	239	9 248	324	324	85	19	66	239	9 248
Walked only	554	1 808	2 130	271	4 492	4 492	2 362	554	1 808	2 130	271
Other means	6	191	123	123	516	516	197	6	191	123	123
Worked at home	26	769	1 408	—	2 203	2 203	795	26	769	1 408	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.12
Mean travel time to work	14.7	14.6	13.7	48.2	14.2	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.6	13.7	48.2
Car, truck, or van	14.3	14.2	13.7	32.5	14.0	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.2	13.7	32.5
Public transportation	18.3	27.8	34.7	74.4	27.3	27.3	25.0	18.3	27.8	34.7	74.4
With a public transportation disability	44	105	93	83	242	242	149	44	105	93	83

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Stamford city, worked						Living in Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.), worked			
	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Stamford city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Stamford city
Workers 16 years and over	37 289	37 289	31 283	5 248	26 035	6 006	9 859	26 245	26 245	6 165
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	18 622	18 622	15 515	2 201	13 314	3 107	7 072	12 918	12 918	3 450
Householder, wife present	10 979	10 979	9 017	1 316	7 701	1 962	4 915	7 689	7 689	2 333
Householder, no wife present	2 798	2 798	2 285	455	1 830	513	1 037	1 223	1 223	237
Other household member	4 807	4 807	4 175	430	3 745	632	1 120	3 920	3 920	866
In group quarters	38	38	38	—	38	—	—	86	86	14
Female	18 667	18 667	15 768	3 047	12 721	2 899	2 787	13 327	13 327	2 715
Householder, husband present	630	630	559	104	453	71	101	593	593	123
Householder, no husband present	5 278	5 278	4 295	867	3 428	983	676	2 738	2 738	495
Other household member	12 714	12 714	10 869	2 076	8 793	1 845	2 010	9 962	9 962	2 097
In group quarters	45	45	45	—	45	—	—	34	34	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 409	2 409	2 195	422	1 773	214	87	2 021	2 021	172
20 to 24 years	4 375	4 375	3 498	710	2 788	877	830	2 599	2 599	682
25 to 54 years	22 857	22 857	19 099	3 009	16 090	3 758	7 063	15 648	15 648	3 917
55 to 64 years	6 153	6 153	5 195	859	4 336	958	1 515	4 517	4 517	1 202
65 years and over	1 495	1 495	1 296	248	1 048	199	364	1 460	1 460	192
With one or more years of college	14 354	14 354	11 690	2 617	9 073	2 664	7 212	13 548	13 548	3 395
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	31 544	31 544	26 335	4 607	21 728	5 209	9 088	25 582	25 582	6 090
Black	4 899	4 899	4 173	527	3 646	726	505	460	460	51
Other races	846	846	775	114	661	71	266	203	203	24
Spanish origin ¹	2 151	2 151	1 906	366	1 540	245	450	376	376	44
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	37 289	37 289	31 283	5 248	26 035	6 006	9 846	26 245	26 245	6 165
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 417	9 417	7 640	1 499	6 141	1 777	5 383	8 994	8 994	2 434
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 293	14 293	12 173	2 683	9 490	2 120	2 763	10 235	10 235	2 242
Technicians and related support occupations	734	734	633	94	539	101	381	609	609	173
Sales occupations	3 669	3 669	3 043	703	2 340	626	1 334	3 575	3 575	648
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 890	9 890	8 497	1 886	6 611	1 393	1 048	6 051	6 051	1 421
Service occupations	4 389	4 389	3 513	447	3 066	876	520	2 679	2 679	321
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	272	272	187	—	187	85	12	452	452	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 784	3 784	3 179	274	2 905	605	604	2 206	2 206	672
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 134	5 134	4 591	345	4 246	543	564	1 679	1 679	455
Construction	1 861	1 861	1 505	139	1 366	356	304	1 438	1 438	238
Manufacturing	10 391	10 391	8 832	620	8 212	1 559	3 448	4 539	4 539	1 640
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 153	2 153	1 913	535	1 378	667	667	1 321	1 321	445
Wholesale trade	1 271	1 271	1 095	223	872	176	549	686	686	193
Retail trade	5 255	5 255	4 215	869	3 346	1 040	1 058	4 308	4 308	792
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 355	3 355	2 735	941	1 794	620	968	2 924	2 924	518
Business and repair services	3 019	3 019	2 693	419	2 274	326	899	2 043	2 043	722
Personal services	1 478	1 478	1 000	168	832	478	216	1 118	1 118	99
Professional and related services	6 664	6 664	5 810	936	4 874	854	1 372	6 093	6 093	1 343
Public administration	1 013	1 013	927	323	604	86	200	746	746	70
All other industries	829	829	558	75	483	271	165	1 029	1 029	105
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	30 378	30 378	25 160	4 055	21 105	5 218	8 662	20 094	20 094	5 388
Federal government workers	775	775	706	261	445	69	180	285	285	95
State and local government workers	3 571	3 571	3 122	631	2 491	449	540	2 798	2 798	396
Self-employed workers	2 413	2 413	2 143	264	1 879	270	454	2 951	2 951	271
Unpaid family workers	152	152	152	37	115	—	23	117	117	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 897	7 897	6 924	1 028	5 896	973	854	7 005	7 005	987
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	36 041	36 041	30 152	5 089	25 063	5 889	9 724	25 591	25 591	6 032
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 485	5 485	4 702	843	3 859	783	664	4 813	4 813	671
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 821	2 821	2 453	327	2 126	368	293	1 820	1 820	340
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 440	2 440	2 124	424	1 700	316	380	1 996	1 996	385
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 229	3 229	2 709	602	2 107	520	324	1 942	1 942	430
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 110	9 110	7 512	1 181	6 331	1 598	1 418	4 960	4 960	1 111
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 923	5 923	4 978	802	4 176	945	1 124	3 208	3 208	966
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 899	2 899	2 409	294	2 115	490	1 222	2 229	2 229	718
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 981	2 981	2 386	360	2 026	595	2 849	2 889	2 889	813
\$50,000 or more	1 153	1 153	879	256	623	274	1 450	1 734	1 734	598
Median	\$11 667	\$11 667	\$11 521	\$11 043	\$11 615	\$12 420	\$22 401	\$11 760	\$11 760	\$15 301
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	32 099	32 099	26 352	4 205	22 147	5 747	7 007	21 963	21 963	6 022
Drive alone	26 630	26 630	21 975	3 398	18 577	4 655	5 281	18 931	18 931	5 325
Carpool	5 469	5 469	4 377	807	3 570	1 092	1 418	3 032	3 032	697
Public transportation	1 802	1 802	1 631	457	1 174	171	2 687	459	459	89
Bus or streetcar	1 636	1 636	1 544	445	1 099	92	83	212	212	48
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	109	109	44	—	44	65	2 579	215	215	41
Walked only	2 389	2 389	2 339	554	1 785	50	124	2 103	2 103	23
Other means	204	204	166	6	160	38	41	312	312	31
Worked at home	795	795	795	26	769	—	—	1 408	1 408	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.06
Mean travel time to work	14.9	14.9	14.2	14.1	14.2	18.6	44.0	13.2	13.2	16.7
Cor, truck, or van	14.5	14.5	13.7	13.6	13.7	18.2	32.0	13.3	13.3	16.6
Public transportation	25.7	25.7	24.6	17.3	27.4	36.9	76.5	33.5	33.5	32.5
With a public transportation disability	120	120	120	15	105	—	—	122	122	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.), worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)			Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Stamford city	
Workers 16 years and over	1 239	4 926	20 080	15 138	39 235	39 235	21 306	17 929	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	605	2 845	9 468	11 952	26 007	26 007	14 660	11 347	
Householder, wife present	348	1 985	5 356	9 315	18 782	18 782	10 697	8 085	
Householder, no wife present	25	212	986	978	2 998	2 998	1 568	1 430	
Other household member	232	634	3 054	1 630	4 050	4 050	2 283	1 767	
In group quarters	—	14	72	29	177	177	112	65	
Female	634	2 081	10 612	3 186	13 228	13 228	6 646	6 582	
Householder, husband present	44	79	470	132	542	542	337	205	
Householder, no husband present	70	425	2 243	719	3 272	3 272	1 581	1 691	
Other household member	520	1 577	7 865	2 335	9 305	9 305	4 659	4 646	
In group quarters	—	—	34	—	109	109	69	40	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	10	162	1 849	199	770	770	323	447	
20 to 24 years	264	418	1 917	979	4 652	4 652	2 558	2 094	
25 to 54 years	753	3 164	11 731	10 453	28 448	28 448	15 659	12 789	
55 to 64 years	158	1 044	3 315	2 755	4 765	4 765	2 465	2 300	
65 years and over	54	138	1 268	752	600	600	301	299	
With one or more years of college	764	2 631	10 153	12 239	24 474	24 474	13 723	10 751	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 239	4 851	19 492	14 826	36 224	36 224	19 664	16 560	
Black	—	51	409	130	2 138	2 138	1 166	972	
Other races	—	24	179	182	873	873	476	397	
Spanish origin ¹	—	44	332	177	1 344	1 344	719	625	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 239	4 926	20 080	15 138	39 223	39 223	21 306	17 917	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	423	2 011	6 560	9 534	17 219	17 219	9 766	7 453	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	651	1 591	7 993	3 517	12 509	12 509	6 622	5 887	
Technicians and related support occupations	10	163	436	356	1 551	1 551	1 057	494	
Sales occupations	196	452	2 927	2 052	3 023	3 023	1 481	1 542	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	445	976	4 630	1 109	7 935	7 935	4 084	3 851	
Service occupations	81	240	2 358	587	2 104	2 104	690	1 414	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	41	411	94	102	102	40	62	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	617	1 534	798	4 410	4 410	2 404	2 006	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	426	1 224	608	2 879	2 879	1 784	1 095	
Construction	—	238	1 200	439	2 387	2 387	1 331	1 056	
Manufacturing	114	1 526	2 899	4 216	14 865	14 865	8 393	6 472	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	132	313	876	1 147	2 753	2 753	1 886	867	
Wholesale trade	51	142	493	1 014	2 391	2 391	1 362	1 029	
Retail trade	250	542	3 516	1 390	3 756	3 756	1 493	2 263	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	258	260	2 406	2 210	3 195	3 195	1 597	1 598	
Business and repair services	114	608	1 321	1 852	2 951	2 951	1 086	1 086	
Personal services	32	67	1 019	123	613	613	168	445	
Professional and related services	230	1 113	4 750	2 265	4 801	4 801	2 553	2 248	
Public administration	58	12	676	137	512	512	222	290	
All other industries	—	105	924	345	999	999	436	563	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	
Private wage and salary workers	1 032	4 356	14 706	13 397	35 348	35 348	19 399	15 949	
Federal government workers	40	55	190	120	498	498	368	130	
State and local government workers	83	313	2 402	495	1 928	1 928	872	1 056	
Self-employed workers	84	187	2 680	1 083	1 405	1 405	655	750	
Unpaid family workers	—	15	102	43	56	56	12	44	
At work 1 to 34 hours	272	715	6 018	1 541	3 764	3 764	1 502	2 262	
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 169	4 863	19 559	15 012	38 734	38 734	21 097	17 637	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	176	495	4 142	809	2 764	2 764	1 327	1 437	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21	319	1 480	508	1 380	1 380	625	755	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	125	260	1 611	405	1 810	1 810	698	1 112	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	94	336	1 512	611	2 210	2 210	1 115	1 095	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	275	836	3 849	1 414	7 214	7 214	3 951	3 263	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	103	863	2 242	1 255	7 289	7 289	4 128	3 161	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	156	562	1 511	1 116	4 934	4 934	2 840	2 094	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	112	701	2 076	3 697	8 607	8 607	4 971	3 636	
\$50,000 or more	107	491	1 136	5 197	2 526	2 526	1 442	1 084	
Median	\$12 536	\$15 814	\$10 971	\$31 117	\$17 324	\$17 324	\$18 057	\$16 462	
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 192	4 830	15 941	8 126	37 334	37 334	20 251	17 083	
Drive alone	1 041	4 284	13 606	6 757	26 456	26 456	14 300	12 156	
Carpool	151	546	2 335	1 369	10 878	10 878	5 951	4 927	
Public transportation	47	42	370	6 783	1 625	1 625	911	714	
Bus or streetcar	28	20	164	84	198	198	100	98	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	22	174	6 669	1 385	1 385	811	574	
Walked only	—	23	2 080	147	151	151	89	62	
Other means	—	31	281	82	125	125	55	70	
Worked at home	—	—	1 408	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.06	1.09	1.10	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.21	
Mean travel time to work	17.2	16.6	12.1	50.9	37.0	37.0	38.7	35.0	
Car, truck, or van	16.8	16.6	12.1	33.0	36.1	36.1	37.6	34.3	
Public transportation	28.1	37.5	33.7	73.5	59.1	59.1	62.4	54.9	
With a public transportation disability	29	—	93	83	83	83	38	45	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Centre County	State College borough	Remainder of Centre County		Total	Centre County	State College borough	Remainder of Centre County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Centre County	State College borough
Workers 16 years and over	45 949	45 949	12 721	33 228	4 207	44 874	44 874	23 719	21 155	38 719	38 719	22 006
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	26 328	26 328	6 659	19 669	2 441	25 519	25 519	13 072	12 447	21 671	21 671	11 850
Householder, wife present	15 873	15 873	2 009	13 864	1 435	15 585	15 585	7 517	8 068	12 907	12 907	6 722
Householder, no wife present	3 842	3 842	1 804	2 038	470	3 358	3 358	2 229	1 129	3 108	3 108	2 143
Other household member	5 126	5 126	1 452	3 674	474	5 175	5 175	2 815	2 360	4 283	4 283	2 488
In group quarters	1 487	1 487	1 394	93	62	1 401	1 401	511	890	1 373	1 373	497
Female	19 621	19 621	6 062	13 559	1 766	19 355	19 355	10 647	8 708	17 048	17 048	10 156
Householder, husband present	360	360	113	247	32	323	323	169	154	311	311	157
Householder, no husband present	4 039	4 039	1 640	2 399	426	3 826	3 826	2 401	1 425	3 509	3 509	2 363
Other household member	13 621	13 621	2 829	10 792	1 234	13 679	13 679	7 618	6 061	11 701	11 701	7 177
In group quarters	1 601	1 601	1 480	121	74	1 527	1 527	459	1 068	1 527	1 527	459
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 724	3 724	1 404	2 320	277	3 806	3 806	1 835	1 971	3 364	3 364	1 743
20 to 24 years	10 181	10 181	5 501	4 680	889	9 637	9 637	5 940	3 697	8 744	8 744	5 559
25 to 54 years	26 919	26 919	4 888	22 031	2 627	26 377	26 377	13 724	12 653	22 264	22 264	12 643
55 to 64 years	4 307	4 307	714	3 593	304	4 322	4 322	1 933	2 389	3 696	3 696	1 774
65 years and over	818	818	214	604	110	732	732	287	445	651	651	287
With one or more years of college	22 968	22 968	10 836	12 132	2 525	20 754	20 754	13 104	7 650	19 321	19 321	12 613
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	44 977	44 977	12 059	32 918	4 003	44 042	44 042	23 197	20 845	37 965	37 965	21 508
Black	425	425	365	60	108	358	358	242	116	303	303	224
Other races	547	547	297	250	96	474	474	280	194	451	451	274
Spanish origin ¹	190	190	106	84	43	147	147	73	74	147	147	73
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	45 817	45 817	12 691	33 126	4 187	44 779	44 779	23 628	21 151	38 632	38 632	21 919
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 458	12 458	4 681	7 777	1 336	11 366	11 366	6 805	4 561	10 354	10 354	6 592
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 382	13 382	4 244	9 138	1 360	12 886	12 886	8 114	4 772	11 556	11 556	7 634
Technicians and related support occupations	2 564	2 564	1 037	1 527	295	2 422	2 422	1 636	786	2 186	2 186	1 544
Sales occupations	3 770	3 770	1 089	2 681	349	3 676	3 676	2 340	1 336	3 249	3 249	2 185
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 048	7 048	2 118	4 930	716	6 788	6 788	4 138	2 650	6 121	6 121	3 905
Service occupations	6 752	6 752	2 592	4 160	516	6 692	6 692	3 729	2 963	6 027	6 027	3 507
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 384	1 384	87	1 297	93	1 365	1 365	204	1 161	1 234	1 234	167
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 488	4 488	446	4 042	402	4 568	4 568	1 984	2 584	3 526	3 526	1 674
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 353	7 353	641	6 712	480	7 902	7 902	2 792	5 110	5 935	5 935	2 345
Construction	1 563	1 563	151	1 412	105	1 694	1 694	751	943	1 192	1 192	567
Manufacturing	8 090	8 090	813	7 277	648	8 623	8 623	3 160	5 463	6 572	6 572	2 715
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 931	1 931	218	1 713	192	1 698	1 698	792	906	1 416	1 416	744
Wholesale trade	707	707	138	569	48	632	632	306	326	529	529	280
Retail trade	7 105	7 105	2 039	5 066	409	7 313	7 313	4 856	2 457	6 417	6 417	4 540
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 500	1 500	328	1 172	84	1 464	1 464	934	530	1 337	1 337	912
Business and repair services	1 731	1 731	411	1 320	98	1 789	1 789	1 065	724	1 572	1 572	1 024
Personal services	1 047	1 047	255	792	44	1 076	1 076	732	344	989	989	719
Professional and related services	18 140	18 140	7 572	10 568	2 189	16 716	16 716	10 031	6 685	15 341	15 341	9 483
Public administration	1 586	1 586	346	1 240	169	1 502	1 502	549	953	1 275	1 275	510
All other industries	2 417	2 417	420	1 997	201	2 272	2 272	452	1 820	1 992	1 992	425
Armed forces, at work	132	132	30	102	20	95	95	91	4	87	87	87
Private wage and salary workers	27 899	27 899	6 392	21 507	2 376	27 944	27 944	15 467	12 477	23 269	23 269	14 200
Federal government workers	1 219	1 219	828	391	159	969	969	649	320	928	928	620
State and local government workers	13 689	13 689	5 426	8 263	1 477	13 006	13 006	6 633	6 373	11 755	11 755	6 258
Self-employed workers	2 891	2 891	485	2 406	178	2 713	2 713	912	1 801	2 533	2 533	871
Unpaid family workers	251	251	27	224	17	242	242	58	184	234	234	57
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 859	13 859	7 014	6 845	1 368	13 106	13 106	7 388	5 718	11 982	11 982	7 111
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	44 796	44 796	12 402	32 394	4 025	43 779	43 779	23 249	20 530	37 778	37 778	21 573
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 672	11 672	5 960	5 712	952	11 306	11 306	6 372	4 934	10 319	10 319	6 115
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 214	4 214	1 354	2 860	409	4 087	4 087	2 168	1 919	3 629	3 629	2 044
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 712	3 712	655	3 057	344	3 863	3 863	2 070	1 793	3 199	3 199	1 919
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 739	4 739	808	3 931	371	4 760	4 760	2 626	2 134	4 066	4 066	2 378
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 032	9 032	1 326	7 706	927	8 763	8 763	4 563	4 200	7 202	7 202	3 984
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 493	5 493	800	4 693	452	5 726	5 726	2 356	3 370	4 651	4 651	2 173
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 484	2 484	482	2 002	229	2 190	2 190	1 120	1 070	1 866	1 866	1 039
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 933	2 933	908	2 025	303	2 653	2 653	1 709	944	2 433	2 433	1 656
\$50,000 or more	517	517	109	408	38	431	431	265	166	413	413	265
Median	\$9 182	\$9 182	\$4 356	\$10 259	\$9 658	\$9 107	\$9 107	\$8 773	\$9 517	\$8 857	\$8 857	\$8 596
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	34 527	34 527	5 300	29 227	3 198	34 325	34 325	18 447	15 878	28 439	28 439	16 828
Drive alone	23 429	23 429	3 962	19 467	2 014	22 981	22 981	12 241	10 740	19 529	19 529	11 415
Carpool	11 098	11 098	1 338	9 760	1 184	11 344	11 344	6 206	5 138	8 910	8 910	5 413
Public transportation	1 300	1 300	646	654	182	1 175	1 175	949	226	1 103	1 103	936
Bus or streetcar	1 278	1 278	654	624	171	1 136	1 136	949	187	1 103	1 103	936
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	11	—	11	—	23	23	—	23	—	—	—
Walked only	8 202	8 202	6 303	1 899	756	7 546	7 546	3 860	3 686	7 388	7 388	3 787
Other means	584	584	228	356	71	492	492	227	265	453	453	219
Worked at home	1 336	1 336	236	1 100	—	1 336	1 336	236	1 100	1 336	1 336	236
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.23	1.17	1.24	1.27	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.22	1.22
Mean travel time to work	17.3	17.3	16.5	17.4	17.8	18.0	18.0	18.4	17.6	15.9	15.9	16.5
Car, truck, or van	19.1	19.1	14.0	20.1	19.7	19.9	19.9	19.8	20.0	17.5	17.5	17.5
Public transportation	18.4	18.4	16.5	20.3	17.2	19.6	19.6	18.6	23.8	18.3	18.3	18.5
With a public transportation disability	151	151	21	130	58	110	110	20	90	84	84	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Centre County, worked					Living in State College borough, worked				
	Remainder of Centre County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Centre County	State College borough	Remainder of Centre County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Centre County	State College borough	Remainder of Centre County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over -----	16 713	3 023	38 719	38 719	22 006	16 713	3 023	11 304	11 304	7 862	3 442	371
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	9 821	2 216	21 671	21 671	11 850	9 821	2 216	5 799	5 799	4 193	1 606	265
Householder, wife present -----	6 185	1 531	12 907	12 907	6 722	6 185	1 531	1 765	1 765	1 416	349	82
Householder, no wife present -----	965	264	3 108	3 108	2 143	965	264	1 485	1 485	1 252	233	95
Other household member -----	1 795	369	4 283	4 283	2 488	1 795	369	1 259	1 259	1 028	231	36
In group quarters -----	876	52	1 373	1 373	2 497	876	52	1 290	1 290	497	793	52
Female -----	6 892	807	17 048	17 048	10 156	6 892	807	5 505	5 505	3 669	1 836	106
Householder, husband present -----	154	17	311	311	157	154	17	113	113	49	64	—
Householder, no husband present -----	1 146	104	3 509	3 509	2 363	1 146	104	1 491	1 491	1 175	316	16
Other household member -----	4 524	686	11 701	11 701	7 177	4 524	686	2 495	2 495	2 000	495	90
In group quarters -----	1 068	—	1 527	1 527	459	1 068	—	1 406	1 406	445	961	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	1 621	83	3 364	3 364	1 743	1 621	83	1 320	1 320	578	742	26
20 to 24 years -----	3 185	548	8 744	8 744	5 559	3 185	548	4 893	4 893	3 392	1 501	87
25 to 54 years -----	9 621	2 028	22 264	22 264	12 643	9 621	2 028	4 246	4 246	3 247	999	216
55 to 64 years -----	1 922	307	3 696	3 696	1 774	1 922	307	689	689	526	163	11
65 years and over -----	364	57	651	651	287	364	57	156	156	119	37	31
With one or more years of college -----	6 708	1 122	19 321	19 321	12 613	6 708	1 122	9 548	9 548	6 425	3 123	336
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	16 457	3 009	37 965	37 965	21 508	16 457	3 009	10 780	10 780	7 524	3 256	371
Black -----	79	14	303	303	224	79	14	261	261	182	79	—
Other races -----	177	—	451	451	274	177	—	263	263	156	107	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	74	—	147	147	73	74	—	95	95	43	52	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	16 713	2 998	38 632	38 632	21 919	16 713	2 998	11 274	11 274	7 832	3 442	371
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	3 762	768	10 354	10 354	6 592	3 762	768	4 062	4 062	2 807	1 255	229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	3 922	466	11 556	11 556	7 634	3 922	466	3 831	3 831	2 746	1 085	64
Technicians and related support occupations -----	642	83	2 186	2 186	1 544	642	83	925	925	629	296	21
Sales occupations -----	1 064	172	3 249	3 249	2 185	1 064	172	990	990	867	123	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	2 216	211	6 121	6 121	3 905	2 216	211	1 916	1 916	1 250	666	23
Service occupations -----	2 520	209	6 027	6 027	3 507	2 520	209	2 446	2 446	1 551	895	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 067	57	1 234	1 234	167	1 067	57	49	49	49	—	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 852	560	3 526	3 526	1 674	1 852	560	361	361	292	69	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	3 590	938	5 935	5 935	2 345	3 590	938	525	525	387	138	26
Construction -----	625	266	1 192	1 192	567	625	266	111	111	86	25	—
Manufacturing -----	3 857	870	6 572	6 572	2 715	3 857	870	610	610	424	186	15
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	672	323	1 416	1 416	744	672	323	200	200	176	24	—
Wholesale trade -----	249	130	529	529	280	249	130	115	115	100	15	23
Retail trade -----	1 877	279	6 417	6 417	4 540	1 877	279	1 929	1 929	1 800	129	39
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	425	79	1 337	1 337	912	425	79	309	309	296	13	19
Business and repair services -----	548	61	1 572	1 572	1 024	548	61	370	370	336	34	—
Personal services -----	270	14	989	989	719	270	14	255	255	255	—	—
Professional and related services -----	5 858	610	15 341	15 341	9 483	5 858	610	6 813	6 813	3 963	2 850	169
Public administration -----	765	142	1 275	1 275	510	765	142	250	250	189	61	48
All other industries -----	1 567	224	1 992	1 992	425	1 567	224	312	312	207	105	58
Armed forces, at work -----	—	25	87	87	87	—	25	30	30	30	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	9 069	2 254	23 269	23 269	14 200	9 069	2 254	5 481	5 481	4 670	811	217
Federal government workers -----	308	132	928	928	620	308	132	309	309	237	72	32
State and local government workers -----	5 497	457	11 755	11 755	6 258	5 497	457	5 043	5 043	2 557	2 486	108
Self-employed workers -----	1 662	180	2 533	2 533	871	1 662	180	444	444	371	73	14
Unpaid family workers -----	177	—	234	234	57	177	—	27	27	27	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	4 871	509	11 982	11 982	7 111	4 871	509	6 263	6 263	3 899	2 364	116
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	16 205	2 993	37 778	37 778	21 573	16 205	2 993	11 027	11 027	7 695	3 332	371
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	4 204	401	10 319	10 319	6 115	4 204	401	5 507	5 507	3 525	1 982	92
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	1 585	176	3 629	3 629	2 044	1 585	176	1 197	1 197	823	374	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	1 280	169	3 199	3 199	1 919	1 280	169	573	573	504	69	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 688	302	4 066	4 066	2 378	1 688	302	673	673	551	122	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 218	903	7 202	7 202	3 984	3 218	903	1 117	1 117	797	320	85
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 478	390	4 651	4 651	2 173	2 478	390	641	641	510	131	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	827	389	1 866	1 866	1 039	827	389	404	404	297	107	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	777	197	2 433	2 433	1 656	777	197	833	833	617	216	26
\$50,000 or more -----	148	66	413	413	265	148	66	82	82	71	11	11
Median -----	\$9 225	\$11 857	\$8 857	\$8 857	\$8 596	\$9 225	\$11 857	\$4 011	\$4 011	\$4 784	\$4000—	\$11 114
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	11 611	2 890	28 439	28 439	16 828	11 611	2 890	4 631	4 631	3 681	950	313
Drive alone -----	8 114	1 886	19 529	19 529	11 415	8 114	1 886	3 489	3 489	2 961	528	226
Carpool -----	3 497	1 004	8 910	8 910	5 413	3 497	1 004	1 142	1 142	720	422	87
Public transportation -----	167	15	1 103	1 103	936	167	15	591	591	468	123	—
Bus or streetcar -----	167	4	1 103	1 103	936	167	4	591	591	468	123	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	3 601	58	7 388	7 388	3 787	3 601	58	5 654	5 654	3 352	2 302	35
Other means -----	234	60	453	453	219	234	60	192	192	125	67	23
Worked at home -----	1 100	—	1 336	1 336	236	1 100	—	236	236	236	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.22	1.27	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.27	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.39	1.22
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	15.0	34.8	15.9	15.9	16.5	15.0	34.8	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.5	44.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	17.4	35.1	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.4	35.1	11.3	11.3	9.6	17.8	46.2
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	16.8	41.1	18.3	18.3	18.5	16.8	41.1	16.4	16.4	16.6	15.9	—
With a public transportation disability -----	70	9	84	84	14	70	9	10	10	10	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Centre County	State College borough	Remainder of Centre County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Centre County	State College borough	Remainder of Centre County
Male	15 872	15 872	7 657	8 215	1 951	3 848	3 848	1 222	2 626
Householder, wife present	11 142	11 142	5 306	5 836	1 449	2 678	2 678	795	1 883
Householder, no wife present	1 623	1 623	891	732	169	250	250	86	164
Other household member	3 024	3 024	1 460	1 564	333	892	892	327	565
In group quarters	83	83	—	83	—	28	28	14	14
Female	11 543	11 543	6 487	5 056	701	2 307	2 307	491	1 816
Householder, husband present	198	198	108	90	17	12	12	12	—
Householder, no husband present	2 018	2 018	1 188	830	88	317	317	38	279
Other household member	9 206	9 206	5 177	4 029	596	1 978	1 978	441	1 537
In group quarters	121	121	14	107	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 044	2 044	1 165	879	57	442	442	92	350
20 to 24 years	3 851	3 851	2 167	1 684	461	893	893	381	512
25 to 54 years	18 018	18 018	9 396	8 622	1 812	4 113	4 113	1 081	3 032
55 to 64 years	3 007	3 007	1 248	1 759	296	626	626	159	467
65 years and over	495	495	168	327	26	81	81	—	81
With one or more years of college	9 773	9 773	6 188	3 585	786	1 433	1 433	491	942

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	27 185	27 185	13 984	13 201	2 638	6 077	6 077	1 689	4 388
Black	42	42	42	—	14	55	55	18	37
Other races	188	188	118	70	—	23	23	6	17
Spanish origin ¹	52	52	30	22	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	27 358	27 358	14 087	13 271	2 627	6 147	6 147	1 709	4 438
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 292	6 292	3 785	2 507	539	1 012	1 012	213	799
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 725	7 725	4 888	2 837	402	1 330	1 330	480	850
Technicians and related support occupations	1 261	1 261	915	346	62	236	236	92	144
Sales occupations	2 259	2 259	1 318	941	152	427	427	155	272
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 205	4 205	2 655	1 550	188	667	667	233	434
Service occupations	3 581	3 581	1 956	1 625	183	665	665	222	443
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 185	1 185	118	1 067	31	131	131	37	94
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 165	3 165	1 382	1 783	560	1 042	1 042	310	732
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 410	5 410	1 958	3 452	912	1 967	1 967	447	1 520
Construction	1 081	1 081	481	600	266	502	502	184	318
Manufacturing	5 962	5 962	2 291	3 671	855	2 051	2 051	445	1 606
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 216	1 216	568	648	323	282	282	48	234
Wholesale trade	414	414	180	234	107	103	103	26	77
Retail trade	4 488	4 488	2 740	1 748	240	896	896	316	580
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 028	1 028	616	412	60	127	127	22	105
Business and repair services	1 202	1 202	688	514	61	217	217	41	176
Personal services	734	734	464	270	14	87	87	13	74
Professional and related services	8 528	8 528	5 520	3 008	441	1 375	1 375	548	827
Public administration	1 025	1 025	321	704	94	227	227	39	188
All other industries	1 680	1 680	218	1 462	166	280	280	27	253
Armed forces, at work	57	57	—	—	25	8	8	4	4
Private wage and salary workers	17 788	17 788	9 530	8 258	2 037	4 675	4 675	1 267	3 408
Federal government workers	619	619	383	236	100	41	41	29	12
State and local government workers	6 712	6 712	3 701	3 011	349	1 251	1 251	375	876
Self-employed workers	2 089	2 089	500	1 589	166	180	180	41	139
Unpaid family workers	207	207	30	177	—	8	8	1	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 719	5 719	3 212	2 507	393	1 124	1 124	277	847

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	26 751	26 751	13 878	12 873	2 622	6 001	6 001	1 676	4 325
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 812	4 812	2 590	2 222	309	987	987	257	730
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 432	2 432	1 221	1 211	176	458	458	124	334
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 626	2 626	1 415	1 211	169	664	664	151	513
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 393	3 393	1 827	1 566	235	694	694	248	446
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 085	6 085	3 187	2 898	818	1 561	1 561	579	982
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 010	4 010	1 663	2 347	351	1 075	1 075	183	892
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 462	1 462	742	720	338	324	324	81	243
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 600	1 600	1 039	561	171	220	220	53	167
\$50,000 or more	331	331	194	137	55	18	18	—	18
Median	\$10 057	\$10 057	\$9 875	\$10 249	\$11 938	\$10 394	\$10 394	\$10 265	\$10 466

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	23 808	23 808	13 147	10 661	2 577	5 886	5 886	1 619	4 267
Drive alone	16 040	16 040	8 454	7 586	1 660	3 452	3 452	826	2 626
Carpool	7 768	7 768	4 693	3 075	917	2 434	2 434	793	1 641
Public transportation	512	512	468	44	15	72	72	13	59
Bus or streetcar	512	512	468	44	4	33	33	13	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	11	23	23	—	23
Walked only	1 734	1 734	435	1 299	23	158	158	73	85
Other means	261	261	94	167	37	39	39	8	31
Worked at home	1 100	1 100	—	1 100	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.23	1.26	1.20	1.27	1.34	1.34	1.45	1.30
Mean travel time to work	18.0	18.0	19.5	16.3	33.5	31.1	31.1	42.8	26.6
Car, truck, or van	18.7	18.7	19.7	17.4	33.7	31.7	31.7	44.4	26.9
Public transportation	20.4	20.4	20.5	19.4	41.1	40.5	40.5	25.4	43.8
With a public transportation disability	74	74	4	70	9	26	26	6	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA										Place of work not reported
	Total	Jefferson County, Ohio	Steuenville city	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio	Brooke County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Brooke County, W. Va.	Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va.	Hancock County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Hancock County, W. Va.	Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.	
Workers 16 years and over	59 890	33 257	10 050	23 207	11 421	1 632	9 789	15 212	8 075	7 137	5 046
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	38 755	21 345	5 791	15 554	7 520	1 116	6 404	9 890	5 017	4 873	3 307
Householder, wife present	27 779	15 197	3 675	11 522	5 563	759	4 804	7 019	3 565	3 454	2 074
Householder, no wife present	3 908	2 134	759	1 375	778	190	588	996	396	600	497
Other household member	6 880	3 899	1 242	2 657	1 106	167	939	1 875	1 056	819	728
In group quarters	188	115	115	—	73	—	73	—	—	—	8
Female	21 135	11 912	4 259	7 653	3 901	516	3 385	5 322	3 058	2 264	1 739
Householder, husband present	445	272	121	151	65	—	65	108	74	34	38
Householder, no husband present	4 506	2 692	1 291	1 401	707	103	604	1 107	599	508	434
Other household member	15 938	8 812	2 734	6 078	3 032	413	2 619	4 094	2 385	1 709	1 263
In group quarters	246	136	113	23	97	—	97	13	—	13	4
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 228	1 836	620	1 216	544	67	477	848	503	345	248
20 to 24 years	7 999	4 428	1 388	3 040	1 501	236	1 265	2 070	1 124	946	761
25 to 54 years	38 956	21 411	5 931	15 480	7 538	1 056	6 482	10 007	5 012	4 995	3 122
55 to 64 years	8 150	4 668	1 682	2 986	1 538	233	1 305	1 944	1 263	681	738
65 years and over	1 557	914	429	485	300	40	260	343	173	170	177
With one or more years of college	15 901	8 754	3 571	5 183	2 990	631	2 359	4 157	2 718	1 439	1 257
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	57 654	31 588	8 878	22 710	11 293	1 604	9 689	14 773	7 652	7 121	4 684
Black	2 033	1 561	1 113	448	93	21	72	379	363	16	311
Other races	203	108	59	49	35	7	28	60	60	—	51
Spanish origin ¹	178	65	41	24	—	—	—	113	57	56	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	59 853	33 257	10 050	23 207	11 406	1 632	9 774	15 190	8 075	7 115	5 031
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 632	5 541	2 383	3 158	1 736	434	1 302	2 355	1 426	929	767
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 468	8 552	3 222	5 330	2 597	400	2 197	3 319	1 986	1 333	1 244
Technicians and related support occupations	1 260	878	217	661	203	14	189	179	118	61	164
Sales occupations	4 769	2 933	1 059	1 874	859	126	733	977	519	458	480
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 439	4 741	1 946	2 795	1 535	260	1 275	2 163	1 349	814	600
Service occupations	7 222	4 204	1 403	2 801	1 154	200	954	1 864	1 138	726	659
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	511	313	71	242	120	4	116	78	—	78	100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 880	6 052	1 063	4 989	2 255	225	2 030	2 573	1 339	1 234	930
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 140	8 595	1 908	6 687	3 544	369	3 175	5 001	2 186	2 815	1 331
Construction	2 430	1 425	199	1 226	518	60	458	487	265	222	329
Manufacturing	23 296	10 846	2 812	8 034	4 958	756	4 202	7 492	3 878	3 614	1 603
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 645	3 347	863	2 484	571	26	545	727	352	375	374
Wholesale trade	1 381	1 044	263	781	193	13	180	144	69	75	241
Retail trade	9 506	5 992	2 283	3 709	1 703	190	1 513	1 811	1 064	747	731
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 601	923	322	601	353	68	285	325	150	175	164
Business and repair services	1 028	521	140	381	166	30	136	341	152	189	101
Personal services	937	459	135	324	146	—	146	332	206	126	101
Professional and related services	10 965	6 493	2 453	4 040	2 010	407	1 603	2 462	1 564	898	849
Public administration	1 384	814	426	388	251	41	210	319	133	186	203
All other industries	2 680	1 393	154	1 239	537	41	496	750	242	508	335
Armed forces, at work	37	—	—	—	15	—	15	22	—	22	15
Private wage and salary workers	50 803	27 870	8 110	19 760	9 781	1 368	8 413	13 152	7 153	5 999	4 272
Federal government workers	821	617	272	345	70	—	70	134	32	102	49
State and local government workers	5 832	3 313	1 209	2 104	1 233	204	1 029	1 286	620	666	538
Self-employed workers	2 111	1 237	332	905	290	54	236	584	259	325	138
Unpaid family workers	323	220	127	93	47	6	41	56	11	45	49
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 602	6 086	2 327	3 759	1 876	281	1 595	2 640	1 470	1 170	920
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	58 347	32 272	9 685	22 587	11 098	1 602	9 496	14 977	8 019	6 958	4 823
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 988	5 123	1 762	3 361	1 659	225	1 434	2 206	1 277	929	750
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 402	2 719	877	1 842	766	114	652	917	500	417	381
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 999	2 778	759	2 019	887	74	813	1 334	637	697	319
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 729	2 018	652	1 366	875	86	789	836	389	447	399
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 596	4 250	1 527	2 723	1 546	193	1 353	1 800	823	977	678
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 192	4 530	1 490	3 040	1 449	151	1 298	2 213	1 168	1 045	642
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 092	5 159	1 199	3 960	1 835	265	1 570	2 098	1 137	961	801
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 777	5 381	1 262	4 119	1 969	459	1 510	3 427	1 969	1 458	772
\$50,000 or more	572	314	157	157	112	35	77	146	119	27	81
Median	\$14 524	\$13 856	\$12 146	\$14 956	\$14 212	\$18 363	\$13 608	\$15 689	\$16 331	\$15 042	\$13 890
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	54 539	30 156	8 651	21 505	10 331	1 506	8 825	14 052	7 402	6 650	4 509
Drive alone	43 705	24 219	6 622	17 597	8 075	1 241	6 834	11 411	5 889	5 522	3 709
Carpool	10 834	5 937	2 029	3 908	2 256	265	1 991	2 641	1 513	1 128	800
Public transportation	394	236	135	101	84	29	55	74	62	12	33
Bus or streetcar	297	211	113	98	31	15	16	55	43	12	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 978	2 365	1 154	1 211	786	86	700	827	513	314	431
Other means	385	184	49	135	96	—	96	105	44	61	73
Worked at home	594	316	61	255	124	11	113	154	54	100	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	19.2	20.2	15.8	22.1	19.3	13.5	20.3	16.9	16.0	18.0	19.4
Car, truck, or van	19.9	21.0	16.7	22.8	20.6	13.8	21.7	17.2	16.0	18.5	20.2
Public transportation	25.0	29.2	20.2	41.2	11.7	16.2	9.4	26.5	31.0	3.0	17.6
With a public transportation disability	227	101	40	61	39	13	26	87	64	23	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA										Living inside SMSA	
	Total	Jefferson County, Ohio	Steubenville city	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio	Brooke County, W. Va	Weirton city (pt.), Brooke County, W. Va.	Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va	Hancock County, W. Va	Weirton city (pt.), Hancock County, W. Va.	Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.	Living in SMSA, worked	
											Inside SMSA	Jefferson County, Ohio
Workers 16 years and over	58 206	29 788	14 267	15 521	9 190	3 403	5 787	19 228	14 044	5 184	48 852	25 131
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	39 206	18 746	7 143	11 603	6 215	2 544	3 671	14 245	11 095	3 150	31 330	14 667
Householder, wife present	28 843	13 529	4 853	8 676	4 772	2 057	2 715	10 542	8 364	2 178	22 778	10 371
Householder, no wife present	3 886	1 870	940	930	524	221	303	1 492	1 108	384	3 149	1 479
Other household member	6 287	3 242	1 245	1 997	834	266	568	2 211	1 623	588	5 246	2 712
In group quarters	190	105	105	—	85	—	85	—	—	—	157	105
Female	19 000	11 042	7 124	3 918	2 975	859	2 116	4 983	2 949	2 034	17 522	10 464
Householder, husband present	380	210	136	74	28	—	28	142	112	30	359	193
Householder, no husband present	3 984	2 389	1 539	850	506	116	390	1 089	625	464	3 686	2 253
Other household member	14 393	8 305	5 334	2 971	2 358	743	1 615	3 730	2 203	1 527	13 268	7 905
In group quarters	243	138	115	23	83	—	83	22	9	13	209	113
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 949	1 739	1 134	605	349	71	278	861	615	246	2 644	1 601
20 to 24 years	7 075	3 627	1 911	1 716	1 164	415	749	2 284	1 675	609	6 118	3 226
25 to 54 years	38 667	19 374	8 894	10 480	6 040	2 488	3 552	13 253	9 715	3 538	32 057	15 923
55 to 64 years	8 011	4 176	1 891	2 285	1 397	402	995	2 438	1 828	610	6 717	3 596
65 years and over	1 504	872	437	435	240	27	213	392	211	181	1 316	785
With one or more years of college	15 156	8 096	4 519	3 577	2 422	902	1 520	4 638	3 585	1 053	13 130	7 023
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	56 252	28 429	13 421	15 008	8 914	3 202	5 712	18 909	13 725	5 184	47 062	23 888
Black	1 769	1 235	773	462	217	154	63	317	317	—	1 638	1 140
Other races	185	124	73	51	59	47	12	2	2	—	152	103
Spanish origin ¹	184	95	51	44	—	—	—	89	64	25	145	65
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	58 200	29 786	14 267	15 519	9 190	3 403	5 787	19 224	14 044	5 180	48 848	25 131
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 879	5 397	2 999	2 398	1 407	464	943	2 075	1 211	864	7 834	4 896
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 988	7 681	4 930	2 751	1 776	549	1 227	3 531	2 623	908	11 805	7 101
Technicians and related support occupations	1 227	806	544	262	165	101	64	256	164	92	974	688
Sales occupations	4 246	2 821	1 837	984	433	91	342	992	669	323	3 871	2 634
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 515	4 054	2 549	1 505	1 178	357	821	2 283	1 790	493	6 960	3 779
Service occupations	6 541	3 787	2 331	1 456	965	336	629	1 789	1 091	698	6 013	3 588
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	406	250	60	190	88	—	88	68	10	58	344	234
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 169	5 223	1 715	3 508	1 763	802	961	4 183	3 684	499	8 645	3 734
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 217	7 448	2 232	5 216	3 191	1 252	1 939	7 578	5 425	2 153	14 207	5 578
Construction	2 924	1 932	419	1 513	304	64	240	688	530	158	1 713	1 012
Manufacturing	24 703	7 869	3 290	4 579	4 710	2 163	2 547	12 124	9 545	2 579	20 107	6 296
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 841	3 918	799	3 119	345	90	255	578	430	148	3 636	2 917
Wholesale trade	963	796	416	380	84	21	63	83	72	11	820	679
Retail trade	8 573	5 818	3 654	2 164	1 026	232	794	1 729	1 170	559	7 865	5 476
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 381	840	554	286	170	10	160	371	220	151	1 320	813
Business and repair services	921	468	269	199	56	12	44	397	276	121	782	420
Personal services	851	440	231	209	119	10	109	292	152	140	804	415
Professional and related services	9 783	6 202	4 140	2 062	1 817	748	1 069	1 764	1 180	584	9 219	5 871
Public administration	1 034	579	400	179	126	—	126	329	157	172	1 021	566
All other industries	2 226	924	95	829	433	53	380	380	312	557	1 561	666
Armed forces, at work	6	2	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	4	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	49 896	24 689	12 141	12 548	7 970	3 307	4 663	17 237	13 073	4 164	41 210	20 434
Federal government workers	862	689	284	405	20	—	20	153	90	63	707	575
State and local government workers	5 110	2 979	1 293	1 681	904	79	825	1 227	604	623	4 841	2 798
Self-employed workers	2 082	1 225	428	798	279	17	262	578	257	321	1 850	1 126
Unpaid family workers	256	206	117	89	17	—	17	33	20	13	244	198
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 891	5 792	3 473	2 319	1 441	351	1 090	2 658	1 559	1 099	8 894	5 360
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	56 991	29 054	13 889	15 165	8 979	3 385	5 594	18 958	13 856	5 102	47 699	24 422
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 409	5 068	2 919	2 149	1 139	276	863	2 202	1 306	896	7 611	4 700
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 141	2 530	1 576	954	647	139	508	964	521	443	3 775	2 344
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 593	2 567	1 604	963	660	251	409	1 366	703	663	4 070	2 410
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 330	1 684	1 014	670	725	176	549	921	372	549	2 869	1 568
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 948	3 860	2 082	1 778	1 296	199	1 097	1 792	915	877	5 770	3 295
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 302	4 141	1 484	2 657	1 328	401	927	2 833	1 950	883	6 465	3 188
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 522	4 520	1 557	2 963	1 575	753	822	3 427	2 925	502	7 370	3 319
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 238	4 349	1 505	2 844	1 535	1 154	381	5 354	5 092	262	9 317	3 302
\$50,000 or more	508	335	148	187	74	36	38	99	72	27	452	296
Median	\$15 493	\$13 100	\$9 668	\$16 633	\$15 062	\$21 297	\$11 656	\$18 689	\$21 602	\$10 000	\$14 715	\$11 428
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	53 350	26 937	12 932	14 005	8 188	3 341	4 847	18 225	13 490	4 735	44 199	22 421
Drive alone	42 304	21 074	10 129	10 945	6 560	2 855	3 705	14 670	11 063	3 607	35 738	17 966
Carpool	11 046	5 863	2 803	3 060	1 628	486	1 142	3 555	2 427	1 128	8 461	4 455
Public transportation	341	216	176	40	79	9	70	46	28	18	324	199
Bus or streetcar	254	191	154	37	31	—	31	32	20	12	237	174
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 561	2 177	1 042	1 135	682	34	648	702	432	270	3 435	2 080
Other means	360	142	56	86	117	8	109	101	40	61	300	115
Worked at home	594	316	61	255	124	11	113	154	54	100	594	316
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.08	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work	20.4	20.8	18.7	22.8	19.1	21.0	18.0	20.4	21.3	18.1	17.5	17.2
Car, truck, or van	21.2	21.8	19.4	24.1	20.5	21.2	20.0	20.7	21.4	18.7	18.1	17.9
Public transportation	24.0	28.7	30.3	21.6	10.9	5.0	11.6	24.0	35.0	7.0	24.5	30.0
With a public transportation disability	194	65	40	25	55	29	26	74	46	28	173	63

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										
	Steubenville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio	Brooke County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Brooke County, W. Va.	Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va.	Hancock County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Hancock County, W. Va.	Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	13 249	4 818	8 431	11 882	7 987	3 225	4 762	15 734	12 289	3 445	5 992
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	6 332	3 248	3 084	8 335	5 164	2 396	2 768	11 499	9 563	1 936	4 118
Householder, wife present	4 343	2 506	1 837	6 028	3 949	1 932	2 017	8 458	7 253	1 205	2 927
Householder, no wife present	788	269	519	691	438	201	237	1 232	937	295	262
Other household member	1 096	460	636	1 616	725	263	462	1 809	1 373	436	906
In group quarters	105	13	92	—	52	—	52	—	—	—	23
Female	6 917	1 570	5 347	3 547	2 823	829	1 994	4 235	2 726	1 509	1 874
Householder, husband present	136	94	42	57	28	—	28	138	112	26	48
Householder, no husband present	1 487	479	1 008	766	488	116	372	945	602	343	386
Other household member	5 204	997	4 207	2 701	2 224	713	1 511	3 139	2 012	1 127	1 407
In group quarters	90	—	90	23	83	—	83	13	—	13	33
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 076	232	844	525	323	71	252	720	493	227	336
20 to 24 years	1 830	490	1 340	1 396	1 011	404	607	1 881	1 449	432	1 120
25 to 54 years	8 125	3 186	4 939	7 798	5 253	2 345	2 908	10 881	8 551	2 330	3 777
55 to 64 years	1 810	792	1 018	1 786	1 164	378	786	1 957	1 594	363	695
65 years and over	408	118	290	377	236	27	209	295	202	93	64
With one or more years of college	4 210	1 385	2 825	2 813	2 139	859	1 280	3 968	3 221	747	1 514
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	12 424	4 518	7 906	11 464	7 745	3 028	4 717	15 429	11 984	3 445	5 908
Black	752	300	452	388	195	150	45	303	303	—	84
Other races	73	—	73	30	47	—	—	2	2	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	51	16	35	14	—	—	—	80	55	25	20
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	13 249	4 818	8 431	11 882	7 987	3 225	4 762	15 734	12 289	3 441	5 974
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 859	702	2 157	2 037	1 223	421	802	1 715	1 087	628	1 031
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 723	1 665	3 058	2 378	1 674	518	1 156	3 030	2 406	624	1 419
Technicians and related support occupations	484	97	387	204	142	90	52	144	112	32	122
Sales occupations	1 751	515	1 236	883	409	75	334	828	617	211	418
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 488	1 053	1 435	1 291	1 123	353	770	2 058	1 677	381	879
Service occupations	2 265	302	1 963	1 323	896	336	560	1 529	910	578	530
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	—	60	174	84	—	84	26	10	16	67
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 411	976	435	2 323	1 502	751	751	3 409	3 160	249	1 305
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 931	1 173	758	3 647	2 608	1 199	1 409	6 021	4 675	1 346	1 602
Construction	299	49	250	713	280	69	218	421	317	104	388
Manufacturing	2 854	2 319	535	3 442	3 960	2 051	1 909	9 851	8 428	1 423	1 586
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	672	408	264	2 245	282	83	199	437	361	76	635
Wholesale trade	371	117	254	308	72	21	51	69	61	8	320
Retail trade	3 521	991	2 530	1 955	910	196	714	1 479	1 035	444	810
Finance, insurance, and real estate	541	241	300	272	154	10	144	353	220	133	117
Business and repair services	261	104	157	159	44	12	32	318	243	75	145
Personal services	216	27	189	199	119	10	109	270	140	130	32
Professional and related services	4 028	324	3 704	1 843	1 788	727	1 061	1 560	1 033	527	897
Public administration	394	218	176	172	126	—	126	329	157	172	160
All other industries	92	20	72	574	252	53	199	643	294	349	784
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	18
Private wage and salary workers	11 179	4 214	6 965	9 255	6 799	3 129	3 670	13 977	11 409	2 568	5 321
Federal government workers	265	115	150	310	16	—	16	116	81	35	65
State and local government workers	1 269	328	941	1 529	894	79	815	1 149	552	597	453
Self-employed workers	419	106	313	707	261	17	244	463	231	232	123
Unpaid family workers	117	55	62	81	17	—	17	29	16	13	30
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 338	689	2 649	2 022	1 290	335	955	2 244	1 395	849	788
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	12 871	4 693	8 178	11 551	7 792	3 207	4 585	15 485	12 109	3 376	5 825
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 813	718	2 095	1 887	1 019	260	759	1 892	1 174	718	627
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 469	248	1 221	875	637	137	500	794	483	311	246
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 587	370	1 217	823	627	241	386	1 033	593	440	610
\$8,000 to \$9,999	996	266	730	572	689	173	516	612	322	290	461
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 913	545	1 368	1 382	1 134	191	943	1 341	799	542	1 148
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 242	553	689	1 946	377	614	2 286	1 721	565	1 085	921
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 293	935	358	2 026	1 244	679	565	2 807	2 482	325	921
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 410	997	413	1 892	1 377	1 113	264	4 638	4 463	175	688
\$50,000 or more	148	61	87	148	74	36	38	82	72	10	39
Median	\$9 138	\$16 509	\$7 270	\$15 449	\$13 795	\$21 300	\$10 470	\$19 897	\$21 567	\$9 510	\$13 936
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	11 928	4 484	7 444	10 493	7 015	3 163	3 852	14 763	11 757	3 006	5 831
Drive alone	9 386	3 515	5 871	8 580	5 710	2 706	3 004	12 062	9 670	2 392	4 258
Carpool	2 542	969	1 573	1 913	1 305	457	848	2 701	2 087	614	1 573
Public transportation	176	85	91	23	79	9	70	46	28	18	37
Bus or streetcar	154	63	91	20	31	—	31	32	20	12	37
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 038	218	820	1 042	668	34	634	687	417	270	112
Other means	46	31	15	69	101	8	93	84	33	51	12
Worked at home	61	—	61	255	124	11	113	154	54	100	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	16.9	17.3	16.6	17.5	16.9	20.4	14.5	18.2	19.3	14.3	33.1
Car, truck, or van	17.4	17.6	17.3	18.4	18.2	20.5	16.2	18.5	19.4	14.9	33.6
Public transportation	30.3	15.8	43.9	27.2	10.9	5.0	11.6	24.0	35.0	7.0	35.9
With a public transportation disability	40	—	40	23	55	29	26	55	46	9	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Jefferson County, Ohio, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County, Ohio	Steubenville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio	Brooke County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Brooke County, W. Va.	Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va.	Hancock County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Hancock County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	27 547	22 935	11 788	4 226	7 562	11 147	1 492	1 084	408	3 120	2 998
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	17 422	13 279	5 562	2 795	2 767	7 717	1 343	1 010	333	2 800	2 710
Householder, wife present	12 696	9 400	3 832	2 192	1 640	5 568	1 040	804	236	2 256	2 179
Householder, no wife present	1 732	1 327	672	197	475	655	134	111	23	271	262
Other household member	2 889	2 447	953	393	560	1 494	169	95	74	273	269
In group quarters	105	105	105	13	92	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10 125	9 656	6 226	1 431	4 795	3 430	149	74	75	320	288
Householder, husband present	209	157	100	58	42	57	—	—	—	52	48
Householder, no husband present	2 284	2 131	1 380	467	913	751	45	31	14	108	108
Other household member	7 519	7 255	4 656	906	3 750	2 599	104	43	61	160	132
In group quarters	113	113	90	—	90	23	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 502	1 427	902	189	713	525	75	17	58	—	—
20 to 24 years	3 516	3 013	1 703	429	1 274	1 310	232	191	41	271	257
25 to 54 years	17 848	14 377	7 133	2 769	4 364	7 244	1 062	792	270	2 409	2 318
55 to 64 years	3 881	3 368	1 670	721	949	1 698	123	84	39	390	373
65 years and over	800	750	380	118	262	370	—	—	—	50	50
With one or more years of college	7 528	6 292	3 651	1 193	2 458	2 641	378	263	115	858	831
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	26 170	21 734	10 977	3 926	7 051	10 757	1 445	1 071	374	2 991	2 869
Black	1 275	1 112	752	300	452	360	36	2	34	127	127
Other races	102	89	59	—	59	30	11	11	—	2	2
Spanish origin ¹	65	65	51	16	35	14	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	27 547	22 935	11 788	4 226	7 562	11 147	1 492	1 084	408	3 120	2 998
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 795	4 379	2 477	632	1 845	1 902	132	64	68	284	263
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 115	6 440	4 231	1 488	2 743	2 209	200	144	56	475	456
Technicians and related support occupations	697	624	433	79	354	191	30	30	—	43	43
Sales occupations	2 425	2 368	1 529	441	1 088	839	28	24	4	29	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 993	3 448	2 269	968	1 301	1 179	142	90	52	403	384
Service occupations	3 489	3 401	2 099	267	1 832	1 302	63	29	34	25	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	234	234	60	—	60	174	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 901	3 473	1 276	864	412	2 197	449	374	75	979	975
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 013	5 008	1 645	975	670	3 363	648	473	175	1 357	1 284
Construction	1 020	916	258	40	218	658	32	32	—	72	72
Manufacturing	9 409	5 582	2 393	1 940	453	3 189	1 176	932	244	2 651	2 537
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 844	2 667	619	368	251	2 048	40	24	16	137	137
Wholesale trade	681	637	337	117	220	300	29	12	17	15	15
Retail trade	5 150	5 029	3 178	881	2 297	1 851	65	21	44	56	56
Finance, insurance, and real estate	747	718	476	197	279	242	14	10	4	15	15
Business and repair services	398	390	238	104	134	152	4	4	—	4	—
Personal services	384	384	185	27	158	199	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	5 628	5 437	3 659	324	3 335	1 778	92	24	68	99	99
Public administration	582	545	373	208	165	172	15	—	15	22	22
All other industries	704	630	72	20	52	558	25	25	—	49	45
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	22 867	18 361	9 783	3 632	6 151	8 578	1 436	1 080	356	3 070	2 952
Federal government workers	556	556	255	105	150	301	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	2 834	2 732	1 234	328	906	1 498	56	4	52	46	46
Self-employed workers	1 103	1 099	399	106	293	700	—	—	—	4	—
Unpaid family workers	187	187	117	55	62	70	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 222	5 038	3 048	633	2 415	1 990	86	70	16	98	94
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	26 836	22 276	11 460	4 122	7 338	10 816	1 477	1 084	393	3 083	2 961
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 418	4 366	2 497	644	1 853	1 869	31	25	6	21	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 347	2 210	1 353	215	1 138	857	71	36	35	66	57
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 298	2 197	1 438	332	1 106	759	24	12	12	77	65
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 558	1 428	899	220	679	529	76	24	52	54	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 307	2 974	1 687	509	1 178	1 287	167	45	122	166	142
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 589	2 935	1 108	479	629	1 827	185	130	55	469	436
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 229	3 080	1 187	853	334	1 893	338	254	84	811	802
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 835	2 831	1 168	809	359	1 663	585	558	27	1 419	1 398
\$50,000 or more	255	255	123	61	62	132	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 002	\$11 228	\$8 983	\$16 210	\$7 226	\$15 212	\$22 306	\$25 081	\$13 249	\$23 999	\$24 304
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	24 828	20 240	10 467	3 892	6 575	9 773	1 468	1 076	392	3 120	2 998
Drive alone	20 058	16 163	8 091	3 013	5 078	8 072	1 288	939	349	2 607	2 500
Carpool	4 770	4 077	2 376	879	1 497	1 701	180	137	43	513	498
Public transportation	184	184	176	85	91	8	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	159	159	154	63	91	5	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 096	2 080	1 038	218	820	1 042	16	—	16	—	—
Other means	123	115	46	31	15	69	8	8	—	—	—
Worked at home	316	316	61	—	61	255	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	18.2	16.4	16.2	17.1	15.8	16.6	26.4	26.7	25.5	26.9	26.2
Car, truck, or van	18.9	17.1	16.8	17.5	16.4	17.5	26.5	26.6	26.3	26.9	26.2
Public transportation	30.0	30.0	30.3	15.8	43.9	21.9	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	67	56	33	—	33	23	—	—	—	11	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Jefferson County, Ohio, worked—Con.		Living in Steubenville city, worked									
	Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County, Ohio	Steubenville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio	Brooke County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Brooke County, W. Va.	Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va.	Hancock County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	122	3 217	8 839	7 299	5 922	2 228	3 694	1 377	367	183	184	1 173
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	90	2 293	5 023	3 724	2 702	1 314	1 388	1 022	294	155	139	1 005
Householder, wife present	77	1 560	3 344	2 395	1 652	922	730	743	234	155	79	715
Householder, no wife present	9	180	637	490	400	99	301	90	13	—	13	134
Other household member	4	543	937	734	545	280	265	189	47	—	47	156
In group quarters	—	10	105	105	105	13	92	—	—	—	—	—
Female	32	924	3 816	3 575	3 220	914	2 306	355	73	28	45	168
Householder, husband present	4	48	106	70	57	30	27	13	—	—	—	36
Householder, no husband present	—	195	1 121	1 021	898	393	505	123	29	15	14	71
Other household member	28	658	2 499	2 394	2 175	491	1 684	219	44	13	31	61
In group quarters	—	23	90	90	90	—	90	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	189	537	502	483	125	358	19	35	—	35	—
20 to 24 years	14	575	1 191	1 012	840	240	600	172	49	49	—	130
25 to 54 years	91	2 047	5 272	4 191	3 247	1 304	1 943	944	213	94	119	868
55 to 64 years	17	368	1 454	1 259	1 077	458	619	182	70	40	30	125
65 years and over	—	38	385	335	275	101	174	60	—	—	—	50
With one or more years of college	27	653	3 198	2 612	2 059	712	1 347	553	139	67	72	447
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	122	3 146	7 842	6 463	5 340	1 969	3 371	1 123	333	183	150	1 046
Black	—	71	938	777	523	259	264	254	34	—	34	127
Other races	—	—	59	59	59	—	59	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	41	41	41	16	25	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	122	3 217	8 839	7 299	5 922	2 228	3 694	1 377	367	183	184	1 173
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	498	2 198	2 000	1 632	443	1 189	368	40	15	25	158
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19	716	2 824	2 454	2 124	929	1 195	330	95	43	52	275
Technicians and related support occupations	—	76	163	114	89	43	46	25	10	10	—	39
Sales occupations	—	211	907	872	749	258	491	123	20	20	—	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	429	1 754	1 468	1 286	628	658	182	65	13	52	221
Service occupations	5	314	1 169	1 151	1 041	232	809	110	—	—	—	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	26	43	43	43	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	706	976	555	410	265	145	145	84	42	42	337
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	73	957	1 629	1 096	672	359	313	424	184	83	65	385
Construction	—	214	172	148	107	13	94	41	—	—	—	24
Manufacturing	114	834	2 541	1 284	911	683	228	373	274	169	105	983
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	293	723	697	386	263	123	311	14	14	—	12
Wholesale trade	—	175	160	145	87	42	45	58	—	—	—	15
Retail trade	—	462	1 983	1 901	1 719	633	1 086	182	38	—	38	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	97	296	281	218	91	127	63	—	—	—	15
Business and repair services	4	49	106	106	106	62	44	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	25	113	113	79	23	56	34	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	497	2 329	2 234	1 973	213	1 760	261	41	—	41	54
Public administration	—	61	318	318	293	185	108	25	—	—	—	—
All other industries	4	510	98	72	43	20	23	29	—	—	—	26
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	118	2 930	7 087	5 585	4 520	1 719	2 801	1 065	342	183	159	1 160
Federal government workers	—	38	245	245	211	101	110	34	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	180	1 073	1 035	807	281	526	228	25	—	25	13
Self-employed workers	4	66	323	323	283	88	195	40	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	3	111	111	101	39	62	10	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4	375	2 100	2 040	1 868	504	1 364	172	16	—	16	44
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	122	3 116	8 553	7 043	5 697	2 149	3 548	1 346	352	183	169	1 158
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	319	1 566	1 566	1 477	447	1 030	89	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9	151	790	714	638	126	512	76	43	8	35	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	303	681	655	590	173	417	65	—	—	—	26
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14	213	513	503	404	132	272	99	—	—	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	688	1 332	1 185	971	361	610	214	79	15	64	68
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33	610	1 296	1 011	708	310	398	303	66	30	36	219
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	569	1 123	658	372	229	143	286	81	61	20	384
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	251	1 125	624	456	323	133	168	83	69	14	418
\$50,000 or more	—	12	127	127	81	48	33	46	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 189	\$13 841	\$12 281	\$10 241	\$8 710	\$12 261	\$7 113	\$16 698	\$18 834	\$22 634	\$13 336	\$22 361
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	122	3 157	7 549	6 025	4 682	1 921	2 761	1 343	351	183	168	1 173
Drive alone	107	2 275	5 701	4 458	3 414	1 401	2 013	1 044	310	175	135	933
Carpool	15	882	1 848	1 567	1 268	520	748	299	40	8	33	240
Public transportation	—	29	123	123	123	73	50	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	29	101	101	101	51	50	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	22	1 065	1 049	1 029	218	811	20	16	—	16	—
Other means	—	9	41	41	27	16	11	14	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	61	61	61	—	61	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.19	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.07	1.03	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work	43.6	36.6	14.4	12.7	11.1	12.1	10.4	19.7	21.8	23.4	20.2	23.0
Car, truck, or van	43.6	36.8	15.3	13.3	11.4	12.2	10.9	19.8	22.6	23.4	21.7	23.0
Public transportation	—	29.3	20.2	20.2	20.2	13.4	30.2	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	18	40	29	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Steubenville city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio, worked								
	Weirton city (pt.), Hancock County, W. Va.	Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County, Ohio	Steubenville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio	Brooke County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Brooke County, W. Va.	Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	1 165	8	400	18 708	15 636	5 866	1 998	3 868	9 770	1 125	901	224
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	997	8	282	12 399	9 555	2 860	1 481	1 379	6 695	1 049	855	194
Householder, wife present	707	8	126	9 352	7 005	2 180	1 270	910	4 825	806	649	157
Householder, no wife present	134	—	50	1 095	837	272	98	174	565	121	111	10
Other household member	156	—	96	1 952	1 713	408	113	295	1 305	122	95	27
In group quarters	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	168	—	118	6 309	6 081	3 006	517	2 489	3 075	76	46	30
Householder, husband present	36	—	—	103	87	43	28	15	44	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	71	—	61	1 163	1 110	482	74	408	628	16	16	—
Other household member	61	—	34	5 020	4 861	2 481	415	2 066	2 380	60	30	30
In group quarters	—	—	23	23	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	23	965	925	419	64	355	506	40	17	23
20 to 24 years	130	—	81	2 325	2 001	863	189	674	1 138	183	142	41
25 to 54 years	860	8	237	12 576	10 186	3 886	1 465	2 421	6 300	849	698	151
55 to 64 years	125	—	50	2 427	2 109	593	263	330	1 516	53	44	9
65 years and over	50	—	9	415	415	105	17	88	310	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	439	8	200	4 330	3 680	1 592	481	1 111	2 088	239	196	43
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 038	8	365	18 328	15 271	5 637	1 957	3 680	9 634	1 112	888	224
Black	127	—	35	337	335	229	41	188	106	2	2	—
Other races	—	—	—	43	30	—	—	—	30	11	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	24	24	10	—	10	14	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 165	8	400	18 708	15 636	5 866	1 998	3 868	9 770	1 125	901	224
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	150	8	131	2 597	2 379	845	189	656	1 534	92	49	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	275	—	104	4 291	3 986	2 107	559	1 548	1 879	105	101	4
Technicians and related support occupations	39	—	12	534	510	344	36	308	166	20	20	—
Sales occupations	15	—	37	1 518	1 496	780	183	597	716	8	4	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	221	—	55	2 239	1 980	983	340	643	997	77	77	—
Service occupations	18	—	36	2 320	2 250	1 058	35	1 023	1 192	63	29	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	191	191	17	—	17	174	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	337	—	36	3 925	2 918	866	599	267	2 052	365	332	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	385	—	93	5 384	3 912	973	616	357	2 939	500	390	110
Construction	24	—	27	848	768	151	27	124	617	32	32	—
Manufacturing	975	8	81	6 868	4 298	1 482	1 257	225	2 816	902	763	139
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	—	109	2 121	1 970	233	105	128	1 737	26	10	16
Wholesale trade	15	—	34	521	492	250	75	175	242	29	12	17
Retail trade	44	—	105	3 167	3 128	1 459	248	1 211	1 669	27	21	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	—	—	451	437	258	106	152	179	14	10	4
Business and repair services	—	—	—	292	284	132	42	90	152	4	4	—
Personal services	—	—	—	271	271	106	4	102	165	—	—	—
Professional and related services	54	—	44	3 299	3 203	1 686	111	1 575	1 517	51	24	27
Public administration	—	—	—	264	227	80	23	57	147	15	—	15
All other industries	26	—	—	606	558	29	—	29	529	25	25	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 152	8	363	15 780	12 776	5 263	1 913	3 350	7 513	1 094	897	197
Federal government workers	—	—	15	311	311	44	4	40	267	—	—	—
State and local government workers	13	—	13	1 761	1 697	427	47	380	1 270	31	4	27
Self-employed workers	—	—	9	780	776	116	18	98	660	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	76	76	16	16	—	60	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	44	—	56	3 122	2 998	1 180	129	1 051	1 818	70	70	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 150	8	389	18 283	15 233	5 763	1 973	3 790	9 470	1 125	901	224
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	37	2 852	2 800	1 020	197	823	1 780	31	25	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999	33	—	28	1 557	1 496	715	89	626	781	28	28	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26	—	39	1 617	1 542	848	159	689	694	24	12	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	—	—	1 045	925	495	88	407	430	76	24	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	—	101	1 975	1 789	716	148	568	1 073	88	30	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999	219	—	106	2 293	1 924	400	169	231	1 524	119	100	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	384	—	52	3 106	2 422	815	624	191	1 607	257	193	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999	410	8	26	3 710	2 207	712	486	226	1 495	502	489	13
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	128	128	42	13	29	86	—	—	—
Median	\$22 302	\$26 801	\$14 248	\$15 158	\$11 990	\$9 206	\$20 726	\$7 295	\$14 856	\$23 511	\$25 227	\$13 142
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 165	8	400	17 279	14 215	5 785	1 971	3 814	8 430	1 117	893	224
Drive alone	925	8	323	14 357	11 705	4 677	1 612	3 065	7 028	978	764	214
Carpool	240	—	77	2 922	2 510	1 108	359	749	1 402	139	129	10
Public transportation	—	—	—	61	61	53	12	41	8	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	58	58	53	12	41	5	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	1 031	1 031	9	—	9	1 022	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	82	74	19	15	4	55	8	8	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	255	255	—	—	—	255	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 12	1.00	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.07	1.08	1.02
Mean travel time to work	22.8	55.0	41.9	19.9	18.2	21.4	22.7	20.8	16.1	27.9	27.4	29.8
Car, truck, or van	22.8	55.0	41.9	20.5	18.7	21.1	22.6	20.4	17.1	27.8	27.2	29.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	49.5	49.5	53.7	30.0	60.6	21.9	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	27	27	4	—	4	23	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside 5MSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio, worked— Con.				Living in Brooke County, W. Va., worked							
	Hancock County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Hancock County, W. Va.	Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County, Ohio	Steubenville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio	Brooke County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Brooke County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	1 947	1 833	114	2 817	8 796	1 471	948	431	517	523	4 865	685
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 795	1 713	82	2 011	5 818	1 007	499	320	179	508	2 809	474
Householder, wife present	1 541	1 472	69	1 434	4 326	719	334	224	110	385	2 083	361
Householder, no wife present	137	128	9	130	639	115	86	57	29	29	225	39
Other household member	117	113	4	447	801	173	79	39	40	94	449	74
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	52	—
Female	152	120	32	806	2 978	464	449	111	338	15	2 056	211
Householder, husband present	16	12	4	48	65	36	36	36	—	—	15	—
Householder, no husband present	37	37	—	134	530	62	62	12	50	—	367	31
Other household member	99	71	28	624	2 300	366	351	63	288	15	1 591	180
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	83	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	166	410	126	126	32	94	—	213	19
20 to 24 years	141	127	14	494	1 003	154	90	33	57	64	558	46
25 to 54 years	1 541	1 458	83	1 810	5 894	1 003	629	295	334	374	3 027	496
55 to 64 years	265	248	17	318	1 222	181	103	71	32	78	846	112
65 years and over	—	—	—	29	267	7	—	—	—	7	221	12
With one or more years of college	411	392	19	453	2 295	409	320	114	206	89	1 297	195
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 945	1 831	114	2 781	8 730	1 458	948	431	517	510	4 829	660
Black	—	—	—	36	66	13	—	—	—	13	36	25
Other races	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 947	1 833	114	2 817	8 796	1 471	948	431	517	523	4 865	685
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	126	113	13	367	1 255	217	147	27	120	70	817	115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	200	181	19	612	2 036	435	347	131	216	88	1 202	124
Technicians and related support occupations	4	4	—	64	135	42	29	9	20	13	64	12
Sales occupations	14	14	—	174	673	181	152	37	115	29	337	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	182	163	19	374	1 228	212	166	85	81	46	801	83
Service occupations	7	2	5	278	879	111	90	6	84	21	564	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	26	84	—	—	—	—	—	84	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	642	638	4	670	1 654	192	103	80	23	89	748	114
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	972	899	73	864	2 888	516	261	187	74	255	1 450	285
Construction	48	48	—	187	351	44	23	—	23	21	226	30
Manufacturing	1 668	1 562	106	753	4 181	572	358	290	68	214	1 931	338
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	125	125	—	184	421	194	16	16	—	178	205	44
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	141	76	31	23	—	23	8	34	—
Retail trade	12	12	—	357	1 253	280	230	86	144	50	760	118
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	97	283	65	50	29	21	15	140	—
Business and repair services	4	—	4	49	129	30	23	—	23	7	32	—
Personal services	—	—	—	25	132	19	19	—	19	—	109	—
Professional and related services	45	45	—	453	1 511	188	174	—	174	14	1 194	141
Public administration	22	22	—	61	159	21	21	10	11	—	111	—
All other industries	23	19	4	510	300	27	11	—	11	16	213	14
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 910	1 800	110	2 567	7 555	1 436	927	421	506	509	3 776	627
Federal government workers	—	—	—	23	35	10	10	—	—	—	16	—
State and local government workers	33	33	—	167	912	18	11	—	11	7	804	41
Self-employed workers	4	—	4	57	277	7	—	—	—	7	252	17
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	3	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	54	50	4	319	1 465	191	184	45	139	7	1 024	104
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 925	1 811	114	2 727	8 529	1 436	913	410	503	523	4 685	667
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21	21	—	282	1 301	217	217	22	195	—	830	105
\$4,000 to \$5,999	33	24	9	123	647	64	46	33	13	18	498	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	51	39	12	264	656	115	115	25	90	—	404	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	44	30	14	213	646	87	63	33	30	24	503	74
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98	74	24	587	1 101	161	109	21	88	52	814	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	250	217	33	504	1 149	228	123	74	49	105	612	84
\$20,000 to \$24,999	427	418	9	517	1 361	204	83	72	11	121	605	153
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 001	988	13	225	1 581	333	146	130	16	187	381	155
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	12	87	27	11	—	11	16	38	—
Median	\$25 109	\$25 241	\$14 412	\$13 774	\$14 477	\$16 300	\$10 529	\$19 730	\$6 967	\$22 154	\$10 461	\$18 190
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 947	1 833	114	2 757	7 862	1 471	948	431	517	523	3 948	662
Drive alone	1 674	1 575	99	1 952	6 226	1 213	858	356	502	355	3 070	539
Carpool	273	258	15	805	1 636	258	90	75	15	168	878	123
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	70	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	29	31	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Walked only	—	—	—	22	633	—	—	—	—	—	630	12
Other means	—	—	—	9	93	—	—	—	—	—	93	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	124	11
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.20	1.13	1.11	1.06	1.11	1.01	1.22	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	29.3	28.4	42.8	35.8	17.7	23.5	19.3	15.9	22.1	31.1	13.9	20.4
Car, truck, or van	29.3	28.4	42.8	36.1	18.9	23.5	19.3	15.9	22.1	31.1	15.4	20.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	29.3	11.7	—	—	—	—	—	11.6	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	18	33	7	7	—	7	—	26	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
 Householder, wife present -----
 Householder, no wife present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----
Female -----
 Householder, husband present -----
 Householder, no husband present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
 20 to 24 years -----
 25 to 54 years -----
 55 to 64 years -----
 65 years and over -----
 With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
 Black -----
 Other races -----
 Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
 Technicians and related support occupations -----
 Sales occupations -----
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
 Service occupations -----
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
 Construction -----
 Manufacturing -----
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
 Wholesale trade -----
 Retail trade -----
 Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
 Business and repair services -----
 Personal services -----
 Professional and related services -----
 Public administration -----
 All other industries -----
 Armed forces, at work -----
 Private wage and salary workers -----
 Federal government workers -----
 State and local government workers -----
 Self-employed workers -----
 Unpaid family workers -----
 At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
 \$50,000 or more -----
 Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
 Drive alone -----
 Carpool -----
 Public transportation -----
 Bus or streetcar -----
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
 Walked only -----
 Other means -----
 Worked at home -----
 Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
 Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
 Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
 Public transportation ----- minutes -----
 With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Brooke County, W. Va., worked—Con.

Living in Weirton city (pt.), Brooke County, W. Va., worked

	Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va.	Hancock County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Hancock County, W. Va.	Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County, Ohio	Steubenville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio	Brooke County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over -----	4 180	2 460	2 320	140	1 166	1 014	122	61	19	42	61	236
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	2 335	2 002	1 881	121	724	698	80	19	--	19	61	128
Householder, wife present -----	1 722	1 524	1 436	88	533	485	42	5	--	5	37	74
Householder, no wife present -----	186	299	299	--	30	125	24	--	--	--	24	5
Other household member -----	375	179	146	33	148	88	14	14	--	14	--	49
In group quarters -----	52	--	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female -----	1 845	458	439	19	442	316	42	42	19	23	--	108
Householder, husband present -----	15	14	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, no husband present -----	336	101	101	--	79	52	--	--	--	--	--	36
Other household member -----	1 411	343	324	19	353	264	42	42	19	23	--	72
In group quarters -----	83	--	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	194	71	57	14	63	44	--	--	--	--	--	44
20 to 24 years -----	512	291	272	19	255	154	31	14	--	14	17	5
25 to 54 years -----	2 531	1 864	1 757	107	693	649	78	41	13	28	37	93
55 to 64 years -----	734	195	195	--	153	136	6	6	6	--	--	62
65 years and over -----	209	39	39	--	2	31	7	--	--	--	7	12
With one or more years of college -----	1 102	589	554	35	338	412	56	28	8	20	28	95
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	4 169	2 443	2 303	140	1 153	1 007	122	61	19	42	61	229
Black -----	11	17	17	--	13	7	--	--	--	--	--	7
Other races -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin ¹ -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	4 180	2 460	2 320	140	1 166	1 014	122	61	19	42	61	236
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	702	221	197	24	211	260	64	28	8	20	36	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 078	399	361	38	257	264	24	13	5	8	11	47
Technicians and related support occupations -----	52	29	29	--	27	8	8	8	--	8	--	--
Sales occupations -----	308	155	117	38	107	96	11	--	--	--	11	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	718	215	215	--	123	160	5	5	5	--	--	29
Service occupations -----	517	204	196	8	144	143	20	20	6	14	--	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	84	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	634	714	686	28	287	134	7	--	--	--	7	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 165	922	880	42	261	213	7	--	--	--	7	52
Construction -----	196	81	73	8	87	18	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing -----	1 593	1 678	1 652	26	236	523	43	--	--	--	43	80
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	161	22	22	--	61	19	6	6	6	--	--	--
Wholesale trade -----	34	11	11	--	93	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade -----	642	213	182	31	269	95	21	10	5	5	11	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	140	78	59	19	--	41	8	8	--	--	--	--
Business and repair services -----	32	67	67	--	10	25	21	14	--	14	7	--
Personal services -----	109	4	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and related services -----	963	219	195	24	202	237	23	23	--	23	--	112
Public administration -----	111	27	27	--	65	31	--	--	--	--	--	14
All other industries -----	199	60	32	28	143	25	--	--	--	--	--	--
Armed forces, at work -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers -----	3 149	2 343	2 227	116	973	869	108	61	19	42	47	162
Federal government workers -----	16	9	9	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
State and local government workers -----	763	90	66	24	171	91	7	--	--	--	7	45
Self-employed workers -----	235	18	18	--	2	54	7	--	--	--	7	29
Unpaid family workers -----	17	--	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	920	250	230	20	203	169	18	11	11	--	7	93
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	4 018	2 408	2 268	140	1 153	996	122	61	19	42	61	230
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	725	254	233	21	180	152	14	14	--	14	--	76
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	465	85	79	6	38	76	11	11	11	--	--	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	365	137	90	47	152	37	8	8	--	8	--	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	429	56	56	--	144	24	--	--	--	--	--	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	790	126	126	--	173	114	15	8	8	--	7	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	528	309	251	58	135	96	26	15	--	15	11	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	452	552	552	--	213	160	19	--	--	--	19	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	226	867	859	8	118	327	29	5	--	5	24	46
\$50,000 or more -----	38	22	22	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	\$10 103	\$21 731	\$22 266	\$7 830	\$11 413	\$19 935	\$17 055	\$7 375	\$5 727	\$7 750	\$22 809	\$8 800
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	3 286	2 443	2 312	131	1 126	962	122	61	19	42	61	198
Drive alone -----	2 531	1 943	1 837	106	766	781	101	40	13	27	61	156
Carpool -----	755	500	475	25	360	181	21	21	6	15	--	42
Public transportation -----	70	14	8	6	--	29	--	--	--	--	--	15
Bus or streetcar -----	31	--	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only -----	618	3	--	3	37	12	--	--	--	--	--	12
Other means -----	93	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Worked at home -----	113	--	--	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	--	11
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.23	1.11	1.10	1.23	1.27	1.22	1.00	1.14
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	12.8	21.8	21.2	33.0	32.7	13.4	22.3	17.5	13.4	19.4	27.0	14.2
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	14.3	21.9	21.2	34.3	33.6	13.3	22.3	17.5	13.4	19.4	27.0	13.9
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	11.6	12.1	10.0	15.0	--	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	20.0
With a public transportation disability -----	26	--	--	--	--	7	7	7	--	7	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Weirton city (pt.), Brooke County, W. Va., worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va., worked						
	Weirton city (pt.), Brooke County, W. Va.	Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va.	Hancock County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Hancock County, W. Va.	Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County, Ohio	Steubenville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio
Workers 16 years and over	167	69	656	638	18	55	7 782	1 349	887	412	475	462
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	82	46	490	478	12	43	5 120	927	480	320	160	447
Householder, wife present	53	21	369	357	12	24	3 841	677	329	224	105	348
Householder, no wife present	5	—	96	96	—	19	514	91	86	57	29	5
Other household member	24	25	25	25	—	—	713	159	65	39	26	94
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—
Female	85	23	166	160	6	12	2 662	422	407	92	315	15
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	36	36	36	—	—
Householder, no husband present	31	5	16	16	—	—	478	62	62	12	50	—
Other household member	54	18	150	144	6	12	2 036	324	309	44	265	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	19	25	—	—	—	—	366	126	126	32	94	—
20 to 24 years	5	—	118	118	—	—	849	123	76	33	43	47
25 to 54 years	73	20	478	460	18	55	5 245	925	588	282	306	337
55 to 64 years	58	24	48	48	—	—	1 086	175	97	65	32	78
65 years and over	12	—	12	12	—	—	236	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	68	27	261	249	12	24	1 883	353	292	106	186	61
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	160	69	656	638	18	55	7 723	1 336	887	412	475	449
Black	7	—	—	—	—	—	59	13	—	—	—	13
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	167	69	656	638	18	55	7 782	1 349	887	412	475	462
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	54	27	115	103	12	24	995	153	119	19	100	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30	17	193	187	6	12	1 772	411	334	126	208	77
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	34	21	9	12	13
Sales occupations	6	12	67	61	—	—	577	170	152	37	115	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	5	126	126	—	12	1 068	207	161	80	81	46
Service occupations	33	15	75	75	—	16	736	91	70	—	70	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	—	119	119	—	—	1 520	185	103	80	23	82
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	10	154	154	—	3	2 675	509	261	187	74	248
Construction	—	—	18	18	—	—	333	44	23	—	23	21
Manufacturing	70	10	400	400	—	11	3 658	529	358	290	68	171
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	13	13	—	—	402	188	10	10	—	178
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	3	76	31	23	—	23	8
Retail trade	30	—	44	38	6	13	1 158	259	220	81	139	39
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	33	33	—	—	242	57	42	21	21	15
Business and repair services	—	—	4	4	—	—	104	9	9	—	9	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	19	19	—	19	—
Professional and related services	67	45	102	90	12	28	1 274	165	151	—	151	14
Public administration	—	14	17	17	—	—	128	21	21	10	11	—
All other industries	—	—	25	25	—	—	275	27	11	—	11	16
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	146	16	599	593	6	39	6 686	1 328	866	402	464	462
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	10	10	—	—	—
State and local government workers	4	41	39	27	12	16	821	11	11	—	11	—
Self-employed workers	17	12	18	18	—	—	223	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	55	38	58	52	6	16	1 296	173	173	34	139	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	161	69	644	626	18	55	7 533	1 314	852	391	461	462
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	44	32	62	62	—	16	1 149	203	203	22	181	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	6	45	39	6	—	571	53	35	22	13	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17	—	12	—	6	—	419	107	107	25	82	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5	—	19	19	—	15	422	87	63	33	30	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	22	57	57	—	—	987	146	101	13	88	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	—	55	49	6	—	1 053	202	108	74	34	94
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	9	132	132	—	13	1 201	185	83	72	11	102
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	—	252	252	—	11	1 254	304	141	130	11	163
\$50,000 or more	—	—	10	10	—	—	77	27	11	—	11	16
Median	\$10 089	\$4 833	\$22 334	\$22 683	\$7 000	\$9 533	\$13 814	\$16 206	\$10 672	\$20 334	\$6 890	\$22 036
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	144	54	642	630	12	39	6 900	1 349	887	412	475	462
Drive alone	102	54	524	512	12	28	5 445	1 112	818	343	475	294
Carpool	42	—	118	118	—	11	1 455	237	69	69	—	168
Public transportation	—	15	14	8	6	—	55	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	15	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12	—	—	—	—	16	621	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	11	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.27	1.13	1.11	1.05	1.10	1.00	1.26
Mean travel time to work	12.3	18.3	11.4	11.3	15.0	19.7	18.3	23.6	19.4	16.0	22.4	31.7
Car, truck, or van	12.5	17.8	11.4	11.3	15.0	27.4	19.7	23.6	19.4	16.0	22.4	31.7
Public transportation	—	20.0	12.1	10.0	15.0	—	9.4	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va., worked—Con.						Living in Hancock County, W. Va., worked					
	Brooke County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Brooke County, W. Va.	Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va.	Hancock County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Hancock County, W. Va.	Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County, Ohio	Steubenville city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	4 629	518	4 111	1 804	1 682	122	1 111	12 509	725	513	161	352
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 681	392	2 289	1 512	1 403	109	681	8 090	381	271	133	138
Householder, wife present	2 009	308	1 701	1 155	1 079	76	509	5 756	252	177	90	87
Householder, no wife present	220	34	186	203	203	—	11	778	37	30	15	15
Other household member	400	50	350	154	121	33	148	1 556	92	64	28	36
In group quarters	52	—	52	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 948	126	1 822	292	279	13	430	4 419	344	242	28	214
Householder, husband present	15	—	15	14	14	—	—	85	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	331	—	331	85	85	—	79	872	60	45	—	45
Other household member	1 519	126	1 393	193	180	13	341	3 449	284	197	28	169
In group quarters	83	—	83	—	—	—	10	13	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	169	—	169	71	57	14	63	732	48	48	11	37
20 to 24 years	553	41	512	173	154	19	255	1 599	59	37	28	9
25 to 54 years	2 934	423	2 511	1 386	1 297	89	638	8 315	543	363	122	241
55 to 64 years	764	54	710	147	147	—	153	1 614	47	37	—	37
65 years and over	209	—	209	27	27	—	2	249	28	28	—	28
With one or more years of college	1 202	127	1 075	328	305	23	314	3 307	322	239	78	161
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 600	500	4 100	1 787	1 665	122	1 098	12 162	696	499	161	338
Black	29	18	11	17	17	—	13	297	15	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	14	14	—	14
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 629	518	4 111	1 804	1 682	122	1 111	12 505	725	513	161	352
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	736	61	675	106	94	12	187	1 784	300	235	43	192
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 155	94	1 061	206	174	32	245	2 654	226	145	46	99
Technicians and related support occupations	64	12	52	29	29	—	27	142	22	22	9	13
Sales occupations	319	23	296	88	56	32	107	773	85	70	37	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	772	59	713	89	89	—	111	1 739	119	53	—	53
Service occupations	516	14	502	129	121	8	128	1 645	76	76	29	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	84	—	84	—	—	—	6	26	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	740	106	634	595	567	28	287	2 090	69	32	32	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 398	243	1 155	768	726	42	258	4 306	54	25	11	14
Construction	226	30	196	63	55	8	87	342	52	18	9	9
Manufacturing	1 851	268	1 583	1 278	1 252	26	225	6 517	142	103	89	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	205	44	161	9	9	—	61	371	56	37	24	13
Wholesale trade	34	—	34	11	11	—	90	63	11	11	—	11
Retail trade	730	88	642	169	144	25	256	1 462	167	113	24	89
Finance, insurance, and real estate	140	—	140	45	26	19	—	290	30	15	15	—
Business and repair services	32	—	32	63	63	—	10	255	—	—	—	—
Personal services	109	—	109	4	—	4	—	288	12	12	—	12
Professional and related services	992	74	918	117	105	12	174	2 080	246	195	—	195
Public administration	97	—	97	10	10	—	65	280	—	—	—	—
All other industries	213	14	199	35	7	28	143	557	9	9	—	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 614	481	3 133	1 744	1 634	110	934	10 788	637	469	161	308
Federal government workers	16	—	16	9	9	—	9	116	9	—	—	—
State and local government workers	759	37	722	51	39	12	155	1 095	48	24	—	24
Self-employed workers	223	—	223	—	—	—	2	470	20	20	—	20
Unpaid family workers	17	—	17	—	—	—	11	40	11	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	931	49	882	192	178	14	187	2 207	131	106	11	95
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 455	506	3 949	1 764	1 642	122	1 098	12 334	710	498	161	337
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	754	61	693	192	171	21	164	1 892	117	99	52	47
\$4,000 to \$5,999	478	19	459	40	40	—	38	781	70	70	—	70
\$6,000 to \$7,999	387	22	365	125	84	41	152	1 116	98	34	13	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	498	69	429	37	37	—	129	665	53	34	13	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	772	4	768	69	69	—	173	1 362	160	117	15	102
\$15,000 to \$19,999	597	69	528	254	202	52	135	1 727	25	11	—	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	596	153	443	420	420	—	200	1 780	35	23	10	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	335	109	226	615	607	8	107	2 901	138	96	58	38
\$50,000 or more	38	—	38	12	12	—	—	110	14	14	—	14
Median	\$10 502	\$20 179	\$10 121	\$21 550	\$22 136	\$7 951	\$11 495	\$15 796	\$10 343	\$10 326	\$10 642	\$10 265
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 750	518	3 232	1 801	1 682	119	1 087	11 509	710	513	161	352
Drive alone	2 914	437	2 477	1 419	1 325	94	738	9 454	590	437	146	291
Carpool	836	81	755	382	357	25	349	2 055	120	76	15	61
Public transportation	55	—	55	—	—	—	—	56	15	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	47	15	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	618	—	618	3	—	3	21	706	—	—	—	—
Other means	93	—	93	—	—	—	3	84	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	113	—	113	—	—	—	—	154	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.23	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.07	1.11
Mean travel time to work	13.8	22.9	12.7	25.6	24.9	35.6	33.3	15.7	28.3	26.1	25.5	26.4
Car, truck, or van	15.5	22.9	14.3	25.6	24.9	36.3	33.9	15.9	28.2	26.1	25.5	26.4
Public transportation	9.4	—	9.4	—	—	—	—	25.6	30.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hancock County, W. Va., worked—Con.							Living in Weirton city (pt.), Hancock County, W. Va., worked				
	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio	Brooke County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Brooke County, W. Va.	Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va.	Hancock County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Hancock County, W. Va.	Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County, Ohio	Steubenville city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	212	1 630	1 456	174	10 154	6 971	3 183	1 609	6 988	571	380	88
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	110	1 012	912	100	6 697	4 972	1 725	1 101	4 394	280	187	77
Householder, wife present	75	826	767	59	4 678	3 638	1 040	834	3 117	202	127	64
Householder, no wife present	7	79	51	28	662	376	286	52	318	15	15	—
Other household member	28	107	94	13	1 357	958	399	215	959	63	45	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	102	618	544	74	3 457	1 999	1 458	508	2 594	291	193	11
Householder, husband present	—	13	—	13	72	50	22	—	51	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	15	76	54	22	736	393	343	112	477	43	28	—
Other household member	87	529	490	39	2 636	1 556	1 080	396	2 066	248	165	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	35	35	—	649	436	213	84	456	33	33	11
20 to 24 years	22	221	167	54	1 319	920	399	290	914	44	22	13
25 to 54 years	180	1 164	1 057	107	6 608	4 476	2 132	1 037	4 366	430	271	64
55 to 64 years	10	195	182	13	1 372	1 026	346	174	1 110	47	37	—
65 years and over	—	15	15	—	206	113	93	24	142	17	17	—
With one or more years of college	83	464	401	63	2 521	1 836	685	523	2 317	283	204	53
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	197	1 471	1 297	174	9 995	6 812	3 183	1 609	6 657	542	366	88
Black	15	123	123	—	159	159	—	—	281	15	—	—
Other races	—	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	50	14	14	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	80	55	25	20	44	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	212	1 630	1 456	174	10 150	6 971	3 179	1 591	6 988	571	380	88
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	65	274	242	32	1 210	627	583	322	1 124	270	205	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81	272	250	22	2 156	1 589	567	446	1 672	164	87	29
Technicians and related support occupations	—	48	48	—	72	40	32	19	85	22	22	9
Sales occupations	15	44	22	22	644	471	173	100	460	46	35	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66	180	180	—	1 440	1 078	362	327	1 127	96	30	20
Service occupations	—	269	260	9	1 300	735	565	92	1 015	45	45	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	26	10	16	35	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	305	263	42	1 716	1 499	217	312	1 203	49	22	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	510	441	69	3 742	2 511	1 231	384	1 974	43	21	11
Construction	34	22	—	22	268	172	96	87	207	35	18	9
Manufacturing	39	853	781	72	5 522	4 239	1 283	516	3 504	80	41	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	37	15	22	278	202	76	281	209	43	24	24
Wholesale trade	—	9	9	—	43	35	8	52	44	—	—	—
Retail trade	54	85	57	28	1 210	797	413	179	888	148	98	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	—	—	—	260	146	114	20	144	15	—	—
Business and repair services	—	8	8	—	247	176	71	86	141	—	—	—
Personal services	—	10	10	—	266	140	126	7	184	12	12	—
Professional and related services	51	592	562	30	1 242	739	503	198	1 352	229	178	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	280	108	172	34	128	—	—	—
All other industries	—	14	14	—	534	217	317	131	187	9	9	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	168	1 587	1 422	165	8 564	6 230	2 334	1 418	6 167	483	336	88
Federal government workers	9	—	—	—	107	72	35	18	32	9	—	—
State and local government workers	24	34	34	—	1 013	440	573	102	534	48	24	—
Self-employed workers	—	9	—	9	441	213	228	55	244	20	20	—
Unpaid family workers	11	—	—	—	29	16	13	16	11	11	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	25	180	161	19	1 896	1 071	825	210	1 286	109	84	11
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	212	1 630	1 456	174	9 994	6 880	3 114	1 556	6 939	571	380	88
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18	158	130	28	1 617	920	697	128	1 112	78	67	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	68	68	—	643	347	296	57	444	63	63	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	64	199	190	9	819	438	381	155	561	98	34	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19	110	75	35	502	226	276	104	312	28	13	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43	153	122	31	1 049	531	518	287	682	132	89	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	194	163	31	1 508	1 034	474	340	955	25	11	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	301	272	29	1 444	1 128	316	139	953	25	13	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	42	411	400	11	2 352	2 206	146	319	1 820	108	76	42
\$50,000 or more	—	36	36	—	60	50	10	27	100	14	14	—
Median	\$10 389	\$17 970	\$19 241	\$11 948	\$15 956	\$19 649	\$9 326	\$15 484	\$16 554	\$10 457	\$10 476	\$9 692
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	197	1 599	1 425	174	9 200	6 447	2 753	1 548	6 428	556	380	88
Drive alone	153	1 352	1 228	124	7 512	5 333	2 179	1 217	5 213	479	337	88
Carpool	44	247	197	50	1 688	1 114	574	331	1 215	77	43	—
Public transportation	15	9	9	—	32	20	12	8	44	15	—	—
Bus or streetcar	15	—	—	—	32	20	12	8	35	15	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	22	22	—	684	417	267	53	439	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	84	33	51	—	23	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	154	54	100	—	54	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.09	1.08	1.25	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.08	1.06	1.00
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 33.4	17.0	15.7	28.4	14.6	15.6	12.3	26.6	15.1	27.1	24.7	21.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 33.7	17.3	15.9	28.4	14.7	15.5	12.7	27.0	15.0	27.0	24.7	21.5
Public transportation	minutes... 30.0	5.0	5.0	—	29.3	45.0	3.0	60.0	31.7	30.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	29	29	—	44	35	9	14	64	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	110	93	538	485	53	3 576	3 477	99	187	3 696	101	84
Householder, wife present	63	75	448	401	47	2 467	2 421	46	170	2 639	50	50
Householder, no wife present	15	—	41	35	6	262	257	5	—	460	22	15
Other household member	32	18	49	49	—	847	799	48	17	597	29	19
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	182	98	496	422	74	1 807	1 644	163	171	1 825	53	49
Householder, husband present	—	—	13	—	13	38	38	—	—	34	—	—
Householder, no husband present	28	15	62	40	22	372	342	30	31	395	17	17
Other household member	154	83	421	382	39	1 397	1 264	133	140	1 383	36	32
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	22	—	25	25	—	398	370	28	20	276	15	15
20 to 24 years	9	22	127	108	19	743	724	19	73	685	15	15
25 to 54 years	207	159	716	621	95	3 220	3 032	188	224	3 949	113	92
55 to 64 years	37	10	151	138	13	912	897	15	41	504	—	—
65 years and over	17	—	15	15	—	110	98	12	—	107	11	11
With one or more years of college	151	79	417	354	63	1 617	1 548	69	136	990	39	35

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	278	176	891	764	127	5 224	4 962	262	358	5 505	154	133
Black	—	15	107	107	—	159	159	—	—	16	—	—
Other races	14	—	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	44	44	—	—	36	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	292	191	1 034	907	127	5 383	5 121	262	358	5 517	154	133
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	192	65	254	222	32	600	531	69	115	660	30	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	58	77	197	175	22	1 311	1 271	40	174	982	62	58
Technicians and related support occupations	13	—	37	37	—	26	26	—	15	57	—	—
Sales occupations	15	11	30	8	22	384	384	—	26	313	39	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30	66	130	130	9	901	861	40	133	612	23	23
Service occupations	32	—	226	217	9	744	662	82	10	630	31	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	27	140	123	17	1 014	1 002	12	15	887	20	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	22	217	170	47	1 714	1 655	59	44	2 332	11	4
Construction	9	17	10	—	10	162	140	22	8	135	17	—
Manufacturing	10	39	487	428	59	2 937	2 908	29	71	3 013	62	62
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	19	9	9	—	157	157	—	118	162	13	13
Wholesale trade	—	—	9	9	—	35	35	—	—	19	11	11
Retail trade	74	50	63	35	28	677	629	48	55	574	19	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	15	—	—	—	129	117	12	—	146	15	15
Business and repair services	—	—	8	8	—	133	133	—	11	114	—	—
Personal services	12	—	10	10	—	162	138	24	—	104	—	—
Professional and related services	178	51	424	394	30	699	611	88	70	728	17	17
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	128	89	39	—	152	—	—
All other industries	9	—	14	14	—	164	164	—	25	370	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	248	147	991	873	118	4 693	4 545	148	325	4 621	154	133
Federal government workers	—	9	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	84	—	—
State and local government workers	24	24	34	34	—	452	365	87	33	561	—	—
Self-employed workers	20	—	9	—	9	215	188	27	—	226	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	73	25	142	123	19	1 035	934	101	50	921	22	22

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	292	191	1 034	907	127	5 334	5 072	262	358	5 395	139	118
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	47	11	126	96	28	908	812	96	35	780	39	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	63	—	58	58	—	323	294	29	8	337	7	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21	64	116	107	9	347	332	15	21	555	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	15	70	35	35	214	196	18	27	353	25	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89	43	106	88	18	444	402	42	78	680	28	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	14	162	153	9	768	726	42	95	772	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	12	168	151	17	760	760	—	68	827	10	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	32	192	181	11	1 520	1 500	20	16	1 081	30	20
\$50,000 or more	14	—	36	36	—	50	50	—	10	10	—	—
Median	\$10 505	\$10 418	\$15 992	\$16 825	\$9 514	\$17 450	\$18 128	\$6 800	\$15 340	\$14 925	\$9 880	\$9 905

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	292	176	1 003	876	127	4 869	4 607	262	340	5 081	154	133
Drive alone	249	142	815	716	99	3 919	3 705	214	228	4 241	111	100
Carpool	43	34	188	160	28	950	902	48	112	840	43	33
Public transportation	—	15	9	9	—	20	20	—	8	12	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	15	—	—	—	20	20	—	8	12	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	22	22	—	417	417	—	10	267	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	61	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	54	54	—	—	100	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.17	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.21	1.10	1.23	1.20
Mean travel time to work	25.7	31.8	14.8	13.3	25.2	13.9	13.7	16.4	36.0	16.4	32.7	30.2
Car, truck, or van	25.7	31.9	15.1	13.6	25.2	13.6	13.5	16.4	36.4	16.9	32.7	30.2
Public transportation	—	30.0	5.0	5.0	—	45.0	45.0	—	60.0	3.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	29	29	—	35	35	—	—	9	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va., worked—Con.									Outside SMSA
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio	Brooke County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Brooke County, W. Va.	Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va.	Hancock County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Hancock County, W. Va.	Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.	
Workers 16 years and over	73	60	21	596	549	47	4 771	1 850	2 921	1 251
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	56	28	17	474	427	47	3 121	1 495	1 626	914
Householder, wife present	26	24	7	378	366	12	2 211	1 217	994	664
Householder, no wife present	15	—	—	38	16	22	400	119	281	52
Other household member	15	4	10	58	45	13	510	159	351	198
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	17	32	4	122	122	—	1 650	355	1 295	337
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	12	22	—
Householder, no husband present	—	17	—	14	14	—	364	51	313	81
Other household member	17	15	4	108	108	—	1 239	292	947	256
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	15	—	10	10	—	251	66	185	64
20 to 24 years	15	—	—	94	59	35	576	196	380	217
25 to 54 years	58	34	21	448	436	12	3 388	1 444	1 944	813
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	44	44	—	460	129	331	133
65 years and over	—	11	—	—	—	—	96	15	81	24
With one or more years of college	25	10	4	47	47	—	904	288	616	387
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	73	60	21	580	533	47	4 771	1 850	2 921	1 251
Black	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	11	25	20
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	73	60	21	596	549	47	4 767	1 850	2 917	1 233
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30	—	—	20	20	—	610	96	514	207
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17	41	4	75	75	—	845	318	527	272
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	11	11	—	46	14	32	4
Sales occupations	17	18	4	14	14	—	260	87	173	74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	23	—	50	50	—	539	217	322	194
Service occupations	16	15	—	43	43	—	556	73	483	82
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	10	16	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	—	10	165	140	25	702	497	205	297
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	4	7	293	271	22	2 028	856	1 172	340
Construction	—	—	17	12	—	12	106	32	74	79
Manufacturing	58	4	—	366	353	13	2 585	1 331	1 254	445
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	13	—	28	6	22	121	45	76	163
Wholesale trade	—	11	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	52
Retail trade	—	15	4	22	22	—	533	168	365	124
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	—	—	—	—	—	131	29	102	20
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	43	71	75
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	2	102	7
Professional and related services	—	17	—	168	168	—	543	128	415	128
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	19	133	34
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	370	53	317	106
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	18
Private wage and salary workers	73	60	21	596	549	47	3 871	1 685	2 186	1 093
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	49	35	18
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	561	75	486	69
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	226	25	201	55
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	16	13	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	22	—	38	38	—	861	137	724	160
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	73	45	21	596	549	47	4 660	1 808	2 852	1 198
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	32	—	7	32	32	—	709	108	601	93
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	7	—	10	10	—	320	53	267	49
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	83	83	—	472	106	366	134
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	21	4	40	40	—	288	30	258	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	13	—	47	34	13	605	129	476	209
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	32	10	22	740	308	432	245
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	—	—	133	121	12	684	368	316	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	4	10	219	219	—	832	706	126	303
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	17
Median	\$11 090	\$9 476	\$9 750	\$21 629	\$22 293	\$16 611	\$14 301	\$21 920	\$9 488	\$15 541
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	73	60	21	596	549	47	4 331	1 840	2 491	1 208
Drive alone	58	42	11	537	512	25	3 593	1 628	1 965	989
Carpool	15	18	10	59	37	22	738	212	526	219
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	267	—	267	43
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	10	51	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	100	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.25	1.47	1.06	1.03	1.54	1.10	1.07	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	30.3	29.9	48.8	20.9	19.5	37.2	15.3	20.6	11.9	23.9
Car, truck, or van	30.3	29.9	48.8	20.9	19.5	37.2	15.8	20.6	12.3	24.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	3.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County, Ohio	Stuebenville city	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio	Brooke County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Brooke County, W. Va.	Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va.	Hancock County, W. Va.	Weirton city (pt.), Hancock County, W. Va.	Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.
Male	7 876	4 079	811	3 268	1 051	148	903	2 746	1 532	1 214
Householder, wife present	6 065	3 158	510	2 648	823	125	698	2 084	1 111	973
Householder, no wife present	737	391	152	239	86	20	66	260	171	89
Other household member	1 041	530	149	381	109	3	106	402	250	152
In group quarters	33	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 478	578	207	371	152	30	122	748	223	525
Householder, husband present	21	17	—	17	—	—	—	4	—	4
Householder, no husband present	298	136	52	84	18	—	18	144	23	121
Other household member	1 125	400	130	270	134	30	104	591	191	400
In group quarters	34	25	25	—	—	—	—	9	9	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	305	138	58	80	26	—	26	141	122	19
20 to 24 years	957	401	81	320	153	11	142	403	226	177
25 to 54 years	6 610	3 451	769	2 682	787	143	644	2 372	1 164	1 208
55 to 64 years	1 294	580	81	499	233	24	209	481	234	247
65 years and over	188	87	29	58	4	—	4	97	9	88
With one or more years of college	2 026	1 073	309	764	283	43	240	670	364	306

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 190	4 541	997	3 544	1 169	174	995	3 480	1 741	1 739
Black	131	95	21	74	22	4	18	14	14	—
Other races	33	21	—	21	12	—	12	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	39	30	—	30	—	—	—	9	9	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	9 352	4 655	1 018	3 637	1 203	178	1 025	3 494	1 755	1 739
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 045	501	140	361	184	43	141	360	124	236
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 183	580	207	373	102	31	71	501	217	284
Technicians and related support occupations	253	118	60	58	23	11	12	112	52	60
Sales occupations	375	187	86	101	24	16	8	164	52	112
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	555	275	61	214	55	4	51	225	113	112
Service occupations	528	199	66	133	69	—	69	260	140	120
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	16	—	16	4	—	4	42	—	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 524	1 489	304	1 185	261	51	210	774	524	250
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 010	1 870	301	1 569	583	53	530	1 557	750	807
Construction	1 211	920	120	800	24	2	22	267	213	54
Manufacturing	4 596	1 573	436	1 137	750	112	638	2 273	1 117	1 156
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 205	1 001	127	874	63	7	56	141	69	72
Wholesale trade	143	117	45	72	12	—	12	14	11	3
Retail trade	708	342	133	209	116	36	80	250	135	115
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61	27	13	14	16	—	16	18	—	18
Business and repair services	139	48	8	40	12	—	12	79	33	46
Personal services	47	25	15	10	—	—	—	22	12	10
Professional and related services	564	331	112	219	29	21	8	204	147	57
Public administration	13	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	665	258	3	255	181	—	181	226	18	208
Armed forces, at work	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 686	4 255	962	3 293	1 171	178	993	3 260	1 664	1 596
Federal government workers	155	114	19	95	4	—	4	37	9	28
State and local government workers	269	181	29	152	10	—	10	78	52	26
Self-employed workers	232	99	8	91	18	—	18	115	26	89
Unpaid family workers	12	8	—	8	—	—	—	4	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	997	432	135	297	151	16	135	414	164	250

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 292	4 632	1 018	3 614	1 187	178	1 009	3 473	1 747	1 726
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	798	368	106	262	120	16	104	310	132	178
\$4,000 to \$5,999	366	186	107	79	10	2	8	170	38	132
\$6,000 to \$7,999	523	157	17	140	33	10	23	333	110	223
\$8,000 to \$9,999	461	116	18	98	36	3	33	309	50	259
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 178	565	169	396	162	8	154	451	116	335
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 837	953	242	711	337	24	313	547	229	318
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 152	1 201	264	937	331	74	257	620	443	177
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 921	1 047	95	952	158	41	117	716	629	87
\$50,000 or more	56	39	—	39	—	—	—	17	—	17
Median	\$18 238	\$19 793	\$16 458	\$20 439	\$17 983	\$21 140	\$17 359	\$16 188	\$21 790	\$10 748

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	9 151	4 516	1 004	3 512	1 173	178	995	3 462	1 733	1 729
Drive alone	6 566	3 108	743	2 365	850	149	701	2 608	1 393	1 215
Carpool	2 585	1 408	261	1 147	323	29	294	854	340	514
Public transportation	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	126	97	4	93	14	—	14	15	15	—
Other means	60	27	10	17	16	—	16	17	7	10
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.23	1.18	1.24	1.18	1.10	1.19	1.17	1.13	1.21
Mean travel time to work	35.8	40.4	42.2	39.8	33.9	32.4	34.1	30.4	35.3	25.4
Car, truck, or van	36.3	41.3	42.7	40.9	34.3	32.4	34.7	30.3	35.2	25.4
Public transportation	14.1	14.1	—	14.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	21	2	—	2	—	—	—	19	—	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	San Joaquin County	Stockton city	Remainder of San Joaquin County	Place of work not reported	Total	San Joaquin County	Stockton city	Remainder of San Joaquin County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	San Joaquin County	Stockton city
Workers 16 years and over	132 978	132 978	57 733	75 245	17 343	116 080	116 080	62 550	53 530	107 378	107 378	59 201
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	79 335	79 335	33 048	46 287	10 903	68 854	68 854	34 699	34 155	62 192	62 192	32 170
Householder, wife present	52 897	52 897	20 809	32 088	6 402	46 790	46 790	23 093	23 697	41 919	41 919	21 245
Householder, no wife present	11 932	11 932	6 206	5 726	1 995	10 025	10 025	5 663	4 362	9 276	9 276	5 380
Other household member	13 671	13 671	5 652	8 019	2 403	11 264	11 264	5 624	5 640	10 319	10 319	5 256
In group quarters	835	835	381	454	103	775	775	319	456	678	678	289
Female	53 643	53 643	24 685	28 958	6 440	47 226	47 226	27 851	19 375	45 186	45 186	27 031
Householder, husband present	1 093	1 093	581	512	51	989	989	596	393	928	928	560
Householder, no husband present	13 214	13 214	7 204	6 010	1 565	11 665	11 665	7 524	4 141	11 275	11 275	7 373
Other household member	38 913	38 913	16 500	22 413	4 813	34 130	34 130	19 327	14 803	32 607	32 607	18 746
In group quarters	423	423	400	23	11	442	442	404	38	376	376	352
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	9 587	9 587	3 965	5 622	1 395	8 291	8 291	4 278	4 013	7 894	7 894	4 181
20 to 24 years	17 827	17 827	8 004	9 823	2 354	15 517	15 517	8 687	6 830	14 261	14 261	8 146
25 to 54 years	85 196	85 196	37 330	47 866	10 715	74 737	74 737	40 114	34 623	68 685	68 685	37 780
55 to 64 years	16 037	16 037	6 470	9 567	2 019	14 040	14 040	7 712	6 328	13 207	13 207	7 386
65 years and over	4 331	4 331	1 964	2 367	860	3 495	3 495	1 759	1 736	3 331	3 331	1 708
With one or more years of college	51 792	51 792	25 984	25 808	5 390	46 080	46 080	28 129	17 951	42 631	42 631	26 383
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	107 626	107 626	42 071	65 555	13 377	94 542	94 542	49 615	44 927	87 090	87 090	46 764
Black	4 708	4 708	3 996	712	852	3 844	3 844	2 840	1 004	3 680	3 680	2 715
Other races	20 644	20 644	11 666	8 978	3 114	17 694	17 694	10 095	7 599	16 608	16 608	9 722
Spanish origin ¹	20 206	20 206	9 869	10 337	2 709	17 556	17 556	9 637	7 919	16 526	16 526	9 239
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, or work	132 450	132 450	57 386	75 064	17 268	115 702	115 702	62 262	53 440	107 050	107 050	58 952
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 780	25 780	13 243	12 537	2 539	23 483	23 483	14 237	9 246	21 430	21 430	13 463
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 637	39 637	18 779	20 858	4 538	34 573	34 573	21 751	12 822	32 883	32 883	20 806
Technicians and related support occupations	2 843	2 843	1 188	1 655	186	2 434	2 434	1 263	2 166	2 166	2 166	1 307
Sales occupations	13 672	13 672	6 887	6 887	1 766	11 763	11 763	7 539	4 224	11 180	11 180	7 238
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 122	23 122	10 806	12 316	2 586	20 376	20 376	12 741	7 635	19 537	19 537	12 261
Service occupations	16 969	16 969	8 049	8 920	2 677	14 323	14 323	8 164	6 159	13 588	13 588	7 984
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 697	9 697	2 270	7 427	1 473	8 456	8 456	1 418	7 038	7 932	7 932	1 358
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 773	16 773	6 150	10 623	2 433	14 436	14 436	7 473	6 963	12 761	12 761	6 696
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 594	23 594	8 895	14 699	3 608	20 431	20 431	9 219	11 212	18 456	18 456	8 648
Construction	7 490	7 490	4 622	1 125	6 465	6 465	6 465	3 570	2 895	5 546	5 546	3 149
Manufacturing	19 985	19 985	7 259	12 726	2 681	17 661	17 661	7 643	10 018	16 028	16 028	7 273
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 650	10 650	4 491	6 159	1 763	8 859	8 859	4 870	3 989	7 785	7 785	4 362
Wholesale trade	7 505	7 505	3 457	4 048	891	6 545	6 545	4 177	2 368	6 030	6 030	3 924
Retail trade	21 545	21 545	10 196	11 349	3 073	18 480	18 480	10 901	7 579	17 450	17 450	10 498
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 157	7 157	3 798	3 359	878	6 145	6 145	4 363	1 782	5 870	5 870	4 152
Business and repair services	5 429	5 429	2 464	2 965	698	4 478	4 478	2 953	1 525	4 288	4 288	2 857
Personal services	4 223	4 223	2 052	2 171	758	3 466	3 466	2 137	1 329	3 358	3 358	2 089
Professional and related services	27 013	27 013	13 119	13 894	2 707	24 125	24 125	15 482	8 643	22 825	22 825	14 927
Public administration	9 671	9 671	4 910	4 761	995	9 105	9 105	4 102	5 003	8 255	8 255	3 807
All other industries	11 782	11 782	2 772	9 010	1 699	10 373	10 373	2 064	8 309	9 615	9 615	1 914
Armed forces, at work	528	528	347	181	75	378	378	288	90	328	328	249
Private wage and salary workers	94 677	94 677	41 095	53 582	12 875	82 409	82 409	45 254	37 155	75 734	75 734	42 639
Federal government workers	6 164	6 164	2 781	3 383	717	5 489	5 489	1 931	3 558	4 897	4 897	1 747
State and local government workers	20 150	20 150	9 972	10 178	2 001	18 049	18 049	11 492	6 557	16 998	16 998	11 012
Self-employed workers	11 404	11 404	3 705	7 699	1 659	9 669	9 669	3 726	5 943	9 285	9 285	3 656
Unpaid family workers	583	583	180	403	91	464	464	147	317	464	464	147
At work 1 to 34 hours	28 605	28 605	12 614	15 991	3 964	24 475	24 475	13 609	10 866	23 134	23 134	13 043
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	127 988	127 988	55 619	72 369	15 950	112 387	112 387	60 878	51 509	103 863	103 863	57 541
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22 668	22 668	9 922	12 746	3 151	19 961	19 961	10 420	9 541	18 653	18 653	9 996
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 674	9 674	4 452	5 222	1 426	8 257	8 257	4 549	3 708	7 826	7 826	4 379
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 945	10 945	4 994	5 951	1 641	9 302	9 302	5 077	4 225	8 878	8 878	4 847
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 324	12 324	5 631	6 693	1 620	10 669	10 669	6 164	4 505	10 157	10 157	5 982
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23 920	23 920	10 471	13 449	2 693	21 512	21 512	11 759	9 753	19 869	19 869	11 120
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 845	19 845	8 579	11 266	2 359	17 803	17 803	9 233	8 570	16 006	16 006	8 561
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 161	14 161	5 915	8 246	1 420	12 581	12 581	7 018	5 563	11 307	11 307	6 489
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 404	12 404	4 830	7 574	1 357	10 530	10 530	5 694	4 836	9 525	9 525	5 266
\$50,000 or more	2 047	2 047	825	1 222	283	1 772	1 772	964	808	1 642	1 642	901
Median	\$11 325	\$11 325	\$10 978	\$11 611	\$10 173	\$11 415	\$11 415	\$11 358	\$11 484	\$11 202	\$11 202	\$11 190
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	119 875	119 875	52 314	67 561	15 964	104 355	104 355	57 392	46 963	96 075	96 075	54 177
Drive alone	99 433	99 433	43 386	56 047	13 279	86 846	86 846	48 274	38 572	80 776	80 776	46 020
Carpool	20 442	20 442	8 928	11 514	2 685	17 509	17 509	9 118	8 391	15 299	15 299	8 157
Public transportation	1 554	1 554	1 219	335	221	1 352	1 352	1 154	198	1 269	1 269	1 154
Bus or streetcar	1 464	1 464	1 189	275	210	1 273	1 273	1 114	159	1 190	1 190	1 114
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 148	5 148	2 024	3 124	577	4 501	4 501	1 812	2 689	4 357	4 357	1 734
Other means	3 566	3 566	1 561	2 005	581	3 037	3 037	1 577	1 460	2 842	2 842	1 521
Worked at home	2 835	2 835	615	2 220	—	2 835	2 835	615	2 220	2 835	2 835	615
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.09
Mean travel time to work	17.5	17.5	17.1	17.9	19.0	17.2	17.2	17.5	16.8	15.5	15.5	16.0
Car, truck, or van	17.9	17.9	17.1	18.5	19.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.4	15.8	15.8	15.9
Public transportation	29.3	29.3	29.4	29.2	24.8	29.6	29.6	28.9	33.8	29.		

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in San Joaquin County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Joaquin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	San Joaquin County	Stockton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Joaquin County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	8 580	50 621	48 177	8 257	107 378	107 378	59 201	8 580	50 621	48 177	8 257
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	4 653	27 517	30 022	6 240	62 192	62 192	32 170	4 653	27 517	30 022	6 240
Householder, wife present	3 241	18 004	20 674	4 576	41 919	41 919	21 245	3 241	18 004	20 674	4 576
Householder, no wife present	756	4 624	3 896	661	9 276	9 276	5 380	756	4 624	3 896	661
Other household member	656	4 600	5 063	949	10 319	10 319	5 256	656	4 600	5 063	949
In group quarters	—	289	389	54	678	678	289	—	289	389	54
Female	3 927	23 104	18 155	2 017	45 186	45 186	27 031	3 927	23 104	18 155	2 017
Householder, husband present	126	434	368	114	928	928	560	126	434	368	114
Householder, no husband present	1 200	6 173	3 902	374	11 275	11 275	7 373	1 200	6 173	3 902	374
Other household member	2 589	16 157	13 861	1 493	32 607	32 607	18 746	2 589	16 157	13 861	1 493
In group quarters	12	340	24	36	376	376	352	12	340	24	36
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	453	3 728	3 713	298	7 894	7 894	4 181	453	3 728	3 713	298
20 to 24 years	815	7 331	6 115	1 212	14 261	14 261	8 146	815	7 331	6 115	1 212
25 to 54 years	5 477	32 303	30 905	5 796	68 685	68 685	37 780	5 477	32 303	30 905	5 796
55 to 64 years	1 445	5 941	5 821	811	13 207	13 207	7 386	1 445	5 941	5 821	811
65 years and over	390	1 318	1 623	140	3 331	3 331	1 708	390	1 318	1 623	140
With one or more years of college	4 206	22 177	16 248	3 771	42 631	42 631	26 383	4 206	22 177	16 248	3 771
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	6 884	39 880	40 326	7 159	87 090	87 090	46 764	6 884	39 880	40 326	7 159
Black	402	2 313	965	176	3 680	3 680	2 715	402	2 313	965	176
Other races	1 294	8 428	6 886	922	16 608	16 608	9 722	1 294	8 428	6 886	922
Spanish origin ¹	1 302	7 937	7 287	971	16 526	16 526	9 239	1 302	7 937	7 287	971
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	8 563	50 389	48 098	8 132	107 050	107 050	58 952	8 563	50 389	48 098	8 132
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 151	11 312	7 967	1 811	21 430	21 430	13 463	2 151	11 312	7 967	1 811
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 029	16 777	12 077	2 216	32 883	32 883	20 806	4 029	16 777	12 077	2 216
Technicians and related support occupations	159	1 148	859	491	2 166	2 166	1 307	159	1 148	859	491
Sales occupations	958	6 280	3 942	726	11 180	11 180	7 238	958	6 280	3 942	726
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 912	9 349	7 276	999	19 537	19 537	12 261	2 912	9 349	7 276	999
Service occupations	711	7 270	5 607	704	13 588	13 588	7 981	711	7 270	5 607	704
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	105	1 253	6 574	292	7 932	7 932	1 358	105	1 253	6 574	292
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	898	5 798	6 065	1 579	12 761	12 761	6 696	898	5 798	6 065	1 579
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	669	7 979	9 808	1 530	18 456	18 456	8 648	669	7 979	9 808	1 530
Construction	210	2 939	2 397	819	5 546	5 546	3 149	210	2 939	2 397	819
Manufacturing	647	6 626	8 755	1 276	16 028	16 028	7 273	647	6 626	8 755	1 276
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	477	3 885	3 423	1 102	7 785	7 785	4 362	477	3 885	3 423	1 102
Wholesale trade	502	3 422	2 106	584	6 030	6 030	3 924	502	3 422	2 106	584
Retail trade	1 318	9 180	6 952	1 022	17 450	17 450	10 498	1 318	9 180	6 952	1 022
Finance, insurance, and real estate	962	3 190	1 718	409	5 870	5 870	4 152	962	3 190	1 718	409
Business and repair services	585	2 272	1 431	443	4 288	4 288	2 875	585	2 272	1 431	443
Personal services	235	1 854	1 269	107	3 358	3 358	2 089	235	1 854	1 269	107
Professional and related services	1 600	13 327	7 898	1 481	22 825	22 825	14 927	1 600	13 327	7 898	1 481
Public administration	1 873	1 934	4 448	421	8 255	8 255	3 807	1 873	1 934	4 448	421
All other industries	154	1 760	7 701	468	9 615	9 615	1 914	154	1 760	7 701	468
Armed forces, at work	17	232	79	125	328	328	249	17	232	79	125
Private wage and salary workers	5 134	37 505	33 095	6 068	75 734	75 734	42 639	5 134	37 505	33 095	6 068
Federal government workers	240	1 507	3 150	550	4 897	4 897	1 747	240	1 507	3 150	550
State and local government workers	2 660	8 352	5 986	1 151	16 998	16 998	11 012	2 660	8 352	5 986	1 151
Self-employed workers	522	3 134	5 629	460	9 285	9 285	3 656	522	3 134	5 629	460
Unpaid family workers	24	123	317	28	464	464	147	24	123	317	28
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 301	11 742	10 091	1 507	23 134	23 134	13 043	1 301	11 742	10 091	1 507
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	8 400	49 141	46 322	8 175	103 863	103 863	57 541	8 400	49 141	46 322	8 175
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 279	8 717	8 657	864	18 653	18 653	9 996	1 279	8 717	8 657	864
\$4,000 to \$5,999	400	3 979	3 447	422	7 826	7 826	4 379	400	3 979	3 447	422
\$6,000 to \$7,999	791	4 151	3 936	426	8 878	8 878	4 942	791	4 151	3 936	426
\$8,000 to \$9,999	821	5 066	4 270	547	10 157	10 157	5 887	821	5 066	4 270	547
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 950	9 170	8 749	1 358	19 869	19 869	11 120	1 950	9 170	8 749	1 358
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 387	7 174	7 445	1 480	16 006	16 006	8 561	1 387	7 174	7 445	1 480
\$20,000 to \$24,999	891	5 598	4 818	1 434	11 307	11 307	6 489	891	5 598	4 818	1 434
\$25,000 to \$49,999	709	4 557	4 259	1 522	9 525	9 525	5 266	709	4 557	4 259	1 522
\$50,000 or more	172	729	741	122	1 642	1 642	901	172	729	741	122
Median	\$11 797	\$11 067	\$11 217	\$16 247	\$11 202	\$11 202	\$11 190	\$11 797	\$11 067	\$11 217	\$16 247
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	7 885	46 292	41 898	7 836	96 075	96 075	54 177	7 885	46 292	41 898	7 836
Drive alone	6 540	39 480	34 756	5 378	80 776	80 776	46 020	6 540	39 480	34 756	5 378
Carpool	1 345	6 812	7 142	2 458	15 299	15 299	8 157	1 345	6 812	7 142	2 458
Public transportation	396	758	115	64	1 269	1 269	1 154	396	758	115	64
Bus or streetcar	396	718	76	64	1 190	1 190	1 114	396	718	76	64
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	83	1 651	2 623	214	4 357	4 357	1 734	83	1 651	2 623	214
Other means	201	1 320	1 321	143	2 842	2 842	1 521	201	1 320	1 321	143
Worked at home	15	600	2 220	—	2 835	2 835	615	15	600	2 220	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.24	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.24
Mean travel time to work	16.8	15.8	14.9	40.1	15.5	15.5	16.0	16.8	15.8	14.9	40.1
Car, truck, or van	16.4	15.9	15.5	41.3	15.8	15.8	15.9	16.4	15.9	15.5	41.3
Public transportation	27.6	29.5	30.3	51.1	29.0	29.0	28.9	27.6	29.5	30.3	51.1
With a public transportation disability	59	157	126	14	342	342	216	59	157	126	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Stockton city, worked					Living in Remainder of San Joaquin County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	San Joaquin County	Stockton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Joaquin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	San Joaquin County	Stockton city
Workers 16 years and over	48 893	48 893	39 692	5 893	33 799	9 201	1 952	58 485	58 485	19 509
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	27 174	27 174	21 017	3 275	17 742	6 157	1 688	35 018	35 018	11 153
Householder, wife present	17 540	17 540	13 342	2 181	11 161	4 198	1 084	24 379	24 379	7 903
Householder, no wife present	4 965	4 965	4 027	656	3 371	938	286	4 311	4 311	1 353
Other household member	4 350	4 350	3 359	438	2 921	991	270	5 969	5 969	1 897
In group quarters	319	319	289	—	289	48	—	359	359	—
Female	21 719	21 719	18 675	2 618	16 057	3 044	264	23 467	23 467	8 356
Householder, husband present	543	543	458	100	358	85	17	385	385	102
Householder, no husband present	6 383	6 383	5 472	864	4 608	911	85	4 892	4 892	1 901
Other household member	14 429	14 429	12 393	1 642	10 751	2 036	126	18 178	18 178	6 353
In group quarters	364	364	352	12	340	12	36	12	12	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	3 295	3 295	2 899	289	2 610	396	54	4 599	4 599	1 282
20 to 24 years	6 718	6 718	5 507	569	4 938	1 211	356	7 543	7 543	2 639
25 to 54 years	31 792	31 792	25 533	3 772	21 761	6 259	1 322	36 893	36 893	12 247
55 to 64 years	5 530	5 530	4 548	963	3 585	982	167	7 677	7 677	2 838
65 years and over	1 558	1 558	1 205	300	905	353	53	1 773	1 773	503
With one or more years of college	22 430	22 430	18 573	2 993	15 580	3 857	937	20 201	20 201	7 810
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	36 306	36 306	30 019	4 507	25 512	6 287	1 435	50 784	50 784	16 745
Black	3 123	3 123	2 472	339	2 133	651	126	557	557	243
Other races	9 464	9 464	7 201	1 047	6 154	2 263	391	7 144	7 144	2 521
Spanish origin ¹	8 387	8 387	6 550	890	5 660	1 837	265	8 139	8 139	2 689
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	48 632	48 632	39 460	5 893	33 567	9 172	1 887	58 418	58 418	19 492
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 413	11 413	9 447	1 426	8 021	1 966	558	10 017	10 017	4 016
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 398	16 398	14 288	2 821	11 467	2 110	396	16 485	16 485	6 518
Technicians and related support occupations	1 053	1 053	896	133	763	157	83	1 113	1 113	411
Sales occupations	5 844	5 844	5 180	651	4 529	664	233	5 336	5 336	2 058
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 501	9 501	8 212	2 037	6 175	1 289	80	10 036	10 036	4 049
Service occupations	6 626	6 626	5 770	586	5 184	856	195	6 962	6 962	2 211
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 802	1 802	870	91	779	932	52	6 130	6 130	488
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 020	5 020	3 900	549	3 351	1 120	325	7 741	7 741	2 796
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 373	7 373	5 185	420	4 765	2 188	361	11 083	11 083	3 463
Construction	2 219	2 219	1 783	135	1 648	436	174	3 327	3 327	1 366
Manufacturing	6 162	6 162	4 461	485	3 976	1 701	280	9 866	9 866	2 812
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 726	3 726	2 751	348	2 403	975	202	4 059	4 059	1 611
Wholesale trade	2 977	2 977	2 419	351	2 068	558	137	3 053	3 053	1 505
Retail trade	8 679	8 679	7 505	902	6 603	1 174	302	8 771	8 771	2 993
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 225	3 225	3 042	677	2 365	183	148	2 645	2 645	1 110
Business and repair services	2 069	2 069	1 856	353	1 503	213	60	2 219	2 219	1 001
Personal services	1 647	1 647	1 589	192	1 397	58	30	1 711	1 711	500
Professional and related services	11 600	11 600	10 287	1 027	9 260	1 313	242	11 225	11 225	4 640
Public administration	4 138	4 138	2 647	1 328	1 319	1 491	225	4 117	4 117	1 160
All other industries	2 190	2 190	1 120	95	1 025	1 070	87	7 425	7 425	794
Armed forces, at work	261	261	232	—	232	29	65	67	67	17
Private wage and salary workers	34 817	34 817	28 499	3 539	24 960	6 318	1 369	40 917	40 917	14 140
Federal government workers	2 284	2 284	1 204	162	1 042	1 082	147	2 611	2 611	543
State and local government workers	8 677	8 677	7 237	1 859	5 378	1 440	268	8 321	8 321	3 775
Self-employed workers	2 990	2 990	2 643	309	2 334	347	164	6 295	6 295	1 013
Unpaid family workers	123	123	109	24	85	14	4	341	341	38
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 735	10 735	9 286	976	8 310	1 449	328	12 399	12 399	3 757
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	47 405	47 405	38 450	5 757	32 693	8 955	1 938	56 458	56 458	19 091
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 433	8 433	7 092	872	6 220	1 341	221	10 220	10 220	2 904
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 657	3 657	3 059	333	2 726	598	126	4 169	4 169	1 320
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 290	4 290	3 489	505	2 984	801	74	4 588	4 588	1 453
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 863	4 863	4 083	585	3 498	780	69	5 294	5 294	1 804
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 136	9 136	7 402	1 306	6 096	1 734	289	10 733	10 733	3 718
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 186	7 186	5 544	994	4 550	1 642	401	8 820	8 820	3 017
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 184	5 184	3 807	561	3 246	1 377	242	6 123	6 123	2 682
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 970	3 970	3 329	508	2 821	641	485	5 555	5 555	1 937
\$50,000 or more	686	686	645	93	552	41	31	956	956	256
Median	\$10 977	\$10 977	\$10 715	\$11 712	\$10 522	\$12 269	\$16 935	\$11 401	\$11 401	\$12 283
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	44 321	44 321	35 381	5 353	30 028	8 940	1 785	51 754	51 754	18 796
Drive alone	37 074	37 074	30 282	4 477	25 805	6 792	1 214	43 702	43 702	15 738
Carpool	7 247	7 247	5 099	876	4 223	2 148	571	8 052	8 052	3 058
Public transportation	1 018	1 018	981	295	686	37	31	251	251	173
Bus or streetcar	988	988	951	295	656	37	31	202	202	163
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 668	1 668	1 603	60	1 543	65	77	2 689	2 689	131
Other means	1 271	1 271	1 112	170	942	159	59	1 571	1 571	409
Worked at home	615	615	615	15	600	—	—	2 220	2 220	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.16	1.25	1.09	1.09	1.10
Mean travel time to work	15.8	15.8	14.4	15.5	14.3	21.5	44.3	15.3	15.3	19.0
Car, truck, or van	15.8	15.8	14.3	15.0	14.2	21.5	47.1	15.8	15.8	19.0
Public transportation	29.6	29.6	29.0	27.2	29.7	46.5	38.7	26.6	26.6	28.4
With a public transportation disability	183	183	183	49	134	—	—	159	159	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of San Joaquin County, worked—Con.							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of San Joaquin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	San Joaquin County	Stockton city	Remainder of San Joaquin County
Workers 16 years and over	2 687	16 822	38 976	6 305	8 702	8 702	3 349	5 353
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	1 378	9 775	23 865	4 552	6 662	6 662	2 529	4 133
Householder, wife present	1 060	6 843	16 476	3 492	4 871	4 871	1 848	3 023
Householder, no wife present	100	1 253	2 958	375	749	749	283	466
Other household member	218	1 679	4 072	679	945	945	368	577
In group quarters	—	—	359	6	97	97	30	67
Female	1 309	7 047	15 111	1 753	2 040	2 040	820	1 220
Householder, husband present	26	76	283	97	61	61	36	25
Householder, no husband present	336	1 565	2 991	289	390	390	151	239
Other household member	947	5 406	11 825	1 367	1 523	1 523	581	942
In group quarters	—	—	12	—	66	66	52	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	164	1 118	3 317	244	397	397	97	300
20 to 24 years	246	2 393	4 904	856	1 256	1 256	541	715
25 to 54 years	1 705	10 542	24 646	4 474	6 052	6 052	2 334	3 718
55 to 64 years	482	2 356	4 839	644	833	833	326	507
65 years and over	90	413	1 270	87	164	164	51	113
With one or more years of college	1 213	6 597	12 391	2 834	3 449	3 449	1 746	1 703
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	2 377	14 368	34 039	5 724	7 452	7 452	2 851	4 601
Black	63	180	314	50	164	164	125	39
Other races	247	2 274	4 623	531	1 086	1 086	373	713
Spanish origin ¹	412	2 277	5 450	706	1 030	1 030	398	632
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	2 670	16 822	38 926	6 245	8 652	8 652	3 310	5 342
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	725	3 291	6 001	1 253	2 053	2 053	774	1 279
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 208	5 310	9 967	1 820	1 690	1 690	945	745
Technicians and related support occupations	26	385	702	408	268	268	164	104
Sales occupations	307	1 751	3 278	493	583	583	301	282
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	875	3 174	5 987	919	839	839	480	359
Service occupations	125	2 086	4 751	509	735	735	183	552
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	474	5 642	240	524	524	60	464
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	349	2 447	4 945	1 254	1 675	1 675	777	898
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	249	3 214	7 620	1 169	1 975	1 975	571	1 404
Construction	75	1 291	1 961	645	919	919	421	498
Manufacturing	162	2 650	7 054	996	1 633	1 633	370	1 263
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	129	1 482	2 448	900	1 074	1 074	508	566
Wholesale trade	151	1 354	1 548	447	515	515	253	262
Retail trade	416	2 577	5 778	720	1 030	1 030	403	627
Finance, insurance, and real estate	285	825	1 535	261	275	275	211	64
Business and repair services	232	769	1 218	383	190	190	96	94
Personal services	43	457	77	77	108	108	48	60
Professional and related services	573	4 067	6 585	1 239	1 300	1 300	555	745
Public administration	545	615	2 957	196	850	850	295	555
All other industries	59	735	6 631	381	758	758	150	608
Armed forces, at work	17	—	50	60	50	50	39	11
Private wage and salary workers	1 595	12 545	26 777	4 699	6 675	6 675	2 615	4 060
Federal government workers	78	465	2 068	403	592	592	184	408
State and local government workers	801	2 974	4 546	883	1 051	1 051	480	571
Self-employed workers	213	800	5 282	296	384	384	70	314
Unpaid family workers	—	38	303	24	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	325	3 432	8 642	1 179	1 341	1 341	566	775
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	2 643	16 448	37 367	6 237	8 524	8 524	3 337	5 187
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	407	2 497	7 316	643	1 308	1 308	424	884
\$4,000 to \$5,999	67	1 253	2 849	296	431	431	170	261
\$6,000 to \$7,999	286	1 167	3 135	352	424	424	135	289
\$8,000 to \$9,999	236	1 568	3 490	478	512	512	277	235
\$10,000 to \$14,999	644	3 074	7 015	1 069	1 643	1 643	639	1 004
\$15,000 to \$19,999	393	2 624	5 803	1 079	1 797	1 797	672	1 125
\$20,000 to \$24,999	330	2 352	3 441	1 192	1 274	1 274	529	745
\$25,000 to \$49,999	201	1 736	3 618	1 037	1 005	1 005	428	577
\$50,000 or more	79	177	700	91	130	130	63	67
Median	\$11 972	\$12 347	\$10 984	\$16 005	\$14 758	\$14 758	\$15 120	\$14 447
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	2 532	16 264	32 958	6 051	8 280	8 280	3 215	5 065
Drive alone	2 063	13 675	27 964	4 164	6 070	6 070	2 254	3 816
Carpool	469	2 589	4 994	1 887	2 210	2 210	961	1 249
Public transportation	101	72	78	33	83	83	—	83
Bus or streetcar	101	62	39	33	83	83	—	83
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	23	108	2 558	137	144	144	78	66
Other means	31	378	1 162	84	195	195	56	139
Worked at home	—	—	2 220	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.24	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.17
Mean travel time to work	19.6	18.9	13.3	38.8	37.4	37.4	44.8	32.7
Cor. truck, or van	19.3	19.0	13.9	39.6	37.9	37.9	45.8	32.8
Public transportation	29.0	27.6	22.6	62.7	38.6	38.6	—	38.6
With a public transportation disability	10	23	126	14	32	32	21	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA						Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Madison County	Onondaga County	Syracuse city	Remainder of Onondaga County	Oswego County		Total	Madison County	Onondaga County	Syracuse city
Workers 16 years and over	266 005	25 029	200 632	68 736	131 896	40 344	16 613	254 025	16 618	204 146	108 480
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	151 615	14 659	112 642	36 070	76 572	24 314	10 404	144 354	8 748	115 353	57 174
Householder, wife present	96 928	9 802	69 932	16 957	52 975	17 194	5 483	93 745	5 531	74 073	36 070
Householder, no wife present	20 551	1 722	15 922	8 057	7 865	2 907	1 932	18 881	1 036	15 408	8 214
Other household member	31 917	2 773	25 286	9 873	15 413	3 858	2 604	29 948	1 885	24 667	11 846
In group quarters	2 219	362	1 502	1 183	319	355	385	1 780	296	1 205	1 044
Female	114 390	10 370	87 990	32 666	55 324	16 030	6 209	109 671	7 870	88 793	51 306
Householder, husband present	3 444	317	2 750	1 209	1 541	377	164	3 263	226	2 746	1 686
Householder, no husband present	27 984	1 702	23 089	12 097	10 992	3 193	1 622	26 706	1 317	22 691	15 244
Other household member	80 335	7 794	60 526	18 025	42 501	12 015	4 330	77 327	5 829	61 807	33 164
In group quarters	2 627	557	1 625	1 335	290	445	93	2 375	498	1 549	1 212
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	19 454	2 262	14 274	5 020	9 254	2 918	1 286	18 241	1 882	14 054	6 137
20 to 24 years	38 684	3 417	29 513	12 743	16 770	5 754	2 897	36 416	2 305	29 441	17 014
25 to 54 years	167 049	15 537	125 721	39 284	86 437	25 791	9 962	160 514	9 834	129 203	67 880
55 to 64 years	34 130	3 116	25 801	9 197	16 604	5 213	1 945	32 639	2 005	26 444	14 394
65 years and over	6 688	697	5 323	2 492	2 831	668	523	6 215	592	5 004	3 055
With one or more years of college	107 882	8 718	87 091	29 737	57 354	12 073	6 562	102 718	5 966	85 383	50 369
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	252 259	24 804	187 406	58 209	129 197	40 049	15 217	241 438	16 434	192 248	100 629
Black	10 847	64	10 740	9 114	1 626	43	1 155	9 824	103	9 505	6 339
Other races	2 899	161	2 486	1 413	1 073	252	241	2 763	81	2 393	1 512
Spanish origin ¹	2 360	66	2 083	1 289	794	211	247	2 257	93	1 966	1 195
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	264 990	24 979	199 667	68 617	131 050	40 344	16 371	253 270	16 613	203 396	108 286
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	64 626	5 264	52 031	16 863	35 168	7 331	3 498	61 593	3 992	50 463	30 203
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	85 907	6 549	69 094	22 631	46 463	10 264	5 502	81 986	4 182	69 790	39 061
Technicians and related support occupations	8 940	809	7 057	2 397	4 660	1 074	559	8 721	457	7 450	4 502
Sales occupations	26 124	2 152	20 792	5 907	14 885	3 180	2 508	24 060	1 513	19 849	8 734
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	50 843	3 588	41 245	14 327	26 918	6 010	2 435	49 205	2 212	42 491	25 825
Service occupations	33 801	3 595	24 940	11 657	13 283	5 266	2 048	32 331	3 039	24 553	14 675
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 360	1 665	1 786	271	1 515	909	212	4 167	1 563	1 671	371
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31 423	2 929	21 464	5 943	15 521	7 030	1 951	30 474	1 591	23 238	10 904
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	44 873	4 977	30 352	11 252	19 100	9 544	3 160	42 719	2 246	33 595	13 072
Construction	11 699	1 380	7 427	2 274	5 153	2 892	920	10 939	797	7 596	3 505
Manufacturing	63 727	6 086	46 136	13 606	32 530	11 505	4 345	60 678	2 466	49 425	17 651
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 315	1 452	14 662	4 252	10 410	3 201	1 068	18 619	443	15 748	9 519
Wholesale trade	12 658	1 043	10 448	2 479	7 969	1 167	1 235	11 927	511	10 816	4 905
Retail trade	41 957	4 025	31 793	10 318	21 475	6 139	2 837	39 478	3 147	31 128	12 646
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16 558	714	14 409	4 944	9 465	1 435	670	16 290	415	15 078	10 834
Business and repair services	9 450	685	7 691	2 829	4 862	1 074	701	8 898	354	7 817	4 453
Personal services	6 739	670	5 249	2 102	3 147	820	487	6 365	530	5 141	2 577
Professional and related services	64 964	6 103	49 751	21 550	28 201	9 110	3 032	62 938	5 626	48 494	34 740
Public administration	11 030	872	8 301	3 374	4 927	1 830	679	10 664	612	8 428	6 357
All other industries	6 893	1 949	3 800	889	2 911	1 144	397	6 474	1 712	3 725	1 099
Armed forces, at work	1 015	50	965	119	846	—	242	755	5	750	194
Private wage and salary workers	201 169	17 452	154 766	51 875	102 891	28 951	12 776	191 920	10 036	159 470	81 238
Federal government workers	7 495	592	6 219	2 173	4 046	684	633	7 028	211	6 324	3 484
State and local government workers	41 782	4 391	29 434	11 785	17 649	7 957	2 237	40 370	4 042	28 501	19 143
Self-employed workers	14 589	2 332	9 758	2 788	6 970	2 499	936	13 795	2 097	9 410	4 423
Unpaid family workers	970	262	455	115	340	253	31	912	232	441	192
At work 1 to 34 hours	58 282	5 798	44 053	17 745	26 308	8 431	3 722	55 049	4 899	42 849	22 427
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	259 077	24 097	195 780	66 740	129 040	39 200	15 489	248 154	15 890	199 938	106 258
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	48 654	5 106	35 795	14 320	21 475	7 753	2 845	46 342	4 422	35 280	17 835
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21 329	2 266	16 093	6 481	9 612	2 970	1 487	20 042	1 802	15 769	8 640
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23 966	2 539	18 278	7 461	10 817	3 149	1 422	22 849	1 820	18 622	10 701
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23 596	2 268	18 135	7 142	10 993	3 193	1 363	22 827	1 400	18 778	11 168
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52 530	5 043	39 164	14 422	24 742	8 323	2 871	50 933	3 232	41 550	23 107
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38 716	3 586	29 011	8 712	20 299	6 119	2 317	37 164	1 732	30 933	14 919
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23 575	1 648	18 091	4 482	13 609	3 836	1 519	22 599	730	18 681	9 037
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23 710	1 319	18 708	3 071	15 637	3 683	1 527	22 637	545	17 931	9 456
\$50,000 or more	3 001	322	2 505	649	1 856	174	138	2 761	206	2 394	1 395
Median	\$10 805	\$9 885	\$10 872	\$9 430	\$11 864	\$11 102	\$10 781	\$10 832	\$7 891	\$10 995	\$10 711
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	225 297	20 696	169 731	49 657	120 074	34 870	14 197	215 519	12 617	174 896	88 351
Drive alone	169 292	14 787	128 893	35 966	92 927	25 612	11 141	160 981	9 548	130 116	64 089
Carpool	56 005	5 909	40 838	13 691	27 147	9 258	3 056	54 538	3 069	44 780	24 262
Public transportation	13 775	278	13 051	9 066	3 985	446	977	13 095	139	12 525	10 532
Bus or streetcar	13 563	274	12 853	8 953	3 900	434	966	12 848	134	12 325	10 367
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	23	2	21	—	21	—	—	85	2	53	45
Walked only	20 007	2 738	13 625	8 595	5 030	3 644	1 201	18 688	2 587	12 592	8 004
Other means	2 290	291	1 593	671	922	406	238	2 087	249	1 501	846
Worked at home	4 636	1 026	2 632	747	1 885	978	—	4 636	1 026	2 632	747
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.19	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.17
Mean travel time to work	18.8	20.3	18.4	16.9	19.2	20.2	22.2	19.1	13.8	19.8	20.9
Car, truck, or van	19.1	22.1	18.2	15.8	19.3	21.3	22.9	19.3	15.4	19.8	20.8
Public transportation	28.6	32.4	28.6	27.3	31.4	25.5	28.8	29.0	29.0	29.2	27.9
With a public transportation disability	731	37	546	230	316	148	75	678	53	503	353

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								
	Remainder of Onondaga County	Oswego County	Living in SMSA, worked						Remainder of Onondaga County	Oswego County	Outside SMSA
			Inside SMSA	Madison County	Onondaga County	Syracuse city	Central business district	Remainder			
Workers 16 years and over	95 666	33 261	240 871	13 715	195 816	103 199	28 801	74 398	92 617	31 340	8 521
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	58 179	20 253	135 175	7 254	109 172	53 197	13 372	39 825	55 975	18 749	6 036
Householder, wife present	38 003	14 141	87 481	4 587	69 772	33 204	8 703	24 501	36 568	13 122	3 964
Householder, no wife present	7 194	2 437	17 975	881	14 845	7 847	1 930	5 917	6 998	2 249	644
Other household member	12 821	3 396	28 055	1 522	23 410	11 147	2 128	9 019	12 263	3 123	1 258
In group quarters	161	279	1 664	264	1 145	999	611	388	146	255	170
Female	37 487	13 008	105 696	6 461	86 644	50 002	15 429	34 573	36 642	12 591	2 485
Householder, husband present	1 060	291	3 199	219	2 694	1 644	547	1 097	1 050	286	81
Householder, no husband present	7 447	2 698	25 975	1 148	22 238	14 929	4 696	10 233	7 309	2 589	387
Other household member	28 643	9 691	74 182	4 604	60 190	32 224	9 695	22 529	27 966	9 388	1 823
In group quarters	337	328	2 340	490	1 522	1 205	491	714	317	328	194
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	7 917	2 305	17 478	1 522	13 773	5 999	1 495	4 504	7 774	2 183	690
20 to 24 years	12 427	4 670	34 558	1 899	28 250	16 277	4 929	11 348	11 973	4 409	1 229
25 to 34 years	61 323	21 477	151 460	8 033	123 305	64 027	17 915	46 112	59 278	20 122	5 627
35 to 64 years	12 050	4 190	31 295	1 723	25 553	13 857	3 612	10 245	11 696	4 019	890
65 years and over	1 949	619	6 080	538	4 935	3 039	850	2 189	1 896	607	85
With one or more years of college	35 014	11 369	97 322	4 973	81 655	47 726	15 218	32 508	33 929	10 694	3 998
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	91 619	32 756	228 695	13 609	184 200	95 550	27 163	68 387	88 650	30 886	8 347
Black	3 166	216	9 562	38	9 322	6 204	1 330	4 874	3 118	202	130
Other races	881	289	2 614	68	2 294	1 445	308	1 137	849	252	44
Spanish origin ¹	771	198	2 089	43	1 883	1 118	251	867	765	163	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	95 110	33 261	240 154	13 715	195 099	103 026	28 698	74 328	92 073	31 340	8 465
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 260	7 138	58 604	3 305	48 496	28 767	8 714	20 053	19 729	6 803	2 524
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 729	8 014	78 355	3 393	67 316	37 352	14 305	23 047	29 964	7 646	2 950
Technicians and related support occupations	2 948	814	8 186	351	7 059	4 263	994	3 269	2 966	776	195
Sales occupations	11 115	2 698	22 685	1 263	18 899	8 057	1 932	6 125	10 842	2 523	931
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 666	4 502	47 484	1 779	41 358	25 032	11 379	13 653	16 326	4 347	924
Service occupations	9 878	4 739	31 111	2 524	23 984	14 338	3 432	10 906	9 646	4 603	642
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 386	847	3 968	1 499	1 651	353	56	297	1 298	818	180
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 334	5 645	28 210	1 171	21 833	10 057	1 453	8 604	11 776	5 206	1 262
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 523	6 878	39 906	1 823	31 819	12 159	738	11 421	19 620	6 264	1 807
Construction	4 091	2 546	9 967	658	7 003	3 184	374	2 810	3 819	2 306	812
Manufacturing	31 774	8 787	56 810	1 826	46 991	16 326	884	15 442	30 665	7 993	2 572
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 229	2 428	17 462	339	14 823	8 883	4 448	4 435	5 940	2 300	785
Wholesale trade	5 911	600	10 931	369	10 016	4 361	558	3 803	5 655	546	492
Retail trade	18 482	5 203	37 987	2 563	30 461	12 304	2 560	9 744	18 157	4 963	1 133
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 244	797	15 667	327	14 563	10 451	6 457	3 994	4 112	777	221
Business and repair services	3 364	727	8 560	288	7 568	4 232	927	3 305	3 336	704	189
Personal services	2 564	694	6 124	485	4 972	2 492	214	2 278	2 480	667	128
Professional and related services	13 754	8 818	60 447	4 718	47 253	33 796	8 224	25 572	13 457	8 476	1 485
Public administration	2 071	1 624	10 117	514	7 998	6 019	3 892	2 127	1 979	1 605	234
All other industries	2 626	1 037	6 082	1 628	3 451	978	160	818	2 473	1 003	414
Armed forces, at work	556	—	717	—	717	173	103	70	544	—	56
Private wage and salary workers	78 232	22 414	181 415	7 979	152 607	76 961	21 317	55 644	75 646	20 829	6 978
Federal government workers	2 840	493	6 607	148	5 981	3 221	1 118	2 103	2 760	478	255
State and local government workers	9 358	7 827	38 616	3 392	27 679	18 612	5 618	12 994	9 607	7 545	929
Self-employed workers	4 987	2 288	13 342	1 972	9 115	4 215	734	3 481	4 900	2 255	311
Unpaid family workers	249	239	891	224	434	190	14	176	244	233	48
At work 1 to 34 hours	20 422	7 301	53 125	4 101	41 958	21 891	5 517	16 374	20 067	7 066	1 435
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	93 680	32 326	235 231	13 093	191 702	101 044	28 466	72 578	90 658	30 436	8 357
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17 445	6 640	44 445	3 726	34 364	17 306	4 818	12 488	17 058	6 355	1 364
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 129	2 471	19 354	1 536	15 453	8 474	2 260	6 214	6 979	2 365	488
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 921	2 407	21 953	1 495	18 161	10 453	3 023	7 430	7 708	2 297	591
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 610	2 649	21 623	1 128	18 012	10 726	2 885	7 841	7 286	2 483	610
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 443	6 150	47 833	2 623	39 379	21 823	5 788	16 035	17 556	5 831	1 826
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 014	4 499	34 985	1 348	29 422	13 893	3 915	9 978	15 529	4 215	1 414
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 644	3 188	21 113	556	17 620	8 289	2 261	6 028	9 331	2 937	943
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 475	4 161	21 232	485	16 939	8 709	3 060	5 649	8 230	3 808	951
\$50,000 or more	999	161	2 693	196	2 352	1 371	456	915	981	145	170
Median	\$11 378	\$11 209	\$10 749	\$7 718	\$10 889	\$10 549	\$10 754	\$10 478	\$11 353	\$11 082	\$12 575
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	86 545	28 006	203 359	9 928	167 185	83 537	20 931	62 606	83 648	26 246	7 741
Drive alone	66 027	21 317	152 448	7 480	124 902	60 848	13 836	47 012	64 054	20 066	5 703
Carpool	20 518	6 689	50 911	2 448	42 283	22 689	7 095	15 594	19 594	6 180	2 038
Public transportation	1 993	431	12 665	111	12 185	10 240	5 228	5 012	1 945	369	133
Bus or streetcar	1 958	389	12 504	109	12 038	10 120	5 201	4 919	1 918	357	93
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	30	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Walked only	4 588	3 509	18 286	2 417	12 449	7 899	2 433	5 466	4 550	3 420	520
Other means	655	337	1 925	233	1 365	776	209	567	589	327	127
Worked at home	1 885	978	4 636	1 026	2 632	747	—	747	1 885	978	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.22	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.18
Mean travel time to work	18.6	16.9	18.0	12.3	18.8	19.4	19.9	19.2	18.1	15.7	34.7
Car, truck, or van	18.8	17.6	18.1	13.9	18.7	19.1	19.7	18.2	16.4	16.4	36.1
Public transportation	36.2	23.8	28.4	27.3	28.6	27.2	24.3	30.3	35.9	20.3	44.0
With a public transportation disability	150	122	656	31	503	353	62	291	150	122	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Madison County, worked							Living in Onondago County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Madison County	Onondago County	Syracuse city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Onondago County	Oswego County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Madison County
Workers 16 years and over	20 193	12 975	7 169	2 424	629	1 795	4 745	49	3 191	183 176	690
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	11 439	6 833	4 557	1 433	271	1 162	3 124	49	2 148	101 388	421
Householder, wife present	7 826	4 280	3 505	1 127	202	925	2 378	41	1 380	63 719	307
Householder, no wife present	1 269	881	380	109	17	92	271	8	278	14 078	—
Other household member	2 068	1 408	660	185	52	133	475	—	432	22 458	114
In group quarters	276	264	12	12	—	12	—	—	58	1 133	—
Female	8 754	6 142	2 612	991	358	633	1 621	—	1 043	81 788	269
Householder, husband present	264	192	72	19	19	—	53	—	49	2 575	20
Householder, no husband present	1 426	1 082	344	169	59	110	175	—	181	21 511	66
Other household member	6 564	4 406	2 158	803	280	523	1 355	—	765	56 204	169
In group quarters	500	462	38	—	—	—	38	—	48	1 498	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 908	1 495	413	65	15	50	348	—	220	12 987	27
20 to 24 years	2 718	1 766	952	358	88	270	594	—	440	26 531	119
25 to 54 years	12 445	7 550	4 846	1 701	433	1 268	3 145	49	2 149	114 980	447
55 to 64 years	2 536	1 637	899	287	80	207	612	—	358	23 831	86
65 years and over	586	527	59	13	13	—	46	—	24	4 847	11
With one or more years of college	7 097	4 521	2 572	1 126	286	840	1 446	4	1 048	79 070	415
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	19 986	12 882	7 055	2 349	629	1 720	4 706	49	3 183	171 460	677
Black	50	38	12	12	—	12	—	—	4	9 469	—
Other races	157	55	102	63	—	63	39	—	4	2 247	13
Spanish origin ¹	56	43	13	13	—	13	—	—	10	1 842	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	20 176	12 975	7 152	2 407	612	1 795	4 745	49	3 158	182 476	690
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 218	2 894	1 324	584	158	426	740	—	624	47 604	388
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 473	3 282	2 191	911	348	563	1 280	—	695	63 251	104
Technicians and related support occupations	652	333	319	133	10	123	186	—	121	6 506	18
Sales occupations	1 801	1 193	608	186	51	135	422	—	191	18 005	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 020	1 756	1 264	592	287	305	672	—	383	38 740	23
Service occupations	3 102	2 497	605	214	38	176	391	—	271	22 983	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 526	1 499	27	—	—	—	27	—	78	1 618	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 216	1 078	1 117	360	39	321	757	21	497	19 497	93
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 641	1 725	1 888	338	29	309	1 550	28	993	27 523	92
Construction	1 052	610	426	180	13	167	246	16	203	6 388	48
Manufacturing	4 295	1 677	2 585	413	51	362	2 172	33	1 397	41 782	136
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 086	339	747	325	104	221	422	—	245	13 359	—
Wholesale trade	810	353	457	153	28	125	304	—	127	9 159	16
Retail trade	3 467	2 456	1 011	260	41	219	751	—	328	28 818	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	613	327	286	210	115	95	76	—	69	13 675	—
Business and repair services	563	288	275	149	30	119	126	—	72	6 980	—
Personal services	604	467	137	43	9	34	94	—	30	4 758	18
Professional and related services	5 271	4 377	894	525	135	390	369	—	415	46 550	318
Public administration	689	473	216	123	72	51	93	—	92	7 677	41
All other industries	1 726	1 608	118	26	14	12	92	—	180	3 330	20
Armed forces, at work	17	—	17	17	17	—	—	—	33	700	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 805	7 565	6 191	1 946	478	1 468	4 245	49	2 557	140 771	387
Federal government workers	431	135	296	114	38	81	177	—	114	5 566	13
State and local government workers	3 680	3 143	537	288	76	212	249	—	358	27 382	226
Self-employed workers	2 049	1 908	141	71	37	34	70	—	134	9 013	64
Unpaid family workers	228	224	4	—	—	—	4	—	28	444	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 936	3 948	988	307	49	258	681	—	457	40 434	139
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	19 515	12 380	7 086	2 406	620	1 786	4 680	49	3 117	179 137	663
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 343	3 585	758	184	39	145	574	—	471	32 930	127
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 959	1 479	480	111	7	104	369	—	171	14 589	57
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 109	1 473	636	299	138	161	337	—	269	16 871	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 741	1 097	644	194	42	152	450	—	310	16 821	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 939	2 452	1 487	590	129	461	897	—	853	36 168	171
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 794	1 203	1 591	401	127	274	1 190	—	613	26 470	133
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 297	510	783	345	49	296	438	4	251	16 244	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 041	396	600	235	67	168	365	45	160	16 800	78
\$50,000 or more	292	185	107	47	22	25	60	—	19	2 244	11
Median	\$9 547	\$7 529	\$12 990	\$13 033	\$12 778	\$13 106	\$12 958	\$26 593	\$11 422	\$10 816	\$12 375
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	16 303	9 215	7 039	2 316	572	1 744	4 723	49	3 023	154 738	677
Drive alone	11 570	6 970	4 572	1 576	376	1 200	2 996	28	2 135	117 177	480
Carpool	4 733	2 245	2 467	740	196	544	1 727	21	888	37 561	197
Public transportation	217	111	106	94	57	37	12	—	4	12 004	—
Bus or streetcar	215	109	106	94	57	37	12	—	4	11 857	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 417	2 403	14	14	—	14	—	—	112	12 448	—
Other means	230	220	10	—	—	—	10	—	52	1 354	13
Worked at home	1 026	1 026	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 632	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.15	1.25	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.27	1.41	1.20	1.15	1.18
Mean travel time to work	18.7	11.3	30.7	35.9	35.6	35.6	28.1	66.7	28.6	17.6	27.5
Car, truck, or van	20.6	12.7	30.7	35.9	36.4	35.8	28.1	66.7	28.8	17.4	28.0
Public transportation	31.6	27.3	36.1	38.2	40.7	34.3	20.0	—	60.0	28.4	—
With a public transportation disability	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	494	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	98 889	49 463	12 810	36 653	49 426	2 078	3 157	32 984	131	32 519	22 164
Householder, wife present	61 911	30 269	8 239	22 030	31 642	1 501	2 129	15 892	65	15 683	10 341
Householder, no wife present	13 808	7 488	1 898	5 590	6 320	270	293	7 347	—	7 252	4 918
Other household member	22 037	10 719	2 662	8 577	11 318	307	721	8 730	66	8 569	5 957
In group quarters	1 133	987	611	376	146	—	14	1 015	—	1 015	948
Female	80 808	47 608	14 661	32 947	33 200	711	1 105	30 396	33	30 230	24 206
Householder, husband present	2 541	1 611	528	1 083	930	14	32	1 135	—	1 121	884
Householder, no husband present	21 276	14 480	4 541	9 939	6 796	169	175	11 262	19	11 175	9 153
Other household member	55 507	30 312	9 101	21 211	25 195	528	845	16 763	—	16 712	13 021
In group quarters	1 484	1 205	491	714	279	—	53	1 236	14	1 222	1 148

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	12 936	5 803	1 463	4 340	7 133	24	250	4 557	14	4 543	3 762
20 to 24 years	26 044	15 462	4 725	10 737	10 582	368	643	11 568	50	11 473	9 021
25 to 54 years	112 309	59 690	16 997	42 693	52 619	2 224	2 860	36 345	78	35 881	25 259
55 to 64 years	23 596	13 142	3 449	9 693	10 454	149	448	8 630	22	8 586	6 411
65 years and over	4 812	2 974	837	2 137	1 838	24	61	2 280	—	2 266	1 917
With one or more years of college	77 260	45 691	14 684	31 007	31 569	1 395	2 619	27 634	96	27 305	21 247

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	168 244	89 518	25 833	63 685	78 726	2 539	4 109	54 030	164	53 543	39 875
Black	9 293	6 175	1 330	4 845	3 118	176	126	8 033	—	7 923	5 570
Other races	2 160	1 378	308	1 070	782	74	27	1 317	—	1 283	925
Spanish origin ¹	1 799	1 079	251	828	720	43	14	1 124	—	1 108	763

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	178 997	96 915	27 385	69 530	82 082	2 789	4 239	63 309	164	62 678	46 326
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46 293	27 831	8 495	19 336	18 462	923	1 709	15 854	96	15 602	12 491
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62 800	35 343	13 501	21 842	27 457	347	1 128	20 905	14	20 825	15 944
Technicians and related support occupations	6 425	3 978	934	3 044	2 447	63	74	2 232	—	2 198	1 609
Sales occupations	17 810	7 705	1 852	5 853	10 105	132	597	5 281	14	5 235	3 836
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38 565	23 660	10 715	12 945	14 905	152	457	13 392	—	13 392	10 499
Service occupations	22 830	13 873	3 345	10 528	8 957	140	297	10 730	11	10 703	9 018
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 618	347	56	291	1 271	—	51	243	—	243	184
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 729	8 790	1 306	7 484	9 939	675	552	5 437	11	5 377	3 372
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 727	10 731	682	10 049	15 996	704	502	10 140	32	9 928	5 317
Construction	6 040	2 699	313	2 386	3 341	300	394	2 027	16	2 027	1 310
Manufacturing	40 261	14 612	826	13 786	25 649	1 385	912	12 353	11	12 102	5 477
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 226	8 124	4 187	3 937	5 102	133	476	3 876	—	3 876	2 781
Wholesale trade	9 095	3 985	526	3 459	5 110	48	289	2 200	—	2 182	1 399
Retail trade	28 567	11 788	2 503	9 285	16 779	158	629	9 325	14	9 311	6 393
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 606	9 861	6 073	3 788	3 745	69	142	4 667	—	4 653	4 091
Business and repair services	6 967	3 913	897	3 016	3 054	13	99	2 623	—	2 623	1 971
Personal services	4 711	2 411	195	2 216	2 300	29	98	1 934	16	1 902	1 452
Professional and related services	45 635	32 819	8 010	24 809	12 816	597	944	20 462	71	20 245	18 094
Public administration	7 593	5 757	3 709	2 048	1 836	43	119	3 123	20	3 089	2 878
All other industries	3 296	946	146	800	2 350	14	137	719	16	703	480
Armed forces, at work	700	156	86	70	544	—	23	71	—	71	44
Private wage and salary workers	138 224	71 757	20 295	51 462	66 467	2 160	3 588	47 609	52	47 279	32 733
Federal government workers	5 507	3 047	1 064	1 983	2 460	46	122	1 963	—	1 942	1 522
State and local government workers	26 636	17 959	5 401	12 558	8 677	520	464	11 048	96	10 784	9 779
Self-employed workers	8 900	4 118	697	3 421	4 782	49	88	2 645	16	2 629	2 232
Unpaid family workers	430	190	14	176	240	14	—	115	—	115	104
At work 1 to 34 hours	40 043	21 201	5 412	15 789	18 842	252	622	16 234	57	16 144	13 421

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	175 722	94 955	27 145	67 810	80 767	2 752	4 214	61 779	148	61 164	45 122
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	32 605	16 744	4 699	12 045	15 861	198	588	13 096	30	13 052	10 808
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 427	8 134	2 214	5 920	6 293	105	256	5 970	—	5 932	4 684
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 735	9 880	2 829	7 051	6 855	114	224	6 939	—	6 881	5 547
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 641	10 183	2 788	7 395	6 458	155	247	6 699	—	6 672	5 118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35 520	20 242	5 401	14 841	15 278	477	820	13 347	57	13 215	9 359
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26 006	12 817	3 731	9 086	13 189	331	682	8 127	39	8 070	4 907
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 756	7 396	2 100	5 296	6 360	449	579	4 138	11	3 975	2 353
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 809	8 247	2 949	5 298	7 562	913	671	2 845	—	2 780	1 875
\$50,000 or more	2 223	1 312	434	878	911	10	147	598	11	587	471
Median	\$10 734	\$10 415	\$10 672	\$10 327	\$11 199	\$19 923	\$14 757	\$9 458	\$13 321	\$9 414	\$8 595

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	151 310	77 594	19 658	57 936	73 716	2 751	3 765	45 670	164	45 064	30 449
Drive alone	115 020	56 963	13 038	43 925	58 057	1 677	2 898	33 007	136	32 647	21 553
Carpool	36 290	20 631	6 620	14 011	15 659	1 074	867	12 663	28	12 417	8 896
Public transportation	12 004	10 093	5 171	4 922	1 911	—	129	8 381	7	8 381	7 049
Bus or streetcar	11 857	9 973	5 144	4 829	1 884	—	89	8 279	—	8 279	6 957
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12 435	7 885	2 433	5 452	4 550	13	315	7 970	—	7 957	7 611
Other means	1 316	752	209	543	564	25	53	612	—	600	514
Worked at home	2 632	747	—	747	1 885	—	—	747	—	747	747
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.17	1.22	1.15	1.15	1.30	1.16	1.17	1.11	1.17	1.18
Mean travel time to work	17.4	18.2	19.0	17.9	16.4	31.4	39.7	16.5	33.8	16.2	15.0
Car, truck, or van	17.1	17.7	18.5	17.4	16.4	31.5	42.0	15.2	33.8	14.8	13.3
Public transportation	28.4	27.0	24.1	30.0	36.0	—	43.5	27.3	—	27.3	25.2
With a public transportation disability	49.4	34.4	62	282	150	—	—	22.4	—	22.4	19.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Syracuse city, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Living in Remainder of Onondaga County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Onondaga County	Oswego County		Inside SMSA	Madison County	Onondaga County	Syracuse city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	12 907	33 463	16 379	467	700	119 796	526	116 948	50 701	14 564	36 137
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	5 623	16 541	10 355	334	454	68 404	290	66 370	27 299	7 187	20 112
Householder, wife present	2 489	7 852	5 342	144	264	47 827	242	46 228	19 928	5 750	14 178
Householder, no wife present	1 350	3 568	2 334	95	46	6 731	—	6 556	2 570	548	2 022
Other household member	1 173	4 784	2 612	95	130	13 728	48	13 468	4 762	889	3 873
In group quarters	611	337	67	—	14	118	—	118	39	—	39
Female	7 284	16 922	6 024	133	246	51 392	236	50 578	23 402	7 377	16 025
Householder, husband present	226	658	237	14	—	1 440	20	1 420	727	302	425
Householder, no husband present	2 789	6 364	2 022	68	49	10 249	47	10 101	5 327	1 752	3 575
Other household member	3 778	9 243	3 691	51	160	39 441	169	38 795	17 291	5 323	11 968
In group quarters	491	657	74	—	37	262	—	262	57	—	57
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 102	2 660	781	—	37	8 430	13	8 393	2 041	361	1 680
20 to 24 years	2 859	6 162	2 452	45	158	14 963	69	14 571	6 441	1 866	4 575
25 to 54 years	6 736	18 523	10 622	386	434	78 635	369	76 428	34 431	10 261	24 170
55 to 64 years	1 710	4 701	2 175	22	43	15 201	64	15 010	6 731	1 739	4 992
65 years and over	500	1 417	349	14	28	2 567	11	2 546	1 057	337	720
With one or more years of college	6 843	14 404	6 058	233	517	51 436	319	49 955	24 444	7 841	16 603
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	11 593	28 282	13 668	323	624	117 430	513	114 701	49 643	14 240	35 403
Black	1 109	4 461	2 353	110	76	1 436	—	1 370	605	221	384
Other races	205	720	358	34	—	930	13	877	453	103	350
Spanish origin ¹	183	580	345	16	—	718	—	691	316	68	248
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	12 882	33 444	16 352	467	700	119 167	526	116 319	50 589	14 503	36 086
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 760	8 731	3 111	156	328	31 750	292	30 691	15 340	4 735	10 605
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 109	9 835	4 881	66	213	42 346	90	41 975	19 399	7 392	12 007
Technicians and related support occupations	442	1 167	589	34	14	4 274	18	4 227	2 369	492	1 877
Sales occupations	890	2 946	1 399	32	116	12 724	49	12 575	3 869	962	2 907
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 777	5 722	2 893	—	83	25 348	23	25 173	13 161	5 938	7 223
Service occupations	2 262	6 756	1 685	16	66	12 253	2	12 127	4 855	1 083	3 772
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	141	59	—	—	1 375	—	1 375	163	13	150
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	319	3 053	2 005	49	44	14 060	82	13 552	5 418	987	4 431
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	389	4 928	4 611	180	49	17 383	60	16 799	5 414	293	5 121
Construction	85	1 225	682	19	22	4 361	32	4 048	1 389	228	1 161
Manufacturing	338	5 139	6 625	240	109	29 429	125	28 159	9 135	488	8 647
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 163	1 618	1 095	—	59	9 483	—	9 350	5 343	3 024	2 319
Wholesale trade	232	1 167	783	18	67	6 959	16	6 913	2 586	294	2 292
Retail trade	1 429	4 964	2 918	—	116	19 493	79	19 256	5 395	1 074	4 321
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 373	1 718	562	14	48	9 008	—	8 953	5 770	3 700	2 070
Business and repair services	496	1 475	652	—	21	4 357	—	4 344	1 942	401	1 541
Personal services	152	1 300	450	16	45	2 824	2	2 809	959	43	916
Professional and related services	4 763	13 331	2 151	146	161	26 088	247	25 390	14 725	3 247	11 478
Public administration	1 778	1 100	211	14	22	4 554	21	4 504	2 879	1 931	948
All other industries	73	407	223	—	30	2 611	4	2 593	466	73	393
Armed forces, at work	25	19	27	—	—	629	—	629	112	61	51
Private wage and salary workers	9 293	23 440	14 546	278	600	93 162	335	90 945	39 024	11 002	28 022
Federal government workers	550	972	420	21	10	3 603	13	3 565	1 525	514	1 011
State and local government workers	2 758	7 021	1 005	168	76	16 334	130	15 852	8 180	2 643	5 537
Self-employed workers	292	1 940	397	—	14	6 368	48	6 271	1 886	405	1 481
Unpaid family workers	14	90	11	—	—	329	—	315	86	—	86
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 876	9 545	2 723	33	167	24 200	82	23 899	7 780	1 536	6 244
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	12 730	32 392	16 042	467	682	117 358	515	114 558	49 833	14 415	35 418
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 332	7 476	2 244	14	166	19 834	97	19 553	5 936	1 367	4 569
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 356	3 328	1 248	38	18	8 619	57	8 495	3 450	858	2 592
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 574	3 973	1 334	58	43	9 932	22	9 854	4 333	1 255	3 078
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 295	3 823	1 554	27	21	10 122	25	9 969	5 065	1 493	3 572
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 283	7 076	3 856	75	161	22 821	114	22 305	10 883	3 118	7 765
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 483	3 424	3 163	18	67	18 343	94	17 936	7 910	2 248	5 662
\$20,000 to \$24,999	582	1 771	1 622	152	75	12 106	28	11 781	5 043	1 518	3 525
\$25,000 to \$49,999	654	1 221	905	85	102	13 935	78	13 029	6 372	2 295	4 077
\$50,000 or more	171	300	116	—	29	1 646	—	1 636	841	263	578
Median	\$8 159	\$8 742	\$11 597	\$20 065	\$12 348	\$11 747	\$11 952	\$11 635	\$12 296	\$13 141	\$11 986
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	7 041	23 408	14 615	442	552	109 068	513	106 246	47 145	12 617	34 528
Drive alone	4 749	16 804	11 094	224	420	84 170	344	82 373	35 410	8 289	27 121
Carpool	2 292	6 604	3 521	218	132	24 898	169	23 873	11 735	4 328	7 407
Public transportation	3 317	3 732	1 332	—	23	3 623	—	3 623	3 044	1 854	1 190
Bus or streetcar	3 290	3 667	1 322	—	23	3 578	—	3 578	3 016	1 854	1 162
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 422	5 189	346	13	125	4 478	—	4 478	274	11	263
Other means	127	387	86	12	—	742	13	716	238	82	156
Worked at home	—	747	—	—	—	1 885	—	1 885	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.18	1.15	1.45	1.18	1.14	1.20	1.14	1.15	1.23	1.13
Mean travel time to work	15.0	15.1	19.5	43.2	41.8	18.3	25.6	18.0	21.1	22.5	20.5
Car, truck, or van	13.4	13.3	17.9	44.4	50.2	18.3	26.1	18.0	20.5	21.3	20.2
Public transportation	20.9	29.0	38.2	—	27.2	31.0	—	31.0	31.1	29.8	33.0
With a public transportation disability	35	159	30	—	—	270	—	270	150	27	123

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Onondago County, worked—Con.			Living in Oswego County, worked						
	Remainder of Onondago County	Oswego County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Madison County	Onondago County	Syracuse city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	66 247	2 322	3 562	37 502	50	8 950	3 704	701	3 003	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	39 071	1 744	2 703	22 348	—	5 726	2 301	291	2 010	
Householder, wife present	26 300	1 357	1 865	15 936	—	4 356	1 808	262	1 546	
Householder, no wife present	3 986	175	247	2 628	—	657	250	15	235	
Other household member	8 706	212	591	3 529	—	713	243	14	229	
In group quarters	79	—	—	255	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	27 176	578	859	15 154	50	3 224	1 403	410	993	
Householder, husband present	693	—	32	360	7	81	14	—	14	
Householder, no husband present	4 774	101	126	3 038	—	618	280	96	184	
Other household member	21 504	477	685	11 414	29	2 525	1 109	314	795	
In group quarters	205	—	16	342	14	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	6 352	24	213	2 583	—	424	131	17	114	
20 to 24 years	8 130	323	485	5 309	14	1 254	457	116	341	
25 to 54 years	41 997	1 838	2 426	24 035	36	6 150	2 636	485	2 151	
55 to 64 years	8 279	127	405	4 928	—	1 058	428	83	345	
65 years and over	1 489	10	33	647	—	64	52	—	52	
With one or more years of college	25 511	1 162	2 102	11 155	37	1 823	909	248	661	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	65 058	2 216	3 485	37 249	50	8 901	3 683	701	2 982	
Black	765	66	50	43	—	17	17	—	17	
Other races	424	40	27	210	—	32	4	—	4	
Spanish origin ¹	375	27	14	191	—	71	26	—	26	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	65 730	2 322	3 539	37 502	50	8 950	3 704	701	3 003	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 351	767	1 381	6 782	23	879	352	61	291	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 576	281	915	9 631	7	2 325	1 098	456	642	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 858	29	60	1 028	—	315	152	50	102	
Sales occupations	8 706	100	481	2 879	7	481	166	29	137	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 012	152	374	5 724	—	1 529	780	377	403	
Service occupations	7 272	124	231	4 026	14	549	251	49	202	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 212	—	51	824	—	6	6	—	6	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 934	626	508	6 497	—	1 987	907	108	799	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 385	524	453	8 742	6	3 204	1 090	27	1 063	
Construction	2 659	281	372	2 527	—	537	305	48	257	
Manufacturing	19 024	1 145	803	10 733	13	4 145	1 301	7	1 294	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 007	133	417	3 017	—	850	434	157	277	
Wholesale trade	4 327	30	222	962	—	464	223	4	219	
Retail trade	13 861	158	513	5 702	14	883	256	16	240	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 183	55	94	1 379	—	671	380	269	111	
Business and repair services	2 402	13	78	1 017	—	326	170	—	170	
Personal services	1 850	13	53	762	—	124	38	10	28	
Professional and related services	10 665	451	783	8 626	23	724	452	79	373	
Public administration	1 625	29	97	1 751	—	189	139	111	28	
All other industries	2 127	14	107	1 026	—	37	6	—	6	
Armed forces, at work	517	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	51 921	1 882	2 988	26 839	27	8 192	3 258	544	2 714	
Federal government workers	2 040	25	112	610	—	178	55	16	39	
State and local government workers	7 672	352	388	7 554	23	506	365	141	224	
Self-employed workers	4 385	49	74	2 280	—	74	26	—	26	
Unpaid family workers	229	14	—	219	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 119	219	455	7 755	14	927	383	56	327	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	64 725	2 285	3 532	36 579	50	8 894	3 683	701	2 982	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 617	184	422	7 172	14	1 001	378	80	298	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 045	67	238	2 806	—	546	229	39	190	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 521	56	181	2 973	—	790	274	56	218	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 904	128	226	3 061	6	727	349	55	294	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 422	402	659	7 726	—	2 372	991	258	733	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 026	313	615	5 721	12	1 825	675	57	618	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 738	297	504	3 572	7	1 081	548	112	436	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 657	828	569	3 391	11	530	227	44	183	
\$50,000 or more	795	10	118	157	—	22	12	—	12	
Median	\$11 065	\$19 845	\$15 234	\$11 063	\$16 622	\$12 339	\$12 519	\$11 630	\$12 840	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	59 101	2 309	3 213	32 318	36	8 836	3 627	701	2 926	
Drive alone	46 963	1 453	2 478	23 701	30	5 310	2 309	422	1 887	
Carpool	12 138	856	735	8 617	6	3 526	1 318	279	1 039	
Public transportation	579	—	106	444	—	75	53	—	53	
Bus or streetcar	562	—	66	432	—	75	53	—	53	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	4 204	—	190	3 421	14	—	—	—	—	
Other means	478	13	53	341	—	39	24	—	24	
Worked at home	1 885	—	—	978	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.28	1.15	1.17	1.09	1.30	1.26	1.29	1.25	
Mean travel time to work	15.6	29.1	39.3	19.6	41.8	36.8	39.5	38.7	39.7	
Car, truck, or van	16.0	29.0	40.6	20.7	50.3	36.7	39.4	38.7	39.5	
Public transportation	30.9	—	47.1	25.4	—	50.9	55.4	—	55.4	
With a public transportation disability	120	—	—	131	—	9	9	—	9	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Oswego County, worked—Con.								
	Remainder of Onondaga County	Oswego County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Madison County	Onondaga County	Syracuse city	Remainder of Onondaga County	Oswego County
Workers 16 years and over	5 246	28 502	1 068	13 154	2 903	8 330	5 281	3 049	1 921
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	3 425	16 622	731	9 179	1 494	6 181	3 977	2 204	1 504
Householder, wife present	2 548	11 580	455	6 264	944	4 301	2 866	1 435	1 019
Householder, no wife present	407	1 971	73	906	155	563	367	196	188
Other household member	470	2 816	105	1 893	363	1 257	699	558	273
In group quarters	—	255	98	116	32	60	45	15	24
Female	1 821	11 880	337	3 975	1 409	2 149	1 304	845	417
Householder, husband present	67	2 272	—	64	7	52	42	10	5
Householder, no husband present	338	2 420	31	731	169	453	315	138	109
Other household member	1 416	8 660	213	3 145	1 225	1 617	940	677	303
In group quarters	—	328	93	35	8	27	7	20	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	293	2 159	220	763	360	281	138	143	122
20 to 24 years	797	4 041	146	1 858	406	1 191	737	454	261
25 to 54 years	3 514	17 849	618	9 054	1 801	5 898	3 853	2 045	1 355
55 to 64 years	630	3 870	84	1 344	282	891	537	354	171
65 years and over	12	583	—	135	54	69	16	53	12
With one or more years of college	914	9 295	331	5 396	993	3 728	2 643	1 085	675
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	5 218	28 298	1 055	12 743	2 825	8 048	5 079	2 969	1 870
Black	—	26	—	262	65	183	135	48	14
Other races	28	178	13	149	13	99	67	32	37
Spanish origin ¹	45	120	—	168	50	83	77	6	35
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	5 246	28 502	1 068	13 116	2 898	8 297	5 260	3 037	1 921
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	527	5 880	191	2 989	687	1 967	1 436	531	335
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 227	7 299	227	3 631	789	2 474	1 709	765	368
Technicians and related support occupations	163	713	—	535	106	391	239	152	38
Sales occupations	315	2 391	143	1 375	250	950	677	273	175
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	749	4 195	84	1 721	433	1 133	793	340	155
Service occupations	298	4 463	74	1 220	515	569	337	232	136
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	818	51	199	64	106	18	88	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 080	4 510	213	2 264	420	1 405	847	558	439
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 114	5 532	312	2 813	423	1 776	913	863	614
Construction	232	1 990	215	972	139	593	321	272	240
Manufacturing	2 844	6 575	263	3 868	640	2 434	1 325	1 109	794
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	416	2 167	64	1 157	104	925	636	289	128
Wholesale trade	241	498	76	996	142	800	544	256	54
Retail trade	627	4 805	176	1 491	584	667	342	325	240
Finance, insurance, and real estate	291	708	10	623	88	515	383	132	20
Business and repair services	156	691	18	338	66	249	221	28	23
Personal services	86	638	—	241	45	169	85	84	27
Professional and related services	272	7 879	126	2 491	908	1 241	944	297	342
Public administration	50	1 562	23	547	98	430	338	92	19
All other industries	31	989	97	392	84	274	121	153	34
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	38	5	33	21	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 934	18 620	833	10 505	2 057	6 863	4 277	2 586	1 585
Federal government workers	123	432	19	421	63	343	263	80	15
State and local government workers	141	7 025	107	1 754	650	822	531	291	282
Self-employed workers	48	2 206	89	453	125	295	208	87	33
Unpaid family workers	—	219	20	21	8	7	2	5	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	544	6 814	356	1 924	798	891	536	355	235
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	5 211	27 635	1 026	12 923	2 797	8 236	5 214	3 022	1 890
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	623	6 157	305	1 897	696	916	529	387	285
\$4,000 to \$5,999	317	2 260	61	688	266	316	166	150	106
\$6,000 to \$7,999	516	2 183	98	896	325	461	248	213	110
\$8,000 to \$9,999	378	2 328	53	1 204	272	766	442	324	166
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 381	5 354	153	3 100	610	2 171	1 284	887	319
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 150	3 884	119	2 179	384	1 511	1 026	485	284
\$20,000 to \$24,999	533	2 484	113	1 486	174	1 061	748	313	251
\$25,000 to \$49,999	303	2 850	120	1 405	60	992	747	245	353
\$50,000 or more	10	135	4	68	10	42	24	18	16
Median	\$12 214	\$10 575	\$9 849	\$12 320	\$8 820	\$13 381	\$14 646	\$11 847	\$14 133
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	5 209	23 446	953	12 160	2 689	7 711	4 814	2 897	1 760
Drive alone	3 001	18 361	670	8 533	2 068	5 214	3 241	1 973	1 251
Carpool	2 208	5 085	283	3 627	621	2 497	1 573	924	509
Public transportation	22	369	—	430	28	340	292	48	62
Bus or streetcar	22	357	—	344	25	287	247	40	32
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	83	—	53	45	8	30
Walked only	—	3 407	93	402	170	143	105	38	89
Other means	15	302	22	162	16	136	70	66	10
Worked at home	—	978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.33	1.13	1.21	1.21	1.15	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.20
Mean travel time to work	34.9	14.0	32.9	37.6	20.3	44.2	49.2	35.6	34.8
Car, truck, or van	34.8	14.6	36.1	38.0	21.1	44.4	49.7	35.7	35.4
Public transportation	40.0	20.3	—	47.8	35.9	49.3	49.7	46.4	44.9
With a public transportation disability	—	122	—	22	22	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Pierce County	Tacoma city	Remainder of Pierce County	Place of work not reported	Total	Pierce County	Tacoma city	Remainder of Pierce County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Pierce County	Tacoma city
Workers 16 years and over	204 609	204 609	62 058	142 551	18 884	165 730	165 730	82 740	82 990	151 846	151 846	74 995
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	127 523	127 523	36 342	91 181	13 314	99 601	99 601	47 474	52 127	89 619	89 619	41 857
Householder, wife present	79 497	79 497	22 057	57 440	5 705	63 905	63 905	32 106	31 799	56 860	56 860	28 169
Householder, no wife present	17 878	17 878	7 343	10 535	1 686	13 940	13 940	8 063	5 877	12 710	12 710	7 283
Other household member	18 042	18 042	6 536	11 506	2 640	13 505	13 505	7 171	6 334	11 870	11 870	6 271
In group quarters	12 106	12 106	406	11 700	3 283	8 251	8 251	134	8 117	8 179	8 179	134
Female	77 086	77 086	25 716	51 370	5 570	66 129	66 129	35 266	30 863	62 227	62 227	33 138
Householder, husband present	1 757	1 757	623	1 134	109	1 501	1 501	819	682	1 384	1 384	764
Householder, no husband present	19 124	19 124	7 992	11 132	1 338	16 593	16 593	10 036	6 557	15 586	15 586	9 445
Other household member	54 748	54 748	16 942	37 806	3 932	46 921	46 921	24 301	22 620	44 158	44 158	22 834
In group quarters	1 457	1 457	159	1 298	191	1 114	1 114	110	1 004	1 099	1 099	95
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	16 603	16 603	4 092	12 511	2 310	13 092	13 092	5 234	7 858	12 575	12 575	5 015
20 to 24 years	36 949	36 949	10 065	26 884	4 394	28 850	28 850	11 459	17 391	26 989	26 989	10 701
25 to 54 years	128 251	128 251	38 978	89 273	10 151	104 756	104 756	54 882	49 874	94 386	94 386	48 752
55 to 64 years	18 960	18 960	7 227	11 733	1 580	15 811	15 811	9 259	6 552	14 778	14 778	8 674
65 years and over	3 846	3 846	1 696	2 150	449	3 221	3 221	1 906	1 315	3 118	3 118	1 853
With one or more years of college	77 577	77 577	24 483	53 094	5 544	64 367	64 367	33 247	31 120	57 220	57 220	29 018
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	179 723	179 723	53 436	126 287	15 780	145 864	145 864	74 431	71 433	132 927	132 927	67 263
Black	13 925	13 925	5 133	8 792	1 906	10 794	10 794	4 227	6 567	10 492	10 492	4 069
Other races	10 961	10 961	3 489	7 472	1 198	9 072	9 072	4 082	4 990	8 427	8 427	3 663
Spanish origin ¹	5 425	5 425	1 288	4 137	576	4 453	4 453	1 691	2 762	4 179	4 179	1 600
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	177 865	177 865	60 140	117 725	14 586	143 179	143 179	82 217	60 962	130 769	130 769	74 701
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39 288	39 288	13 083	26 205	2 580	33 873	33 873	18 685	15 188	29 413	29 413	15 837
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	55 787	55 787	18 742	37 045	4 203	44 834	44 834	26 380	18 454	41 948	41 948	24 640
Technicians and related support occupations	5 769	5 769	1 986	3 783	353	4 113	4 113	2 414	1 699	3 668	3 668	2 159
Sales occupations	20 311	20 311	6 473	13 838	1 711	16 884	16 884	8 827	8 057	15 707	15 707	8 089
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 707	29 707	10 283	19 424	2 139	23 837	23 837	15 139	8 698	22 573	22 573	14 392
Service occupations	23 923	23 923	9 091	14 832	2 183	20 607	20 607	10 605	10 002	19 607	19 607	10 137
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 843	3 843	601	3 242	396	3 131	3 131	757	2 374	2 933	2 933	675
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 904	27 904	8 743	19 161	2 591	20 233	20 233	12 043	8 190	18 056	18 056	10 778
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27 120	27 120	9 880	17 240	2 633	20 501	20 501	13 747	6 754	18 812	18 812	12 634
Construction	11 919	11 919	3 341	8 578	1 483	8 859	8 859	4 083	4 776	7 572	7 572	3 400
Manufacturing	32 396	32 396	11 549	20 847	2 807	21 914	21 914	16 627	5 287	19 509	19 509	14 831
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 719	12 719	4 224	8 495	1 293	9 167	9 167	6 887	2 280	8 121	8 121	6 137
Wholesale trade	8 882	8 882	2 686	6 196	731	6 917	6 917	5 249	1 668	6 079	6 079	4 588
Retail trade	32 256	32 256	11 277	20 979	2 570	27 027	27 027	13 859	13 168	25 455	25 455	13 074
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 812	10 812	3 574	7 238	720	8 834	8 834	5 289	3 545	8 408	8 408	4 977
Business and repair services	7 362	7 362	2 635	4 727	652	5 719	5 719	3 525	2 194	5 136	5 136	3 096
Personal services	4 737	4 737	1 672	3 065	433	4 172	4 172	2 090	2 082	3 982	3 982	1 995
Professional and related services	39 360	39 360	13 940	25 420	2 578	36 325	36 325	18 752	17 573	33 698	33 698	17 338
Public administration	11 108	11 108	3 794	7 314	683	9 092	9 092	4 389	4 703	8 119	8 119	3 950
All other industries	6 314	6 314	1 448	4 866	636	5 153	5 153	1 467	3 686	4 690	4 690	1 315
Armed forces, at work	26 744	26 744	1 918	24 826	4 298	22 551	22 551	523	22 028	21 077	21 077	294
Private wage and salary workers	128 963	128 963	44 848	84 115	11 037	101 342	101 342	64 322	37 020	92 095	92 095	58 070
Federal government workers	38 403	38 403	5 010	33 393	5 207	31 563	31 563	2 526	29 037	29 135	29 135	2 055
State and local government workers	24 474	24 474	8 656	15 818	1 455	21 647	21 647	11 475	10 172	20 112	20 112	10 730
Self-employed workers	12 010	12 010	3 426	8 584	1 112	10 516	10 516	4 203	6 313	9 857	9 857	3 941
Unpaid family workers	759	759	118	641	73	662	662	214	448	647	647	199
At work 1 to 34 hours	42 793	42 793	13 650	29 143	3 782	36 568	36 568	17 664	18 904	34 385	34 385	16 621
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	197 867	197 867	60 335	137 532	17 365	160 704	160 704	80 600	80 104	147 057	147 057	72 990
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	34 636	34 636	10 594	24 042	3 474	28 816	28 816	12 917	15 899	27 609	27 609	12 426
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 251	17 251	4 705	12 546	1 924	14 244	14 244	5 921	8 323	13 489	13 489	5 587
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20 078	20 078	5 264	14 814	2 147	16 925	16 925	6 292	10 633	15 969	15 969	5 872
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17 324	17 324	5 240	12 084	1 461	14 783	14 783	6 620	8 163	13 733	13 733	6 078
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34 492	34 492	12 028	22 464	2 489	28 873	28 873	15 043	13 830	26 241	26 241	13 620
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30 241	30 241	10 301	19 940	2 190	23 162	23 162	13 661	9 501	20 781	20 781	12 338
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 405	22 405	6 988	15 417	1 830	17 246	17 246	10 476	6 770	15 057	15 057	9 079
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18 548	18 548	4 567	13 981	1 475	14 303	14 303	8 457	5 846	12 107	12 107	6 948
\$50,000 or more	2 892	2 892	648	2 244	375	2 352	2 352	1 213	1 139	2 071	2 071	1 042
Median	\$11 037	\$11 037	\$11 365	\$10 865	\$9 557	\$10 688	\$10 688	\$12 361	\$9 273	\$10 356	\$10 356	\$11 917
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	176 127	176 127	53 702	122 425	15 282	142 371	142 371	74 311	68 060	129 185	129 185	66 824
Drive alone	137 860	137 860	42 560	95 300	11 700	115 963	115 963	61 257	54 706	105 683	105 683	55 210
Carpool	38 267	38 267	11 142	27 125	3 582	26 408	26 408	13 054	13 354	23 502	23 502	11 614
Public transportation	5 584	5 584	3 672	1 912	380	4 373	4 373	3 793	580	4 255	4 255	3 715
Bus or streetcar	5 519	5 519	3 621	1 898	378	4 310	4 310	3 744	566	4 192	4 192	3 666
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13 796	13 796	2 315	11 481	2 637	10 824	10 824	2 214	8 610	10 566	10 566	2 140
Other means	4 696	4 696	1 235	3 461	585	3 756	3 756	1 288	2 468	3 434	3 434	1 182
Worked at home	4 406	4 406	1 134	3 272	—	4 406	4 406	1 134	3 272	4 406	4 406	1 134
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	21.4	21.4	19.7	22.2	20.9	19.1	19.1	21.1	17.1	17.7	17.7	19.4
Car, truck, or van	22.2	22.2	19.5	23.4	23.4	19.7	19.7	21.0	18.3	18.3	18.3	19.2
Public transportation	34.3	34.3										

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Pierce County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pierce County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pierce County	Tacoma city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pierce County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	8 848	66 147	76 851	33 879	151 846	151 846	74 995	8 848	66 147	76 851	33 879
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 700	38 157	47 762	24 590	89 619	89 619	41 857	3 700	38 157	47 762	24 590
Householder, wife present	2 872	25 297	28 691	16 932	56 860	56 860	28 169	2 872	25 297	28 691	16 932
Householder, no wife present	445	6 838	5 427	3 482	12 710	12 710	7 283	445	6 838	5 427	3 482
Other household member	383	5 888	5 599	3 532	11 870	11 870	6 271	383	5 888	5 599	3 532
In group quarters	—	134	8 045	644	8 179	8 179	134	—	134	8 045	644
Female	5 148	27 990	29 089	9 289	62 227	62 227	33 138	5 148	27 990	29 089	9 289
Householder, husband present	184	580	620	264	1 384	1 384	764	184	580	620	264
Householder, no husband present	1 442	8 003	6 141	2 200	15 586	15 586	9 445	1 442	8 003	6 141	2 200
Other household member	3 515	19 319	21 324	6 658	44 158	44 158	22 834	3 515	19 319	21 324	6 658
In group quarters	7	88	1 004	167	1 099	1 099	95	7	88	1 004	167
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	371	4 644	7 560	1 718	12 575	12 575	5 015	371	4 644	7 560	1 718
20 to 24 years	1 170	9 531	16 288	5 566	26 989	26 989	10 701	1 170	9 531	16 288	5 566
25 to 54 years	5 987	42 765	45 634	23 714	94 386	94 386	48 752	5 987	42 765	45 634	23 714
55 to 64 years	1 125	7 549	6 104	2 602	14 778	14 778	8 674	1 125	7 549	6 104	2 602
65 years and over	195	1 658	1 265	279	3 118	3 118	1 853	195	1 658	1 265	279
With one or more years of college	4 243	24 775	28 202	14 813	57 220	57 220	29 018	4 243	24 775	28 202	14 813
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	7 995	59 268	65 664	31 016	132 927	132 927	67 263	7 995	59 268	65 664	31 016
Black	556	3 513	6 423	1 527	10 492	10 492	4 069	556	3 513	6 423	1 527
Other races	297	3 366	4 764	1 336	8 427	8 427	3 663	297	3 366	4 764	1 336
Spanish origin ¹	189	1 411	2 579	670	4 179	4 179	1 600	189	1 411	2 579	670
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	8 848	65 853	56 068	32 510	130 769	130 769	74 701	8 848	65 853	56 068	32 510
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 384	13 453	13 576	7 295	29 413	29 413	15 837	2 384	13 453	13 576	7 295
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 856	19 784	17 308	9 636	41 948	41 948	24 640	4 856	19 784	17 308	9 636
Technicians and related support occupations	350	1 809	1 509	1 748	3 668	3 668	2 159	350	1 809	1 509	1 748
Sales occupations	873	7 216	7 618	2 893	15 707	15 707	8 089	873	7 216	7 618	2 893
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 633	10 759	8 181	4 995	22 573	22 573	14 392	3 633	10 759	8 181	4 995
Service occupations	766	9 371	9 470	2 133	19 607	19 607	10 137	766	9 371	9 470	2 133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	662	2 258	514	2 933	2 933	13	13	662	2 258	514
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	502	10 276	7 278	7 257	18 056	18 056	10 778	502	10 276	7 278	7 257
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	327	12 307	6 178	5 675	18 812	18 812	12 634	327	12 307	6 178	5 675
Construction	139	3 261	4 172	2 864	7 572	7 572	3 400	139	3 261	4 172	2 864
Manufacturing	889	13 942	4 678	10 080	19 509	19 509	14 831	889	13 942	4 678	10 080
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 037	5 100	1 984	3 305	8 121	8 121	6 137	1 037	5 100	1 984	3 305
Wholesale trade	221	4 367	1 491	2 072	6 079	6 079	4 588	221	4 367	1 491	2 072
Retail trade	1 020	12 054	12 381	4 231	25 455	25 455	13 074	1 020	12 054	12 381	4 231
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 322	2 655	3 431	1 684	8 408	8 408	4 977	2 322	2 655	3 431	1 684
Business and repair services	486	2 610	2 040	1 574	5 136	5 136	3 096	486	2 610	2 040	1 574
Personal services	70	1 925	1 987	322	3 982	3 982	1 995	70	1 925	1 987	322
Professional and related services	1 554	15 784	16 360	3 084	33 698	33 698	17 338	1 554	15 784	16 360	3 084
Public administration	914	3 036	4 169	2 306	8 119	8 119	3 950	914	3 036	4 169	2 306
All other industries	196	1 119	3 375	988	4 690	4 690	1 315	196	1 119	3 375	988
Armed forces, at work	—	294	20 783	1 369	21 077	21 077	294	—	294	20 783	1 369
Private wage and salary workers	6 888	51 182	34 025	25 831	92 095	92 095	58 070	6 888	51 182	34 025	25 831
Federal government workers	373	1 682	27 080	4 061	29 135	29 135	2 055	373	1 682	27 080	4 061
State and local government workers	1 086	9 644	9 382	2 907	20 112	20 112	10 730	1 086	9 644	9 382	2 907
Self-employed workers	475	3 466	5 916	1 041	9 857	9 857	3 941	475	3 466	5 916	1 041
Unpaid family workers	26	173	448	39	647	647	199	26	173	448	39
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 395	15 226	17 764	4 626	34 385	34 385	16 621	1 395	15 226	17 764	4 626
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	8 624	64 366	74 067	33 445	147 057	147 057	72 990	8 624	64 366	74 067	33 445
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 031	11 395	15 183	3 553	27 609	27 609	12 426	1 031	11 395	15 183	3 553
\$4,000 to \$5,999	650	4 937	7 902	1 838	13 489	13 489	5 587	650	4 937	7 902	1 838
\$6,000 to \$7,999	827	5 045	10 097	1 962	15 969	15 969	5 872	827	5 045	10 097	1 962
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 014	5 064	7 655	2 130	13 733	13 733	6 078	1 014	5 064	7 655	2 130
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 948	11 672	12 621	5 762	26 241	26 241	13 620	1 948	11 672	12 621	5 762
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 261	11 077	8 443	7 270	20 781	20 781	12 338	1 261	11 077	8 443	7 270
\$20,000 to \$24,999	699	8 380	5 978	5 518	15 057	15 057	9 079	699	8 380	5 978	5 518
\$25,000 to \$49,999	919	6 029	5 159	4 966	12 107	12 107	6 948	919	6 029	5 159	4 966
\$50,000 or more	275	767	1 029	446	2 071	2 071	1 042	275	767	1 029	446
Median	\$11 524	\$11 984	\$9 006	\$15 734	\$10 356	\$10 356	\$11 917	\$11 524	\$11 984	\$9 006	\$15 734
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	7 315	59 509	62 361	31 660	129 185	129 185	66 824	7 315	59 509	62 361	31 660
Drive alone	5 511	49 699	50 473	20 477	105 683	105 683	55 210	5 511	49 699	50 473	20 477
Carpool	1 804	9 810	11 888	11 183	23 502	23 502	11 614	1 804	9 810	11 888	11 183
Public transportation	1 364	2 351	540	949	4 255	4 255	3 715	1 364	2 351	540	949
Bus or streetcar	1 364	2 302	526	949	4 192	4 192	3 666	1 364	2 302	526	949
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	134	2 006	8 426	593	10 566	10 566	2 140	134	2 006	8 426	593
Other means	35	1 147	2 252	677	3 434	3 434	1 182	35	1 147	2 252	677
Worked at home	—	1 134	3 272	—	4 406	4 406	1 134	—	1 134	3 272	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	—	1.12	1.27	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.16	—	1.10	1.27
Mean travel time to work	21.8	19.1	16.0	38.0	17.7	17.7	19.4	21.8	19.1	16.0	38.0
Car, truck, or van	21.0	17.2	17.2	37.8	18.3	18.3	19.2	21.0	17.2	17.2	37.8
Public transportation	26.4	31.2	28.5	58.4	29.3	29.3	29.4	26.4	31.2	28.5	58.4
With a public transportation disability	45	335	238	56	618	618	380	45	335	238	56

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Tacoma city, worked						Living in Remainder of Pierce County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Pierce County	Tacoma city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pierce County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pierce County	Tacoma city
Workers 16 years and over	48 380	48 380	38 425	4 362	34 063	9 955	8 795	103 466	103 466	36 570
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	26 745	26 745	20 460	1 676	18 784	6 285	6 472	62 874	62 874	21 397
Householder, wife present	16 597	16 597	12 392	1 179	11 213	4 205	4 140	40 243	40 263	15 777
Householder, no wife present	5 524	5 524	4 343	268	4 075	1 181	1 169	7 186	7 186	2 940
Other household member	4 496	4 496	3 606	229	3 377	890	1 143	7 374	7 374	2 665
In group quarters	128	128	119	—	119	9	20	8 051	8 051	15
Female	21 635	21 635	17 965	2 686	15 279	3 670	2 323	40 592	40 592	15 173
Householder, husband present	586	586	501	123	378	85	28	798	798	263
Householder, no husband present	6 783	6 783	5 652	778	4 874	1 131	672	8 803	8 803	3 793
Other household member	14 184	14 184	11 737	1 785	9 952	2 447	1 572	29 974	29 974	11 097
In group quarters	82	82	75	—	75	7	51	1 017	1 017	20
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	3 315	3 315	2 858	179	2 679	457	364	9 260	9 260	2 157
20 to 24 years	7 415	7 415	5 745	610	5 135	1 670	1 667	19 574	19 574	4 956
25 to 54 years	30 211	30 211	23 601	2 818	20 783	6 610	6 099	64 175	64 175	25 151
55 to 64 years	6 058	6 058	4 635	635	4 327	1 096	559	8 720	8 720	3 712
65 years and over	1 381	1 381	1 259	120	1 139	122	106	1 737	1 737	594
With one or more years of college	18 824	18 824	14 780	2 020	12 760	4 044	4 111	38 396	38 396	14 238
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	41 786	41 786	33 216	3 788	29 428	8 570	7 448	91 141	91 141	34 047
Black	3 906	3 906	3 119	385	2 734	787	861	6 586	6 586	950
Other races	2 688	2 688	2 090	189	1 901	598	486	5 739	5 739	1 573
Spanish origin ¹	999	999	811	85	726	188	170	3 180	3 180	789
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	46 944	46 944	38 293	4 362	33 931	8 651	8 686	83 825	83 825	36 408
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 232	10 232	8 243	1 146	7 097	1 989	1 957	19 181	19 181	7 594
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 839	14 839	12 160	2 444	9 716	2 679	2 651	27 109	27 109	12 480
Technicians and related support occupations	1 373	1 373	1 109	120	989	264	485	2 295	2 295	1 050
Sales occupations	5 170	5 170	3 969	516	3 453	1 201	831	10 537	10 537	4 120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 296	8 296	7 082	1 808	5 274	1 214	1 335	14 277	14 277	7 310
Service occupations	7 709	7 709	6 326	438	5 888	1 383	624	11 898	11 898	3 811
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	473	473	328	—	328	145	75	2 460	2 460	347
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 220	6 220	4 892	202	4 690	1 329	1 763	11 836	11 836	5 886
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 471	7 471	6 344	132	6 212	1 127	1 616	11 341	11 341	6 290
Construction	2 221	2 221	1 567	51	1 516	654	699	5 351	5 351	1 833
Manufacturing	7 906	7 906	6 879	341	6 538	1 027	2 748	11 603	11 603	7 952
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 068	3 068	2 773	462	2 311	295	776	5 053	5 053	3 364
Wholesale trade	1 932	1 932	1 694	57	1 637	238	514	4 147	4 147	2 894
Retail trade	9 350	9 350	7 307	757	6 550	2 043	1 064	16 105	16 105	5 767
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 809	2 809	2 365	1 129	1 236	444	537	5 599	5 599	2 612
Business and repair services	1 965	1 965	1 677	208	1 469	288	473	3 171	3 171	1 419
Personal services	1 446	1 446	1 221	17	1 204	225	98	2 536	2 536	774
Professional and related services	12 353	12 353	9 952	774	9 178	2 401	775	21 345	21 345	7 386
Public administration	2 863	2 863	2 112	487	1 625	751	742	5 256	5 256	1 838
All other industries	1 031	1 031	746	79	667	285	260	3 659	3 659	1 569
Armed forces, at work	1 436	1 436	132	—	132	1 304	109	19 641	19 641	162
Private wage and salary workers	34 552	34 552	28 810	3 327	25 483	5 742	6 766	57 543	57 543	29 260
Federal government workers	3 402	3 402	887	126	761	2 515	962	25 733	25 733	1 168
State and local government workers	7 414	7 414	6 159	628	5 531	1 255	827	12 698	12 698	4 571
Self-employed workers	2 894	2 894	2 473	259	2 214	421	240	6 963	6 963	1 468
Unpaid family workers	118	118	96	22	74	22	—	529	529	103
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 513	11 513	9 579	754	8 825	1 934	1 066	22 872	22 872	7 042
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	47 056	47 056	37 272	4 265	33 007	9 784	8 718	100 001	100 001	35 718
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 863	8 863	7 331	553	6 778	1 532	880	18 746	18 746	5 095
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 910	3 910	3 159	334	2 825	751	353	9 579	9 579	2 428
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 247	4 247	3 309	356	2 953	938	557	11 722	11 722	2 563
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 174	4 174	3 130	481	2 649	1 044	719	9 559	9 559	2 948
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 437	9 437	7 364	1 101	6 263	2 073	1 736	16 804	16 804	6 256
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 602	7 602	5 894	689	5 205	1 708	1 996	13 179	13 179	4 444
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 235	5 235	4 161	328	3 833	1 074	1 284	9 822	9 822	4 918
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 106	3 106	2 496	320	2 176	610	1 138	9 001	9 001	4 452
\$50,000 or more	482	482	428	103	325	54	55	1 589	1 589	614
Median	\$10 881	\$10 881	\$10 823	\$11 333	\$10 734	\$11 094	\$15 190	\$10 079	\$10 079	\$13 506
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	41 079	41 079	31 502	3 178	28 324	9 577	8 302	88 106	88 106	35 322
Drive alone	34 128	34 128	26 235	2 354	23 881	7 893	5 157	71 555	71 555	28 975
Carpool	6 951	6 951	5 267	824	4 443	1 684	3 145	16 551	16 551	6 347
Public transportation	3 176	3 176	3 030	1 048	1 982	146	302	1 079	1 079	685
Bus or streetcar	3 127	3 127	2 981	1 048	1 933	146	302	1 065	1 065	685
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 001	2 001	1 936	125	1 811	65	35	8 565	8 565	204
Other means	990	990	823	11	812	167	156	2 444	2 444	359
Worked at home	1 134	1 134	1 134	—	1 134	—	—	3 272	3 272	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.16	1.09	1.11	1.31	1.11	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	16.2	16.2	15.0	16.8	14.7	21.0	37.9	18.4	18.4	24.0
Car, truck, or van	15.7	15.7	14.2	14.8	14.1	20.8	37.4	19.4	19.4	23.7
Public transportation	27.9	27.9	27.4	23.5	29.5	38.6	57.6	33.4	33.4	38.3
With a public transportation disability	34.3	34.3	28.0	35	245	63	11	275	275	100

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Pierce County, worked—Con.							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pierce County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pierce County	Tacoma city	Remainder of Pierce County
Workers 16 years and over	4 486	32 084	66 896	25 084	13 884	13 884	7 745	6 139
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	2 024	19 373	41 477	18 118	9 982	9 982	5 617	4 365
Householder, wife present	1 693	14 084	24 486	12 792	7 045	7 045	3 937	3 108
Householder, no wife present	177	2 763	4 246	2 313	1 230	1 230	780	450
Other household member	154	2 511	4 709	2 389	1 635	1 635	900	735
In group quarters	—	15	8 036	624	72	72	—	72
Female	2 462	12 711	25 419	6 966	3 902	3 902	2 128	1 774
Householder, husband present	61	202	535	236	117	117	55	62
Householder, no husband present	664	3 129	5 010	1 528	1 007	1 007	591	416
Other household member	1 730	9 367	18 877	5 086	2 763	2 763	1 467	1 296
In group quarters	7	13	997	116	15	15	15	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	192	1 965	7 103	1 354	517	517	219	298
20 to 24 years	560	4 396	14 618	3 899	1 861	1 861	758	1 103
25 to 54 years	3 169	21 982	39 024	17 615	10 370	10 370	6 130	4 240
55 to 64 years	490	3 222	5 008	3 222	1 033	1 033	585	448
65 years and over	75	519	1 143	173	103	103	53	50
With one or more years of college	2 223	12 015	24 158	10 702	7 147	7 147	4 229	2 918
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	4 207	29 840	57 094	23 568	12 937	12 937	7 168	5 769
Black	171	779	5 636	666	302	302	158	144
Other races	108	1 465	4 166	850	645	645	419	226
Spanish origin ¹	104	685	2 391	500	274	274	91	183
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	4 486	31 922	47 417	23 824	12 410	12 410	7 516	4 894
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 238	6 356	11 587	5 338	4 460	4 460	2 848	1 612
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 412	10 068	14 629	6 985	2 886	2 886	1 740	1 146
Technicians and related support occupations	230	820	1 245	1 263	445	445	255	190
Sales occupations	357	3 763	6 417	2 062	1 177	1 177	738	439
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 825	5 485	6 967	3 660	1 264	1 264	747	517
Service occupations	328	3 483	8 087	1 509	1 000	1 000	468	532
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	334	2 113	439	198	198	82	116
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	300	5 586	9 950	5 494	2 177	2 177	1 265	912
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	195	6 095	5 051	4 059	1 689	1 689	1 113	576
Construction	88	1 745	3 518	2 165	1 287	1 287	683	604
Manufacturing	548	7 404	3 651	7 332	2 405	2 405	1 796	609
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	575	2 789	1 689	2 529	1 046	1 046	750	296
Wholesale trade	164	2 730	1 253	1 558	838	838	661	177
Retail trade	263	5 504	10 338	3 167	1 572	1 572	785	787
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 193	1 419	2 987	1 147	426	426	312	114
Business and repair services	278	1 141	1 752	1 101	583	583	429	154
Personal services	53	721	1 762	224	190	190	95	95
Professional and related services	780	6 606	13 959	2 309	2 627	2 627	1 414	1 213
Public administration	427	1 411	3 418	1 564	973	973	439	534
All other industries	117	452	3 090	728	463	463	152	311
Armed forces, at work	—	162	19 479	1 260	1 474	1 474	229	1 245
Private wage and salary workers	3 561	25 699	28 283	19 065	9 247	9 247	6 252	2 995
Federal government workers	247	921	24 565	3 099	2 428	2 428	471	1 957
State and local government workers	458	4 113	8 127	2 080	1 535	1 535	745	790
Self-employed workers	216	1 252	5 495	801	659	659	262	397
Unpaid family workers	4	99	426	39	15	15	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	641	6 401	15 830	3 560	2 183	2 183	1 043	1 140
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	4 359	31 359	64 283	24 727	13 647	13 647	7 610	6 037
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	478	4 617	13 651	2 673	1 207	1 207	491	716
\$4,000 to \$5,999	316	2 112	7 151	1 485	755	755	334	421
\$6,000 to \$7,999	471	2 092	9 159	1 405	956	956	420	536
\$8,000 to \$9,999	533	2 415	6 611	1 411	1 050	1 050	542	508
\$10,000 to \$14,999	847	5 409	10 548	4 026	2 632	2 632	1 423	1 209
\$15,000 to \$19,999	572	5 872	6 735	5 274	2 381	2 381	1 323	1 058
\$20,000 to \$24,999	371	4 547	4 904	4 234	2 189	2 189	1 397	792
\$25,000 to \$49,999	599	3 853	4 549	3 828	2 196	2 196	1 509	687
\$50,000 or more	172	442	975	391	281	281	171	110
Median	\$11 769	\$13 815	\$8 660	\$15 961	\$15 341	\$15 341	\$16 860	\$13 020
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	4 137	31 185	52 784	23 358	13 186	13 186	7 487	5 699
Drive alone	3 157	25 818	42 580	15 320	10 280	10 280	6 047	4 233
Carpool	980	5 367	10 204	8 038	2 906	2 906	1 440	1 466
Public transportation	316	369	394	647	118	118	78	40
Bus or streetcar	316	369	380	647	118	118	78	40
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9	195	8 361	558	258	258	74	184
Other means	24	335	2 085	521	322	322	106	216
Worked at home	—	—	3 272	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.10	1.12	1.26	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.17
Mean travel time to work	26.7	23.6	15.2	38.0	34.2	34.2	37.3	30.4
Car, truck, or van	25.8	23.4	16.6	37.9	34.4	34.4	37.2	30.8
Public transportation	36.0	40.3	24.8	58.8	60.5	60.5	65.2	51.4
With a public transportation disability	10	90	175	45	30	30	30	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Leon County	Tallahassee city	Remainder of Leon County	Wakulla County		Total	Leon County	Tallahassee city	Remainder of Leon County	Wakulla County
Workers 16 years and over	76 105	71 877	38 107	33 770	4 228	6 139	73 900	71 378	58 031	13 347	2 522
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	40 195	37 808	19 385	18 423	2 387	3 607	38 334	36 846	29 055	7 791	1 488
Householder, wife present	23 248	21 538	8 993	12 545	1 710	1 646	22 858	21 820	17 244	4 576	1 038
Householder, no wife present	7 474	7 164	4 785	2 379	310	891	6 445	6 194	5 031	1 163	251
Other household member	8 659	8 292	4 793	3 499	367	1 003	8 284	8 085	6 128	1 957	199
In group quarters	814	814	814	—	—	67	747	747	652	95	—
Female	35 910	34 069	18 722	15 347	1 841	2 532	35 566	34 532	28 976	5 556	1 034
Householder, husband present	966	930	431	499	36	56	964	924	835	89	40
Householder, no husband present	10 528	10 290	6 659	3 631	238	698	10 289	10 092	8 517	1 575	197
Other household member	23 286	21 719	10 524	11 195	1 567	1 555	23 442	22 645	18 803	3 842	797
In group quarters	1 130	1 130	1 108	22	—	223	871	871	821	50	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	5 777	5 465	3 323	2 142	312	600	5 478	5 289	4 264	1 025	189
20 to 24 years	13 912	13 372	8 713	4 659	540	1 305	13 315	12 916	10 598	2 318	399
25 to 54 years	47 752	44 957	21 332	23 625	2 795	3 516	46 662	45 134	36 946	8 188	1 528
55 to 64 years	6 845	6 366	3 674	2 692	479	496	6 764	6 455	5 005	1 450	309
65 years and over	1 819	1 717	1 065	652	102	222	1 681	1 584	1 218	366	97
With one or more years of college	40 850	40 112	23 231	16 881	738	2 720	38 690	38 131	31 757	6 374	559
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	60 053	56 480	27 669	28 811	3 573	4 324	58 123	56 058	45 391	10 667	2 065
Black	15 014	14 373	9 818	4 555	641	1 724	14 859	14 416	11 876	2 540	443
Other races	1 038	1 024	620	404	14	91	918	904	764	140	14
Spanish origin ¹	1 040	992	561	431	48	175	920	892	683	209	28
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	75 842	71 627	38 024	33 603	4 215	6 105	73 684	71 162	57 844	13 318	2 522
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 119	23 468	12 499	10 969	651	1 448	22 420	21 973	18 423	3 550	447
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 827	27 739	15 125	12 614	1 088	2 065	29 005	28 536	23 942	4 594	469
Technicians and related support occupations	2 620	2 539	1 363	1 176	81	170	2 681	2 635	2 225	410	46
Sales occupations	7 908	7 666	4 028	3 638	242	834	7 282	7 141	5 149	1 992	141
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 299	17 534	9 734	7 800	765	1 061	19 042	18 760	16 568	2 192	282
Service occupations	9 540	8 878	5 246	3 632	662	1 069	9 237	8 810	6 982	1 828	427
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 102	950	419	531	152	185	925	851	428	423	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 218	5 540	2 114	3 426	678	648	6 000	5 631	3 968	1 663	369
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 036	5 052	2 621	2 431	984	690	6 097	5 361	4 101	1 260	736
Construction	4 602	4 188	1 522	2 666	414	494	4 546	4 381	2 937	1 444	165
Manufacturing	3 755	3 204	1 392	1 812	551	389	3 535	2 920	2 171	749	615
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 101	3 630	1 712	1 918	471	342	3 974	3 685	2 662	1 023	289
Wholesale trade	1 944	1 710	678	1 032	234	199	1 851	1 637	1 202	435	214
Retail trade	13 033	12 446	6 956	5 490	587	1 139	12 426	12 116	8 974	3 142	310
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 243	4 193	2 191	2 002	50	344	4 080	4 052	3 295	757	28
Business and repair services	2 694	2 533	1 211	1 322	161	292	2 563	2 522	1 871	651	41
Personal services	2 616	2 467	1 524	943	149	318	2 577	2 496	2 017	479	81
Professional and related services	20 191	19 408	11 690	7 718	783	1 240	19 295	18 725	16 487	2 238	570
Public administration	16 775	16 154	8 312	7 842	621	1 050	17 264	17 180	15 461	1 719	84
All other industries	1 888	1 694	836	858	194	298	1 573	1 448	767	681	125
Armed forces, at work	263	250	83	167	13	34	216	216	187	29	—
Private wage and salary workers	39 960	37 615	19 505	18 110	2 345	3 720	38 341	36 772	27 815	8 957	1 569
Federal government workers	2 364	2 162	1 033	1 129	202	299	2 140	2 032	1 517	515	108
State and local government workers	29 934	28 545	16 044	12 501	1 389	1 783	29 911	29 307	26 476	2 831	604
Self-employed workers	3 604	3 321	1 435	1 886	283	321	3 281	3 049	2 134	915	232
Unpaid family workers	243	234	90	144	9	16	227	218	89	129	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 346	17 512	11 531	5 981	834	1 614	17 127	16 567	13 319	3 248	560
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	73 955	69 890	36 813	33 077	4 065	5 716	72 093	69 629	56 670	12 959	2 464
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16 160	15 271	9 921	5 350	889	1 422	15 452	14 940	12 033	2 907	512
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 159	6 726	3 882	2 844	433	676	6 881	6 579	5 220	1 359	302
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 275	8 767	4 575	4 192	508	1 019	9 172	8 897	7 412	1 485	275
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 008	7 400	3 922	3 478	608	386	8 282	7 977	6 606	1 371	305
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 481	14 735	7 196	7 539	746	1 017	15 089	14 610	11 948	2 662	479
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 319	7 809	3 469	4 340	510	463	8 196	7 869	6 427	1 442	327
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 280	4 028	1 571	2 457	252	352	3 992	3 871	2 931	941	120
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 352	4 270	1 862	2 408	82	313	4 119	4 012	3 408	604	107
\$50,000 or more	921	884	415	469	37	68	910	873	685	188	37
Median	\$9 095	\$9 130	\$8 015	\$10 285	\$8 666	\$7 492	\$9 097	\$9 103	\$9 111	\$9 063	\$8 938
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	68 612	64 728	32 254	32 474	3 884	5 396	67 097	64 808	52 578	12 230	2 289
Drive alone	51 360	48 853	24 986	23 867	2 507	4 047	48 925	47 449	38 167	9 282	1 476
Carpool	17 252	15 875	7 268	8 607	1 377	1 349	18 172	17 359	14 411	2 948	813
Public transportation	1 549	1 530	1 383	147	19	168	1 414	1 414	1 184	230	—
Bus or streetcar	1 480	1 465	1 318	147	15	164	1 349	1 349	1 132	217	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 570	3 395	3 003	392	175	442	3 177	3 052	2 710	342	125
Other means	1 469	1 378	1 030	348	91	133	1 307	1 258	1 122	136	49
Worked at home	905	846	437	409	59	—	905	846	437	409	59
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.17	1.25	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.27
Mean travel time to work	18.4	17.8	15.6	20.3	28.6	20.0	19.2	19.1	19.2	18.8	22.9
Car, truck, or van	18.4	17.8	15.3	20.2	29.8	20.1	19.4	19.2	19.3	18.7	23.6
Public transportation	35.2	35.5	34.2	47.6	12.1	26.1	35.7	35.7	34.8	40.4	17
With a public transportation disability	382	351	172	179	31	37	377	360	294	66	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked							Living in Leon County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Leon County	Tallahassee city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Leon County	Wokulla County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Leon County	Tallahassee city	Central business district
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	34 448	33 152	25 975	6 726	19 249	7 177	1 296	2 140	32 608	32 318	25 446	6 537
Householder, wife present	20 220	19 319	15 145	4 352	10 793	4 174	901	1 382	18 887	18 689	14 755	4 202
Householder, no wife present	6 223	5 979	4 836	1 341	3 495	1 143	244	360	5 965	5 881	4 772	1 328
Other household member	7 258	7 107	5 342	931	4 411	1 765	151	398	7 009	7 001	5 267	905
In group quarters	747	747	652	102	550	95	—	—	747	747	652	102
Female	32 371	31 385	26 068	6 561	19 507	5 317	986	1 007	30 673	30 479	25 251	6 305
Householder, husband present	879	852	773	197	576	79	27	31	843	828	749	197
Householder, no husband present	9 577	9 389	7 902	2 204	5 698	1 487	188	253	9 339	9 290	7 820	2 190
Other household member	21 044	20 273	16 572	4 122	12 450	3 701	771	687	19 620	19 490	15 861	3 880
In group quarters	871	871	821	38	783	50	—	36	871	871	821	38
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 025	4 843	3 883	454	3 429	960	182	152	4 786	4 774	3 831	439
20 to 24 years	12 109	11 710	9 493	2 007	7 486	2 217	399	498	11 632	11 522	9 379	1 984
25 to 54 years	41 913	40 570	32 956	9 238	23 718	7 614	1 343	2 323	39 622	39 303	31 944	8 849
55 to 64 years	6 224	5 951	4 577	1 298	3 279	1 374	273	125	5 795	5 761	4 435	1 280
65 years and over	1 548	1 463	1 134	290	844	329	85	49	1 446	1 437	1 108	290
With one or more years of college	36 137	35 620	29 459	8 173	21 286	6 161	517	1 993	35 469	35 175	29 078	7 991
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	53 260	51 393	41 272	11 356	29 916	10 121	1 867	2 469	50 319	49 895	40 084	10 940
Black	12 666	12 265	10 032	1 792	8 240	2 233	401	624	12 083	12 023	9 874	1 763
Other races	893	879	739	139	600	140	14	54	879	879	739	139
Spanish origin ¹	856	828	619	96	523	209	28	9	808	808	599	92
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	66 603	64 321	51 856	13 229	38 627	12 465	2 282	3 134	63 078	62 594	50 523	12 797
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 261	20 831	17 347	4 860	12 487	3 484	430	1 410	20 710	20 512	17 096	4 758
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 246	25 813	21 374	6 488	14 886	4 439	433	516	25 233	25 163	20 789	6 239
Technicians and related support occupations	2 384	2 348	1 950	591	1 359	398	66	66	2 314	2 278	1 908	564
Sales occupations	6 865	6 733	4 795	655	4 140	1 938	132	209	6 632	6 624	4 703	642
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 997	16 732	14 629	5 242	9 387	2 103	265	241	16 287	16 261	14 178	5 033
Service occupations	8 243	7 838	6 119	1 222	4 897	1 719	405	228	7 668	7 641	5 963	1 194
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	798	731	359	83	276	372	67	119	711	697	341	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 143	4 836	3 301	342	2 959	1 535	307	427	4 558	4 509	3 115	329
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 912	4 272	3 356	234	3 122	916	640	434	4 198	4 072	3 219	212
Construction	3 746	3 624	2 348	239	2 109	1 276	122	362	3 504	3 463	2 267	204
Manufacturing	3 023	2 491	1 885	114	1 771	606	532	343	2 546	2 373	1 783	101
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 474	3 195	2 295	851	1 444	900	279	285	3 081	3 035	2 205	837
Wholesale trade	1 603	1 408	989	158	831	419	195	142	1 414	1 379	960	158
Retail trade	11 535	11 235	8 175	832	7 343	3 060	300	359	11 042	11 019	8 042	819
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 790	3 762	3 030	869	2 161	732	28	109	3 740	3 740	3 016	869
Business and repair services	2 365	2 324	1 709	299	1 410	615	41	37	2 204	2 204	1 626	264
Personal services	2 282	2 201	1 748	211	1 537	453	81	16	2 143	2 143	1 690	211
Professional and related services	18 081	17 547	15 410	1 610	13 800	2 137	534	870	17 339	17 201	15 132	1 597
Public administration	15 378	15 321	13 654	7 879	5 775	1 667	57	347	14 868	14 856	13 207	7 588
All other industries	1 326	1 213	613	167	446	600	113	264	1 197	1 181	595	149
Armed forces, at work	216	216	187	58	129	29	—	13	203	203	174	45
Private wage and salary workers	34 416	33 014	24 754	3 982	20 772	8 260	1 402	1 824	32 508	32 181	24 177	3 872
Federal government workers	1 880	1 789	1 346	452	894	443	91	185	1 747	1 731	1 302	435
State and local government workers	27 228	26 643	23 884	8 607	15 277	7 599	585	923	25 949	25 823	23 188	8 289
Self-employed workers	3 068	2 873	1 970	246	1 724	903	195	215	2 859	2 844	1 941	246
Unpaid family workers	227	218	89	—	89	129	—	—	218	218	89	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 129	15 616	12 474	1 574	10 900	3 142	513	603	15 416	15 384	12 283	1 537
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	65 172	62 948	50 804	13 102	37 702	12 144	2 224	3 067	61 712	61 228	49 478	12 657
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14 203	13 722	10 949	1 610	9 339	2 773	481	535	13 444	13 396	10 665	1 540
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 175	5 891	4 613	704	3 909	1 278	284	308	5 800	5 800	4 539	704
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 104	7 864	6 490	1 485	5 005	1 374	240	152	7 654	7 605	6 294	1 421
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 288	7 016	5 772	1 738	4 034	1 244	272	334	6 776	6 744	5 534	1 634
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 684	13 252	10 746	3 318	7 428	2 506	432	780	13 041	12 878	10 487	3 243
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 404	7 111	5 772	1 915	3 857	1 339	293	452	6 948	6 818	5 602	1 860
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 696	3 582	2 728	888	1 840	854	114	232	3 521	3 513	2 659	837
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 796	3 725	3 137	1 209	1 928	588	71	243	3 743	3 689	3 101	1 183
\$50,000 or more	822	785	597	235	362	188	37	31	785	785	597	235
Median	\$9 126	\$9 139	\$9 161	\$11 064	\$8 296	\$9 040	\$8 787	\$10 890	\$9 168	\$9 131	\$9 171	\$11 109
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	60 248	58 189	46 792	12 667	34 125	11 397	2 059	2 968	56 985	56 501	45 498	12 235
Drive alone	45 589	44 217	35 386	8 927	26 459	8 831	1 372	1 724	43 493	43 267	34 685	8 686
Carpool	14 659	13 972	11 406	3 740	7 666	2 566	687	1 244	13 492	13 234	10 813	3 549
Public transportation	1 358	1 358	1 128	252	876	230	—	23	1 358	1 358	1 128	252
Bus or streetcar	1 293	1 293	1 076	252	824	217	—	23	1 293	1 293	1 076	252
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 078	2 953	2 621	222	2 399	332	125	50	2 953	2 953	2 621	222
Other means	1 230	1 191	1 065	146	919	126	39	106	1 139	1 139	1 013	133
Worked at home	905	846	437	—	437	409	59	—	846	846	437	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.38	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.18
Mean travel time to work	minutes 17.1	minutes 17.0	minutes 16.9	minutes 16.9	minutes 16.9	minutes 17.1	minutes 20.7	minutes 43.1	minutes 16.6	minutes 16.4	minutes 16.4	minutes 16.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes 17.1	minutes 16.9	minutes 16.9	minutes 16.8	minutes 16.9	minutes 17.0	minutes 21.6	minutes 43.2	minutes 16.5	minutes 16.3	minutes 16.3	minutes 16.2
Public transportation	minutes 35.9	minutes 35.9	minutes 35.0	minutes 32.8	minutes 35.6	minutes 40.4	minutes 17	minutes 60.0	minutes 35.9	minutes 35.9	minutes 35.0	minutes 32.8
With a public transportation disability	345	328	262	35	227	66	17	—	314	314	262	35

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Leon County, worked—Con.				Living in Tallahassee city, worked							
	Remainder	Remainder of Leon County	Wakulla County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Leon County	Tallahassee city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Leon County	Wakulla County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	37 855	12 100	484	2 933	33 501	33 297	28 398	7 006	21 392	4 899	204	1 303
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 909	6 872	290	1 930	16 771	16 700	13 905	3 624	10 281	2 795	71	772
Householder, wife present	10 553	3 934	198	1 221	7 872	7 848	6 645	2 058	4 587	1 203	24	410
Householder, no wife present	3 444	1 109	84	344	4 004	3 965	3 370	921	2 449	595	39	197
Other household member	4 362	1 734	8	365	4 148	4 140	3 238	543	2 695	902	8	165
In group quarters	550	95	—	—	747	747	652	102	550	95	—	—
Female	18 946	5 228	194	1 003	16 730	16 597	14 493	3 382	11 111	2 104	133	531
Householder, husband present	552	79	15	31	397	382	355	97	258	27	15	19
Householder, no husband present	5 630	1 470	49	253	6 035	5 999	5 284	1 400	3 884	715	36	134
Other household member	11 981	3 629	130	683	9 449	9 367	8 033	1 847	6 186	1 334	82	342
In group quarters	783	50	—	36	849	849	821	38	783	28	—	36
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 392	943	12	146	2 835	2 835	2 359	279	2 080	476	—	101
20 to 24 years	7 395	2 143	110	465	7 628	7 564	6 303	1 251	5 052	1 261	64	247
25 to 54 years	23 095	7 359	319	2 168	18 849	18 737	16 210	4 408	11 802	2 527	112	862
55 to 64 years	3 155	1 326	34	105	3 314	3 295	2 788	818	1 970	507	19	54
65 years and over	818	329	9	49	875	866	738	250	488	128	9	39
With one or more years of college	21 087	6 097	294	1 993	20 587	20 433	17 500	4 623	12 877	2 933	154	972
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	29 144	9 811	424	2 289	24 713	24 569	20 878	5 712	15 166	3 691	144	989
Black	8 111	2 149	60	590	8 248	8 188	7 070	1 230	5 840	1 118	60	283
Other races	600	140	—	54	540	540	450	64	386	90	—	31
Spanish origin ¹	507	209	—	9	460	460	365	56	309	95	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	37 726	12 071	484	2 920	33 418	33 214	28 315	6 992	21 323	4 899	204	1 303
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 338	3 416	198	1 397	11 040	10 936	9 478	2 558	6 920	1 458	104	703
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 550	4 374	70	516	13 732	13 720	11 755	3 508	8 247	1 965	12	186
Technicians and related support occupations	1 344	370	36	66	1 218	1 218	1 054	331	723	164	—	8
Sales occupations	4 061	1 921	8	209	3 474	3 474	2 587	357	2 230	887	—	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 145	2 083	26	241	9 040	9 028	8 114	2 820	5 294	914	12	106
Service occupations	4 769	1 678	27	224	4 449	4 434	3 768	680	3 088	666	15	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	276	356	14	98	295	295	198	—	198	97	—	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 786	1 394	49	353	1 740	1 717	1 374	102	1 272	343	23	130
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 007	1 263	126	332	2 162	2 112	1 742	144	1 598	370	50	132
Construction	2 063	1 196	41	286	1 221	1 206	934	119	815	272	15	110
Manufacturing	1 682	590	173	282	1 125	1 076	917	36	881	159	49	51
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 368	830	46	254	1 394	1 386	1 049	452	597	337	8	100
Wholesale trade	7 203	2 419	35	127	552	552	400	36	364	152	—	35
Retail trade	7 223	2 977	23	353	6 174	6 159	4 691	516	4 175	1 468	15	159
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 147	724	—	109	1 991	1 991	1 735	505	1 230	256	—	39
Business and repair services	1 362	578	—	37	1 034	1 034	879	102	777	155	—	26
Personal services	1 479	453	—	12	1 253	1 253	1 070	105	965	183	—	12
Professional and related services	13 535	2 069	138	870	10 427	10 338	9 466	945	8 521	872	89	503
Public administration	5 619	1 649	12	347	7 651	7 639	6 764	4 106	2 658	875	12	166
All other industries	446	586	16	243	596	580	410	70	340	170	16	105
Armed forces, at work	129	29	—	13	83	83	83	—	69	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	20 305	8 004	327	1 636	16 734	16 662	13 367	2 112	11 255	3 295	72	642
Federal government workers	867	429	16	185	883	867	664	185	479	203	16	28
State and local government workers	14 899	2 635	126	923	14 560	14 459	13 151	4 539	8 612	1 308	101	574
Self-employed workers	1 695	903	15	189	1 234	1 219	1 148	170	978	71	15	59
Unpaid family workers	89	129	—	—	90	90	68	—	68	22	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 746	3 101	32	570	10 187	10 155	8 564	1 025	7 539	1 591	32	298
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	36 821	11 750	484	2 888	32 495	32 291	27 534	6 900	20 634	4 757	204	1 271
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 125	2 731	48	487	8 610	8 595	7 217	1 010	6 207	1 378	15	320
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 835	1 261	—	304	3 420	3 420	2 869	376	2 493	551	—	111
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 873	1 311	49	123	3 955	3 939	3 427	835	2 592	512	16	62
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 900	1 210	32	303	3 656	3 624	3 165	856	2 309	459	32	100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 244	2 391	163	766	6 344	6 257	5 293	1 722	3 571	964	87	372
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 742	1 216	130	426	3 151	3 120	2 668	986	1 682	452	31	135
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 822	854	8	205	1 299	1 291	1 109	322	787	182	8	103
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 918	588	54	243	1 692	1 677	1 464	661	803	213	15	57
\$50,000 or more	362	188	—	31	368	368	322	132	190	46	—	11
Median	\$8 296	\$8 945	\$12 876	\$11 013	\$8 144	\$8 106	\$8 161	\$10 720	\$7 248	\$7 756	\$11 466	\$10 335
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	33 263	11 003	484	2 754	28 344	28 140	23 598	6 501	17 097	4 542	204	1 208
Drive alone	25 999	8 582	226	1 604	22 179	22 102	18 483	4 877	13 606	3 619	77	686
Carpool	7 264	2 421	258	1 150	6 165	6 038	5 115	1 624	3 491	923	127	522
Public transportation	876	230	—	23	1 211	1 211	1 005	180	825	206	—	23
Bus or streetcar	824	217	—	23	1 146	1 146	953	180	773	193	—	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 399	332	—	50	2 597	2 597	2 535	202	2 333	62	—	30
Other means	880	126	—	106	912	912	823	123	700	89	—	42
Worked at home	437	409	—	—	437	437	437	—	437	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.51	1.38	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.72	1.39
Mean travel time to work	16.4	16.5	37.2	41.9	14.4	14.2	13.9	13.3	14.1	16.0	43.2	38.1
Car, truck, or van	16.3	16.4	37.2	41.9	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.0	13.7	15.1	43.2	38.6
Public transportation	35.6	40.4	—	60.0	34.5	34.5	33.8	32.9	34.0	38.1	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	227	52	—	—	146	146	121	35	86	25	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Leon County, worked							Living in Wakulla County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Leon County	Tallahassee city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Leon County	Wakulla County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Leon County	Tallahassee city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	29 780	29 500	22 299	5 836	16 463	7 201	280	1 630	3 538	1 740	1 346	445
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15 837	15 618	11 541	2 913	8 628	4 077	219	1 158	1 840	834	529	189
Householder, wife present	11 015	10 841	8 110	2 144	5 966	2 731	174	811	1 333	630	390	150
Householder, no wife present	1 961	1 916	1 402	407	995	514	45	147	258	98	64	13
Other household member	2 861	2 861	2 029	362	1 667	832	—	200	249	106	75	26
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13 943	13 882	10 758	2 923	7 835	3 124	61	472	1 698	906	817	256
Householder, husband present	446	446	394	100	294	52	—	12	36	24	24	—
Householder, no husband present	3 304	3 291	2 536	790	1 746	755	13	119	238	99	82	14
Other household member	10 171	10 123	7 828	2 033	5 795	2 295	48	341	1 424	783	711	242
In group quarters	22	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 951	1 939	1 472	160	1 312	467	12	45	239	69	52	15
20 to 24 years	4 004	3 958	3 076	733	2 343	882	46	218	477	188	114	23
25 to 54 years	20 773	20 566	15 734	4 441	11 293	4 832	207	1 306	2 291	1 267	1 012	389
55 to 64 years	2 481	2 466	1 647	462	1 185	819	15	51	429	190	142	18
65 years and over	571	571	370	40	330	201	—	10	102	26	26	—
With one or more years of college	14 882	14 742	11 578	3 368	8 210	3 164	140	1 021	668	445	381	182
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	25 606	25 326	19 206	5 228	13 978	6 120	280	1 300	2 941	1 498	1 188	416
Black	3 835	3 835	2 804	533	2 271	1 031	—	307	583	242	158	29
Other races	339	339	289	75	214	50	—	23	14	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	348	348	234	36	198	114	—	9	48	20	20	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	29 660	29 380	22 208	5 805	16 403	7 172	280	1 617	3 525	1 727	1 333	432
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 670	9 576	7 618	2 200	5 418	1 958	94	694	551	319	251	102
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 501	11 443	9 034	2 731	6 303	2 409	58	330	1 013	650	585	249
Technicians and related support occupations	1 096	1 060	854	233	621	206	36	58	70	70	42	27
Sales occupations	3 158	3 150	2 116	285	1 831	1 034	8	137	233	109	92	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 247	7 233	6 064	2 213	3 851	1 169	14	135	710	471	451	209
Service occupations	3 219	3 207	2 195	514	1 681	1 012	12	126	575	197	156	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	416	402	143	65	78	259	14	44	87	34	18	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 818	2 792	1 741	227	1 514	1 051	26	223	585	327	186	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 036	1 960	1 477	68	1 409	483	76	200	714	200	137	22
Construction	2 283	2 257	1 333	85	1 248	924	26	176	242	161	81	35
Manufacturing	1 421	1 297	866	65	801	431	124	231	477	118	102	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 687	1 649	1 156	385	771	493	38	154	393	160	90	14
Wholesale trade	862	827	560	122	438	267	35	92	189	29	29	—
Retail trade	4 868	4 860	3 351	303	3 048	1 509	8	197	493	216	133	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 749	1 749	1 281	364	917	468	—	70	50	22	14	—
Business and repair services	1 170	1 170	747	162	585	423	—	11	161	120	83	35
Personal services	890	890	620	106	514	270	—	—	139	58	58	—
Professional and related services	6 912	6 863	5 666	652	5 014	1 977	49	367	742	346	278	13
Public administration	7 217	7 217	6 443	3 482	2 961	774	—	181	510	465	447	291
All other industries	601	601	185	79	106	416	—	138	129	32	18	18
Armed forces, at work	120	120	91	31	60	29	—	13	13	13	13	—
Private wage and salary workers	15 774	15 519	10 810	1 760	9 050	4 709	255	994	1 908	833	577	110
Federal government workers	864	864	638	250	388	226	—	157	133	58	44	17
State and local government workers	11 389	11 364	10 037	3 750	6 287	1 327	25	349	1 279	820	696	318
Self-employed workers	1 625	1 625	793	76	717	832	—	130	209	29	29	—
Unpaid family workers	128	128	21	—	21	107	—	—	9	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 229	5 229	3 719	512	3 207	1 510	—	272	713	232	191	37
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	29 217	28 937	21 944	5 757	16 187	6 993	280	1 617	3 460	1 720	1 326	445
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 834	4 801	3 448	530	2 918	1 353	33	167	759	326	284	70
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 380	2 380	1 670	328	1 342	710	—	193	375	91	74	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 699	3 666	2 867	586	2 281	799	33	61	450	259	196	64
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 120	3 120	2 369	778	1 591	751	—	203	512	272	238	104
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 697	6 621	5 194	1 521	3 673	1 427	76	394	643	374	259	75
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 797	3 698	2 934	874	2 060	764	99	291	456	293	170	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 222	2 222	1 550	515	1 035	672	—	102	175	69	69	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 051	2 012	1 637	522	1 115	375	39	186	53	36	36	26
\$50,000 or more	417	417	275	103	172	142	—	20	37	—	—	—
Median	\$10 273	\$10 239	\$10 381	\$11 596	\$9 952	\$9 690	\$14 802	\$11 793	\$8 570	\$9 353	\$8 916	\$9 702
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	28 641	28 361	21 900	5 734	16 166	6 461	280	1 546	3 263	1 688	1 294	432
Drive alone	21 314	21 165	16 202	3 809	12 393	4 963	149	918	2 096	950	701	241
Carpool	7 327	7 196	5 698	1 925	3 773	1 498	131	628	1 167	738	593	191
Public transportation	147	147	123	72	51	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	147	147	123	72	51	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	356	356	86	20	66	270	—	20	125	—	—	—
Other means	227	227	190	10	180	37	—	64	91	52	52	13
Worked at home	409	409	—	—	—	409	—	—	59	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.22	1.15	1.15	1.38	1.37	1.25	1.32	1.34	1.33
Mean travel time to work	19.0	18.8	19.4	20.0	19.2	17.0	32.9	45.0	26.6	37.1	37.9	32.3
Car, truck, or van	19.0	18.8	19.3	19.9	19.1	17.2	32.9	44.5	27.4	37.4	38.3	32.5
Public transportation	47.6	47.6	45.2	32.8	62.8	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	168	168	141	—	141	27	—	—	31	14	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Wakulla County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Leon County	Tallahassee city	Remainder of Leon County	Wakulla County
	Remainder	Remainder of Leon County	Wakulla County							
Workers 16 years and over	901	394	1 798	214	7 081	6 841	5 988	853	240	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	340	305	1 006	210	3 886	3 694	3 080	614	192	
Householder, wife present	240	240	703	161	2 638	2 501	2 099	402	137	
Householder, no wife present	51	34	160	16	222	215	195	20	7	
Other household member	49	31	143	33	1 026	978	786	192	48	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	561	89	792	4	3 195	3 147	2 908	239	48	
Householder, husband present	24	—	12	—	85	72	10	10	13	
Householder, no husband present	68	17	139	—	712	703	615	88	9	
Other household member	469	72	641	4	2 398	2 372	2 231	141	26	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	37	17	170	6	453	446	381	65	7	
20 to 24 years	91	74	289	33	1 206	1 206	1 105	101	—	
25 to 34 years	623	255	1 024	155	4 749	4 564	3 990	574	185	
35 to 44 years	124	48	239	20	540	504	428	76	36	
45 years and over	26	—	76	—	133	121	84	37	12	
With one or more years of college	199	64	223	—	2 553	2 511	2 298	213	42	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	772	310	1 443	180	4 863	4 665	4 119	546	198	
Black	129	84	341	34	2 193	2 151	1 844	307	42	
Other races	—	—	14	—	25	25	25	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	16	—	28	—	64	64	64	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	901	394	1 798	214	7 081	6 841	5 988	853	240	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	149	68	232	13	1 159	1 142	1 076	66	17	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	336	65	363	—	2 759	2 723	2 568	155	36	
Technicians and related support occupations	15	28	—	—	297	287	275	12	10	
Sales occupations	79	17	124	—	417	408	354	54	9	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	242	20	239	—	2 045	2 028	1 939	89	17	
Service occupations	128	41	378	4	994	972	863	109	22	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	16	53	21	127	120	69	51	7	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	173	141	258	74	857	795	667	128	62	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	115	63	514	102	1 185	1 089	745	344	96	
Construction	46	80	81	76	800	81	757	589	43	
Manufacturing	89	16	359	61	512	429	286	143	83	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	76	70	233	31	500	490	367	123	10	
Wholesale trade	29	—	160	15	248	229	213	16	19	
Retail trade	120	83	277	6	891	881	799	82	10	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	8	28	—	290	290	265	25	—	
Business and repair services	48	37	41	—	198	198	162	36	—	
Personal services	58	—	81	4	295	295	269	26	—	
Professional and related services	265	68	396	—	1 214	1 178	1 077	101	36	
Public administration	156	18	45	—	1 886	1 859	1 807	52	27	
All other industries	—	14	97	21	247	235	154	81	12	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	467	256	1 075	188	3 925	3 758	3 061	697	167	
Federal government workers	27	14	75	—	260	243	171	72	17	
State and local government workers	378	124	459	—	2 683	2 664	2 592	72	19	
Self-employed workers	29	—	180	26	213	176	164	12	37	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	154	41	481	33	998	951	845	106	47	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	881	394	1 740	179	6 921	6 681	5 866	815	240	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	214	42	433	48	1 249	1 218	1 084	134	31	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	74	17	284	4	706	688	607	81	18	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	132	63	191	29	1 068	1 033	922	111	35	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	134	34	240	31	994	961	834	127	33	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	184	115	269	14	1 405	1 358	1 202	156	47	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	115	123	163	26	792	758	655	103	34	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18	—	106	27	296	290	203	87	6	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	—	17	—	323	287	271	16	36	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	37	—	88	88	88	—	—	
Median	\$8 306	\$11 231	\$7 602	\$8 548	\$8 880	\$8 836	\$8 767	\$9 283	\$10 210	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	862	394	1 575	214	6 849	6 619	5 786	833	230	
Drive alone	460	249	1 146	120	3 336	3 232	2 781	451	104	
Carpool	402	145	429	94	3 513	3 387	3 005	382	126	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	56	56	56	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	56	56	56	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	125	—	99	99	89	10	—	
Other means	39	—	39	—	77	67	57	10	10	
Worked at home	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	1.26	1.18	1.38	1.49	1.49	1.50	1.42	1.57	
Mean travel time to work	40.7	34.3	16.1	59.3	39.1	39.0	38.5	42.1	43.3	
Car, truck, or van	41.3	34.3	16.8	59.3	39.6	39.6	39.1	42.4	41.9	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	29.6	29.6	29.6	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	14	17	—	32	32	32	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA										Place of work not reported
	Total	Hillsborough County	Tampa city	Remainder of Hillsborough County	Pasco County	Pinellas County	Clearwater city	Largo city	St. Petersburg city	Remainder of Pinellas County	
Workers 16 years and over	608 999	281 968	115 392	166 576	51 651	275 380	34 474	22 693	93 311	124 902	57 841
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	343 000	162 274	64 417	97 857	30 240	150 486	18 767	12 238	49 333	70 148	34 131
Householder, wife present	215 690	101 522	36 428	65 094	20 685	93 483	11 386	7 602	28 806	45 689	17 611
Householder, no wife present	50 582	23 679	11 034	12 645	3 244	23 659	3 383	2 003	9 058	9 215	5 377
Other household member	72 561	33 903	14 643	19 260	5 990	32 668	3 725	2 633	11 099	15 211	9 940
In group quarters	4 167	3 170	2 312	858	321	676	273	—	370	33	1 203
Female	265 999	119 694	50 975	68 719	21 411	124 894	15 707	10 455	43 978	54 754	23 710
Householder, husband present	7 197	3 081	1 524	1 557	656	3 460	284	282	1 278	1 616	475
Householder, no husband present	69 262	31 069	16 128	14 941	4 290	33 903	4 426	2 926	13 731	12 820	6 008
Other household member	187 728	84 297	32 904	51 393	16 278	87 153	10 760	7 247	28 837	40 309	16 949
In group quarters	1 812	1 247	419	828	187	378	237	—	132	9	278
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	45 013	20 708	7 483	13 225	3 857	20 448	2 602	1 892	6 422	9 532	5 388
20 to 24 years	85 107	43 502	18 418	25 084	6 262	35 343	4 249	3 507	13 090	14 497	9 056
25 to 54 years	379 051	179 490	68 774	110 716	31 774	167 787	20 991	13 447	56 719	76 630	33 434
55 to 64 years	77 144	30 557	15 740	14 817	7 678	38 909	4 999	2 914	13 217	17 779	7 129
65 years and over	22 684	7 711	4 977	2 734	2 080	12 893	1 633	933	3 863	6 464	2 834
With one or more years of college	222 575	102 693	39 529	63 164	14 082	105 800	14 624	8 364	35 704	47 108	17 471
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	547 117	247 424	92 435	154 989	49 312	250 381	31 464	22 037	75 555	121 325	48 805
Black	52 742	29 172	20 652	8 520	1 406	22 164	2 893	303	16 698	2 270	8 141
Other races	9 140	5 372	2 305	3 067	933	2 835	117	353	1 058	1 307	895
Spanish origin ¹	34 003	28 163	15 578	12 585	1 638	4 202	467	417	1 621	1 697	3 237
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	601 059	275 593	110 234	165 359	51 517	273 949	34 406	22 643	92 356	124 544	56 805
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	136 637	61 151	23 666	37 485	9 538	65 948	8 836	4 860	22 317	29 935	9 798
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	199 963	91 976	36 748	55 228	15 207	92 780	12 858	7 695	30 612	41 615	17 766
Technicians and related support occupations	17 724	7 686	3 050	4 636	1 007	9 031	1 159	882	2 996	3 994	1 360
Sales occupations	77 040	33 591	13 079	20 512	6 543	36 906	5 899	2 858	11 592	16 557	7 864
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	105 199	50 699	20 619	30 080	7 657	46 843	5 800	3 955	16 024	21 064	8 542
Service occupations	84 897	34 481	16 431	18 050	7 238	43 178	5 615	3 749	15 854	17 960	9 175
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 336	6 565	1 894	4 671	2 636	4 135	342	502	1 111	2 180	1 676
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	80 802	35 065	12 817	22 248	9 296	36 441	3 640	3 519	11 124	18 158	7 778
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	85 424	46 355	18 678	27 677	7 602	31 467	3 115	2 318	11 338	14 696	10 612
Construction	47 881	19 875	6 935	12 940	6 426	21 580	2 328	1 926	6 711	10 615	5 285
Manufacturing	82 995	38 802	14 416	24 386	5 669	38 524	3 980	3 570	11 348	19 626	8 478
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	44 892	26 228	9 933	16 295	3 628	15 036	1 520	1 046	5 356	7 114	4 550
Wholesale trade	29 669	17 755	6 822	10 933	1 907	10 007	1 361	602	3 463	4 581	3 393
Retail trade	120 951	51 648	21 729	29 919	11 020	58 283	8 223	5 254	18 318	26 488	11 125
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48 699	20 372	8 138	12 234	3 240	25 087	3 331	1 918	9 336	10 502	3 856
Business and repair services	31 870	16 090	6 912	9 178	2 180	13 600	1 795	1 220	4 045	6 540	2 877
Personal services	25 773	9 160	4 666	4 494	2 068	14 545	2 102	855	5 793	5 796	2 829
Professional and related services	114 760	49 750	20 939	28 811	9 412	55 598	7 142	4 265	20 491	23 700	8 846
Public administration	25 973	12 001	5 134	6 867	1 944	12 028	1 624	972	4 525	4 907	2 058
All other industries	27 596	13 912	4 610	9 302	4 023	9 661	1 000	1 016	2 970	4 675	3 508
Armed forces, at work	7 940	6 375	5 158	1 217	134	1 431	68	50	955	358	1 036
Private wage and salary workers	469 121	215 157	85 114	130 043	38 613	215 351	27 181	18 773	71 611	97 786	44 974
Federal government workers	24 599	14 230	8 727	5 503	1 088	9 281	756	459	4 130	3 936	2 702
State and local government workers	48 464	34 821	14 714	20 107	6 408	27 235	3 755	1 912	10 275	11 293	5 666
Self-employed workers	45 309	16 457	6 393	10 064	5 042	21 810	2 505	1 449	6 835	11 021	4 110
Unpaid family workers	3 506	1 303	444	859	500	1 703	277	100	460	866	389
At work 1 to 34 hours	121 297	50 316	20 978	29 338	11 237	59 744	7 669	5 136	19 774	27 165	12 209
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	585 673	271 864	111 603	160 261	49 059	264 750	33 202	21 958	89 340	120 250	52 738
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	113 869	48 895	20 651	28 244	10 767	54 207	7 031	4 421	18 325	24 430	11 775
\$4,000 to \$5,999	62 025	27 500	12 757	14 743	5 922	28 603	3 548	2 436	10 244	12 375	6 184
\$6,000 to \$7,999	71 742	33 271	15 688	17 583	6 699	31 772	3 643	2 681	11 127	14 321	7 041
\$8,000 to \$9,999	66 872	29 713	13 694	16 019	5 678	31 481	4 035	2 768	11 149	13 529	5 535
\$10,000 to \$14,999	122 876	58 624	23 769	34 855	10 083	54 169	6 627	4 631	18 391	24 520	9 872
\$15,000 to \$19,999	66 635	32 916	11 982	20 934	4 758	28 961	3 406	2 104	9 715	13 736	5 415
\$20,000 to \$24,999	36 191	19 064	6 222	12 842	2 432	14 695	1 898	1 363	4 165	7 269	3 019
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36 083	17 663	5 058	12 605	2 236	16 184	2 211	1 345	4 808	7 820	3 042
\$50,000 or more	9 380	4 218	1 782	2 436	484	4 678	803	209	1 416	2 250	855
Median	\$9 352	\$9 768	\$8 979	\$10 331	\$8 402	\$9 130	\$9 179	\$9 041	\$8 892	\$9 330	\$8 495
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	550 421	255 822	101 790	154 032	47 198	247 401	30 216	20 853	81 856	114 476	52 219
Drive alone	438 986	204 527	81 090	123 437	36 488	197 971	24 032	17 105	63 745	93 089	41 260
Carpool	111 435	51 295	20 700	30 595	10 710	49 430	6 184	3 748	18 111	21 387	10 959
Public transportation	11 188	5 731	3 958	1 773	176	5 281	675	194	3 512	900	1 683
Bus or streetcar	10 674	5 565	3 859	1 706	156	4 953	644	166	3 355	788	1 597
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	161	71	30	41	10	80	19	15	—	46	50
Walked only	20 404	9 292	5 248	4 044	1 724	9 388	1 904	909	3 233	3 342	2 207
Other means	17 184	7 099	3 130	3 969	1 245	8 840	1 071	586	3 443	3 740	1 732
Worked at home	9 802	4 024	1 266	2 758	1 308	4 470	608	151	1 267	2 444	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	20.5	21.2	18.8	22.8	22.1	19.4	18.2	19.5	19.5	19.9	22.1
Car, truck, or van	20.5	21.2	18.5	23.0	22.4	19.4	18.2	18.8	19.2	20.1	22.0
Public transportation	35.7	37.5	37.2	38.0	29.6	33.9	32.5	33.1	34.0	35.0	36.4
With a public transportation disability	3 494	1 693	947	746	303	1 498	155	80	745	518	671

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA										Living inside SMSA	
	Total	Hillsborough County	Tampa city	Remainder of Hillsborough County	Pasco County	Pinellas County	Clearwater city	Largo city	St. Petersburg city	Remainder of Pinellas County	Living in SMSA, worked	
											Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County
Workers 16 years and over	546 665	261 700	184 867	76 833	39 778	245 187	49 913	16 376	86 044	92 854	533 714	254 645
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	305 650	151 087	106 625	44 462	22 343	132 220	25 099	8 642	44 189	54 290	295 347	145 299
Householder, wife present	195 324	97 420	68 664	28 756	15 128	82 776	15 509	5 685	27 489	34 093	188 255	93 269
Householder, no wife present	45 163	21 377	15 732	5 645	2 660	21 126	4 283	1 128	7 435	8 280	43 922	20 760
Other household member	62 158	30 026	20 355	9 671	4 291	27 841	5 031	1 829	9 090	11 891	60 286	29 055
In group quarters	3 005	2 264	1 874	3 900	264	477	276	—	175	26	2 884	2 215
Female	241 015	110 613	78 242	32 371	17 435	112 967	24 814	7 734	41 855	38 564	238 367	109 346
Householder, husband present	6 732	3 019	2 079	940	583	3 130	591	180	1 097	1 262	6 665	2 983
Householder, no husband present	63 036	28 829	22 216	6 613	3 539	30 668	6 402	1 853	13 010	9 403	62 465	28 587
Other household member	169 725	77 800	53 427	24 373	13 132	78 793	17 637	5 701	27 602	27 853	167 731	76 817
In group quarters	1 522	965	520	445	181	376	184	—	146	46	1 506	959
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	39 594	18 509	11 693	6 616	2 815	18 270	3 936	1 418	5 958	6 958	38 926	18 226
20 to 24 years	75 120	38 886	27 686	11 200	5 137	31 097	6 777	2 129	10 897	11 294	73 558	38 028
25 to 54 years	342 784	168 070	118 883	49 187	24 536	150 178	29 929	10 116	52 733	57 400	334 029	163 025
55 to 64 years	69 330	29 068	21 135	7 933	5 735	34 527	7 093	2 036	12 490	12 908	67 786	28 328
65 years and over	19 837	7 167	5 270	1 897	1 555	11 115	2 178	677	3 966	4 294	19 415	7 038
With one or more years of college	203 933	98 871	72 619	26 252	11 662	93 400	20 072	6 231	34 191	32 906	198 944	95 912
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	493 856	232 286	161 931	70 355	37 642	223 928	46 902	15 516	74 641	86 869	482 034	225 840
Black	44 423	24 320	19 309	5 011	1 378	18 725	2 595	1 664	10 523	4 943	43 564	23 899
Other races	8 386	5 094	3 627	1 467	758	2 534	416	196	880	1 042	8 116	4 906
Spanish origin ¹	30 810	25 013	20 269	4 744	1 373	4 424	929	243	1 645	1 607	30 158	24 638
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	539 857	255 472	180 138	75 334	39 738	244 647	49 795	16 376	85 760	92 716	527 152	248 632
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	126 274	58 826	42 688	16 138	8 290	59 158	11 957	3 687	22 264	21 250	123 080	57 201
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	181 401	87 144	65 476	21 668	11 962	82 295	18 792	5 686	30 386	27 431	178 277	85 357
Technicians and related support occupations	16 236	7 229	5 518	1 711	762	8 245	1 514	617	2 534	3 580	15 702	6 878
Sales occupations	68 924	31 359	22 404	8 955	5 252	32 313	8 539	2 127	11 547	10 100	67 286	30 431
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96 241	48 556	37 554	11 002	5 948	41 737	8 739	2 942	16 305	13 751	95 289	48 048
Service occupations	75 729	30 940	21 286	6 654	5 682	39 107	8 430	2 775	13 854	14 048	74 677	30 604
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 688	5 879	1 809	4 070	2 271	3 538	553	282	841	1 862	11 120	5 522
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	71 319	32 159	21 706	10 453	6 666	32 494	5 715	2 285	9 571	14 923	68 901	30 827
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	73 446	40 524	27 173	13 351	4 867	28 055	4 348	1 661	8 844	13 202	71 097	39 121
Construction	41 613	17 960	10 956	7 004	4 829	18 824	3 130	1 442	4 828	9 424	39 798	16 978
Manufacturing	72 679	34 728	23 862	10 866	3 047	34 904	3 663	1 745	8 526	20 970	70 872	33 475
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	39 405	25 358	20 344	4 216	2 142	11 905	2 181	844	5 331	3 549	38 207	24 579
Wholesale trade	26 213	16 898	12 642	5 054	1 335	7 980	1 525	372	2 957	3 126	25 312	16 233
Retail trade	109 674	47 347	33 160	14 187	8 936	53 391	14 025	3 392	17 468	18 506	107 944	46 636
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44 793	19 758	15 211	4 547	2 802	22 233	5 299	1 884	9 465	5 585	44 062	19 343
Business and repair services	29 069	15 453	12 119	3 334	1 639	11 977	2 379	927	4 086	4 537	28 307	15 129
Personal services	23 056	8 142	5 884	2 258	1 530	13 384	2 660	675	4 720	5 377	22 659	8 086
Professional and related services	105 401	46 336	31 167	15 169	8 467	50 598	10 971	3 657	21 247	14 723	104 072	45 813
Public administration	23 926	11 220	8 808	2 412	1 605	11 101	2 637	930	4 914	2 620	23 469	11 084
All other industries	24 028	12 272	5 985	6 287	3 406	8 350	1 325	508	2 218	4 299	22 450	11 276
Armed forces, at work	6 808	6 228	4 729	1 499	40	540	118	—	284	138	6 562	6 013
Private wage and salary workers	420 294	199 327	143 527	55 800	28 550	192 417	39 448	12 683	65 964	74 322	409 618	193 299
Federal government workers	21 703	13 920	9 844	4 076	723	7 060	879	335	3 518	2 328	21 222	13 573
State and local government workers	62 612	32 233	22 496	9 737	5 690	24 689	6 128	1 872	9 628	7 061	61 696	31 888
Self-employed workers	38 948	15 004	8 286	6 718	4 377	19 567	3 193	1 383	6 524	8 467	38 100	14 699
Unpaid family workers	3 108	1 216	714	502	438	1 454	265	103	410	676	3 078	1 186
At work 1 to 34 hours	108 824	46 009	29 474	16 535	9 032	53 783	11 365	4 027	18 909	19 482	106 718	45 050
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	528 430	253 647	180 258	73 389	37 780	237 003	48 540	15 842	82 966	89 655	515 833	246 735
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	101 794	43 665	28 551	15 114	8 836	49 293	10 213	3 247	17 225	18 608	99 857	42 770
\$4,000 to \$5,999	55 439	25 008	17 473	7 535	4 597	25 834	5 512	1 589	9 071	9 662	54 670	24 719
\$6,000 to \$7,999	64 591	30 441	21 632	8 809	5 254	28 896	5 927	2 027	10 444	10 498	63 443	29 861
\$8,000 to \$9,999	61 129	27 487	19 827	7 660	4 509	29 133	6 060	1 946	10 208	10 919	60 094	26 924
\$10,000 to \$14,999	112 354	55 340	39 427	15 913	7 595	49 419	10 125	3 595	16 740	18 959	109 502	53 801
\$15,000 to \$19,999	59 947	31 350	22 832	8 518	3 338	25 259	4 958	1 499	8 916	9 886	58 096	30 282
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32 385	18 509	13 870	4 639	1 535	12 341	2 315	774	4 330	4 922	31 336	17 794
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32 165	17 619	13 546	4 073	1 600	12 946	2 644	872	4 666	4 764	30 597	16 548
\$50,000 or more	8 626	4 228	3 100	1 128	516	3 882	786	293	1 366	1 437	8 238	4 036
Median	\$9 387	\$10 012	\$10 214	\$9 367	\$8 090	\$8 994	\$8 864	\$9 087	\$8 929	\$9 110	\$9 329	\$9 933
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	494 389	238 365	169 928	68 437	35 917	220 107	45 424	14 984	75 841	83 858	482 674	231 871
Drive alone	395 284	190 960	134 935	56 025	27 808	176 516	37 379	12 456	61 186	65 495	386 523	186 074
Carpool	99 105	47 405	34 993	12 412	8 109	43 591	8 045	2 528	14 655	18 363	96 151	45 797
Public transportation	9 452	4 755	4 386	369	159	4 538	717	37	2 856	928	9 249	4 717
Bus or streetcar	9 128	4 658	4 312	346	133	4 337	701	37	2 725	874	8 945	4 620
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15
Walked only	18 157	8 164	5 050	3 114	1 511	8 482	1 869	788	3 044	2 781	17 602	7 942
Other means	14 865	6 392	4 237	2 155	883	7 590	1 295	416	3 036	2 843	14 387	6 091
Worked at home	9 802	4 024	1 266	2 758	1 308	4 470	608	151	1 267	2 444	9 802	4 024
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes 20.1	21.3	21.9	19.8	18.5	19.0	18.8	18.1	19.0	19.3	19.6	20.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes 20.2	21.4	21.8	20.3	18.9	19.1	19.0	18.5	18.8	19.5	19.7	20.8
Public transportation	minutes 35.8	38.0	38.4	33.5	28.2	33.8	28.8	45.0	32.8	40.4	35.4	37.8
With a public transportation disability	2 821	1 439	1 194	245	173	1 209	208	59	505	437	2 726	1 416

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										
	Tampa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County	Polco County	Pinellas County	Clearwater city	Largo city	St. Petersburg city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	180 927	18 219	162 708	73 718	36 711	242 358	49 520	16 177	84 922	10 973	73 949
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	103 216	8 804	94 412	42 083	20 134	129 914	24 759	8 466	43 263	5 376	37 887
Householder, wife present	66 266	6 216	60 050	27 003	13 669	81 317	15 291	5 533	26 993	3 841	23 152
Householder, no wife present	15 334	1 491	13 843	5 426	2 301	20 861	4 263	1 128	7 290	730	6 560
Other household member	19 771	1 052	18 719	9 284	3 911	27 320	4 929	1 805	8 840	793	8 047
In group quarters	1 845	45	1 800	370	253	416	276	—	140	12	128
Female	77 711	9 415	68 296	31 635	16 577	112 444	24 761	7 711	41 659	5 597	36 062
Householder, husband present	2 059	267	1 792	924	569	3 113	587	180	1 088	196	892
Householder, no husband present	22 108	2 870	19 238	6 479	3 350	30 528	6 400	1 853	12 940	2 092	10 848
Other household member	53 024	6 252	46 772	23 793	12 477	78 437	17 590	5 678	27 495	3 309	24 186
In group quarters	520	26	494	439	181	366	184	—	136	—	136
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	11 743	531	11 212	6 483	2 672	18 028	3 912	1 405	5 842	457	5 385
20 to 24 years	27 208	2 307	24 901	10 820	4 755	30 775	6 718	2 123	10 748	1 276	9 472
25 to 54 years	116 046	13 079	102 967	46 979	22 509	148 495	29 681	9 552	52 123	6 643	45 480
55 to 64 years	20 744	1 938	18 806	7 584	5 299	34 159	7 076	2 036	12 340	1 979	10 361
65 years and over	5 186	364	4 822	1 852	1 476	10 901	2 133	661	3 869	618	3 251
With one or more years of college	70 761	8 732	62 029	25 151	10 775	92 257	19 912	6 151	33 767	4 936	28 831
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	158 292	15 952	142 340	67 548	34 807	221 387	46 552	15 317	73 608	9 532	64 076
Black	19 098	2 127	16 971	4 801	1 183	18 482	2 552	664	10 434	1 342	9 092
Other races	3 537	140	3 397	1 369	721	2 489	416	196	880	99	781
Spanish origin ¹	20 070	1 586	18 484	4 568	1 165	4 355	929	226	1 645	266	1 379
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	176 355	18 201	158 154	72 277	36 684	241 836	49 402	16 177	84 656	10 957	73 699
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41 544	5 840	35 704	15 657	7 672	58 207	11 835	3 618	21 895	3 154	18 741
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	64 438	8 631	55 807	20 919	11 189	81 731	18 694	5 638	30 174	4 545	25 629
Technicians and related support occupations	5 335	637	4 698	1 543	687	8 137	1 514	605	2 494	201	2 293
Sales occupations	21 844	995	20 849	8 587	4 860	31 995	8 459	2 097	11 441	1 095	10 346
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 259	6 999	30 260	10 789	5 642	41 599	8 721	2 936	16 239	3 249	12 990
Service occupations	21 171	1 447	19 724	9 433	5 342	38 731	8 348	2 764	13 727	1 805	11 922
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 760	26	1 734	3 762	2 152	3 446	544	282	841	9	832
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21 024	1 287	19 737	9 803	5 939	32 135	5 701	2 256	9 558	660	8 898
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 418	970	25 448	12 703	4 390	27 586	4 280	1 619	8 661	784	7 877
Construction	10 341	341	10 000	6 637	4 418	18 402	3 073	1 402	4 644	177	4 467
Manufacturing	23 268	573	22 695	10 207	2 760	34 637	3 596	1 711	8 441	1 329	7 112
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 801	4 096	15 705	4 778	1 882	11 746	2 170	835	5 268	971	4 297
Wholesale trade	12 304	622	11 682	3 929	1 197	7 882	1 502	372	2 919	122	2 797
Retail trade	32 752	1 675	31 077	13 884	8 223	53 085	13 991	3 359	17 325	1 598	15 727
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 887	2 620	12 267	4 456	2 628	22 091	5 253	1 878	9 432	1 727	7 705
Business and repair services	11 834	1 419	10 415	3 295	1 487	11 691	2 335	914	4 004	281	3 723
Personal services	5 853	364	5 489	2 233	1 387	13 186	2 603	627	4 671	651	4 020
Professional and related services	30 833	3 412	27 421	14 980	7 992	50 267	10 969	3 641	21 069	1 874	19 195
Public administration	8 758	2 988	5 770	2 326	1 511	10 874	2 624	930	4 805	1 906	2 899
All other industries	5 724	91	5 633	5 552	3 199	7 975	1 286	508	2 078	321	1 757
Armed forces, at work	4 572	18	4 554	1 441	27	522	118	—	266	16	250
Private wage and salary workers	140 182	12 731	127 451	53 117	26 145	190 174	39 089	12 490	65 099	7 689	57 410
Federal government workers	9 619	840	8 779	3 954	6 996	8 789	3 229	3 399	3 081	999	2 482
State and local government workers	22 305	4 096	18 209	9 583	5 416	24 392	6 103	1 872	9 509	1 716	7 793
Self-employed workers	8 112	526	7 586	6 587	4 059	19 342	3 184	1 583	6 423	552	5 871
Unpaid family workers	709	26	683	477	438	1 454	265	103	410	17	393
At work 1 to 34 hours	28 962	1 278	27 684	16 088	8 441	53 227	11 309	3 994	18 696	1 991	16 705
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	176 363	17 937	158 426	70 372	34 857	234 241	48 189	15 643	81 869	10 606	71 263
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	28 103	1 483	26 620	14 667	8 307	48 780	10 147	3 220	17 043	1 812	15 231
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 311	1 146	16 165	7 408	4 412	25 539	5 470	1 555	8 975	979	7 996
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21 373	1 669	19 704	8 488	4 840	28 742	5 919	2 010	10 369	1 157	9 212
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19 578	2 040	17 538	7 346	4 286	28 884	6 051	1 908	10 072	1 406	8 666
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38 586	5 145	33 441	15 215	6 824	48 877	10 054	3 567	16 561	2 142	14 419
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 271	2 481	19 690	8 011	3 047	24 767	4 887	1 486	8 697	1 508	7 189
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 434	1 681	11 753	4 360	1 290	12 252	2 295	774	4 294	668	3 626
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 736	1 723	11 013	3 812	1 393	12 656	2 589	841	4 518	745	3 773
\$50,000 or more	2 971	469	2 502	1 065	458	3 744	777	282	1 340	189	1 151
Median	\$10 149	\$11 947	\$9 907	\$9 259	\$7 946	\$8 974	\$8 846	\$9 086	\$8 903	\$9 927	\$8 737
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	166 361	16 425	149 936	65 510	33 036	217 767	45 070	14 813	74 948	9 570	65 378
Drive alone	132 308	12 229	120 079	53 766	25 666	174 783	37 126	12 301	60 888	7 705	52 883
Carpool	34 053	4 196	29 857	11 744	7 370	42 984	7 944	2 512	14 360	1 865	12 495
Public transportation	4 348	1 424	2 924	369	121	4 411	713	37	2 796	663	2 133
Bus or streetcar	4 274	1 413	2 861	346	111	4 214	701	37	2 665	648	2 017
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 896	191	4 705	3 046	1 414	8 246	1 850	788	2 909	415	2 494
Other means	4 056	179	3 877	2 035	832	7 464	1 279	388	3 002	302	2 700
Worked at home	1 266	—	1 266	2 758	1 308	4 470	608	151	1 267	23	1 244
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	21.4	23.6	21.2	19.0	17.5	18.8	18.7	17.9	18.7	19.0	18.7
Car, truck, or van	21.4	23.0	21.2	19.5	17.9	18.9	18.8	18.3	18.5	18.9	18.5
Public transportation	38.1	32.0	40.5	33.5	24.9	33.2	28.8	45.0	32.6	24.1	35.2
With a public transportation disability	1 171	116	1 055	245	141	1 169	204	59	492	69	423

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Hillsborough County, worked									
	Remainder of Pinellas County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County	Tampa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County	Polso County	Pinellas County	Clearwater city	Largo city
Workers 16 years and over	91 739	17 444	244 234	235 129	165 491	16 631	148 860	69 638	1 485	7 620	1 695	249
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	53 426	13 522	137 540	131 154	92 049	7 778	84 271	39 105	898	5 488	1 149	212
Householder, wife present	33 500	9 824	87 287	82 951	58 075	5 435	52 640	24 876	620	3 716	857	128
Householder, no wife present	8 180	1 283	20 081	19 182	14 083	1 357	12 726	5 099	141	758	137	59
Other household member	11 746	2 335	27 957	26 806	18 046	941	17 105	8 760	137	1 014	155	25
In group quarters	—	80	2 215	2 215	1 845	45	1 800	370	—	—	—	—
Female	38 313	3 922	106 694	103 975	73 442	8 853	64 589	30 533	587	2 132	546	37
Householder, husband present	1 258	57	2 859	2 794	1 901	234	1 667	893	—	65	—	20
Householder, no husband present	9 335	789	27 932	27 265	21 085	2 741	18 344	6 180	164	503	96	17
Other household member	27 674	3 048	74 904	72 957	49 936	5 852	44 084	23 021	423	1 524	450	—
In group quarters	46	28	999	959	520	26	494	439	—	40	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6 869	699	17 920	17 526	11 159	505	10 654	6 367	50	344	75	—
20 to 24 years	11 186	2 493	37 070	35 843	25 554	2 128	23 426	10 289	269	958	212	37
25 to 54 years	56 739	11 588	155 739	149 307	105 136	11 916	93 220	44 171	1 021	5 411	1 163	212
55 to 64 years	12 707	2 229	26 692	25 827	18 822	1 733	17 089	7 005	145	720	214	—
65 years and over	4 238	435	6 813	6 626	4 820	349	4 471	1 806	—	187	31	—
With one or more years of college	32 427	6 160	91 041	86 780	63 296	7 842	55 454	23 484	769	3 492	885	189
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	85 910	16 278	215 658	207 275	143 595	14 484	129 111	63 680	1 421	6 962	1 549	237
Black	4 832	1 037	23 774	23 207	18 542	2 007	16 535	4 665	64	503	95	—
Other races	997	129	4 802	4 647	3 354	140	3 214	1 293	—	155	51	12
Spanish origin ¹	1 555	608	24 960	24 157	19 662	1 562	18 100	4 495	63	740	169	21
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	91 601	17 102	238 666	229 597	161 231	16 613	144 618	68 366	1 485	7 584	1 695	249
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 859	3 759	54 660	51 585	36 936	5 118	31 818	14 649	536	2 539	623	74
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 225	3 920	81 380	78 883	58 977	8 069	50 908	19 906	279	2 218	469	88
Technicians and related support occupations	3 524	662	6 582	6 172	4 771	572	4 199	1 401	17	393	64	14
Sales occupations	9 998	1 890	29 140	28 177	20 037	916	19 121	8 140	113	850	256	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 703	1 368	45 658	44 534	34 169	6 581	27 588	10 365	149	975	149	50
Service occupations	13 892	1 045	29 981	29 395	20 303	1 342	18 961	9 092	137	449	85	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 779	540	5 494	5 380	1 703	26	1 677	3 677	45	69	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 820	4 123	29 223	27 544	18 545	1 143	17 402	8 999	297	1 382	349	75
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 026	3 715	37 928	36 810	24 767	915	23 852	12 043	191	927	169	—
Construction	9 283	2 798	16 192	14 825	8 816	312	8 504	6 009	233	1 134	295	75
Manufacturing	20 889	3 645	31 868	30 351	20 985	527	20 458	9 366	103	1 414	151	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 473	2 135	22 278	21 594	17 168	3 507	13 661	4 426	73	611	73	12
Wholesale trade	3 089	964	15 143	14 695	10 939	608	10 331	3 756	45	403	76	15
Retail trade	18 410	1 882	45 249	43 986	30 625	1 569	29 056	13 361	177	1 086	317	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 528	781	18 507	17 894	13 582	2 452	11 130	4 312	103	510	232	29
Business and repair services	4 438	686	14 250	13 746	10 668	1 273	9 395	3 078	80	424	110	—
Personal services	5 285	285	7 954	7 800	5 620	325	5 295	2 180	23	131	35	—
Professional and related services	14 588	1 842	44 997	43 462	29 261	3 225	26 036	14 201	427	1 108	305	63
Public administration	2 515	446	10 844	10 347	8 103	2 742	5 361	2 244	83	414	68	18
All other industries	4 103	1 638	11 384	10 897	5 464	73	5 391	5 433	138	349	33	16
Armed forces, at work	138	342	5 568	5 532	4 260	18	4 242	1 272	—	36	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	73 496	14 529	184 869	177 722	127 498	11 531	115 967	50 224	972	6 175	1 411	200
Federal government workers	2 307	675	12 378	11 890	8 394	670	7 724	3 496	26	462	66	12
State and local government workers	6 908	1 102	31 325	30 441	21 278	3 896	17 382	9 163	358	526	122	18
Self-employed workers	8 352	1 099	14 494	13 950	7 672	508	7 164	6 278	108	436	96	19
Unpaid family workers	676	39	1 168	1 126	649	26	623	477	21	21	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 228	2 370	44 400	43 199	27 603	1 199	26 404	15 596	148	1 053	225	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	88 540	17 102	236 342	227 489	161 162	16 358	144 804	66 327	1 392	7 461	1 646	249
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18 370	2 237	42 266	41 179	26 974	1 424	25 550	14 205	206	881	156	53
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 539	1 171	24 135	23 429	16 353	1 077	15 276	7 076	83	623	78	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 444	1 258	29 084	28 312	20 244	1 558	18 686	8 068	189	583	139	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 853	1 243	26 338	25 406	18 343	1 913	16 430	7 063	192	740	131	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 695	3 502	51 543	49 264	34 927	4 734	30 193	14 337	380	1 899	566	108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 697	3 124	28 316	26 878	19 593	2 323	17 270	7 285	154	1 284	314	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 889	1 836	16 194	15 362	11 433	1 405	10 028	3 929	74	758	167	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 708	2 444	14 737	14 007	10 671	1 455	9 216	3 336	100	630	95	6
\$50,000 or more	1 345	287	3 729	3 652	2 624	469	2 155	1 028	14	63	—	—
Median	\$9 090	\$13 377	\$9 723	\$9 639	\$9 855	\$11 726	\$9 569	\$9 080	\$10 201	\$11 815	\$12 142	\$12 011
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	82 936	15 528	221 737	212 885	151 371	14 903	136 468	61 514	1 458	7 394	1 682	249
One alone	64 768	11 203	178 245	171 728	120 955	11 180	109 775	50 773	804	5 713	1 351	223
Carpool	18 168	4 325	43 492	41 157	30 416	3 723	26 693	10 741	654	1 681	331	26
Public transportation	865	256	4 649	4 613	4 244	1 381	2 863	369	4	32	—	—
Bus or streetcar	811	132	4 552	4 516	4 170	1 370	2 800	346	4	32	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	96	15	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 699	595	7 891	7 848	179	4 637	3 032	—	—	43	—	—
Other means	2 795	1 065	5 933	5 759	3 794	168	3 626	1 965	23	151	13	—
Worked at home	2 444	—	4 024	4 024	1 266	—	1 266	2 758	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.19	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.41	1.41	1.15	1.12	1.07
Mean travel time to work	minutes 19.1	39.9	20.2	20.2	20.2	22.5	20.0	18.0	38.9	35.7	37.2	47.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes 19.3	40.2	20.3	19.6	20.1	21.8	19.9	18.5	38.8	35.8	36.9	47.3
Public transportation	minutes 38.1	40.4	37.4	37.5	37.9	32.8	40.4	33.5	60.0	20.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	414	97	1 324	1 286	1 066	116	950	220	—	38	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hillsborough County, worked—Con.					Living in Tampa city, worked						
	St. Petersburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pinellas County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County	Tampa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County	Polk County
Workers 16 years and over	2 692	331	2 361	2 984	10 346	101 138	97 615	84 369	8 118	76 251	13 246	308
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 905	288	1 617	2 222	7 983	55 508	52 989	45 021	3 741	41 280	7 968	198
Householder, wife present	1 311	235	1 076	1 420	5 853	32 353	30 740	25 810	2 502	23 308	4 930	133
Householder, no wife present	209	15	194	353	804	9 498	9 138	7 797	734	7 063	1 341	36
Other household member	385	38	347	449	1 246	11 835	11 289	9 679	460	9 219	1 610	29
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	80	1 822	1 822	1 735	45	1 690	87	—
Female	787	43	744	762	2 363	45 630	44 626	39 348	4 377	34 971	5 278	110
Householder, husband present	45	—	45	—	18	1 425	1 409	1 152	121	1 031	257	—
Householder, no husband present	212	—	212	178	482	14 591	14 332	12 729	1 568	11 161	1 603	37
Other household member	515	43	472	559	1 850	29 288	28 559	25 143	2 662	22 481	3 416	73
In group quarters	15	—	15	25	13	326	326	324	26	298	2	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	90	9	81	179	401	6 327	6 221	5 540	299	5 241	681	—
20 to 24 years	333	14	319	376	1 617	15 823	15 366	13 096	1 023	12 073	2 270	35
25 to 54 years	1 907	243	1 664	2 129	6 992	60 456	57 994	49 716	5 365	44 351	8 278	229
55 to 64 years	287	49	238	219	1 180	14 120	13 753	12 142	1 146	10 996	1 611	44
65 years and over	75	16	59	81	156	4 412	4 281	3 875	285	3 590	406	—
With one or more years of college	1 233	223	1 010	1 185	3 287	35 156	33 562	28 855	3 543	25 312	4 707	161
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 491	331	2 160	2 685	9 562	81 775	78 683	67 974	6 588	61 386	10 709	278
Black	159	—	159	249	727	17 241	16 876	14 588	1 443	13 145	2 288	30
Other races	42	—	42	50	57	2 122	2 056	1 807	87	1 720	249	—
Spanish origin ¹	265	58	207	285	476	13 862	13 470	12 115	960	11 155	1 355	42
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 681	331	2 350	2 959	10 153	96 658	93 171	80 883	8 111	72 772	12 288	308
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 018	133	885	824	1 936	21 323	20 256	17 574	2 511	15 063	2 682	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	808	134	674	853	2 371	32 990	31 941	28 427	3 774	24 653	3 514	72
Technicians and related support occupations	74	14	60	241	459	2 628	2 461	2 087	273	1 814	374	17
Sales occupations	40	40	240	240	1 005	11 705	11 321	10 098	552	9 546	1 223	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	330	80	320	372	907	18 657	18 159	16 242	2 949	13 293	1 917	32
Service occupations	138	9	129	154	593	14 159	13 935	12 361	872	11 489	1 574	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	69	245	1 525	1 469	1 094	15	1 079	375	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	433	46	387	525	2 405	11 028	10 331	8 462	406	8 056	1 869	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	284	9	275	474	2 603	15 633	15 239	12 965	533	12 432	2 274	37
Construction	274	—	274	490	1 249	5 738	5 219	4 202	115	4 087	1 017	38
Manufacturing	208	27	181	1 043	2 729	12 490	11 848	10 042	267	9 775	1 806	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	298	124	174	228	1 378	8 504	8 310	7 399	1 595	5 804	911	26
Wholesale trade	212	12	200	100	603	5 936	5 707	4 887	336	4 551	820	—
Retail trade	430	9	421	330	1 204	19 127	18 633	16 227	843	15 384	2 406	59
Finance, insurance, and real estate	211	31	180	38	308	7 388	7 171	6 665	1 261	5 404	506	23
Business and repair services	138	—	138	176	459	6 211	6 019	5 472	538	4 934	547	13
Personal services	51	9	42	45	122	4 066	4 034	3 748	256	3 492	286	—
Professional and related services	512	15	497	228	860	18 731	18 169	15 406	1 600	13 806	2 763	73
Public administration	288	104	184	40	209	4 479	4 336	3 774	1 287	2 487	562	—
All other industries	59	—	59	241	1 032	3 988	3 725	3 061	13	3 048	664	48
Armed forces, at work	11	—	11	25	193	4 480	4 444	3 486	7	3 479	958	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 987	160	1 827	2 577	8 997	74 394	71 508	62 491	5 572	56 919	9 017	274
Federal government workers	319	117	202	65	372	7 608	7 358	5 634	186	5 448	1 724	11
State and local government workers	269	38	231	117	527	13 039	12 863	10 921	2 046	8 875	1 942	23
Self-employed workers	117	16	101	204	431	5 711	5 500	4 969	302	4 667	531	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	21	19	386	386	354	12	342	32	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	439	49	390	389	1 184	18 496	18 007	16 012	643	15 369	1 995	54
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 644	315	2 329	2 922	10 153	98 146	94 743	81 854	7 974	73 880	12 889	285
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	271	14	257	401	1 297	17 688	17 279	15 439	701	14 738	1 840	38
\$4,000 to \$5,999	231	9	222	303	521	11 186	10 907	9 622	664	8 958	1 285	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999	184	—	184	260	539	13 723	13 426	11 722	859	10 863	1 704	49
\$8,000 to \$9,999	251	—	251	358	670	12 283	11 811	10 126	1 045	9 081	1 685	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	630	66	564	595	2 131	21 139	20 299	16 771	2 113	14 658	3 528	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999	459	89	370	485	2 140	10 586	9 987	8 615	1 206	7 415	1 372	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999	296	72	224	250	1 266	5 521	5 257	4 542	516	4 026	715	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	269	39	230	260	1 501	4 390	4 184	3 554	571	2 983	630	24
\$50,000 or more	53	26	27	10	88	1 630	1 593	1 463	305	1 158	130	—
Median	\$12 523	\$18 460	\$11 681	\$10 825	\$14 726	\$9 054	\$8 975	\$8 818	\$11 192	\$8 524	\$9 918	\$9 648
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 595	317	2 278	2 868	9 492	89 490	86 081	73 699	7 228	66 471	12 382	308
Drive alone	2 093	263	1 830	2 046	6 874	71 727	69 110	59 073	5 549	53 524	10 037	172
Carpool	502	54	448	822	2 618	17 763	16 971	14 626	1 679	12 947	2 345	136
Public transportation	32	—	32	—	89	3 201	3 169	2 896	640	2 256	273	—
Bus or streetcar	32	—	32	—	77	3 145	3 113	2 849	629	2 220	264	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	15	—	15	28	278	4 472	4 457	4 209	179	4 030	248	—
Other means	50	14	36	88	487	2 709	2 642	2 299	71	2 228	343	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	1 266	1 266	1 266	—	1 266	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.20	1.19	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.38
Mean travel time to work	34.2	32.3	34.4	35.3	39.4	18.1	17.5	16.9	18.4	16.8	21.3	45.5
Car, truck, or van	34.5	31.7	34.9	35.4	39.7	17.9	17.2	16.5	17.4	16.4	21.4	45.5
Public transportation	20.0	—	20.0	—	39.8	36.9	37.1	37.7	30.9	39.6	30.9	—
With a public transportation disability	12	—	12	26	75	730	718	646	84	562	72	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Tampa city, worked—Con.							Living in Remainder of Hillsborough County, worked				
	Pinellas County	Clearwater city	Largo city	Sr. Petersburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pinellas County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County	Tampa city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	3 215	560	140	1 283	154	1 129	1 232	1 819	143 096	137 514	81 122	8 513
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 321	375	129	901	145	756	916	1 496	82 032	78 165	47 028	4 037
Householder, wife present	1 480	262	54	623	117	506	541	937	54 934	52 211	32 265	2 933
Householder, no wife present	324	74	59	49	—	49	142	233	10 583	10 044	6 286	623
Other household member	517	39	16	229	28	201	233	271	16 122	15 517	8 367	481
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	393	393	110	—
Female	894	185	11	382	9	373	316	323	61 064	59 349	34 094	4 476
Householder, husband present	16	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	1 434	1 385	749	113
Householder, no husband present	222	27	11	120	—	120	64	81	13 341	12 933	8 356	1 173
Other household member	656	158	—	246	9	237	252	242	45 616	44 398	24 793	3 190
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	673	633	196	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	106	—	—	51	—	51	55	75	11 593	11 305	5 619	206
20 to 24 years	422	104	16	147	—	147	155	258	21 247	20 477	12 458	1 105
25 to 54 years	2 233	380	124	847	103	744	882	1 089	95 283	91 313	55 420	6 551
55 to 64 years	323	45	—	180	35	145	98	296	12 572	12 074	6 680	587
65 years and over	131	31	—	58	16	42	42	101	2 401	2 345	945	64
With one or more years of college	1 433	321	114	456	83	373	542	745	55 885	53 218	34 441	4 299
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 814	510	140	1 133	154	979	1 031	1 657	133 883	128 592	75 621	7 896
Black	335	25	—	134	—	134	176	162	6 533	6 331	3 954	564
Other races	66	25	—	16	—	16	25	—	2 680	2 591	1 547	53
Spanish origin ¹	350	93	—	152	44	108	105	145	11 098	10 687	7 547	602
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 179	560	140	1 272	154	1 118	1 207	1 704	142 008	136 426	80 348	8 502
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	990	196	27	440	82	358	327	396	33 337	31 329	19 362	2 607
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	977	180	64	385	31	354	348	480	48 390	46 942	30 550	4 295
Technicians and related support occupations	150	14	14	32	—	32	90	178	3 954	3 711	2 684	299
Sales occupations	361	90	—	156	9	147	115	159	17 435	16 856	9 939	364
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	466	76	50	197	22	175	143	143	27 001	26 375	17 927	3 632
Service occupations	173	20	—	65	—	65	88	130	15 822	15 460	7 942	470
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	3 969	3 911	609	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	636	117	49	242	32	210	228	358	18 195	17 213	10 083	737
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	357	—	—	140	9	131	170	270	22 295	21 571	11 802	382
Construction	481	83	49	118	—	118	231	292	10 454	9 606	4 614	197
Manufacturing	614	21	—	120	12	108	473	210	19 378	18 503	10 943	260
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	168	10	12	130	50	80	16	349	13 774	13 284	9 769	1 912
Wholesale trade	229	30	—	155	12	143	44	109	9 207	8 988	6 052	272
Retail trade	435	120	—	178	9	169	137	172	26 122	25 353	14 398	726
Finance, insurance, and real estate	194	96	20	78	31	47	—	25	11 119	10 723	6 917	1 191
Business and repair services	179	21	—	105	—	105	53	121	8 039	7 727	5 196	735
Personal services	32	13	—	—	—	—	19	30	3 888	3 766	1 872	69
Professional and related services	489	133	25	233	15	218	98	184	26 266	25 293	13 855	1 625
Public administration	143	—	18	113	25	88	12	102	6 365	6 011	4 329	1 455
All other industries	215	33	16	42	—	42	124	110	7 396	7 172	2 403	60
Armed forces, at work	36	—	—	11	—	11	25	115	1 088	1 088	774	11
Private wage and salary workers	2 612	470	91	971	91	880	1 080	1 408	110 475	106 214	65 007	5 959
Federal government workers	239	—	12	190	47	143	37	193	4 770	4 532	2 760	484
State and local government workers	153	52	18	45	—	45	38	112	18 286	17 578	10 357	1 850
Self-employed workers	211	38	19	77	16	61	77	106	8 783	8 450	2 703	206
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	782	740	295	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	435	79	—	225	25	200	131	318	25 904	25 192	11 591	556
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 118	560	140	1 248	138	1 110	1 170	1 779	138 196	132 746	79 308	8 384
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	371	61	35	150	—	150	125	278	24 578	23 900	11 535	723
\$4,000 to \$5,999	268	10	11	105	—	105	142	66	12 949	12 522	6 731	413
\$6,000 to \$7,999	248	41	—	100	—	100	107	104	15 361	14 886	8 522	699
\$8,000 to \$9,999	418	65	—	152	—	152	201	56	14 055	13 595	8 217	868
\$10,000 to \$14,999	790	235	50	286	31	255	219	426	30 404	28 965	18 156	2 621
\$15,000 to \$19,999	540	102	26	208	56	152	204	357	17 730	16 891	10 978	1 123
\$20,000 to \$24,999	264	35	18	104	12	92	107	246	10 673	10 105	6 891	889
\$25,000 to \$49,999	182	11	—	116	39	77	55	246	10 347	9 823	7 117	884
\$50,000 or more	37	—	—	27	—	27	10	—	2 099	2 059	1 161	164
Median	\$11 129	\$11 429	\$11 705	\$11 536	\$17 785	\$10 631	\$10 151	\$14 319	\$10 226	\$10 161	\$10 890	\$12 204
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 101	560	140	1 200	154	1 046	1 201	1 548	132 247	126 804	77 672	7 675
Drive alone	2 445	515	140	871	110	761	919	1 062	106 518	102 618	61 882	5 631
Carpool	656	45	—	329	44	285	282	486	25 729	24 186	15 790	2 044
Public transportation	32	—	—	32	—	32	—	43	1 448	1 444	1 348	741
Bus or streetcar	32	—	—	32	—	32	—	43	1 407	1 403	1 321	741
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	15	—
Walked only	15	—	—	15	—	15	—	110	3 419	3 391	607	—
Other means	67	—	—	36	—	36	31	118	3 224	3 117	1 495	97
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 758	2 758	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.04	1.00	1.17	1.21	1.17	1.16	1.22	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.17
Mean travel time to work	34.1	34.6	45.3	30.5	28.5	30.8	36.4	46.1	21.7	21.1	23.6	26.5
Car, truck, or van	34.4	34.6	45.3	31.2	28.5	31.6	36.2	47.7	21.9	21.3	23.5	25.9
Public transportation	20.0	—	—	20.0	—	20.0	—	52.8	38.6	38.5	38.3	34.4
With a public transportation disability	12	—	—	12	—	12	—	17	594	568	420	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Hillsborough County, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County	Pasco County	Pinellas County	Clearwater city	Largo city	St. Petersburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pinellas County	
Workers 16 years and over	72 609	56 392	1 177	4 405	1 135	109	1 409	177	1 232	1 752	8 527
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	42 991	31 137	700	3 167	774	83	1 004	143	861	1 306	6 487
Householder, wife present	29 332	19 946	487	2 236	595	74	688	118	570	879	4 916
Householder, no wife present	5 663	3 758	105	434	63	—	160	15	145	211	571
Other household member	7 886	7 150	108	497	116	9	156	10	146	216	975
In group quarters	110	283	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Female	29 618	25 255	477	1 238	361	26	405	34	371	446	2 040
Householder, husband present	636	636	—	49	—	20	29	—	29	—	18
Householder, no husband present	7 183	4 577	127	281	69	6	92	—	92	114	401
Other household member	21 603	19 605	350	868	292	—	269	34	235	307	1 608
In group quarters	196	437	—	40	—	—	15	—	15	25	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	5 413	5 686	50	238	75	—	39	9	30	124	326
20 to 24 years	11 353	8 019	234	536	108	21	186	14	172	221	1 359
25 to 54 years	48 869	35 893	792	3 178	783	88	1 060	140	920	1 247	5 903
55 to 64 years	6 093	5 394	101	397	169	—	107	14	93	121	884
65 years and over	881	1 400	—	56	—	—	17	—	17	39	55
With one or more years of college	30 142	18 777	608	2 059	564	75	777	140	637	643	2 542
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	67 725	52 971	1 143	4 148	1 039	97	1 358	177	1 181	1 654	7 905
Black	3 390	2 377	34	168	70	—	25	—	25	73	565
Other races	1 494	1 044	—	89	26	12	26	—	26	25	57
Spanish origin ¹	6 945	3 140	21	390	76	21	113	14	99	180	331
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	71 846	56 078	1 177	4 405	1 135	109	1 409	177	1 232	1 752	8 449
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 755	11 967	459	1 549	427	47	578	51	527	497	1 540
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 255	16 392	207	1 241	289	24	423	103	320	505	1 891
Technicians and related support occupations	2 385	1 027	—	243	50	—	42	14	28	151	281
Sales occupations	9 575	6 917	90	489	166	24	174	31	143	125	846
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 295	8 448	117	509	73	—	207	58	149	229	764
Service occupations	7 472	7 518	86	276	65	12	73	9	64	126	463
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	598	3 302	35	23	—	—	—	—	—	23	175
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 346	7 130	236	746	232	26	191	14	177	297	2 047
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 420	9 769	154	570	122	—	144	—	144	304	2 333
Construction	4 417	4 992	195	653	212	26	156	—	156	259	957
Manufacturing	10 683	7 560	75	800	130	12	88	15	73	570	2 519
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 857	3 515	47	443	63	—	168	74	94	212	1 029
Wholesale trade	5 780	2 936	45	174	46	15	57	—	57	56	494
Retail trade	13 672	10 955	118	651	197	9	252	—	252	193	1 032
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 726	3 806	80	316	136	9	133	—	133	38	283
Business and repair services	4 461	2 531	67	245	89	—	33	—	33	123	338
Personal services	1 803	1 894	23	99	22	—	51	9	42	26	92
Professional and related services	12 230	11 438	354	619	172	38	279	—	279	130	676
Public administration	2 874	1 682	83	271	68	—	175	79	96	28	107
All other industries	2 343	4 769	90	134	—	—	17	—	17	117	922
Armed forces, at work	763	314	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
Private wage and salary workers	59 048	41 207	698	3 563	941	109	1 016	69	947	1 497	7 589
Federal government workers	2 276	1 772	15	223	66	—	129	70	59	28	179
State and local government workers	8 507	7 221	335	373	70	—	224	38	186	79	415
Self-employed workers	2 497	5 747	108	225	58	—	40	—	40	127	325
Unpaid family workers	281	445	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	21	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 035	13 601	94	618	146	—	214	24	190	258	866
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	70 924	53 438	1 107	4 343	1 086	109	1 396	177	1 219	1 752	8 374
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 812	12 365	168	510	95	—	121	14	107	276	1 019
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 318	5 791	72	355	68	—	126	9	117	161	455
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 823	6 364	140	335	98	—	84	—	84	153	435
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 349	5 378	138	322	66	—	99	—	99	157	614
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 535	10 809	330	1 109	331	58	344	35	309	376	1 705
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 855	5 913	95	744	212	—	251	33	218	281	1 783
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 002	3 214	74	494	132	27	192	60	132	143	1 020
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 233	2 706	76	488	84	6	153	—	153	205	1 255
\$50,000 or more	997	898	14	26	—	—	26	26	—	—	88
Median	\$10 696	\$8 818	\$10 312	\$12 367	\$12 675	\$12 274	\$13 489	\$19 499	\$12 749	\$11 262	\$14 827
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	69 997	49 132	1 150	4 293	1 122	109	1 395	163	1 232	1 667	7 944
Drive alone	56 251	40 736	632	3 268	836	83	1 222	153	1 069	1 127	5 812
Carpool	13 746	8 396	518	1 025	286	26	173	10	163	540	2 132
Public transportation	607	96	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Bus or streetcar	580	82	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Walked only	607	2 784	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
Other means	1 398	1 622	23	84	13	—	14	14	—	57	369
Worked at home	—	2 758	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.41	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.08	1.05	1.08	1.23	1.18
Mean travel time to work	23.3	17.2	37.2	36.9	38.5	50.0	37.5	35.5	37.8	34.6	37.9
Car, truck, or van	23.2	17.7	37.0	36.9	38.1	50.0	37.4	34.7	37.8	34.8	38.1
Public transportation	43.2	40.8	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.7
With a public transportation disability	388	148	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	26	58

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County	Tampa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County	Pasco County	Pinellas County	Clearwater city	Largo city	St. Petersburg city	Central business district
Male	25 536	4 261	2 865	187	2 678	1 396	18 177	3 098	600	138	183	16
Householder, wife present	17 734	3 225	2 231	165	2 066	994	12 326	2 183	440	103	110	16
Householder, no wife present	2 723	343	200	14	186	143	2 062	318	68	11	32	--
Other household member	4 826	693	434	8	426	259	3 536	597	92	24	41	--
In group quarters	253	--	--	--	--	--	253	--	--	--	--	--
Female	18 843	1 704	1 075	85	990	629	15 284	1 855	313	21	22	--
Householder, husband present	591	23	19	--	19	4	536	32	--	--	--	--
Householder, no husband present	3 676	217	101	14	87	116	2 978	481	79	--	10	--
Other household member	14 406	1 464	955	71	884	509	11 600	1 342	234	21	12	--
In group quarters	170	--	--	--	--	--	170	--	--	--	--	--

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 174	362	255	4	251	107	2 582	230	20	12	--	--
20 to 24 years	5 546	633	367	37	330	266	4 228	685	93	12	22	--
25 to 54 years	27 324	4 198	2 833	176	2 657	1 365	20 227	2 899	661	117	126	4
55 to 64 years	6 596	693	443	55	388	250	4 974	929	139	18	25	12
65 years and over	1 739	79	42	--	42	37	1 450	210	--	--	32	--
With one or more years of college	12 343	1 966	1 366	96	1 270	600	9 154	1 223	315	30	58	4

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	42 411	5 791	3 863	272	3 591	1 928	31 698	4 922	894	159	205	16
Black	1 161	96	32	--	32	64	1 059	6	6	--	--	--
Other races	807	78	45	--	45	33	704	25	13	--	--	--
Spanish origin ¹	1 407	221	185	--	185	36	1 088	98	29	--	--	--

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	44 330	5 954	3 929	272	3 657	2 025	33 434	4 942	902	159	205	16
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 428	1 239	896	92	804	343	6 489	700	93	27	72	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 429	1 649	1 190	69	1 121	459	10 400	1 380	360	39	33	--
Technicians and related support occupations	880	177	121	6	115	56	606	97	11	15	--	--
Sales occupations	5 599	537	334	19	315	203	4 509	553	204	--	24	--
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 950	935	735	44	691	200	5 285	730	145	24	9	--
Service occupations	6 457	505	273	39	234	232	5 098	854	89	--	34	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 223	63	4	--	4	59	2 084	76	15	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 949	1 559	1 055	60	995	504	5 237	1 153	248	48	56	--
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 844	939	511	12	499	428	4 126	779	97	45	10	--
Construction	5 303	792	448	--	448	344	3 824	687	97	45	23	--
Manufacturing	4 590	1 040	541	--	541	499	2 569	981	71	--	15	--
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 906	921	720	93	627	201	1 696	289	105	9	9	--
Wholesale trade	1 615	389	313	--	313	76	1 112	114	6	--	22	--
Retail trade	9 830	984	693	19	674	293	7 767	1 077	279	15	46	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 820	211	164	42	122	47	2 340	269	102	12	26	4
Business and repair services	1 958	362	245	29	216	117	1 345	251	71	63	--	--
Personal services	1 773	64	52	--	52	12	1 293	416	14	--	22	--
Professional and related services	8 471	792	430	5	425	362	7 123	556	115	--	30	--
Public administration	1 733	268	246	84	162	22	1 365	100	27	15	--	--
All other industries	3 331	129	77	--	77	52	3 000	202	15	--	12	12
Armed forces, at work	49	11	11	--	11	--	27	11	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	32 807	4 632	3 106	180	2 926	1 526	23 820	4 355	749	123	174	16
Federal government workers	944	263	185	29	156	78	607	74	37	9	9	--
State and local government workers	5 808	659	450	63	387	209	4 871	278	82	15	--	--
Self-employed workers	4 397	386	174	--	174	212	3 765	246	45	12	22	--
Unpaid family workers	423	25	25	--	25	--	398	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 540	662	406	18	388	256	7 986	892	116	12	42	--

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	42 432	5 818	3 812	272	3 540	2 006	31 733	4 881	913	159	205	16
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 473	675	346	14	332	329	7 836	962	147	23	42	--
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 142	445	260	8	252	185	4 227	470	33	--	10	--
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 647	399	164	--	164	235	4 512	736	113	--	--	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 094	513	369	52	317	144	3 855	726	116	12	28	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 656	1 493	1 052	61	991	441	6 029	1 136	310	86	21	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 158	874	647	38	609	227	2 691	593	166	24	46	--
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 032	806	521	48	473	285	1 077	149	28	4	13	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 787	581	425	51	374	156	1 110	96	--	10	45	--
\$50,000 or more	441	32	28	--	28	4	396	13	--	--	--	--
Median	\$8 375	\$12 375	\$13 154	\$15 098	\$13 044	\$10 872	\$7 686	\$8 751	\$10 429	\$11 646	\$15 108	\$9 333

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	40 530	5 854	3 876	260	3 616	1 978	29 853	4 823	878	159	193	16
Drive alone	31 419	4 256	2 909	186	2 723	1 347	23 567	3 596	696	141	168	16
Carpool	9 111	1 598	967	74	893	631	6 286	1 227	182	18	25	--
Public transportation	151	12	12	12	--	--	106	33	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar	141	12	12	12	--	--	96	33	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	1 428	14	--	--	--	14	1 414	--	--	--	--	--
Other means	962	85	52	--	52	33	780	97	35	--	12	--
Worked at home	1 308	--	--	--	--	--	1 308	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.22	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.00
Mean travel time to work	minutes	21.0	38.1	40.1	40.1	34.1	15.4	36.3	46.2	55.3	55.3	60.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes	21.4	38.1	40.2	40.0	34.1	15.8	35.9	45.6	55.3	56.6	60.0
Public transportation	minutes	27.0	42.9	42.9	42.9	--	18.3	49.1	--	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability	minutes	25.4	30	20	--	20	137	87	35	--	10	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Pasco County, worked—Con.			Living in Pinellas County, worked								
	Remainder	Remainder of Pinellas County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County	Tampa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County	Pasco County	Pinellas County	Clearwater city
Workers 16 years and over	189	3 676	2 696	245 101	13 551	11 496	1 316	10 180	2 055	1 765	229 785	46 912
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	167	2 177	1 887	132 271	9 884	8 302	839	7 463	1 582	1 059	121 328	23 010
Householder, wife present	94	1 530	1 412	83 234	7 093	5 960	616	5 344	1 133	723	75 418	13 994
Householder, no wife present	32	207	152	21 118	1 235	1 051	120	931	184	98	19 785	4 058
Other household member	41	440	323	27 503	1 556	1 291	103	1 188	265	238	25 709	4 682
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	416	—	—	—	—	—	416	276
Female	22	1 499	809	112 830	3 667	3 194	477	2 717	473	706	108 457	23 902
Householder, husband present	—	32	25	3 215	166	139	33	106	27	33	3 016	587
Householder, no husband present	10	392	160	30 857	1 105	922	115	807	183	208	29 544	6 225
Other household member	12	1 075	624	78 421	2 396	2 133	329	1 804	263	454	75 571	16 906
In group quarters	—	—	—	337	—	—	—	—	—	11	326	184
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	198	152	17 832	338	329	22	307	9	40	17 454	3 817
20 to 24 years	22	558	279	30 942	1 552	1 287	142	1 145	265	258	29 132	6 413
25 to 54 years	122	1 995	1 844	150 966	9 520	8 077	987	7 090	1 443	1 261	140 185	27 857
55 to 64 years	13	747	860	34 498	1 808	1 479	150	1 329	329	180	32 510	6 723
65 years and over	32	178	61	10 863	333	324	15	309	9	26	10 504	2 102
With one or more years of college	54	820	744	95 560	7 166	6 099	794	5 305	1 067	852	87 542	18 712
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	189	3 664	2 591	223 965	12 774	10 834	1 196	9 638	1 940	1 688	209 503	44 109
Black	—	—	90	18 629	596	524	120	404	72	60	17 973	2 451
Other races	—	12	15	2 507	181	138	—	138	43	17	2 309	352
Spanish origin ¹	—	69	40	3 791	260	223	24	199	37	14	3 517	731
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	189	3 676	2 646	244 156	13 081	11 195	1 316	9 879	1 886	1 765	229 310	46 805
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68	508	455	59 992	4 377	3 712	630	3 082	665	647	54 968	11 119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33	948	558	83 468	4 825	4 271	493	3 778	554	510	78 133	17 865
Technicians and related support occupations	—	71	59	8 240	529	443	59	384	86	64	7 647	1 439
Sales occupations	24	325	313	32 547	1 717	1 473	60	1 413	244	238	30 592	7 999
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	552	186	42 681	2 579	2 355	374	1 981	224	208	39 894	8 427
Service occupations	22	731	141	38 239	704	595	66	529	109	107	37 428	8 174
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	61	156	3 403	79	53	—	53	26	23	3 201	529
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	56	801	699	31 729	1 724	1 424	84	1 340	300	405	29 600	5 104
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	627	637	27 325	1 372	1 140	43	1 097	232	73	25 880	4 014
Construction	23	522	632	18 303	1 361	1 077	29	1 048	284	361	16 581	2 681
Manufacturing	15	895	438	34 414	2 084	1 742	46	1 696	342	88	32 242	3 374
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9	166	254	13 023	2 064	1 913	496	1 417	151	113	10 846	1 992
Wholesale trade	22	86	116	8 554	1 149	1 052	14	1 038	97	40	7 365	1 420
Retail trade	46	737	292	52 865	1 664	1 434	87	1 347	230	279	50 922	13 395
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	129	173	22 735	1 238	1 141	126	1 015	97	185	21 312	4 919
Business and repair services	—	117	62	12 099	1 021	921	117	804	100	62	11 016	2 154
Personal services	22	380	62	12 932	222	181	39	142	41	71	12 639	2 554
Professional and related services	30	411	287	50 604	1 559	1 142	182	960	417	442	48 603	10 549
Public administration	—	58	68	10 892	469	409	162	247	60	63	10 360	2 529
All other industries	—	175	262	7 735	250	183	18	165	67	61	7 424	1 238
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	945	470	301	—	301	169	—	475	107
Private wage and salary workers	158	3 309	2 173	191 942	10 945	9 578	1 020	8 558	1 367	1 353	179 644	36 929
Federal government workers	9	19	79	7 900	1 420	1 040	141	899	380	20	6 460	776
State and local government workers	—	181	220	24 563	788	577	137	440	211	187	23 588	5 899
Self-employed workers	22	167	208	19 209	363	266	18	248	97	186	18 660	3 043
Unpaid family workers	—	—	16	1 487	35	35	—	35	—	19	1 433	265
At work 1 to 34 hours	42	722	464	52 778	1 189	953	61	892	236	307	51 282	10 968
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	189	3 604	2 588	237 059	13 428	11 389	1 307	10 082	2 039	1 732	221 899	45 630
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	42	750	389	48 118	916	783	45	738	133	265	46 937	9 844
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	427	285	25 393	845	698	61	637	147	102	24 446	5 359
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	623	363	28 712	1 150	965	111	854	185	139	27 423	5 667
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16	570	260	28 662	1 005	866	75	791	139	239	27 418	5 804
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	719	593	49 301	3 044	2 607	350	2 257	437	415	45 842	9 178
\$15,000 to \$19,999	46	357	309	25 622	2 530	2 031	220	1 811	499	202	22 890	4 407
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	104	168	13 110	1 626	1 480	228	1 252	146	139	11 354	2 100
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45	41	208	14 073	1 960	1 640	217	1 423	320	183	11 930	2 494
\$50,000 or more	—	13	13	4 068	352	319	—	319	33	48	3 668	777
Median	\$15 401	\$8 007	\$9 977	\$9 138	\$14 423	\$14 385	\$15 189	\$14 261	\$14 647	\$11 021	\$8 886	\$8 670
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	177	3 593	2 421	220 407	13 132	11 114	1 262	9 852	2 018	1 725	205 550	42 510
Drive alone	152	2 591	1 761	176 859	10 090	8 444	863	7 581	1 646	1 295	165 474	35 079
Carpool	25	1 002	660	43 548	3 042	2 670	399	2 271	372	430	40 076	7 431
Public transportation	—	33	25	4 449	92	92	31	61	—	11	4 346	713
Bus or streetcar	—	33	15	4 252	92	92	31	61	—	11	4 149	701
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	105	8 283	80	80	12	68	—	—	8 203	1 850
Other means	12	50	145	7 492	247	210	11	199	37	29	7 216	1 231
Worked at home	—	—	—	4 470	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 470	608
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.12	1.16	1.16	1.25	1.15	1.13	1.18	1.12	1.10
Mean travel time to work	54.9	32.0	35.9	18.8	33.1	32.3	34.2	32.0	38.0	37.0	17.8	17.5
Car, truck, or van	56.3	31.6	36.4	18.9	33.1	32.3	33.9	32.0	38.0	36.4	17.9	17.6
Public transportation	—	49.1	45.0	33.6	48.2	48.2	49.7	47.5	—	75.0	33.2	28.8
With a public transportation disability	10	42	22	1 148	100	85	—	85	15	4	1 044	169

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Pinellas County, worked—Con.					Living in Clearwater city, worked						
	Largo city	St. Petersburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pinellas County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County	Tampa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County
Workers 16 years and over	15 769	82 025	10 626	71 399	85 079	4 402	30 940	1 669	1 438	135	1 303	231
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 116	41 175	5 072	36 103	49 027	3 652	16 670	1 194	1 022	72	950	172
Householder, wife present	5 302	25 572	3 590	21 982	30 550	2 559	10 200	813	719	51	668	94
Householder, no wife present	1 058	7 049	715	6 334	7 620	327	2 969	187	144	13	131	43
Other household member	1 756	8 414	755	7 659	10 857	766	3 236	194	159	8	151	35
In group quarters	—	140	12	128	—	—	265	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 653	40 850	5 554	35 296	36 052	750	14 270	475	416	63	353	59
Householder, husband present	1 160	1 043	196	847	1 226	14	272	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 836	12 718	2 092	10 626	8 765	147	3 959	145	145	13	132	—
Other household member	5 657	26 968	3 266	23 702	26 400	574	9 832	330	271	50	221	59
In group quarters	—	121	—	121	21	15	207	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 393	5 752	448	5 304	6 492	146	2 314	48	48	22	26	—
20 to 24 years	2 074	10 393	1 262	9 131	10 252	597	3 804	226	171	—	171	55
25 to 54 years	9 623	50 090	6 396	43 694	52 615	2 752	18 945	1 102	982	81	901	120
55 to 64 years	2 018	12 028	1 918	10 110	11 741	689	4 494	283	227	32	195	56
65 years and over	661	3 762	602	3 160	3 979	218	1 383	10	10	—	10	—
With one or more years of college	5 932	32 476	4 709	27 767	30 422	2 129	13 118	957	803	74	729	154
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	14 921	70 912	9 185	61 727	79 561	4 125	28 443	1 618	1 387	135	1 252	231
Black	664	10 275	1 342	8 933	4 583	220	2 400	51	51	—	51	—
Other races	184	838	99	739	935	57	97	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	205	1 380	208	1 172	1 201	92	378	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15 769	81 770	10 610	71 160	84 966	4 303	30 901	1 655	1 424	135	1 289	231
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 517	20 805	3 017	17 788	19 527	1 368	7 988	592	469	79	390	123
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 511	29 333	4 411	24 922	25 424	991	11 643	796	703	56	647	93
Technicians and related support occupations	576	2 420	187	2 233	3 212	144	1 098	32	—	—	—	32
Sales occupations	2 073	11 087	1 055	10 032	9 433	572	5 263	449	410	—	410	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 862	15 826	3 169	12 657	12 779	275	5 282	315	293	56	237	22
Service occupations	2 752	13 555	1 784	11 771	12 947	311	5 094	48	45	—	45	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	282	841	9	832	1 649	139	288	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 133	8 869	614	8 255	13 494	1 019	3 117	139	139	—	139	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 574	8 367	775	7 592	11 925	475	2 771	80	68	—	68	12
Construction	1 282	4 347	177	4 170	8 271	917	2 014	99	74	—	74	25
Manufacturing	1 699	8 218	1 302	6 916	18 951	478	3 547	235	178	—	178	57
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	814	4 961	847	4 114	3 079	503	1 351	277	277	90	187	—
Wholesale trade	357	2 685	110	2 575	2 903	245	1 253	152	152	—	152	—
Retail trade	3 335	16 849	1 589	15 260	17 343	386	7 491	241	202	—	202	39
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 837	9 195	1 692	7 503	5 361	300	3 030	177	177	—	177	—
Business and repair services	851	3 866	281	3 585	4 145	165	1 561	173	173	—	173	—
Personal services	627	4 598	642	3 956	4 860	101	1 894	39	27	12	15	12
Professional and related services	3 578	20 527	1 859	18 668	13 949	695	6 523	218	130	12	118	88
Public administration	897	4 517	1 802	2 715	2 417	169	1 504	34	34	21	13	—
All other industries	492	2 007	309	1 698	3 687	344	733	10	—	—	—	10
Armed forces, at work	—	255	16	239	113	99	39	14	14	—	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 167	62 938	7 513	55 425	67 610	3 359	24 406	1 439	1 261	114	1 147	178
Federal government workers	308	3 153	882	2 271	2 223	224	661	131	128	8	120	3
State and local government workers	1 839	9 240	1 678	7 562	6 610	355	3 430	79	40	13	27	39
Self-employed workers	1 352	6 284	536	5 748	7 981	460	2 196	20	9	—	9	11
Unpaid family workers	103	410	17	393	655	4	247	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 982	18 215	1 942	16 273	18 117	722	6 966	84	62	—	62	22
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15 235	79 020	10 275	68 745	82 014	4 361	29 911	1 669	1 438	135	1 303	231
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 144	16 730	1 798	14 932	17 219	551	6 326	57	35	—	35	22
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 544	8 734	970	7 764	8 809	365	3 195	114	94	13	81	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 010	10 185	1 157	9 028	9 561	356	3 374	164	125	22	103	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 896	9 793	1 394	8 399	9 925	313	3 552	100	90	—	90	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 373	15 910	2 076	13 834	17 381	778	6 087	367	348	28	320	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 436	8 192	1 419	6 773	8 855	675	3 038	283	214	33	181	69
\$20,000 to \$24,999	725	3 985	592	3 393	4 535	402	1 699	194	181	27	154	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	825	4 204	706	3 498	4 407	735	1 960	302	287	12	275	15
\$50,000 or more	282	1 287	163	1 124	1 322	186	680	88	64	—	64	24
Median	\$8 970	\$8 789	\$9 740	\$8 631	\$9 092	\$13 468	\$9 160	\$15 423	\$15 478	\$15 461	\$15 476	\$15 240
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	14 405	72 160	9 237	62 923	76 475	3 615	27 223	1 611	1 380	127	1 253	231
Drive alone	11 937	58 327	7 426	50 901	60 131	2 568	21 720	1 349	1 166	113	1 053	183
Carpool	2 468	13 833	1 811	12 022	16 344	1 047	5 503	262	214	14	200	48
Public transportation	37	2 764	663	2 101	832	142	543	8	8	8	8	—
Bus or streetcar	37	2 633	648	1 985	778	40	531	8	8	8	8	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	788	2 894	415	2 479	2 671	212	1 716	15	15	—	15	—
Other means	388	2 940	288	2 652	2 657	433	850	35	35	—	35	—
Worked at home	151	1 267	23	1 244	2 444	—	608	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.13
Mean travel time to work	17.0	18.1	18.5	18.0	17.9	43.6	17.4	33.5	31.9	28.9	32.2	43.4
Car, truck, or van	17.4	17.8	18.4	17.8	18.1	44.0	17.7	33.7	32.1	27.9	32.6	43.4
Public transportation	45.0	32.7	24.1	35.5	37.7	40.0	31.6	45.0	45.0	45.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	59	470	69	401	346	—	114	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Clearwater city, worked—Con.								Living in Largo city, worked			
	Pasco County	Pinellas County	Clearwater city	Largo city	St. Petersburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pinellas County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County	Tampa city
Workers 16 years and over	312	28 959	18 538	1 768	1 053	108	945	7 600	691	20 242	763	660
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	198	15 278	9 182	947	741	60	681	4 408	544	10 766	543	481
Householder, wife present	144	9 243	5 293	730	597	34	563	2 623	358	6 667	375	333
Householder, no wife present	17	2 765	1 849	117	34	—	34	765	87	1 823	60	49
Other household member	37	3 005	1 775	100	110	26	84	1 020	99	2 276	108	99
In group quarters	—	265	265	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	114	13 681	9 356	821	312	48	264	3 192	147	9 476	220	179
Householder, husband present	—	272	175	12	—	—	—	85	—	268	12	12
Householder, no husband present	76	3 738	2 541	293	101	35	66	803	57	2 703	135	105
Other household member	27	9 475	6 456	516	211	13	198	2 292	75	6 505	73	62
In group quarters	11	196	184	—	—	—	—	12	15	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	2 266	1 570	78	—	—	—	618	44	1 709	31	22
20 to 24 years	27	3 551	2 276	195	102	26	76	978	43	3 082	50	41
25 to 54 years	270	17 573	10 621	1 108	810	59	751	5 034	460	12 212	585	500
55 to 64 years	15	4 196	3 087	274	141	23	118	694	116	2 454	69	69
65 years and over	—	1 373	984	113	—	—	—	276	28	785	28	28
With one or more years of college	166	11 995	7 563	755	621	76	545	3 056	432	7 568	459	398
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	252	26 573	17 122	1 557	1 031	99	932	6 863	652	19 701	763	660
Black	60	2 289	1 369	197	13	—	13	710	29	245	—	—
Other races	—	97	47	14	9	—	9	27	10	296	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	14	364	214	38	37	—	37	75	27	355	18	18
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	312	28 934	18 524	1 768	1 053	108	945	7 589	670	20 201	745	651
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	109	7 287	4 371	524	426	34	392	1 966	272	4 291	223	201
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	95	10 752	7 364	555	407	74	333	2 426	179	7 008	361	330
Technicians and related support occupations	18	1 048	498	93	55	26	29	402	24	778	18	18
Sales occupations	37	4 777	3 570	147	170	21	149	890	101	2 586	117	95
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40	4 927	3 296	315	182	27	155	1 134	54	3 644	226	217
Service occupations	11	5 035	3 805	280	37	—	37	913	25	3 434	15	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	288	203	—	—	—	—	85	16	425	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	83	2 895	1 560	162	154	—	154	1 019	119	3 140	71	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	2 677	1 221	247	29	—	29	1 180	59	1 903	75	56
Construction	106	1 809	706	146	92	—	92	865	110	1 624	54	43
Manufacturing	—	3 312	1 036	197	222	28	194	1 857	64	3 134	69	69
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	1 063	660	137	56	—	56	210	57	880	197	178
Wholesale trade	—	1 101	635	54	66	—	66	346	42	472	51	51
Retail trade	36	7 214	5 480	181	116	21	95	1 437	57	4 959	133	91
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	2 822	2 075	207	71	—	71	469	30	1 783	40	40
Business and repair services	—	1 388	794	95	73	26	47	426	38	1 081	84	73
Personal services	—	1 855	1 396	59	—	—	—	400	26	785	—	—
Professional and related services	116	6 189	4 178	520	283	24	259	1 208	140	3 798	79	79
Public administration	12	1 458	1 042	157	74	9	65	185	41	856	28	17
All other industries	—	723	522	15	—	—	—	186	65	829	10	10
Armed forces, at work	—	25	14	—	—	—	—	11	21	41	18	9
Private wage and salary workers	245	22 722	14 316	1 284	842	73	769	6 280	495	16 654	614	531
Federal government workers	—	530	276	36	84	23	61	134	43	427	124	104
State and local government workers	18	3 333	2 234	351	68	—	68	680	82	1 706	16	16
Self-employed workers	49	2 127	1 547	85	59	12	47	436	71	1 355	9	9
Unpaid family workers	—	247	165	12	—	—	—	70	—	100	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	101	6 781	4 886	272	92	4	88	1 531	63	4 573	126	117
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	312	27 930	17 906	1 730	1 053	108	945	7 241	674	19 769	749	646
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	25	6 244	4 449	269	176	—	176	1 350	31	3 912	30	30
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	3 070	2 127	132	40	4	36	771	78	2 168	97	77
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8	3 202	2 246	206	76	9	67	674	46	2 479	20	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	58	3 394	2 087	186	73	14	59	1 048	89	2 525	57	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	122	5 598	3 425	394	251	51	200	1 528	102	4 261	196	187
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23	2 732	1 425	247	185	24	161	875	117	1 867	122	122
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	1 505	839	124	138	6	132	404	35	1 240	127	105
\$25,000 to \$49,999	53	1 605	924	125	102	—	102	454	102	1 119	100	78
\$50,000 or more	12	580	384	47	12	—	12	137	74	198	—	—
Median	\$11 486	\$8 854	\$8 126	\$10 612	\$12 700	\$11 800	\$12 893	\$9 575	\$14 404	\$9 050	\$14 068	\$14 288
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	301	25 311	15 382	1 733	1 053	108	945	7 143	454	18 609	745	651
Drive alone	156	20 215	12 633	1 424	841	63	778	5 317	338	15 358	598	504
Carpool	145	5 096	2 749	309	212	45	167	1 826	116	3 251	147	147
Public transportation	11	524	391	—	—	—	—	133	35	150	—	—
Bus or streetcar	11	512	379	—	—	—	—	133	16	137	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Walked only	—	1 701	1 562	16	—	—	—	123	44	809	—	—
Other means	—	815	595	19	—	—	—	201	158	523	18	9
Worked at home	—	608	608	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.47	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.38	1.10	1.17	1.16	1.10	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work	42.7	16.2	13.5	19.3	34.6	35.8	34.4	19.4	45.2	18.0	34.3	33.5
Car, truck, or van	41.6	16.4	13.4	19.4	34.6	35.8	34.4	19.3	39.1	18.4	34.1	33.5
Public transportation	75.0	30.4	27.6	—	—	—	—	38.7	36.9	30.3	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	114	66	28	—	—	—	20	—	70	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Largo city, worked—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County	Pasco County	Pinellas County	Clearwater city	Largo city	St. Petersburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pinellas County	
Workers 16 years and over	56	604	103	72	19 407	5 343	5 406	1 514	117	1 397	7 144	383
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	26	455	62	26	10 197	2 215	2 435	894	84	812	4 651	310
Householder, wife present	6	327	42	26	6 266	1 329	1 498	536	29	507	2 903	194
Householder, no wife present	—	49	11	—	1 763	386	341	162	31	131	874	11
Other household member	20	79	9	—	2 168	500	596	198	24	174	874	105
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	30	149	41	46	9 210	3 128	2 971	618	33	585	2 493	73
Householder, husband present	—	12	—	—	256	53	64	19	—	19	120	—
Householder, no husband present	18	87	30	13	2 555	1 005	757	215	33	182	578	—
Other household member	12	50	11	33	6 399	2 070	2 150	384	—	384	1 795	73
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	22	9	—	1 678	—	634	54	—	54	442	19
20 to 24 years	—	41	9	19	3 013	1 025	810	194	11	183	984	67
25 to 54 years	49	451	85	40	11 587	2 933	2 945	1 008	64	944	4 701	166
55 to 64 years	7	62	—	13	2 372	660	710	179	27	152	823	108
65 years and over	—	28	—	—	757	177	307	79	15	64	194	23
With one or more years of college	26	372	61	33	7 076	1 768	1 856	723	42	681	2 729	177
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	56	604	103	72	18 866	5 187	5 242	1 476	117	1 359	6 961	372
Black	—	—	—	—	245	85	65	14	—	14	81	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	296	71	99	24	—	24	102	11
Spanish origin ¹	—	18	—	—	337	111	94	15	—	15	117	18
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	56	595	94	72	19 384	5 320	5 406	1 514	117	1 397	7 144	374
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26	175	22	46	4 022	1 066	968	366	21	345	1 622	131
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30	300	31	—	6 647	2 069	2 023	552	33	519	2 003	74
Technicians and related support occupations	—	18	—	—	760	271	201	42	—	42	246	17
Sales occupations	—	95	22	—	2 469	697	816	208	—	208	748	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30	187	9	—	3 418	1 101	1 006	302	33	269	1 009	26
Service occupations	—	15	—	—	3 419	1 055	1 355	196	—	196	813	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	425	64	124	36	9	27	201	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	49	22	26	3 043	656	658	227	38	189	1 502	81
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	56	19	—	1 828	410	278	137	16	121	1 003	64
Construction	—	43	11	13	1 557	266	381	147	26	121	763	87
Manufacturing	—	69	—	—	3 065	396	358	171	—	171	2 140	41
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	160	19	—	683	228	143	88	28	60	224	42
Wholesale trade	—	51	—	—	421	66	44	84	—	84	227	49
Retail trade	—	91	42	33	4 793	1 624	1 385	304	—	304	1 480	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	40	—	13	1 730	534	723	154	27	127	319	42
Business and repair services	—	73	11	—	997	265	324	76	—	76	332	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	785	248	258	37	—	37	242	—
Professional and related services	27	52	—	13	3 706	1 203	1 319	321	15	306	863	94
Public administration	11	6	11	—	828	305	268	74	12	62	181	—
All other industries	—	10	—	—	819	185	203	58	9	49	373	19
Armed forces, at work	—	9	9	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	9
Private wage and salary workers	38	493	83	72	15 968	4 494	4 107	1 268	81	1 187	6 099	323
Federal government workers	11	93	20	—	303	77	57	53	9	44	116	9
State and local government workers	7	9	—	—	1 690	531	541	140	27	113	478	41
Self-employed workers	—	9	—	—	1 346	218	648	53	—	53	427	10
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	100	23	53	—	—	—	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	117	9	—	4 447	1 281	1 820	177	15	162	1 169	54
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	56	590	103	72	18 948	5 249	5 183	1 466	117	1 349	7 050	383
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	30	—	—	3 882	1 211	1 384	181	26	155	1 106	98
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7	70	20	—	2 071	709	601	137	—	137	624	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	9	11	14	2 445	778	744	173	11	162	750	28
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	38	19	32	2 436	730	649	245	10	235	812	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	167	9	13	4 052	949	924	368	12	356	1 811	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	110	—	—	1 745	409	285	170	33	137	881	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	88	22	—	1 113	205	255	90	16	74	563	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	78	22	13	1 006	244	281	102	9	93	379	91
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	198	14	60	—	—	—	124	—
Median	\$15 286	\$14 168	\$10 645	\$9 375	\$8 883	\$7 811	\$7 630	\$9 976	\$14 725	\$9 877	\$10 403	\$15 456
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	56	595	94	72	17 792	5 177	4 348	1 498	101	1 397	6 769	297
Drive alone	20	484	94	46	14 714	4 300	3 646	1 216	76	1 140	5 552	180
Carpool	36	111	—	26	3 078	877	702	282	25	257	1 217	117
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	150	51	37	—	—	—	62	15
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	137	51	37	—	—	—	49	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Walked only	—	—	—	—	809	33	706	—	—	—	70	26
Other means	—	9	9	—	505	82	164	16	16	—	243	45
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	151	—	151	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.56	1.11	1.00	1.27	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.29
Mean travel time to work	38.8	33.0	39.1	47.7	17.2	17.8	11.1	29.7	31.8	29.5	18.6	38.7
Car, truck, or van	38.8	33.0	38.6	47.7	17.6	17.8	11.3	29.8	33.7	29.5	18.8	35.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	30.3	24.0	45.0	—	—	—	26.7	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	70	22	31	—	—	—	17	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in St. Petersburg city, worked											Central business district
	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County	Tampa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County	Pasco County	Pinellas County	Clearwater city	Largo city	St. Petersburg city	
Workers 16 years and over	83 103	4 963	4 240	571	3 669	723	98	78 042	2 249	1 302	57 533	8 087
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	43 352	3 645	3 103	344	2 759	542	98	39 609	1 392	871	27 383	3 645
Householder, wife present	26 016	2 547	2 148	209	1 939	399	60	23 409	894	528	16 223	2 562
Householder, no wife present	8 200	524	472	78	394	52	20	7 656	292	145	5 268	503
Other household member	9 018	574	483	57	426	91	18	8 426	195	198	5 785	568
In group quarters	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	11	—	107	12
Female	39 751	1 318	1 137	227	910	181	—	38 433	857	431	30 150	4 442
Householder, husband present	1 173	49	38	13	25	11	—	1 124	49	21	806	142
Householder, no husband present	12 601	455	383	53	330	72	—	12 146	206	82	9 758	1 757
Other household member	25 856	814	716	161	555	98	—	25 042	602	328	19 465	2 543
In group quarters	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	—	—	121	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 566	54	54	—	54	—	—	5 512	78	54	4 423	386
20 to 24 years	11 189	726	644	129	515	82	—	10 463	325	180	7 426	985
25 to 54 years	51 045	3 434	2 878	369	2 509	556	87	47 524	1 503	886	34 403	4 724
55 to 64 years	11 904	652	567	58	509	85	11	11 241	284	163	8 558	1 496
65 years and over	3 399	97	97	15	82	—	—	3 302	59	19	2 723	496
With one or more years of college	32 573	2 583	2 174	316	1 858	409	64	29 926	1 149	496	22 418	3 506
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	68 176	4 320	3 683	451	3 232	637	98	63 758	1 881	1 113	46 767	6 666
Black	14 028	519	447	120	327	72	—	13 509	331	171	10 207	1 342
Other races	899	124	110	—	110	14	—	775	37	18	559	79
Spanish origin ¹	1 515	135	123	15	108	12	—	1 380	91	13	1 003	179
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	82 489	4 594	3 990	571	3 419	604	98	77 797	2 222	1 302	57 334	8 071
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 296	1 471	1 273	279	994	198	44	18 781	732	353	14 192	2 220
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 716	1 630	1 437	172	1 265	193	—	26 086	668	210	20 433	3 334
Technicians and related support occupations	2 693	277	235	33	202	42	—	2 416	87	45	1 630	130
Sales occupations	10 246	482	422	—	422	60	—	9 764	244	36	7 890	829
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 777	871	780	139	641	91	—	13 906	337	129	10 913	2 375
Service occupations	14 125	267	241	36	205	26	—	13 858	162	64	10 802	1 538
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	868	22	—	—	—	22	—	846	38	10	627	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 689	613	515	41	474	98	54	9 022	333	403	5 378	352
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 795	591	524	43	481	67	—	9 204	289	262	5 902	627
Construction	5 644	569	461	15	446	108	48	5 027	253	278	2 670	99
Manufacturing	10 222	697	600	24	576	97	—	9 525	265	290	4 996	942
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 636	666	592	153	439	74	—	3 970	115	74	3 272	653
Wholesale trade	3 014	391	391	—	391	—	—	2 623	123	13	1 752	102
Retail trade	16 459	716	617	24	593	99	8	15 735	477	222	11 584	1 200
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 537	420	374	77	297	46	10	8 107	124	96	6 946	1 358
Business and repair services	3 767	262	231	40	191	31	—	3 505	133	28	2 582	163
Personal services	5 134	101	85	27	58	16	—	5 033	50	12	3 954	595
Professional and related services	18 683	466	365	105	260	101	32	18 185	487	209	14 948	1 443
Public administration	4 135	228	206	88	118	22	—	3 907	168	80	3 115	1 230
All other industries	2 258	78	68	18	50	10	—	2 180	27	—	1 515	286
Armed forces, at work	614	369	250	—	250	119	—	245	27	—	199	16
Private wage and salary workers	64 050	3 800	3 381	386	2 995	419	74	60 176	1 577	1 100	43 494	5 895
Federal government workers	3 445	648	482	76	406	166	—	2 797	118	24	2 023	524
State and local government workers	9 167	359	283	91	192	76	12	8 796	467	134	6 947	1 240
Self-employed workers	6 026	156	94	18	76	62	12	5 858	75	44	4 751	411
Unpaid family workers	415	—	—	—	—	—	—	415	12	—	318	17
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 413	347	269	43	226	78	11	17 055	264	172	13 614	1 577
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	80 090	4 927	4 220	562	3 658	707	98	75 065	2 226	1 277	55 199	7 796
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16 248	278	228	30	198	50	—	15 970	255	143	12 572	1 464
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 086	322	270	41	229	52	—	8 764	172	94	6 599	788
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 038	457	409	39	370	48	—	9 581	224	191	7 207	927
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 175	400	385	47	338	15	20	9 755	358	274	6 752	1 101
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 777	1 278	1 087	214	873	191	22	15 477	534	368	10 799	1 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 657	1 002	811	68	743	191	45	7 610	365	140	5 283	983
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 670	492	457	51	406	35	—	3 178	131	24	2 323	328
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 166	651	526	72	454	125	11	3 504	150	28	2 708	486
\$50,000 or more	1 273	47	47	—	47	—	—	1 226	37	15	956	119
Median	\$8 919	\$13 531	\$13 315	\$12 180	\$13 595	\$14 901	\$15 358	\$8 660	\$10 647	\$9 536	\$8 362	\$9 306
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	72 996	4 746	4 036	540	3 496	710	98	68 152	2 139	1 285	48 617	6 805
Drive alone	57 098	3 434	2 926	388	2 538	508	59	53 605	1 628	1 014	38 856	5 506
Carpool	15 898	1 312	1 110	152	958	202	39	14 547	511	271	9 761	1 299
Public transportation	3 074	63	63	8	55	—	—	3 011	—	—	2 577	646
Bus or streetcar	2 950	63	63	8	55	—	—	2 887	—	—	2 459	631
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 828	32	32	12	20	—	—	2 796	26	—	2 728	415
Other means	2 938	122	109	11	98	13	—	2 816	84	17	2 344	198
Worked at home	1 267	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 267	—	—	1 267	23
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.19	1.21	1.29	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	19.0	31.1	30.0	30.7	29.9	37.4	58.5	18.1	30.8	28.5	16.1	16.4
Car, truck, or van	18.7	31.2	30.0	30.9	29.8	37.8	58.5	17.8	31.0	28.7	15.5	16.0
Public transportation	34.3	44.7	44.7	35.0	46.1	—	—	34.1	—	—	32.5	23.6
With a public transportation disability	560	68	68	—	68	—	—	492	30	—	394	69

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in St. Petersburg city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Pinellas County, worked								
	Remainder	Remainder of Pinellas County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County	Tampa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County	Posco County	Pinellas County	Clearwater city
Workers 16 years and over	49 446	16 958	1 558	110 816	6 156	5 158	554	4 604	998	1 283	103 377	20 782
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	23 738	9 963	1 271	61 483	4 502	3 696	397	3 299	806	737	56 244	10 221
Householder, wife present	13 661	5 764	813	40 351	3 358	2 760	350	2 410	598	493	36 500	6 478
Householder, no wife present	4 765	1 951	174	8 126	464	386	29	357	78	61	7 601	1 531
Other household member	5 217	2 248	284	12 973	680	550	18	532	130	183	12 110	2 212
In group quarters	95	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
Female	25 708	6 995	287	49 333	1 654	1 462	157	1 305	192	546	47 133	10 561
Householder, husband present	664	248	14	1 502	105	89	20	69	16	33	1 364	310
Householder, no husband present	8 001	2 100	49	11 594	370	289	31	258	81	119	11 105	2 473
Other household member	16 922	4 647	224	36 228	1 179	1 084	106	978	95	394	34 655	7 778
In group quarters	121	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 037	957	44	8 243	205	205	—	205	—	40	7 998	1 621
20 to 24 years	6 441	2 532	313	12 867	550	431	13	418	119	212	12 105	2 787
25 to 34 years	29 679	10 732	992	68 764	4 399	3 717	488	3 229	682	864	63 501	12 800
35 to 44 years	7 062	2 236	152	15 646	804	616	53	563	188	141	14 701	2 692
45 to 54 years	2 227	501	57	5 296	198	189	—	189	9	26	5 072	882
With one or more years of college	18 912	5 863	714	42 301	3 167	2 724	378	2 346	443	589	38 545	8 232
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	40 101	13 997	1 394	107 645	6 073	5 104	554	4 550	969	1 266	100 306	19 919
Black	8 865	2 800	136	1 956	26	26	—	26	—	—	1 930	666
Other races	480	161	28	1 215	57	28	—	28	29	17	1 141	197
Spanish origin ¹	824	273	23	1 543	107	82	9	73	25	—	1 436	315
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	49 263	16 939	1 524	110 565	6 087	5 130	554	4 576	957	1 283	103 195	20 739
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 972	3 504	479	27 417	2 091	1 769	246	1 523	322	448	24 878	4 950
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 099	4 775	281	37 101	2 038	1 801	235	1 566	237	415	34 648	7 764
Technicians and related support occupations	1 500	654	52	3 671	202	190	26	164	12	46	3 423	583
Sales occupations	7 061	1 594	179	14 452	669	546	60	486	123	201	13 582	3 488
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 538	2 527	50	18 978	1 167	1 065	149	916	102	168	17 643	3 693
Service occupations	9 264	2 830	113	15 586	374	294	30	264	80	96	15 116	3 152
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	627	171	60	1 822	57	53	—	53	4	23	1 742	224
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 026	2 908	401	15 783	901	721	43	678	180	242	14 640	2 555
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 275	2 751	190	12 856	626	492	—	492	134	59	12 171	2 094
Construction	2 571	1 826	372	9 021	639	499	14	485	140	194	8 188	1 456
Manufacturing	4 054	3 974	97	17 511	1 083	895	22	873	188	88	16 340	1 677
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 619	509	165	6 156	924	866	235	631	58	102	5 130	989
Wholesale trade	1 650	735	72	3 815	555	458	14	444	97	40	3 220	596
Retail trade	10 384	3 452	172	23 956	574	524	63	461	50	202	23 180	5 814
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 588	941	84	9 385	601	550	49	501	51	131	8 653	2 186
Business and repair services	2 419	762	40	5 690	502	444	77	367	58	62	5 126	962
Personal services	3 359	1 017	32	5 119	82	69	—	69	13	71	4 966	860
Professional and related services	13 505	2 541	260	21 600	796	568	38	530	228	281	20 523	4 681
Public administration	1 885	544	80	4 397	179	152	42	110	27	51	4 167	1 014
All other industries	1 229	638	150	3 915	152	105	—	105	47	61	3 702	504
Armed forces, at work	183	19	34	251	69	28	—	28	41	—	182	43
Private wage and salary workers	37 599	14 005	1 143	86 832	5 092	4 405	482	3 923	687	962	80 778	16 542
Federal government workers	1 499	632	85	3 367	517	326	46	280	191	20	2 830	305
State and local government workers	5 707	1 248	162	10 260	334	238	26	212	96	157	9 769	2 667
Self-employed workers	4 340	988	168	9 632	178	154	—	154	24	125	9 329	1 203
Unpaid family workers	301	85	—	725	35	35	—	35	—	19	671	65
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 037	3 005	303	23 826	632	505	18	487	127	195	22 999	4 537
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	47 403	16 363	1 558	107 289	6 083	5 085	554	4 531	998	1 250	99 956	20 249
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 108	3 000	246	21 632	551	490	15	475	61	240	20 841	3 929
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 811	1 899	146	10 944	312	257	—	257	55	91	10 541	2 351
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 280	1 959	124	12 821	509	422	50	372	87	117	12 195	2 419
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 651	2 371	95	12 410	448	353	28	325	95	129	11 833	2 629
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 199	3 776	365	22 176	1 203	985	88	897	218	258	20 715	4 270
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 300	1 822	196	12 060	1 123	884	107	777	239	134	10 803	2 208
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 995	700	195	6 501	813	737	133	604	76	139	5 549	925
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 222	618	176	6 828	907	749	133	616	158	106	5 815	1 176
\$50,000 or more	837	218	15	1 917	217	208	—	208	9	36	1 664	342
Median	\$8 178	\$9 116	\$11 766	\$9 329	\$15 057	\$15 143	\$19 322	\$14 525	\$14 446	\$10 640	\$9 082	\$9 084
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	41 812	16 111	1 345	101 579	6 030	5 047	539	4 508	983	1 254	94 295	19 812
Drive alone	33 350	12 107	914	82 683	4 709	3 848	342	3 506	861	1 034	76 940	16 518
Carpool	8 462	4 004	431	18 896	1 321	1 199	197	1 002	122	220	17 355	3 294
Public transportation	1 931	434	22	682	21	21	15	6	—	—	661	271
Bus or streetcar	1 828	428	—	634	21	21	15	6	—	—	613	271
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 313	42	91	2 930	33	33	—	33	—	—	2 897	229
Other means	2 146	371	100	3 181	72	57	—	57	15	29	3 080	470
Worked at home	1 244	—	—	2 444	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 444	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.16	1.23	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.32	1.14	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	16.0	22.5	41.1	19.3	34.5	34.0	38.5	33.5	37.1	33.4	18.2	19.5
Car, truck, or van	15.4	21.9	44.4	19.5	34.4	34.0	37.9	33.5	36.9	32.8	18.4	19.3
Public transportation	35.4	44.0	13.9	32.4	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	—	—	31.5	31.4
With a public transportation disability	325	68	—	404	32	17	—	17	15	4	368	51

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked		
	Living in Remainder of Pinellas County, worked—Con.							
	Largo city	St. Petersburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pinellas County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County
Workers 16 years and over	7 293	21 925	2 314	19 611	53 377	1 770	12 951	7 055
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	3 863	12 155	1 283	10 872	30 005	1 527	10 303	5 788
Householder, wife present	2 546	8 216	965	7 251	19 260	1 194	7 069	4 151
Householder, no wife present	455	1 585	181	1 404	4 030	55	1 241	617
Other household member	862	2 321	137	2 184	6 715	278	1 872	971
In group quarters	—	33	—	33	—	—	121	49
Female	3 430	9 770	1 031	8 739	23 372	243	2 648	1 267
Householder, husband present	63	218	54	164	773	—	67	36
Householder, no husband present	704	2 644	267	2 377	5 284	41	571	242
Other household member	2 663	6 908	710	6 198	17 306	202	1 994	983
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	9	—	16	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	627	1 275	62	1 213	4 475	39	668	283
20 to 24 years	889	2 671	240	2 431	5 758	174	1 562	858
25 to 54 years	4 684	13 869	1 549	12 320	32 148	1 134	8 755	5 045
55 to 64 years	871	3 150	372	2 778	7 988	313	1 544	740
65 years and over	222	960	91	869	3 008	110	422	129
With one or more years of college	2 825	8 714	1 085	7 629	18 774	806	4 989	2 959
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	7 009	21 638	2 303	19 335	51 740	1 707	11 822	6 446
Black	231	41	—	41	992	55	859	421
Other races	53	246	11	235	645	8	270	188
Spanish origin ¹	60	325	29	296	736	24	652	375
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	7 293	21 869	2 314	19 555	53 294	1 735	12 705	6 840
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 672	5 821	742	5 079	12 435	486	3 194	1 625
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 723	7 941	970	6 971	16 220	457	3 124	1 787
Technicians and related support occupations	237	693	31	662	1 910	51	534	351
Sales occupations	1 074	2 819	205	2 614	6 201	261	1 638	928
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 412	4 429	734	3 695	8 109	145	952	508
Service occupations	1 053	2 520	246	2 274	8 391	158	1 052	336
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	148	178	—	178	1 192	54	568	357
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	910	3 110	224	2 886	8 065	418	2 418	1 332
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	787	2 299	132	2 167	6 991	162	2 349	1 403
Construction	477	1 438	52	1 386	4 817	348	1 815	982
Manufacturing	854	2 829	332	2 497	10 980	276	1 807	1 253
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	460	1 545	166	1 379	2 136	239	1 198	779
Wholesale trade	246	783	8	775	1 595	82	901	665
Retail trade	1 547	4 845	368	4 477	10 974	157	1 730	711
Finance, insurance, and real estate	811	2 024	307	1 717	3 632	144	731	415
Business and repair services	404	1 135	92	1 043	2 625	87	762	324
Personal services	298	607	47	560	3 201	43	397	56
Professional and related services	1 530	4 975	377	4 598	9 337	201	1 329	523
Public administration	392	1 254	551	703	1 507	48	457	136
All other industries	274	434	14	420	2 490	110	1 578	996
Armed forces, at work	—	56	—	56	83	35	246	215
Private wage and salary workers	5 676	17 334	1 464	15 870	41 226	1 398	10 676	6 028
Federal government workers	191	993	326	667	1 341	87	481	347
State and local government workers	813	2 085	411	1 674	4 204	70	916	345
Self-employed workers	575	1 421	113	1 308	6 130	211	848	305
Unpaid family workers	38	92	—	92	476	4	30	30
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 718	4 332	346	3 986	12 412	302	2 106	959
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	7 045	21 302	2 254	19 048	51 360	1 746	12 597	6 912
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 348	3 801	308	3 493	11 763	176	1 937	895
\$4,000 to \$5,999	717	1 958	178	1 780	5 515	113	769	289
\$6,000 to \$7,999	869	2 729	210	2 519	6 178	158	1 148	580
\$8,000 to \$9,999	787	2 723	269	2 454	5 694	111	1 035	563
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 687	4 492	413	4 079	10 266	302	2 852	1 539
\$15,000 to \$19,999	764	2 554	379	2 175	5 277	281	1 851	1 068
\$20,000 to \$24,999	322	1 434	242	1 192	2 868	142	1 049	715
\$25,000 to \$49,999	391	1 292	211	1 081	2 956	366	1 568	1 071
\$50,000 or more	160	319	44	275	843	97	388	192
Median	\$9 496	\$9 589	\$11 514	\$9 412	\$8 781	\$15 168	\$11 939	\$13 235
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	7 039	20 992	2 223	18 769	46 452	1 519	11 715	6 494
Drive alone	5 853	17 414	1 781	15 633	37 155	1 136	8 761	4 886
Carpool	1 186	3 578	442	3 136	9 297	383	2 954	1 608
Public transportation	—	187	17	170	203	70	203	38
Bus or streetcar	—	174	17	157	168	24	183	38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	66	166	—	166	2 436	51	555	222
Other means	188	580	74	506	1 842	130	478	301
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	2 444	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.18
Mean travel time to work	18.7	21.7	24.5	21.4	16.1	46.3	37.5	41.2
Car, truck, or van	18.7	21.6	24.3	21.3	16.5	46.9	38.1	41.3
Public transportation	—	36.6	40.6	36.2	27.0	45.6	54.9	67.0
With a public transportation disability	—	76	—	76	241	—	95	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.							
	Tampa city	Remainder of Hillsborough County	Pasco County	Pinellas County	Clearwater city	Largo city	St. Petersburg city	Remainder of Pinellas County
Workers 16 years and over	3 940	3 115	3 067	2 829	393	199	1 122	1 115
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	3 409	2 379	2 209	2 306	340	176	926	864
Householder, wife present	2 398	1 753	1 459	1 459	218	152	496	593
Householder, no wife present	398	219	359	265	20	—	145	100
Other household member	584	387	380	521	102	24	250	145
In group quarters	29	20	11	61	—	—	35	26
Female	531	736	858	523	53	23	196	251
Householder, husband present	20	16	14	17	4	—	9	4
Householder, no husband present	108	134	189	140	2	—	70	68
Other household member	403	580	655	356	47	23	107	179
In group quarters	—	6	—	10	—	—	10	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	150	133	143	242	24	13	116	89
20 to 24 years	478	380	382	322	59	6	149	108
25 to 54 years	2 837	2 208	2 027	1 683	248	164	610	661
55 to 64 years	391	349	436	368	17	—	150	201
65 years and over	84	45	79	214	45	16	97	56
With one or more years of college	1 858	1 101	887	1 143	160	80	424	479
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	3 639	2 807	2 835	2 541	350	199	1 033	959
Black	211	210	195	243	43	—	89	111
Other races	90	98	37	45	—	—	—	45
Spanish origin ¹	199	176	208	69	—	17	—	52
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	3 783	3 057	3 054	2 811	393	199	1 104	1 115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 144	481	618	951	122	69	369	391
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 038	749	773	564	98	48	212	206
Technicians and related support occupations	183	168	75	108	—	12	40	56
Sales occupations	560	368	392	318	80	30	106	102
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	295	213	306	138	18	6	66	48
Service occupations	115	221	340	376	82	11	127	156
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	308	119	92	9	—	—	83
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	682	650	727	359	14	29	213	103
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	755	648	477	469	68	42	183	176
Construction	615	367	411	422	57	40	184	141
Manufacturing	594	659	287	267	67	34	85	81
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	543	236	260	159	11	9	63	76
Wholesale trade	338	327	138	98	23	—	38	37
Retail trade	408	303	713	306	34	33	148	96
Finance, insurance, and real estate	324	91	174	142	46	6	33	57
Business and repair services	285	39	152	286	44	61	82	99
Personal services	31	25	143	198	57	—	49	92
Professional and related services	334	189	475	331	2	16	178	135
Public administration	50	86	94	227	13	—	109	105
All other industries	261	735	207	275	39	—	140	196
Armed forces, at work	157	58	13	18	—	—	18	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 345	2 683	2 405	2 243	359	193	865	826
Federal government workers	225	122	70	64	—	6	37	21
State and local government workers	191	154	274	297	25	—	119	153
Self-employed workers	174	131	318	225	9	—	101	115
Unpaid family workers	5	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	512	447	591	556	56	33	213	254
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	3 895	3 017	2 923	2 762	351	199	1 097	1 115
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	448	447	529	513	66	27	182	238
\$4,000 to \$5,999	162	127	185	295	42	34	96	123
\$6,000 to \$7,999	259	321	414	154	8	17	75	54
\$8,000 to \$9,999	249	314	223	249	9	38	136	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999	841	698	771	542	71	28	179	264
\$15,000 to \$19,999	561	507	291	492	71	13	219	189
\$20,000 to \$24,999	436	279	245	89	20	—	36	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	810	261	207	290	55	31	148	56
\$50,000 or more	129	63	58	138	9	11	26	92
Median	\$14 900	\$11 624	\$10 448	\$11 157	\$13 125	\$9 132	\$11 272	\$11 017
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	3 567	2 927	2 881	2 340	354	171	893	922
Drive alone	2 627	2 259	2 142	1 733	253	155	598	727
Carpool	940	668	739	607	101	16	295	195
Public transportation	38	—	38	127	4	—	60	63
Bus or streetcar	38	—	22	123	—	—	60	63
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	154	68	97	236	19	—	135	82
Other means	181	120	51	126	16	28	34	48
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.21	1.07	1.24	1.14
Mean travel time to work	44.2	37.3	30.1	36.5	31.0	39.7	37.7	36.6
Car, truck, or van	44.8	37.1	31.0	37.9	32.9	36.2	41.5	36.6
Public transportation	67.0	—	38.7	56.1	30.0	—	42.2	71.0
With a public transportation disability	23	—	32	40	4	—	13	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Clay County	Sullivan County	Vermillion County	Vigo County	Terre Haute city	Remainder of Vigo County	Place of work not reported	Total	Clay County	Sullivan County	Vermillion County
Workers 16 years and over	71 609	9 771	7 715	6 804	47 319	25 255	22 064	6 083	66 934	5 654	6 581	4 890
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	41 283	5 956	4 754	4 119	26 454	13 461	12 993	3 279	38 904	3 423	4 508	3 168
Householder, wife present	29 033	4 587	3 717	3 058	17 671	8 097	9 574	1 877	27 908	2 514	3 596	2 459
Householder, no wife present	4 209	436	358	442	2 973	1 981	992	437	3 786	281	340	271
Other household member	6 856	933	679	619	4 625	2 538	2 087	927	6 143	628	572	432
In group quarters	1 185	—	—	—	1 185	845	340	38	1 067	—	—	6
Female	30 326	3 815	2 961	2 685	20 865	11 794	9 071	2 804	28 030	2 231	2 073	1 722
Householder, husband present	482	39	55	35	353	235	118	35	460	24	58	24
Householder, no husband present	7 062	728	618	622	5 094	3 476	1 618	773	6 445	427	471	384
Other household member	21 752	3 048	2 288	2 028	14 388	7 338	7 050	1 996	20 102	1 780	1 537	1 314
In group quarters	1 030	—	—	—	1 030	745	285	—	1 023	—	7	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 557	688	412	439	4 018	2 181	1 837	632	5 068	483	276	299
20 to 24 years	11 465	1 304	949	938	8 274	5 244	3 030	691	11 050	912	855	612
25 to 34 years	42 139	5 967	4 893	4 158	27 121	13 034	14 087	2 995	40 215	3 212	4 270	3 238
35 to 64 years	9 527	1 386	1 092	973	6 076	3 561	2 515	1 070	8 363	755	881	557
65 years and over	2 921	426	369	296	1 830	1 235	595	695	2 238	292	299	184
With one or more years of college	22 830	2 210	1 788	1 472	17 360	9 513	7 847	1 235	21 909	1 337	1 576	1 282
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	68 914	9 703	7 703	6 784	44 724	23 022	21 702	5 734	64 549	5 613	6 521	4 830
Black	2 088	54	4	7	2 023	1 841	182	307	1 812	30	39	27
Other races	607	14	8	13	572	392	180	42	573	11	21	33
Spanish origin ¹	274	22	9	3	240	180	60	37	246	4	13	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	71 508	9 764	7 701	6 787	47 256	25 219	22 037	6 063	66 838	5 652	6 580	4 875
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 483	1 469	1 305	922	9 787	5 097	4 690	970	12 505	883	1 076	769
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 260	2 615	1 663	1 638	14 344	7 861	6 483	1 491	18 985	1 471	1 058	1 033
Technicians and related support occupations	1 984	263	233	152	1 336	687	649	91	1 960	127	126	145
Sales occupations	6 246	806	500	480	4 460	2 429	2 031	580	5 728	583	346	360
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 030	1 546	930	1 006	8 548	4 745	3 803	820	11 297	761	586	528
Service occupations	10 151	1 269	995	873	7 014	4 246	2 768	1 101	9 293	873	748	719
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 854	512	422	298	622	171	451	166	1 647	456	386	251
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 629	1 347	1 337	1 156	5 789	2 618	3 171	804	9 546	676	1 693	857
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 131	2 552	1 979	1 900	9 700	5 226	4 474	1 531	14 862	1 293	1 619	1 246
Construction	4 075	489	864	479	2 243	1 022	1 221	349	4 448	233	1 709	375
Manufacturing	18 209	2 762	1 600	2 163	11 684	6 231	5 453	1 309	17 091	1 040	633	1 423
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 759	606	601	446	3 106	1 525	1 581	399	4 282	285	568	309
Wholesale trade	2 468	324	220	219	1 705	812	893	203	2 248	190	176	88
Retail trade	12 723	1 602	1 205	1 119	8 797	4 913	3 884	1 246	11 791	1 088	809	798
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 716	390	241	212	1 873	932	941	244	2 540	273	209	140
Business and repair services	2 084	314	212	142	1 416	777	639	223	1 965	175	169	81
Personal services	2 252	367	175	152	1 558	954	604	295	1 965	286	150	112
Professional and related services	15 635	1 556	1 347	1 142	11 590	6 574	5 016	1 144	14 632	1 057	1 031	787
Public administration	2 787	359	350	175	1 903	1 105	798	288	2 387	146	180	158
All other industries	3 800	995	886	538	1 381	374	1 007	363	3 489	879	946	604
Armed forces, at work	101	7	14	17	63	36	27	20	96	2	1	15
Private wage and salary workers	54 075	7 464	5 613	5 331	35 667	18 635	17 032	4 660	50 951	4 041	4 892	3 638
Federal government workers	2 417	279	319	201	1 618	826	792	233	2 113	109	142	127
State and local government workers	9 950	1 107	928	633	7 282	4 637	2 645	725	9 081	712	755	560
Self-employed workers	4 762	854	819	587	2 502	1 087	1 415	428	4 402	736	759	510
Unpaid family workers	405	67	36	52	250	70	180	37	387	56	33	55
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 508	2 080	1 584	1 204	11 640	6 972	4 668	1 657	15 213	1 538	1 557	905
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	69 198	9 420	7 472	6 494	45 812	24 458	21 354	5 349	65 223	5 444	6 374	4 723
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14 163	1 789	1 347	1 120	9 907	5 976	3 931	1 364	12 909	1 272	1 041	787
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 195	948	709	571	3 967	2 300	1 667	637	5 683	713	503	435
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 623	963	851	738	5 071	3 042	2 029	539	7 189	602	684	432
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 646	896	643	688	4 419	2 582	1 837	579	6 230	499	490	406
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 493	1 991	1 444	1 192	8 866	4 805	4 061	867	12 902	1 148	1 144	754
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 671	1 241	986	1 064	6 380	3 011	3 369	573	9 227	494	723	625
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 759	878	827	558	3 496	1 532	1 964	378	5 601	300	835	557
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 090	672	604	527	3 287	1 066	2 221	349	4 981	382	894	695
\$50,000 or more	558	42	61	36	419	144	275	43	501	34	60	32
Median	\$9 992	\$10 184	\$10 438	\$10 372	\$9 793	\$8 706	\$11 101	\$8 465	\$10 152	\$8 541	\$11 599	\$11 576
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	64 051	9 023	7 009	6 200	41 819	21 290	20 529	5 517	59 769	4 974	5 908	4 362
Drive alone	48 971	6 387	5 030	4 402	33 152	16 777	16 375	4 175	45 745	4 081	4 174	3 060
Carpool	15 080	2 636	1 979	1 798	8 667	4 513	4 154	1 342	14 024	893	1 734	1 302
Public transportation	798	14	17	18	749	662	87	92	698	12	11	17
Bus or streetcar	688	12	8	18	650	563	87	83	600	12	8	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	3	—
Walked only	4 366	369	377	347	3 273	2 459	814	377	4 129	310	349	290
Other means	887	84	60	77	666	505	161	97	831	77	61	59
Worked at home	1 507	281	252	162	812	339	473	—	1 507	281	252	162
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.15	1.11	1.20	1.21
Mean travel time to work	minutes 19.4	minutes 23.8	minutes 23.5	minutes 22.4	minutes 17.5	minutes 14.9	minutes 20.4	minutes 21.9	minutes 19.7	minutes 15.8	minutes 24.6	minutes 20.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes 20.2	minutes 24.6	minutes 24.3	minutes 23.4	minutes 18.1	minutes 15.3	minutes 21.0	minutes 22.7	minutes 20.5	minutes 16.4	minutes 25.6	minutes 21.7
Public transportation	minutes 26.7	minutes 9.6	minutes 21.0	minutes 15.3	minutes 27.4	minutes 26.1	minutes 37.4	minutes 38.5	minutes 25.1	minutes 8.8	minutes 20.2	minutes 13.8
With a public transportation disability	341	23	39	55	224	147	77	74	259	4	34	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA							
	Vigo County	Terre Haute city	Remainder of Vigo County	Living in SMSA, worked							
				Inside SMSA	Clay County	Sullivan County	Vermillion County	Vigo County	Terre Haute city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	49 809	41 520	8 289	60 664	5 149	5 315	3 855	46 345	38 891	4 782	34 109
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	27 805	22 203	5 602	34 308	3 059	3 375	2 396	25 478	20 557	2 481	18 076
Householder, wife present	19 339	15 320	4 019	24 338	2 263	2 682	1 817	17 576	14 132	1 792	12 340
Householder, no wife present	2 894	2 329	565	3 449	253	269	218	2 709	2 199	308	1 891
Other household member	4 511	3 771	740	5 476	543	424	361	4 148	3 452	313	3 139
In group quarters	1 061	783	278	1 045	—	—	—	1 045	774	68	706
Female	22 004	19 317	2 687	26 356	2 090	1 940	1 459	20 867	18 334	2 301	16 033
Householder, husband present	354	317	37	437	21	51	22	343	306	29	277
Householder, no husband present	5 163	4 653	510	6 120	406	450	334	4 930	4 451	669	3 782
Other household member	15 471	13 603	1 868	18 783	1 663	1 439	1 103	14 578	12 833	1 568	11 265
In group quarters	1 016	744	272	1 016	—	—	—	1 016	744	35	709
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	4 010	3 361	649	4 699	434	243	268	3 754	3 139	368	2 771
20 to 24 years	8 671	7 702	969	10 000	794	655	454	8 097	7 178	868	6 310
25 to 54 years	29 495	24 107	5 388	35 957	2 927	3 344	2 479	27 207	22 488	2 670	19 818
55 to 64 years	6 170	5 197	973	7 838	713	784	493	5 848	4 941	686	4 255
65 years and over	1 463	1 153	310	2 170	281	289	161	1 439	1 145	190	955
With one or more years of college	17 714	14 779	2 935	20 193	1 203	1 289	1 028	16 673	13 918	1 916	12 002
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	47 585	39 498	8 087	58 384	5 119	5 274	3 805	44 186	36 934	4 578	32 356
Black	1 716	1 553	163	1 736	25	30	27	1 654	1 491	170	1 321
Other races	508	469	39	544	5	11	23	505	466	34	432
Spanish origin ¹	217	213	4	222	2	9	—	211	209	14	195
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	49 731	41 474	8 257	60 600	5 147	5 314	3 846	46 293	38 871	4 773	34 098
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 777	8 115	1 662	11 630	810	963	635	9 222	7 656	1 036	6 620
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 423	13 603	1 820	17 830	1 369	964	872	14 625	12 956	2 375	10 581
Technicians and related support occupations	1 562	1 312	250	1 733	109	109	105	1 410	1 189	211	978
Sales occupations	4 439	3 954	485	5 378	527	319	300	4 232	3 790	644	3 146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 422	8 337	1 085	10 719	733	536	467	8 983	7 977	1 520	6 457
Service occupations	6 953	5 556	1 397	8 743	822	727	584	6 610	5 282	524	4 758
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	554	195	359	1 575	421	357	250	547	191	18	173
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 320	4 873	1 447	7 860	622	1 111	591	5 536	4 351	412	3 939
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 704	9 132	1 572	12 962	1 102	1 192	914	9 753	8 435	408	8 027
Construction	2 131	1 582	549	3 331	207	1 094	256	1 774	1 343	102	1 241
Manufacturing	13 995	12 170	1 825	15 200	875	556	967	12 802	11 281	543	10 738
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 120	2 453	667	3 879	268	475	255	2 881	2 327	791	1 536
Wholesale trade	1 794	1 584	210	2 084	186	130	85	1 683	1 501	250	1 251
Retail trade	9 096	8 002	1 094	11 047	1 013	797	682	8 555	7 543	1 020	6 523
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 918	1 732	186	2 416	247	173	137	1 859	1 684	611	1 073
Business and repair services	1 540	1 273	267	1 782	173	167	45	1 397	1 145	190	955
Personal services	1 417	1 088	329	1 910	277	140	100	1 393	1 064	78	986
Professional and related services	11 757	9 930	1 827	13 778	965	966	679	11 168	9 391	600	8 791
Public administration	1 903	1 173	730	2 224	141	155	131	1 797	1 130	541	589
All other industries	1 060	487	573	2 949	795	661	509	984	462	47	415
Armed forces, at work	78	46	32	64	2	1	9	52	20	9	11
Private wage and salary workers	38 380	32 453	5 927	45 543	3 653	3 759	2 737	35 394	30 190	3 758	26 432
Federal government workers	1 735	1 012	723	1 867	94	117	83	1 573	914	248	666
State and local government workers	7 054	6 354	700	8 703	656	701	508	6 838	6 158	588	5 570
Self-employed workers	2 397	1 612	785	4 184	697	709	476	2 302	1 545	169	1 376
Unpaid family workers	243	89	154	367	49	29	51	238	84	19	65
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 213	9 407	1 806	14 187	1 447	1 246	771	10 723	9 019	872	8 147
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	48 682	40 686	7 996	59 070	4 960	5 149	3 699	45 262	38 086	4 698	33 388
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 809	8 124	1 685	12 204	1 192	958	729	9 325	7 711	787	6 924
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 032	3 445	587	5 316	664	472	340	3 840	3 270	437	2 833
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 471	4 803	668	6 725	555	614	348	5 208	4 579	806	3 773
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 835	4 288	547	5 789	468	434	356	4 531	4 031	486	3 545
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 856	8 471	1 385	11 561	1 007	974	559	9 021	7 833	885	6 948
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 385	6 075	1 310	8 129	437	484	456	6 752	5 602	733	4 869
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 909	3 021	888	4 682	278	530	370	3 504	2 737	266	2 471
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 010	2 152	858	4 206	329	635	513	2 729	2 025	241	1 784
\$50,000 or more	375	307	68	458	30	48	28	352	298	57	241
Median	\$10 063	\$9 852	\$11 421	\$9 828	\$8 295	\$10 334	\$10 491	\$9 879	\$9 728	\$9 313	\$9 785
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	44 525	37 443	7 082	53 784	4 482	4 650	3 329	41 323	35 070	4 322	30 748
Drive alone	34 430	28 992	5 438	41 880	3 704	3 510	2 455	32 211	27 329	3 387	23 942
Carpool	10 095	8 451	1 644	11 904	778	1 140	874	9 112	7 741	935	6 806
Public transportation	658	626	32	698	12	11	17	658	626	145	481
Bus or streetcar	563	538	25	600	12	8	17	563	538	139	399
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 180	2 541	639	3 927	302	349	290	2 986	2 347	224	2 123
Other means	634	571	63	748	72	53	57	566	509	91	418
Worked at home	812	339	473	1 507	281	252	162	812	339	—	339
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.10	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	19.3	19.2	20.2	17.5	13.9	18.9	17.0	17.8	17.8	17.5	17.9
Car, truck, or van	20.1	19.9	21.5	18.2	14.5	19.6	18.0	18.4	18.4	17.6	18.5
Public transportation	25.8	24.5	50.9	25.1	8.8	20.2	13.8	25.8	24.5	21.8	25.4
With a public transportation disability	199	193	6	249	4	26	20	199	193	22	171

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Clay County, worked									
	Remainder of Vigo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clay County	Sullivan County	Vermillion County	Vigo County	Terre Haute city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Vigo County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	7 454	4 862	7 723	4 814	117	46	2 746	2 210	185	2 025	536	1 065
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 921	3 696	4 547	2 795	105	46	1 601	1 197	96	1 101	404	864
Householder, wife present	3 444	2 818	3 502	2 080	90	32	1 300	970	88	882	330	705
Householder, no wife present	510	323	350	211	13	7	119	83	8	75	36	45
Other household member	696	453	695	504	2	7	182	144	—	144	38	114
In group quarters	271	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 533	1 166	3 176	2 019	12	—	1 145	1 013	89	924	132	201
Householder, husband present	37	10	37	21	2	—	14	14	—	14	—	—
Householder, no husband present	479	169	600	365	2	—	233	213	6	207	20	17
Other household member	1 745	973	2 539	1 633	8	—	898	786	83	703	112	184
In group quarters	272	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	615	226	539	422	—	—	117	100	16	84	17	39
20 to 24 years	919	774	1 103	737	7	5	354	314	24	290	40	111
25 to 54 years	4 719	3 187	4 739	2 691	85	39	1 924	1 517	124	1 393	407	741
55 to 64 years	907	619	1 023	689	19	2	313	265	21	244	48	172
65 years and over	294	56	319	275	6	—	38	14	—	14	24	2
With one or more years of college	2 755	1 402	1 820	1 076	24	7	713	589	76	513	124	240
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 252	4 796	7 677	4 784	117	46	2 730	2 194	185	2 009	536	1 065
Black	163	45	32	25	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	—
Other races	39	21	14	5	—	—	9	9	—	9	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	2	15	7	2	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 422	4 845	7 718	4 812	117	46	2 743	2 207	182	2 025	536	1 065
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 566	883	1 131	718	16	5	392	326	44	282	66	175
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 669	939	2 175	1 339	—	—	836	719	104	615	117	187
Technicians and related support occupations	221	160	224	103	—	—	121	85	18	67	36	26
Sales occupations	442	288	668	519	—	—	149	118	8	110	31	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 006	491	1 283	717	—	—	566	516	78	438	50	100
Service occupations	1 328	307	999	816	—	—	183	142	7	135	41	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	356	113	434	403	2	—	29	8	—	8	21	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 185	965	1 076	541	55	20	460	317	20	297	143	151
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 318	1 638	1 903	995	44	21	843	695	7	688	148	426
Construction	431	395	398	189	38	13	158	91	—	91	67	41
Manufacturing	1 521	1 700	2 125	821	10	10	1 284	1 139	21	1 118	145	470
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	554	481	458	241	11	—	206	171	57	114	35	84
Wholesale trade	182	181	237	176	3	—	58	56	14	42	2	57
Retail trade	1 012	430	1 337	983	2	—	352	291	28	263	61	88
Finance, insurance, and real estate	175	56	318	242	2	—	74	72	21	51	2	14
Business and repair services	252	79	246	144	—	—	102	84	13	71	18	9
Personal services	329	47	297	271	—	—	26	11	—	11	15	6
Professional and related services	1 777	713	1 251	928	9	2	312	254	13	241	58	106
Public administration	667	275	240	138	—	—	102	28	15	13	74	86
All other industries	522	488	811	679	42	21	69	10	—	10	59	104
Armed forces, at work	32	17	5	2	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 204	3 872	5 900	3 382	102	44	2 372	1 965	152	1 813	407	847
Federal government workers	659	317	222	91	—	—	131	59	18	41	72	33
State and local government workers	680	522	831	626	11	2	192	160	13	147	32	171
Self-employed workers	757	150	721	666	4	—	51	26	2	24	25	14
Unpaid family workers	154	1	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 704	664	1 714	1 425	11	—	278	225	18	207	53	89
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 176	4 779	7 501	4 625	115	46	2 715	2 185	183	2 002	530	1 058
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 614	595	1 459	1 160	6	5	288	216	21	195	72	87
\$4,000 to \$5,999	570	242	814	641	5	—	168	161	25	136	7	48
\$6,000 to \$7,999	629	359	817	539	—	—	278	234	12	222	44	48
\$8,000 to \$9,999	500	278	789	445	4	—	340	267	15	252	73	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 188	1 045	1 583	935	16	5	627	555	54	501	72	255
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 150	969	872	378	6	16	472	370	36	334	102	280
\$20,000 to \$24,999	767	699	628	216	39	11	362	264	7	257	98	198
\$25,000 to \$49,999	704	535	507	281	39	9	178	116	13	103	62	101
\$50,000 or more	54	57	32	30	—	—	2	2	—	2	—	7
Median	\$10 849	\$14 134	\$9 674	\$7 898	\$22 063	\$18 678	\$11 732	\$11 405	\$11 169	\$11 431	\$14 717	\$15 695
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 253	4 750	7 040	4 147	117	46	2 730	2 197	185	2 012	533	1 059
Drive alone	4 882	2 916	5 281	3 441	80	35	1 725	1 403	93	1 310	322	451
Carpool	1 371	1 834	1 759	706	37	11	1 005	794	92	702	211	608
Public transportation	8	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	25	5	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	639	62	311	302	—	—	9	9	—	9	—	3
Other means	57	42	79	72	—	—	7	4	—	4	—	3
Worked at home	473	—	281	281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.32	1.16	1.10	1.21	1.16	1.26	1.26	1.38	1.25	1.28	1.62
Mean travel time to work	17.5	39.6	20.5	12.7	50.3	45.7	31.7	32.1	33.0	32.0	30.2	43.1
Car, truck, or van	18.6	40.2	21.2	13.2	50.3	45.7	31.8	32.1	33.0	32.0	30.2	43.3
Public transportation	50.9	21.9	8.8	8.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	6	18	6	4	—	—	2	2	—	2	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Sullivan County, worked									Living in Vermillion County, worked		
	Inside SMSA	Clay County	Sullivan County	Vermillion County	Vigo County	Terre Haute city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Vigo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clay County
Workers 16 years and over	6 206	31	4 587	52	1 536	1 271	80	1 191	265	891	4 529	2
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 848	31	2 733	47	1 037	824	45	779	213	594	2 598	2
Householder, wife present	3 071	20	2 139	39	873	703	34	669	170	476	1 909	2
Householder, no wife present	274	3	193	4	74	60	9	51	14	33	273	—
Other household member	503	8	401	4	90	61	2	59	29	85	416	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 358	—	1 854	5	499	447	35	412	52	297	1 931	—
Householder, husband present	53	—	49	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	17	—
Householder, no husband present	502	—	415	2	85	76	7	69	9	46	455	—
Other household member	1 803	—	1 390	3	410	367	28	339	43	251	1 459	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	300	6	237	2	55	39	3	36	16	47	337	—
20 to 24 years	766	2	566	12	186	181	19	162	5	124	618	—
25 to 54 years	3 987	23	2 841	32	1 091	873	52	821	218	586	2 734	2
55 to 64 years	869	—	663	6	200	178	6	172	22	122	665	—
65 years and over	284	—	280	—	4	—	—	—	4	12	175	—
With one or more years of college	1 446	2	1 097	8	339	283	24	259	56	260	1 006	2
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 196	31	4 581	50	1 534	1 269	80	1 189	265	889	4 520	2
Black	4	—	—	2	2	2	—	2	—	—	7	—
Other races	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Spanish origin ¹	9	—	7	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	3	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 196	31	4 586	52	1 527	1 271	80	1 191	256	887	4 520	2
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 039	—	826	—	213	172	16	156	41	187	602	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 330	—	929	3	398	353	35	318	45	202	1 201	—
Technicians and related support occupations	192	—	104	—	88	81	4	77	7	33	410	—
Sales occupations	391	—	303	—	88	76	8	68	12	49	346	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	747	—	522	3	222	196	23	173	26	120	751	—
Service occupations	821	—	712	—	109	95	3	92	14	54	645	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	373	5	355	—	13	7	—	7	6	17	259	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 090	10	790	18	272	210	5	205	62	150	674	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 543	16	974	31	522	434	21	413	88	277	1 139	—
Construction	731	10	658	2	61	42	—	42	19	84	280	—
Manufacturing	1 248	5	520	—	723	644	7	637	79	221	1 266	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	519	2	395	—	122	103	21	82	19	48	310	—
Wholesale trade	188	—	124	—	64	47	12	35	17	23	149	—
Retail trade	986	—	774	—	212	194	17	177	18	80	842	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	203	—	166	—	37	29	4	25	8	19	166	—
Business and repair services	180	—	155	—	25	9	—	9	16	3	88	—
Personal services	148	—	140	—	8	5	—	5	3	14	122	—
Professional and related services	1 108	—	915	—	193	176	12	164	17	148	767	—
Public administration	187	—	143	—	44	3	2	1	41	123	144	—
All other industries	698	14	596	50	38	19	5	14	19	124	386	—
Armed forces, at work	10	—	1	—	9	—	—	—	9	4	9	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 529	29	3 087	52	1 361	1 171	75	1 096	190	628	3 373	2
Federal government workers	187	—	117	—	70	16	2	14	54	109	112	—
State and local government workers	734	—	658	—	76	73	—	73	3	122	510	—
Self-employed workers	727	2	696	—	29	11	3	8	18	32	483	—
Unpaid family workers	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 245	4	1 082	—	159	127	1	126	32	126	864	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 042	31	4 428	52	1 531	1 266	80	1 186	265	878	4 355	2
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 056	6	901	—	149	116	13	103	33	151	821	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	519	2	455	—	62	52	6	46	10	69	416	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	740	4	602	—	134	126	15	111	8	65	533	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	561	3	400	4	154	130	3	127	24	40	487	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 175	5	864	1	305	267	17	250	38	190	741	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	799	—	379	5	415	341	11	328	74	139	636	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	623	2	375	21	225	181	11	170	44	162	340	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	521	9	406	21	85	51	—	51	34	49	351	—
\$50,000 or more	48	—	46	—	2	2	2	—	—	13	30	—
Median	\$10 418	\$10 350	\$9 280	\$23 339	\$14 130	\$13 543	\$10 600	\$13 801	\$15 915	\$12 490	\$9 674	\$20 453
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 537	31	3 924	52	1 530	1 265	80	1 185	265	879	3 984	2
Drive alone	4 051	16	3 105	18	912	757	51	706	155	581	2 928	2
Carpool	1 486	15	819	34	618	508	29	479	110	298	1 056	—
Public transportation	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	17	—
Bus or streetcar	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	347	—	347	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	300	—
Other means	59	—	53	—	6	6	—	6	—	1	66	—
Worked at home	252	—	252	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.32	1.13	1.80	1.32	1.32	1.22	1.32	1.33	1.28	1.17	1.00
Mean travel time to work	20.7	44.0	14.4	59.6	36.6	36.1	39.6	35.9	39.1	40.6	18.0	45.0
Car, truck, or van	21.4	44.0	14.8	59.6	36.6	36.1	39.6	35.8	39.1	41.0	19.0	45.0
Public transportation	20.2	—	20.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	13.8	—
With a public transportation disability	28	—	26	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	49	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Vermillion County, worked—Con.							Living in Vigo County, worked				
	Sullivan County	Vermillion County	Vigo County	Terre Haute city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Vigo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clay County	Sullivan County	Vermillion County
Workers 16 years and over	36	3 146	1 345	1 111	94	1 017	234	1 641	42 206	302	575	611
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	36	1 838	722	546	34	512	176	1 179	23 315	231	501	465
Householder, wife present	34	1 356	517	379	20	359	138	928	15 856	161	419	390
Householder, no wife present	—	178	95	72	5	67	23	138	2 552	39	63	29
Other household member	2	304	110	95	9	86	15	113	3 862	31	19	46
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 045	—	—	—
Female	—	1 308	623	565	60	505	58	462	18 891	71	74	146
Householder, husband present	—	14	3	3	—	3	—	8	330	—	—	8
Householder, no husband present	—	297	158	145	19	126	13	83	4 563	41	33	35
Other household member	—	997	462	417	41	376	45	371	12 982	30	41	103
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 016	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2	251	84	69	7	62	15	45	3 523	6	4	15
20 to 24 years	8	370	240	225	22	203	15	241	7 513	55	74	67
25 to 54 years	15	1 934	783	607	50	557	176	1 155	24 497	211	403	474
55 to 64 years	11	430	224	196	15	181	28	180	5 281	24	91	55
65 years and over	—	161	14	14	—	14	—	20	1 392	6	3	—
With one or more years of college	2	753	249	189	33	156	60	350	15 921	123	166	260
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	36	3 142	1 340	1 108	92	1 016	232	1 630	39 991	302	540	567
Black	—	2	5	3	2	1	2	—	1 693	—	30	23
Other races	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	522	—	5	21
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	3	3	—	3	—	—	203	—	2	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	36	3 137	1 345	1 111	94	1 017	234	1 635	42 166	302	575	611
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	500	102	77	17	60	25	243	8 858	92	121	130
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	762	439	398	47	351	41	260	13 124	30	35	107
Technicians and related support occupations	—	46	58	52	2	50	6	47	1 213	6	5	59
Sales occupations	—	291	55	43	9	34	12	54	3 973	8	16	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	425	326	303	36	267	23	159	7 938	16	14	39
Service occupations	—	498	147	115	8	107	32	90	6 278	6	15	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	250	9	7	—	7	2	20	509	13	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	417	231	172	14	158	59	406	5 020	69	242	136
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	710	417	342	8	334	75	616	8 377	92	162	152
Construction	34	199	47	41	2	39	6	167	1 922	8	364	42
Manufacturing	—	645	621	474	12	462	147	731	10 561	49	26	312
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	228	82	70	9	61	12	90	2 592	25	69	27
Wholesale trade	—	78	71	71	14	57	—	44	1 510	—	3	7
Retail trade	—	644	196	173	23	150	23	123	7 882	28	21	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	134	32	30	—	30	2	23	1 729	5	5	3
Business and repair services	—	45	48	37	12	25	6	28	1 268	29	12	—
Personal services	—	100	22	22	8	14	—	9	1 343	6	—	—
Professional and related services	—	578	189	159	9	150	30	275	10 652	37	42	99
Public administration	—	123	21	15	5	10	6	15	1 653	3	12	8
All other industries	2	363	21	19	—	19	2	130	1 054	102	21	75
Armed forces, at work	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	40	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	36	2 111	1 224	1 006	85	921	218	1 445	31 741	240	534	530
Federal government workers	—	83	29	25	9	16	4	72	1 346	3	—	—
State and local government workers	—	443	67	55	—	55	12	77	6 628	30	32	63
Self-employed workers	—	458	25	25	—	25	—	46	2 253	29	9	18
Unpaid family workers	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	1	238	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	20	723	121	104	5	99	17	188	10 364	18	133	48
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	36	3 001	1 316	1 084	94	990	232	1 594	41 172	302	570	600
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2	676	143	124	16	108	19	179	8 868	26	49	48
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	318	98	88	12	76	10	74	3 567	21	12	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7	322	204	202	28	174	2	154	4 635	12	5	26
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	334	153	140	20	120	13	148	3 952	20	30	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	474	267	227	—	227	40	363	8 062	67	94	79
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	333	290	179	9	170	111	365	5 822	59	86	102
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	243	93	62	2	60	31	174	3 091	58	114	95
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	273	66	60	7	53	6	137	2 827	39	178	210
\$50,000 or more	—	28	2	2	—	2	—	—	348	—	2	—
Median	\$17 915	\$9 105	\$10 791	\$9 829	\$7 357	\$10 236	\$15 778	\$12 842	\$9 779	\$15 299	\$20 285	\$20 199
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	36	2 620	1 326	1 098	94	1 004	228	1 628	37 223	302	573	611
Drive alone	24	2 007	895	716	64	652	179	1 026	29 620	245	301	395
Carpool	12	613	431	382	30	352	49	602	7 603	57	272	216
Public transportation	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	1	658	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	1	563	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	290	10	4	—	4	6	3	2 969	—	2	—
Other means	—	57	9	9	—	9	—	9	544	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	812	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.15	1.21	1.23	1.20	1.24	1.12	1.27	1.12	1.12	1.40	1.27
Mean travel time to work	76.3	12.8	28.1	28.9	34.2	28.5	23.9	32.7	16.4	28.7	42.7	31.8
Car, truck, or van	76.3	13.5	28.2	29.0	34.2	28.5	24.5	32.7	17.0	28.7	42.8	31.8
Public transportation	—	13.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	18	31	31	8	23	—	—	166	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Vigo County, worked—Con.					Living in Terre Haute city, worked						
	Vigo County	Terre Haute city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Vigo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clay County	Sullivan County	Vermillion County	Vigo County	Terre Haute city
Workers 16 years and over	40 718	34 299	4 423	29 876	6 419	1 265	22 308	102	176	194	21 836	20 021
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22 118	17 990	2 306	15 684	4 128	1 059	11 724	51	167	141	11 365	10 106
Householder, wife present	14 886	12 080	1 650	10 430	2 806	709	7 186	34	114	127	6 911	6 114
Householder, no wife present	2 421	1 984	286	1 698	437	107	1 692	8	45	8	1 631	1 425
Other household member	3 766	3 152	302	2 850	614	141	2 082	9	8	6	2 059	1 861
In group quarters	1 045	774	68	706	271	102	764	—	—	—	764	706
Female	18 600	16 309	2 117	14 192	2 291	206	10 584	51	9	53	10 471	9 915
Householder, husband present	322	285	29	256	37	2	221	—	—	—	221	188
Householder, no husband present	4 454	4 017	637	3 380	437	23	3 100	33	9	13	3 045	2 839
Other household member	12 808	11 263	1 416	9 847	1 545	167	6 532	18	—	40	6 474	6 157
In group quarters	1 016	744	35	709	272	14	731	—	—	—	731	731
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 498	2 931	342	2 589	567	95	1 929	4	—	—	1 925	1 859
20 to 24 years	7 317	6 458	803	5 655	859	298	4 765	30	44	37	4 654	4 291
25 to 54 years	23 409	19 491	2 444	17 047	3 918	705	11 705	63	105	124	11 413	10 330
55 to 64 years	5 111	4 302	644	3 658	809	145	2 993	5	27	33	2 928	2 706
65 years and over	1 383	1 117	190	927	266	22	916	—	—	—	916	835
With one or more years of college	15 372	12 857	1 783	11 074	2 515	552	8 663	70	57	68	8 468	7 626
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	38 582	32 363	4 221	28 142	6 219	1 212	20 431	102	146	178	20 055	18 335
Black	1 640	1 479	168	1 311	161	45	1 527	—	30	16	1 481	1 361
Other races	496	457	34	423	39	8	350	—	—	—	350	325
Spanish origin ¹	201	199	14	185	2	8	154	—	—	—	154	154
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	40 678	34 282	4 417	29 865	6 396	1 258	22 283	102	176	194	21 811	20 010
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 515	7 081	959	6 122	1 434	278	4 492	53	22	24	4 393	3 987
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 952	11 486	2 189	9 297	1 466	290	7 247	5	8	30	7 204	6 783
Technicians and related support occupations	1 143	971	187	784	172	54	630	5	—	24	601	537
Sales occupations	3 940	3 553	619	2 934	387	124	2 175	—	8	6	2 161	2 079
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 869	6 962	1 383	5 579	907	112	4 442	—	—	—	4 442	4 167
Service occupations	6 171	4 930	506	4 424	1 241	74	3 790	6	—	62	3 722	3 333
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	496	169	18	151	327	39	114	—	—	—	114	91
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 573	3 652	373	3 279	921	258	2 230	11	97	51	2 071	1 812
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 971	6 964	372	6 592	1 007	319	4 410	27	49	27	4 307	4 004
Construction	1 508	1 169	100	1 069	339	103	857	—	137	21	699	604
Manufacturing	10 174	9 024	503	8 521	1 150	278	5 586	11	—	80	5 495	5 059
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 471	1 983	704	1 279	488	259	1 254	13	21	21	1 199	1 022
Wholesale trade	1 490	1 327	210	1 117	163	57	690	—	—	—	690	666
Retail trade	7 795	6 885	952	5 933	910	139	4 385	6	9	31	4 339	4 156
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 716	1 553	586	967	163	—	857	5	—	—	852	827
Business and repair services	1 227	1 015	165	850	212	39	696	23	—	—	673	585
Personal services	1 337	1 026	70	956	311	18	808	6	—	—	802	701
Professional and related services	10 474	8 802	566	8 236	1 672	184	5 978	22	9	35	5 912	5 483
Public administration	1 630	1 084	519	565	546	51	913	—	—	—	913	720
All other industries	856	414	42	372	442	130	259	16	—	6	237	187
Armed forces, at work	40	17	6	11	23	7	25	—	—	—	25	11
Private wage and salary workers	30 437	26 048	3 446	22 602	4 389	952	16 467	80	167	152	16 068	14 692
Federal government workers	1 343	814	219	595	529	103	613	—	—	—	613	428
State and local government workers	6 503	5 870	575	5 295	633	152	4 159	16	9	31	4 103	3 895
Self-employed workers	2 197	1 483	164	1 319	714	58	1 009	6	—	11	992	954
Unpaid family workers	238	84	19	65	154	—	60	—	—	—	60	52
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 165	8 563	848	7 715	1 602	261	6 205	—	47	19	6 139	5 730
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	39 700	33 551	4 341	29 210	6 149	1 249	21 796	102	176	194	21 324	19 549
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 745	7 255	737	6 518	1 490	178	5 339	12	18	27	5 282	4 944
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 512	2 969	394	2 575	543	51	2 042	15	—	—	2 027	1 824
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 592	4 017	751	3 266	575	92	2 758	5	—	21	2 732	2 560
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 884	3 494	448	3 046	390	56	2 290	6	8	—	2 276	2 162
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 822	6 784	814	5 970	1 038	237	4 380	28	31	23	4 298	3 947
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 575	4 712	675	4 037	863	185	2 654	15	49	32	2 558	2 267
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 824	2 230	246	1 984	594	165	1 321	16	36	38	1 231	1 035
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 400	1 798	221	1 577	602	248	900	5	34	53	808	704
\$50,000 or more	346	292	55	237	54	37	112	—	—	—	112	106
Median	\$9 545	\$9 451	\$9 288	\$9 475	\$10 253	\$15 210	\$8 663	\$11 735	\$17 666	\$18 817	\$8 546	\$8 413
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	35 737	30 510	3 963	26 547	5 227	1 184	18 715	102	176	194	18 243	16 480
Drive alone	28 679	24 453	3 179	21 274	4 226	858	14 795	71	85	120	14 519	13 081
Carpool	7 058	6 057	784	5 273	1 001	326	3 920	31	91	74	3 724	3 399
Public transportation	658	626	145	481	32	4	578	—	—	—	578	552
Bus or streetcar	563	538	139	399	25	4	483	—	—	—	483	464
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 967	2 334	224	2 110	633	48	2 274	—	—	—	2 274	2 254
Other means	544	490	91	399	54	29	402	—	—	—	402	396
Worked at home	812	339	—	339	473	—	339	—	—	—	339	339
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.20	1.13	1.20	1.43	1.32	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	15.7	15.9	16.1	15.8	15.1	44.9	14.0	29.9	48.8	35.8	13.5	13.1
Car, truck, or van	16.3	16.3	16.0	16.3	16.2	47.0	14.4	29.9	48.8	35.8	13.8	13.4
Public transportation	25.8	24.5	21.8	25.4	50.9	22.5	24.4	—	—	—	24.4	23.7
With a public transportation disability	166	160	14	146	6	9	109	—	—	—	109	109

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male-----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female-----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Terre Haute city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Vigo County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Vigo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clay County	Sullivan County	Vermillion County	Vigo County	Terre Haute city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over -----	2 675	17 346	1 815	550	19 898	200	399	417	18 882	14 278	1 748
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	1 381	8 725	1 259	467	11 591	180	334	324	10 753	7 884	925
Householder, wife present -----	908	5 206	797	296	8 670	127	305	263	7 975	5 966	742
Householder, no wife present -----	194	1 231	206	51	860	31	18	21	790	559	92
Other household member -----	211	1 650	198	64	1 780	22	11	40	1 707	1 291	91
In group quarters -----	68	638	58	56	281	—	—	—	281	68	—
Female -----	1 294	8 621	556	83	8 307	20	65	93	8 129	6 394	823
Householder, husband present -----	21	167	33	8	109	—	—	8	101	97	8
Householder, no husband present -----	456	2 383	206	14	1 463	8	24	22	1 409	1 178	181
Other household member -----	782	5 375	317	55	6 450	12	41	63	6 334	5 106	634
In group quarters -----	35	696	—	14	285	—	—	—	285	13	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	240	1 619	66	42	1 594	2	4	15	1 573	1 072	102
20 to 24 years -----	541	3 750	363	173	2 748	25	30	30	2 663	2 167	262
25 to 54 years -----	1 290	9 040	1 083	228	12 792	148	298	350	11 996	9 161	1 154
55 to 64 years -----	463	2 243	222	98	2 288	19	64	22	2 183	1 596	181
65 years and over -----	141	694	81	9	476	6	3	—	467	282	49
With one or more years of college -----	1 059	6 567	842	264	7 258	53	109	192	6 904	5 231	724
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	2 485	15 850	1 670	501	19 560	200	394	389	18 577	14 028	1 736
Black -----	156	1 205	120	45	166	—	—	7	159	118	12
Other races -----	34	291	25	4	172	—	5	21	146	132	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	12	142	—	—	49	—	2	—	47	45	2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	2 675	17 335	1 801	550	19 883	200	399	417	18 867	14 272	1 742
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	538	3 449	406	110	4 366	39	99	106	4 122	3 094	421
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 340	5 443	421	109	5 877	25	27	77	5 748	4 703	849
Technicians and related support occupations -----	119	418	64	7	583	1	5	35	542	434	68
Sales occupations -----	386	1 693	82	68	1 798	8	8	3	1 779	1 474	233
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	835	3 332	275	34	3 496	16	14	39	3 427	2 795	548
Service occupations -----	359	2 974	389	33	2 488	—	15	24	2 449	1 597	147
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	18	73	23	39	395	13	—	—	382	78	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	194	1 618	259	79	2 790	58	145	85	2 502	1 840	179
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	226	3 778	303	180	3 967	65	113	125	3 664	2 960	146
Construction -----	60	544	95	48	1 065	8	227	21	809	565	40
Manufacturing -----	326	4 733	436	126	4 975	38	26	232	4 679	3 965	177
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	412	610	177	135	1 338	12	48	6	1 272	961	292
Wholesale trade -----	124	542	24	29	820	10	3	7	800	661	86
Retail trade -----	621	3 535	183	75	3 497	22	12	7	3 456	2 729	331
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	335	492	25	—	872	—	5	3	864	726	251
Business and repair services -----	122	463	88	—	572	6	12	—	554	430	43
Personal services -----	38	663	101	14	535	—	—	—	535	325	32
Professional and related services -----	294	5 189	429	63	4 674	15	33	64	4 562	3 319	272
Public administration -----	313	407	193	35	740	3	12	8	717	364	206
All other industries -----	30	157	50	25	795	86	21	69	619	227	12
Armed forces, at work -----	—	11	14	—	15	—	—	—	15	6	6
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 133	12 559	1 376	379	15 274	160	367	378	14 369	11 356	1 313
Federal government workers -----	78	350	185	75	733	3	—	—	730	386	141
State and local government workers -----	355	3 540	208	72	2 469	14	23	32	2 400	1 975	220
Self-employed workers -----	96	858	38	24	1 244	23	9	7	1 205	529	68
Unpaid family workers -----	13	39	8	—	178	—	—	—	178	32	6
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	568	5 162	409	128	4 159	18	86	29	4 026	2 833	280
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	2 626	16 923	1 775	550	19 376	200	394	406	18 376	14 002	1 715
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	496	4 448	338	81	3 529	14	31	21	3 463	2 311	241
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	263	1 561	203	8	1 525	6	12	22	1 485	1 145	131
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	496	2 064	172	58	1 877	7	5	5	1 860	1 457	255
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	265	1 897	114	23	1 662	14	22	18	1 608	1 332	183
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	499	3 448	351	120	3 682	39	63	56	3 524	2 837	315
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	373	1 894	291	94	3 168	44	37	70	3 017	2 445	302
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	98	937	196	72	1 770	42	78	57	1 593	1 195	148
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	106	598	104	74	1 927	34	144	157	1 592	1 094	115
\$50,000 or more -----	30	76	6	20	236	—	2	—	234	186	25
Median -----	\$8 438	\$8 410	\$10 595	\$14 127	\$11 095	\$16 825	\$21 385	\$20 775	\$10 778	\$10 956	\$10 524
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	2 232	14 248	1 763	496	18 508	200	397	417	17 494	14 030	1 731
Drive alone -----	1 785	11 296	1 438	351	14 825	174	216	275	14 160	11 372	1 394
Carpool -----	447	2 952	325	145	3 683	26	181	142	3 334	2 658	337
Public transportation -----	138	414	26	—	80	—	—	—	80	74	7
Bus or streetcar -----	132	332	19	—	80	—	—	—	80	74	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	221	2 033	20	31	695	—	2	—	693	80	3
Other means -----	84	312	6	23	142	—	—	—	142	94	7
Worked at home -----	—	339	—	—	473	—	—	—	473	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.20	1.12	1.08	1.39	1.25	1.11	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work -----	13.6	13.1	17.1	40.7	19.2	28.1	40.0	30.0	18.4	19.6	19.9
Car, truck, or van -----	13.0	13.5	16.9	43.4	19.7	28.1	40.2	30.0	18.9	19.7	19.9
Public transportation -----	22.4	24.2	39.8	—	35.8	—	—	—	35.8	30.7	10.0
With a public transportation disability -----	14	95	—	—	57	—	—	—	57	51	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Remainder of Vigo County, worked—Con.			Inside SMSA	Clay County	Sullivan County	Vermillion County	Vigo County	Terre Haute city	Remainder of Vigo County
	Remainder	Remainder of Vigo County	Outside SMSA							
Workers 16 years and over	12 530	4 604	715	6 270	505	1 266	1 035	3 464	2 629	835
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	6 959	2 869	592	4 596	364	1 133	772	2 327	1 646	681
Householder, wife present	5 224	2 009	413	3 570	251	914	642	1 763	1 188	575
Householder, no wife present	467	231	56	337	28	71	53	185	130	55
Other household member	1 200	416	77	667	85	148	71	363	319	44
In group quarters	68	213	46	22	—	—	6	16	9	7
Female	5 571	1 735	123	1 674	141	133	263	1 137	983	154
Householder, husband present	89	4	2	23	3	7	2	11	11	—
Householder, no husband present	997	231	9	325	21	21	50	233	202	31
Other household member	4 472	1 228	112	1 319	117	98	211	893	770	123
In group quarters	13	272	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	970	501	53	369	49	33	31	256	222	34
20 to 24 years	1 905	496	125	1 050	118	200	158	574	524	50
25 to 54 years	8 007	2 835	477	4 258	285	926	759	2 288	1 619	669
55 to 64 years	1 415	587	47	525	42	97	64	322	256	66
65 years and over	233	185	13	68	11	10	23	24	8	16
With one or more years of college	4 507	1 673	288	1 716	134	287	254	1 041	861	180
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	12 292	4 549	711	6 165	494	1 247	1 025	3 399	2 564	835
Black	106	41	—	76	5	9	—	62	62	—
Other races	132	14	4	29	6	10	10	3	3	—
Spanish origin ¹	43	2	8	24	2	4	12	6	4	2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	12 530	4 595	708	6 238	505	1 266	1 029	3 438	2 603	835
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 673	1 028	168	875	73	113	134	555	459	96
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 854	1 045	181	1 155	102	94	161	798	647	151
Technicians and related support occupations	366	108	47	227	18	17	40	152	123	29
Sales occupations	1 241	305	56	350	56	27	60	207	164	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 247	632	78	578	28	50	61	439	360	79
Service occupations	1 450	852	41	550	51	21	135	343	274	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	78	304	—	72	35	29	1	7	4	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 661	662	179	1 686	54	582	266	784	522	262
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 814	704	139	1 900	190	427	332	951	697	254
Construction	525	244	55	1 117	26	615	119	357	239	118
Manufacturing	3 788	714	152	1 891	165	77	456	1 193	889	304
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	669	311	124	403	17	93	54	239	126	113
Wholesale trade	575	139	28	164	4	46	3	111	83	28
Retail trade	2 398	727	64	744	75	12	116	541	459	82
Finance, insurance, and real estate	475	138	—	124	26	36	3	59	48	11
Business and repair services	387	124	39	183	2	2	36	143	128	15
Personal services	293	210	4	55	9	10	12	24	24	—
Professional and related services	3 047	1 243	121	854	92	65	108	589	539	50
Public administration	158	353	16	163	5	25	27	106	43	63
All other industries	215	392	105	540	84	285	95	76	25	51
Armed forces, at work	—	9	7	32	—	—	6	26	26	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 043	3 013	573	5 408	388	1 133	901	2 986	2 263	723
Federal government workers	245	344	28	246	15	25	44	162	98	64
State and local government workers	1 755	425	80	378	56	54	52	216	196	20
Self-employed workers	461	676	34	218	39	50	34	95	67	28
Unpaid family workers	26	146	—	20	7	4	4	5	5	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 553	1 193	133	1 026	91	311	134	490	388	102
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	12 287	4 374	699	6 153	484	1 225	1 024	3 420	2 600	820
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 070	1 152	97	705	80	83	58	484	413	71
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 014	340	43	367	49	31	95	192	175	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 202	403	34	464	47	70	84	263	224	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 149	276	33	441	31	56	50	304	257	47
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 522	687	117	1 341	141	170	195	835	638	197
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 143	572	91	1 098	57	239	169	633	473	160
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 047	398	93	919	22	305	187	405	284	121
\$25,000 to \$49,999	979	498	174	775	53	259	182	281	127	154
\$50,000 or more	161	48	17	43	4	12	4	23	9	14
Median	\$11 012	\$10 079	\$16 134	\$13 770	\$10 800	\$19 007	\$15 672	\$12 243	\$11 309	\$15 917
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	12 299	3 464	688	5 985	492	1 258	1 033	3 202	2 373	829
Drive alone	9 978	2 788	507	3 865	377	664	605	2 219	1 663	556
Carpool	2 321	676	181	2 120	115	594	428	983	710	273
Public transportation	67	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	67	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	77	613	17	202	8	—	—	194	194	—
Other means	87	48	6	83	5	8	2	68	62	6
Worked at home	—	473	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.19	1.26	1.15	1.38	1.32	1.21	1.21	1.23
Mean travel time to work	19.6	14.2	48.2	39.9	33.2	47.5	33.7	40.0	39.0	43.3
Car, truck, or van	19.6	15.8	49.7	41.0	33.5	47.6	33.7	41.9	41.6	42.9
Public transportation	32.9	99.0	22.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	51	6	9	10	—	8	2	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Little River County, Ark.	Miller County, Ark.	Texarkano city	Remainder of Miller County, Ark.	Bowie County, Tex.	Texarkana city	Remainder of Bowie County, Tex.	Place of work not reported	Total	Little River County, Ark.	Miller County, Ark.
Workers 16 years and over -----	48 540	4 716	14 214	8 312	5 902	29 610	12 292	17 318	6 565	42 840	4 279	11 299
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	28 598	3 083	8 343	4 552	3 791	17 172	7 172	10 000	3 792	25 513	2 974	6 839
Householder, wife present -----	20 664	2 277	6 061	3 188	2 873	12 326	4 754	7 572	2 425	18 898	2 274	5 278
Householder, no wife present -----	3 220	292	679	480	199	2 249	1 308	941	480	2 725	290	583
Other household member -----	4 710	514	1 603	884	719	2 593	1 110	1 483	887	3 886	410	978
In group quarters -----	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	—
Female -----	19 942	1 633	5 871	3 760	2 111	12 438	5 120	7 318	2 773	17 327	1 305	4 460
Householder, husband present -----	326	21	133	96	37	172	99	73	17	273	7	56
Householder, no husband present -----	4 657	240	1 619	1 241	378	2 798	1 467	1 331	546	4 136	189	1 373
Other household member -----	14 959	1 372	4 119	2 423	1 696	9 468	3 554	5 914	2 210	12 918	1 109	3 031
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	2 988	241	973	569	404	1 774	551	1 223	590	2 360	200	637
20 to 24 years -----	6 116	585	1 755	954	801	3 776	1 821	1 955	921	5 227	495	1 533
25 to 54 years -----	31 990	3 289	8 993	5 097	3 896	19 708	7 591	12 117	4 061	28 565	3 059	7 387
55 to 64 years -----	5 763	469	1 832	1 193	639	3 462	1 784	1 678	746	5 237	408	1 374
65 years and over -----	1 683	132	661	499	162	890	545	345	247	1 451	117	548
With one or more years of college -----	14 493	1 267	3 536	2 525	1 011	9 690	4 441	5 249	1 650	13 089	1 282	3 287
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	39 553	3 701	11 674	6 274	5 400	24 178	9 043	15 135	4 976	35 219	3 602	9 228
Black -----	8 576	1 007	2 469	1 967	502	5 100	3 120	1 980	1 457	7 332	659	2 008
Other races -----	411	8	71	71	—	332	129	203	132	289	18	63
Spanish origin ¹ -----	382	—	33	14	19	349	145	204	110	265	4	50
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	48 356	4 703	14 189	8 287	5 902	29 464	12 271	17 193	6 550	42 678	4 279	11 284
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	8 219	571	2 115	1 555	560	5 533	2 734	2 799	1 015	7 247	520	1 861
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	14 599	870	4 184	2 695	1 489	9 545	3 899	5 646	1 572	13 241	853	3 326
Technicians and related support occupations -----	1 599	119	536	389	147	944	547	397	111	1 461	132	428
Sales occupations -----	5 148	327	1 627	1 049	578	3 194	1 342	1 852	677	4 507	315	1 037
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	7 852	424	2 021	1 257	764	5 407	2 010	3 397	784	7 273	406	1 861
Service occupations -----	5 855	505	1 966	1 291	675	3 384	1 803	1 581	1 125	4 811	408	1 352
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 362	299	505	49	456	558	74	484	216	1 110	254	402
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	7 672	910	2 213	1 070	1 143	4 549	1 490	3 059	1 022	6 899	853	1 547
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	10 649	1 548	3 206	1 627	1 579	5 895	2 271	3 624	1 600	9 370	1 391	2 796
Construction -----	3 360	346	1 081	515	566	1 933	716	1 217	597	2 678	398	669
Manufacturing -----	12 459	1 784	2 790	1 461	1 329	7 885	2 552	5 333	1 517	11 187	1 724	2 841
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	3 269	339	1 179	679	500	1 751	794	957	490	2 777	270	901
Wholesale trade -----	1 852	112	497	282	215	1 243	625	618	248	1 611	76	402
Retail trade -----	8 200	367	2 679	1 787	892	5 154	2 330	2 824	1 118	7 300	339	2 210
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	2 284	183	600	412	188	1 501	819	682	199	2 119	194	597
Business and repair services -----	1 733	132	552	243	309	1 049	403	646	316	1 445	150	326
Personal services -----	1 653	103	520	316	204	1 030	568	462	401	1 280	87	376
Professional and related services -----	6 237	793	2 583	1 815	768	4 861	2 369	2 492	1 026	7 294	685	1 869
Public administration -----	3 500	175	1 013	649	364	2 312	907	1 405	371	3 581	71	571
All other industries -----	1 809	369	695	128	567	745	188	557	267	1 406	285	522
Armed forces, at work -----	184	13	25	25	—	146	21	125	15	162	—	15
Private wage and salary workers -----	35 354	3 419	10 512	6 115	4 397	21 423	9 196	12 227	4 991	30 685	3 185	8 712
Federal government workers -----	3 698	163	837	610	227	2 698	788	1 910	304	3 999	57	231
State and local government workers -----	5 694	675	1 619	1 021	598	3 400	1 402	1 998	926	4 843	645	1 446
Self-employed workers -----	3 463	420	1 183	539	644	1 860	797	1 063	331	3 016	374	875
Unpaid family workers -----	331	39	63	27	36	229	109	120	13	297	18	35
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	8 523	814	2 895	1 774	1 121	4 814	1 889	2 925	1 394	7 106	716	2 112
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	46 744	4 644	13 691	8 136	5 555	28 409	11 686	16 723	5 947	41 640	4 253	10 941
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	8 688	765	3 173	1 895	1 278	4 750	1 884	2 866	1 352	7 326	615	2 154
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	4 708	582	1 538	845	693	2 588	1 279	1 309	669	4 085	517	1 149
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	4 845	490	1 303	923	380	3 052	1 223	1 829	676	4 182	364	1 130
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 343	332	1 221	678	543	2 790	1 119	1 671	649	3 760	278	870
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	10 581	703	3 091	1 908	1 183	6 787	2 744	4 043	1 123	9 819	628	2 846
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	6 960	735	1 837	974	863	4 388	1 665	2 723	905	6 456	707	1 545
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 135	440	649	422	227	2 046	810	1 236	207	2 994	474	529
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 901	481	768	430	338	1 652	718	934	304	2 525	589	587
\$50,000 or more -----	583	116	111	61	50	356	244	112	62	493	81	131
Median -----	\$10 236	\$10 805	\$9 362	\$9 195	\$9 571	\$10 490	\$10 396	\$10 555	\$8 852	\$10 487	\$12 372	\$10 176
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	45 839	4 478	13 228	7 708	5 520	28 133	11 588	16 545	6 172	40 478	4 076	10 542
Drive alone -----	34 148	3 451	10 140	6 052	4 088	20 557	8 762	11 795	4 759	29 502	3 125	8 332
Carpool -----	11 691	1 027	3 088	1 656	1 432	7 576	2 826	4 750	1 413	10 976	951	2 210
Public transportation -----	193	42	50	50	—	101	59	42	53	171	16	13
Bus or streetcar -----	113	42	15	15	—	56	14	42	24	120	16	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	1 283	117	437	304	133	729	336	393	210	1 054	113	311
Other means -----	676	57	227	113	114	392	220	172	130	588	52	161
Worked at home -----	549	22	272	137	135	255	89	166	—	549	22	272
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.19	1.16	1.20	1.15	1.19	1.15	1.13
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	18.8	20.2	19.8	16.1	24.9	18.1	15.9	19.6	20.3	19.4	18.6	18.2
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	19.0	20.1	20.0	16.3	25.1	18.3	16.0	20.0	20.3	19.6	18.8	18.6
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	26.5	58.5	33.8	33.8	—	9.5	8.1	11.5	33.6	29.4	47.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability -----	265	12	134	79	55	119	77	42	91	194	25	94

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 537	1 302	15 700	12 242	3 458
Householder, wife present	4 224	1 054	11 346	8 894	2 452
Householder, no wife present	463	120	1 852	1 502	350
Other household member	850	128	2 498	1 846	652
In group quarters	—	—	4	—	4
Female	3 822	638	11 562	9 224	2 338
Householder, husband present	56	—	210	162	48
Householder, no husband present	1 221	152	2 574	2 057	517
Other household member	2 545	486	8 778	7 005	1 773
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	548	89	1 523	1 236	287
20 to 24 years	1 235	298	3 199	2 638	561
25 to 54 years	6 213	1 174	18 119	14 239	3 880
55 to 64 years	905	289	3 635	2 810	825
65 years and over	458	90	786	543	243
With one or more years of college	2 839	448	8 520	6 724	1 796

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	7 647	1 581	22 389	17 644	4 745
Black	1 657	351	4 665	3 709	956
Other races	55	8	208	113	95
Spanish origin ¹	50	—	211	148	63

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	9 344	1 940	27 115	21 333	5 782
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 629	232	4 866	3 711	1 155
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 027	299	9 062	7 607	1 455
Technicians and related support occupations	374	54	901	796	105
Sales occupations	916	121	3 155	2 656	499
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 737	124	5 006	4 155	851
Service occupations	1 186	166	3 051	2 364	687
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	353	454	57	397
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 258	289	4 499	3 429	1 070
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 195	601	5 183	4 165	1 018
Construction	512	157	1 611	1 102	509
Manufacturing	2 228	613	6 622	5 214	1 408
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	828	73	1 606	1 502	104
Wholesale trade	352	50	1 133	1 008	125
Retail trade	2 008	202	4 751	3 852	899
Finance, insurance, and real estate	597	—	1 328	1 136	192
Business and repair services	245	81	969	761	208
Personal services	360	16	817	604	213
Professional and related services	1 600	269	4 740	3 636	1 104
Public administration	502	69	2 939	2 312	627
All other industries	112	410	599	206	393
Armed forces, at work	15	—	147	133	14
Private wage and salary workers	7 440	1 272	18 788	15 342	3 446
Federal government workers	199	32	3 711	3 054	657
State and local government workers	1 194	252	2 752	1 793	959
Self-employed workers	512	363	1 767	1 130	637
Unpaid family workers	14	21	244	147	97
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 716	396	4 278	3 025	1 253

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 093	1 848	26 446	20 875	5 571
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 715	439	4 557	3 363	1 194
\$4,000 to \$5,999	976	173	2 419	1 945	474
\$6,000 to \$7,999	929	201	2 688	2 064	624
\$8,000 to \$9,999	748	122	2 612	2 179	433
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 377	469	6 345	5 052	1 293
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 346	199	4 204	3 357	847
\$20,000 to \$24,999	414	115	1 991	1 652	339
\$25,000 to \$49,999	461	126	1 349	1 006	343
\$50,000 or more	127	4	281	257	24
Median	\$10 226	\$9 820	\$10 484	\$10 575	\$10 145

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	8 873	1 669	25 860	20 628	5 232
Drive alone	7 159	1 173	18 045	14 771	3 274
Carpool	1 714	496	7 815	5 857	1 958
Public transportation	13	—	142	88	54
Bus or streetcar	—	—	104	50	54
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	216	95	630	345	285
Other means	120	41	375	316	59
Worked at home	137	135	255	89	166
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.22	1.22	1.20	1.31
Mean travel time to work	17.5	21.8	20.0	19.0	23.6
Car, truck, or van	17.7	23.3	20.1	19.0	24.4
Public transportation	30.0	—	27.3	32.9	18.3
With a public transportation disability	79	15	75	61	14

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
	Texarkana city	Remainder of Miller County, Ark.	Bowie County, Tex.	Texarkana city	Remainder of Bowie County, Tex.	Living in SMSA, worked						
						Inside SMSA	Little River County, Ark.	Miller County, Ark.	Texarkana city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Miller County, Ark.
Workers 16 years and over	9 359	1 940	27 262	21 466	5 796	39 668	3 854	10 721	8 985	2 646	6 339	1 736
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 537	1 302	15 700	12 242	3 458	22 990	2 611	6 331	5 207	1 289	3 918	1 124
Householder, wife present	4 224	1 054	11 346	8 894	2 452	16 859	1 968	4 858	3 941	950	2 991	917
Householder, no wife present	463	120	1 852	1 502	350	2 557	265	549	447	183	264	102
Other household member	850	128	2 498	1 846	652	3 570	378	924	819	156	663	105
In group quarters	—	—	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 822	638	11 562	9 224	2 338	16 678	1 243	4 390	3 778	1 357	2 421	612
Householder, husband present	56	—	210	162	48	271	7	56	26	30	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 221	152	2 574	2 057	517	3 999	184	1 367	1 218	414	804	149
Other household member	2 545	486	8 778	7 005	1 773	12 408	1 052	2 967	2 504	917	1 587	463
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	548	89	1 523	1 236	287	2 267	183	600	540	146	394	60
20 to 24 years	1 235	298	3 199	2 638	561	4 899	455	1 420	1 203	295	908	217
25 to 54 years	6 213	1 174	18 119	14 239	3 880	26 283	2 702	7 038	5 931	1 682	4 249	1 107
55 to 64 years	905	289	3 635	2 810	825	4 818	404	1 133	868	343	525	265
65 years and over	458	90	786	543	243	1 401	110	530	443	180	263	87
With one or more years of college	2 839	448	8 520	6 724	1 796	12 142	1 183	3 121	2 702	943	1 759	419
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 647	1 581	22 389	17 644	4 745	32 650	3 221	8 690	7 290	2 303	4 987	1 400
Black	1 657	351	4 665	3 709	956	6 747	615	1 977	1 649	319	1 330	328
Other races	55	8	208	113	95	271	18	54	46	24	22	8
Spanish origin ¹	50	—	211	148	63	242	—	50	50	—	50	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 344	1 940	27 115	21 333	5 782	39 520	3 854	10 706	8 970	2 646	6 324	1 736
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 629	232	4 866	3 711	1 155	6 860	505	1 758	1 539	543	996	219
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 027	299	9 062	7 607	1 455	12 681	778	3 265	2 973	1 308	1 665	292
Technicians and related support occupations	374	54	901	796	105	1 393	121	421	374	146	228	47
Sales occupations	916	121	3 155	2 656	499	4 355	301	998	877	330	547	121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 737	124	5 006	4 155	851	6 933	356	1 846	1 722	832	890	124
Service occupations	1 186	166	3 051	2 364	687	4 635	376	1 322	1 181	254	927	141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	353	454	57	397	1 050	238	383	49	27	22	334
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 258	289	4 499	3 429	1 070	6 067	680	1 427	1 175	261	914	252
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 195	601	5 183	4 165	1 018	8 227	1 277	2 551	2 053	253	1 800	498
Construction	512	157	1 611	1 102	509	2 353	296	642	497	119	378	145
Manufacturing	2 228	613	6 622	5 214	1 408	9 964	1 535	2 654	2 104	150	1 954	550
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	828	73	1 606	1 502	104	2 599	241	862	789	233	556	73
Wholesale trade	352	50	1 133	1 008	125	1 530	73	380	348	162	186	32
Retail trade	2 008	202	4 751	3 852	899	6 992	313	2 104	1 918	551	1 367	186
Finance, insurance, and real estate	597	—	1 328	1 136	192	2 040	183	571	571	294	277	—
Business and repair services	245	81	969	761	208	1 375	109	314	233	52	181	81
Personal services	360	16	817	604	213	1 250	87	359	343	42	301	16
Professional and related services	1 600	269	4 740	3 636	1 104	7 061	677	1 796	1 553	620	933	243
Public administration	502	69	2 939	2 312	627	3 066	71	554	502	393	109	52
All other industries	112	410	599	206	393	1 290	269	470	112	30	82	358
Armed forces, at work	15	—	147	133	14	148	—	15	15	—	15	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 440	1 272	18 788	15 342	3 446	28 466	2 818	8 227	7 094	1 886	5 208	1 133
Federal government workers	199	32	3 711	3 054	657	3 330	19	212	199	102	97	13
State and local government workers	1 194	252	2 752	1 793	959	4 690	633	1				

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Little River County, Ark., worked						
	Bowie County, Tex.	Texarkana city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bowie County, Tex.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Little River County, Ark.	Miller County, Ark.	Texarkana city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	25 093	20 560	6 355	14 205	4 533	2 307	3 875	3 401	229	215	—	215
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 048	11 541	4 140	7 401	2 507	1 816	2 577	2 224	176	163	—	163
Householder, wife present	10 033	8 300	3 118	5 182	1 733	1 380	1 918	1 626	143	130	—	130
Householder, no wife present	1 743	1 473	522	951	270	183	265	240	25	25	—	25
Other household member	2 268	1 768	500	1 268	500	253	394	358	8	8	—	8
In group quarters	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 045	9 019	2 215	6 804	2 026	491	1 298	1 177	53	52	—	52
Householder, husband present	208	162	19	143	46	38	7	7	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 448	2 042	495	1 547	406	112	202	161	37	37	—	37
Other household member	8 389	6 815	1 701	5 114	1 574	341	1 089	1 009	16	15	—	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 484	1 199	233	966	285	131	187	183	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	3 024	2 586	694	1 892	438	296	467	417	5	5	—	5
25 to 54 years	16 543	13 551	4 473	9 078	2 992	1 646	2 676	2 302	217	204	—	204
55 to 64 years	3 281	2 683	810	1 873	598	199	435	389	7	6	—	6
65 years and over	761	541	145	396	220	35	110	110	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	7 838	6 457	2 127	4 330	1 381	701	1 127	1 006	88	75	—	75
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	20 739	17 021	5 157	11 864	3 718	1 927	3 130	2 840	118	105	—	105
Black	4 155	3 426	1 143	2 283	729	372	741	557	111	110	—	110
Other races	199	113	55	58	86	8	4	4	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	192	132	64	68	60	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	24 960	20 427	6 273	14 154	4 533	2 286	3 875	3 401	229	215	—	215
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 597	3 563	845	2 718	1 034	344	466	439	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 638	7 419	2 122	5 297	1 219	346	747	689	30	30	—	30
Technicians and related support occupations	851	768	217	551	83	95	110	110	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	3 056	2 565	270	2 295	491	116	266	266	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 731	4 086	1 635	2 451	645	135	371	313	30	30	—	30
Service occupations	2 937	2 335	453	1 882	602	95	426	376	31	30	—	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	429	56	14	42	373	96	238	238	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 960	3 263	1 266	1 997	697	583	740	533	92	79	—	79
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 399	3 791	1 573	2 218	608	822	1 258	1 126	76	76	—	76
Construction	1 415	1 053	31	1 022	362	410	290	250	17	17	—	17
Manufacturing	5 775	4 964	2 906	2 058	811	978	1 388	1 228	139	139	—	139
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 496	1 406	279	1 127	90	180	284	215	14	14	—	14
Wholesale trade	1 077	960	134	826	117	74	103	73	15	15	—	15
Retail trade	4 575	3 701	444	3 257	874	90	306	289	9	8	—	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 286	1 119	374	745	167	45	183	183	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	952	748	157	591	204	42	109	109	—	—	—	—
Personal services	804	596	89	507	208	2	103	62	22	22	—	22
Professional and related services	4 588	3 526	243	3 283	1 062	150	655	652	—	—	—	—
Public administration	2 441	2 160	1 604	556	281	63	168	71	13	—	—	—
All other industries	551	194	12	182	357	252	286	269	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	133	133	82	51	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17 421	14 736	3 601	11 135	2 685	1 897	2 784	2 415	208	207	—	207
Federal government workers	3 099	2 885	2 277	608	214	64	124	19	21	8	—	8
State and local government workers	2 639	1 722	299	1 423	917	78	608	608	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	1 690	1 070	131	939	620	247	341	341	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	244	147	47	100	97	21	18	18	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 071	2 912	455	2 457	1 159	320	702	666	9	9	—	9
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	24 316	19 985	6 218	13 767	4 331	2 267	3 830	3 375	229	215	—	215
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 402	3 267	519	2 748	1 135	280	604	571	5	5	—	5
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 279	1 858	330	1 528	421	137	528	479	6	6	—	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 528	2 018	472	1 546	510	219	358	315	40	39	—	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 442	2 083	611	1 472	359	175	210	194	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 798	4 845	2 080	2 765	953	434	612	473	81	81	—	81
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 630	3 132	1 261	1 871	498	391	659	532	58	58	—	58
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 768	1 564	621	943	204	274	370	343	27	14	—	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 188	961	304	657	227	329	399	387	12	12	—	12
\$50,000 or more	281	257	20	237	24	28	90	81	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 274	\$10 514	\$12 165	\$9 442	\$8 554	\$13 322	\$11 358	\$11 036	\$13 427	\$12 935	—	\$12 935
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	23 803	19 764	6 233	13 531	4 039	2 235	3 678	3 204	229	215	—	215
Drive alone	17 214	14 281	3 314	10 967	2 933	1 285	2 916	2 626	168	168	—	168
Carpool	6 589	5 483	2 919	2 564	1 106	950	762	578	61	47	—	47
Public transportation	90	57	4	53	33	21	16	16	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	52	19	4	15	33	21	16	16	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	617	345	44	301	272	32	113	113	—	—	—	—
Other means	328	305	74	231	23	19	46	46	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	255	89	—	89	166	—	22	22	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.40	1.11	1.19	1.38	1.13	1.11	1.19	1.13	—	1.13
Mean travel time to work	17.4	17.7	22.0	15.8	15.9	44.9	17.1	14.2	27.4	26.7	—	26.7
Car, truck, or van	17.6	17.8	22.1	15.8	16.4	45.4	17.1	14.1	27.4	26.7	—	26.7
Public transportation	9.2	11.0	25.0	9.9	6.0	64.9	47.0	47.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	56	52	26	26	4	12	12	12	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Little River County, Ark., worked—Con.						Living in Miller County, Ark., worked					
	Remainder of Miller County, Ark.	Bowie County, Tex.	Texarkana city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bowie County, Tex.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Little River County, Ark.	Miller County, Ark.	Texarkana city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	14	245	222	106	116	23	393	12 072	179	6 881	5 495	1 377
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13	177	160	91	69	17	268	6 912	152	3 861	2 962	625
Householder, wife present	13	149	149	80	69	—	191	5 110	143	2 977	2 253	453
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	559	—	267	197	79
Other household member	—	28	11	11	—	17	57	1 243	9	617	512	93
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1	68	62	15	47	6	125	5 160	27	3 020	2 533	752
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	122	—	56	56	26
Householder, no husband present	—	4	—	—	—	4	29	1 452	—	959	851	229
Other household member	1	64	62	15	47	2	82	3 586	27	2 005	1 626	497
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	4	4	—	4	—	29	804	—	381	321	100
20 to 24 years	—	45	28	11	17	17	61	1 465	22	870	743	192
25 to 54 years	13	157	153	88	65	4	268	7 693	157	4 323	3 467	796
55 to 64 years	1	39	37	7	30	2	13	1 522	—	844	588	166
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	588	—	463	376	123
With one or more years of college	13	33	31	11	20	2	72	3 141	59	1 800	1 542	455
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13	172	166	83	83	6	259	9 942	130	5 608	4 413	1 234
Black	1	73	56	23	33	17	130	2 079	49	1 264	1 073	143
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	51	—	9	9	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	33	33	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14	245	222	106	116	23	380	12 047	179	6 866	5 480	1 377
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	27	27	15	12	—	43	1 839	25	1 095	948	226
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	28	22	—	22	6	57	3 819	34	2 009	1 764	684
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	498	—	233	220	60
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	1 423	22	721	600	198
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	28	22	—	22	6	24	1 898	12	1 055	944	426
Service occupations	1	19	19	—	19	—	17	1 564	—	1 045	905	159
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	409	—	359	33	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	115	115	75	40	—	79	1 778	58	806	618	111
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	56	39	16	23	17	144	2 638	62	1 552	1 212	186
Construction	—	23	23	—	23	—	31	821	9	434	338	60
Manufacturing	—	21	19	—	19	2	210	2 296	136	1 351	1 036	133
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	55	55	41	14	—	28	977	—	477	413	33
Wholesale trade	—	15	11	—	11	4	—	447	—	213	181	80
Retail trade	1	8	8	—	8	—	21	2 449	9	1 429	1 244	341
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	525	—	346	346	142
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	457	—	252	171	20
Personal services	—	19	19	—	19	—	—	419	—	284	268	42
Professional and related services	—	3	3	—	3	—	25	2 247	25	1 338	1 130	326
Public administration	13	84	84	65	19	—	7	930	—	326	287	189
All other industries	—	17	—	—	—	17	51	479	—	416	66	11
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	25	—	15	15	—
Private wage and salary workers	1	161	138	41	97	23	284	8 924	154	4 956	4 101	961
Federal government workers	13	84	84	65	19	—	26	804	—	77	77	13
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 362	25	1 099	919	306
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	932	—	714	384	97
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	50	—	35	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	27	23	—	23	4	43	2 439	23	1 592	1 248	239
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14	226	203	106	97	23	380	11 749	179	6 652	5 358	1 362
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	28	7	—	7	21	61	2 654	—	1 657	1 292	314
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	43	43	16	27	—	22	1 362	21	880	728	157
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1	3	3	—	3	—	56	1 103	27	642	498	162
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	16	16	7	9	—	53	1 053	28	482	421	196
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	58	56	27	29	2	37	2 770	—	1 568	1 260	355
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	69	69	47	22	—	34	1 609	39	822	690	83
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	—	—	—	—	—	42	535	29	225	175	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	569	35	312	234	46
\$50,000 or more	—	9	9	9	—	—	13	94	—	64	60	36
Median	\$20 408	\$11 447	\$12 314	\$15 131	\$10 245	\$4000—	\$9 925	\$9 435	\$16 330	\$8 610	\$8 765	\$8 490
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	14	245	222	106	116	23	387	11 231	179	6 197	5 078	1 333
Drive alone	—	122	116	51	65	6	204	8 646	90	4 961	4 079	1 062
Carpool	14	123	106	55	51	17	183	2 585	89	1 236	999	271
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	35	—	13	13	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	338	—	299	204	35
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	196	—	100	63	9
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	272	—	272	137	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	4 52	1.47	1.40	1.50	1.32	2.73	1.46	1.15	1.41	1.12	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	37.5	47.6	46.7	43.0	50.2	56.1	43.0	17.3	28.7	14.1	14.0	13.8
Car, truck, or van	37.5	47.6	46.7	43.0	50.2	56.1	42.9	17.5	28.7	14.5	14.3	13.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.0	17.4	—	30.0	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	—	82	67	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Miller County, Ark., worked—Con.							Living in Texarkana city, worked				
	Remainder	Remainder of Miller County, Ark.	Bowie County, Tex.	Texarkana city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bowie County, Tex.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Little River County, Ark.	Miller County, Ark.	Texarkana city
Workers 16 years and over	4 118	1 386	5 012	4 643	819	3 824	369	755	7 263	126	3 924	3 628
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 337	899	2 899	2 631	508	2 123	268	670	3 868	99	2 004	1 814
Householder, wife present	1 800	724	1 990	1 836	400	1 436	154	462	2 780	99	1 464	1 319
Householder, no wife present	118	70	292	264	38	226	28	51	387	—	148	128
Other household member	419	105	617	531	70	461	86	157	701	—	392	367
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 781	487	2 113	2 012	311	1 701	101	85	3 395	27	1 920	1 814
Householder, husband present	30	—	66	50	12	38	16	—	85	—	56	56
Householder, no husband present	622	108	493	463	84	379	30	13	1 099	—	703	653
Other household member	1 129	379	1 554	1 499	215	1 284	55	72	2 211	27	1 161	1 105
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	221	60	423	406	43	363	17	34	472	—	224	224
20 to 24 years	551	127	573	541	76	465	32	119	816	13	438	421
25 to 54 years	2 671	856	3 213	2 971	534	2 437	242	491	4 455	113	2 316	2 123
55 to 64 years	422	256	678	600	118	482	78	102	1 033	—	569	508
65 years and over	253	87	125	125	48	77	—	9	487	—	377	352
With one or more years of college	1 087	258	1 282	1 211	239	972	71	151	2 261	50	1 292	1 222
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 179	1 195	4 204	3 952	599	3 353	252	685	5 565	77	2 929	2 741
Black	930	191	766	661	206	455	105	70	1 647	49	986	878
Other races	9	—	42	30	14	16	12	—	51	—	9	9
Spanish origin ¹	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 103	1 386	5 002	4 633	819	3 814	369	755	7 238	126	3 909	3 613
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	722	147	719	680	83	597	39	115	1 375	16	840	779
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 080	245	1 776	1 716	316	1 400	60	76	2 492	34	1 211	1 186
Technicians and related support occupations	160	13	265	265	31	234	—	14	365	—	154	141
Sales occupations	402	121	680	633	48	585	47	30	899	22	431	431
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	518	111	831	818	237	581	13	32	1 228	12	626	614
Service occupations	746	140	519	486	50	436	33	62	1 056	—	669	647
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	326	50	12	—	12	38	42	34	—	34	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	507	188	914	822	171	651	92	242	901	14	380	335
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 026	340	1 024	917	199	718	107	218	1 380	62	775	657
Construction	278	96	378	346	—	346	32	134	378	—	193	179
Manufacturing	903	315	809	607	33	574	202	223	1 229	101	662	514
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	380	64	500	495	18	477	5	99	551	—	257	219
Wholesale trade	101	32	234	234	18	216	—	—	232	—	123	106
Retail trade	903	185	1 011	977	87	890	34	44	1 644	9	897	885
Finance, insurance, and real estate	204	—	179	166	76	90	13	32	376	—	262	262
Business and repair services	151	81	205	205	43	162	—	14	227	—	140	140
Personal services	226	16	135	135	13	122	—	—	245	—	213	203
Professional and related services	804	208	884	856	45	811	28	40	1 640	16	955	923
Public administration	98	39	604	561	486	75	43	15	625	—	153	140
All other industries	55	350	63	51	—	51	12	154	91	—	54	42
Armed forces, at work	15	—	10	10	—	10	—	—	25	—	15	15
Private wage and salary workers	3 140	855	3 814	3 558	274	3 284	256	583	5 290	110	2 820	2 537
Federal government workers	64	—	727	677	505	172	50	6	604	—	61	61
State and local government workers	613	180	238	210	25	185	28	38	878	16	680	667
Self-employed workers	287	330	218	183	—	183	35	128	477	—	349	349
Unpaid family workers	14	21	15	15	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 009	344	824	746	82	664	78	102	1 624	14	969	932
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 996	1 294	4 918	4 565	804	3 761	353	743	7 173	126	3 846	3 562
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	978	365	997	942	79	863	55	113	1 638	—	1 018	955
\$4,000 to \$5,999	571	152	461	448	62	386	13	70	783	21	522	511
\$6,000 to \$7,999	336	144	434	400	90	310	34	64	797	27	431	370
\$8,000 to \$9,999	225	61	543	528	101	427	15	37	622	28	235	235
\$10,000 to \$14,999	905	308	1 202	1 110	262	848	92	172	1 725	—	906	828
\$15,000 to \$19,999	607	132	748	677	144	533	71	77	866	30	407	407
\$20,000 to \$24,999	162	50	281	239	57	182	42	66	350	6	114	90
\$25,000 to \$49,999	188	78	222	191	9	182	31	133	342	14	163	116
\$50,000 or more	24	4	30	30	—	30	—	11	50	—	50	50
Median	\$9 004	\$7 806	\$10 060	\$9 866	\$10 837	\$9 506	\$12 693	\$12 004	\$9 185	\$9 071	\$7 777	\$7 703
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 745	1 119	4 855	4 494	808	3 686	361	700	6 755	126	3 516	3 220
Drive alone	3 017	882	3 595	3 401	396	3 005	194	476	5 341	72	2 885	2 641
Carpool	728	237	1 260	1 093	412	681	167	224	1 414	54	631	579
Public transportation	13	—	22	22	—	22	—	15	35	—	13	13
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	169	95	39	31	—	31	8	21	235	—	204	204
Other means	54	37	96	96	11	85	—	19	101	—	54	54
Worked at home	137	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	—	137	137
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.49	1.11	1.40	1.26	1.13	1.33	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	14.1	14.5	21.0	20.0	28.9	18.1	34.1	48.7	14.5	22.7	11.8	11.5
Car, truck, or van	14.4	15.7	21.0	20.0	28.9	18.1	32.7	50.1	14.6	22.7	11.9	11.6
Public transportation	30.0	—	10.0	10.0	—	10.0	—	72.0	17.4	—	30.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	50	15	12	12	—	12	—	—	67	—	67	67

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Texarkana city, worked—Con.								Living in Remainder of Miller County, Ark., worked			
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Miller County, Ark.	Bowie County, Tex.	Texarkana city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bowie County, Tex.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Little River County, Ark.	Miller County, Ark.
Workers 16 years and over	840	2 788	296	3 213	3 046	637	2 409	167	356	4 809	53	2 957
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	370	1 444	190	1 765	1 644	353	1 291	121	331	3 044	53	1 857
Householder, wife present	306	1 013	145	1 217	1 145	286	859	72	187	2 330	44	1 513
Householder, no wife present	36	92	20	239	224	23	201	15	34	172	—	119
Other household member	28	339	25	309	275	44	231	34	110	542	9	225
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	470	1 344	106	1 448	1 402	284	1 118	46	25	1 765	—	1 100
Householder, husband present	26	30	—	29	—	12	17	—	—	37	—	—
Householder, no husband present	201	452	50	396	376	84	292	20	—	353	—	256
Other household member	243	862	56	1 023	997	188	809	26	25	1 375	—	844
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	62	162	—	248	248	43	205	—	20	332	—	157
20 to 24 years	72	349	17	365	341	47	294	24	65	649	9	432
25 to 54 years	476	1 647	193	2 026	1 924	408	1 516	102	254	3 238	44	2 007
55 to 64 years	128	380	61	464	423	106	317	41	17	489	—	275
65 years and over	102	250	25	110	110	33	77	—	—	101	—	86
With one or more years of college	331	891	70	919	869	189	680	50	118	880	9	508
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	731	2 010	188	2 559	2 481	434	2 047	78	332	4 377	53	2 679
Black	109	769	108	612	535	189	346	77	24	432	—	278
Other races	—	9	—	42	30	14	16	12	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	840	2 773	296	3 203	3 036	637	2 399	167	356	4 809	53	2 957
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	131	648	61	519	504	68	436	15	62	464	9	255
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	447	739	25	1 247	1 229	283	946	18	43	1 327	—	798
Technicians and related support occupations	44	97	13	211	211	31	180	—	14	133	—	79
Sales occupations	136	295	—	446	433	36	397	13	13	524	—	290
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	267	347	12	590	585	216	369	5	16	670	—	429
Service occupations	63	584	22	387	375	30	345	12	48	508	—	376
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	9	25	—	—	—	—	—	15	375	—	325
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	74	261	45	507	455	82	373	52	78	877	44	427
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	125	532	118	543	473	174	299	70	110	1 258	—	776
Construction	26	153	14	185	170	—	170	15	80	443	9	241
Manufacturing	57	457	148	466	369	25	344	97	149	1 067	35	689
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21	198	38	294	289	9	280	5	62	426	—	220
Wholesale trade	37	69	17	109	109	7	102	—	—	215	—	90
Retail trade	255	630	12	738	738	75	663	—	13	805	—	532
Finance, insurance, and real estate	121	141	—	114	101	65	36	13	16	149	—	84
Business and repair services	11	129	—	87	87	11	76	—	—	230	—	112
Personal services	24	179	10	32	32	7	25	—	—	174	—	71
Professional and related services	194	729	32	669	654	45	609	15	10	607	9	383
Public administration	94	46	13	472	450	393	57	22	11	305	—	173
All other industries	—	42	12	37	37	—	37	—	15	388	—	362
Armed forces, at work	—	15	—	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	577	1 960	283	2 360	2 245	208	2 037	115	300	3 634	44	2 136
Federal government workers	13	48	—	543	521	404	117	22	6	200	—	16
State and local government workers	178	489	13	182	167	25	142	15	21	484	9	419
Self-employed workers	72	277	—	128	113	—	113	15	29	455	—	365
Unpaid family workers	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	179	753	37	641	626	82	544	15	16	815	9	623
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	827	2 735	284	3 201	3 034	637	2 397	167	350	4 576	53	2 806
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	153	802	63	620	592	73	519	28	47	1 016	—	639
\$4,000 to \$5,999	115	396	11	240	240	42	198	—	13	579	—	358
\$6,000 to \$7,999	94	276	61	339	327	68	259	12	23	306	—	211
\$8,000 to \$9,999	105	130	—	359	344	89	255	15	19	431	—	247
\$10,000 to \$14,999	254	574	78	819	744	211	533	75	83	1 045	—	662
\$15,000 to \$19,999	55	352	—	429	392	97	295	37	52	743	9	415
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	77	24	230	230	48	182	—	43	185	23	111
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	104	47	165	165	9	156	—	59	227	21	149
\$50,000 or more	26	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	44	—	14
Median	\$8 981	\$7 228	\$10 267	\$10 155	\$10 056	\$10 661	\$9 745	\$11 135	\$14 147	\$9 796	\$23 306	\$9 579
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	805	2 415	296	3 113	2 946	626	2 320	167	320	4 476	53	2 681
Drive alone	674	1 967	244	2 384	2 289	338	1 951	95	230	3 305	18	2 076
Carpool	131	448	52	729	657	288	369	72	90	1 171	35	605
Public transportation	—	13	—	22	22	—	22	—	15	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	35	169	—	31	31	—	31	—	21	103	—	95
Other means	—	54	—	47	47	11	36	—	—	95	—	46
Worked at home	—	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	135
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 10	1 11	1 13	1 16	1 15	1 43	1 09	1 41	1 22	1 17	1 66	1 14
Mean travel time to work	11.0	11.6	15.1	17.3	17.0	28.6	13.9	22.6	43.9	21.6	43.0	17.3
Car, truck, or van	10.8	11.9	15.1	17.4	17.1	28.6	14.0	22.6	44.2	21.9	43.0	17.9
Public transportation	—	30.0	—	10.0	10.0	—	10.0	—	72.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	17	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									Living in Bowie County, Tex., worked		
	Living in Remainder of Miller County, Ark., worked—Con.									Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Little River County, Ark.
	Texarkana city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Miller County, Ark.	Bowie County, Tex.	Texarkana city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bowie County, Tex.			
Workers 16 years and over	1 867	537	1 330	1 090	1 799	1 597	182	1 415	202	399	23 721	274
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 148	255	893	709	1 134	987	155	832	147	339	13 501	235
Householder, wife present	934	147	787	579	773	691	114	577	82	275	9 831	199
Householder, no wife present	69	43	26	50	53	40	15	25	13	17	1 733	25
Other household member	145	65	80	80	308	256	26	230	52	47	1 933	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Female	719	282	437	381	665	610	27	583	55	60	10 220	39
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	37	21	—	21	16	—	142	—
Householder, no husband present	198	28	170	58	97	87	—	87	10	13	2 345	23
Other household member	521	254	267	323	531	502	27	475	29	47	7 733	16
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	97	38	59	60	175	158	—	158	17	14	1 276	—
20 to 24 years	322	120	202	110	208	200	29	171	8	54	2 967	16
25 to 54 years	1 344	320	1 024	663	1 187	1 047	126	921	140	237	15 914	243
55 to 64 years	80	38	42	195	214	177	12	165	37	85	2 861	15
65 years and over	24	21	3	62	15	15	—	—	—	9	703	—
With one or more years of college	320	124	196	188	363	342	50	292	21	33	7 874	118
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 672	503	1 169	1 007	1 645	1 471	165	1 306	174	353	19 578	251
Black	195	34	161	83	154	126	17	109	28	46	3 927	9
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	216	14
Spanish origin ¹	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	209	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 867	537	1 330	1 090	1 799	1 597	182	1 415	202	399	23 598	274
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	169	95	74	86	200	176	15	161	24	53	4 555	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	578	237	341	220	529	487	33	454	42	33	8 115	55
Technicians and related support occupations	79	16	63	—	54	54	—	54	—	—	785	11
Sales occupations	169	62	107	121	234	200	12	188	34	17	2 666	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	330	159	171	99	241	233	21	212	8	16	4 664	31
Service occupations	258	96	162	118	132	111	20	91	21	14	2 645	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	11	13	301	50	12	—	12	38	27	403	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	283	37	246	143	407	367	89	278	40	164	3 549	89
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	555	61	494	222	481	444	25	419	37	108	4 331	89
Construction	159	34	125	82	193	176	—	176	17	54	1 242	37
Manufacturing	522	76	446	167	343	238	8	230	105	74	6 280	171
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	194	12	182	26	206	206	9	197	—	37	1 338	26
Wholesale trade	75	43	32	15	125	125	11	114	—	—	980	—
Retail trade	359	86	273	173	273	239	12	227	34	31	4 237	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	84	21	63	—	65	65	11	54	—	16	1 332	—
Business and repair services	31	9	22	81	118	118	32	86	—	14	809	—
Personal services	65	18	47	6	103	103	6	97	—	—	728	25
Professional and related services	207	132	75	176	215	202	—	202	13	30	4 159	—
Public administration	147	95	52	26	132	111	93	18	21	4	1 968	—
All other industries	24	11	13	338	26	14	—	14	12	139	525	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 564	384	1 180	572	1 454	1 313	66	1 247	141	283	16 758	249
Federal government workers	16	—	16	—	184	156	101	55	28	—	2 402	—
State and local government workers	252	128	124	167	56	43	—	43	13	17	2 720	—
Self-employed workers	35	25	10	330	90	70	—	70	20	99	1 612	25
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	21	15	15	—	—	—	—	229	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	316	60	256	307	183	120	—	120	63	86	3 668	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 796	535	1 261	1 010	1 717	1 531	167	1 364	186	393	22 951	274
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	337	161	176	302	377	350	6	344	27	66	3 798	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999	217	42	175	141	221	208	20	188	13	57	2 012	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999	128	68	60	83	95	73	22	51	22	41	2 489	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	186	91	95	61	184	184	12	172	—	18	2 256	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	432	101	331	230	383	366	51	315	17	89	5 642	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999	283	28	255	132	319	285	47	238	34	25	3 396	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	85	—	85	26	51	9	—	—	42	23	1 749	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	34	84	31	57	26	—	26	31	74	1 300	93
\$50,000 or more	10	10	—	4	30	30	—	30	—	—	309	—
Median	\$10 215	\$7 897	\$11 350	\$7 494	\$9 799	\$9 462	\$11 680	\$9 151	\$16 669	\$10 541	\$10 529	\$20 450
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 858	528	1 330	823	1 742	1 548	182	1 366	194	380	22 523	274
Drive alone	1 438	388	1 050	638	1 211	1 112	58	1 054	99	246	16 542	166
Carpool	420	140	280	185	531	436	124	312	95	134	5 981	108
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—
Walked only	—	—	—	95	8	—	—	—	8	—	590	—
Other means	9	9	—	37	49	49	—	49	—	19	285	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	255	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.21	1.19	1.70	1.15	1.40	1.29	1.18	1.34
Mean travel time to work	18.8	18.2	19.0	14.3	27.6	25.6	30.1	25.1	43.6	53.0	16.8	35.4
Car, truck, or van	18.8	18.3	19.0	16.0	27.4	25.6	30.1	25.0	41.4	55.2	17.0	35.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.9	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	15	12	12	—	12	—	—	56	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Bowie County, Tex., worked—Con.										
	Miller County, Ark.	Texarkana city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Miller County, Ark.	Bowie County, Tex.	Texarkana city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bowie County, Tex.	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	3 611	3 275	1 269	2 006	336	19 836	15 695	5 430	10 265	4 141	1 159
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 294	2 082	664	1 418	212	10 972	8 750	3 541	5 209	2 222	878
Householder, wife present	1 738	1 558	497	1 061	180	7 894	6 315	2 638	3 677	1 579	727
Householder, no wife present	257	225	104	121	32	1 451	1 209	484	725	242	112
Other household member	299	299	63	236	—	1 623	1 226	419	807	397	39
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Female	1 317	1 193	605	588	124	8 864	6 945	1 889	5 056	1 919	281
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	142	112	7	105	30	24
Householder, no husband present	371	330	185	145	41	1 951	1 579	411	1 168	372	70
Other household member	946	863	420	443	83	6 771	5 254	1 471	3 763	1 517	167
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	219	219	46	173	—	1 057	789	190	599	268	68
20 to 24 years	545	455	103	352	90	2 406	2 017	607	1 410	389	116
25 to 54 years	2 498	2 260	886	1 374	238	13 173	10 427	3 851	6 576	2 746	887
55 to 64 years	282	274	177	97	8	2 564	2 046	685	1 361	518	84
65 years and over	67	67	57	10	—	636	416	97	319	220	4
With one or more years of college	1 233	1 085	488	597	148	6 523	5 215	1 877	3 338	1 308	478
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 964	2 772	1 069	1 703	192	16 363	12 903	4 475	8 428	3 460	983
Black	602	466	176	290	136	3 316	2 709	914	1 795	607	172
Other races	45	37	24	13	8	157	83	41	42	74	4
Spanish origin ¹	17	17	—	17	—	192	132	64	68	60	30
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 611	3 275	1 269	2 006	336	19 713	15 572	5 348	10 224	4 141	1 151
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	663	591	317	274	72	3 851	2 856	747	2 109	995	186
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 226	1 179	624	555	47	6 834	5 681	1 806	3 875	1 153	213
Technicians and related support occupations	188	154	86	68	34	586	503	186	317	83	81
Sales occupations	277	277	132	145	—	2 376	1 932	222	1 710	444	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	761	748	406	342	13	3 872	3 246	1 398	1 848	626	79
Service occupations	246	246	95	151	—	2 399	1 830	403	1 427	569	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	16	16	—	8	379	44	14	30	335	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	529	478	150	328	51	2 931	2 326	1 020	1 306	605	262
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	923	765	67	698	158	3 319	2 835	1 358	1 477	484	260
Construction	191	142	59	83	49	1 014	684	31	653	330	445
Manufacturing	1 164	929	17	912	235	4 945	4 338	2 873	1 465	607	545
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	371	362	200	162	9	941	856	220	636	85	53
Wholesale trade	152	152	82	70	—	828	715	116	599	113	74
Retail trade	666	666	210	456	—	3 556	2 716	357	2 359	840	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	225	225	152	73	—	1 107	953	298	655	154	13
Business and repair services	62	62	32	30	—	747	543	114	429	204	21
Personal services	53	53	—	53	—	650	442	76	366	208	2
Professional and related services	458	423	294	129	35	3 701	2 667	198	2 469	1 034	85
Public administration	215	215	204	11	—	1 753	1 515	1 053	462	238	41
All other industries	54	46	19	27	8	471	143	12	131	328	47
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	123	123	82	41	—	8
Private wage and salary workers	3 063	2 786	925	1 861	277	13 446	11 040	3 286	7 754	2 406	1 030
Federal government workers	114	114	89	25	—	2 288	2 124	1 707	417	164	32
State and local government workers	319	269	199	70	50	2 401	1 512	274	1 238	889	40
Self-employed workers	115	106	56	50	9	1 472	887	131	756	585	57
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	229	132	32	100	97	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	448	427	201	226	21	3 220	2 143	373	1 770	1 077	175
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 505	3 169	1 242	1 927	336	19 172	15 217	5 308	9 909	3 955	1 144
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	401	359	153	206	42	3 377	2 318	440	1 878	1 059	106
\$4,000 to \$5,999	220	220	47	173	—	1 775	1 367	252	1 115	408	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999	398	370	247	123	28	2 091	1 615	382	1 233	476	99
\$8,000 to \$9,999	362	301	131	170	61	1 883	1 539	503	1 036	344	85
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 068	940	302	638	128	4 538	3 679	1 791	1 888	859	225
\$15,000 to \$19,999	536	526	112	414	10	2 813	2 386	1 070	1 316	427	280
\$20,000 to \$24,999	212	187	74	113	25	1 487	1 325	564	761	162	166
\$25,000 to \$49,999	241	199	126	73	42	966	770	295	475	196	134
\$50,000 or more	67	67	50	17	—	242	218	11	207	24	4
Median	\$11 180	\$11 223	\$10 458	\$11 629	\$10 859	\$10 321	\$10 699	\$12 351	\$9 406	\$8 201	\$15 138
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 546	3 214	1 265	1 949	332	18 703	15 048	5 319	9 729	3 655	1 148
Drive alone	2 879	2 659	1 138	1 521	220	13 497	10 764	2 867	7 897	2 733	605
Carpool	667	555	127	428	112	5 206	4 284	2 452	1 832	922	543
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	68	35	4	31	33	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	52	19	4	15	33	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12	12	—	12	—	578	314	44	270	264	11
Other means	53	49	4	45	4	232	209	63	146	23	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	255	89	—	89	166	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.05	1.14	1.25	1.19	1.20	1.39	1.11	1.17	1.44
Mean travel time to work	19.5	18.8	17.2	19.8	25.8	16.1	16.6	20.6	14.5	14.0	43.0
Car, truck, or van	19.5	18.9	17.2	19.9	25.8	16.3	16.7	20.6	14.6	14.6	43.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	8.9	11.6	25.0	9.8	6.0	—
With a public transportation disability	12	12	—	12	—	44	40	26	14	4	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Texarkana city, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Little River County, Ark.	Miller County, Ark.	Texarkana city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Miller County, Ark.	Bowie County, Tex.	Texarkana city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	9 843	120	1 916	1 697	743	954	219	7 807	7 308	1 727	5 581
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	5 662	120	1 257	1 135	443	692	122	4 285	3 995	1 190	2 805
Householder, wife present.....	3 822	94	891	801	287	514	90	2 837	2 679	796	1 883
Householder, no wife present.....	985	15	220	188	104	84	32	750	665	221	444
Other household member.....	855	11	146	146	52	94	—	698	651	173	478
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 181	86	659	562	300	262	97	3 522	3 313	537	2 776
Householder, husband present.....	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	56	—	56
Householder, no husband present.....	1 245	—	208	173	103	70	35	1 037	921	143	778
Other household member.....	2 850	—	451	389	197	192	62	2 399	2 336	394	1 942
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	451	—	138	138	33	105	—	313	313	82	231
20 to 24 years.....	1 448	—	311	248	63	185	63	1 137	1 073	281	792
25 to 54 years.....	6 055	105	1 221	1 073	484	589	148	4 729	4 390	998	3 392
55 to 64 years.....	1 488	15	212	204	139	65	8	1 261	1 176	211	885
65 years and over.....	401	—	34	34	24	10	—	367	356	75	281
With one or more years of college.....	3 553	49	628	509	268	241	119	2 876	2 621	788	1 833
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	7 296	120	1 455	1 356	614	742	99	5 721	5 339	1 180	4 159
Black.....	2 465	—	430	318	117	201	112	2 035	1 918	518	1 400
Other races.....	82	—	31	23	12	11	8	51	51	29	22
Spanish origin ¹	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	66	30	36
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	9 843	120	1 916	1 697	743	954	219	7 807	7 308	1 727	5 581
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 179	39	389	333	175	158	56	1 751	1 620	414	1 206
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 259	13	660	636	375	261	24	2 586	2 442	489	1 953
Technicians and related support occupations.....	455	—	161	137	86	51	24	294	281	97	184
Sales occupations.....	1 107	13	138	138	66	72	—	956	956	108	848
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 697	—	361	361	223	138	—	1 336	1 205	284	921
Service occupations.....	1 438	—	155	155	67	88	—	1 283	1 214	254	960
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	50	—	24	16	16	—	8	26	26	—	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 131	29	206	184	60	124	22	896	843	233	610
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 786	39	482	373	50	323	109	1 265	1 163	337	826
Construction.....	514	37	129	106	48	58	23	348	330	—	330
Manufacturing.....	1 993	45	497	353	—	353	144	1 451	1 232	536	696
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	678	—	223	214	114	100	9	455	444	121	323
Wholesale trade.....	532	—	128	128	69	59	—	404	395	85	310
Retail trade.....	1 809	13	352	352	109	243	—	1 444	1 402	217	1 185
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	704	—	90	90	66	24	—	614	605	214	391
Business and repair services.....	324	—	46	46	16	30	—	278	259	42	217
Personal services.....	381	25	—	—	—	—	—	356	328	63	265
Professional and related services.....	2 028	—	290	255	179	76	35	1 738	1 647	122	1 525
Public administration.....	754	—	153	153	142	11	—	601	565	327	238
All other industries.....	126	—	8	—	—	—	8	118	101	—	101
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	7 263	95	1 521	1 361	531	830	160	5 647	5 329	1 112	4 217
Federal government workers.....	657	—	79	79	54	25	—	578	513	306	207
State and local government workers.....	1 120	—	257	207	147	60	50	863	790	187	603
Self-employed workers.....	694	25	59	50	11	39	9	610	567	90	477
Unpaid family workers.....	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	109	32	77
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 471	—	246	225	129	96	21	1 225	1 167	204	963
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	9 441	120	1 883	1 664	731	933	219	7 438	6 967	1 638	5 329
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 568	—	168	136	71	65	32	1 400	1 317	618	1 104
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 003	15	129	129	30	99	—	859	834	124	710
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 013	—	204	189	150	39	15	809	738	159	579
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	891	11	197	146	51	95	51	683	649	158	491
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 247	—	689	589	232	357	100	1 558	1 425	470	955
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 272	13	247	237	42	195	10	1 012	951	296	655
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	673	13	76	65	43	22	11	584	558	111	447
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	566	68	153	153	92	61	—	345	307	96	211
\$50,000 or more.....	208	—	20	20	20	—	—	188	188	11	177
Median.....	\$10 347	\$25 344	\$11 130	\$11 316	\$10 870	\$11 634	\$10 234	\$9 906	\$9 832	\$11 214	\$9 106
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	9 269	120	1 876	1 657	743	914	219	7 273	6 788	1 680	5 108
Drive alone.....	6 978	67	1 552	1 405	656	749	147	5 359	5 073	993	4 080
Carpool.....	2 291	53	324	252	87	165	72	1 914	1 715	687	1 028
Public transportation.....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	16	—	16
Bus or streetcar.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	304	—	12	12	—	12	—	292	292	28	264
Other means.....	151	—	28	28	—	28	—	123	123	19	104
Worked at home.....	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	89	—	89
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.17	1.34	1.11	1.09	1.06	1.12	1.24	1.18	1.17	1.32	1.12
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.2	32.5	16.2	15.3	14.1	16.3	22.9	14.7	14.1	20.2	12.2
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	15.2	32.5	16.2	15.3	14.1	16.3	22.9	14.7	14.1	19.9	12.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	7.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	5.0	—	5.0
With a public transportation disability.....	36	—	12	12	—	—	—	24	24	14	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Texarkana city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Bowie County, Tex., worked									
	Remainder of Bowie County, Tex.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Little River County, Ark.	Miller County, Ark.	Texarkana city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Miller County, Ark.	Bowie County, Tex.	Texarkana city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	499	333	13 878	154	1 695	1 578	526	1 052	117	12 029	8 387	3 703
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	290	268	7 839	115	1 037	947	221	726	90	6 687	4 755	2 351
Householder, wife present	158	169	6 009	105	847	757	210	547	90	5 057	3 636	1 842
Householder, no wife present	85	91	748	10	37	37	—	37	—	701	544	263
Other household member	47	8	1 078	—	153	153	11	142	—	925	575	246
In group quarters	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Female	209	65	6 039	39	658	631	305	326	27	5 342	3 632	1 352
Householder, husband present	30	13	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	56	7
Householder, no husband present	116	24	1 100	23	163	157	82	75	6	914	658	268
Other household member	63	28	4 883	16	495	474	223	251	21	4 372	2 918	1 077
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	825	—	81	81	13	68	—	744	476	108
20 to 24 years	64	—	1 519	16	234	207	40	167	27	1 269	944	326
25 to 54 years	339	308	9 859	138	1 277	1 187	402	785	90	8 444	6 037	2 853
55 to 64 years	85	25	1 373	—	70	70	38	32	—	1 303	870	394
65 years and over	11	—	302	—	33	33	33	—	—	269	60	22
With one or more years of college	255	225	4 321	69	605	576	220	356	29	3 647	2 594	1 089
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	382	250	12 282	131	1 509	1 416	455	961	93	10 642	7 564	3 295
Black	117	83	1 462	9	172	148	59	89	24	1 281	791	396
Other races	—	—	134	14	14	14	12	2	—	106	32	12
Spanish origin ¹	16	—	127	—	17	17	—	17	—	110	66	34
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	499	325	13 755	154	1 695	1 578	526	1 052	117	11 906	8 264	3 621
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	131	107	2 376	2	274	258	142	116	16	2 100	1 236	333
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	144	106	4 856	42	566	543	249	294	23	4 248	3 239	1 317
Technicians and related occupations	13	31	330	11	27	17	—	17	10	292	222	89
Sales occupations	—	37	1 559	—	139	139	66	73	—	1 420	976	114
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	131	38	2 967	31	400	387	183	204	13	2 536	2 041	1 114
Service occupations	69	—	1 207	—	91	91	28	63	—	1 116	616	149
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	353	18	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	60	2 418	60	323	294	90	204	29	2 035	1 483	787
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	102	52	2 545	50	441	392	17	375	49	2 054	1 672	1 021
Construction	18	80	728	—	62	36	11	25	26	666	354	31
Manufacturing	219	110	4 287	126	667	576	17	559	91	3 494	3 106	2 337
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	—	660	26	148	148	86	62	—	486	412	99
Wholesale trade	9	13	448	—	24	24	13	11	—	424	320	31
Retail trade	42	25	2 428	2	314	314	101	213	—	2 112	1 314	140
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	13	628	—	135	135	86	49	—	493	348	84
Business and repair services	19	—	485	—	16	16	16	—	—	469	284	72
Personal services	28	—	347	—	53	53	—	53	—	294	114	13
Professional and related services	91	35	2 131	—	168	168	115	53	—	1 963	1 020	76
Public administration	36	31	1 214	—	62	62	62	—	—	1 152	950	726
All other industries	17	18	359	—	46	46	19	27	—	353	42	12
Armed forces, at work	—	8	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	123	82
Private wage and salary workers	318	280	9 495	154	1 542	1 425	394	1 031	117	7 799	5 711	2 174
Federal government workers	65	22	1 745	—	35	35	35	—	—	1 710	1 611	1 401
State and local government workers	73	17	1 600	—	62	62	52	10	—	1 538	722	87
Self-employed workers	43	14	918	—	56	56	45	11	—	862	320	41
Unpaid family workers	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	23	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	58	—	2 197	—	202	202	72	130	—	1 995	976	169
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	471	333	13 510	154	1 622	1 505	511	994	117	11 734	8 250	3 670
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	83	26	2 230	20	233	223	82	141	10	1 977	1 001	227
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	—	1 009	2	91	91	17	74	—	916	533	128
\$6,000 to \$7,999	71	22	1 476	—	194	181	97	84	13	1 282	877	223
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34	—	1 365	—	165	155	80	75	10	1 200	890	345
\$10,000 to \$14,999	133	55	3 395	36	379	351	70	281	28	2 980	2 254	1 321
\$15,000 to \$19,999	61	115	2 124	34	289	289	70	219	—	1 801	1 435	774
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	72	1 076	37	136	122	31	91	14	903	767	453
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	43	734	25	88	46	34	12	42	621	463	199
\$50,000 or more	—	—	101	—	47	47	30	17	—	54	30	—
Median	\$10 524	\$17 152	\$10 653	\$17 343	\$11 218	\$11 029	\$9 487	\$11 601	\$14 359	\$10 530	\$11 292	\$12 834
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	485	333	13 254	154	1 670	1 557	522	1 035	113	11 430	8 260	3 639
Drive alone	286	226	9 564	99	1 327	1 254	482	772	73	8 138	5 691	1 874
Carpool	199	107	3 690	55	343	303	40	263	40	3 292	2 569	1 765
Public transportation	14	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	19	4
Bus or streetcar	14	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	19	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	286	—	—	—	—	—	—	286	22	16
Other means	—	—	134	—	25	21	4	17	4	109	86	44
Worked at home	—	—	166	—	—	—	—	—	—	166	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.36	1.23	1.19	1.33	1.13	1.12	1.04	1.16	1.26	1.20	1.22	1.42
Mean travel time to work	22.7	40.3	18.0	37.6	23.2	22.6	21.6	23.0	31.2	17.0	18.8	20.7
Car, truck, or van	23.1	40.3	18.3	37.6	23.3	22.7	21.7	23.2	31.5	17.3	18.8	20.9
Public transportation	10.0	—	10.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.1	17.1	25.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	16	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
 Householder, wife present -----
 Householder, no wife present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----
Female -----
 Householder, husband present -----
 Householder, no husband present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
 20 to 24 years -----
 25 to 54 years -----
 55 to 64 years -----
 65 years and over -----
 With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
 Black -----
 Other races -----
 Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
 Technicians and related support occupations -----
 Sales occupations -----
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
 Service occupations -----
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
 Construction -----
 Manufacturing -----
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
 Wholesale trade -----
 Retail trade -----
 Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
 Business and repair services -----
 Personal services -----
 Professional and related services -----
 Public administration -----
 All other industries -----
 Armed forces, at work -----
 Private wage and salary workers -----
 Federal government workers -----
 State and local government workers -----
 Self-employed workers -----
 Unpaid family workers -----
 At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
 \$50,000 or more -----
 Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
 Drive alone -----
 Carpool -----
 Public transportation -----
 Bus or streetcar -----
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
 Walked only -----
 Other means -----
 Worked at home -----
 Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
 Mean travel time to work -----
 Car, truck, or van -----
 Public transportation -----
 With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Remainder of Bowie County, Tex., worked—Con.	Remainder of Bowie County, Tex.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Little River County, Ark.	Miller County, Ark.	Texarkana city	Remainder of Miller County, Ark.	Bowie County, Tex.	Texarkana city	Remainder of Bowie County, Tex.
Workers 16 years and over -----	4 684	3 642	826	3 172	425	578	374	204	2 169	906	1 263
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	2 404	1 932	610	2 523	363	508	330	178	1 652	701	951
Householder, wife present -----	1 794	1 421	558	2 039	306	420	283	137	1 313	594	719
Householder, no wife present -----	281	157	21	168	25	34	16	18	109	29	80
Other household member -----	329	350	31	316	32	54	31	23	230	78	152
In group quarters -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	2 280	1 710	216	649	62	70	44	26	517	205	312
Householder, husband present -----	49	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Householder, no husband present -----	390	256	46	137	5	6	3	3	126	15	111
Other household member -----	1 841	1 454	159	510	57	64	41	23	389	190	199
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	368	268	68	93	17	37	8	29	39	37	2
20 to 24 years -----	618	325	116	328	40	113	32	81	175	52	123
25 to 54 years -----	3 184	2 407	579	2 282	357	349	282	67	1 576	688	888
55 to 64 years -----	476	433	59	419	4	61	37	24	354	127	227
65 years and over -----	38	209	4	50	7	18	15	3	25	2	23
With one or more years of college -----	1 505	1 053	253	947	99	166	137	29	682	267	415
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	4 269	3 078	733	2 569	381	538	357	181	1 650	623	1 027
Black -----	395	490	89	585	44	31	8	23	510	283	227
Other races -----	20	74	4	18	—	9	9	—	9	—	9
Spanish origin ¹ -----	32	44	30	23	4	—	—	—	19	16	3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	4 643	3 642	826	3 158	425	578	374	204	2 155	906	1 249
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	903	864	79	387	15	103	90	13	269	148	121
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 922	1 009	107	560	75	61	54	7	424	188	236
Technicians and related support occupations -----	133	70	50	68	11	7	—	7	50	28	22
Sales occupations -----	862	444	16	152	14	39	39	—	99	91	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	927	495	41	340	50	15	15	—	275	69	206
Service occupations -----	467	500	16	176	32	30	5	25	114	29	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	4	335	14	60	16	19	—	19	25	1	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	696	552	202	832	173	120	83	37	539	166	373
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	651	382	408	1 143	114	245	142	103	784	374	410
Construction -----	323	312	165	325	102	27	15	12	196	49	147
Manufacturing -----	769	388	435	1 223	189	187	124	63	847	250	597
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	313	74	53	178	29	39	39	—	110	96	14
Wholesale trade -----	289	104	61	81	3	22	4	18	56	48	8
Retail trade -----	1 174	798	—	308	26	106	90	16	176	151	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	264	145	—	79	11	26	26	—	42	17	25
Business and repair services -----	212	185	21	70	41	12	12	—	17	13	4
Personal services -----	101	180	2	30	—	17	17	—	13	8	5
Professional and related services -----	944	943	50	233	8	73	47	26	152	110	42
Public administration -----	224	202	10	515	—	17	—	17	498	152	346
All other industries -----	30	311	29	116	16	52	—	52	48	12	36
Armed forces, at work -----	41	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	14
Private wage and salary workers -----	3 537	2 088	750	2 219	367	485	346	139	1 367	606	761
Federal government workers -----	210	99	10	669	38	19	—	19	612	169	443
State and local government workers -----	635	816	23	153	12	28	6	22	113	71	42
Self-employed workers -----	279	542	43	131	8	46	22	24	77	60	17
Unpaid family workers -----	23	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	807	1 019	175	297	27	63	32	31	207	113	94
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	4 580	3 484	811	3 110	425	555	351	204	2 130	890	1 240
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	774	976	80	270	24	91	59	32	155	96	59
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	405	383	45	183	—	43	22	21	140	87	53
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	654	405	77	232	22	50	22	28	160	46	114
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	545	310	85	241	45	26	26	—	170	96	74
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	933	726	170	795	119	129	96	33	547	207	340
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	661	366	165	792	89	129	72	57	574	225	349
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	314	136	94	340	52	65	38	27	223	88	135
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	264	158	91	257	74	22	16	6	161	45	116
\$50,000 or more -----	30	24	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$9 677	\$7 891	\$13 035	\$13 557	\$15 095	\$12 075	\$11 832	\$12 751	\$13 640	\$12 363	\$14 562
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	4 621	3 170	815	3 046	419	570	366	204	2 057	864	1 193
Drive alone -----	3 817	2 447	379	1 398	243	324	253	71	831	490	341
Carpool -----	804	723	436	1 648	176	246	113	133	1 226	374	852
Public transportation -----	15	19	—	52	—	—	—	—	52	31	21
Bus or streetcar -----	15	19	—	52	—	—	—	—	52	31	21
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	6	264	11	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
Other means -----	42	23	—	61	6	8	8	—	47	11	36
Worked at home -----	—	166	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.10	1.15	1.54	1.55	1.32	1.40	1.23	1.85	1.66	1.37	1.96
Mean travel time to work -----	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
Car, truck, or van -----	17.2	12.7	44.1	48.7	39.1	53.4	50.2	59.3	49.3	48.2	50.1
Public transportation -----	17.2	13.3	44.6	49.1	39.6	53.8	50.7	59.3	49.7	47.7	51.2
With a public transportation disability -----	15.0	3.1	—	58.8	—	—	—	—	58.8	73.2	37.6
	4	4	12	32	13	—	—	—	19	9	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Monroe County, Mich.	Fulton County, Ohio	Lucas County, Ohio	Toledo city	Remainder of Lucas County, Ohio	Ottawa County, Ohio	Wood County, Ohio	Place of work not reported	Total	Monroe County, Mich.	Fulton County, Ohio
		312 983	51 068	15 464	186 158	136 755	49 403	15 887			44 406	18 933
Workers 16 years and over	312 983	51 068	15 464	186 158	136 755	49 403	15 887	44 406	18 933	288 522	32 964	14 692
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	181 880	31 166	9 255	106 283	76 600	29 683	9 654	25 522	12 341	165 363	19 114	8 407
Householder, wife present	121 534	22 374	6 827	68 336	47 116	21 220	6 891	17 106	7 398	111 370	13 444	5 864
Householder, no wife present	23 038	3 008	627	15 132	12 212	2 920	1 009	3 262	1 864	20 430	2 079	641
Other household member	36 172	5 768	1 801	22 337	16 823	5 514	1 748	4 518	3 025	32 825	3 575	1 879
In group quarters	1 136	16	—	478	449	29	6	636	54	738	16	23
Female	131 103	19 902	6 209	79 875	60 155	19 720	6 233	18 884	6 592	123 159	13 850	6 285
Householder, husband present	3 083	230	102	2 275	1 754	521	91	385	120	2 967	190	112
Householder, no husband present	29 897	3 591	923	20 687	16 850	3 837	1 009	3 687	1 605	28 006	2 828	935
Other household member	96 288	16 007	5 184	56 236	41 038	15 198	5 133	13 728	4 835	90 757	10 727	5 238
In group quarters	1 835	74	—	677	513	164	—	1 084	32	1 429	105	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	24 298	4 234	1 442	13 483	9 658	3 825	1 226	3 913	1 652	21 978	2 696	1 322
20 to 24 years	47 245	6 703	2 190	28 040	21 875	6 165	2 024	8 288	2 966	43 008	4 682	2 287
25 to 54 years	196 967	33 491	9 724	116 550	83 987	32 566	10 243	26 959	11 619	182 462	21 012	9 083
55 to 64 years	36 691	5 543	1 735	23 138	17 523	5 615	1 962	4 313	2 133	33 818	3 599	1 645
65 years and over	7 782	1 097	373	4 947	3 712	1 235	432	933	563	7 256	975	355
With one or more years of college	107 645	13 922	3 212	68 641	48 724	19 917	3 936	17 934	5 751	100 806	10 213	3 142
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	288 300	50 231	15 203	164 126	116 056	48 070	15 667	43 073	16 338	266 475	32 129	14 309
Black	19 737	531	—	18 714	18 008	706	45	447	2 133	17 543	605	90
Other races	4 946	306	261	3 318	2 691	627	175	886	462	4 504	230	293
Spanish origin ¹	5 716	394	441	3 511	2 946	565	435	935	452	5 373	331	508
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	312 686	51 055	15 464	185 982	136 601	49 381	15 840	44 345	18 886	288 285	32 937	14 682
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68 389	8 288	2 490	43 725	29 747	13 978	2 959	10 927	3 169	65 210	6 640	2 458
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88 522	12 457	3 617	56 663	42 249	14 414	3 819	11 966	4 951	82 016	7 521	3 163
Technicians and related support occupations	9 288	1 090	365	6 154	4 564	1 590	396	1 283	361	8 896	521	272
Sales occupations	29 313	4 135	1 336	18 641	13 377	5 264	1 175	4 026	2 196	26 605	2 608	1 152
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49 921	7 232	1 916	31 868	24 308	7 560	2 248	6 657	2 394	46 515	4 392	1 739
Service occupations	43 299	7 209	1 681	26 198	20 562	5 636	1 920	6 291	2 788	39 715	5 057	1 531
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 926	1 158	956	1 354	744	610	376	1 082	330	4 550	994	954
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43 057	9 376	2 516	23 027	16 331	6 696	2 555	5 583	2 796	39 358	5 783	2 174
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	64 493	12 567	4 204	35 015	26 968	8 047	4 211	8 496	4 852	57 436	6 942	4 402
Construction	15 850	3 579	1 043	8 437	5 629	2 808	965	1 826	1 260	15 319	3 374	790
Manufacturing	84 608	16 201	5 320	46 511	34 417	12 094	5 214	11 362	4 748	75 421	7 637	5 728
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24 743	4 421	840	14 666	10 854	3 812	1 580	3 236	2 252	22 846	2 966	623
Wholesale trade	13 707	1 501	739	9 324	6 634	2 690	341	1 802	1 205	12 357	680	580
Retail trade	53 912	8 245	2 628	32 994	24 317	8 677	2 413	7 632	2 979	50 111	5 562	2 334
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 614	1 809	475	8 906	6 003	2 903	590	1 834	697	12 742	1 219	395
Business and repair services	11 332	1 488	373	7 675	5 684	1 991	385	1 411	711	10 317	872	295
Personal services	8 420	1 141	331	4 991	3 767	1 224	481	1 476	456	7 719	703	256
Professional and related services	68 106	9 445	2 087	42 866	32 091	10 775	2 695	11 013	3 278	64 592	7 289	1 999
Public administration	9 619	1 318	411	6 244	5 040	1 204	522	1 124	722	8 851	1 065	483
All other industries	8 775	1 907	1 217	3 368	2 165	1 203	654	1 629	578	8 010	1 570	1 199
Armed forces, at work	297	13	—	176	154	22	47	61	47	237	27	10
Private wage and salary workers	250 282	42 199	12 275	150 848	110 480	40 368	12 505	32 455	15 119	229 589	25 347	11 475
Federal government workers	5 801	697	200	3 810	3 086	724	403	691	451	5 306	415	260
State and local government workers	40 223	5 476	1 367	23 356	17 996	5 360	1 762	8 262	2 347	37 834	5 028	1 420
Self-employed workers	15 351	2 365	1 423	7 716	4 949	2 767	1 132	2 715	938	14 563	1 882	1 334
Unpaid family workers	1 326	331	199	428	244	184	85	283	78	1 230	292	203
At work 1 to 34 hours	71 414	11 135	3 219	42 199	31 252	10 947	3 419	11 442	4 369	66 156	7 711	3 101
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	305 804	49 962	15 038	181 771	133 363	48 408	15 532	43 501	18 038	282 342	32 218	14 291
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	53 100	8 304	2 894	30 101	22 363	7 738	2 594	9 207	3 098	49 086	5 732	2 655
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23 791	3 463	1 030	14 380	11 111	3 269	1 242	3 676	1 508	21 958	2 359	1 067
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 907	3 435	1 166	14 078	10 762	3 316	1 091	3 137	1 218	21 433	2 488	1 238
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24 318	3 542	1 414	14 672	11 618	3 054	1 227	3 463	1 528	22 565	2 349	1 484
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57 035	7 606	3 513	34 620	26 617	8 003	3 202	8 094	3 076	53 867	5 222	3 988
\$15,000 to \$19,999	49 360	8 029	2 163	30 514	22 634	7 880	2 687	5 967	2 995	45 032	4 542	1 811
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35 990	7 697	1 421	20 611	14 654	5 957	1 639	4 622	2 106	32 552	4 742	1 078
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34 342	7 429	1 250	19 301	12 152	7 149	1 718	4 644	2 251	31 101	4 427	818
\$50,000 or more	4 961	457	187	3 494	1 452	2 042	132	691	258	4 748	357	152
Median	\$12 040	\$13 821	\$11 016	\$12 061	\$11 561	\$14 018	\$12 009	\$11 028	\$12 245	\$11 939	\$12 604	\$10 550
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	284 080	48 221	13 684	168 773	122 465	46 308	14 421	38 981	17 562	261 231	30 517	12 976
Drive alone	234 631	39 588	10 901	140 258	100 605	39 653	11 597	32 287	14 615	216 125	25 174	10 312
Carpool	49 449	8 633	2 783	28 515	21 860	6 655	2 824	6 694	2 947	45 106	5 343	2 664
Public transportation	8 483	168	47	7 854	7 007	847	41	373	385	8 028	99	21
Bus or streetcar	8 277	133	47	7 692	6 881	811	32	373	376	7 848	64	21
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	206	135	—	162	126	36	—	—	9	180	—	—
Walked only	12 033	1 332	893	5 754	4 824	930	764	3 290	641	11 295	1 115	891
Other means	2 955	395	132	1 544	1 070	474	228	656	345	2 536	281	96
Worked at home	5 432	952	708	2 233	1 389	844	433	1 106	—	5 432	952	708
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 18.5	21.5	18.1	18.1	17.6	19.4	18.8	17.2	21.7	18.2	18.9	14.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18.7	21.8	18.9	17.9	17.3	19.5	19.6	18.1	22.0	18.4	19.3	15.2
Public transportation	minutes... 29.5	37.0	51.4	29.4	28.8	34.1	23.8	26.5	32.2	29.1	36.5	15.5
With a public transportation disability	1 392	161	30	1 009	825	184	53	139	125	1 299	84	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
	Lucas County, Ohio	Toledo city	Remainder of Lucas County, Ohio	Ottawa County, Ohio	Wood County, Ohio	Living in SMSA, worked						
						Inside SMSA	Monroe County, Mich.	Fulton County, Ohio	Lucas County, Ohio	Toledo city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	192 864	158 762	34 102	11 914	36 088	272 536	28 708	11 909	188 531	155 510	20 488	135 022
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	110 085	91 921	18 164	7 292	20 465	153 639	15 778	6 755	106 565	89 207	11 042	78 165
Householder, wife present	73 459	61 721	11 738	4 994	13 609	102 519	10 845	4 718	70 603	59 535	7 842	51 693
Householder, no wife present	14 407	12 240	2 167	786	2 517	19 530	1 787	530	14 167	12 055	1 643	10 412
Other household member	21 809	17 585	4 224	1 495	4 067	30 902	3 130	1 484	21 407	17 264	1 533	15 731
In group quarters	410	375	35	17	272	688	16	23	388	353	24	329
Female	82 779	66 841	15 938	4 622	15 623	118 897	12 930	5 154	81 966	66 303	9 446	56 857
Householder, husband present	2 305	1 857	448	69	291	2 850	136	88	2 277	1 837	285	1 552
Householder, no husband present	20 364	17 087	3 277	810	3 069	27 183	2 615	742	20 214	16 961	2 667	14 294
Other household member	59 456	47 412	12 044	3 743	11 593	87 478	10 105	4 324	58 833	47 032	6 494	40 538
In group quarters	654	485	169	—	670	1 386	74	—	642	473	—	473
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	13 642	10 365	3 277	1 077	3 241	21 210	2 552	1 155	13 523	10 313	881	9 432
20 to 24 years	27 834	22 490	5 344	1 486	6 719	40 900	4 130	1 791	27 504	22 260	2 557	19 703
25 to 54 years	122 984	101 494	21 490	7 626	21 757	171 168	17 915	7 279	119 669	98 972	13 879	85 093
55 to 64 years	23 583	20 327	3 256	1 365	3 626	32 268	3 208	1 390	23 064	19 910	2 643	17 267
65 years and over	4 821	4 086	735	360	745	6 990	903	294	4 771	4 055	528	3 527
With one or more years of college	71 170	58 940	12 230	2 976	13 305	95 275	8 265	2 586	69 465	57 641	10 611	47 030
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	173 972	141 741	32 231	11 682	34 383	251 201	28 153	11 582	169 807	138 611	18 386	120 225
Black	15 875	14 439	1 436	99	874	17 130	411	90	15 773	14 359	1 823	12 536
Other races	3 017	2 582	435	133	831	4 205	144	237	2 951	2 540	279	2 261
Spanish origin ¹	3 288	2 842	446	364	882	4 925	270	424	3 148	2 739	314	2 425
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	192 744	158 678	34 066	11 882	36 040	272 337	28 699	11 899	188 426	155 441	20 452	134 989
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45 814	37 926	7 888	2 257	8 041	61 706	5 502	2 148	44 648	37 032	6 628	30 404
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	59 491	49 169	10 322	2 561	9 280	79 188	6 976	2 680	58 494	48 399	9 398	39 001
Technicians and related support occupations	7 215	5 810	1 405	211	677	8 448	457	184	7 002	5 642	840	4 802
Services occupations	18 494	14 793	3 701	915	3 436	25 644	2 435	1 039	18 092	14 486	1 351	13 135
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 782	28 566	5 216	1 435	5 167	45 096	4 084	1 457	33 400	28 271	7 207	21 064
Service occupations	26 261	20 691	5 570	1 579	5 287	38 792	4 884	1 332	26 057	20 573	2 174	18 399
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 210	671	539	408	984	4 359	972	894	1 195	658	14	644
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24 536	19 884	4 652	2 274	4 591	35 816	4 486	1 723	23 759	19 307	1 096	18 211
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35 432	30 337	5 095	2 803	7 857	52 476	5 879	3 122	34 273	29 472	1 142	28 330
Construction	8 497	6 371	2 126	958	1 700	13 456	2 654	692	7 956	6 006	258	5 748
Manufacturing	50 342	45 200	5 142	3 448	8 266	69 634	6 375	3 997	49 201	44 284	4 964	39 320
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 830	12 824	2 006	1 171	3 256	20 520	1 992	491	14 049	12 221	2 366	9 855
Wholesale trade	9 632	7 774	1 858	193	1 272	11 840	583	486	9 437	7 613	759	6 854
Retail trade	33 354	25 372	7 982	2 012	6 849	48 592	5 299	2 135	32 929	25 060	1 693	23 367
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 524	7 705	1 415	427	1 177	12 400	1 124	374	9 387	7 580	2 799	4 781
Business and repair services	7 745	6 330	1 415	326	1 079	9 980	834	244	7 613	6 214	1 007	5 207
Personal services	4 906	4 195	711	372	1 482	7 598	671	240	4 864	4 157	368	3 789
Professional and related services	44 765	35 763	9 002	1 950	8 589	62 204	6 623	1 677	44 110	35 318	3 331	31 987
Public administration	5 966	5 114	852	382	955	8 499	1 007	451	5 826	5 037	2 855	2 182
All other industries	3 183	2 030	1 153	643	1 415	7 614	1 537	1 112	3 054	1 951	52	1 899
Armed forces, at work	120	84	36	32	48	199	9	10	105	69	36	33
Private wage and salary workers	158 588	130 399	28 189	8 999	25 180	216 043	21 803	8 996	154 827	127 580	15 898	111 682
Federal government workers	3 842	3 340	502	274	515	4 897	358	222	3 620	3 158	629	2 529
State and local government workers	22 292	18 653	3 639	1 535	7 559	36 332	4 492	1 226	22 068	18 507	3 213	15 294
Self-employed workers	7 720	6 076	1 644	1 044	2 583	14 040	1 763	1 266	7 596	5 973	738	5 235
Unpaid family workers	422	294	128	62	251	1 224	292	199	420	292	10	282
At work 1 to 34 hours	42 628	33 835	8 793	2 721	9 995	63 942	7 324	2 700	42 027	33 367	2 584	30 783
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	188 934	155 639	33 295	11 641	35 258	266 535	27 992	11 539	184 654	152 419	20 257	132 162
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	30 331	23 839	6 492	2 316	8 052	47 482	5 466	2 348	29 962	23 577	2 016	21 561
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 383	11 684	2 699	956	3 193	21 276	2 261	896	14 259	11 594	1 238	10 356
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 216	11 499	2 717	816	2 675	20 732	2 392	1 027	14 077	11 383	1 461	9 922
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 043	12 475	2 568	866	2 823	21 539	2 153	1 182	14 861	12 340	1 953	10 387
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35 607	29 441	6 166	2 416	6 634	50 724	4 658	3 069	35 016	28 995	4 424	24 571
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31 741	26 590	5 151	1 905	5 033	41 980	3 708	1 347	30 869	25 999	3 089	22 910
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 263	18 878	3 385	1 126	3 343	30 028	3 802	833	21 403	18 138	2 377	15 761
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 558	18 128	3 430	1 145	3 153	28 254	3 247	689	20 566	17 415	2 986	14 429
\$50,000 or more	3 792	3 105	687	95	352	4 520	305	148	3 641	2 978	713	2 265
Median	\$12 396	\$12 643	\$11 334	\$11 337	\$10 458	\$11 717	\$11 434	\$10 313	\$12 250	\$12 507	\$13 533	\$12 338
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	175 986	144 142	31 844	10 554	31 198	245 588	26 309	10 218	171 788	141 004	16 035	124 969
Drive alone	146 455	119 232	27 223	8 406	25 778	204 665	22 198	8 234	143 266	116 816	11 577	105 239
Carpool	29 531	24 910	4 621	2 148	5 420	40 923	4 111	1 984	28 522	24 188	4 458	19 730
Public transportation	7 768	7 500	268	36	104	7 986	88	19	7 747	7 479	4 124	3 355
Bus or streetcar	7 632	7 389	243	27	104	7 810	53	19	7 615	7 372	4 108	3 264
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	22	8	14	—	—	18	—	—	18	4	—	4
Walked only	5 448	4 628	820	714	3 127	11 116	1 110	883	5 388	4 577	210	4 367
Other means	1 429	1 103	326	177	553	2 414	249	81	1 375	1 061	107	954
Worked at home	2 233	1 389	844	433	1 106	5 432	952	708	2 233	1 389	12	1 377
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.09
Mean travel time to work	18.8	18.9	18.1	16.5	16.7	17.2	15.8	12.1	18.1	18.3	20.7	17.9
Car, truck, or van	18.7	18.8	18.3	17.3	17.7	17.3	16.2	12.7	18.0	18.1	19.5	17.9
Public transportation	29.0	28.7	37.4	22.3	32.7	28.9	33.0	14.5	28.9	28.6	25.9	32.0
With a public transportation disability	1 038	947	91	30	124	1 209	44	14	1 023	932	128	804

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Monroe County, Mich., worked							
	Remainder of Lucas County, Ohio	Ottawa County, Ohio	Wood County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monroe County, Mich.	Fulton County, Ohio	Lucas County, Ohio	Toledo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lucas County, Ohio
Workers 16 years and over	33 021	10 430	32 958	21 514	36 839	26 276	20	10 123	8 657	646	8 011	1 466
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 358	6 107	18 434	15 900	20 740	13 930	9	6 423	5 616	387	5 229	807
Householder, wife present	11 068	4 202	12 151	11 617	14 672	9 548	9	4 820	4 251	366	3 885	569
Householder, no wife present	2 112	678	2 368	1 644	1 983	1 493	—	451	362	—	362	89
Other household member	4 143	1 210	3 671	2 245	4 069	2 873	—	1 152	1 003	21	982	149
In group quarters	35	17	244	394	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	15 663	4 323	14 524	5 614	16 099	12 346	11	3 700	3 041	259	2 782	659
Householder, husband present	440	69	280	113	203	124	—	79	67	13	54	12
Householder, no husband present	3 253	749	2 863	1 109	2 891	2 411	—	480	396	11	385	84
Other household member	11 801	3 505	10 711	3 975	12 931	9 737	11	3 141	2 578	235	2 343	563
In group quarters	169	—	670	417	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 210	964	3 016	1 436	3 325	2 517	—	799	665	43	622	134
20 to 24 years	5 244	1 272	6 203	3 379	4 794	3 720	—	1 056	889	23	866	167
25 to 54 years	20 697	6 600	19 705	14 180	23 599	16 182	9	7 043	5 982	491	5 491	1 061
55 to 64 years	3 154	1 269	3 337	2 290	4 109	2 990	11	1 080	976	72	904	104
65 years and over	716	325	697	229	1 012	867	—	145	145	17	128	—
With one or more years of college	11 824	2 576	12 383	6 619	10 458	7 208	11	3 134	2 570	293	2 277	564
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	31 196	10 298	31 361	20 761	36 363	25 923	20	10 000	8 590	634	7 956	1 410
Black	1 414	33	823	474	291	232	—	59	36	—	36	23
Other races	411	99	774	279	185	121	—	64	31	12	19	33
Spanish origin ¹	409	270	813	339	310	229	—	81	49	25	24	32
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	32 985	10 403	32 910	21 463	36 830	26 267	20	10 123	8 657	646	8 011	1 466
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 616	2 039	7 369	3 514	6 646	4 820	11	1 783	1 500	168	1 332	283
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 095	2 359	8 679	4 383	9 640	6 634	—	2 947	2 499	367	2 132	448
Technicians and related support occupations	1 360	188	617	479	816	418	—	390	323	34	289	67
Sales occupations	3 606	817	3 261	1 473	3 228	2 275	—	940	835	92	743	105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 129	1 354	4 801	2 431	5 596	3 941	—	1 617	1 341	241	1 100	276
Service occupations	5 484	1 496	5 023	1 719	5 818	4 796	—	1 013	815	23	792	198
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	537	341	957	237	948	929	—	19	19	—	19	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 452	1 811	4 037	4 445	6 115	3 774	9	2 173	1 810	56	1 754	363
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 801	2 357	6 845	7 165	7 663	5 314	—	2 188	2 014	32	1 982	174
Construction	1 950	738	1 416	1 134	2 805	2 050	9	721	552	5	547	169
Manufacturing	4 917	2 924	7 137	10 226	9 556	5 732	—	3 700	3 370	200	3 170	330
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 828	990	2 998	1 971	2 856	1 773	—	908	843	102	741	65
Wholesale trade	1 824	164	1 170	662	1 081	538	—	519	454	13	441	65
Retail trade	7 869	1 814	6 415	2 341	6 605	5 072	—	4 489	1 208	25	1 183	281
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 807	396	1 119	517	1 466	1 060	—	1 406	311	104	207	95
Business and repair services	1 399	254	1 035	641	1 133	797	—	325	281	55	226	44
Personal services	707	372	1 451	366	943	647	—	296	273	38	235	23
Professional and related services	8 792	1 846	7 948	2 624	7 817	6 179	11	1 627	1 278	88	1 190	349
Public administration	789	342	873	398	1 044	974	—	57	39	16	23	18
All other industries	1 103	563	1 348	583	1 524	1 445	—	75	48	—	48	27
Armed forces, at work	36	27	48	51	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	27 247	7 761	22 656	19 120	29 665	19 855	9	9 411	8 060	598	7 462	1 351
Federal government workers	462	220	477	453	400	317	—	83	83	—	83	—
State and local government workers	3 561	1 445	7 101	1 544	4 476	4 127	11	325	235	16	219	90
Self-employed workers	1 623	942	2 473	373	1 987	1 690	—	280	255	32	223	25
Unpaid family workers	128	62	251	24	311	287	—	24	24	—	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 660	2 470	9 421	3 103	9 113	6 973	11	2 103	1 721	48	1 673	382
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	32 235	10 184	32 166	21 231	36 063	25 600	20	10 027	8 587	646	7 941	1 440
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 385	2 105	7 601	2 520	6 833	5 323	—	1 493	1 210	55	1 155	283
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 665	898	2 962	1 007	2 776	2 145	—	622	535	49	486	87
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 694	748	2 488	957	2 778	2 209	—	557	415	—	415	142
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 521	779	2 564	1 251	2 735	1 994	—	741	652	79	573	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 021	2 148	5 833	3 235	5 699	4 372	—	1 300	1 117	161	956	183
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 870	1 565	4 491	4 385	5 231	3 253	11	1 855	1 645	63	1 582	210
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 265	936	3 054	3 856	4 999	3 291	—	1 571	1 366	100	1 266	205
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 151	914	2 838	3 837	4 649	2 728	9	1 810	1 569	126	1 443	241
\$50,000 or more	663	91	335	183	363	285	—	78	78	13	65	—
Median	\$11 142	\$10 929	\$10 271	\$16 473	\$12 104	\$10 953	\$19 255	\$15 597	\$15 829	\$14 073	\$15 913	\$12 867
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	30 784	9 082	28 191	20 930	34 326	23 893	20	9 993	8 576	614	7 962	1 417
Drive alone	26 450	7 379	23 588	15 351	29 234	20 487	11	8 376	7 159	430	6 729	1 217
Carpool	4 334	1 703	4 603	5 579	5 092	3 406	9	1 617	1 417	184	1 233	200
Public transportation	268	28	104	112	144	88	—	56	56	32	24	—
Bus or streetcar	243	19	104	91	109	53	—	56	56	32	24	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	811	710	3 025	276	1 141	1 104	—	37	25	—	25	12
Other means	314	177	532	196	276	239	—	37	—	—	—	37
Worked at home	844	433	1 106	—	952	952	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.12	1.10	1.18	1.09	1.08	1.29	1.10	1.10	1.19	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	17.2	14.4	15.4	33.0	17.2	14.5	51.0	23.2	23.1	28.7	22.7	23.6
Car, truck, or van	17.4	15.1	16.3	33.2	17.5	14.8	51.0	23.2	23.1	28.7	22.7	23.7
Public transportation	37.4	16.8	32.7	57.9	32.8	33.0	—	32.5	32.5	30.0	35.8	—
With a public transportation disability	91	30	98	58	92	38	—	54	54	13	41	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Monroe County, Mich., worked— Con.			Living in Fulton County, Ohio, worked								
	Ottawa County, Ohio	Wood County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monroe County, Mich.	Fulton County, Ohio	Lucas County, Ohio	Toledo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lucas County, Ohio	Ottawa County, Ohio
Workers 16 years and over	12	408	10 503	13 694	42	10 520	2 971	1 964	119	1 845	1 007	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12	366	7 993	8 028	42	5 905	1 965	1 294	65	1 229	671	—
Householder, wife present	12	283	6 242	5 855	31	4 132	1 578	1 072	56	1 016	506	—
Householder, no wife present	—	39	723	530	—	448	80	33	—	33	47	—
Other household member	—	44	1 028	1 643	11	1 325	307	189	9	180	118	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	42	2 510	5 666	—	4 615	1 006	670	54	616	336	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	23	91	—	76	15	10	—	10	5	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	486	793	—	644	149	130	11	119	19	—
Other household member	—	42	2 001	4 782	—	3 895	842	530	43	487	312	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	9	469	1 304	—	1 077	216	115	—	115	101	—
20 to 24 years	—	18	1 377	1 880	—	1 501	375	244	17	227	131	—
25 to 54 years	12	353	7 472	8 698	33	6 345	2 183	1 472	93	1 379	711	—
55 to 64 years	—	28	1 170	1 530	9	1 319	193	129	9	120	64	—
65 years and over	—	—	15	282	—	278	4	4	—	4	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	105	2 622	2 907	11	2 139	743	549	61	488	194	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12	408	10 244	13 455	42	10 283	2 969	1 964	119	1 845	1 005	—
Black	—	—	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	79	239	—	237	2	—	—	—	2	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	71	406	—	404	2	—	—	—	2	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12	408	10 503	13 694	42	10 520	2 971	1 964	119	1 845	1 007	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	32	1 165	2 305	11	1 782	506	399	77	322	107	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	59	2 006	3 279	—	2 445	801	537	38	499	264	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	8	198	290	—	155	122	76	—	76	46	—
Sales occupations	—	13	576	1 203	—	965	238	148	10	138	90	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	38	1 232	1 786	—	1 325	441	313	28	285	128	—
Service occupations	—	9	823	1 536	—	1 190	325	168	—	168	157	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	68	887	11	872	4	—	—	—	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	147	2 495	2 172	20	1 462	644	390	4	386	254	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	161	3 946	3 515	—	2 769	691	470	—	470	221	—
Construction	12	13	434	925	11	589	289	179	4	175	110	—
Manufacturing	—	124	5 641	4 649	11	3 595	992	718	36	682	274	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	175	1 124	521	—	307	198	173	4	169	25	—
Wholesale trade	—	24	194	665	9	452	195	90	14	76	105	—
Retail trade	—	44	1 067	2 470	—	1 947	510	309	—	309	201	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	200	451	—	336	115	115	35	80	—	—
Business and repair services	—	11	250	313	—	227	86	36	4	32	50	—
Personal services	—	—	117	294	—	204	67	35	—	35	32	—
Professional and related services	—	—	1 132	1 909	—	1 478	431	271	8	263	160	—
Public administration	—	13	151	382	—	311	71	38	14	24	33	—
All other industries	—	4	193	1 115	11	1 074	17	—	—	—	17	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12	378	9 404	10 775	31	7 950	2 639	1 743	94	1 649	896	—
Federal government workers	—	—	255	186	—	120	66	34	11	23	32	—
State and local government workers	—	13	690	1 245	—	1 037	204	152	14	138	52	—
Self-employed workers	—	17	154	1 289	11	1 214	62	35	—	35	27	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	199	—	199	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	26	1 147	2 912	—	2 446	452	292	—	292	160	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12	404	10 352	13 319	42	10 167	2 949	1 964	119	1 845	985	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	17	849	2 648	11	2 165	451	260	5	255	191	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	9	363	900	—	788	112	73	—	73	39	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	12	476	1 057	—	878	155	104	8	96	51	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	541	1 251	—	1 016	235	141	4	137	94	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	27	1 404	3 193	—	2 682	473	333	29	304	140	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	112	2 169	1 809	9	1 186	566	405	26	379	161	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	137	2 190	1 192	—	9	736	445	306	24	282	139
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	90	2 282	1 093	22	572	480	321	23	298	159	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	78	176	—	144	32	21	—	21	11	—
Median	\$26 801	\$20 571	\$18 185	\$10 862	\$25 129	\$10 266	\$15 304	\$15 633	\$17 144	\$15 543	\$13 948	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12	408	10 395	12 061	42	8 896	2 962	1 955	115	1 840	1 007	—
Drive alone	—	360	7 535	9 601	31	7 263	2 163	1 348	40	1 308	815	—
Carpool	12	48	2 860	2 460	11	1 633	799	607	75	532	192	—
Public transportation	—	—	13	15	—	11	4	4	4	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	13	15	—	11	4	4	4	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	70	830	—	830	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	25	80	—	75	5	5	—	5	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	708	—	708	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	5.00	1.08	1.19	1.13	1.21	1.11	1.18	1.21	1.64	1.19	1.11	—
Mean travel time to work	45.0	33.0	35.1	16.6	53.3	10.7	34.3	39.3	41.6	39.2	24.6	—
Car, truck, or van	45.0	33.0	35.0	17.5	53.3	11.2	34.3	39.3	41.4	39.1	24.6	—
Public transportation	—	—	90.0	17.0	—	6.8	45.0	45.0	45.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	45	27	—	14	13	13	—	13	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Fulton County, Ohio, worked—Con.		Living in Lucas County, Ohio, worked								
	Wood County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monroe County, Mich.	Fulton County, Ohio	Lucas County, Ohio	Toledo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lucas County, Ohio	Ottawa County, Ohio
Workers 16 years and over	161	1 245	171 391	2 180	1 295	159 487	132 681	17 714	114 967	26 806	457
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	116	885	96 152	1 618	800	88 111	74 240	9 543	64 697	13 871	380
Householder, wife present	114	690	62 345	1 115	556	56 630	48 127	6 565	41 562	8 503	308
Householder, no wife present	2	74	13 535	269	73	12 557	10 787	1 547	9 240	1 770	48
Other household member	—	121	19 916	234	159	18 580	15 004	1 407	13 597	3 576	24
In group quarters	—	—	356	—	12	344	322	24	298	22	—
Female	45	360	75 239	562	495	71 376	58 441	8 171	50 270	12 935	77
Householder, husband present	—	—	2 166	12	8	2 094	1 703	262	1 441	391	6
Householder, no husband present	—	66	19 309	200	94	18 333	15 520	2 393	13 127	2 813	30
Other household member	45	294	53 169	350	393	50 366	40 781	5 516	35 265	9 585	41
In group quarters	—	—	595	—	—	583	437	—	437	146	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	11	138	12 305	32	78	11 709	9 017	782	8 235	2 692	6
20 to 24 years	4	218	25 586	389	279	23 784	19 459	2 198	17 261	4 325	31
25 to 34 years	137	689	107 471	1 532	870	99 377	82 940	11 835	71 105	16 437	388
35 to 44 years	9	146	21 462	191	52	20 229	17 551	2 413	15 138	2 678	16
45 years and over	—	54	4 567	36	16	4 388	3 714	486	3 228	674	16
With one or more years of college	14	196	63 371	1 002	386	59 119	49 442	9 104	40 338	9 677	150
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	161	1 227	152 029	1 989	1 205	141 150	116 027	15 665	100 362	25 123	440
Black	—	—	16 438	176	90	15 607	14 260	1 806	12 454	1 347	10
Other races	—	18	2 924	15	—	2 730	2 394	243	2 151	336	7
Spanish origin ¹	—	22	3 117	33	20	2 876	2 528	262	2 266	348	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	161	1 245	171 287	2 180	1 285	159 393	132 615	17 678	114 937	26 778	457
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6	147	40 827	644	312	38 143	31 833	5 633	26 200	6 310	115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33	214	52 709	340	229	50 020	41 775	8 064	33 711	8 245	43
Technicians and related support occupations	13	47	5 892	39	29	5 721	4 735	703	4 032	986	12
Sales occupations	—	71	16 811	160	74	15 685	12 654	1 112	11 542	3 031	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20	96	30 006	141	126	28 614	24 386	6 249	18 137	4 228	6
Service occupations	21	141	24 220	80	139	23 346	18 755	2 060	16 695	4 591	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	38	1 230	32	22	1 116	608	14	594	508	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	284	20 782	597	238	18 460	15 219	947	14 272	3 241	231
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	421	31 519	487	345	28 308	24 425	960	23 465	3 883	42
Construction	36	68	7 414	510	90	6 279	4 780	201	4 579	1 499	100
Manufacturing	51	573	42 566	596	386	38 999	35 453	4 039	31 414	3 546	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	152	13 154	174	173	11 394	9 912	1 994	7 918	1 482	188
Wholesale trade	9	46	8 352	26	29	7 812	6 440	625	5 815	1 372	—
Retail trade	13	137	30 683	222	177	28 923	22 322	1 560	20 762	6 601	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	12	8 470	64	38	8 199	6 592	2 417	4 175	1 607	6
Business and repair services	—	33	7 003	37	17	6 588	5 406	871	4 535	1 182	18
Personal services	23	23	4 612	24	36	4 257	3 671	304	3 367	586	—
Professional and related services	—	117	40 350	434	169	38 755	31 501	2 932	28 569	7 254	60
Public administration	—	25	5 653	25	132	5 366	4 709	2 683	2 026	657	—
All other industries	13	59	3 030	68	38	2 821	1 829	52	1 777	992	10
Armed forces, at work	—	—	104	—	10	94	66	36	30	28	—
Private wage and salary workers	155	1 143	138 676	1 738	994	128 744	107 040	13 403	93 637	21 704	388
Federal government workers	—	3	3 396	26	90	3 053	2 710	539	2 171	343	13
State and local government workers	4	85	21 674	349	159	20 379	17 213	3 093	14 120	3 166	46
Self-employed workers	2	14	7 252	62	52	6 933	5 455	669	4 786	1 478	10
Unpaid family workers	—	—	393	5	—	378	263	10	253	115	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	196	39 103	334	235	36 981	29 606	2 344	27 262	7 375	10
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	161	1 232	167 604	2 148	1 278	155 859	129 738	17 503	112 235	26 121	452
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21	200	27 893	124	183	26 446	20 977	1 843	19 134	5 469	19
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	75	13 298	89	97	12 604	10 306	1 087	9 219	2 298	5
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24	84	13 183	179	138	12 441	10 245	1 357	8 888	2 196	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	101	13 501	159	162	12 597	10 597	1 691	8 907	1 999	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	242	32 166	286	365	30 083	25 179	3 690	21 489	4 904	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999	57	288	28 060	424	133	25 796	21 855	2 782	19 073	3 941	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	187	18 834	466	97	16 908	14 449	1 974	12 475	2 459	116
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	50	17 392	411	99	15 757	13 503	2 450	11 053	2 254	131
\$50,000 or more	—	5	3 277	10	4	3 227	2 626	629	1 997	601	—
Median	\$14 524	\$12 755	\$11 986	\$17 372	\$10 496	\$11 816	\$12 037	\$13 354	\$11 836	\$10 801	\$20 635
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	161	1 177	155 057	2 164	1 228	143 284	118 666	13 565	105 101	24 618	457
Drive alone	144	891	129 265	1 565	918	119 872	98 579	9 872	88 707	21 293	241
Carpool	17	286	25 792	599	310	23 412	20 087	3 693	16 394	3 325	216
Public transportation	—	32	7 436	—	8	7 416	7 148	3 843	3 305	268	—
Bus or streetcar	—	32	7 304	—	8	7 284	7 041	3 827	3 214	243	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	18	—	—	18	4	—	4	14	—
Walked only	—	—	5 355	6	53	5 270	4 471	199	4 272	799	—
Other means	—	36	1 310	10	6	1 284	1 007	95	912	277	—
Worked at home	—	—	2 233	—	—	2 233	1 389	12	1 377	844	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.04	1.16	1.10	1.18	1.17	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.09	1.08	1.42
Mean travel time to work	45.5	27.0	17.4	28.1	20.8	16.9	17.1	20.1	16.6	15.9	42.1
Car, truck, or van	45.5	26.2	17.2	28.1	21.6	16.6	16.7	18.4	16.5	16.1	42.1
Public transportation	—	67.5	29.1	—	25.0	29.1	28.7	26.0	31.9	37.4	—
With a public transportation disability	—	3	930	6	—	911	826	96	730	85	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Lucas County, Ohio, worked—Con.		Living in Toledo city, worked								
	Wood County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monroe County, Mich.	Fulton County, Ohio	Lucas County, Ohio	Toledo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lucas County, Ohio	Ottawa County, Ohio
Workers 16 years and over	7 972	3 314	125 676	1 690	414	118 137	105 534	13 947	91 587	12 603	293
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	5 243	2 797	69 283	1 251	283	64 036	57 291	7 020	50 271	6 745	235
Householder, wife present	3 736	1 742	43 118	828	192	39 388	35 267	4 515	30 752	4 121	192
Householder, no wife present	588	405	10 972	218	25	10 297	9 240	1 310	7 930	1 057	31
Other household member	919	569	14 866	205	54	14 036	12 481	1 190	11 291	1 555	12
In group quarters	—	81	327	—	12	315	303	5	298	12	—
Female	2 729	517	56 393	439	131	54 101	48 243	6 927	41 316	5 858	58
Householder, husband present	46	29	1 693	10	—	1 636	1 421	233	1 188	215	6
Householder, no husband present	652	178	15 681	147	49	15 025	13 448	2 214	11 234	1 577	24
Other household member	2 019	234	38 570	282	82	37 003	32 937	4 480	28 457	4 066	28
In group quarters	12	76	449	—	—	437	437	—	437	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	480	185	8 701	20	21	8 420	7 506	650	6 856	914	—
20 to 24 years	1 103	600	19 922	328	144	18 654	16 332	1 906	14 426	2 322	31
25 to 54 years	5 304	2 219	77 313	1 174	229	72 242	64 232	9 061	55 171	8 010	234
55 to 64 years	974	262	16 330	152	14	15 549	14 426	1 943	12 483	1 123	12
65 years and over	111	48	3 410	16	6	3 272	3 038	387	2 651	234	16
With one or more years of college	2 714	1 665	45 018	794	158	42 203	37 452	6 669	30 783	4 751	127
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	7 245	2 985	107 448	1 503	372	100 842	89 602	11 938	77 664	11 240	276
Black	555	265	15 826	176	42	15 060	13 880	1 766	12 114	1 180	10
Other races	172	64	2 402	11	—	2 235	2 052	243	1 809	183	7
Spanish origin ¹	174	62	2 640	33	—	2 440	2 250	228	2 022	190	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	7 972	3 272	125 594	1 690	404	118 065	105 468	13 911	91 557	12 597	293
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 613	925	27 729	517	159	26 014	23 233	3 791	19 442	2 781	84
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 077	796	39 348	251	39	37 792	33 611	6 684	26 927	4 181	32
Technicians and related support occupations	91	83	4 397	37	17	4 271	3 699	590	3 109	572	12
Sales occupations	867	428	12 119	125	3	11 457	9 903	796	9 107	1 554	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 119	285	22 832	89	19	22 064	20 009	5 298	14 711	2 055	—
Service occupations	639	196	18 861	57	28	18 343	16 282	1 915	14 367	2 061	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	53	658	32	—	593	504	14	490	89	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 256	624	14 665	429	53	13 282	11 785	695	11 090	1 497	135
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 337	678	24 333	404	125	22 041	20 053	812	19 241	1 988	24
Construction	435	333	4 880	320	19	4 253	3 581	155	3 426	672	66
Manufacturing	2 533	1 111	31 601	489	145	29 069	27 111	2 808	24 303	1 958	40
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 225	281	9 798	155	56	8 638	7 922	1 608	6 314	716	109
Wholesale trade	485	221	5 925	14	5	5 528	4 819	486	4 333	709	—
Retail trade	1 338	322	22 458	196	42	21 472	18 439	1 311	17 128	3 033	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	163	45	5 691	49	8	5 562	4 894	1 833	3 061	668	6
Business and repair services	343	217	5 180	37	6	4 912	4 326	721	3 605	586	18
Personal services	295	87	3 482	14	—	3 333	3 106	303	2 803	227	—
Professional and related services	932	434	30 103	362	71	29 102	25 642	2 295	23 347	3 460	31
Public administration	130	95	4 582	—	52	4 416	4 188	2 365	1 823	228	—
All other industries	93	126	1 894	54	—	1 780	1 440	26	1 414	340	5
Armed forces, at work	—	42	82	—	10	72	66	36	30	6	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 812	2 892	101 345	1 346	302	95 029	83 979	10 370	73 609	11 050	248
Federal government workers	214	105	2 751	5	36	2 529	2 382	400	1 982	147	13
State and local government workers	741	218	16 719	291	59	15 890	14 815	2 815	12 000	1 075	27
Self-employed workers	195	89	4 625	43	17	4 468	4 151	352	3 799	317	5
Unpaid family workers	10	10	236	5	—	221	207	10	197	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 543	448	28 775	232	83	27 561	24 692	1 915	22 777	2 869	10
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	7 867	3 266	122 741	1 664	414	115 296	102 945	13 780	89 165	12 351	288
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 121	288	20 507	77	54	19 653	17 786	1 618	16 168	1 867	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	503	192	10 238	66	26	9 795	8 799	954	7 845	996	5
\$6,000 to \$7,999	402	112	9 983	151	49	9 509	8 357	1 131	7 226	1 152	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	578	188	10 660	119	30	10 205	9 044	1 428	7 616	1 161	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 334	553	24 691	239	129	23 378	20 738	3 107	17 631	2 640	52
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 652	636	20 889	346	62	19 347	17 315	2 314	15 001	2 032	46
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 247	518	13 353	386	33	12 030	10 819	1 536	9 283	1 211	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	994	697	11 072	270	31	10 067	8 952	1 447	7 505	1 115	67
\$50,000 or more	36	82	1 348	10	—	1 312	1 135	245	890	177	—
Median	\$14 976	\$16 939	\$11 547	\$17 162	\$11 274	\$11 362	\$11 354	\$12 301	\$11 203	\$11 418	\$19 857
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	7 924	3 054	112 257	1 684	402	104 784	92 508	10 398	82 110	12 276	293
Drive alone	6 669	2 079	92 591	1 208	297	86 699	76 289	7 499	68 790	10 410	165
Carpool	1 255	975	19 666	476	105	18 085	16 219	2 899	13 320	1 866	128
Public transportation	12	57	6 651	—	—	6 639	6 421	3 287	3 134	218	—
Bus or streetcar	12	36	6 540	—	—	6 528	6 321	3 274	3 047	207	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	11	4	—	—	4	4	—	4	—	—
Walked only	26	112	4 487	—	12	4 449	4 386	186	4 200	63	—
Other means	10	91	892	6	—	876	830	64	766	46	—
Worked at home	—	—	1 389	—	—	1 389	1 389	12	1 377	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.22	1.10	1.19	1.19	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.09	1.09	1.37
Mean travel time to work	22.6	43.3	17.0	27.1	29.9	16.5	16.1	19.0	15.6	20.0	43.4
Car, truck, or van	22.7	45.0	16.7	27.1	30.7	16.1	15.6	17.1	15.4	19.7	43.4
Public transportation	42.5	47.4	28.7	—	—	28.6	28.2	24.9	31.7	40.4	—
With a public transportation disability	13	8	764	6	—	753	710	89	621	43	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Toledo city, worked— Con.		Living in Remainder of Lucas County, Ohio, worked								
	Wood County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monroe County, Mich.	Fulton County, Ohio	Lucas County, Ohio	Toledo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lucas County, Ohio	Ottawa County, Ohio
Workers 16 years and over	5 142	2 137	45 715	490	881	41 350	27 147	3 767	23 380	14 203	164
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 478	1 805	26 869	367	517	24 075	16 949	2 523	14 426	7 126	145
Householder, wife present	2 518	1 032	19 227	287	364	17 242	12 860	2 050	10 810	4 382	116
Householder, no wife present	401	299	2 563	51	48	2 260	1 547	237	1 310	8 713	17
Other household member	559	393	5 050	29	105	4 544	2 523	217	2 306	2 021	12
In group quarters	—	81	29	—	—	29	19	19	—	10	—
Female	1 664	332	18 846	123	364	17 275	10 198	1 244	8 954	7 077	19
Householder, husband present	41	4	473	2	8	458	282	29	253	176	—
Householder, no husband present	436	120	3 628	53	45	3 308	2 072	179	1 893	1 236	6
Other household member	1 175	150	14 599	68	311	13 363	7 844	1 036	6 808	5 519	13
In group quarters	12	58	146	—	—	146	—	—	—	146	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	240	160	3 604	12	57	3 289	1 511	132	1 379	1 778	6
20 to 24 years	765	434	5 664	61	135	5 130	3 127	292	2 835	2 003	—
25 to 54 years	3 434	1 367	30 158	358	641	27 135	18 708	2 774	15 934	8 427	154
55 to 64 years	603	146	5 132	39	38	4 680	3 125	470	2 655	1 555	4
65 years and over	100	30	1 157	20	10	1 116	676	99	577	440	—
With one or more years of college	1 736	1 103	18 353	208	228	16 916	11 990	2 435	9 555	4 926	23
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	4 455	1 873	44 581	486	833	40 308	26 425	3 727	22 698	13 883	164
Black	538	239	612	—	48	547	380	40	340	167	—
Other races	149	25	522	4	—	495	342	—	342	153	—
Spanish origin ¹	153	29	477	—	20	436	278	34	244	158	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 142	2 095	45 693	490	881	41 328	27 147	3 767	23 380	14 181	164
Managenal and professional specialty occupations	955	564	13 098	127	153	12 129	8 600	1 842	6 758	3 529	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 234	525	13 361	89	190	12 228	8 164	1 380	6 784	4 064	11
Technicians and related support occupations	60	53	1 495	2	12	1 450	1 036	113	923	414	—
Sales occupations	514	274	4 692	35	71	4 228	2 751	316	2 435	1 477	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	660	198	7 174	52	107	6 550	4 377	951	3 426	2 173	6
Service occupations	420	151	5 359	23	111	5 003	2 473	145	2 328	2 530	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	53	572	—	22	523	104	—	104	419	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	766	391	6 117	168	185	5 178	3 434	252	3 182	1 744	96
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 739	411	7 186	83	220	6 267	4 372	148	4 224	1 895	18
Construction	222	179	2 534	190	71	2 026	1 199	46	1 153	827	34
Manufacturing	1 858	702	10 965	107	241	9 930	8 342	1 231	7 111	1 588	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	840	169	3 356	19	117	2 756	1 990	386	1 604	766	79
Wholesale trade	378	123	2 427	12	24	2 284	1 621	139	1 482	663	—
Retail trade	730	222	8 225	26	135	7 451	3 883	249	3 634	3 568	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	66	32	2 779	15	30	2 637	1 698	584	1 114	939	—
Business and repair services	207	136	1 823	—	11	1 676	1 080	150	930	596	—
Personal services	135	38	1 130	10	36	924	565	1	564	359	—
Professional and related services	537	304	10 247	72	98	9 653	5 859	637	5 222	3 794	29
Public administration	114	77	1 071	25	80	950	521	318	203	429	—
All other industries	55	113	1 136	14	38	1 041	389	26	363	652	5
Armed forces, at work	—	42	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	22	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 420	1 867	37 331	392	692	33 715	23 061	3 033	20 028	10 654	140
Federal government workers	168	88	645	21	54	524	328	139	189	196	—
State and local government workers	452	128	4 955	58	100	4 489	2 398	278	2 120	2 091	19
Self-employed workers	92	54	2 627	19	35	2 465	1 304	317	987	1 161	5
Unpaid family workers	10	—	157	—	—	157	56	—	56	101	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	889	325	10 328	102	152	9 420	4 914	429	4 485	4 506	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 079	2 126	44 863	484	864	40 563	26 793	3 723	23 070	13 770	164
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	709	245	7 386	47	129	6 793	3 191	225	2 966	3 602	5
\$4,000 to \$5,999	346	152	3 060	23	71	2 809	1 507	133	1 374	1 302	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	251	97	3 200	28	89	2 932	1 888	226	1 662	1 044	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	301	132	2 841	40	132	2 392	1 554	263	1 291	838	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	893	370	7 475	47	236	6 705	4 441	583	3 858	2 264	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 088	372	7 171	78	71	6 449	4 540	468	4 072	1 909	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	828	351	5 481	80	64	4 878	3 630	438	3 192	1 248	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	637	371	6 320	141	68	5 690	4 551	1 003	3 548	1 139	64
\$50,000 or more	26	36	1 929	—	4	1 915	1 491	384	1 107	424	—
Median	\$15 122	\$15 675	\$13 658	\$18 345	\$10 135	\$13 680	\$15 677	\$19 507	\$15 342	\$10 149	\$22 309
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	5 094	1 985	42 800	480	826	38 500	26 158	3 167	22 991	12 342	164
Drive alone	4 222	1 318	36 674	357	621	33 173	22 290	2 373	19 917	10 883	76
Carpool	872	667	6 126	123	205	5 327	3 868	794	3 074	1 459	88
Public transportation	12	24	785	—	8	777	727	556	171	50	—
Bus or streetcar	12	18	764	—	8	756	720	553	167	36	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	6	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	—
Walked only	26	79	868	6	41	821	85	13	72	736	—
Other means	10	49	418	4	6	408	177	31	146	231	—
Worked at home	—	—	844	—	—	844	—	—	—	844	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.24	1.08	1.16	1.16	1.08	1.09	1.16	1.08	1.07	1.53
Mean travel time to work	22.6	44.2	18.6	31.4	16.5	18.1	21.1	24.2	20.6	12.1	39.8
Car, truck, or van	22.7	46.1	18.7	31.7	17.1	18.2	20.8	22.8	20.5	12.5	39.8
Public transportation	42.5	27.5	32.6	—	25.0	32.6	33.2	32.7	34.9	24.3	—
With a public transportation disability	5	—	166	—	—	158	116	7	109	42	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Lucas County, Ohio, worked—Con.		Living in Ottawa County, Ohio, worked								
	Wood County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monroe County, Mich.	Fulton County, Ohio	Lucas County, Ohio	Toledo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lucas County, Ohio	Ottawa County, Ohio
Workers 16 years and over	2 830	1 177	12 623	70	2	2 238	1 762	302	1 460	476	9 497
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 765	992	7 309	66	2	1 392	1 188	121	1 067	204	5 373
Householder, wife present	1 218	710	5 141	60	2	1 050	924	111	813	166	3 660
Householder, no wife present	187	106	747	3	—	114	99	8	91	15	591
Other household member	360	176	1 415	3	—	188	165	2	163	23	1 116
In group quarters	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Female	1 065	185	5 314	4	—	846	574	181	393	272	4 124
Householder, husband present	5	25	74	—	—	11	7	5	2	4	63
Householder, no husband present	216	58	848	—	—	122	83	34	49	39	675
Other household member	844	64	4 392	4	—	713	484	142	342	229	3 386
In group quarters	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	240	25	1 135	—	—	119	81	16	65	38	926
20 to 24 years	338	166	1 563	3	—	281	228	31	197	53	1 164
25 to 54 years	1 870	852	8 035	60	2	1 551	1 240	239	1 001	311	5 881
55 to 64 years	371	116	1 546	7	—	251	189	16	173	62	1 225
65 years and over	11	18	344	—	—	36	24	—	24	12	301
With one or more years of college	978	562	3 106	15	—	629	503	117	386	126	2 254
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 790	1 112	12 462	68	2	2 218	1 753	302	1 451	465	9 382
Black	17	26	33	—	—	10	5	—	5	5	23
Other races	23	39	128	2	—	10	4	—	4	6	92
Spanish origin ¹	21	33	338	2	—	34	27	9	18	7	251
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 830	1 177	12 585	70	2	2 227	1 759	302	1 457	468	9 470
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	658	361	2 340	11	—	453	380	74	306	73	1 793
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	843	271	3 187	2	—	701	493	183	310	208	2 229
Technicians and related support occupations	31	30	288	—	—	114	52	12	40	62	160
Sales occupations	353	154	984	—	—	133	70	4	66	63	749
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	459	87	1 915	2	—	454	371	167	204	83	1 320
Service occupations	219	45	1 717	—	—	141	84	—	84	57	1 462
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	—	340	—	—	6	2	—	2	4	323
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	490	233	1 994	36	2	381	317	18	299	64	1 474
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	598	267	3 007	21	—	545	483	27	456	62	2 189
Construction	213	154	776	43	—	124	108	14	94	16	598
Manufacturing	675	409	3 739	5	—	764	701	86	615	63	2 712
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	385	112	1 194	13	—	296	246	29	217	50	757
Wholesale trade	107	98	279	—	—	104	87	13	74	17	145
Retail trade	608	100	2 101	5	—	167	91	23	68	76	1 715
Finance, insurance, and real estate	97	13	485	—	—	96	78	46	32	18	382
Business and repair services	136	81	335	—	—	91	78	17	61	13	236
Personal services	160	49	432	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	372
Professional and related services	395	130	2 270	4	—	501	300	34	266	201	1 686
Public administration	16	18	423	—	2	57	55	40	15	2	342
All other industries	38	13	551	—	—	20	8	—	8	12	525
Armed forces, at work	—	—	38	—	—	11	3	—	3	8	27
Private wage and salary workers	2 392	1 025	9 738	59	—	1 972	1 537	246	1 291	435	7 009
Federal government workers	46	17	321	7	2	78	70	27	43	8	207
State and local government workers	289	90	1 485	4	—	137	110	27	83	27	1 295
Self-employed workers	103	35	1 000	—	—	46	40	2	38	6	924
Unpaid family workers	—	10	79	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	62
At work 1 to 34 hours	654	123	2 914	6	—	348	191	22	169	157	2 352
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 788	1 140	12 341	70	2	2 215	1 739	297	1 442	476	9 259
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	412	43	2 300	5	—	157	95	7	88	62	2 011
\$4,000 to \$5,999	157	40	1 056	—	—	104	53	—	53	51	874
\$6,000 to \$7,999	151	15	935	—	—	140	88	31	57	52	720
\$8,000 to \$9,999	277	56	996	—	—	177	136	43	93	41	758
\$10,000 to \$14,999	441	183	2 569	—	—	468	387	84	303	81	1 962
\$15,000 to \$19,999	564	264	2 005	6	—	437	372	41	331	65	1 415
\$20,000 to \$24,999	419	167	1 198	23	—	311	281	39	242	30	773
\$25,000 to \$49,999	357	326	1 180	36	2	414	320	52	268	94	655
\$50,000 or more	10	46	102	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	91
Median	\$14 326	\$19 209	\$11 273	\$25 078	\$26 801	\$15 507	\$16 121	\$13 614	\$16 484	\$11 542	\$10 453
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 830	1 069	11 261	70	2	2 231	1 755	302	1 453	476	8 149
Drive alone	2 447	761	9 133	30	—	1 634	1 265	154	1 111	369	6 790
Carpool	383	308	2 128	40	2	597	490	148	342	107	1 359
Public transportation	—	33	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Bus or streetcar	—	18	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	3	724	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	710
Other means	—	42	177	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	177
Worked at home	—	—	433	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	433
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.19	1.11	1.45	2.00	1.17	1.18	1.38	1.14	1.14	1.10
Mean travel time to work	22.6	41.7	16.8	50.6	50.0	31.6	33.0	33.8	32.8	26.5	12.2
Car, truck, or van	22.6	42.9	17.5	50.6	50.0	31.7	33.1	33.8	33.0	26.5	12.7
Public transportation	—	61.8	16.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.8
With a public transportation disability	8	8	36	—	—	4	4	2	2	—	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Ottawa County, Ohio, worked—Con.		Living in Wood County, Ohio, worked								
	Wood County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monroe County, Mich.	Fulton County, Ohio	Lucas County, Ohio	Toledo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lucas County, Ohio	Ottawa County, Ohio
Workers 16 years and over	816	2 255	37 989	140	72	13 712	10 446	1 707	8 739	3 266	464
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	476	1 625	21 410	122	39	8 674	6 869	926	5 943	1 805	342
Householder, wife present	329	1 291	14 506	91	19	6 485	5 161	744	4 417	1 324	222
Householder, no wife present	39	140	2 735	22	9	965	774	88	686	191	39
Other household member	108	194	3 859	9	—	1 160	903	94	809	277	70
In group quarters	—	—	310	—	11	44	31	—	31	13	11
Female	340	630	16 579	18	33	5 038	3 577	781	2 796	1 461	122
Householder, husband present	—	7	316	4	4	1 78	50	5	45	28	—
Householder, no husband present	51	136	3 342	4	4	1 130	832	218	614	298	44
Other household member	289	487	12 204	14	25	3 771	2 659	558	2 101	1 112	78
In group quarters	—	—	717	—	—	59	36	—	36	23	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	90	26	3 141	3	—	680	435	40	395	245	32
20 to 24 years	115	327	7 077	18	11	2 008	1 440	288	1 152	568	77
25 to 54 years	541	1 560	23 365	108	53	9 515	7 338	1 221	6 117	2 177	319
55 to 64 years	63	311	3 621	11	8	1 311	1 065	133	932	246	28
65 years and over	7	31	785	—	—	198	168	25	143	30	8
With one or more years of college	208	558	15 433	29	50	5 840	4 577	1 036	3 541	1 263	172
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	792	2 224	36 892	131	72	13 470	10 277	1 666	8 611	3 193	464
Black	—	4	368	3	—	97	58	17	41	39	—
Other races	24	27	729	6	—	145	111	24	87	34	—
Spanish origin ¹	51	72	754	6	—	155	135	18	117	20	5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	816	2 255	37 941	140	72	13 712	10 446	1 707	8 739	3 266	464
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	83	399	9 588	16	43	3 763	2 920	676	2 244	843	131
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	255	413	10 373	—	6	4 025	3 095	746	2 349	930	87
Technicians and related support occupations	14	81	1 162	—	—	455	456	91	365	199	16
Sales occupations	102	101	3 418	—	—	1 096	779	133	646	317	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	139	231	5 793	—	6	2 274	1 860	522	1 338	414	28
Service occupations	114	123	5 501	8	3	1 232	751	91	660	481	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	954	—	—	50	29	—	29	21	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	101	462	4 753	59	12	2 101	1 571	71	1 500	530	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	252	858	6 772	57	8	2 541	2 080	123	1 957	461	126
Construction	11	106	1 536	40	4	543	387	34	353	156	28
Manufacturing	258	1 260	9 124	31	16	4 746	4 042	603	3 439	704	160
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	128	179	2 795	32	11	1 253	1 047	237	810	206	45
Wholesale trade	30	36	1 463	10	5	807	542	94	448	265	19
Retail trade	214	167	6 733	—	11	1 840	1 130	85	1 045	710	76
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	61	1 528	—	—	571	484	197	287	87	8
Business and repair services	8	28	1 196	—	—	523	413	60	353	110	—
Personal services	53	25	1 317	—	—	237	171	26	145	66	—
Professional and related services	79	289	9 858	6	19	2 796	1 968	269	1 699	828	100
Public administration	22	59	997	8	6	275	196	102	94	79	—
All other industries	6	45	1 394	13	—	121	66	—	66	55	28
Armed forces, at work	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	698	2 018	27 189	120	43	12 061	9 200	1 557	7 643	2 861	352
Federal government workers	27	38	594	8	10	340	261	52	209	79	—
State and local government workers	49	166	7 452	12	19	1 023	797	63	734	226	104
Self-employed workers	30	31	2 512	—	—	275	188	35	153	87	8
Unpaid family workers	12	2	242	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	208	295	9 900	11	8	2 143	1 557	170	1 387	586	108
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	795	2 230	37 208	132	72	13 604	10 391	1 692	8 699	3 213	461
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	127	159	7 808	3	—	1 415	1 035	106	929	380	75
\$4,000 to \$5,999	78	105	3 246	27	11	817	627	102	525	190	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999	75	113	2 779	4	11	784	531	65	466	253	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	61	181	3 056	—	—	1 111	813	136	677	298	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	139	420	7 097	—	22	2 692	1 979	460	1 519	713	88
\$15,000 to \$19,999	147	504	4 875	25	17	2 215	1 722	177	1 545	493	95
\$20,000 to \$24,999	91	348	3 805	13	7	2 168	1 736	240	1 496	432	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	73	395	3 940	50	7	2 105	1 702	335	1 367	403	116
\$50,000 or more	4	5	602	10	—	297	246	71	175	51	—
Median	\$11 588	\$16 003	\$10 868	\$22 431	\$11 651	\$14 955	\$15 454	\$14 627	\$15 559	\$12 929	\$16 097
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	809	2 237	32 883	140	72	13 318	10 052	1 439	8 613	3 266	464
Drive alone	679	1 708	27 432	85	42	11 221	8 465	1 081	7 384	2 756	348
Carpool	130	529	5 451	55	30	2 097	1 587	358	1 229	510	116
Public transportation	—	6	363	—	—	271	271	245	26	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	6	363	—	—	271	271	245	26	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7	12	3 066	—	—	74	74	11	63	—	—
Other means	—	—	571	—	—	49	49	12	37	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	1 106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.16	1.10	1.26	1.30	1.09	1.09	1.16	1.08	1.10	1.18
Mean travel time to work	23.7	28.7	16.2	41.5	39.4	22.5	22.9	20.8	23.4	21.0	29.1
Car, truck, or van	23.8	28.8	17.1	41.5	39.4	22.5	23.0	20.6	23.4	21.0	29.1
Public transportation	—	45.0	26.3	—	—	24.5	24.5	23.2	37.5	—	—
With a public transportation disability	2	2	124	—	—	41	35	17	18	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked								
	Living in Wood County, Ohio, worked—Con.										
	Wood County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monroe County, Mich.	Fulton County, Ohio	Lucas County, Ohio	Toledo city	Remainder of Lucas County, Ohio	Ottawa County, Ohio	Wood County, Ohio	
Workers 16 years and over	23 601	4 197	15 986	4 256	2 783	4 333	3 252	1 081	1 484	3 130	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	12 233	2 600	11 724	3 336	1 652	3 520	2 714	806	1 185	2 031	
Householder, wife present	7 689	1 652	8 851	2 599	1 146	2 856	2 186	670	792	1 458	
Householder, no wife present	1 700	302	900	292	111	240	185	55	108	149	
Other household member	2 600	333	1 923	445	395	402	321	81	285	394	
In group quarters	244	313	50	—	—	22	22	—	—	28	
Female	11 368	1 597	4 262	920	1 131	813	538	275	299	1 099	
Householder, husband present	234	54	117	54	24	28	20	8	—	11	
Householder, no husband present	2 160	243	823	213	193	150	126	24	61	206	
Other household member	8 316	959	3 279	622	914	623	380	243	238	882	
In group quarters	658	341	43	31	—	12	12	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 426	618	768	144	167	119	52	67	113	225	
20 to 24 years	4 963	857	2 108	552	496	330	230	100	214	516	
25 to 54 years	13 370	2 240	11 294	3 097	1 804	3 315	2 522	793	1 026	2 052	
55 to 64 years	2 263	401	1 550	391	255	519	417	102	96	289	
65 years and over	579	81	266	72	61	50	31	19	35	48	
With one or more years of college	9 342	1 578	5 531	1 948	556	1 705	1 299	406	400	922	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	22 755	4 081	15 274	3 976	2 727	4 165	3 130	1 035	1 384	3 022	
Black	268	25	413	194	—	102	80	22	66	51	
Other races	578	91	299	86	56	66	42	24	34	57	
Spanish origin ¹	588	112	448	61	84	140	103	37	94	69	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	23 553	4 188	15 948	4 238	2 783	4 318	3 237	1 081	1 479	3 130	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 635	878	3 504	1 138	310	1 166	894	272	218	672	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 255	954	2 828	545	483	997	770	227	202	601	
Technicians and related support occupations	491	70	448	64	88	213	168	45	23	60	
Sales occupations	2 279	297	961	173	113	402	307	95	98	175	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 485	587	1 419	308	282	382	295	87	81	366	
Service occupations	4 240	436	923	173	199	204	118	86	83	264	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	896	78	191	22	60	15	13	2	67	27	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 487	580	3 542	1 297	451	777	577	200	463	554	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 040	1 262	4 960	1 063	1 280	1 159	865	294	446	1 012	
Construction	921	193	1 863	720	98	541	365	176	220	284	
Manufacturing	4 171	1 641	5 787	1 262	1 731	1 141	916	225	524	1 129	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 454	235	2 326	974	132	781	603	178	181	258	
Wholesale trade	622	165	517	97	94	195	161	34	29	102	
Retail trade	4 806	648	1 519	263	199	425	312	113	198	434	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	949	199	342	95	21	137	125	12	31	58	
Business and repair services	673	113	337	38	51	132	116	16	72	44	
Personal services	1 080	114	121	32	16	42	38	4	—	31	
Professional and related services	6 937	652	2 388	666	322	655	445	210	104	641	
Public administration	708	68	352	58	32	140	77	63	40	82	
All other industries	1 232	160	396	33	87	129	79	50	80	67	
Armed forces, at work	48	9	38	18	—	15	15	—	5	—	
Private wage and salary workers	14 613	3 663	13 546	3 544	2 479	3 761	2 819	942	1 238	2 524	
Federal government workers	236	52	409	57	38	222	182	40	54	38	
State and local government workers	6 294	385	1 502	536	194	224	146	78	90	458	
Self-employed workers	2 229	85	523	119	68	124	103	21	102	110	
Unpaid family workers	229	12	6	—	4	2	2	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 630	1 017	2 214	387	401	601	468	133	251	574	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	22 939	4 151	15 807	4 226	2 752	4 280	3 220	1 060	1 457	3 092	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 315	1 024	1 604	266	307	369	262	107	211	451	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 372	272	682	98	171	124	90	34	58	231	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 975	172	701	96	211	139	116	23	68	187	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 925	240	1 026	196	302	182	135	47	87	259	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 295	616	3 143	564	919	591	446	145	268	801	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 523	788	3 052	834	464	872	591	281	340	542	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 577	613	2 524	940	245	860	740	120	190	289	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 662	413	2 847	1 180	129	992	713	279	231	315	
\$50,000 or more	295	13	228	52	4	151	127	24	4	17	
Median	\$8 839	\$12 555	\$15 924	\$20 218	\$11 452	\$18 974	\$19 662	\$17 608	\$15 363	\$12 034	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	18 889	4 067	15 643	4 208	2 758	4 198	3 138	1 060	1 472	3 007	
Drive alone	15 736	3 138	11 460	2 976	2 078	3 189	2 416	773	1 027	2 190	
Carpool	3 153	929	4 183	1 232	680	1 009	722	287	445	817	
Public transportation	92	4	42	11	2	21	21	—	8	—	
Bus or streetcar	92	4	38	11	2	17	17	—	8	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 992	82	179	5	8	60	51	9	4	102	
Other means	522	44	122	32	15	54	42	12	—	21	
Worked at home	1 106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.15	1.18	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.21	1.19	
Mean travel time to work	11.9	23.6	36.4	39.0	24.6	47.8	49.4	43.1	30.7	30.1	
Car, truck, or van	12.7	23.9	36.7	38.9	24.6	48.6	50.4	43.2	30.7	31.0	
Public transportation	31.4	45.0	59.5	64.5	25.0	66.8	66.8	—	41.9	—	
With a public transportation disability	83	—	90	40	9	15	15	—	—	26	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA							
	Total	Jefferson County		Osage County		Shawnee County		Topeka city	Remainder of Shawnee County	Total	Jefferson County		Osage County		Shawnee County
		Osage County	Shawnee County	Shawnee County	Osage County						Osage County	Shawnee County			
Workers 16 years and over	87 996	6 386	6 457	75 153	55 536	19 617	6 328	83 675	2 826	3 434	77 415				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	47 884	3 758	3 767	40 359	29 128	11 231	3 393	45 690	1 610	1 766	42 314				
Householder, wife present	33 069	2 818	2 852	27 399	18 565	8 834	1 999	32 169	1 100	1 285	29 784				
Householder, no wife present	6 816	316	345	6 155	5 452	703	537	6 389	184	177	6 028				
Other household member	7 825	624	570	6 631	4 944	1 687	802	6 950	301	298	6 351				
In group quarters	174	—	—	174	167	7	55	182	25	6	151				
Female	40 112	2 628	2 690	34 794	26 408	8 386	2 935	37 985	1 216	1 668	35 101				
Householder, husband present	681	36	27	618	553	65	40	665	22	8	635				
Householder, no husband present	9 489	349	343	8 797	7 833	964	741	8 880	160	233	8 487				
Other household member	29 767	2 243	2 320	25 204	17 847	7 357	2 143	28 247	1 034	1 427	25 786				
In group quarters	175	—	—	175	175	—	11	193	—	—	193				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	6 634	427	581	5 626	3 934	1 692	633	5 998	234	352	5 412				
20 to 24 years	12 155	678	750	10 727	8 875	1 852	897	11 506	271	380	10 855				
25 to 54 years	55 876	4 224	4 125	47 527	33 493	14 034	3 737	53 568	1 771	2 027	49 770				
55 to 64 years	10 643	820	775	9 048	7 407	1 641	773	10 164	408	467	9 289				
65 years and over	2 688	237	226	2 225	1 827	398	288	2 439	142	208	2 089				
With one or more years of college	33 010	1 587	1 468	29 955	22 837	7 118	1 887	32 178	942	970	30 266				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	80 466	6 310	6 406	67 750	48 980	18 770	5 581	76 938	2 798	3 422	70 718				
Black	4 931	16	—	4 915	4 463	452	441	4 464	6	—	4 458				
Other races	2 599	60	51	2 488	2 093	395	306	2 273	22	12	2 239				
Spanish origin ¹	2 817	55	59	2 703	2 304	399	257	2 581	21	31	2 529				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	87 813	6 384	6 434	74 995	55 434	19 561	6 328	83 477	2 826	3 430	77 221				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 467	1 152	1 007	18 308	13 849	4 459	1 088	20 177	735	732	18 710				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 170	1 589	1 645	26 936	20 047	6 889	2 042	29 030	518	703	27 809				
Technicians and related support occupations	2 654	113	139	2 402	1 808	596	66	2 676	25	46	2 605				
Sales occupations	8 415	378	510	7 527	5 600	1 927	719	7 863	203	309	7 351				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 101	1 098	996	17 007	12 639	4 368	1 257	18 491	290	348	17 853				
Service occupations	11 691	724	855	10 112	8 126	1 986	972	10 929	415	594	9 920				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 124	638	504	982	384	598	283	1 849	539	464	846				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 318	863	923	8 532	5 775	2 757	913	9 324	281	299	8 744				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 043	1 418	1 500	10 125	7 253	2 872	1 130	12 168	338	638	11 192				
Construction	5 019	413	622	3 984	2 829	1 155	371	4 265	227	204	3 834				
Manufacturing	12 920	1 245	1 104	10 571	7 338	3 233	982	12 414	126	441	11 847				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 288	541	728	8 019	5 595	2 424	630	8 888	125	182	8 581				
Wholesale trade	3 517	279	292	2 946	2 040	906	290	3 352	101	143	3 108				
Retail trade	12 498	706	932	10 860	8 033	2 827	991	11 718	316	629	10 773				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 597	313	275	6 009	4 465	1 544	382	6 490	168	121	6 201				
Business and repair services	2 666	240	149	2 277	1 690	587	267	2 470	97	56	2 317				
Personal services	2 527	126	168	2 233	1 690	543	178	2 350	50	137	2 163				
Professional and related services	21 580	1 279	1 158	19 143	15 293	3 850	1 385	20 643	872	877	18 894				
Public administration	8 275	472	484	7 319	5 620	1 699	398	8 479	135	168	8 176				
All other industries	2 926	770	522	1 634	841	793	454	2 408	609	472	1 327				
Armed forces, at work	183	2	23	158	102	56	—	198	—	4	194				
Private wage and salary workers	61 055	4 157	4 136	52 762	38 739	14 023	4 665	57 529	1 323	1 831	54 375				
Federal government workers	3 773	251	307	3 215	2 335	880	203	3 707	50	89	3 568				
State and local government workers	16 636	1 042	1 066	14 528	11 327	3 201	869	16 482	686	686	15 110				
Self-employed workers	6 082	886	850	4 346	2 897	1 449	549	5 547	717	737	4 093				
Unpaid family workers	450	50	98	302	238	64	42	410	50	91	269				
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 124	1 183	1 243	14 698	10 766	3 932	1 517	15 851	783	917	14 151				
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	85 883	6 172	6 243	73 468	54 239	19 229	5 884	81 973	2 708	3 320	75 945				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14 685	1 111	1 260	12 314	9 070	3 244	1 214	13 678	678	945	12 055				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 621	584	551	6 486	5 132	1 354	689	7 103	301	384	6 418				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 638	614	606	7 418	6 028	1 390	574	8 213	296	312	7 605				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 054	524	547	7 983	6 456	1 527	592	8 627	233	277	8 117				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 293	1 394	1 446	15 453	11 661	3 792	1 116	17 529	614	750	16 165				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 535	893	934	10 708	7 415	3 293	892	12 119	289	292	11 538				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 448	604	442	6 402	3 978	2 424	283	7 413	143	163	7 107				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 419	374	397	5 648	3 737	1 911	465	6 173	115	145	5 913				
\$50,000 or more	1 190	74	60	1 056	762	294	59	1 118	39	52	1 027				
Median	\$10 543	\$10 609	\$10 349	\$10 556	\$10 118	\$12 272	\$9 571	\$10 657	\$8 678	\$8 137	\$10 817				
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	79 649	5 578	5 639	68 432	49 954	18 478	5 813	75 760	2 091	2 662	71 007				
Drive alone	60 217	3 688	3 629	52 900	39 126	13 774	4 412	56 636	1 676	2 112	52 848				
Carpool	19 432	1 890	2 010	15 532	10 828	4 704	1 401	19 124	415	550	18 159				
Public transportation	1 661	14	—	1 647	1 565	82	204	1 459	3	—	1 456				
Bus or streetcar	1 448	14	—	1 434	1 352	82	138	1 312	3	—	1 309				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	3 497	355	342	2 800	2 524	276	268	3 263	310	325	2 628				
Other means	678	63	52	563	427	136	43	682	46	23	613				
Worked at home	2 511	376	424	1 711	1 066	645	—	2 511	376	424	1 711				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.24	1.27	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.17				
Mean travel time to work	17.9	26.4	26.8	16.5	15.6	19.1	18.8	18.3	15.6	13.3	18.6				
Car, truck, or van	18.2	27.9	28.2	16.5	15.5	19.3	18.9	18.6	17.2	14.4	18.8				
Public transportation	23.9	43.2	—	23.7	22.9	38.9	25.9	23.6	15.0	—	23.6				
With a public transportation disability	447	14	18	415	210	205	38	397	6	8	383				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								Outside SMSA
	Topeka city	Remainder of Shawnee County	Living in SMSA, worked						Remainder of Shawnee County		
			Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Osage County	Shawnee County	Topeka city	Central business district			
Workers 16 years and over	69 085	8 330	77 690	2 530	3 192	71 968	64 668	16 058	48 610	7 300	3 978
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	36 560	5 754	41 609	1 428	1 634	38 547	33 664	8 155	25 509	4 893	2 882
Householder, wife present	25 284	4 498	29 066	1 000	1 189	24 877	23 139	5 974	17 165	3 738	2 004
Householder, no wife present	5 438	590	5 996	162	174	5 660	5 117	1 335	3 782	543	283
Other household member	5 692	659	6 428	266	271	5 891	5 296	795	4 501	595	595
In group quarters	144	7	119	—	—	119	112	51	61	—	—
Female	32 525	2 576	36 081	1 102	1 558	33 421	31 004	7 903	23 101	2 417	1 096
Householder, husband present	623	12	631	22	8	601	589	149	440	12	10
Householder, no husband present	8 009	478	8 562	141	213	8 208	7 746	2 236	5 510	462	186
Other household member	23 700	2 086	26 724	939	1 337	24 448	22 505	5 486	17 019	1 943	900
In group quarters	193	—	164	—	—	164	164	32	132	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	5 162	250	5 742	195	326	5 221	4 994	701	4 293	227	259
20 to 24 years	10 069	786	10 618	220	331	10 067	9 353	2 302	7 051	714	640
25 to 54 years	43 716	6 054	49 408	1 599	1 903	45 906	40 628	10 542	30 086	5 278	2 731
55 to 64 years	8 279	1 010	9 571	376	439	8 756	7 895	2 097	5 798	861	299
65 years and over	1 859	230	2 351	140	193	2 018	1 798	416	1 382	220	49
With one or more years of college	27 511	2 755	29 785	823	875	28 087	25 628	7 386	18 242	2 459	1 338
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	62 969	7 749	71 137	2 509	3 180	65 448	58 687	14 825	43 862	6 761	3 748
Black	4 009	449	4 404	6	—	4 398	3 989	890	3 099	409	86
Other races	2 107	132	2 149	15	12	2 122	1 992	343	1 649	130	144
Spanish origin ¹	2 420	109	2 466	19	31	2 416	2 339	469	1 870	77	94
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	68 983	8 238	77 536	2 530	3 188	71 818	64 588	16 058	48 530	7 230	3 949
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 118	1 592	18 622	641	644	17 337	15 868	4 209	11 659	1 469	757
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 845	1 964	27 383	487	675	26 221	24 480	8 114	16 366	1 741	745
Technicians and related support occupations	2 377	228	2 428	25	42	2 361	2 185	528	1 657	176	160
Sales occupations	6 822	529	7 503	182	299	7 022	6 571	811	5 760	451	193
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 646	1 207	17 452	280	334	16 838	15 724	6 775	8 949	1 114	392
Service occupations	9 160	760	10 406	375	555	9 476	8 783	1 147	7 636	693	313
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	304	542	1 761	508	440	813	289	30	259	524	80
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 448	1 296	8 447	232	269	7 946	6 842	1 263	5 579	1 104	1 058
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 108	2 084	10 917	287	605	10 025	8 326	1 297	7 031	1 699	996
Construction	3 424	410	3 799	189	166	3 444	3 107	253	2 854	337	849
Manufacturing	9 415	2 432	11 085	102	418	10 565	8 641	1 005	7 636	1 924	853
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 698	883	8 102	86	177	7 839	7 061	4 469	2 592	778	556
Wholesale trade	2 548	560	3 100	96	132	2 872	2 354	391	1 963	518	127
Retail trade	10 063	710	11 207	287	582	10 338	9 703	1 083	8 620	635	300
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 032	169	6 122	149	117	5 856	5 718	2 286	3 432	138	93
Business and repair services	2 183	134	2 292	91	56	2 145	2 035	520	1 515	110	107
Personal services	1 939	224	2 288	48	137	2 103	1 891	140	1 751	212	61
Professional and related services	17 525	1 369	19 539	769	804	17 966	16 657	1 513	15 144	1 309	656
Public administration	7 428	748	7 716	135	153	7 428	6 741	4 372	2 369	687	161
All other industries	728	599	2 286	578	446	1 262	680	26	654	582	186
Armed forces, at work	102	92	154	—	4	150	80	—	80	70	29
Private wage and salary workers	49 220	5 155	53 307	1 165	1 679	50 463	46 156	9 788	36 368	4 307	3 083
Federal government workers	2 938	630	3 344	38	86	3 220	2 651	791	1 860	569	226
State and local government workers	13 617	1 493	15 263	596	629	14 038	12 652	5 103	7 549	1 386	504
Self-employed workers	3 097	996	5 374	687	707	3 980	2 998	341	2 657	982	159
Unpaid family workers	213	56	402	44	91	267	211	35	176	56	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 747	1 404	15 030	713	848	13 469	12 184	1 710	10 474	1 285	577
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	67 737	8 208	76 063	2 419	3 082	70 562	63 371	15 840	47 531	7 191	3 936
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 939	1 116	13 032	609	887	11 536	10 527	1 642	8 885	1 009	439
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 712	706	6 645	279	363	6 003	5 359	1 329	4 030	644	287
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 119	486	7 781	283	294	7 204	6 759	1 571	5 192	445	283
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 532	585	8 145	214	262	7 669	7 112	1 785	5 327	557	317
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 545	1 620	16 208	531	671	15 006	13 557	3 417	10 140	1 449	969
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 786	1 752	10 931	247	258	10 426	8 933	2 681	6 252	1 493	712
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 872	1 235	6 688	132	153	6 403	5 390	1 635	3 755	1 013	477
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 274	639	5 539	85	142	5 312	4 798	1 630	3 168	514	415
\$50,000 or more	958	69	1 094	39	52	1 003	936	154	782	67	37
Median	\$10 599	\$13 343	\$10 503	\$8 360	\$7 980	\$10 655	\$10 475	\$11 823	\$10 103	\$12 774	\$12 798
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	63 631	7 376	69 966	1 808	2 426	65 732	59 367	14 508	44 859	6 365	3 870
Drive alone	47 498	5 350	53 463	1 490	1 957	50 016	45 185	9 659	35 526	4 831	2 342
Carpool	16 133	2 026	16 503	318	469	15 716	14 182	4 849	9 333	1 534	1 528
Public transportation	1 448	8	1 457	3	—	1 454	1 448	790	658	6	—
Bus or streetcar	1 301	8	1 310	3	—	1 307	1 301	736	565	6	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 420	208	3 152	300	319	2 533	2 327	631	1 696	206	77
Other means	520	93	604	43	23	538	460	90	370	78	31
Worked at home	1 066	645	2 511	376	424	1 711	1 066	39	1 027	645	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.20	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.23	1.13	1.16	1.32
Mean travel time to work	18.3	21.5	16.5	13.9	11.9	16.8	16.6	17.9	16.2	18.3	42.9
Car, truck, or van	18.5	22.0	17.7	15.4	12.8	16.9	16.7	17.9	16.3	18.9	43.7
Public transportation	23.6	27.5	23.6	15.0	—	23.6	23.6	22.1	25.3	33.3	—
With a public transportation disability	338	45	392	6	8	378	333	26	307	45	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Jefferson County, worked								Living in Osage County, worked		
	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Osage County	Shawnee County	Topeka city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Shawnee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County
Workers 16 years and over	4 400	2 365	4	2 031	1 831	445	1 386	200	1 278	5 268	10
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 451	1 332	—	1 119	939	169	770	180	863	2 956	10
Householder, wife present	1 879	955	—	924	757	144	613	167	664	2 316	10
Householder, no wife present	218	152	—	66	56	10	46	10	51	254	—
Other household member	354	225	—	129	126	15	111	3	148	366	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 949	1 033	4	912	892	276	616	20	415	2 312	—
Householder, husband present	32	22	—	10	10	4	6	—	4	21	—
Householder, no husband present	223	127	—	96	94	24	70	2	68	292	—
Other household member	1 694	884	4	806	788	248	540	18	343	1 999	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	290	190	—	100	97	31	66	3	67	453	—
20 to 24 years	411	165	4	242	226	63	163	16	186	554	—
25 to 54 years	2 942	1 504	—	1 438	1 272	293	979	166	882	3 418	—
55 to 64 years	598	366	—	232	217	58	159	15	127	657	10
65 years and over	159	140	—	19	19	—	19	—	16	186	—
With one or more years of college	1 170	692	—	478	448	90	358	30	310	1 285	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	4 353	2 344	4	2 005	1 805	445	1 360	200	1 253	5 217	10
Black	16	6	—	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—
Other races	31	15	—	16	16	—	16	—	25	51	—
Spanish origin ¹	36	19	—	17	13	4	9	4	11	55	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	4 400	2 365	4	2 031	1 831	445	1 386	200	1 276	5 245	10
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	908	555	—	353	341	75	266	12	190	884	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 193	465	—	728	699	264	435	29	244	1 404	—
Technicians and related support occupations	73	25	—	48	37	7	30	11	30	115	—
Sales occupations	296	171	—	125	122	29	93	3	36	421	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	824	269	—	555	540	228	312	15	178	868	—
Service occupations	519	375	—	144	138	25	113	6	109	723	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	494	491	—	3	3	—	3	—	24	455	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	479	203	—	276	225	31	194	51	271	615	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	807	276	4	527	425	50	375	102	438	1 164	6
Construction	259	167	—	92	82	—	82	10	109	305	6
Manufacturing	654	94	4	556	431	54	377	125	483	881	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	350	86	—	264	251	113	138	13	146	583	—
Wholesale trade	188	86	—	102	83	—	83	19	45	239	—
Retail trade	489	287	—	202	195	28	167	7	142	794	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	280	138	—	142	142	40	102	—	14	249	—
Business and repair services	168	80	—	88	84	34	50	4	39	113	—
Personal services	79	48	—	31	31	4	27	—	34	148	—
Professional and related services	981	687	—	294	282	19	263	12	165	1 020	—
Public administration	392	135	—	257	247	153	94	10	51	456	—
All other industries	560	557	—	3	3	—	3	—	48	457	4
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	23	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 645	1 082	4	1 559	1 382	249	1 133	177	1 037	3 177	10
Federal government workers	152	38	—	114	105	39	66	9	81	276	—
State and local government workers	829	514	—	315	303	153	150	12	116	967	—
Self-employed workers	730	687	—	43	41	4	37	2	44	757	—
Unpaid family workers	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	874	690	—	184	172	37	135	12	126	1 037	6
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	4 252	2 254	4	1 994	1 794	433	1 361	200	1 251	5 118	10
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	806	604	—	202	194	63	131	8	120	1 081	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	419	279	—	140	136	57	99	4	74	435	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	457	252	4	201	201	59	142	—	99	507	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	360	188	—	172	165	50	115	7	107	475	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	910	459	—	451	430	85	345	21	368	1 197	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	603	220	—	383	307	75	232	76	219	723	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	415	128	—	287	223	23	200	64	151	338	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	239	85	—	154	134	41	93	20	101	302	—
\$50,000 or more	43	39	—	4	4	—	4	—	12	60	—
Median	\$10 301	\$7 937	\$7 000	\$12 615	\$11 794	\$10 294	\$12 240	\$18 502	\$12 466	\$10 158	\$7 667
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 663	1 643	4	2 016	1 820	441	1 379	196	1 259	4 491	10
Drive alone	2 503	1 366	—	1 137	1 029	189	840	108	736	2 945	4
Carpool	1 160	277	4	879	791	252	539	88	523	1 546	6
Public transportation	14	3	—	11	7	—	7	4	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	14	3	—	11	7	—	7	4	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	300	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	321	—
Other means	47	43	—	4	4	4	—	—	12	32	—
Worked at home	376	376	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	424	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.10	2.00	1.34	1.34	1.57	1.28	1.38	1.31	1.26	1.67
Mean travel time to work	22.8	12.2	60.0	33.0	33.0	33.6	32.8	33.1	38.7	23.5	66.6
Car, truck, or van	24.3	13.5	60.0	32.9	33.0	33.7	32.7	32.9	38.9	24.8	66.6
Public transportation	43.2	15.0	—	50.9	54.3	—	54.3	45.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	14	6	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	14	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Osage County, worked—Con.						Living in Shawnee County, worked				
	Osage County	Shawnee County	Topeka city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Shawnee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Osage County	Shawnee County
Workers 16 years and over	3 029	2 229	1 764	475	1 289	465	762	68 022	155	159	67 708
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 558	1 388	1 027	260	767	361	543	36 202	86	76	36 040
Householder, wife present	1 127	1 179	874	231	643	305	332	24 871	35	62	24 774
Householder, no wife present	160	94	58	9	49	36	66	5 524	10	14	5 500
Other household member	271	115	95	20	75	20	145	5 688	41	—	5 647
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	—	119
Female	1 471	841	737	215	522	104	219	31 820	69	83	31 668
Householder, husband present	8	13	10	10	—	3	6	578	—	—	578
Householder, no husband present	193	99	89	29	60	10	27	8 047	14	20	8 013
Other household member	1 270	729	638	176	462	91	186	23 031	55	63	22 913
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164	—	—	164
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	317	136	112	26	86	24	86	4 999	5	9	4 985
20 to 24 years	307	247	185	54	131	62	173	9 653	55	20	9 578
25 to 54 years	1 807	1 611	1 257	311	946	354	440	43 048	95	96	42 857
55 to 64 years	416	231	206	84	122	25	59	8 316	—	23	8 293
65 years and over	182	4	4	—	4	—	4	2 006	—	11	1 995
With one or more years of college	779	506	397	97	300	109	109	27 330	131	96	27 103
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 017	2 190	1 739	471	1 268	451	762	61 567	155	159	61 253
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 388	—	—	4 388
Other races	12	39	25	4	21	14	—	2 067	—	—	2 067
Spanish origin ¹	31	24	16	8	8	8	4	2 375	—	—	2 375
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 025	2 210	1 752	475	1 277	458	762	67 891	155	159	67 577
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	548	332	256	76	180	76	71	16 830	82	96	16 652
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	668	736	631	264	367	105	120	24 786	22	7	24 757
Technicians and related support occupations	42	73	49	17	32	24	13	2 240	—	—	2 240
Sales occupations	292	129	125	27	98	4	24	6 786	11	7	6 768
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	334	534	457	220	237	77	83	15 760	11	—	15 749
Service occupations	535	188	160	14	146	28	75	9 164	—	20	9 144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	437	18	12	—	12	6	8	812	17	3	792
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	269	346	280	43	237	66	247	7 353	29	—	7 324
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	568	590	413	78	335	177	241	8 946	5	33	8 908
Construction	154	145	124	18	106	21	257	3 235	16	12	3 207
Manufacturing	389	492	302	20	282	190	179	9 550	8	25	9 517
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	165	418	350	202	148	68	93	7 169	—	12	7 157
Wholesale trade	132	107	82	8	74	25	23	2 673	10	—	2 663
Retail trade	582	212	181	16	165	31	59	9 924	—	—	9 924
Finance, insurance, and real estate	110	139	123	36	87	16	11	5 593	11	7	5 575
Business and repair services	56	57	52	8	44	5	21	2 011	11	—	2 000
Personal services	117	31	31	4	27	—	12	2 061	—	20	2 041
Professional and related services	724	296	289	24	265	7	74	17 538	82	80	17 376
Public administration	153	303	218	139	79	85	15	6 868	—	—	6 868
All other industries	443	10	—	—	—	10	18	1 269	17	3	1 249
Armed forces, at work	4	19	12	—	12	—	—	131	—	—	131
Private wage and salary workers	1 591	1 576	1 269	293	976	307	664	47 485	73	84	47 328
Federal government workers	86	190	131	23	108	59	26	2 916	—	—	2 916
State and local government workers	557	410	325	153	172	85	49	13 467	82	72	13 313
Self-employed workers	704	53	39	6	33	14	23	3 887	—	3	3 884
Unpaid family workers	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	267	—	—	267
At work 1 to 34 hours	816	215	192	25	167	23	108	13 119	17	32	13 070
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 919	2 189	1 730	467	1 263	459	747	66 693	155	159	66 379
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	859	222	170	40	130	52	92	11 145	5	28	11 112
\$4,000 to \$5,999	354	81	62	10	52	19	62	5 791	—	9	5 782
\$6,000 to \$7,999	282	219	183	80	103	36	62	6 817	25	8	6 784
\$8,000 to \$9,999	259	216	186	26	160	30	56	7 310	26	3	7 281
\$10,000 to \$14,999	613	584	478	110	368	106	159	14 101	72	58	13 971
\$15,000 to \$19,999	221	502	372	103	269	130	176	9 605	27	37	9 541
\$20,000 to \$24,999	137	197	148	49	99	49	77	5 935	—	16	5 919
\$25,000 to \$49,999	142	160	123	49	74	37	63	4 998	—	—	4 998
\$50,000 or more	52	8	8	—	8	—	—	991	—	—	991
Median	\$7 748	\$12 486	\$12 167	\$13 050	\$11 919	\$14 104	\$12 702	\$10 548	\$10 794	\$12 009	\$10 540
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 263	2 218	1 753	469	1 284	465	750	61 812	155	159	61 498
Drive alone	1 843	1 098	858	198	660	240	404	48 015	120	114	47 781
Carpool	420	1 120	895	271	624	225	346	13 797	35	45	13 717
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 443	—	—	1 443
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 296	—	—	1 296
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	319	2	2	2	—	—	—	2 531	—	—	2 531
Other means	23	9	9	4	5	—	12	525	—	—	525
Worked at home	424	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 711	—	—	1 711
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.45	1.45	1.59	1.41	1.42	1.38	1.14	1.16	1.28	1.14
Mean travel time to work	10.5	38.4	40.1	43.0	39.0	32.1	46.3	15.6	31.6	33.3	15.5
Car, truck, or van	11.2	38.4	40.1	43.2	39.0	32.1	46.4	15.7	31.6	33.3	15.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.4	—	—	23.4
With a public transportation disability	8	6	6	—	6	—	4	364	—	—	364

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Shawnee County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Living in Topeka city, worked					Central business district
	Topeka city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Shawnee County		Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Osage County	Shownee County	Topeka city	
Workers 16 years and over	61 073	15 138	45 935	6 635	1 938	50 249	127	133	49 989	46 951	11 638
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	31 698	7 726	23 972	4 342	1 476	26 046	58	69	25 919	23 829	5 906
Householder, wife present	21 508	5 599	15 909	3 266	1 008	16 813	35	55	16 723	15 240	4 012
Householder, no wife present	5 003	1 316	3 687	497	166	4 939	10	14	4 915	4 635	1 228
Other household member	5 075	760	4 315	572	302	4 182	13	—	4 169	3 842	615
In group quarters	112	51	61	7	—	112	—	—	112	112	51
Female	29 375	7 412	21 963	2 293	462	24 203	69	64	24 070	23 122	5 732
Householder, husband present	569	135	434	9	—	513	—	—	513	513	131
Householder, no husband present	7 563	2 183	5 380	450	91	7 259	14	20	7 225	6 866	2 022
Other household member	21 079	5 062	16 017	1 834	371	16 267	55	44	16 168	15 579	3 547
In group quarters	164	32	132	—	—	164	—	—	164	164	32
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	4 785	644	4 141	200	106	3 501	5	9	3 487	3 448	512
20 to 24 years	8 942	2 185	6 757	636	281	8 017	27	20	7 970	7 535	1 809
25 to 54 years	38 099	9 938	28 161	4 758	1 409	30 296	95	88	30 113	28 022	7 172
55 to 64 years	7 472	1 955	5 517	821	113	6 775	—	8	6 767	6 327	1 747
65 years and over	1 775	416	1 359	220	29	1 660	—	8	1 652	1 619	398
With one or more years of college	24 783	7 199	17 584	2 320	919	20 839	114	73	20 652	19 501	5 619
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	55 143	13 909	41 234	6 110	1 733	44 525	127	133	44 265	41 615	10 504
Black	3 979	890	3 089	409	86	3 946	—	—	3 946	3 637	824
Other races	1 951	339	1 612	116	119	1 778	—	—	1 778	1 699	310
Spanish origin ¹	2 310	457	1 853	65	79	2 004	—	—	2 004	1 958	404
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	61 005	15 138	45 867	6 572	1 911	50 174	127	133	49 914	46 922	11 638
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 271	4 058	11 213	1 381	496	12 699	82	73	12 544	11 785	3 080
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 150	7 586	15 564	1 607	381	18 475	22	7	18 446	17 678	5 958
Technicians and related support occupations	2 099	504	1 595	141	117	1 685	—	—	1 685	1 585	362
Sales occupations	6 324	755	5 569	444	133	5 056	11	7	5 038	4 862	646
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 727	6 327	8 400	1 022	131	11 734	11	—	11 723	11 231	4 950
Service occupations	8 485	1 108	7 377	659	129	7 427	—	20	7 407	7 165	934
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	274	30	244	518	48	275	—	—	275	219	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 337	1 189	5 148	987	540	4 969	18	—	4 951	4 512	740
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 488	1 167	6 321	1 420	317	6 329	5	33	6 291	5 563	896
Construction	2 901	235	2 666	306	483	2 296	16	12	2 268	2 173	157
Manufacturing	7 908	931	6 977	1 609	191	6 614	8	25	6 581	5 679	654
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 460	4 154	2 306	697	317	5 036	—	12	5 024	4 585	2 911
Wholesale trade	2 189	383	1 806	474	59	1 811	10	—	1 801	1 571	2 911
Retail trade	9 327	1 039	8 288	597	99	7 333	—	—	7 333	7 112	868
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 453	2 210	3 243	122	68	4 120	11	7	4 102	4 082	1 817
Business and repair services	1 899	478	1 421	101	47	1 519	—	—	1 519	1 474	402
Personal services	1 829	132	1 697	212	15	1 572	—	20	1 552	1 493	105
Professional and related services	16 086	1 470	14 616	1 290	417	14 009	82	57	13 870	13 334	1 161
Public administration	6 276	4 080	2 196	592	95	5 254	—	—	5 254	4 892	3 265
All other industries	677	26	651	572	120	610	—	—	610	527	26
Armed forces, at work	68	—	68	63	27	75	—	—	75	29	—
Private wage and salary workers	43 505	9 246	34 259	3 823	1 382	34 939	45	84	34 810	32 792	6 926
Federal government workers	2 415	729	1 686	501	119	2 086	—	—	2 086	1 813	553
State and local government workers	12 024	4 797	7 227	1 289	339	10 434	82	49	10 303	9 675	3 833
Self-employed workers	2 918	331	2 587	966	92	2 573	—	—	2 573	2 473	291
Unpaid family workers	211	35	176	56	6	217	—	—	217	198	35
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 820	1 648	10 172	1 250	343	9 608	—	28	9 580	9 134	1 320
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	59 847	14 940	44 907	6 532	1 938	49 225	127	133	48 965	45 987	11 485
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	10 163	1 539	8 624	949	227	8 237	5	28	8 204	7 978	1 223
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 161	1 282	3 879	621	151	4 564	—	9	4 555	4 298	1 114
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 375	1 428	4 947	409	122	5 606	8	8	5 590	5 413	1 234
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 761	1 709	5 052	520	154	5 883	15	—	5 868	5 622	1 343
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 649	3 222	9 427	1 322	442	10 656	72	39	10 545	9 813	2 435
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 254	2 503	5 751	1 287	317	6 581	27	33	6 521	5 843	1 897
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 019	1 563	3 456	900	249	3 694	—	16	3 678	3 186	1 000
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 541	1 540	3 001	457	251	3 287	—	—	3 287	3 132	1 137
\$50,000 or more	924	154	770	67	25	717	—	—	717	702	102
Median	\$10 382	\$11 832	\$9 981	\$12 403	\$13 106	\$10 095	\$11 486	\$12 141	\$10 079	\$9 887	\$11 253
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	55 794	13 598	42 196	5 704	1 861	45 096	127	133	44 836	41 825	10 137
Drive alone	43 298	9 272	34 026	4 483	1 202	35 538	109	92	35 337	32 985	7 154
Carpool	12 496	4 326	8 170	1 221	659	9 558	18	41	9 499	8 840	2 983
Public transportation	1 441	790	651	2	—	1 407	—	—	1 407	1 407	766
Bus or streetcar	1 294	736	558	2	—	1 260	—	—	1 260	1 260	712
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 325	629	1 696	206	70	2 291	—	—	2 291	2 291	629
Other means	447	82	365	78	7	389	—	—	389	362	67
Worked at home	1 066	39	1 027	645	—	1 066	—	—	1 066	1 066	39
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.21	1.12	1.13	1.29	1.13	1.11	1.31	1.13	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	15.4	16.6	15.0	16.7	44.3	14.6	32.4	33.0	14.5	14.3	15.5
Car, truck, or van	15.4	16.5	15.0	17.3	45.8	14.5	32.4	33.0	14.4	14.1	15.2
Public transportation	23.4	22.1	25.0	10.0	—	23.5	—	—	23.5	23.5	22.2
With a public transportation disability	319	26	293	45	13	185	—	—	185	185	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Topeka city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Shawnee County, worked					
	Remainder	Remainder of Shawnee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Osage County	Shawnee County	Topeka city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	35 313	3 038	1 414	17 773	28	26	17 719	14 122	3 500
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	17 923	2 090	1 085	10 156	28	7	10 121	7 869	1 820
Householder, wife present	11 228	1 483	727	8 058	—	7	8 051	6 268	1 587
Householder, no wife present	3 407	280	118	585	—	—	585	368	88
Other household member	3 227	327	240	1 506	28	—	1 478	1 233	145
In group quarters	61	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
Female	17 390	948	329	7 617	—	19	7 598	6 253	1 680
Householder, husband present	382	—	—	65	—	—	65	56	4
Householder, no husband present	4 844	359	32	788	—	—	788	697	161
Other household member	12 032	589	297	6 764	—	19	6 745	5 500	1 515
In group quarters	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 936	39	41	1 498	—	—	1 498	1 337	132
20 to 24 years	5 726	435	218	1 636	28	—	1 608	1 407	376
25 to 54 years	20 850	2 091	1 053	12 752	—	8	12 744	10 077	2 766
55 to 64 years	4 580	440	94	1 541	—	15	1 526	1 145	208
65 years and over	1 221	33	8	346	—	3	343	156	18
With one or more years of college	13 882	1 151	688	6 491	17	23	6 451	5 282	1 580
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	31 111	2 650	1 257	17 042	28	26	16 988	13 528	3 405
Black	2 813	309	86	442	—	—	442	342	66
Other races	1 389	79	71	289	—	—	289	252	29
Spanish origin ¹	1 554	46	79	371	—	—	371	352	53
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	35 284	2 992	1 387	17 717	28	26	17 663	14 083	3 500
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 705	759	353	4 131	—	23	4 108	3 486	978
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 720	768	297	6 311	—	—	6 311	5 472	1 628
Technicians and related support occupations	1 223	100	91	555	—	—	555	514	142
Sales occupations	4 216	176	109	1 730	—	—	1 730	1 462	109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 281	492	97	4 026	—	—	4 026	3 496	1 377
Service occupations	6 231	242	78	1 737	—	—	1 737	1 320	174
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	189	56	34	537	17	3	517	55	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 772	439	386	2 384	11	—	2 373	1 825	449
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 667	728	239	2 617	—	—	2 617	1 925	271
Construction	2 016	95	344	939	—	—	939	728	78
Manufacturing	5 025	902	162	2 936	—	—	2 936	2 229	277
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 674	439	187	2 133	—	—	2 133	1 875	1 243
Wholesale trade	1 299	230	55	862	—	—	862	618	111
Retail trade	6 244	221	84	2 591	—	—	2 591	2 215	171
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 265	20	54	1 473	—	—	1 473	1 371	393
Business and repair services	1 072	45	23	492	11	—	481	425	76
Personal services	1 388	59	15	489	—	—	489	336	27
Professional and related services	12 173	536	307	3 529	—	23	3 506	2 752	309
Public administration	1 627	362	95	1 614	—	—	1 614	1 384	815
All other industries	501	83	61	659	17	3	639	150	—
Armed forces, at work	29	46	27	56	—	—	56	39	—
Private wage and salary workers	25 866	2 018	946	12 546	28	—	12 518	10 713	2 320
Federal government workers	1 260	273	106	830	—	—	830	602	176
State and local government workers	5 842	628	290	3 033	—	23	3 010	2 349	964
Self-employed workers	2 182	100	66	1 314	—	3	1 311	445	40
Unpaid family workers	163	19	6	50	—	—	50	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 814	446	234	3 511	17	4	3 490	2 686	328
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	34 502	2 978	1 414	17 468	28	26	17 414	13 860	3 455
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 755	226	135	2 908	—	—	2 908	2 185	316
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 184	257	135	1 227	—	—	1 227	863	168
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 179	177	80	1 211	17	—	1 194	962	194
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 279	246	129	1 427	11	3	1 413	1 139	366
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 378	732	348	3 445	—	19	3 426	2 836	787
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 946	678	247	3 024	—	4	3 020	2 411	606
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 186	492	182	2 241	—	—	2 241	1 833	563
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 995	155	151	1 711	—	—	1 711	1 409	403
\$50,000 or more	600	15	7	274	—	—	274	224	52
Median	\$9 464	\$13 599	\$12 756	\$12 352	\$7 647	\$11 414	\$12 375	\$12 655	\$14 079
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	31 688	3 011	1 342	16 716	28	26	16 662	13 969	3 461
Drive alone	25 831	2 352	859	12 477	11	22	12 444	10 313	2 118
Carpool	5 857	659	483	4 239	17	4	4 218	3 656	1 343
Public transportation	641	—	—	36	—	—	36	34	24
Bus or streetcar	548	—	—	36	—	—	36	34	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 662	—	65	240	—	—	240	34	—
Other means	295	27	7	136	—	—	136	85	15
Worked at home	1 027	—	—	645	—	—	645	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.31	1.16	1.44	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.27
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 13.9	18.2	47.2	18.5	27.9	35.1	18.5	19.1	20.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 13.8	18.3	49.3	18.8	27.9	35.1	18.7	19.2	20.4
Public transportation	minutes... 25.0	—	—	21.4	—	—	21.4	22.1	18.8
With a public transportation disability	173	—	—	179	—	—	179	134	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Shownee County, worked—Con.								
	Remainder of Shownee County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Osage County	Shownee County	Topeka city	Remainder of Shownee County
Workers 16 years and over	10 622	3 597	524	5 985	296	242	5 447	4 417	1 030
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	6 049	2 252	391	4 081	182	132	3 767	2 896	871
Householder, wife present	4 681	1 783	281	3 103	100	96	2 907	2 147	760
Householder, no wife present	280	217	48	393	22	3	368	321	47
Other household member	1 088	245	62	522	35	27	460	396	64
In group quarters	—	7	—	63	25	6	32	32	—
Female	4 573	1 345	133	1 904	114	110	1 680	1 521	159
Householder, husband present	52	9	—	34	—	—	34	34	—
Householder, no husband present	536	91	59	318	19	20	279	263	16
Other household member	3 985	1 245	74	1 523	95	90	1 338	1 195	143
In group quarters	—	—	—	29	—	—	29	29	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 205	161	65	256	39	26	191	168	23
20 to 24 years	1 031	201	63	888	51	49	788	716	72
25 to 54 years	7 311	2 667	356	4 160	172	124	3 864	3 088	776
55 to 64 years	937	381	19	593	32	28	533	384	149
65 years and over	138	187	21	88	2	15	71	61	10
With one or more years of college	3 702	1 169	231	2 393	119	95	2 179	1 883	296
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	10 123	3 460	476	5 801	289	242	5 270	4 282	988
Black	276	100	—	60	—	—	60	20	40
Other races	223	37	48	124	7	—	117	115	2
Spanish origin ¹	299	19	—	115	2	—	113	81	32
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	10 583	3 580	524	5 941	296	242	5 403	4 395	1 008
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 508	622	143	1 555	94	88	1 373	1 250	123
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 844	839	84	1 647	31	28	1 588	1 365	223
Technicians and related support occupations	372	41	26	248	—	4	244	192	52
Sales occupations	1 353	268	24	360	21	10	329	251	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 119	530	34	1 039	10	14	1 015	922	93
Service occupations	1 146	417	51	523	40	39	444	377	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	462	14	88	31	24	33	15	182
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 376	548	154	877	49	30	798	606	192
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 654	692	78	1 251	51	33	1 167	782	385
Construction	650	211	139	466	38	38	390	317	73
Manufacturing	1 952	707	29	1 329	24	23	1 282	774	508
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	632	258	130	786	39	5	742	637	105
Wholesale trade	507	244	4	252	5	11	236	194	42
Retail trade	2 044	376	15	511	29	47	435	360	75
Finance, insurance, and real estate	978	102	14	368	19	4	345	314	31
Business and repair services	349	56	24	178	6	—	172	148	24
Personal services	309	153	—	62	2	—	60	48	12
Professional and related services	2 443	754	110	1 104	103	73	928	868	60
Public administration	569	230	—	763	—	15	748	687	61
All other industries	150	489	59	122	31	26	65	48	17
Armed forces, at work	39	17	—	44	—	—	44	22	22
Private wage and salary workers	8 393	1 805	436	4 222	158	152	3 912	3 064	848
Federal government workers	426	228	13	363	12	3	348	287	61
State and local government workers	1 385	661	49	1 219	90	57	1 072	965	107
Self-employed workers	405	866	26	173	30	30	113	99	14
Unpaid family workers	13	37	—	8	6	—	2	2	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 358	804	109	821	70	69	682	563	119
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	10 405	3 554	524	5 910	289	238	5 383	4 366	1 017
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 869	723	92	646	69	58	519	412	107
\$4,000 to \$5,999	695	364	16	458	22	21	415	353	62
\$6,000 to \$7,999	768	232	42	432	13	18	401	360	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	773	274	25	482	19	15	448	420	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 049	590	94	1 321	83	79	1 159	988	171
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 805	609	70	1 188	42	34	1 112	853	259
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 270	408	67	725	11	10	704	482	222
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 006	302	100	634	30	3	601	476	125
\$50,000 or more	170	52	18	24	—	—	24	22	2
Median	\$12 181	\$11 181	\$14 484	\$13 091	\$10 845	\$10 238	\$13 546	\$12 727	\$16 456
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	10 508	2 693	519	5 794	283	236	5 275	4 264	1 011
Drive alone	8 195	2 131	343	3 173	186	155	2 832	2 313	519
Carpool	2 313	562	176	2 621	97	81	2 443	1 951	492
Public transportation	10	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	2
Bus or streetcar	10	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	2
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	34	206	5	111	10	6	95	93	2
Other means	70	51	—	78	3	—	75	60	15
Worked at home	—	645	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.26	1.41	1.26	1.26	1.43	1.41	1.51
Mean travel time to work	18.7	15.2	36.5	41.5	28.4	30.2	42.7	42.7	42.4
Car, truck, or van	18.8	16.2	36.8	42.1	29.1	30.7	43.3	43.6	42.1
Public transportation	30.0	10.0	—	10.0	—	—	10.0	—	10.0
With a public transportation disability	120	45	13	5	—	—	5	5	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Mercer County	Trenton city	Remainder of Mercer County	Place of work not reported	Total	Mercer County	Trenton city	Remainder of Mercer County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Mercer County	Trenton city
Workers 16 years and over	139 378	139 378	33 232	106 146	9 752	153 926	153 926	63 173	90 753	106 477	106 477	42 233
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	75 972	75 972	17 094	58 878	5 602	82 593	82 593	33 971	48 622	53 500	53 500	20 556
Householder, wife present	46 062	46 062	8 418	37 644	2 671	51 667	51 667	21 787	29 880	31 388	31 388	12 337
Householder, no wife present	8 920	8 920	3 005	5 915	881	10 194	10 194	4 578	5 616	6 552	6 552	2 777
Other household member	18 674	18 674	5 532	13 142	1 973	18 801	18 801	7 331	11 470	13 734	13 734	5 246
In group quarters	2 316	2 316	139	2 177	77	1 931	1 931	275	1 656	1 826	1 826	196
Female	63 406	63 406	16 138	47 268	4 150	71 333	71 333	29 202	42 131	52 977	52 977	21 677
Householder, husband present	1 833	1 833	360	1 473	121	1 985	1 985	774	1 211	1 449	1 449	557
Householder, no husband present	14 869	14 869	5 492	9 377	1 198	16 108	16 108	7 776	8 332	11 996	11 996	5 767
Other household member	44 486	44 486	10 109	34 377	2 765	51 340	51 340	20 467	30 873	37 714	37 714	15 207
In group quarters	2 218	2 218	177	2 041	66	1 900	1 900	185	1 715	1 818	1 818	146
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	8 861	8 861	1 701	7 160	761	9 195	9 195	2 552	6 643	7 416	7 416	1 975
20 to 24 years	18 936	18 936	4 582	14 354	1 333	20 635	20 635	7 238	13 397	15 000	15 000	5 147
25 to 54 years	87 498	87 498	20 818	66 680	5 767	97 954	97 954	41 252	56 702	64 817	64 817	26 217
55 to 64 years	20 010	20 010	4 955	15 055	1 493	21 994	21 994	10 233	11 761	15 953	15 953	7 410
65 years and over	4 073	4 073	1 176	2 897	398	4 148	4 148	1 898	2 250	3 291	3 291	1 484
With one or more years of college	59 701	59 701	8 574	51 127	3 238	68 484	68 484	24 356	44 128	43 100	43 100	13 495
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	116 478	116 478	18 746	97 732	6 937	132 241	132 241	50 897	81 344	89 307	89 307	32 490
Black	19 314	19 314	13 138	6 176	2 535	18 111	18 111	10 709	7 402	14 602	14 602	8 646
Other races	3 586	3 586	1 348	2 238	280	3 574	3 574	1 567	2 007	2 568	2 568	1 097
Spanish origin ¹	3 427	3 427	1 935	1 492	338	3 245	3 245	1 694	1 551	2 506	2 506	1 301
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	139 242	139 242	33 167	106 075	9 736	153 806	153 806	63 087	90 719	106 433	106 433	42 209
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39 966	39 966	5 245	34 721	1 965	44 421	44 421	16 777	27 644	27 943	27 943	9 410
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48 297	48 297	11 079	37 218	3 140	56 656	56 656	24 591	32 065	39 670	39 670	17 240
Technicians and related support occupations	5 513	5 513	924	4 589	282	7 182	7 182	2 546	4 636	4 219	4 219	1 453
Sales occupations	11 039	11 039	1 860	9 179	966	11 411	11 411	3 753	7 658	8 205	8 205	2 518
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 745	31 745	8 295	23 450	1 892	38 063	38 063	18 292	19 771	27 246	27 246	13 269
Service occupations	17 720	17 720	6 223	11 497	1 511	17 784	17 784	6 762	11 022	14 718	14 718	5 606
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 009	1 009	179	830	111	924	924	173	751	740	740	103
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 774	12 774	3 030	9 744	1 039	14 637	14 637	6 066	8 571	9 186	9 186	3 719
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 476	19 476	7 411	12 065	1 970	19 384	19 384	8 718	10 666	14 176	14 176	6 131
Construction	5 062	5 062	1 112	3 950	473	5 301	5 301	2 183	3 118	3 560	3 560	1 352
Manufacturing	29 706	29 706	7 647	22 059	2 412	31 652	31 652	11 237	20 415	19 974	19 974	7 208
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 684	7 684	1 946	5 738	647	7 703	7 703	3 493	4 210	5 158	5 158	2 210
Wholesale trade	3 768	3 768	895	2 873	440	3 843	3 843	1 658	2 185	2 197	2 197	861
Retail trade	17 025	17 025	3 522	13 503	1 245	17 443	17 443	5 134	12 309	13 373	13 373	3 987
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 992	6 992	1 135	5 857	473	7 975	7 975	2 959	5 016	5 076	5 076	1 812
Business and repair services	9 029	9 029	1 372	7 657	444	11 195	11 195	2 146	9 049	7 032	7 032	1 330
Personal services	3 152	3 152	1 081	2 071	319	3 152	3 152	1 119	2 033	2 591	2 591	955
Professional and related services	35 027	35 027	7 472	27 555	1 902	38 397	38 397	13 514	24 883	28 732	28 732	9 476
Public administration	19 756	19 756	6 618	13 138	1 180	25 218	25 218	19 214	6 004	17 323	17 323	12 732
All other industries	2 041	2 041	367	1 674	201	1 927	1 927	430	1 497	1 417	1 417	286
Armed forces, at work	136	136	65	71	16	120	120	86	34	44	44	24
Private wage and salary workers	95 181	95 181	20 073	75 108	6 892	104 163	104 163	32 724	71 439	69 972	69 972	21 347
Federal government workers	4 083	4 083	1 289	2 794	356	4 126	4 126	2 337	1 789	2 651	2 651	1 430
State and local government workers	33 730	33 730	10 685	23 045	2 036	39 529	39 529	25 892	13 637	28 790	28 790	17 716
Self-employed workers	6 031	6 031	1 146	4 885	426	5 808	5 808	2 132	3 676	4 815	4 815	1 669
Unpaid family workers	353	353	39	314	42	300	300	88	212	249	249	71
At work 1 to 34 hours	29 312	29 312	5 898	23 414	1 884	30 083	30 083	9 409	20 674	24 566	24 566	7 235
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	135 161	135 161	31 532	103 629	8 735	150 396	150 396	61 575	88 821	103 645	103 645	40 937
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22 841	22 841	4 814	18 027	1 556	23 880	23 880	7 393	16 487	19 202	19 202	5 511
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 404	9 404	2 507	6 897	716	10 076	10 076	4 133	5 943	7 850	7 850	3 234
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 849	10 849	3 905	6 944	712	12 169	12 169	5 649	6 520	9 102	9 102	4 402
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 602	13 602	4 794	8 808	975	15 355	15 355	6 970	8 385	11 575	11 575	5 352
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 551	29 551	8 062	21 489	1 958	32 620	32 620	14 607	18 013	23 452	23 452	10 534
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 000	20 000	4 428	15 572	1 364	23 916	23 916	10 658	13 258	14 790	14 790	6 133
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 877	11 877	1 833	10 044	555	14 409	14 409	5 793	8 616	8 091	8 091	2 912
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 429	14 429	1 066	13 363	723	15 619	15 619	5 605	10 014	8 245	8 245	2 498
\$50,000 or more	2 608	2 608	123	2 485	176	2 352	2 352	767	1 585	1 338	1 338	361
Median	\$11 367	\$11 367	\$9 894	\$12 081	\$10 711	\$11 603	\$11 603	\$11 737	\$11 494	\$10 583	\$10 583	\$10 605
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	114 870	114 870	25 250	89 620	8 192	133 687	133 687	54 176	79 511	88 274	88 274	34 373
Drive alone	88 262	88 262	17 767	70 495	6 145	100 891	100 891	39 708	61 183	68 032	68 032	25 318
Carpool	26 608	26 608	7 483	19 125	2 047	32 796	32 796	14 468	18 328	20 242	20 242	9 055
Public transportation	10 506	10 506	3 995	6 511	749	6 831	6 831	4 892	1 939	5 495	5 495	3 992
Bus or streetcar	6 866	6 866	3 348	3 518	563	5 879	5 879	4 222	1 657	5 213	5 213	3 837
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 434	3 434	310	3 124	170	759	759	530	229	99	99	25
Walked only	10 103	10 103	3 272	6 831	731	9 500	9 500	3 222	6 278	9 076	9 076	3 099
Other means	1 651	1 651	270	1 381	80	1 660	1 660	438	1 222	1 384	1 384	324
Worked at home	2 248	2 248	445	1 803	-	2 248	2 248	445	1 803	2 248	2 248	445
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work	21.7	21.7	20.2	22.1	23.8	22.4	22.4	24.3	21.1	16.6	16.6	17.6
Car, truck, or van	20.2	20.2	19.7	20.3	23.7	22.7	22.7	24.2	21.8	16.7	16.7	17.1
Public transportation	50.4	50.4	29.9	62.9	38.3	34.4	34.4	33.6	36.4	27.4	27.4	26.4
With a public transportation disability	658	658	256	402	101	586	586	283	303	499	499	244

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Mercer County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mercer County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Mercer County	Trenton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mercer County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	9 778	32 455	64 244	23 149	106 477	106 477	42 233	9 778	32 455	64 244	23 149
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 917	16 639	32 944	16 870	53 500	53 500	20 556	3 917	16 639	32 944	16 870
Householder, wife present	2 319	10 018	19 051	12 003	31 388	31 388	12 337	2 319	10 018	19 051	12 003
Householder, no wife present	694	2 083	3 775	1 487	6 552	6 552	2 777	694	2 083	3 775	1 487
Other household member	838	4 408	8 488	2 967	13 734	13 734	5 246	838	4 408	8 488	2 967
In group quarters	66	1 30	1 430	413	1 826	1 826	196	66	1 30	1 630	413
Female	5 861	15 816	31 300	6 279	52 977	52 977	21 677	5 861	15 816	31 300	6 279
Householder, husband present	95	462	892	263	1 449	1 449	95	95	462	892	263
Householder, no husband present	1 496	4 271	6 229	1 675	11 996	11 996	5 767	1 496	4 271	6 229	1 675
Other household member	4 263	10 944	22 507	4 007	37 714	37 714	15 207	4 263	10 944	22 507	4 007
In group quarters	7	139	1 672	334	1 818	1 818	146	7	139	1 672	334
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	577	1 398	5 441	684	7 416	7 416	1 975	577	1 398	5 441	684
20 to 24 years	1 243	3 904	9 853	2 603	15 000	15 000	5 147	1 243	3 904	9 853	2 603
25 to 54 years	6 001	20 216	38 600	16 914	64 817	64 817	26 217	6 001	20 216	38 600	16 914
55 to 64 years	1 620	5 790	8 543	2 564	15 953	15 953	7 410	1 620	5 790	8 543	2 564
65 years and over	337	1 147	1 807	384	3 291	3 291	1 484	337	1 147	1 807	384
With one or more years of college	3 391	10 104	29 605	13 363	43 100	43 100	13 495	3 391	10 104	29 605	13 363
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	7 508	24 982	56 817	20 234	89 307	89 307	32 490	7 508	24 982	56 817	20 234
Black	1 979	6 667	5 956	2 177	14 602	14 602	8 646	1 979	6 667	5 956	2 177
Other races	291	806	1 471	738	2 568	2 568	1 097	291	806	1 471	738
Spanish origin ¹	254	1 047	1 205	583	2 506	2 506	1 301	254	1 047	1 205	583
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	9 768	32 441	64 224	23 073	106 433	106 433	42 209	9 768	32 441	64 224	23 073
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 153	7 257	18 533	10 058	27 943	27 943	9 410	2 153	7 257	18 533	10 058
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 060	11 180	22 430	5 487	39 670	39 670	17 240	6 060	11 180	22 430	5 487
Technicians and related support occupations	238	1 215	2 766	1 012	4 219	4 219	1 453	238	1 215	2 766	1 012
Sales occupations	434	2 084	5 687	1 868	8 205	8 205	2 518	434	2 084	5 687	1 868
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 388	7 881	13 977	2 607	27 246	27 246	13 269	5 388	7 881	13 977	2 607
Service occupations	604	5 002	9 112	1 491	14 718	14 718	5 606	604	5 002	9 112	1 491
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	78	637	158	740	740	103	25	78	637	158
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	376	3 343	5 467	2 549	9 186	9 186	3 719	376	3 343	5 467	2 549
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	550	5 581	8 045	3 330	14 176	14 176	6 131	550	5 581	8 045	3 330
Construction	106	1 246	2 208	1 029	3 560	3 560	1 352	106	1 246	2 208	1 029
Manufacturing	413	6 795	12 766	7 320	19 974	19 974	7 208	413	6 795	12 766	7 320
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	802	1 408	2 948	1 879	5 158	5 158	2 210	802	1 408	2 948	1 879
Wholesale trade	42	819	1 336	1 131	2 197	2 197	861	42	819	1 336	1 131
Retail trade	633	3 324	9 386	2 407	13 373	13 373	3 987	633	3 324	9 386	2 407
Finance, insurance, and real estate	739	1 073	3 264	1 443	5 076	5 076	1 812	739	1 073	3 264	1 443
Business and repair services	202	1 128	5 702	1 553	7 032	7 032	1 330	202	1 128	5 702	1 553
Personal services	136	819	1 636	242	2 591	2 591	955	136	819	1 636	242
Professional and related services	1 072	8 404	19 256	4 393	28 732	28 732	9 476	1 072	8 404	19 256	4 393
Public administration	5 572	7 160	4 591	1 253	17 323	17 323	12 732	5 572	7 160	4 591	1 253
All other industries	21	265	1 131	423	1 417	1 417	286	21	265	1 131	423
Armed forces, at work	10	14	20	76	44	44	24	10	14	20	76
Private wage and salary workers	2 841	18 506	48 625	18 317	69 972	69 972	21 347	2 841	18 506	48 625	18 317
Federal government workers	624	806	1 221	1 076	2 651	2 651	1 430	624	806	1 221	1 076
State and local government workers	6 129	11 587	11 074	2 904	28 790	28 790	17 716	6 129	11 587	11 074	2 904
Self-employed workers	184	1 485	3 146	790	4 815	4 815	1 669	184	1 485	3 146	790
Unpaid family workers	—	71	178	62	249	249	71	—	71	178	62
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 352	5 883	17 331	2 862	24 566	24 566	7 235	1 352	5 883	17 331	2 862
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	9 544	31 393	62 708	22 781	103 645	103 645	40 937	9 544	31 393	62 708	22 781
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 125	4 386	13 691	2 083	19 202	19 202	5 511	1 125	4 386	13 691	2 083
\$4,000 to \$5,999	859	2 375	4 616	838	7 850	7 850	3 234	859	2 375	4 616	838
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 123	3 279	4 700	1 035	9 102	9 102	4 402	1 123	3 279	4 700	1 035
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 388	3 964	6 223	1 052	11 575	11 575	5 352	1 388	3 964	6 223	1 052
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 304	8 230	12 918	4 141	23 452	23 452	10 534	2 304	8 230	12 918	4 141
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 293	4 840	8 657	3 846	14 790	14 790	6 133	1 293	4 840	8 657	3 846
\$20,000 to \$24,999	745	2 167	5 179	3 231	8 091	8 091	2 912	745	2 167	5 179	3 231
\$25,000 to \$49,999	642	1 856	5 747	5 461	8 245	8 245	2 498	642	1 856	5 747	5 461
\$50,000 or more	65	296	977	1 094	1 338	1 338	361	65	296	977	1 094
Median	\$10 383	\$10 669	\$10 560	\$17 531	\$10 583	\$10 583	\$10 605	\$10 383	\$10 669	\$10 560	\$17 531
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	7 455	26 918	53 901	18 404	88 274	88 274	34 373	7 455	26 918	53 901	18 404
Drive alone	4 758	20 560	42 714	14 085	68 032	68 032	25 318	4 758	20 560	42 714	14 085
Carpool	2 697	6 358	11 187	4 319	20 242	20 242	9 055	2 697	6 358	11 187	4 319
Public transportation	1 688	2 304	1 503	4 262	5 495	5 495	3 992	1 688	2 304	1 503	4 262
Bus or streetcar	1 654	2 183	1 376	1 090	5 213	5 213	3 837	1 654	2 183	1 376	1 090
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	18	74	3 165	99	99	25	7	18	74	3 165
Walked only	515	2 584	5 977	296	9 076	9 076	3 099	515	2 584	5 977	296
Other means	68	256	1 060	187	1 384	1 384	324	68	256	1 060	187
Worked at home	52	393	1 803	—	2 248	2 248	445	52	393	1 803	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.26	1.15	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	19.1	17.1	16.0	43.5	16.6	16.6	17.6	19.1	17.1	16.0	43.5
Car, truck, or van	18.1	16.8	16.5	35.2	16.7	16.7	17.1	18.1	16.8	16.5	35.2
Public transportation	25.2	27.4	29.9	82.1	27.4	27.4	26.4	25.2	27.4	29.9	82.1
With a public transportation disability	61	183	255	58	499	499	244	61	183	255	58

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Trenton city, worked						Living in Remainder of Mercer County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Mercer County	Trenton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mercer County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Mercer County	Trenton city
Workers 16 years and over	25 928	25 928	17 814	4 089	13 725	8 114	3 206	80 549	80 549	24 419
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	12 442	12 442	8 247	1 689	6 558	4 195	2 274	41 058	41 058	12 309
Householder, wife present	6 233	6 233	4 151	815	3 336	2 082	1 391	25 155	25 155	8 186
Householder, no wife present	2 220	2 220	1 527	405	1 122	693	285	4 332	4 332	1 250
Other household member	3 857	3 857	2 437	423	2 014	1 420	598	9 877	9 877	2 809
In group quarters	132	132	132	46	86	—	—	1 694	1 694	64
Female	13 486	13 486	9 567	2 400	7 167	3 919	932	39 491	39 491	12 110
Householder, husband present	303	303	209	26	183	94	9	1 146	1 146	348
Householder, no husband present	4 493	4 493	3 295	771	2 524	1 198	328	7 503	7 503	2 472
Other household member	8 593	8 593	5 980	1 603	4 377	2 613	522	29 121	29 121	9 227
In group quarters	97	97	83	—	83	14	73	1 721	1 721	63
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 267	1 267	810	233	577	457	134	6 149	6 149	1 165
20 to 24 years	3 611	3 611	2 223	564	1 659	1 388	376	11 389	11 389	2 924
25 to 54 years	16 182	16 182	11 169	2 557	8 612	5 013	2 247	48 635	48 635	15 048
55 to 64 years	3 900	3 900	2 852	567	2 315	1 018	340	12 053	12 053	4 528
65 years and over	968	968	730	168	562	238	109	2 323	2 323	754
With one or more years of college	6 843	6 843	4 459	1 114	3 345	2 384	1 041	36 257	36 257	9 036
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	14 976	14 976	10 130	2 358	7 772	4 846	1 768	74 331	74 331	22 360
Black	10 006	10 006	7 012	1 543	5 469	2 994	1 203	4 596	4 596	1 634
Other races	946	946	672	188	484	274	235	1 622	1 622	425
Spanish origin ¹	1 347	1 347	981	189	792	366	310	1 159	1 159	320
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	25 914	25 914	17 808	4 089	13 719	8 106	3 166	80 519	80 519	24 401
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 160	4 160	2 849	641	2 208	1 311	643	23 783	23 783	6 561
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 342	9 342	6 945	2 584	4 361	2 397	624	30 328	30 328	10 295
Technicians and related support occupations	706	706	516	78	438	190	119	3 513	3 513	937
Sales occupations	1 438	1 438	947	211	736	417	177	6 767	6 767	1 571
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 198	7 198	5 482	2 295	3 187	1 791	328	20 048	20 048	7 787
Service occupations	4 961	4 961	3 228	341	2 887	1 733	451	9 757	9 757	2 378
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	108	45	19	26	63	25	632	632	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 036	2 036	1 412	164	1 248	624	483	7 150	7 150	2 307
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 307	5 307	3 329	340	2 989	1 978	940	8 869	8 869	2 802
Construction	744	744	520	34	486	224	163	2 816	2 816	832
Manufacturing	5 334	5 334	3 119	223	2 896	2 215	1 147	14 640	14 640	4 089
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 378	1 378	848	384	464	530	310	3 780	3 780	1 362
Wholesale trade	592	592	348	30	318	244	141	1 605	1 605	513
Retail trade	2 730	2 730	1 612	315	1 297	1 118	326	10 643	10 643	2 375
Finance, insurance, and real estate	915	915	622	259	363	293	75	4 161	4 161	1 190
Business and repair services	1 174	1 174	621	135	486	553	101	5 858	5 858	709
Personal services	855	855	636	79	557	219	60	1 736	1 736	319
Professional and related services	6 150	6 150	4 329	441	3 888	1 821	525	22 582	22 582	5 147
Public administration	5 813	5 813	5 005	2 168	2 837	808	235	11 510	11 510	7 727
All other industries	229	229	148	21	127	81	83	1 188	1 188	138
Armed forces, at work	14	14	6	—	6	8	40	30	30	18
Private wage and salary workers	14 942	14 942	8 770	1 276	7 494	6 172	2 364	55 030	55 030	12 577
Federal government workers	865	865	657	287	370	208	261	1 786	1 786	773
State and local government workers	9 193	9 193	7 591	2 446	5 145	4 602	468	19 597	19 597	10 125
Self-employed workers	897	897	765	80	685	132	105	3 918	3 918	904
Unpaid family workers	31	31	—	—	31	—	8	218	218	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 829	4 829	3 284	603	2 681	1 545	409	19 737	19 737	3 951
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	24 859	24 859	16 991	3 927	13 064	7 868	3 118	78 786	78 786	23 946
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 833	3 833	2 589	532	2 057	1 244	353	15 369	15 369	2 922
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 083	2 083	1 549	354	1 195	534	111	5 767	5 767	1 685
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 263	3 263	2 383	557	1 826	880	249	5 839	5 839	2 019
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 029	4 029	2 825	720	2 105	1 204	233	7 546	7 546	2 527
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 383	6 383	4 365	868	3 497	2 018	788	17 069	17 069	6 169
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 214	3 214	1 956	489	1 467	1 258	652	11 576	11 576	4 177
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 258	1 258	723	195	528	535	446	6 833	6 833	2 189
\$25,000 to \$49,999	725	725	537	193	344	188	270	7 520	7 520	1 961
\$50,000 or more	71	71	64	19	45	7	16	1 267	1 267	297
Median	\$9 614	\$9 614	\$9 398	\$9 446	\$9 381	\$10 106	\$13 476	\$11 019	\$11 019	\$11 722
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	19 321	19 321	12 202	2 650	9 552	7 119	2 759	68 953	68 953	22 171
Drive alone	13 752	13 752	8 621	1 697	6 924	5 131	1 870	54 280	54 280	16 697
Carpool	5 569	5 569	3 581	953	2 628	1 988	889	14 673	14 673	5 474
Public transportation	3 139	3 139	2 309	853	1 456	830	357	2 356	2 356	1 683
Bus or streetcar	3 007	3 007	2 191	826	1 365	816	95	2 206	2 206	1 646
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	11	11	—	11	—	262	88	88	14
Walked only	2 798	2 798	2 677	496	2 181	121	67	6 278	6 278	422
Other means	225	225	181	38	143	44	23	1 159	1 159	143
Worked at home	445	445	445	52	393	—	—	1 803	1 803	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.25	1.18	1.18	1.24	1.13	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	17.8	17.8	15.8	16.3	15.7	21.9	36.3	16.3	16.3	18.8
Car, truck, or van	17.4	17.4	15.2	15.5	15.2	21.0	32.8	16.6	16.6	18.1
Public transportation	25.8	25.8	24.0	20.5	26.1	30.8	67.2	29.5	29.5	29.7
With a public transportation disability	183	183	133	24	109	50	9	316	316	111

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Mercer County, worked—Con.			Outside SMSA	Living outside SMSA, worked			Remainder of Mercer County
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mercer County		Inside SMSA	Mercer County	Trenton city	
Workers 16 years and over	5 689	18 730	56 130	19 943	47 449	47 449	20 940	26 509
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	2 228	10 081	28 749	14 596	29 093	29 093	13 415	15 678
Householder, wife present	1 504	6 682	16 969	10 612	20 279	20 279	9 450	10 829
Householder, no wife present	289	961	3 082	1 202	3 642	3 642	1 801	1 841
Other household member	415	2 394	7 068	2 369	5 067	5 067	2 085	2 982
In group quarters	20	44	1 630	413	105	105	79	26
Female	3 461	8 649	27 381	5 347	18 356	18 356	7 525	10 831
Householder, husband present	69	279	798	254	536	536	217	319
Householder, no husband present	725	1 747	5 031	1 347	4 112	4 112	2 009	2 103
Other household member	2 660	6 567	19 894	3 485	13 626	13 626	5 260	6 366
In group quarters	7	56	1 658	261	82	82	39	43
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	344	821	4 984	550	1 779	1 779	577	1 202
20 to 24 years	679	2 245	8 465	2 227	5 635	5 635	2 091	3 544
25 to 54 years	3 444	11 604	33 587	14 667	33 137	33 137	15 035	18 102
55 to 64 years	1 053	3 475	7 525	2 224	6 041	6 041	2 823	3 218
65 years and over	169	585	1 569	275	857	857	414	443
With one or more years of college	2 277	6 759	27 221	12 322	25 384	25 384	10 861	14 523
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	5 150	17 210	51 971	18 466	42 934	42 934	18 407	24 527
Black	436	1 198	2 962	974	3 509	3 509	2 063	1 446
Other races	103	322	1 197	503	1 006	1 006	470	536
Spanish origin ¹	65	255	839	273	739	739	393	346
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	5 679	18 722	56 118	19 907	47 373	47 373	20 878	26 495
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 512	5 049	17 222	9 415	16 478	16 478	7 367	9 111
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 476	6 819	20 033	4 863	16 986	16 986	7 351	9 635
Technicians and related support occupations	160	777	2 576	893	2 963	2 963	1 093	1 870
Sales occupations	223	1 348	5 196	1 691	3 206	3 206	1 235	1 971
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 093	4 694	12 261	2 279	10 817	10 817	5 023	5 794
Service occupations	263	2 115	7 379	1 040	3 066	3 066	1 156	1 910
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	52	574	133	184	184	70	114
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	212	2 095	4 843	2 066	5 451	5 451	2 347	3 104
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	210	2 592	6 067	2 390	5 208	5 208	2 587	2 621
Construction	72	760	1 984	866	1 741	1 741	831	910
Manufacturing	190	3 899	10 551	6 173	11 678	11 678	4 029	7 649
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	418	944	2 418	1 569	2 545	2 545	1 283	1 262
Wholesale trade	12	501	1 092	990	1 646	1 646	797	849
Retail trade	348	2 027	8 268	2 081	4 070	4 070	1 147	2 923
Finance, insurance, and real estate	480	710	2 971	1 368	2 899	2 899	1 147	1 752
Business and repair services	67	642	5 149	1 452	4 163	4 163	816	3 347
Personal services	57	262	1 417	182	561	561	164	397
Professional and related services	631	4 516	17 435	3 868	9 665	9 665	4 038	5 627
Public administration	3 404	4 323	3 783	1 018	7 895	7 895	6 482	1 413
All other industries	—	138	1 050	340	510	510	144	366
Armed forces, at work	10	8	12	36	76	76	62	14
Private wage and salary workers	1 565	11 012	42 453	15 953	34 191	34 191	11 377	22 814
Federal government workers	337	436	1 013	815	1 475	1 475	907	568
State and local government workers	3 683	6 442	9 472	2 436	10 739	10 739	8 176	2 563
Self-employed workers	104	800	3 014	685	993	993	463	530
Unpaid family workers	—	40	178	54	51	51	17	34
At work 1 to 34 hours	749	3 202	15 786	2 453	5 517	5 517	2 174	3 343
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	5 617	18 329	54 840	19 663	46 751	46 751	20 638	26 113
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	593	2 329	12 447	1 730	4 678	4 678	1 882	2 796
\$4,000 to \$5,999	505	1 180	4 082	727	2 226	2 226	899	1 327
\$6,000 to \$7,999	566	1 453	3 820	786	3 067	3 067	1 247	1 820
\$8,000 to \$9,999	668	1 859	5 019	819	3 780	3 780	1 618	2 162
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 436	4 733	10 900	3 353	9 168	9 168	4 073	5 095
\$15,000 to \$19,999	804	3 373	7 399	3 194	9 126	9 126	4 525	4 601
\$20,000 to \$24,999	550	1 639	4 644	2 785	6 318	6 318	2 881	3 437
\$25,000 to \$49,999	449	1 512	5 559	5 191	7 374	7 374	3 107	4 267
\$50,000 or more	46	251	970	1 078	1 014	1 014	406	608
Median	\$11 169	\$11 904	\$10 654	\$18 491	\$15 174	\$15 174	\$15 463	\$14 799
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	4 805	17 366	46 782	15 645	45 413	45 413	19 803	25 610
Drive alone	3 061	13 636	37 583	12 215	32 859	32 859	14 390	18 469
Carpool	1 744	3 730	9 199	3 430	12 554	12 554	5 413	7 141
Public transportation	835	848	673	3 905	1 336	1 336	900	436
Bus or streetcar	828	818	560	995	666	666	385	281
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	7	74	2 903	660	660	505	155
Walked only	19	403	5 856	229	424	424	123	301
Other means	30	113	1 016	164	276	276	114	162
Worked at home	—	—	1 803	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19
Mean travel time to work	21.1	18.1	15.1	44.6	35.0	35.0	37.7	33.0
Car, truck, or van	19.6	17.7	15.8	35.7	34.4	34.4	36.5	32.8
Public transportation	30.0	29.5	28.8	83.5	63.4	63.4	65.6	59.0
With a public transportation disability	37	74	205	49	87	87	39	48

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	129 348	129 348	80 456	48 892	8 688	117 964	117 964	87 840	30 124	115 529	115 529	86 392
Householder, wife present	78 903	78 903	45 559	33 344	4 141	72 717	72 717	52 957	19 760	71 040	71 040	52 062
Householder, no wife present	21 808	21 808	16 140	5 668	1 359	20 092	20 092	15 497	4 595	19 871	19 871	15 320
Other household member	25 940	25 940	17 749	8 191	2 689	22 938	22 938	17 366	5 572	22 450	22 450	17 004
In group quarters	2 697	2 697	1 008	1 689	499	2 217	2 217	2 020	197	2 168	2 168	2 006
Female	91 472	91 472	61 407	30 065	5 669	85 331	85 331	69 265	16 066	84 823	84 823	68 923
Householder, husband present	2 433	2 433	1 505	928	115	2 306	2 306	1 823	483	2 296	2 296	1 823
Householder, no husband present	24 814	24 814	18 698	6 116	1 410	23 261	23 261	19 353	3 908	23 132	23 132	19 275
Other household member	62 774	62 774	40 078	22 696	4 068	58 389	58 389	46 863	11 526	58 020	58 020	46 599
In group quarters	1 451	1 451	1 126	325	76	1 375	1 375	1 226	149	1 375	1 375	1 226

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	15 897	15 897	10 615	5 282	1 646	14 171	14 171	11 134	3 037	14 027	14 027	11 030
20 to 24 years	37 463	37 463	27 135	10 328	2 649	34 263	34 263	27 959	6 304	33 825	33 825	27 608
25 to 54 years	139 857	139 857	86 658	53 199	8 184	129 256	129 256	98 888	30 368	127 376	127 376	97 788
55 to 64 years	22 202	22 202	14 074	8 128	1 349	20 752	20 752	15 561	5 191	20 351	20 351	15 327
65 years and over	5 401	5 401	3 381	2 020	529	4 853	4 853	3 563	1 290	4 773	4 773	3 562
With one or more years of college	105 350	105 350	67 793	37 557	5 607	98 416	98 416	79 501	18 915	97 051	97 051	78 606

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	191 291	191 291	121 399	69 892	11 767	176 864	176 864	137 470	39 394	174 320	174 320	135 854
Black	5 852	5 852	4 559	1 293	688	5 119	5 119	4 386	733	5 019	5 019	4 328
Other races	23 677	23 677	15 905	7 772	1 902	21 312	21 312	15 249	6 063	21 013	21 013	15 138
Spanish origin ¹	38 838	38 838	29 288	9 550	3 054	34 761	34 761	26 330	8 431	34 329	34 329	26 142

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	214 750	214 750	139 432	75 318	13 626	198 021	198 021	152 418	45 603	195 214	195 214	150 696
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58 810	58 810	36 205	22 605	2 938	55 262	55 262	44 847	10 415	54 500	54 500	44 315
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	64 721	64 721	43 413	21 308	4 041	60 543	60 543	50 241	10 302	59 866	59 866	49 770
Technicians and related support occupations	8 812	8 812	6 130	2 682	623	8 087	8 087	6 687	1 400	7 978	7 978	6 602
Sales occupations	23 551	23 551	15 002	8 549	1 622	22 167	22 167	17 984	4 183	21 783	21 783	17 702
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 358	32 358	22 281	10 077	1 796	30 289	30 289	25 570	4 719	30 105	30 105	25 466
Service occupations	30 114	30 114	21 061	9 053	2 212	27 685	27 685	21 701	5 984	27 492	27 492	21 560
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 136	3 136	1 750	1 386	237	3 009	3 009	1 571	1 438	2 849	2 849	1 568
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30 711	30 711	19 304	11 407	1 836	27 472	27 472	17 795	9 677	26 970	26 970	17 552
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27 258	27 258	17 699	9 559	2 362	24 050	24 050	16 263	7 787	23 537	23 537	15 931
Construction	16 818	16 818	10 486	6 332	1 231	15 539	15 539	9 828	5 711	15 036	15 036	9 560
Manufacturing	22 562	22 562	13 680	8 882	1 513	20 682	20 682	13 564	7 118	20 310	20 310	13 314
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 179	13 179	8 578	4 601	955	11 965	11 965	10 091	1 874	11 724	11 724	9 937
Wholesale trade	8 472	8 472	4 936	3 536	497	8 026	8 026	6 528	1 498	7 910	7 910	6 438
Retail trade	39 252	39 252	27 319	11 933	2 820	36 404	36 404	29 962	6 442	36 176	36 176	29 767
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 862	12 862	7 695	5 167	890	12 105	12 105	9 788	2 317	11 952	11 952	9 673
Business and repair services	9 287	9 287	6 145	3 142	556	8 737	8 737	7 195	1 542	8 550	8 550	7 067
Personal services	8 568	8 568	5 953	2 615	501	7 979	7 979	5 995	1 984	7 945	7 945	5 980
Professional and related services	54 567	54 567	37 523	17 044	2 569	51 784	51 784	45 478	6 306	51 429	51 429	45 217
Public administration	12 111	12 111	7 619	4 492	881	10 911	10 911	8 913	1 998	10 772	10 772	8 828
All other industries	17 072	17 072	9 498	7 574	1 213	13 889	13 889	5 076	8 813	13 410	13 410	4 915
Armed forces, at work	6 070	6 070	2 431	3 639	731	5 274	5 274	4 687	587	5 138	5 138	4 619
Private wage and salary workers	153 434	153 434	99 340	54 094	10 273	140 782	140 782	105 566	35 216	138 525	138 525	104 181
Federal government workers	15 000	15 000	7 959	7 041	1 418	13 135	13 135	10 448	2 687	12 884	12 884	10 323
State and local government workers	38 119	38 119	26 630	11 489	1 846	36 105	36 105	31 839	4 266	35 874	35 874	31 670
Self-employed workers	13 243	13 243	7 497	5 746	767	12 354	12 354	8 702	3 652	12 150	12 150	8 591
Unpaid family workers	1 024	1 024	437	587	53	919	919	550	369	919	919	550
At work 1 to 34 hours	51 387	51 387	35 955	15 432	3 561	47 569	47 569	37 943	9 626	47 150	47 150	37 667

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	213 321	213 321	137 102	76 219	13 044	197 147	197 147	152 571	44 576	194 288	194 288	150 837
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	43 642	43 642	29 976	13 666	3 246	40 083	40 083	30 855	9 228	39 667	39 667	30 603
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20 974	20 974	14 496	6 478	1 196	19 700	19 700	15 889	3 811	19 516	19 516	15 769
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 494	22 494	15 844	6 850	1 716	20 874	20 874	17 072	3 802	20 658	20 658	16 912
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20 970	20 970	14 132	6 838	1 428	19 324	19 324	15 837	3 487	19 100	19 100	15 714
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39 135	39 135	26 143	12 992	2 173	36 498	36 498	28 729	7 769	36 111	36 111	28 520
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26 822	26 822	16 790	10 032	1 359	24 529	24 529	18 020	6 509	24 225	24 225	17 809
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 205	19 205	11 207	7 996	1 008	17 423	17 423	11 998	5 425	16 975	16 975	11 806
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 549	16 549	7 409	9 140	773	15 459	15 459	11 590	3 869	14 938	14 938	11 266
\$50,000 or more	3 330	3 330	1 105	2 225	145	3 257	3 257	2 581	676	3 098	3 098	2 438
Median	\$9 846	\$9 846	\$9 165	\$11 251	\$8 510	\$9 854	\$9 854	\$9 575	\$10 925	\$9 812	\$9 812	\$9 544

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	191 773	191 773	121 226	70 547	12 527	176 412	176 412	136 791	39 621	174 000	174 000	135 329
Drive alone	145 815	145 815	92 522	53 293	9 123	136 149	136 149	108 959	27 190	134 475	134 475	107 904
Carpool	45 958	45 958	28 704	17 254	3 404	40 263	40 263	27 832	12 431	39 525	39 525	27 425
Public transportation	6 457	6 457	5 585	872	422	5 905	5 905	4 794	1 111	5 760	5 760	4 682
Bus or streetcar	6 413	6 413	5 570	843	413	5 881	5 881	4 770	1 111	5 745	5 745	4 667
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9	9	—	9	9	9	9	9	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9 015	9 015	5 923	3 092	746	8 162	8 162	6 262	1 900	7 985	7 985	6 152
Other means	8 878	8 878	6 622	2 256	662	8 119	8 119	6 751	1 368	7 910	7 910	6 645
Worked at home	4 697	4 697	2 507	2 190	4 697	4 697	2 507	2 507	2 190	4 697	4 697	2 507
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.23	1.15	1.15	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 21.1	minutes... 21.1	minutes... 19.9	minutes... 23.3	minutes... 21.9	minutes... 20.4	minutes... 20.4	minutes... 19.3	minutes... 24.4	minutes... 20.1	minutes... 20.1	minutes... 19.1
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 21.2	minutes... 21.2	minutes... 19.8	minutes... 23.5	minutes... 22.3	minutes... 20.5	minutes... 20.5	minutes... 19.3	minutes... 24.5	minutes... 20.2	minutes... 20.2	minutes... 19.1
Public transportation	minutes... 37.9	minutes... 37.9	minutes... 36.5	minutes... 47.0	minutes... 35.7	minutes... 36.7	minutes... 36.7	minutes... 34.6	minutes... 45.8	minutes... 36.7	minutes... 36.7	minutes... 34.6
With a public transportation disability	1 172	1 172	870	302	85	1 075	1 075	762	313	1 075	1 075	762

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Pima County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pima County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pima County	Tucson city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pima County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	9 981	145 334	45 037	6 111	200 352	200 352	155 315	9 981	145 334	45 037	6 111
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	5 182	81 210	29 137	5 131	115 529	115 529	86 392	5 182	81 210	29 137	5 131
Householder, wife present	3 745	48 317	18 978	3 722	71 040	71 040	52 062	3 745	48 317	18 978	3 722
Householder, no wife present	849	14 471	4 551	578	19 871	19 871	15 320	849	14 471	4 551	578
Other household member	588	16 416	5 446	801	22 450	22 450	17 004	588	16 416	5 446	801
In group quarters	—	2 006	162	30	2 168	2 168	2 006	—	2 006	162	30
Female	4 799	64 124	15 900	980	84 823	84 823	68 923	4 799	64 124	15 900	980
Householder, husband present	1 311	1 692	473	22	2 296	2 296	1 823	1 311	1 692	473	22
Householder, no husband present	1 591	17 684	3 857	272	23 132	23 132	19 275	1 591	17 684	3 857	272
Other household member	3 065	43 534	11 421	686	58 020	58 020	46 599	3 065	43 534	11 421	686
In group quarters	12	1 214	149	—	1 375	1 375	1 226	12	1 214	149	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	219	10 811	2 997	224	14 027	14 027	11 030	219	10 811	2 997	224
20 to 24 years	1 393	26 215	6 217	989	33 825	33 825	27 608	1 393	26 215	6 217	989
25 to 54 years	6 796	90 992	29 588	4 297	127 376	127 376	97 788	6 796	90 992	29 588	4 297
55 to 64 years	1 254	14 073	5 024	502	20 351	20 351	15 327	1 254	14 073	5 024	502
65 years and over	319	3 243	1 211	99	4 773	4 773	3 562	319	3 243	1 211	99
With one or more years of college	5 786	72 820	18 445	2 692	97 051	97 051	78 606	5 786	72 820	18 445	2 692
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	8 657	127 197	38 466	5 204	174 320	174 320	135 854	8 657	127 197	38 466	5 204
Black	278	4 045	696	145	5 019	5 019	4 323	278	4 045	696	145
Other races	1 046	14 092	5 875	762	21 013	21 013	15 138	1 046	14 092	5 875	762
Spanish origin ¹	2 389	23 753	8 187	1 455	34 329	34 329	26 142	2 389	23 753	8 187	1 455
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	9 972	140 724	44 518	5 910	195 214	195 214	150 696	9 972	140 724	44 518	5 910
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 483	40 832	10 185	1 372	54 500	54 500	44 315	3 483	40 832	10 185	1 372
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 039	45 731	10 096	814	59 866	59 866	49 770	4 039	45 731	10 096	814
Technicians and related support occupations	344	6 258	1 376	211	7 978	7 978	6 602	344	6 258	1 376	211
Sales occupations	663	17 039	4 081	146	21 783	21 783	17 702	663	17 039	4 081	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 032	22 434	4 639	457	30 105	30 105	25 466	3 032	22 434	4 639	457
Service occupations	1 133	20 427	5 932	410	27 492	27 492	21 560	1 133	20 427	5 932	410
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	1 518	1 281	50	2 849	2 849	1 568	50	1 518	1 281	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	612	16 940	9 418	1 905	26 970	26 970	17 552	612	16 940	9 418	1 905
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	655	15 276	7 606	1 359	23 537	23 537	15 931	655	15 276	7 606	1 359
Construction	139	9 421	5 476	551	15 036	15 036	9 560	139	9 421	5 476	551
Manufacturing	424	12 890	6 996	739	20 310	20 310	13 314	424	12 890	6 996	739
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 655	8 282	1 787	500	11 724	11 724	9 937	1 655	8 282	1 787	500
Wholesale trade	66	6 372	1 472	65	7 910	7 910	6 438	66	6 372	1 472	65
Retail trade	824	28 943	6 409	256	36 176	36 176	29 767	824	28 943	6 409	256
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 161	8 512	2 279	20	11 952	11 952	9 673	1 161	8 512	2 279	20
Business and repair services	311	6 756	1 483	181	8 550	8 550	7 067	311	6 756	1 483	181
Personal services	270	5 710	1 965	122	7 945	7 945	5 980	270	5 710	1 965	122
Professional and related services	1 658	43 559	6 212	569	51 429	51 429	45 217	1 658	43 559	6 212	569
Public administration	2 980	5 848	1 944	458	10 772	10 772	8 828	2 980	5 848	1 944	458
All other industries	484	4 431	8 495	2 449	13 410	13 410	4 915	484	4 431	8 495	2 449
Armed forces, at work	9	4 610	519	201	5 138	5 138	4 619	9	4 610	519	201
Private wage and salary workers	5 576	98 605	34 344	4 636	138 525	138 525	104 181	5 576	98 605	34 344	4 636
Federal government workers	631	9 692	2 561	698	12 884	12 884	10 323	631	9 692	2 561	698
State and local government workers	3 410	28 260	4 204	399	35 874	35 874	31 670	3 410	28 260	4 204	399
Self-employed workers	337	8 254	3 559	326	12 150	12 150	8 591	337	8 254	3 559	326
Unpaid family workers	27	523	369	52	919	919	550	27	523	369	52
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 152	36 515	9 483	676	47 150	47 150	37 667	1 152	36 515	9 483	676
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	9 898	140 939	43 451	5 989	194 288	194 288	150 837	9 898	140 939	43 451	5 989
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	973	29 630	9 064	729	39 667	39 667	30 603	973	29 630	9 064	729
\$4,000 to \$5,999	637	15 132	3 747	262	19 516	19 516	15 769	637	15 132	3 747	262
\$6,000 to \$7,999	918	15 994	3 746	320	20 658	20 658	16 912	918	15 994	3 746	320
\$8,000 to \$9,999	998	14 716	3 386	442	19 100	19 100	15 714	998	14 716	3 386	442
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 118	26 402	7 591	851	36 111	36 111	28 520	2 118	26 402	7 591	851
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 839	15 970	6 416	1 238	24 225	24 225	17 809	1 839	15 970	6 416	1 238
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 287	10 519	5 169	1 222	16 975	16 975	11 806	1 287	10 519	5 169	1 222
\$25,000 to \$49,999	931	10 335	3 672	838	14 938	14 938	11 266	931	10 335	3 672	838
\$50,000 or more	197	2 241	660	87	3 098	3 098	2 438	197	2 241	660	87
Median	\$12 887	\$9 320	\$10 854	\$16 208	\$9 812	\$9 812	\$9 544	\$12 887	\$9 320	\$10 854	\$16 208
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	8 672	126 657	38 671	5 246	174 000	174 000	135 329	8 672	126 657	38 671	5 246
Drive alone	6 481	101 423	26 571	2 217	134 475	134 475	107 904	6 481	101 423	26 571	2 217
Carpool	2 191	25 234	12 100	3 029	39 525	39 525	27 425	2 191	25 234	12 100	3 029
Public transportation	900	3 782	1 078	275	5 760	5 760	4 682	900	3 782	1 078	275
Bus or streetcar	900	3 767	1 078	255	5 745	5 745	4 667	900	3 767	1 078	255
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	152	6 000	1 833	284	7 985	7 985	6 152	152	6 000	1 833	284
Other means	241	6 404	1 265	306	7 910	7 910	6 404	241	6 404	1 265	306
Worked at home	16	2 491	2 190	—	4 697	4 697	2 507	16	2 491	2 190	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.12	1.23	1.65	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.23	1.65
Mean travel time to work	21.4	18.9	23.8	51.8	20.1	20.1	19.1	21.4	18.9	23.8	51.8
Car, truck, or van	20.6	19.0	23.9	52.3	20.2	20.2	19.1	20.6	19.0	23.9	52.3
Public transportation	31.4	35.4	45.6	67.7	36.7	36.7	34.6	31.4	35.4	45.6	67.7
With a public transportation disability	21	741	313	12	1 075	1 075	762	21	741	313	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Tucson city, worked						Living in Remainder of Pima County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Pima County	Tucson city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pima County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pima County	Tucson city
Workers 16 years and over	129 700	129 700	108 968	6 294	102 674	20 732	2 974	70 652	70 652	46 347
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	72 636	72 636	58 197	2 930	55 267	14 439	2 535	42 893	42 893	28 195
Householder, wife present	41 351	41 351	32 258	1 936	30 322	9 093	1 711	29 689	29 689	19 804
Householder, no wife present	14 859	14 859	12 179	556	11 623	2 680	364	5 012	5 012	3 141
Other household member	15 563	15 563	12 920	438	12 482	2 643	445	6 887	6 887	4 084
In group quarters	863	863	840	—	840	23	15	1 305	1 305	1 166
Female	57 064	57 064	50 771	3 364	47 407	6 293	439	27 759	27 759	18 152
Householder, husband present	1 447	1 447	1 295	72	1 223	152	—	849	849	528
Householder, no husband present	17 537	17 537	15 523	1 177	14 346	2 014	121	5 595	5 595	3 752
Other household member	36 988	36 988	32 907	2 103	30 804	4 081	318	21 032	21 032	13 692
In group quarters	1 092	1 092	1 046	12	1 034	46	—	283	283	180
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	9 407	9 407	8 221	169	8 052	1 186	126	4 620	4 620	2 809
20 to 24 years	24 870	24 870	21 351	1 124	20 227	3 519	464	8 955	8 955	6 257
25 to 54 years	79 542	79 542	65 957	3 923	62 034	13 585	2 061	47 834	47 834	31 831
55 to 64 years	12 922	12 922	10 793	839	9 954	2 129	278	7 429	7 429	4 534
65 years and over	2 959	2 959	2 646	239	2 407	313	45	1 814	1 814	916
With one or more years of college	62 722	62 722	54 332	3 640	50 692	8 390	1 302	34 329	34 329	24 274
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	111 613	111 613	94 102	5 480	88 622	17 511	2 342	62 707	62 707	41 752
Black	3 898	3 898	3 382	260	3 122	516	125	1 121	1 121	941
Other races	14 189	14 189	11 484	554	10 930	2 705	507	6 824	6 824	3 654
Spanish origin ¹	25 933	25 933	20 938	1 636	19 302	4 995	903	8 396	8 396	5 204
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	127 561	127 561	106 978	6 285	100 693	20 583	2 902	67 653	67 653	43 718
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 778	33 778	29 285	2 135	27 150	4 493	624	20 722	20 722	15 030
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	40 001	40 001	35 941	2 946	32 995	4 060	503	19 865	19 865	13 829
Technicians and related support occupations	5 519	5 519	4 767	225	4 542	752	127	2 459	2 459	1 835
Sales occupations	13 769	13 769	12 400	561	11 839	1 369	101	8 014	8 014	5 302
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 713	20 713	18 774	2 160	16 614	1 939	275	9 392	9 392	6 692
Service occupations	19 371	19 371	16 958	648	16 310	2 413	161	8 121	8 121	4 602
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 565	1 565	1 166	12	1 154	399	25	1 284	1 284	402
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 242	17 242	11 951	319	11 632	5 291	953	9 728	9 728	5 601
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 604	15 604	11 677	225	11 452	3 297	636	7 933	7 933	4 254
Construction	9 323	9 323	6 284	77	6 207	3 039	207	5 713	5 713	3 276
Manufacturing	12 596	12 596	8 767	61	8 706	3 829	286	7 714	7 714	4 547
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 890	7 890	7 207	1 273	5 934	683	175	3 834	3 834	2 730
Wholesale trade	4 635	4 635	3 942	73	3 915	693	30	3 275	3 275	2 496
Retail trade	25 072	25 072	22 337	270	21 607	2 735	177	11 104	11 104	7 430
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 147	7 147	6 493	669	5 824	654	20	4 805	4 805	3 180
Business and repair services	5 748	5 748	5 054	215	4 839	694	86	2 802	2 802	2 013
Personal services	5 586	5 586	4 896	205	4 691	690	32	2 359	2 359	1 084
Professional and related services	35 328	35 328	32 677	1 017	31 660	2 651	275	16 101	16 101	12 540
Public administration	6 785	6 785	6 089	1 921	4 168	696	278	3 987	3 987	2 739
All other industries	7 451	7 451	3 232	90	3 142	4 219	1 336	5 959	5 959	1 683
Armed forces, at work	2 139	2 139	1 990	9	1 981	149	72	2 999	2 999	2 629
Private wage and salary workers	90 303	90 303	73 068	3 414	69 654	17 235	2 308	48 222	48 222	31 113
Federal government workers	7 027	7 027	6 042	374	5 668	985	312	5 857	5 857	4 281
State and local government workers	24 997	24 997	23 288	2 337	20 951	1 709	285	10 877	10 877	8 382
Self-employed workers	6 988	6 988	6 247	169	6 078	741	59	5 162	5 162	2 344
Unpaid family workers	385	385	323	—	323	62	10	534	534	227
At work 1 to 34 hours	33 063	33 063	29 488	904	28 584	3 575	301	14 087	14 087	8 179
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	125 844	125 844	105 727	6 266	99 461	20 117	2 900	68 444	68 444	45 110
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	27 461	27 461	24 230	715	23 515	3 231	322	12 206	12 206	6 373
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 494	13 494	11 845	492	11 353	1 649	99	6 022	6 022	3 924
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 665	14 665	12 876	793	12 083	1 789	211	5 993	5 993	4 036
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 894	12 894	11 123	743	10 380	1 771	240	6 206	6 206	4 591
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 149	24 149	20 133	1 323	18 810	4 016	476	11 962	11 962	8 387
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 375	15 375	12 010	1 165	10 845	3 365	632	8 850	8 850	5 799
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 139	10 139	7 396	591	6 805	2 743	532	6 836	6 836	4 410
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 705	6 705	5 274	396	4 878	1 431	351	8 233	8 233	5 992
\$50,000 or more	962	962	840	48	792	122	37	2 136	2 136	1 598
Median	\$9 133	\$9 133	\$8 703	\$11 063	\$8 536	\$11 543	\$15 572	\$11 195	\$11 195	\$11 697
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	110 628	110 628	91 647	5 257	86 390	18 981	2 535	63 372	63 372	43 682
Drive alone	85 685	85 685	73 340	3 825	69 515	12 345	1 050	48 790	48 790	34 564
Carpool	24 943	24 943	18 307	1 432	16 875	6 636	1 485	14 582	14 582	9 118
Public transportation	5 100	5 100	4 233	718	3 515	867	137	660	660	449
Bus or streetcar	5 085	5 085	4 218	718	3 500	867	137	660	660	449
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 371	5 371	5 171	107	5 064	200	167	2 614	2 614	981
Other means	6 094	6 094	5 410	196	5 214	684	135	1 816	1 816	1 235
Worked at home	2 507	2 507	2 507	16	2 491	—	—	2 190	2 190	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.27	1.68	1.15	1.15	1.13
Mean travel time to work	19.1	19.1	17.6	20.7	17.4	26.8	50.7	22.0	22.0	22.4
Car, truck, or van	19.0	19.0	17.5	19.7	17.3	26.3	52.7	22.3	22.3	22.6
Public transportation	35.6	35.6	33.5	30.5	34.0	45.9	74.5	45.2	45.2	45.6
With a public transportation disability	819	819	631	8	623	188	12	256	256	131

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Pima County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Pima County	Tucson city	Remainder of Pima County
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pima County	Inside SMSA				
Workers 16 years and over	3 687	42 660	24 305	3 137	2 943	2 943	1 790	1 153
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	2 252	25 943	14 698	2 596	2 435	2 435	1 448	987
Householder, wife present	1 809	17 995	9 885	2 011	1 677	1 677	895	782
Householder, no wife present	293	2 848	1 871	214	221	221	177	44
Other household member	150	3 934	2 803	356	488	488	362	126
In group quarters	—	1 166	139	15	49	49	14	35
Female	1 435	16 717	9 607	541	508	508	342	166
Householder, husband present	59	3 469	321	22	10	10	—	10
Householder, no husband present	414	3 338	1 843	151	129	129	78	51
Other household member	962	12 730	7 340	368	369	369	264	105
In group quarters	—	180	103	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	50	2 759	1 811	98	144	144	104	40
20 to 24 years	269	5 988	2 698	525	438	438	351	87
25 to 54 years	2 873	28 958	16 003	2 236	1 880	1 880	1 100	780
55 to 64 years	415	4 119	2 895	224	401	401	234	167
65 years and over	80	836	898	54	80	80	1	79
With one or more years of college	2 146	22 128	10 055	1 390	1 365	1 365	895	470
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	3 177	38 575	20 955	2 862	2 544	2 544	1 616	928
Black	18	923	180	20	100	100	63	37
Other races	492	3 162	3 170	255	299	299	111	188
Spanish origin ¹	753	4 451	3 192	552	432	432	188	244
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	3 687	40 031	23 935	3 008	2 807	2 807	1 722	1 085
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 348	13 682	5 692	748	762	762	532	230
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 093	12 736	6 036	311	677	677	471	206
Technicians and related support occupations	119	1 716	624	84	109	109	85	24
Sales occupations	102	5 200	2 712	45	384	384	282	102
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	872	5 820	2 700	182	184	184	104	80
Service occupations	485	4 117	3 519	249	193	193	141	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	364	882	25	160	160	3	157
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	293	5 308	4 127	952	502	502	243	259
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	430	3 824	3 679	723	513	513	332	181
Construction	62	3 214	2 437	344	503	503	268	235
Manufacturing	363	4 184	3 167	453	372	372	250	122
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	382	2 348	1 104	325	241	241	154	87
Wholesale trade	39	2 457	779	35	116	116	90	26
Retail trade	94	7 336	3 674	79	228	228	195	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	492	2 688	1 625	—	153	153	115	38
Business and repair services	96	1 917	789	95	187	187	128	59
Personal services	65	1 019	1 275	90	34	34	15	19
Professional and related services	641	11 899	3 561	294	355	355	261	94
Public administration	1 059	1 680	1 248	180	139	139	85	54
All other industries	394	1 289	4 276	1 113	479	479	161	318
Armed forces, at work	—	2 629	370	129	136	136	68	68
Private wage and salary workers	2 162	28 951	17 109	2 328	2 257	2 257	1 385	872
Federal government workers	257	4 024	1 576	386	251	251	125	126
State and local government workers	1 073	7 309	2 495	114	231	231	169	62
Self-employed workers	168	2 176	2 818	267	204	204	111	93
Unpaid family workers	27	200	307	42	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	248	7 931	5 908	375	419	419	276	143
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	3 632	41 478	23 334	3 089	2 859	2 859	1 734	1 125
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	258	6 115	5 833	407	416	416	252	164
\$4,000 to \$5,999	145	3 779	2 098	163	184	184	120	64
\$6,000 to \$7,999	125	3 911	1 957	109	216	216	160	56
\$8,000 to \$9,999	255	4 336	1 615	202	224	224	123	101
\$10,000 to \$14,999	795	7 592	3 575	375	387	387	209	178
\$15,000 to \$19,999	674	5 125	3 051	606	304	304	211	93
\$20,000 to \$24,999	696	3 714	2 426	690	448	448	192	256
\$25,000 to \$49,999	535	5 457	2 241	487	521	521	324	197
\$50,000 or more	149	1 449	538	50	159	159	143	16
Median	\$16 398	\$11 293	\$10 159	\$16 959	\$15 032	\$15 032	\$15 054	\$14 980
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	3 415	40 267	19 690	2 711	2 412	2 412	1 462	950
Drive alone	2 656	31 908	14 226	1 167	1 674	1 674	1 055	619
Carpool	759	8 359	5 464	1 544	738	738	407	331
Public transportation	182	267	211	138	145	145	112	33
Bus or streetcar	182	267	211	118	136	136	103	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	9	9	9	—
Walked only	45	936	1 633	117	177	177	110	67
Other means	45	1 190	581	171	209	209	106	103
Worked at home	—	—	2 190	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.20	1.63	1.24	1.24	1.19	1.31
Mean travel time to work	22.4	22.4	20.9	52.8	39.8	39.8	35.3	46.9
Car, truck, or van	22.0	22.6	21.6	51.8	41.6	41.6	37.6	47.8
Public transportation	34.8	53.0	44.3	61.0	37.9	37.9	32.9	54.8
With a public transportation disability	13	118	125	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA											Place of work not reported
	Total	Creek County	Mayes County	Osage County	Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County	Remainder of Osage County	Rogers County	Tulsa County	Tulsa city (pt.), Tulsa County	Remainder of Tulsa County	Wagoner County	
Workers 16 years and over -----	313 606	23 417	11 583	16 359	2 442	13 917	19 782	225 879	173 584	52 295	16 586	23 266
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	185 201	14 596	7 150	10 055	1 233	8 822	12 251	130 704	99 173	31 531	10 445	14 781
Householder, wife present-----	131 129	11 385	5 723	7 786	983	6 803	9 668	88 362	63 613	24 749	8 205	8 860
Householder, no wife present-----	24 245	1 254	521	882	85	797	713	20 150	17 980	2 170	725	2 588
Other household member-----	28 711	1 943	906	1 385	165	1 220	1 858	21 104	16 492	4 612	1 515	3 280
In group quarters-----	1 116	14	—	2	—	2	12	1 088	1 088	—	—	53
Female -----	128 405	8 821	4 433	6 304	1 209	5 095	7 531	95 175	74 411	20 764	6 141	8 485
Householder, husband present-----	2 506	138	63	169	65	104	136	1 895	1 428	467	105	148
Householder, no husband present-----	31 992	1 568	778	1 160	270	890	1 005	26 838	23 410	3 428	643	2 029
Other household member-----	92 821	7 115	3 592	4 945	874	4 071	6 390	65 386	48 543	16 843	5 393	6 220
In group quarters-----	1 086	—	—	30	—	30	—	1 056	1 030	26	—	88
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years-----	22 178	1 799	720	967	85	882	1 441	16 115	12 363	3 752	1 136	2 396
20 to 24 years-----	45 199	2 778	1 425	1 805	180	1 625	2 238	34 786	28 572	6 214	2 167	3 372
25 to 54 years-----	202 610	15 667	7 526	10 984	1 931	9 053	13 484	143 689	106 857	36 832	11 260	13 784
55 to 64 years-----	34 121	2 541	1 543	1 873	204	1 669	2 114	24 444	20 071	4 373	1 606	2 580
65 years and over-----	9 498	632	369	730	42	688	505	6 845	5 721	1 124	417	1 134
With one or more years of college-----	122 457	5 739	3 380	5 121	1 478	3 643	6 061	97 202	79 555	17 647	4 954	7 744
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White-----	277 231	21 632	10 305	13 057	1 306	11 751	18 270	198 711	149 670	49 041	15 256	19 338
Black-----	18 589	581	4	1 190	1 037	153	43	16 384	15 287	1 097	387	2 452
Other races-----	17 786	1 204	1 274	2 112	99	2 013	1 469	10 784	8 627	2 157	943	1 476
Spanish origin ¹ -----	4 170	176	119	119	—	119	204	3 396	2 748	648	156	311
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	313 402	23 402	11 583	16 359	2 442	13 917	19 780	225 692	173 431	52 261	16 586	23 234
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	72 414	3 555	2 279	3 277	978	2 299	3 564	56 400	45 901	10 499	3 339	4 499
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	102 888	5 950	2 369	4 299	821	3 478	5 991	79 709	61 716	17 993	4 570	7 316
Technicians and related support occupations-----	9 927	519	153	414	100	314	653	7 736	6 357	1 379	452	762
Sales occupations-----	35 108	2 123	960	1 315	181	1 134	1 917	27 195	21 036	6 159	1 598	3 290
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	57 853	3 308	1 256	2 570	540	2 030	3 421	44 778	34 323	10 455	2 520	3 264
Service occupations-----	34 746	3 006	1 456	1 936	166	1 770	1 549	25 007	19 964	5 043	1 792	2 841
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	3 686	222	491	639	—	639	562	1 285	894	389	487	424
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	49 171	4 760	2 475	3 058	212	2 846	4 262	31 455	22 377	9 078	3 161	3 835
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	50 497	5 909	2 513	3 150	265	2 885	3 852	31 836	22 577	9 259	3 237	4 319
Construction-----	22 060	1 826	1 410	1 275	86	1 189	1 963	14 009	9 802	4 207	1 577	1 876
Manufacturing-----	66 348	6 315	3 117	2 713	311	2 402	4 811	45 224	32 914	12 310	4 168	4 643
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities-----	29 105	2 094	837	1 415	435	980	2 275	20 842	15 675	5 167	1 642	2 186
Wholesale trade-----	18 057	1 049	238	687	123	564	940	14 285	11 288	2 997	858	1 618
Retail trade-----	49 023	3 323	1 619	2 171	179	1 992	2 632	36 639	28 756	7 883	2 639	3 991
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----	18 786	888	374	680	125	555	945	15 237	11 920	3 317	662	983
Business and repair services-----	14 188	778	314	497	63	434	615	11 210	8 803	2 407	774	1 080
Personal services-----	9 121	581	398	368	76	292	513	6 919	5 707	1 212	342	744
Professional and related services-----	55 663	3 478	2 180	2 748	805	1 943	2 951	41 796	33 352	8 444	2 510	3 650
Public administration-----	9 851	911	416	980	87	893	615	6 457	4 944	1 513	472	869
All other industries-----	21 200	2 159	680	2 825	152	2 673	1 520	13 074	10 270	2 804	942	1 594
Armed forces, at work-----	204	15	—	—	—	—	2	187	153	34	—	32
Private wage and salary workers -----	254 630	18 210	8 132	11 452	1 729	9 723	15 206	188 595	145 764	42 831	13 035	18 544
Federal government workers-----	6 694	368	194	632	96	536	683	4 480	3 480	1 000	337	485
State and local government workers-----	28 719	2 718	1 683	2 439	507	1 932	2 015	18 138	13 195	4 943	1 726	2 095
Self-employed workers-----	21 899	1 942	1 479	1 744	110	1 634	1 737	13 569	10 338	3 231	1 428	1 987
Unpaid family workers-----	1 664	179	95	92	—	92	141	1 097	807	290	60	155
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	55 286	3 793	2 331	2 527	291	2 236	3 501	40 227	31 664	8 563	2 907	4 695
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	303 984	22 423	11 004	15 775	2 421	13 354	19 180	219 495	168 474	51 021	16 107	21 413
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss-----	50 849	3 662	2 217	2 638	259	2 379	3 077	36 397	28 620	7 777	2 858	4 140
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----	24 915	1 963	1 068	1 187	99	1 088	1 686	17 771	13 927	3 844	1 240	2 281
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----	27 836	2 133	1 118	1 397	123	1 274	1 678	20 072	15 649	4 423	1 438	1 838
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----	29 537	2 296	1 345	1 545	157	1 433	1 888	22 073	17 106	4 967	1 269	2 293
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	61 005	4 848	2 245	3 663	624	3 039	3 750	43 385	33 278	10 107	3 114	3 624
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	45 684	3 769	1 600	2 773	464	2 309	2 752	32 029	23 739	8 290	2 761	2 752
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	28 094	2 085	938	1 461	236	1 225	2 001	20 086	14 563	5 523	1 523	2 063
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	30 250	1 460	820	1 140	333	807	2 407	22 752	17 191	5 561	1 671	2 123
\$50,000 or more-----	5 814	207	60	171	26	145	213	4 930	4 401	529	233	299
Median-----	\$11 133	\$10 834	\$10 234	\$11 317	\$13 343	\$10 983	\$11 575	\$11 139	\$10 969	\$11 740	\$11 541	\$10 144
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	290 392	21 983	10 598	15 126	2 314	12 812	18 519	208 482	158 600	49 882	15 684	21 694
Drive alone-----	228 285	16 459	8 014	11 140	1 579	9 561	13 970	167 156	128 614	38 542	11 546	17 389
Carpool-----	62 107	5 524	2 584	3 986	735	3 251	4 549	41 326	29 986	11 340	4 138	4 305
Public transportation -----	5 971	17	41	58	48	10	67	5 722	5 417	305	51	562
Bus or streetcar-----	5 745	17	41	58	48	10	67	5 511	5 219	292	51	562
Subway, elevated train, or railroad-----	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—
Walked only-----	8 157	701	437	483	10	473	497	5 765	4 903	862	274	664
Other means-----	3 847	280	119	172	32	140	245	2 900	2 394	506	131	346
Worked at home-----	5 239	436	388	520	38	482	439	3 010	2 270	740	446	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.17	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.12
Mean travel time to work-----	20.2	23.2	23.5	21.9	15.4	23.0	24.8	18.8	17.9	21.8	25.9	21.8
Car, truck, or van-----	20.3	23.8	24.2	22.4	15.0	23.7	25.2	18.7	17.7	21.9	26.4	21.8
Public transportation-----	34.0	10.3	64.4	45.8	42.8	60.0	54.5	33.4	32.9	42.5	36.7	34.7
With a public transportation disability-----	1 651	97	33	44	16	28	120	1 284	1 005	279	73	226

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA										
	Total	Creek County	Mayes County	Osage County	Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County	Remainder of Osage County	Rogers County	Tulsa County	Tulsa city (pt.), Tulsa County	Remainder of Tulsa County	Wagoner County
Workers 16 years and over	293 954	13 419	9 901	8 583	179	8 404	12 455	244 133	208 460	35 673	5 463
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	174 075	7 636	6 099	5 577	73	5 504	7 486	143 880	120 726	23 154	3 397
Householder, wife present	125 168	5 677	4 936	4 152	57	4 095	5 715	102 218	84 546	17 672	2 470
Householder, no wife present	21 623	822	389	668	—	668	601	18 920	16 853	2 067	223
Other household member	26 024	1 114	765	743	16	727	1 147	21 562	18 175	3 387	693
In group quarters	1 260	23	9	14	—	14	—	1 180	1 152	28	11
Female	119 879	5 783	3 802	3 006	106	2 900	4 969	100 253	87 734	12 519	2 066
Householder, husband present	2 308	94	86	51	—	51	42	1 987	1 643	344	48
Householder, no husband present	29 958	1 093	610	761	—	761	711	26 426	23 875	2 551	357
Other household member	86 523	4 596	3 106	2 165	91	2 074	4 216	70 779	61 220	9 559	1 661
In group quarters	1 090	—	—	29	15	14	—	1 061	996	65	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	20 166	1 153	658	447	16	431	985	16 490	13 790	2 700	433
20 to 24 years	42 543	1 632	1 244	1 020	29	991	1 947	35 939	31 886	4 053	761
25 to 54 years	190 905	8 405	6 521	5 228	107	5 121	7 754	159 771	135 556	24 215	3 226
55 to 64 years	32 000	1 715	1 126	1 335	17	1 318	1 314	25 742	21 823	3 919	768
65 years and over	8 340	514	352	553	10	543	455	6 191	5 405	786	275
With one or more years of college	115 348	3 298	3 069	2 625	75	2 550	3 832	101 116	89 186	11 930	1 408
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	260 949	12 197	8 761	7 118	135	6 983	11 263	216 618	184 187	32 431	4 992
Black	16 450	536	9	193	44	149	87	15 426	14 207	1 219	199
Other races	16 555	686	1 131	1 272	—	1 272	1 105	12 089	10 066	2 023	272
Spanish origin ¹	3 955	84	117	51	—	51	138	3 555	3 075	480	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	293 819	13 419	9 901	8 583	179	8 404	12 455	243 998	208 364	35 634	5 463
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67 841	2 363	2 019	1 752	67	1 685	2 477	58 178	50 790	7 388	1 052
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	96 263	3 162	2 062	1 955	38	1 917	2 958	84 955	75 403	9 552	1 171
Technicians and related support occupations	9 559	221	164	354	—	354	275	8 460	7 640	820	85
Sales occupations	31 982	1 406	906	643	38	605	1 051	27 470	23 823	3 647	506
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54 722	1 535	992	958	—	958	1 632	49 025	43 940	5 085	580
Service occupations	31 901	1 977	1 214	1 277	49	1 228	1 353	25 361	22 009	3 352	719
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 187	205	372	513	—	513	529	1 191	1 769	422	377
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46 430	2 538	1 911	1 753	25	1 728	2 556	36 743	29 997	7 646	1 129
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	47 997	3 174	2 323	1 333	—	1 333	2 582	37 570	30 296	7 274	1 015
Construction	20 686	1 043	1 215	680	—	680	1 387	15 422	12 399	3 023	939
Manufacturing	63 238	3 247	2 806	949	25	924	2 638	52 926	44 790	8 136	672
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27 631	782	661	424	—	424	983	24 431	17 254	7 177	350
Wholesale trade	16 578	364	162	308	—	308	317	15 255	14 014	1 241	172
Retail trade	45 239	2 152	1 394	1 118	28	1 090	1 825	37 870	32 802	5 068	880
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 913	392	352	214	—	214	530	16 327	14 880	1 447	98
Business and repair services	13 343	423	255	257	34	223	375	11 825	10 769	1 060	204
Personal services	8 390	403	402	176	10	166	418	6 778	5 984	794	213
Professional and related services	51 990	2 588	1 827	1 500	82	1 418	2 444	42 504	36 856	5 648	1 127
Public administration	8 979	515	340	696	—	696	349	6 836	6 167	669	243
All other industries	19 832	1 510	487	2 261	—	2 261	1 189	13 820	12 449	1 371	565
Armed forces, at work	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	96	39	—
Private wage and salary workers	239 841	9 261	7 001	5 269	53	5 216	8 747	206 203	178 092	28 111	3 360
Federal government workers	6 224	167	154	399	—	399	387	5 016	4 663	353	101
State and local government workers	26 323	2 223	1 374	1 594	42	1 552	1 812	18 225	14 051	4 174	1 095
Self-employed workers	20 056	1 627	1 282	1 216	84	1 132	1 413	13 638	10 841	2 797	880
Unpaid family workers	1 510	141	90	105	—	105	96	1 051	813	238	27
At work 1 to 34 hours	50 997	2 728	2 043	1 728	77	1 651	2 684	40 325	34 255	6 070	1 489
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	286 062	12 748	9 409	8 222	179	8 043	12 121	238 298	203 535	34 763	5 264
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	46 777	2 757	1 909	1 697	56	1 641	2 403	36 703	31 227	5 476	1 308
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22 780	1 340	804	748	29	719	1 236	18 095	15 560	2 535	557
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26 273	1 454	974	778	10	768	1 272	21 182	18 491	2 691	613
\$8,000 to \$9,999	27 590	1 129	884	518	—	518	1 157	23 402	20 541	2 861	500
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58 045	2 964	1 863	1 887	36	1 852	2 382	47 817	41 084	6 733	1 132
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43 500	1 592	1 284	1 123	31	1 091	1 585	37 372	31 661	5 711	546
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26 888	726	900	745	—	745	989	23 223	19 518	3 705	305
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28 550	638	698	628	17	611	957	25 383	20 653	4 730	251
\$50,000 or more	5 659	153	93	98	—	98	142	5 121	4 800	321	52
Median	\$11 253	\$9 458	\$10 236	\$10 660	\$6 900	\$10 685	\$9 987	\$11 589	\$11 474	\$12 346	\$8 616
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	272 398	12 214	8 943	7 525	116	7 409	11 407	227 604	194 193	33 411	4 705
Drive alone	212 445	9 608	6 941	5 509	67	5 442	9 006	177 791	151 414	26 377	3 590
Carpool	59 953	2 606	2 002	2 016	49	1 967	2 401	49 813	42 779	7 034	1 115
Public transportation	5 385	13	28	10	—	10	15	5 299	5 141	158	20
Bus or streetcar	5 184	13	28	10	—	10	—	5 113	4 955	158	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—
Walked only	7 361	627	402	416	25	391	434	5 271	4 292	979	211
Other means	3 571	129	140	112	—	112	160	2 949	2 564	385	81
Worked at home	5 239	436	388	520	38	482	439	3 010	2 270	740	446
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.27	1.19	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	20.8	16.6	20.1	18.8	22.1	18.8	19.8	21.2	21.4	20.0	21.0
Car, truck, or van	20.9	17.2	20.7	19.6	25.8	19.5	20.3	21.2	21.4	20.3	22.0
Public transportation	34.0	25.4	25.0	60.0	—	60.0	20.0	34.1	33.9	39.9	20.0
With a public transportation disability	1 406	45	36	22	—	22	106	1 119	1 028	91	78

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked										Remainder of Tulsa County	
	Inside SMSA	Creek County	Moyes County	Osage County	Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County	Remainder of Osage County	Rogers County	Tulsa County	Tulsa city (pt.), Tulsa County	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	280 458	12 514	9 100	7 212	162	7 050	11 806	235 076	200 954	34 247	166 707	34 122
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	163 361	6 982	5 464	4 491	56	4 435	6 966	136 594	114 689	18 468	96 221	21 905
Householder, wife present	117 025	5 135	4 406	3 310	40	3 270	5 259	96 865	80 058	13 560	66 498	16 807
Householder, no wife present	20 928	769	364	576	—	576	583	18 435	16 495	2 753	13 742	1 940
Other household member	24 360	1 064	694	603	16	587	1 112	20 274	17 129	2 067	15 062	3 145
In group quarters	1 048	14	—	2	—	2	12	1 020	1 007	88	919	13
Female	117 097	5 532	3 636	2 721	106	2 615	4 840	98 482	86 265	15 779	70 486	12 217
Householder, husband present	2 258	94	86	51	—	51	42	1 937	1 605	314	1 291	332
Householder, no husband present	29 507	1 066	561	709	—	709	678	26 183	23 656	5 158	18 498	2 527
Other household member	84 334	4 372	2 989	1 946	91	1 855	4 120	69 379	60 071	10 249	49 822	9 308
In group quarters	998	—	—	15	15	—	—	983	933	58	875	50
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	19 277	1 067	593	395	16	379	935	15 868	13 318	1 424	11 894	2 550
20 to 24 years	40 567	1 525	1 108	872	29	843	1 838	34 551	30 762	4 766	25 996	3 789
25 to 54 years	181 923	7 797	5 988	4 306	107	4 199	7 337	153 787	130 535	23 205	107 330	23 252
55 to 64 years	30 501	1 615	1 059	—	—	1 110	1 264	24 763	21 009	3 921	17 088	3 754
65 years and over	8 190	510	352	529	10	519	432	6 107	5 330	931	4 399	777
With one or more years of college	111 060	3 150	2 857	2 046	75	1 971	3 699	98 129	86 672	19 079	67 593	11 457
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	248 970	11 392	8 132	5 844	118	5 726	10 670	208 605	177 543	30 120	147 423	31 062
Black	15 946	509	9	150	44	106	81	15 022	13 857	2 652	11 205	1 165
Other races	15 542	613	959	1 218	—	1 218	1 055	11 449	9 554	1 475	8 079	1 895
Spanish origin ¹	3 780	84	80	39	—	39	138	3 429	2 990	494	2 496	439
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	280 323	12 514	9 100	7 212	162	7 050	11 806	234 941	200 858	34 236	166 622	34 083
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	65 612	2 222	1 902	1 371	67	1 304	2 366	56 801	49 673	11 076	38 597	7 128
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	93 388	3 038	1 951	1 629	38	1 591	2 879	82 795	73 405	15 743	57 662	9 390
Technicians and related support occupations	8 879	195	150	113	—	113	275	8 061	7 247	1 655	5 592	814
Sales occupations	30 955	1 330	822	610	38	572	1 051	26 661	23 098	2 146	20 952	3 563
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53 554	1 513	979	906	—	906	1 553	48 073	43 060	11 942	31 118	5 013
Service occupations	31 065	1 963	1 180	1 191	49	1 142	1 306	24 741	21 483	2 696	18 787	3 258
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 056	163	372	473	—	473	529	1 150	747	12	735	403
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43 025	2 263	1 688	1 389	8	1 381	2 349	34 454	27 209	2 487	24 722	7 245
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44 177	2 865	2 007	1 159	—	1 159	2 377	35 000	28 341	2 222	26 119	6 659
Construction	18 589	931	1 041	533	—	533	1 271	14 145	11 360	1 099	10 261	2 785
Manufacturing	59 722	2 947	2 528	619	8	611	2 533	50 568	42 861	4 610	38 251	7 707
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26 099	751	580	381	—	381	870	23 222	16 207	4 764	11 443	7 015
Wholesale trade	15 957	346	162	295	—	295	309	14 701	13 505	2 235	11 270	1 196
Retail trade	43 888	2 067	1 304	1 021	28	993	1 774	36 896	32 083	1 938	30 145	4 813
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 510	372	302	212	—	212	508	16 035	14 619	4 288	10 331	1 416
Business and repair services	12 844	402	231	200	34	166	335	11 487	10 453	1 462	8 991	1 034
Personal services	8 216	399	402	167	10	157	407	6 643	5 849	561	5 288	794
Professional and related services	50 716	2 505	1 773	1 388	82	1 306	2 409	41 562	36 073	5 238	30 835	5 489
Public administration	8 565	499	311	673	—	673	337	6 535	5 921	2 836	3 085	614
All other industries	18 217	1 315	466	1 723	—	1 723	1 053	13 147	11 927	5 205	6 722	1 220
Armed forces, at work	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	96	11	85	39
Private wage and salary workers	228 357	8 582	6 333	4 051	36	4 015	8 202	198 430	171 606	27 933	143 673	26 824
Federal government workers	5 875	155	154	389	—	389	377	4 703	4 377	1 970	2 407	326
State and local government workers	25 570	2 155	1 319	1 507	42	1 465	1 777	17 800	13 784	3 409	10 375	4 016
Self-employed workers	19 181	1 481	1 204	1 160	84	1 076	1 358	13 123	10 393	891	9 502	2 730
Unpaid family workers	1 475	141	90	105	—	105	92	1 020	794	44	750	226
At work 1 to 34 hours	49 197	2 618	1 915	1 558	77	1 481	2 610	39 168	33 354	3 256	30 098	5 814
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	272 984	11 895	8 619	6 898	162	6 736	11 483	229 523	196 246	33 678	162 568	33 277
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	45 215	2 649	1 776	1 574	56	1 518	2 337	35 693	30 430	3 194	27 236	5 263
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21 979	1 222	767	704	29	675	1 195	17 550	15 109	1 883	13 226	2 441
\$6,000 to \$7,999	25 355	1 325	937	742	10	732	1 229	20 575	18 089	2 782	15 307	2 486
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26 562	1 090	763	478	—	478	1 114	22 725	19 987	3 623	16 364	2 738
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55 353	2 793	1 779	1 513	36	1 477	2 289	46 007	39 556	7 674	31 882	6 451
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41 082	1 467	1 137	902	31	871	1 461	35 687	30 272	5 618	24 654	5 415
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 001	638	758	552	—	552	840	21 990	18 451	3 434	15 017	3 539
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27 023	573	609	347	—	347	886	24 383	19 736	4 450	15 286	4 647
\$50,000 or more	5 414	138	93	86	—	86	132	4 913	4 616	1 020	3 596	297
Median	\$11 152	\$9 379	\$10 120	\$9 795	\$5 724	\$9 854	\$9 760	\$11 511	\$11 380	\$13 021	\$11 046	\$12 387
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	259 411	11 326	8 190	6 154	99	6 055	10 768	218 981	187 071	30 316	156 755	31 910
Drive alone	204 497	9 064	6 522	4 726	50	4 676	8 532	172 482	147 019	21 657	125 362	25 463
Carpool	54 914	2 262	1 668	1 428	49	1 379	2 236	46 499	40 052	8 659	31 393	6 447
Public transportation	5 328	6	14	10	—	10	15	5 263	5 105	3 097	2 008	158
Bus or streetcar	5 127	6	14	10	—	10	—	5 077	4 919	3 042	1 877	158
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	24	—
Walked only	7 205	619	402	416	25	391	434	5 123	4 167	507	3 660	956
Other means	3 275	127	106	112	—	112	150	2 699	2 341	247	2 094	358
Worked at home	5 239	436	388	520	38	482	439	3 010	2 270	80	2 190	740
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.33	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work	19.7	15.0	17.9	16.4	18.9	16.4	18.3	20.2	20.4	22.1	20.0	19.0
Car, truck, or van	19.7	15.5	18.6	17.2	22.4	17.1	18.9	20.1	20.3	21.5	20.0	19.2
Public transportation	34.0	20.0	15.0	60.0	—	60.0	20.0	34.1	33.9	29.3	40.9	39.9
With a public transportation disability	1 381	45	36	19	—	19	106	1 110	1 019	143	876	91

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Creek County, worked									
	Wagoner County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Creek County	Moyes County	Osage County	Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County	Remainder of Osage County	Rogers County	Tulsa County	Tulsa city (pt.), Tulsa County	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	4 750	9 882	20 503	11 138	7	43	—	43	60	9 206	7 210	1 126
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 864	7 059	12 507	6 067	7	43	—	43	52	6 289	4 754	632
Householder, wife present	2 050	5 244	9 902	4 427	7	24	—	24	52	5 343	4 052	549
Householder, no wife present	201	729	1 062	701	—	—	—	—	—	361	261	9
Other household member	613	1 071	1 529	925	—	19	—	19	—	585	441	74
In group quarters	—	15	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 886	2 823	7 996	5 071	—	—	—	—	8	2 917	2 456	494
Householder, husband present	100	48	106	94	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	2
Householder, no husband present	310	456	1 433	947	—	—	—	—	—	486	392	112
Other household member	1 528	2 267	6 457	4 030	—	—	—	—	8	2 419	2 058	380
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	419	505	1 513	1 027	—	—	—	—	—	486	357	102
20 to 24 years	673	1 260	2 439	1 239	—	—	—	—	—	1 200	937	232
25 to 54 years	2 708	6 903	13 799	6 871	7	43	—	43	55	6 787	5 324	703
55 to 64 years	690	1 040	2 213	1 517	—	—	—	—	5	678	542	89
65 years and over	260	174	539	484	—	—	—	—	—	55	50	—
With one or more years of college	1 179	3 653	5 125	2 563	7	33	—	33	25	2 484	1 908	429
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 327	8 923	18 886	10 206	7	43	—	43	60	8 521	6 765	1 066
Black	175	191	557	445	—	—	—	—	—	112	66	—
Other races	248	768	1 060	487	—	—	—	—	—	573	379	60
Spanish origin ¹	10	79	152	81	—	—	—	—	—	71	50	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 750	9 845	20 503	11 138	7	43	—	43	60	9 206	7 210	1 126
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	950	2 303	3 165	1 823	—	14	—	14	8	1 320	1 023	156
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 096	2 184	5 404	2 790	—	—	—	—	—	2 614	2 159	526
Technicians and related support occupations	85	286	467	166	—	—	—	—	—	301	253	55
Sales occupations	481	863	1 851	1 224	—	—	—	—	—	627	499	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	530	1 035	3 086	1 400	—	—	—	—	—	1 686	1 407	399
Service occupations	684	840	2 631	1 882	—	—	—	—	—	749	612	90
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	369	206	173	163	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	882	2 311	4 086	1 933	—	5	—	5	48	2 061	1 618	180
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	769	2 001	5 044	2 547	7	24	—	24	4	2 452	1 798	174
Construction	668	1 595	1 489	723	7	14	—	14	9	709	527	41
Manufacturing	527	1 983	5 636	2 422	—	—	—	—	22	3 192	2 319	228
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	315	820	1 746	661	—	—	—	—	17	1 068	857	272
Wholesale trade	144	482	905	318	—	—	—	—	4	583	467	61
Retail trade	826	1 144	2 909	1 968	—	—	—	—	—	919	761	103
Finance, insurance, and real estate	81	293	868	372	—	—	—	—	—	496	434	118
Business and repair services	189	264	729	379	—	—	—	—	—	350	326	38
Personal services	198	161	503	360	—	—	—	—	—	143	143	—
Professional and related services	1 079	1 297	3 137	2 184	—	—	—	—	8	945	747	108
Public administration	210	417	787	499	—	—	—	—	—	288	250	62
All other industries	513	1 389	1 794	1 252	—	29	—	29	—	513	379	95
Armed forces, at work	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 759	7 729	15 871	7 654	7	43	—	43	48	8 070	6 342	959
Federal government workers	97	334	317	140	—	—	—	—	—	173	147	45
State and local government workers	1 012	1 054	2 476	1 863	—	—	—	—	4	609	449	112
Self-employed workers	855	731	1 678	1 340	—	—	—	—	4	334	252	10
Unpaid family workers	27	34	161	141	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 328	1 394	3 300	2 447	7	14	—	14	—	832	639	73
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 566	9 587	19 710	10 541	7	43	—	43	60	9 010	7 029	1 100
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 186	1 494	3 202	2 457	—	—	—	—	—	745	612	55
\$4,000 to \$5,999	541	655	1 632	1 089	—	—	—	—	—	543	386	74
\$6,000 to \$7,999	547	643	1 939	1 205	—	—	—	—	—	734	610	92
\$8,000 to \$9,999	392	682	2 007	1 022	—	5	—	5	—	980	783	234
\$10,000 to \$14,999	972	2 028	4 502	2 384	—	—	—	—	21	2 087	1 607	217
\$15,000 to \$19,999	428	1 850	3 264	1 251	—	5	—	5	4	2 004	1 545	249
\$20,000 to \$24,999	223	1 030	1 727	552	7	33	—	33	31	1 077	871	92
\$25,000 to \$49,999	225	1 104	1 239	482	—	—	—	—	4	791	529	82
\$50,000 or more	52	101	198	99	—	—	—	—	—	99	86	5
Median	\$8 046	\$12 771	\$10 823	\$9 017	\$20 453	\$20 290	—	\$20 290	\$20 320	\$13 146	\$13 026	\$11 706
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 992	9 287	19 207	9 960	7	43	—	43	60	9 088	7 130	1 095
Drive alone	3 171	6 399	14 374	8 044	—	19	—	19	30	6 246	4 897	788
Carpool	821	2 888	4 833	1 916	7	24	—	24	30	2 842	2 233	307
Public transportation	20	81	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	20	56	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	211	288	635	609	—	—	—	—	—	26	9	—
Other means	81	226	219	127	—	—	—	—	—	92	71	31
Worked at home	446	—	436	436	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.22	1.16	1.12	3.00	1.54	—	1.54	1.52	1.21	1.21	1.19
Mean travel time to work	16.8	31.8	22.3	13.5	90.0	47.9	—	47.9	73.1	31.8	32.5	29.6
Car, truck, or van	17.6	32.5	22.9	14.0	90.0	47.9	—	47.9	73.1	31.9	32.5	29.3
Public transportation	20.0	32.3	20.0	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	65	44	93	45	—	—	—	—	—	48	31	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Creek County, worked—Con.				Living in Mayes County, worked							
	Remainder	Remainder of Tulsa County	Wagoner County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Creek County	Mayes County	Osage County	Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County	Remainder of Osage County	Rogers County	Tulsa County
Workers 16 years and over	6 084	1 996	49	1 011	10 044	—	8 421	13	—	13	368	1 181
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 122	1 535	49	765	6 237	—	4 886	13	—	13	286	1 003
Householder, wife present	3 503	1 291	49	547	5 105	—	3 930	—	—	—	259	871
Householder, no wife present	252	100	—	81	409	—	338	—	—	—	—	71
Other household member	367	144	—	137	723	—	618	13	—	13	27	61
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 962	461	—	246	3 807	—	3 535	—	—	—	82	178
Householder, husband present	4	6	—	18	54	—	54	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	280	94	—	22	585	—	561	—	—	—	17	7
Other household member	1 678	361	—	206	3 168	—	2 920	—	—	—	65	171
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	255	129	—	65	624	—	550	—	—	—	26	44
20 to 24 years	705	263	—	107	1 221	—	1 049	—	—	—	113	54
25 to 54 years	4 621	1 463	36	712	6 569	—	5 491	13	—	13	182	847
55 to 64 years	453	136	13	114	1 282	—	992	—	—	—	38	236
65 years and over	50	5	—	13	348	—	339	—	—	—	9	—
With one or more years of college	1 479	576	13	204	2 998	—	2 583	—	—	—	66	319
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 699	1 756	49	971	9 010	—	7 518	13	—	13	351	1 071
Black	66	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	319	194	—	40	1 034	—	903	—	—	—	17	110
Spanish origin ¹	37	21	—	14	101	—	80	—	—	—	—	21
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 084	1 996	49	996	10 044	—	8 421	13	—	13	368	1 181
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	867	297	—	153	1 992	—	1 777	—	—	—	66	137
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 633	455	—	108	2 042	—	1 867	—	—	—	58	103
Technicians and related support occupations	198	48	—	16	146	—	108	—	—	—	—	38
Sales occupations	427	128	—	22	819	—	801	—	—	—	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 008	279	—	70	1 077	—	958	—	—	—	54	65
Service occupations	522	137	—	136	1 267	—	1 180	—	—	—	23	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	—	8	391	—	372	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 438	443	39	287	2 143	—	1 457	13	—	13	122	536
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 624	654	10	304	2 209	—	1 768	—	—	—	80	357
Construction	486	182	27	228	1 163	—	790	13	—	13	61	289
Manufacturing	2 091	873	—	265	2 866	—	2 343	—	—	—	117	406
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	585	211	—	65	735	—	481	—	—	—	42	208
Wholesale trade	406	116	—	62	200	—	145	—	—	—	13	42
Retail trade	658	158	22	76	1 383	—	1 264	—	—	—	29	64
Finance, insurance, and real estate	316	62	—	—	313	—	302	—	—	—	8	3
Business and repair services	288	24	—	17	275	—	217	—	—	—	—	53
Personal services	143	—	—	11	387	—	387	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	639	198	—	109	1 867	—	1 741	—	—	—	49	77
Public administration	188	38	—	65	343	—	311	—	—	—	—	16
All other industries	284	134	—	98	512	—	440	—	—	—	49	23
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 383	1 728	49	848	7 136	—	5 685	13	—	13	311	1 096
Federal government workers	102	26	—	41	148	—	144	—	—	—	—	4
State and local government workers	337	160	—	72	1 415	—	1 311	—	—	—	57	31
Self-employed workers	242	82	—	50	1 255	—	1 191	—	—	—	—	50
Unpaid family workers	20	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	566	193	—	234	2 019	—	1 761	—	—	—	69	189
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 929	1 981	49	983	9 522	—	7 940	13	—	13	368	1 140
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	557	133	—	182	1 839	—	1 738	—	—	—	35	66
\$4,000 to \$5,999	312	157	—	86	743	—	717	—	—	—	8	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999	518	124	—	88	999	—	920	—	—	—	17	62
\$8,000 to \$9,999	549	197	—	66	853	—	731	—	—	—	36	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 390	480	10	155	2 037	—	1 648	—	—	—	99	274
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 296	459	—	224	1 388	—	1 003	—	—	—	68	291
\$20,000 to \$24,999	779	206	27	142	866	—	640	13	—	13	64	149
\$25,000 to \$49,999	447	212	12	40	737	—	483	—	—	—	41	199
\$50,000 or more	81	13	—	—	60	—	60	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 261	\$13 565	\$21 840	\$11 804	\$10 541	—	\$9 628	\$20 453	—	\$20 453	\$14 194	\$15 834
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 035	1 958	49	947	9 121	—	7 511	13	—	13	355	1 181
Drive alone	4 109	1 349	35	610	6 913	—	6 095	—	—	—	173	589
Carpool	1 926	609	14	337	2 208	—	1 416	13	—	13	182	592
Public transportation	—	—	—	11	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	11	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9	17	—	32	402	—	402	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	40	21	—	21	119	—	106	—	—	—	13	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	388	—	388	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.20	1.17	1.25	1.16	—	1.12	4.00	—	4.00	1.40	1.46
Mean travel time to work	33.0	29.3	58.8	37.1	22.5	—	15.8	90.0	—	90.0	39.7	60.7
Car, truck, or van	33.1	29.6	58.8	38.2	23.3	—	16.4	90.0	—	90.0	39.5	60.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	5.0	15.0	—	15.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	31	17	—	—	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
 Householder, wife present -----
 Householder, no wife present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----
Female -----
 Householder, husband present -----
 Householder, no husband present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
 20 to 24 years -----
 25 to 34 years -----
 35 to 64 years -----
 65 years and over -----
 With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
 Black -----
 Other races -----
 Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
 Technicians and related support occupations -----
 Sales occupations -----
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
 Service occupations -----
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
 Construction -----
 Manufacturing -----
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
 Wholesale trade -----
 Retail trade -----
 Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
 Business and repair services -----
 Personal services -----
 Professional and related services -----
 Public administration -----
 All other industries -----
 Armed forces, at work -----
 Private wage and salary workers -----
 Federal government workers -----
 State and local government workers -----
 Self-employed workers -----
 Unpaid family workers -----
 At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
 \$50,000 or more -----
 Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
 Drive alone -----
 Carpool -----
 Public transportation -----
 Bus or streetcar -----
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
 Walked only -----
 Other means -----
 Worked at home -----
 Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
 Mean travel time to work -----
 Car, truck, or van -----
 Public transportation -----
 With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Mayes County, worked—Con.					Living in Osage County, worked						
	Tulsa city (pt.), Tulsa County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tulsa County	Wagoner County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Creek County	Mayes County	Osage County	Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County	Remainder of Osage County
Workers 16 years and over -----	970	46	924	211	61	845	12 368	96	27	6 484	140	6 344
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	792	46	746	211	49	474	7 488	78	27	3 965	34	3 931
Householder, wife present -----	708	46	662	163	45	376	5 887	76	27	2 943	18	2 925
Householder, no wife present -----	45	—	45	26	—	8	644	2	—	472	—	472
Other household member -----	39	—	39	22	4	90	955	—	—	548	16	532
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2
Female -----	178	—	178	—	12	371	4 880	18	—	2 519	106	2 413
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	—	—	—	9	112	—	—	47	—	47
Householder, no husband present -----	7	—	7	—	—	90	996	—	—	640	—	640
Other household member -----	171	—	171	—	12	272	3 757	18	—	1 817	91	1 726
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	33	—	33	11	4	76	686	—	—	360	16	344
20 to 24 years -----	54	—	54	—	5	103	1 314	3	—	708	15	693
25 to 34 years -----	664	46	618	183	36	508	8 227	85	27	3 875	99	3 776
35 to 64 years -----	219	—	219	17	16	141	1 530	8	—	1 046	—	1 046
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	17	611	—	—	495	10	485
With one or more years of college -----	242	12	230	77	30	207	4 028	61	—	1 743	53	1 690
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	883	46	837	188	57	729	9 607	72	—	5 204	96	5 108
Black -----	—	—	—	—	—	4	1 112	21	9	126	44	82
Other races -----	87	—	87	23	4	112	1 649	3	18	1 154	—	1 154
Spanish origin ¹ -----	21	—	21	—	—	10	87	—	—	39	—	39
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	970	46	924	211	61	845	12 368	96	27	6 484	140	6 344
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	104	—	104	33	12	193	2 609	23	9	1 175	53	1 122
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	103	—	103	—	14	135	3 435	8	—	1 516	38	1 478
Technicians and related support occupations -----	38	—	38	—	—	4	352	—	—	89	—	89
Sales occupations -----	—	—	—	—	14	44	1 069	8	—	586	38	548
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	65	—	65	—	—	87	2 014	—	—	841	—	841
Service occupations -----	48	12	36	—	16	96	1 504	10	—	1 065	49	1 016
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	52	485	—	—	468	—	468
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	452	34	418	84	15	228	2 197	37	—	1 243	—	1 243
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	263	—	263	94	4	141	2 138	18	18	1 017	—	1 017
Construction -----	212	34	178	77	10	165	778	30	—	427	—	427
Manufacturing -----	352	—	352	54	—	101	1 955	14	—	501	—	501
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	128	—	128	80	4	43	1 066	8	27	318	—	318
Wholesale trade -----	42	—	42	—	—	32	508	3	—	291	—	291
Retail trade -----	64	—	64	—	26	126	1 687	—	—	964	28	936
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	3	—	3	—	—	8	554	—	—	198	—	198
Business and repair services -----	53	—	53	—	5	8	384	—	—	170	34	136
Personal services -----	—	—	—	—	—	11	247	—	—	155	10	145
Professional and related services -----	77	—	77	—	—	191	2 339	23	—	1 218	68	1 150
Public administration -----	16	12	4	—	16	40	823	—	—	641	—	641
All other industries -----	23	—	23	—	—	120	2 027	18	—	1 601	—	1 601
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	904	34	870	192	31	526	8 299	65	27	3 570	28	3 542
Federal government workers -----	4	—	4	—	—	30	531	—	—	367	—	367
State and local government workers -----	31	12	19	—	16	181	2 078	16	—	1 346	28	1 318
Self-employed workers -----	31	—	31	19	14	108	1 368	15	—	1 109	84	1 025
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	—	—	92	—	92
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	128	—	128	61	—	159	1 957	2	—	1 397	69	1 328
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	935	46	889	205	61	827	11 993	96	27	6 179	140	6 039
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	57	—	57	9	—	206	2 052	—	—	1 455	56	1 399
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	18	—	18	—	—	205	935	—	—	648	15	633
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	62	—	62	—	—	56	1 081	—	—	671	10	661
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	69	—	69	12	5	17	995	2	—	428	—	428
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	239	—	239	35	16	141	2 770	56	—	1 310	28	1 282
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	242	30	212	49	26	117	2 082	22	18	824	31	793
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	111	16	95	38	—	30	1 035	11	9	455	—	455
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	137	—	137	62	14	55	887	5	—	302	—	302
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	86	—	86
Median -----	\$15 301	\$18 117	\$14 984	\$19 647	\$16 157	\$6 089	\$11 218	\$13 510	\$17 985	\$9 474	\$5 867	\$9 526
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	970	46	924	211	61	830	11 262	96	27	5 478	77	5 401
Drive alone -----	474	42	432	115	56	596	8 403	86	9	4 295	28	4 267
Carpool -----	496	4	492	96	5	234	2 859	10	18	1 183	49	1 134
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	10	—	10
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	10	—	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	—	—	—	15	410	—	—	404	25	379
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	—	—	72	—	72
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	520	—	—	520	38	482
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.47	1.05	1.50	1.40	1.04	1.19	1.17	1.07	1.80	1.14	1.47	1.14
Mean travel time to work -----												
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	61.0	67.4	60.7	59.2	42.8	31.1	20.9	43.0	75.0	14.4	20.6	14.3
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	61.0	67.4	60.7	59.2	42.8	31.7	21.5	43.0	75.0	15.0	25.7	14.9
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.8	—	—	60.0	—	60.0
	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	19	—	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Osage County, worked—Con.						Living in Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County, worked					
	Rogers County	Tulsa County	Tulsa city (pt.), Tulsa County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tulsa County	Wagoner County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Creek County	Mayes County	Osage County
Workers 16 years and over	63	5 696	4 324	1 189	3 135	1 372	2	2 786	2 193	19	9	91
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	63	3 353	2 432	565	1 867	921	2	1 805	1 089	19	9	—
Householder, wife present	60	2 781	2 039	483	1 556	742	—	1 417	915	19	9	—
Householder, no wife present	3	167	128	14	114	39	—	132	70	—	—	—
Other household member	—	405	265	68	197	140	2	256	104	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	2 343	1 892	624	1 268	451	—	981	1 104	—	—	91
Householder, husband present	—	65	49	24	25	16	—	23	31	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	356	303	149	154	53	—	100	230	—	—	—
Other household member	—	1 922	1 540	451	1 089	382	—	858	843	—	—	91
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	326	196	71	125	130	—	151	54	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	4	599	446	72	374	153	—	282	145	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	59	4 181	3 258	928	2 330	923	—	2 073	1 748	11	9	81
55 to 64 years	—	476	324	85	239	152	—	232	204	8	—	—
65 years and over	—	114	100	33	67	14	2	48	42	—	—	10
With one or more years of college	19	2 205	1 852	698	1 154	353	—	815	1 374	19	—	38
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	61	4 268	3 098	776	2 322	1 170	2	2 453	1 128	—	—	81
Black	—	956	892	327	565	64	—	22	981	19	9	10
Other races	2	472	334	86	248	138	—	311	84	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	48	44	—	44	4	—	12	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	63	5 696	4 324	1 189	3 135	1 372	2	2 786	2 193	19	9	91
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25	1 377	1 137	418	719	240	—	527	937	—	9	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25	1 886	1 485	547	938	401	—	605	735	8	—	38
Technicians and related support occupations	25	238	185	73	112	53	—	59	100	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	475	354	75	279	121	—	124	154	8	—	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 173	946	399	547	227	—	422	481	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	429	370	124	246	59	—	298	145	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	15	8	8	—	7	2	72	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	911	598	41	557	313	—	609	153	11	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	1 078	726	51	675	352	—	675	223	—	—	—
Construction	9	312	155	28	127	157	—	329	51	—	—	—
Manufacturing	42	1 398	1 091	151	940	307	—	595	290	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	713	502	145	357	211	—	222	390	8	9	—
Wholesale trade	—	214	192	33	159	22	—	109	96	—	—	—
Retail trade	12	711	429	33	396	282	—	327	152	—	—	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	356	199	95	104	157	—	96	114	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	214	208	71	137	6	—	76	38	—	—	—
Personal services	—	92	86	36	50	6	—	81	70	—	—	10
Professional and related services	—	1 098	920	246	674	178	—	257	768	—	—	53
Public administration	—	182	167	124	43	15	—	111	72	—	—	—
All other industries	—	406	375	227	148	31	2	583	152	11	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	51	4 586	3 540	902	2 638	1 046	—	2 266	1 540	11	9	13
Federal government workers	—	164	152	89	63	12	—	94	96	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	716	558	198	360	158	—	222	462	8	—	28
Self-employed workers	12	230	74	—	74	156	2	204	95	—	—	50
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	558	430	108	322	128	—	315	227	—	—	53
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	63	5 626	4 254	1 174	3 080	1 372	2	2 706	2 178	19	9	91
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	595	352	82	270	243	2	321	197	—	—	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	287	228	62	166	59	—	143	64	—	—	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	398	317	80	237	81	—	222	123	—	—	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	565	471	138	333	94	—	233	231	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	1 397	1 048	308	740	349	—	690	582	8	—	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29	1 189	853	224	629	336	—	536	421	—	—	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	547	437	96	341	110	—	350	227	11	9	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	578	509	184	325	69	—	207	307	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	70	—	—	39	31	—	4	26	—	—	—
Median	\$16 402	\$12 969	\$13 155	\$13 177	\$13 146	\$12 438	\$4000	\$12 601	\$13 696	\$20 103	\$20 453	\$7 100
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	63	5 596	4 232	1 160	3 072	1 364	2	2 714	2 080	19	9	43
Drive alone	53	3 958	2 908	712	2 196	1 050	2	1 895	1 428	19	9	28
Carpool	10	1 638	1 324	448	876	314	—	819	652	—	—	15
Public transportation	—	48	48	25	23	—	—	—	48	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	48	48	25	23	—	—	—	48	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	24	10	—	—	10
Other means	—	46	40	—	40	6	—	48	17	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	38
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.19	1.21	1.27	1.18	1.15	1.00	1.21	1.20	1.00	1.00	1.21
Mean travel time to work	41.1	27.0	28.0	18.1	31.7	23.7	5.0	24.5	15.7	30.0	45.0	9.4
Car, truck, or van	41.1	27.0	28.0	18.2	31.6	23.9	5.0	24.9	15.2	30.0	45.0	10.4
Public transportation	—	42.8	42.8	15.0	73.0	—	—	—	42.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	25	25	16	9	—	—	—	16	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County, worked—Con.								Living in Remainder of Osage County, worked			
	Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County	Remainder of Osage County	Rogers County	Tulsa County	Tulsa city (pt.), Tulsa County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tulsa County	Wagoner County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Creek County
Workers 16 years and over	91	—	13	2 061	1 896	660	1 236	165	—	34	10 175	77
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	13	1 048	964	331	633	84	—	15	6 399	59
Householder, wife present	—	—	13	874	618	276	542	56	—	15	4 972	57
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	70	50	—	50	20	—	—	574	2
Other household member	—	—	—	104	96	55	41	8	—	—	851	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Female	91	—	—	1 013	932	329	603	81	—	19	3 776	18
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	31	17	—	17	—	—	—	81	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	230	188	77	111	42	—	13	766	—
Other household member	91	—	—	752	713	238	475	39	—	6	2 914	18
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	54	54	48	6	—	—	6	632	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	145	137	28	109	8	—	—	1 169	3
25 to 54 years	81	—	13	1 634	1 532	584	948	102	—	28	6 479	74
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	196	141	—	141	55	—	—	1 326	—
65 years and over	10	—	—	32	32	—	32	—	—	—	569	—
With one or more years of college	38	—	13	1 304	1 224	481	743	80	—	28	2 654	42
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	81	—	13	1 034	939	286	653	95	—	34	8 479	72
Black	10	—	—	943	892	327	565	51	—	—	131	2
Other races	—	—	—	84	65	47	18	19	—	—	1 565	3
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	91	—	13	2 061	1 896	660	1 236	165	—	34	10 175	77
Monergical and professional specialty occupations	53	—	13	862	821	324	497	41	—	13	1 672	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38	—	—	689	631	235	396	58	—	—	2 700	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	100	100	51	49	—	—	—	252	—
Sales occupations	38	—	—	108	108	14	94	—	—	—	915	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	481	423	170	253	58	—	—	1 533	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	145	145	63	82	—	—	6	1 359	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	485	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	142	95	17	78	47	—	15	2 044	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	223	204	21	183	19	—	—	1 915	18
Construction	—	—	—	51	21	—	21	30	—	—	727	30
Manufacturing	—	13	—	277	265	80	185	12	—	—	1 665	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	373	280	95	185	93	—	15	676	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	96	96	9	87	—	—	—	412	3
Retail trade	28	—	—	124	124	29	95	—	—	—	1 535	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	114	114	41	73	—	—	—	440	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	38	38	—	38	—	—	13	346	—
Personal services	10	—	—	60	60	36	24	—	—	6	177	—
Professional and related services	53	—	—	715	685	190	495	30	—	—	1 571	23
Public administration	—	—	—	72	72	72	—	—	—	—	751	—
All other industries	—	—	—	141	141	108	33	—	—	—	1 875	7
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13	—	13	1 494	1 359	498	861	135	—	21	6 759	54
Federal government workers	—	—	—	96	96	40	56	—	—	—	435	—
State and local government workers	28	—	—	426	396	122	274	30	—	13	1 616	8
Self-employed workers	50	—	—	45	45	—	45	—	—	—	1 273	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	53	—	—	174	159	72	87	15	—	—	1 730	2
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	91	—	13	2 046	1 881	645	1 236	165	—	28	9 815	77
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	25	—	—	172	149	62	87	23	—	—	1 855	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15	—	—	49	49	12	37	—	—	—	871	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10	—	—	113	98	33	65	15	—	—	958	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	231	205	45	160	26	—	—	764	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	—	—	546	515	157	358	31	—	13	2 188	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	—	—	408	380	143	237	28	—	15	1 661	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	13	194	165	55	110	29	—	—	808	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	307	294	138	156	13	—	—	580	5
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	26	26	—	26	—	—	—	130	—
Median	\$7 100	—	\$20 453	\$13 856	\$13 949	\$15 323	\$13 277	\$12 508	—	\$15 047	\$10 718	\$13 030
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	43	—	13	1 996	1 831	635	1 196	165	—	19	9 182	77
Drive alone	28	—	13	1 359	1 284	411	873	75	—	—	6 975	67
Carpool	15	—	—	637	547	224	323	90	—	19	2 207	10
Public transportation	—	—	—	48	48	25	23	—	—	—	10	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	48	48	25	23	—	—	—	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	—
Other means	—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—	—	15	101	—
Worked at home	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	482	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	—	1.00	1.20	1.19	1.22	1.17	1.39	—	2.00	1.16	1.09
Mean travel time to work	9.4	—	25.0	15.6	15.3	11.1	17.6	18.9	—	9.1	22.1	46.2
Car, truck, or van	10.4	—	25.0	15.0	14.6	10.9	16.6	18.9	—	10.0	22.9	46.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	42.8	42.8	15.0	73.0	—	—	—	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	28	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Remainder of Osage County, worked—Con.											
	Moyes County	Osage County	Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County	Remainder of Osage County	Rogers County	Tulsa County	Tulsa city (pt.), Tulsa County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tulsa County	Wagoner County	
Workers 16 years and over	18	6 393	49	6 344	50	3 635	2 428	529	1 899	1 207	2	2 752
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18	3 965	34	3 931	50	2 305	1 468	234	1 234	837	2	1 790
Householder, wife present	18	2 943	18	2 925	47	1 907	1 221	207	1 014	686	—	1 402
Householder, no wife present	—	472	—	472	3	97	78	14	64	19	—	132
Other household member	—	548	16	532	—	301	169	13	156	132	2	256
In group quarters	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	2 428	15	2 413	—	1 330	960	295	665	370	—	962
Householder, husband present	—	47	—	47	—	34	18	10	8	16	—	23
Householder, no husband present	—	640	—	640	—	126	115	72	43	11	—	87
Other household member	—	1 726	—	1 726	—	1 170	827	213	614	343	—	852
In group quarters	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	360	16	344	—	272	142	23	119	130	—	145
20 to 24 years	—	708	15	693	4	454	309	44	265	145	—	282
25 to 54 years	18	3 794	18	3 776	46	2 547	1 726	344	1 382	821	—	2 045
55 to 64 years	—	1 046	—	1 046	—	280	183	85	98	97	—	232
65 years and over	—	485	—	485	—	82	68	33	35	14	2	48
With one or more years of college	—	1 705	15	1 690	6	901	628	217	411	273	—	787
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	5 123	15	5 108	48	3 234	2 159	490	1 669	1 075	2	2 419
Black	—	116	34	82	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	22
Other races	18	1 154	—	1 154	2	388	269	39	230	119	—	311
Spanish origin ¹	—	39	—	39	—	48	44	—	44	4	—	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	18	6 393	49	6 344	50	3 635	2 428	529	1 899	1 207	2	2 752
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	1 122	—	1 122	12	515	316	94	222	199	—	514
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	1 478	—	1 478	25	1 197	854	312	542	343	—	605
Technicians and related support occupations	—	89	—	89	25	138	85	22	63	53	—	59
Sales occupations	—	548	—	548	—	367	246	61	185	121	—	124
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	841	—	841	—	692	523	229	294	169	—	422
Service occupations	—	1 065	49	1 016	—	284	225	61	164	59	—	292
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	468	—	468	—	15	8	—	—	7	2	72
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	1 243	—	1 243	6	769	503	24	479	266	—	594
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18	1 017	—	1 017	7	855	522	30	492	333	—	675
Construction	—	427	—	427	9	261	134	28	106	127	—	329
Manufacturing	—	501	—	501	29	1 121	826	71	755	295	—	595
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	318	—	318	—	340	222	50	172	118	—	207
Wholesale trade	—	291	—	291	—	118	96	24	72	22	—	109
Retail trade	—	936	—	936	12	587	305	4	301	282	—	327
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	198	—	198	—	242	85	54	31	157	—	96
Business and repair services	—	170	34	136	—	176	170	71	99	6	—	63
Personal services	—	145	—	145	—	32	26	—	26	6	—	75
Professional and related services	—	1 165	15	1 150	—	383	235	56	179	148	—	257
Public administration	—	641	—	641	—	110	95	52	43	15	—	111
All other industries	—	1 601	—	1 601	—	265	234	119	115	31	2	583
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	18	3 557	15	3 542	38	3 092	2 181	404	1 777	911	—	2 245
Federal government workers	—	367	—	367	—	68	56	49	7	12	—	94
State and local government workers	—	1 318	—	1 318	—	290	162	76	86	128	—	209
Self-employed workers	—	1 059	34	1 025	12	185	29	—	29	156	2	204
Unpaid family workers	—	92	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	1 344	16	1 328	—	384	271	36	235	113	—	315
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	18	6 088	49	6 039	50	3 580	2 373	529	1 844	1 207	2	2 678
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	1 430	31	1 399	—	423	203	20	183	220	2	321
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	633	—	633	—	238	179	50	129	59	—	143
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	661	—	661	12	285	219	47	172	66	—	222
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	428	—	428	—	334	266	93	173	68	—	233
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 282	—	1 282	7	851	533	151	382	318	—	677
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	811	18	793	29	781	473	81	392	308	—	521
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	455	—	455	—	353	272	41	231	81	—	350
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	302	—	302	2	271	215	46	169	56	—	207
\$50,000 or more	—	86	—	86	—	44	13	—	13	31	—	4
Median	\$15 439	\$9 495	\$4000—	\$9 526	\$15 343	\$12 461	\$12 477	\$11 258	\$13 018	\$12 428	\$4000—	\$12 556
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	18	5 435	34	5 401	50	3 600	2 401	525	1 876	1 199	2	2 695
Drive alone	—	4 267	—	4 267	40	2 599	1 624	301	1 323	975	2	1 895
Carpool	18	1 168	34	1 134	10	1 001	777	224	553	224	—	800
Public transportation	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	394	15	379	—	6	4	4	—	2	—	24
Other means	—	72	—	72	—	29	23	—	23	6	—	33
Worked at home	—	482	—	482	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	3.00	1.14	2.00	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.34	1.20	1.12	1.00	1.21
Mean travel time to work	90.0	14.4	32.8	14.3	45.3	33.4	37.9	27.0	41.0	24.4	5.0	24.7
Car, truck, or van	90.0	15.1	45.0	14.9	45.3	33.6	38.1	27.1	41.2	24.5	5.0	25.0
Public transportation	—	60.0	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	19	—	19	—	9	9	—	9	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

		Living inside SMSA—Con.											
		Living in Rogers County, worked											
		Inside SMSA	Creek County	Mayes County	Osage County	Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County	Remainder of Osage County	Rogers County	Tulsa County	Tulsa city (pt.), Tulsa County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tulsa County
Workers 16 years and over		18 256	39	297	34	—	34	9 021	8 813	7 225	867	6 358	1 588
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male		11 078	39	216	34	—	34	4 781	5 956	4 673	491	4 182	1 283
Householder, wife present		8 790	39	181	22	—	22	3 612	4 917	3 901	408	3 493	1 016
Householder, no wife present		622	—	13	—	—	—	324	279	201	21	180	78
Other household member		1 654	—	22	12	—	12	833	760	571	62	509	189
In group quarters		12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Female		7 178	—	81	—	—	—	4 240	2 857	2 552	376	2 176	305
Householder, husband present		123	—	32	—	—	—	42	49	49	—	49	—
Householder, no husband present		918	—	—	—	—	—	518	400	346	19	327	54
Other household member		6 137	—	49	—	—	—	3 680	2 408	2 157	357	1 800	251
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years		1 346	—	33	—	—	—	838	471	356	27	329	115
20 to 24 years		2 124	—	18	12	—	12	1 258	813	711	94	617	102
25 to 54 years		12 404	39	193	15	—	15	5 477	6 659	5 495	669	4 826	1 164
55 to 64 years		1 919	—	40	—	—	—	1 078	797	603	77	526	194
65 years and over		463	—	13	7	—	7	370	73	60	—	60	13
With one or more years of college		5 492	15	147	—	—	—	2 598	2 717	2 259	421	1 838	458
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White		16 884	39	283	34	—	34	8 093	8 383	6 843	831	6 012	1 540
Black		36	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Other races		1 336	—	14	—	—	—	892	430	382	36	346	48
Spanish origin ¹		204	—	—	—	—	—	115	89	79	25	54	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work		18 256	39	297	34	—	34	9 021	8 813	7 225	867	6 358	1 588
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		3 282	15	61	—	—	—	1 869	1 337	1 148	166	982	189
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		5 579	—	73	—	—	—	2 450	3 056	2 751	497	2 254	305
Technicians and related support occupations		576	—	42	—	—	—	173	361	297	83	214	64
Sales occupations		1 742	—	10	—	—	—	890	842	758	42	716	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		3 261	—	21	—	—	—	1 387	1 853	1 696	372	1 324	157
Service occupations		1 499	—	—	—	—	—	1 135	364	289	31	258	75
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		508	—	—	—	—	—	495	13	13	—	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		3 867	13	82	7	—	7	1 307	2 444	1 795	92	1 703	649
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		3 521	11	81	27	—	27	1 765	1 599	1 229	81	1 148	370
Construction		1 808	—	102	7	—	7	765	924	775	61	714	149
Manufacturing		4 578	39	92	15	—	15	1 696	2 709	2 423	186	2 237	286
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		2 085	—	22	—	—	—	509	1 539	797	136	661	742
Wholesale trade		884	—	17	—	—	—	176	691	647	99	548	44
Retail trade		2 509	—	19	—	—	—	1 477	1 013	804	36	768	209
Finance, insurance, and real estate		861	—	—	—	—	—	470	391	385	72	313	6
Business and repair services		584	—	—	12	—	12	264	308	286	35	251	22
Personal services		506	—	15	—	—	—	407	84	73	—	73	11
Professional and related services		2 720	—	24	—	—	—	2 041	655	559	65	494	96
Public administration		506	—	—	—	—	—	326	180	167	45	122	13
All other industries		1 215	—	6	—	—	—	890	319	309	132	177	10
Armed forces, at work		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers		14 169	39	274	27	—	27	5 847	7 940	6 532	751	5 781	1 408
Federal government workers		575	—	10	—	—	—	314	251	238	72	166	13
State and local government workers		1 785	—	—	—	—	—	1 507	278	219	28	191	59
Self-employed workers		1 601	—	13	7	—	7	1 261	310	211	16	195	99
Unpaid family workers		126	—	—	—	—	—	92	34	25	—	25	9
At work 1 to 34 hours		3 228	—	60	—	—	—	2 342	797	644	57	587	153
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings		17 762	39	297	34	—	34	8 745	8 595	7 053	835	6 218	1 542
\$1 to \$3,999 or less		2 896	—	28	—	—	—	2 087	781	622	40	582	159
\$4,000 to \$5,999		1 595	—	38	12	—	12	1 130	392	329	35	294	63
\$6,000 to \$7,999		1 607	—	—	—	—	—	1 035	572	532	27	505	40
\$8,000 to \$9,999		1 491	—	6	7	—	7	857	613	508	54	454	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999		3 421	11	37	—	—	—	1 639	1 728	1 408	193	1 215	320
\$15,000 to \$19,999		2 531	—	54	15	—	15	900	1 547	1 387	208	1 179	160
\$20,000 to \$24,999		1 820	15	58	—	—	—	409	1 338	1 114	118	996	224
\$25,000 to \$49,999		2 200	13	63	—	—	—	576	1 548	1 077	145	932	471
\$50,000 or more		201	—	13	—	—	—	112	76	76	15	61	—
Median		\$11 438	\$22 219	\$18 328	\$9 429	—	\$9 429	\$8 281	\$15 502	\$15 325	\$16 221	\$15 175	\$17 316
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van		17 096	39	297	34	—	34	8 030	8 644	7 090	821	6 269	1 554
Drive alone		12 918	15	233	7	—	7	6 687	5 947	4 874	511	4 363	1 073
Carpool		4 178	24	64	27	—	27	1 343	2 697	2 216	310	1 906	481
Public transportation		82	—	—	—	—	—	15	67	67	32	35	—
Bus or streetcar		67	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	67	32	35	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only		466	—	—	—	—	—	434	32	8	8	—	24
Other means		173	—	—	—	—	—	103	70	60	6	54	10
Worked at home		439	—	—	—	—	—	439	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van		1.16	1.44	1.15	1.89	—	1.89	1.10	1.22	1.21	1.27	1.21	1.24
Mean travel time to work		24.1	57.7	31.3	45.1	—	45.1	13.9	33.4	34.4	39.5	33.7	28.8
Car, truck, or van		24.5	57.7	31.3	45.1	—	45.1	14.4	33.3	34.2	38.7	33.6	29.1
Public transportation		54.5	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	62.2	62.2	69.4	55.7	—
With a public transportation disability		102	—	—	—	—	—	67	35	35	—	35	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Rogers County, worked—Con.		Living in Tulsa County, worked									
	Wagoner County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Creek County	Mayes County	Osage County	Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County	Remainder of Osage County	Rogers County	Tulsa County	Tulsa city (pt.), Tulsa County	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	52	560	205 270	1 241	231	599	22	577	1 982	200 689	174 172	30 150
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	52	475	117 357	798	231	397	22	375	1 588	113 928	97 507	16 177
Householder, wife present	19	391	80 431	593	185	282	22	260	1 148	77 988	65 644	11 570
Householder, no wife present	6	57	17 668	66	13	104	—	104	231	17 209	15 611	2 692
Other household member	27	27	18 238	139	33	11	—	11	209	17 711	15 245	1 827
In group quarters	—	—	1 020	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 020	1 007	88
Female	—	85	87 913	443	—	202	—	202	394	86 761	76 665	13 973
Householder, husband present	—	—	1 786	—	—	4	—	4	—	1 759	1 449	288
Householder, no husband present	—	39	24 997	119	—	69	—	69	143	24 647	22 434	4 834
Other household member	—	46	60 147	324	—	129	—	129	251	59 372	51 849	8 793
In group quarters	—	—	983	—	—	—	—	—	—	983	933	58
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4	—	14 126	40	—	35	—	35	57	13 964	11 989	1 183
20 to 24 years	23	13	31 675	283	13	152	14	138	424	30 708	27 625	4 301
25 to 54 years	21	441	131 394	802	202	321	8	313	1 362	128 394	110 667	20 169
55 to 64 years	4	81	22 228	90	16	64	—	64	97	21 899	18 842	3 599
65 years and over	—	25	5 847	26	—	27	—	27	42	5 724	5 049	898
With one or more years of college	15	220	89 202	511	84	257	22	235	896	87 268	77 987	17 063
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	52	502	181 632	1 075	218	524	22	502	1 831	177 485	153 370	26 582
Black	—	7	13 974	43	—	24	—	24	32	13 875	12 824	2 319
Other races	—	51	9 664	123	13	51	—	51	119	9 329	7 978	1 249
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	3 110	3	—	—	—	—	12	3 095	2 715	447
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	52	560	205 135	1 241	231	599	22	577	1 982	200 554	174 076	30 139
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	114	51 669	361	47	156	14	142	354	50 613	44 697	10 013
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	81	73 011	240	11	113	—	113	314	72 274	64 778	13 868
Technicians and related support occupations	—	14	6 955	29	—	24	—	24	66	6 836	6 236	1 428
Sales occupations	—	50	24 171	98	11	24	—	24	147	23 832	20 890	1 924
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	17	41 885	113	—	65	—	65	101	41 606	37 652	10 516
Service occupations	—	17	22 614	71	—	126	—	126	92	22 282	19 538	2 351
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	1 065	—	—	5	—	5	—	1 047	688	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	192	28 176	280	99	108	8	100	779	26 711	21 435	2 011
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38	156	28 600	289	74	91	—	91	443	27 627	22 940	1 892
Construction	10	65	12 108	178	116	59	—	59	402	11 234	9 183	919
Manufacturing	27	45	41 177	472	31	103	8	95	585	39 906	34 391	3 912
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	75	19 121	62	39	63	—	63	237	18 662	13 347	4 119
Wholesale trade	—	3	12 781	25	—	4	—	4	116	12 608	11 627	2 010
Retail trade	—	35	33 239	99	11	57	—	57	174	32 824	28 995	1 705
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	23	14 282	—	—	14	—	14	30	14 238	13 174	3 883
Business and repair services	—	—	10 150	23	14	18	—	18	56	10 039	9 228	1 273
Personal services	—	3	6 274	39	—	12	—	12	—	6 212	5 467	525
Professional and related services	—	111	38 469	298	—	144	14	130	293	37 596	32 945	4 678
Public administration	—	11	5 743	—	—	32	—	32	—	5 711	5 188	2 511
All other industries	—	189	11 791	45	20	93	—	93	89	11 524	10 531	4 604
Armed forces, at work	—	—	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	96	11
Private wage and salary workers	42	389	171 813	824	231	385	8	377	1 665	168 298	147 927	24 600
Federal government workers	—	13	4 032	15	—	22	—	22	59	3 936	3 676	1 705
State and local government workers	—	139	16 374	276	—	135	14	121	183	15 699	12 241	2 963
Self-employed workers	10	19	12 076	126	—	44	—	44	75	11 794	9 583	838
Unpaid family workers	—	—	975	—	—	13	—	13	—	962	745	44
At work 1 to 34 hours	29	81	36 207	169	49	147	8	139	140	35 562	30 733	2 968
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	52	551	200 310	1 219	231	590	22	568	1 941	195 817	169 989	29 664
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	25	32 755	192	—	119	—	119	147	32 225	27 936	2 942
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23	4	15 988	133	—	44	14	30	33	15 720	13 743	1 712
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	21	18 478	120	—	71	—	71	131	18 114	16 054	2 494
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8	29	20 158	66	15	38	—	38	188	19 839	17 626	3 138
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	200	40 017	342	36	203	8	195	471	38 754	33 992	6 780
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	92	29 544	194	40	32	—	32	406	28 786	24 802	4 704
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	67	18 253	60	44	38	—	38	293	17 795	15 027	3 000
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	113	20 518	73	63	45	—	45	252	20 064	16 527	3 917
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4 599	39	20	20	—	20	4	4 520	4 282	977
Median	\$8 750	\$14 860	\$11 177	\$10 964	\$21 021	\$10 304	\$5 571	\$10 365	\$15 004	\$11 140	\$11 028	\$12 863
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	52	531	189 542	1 231	231	547	22	525	1 972	185 033	160 630	26 331
Drive alone	29	330	152 177	919	80	392	22	370	1 406	149 042	128 933	18 942
Carpool	23	201	37 365	312	151	155	—	155	566	35 991	31 697	7 389
Public transportation	—	—	5 129	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 129	4 971	3 034
Bus or streetcar	—	—	4 943	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 943	4 785	2 979
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—
Walked only	—	17	5 063	10	—	12	—	12	—	5 041	4 135	495
Other means	—	12	2 526	—	—	40	—	40	10	2 476	2 166	210
Worked at home	—	—	3 010	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 010	2 270	80
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.37	1.27	1.12	1.16	1.70	1.22	1.00	1.23	1.19	1.12	1.12	1.18
Mean travel time to work	35.4	43.5	18.4	24.7	59.2	28.3	11.2	28.9	30.5	18.2	18.4	21.1
Car, truck, or van	35.4	43.4	18.3	24.8	59.2	29.4	11.2	30.1	30.5	18.0	18.2	20.3
Public transportation	—	—	33.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.6	33.4	29.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	1 053	—	9	—	—	—	39	991	928	127

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living in Tulsa County, worked—Con.			Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Remainder	Remainder of Tulsa County	Wagoner County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Creek County	Mayes County	Osage County	Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County	Remainder of Osage County	Rogers County	Tulsa County
Male -----	81 330	16 421	415	2 377	89 066	497	156	237	22	215	915	87 010
Householder, wife present -----	54 074	12 344	235	1 623	57 932	355	121	169	22	147	593	56 568
Householder, no wife present -----	12 919	1 598	45	334	15 834	66	13	68	--	68	173	15 502
Other household member -----	13 418	2 466	135	405	14 280	76	22	--	--	--	149	13 920
In group quarters -----	919	13	--	15	1 020	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 020
Female -----	62 692	10 096	113	555	68 439	253	103	103	22	103	288	67 722
Householder, husband present -----	1 161	310	23	22	1 341	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 329
Householder, no husband present -----	17 600	2 213	19	149	21 751	97	--	56	--	56	104	21 475
Other household member -----	43 056	7 523	71	384	44 390	156	--	47	--	47	184	43 961
In group quarters -----	875	50	--	--	957	--	--	--	--	--	--	957

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	10 806	1 975	30	143	10 779	24	--	--	--	--	25	10 704
20 to 24 years -----	23 324	3 083	95	441	25 973	166	13	100	14	86	289	25 359
25 to 54 years -----	90 498	17 727	313	2 033	97 478	501	127	194	8	186	804	95 683
55 to 64 years -----	15 243	3 057	62	266	18 380	46	16	34	--	34	62	18 160
65 years and over -----	4 151	675	28	49	4 895	13	--	12	--	12	23	4 826
With one or more years of college -----	60 924	9 281	186	1 635	72 931	321	55	199	22	177	580	71 630

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	126 788	24 115	499	2 739	136 774	647	143	307	22	285	1 088	134 294
Black -----	10 505	1 051	--	60	13 049	43	--	24	--	24	32	12 950
Other races -----	6 729	1 351	29	133	7 682	60	13	9	--	9	83	7 488
Spanish origin ¹ -----	2 268	380	--	13	2 538	--	--	--	--	--	12	2 526

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	143 937	26 478	528	2 910	157 388	750	156	340	22	318	1 203	154 615
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	34 684	5 916	138	1 036	41 860	196	33	129	14	115	212	41 192
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	50 910	7 496	59	761	56 388	155	11	24	--	24	198	55 959
Technicians and related support occupations -----	4 808	600	--	152	5 667	29	--	14	--	14	30	5 594
Sales occupations -----	18 966	2 942	59	420	18 771	61	11	420	--	--	79	18 579
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	27 136	3 954	--	189	31 950	65	--	93	--	10	89	31 786
Service occupations -----	17 187	2 744	43	161	18 138	55	--	10	--	93	64	17 894
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	684	359	13	31	721	--	--	--	--	--	--	721
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	19 424	5 276	199	591	20 082	141	84	67	8	59	483	19 192
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	21 048	4 687	76	330	20 199	203	28	27	--	27	246	19 657
Construction -----	8 264	2 051	119	579	8 472	88	73	38	--	38	212	7 966
Manufacturing -----	30 479	5 515	80	496	29 887	335	13	62	8	54	333	29 083
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	9 228	5 315	58	245	14 347	60	39	12	--	12	133	14 097
Wholesale trade -----	9 617	981	28	175	10 192	14	--	--	--	--	82	10 079
Retail trade -----	27 290	3 829	74	277	26 114	37	11	9	--	9	121	25 900
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	9 291	1 064	--	136	11 118	--	--	--	--	--	30	11 088
Business and repair services -----	7 955	811	--	137	7 874	9	--	18	--	18	41	7 806
Personal services -----	4 942	745	11	49	5 130	12	--	--	--	--	5	5 118
Professional and related services -----	28 267	4 651	138	350	30 631	161	--	107	14	93	223	30 031
Public administration -----	2 677	523	--	117	4 366	--	--	32	--	32	--	4 334
All other industries -----	5 927	993	20	349	9 257	34	20	62	--	62	28	9 113
Armed forces, at work -----	85	39	--	22	117	--	--	--	--	--	--	117
Private wage and salary workers -----	123 327	20 371	410	2 336	132 653	535	156	186	8	178	967	130 561
Federal government workers -----	1 971	260	--	115	3 131	--	--	18	--	18	50	3 063
State and local government workers -----	9 278	3 458	81	214	11 804	151	--	116	14	102	121	11 364
Self-employed workers -----	8 745	2 211	37	254	9 211	64	--	20	--	20	65	9 038
Unpaid family workers -----	701	217	--	13	706	--	--	--	--	--	--	706
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	27 765	4 829	140	375	28 546	76	25	86	8	78	81	28 191

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	140 325	25 828	512	2 851	153 620	750	156	340	22	318	1 203	150 863
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	24 994	4 289	72	452	25 642	110	--	47	--	47	82	25 368
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	12 031	1 977	58	132	12 511	92	--	32	14	18	33	12 296
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	13 560	2 060	29	129	14 497	54	13	30	--	30	108	14 263
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	14 488	2 213	12	166	15 604	42	--	34	--	34	135	15 381
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	27 212	4 762	211	479	30 614	195	21	132	8	124	350	29 804
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	20 098	3 984	86	493	21 699	156	40	11	--	11	213	21 250
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	12 027	2 768	23	346	13 434	30	13	32	--	32	132	13 215
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	12 610	3 537	21	565	15 538	46	49	22	--	22	130	15 270
\$50,000 or more -----	3 305	238	--	89	4 081	25	20	--	--	--	20	4 016
Median -----	\$10 653	\$12 013	\$11 281	\$15 506	\$11 012	\$11 435	\$21 336	\$10 554	\$5 571	\$10 679	\$12 940	\$10 986

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	134 299	24 403	528	2 550	144 062	740	156	317	22	295	1 193	141 332
Drive alone -----	109 991	20 109	338	1 736	117 071	564	53	215	22	193	877	115 146
Carpool -----	24 308	4 294	190	814	26 991	176	103	102	--	102	316	26 186
Public transportation -----	1 937	158	--	58	4 857	--	--	--	--	--	--	4 857
Bus or streetcar -----	1 806	158	--	33	4 684	--	--	--	--	--	--	4 684
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	24	--	--	--	24	--	--	--	--	--	--	24
Walked only -----	3 640	906	--	179	4 244	10	--	9	--	9	--	4 225
Other means -----	1 956	310	--	145	2 072	--	--	14	--	14	10	2 048
Worked at home -----	2 190	740	--	--	2 270	--	--	--	--	--	--	2 270
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.11	1.11	1.24	1.23	1.11	1.15	1.68	1.29	1.00	1.32	1.18	1.11
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	17.8	16.6	30.1	37.0	17.5	24.8	55.6	37.4	11.2	39.2	29.3	17.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	17.8	16.7	30.1	39.5	17.3	24.9	55.6	37.9	11.2	39.9	29.2	17.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	40.3	39.9	--	31.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	33.2
With a public transportation disability -----	801	63	14	44	828	--	9	--	--	--	33	772

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living in Tulsa city (pt.), Tulsa County, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Tulsa County, worked						
	Tulsa city (pt.), Tulsa County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tulsa County	Wagoner County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Creek County	Mayes County	Osage County	Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County	Remainder of Osage County
Workers 16 years and over	143 823	25 105	118 718	10 909	324	2 211	47 765	491	75	259	—	259
Male	79 255	13 422	65 833	7 755	251	1 763	28 291	301	75	160	—	160
Householder, wife present	50 673	9 399	41 274	5 895	126	1 084	22 499	238	64	113	—	113
Householder, no wife present	14 572	2 518	12 054	930	12	334	1 834	—	—	36	—	36
Other household member	13 003	1 417	11 586	917	113	330	3 958	63	11	11	—	11
In group quarters	1 007	88	919	13	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	64 568	11 683	52 885	3 154	73	448	19 474	190	—	99	—	99
Householder, husband present	1 189	230	959	140	12	22	445	—	—	4	—	4
Householder, no husband present	20 356	4 343	16 013	1 119	19	118	3 246	22	—	13	—	13
Other household member	42 090	7 052	35 038	1 871	42	308	15 757	168	—	82	—	82
In group quarters	933	58	875	24	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	10 301	960	9 341	403	26	143	3 347	16	—	35	—	35
20 to 24 years	23 993	3 849	20 144	1 366	46	331	5 702	117	—	52	—	52
25 to 54 years	88 409	16 326	72 083	7 274	169	1 474	33 916	301	75	127	—	127
55 to 64 years	16 519	3 156	13 363	1 641	62	228	3 848	44	—	30	—	30
65 years and over	4 601	814	3 787	225	21	35	952	13	—	15	—	15
With one or more years of college	66 987	14 828	52 159	4 643	146	1 297	16 271	190	29	58	—	58

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	124 831	21 867	102 964	9 463	295	2 053	44 858	428	75	217	—	217
Black	12 113	2 163	9 950	837	—	47	925	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	6 879	1 075	5 804	609	29	111	1 982	63	—	42	—	42
Spanish origin ¹	2 334	378	1 956	192	—	13	572	3	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	143 727	25 094	118 633	10 888	324	2 189	47 747	491	75	259	—	259
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38 557	8 664	29 893	2 635	98	835	9 809	165	14	27	—	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53 102	11 255	41 847	2 857	41	633	16 623	85	—	89	—	89
Technicians and related support occupations	5 161	1 208	3 953	433	—	140	1 288	—	—	10	—	10
Sales occupations	17 764	1 651	16 113	815	41	337	5 400	37	—	24	—	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 177	8 396	21 781	1 609	—	156	9 935	48	—	55	—	55
Service occupations	17 251	2 072	15 179	643	32	119	4 476	16	—	33	—	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	624	—	624	97	—	31	344	—	—	5	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 487	1 526	14 961	2 705	115	364	8 094	139	15	41	—	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 706	1 577	16 129	1 951	38	207	8 401	86	46	64	—	64
Construction	7 109	675	6 434	857	95	391	3 636	90	43	21	—	21
Manufacturing	26 415	3 125	23 290	2 668	61	342	11 290	137	18	41	—	41
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 501	3 386	7 115	3 596	6	184	4 774	2	—	51	—	51
Wholesale trade	9 479	1 704	7 775	600	17	88	2 589	11	—	4	—	4
Retail trade	24 997	1 410	23 587	903	36	244	7 125	62	—	48	—	48
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 965	3 216	7 749	123	—	122	3 164	—	—	14	—	14
Business and repair services	7 528	1 080	6 448	278	—	105	2 276	14	14	—	—	—
Personal services	4 953	497	4 456	165	—	49	1 144	27	—	12	—	12
Professional and related services	28 747	4 063	24 684	1 284	109	280	7 838	137	—	37	—	37
Public administration	4 222	2 148	2 074	112	—	113	1 377	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	8 811	3 790	5 021	302	—	271	2 534	11	—	31	—	31
Armed forces, at work	96	11	85	21	—	22	18	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	121 170	20 353	100 817	9 391	248	1 721	39 160	289	75	199	—	199
Federal government workers	2 959	1 446	1 513	104	—	115	901	15	—	4	—	4
State and local government workers	10 388	2 493	7 895	976	52	177	4 570	125	—	19	—	19
Self-employed workers	8 620	786	7 834	418	24	185	2 865	62	—	24	—	24
Unpaid family workers	686	27	659	20	—	13	269	—	—	13	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	26 952	2 497	24 455	1 239	87	290	7 661	93	24	61	—	61

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	140 140	24 684	115 456	10 723	308	2 130	46 690	469	75	250	—	250
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	24 524	2 452	22 072	844	35	382	7 113	82	—	72	—	72
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 778	1 487	10 291	518	58	126	3 477	41	—	12	—	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 696	2 165	11 531	567	29	77	3 981	66	—	41	—	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 510	2 585	11 925	871	12	100	4 554	24	15	4	—	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27 754	5 555	22 199	2 050	112	350	9 403	147	15	71	—	71
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 167	3 680	15 487	2 083	29	402	7 845	38	—	21	—	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 689	2 525	9 164	1 526	12	192	4 819	30	31	6	—	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 141	3 290	9 851	2 129	21	412	4 980	27	14	23	—	23
\$50,000 or more	3 881	945	2 936	135	—	89	518	14	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 701	\$12 794	\$10 287	\$15 925	\$10 491	\$15 264	\$11 753	\$10 425	\$20 709	\$8 000	—	\$8 000

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	130 746	21 491	109 255	10 586	324	1 879	45 480	491	75	230	—	230
Drive alone	106 767	15 755	91 012	8 379	216	1 286	35 106	355	27	177	—	177
Carpool	23 979	5 736	18 243	2 207	108	593	10 374	136	48	53	—	53
Public transportation	4 699	2 861	1 838	158	—	48	272	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4 526	2 806	1 720	158	—	23	259	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 110	495	3 615	115	—	172	819	—	—	3	—	3
Other means	1 998	178	1 820	50	—	112	454	—	—	26	—	26
Worked at home	2 270	80	2 190	—	—	—	740	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.17	1.10	1.13	1.22	1.23	1.14	1.18	1.73	1.13	—	1.13
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.0	20.0	16.4	20.8	33.2	34.7	21.4	24.6	66.7	16.3	—	16.3
Car, truck, or van—minutes	16.7	19.1	16.2	20.6	33.2	37.6	21.5	24.6	66.7	17.6	—	17.6
Public transportation—minutes	32.9	28.2	40.2	39.9	—	32.1	41.5	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	729	102	627	43	14	25	225	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Tulsa County, worked—Con.							Living in Wagoner County, worked				
	Rogers County	Tulsa County	Tulsa city (pt.), Tulsa County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tulsa County	Wagoner County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Creek County	Mayes County	Osage County
Workers 16 years and over	779	45 957	30 349	5 045	25 304	15 608	204	721	14 017	—	117	39
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	673	26 918	18 252	2 755	15 497	8 666	164	614	8 694	—	97	39
Householder, wife present	555	21 420	14 971	2 171	12 800	6 449	109	539	6 910	—	76	39
Householder, no wife present	58	1 707	1 039	174	865	668	33	—	523	—	—	—
Other household member	60	3 791	2 242	410	1 832	1 549	22	75	1 261	—	21	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	106	19 039	12 097	2 290	9 807	6 942	40	107	5 323	—	20	—
Householder, husband present	—	430	260	58	202	170	11	—	77	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	39	3 172	2 078	491	1 587	1 094	—	31	578	—	—	—
Other household member	67	15 411	9 759	1 741	8 018	5 652	29	76	4 668	—	20	—
In group quarters	—	26	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	32	3 260	1 688	223	1 465	1 572	4	—	982	—	10	—
20 to 24 years	135	5 349	3 632	452	3 180	1 717	49	110	1 794	—	28	—
25 to 54 years	558	32 711	22 258	3 843	18 415	10 453	144	559	9 530	—	68	39
55 to 64 years	35	3 739	2 323	443	1 880	1 416	—	38	1 329	—	11	—
65 years and over	19	898	448	84	364	450	7	14	382	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	316	15 638	11 000	2 235	8 765	4 638	40	338	4 215	—	36	13
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	743	43 191	28 539	4 715	23 824	14 652	204	686	12 951	—	106	26
Black	—	925	711	156	555	214	—	13	267	—	—	—
Other races	36	1 841	1 099	174	925	742	—	22	799	—	11	13
Spanish origin ¹	—	569	381	69	312	188	—	—	126	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	779	45 939	30 349	5 045	25 304	15 590	204	721	14 017	—	117	39
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	142	9 421	6 140	1 349	4 791	3 281	40	201	2 895	—	8	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	116	16 315	11 676	2 613	9 063	4 639	18	128	3 917	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	36	1 242	1 075	220	855	467	—	12	383	—	—	—
Sales occupations	68	5 253	3 126	273	2 853	2 127	18	83	1 303	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	9 820	7 475	2 120	5 355	2 345	—	33	2 231	—	—	—
Service occupations	28	4 388	2 287	279	2 008	2 101	11	42	1 550	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	326	64	4	60	262	—	—	434	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	296	7 519	4 948	485	4 463	2 571	84	227	2 556	—	50	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	197	7 970	5 234	315	4 919	2 736	38	123	2 665	—	59	—
Construction	190	3 268	2 074	244	1 830	1 194	24	188	1 243	—	26	13
Manufacturing	252	10 823	7 976	787	7 189	2 847	19	154	3 510	—	62	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	104	4 565	2 846	733	2 113	1 719	52	61	1 346	—	11	—
Wholesale trade	34	2 529	2 148	306	1 842	381	11	87	679	—	—	—
Retail trade	53	6 924	3 998	295	3 703	2 926	38	33	2 161	—	10	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	3 150	2 209	667	1 542	941	—	14	632	—	—	—
Business and repair services	15	2 233	1 700	193	1 507	533	—	32	722	—	—	—
Personal services	—	1 094	514	28	486	580	11	—	299	—	—	—
Professional and related services	70	7 565	4 198	615	3 583	3 367	29	70	2 184	—	8	26
Public administration	—	1 377	966	363	603	411	—	4	363	—	—	—
All other industries	61	2 411	1 720	814	906	691	20	78	878	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	698	37 737	26 757	4 247	22 510	10 980	162	615	11 069	—	109	13
Federal government workers	9	873	717	259	458	156	—	—	272	—	—	—
State and local government workers	62	4 335	1 853	470	1 383	2 482	29	37	1 442	—	8	26
Self-employed workers	10	2 756	963	52	911	1 793	13	69	1 203	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	256	59	17	42	197	—	—	31	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	59	7 371	3 781	471	3 310	3 590	53	85	2 486	—	38	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	738	44 954	29 849	4 980	24 869	15 105	204	721	13 687	—	117	39
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	65	6 857	3 412	490	2 922	3 445	37	70	2 471	—	10	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	3 424	1 965	225	1 740	1 459	—	—	1 086	—	12	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23	3 851	2 358	329	2 029	1 493	—	52	1 251	—	4	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33	4 458	3 116	553	2 563	1 342	—	66	1 058	—	11	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	121	8 950	6 238	1 225	5 013	2 712	99	129	2 606	—	58	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	193	7 536	5 355	1 024	4 611	1 901	57	91	2 273	—	22	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	161	4 580	3 338	475	2 863	1 242	11	154	1 300	—	—	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	122	4 794	3 386	627	2 759	1 408	—	153	1 442	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	504	401	32	369	103	—	—	200	—	—	—
Median	\$17 269	\$11 688	\$12 787	\$13 184	\$12 694	\$9 722	\$12 492	\$16 739	\$11 429	—	\$11 033	\$17 985
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	779	43 701	29 884	4 840	25 044	13 817	204	671	13 183	—	117	39
Drive alone	529	33 896	22 166	3 187	18 979	11 730	122	450	9 712	—	105	13
Carpool	250	9 805	7 718	1 653	6 065	2 087	82	221	3 471	—	12	26
Public transportation	—	272	272	173	99	—	—	10	39	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	259	259	173	86	—	—	10	39	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	816	25	—	25	791	—	7	229	—	—	—
Other means	—	428	168	32	136	260	—	33	120	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	740	—	—	—	740	—	—	446	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.14	1.17	1.24	1.15	1.09	1.28	1.24	1.17	—	1.07	1.64
Mean travel time to work	32.5	21.1	24.8	26.2	24.5	13.5	25.3	44.1	25.4	—	33.7	65.0
Car, truck, or van	32.5	21.2	24.6	25.7	24.4	13.8	25.3	44.9	25.9	—	33.7	65.0
Public transportation	—	41.5	41.5	41.0	42.6	—	—	30.0	29.5	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	6	219	199	25	174	20	—	19	62	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
 Householder, wife present -----
 Householder, no wife present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----
Female -----
 Householder, husband present -----
 Householder, no husband present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
 20 to 24 years -----
 25 to 54 years -----
 55 to 64 years -----
 65 years and over -----
 With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
 Black -----
 Other races -----
 Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
 Technicians and related support occupations -----
 Sales occupations -----
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
 Service occupations -----
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
 Construction -----
 Manufacturing -----
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
 Wholesale trade -----
 Retail trade -----
 Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
 Business and repair services -----
 Personal services -----
 Professional and related services -----
 Public administration -----
 All other industries -----
 Armed forces, at work -----
 Private wage and salary workers -----
 Federal government workers -----
 State and local government workers -----
 Self-employed workers -----
 Unpaid family workers -----
 At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
 \$50,000 or more -----
 Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
 Drive alone -----
 Carpool -----
 Public transportation -----
 Bus or streetcar -----
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
 Walked only -----
 Other means -----
 Worked at home -----
 Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
 Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
 Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
 Public transportation ----- minutes -----
 With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Wagoner County, worked—Con.									
	Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County	Remainder of Osage County	Rogers County	Tulsa County	Tulsa city (pt.), Tulsa County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tulsa County	Wagoner County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over -----	—	39	312	9 491	7 053	869	6 184	2 438	4 058	1 748
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male -----	—	39	196	6 065	4 531	557	3 974	1 534	2 297	1 163
Householder, wife present -----	—	39	128	4 965	3 714	504	3 210	1 251	1 702	890
Householder, no wife present -----	—	—	25	348	249	17	232	99	150	117
Other household member -----	—	—	43	752	568	36	532	184	445	156
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	—	—	116	3 426	2 522	312	2 210	904	1 761	585
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	—	52	52	—	52	—	25	28
Householder, no husband present -----	—	—	—	287	174	44	130	113	291	56
Other household member -----	—	—	116	3 087	2 296	268	2 028	791	1 445	501
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years -----	—	—	14	577	387	41	346	190	381	70
20 to 24 years -----	—	—	39	1 177	989	67	922	188	550	314
25 to 54 years -----	—	39	202	6 919	5 127	690	4 437	1 792	2 302	1 136
55 to 64 years -----	—	—	46	677	479	71	408	198	595	206
65 years and over -----	—	—	11	141	71	—	71	70	230	22
With one or more years of college -----	—	13	95	3 136	2 424	456	1 968	712	935	572
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White -----	—	26	274	8 877	6 584	819	5 765	2 293	3 668	1 529
Black -----	—	—	13	79	75	6	69	4	175	98
Other races -----	—	13	25	535	394	44	350	141	215	121
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	11	105	81	9	72	24	10	30
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work -----	—	39	312	9 491	7 053	869	6 184	2 438	4 058	1 748
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	—	26	44	2 017	1 564	323	1 241	453	800	280
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	—	—	32	2 862	2 129	305	1 824	733	1 023	494
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	—	11	287	238	16	222	49	85	41
Sales occupations -----	—	—	10	885	597	33	564	288	408	203
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	—	—	11	1 690	1 294	256	1 038	396	530	250
Service occupations -----	—	—	56	869	626	88	538	243	625	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	15	65	38	—	38	27	354	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	—	13	87	1 791	1 311	129	1 182	480	615	404
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	—	—	78	1 887	1 385	24	1 361	502	641	395
Construction -----	—	13	25	677	508	16	492	169	502	229
Manufacturing -----	—	—	71	2 957	2 285	133	2 152	672	420	481
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	—	65	1 032	576	92	484	456	238	170
Wholesale trade -----	—	—	—	563	530	32	498	33	116	101
Retail trade -----	—	—	82	1 365	1 030	61	969	335	704	303
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	—	—	551	424	120	304	127	81	30
Business and repair services -----	—	—	15	523	352	45	307	171	184	26
Personal services -----	—	—	—	112	80	—	80	32	187	6
Professional and related services -----	—	26	18	1 191	825	141	684	366	941	279
Public administration -----	—	—	11	158	133	82	51	25	194	73
All other industries -----	—	—	25	362	310	147	163	52	491	50
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	—	13	280	8 440	6 361	687	5 674	2 079	2 227	1 364
Federal government workers -----	—	—	—	175	160	59	101	15	97	41
State and local government workers -----	—	26	26	467	286	96	190	181	915	226
Self-employed workers -----	—	—	6	405	242	27	215	163	792	96
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	4	4	—	4	—	27	21
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	—	—	59	1 230	780	50	730	450	1 159	230
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----	—	39	306	9 335	6 986	859	6 127	2 349	3 890	1 669
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	—	—	68	1 281	851	75	776	430	1 112	308
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	—	—	24	590	405	—	405	185	460	85
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	—	—	34	695	514	89	425	181	518	127
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	33	647	530	59	471	117	367	171
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	52	1 767	1 262	176	1 086	505	729	363
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	26	54	1 87C	1 443	203	1 240	427	301	388
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	13	30	1 084	891	112	779	193	173	95
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	11	1 253	957	122	835	296	178	124
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	148	133	23	110	15	52	8
Median -----	—	\$17 985	\$9 636	\$13 812	\$14 618	\$15 517	\$14 370	\$12 069	\$7 440	\$11 488
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van -----	—	39	288	9 439	7 019	863	6 156	2 420	3 300	1 715
Drive alone -----	—	—	13	6 700	4 933	662	4 271	1 767	2 711	1 232
Carpool -----	—	—	26	2 739	2 086	201	1 885	653	589	483
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	19	19	6	13	—	20	12
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	19	19	6	13	—	20	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	—	18	11	—	11	7	211	21
Other means -----	—	—	24	15	4	—	4	11	81	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	446	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	—	1.64	1.26	1.19	1.20	1.18	1.20	1.17	1.11	1.19
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	—	65.0	21.9	29.8	31.9	35.1	31.4	23.8	13.5	28.0
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	—	65.0	22.1	29.8	31.9	35.0	31.4	23.9	14.2	28.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	39.5	39.5	60.0	30.0	—	20.0	60.0
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	51	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Inside SMSA	Creek County	Moyes County	Osage County	Tulsa city (pt.), Osage County	Remainder of Osage County	Rogers County	Tulsa County	Tulsa city (pt.), Tulsa County	Remainder of Tulsa County	Wagoner County
Workers 16 years and over	13 496	905	801	1 371	17	1 354	649	9 057	7 506	1 551	713
Male	10 714	654	635	1 086	17	1 069	520	7 286	6 037	1 249	533
Householder, wife present	8 143	542	530	842	17	825	456	5 353	4 488	865	420
Householder, no wife present	695	53	25	92	—	92	18	485	358	127	22
Other household member	1 664	50	71	140	—	140	35	1 288	1 046	242	80
In group quarters	212	9	9	12	—	12	11	160	145	15	11
Female	2 782	251	166	285	—	285	129	1 771	1 469	302	180
Householder, husband present	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	38	12	—
Householder, no husband present	451	27	49	52	—	52	33	243	219	24	47
Other household member	2 189	224	117	219	—	219	96	1 400	1 149	251	133
In group quarters	92	—	—	14	—	14	—	78	63	15	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	889	86	65	52	—	52	50	622	472	150	14
20 to 24 years	1 976	107	136	148	—	148	109	1 388	1 124	264	88
25 to 54 years	8 982	608	533	922	—	922	417	5 984	5 021	963	518
55 to 64 years	1 499	100	67	225	17	208	50	979	814	165	78
65 years and over	150	4	—	24	—	24	23	84	75	9	15
With one or more years of college	4 288	148	212	579	—	579	133	2 987	2 514	473	229

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	11 979	805	629	1 274	17	1 257	593	8 013	6 644	1 369	665
Black	504	27	—	43	—	43	6	404	350	54	24
Other races	1 013	73	172	54	—	54	50	640	512	128	24
Spanish origin ¹	175	—	37	12	—	12	—	126	85	41	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	13 496	905	801	1 371	17	1 354	649	9 057	7 506	1 551	713
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 229	141	117	381	—	381	111	1 377	1 117	260	102
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 875	124	111	326	—	326	79	2 160	1 998	162	75
Technicians and related support occupations	680	26	14	241	—	241	—	399	393	6	—
Sales occupations	1 027	76	84	33	—	33	—	809	725	84	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 168	22	13	52	—	52	79	952	880	72	50
Service occupations	836	14	34	86	—	86	47	620	526	94	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	131	42	—	40	—	40	—	41	22	19	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 605	275	223	364	17	347	207	2 289	1 888	401	247
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 820	309	316	174	—	174	205	2 570	1 955	615	246
Construction	2 097	112	174	147	—	147	116	1 277	1 039	238	271
Manufacturing	3 516	300	278	330	17	313	105	2 358	1 929	429	145
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 532	51	81	43	—	43	113	1 209	1 047	162	35
Wholesale trade	621	18	—	13	—	13	8	554	509	45	28
Retail trade	1 351	85	90	97	—	97	51	974	719	255	54
Finance, insurance, and real estate	403	20	50	2	—	2	22	292	261	31	17
Business and repair services	499	21	24	57	—	57	40	342	316	26	15
Personal services	174	4	—	9	—	9	11	135	135	—	15
Professional and related services	1 274	83	54	112	—	112	35	942	783	159	48
Public administration	414	16	29	23	—	23	12	301	246	55	33
All other industries	1 615	195	21	538	—	538	136	673	522	151	52
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 484	679	668	1 218	17	1 201	545	7 773	6 486	1 287	601
Federal government workers	349	12	—	10	—	10	10	313	286	27	4
State and local government workers	753	68	55	87	—	87	35	425	267	158	83
Self-employed workers	875	146	78	56	—	56	55	515	448	67	25
Unpaid family workers	35	—	—	—	—	—	4	31	19	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 800	110	128	170	—	170	74	1 157	901	256	161

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	13 078	853	790	1 324	17	1 307	638	8 775	7 289	1 486	698
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 562	108	133	123	—	123	66	1 010	797	213	122
\$4,000 to \$5,999	801	118	37	44	—	44	41	545	451	94	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	918	129	37	36	—	36	43	607	402	205	66
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 028	39	121	40	—	40	43	677	554	123	108
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 692	171	84	374	—	374	93	1 810	1 528	282	160
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 418	125	147	221	—	221	122	1 685	1 389	296	118
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 887	88	142	193	—	193	149	1 233	1 067	166	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 527	60	89	281	17	264	71	1 000	917	83	26
\$50,000 or more	245	15	—	12	—	12	10	208	184	24	—
Median	\$13 833	\$10 660	\$13 724	\$15 777	\$26 801	\$15 620	\$16 032	\$14 007	\$14 592	\$11 465	\$10 793

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	12 987	888	753	1 371	17	1 354	639	8 623	7 122	1 501	713
Drive alone	7 948	544	419	783	17	766	474	5 309	4 395	914	419
Carpool	5 039	344	334	588	—	588	165	3 314	2 727	587	294
Public transportation	57	7	14	—	—	—	—	36	36	—	—
Bus or streetcar	57	7	14	—	—	—	—	36	36	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	156	8	—	—	—	—	—	148	125	23	—
Other means	296	2	34	—	—	—	10	250	223	27	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.30	1.33	1.36	1.35	1.00	1.36	1.18	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.32
Mean travel time to work	44.8	37.7	43.8	30.5	45.0	30.3	45.9	47.5	48.8	41.0	46.6
Car, truck, or van	45.2	38.0	43.6	30.5	45.0	30.3	45.0	48.3	49.7	41.6	46.6
Public transportation	36.2	30.0	35.0	—	—	—	—	37.9	37.9	—	—
With a public transportation disability	25	—	—	3	—	3	—	9	9	—	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	29 730	29 730	15 378	14 352	2 298	27 995	27 995	19 184	8 811	24 598	24 598	17 253
Householder, wife present.....	19 918	19 918	8 990	10 928	1 201	19 131	19 131	12 212	6 919	16 493	16 493	10 800
Householder, no wife present.....	3 822	3 822	2 783	1 039	327	3 453	3 453	2 847	606	3 301	3 301	2 778
Other household member.....	5 707	5 707	3 322	2 385	746	5 152	5 152	3 878	1 274	4 545	4 545	3 428
In group quarters.....	283	283	283	—	24	259	259	247	12	259	259	247
Female	23 078	23 078	13 444	9 634	1 434	21 579	21 579	18 030	3 549	20 590	20 590	17 308
Householder, husband present.....	5 655	5 655	4 437	1 218	—	5 578	5 578	548	30	5 655	5 655	5 335
Householder, no husband present.....	5 850	5 850	4 241	1 609	332	5 514	5 514	4 825	689	5 362	5 362	4 714
Other household member.....	16 149	16 149	8 252	7 897	1 090	15 009	15 009	12 204	2 805	14 185	14 185	11 606
In group quarters.....	514	514	514	—	12	478	478	453	25	478	478	453

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	3 397	3 397	1 834	1 563	395	2 900	2 900	2 249	651	2 745	2 745	2 124
20 to 24 years.....	8 752	8 752	5 603	3 149	747	8 067	8 067	6 401	1 666	7 258	7 258	5 886
25 to 54 years.....	34 182	34 182	17 471	16 711	2 084	32 733	32 733	24 161	8 572	29 691	29 691	22 396
55 to 64 years.....	5 010	5 010	2 846	2 164	431	4 520	4 520	3 259	1 261	4 191	4 191	3 026
65 years and over.....	1 467	1 467	1 068	399	75	1 354	1 354	1 144	210	1 303	1 303	1 129
With one or more years of college.....	21 320	21 320	15 053	6 267	1 334	20 158	20 158	16 850	3 308	18 901	18 901	15 934

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	41 088	41 088	20 449	20 639	2 874	38 128	38 128	27 897	10 231	34 754	34 754	25 961
Black.....	11 465	11 465	8 158	3 307	825	11 224	11 224	9 106	2 118	10 212	10 212	8 389
Other races.....	255	255	215	40	33	222	222	211	11	222	222	211
Spanish origin ¹	412	412	227	185	30	420	420	392	28	354	354	328

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	52 639	52 639	28 714	23 925	3 709	49 470	49 470	37 122	12 348	45 084	45 084	34 469
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	12 479	12 479	8 624	3 855	615	11 749	11 749	9 887	1 862	11 053	11 053	9 436
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	15 014	15 014	8 978	6 036	1 133	13 926	13 926	11 626	2 300	13 268	13 268	11 173
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 719	1 719	991	728	97	1 598	1 598	1 346	252	1 506	1 506	1 305
Sales occupations.....	4 812	4 812	2 752	2 060	429	4 273	4 273	3 529	744	4 076	4 076	3 385
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	8 483	8 483	5 235	3 248	607	8 055	8 055	6 751	1 304	7 686	7 686	6 483
Service occupations.....	6 353	6 353	4 572	3 781	493	7 954	7 954	6 722	1 232	7 573	7 573	6 423
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	702	702	211	491	77	598	598	206	392	538	538	203
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	6 389	6 389	2 351	4 038	418	6 151	6 151	3 521	2 630	5 082	5 082	2 973
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	9 702	9 702	3 978	5 724	973	9 092	9 092	5 160	3 932	7 570	7 570	4 261
Construction.....	3 685	3 685	1 545	2 140	279	3 319	3 319	2 261	1 058	2 853	2 853	1 974
Manufacturing.....	8 653	8 653	3 574	5 079	498	8 301	8 301	4 241	4 060	7 075	7 075	3 381
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 219	3 219	1 555	1 664	368	2 660	2 660	2 203	457	2 494	2 494	2 078
Wholesale trade.....	1 607	1 607	839	768	121	1 544	1 544	1 183	361	1 374	1 374	1 060
Retail trade.....	7 941	7 941	4 424	3 517	663	7 169	7 169	5 824	1 345	6 848	6 848	5 578
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 031	2 031	1 164	867	121	1 870	1 870	1 697	173	1 817	1 817	1 652
Business and repair services.....	1 086	1 086	567	519	114	1 090	1 090	785	305	936	936	704
Personal services.....	1 854	1 854	1 168	686	133	1 706	1 706	1 344	362	1 653	1 653	1 300
Professional and related services.....	17 718	17 718	11 470	6 248	1 011	16 970	16 970	15 307	1 663	16 117	16 117	14 630
Public administration.....	2 345	2 345	1 543	802	193	2 206	2 206	1 861	345	2 084	2 084	1 746
All other industries.....	2 500	2 500	865	1 635	208	2 635	2 635	416	2 219	1 833	1 833	366
Armed forces, at work.....	169	169	108	61	23	104	104	92	12	104	104	92
Private wage and salary workers.....	33 818	33 818	17 035	16 783	2 478	31 397	31 397	21 587	9 810	28 105	28 105	19 762
Federal government workers.....	2 656	2 656	1 649	1 007	241	2 512	2 512	2 231	281	2 299	2 299	2 051
State and local government workers.....	13 663	13 663	8 838	4 825	741	13 259	13 259	12 003	1 256	12 500	12 500	11 410
Self-employed workers.....	2 560	2 560	1 216	1 344	262	2 294	2 294	1 338	956	2 183	2 183	1 283
Unpaid family workers.....	111	111	84	27	10	112	112	55	57	101	101	55
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	11 377	11 377	6 908	4 469	1 028	10 221	10 221	7 923	2 298	9 616	9 616	7 527

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	50 918	50 918	27 702	23 216	3 381	48 059	48 059	36 093	11 966	43 763	43 763	33 477
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	9 898	9 898	5 963	3 935	843	8 999	8 999	7 103	1 896	8 429	8 429	6 689
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4 835	4 835	2 971	1 864	398	4 411	4 411	3 485	926	4 155	4 155	3 310
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	5 797	5 797	3 321	2 476	381	5 576	5 576	4 315	1 261	5 135	5 135	4 038
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	5 995	5 995	3 129	2 866	302	5 780	5 780	4 645	1 135	5 369	5 369	4 393
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	10 717	10 717	5 789	4 928	653	10 174	10 174	7 856	2 318	9 202	9 202	7 235
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 162	6 162	2 870	3 292	425	5 775	5 775	3 885	1 890	5 153	5 153	3 474
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 514	3 514	1 505	2 009	231	3 400	3 400	1 986	1 414	2 726	2 726	1 667
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	3 453	3 453	1 793	1 660	137	3 414	3 414	2 394	1 020	3 088	3 088	2 266
\$50,000 or more.....	547	547	361	186	11	530	530	424	106	506	506	405
Median.....	\$9 644	\$9 644	\$9 020	\$10 310	\$8 454	\$9 745	\$9 745	\$9 353	\$11 229	\$9 551	\$9 551	\$9 230

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	49 370	49 370	26 273	23 097	3 496	46 380	46 380	34 738	11 642	42 123	42 123	32 199
Drive alone.....	39 873	39 873	21 491	18 382	2 757	36 934	36 934	27 980	8 954	34 467	34 467	26 505
Carpool.....	9 497	9 497	4 782	4 715	739	9 446	9 446	6 758	2 688	7 656	7 656	5 694
Public transportation.....	411	411	180	51	83	334	334	299	35	328	328	299
Bus or streetcar.....	235	235	369	46	67	168	168	139	29	168	168	139
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	1 968	1 968	1 455	513	127	1 882	1 882	1 497	385	1 783	1 783	1 398
Other means.....	632	632	497	135	26	551	551	443	108	527	527	428
Worked at home.....	427	427	237	190	—	427	427	237	190	427	427	237
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.3	19.3	16.0	23.2	21.3	19.3	19.3	17.7	24.9	16.8	16.8	15.7
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.7	19.7	16.3	23.5	21.8	19.7	19.7	18.0	24.9	17.0	17.0	15.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	22.3	22.3	21.6	27.8	19.3	23.0	23.0	21.7	34.1	23.1	23.1	21.7
With a public transportation disability.....	232	232	168	64	44	194	194	146	48	188	188	142

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Tuscaloosa County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tuscaloosa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Tuscaloosa County	Tuscaloosa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tuscaloosa County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	4 717	29 844	10 627	3 888	45 188	45 188	34 561	4 717	29 844	10 627	3 888
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 035	15 218	7 345	2 834	24 598	24 598	17 253	2 035	15 218	7 345	2 834
Householder, wife present	1 309	9 491	5 693	2 224	16 493	16 493	10 800	1 309	9 491	5 693	2 224
Householder, no wife present	343	2 435	523	194	3 301	3 301	2 778	343	2 435	523	194
Other household member	365	3 063	1 117	416	4 545	4 545	3 428	365	3 063	1 117	416
In group quarters	18	229	12	—	259	247	18	18	229	12	—
Female	2 682	14 626	3 282	1 054	20 590	20 590	17 308	2 682	14 626	3 282	1 054
Householder, husband present	99	436	30	—	565	565	535	99	436	30	—
Householder, no husband present	570	4 144	648	156	5 362	5 362	4 714	570	4 144	648	156
Other household member	1 999	9 607	2 579	874	14 185	14 185	11 606	1 999	9 607	2 579	874
In group quarters	14	439	25	24	478	478	453	14	439	25	24
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	107	2 017	621	257	2 745	2 745	2 124	107	2 017	621	257
20 to 24 years	716	5 170	1 372	747	7 258	7 258	5 886	716	5 170	1 372	747
25 to 54 years	3 329	19 067	7 295	2 407	29 691	29 691	22 396	3 329	19 067	7 295	2 407
55 to 64 years	381	2 645	1 165	388	4 191	4 191	3 026	381	2 645	1 165	388
65 years and over	184	945	174	89	1 303	1 303	1 129	184	945	174	89
With one or more years of college	1 952	13 982	2 967	1 085	18 901	18 901	15 934	1 952	13 982	2 967	1 085
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 297	22 664	8 793	3 460	34 754	34 754	25 961	3 297	22 664	8 793	3 460
Black	1 385	7 004	1 823	428	10 212	10 212	8 389	1 385	7 004	1 823	428
Other races	35	176	11	—	222	222	211	35	176	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	38	290	26	28	354	354	328	38	290	26	28
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	4 717	29 752	10 615	3 846	45 084	45 084	34 469	4 717	29 752	10 615	3 846
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 356	8 080	1 617	811	11 053	11 053	9 436	1 356	8 080	1 617	811
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 484	9 689	2 095	613	13 268	13 268	11 173	1 484	9 689	2 095	613
Technicians and related support occupations	78	1 227	201	116	1 506	1 506	1 305	78	1 227	201	116
Sales occupations	268	3 117	691	307	4 076	4 076	3 385	268	3 117	691	307
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 138	5 345	1 203	190	7 686	7 686	6 483	1 138	5 345	1 203	190
Service occupations	1 158	5 265	1 150	287	7 573	7 573	6 423	1 158	5 265	1 150	287
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	203	335	87	538	538	203	—	203	335	87
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	304	2 669	2 109	889	5 082	5 082	2 973	304	2 669	2 109	889
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	415	3 846	3 309	1 159	7 570	7 570	4 261	415	3 846	3 309	1 159
Construction	88	1 886	879	553	2 853	2 853	1 974	88	1 886	879	553
Manufacturing	294	3 087	3 694	1 080	7 075	7 075	3 381	294	3 087	3 694	1 080
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	342	1 736	416	357	2 494	2 494	2 078	342	1 736	416	357
Wholesale trade	113	947	314	112	1 374	1 374	1 060	113	947	314	112
Retail trade	419	5 159	1 270	430	6 848	6 848	5 578	419	5 159	1 270	430
Finance, insurance, and real estate	525	1 127	165	93	1 817	1 817	1 652	525	1 127	165	93
Business and repair services	92	612	232	36	936	936	704	92	612	232	36
Personal services	106	1 194	353	68	1 653	1 653	1 300	106	1 194	353	68
Professional and related services	2 402	12 228	1 487	590	16 117	16 117	14 630	2 402	12 228	1 487	590
Public administration	336	1 410	338	68	2 084	2 084	1 746	336	1 410	338	68
All other industries	—	366	1 467	459	1 833	1 833	366	—	366	1 467	459
Armed forces, at work	—	92	—	42	104	104	92	—	92	—	42
Private wage and salary workers	1 973	17 789	8 343	3 235	28 105	28 105	19 762	1 973	17 789	8 343	3 235
Federal government workers	81	1 970	248	116	2 299	2 299	2 051	81	1 970	248	116
State and local government workers	2 478	8 932	1 090	422	12 500	12 500	11 410	2 478	8 932	1 090	422
Self-employed workers	167	1 116	900	115	2 183	2 183	1 283	167	1 116	900	115
Unpaid family workers	18	37	46	—	101	101	55	18	37	46	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	662	6 865	2 089	733	9 616	9 616	7 527	662	6 865	2 089	733
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	4 655	28 822	10 286	3 774	43 763	43 763	33 477	4 655	28 822	10 286	3 774
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	597	6 092	1 740	626	8 429	8 429	6 689	597	6 092	1 740	626
\$4,000 to \$5,999	499	2 811	845	282	4 155	4 155	3 310	499	2 811	845	282
\$6,000 to \$7,999	669	3 369	1 097	281	5 135	5 135	4 038	669	3 369	1 097	281
\$8,000 to \$9,999	892	3 501	976	324	5 369	5 369	4 393	892	3 501	976	324
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 151	6 084	1 967	862	9 202	9 202	7 235	1 151	6 084	1 967	862
\$15,000 to \$19,999	427	3 047	1 679	584	5 153	5 153	3 474	427	3 047	1 679	584
\$20,000 to \$24,999	143	1 524	1 059	557	2 726	2 726	1 667	143	1 524	1 059	557
\$25,000 to \$49,999	182	2 084	822	228	3 088	3 088	2 266	182	2 084	822	228
\$50,000 or more	95	310	101	30	506	506	405	95	310	101	30
Median	\$9 261	\$9 222	\$10 887	\$11 650	\$9 551	\$9 551	\$9 230	\$9 261	\$9 222	\$10 887	\$11 650
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 491	27 708	9 924	3 751	42 123	42 123	32 199	4 491	27 708	9 924	3 751
Drive alone	3 520	22 985	7 962	2 649	34 467	34 467	26 505	3 520	22 985	7 962	2 649
Carpool	971	4 723	1 962	1 102	7 656	7 656	5 694	971	4 723	1 962	1 102
Public transportation	41	258	29	—	328	328	299	41	258	29	—
Bus or streetcar	35	104	29	—	168	168	139	35	104	29	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	140	1 258	385	58	1 783	1 783	1 398	140	1 258	385	58
Other means	45	383	99	79	527	527	428	45	383	99	79
Worked at home	—	237	190	—	427	427	237	—	237	190	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.23	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.23
Mean travel time to work	16.7	15.5	20.3	46.7	16.8	16.8	15.7	16.7	15.5	20.3	46.7
Car, truck, or van	16.9	15.7	20.8	47.6	17.0	17.0	15.9	16.9	15.7	20.8	47.6
Public transportation	17.4	22.4	38.0	—	23.1	23.1	21.7	17.4	22.4	38.0	—
With a public transportation disability	23	119	46	—	188	188	142	23	119	46	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Tuscaloosa city, worked						Living in Remainder of Tuscaloosa County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Tuscaloosa County	Tuscaloosa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tuscaloosa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Tuscaloosa County	Tuscaloosa city
Workers 16 years and over -----	25 546	25 546	22 202	2 832	19 370	3 344	1 407	19 642	19 642	12 359
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male -----	13 316	13 316	11 008	1 392	9 416	2 308	1 010	11 282	11 282	6 245
Householder, wife present -----	7 836	7 836	6 235	798	5 437	1 601	713	8 657	8 657	4 565
Householder, no wife present -----	2 469	2 469	2 189	257	1 932	280	123	832	832	599
Other household member -----	2 752	2 752	2 337	319	2 018	415	174	1 793	1 793	1 091
In group quarters -----	259	259	247	18	229	12	—	—	—	—
Female -----	12 230	12 230	11 194	1 440	9 754	1 036	397	8 360	8 360	6 114
Householder, husband present -----	437	437	437	99	338	—	—	128	128	98
Householder, no husband present -----	3 925	3 925	3 651	442	3 209	274	88	1 437	1 437	1 063
Other household member -----	7 390	7 390	6 653	885	5 768	737	285	6 795	6 795	4 953
In group quarters -----	478	478	453	14	439	25	24	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years -----	1 560	1 560	1 365	86	1 279	195	93	1 185	1 185	759
20 to 24 years -----	4 756	4 756	4 112	491	3 621	644	340	2 502	2 502	1 774
25 to 54 years -----	15 761	15 761	13 667	1 873	11 794	2 094	735	13 930	13 930	8 729
55 to 64 years -----	2 498	2 498	2 092	245	1 847	406	171	1 693	1 693	934
65 years and over -----	971	971	966	137	829	5	68	332	332	163
With one or more years of college -----	13 400	13 400	12 089	1 371	10 718	1 311	714	5 501	5 501	3 845
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White -----	18 053	18 053	15 655	1 901	13 754	2 398	1 077	16 701	16 701	10 306
Black -----	7 298	7 298	6 363	896	5 467	935	330	2 914	2 914	2 026
Other races -----	195	195	184	35	149	11	—	27	27	27
Spanish origin ¹ -----	193	193	181	11	170	12	12	161	161	147
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work -----	25 473	25 473	22 141	2 832	19 309	3 332	1 387	19 611	19 611	12 328
Managerial and professional specially occupations -----	7 713	7 713	7 038	839	6 199	675	488	3 340	3 340	2 398
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	8 034	8 034	7 340	879	6 461	694	242	5 234	5 234	3 833
Technicians and related support occupations -----	921	921	836	40	796	85	23	585	585	469
Sales occupations -----	2 370	2 370	2 178	172	2 006	192	133	1 706	1 706	1 207
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	4 743	4 743	4 326	667	3 659	417	86	2 943	2 943	2 157
Service occupations -----	4 245	4 245	3 919	706	3 213	326	137	3 328	3 328	2 504
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	151	151	96	—	96	55	39	387	387	107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 969	1 969	1 426	170	1 256	543	271	3 113	3 113	1 547
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	3 361	3 361	2 322	238	2 084	1 039	210	4 209	4 209	1 939
Construction -----	1 256	1 256	996	52	944	260	197	1 597	1 597	978
Manufacturing -----	3 175	3 175	1 952	174	1 778	1 223	230	3 900	3 900	1 429
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	1 209	1 209	1 065	134	931	144	166	1 285	1 285	1 013
Wholesale trade -----	740	740	655	94	561	85	54	634	634	405
Retail trade -----	3 893	3 893	3 582	251	3 331	311	151	2 955	2 955	1 996
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	1 051	1 051	1 021	305	716	30	13	766	766	631
Business and repair services -----	466	466	388	58	330	78	36	470	470	316
Personal services -----	1 038	1 038	932	106	826	106	55	615	615	368
Professional and related services -----	10 620	10 620	10 116	1 367	8 749	504	300	5 497	5 497	4 514
Public administration -----	1 343	1 343	1 216	291	925	127	68	741	741	530
All other industries -----	682	682	218	—	218	464	117	1 151	1 151	148
Armed forces, at work -----	73	73	61	—	61	12	20	31	31	31
Private wage and salary workers -----	14 787	14 787	12 003	1 185	10 818	2 784	1 058	13 318	13 318	7 759
Federal government workers -----	1 436	1 436	1 338	69	1 269	98	54	863	863	713
State and local government workers -----	8 170	8 170	7 871	1 403	6 468	299	268	4 330	4 330	3 539
Self-employed workers -----	1 079	1 079	935	157	778	144	—	1 104	1 104	348
Unpaid family workers -----	74	74	55	18	37	19	—	27	27	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	6 000	6 000	5 411	387	5 024	589	348	3 616	3 616	2 116
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----	24 691	24 691	21 430	2 788	18 642	3 261	1 359	19 072	19 072	12 047
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	5 229	5 229	4 721	351	4 370	508	281	3 200	3 200	1 968
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	2 598	2 598	2 256	361	1 895	342	123	1 557	1 557	1 054
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	3 068	3 068	2 673	457	2 216	395	79	2 067	2 067	1 365
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 861	2 861	2 633	480	2 153	228	118	2 508	2 508	1 760
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 067	5 067	4 462	602	3 860	605	400	4 135	4 135	2 773
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 526	2 526	1 982	233	1 749	544	177	2 627	2 627	1 492
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 280	1 280	—	98	867	315	104	1 446	1 446	702
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 716	1 716	1 406	111	1 295	310	62	1 372	1 372	860
\$50,000 or more -----	346	346	332	95	237	14	15	160	160	73
Median -----	\$9 014	\$9 014	\$8 809	\$8 938	\$8 780	\$10 947	\$10 609	\$10 157	\$10 157	\$9 860
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van -----	23 253	23 253	19 945	2 648	17 297	3 308	1 348	18 870	18 870	12 254
Drive alone -----	19 249	19 249	16 622	2 043	14 579	2 627	878	15 218	15 218	9 883
Carpool -----	4 004	4 004	3 323	605	2 718	681	470	3 652	3 652	2 371
Public transportation -----	285	285	285	32	253	—	—	43	43	14
Bus or streetcar -----	130	130	130	26	104	—	—	38	38	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	1 337	1 337	1 315	107	1 208	22	12	446	446	83
Other means -----	434	434	420	45	375	14	47	93	93	8
Worked at home -----	237	237	237	—	237	—	—	190	190	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.15	1.09	1.13	1.30	1.12	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	14.1	14.1	13.4	14.5	13.2	18.6	49.1	20.3	20.3	19.8
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	14.2	14.2	13.5	14.5	13.3	18.7	49.8	20.5	20.5	19.8
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	22.5	22.5	22.5	21.4	22.6	—	—	27.4	27.4	5.5
With a public transportation disability -----	138	138	131	23	108	7	—	50	50	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Tuscaloosa County, worked—Con.			Outside SMSA	Living in Remainder of Tuscaloosa County, worked—Con.			Remainder of Tuscaloosa County
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Tuscaloosa County		Inside SMSA	Tuscaloosa County	Tuscaloosa city	
Workers 16 years and over	1 885	10 474	7 283	2 481	4 386	4 386	2 653	1 733
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	643	5 602	5 037	1 824	3 397	3 397	1 931	1 466
Householder, wife present	511	4 054	4 092	1 511	2 638	2 638	1 412	1 226
Householder, no wife present	86	503	243	71	152	152	69	83
Other household member	46	1 045	702	242	607	607	450	157
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 242	4 872	2 246	657	989	989	722	267
Householder, husband present	—	98	30	—	13	13	13	—
Householder, no husband present	128	935	374	68	152	152	111	41
Other household member	1 114	3 839	1 842	589	824	824	598	226
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	21	738	426	164	155	155	125	30
20 to 24 years	225	1 549	728	407	809	809	515	294
25 to 54 years	1 456	7 273	5 201	1 672	3 042	3 042	1 765	1 277
55 to 64 years	136	798	259	217	329	329	233	96
65 years and over	47	116	169	21	51	51	15	36
With one or more years of college	581	3 264	1 656	371	1 257	1 257	916	341
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	1 396	8 910	6 395	2 383	3 374	3 374	1 936	1 438
Black	489	1 537	888	98	1 012	1 012	717	295
Other races	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	27	120	14	16	66	66	64	2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	1 885	10 443	7 283	2 459	4 386	4 386	2 653	1 733
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	517	1 881	942	323	696	696	451	245
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	605	3 228	1 401	371	658	658	453	205
Technicians and related support occupations	38	431	116	93	92	92	41	51
Sales occupations	96	1 111	499	174	197	197	144	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	471	1 686	786	104	369	369	268	101
Service occupations	452	2 052	824	150	381	381	299	82
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	107	280	48	60	60	3	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	134	1 413	1 566	618	1 069	1 069	548	521
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	177	1 762	2 270	949	1 522	1 522	899	623
Construction	36	942	619	356	466	466	287	179
Manufacturing	120	1 309	2 471	850	1 226	1 226	860	366
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	208	805	272	191	166	166	125	41
Wholesale trade	19	386	229	58	170	170	123	47
Retail trade	168	1 828	959	279	321	321	246	75
Finance, insurance, and real estate	220	411	135	80	53	53	45	8
Business and repair services	34	282	154	—	154	154	81	73
Personal services	—	368	247	13	53	53	44	9
Professional and related services	1 035	3 479	983	290	853	853	677	176
Public administration	45	485	211	—	122	122	115	7
All other industries	—	148	1 003	342	802	802	50	752
Armed forces, at work	—	31	—	22	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	788	6 971	5 559	2 177	3 292	3 292	1 825	1 467
Federal government workers	12	701	150	62	213	213	180	33
State and local government workers	1 075	2 464	791	154	759	759	593	166
Self-employed workers	10	338	756	88	111	111	55	56
Unpaid family workers	—	—	27	—	11	11	—	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	275	1 841	1 500	385	605	605	396	209
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	1 867	10 180	7 025	2 415	4 296	4 296	2 616	1 680
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	246	1 722	1 232	345	570	570	414	156
\$4,000 to \$5,999	138	916	503	159	256	256	175	81
\$6,000 to \$7,999	212	1 153	702	202	441	441	277	164
\$8,000 to \$9,999	412	1 348	748	206	411	411	252	159
\$10,000 to \$14,999	549	2 224	1 362	462	972	972	621	351
\$15,000 to \$19,999	194	1 298	1 135	407	622	622	411	211
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	657	744	453	674	674	319	355
\$25,000 to \$49,999	71	789	512	166	326	326	128	198
\$50,000 or more	—	73	87	15	24	24	19	5
Median	\$9 638	\$9 927	\$10 860	\$12 734	\$11 887	\$11 887	\$11 082	\$13 637
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	1 843	10 411	6 616	2 403	4 257	4 257	2 539	1 718
Drive alone	1 477	8 406	5 335	1 771	2 467	2 467	1 475	992
Carpool	366	2 005	1 281	632	1 790	1 790	1 064	726
Public transportation	9	5	29	—	6	6	—	6
Bus or streetcar	9	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	33	50	363	46	99	99	99	—
Other means	—	8	85	32	24	24	15	9
Worked at home	—	—	190	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.20	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
Mean travel time to work	20.1	19.7	21.1	45.3	45.4	45.4	43.2	48.8
Car, truck, or van	20.3	19.7	21.8	46.3	46.2	46.2	44.4	48.8
Public transportation	3.0	10.0	38.0	—	15.0	15.0	—	15.0
With a public transportation disability	—	11	39	—	6	6	4	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Smith County	Tyler city	Remainder of Smith County		Total	Smith County	Tyler city	Remainder of Smith County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Smith County	Tyler city
Male	32 435	32 435	18 062	14 373	3 419	30 531	30 531	20 610	9 921	25 988	25 988	17 777
Householder, wife present	22 987	22 987	12 084	10 903	2 058	22 282	22 282	14 857	7 425	18 654	18 654	12 580
Householder, no wife present	3 739	3 739	2 535	1 204	378	3 297	3 297	2 223	1 074	3 058	3 058	2 093
Other household member	5 558	5 558	3 340	2 218	983	4 781	4 781	3 411	1 370	4 139	4 139	2 991
In group quarters	151	151	103	48	—	171	171	119	52	137	137	113
Female	23 873	23 873	13 672	10 201	2 258	22 825	22 825	18 055	4 770	20 825	20 825	16 669
Householder, husband present	320	320	242	78	47	298	298	250	48	273	273	242
Householder, no husband present	5 303	5 303	3 911	1 392	546	4 983	4 983	4 053	930	4 660	4 660	3 822
Other household member	18 017	18 017	9 417	8 600	1 665	17 322	17 322	13 661	3 661	15 670	15 670	12 514
In group quarters	233	233	102	131	—	222	222	91	131	222	222	91

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 059	4 059	2 369	1 690	505	3 589	3 589	2 936	653	3 320	3 320	2 715
20 to 24 years	8 001	8 001	4 851	3 150	893	7 588	7 588	5 613	1 975	6 696	6 696	5 049
25 to 54 years	35 432	35 432	19 486	15 946	3 098	34 235	34 235	24 379	9 856	29 592	29 592	21 349
55 to 64 years	6 157	6 157	3 330	2 827	716	5 737	5 737	4 106	1 631	5 117	5 117	3 773
65 years and over	2 659	2 659	1 698	961	465	2 207	2 207	1 631	576	2 088	2 088	1 560
With one or more years of college	23 480	23 480	14 456	9 024	1 797	22 108	22 108	17 093	5 015	20 078	20 078	15 628

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	43 549	43 549	23 286	20 263	3 923	42 110	42 110	30 884	11 226	36 386	36 386	27 155
Black	11 470	11 470	7 430	4 040	1 602	10 093	10 093	7 039	3 054	9 359	9 359	6 591
Other races	1 289	1 289	1 018	271	152	1 153	1 153	742	411	1 068	1 068	700
Spanish origin ¹	1 849	1 849	1 620	229	338	1 576	1 576	1 010	566	1 475	1 475	937

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	56 300	56 300	31 726	24 574	5 677	53 337	53 337	38 657	14 680	46 805	46 805	34 438
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	11 781	11 781	7 494	4 287	818	10 976	10 976	8 794	2 182	10 131	10 131	8 163
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 154	17 154	10 037	7 117	1 604	16 414	16 414	13 497	2 917	14 750	14 750	12 246
Technicians and related support occupations	1 680	1 680	1 027	653	112	1 619	1 619	1 269	350	1 403	1 403	1 144
Sales occupations	6 603	6 603	3 937	2 666	768	6 094	6 094	5 057	1 037	5 600	5 600	4 663
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 871	8 871	5 073	3 798	724	8 701	8 701	7 171	1 530	7 747	7 747	6 439
Service occupations	6 384	6 384	3 795	2 591	851	5 780	5 780	4 492	1 288	5 396	5 396	4 252
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 808	6 808	3 742	4 666	81	7 770	7 770	326	444	674	674	306
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 971	7 971	3 709	4 262	1 004	7 510	7 510	4 855	2 655	5 931	5 931	3 806
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 200	12 200	6 349	5 851	1 319	11 887	11 887	6 693	5 194	9 923	9 923	5 665
Construction	4 102	4 102	1 984	2 118	498	3 581	3 581	2 496	1 085	2 930	2 930	2 014
Manufacturing	12 565	12 565	6 711	5 854	1 431	12 501	12 501	5 985	6 516	10 467	10 467	5 055
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 403	3 403	1 881	1 522	433	3 075	3 075	2 630	445	2 570	2 570	2 219
Wholesale trade	2 869	2 869	1 569	1 300	338	2 666	2 666	1 836	830	2 368	2 368	1 635
Retail trade	8 904	8 904	5 104	3 800	793	8 553	8 553	7 167	1 386	7 745	7 745	6 484
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 334	3 334	2 238	1 096	287	3 182	3 182	2 822	360	2 898	2 898	2 614
Business and repair services	2 162	2 162	1 247	915	221	2 093	2 093	1 690	403	1 878	1 878	1 511
Personal services	1 769	1 769	1 194	575	226	1 646	1 646	1 337	309	1 464	1 464	1 206
Professional and related services	11 510	11 510	6 739	4 771	908	10 789	10 789	8 742	2 047	10 087	10 087	8 287
Public administration	1 673	1 673	1 073	600	103	1 684	1 684	1 523	161	1 530	1 530	1 398
All other industries	4 009	4 009	1 986	2 023	439	3 567	3 567	2 429	1 138	2 868	2 868	2 015
Armed forces, at work	8	8	8	—	—	19	19	8	11	8	8	8
Private wage and salary workers	44 387	44 387	25 059	19 328	4 798	41 949	41 949	30 386	11 563	36 336	36 336	26 724
Federal government workers	833	833	538	295	24	943	943	839	104	783	783	723
State and local government workers	6 380	6 380	3 649	2 731	522	6 033	6 033	4 401	1 632	5 577	5 577	4 152
Self-employed workers	4 409	4 409	2 334	2 075	319	4 132	4 132	2 828	1 304	3 856	3 856	2 674
Unpaid family workers	299	299	154	145	14	299	299	211	88	261	261	173
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 777	11 777	6 968	4 809	1 269	10 743	10 743	8 051	2 692	9 850	9 850	7 449

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	53 815	53 815	30 332	23 483	5 108	51 315	51 315	37 103	14 212	44 963	44 963	33 047
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 513	10 513	6 133	4 380	1 224	9 814	9 814	7 372	2 442	8 840	8 840	6 726
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 972	4 972	2 959	2 013	577	4 552	4 552	3 477	1 075	4 253	4 253	3 287
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 484	5 484	3 041	2 443	632	4 940	4 940	3 923	1 017	4 480	4 480	3 611
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 843	5 843	3 210	2 633	506	5 555	5 555	4 198	1 357	5 026	5 026	3 837
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 544	10 544	5 938	4 606	723	10 433	10 433	6 815	3 618	8 900	8 900	5 926
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 153	7 153	3 740	3 413	613	7 302	7 302	5 012	2 290	6 078	6 078	4 239
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 099	4 099	2 099	2 000	372	4 020	4 020	2 635	1 385	3 238	3 238	2 133
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 369	4 369	2 712	1 657	397	3 938	3 938	3 044	894	3 504	3 504	2 749
\$50,000 or more	838	838	500	338	64	761	761	627	134	644	644	539
Median	\$10 029	\$10 029	\$9 890	\$10 194	\$8 478	\$10 250	\$10 250	\$9 801	\$11 187	\$9 953	\$9 953	\$9 511

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	53 294	53 294	29 970	23 324	5 395	50 771	50 771	37 111	13 660	44 275	44 275	32 906
Drive alone	43 541	43 541	24 601	18 940	4 419	40 704	40 704	30 389	10 315	36 410	36 410	27 517
Carpool	9 753	9 753	5 369	4 384	976	10 067	10 067	6 722	3 345	7 865	7 865	5 389
Public transportation	145	145	112	33	—	121	121	81	40	121	121	81
Bus or streetcar	105	105	72	33	—	81	81	41	40	81	81	41
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 362	1 362	875	487	193	1 111	1 111	752	359	1 086	1 086	744
Other means	678	678	378	300	89	524	524	322	202	502	502	316
Worked at home	829	829	399	430	—	829	829	399	430	829	829	399
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	18.7	18.7	16.2	21.9	20.7	19.3	19.3	18.6	21.1	16.5	16.5	15.9
Car, truck, or van	18.8	18.8	16.2	22.3	21.2	19.5	19.5	18.8	21.5	16.6	16.6	16.0
Public transportation	28.0	28.0	22.4	47.0	—	25.9	25.9	21.9	34.0	25.9	25.9	21.9
With a public transportation disability	279	279	164	115	100	216	216	141	75	179	179	113

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Smith County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Smith County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Smith County	Tyler city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Smith County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	6 220	28 226	12 367	3 818	46 813	46 813	34 446	6 220	28 226	12 367	3 818
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 161	14 616	8 211	3 028	25 988	25 988	17 777	3 161	14 616	8 211	3 028
Householder, wife present	2 536	10 044	6 074	2 275	18 654	18 654	12 580	2 536	10 044	6 074	2 275
Householder, no wife present	280	1 813	965	303	3 058	3 058	2 093	280	1 813	965	303
Other household member	301	2 690	1 148	436	4 139	4 139	2 991	301	2 690	1 148	436
In group quarters	44	69	24	14	137	137	113	44	69	24	14
Female	3 059	13 610	4 156	790	20 825	20 825	16 669	3 059	13 610	4 156	790
Householder, husband present	7	235	31	—	273	273	242	7	235	31	—
Householder, no husband present	809	3 013	838	97	4 660	4 660	3 822	809	3 013	838	97
Other household member	2 243	10 271	3 156	682	15 670	15 670	12 514	2 243	10 271	3 156	682
In group quarters	—	91	131	11	222	222	91	—	91	131	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	222	2 493	605	234	3 320	3 320	2 715	222	2 493	605	234
20 to 24 years	885	4 164	1 647	412	6 696	6 696	5 049	885	4 164	1 647	412
25 to 54 years	3 949	17 400	8 243	2 742	29 592	29 592	21 349	3 949	17 400	8 243	2 742
55 to 64 years	796	2 977	1 344	324	5 117	5 117	3 773	796	2 977	1 344	324
65 years and over	368	1 192	528	106	2 088	2 088	1 560	368	1 192	528	106
With one or more years of college	3 174	12 454	4 450	1 605	20 078	20 078	15 628	3 174	12 454	4 450	1 605
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 364	21 791	9 231	3 240	36 386	36 386	27 155	5 364	21 791	9 231	3 240
Black	821	5 770	2 768	509	9 359	9 359	6 591	821	5 770	2 768	509
Other races	35	665	368	69	1 068	1 068	700	35	665	368	69
Spanish origin ¹	94	843	538	36	1 475	1 475	937	94	843	538	36
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	6 220	28 218	12 367	3 818	46 805	46 805	34 438	6 220	28 218	12 367	3 818
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 596	6 567	1 968	832	10 131	10 131	8 163	1 596	6 567	1 968	832
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 791	9 455	2 504	800	14 750	14 750	12 246	2 791	9 455	2 504	800
Technicians and related support occupations	90	1 054	259	165	1 403	1 403	1 144	90	1 054	259	165
Sales occupations	616	4 047	937	235	5 600	5 600	4 663	616	4 047	937	235
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 085	4 354	1 308	400	7 747	7 747	6 439	2 085	4 354	1 308	400
Service occupations	431	3 821	1 144	139	5 396	5 396	4 252	431	3 821	1 144	139
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	306	368	53	674	674	306	—	306	368	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	678	3 128	2 125	1 036	5 931	5 931	3 806	678	3 128	2 125	1 036
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	724	4 941	4 258	958	9 923	9 923	5 665	724	4 941	4 258	958
Construction	181	1 833	916	674	2 930	2 930	2 014	181	1 833	916	674
Manufacturing	653	4 402	5 412	667	10 467	10 467	5 055	653	4 402	5 412	667
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	869	1 350	351	400	2 570	2 570	2 219	869	1 350	351	400
Wholesale trade	335	1 300	733	163	2 368	2 368	1 635	335	1 300	733	163
Retail trade	760	5 724	1 261	366	7 745	7 745	6 484	760	5 724	1 261	366
Finance, insurance, and real estate	967	1 647	284	149	2 898	2 898	2 614	967	1 647	284	149
Business and repair services	183	1 328	367	63	1 878	1 878	1 511	183	1 328	367	63
Personal services	95	1 111	258	79	1 464	1 464	1 206	95	1 111	258	79
Professional and related services	899	7 388	1 800	515	10 087	10 087	8 287	899	7 388	1 800	515
Public administration	681	717	132	40	1 530	1 530	1 398	681	717	132	40
All other industries	597	1 418	853	702	2 868	2 868	2 015	597	1 418	853	702
Armed forces, at work	—	8	—	—	8	8	8	—	8	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 717	22 007	9 612	3 253	36 336	36 336	26 724	4 717	22 007	9 612	3 253
Federal government workers	232	491	60	26	783	783	723	232	491	60	26
State and local government workers	784	3 368	1 425	281	5 577	5 577	4 152	784	3 368	1 425	281
Self-employed workers	460	2 214	1 182	234	3 856	3 856	2 674	460	2 214	1 182	234
Unpaid family workers	27	146	88	24	261	261	173	27	146	88	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	797	6 652	2 401	658	9 850	9 850	7 449	797	6 652	2 401	658
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 989	27 058	11 916	3 744	44 963	44 963	33 047	5 989	27 058	11 916	3 744
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	807	5 919	2 114	449	8 840	8 840	6 726	807	5 919	2 114	449
\$4,000 to \$5,999	571	2 716	966	142	4 253	4 253	3 287	571	2 716	966	142
\$6,000 to \$7,999	656	2 955	869	372	4 480	4 480	3 611	656	2 955	869	372
\$8,000 to \$9,999	864	2 973	1 189	311	5 026	5 026	3 837	864	2 973	1 189	311
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 070	4 856	2 974	921	8 900	8 900	5 926	1 070	4 856	2 974	921
\$15,000 to \$19,999	748	3 491	1 839	462	6 078	6 078	4 239	748	3 491	1 839	462
\$20,000 to \$24,999	522	1 611	1 105	489	3 238	3 238	2 133	522	1 611	1 105	489
\$25,000 to \$49,999	633	2 116	755	468	3 504	3 504	2 749	633	2 116	755	468
\$50,000 or more	118	421	105	130	644	644	539	118	421	105	130
Median	\$10 307	\$9 304	\$10 947	\$12 724	\$9 953	\$9 953	\$9 511	\$10 307	\$9 304	\$10 947	\$12 724
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	6 013	26 893	11 369	3 624	44 275	44 275	32 906	6 013	26 893	11 369	3 624
Drive alone	5 046	22 471	8 893	2 712	36 410	36 410	27 517	5 046	22 471	8 893	2 712
Carpool	967	4 422	2 476	912	7 865	7 865	5 389	967	4 422	2 476	912
Public transportation	38	43	40	24	121	121	81	38	43	40	24
Bus or streetcar	23	18	40	24	81	81	41	23	18	40	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	116	628	342	83	1 086	1 086	744	116	628	342	83
Other means	41	275	186	87	502	502	316	41	275	186	87
Worked at home	12	387	430	—	829	829	399	12	387	430	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.19	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.19
Mean travel time to work	16.1	15.9	18.0	42.4	16.5	16.5	15.9	16.1	15.9	18.0	42.4
Cor. truck, or van	16.2	16.0	18.3	42.6	16.6	16.6	16.0	16.2	16.0	18.3	42.6
Public transportation	24.3	19.8	34.0	38.3	25.9	25.9	21.9	24.3	19.8	34.0	38.3
With a public transportation disability	32	81	66	—	179	179	113	32	81	66	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Tyler city, worked						Living in Remainder of 5 Smith County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Smith County	Tyler city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Smith County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Smith County	Tyler city
Workers 16 years and over	27 144	27 144	22 461	4 143	18 318	4 683	1 357	19 669	19 669	11 985
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	14 951	14 951	11 566	2 132	9 434	3 385	1 160	11 037	11 037	6 211
Householder, wife present	10 141	10 141	7 754	1 669	6 085	2 387	840	8 513	8 513	4 826
Householder, no wife present	2 178	2 178	1 617	219	1 398	561	118	880	880	476
Other household member	2 529	2 529	2 092	210	1 882	437	202	1 610	1 610	899
In group quarters	103	103	103	34	69	—	—	34	34	10
Female	12 193	12 193	10 895	2 011	8 884	1 298	197	8 632	8 632	5 774
Householder, husband present	216	216	201	—	201	15	—	57	57	41
Householder, no husband present	3 478	3 478	3 045	638	2 407	433	59	1 182	1 182	777
Other household member	8 408	8 408	7 558	1 373	6 185	850	127	7 262	7 262	4 956
In group quarters	91	91	91	—	91	—	11	131	131	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 975	1 975	1 819	179	1 640	156	67	1 345	1 345	896
20 to 24 years	4 053	4 053	3 261	636	2 625	792	181	2 643	2 643	1 788
25 to 54 years	16 782	16 782	13 614	2 437	11 177	3 168	983	12 810	12 810	7 735
55 to 64 years	2 889	2 889	2 469	557	1 912	420	63	2 228	2 228	1 304
65 years and over	1 445	1 445	1 298	334	964	147	63	643	643	262
With one or more years of college	12 731	12 731	10 853	2 169	8 684	1 878	739	7 347	7 347	4 775
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	20 202	20 202	17 298	3 427	13 871	2 904	1 147	16 184	16 184	9 857
Black	6 090	6 090	4 598	681	3 917	1 492	196	3 269	3 269	1 993
Other races	852	852	565	35	530	287	14	216	216	135
Spanish origin ¹	1 282	1 282	845	94	751	437	—	193	193	92
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	27 136	27 136	22 453	4 143	18 310	4 683	1 357	19 669	19 669	11 985
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 645	6 645	5 857	1 038	4 819	788	393	3 486	3 486	2 306
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 823	8 823	8 107	1 826	6 281	716	319	5 927	5 927	4 139
Technicians and related support occupations	846	846	756	32	724	90	83	557	557	388
Sales occupations	3 361	3 361	3 113	428	2 685	248	119	2 239	2 239	1 550
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 616	4 616	4 238	1 366	2 872	378	117	3 131	3 131	2 201
Service occupations	3 234	3 234	2 924	349	2 575	310	28	2 162	2 162	1 328
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	270	270	204	—	204	66	36	404	404	102
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 872	2 872	2 073	417	1 656	799	284	3 059	3 059	1 733
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 292	5 292	3 288	513	2 775	2 004	297	4 631	4 631	2 377
Construction	1 500	1 500	1 167	106	1 061	333	198	1 430	1 430	847
Manufacturing	5 598	5 598	2 923	473	2 450	2 675	221	4 869	4 869	2 132
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 461	1 461	1 317	472	845	144	204	1 109	1 109	902
Wholesale trade	1 333	1 333	999	216	783	334	71	1 035	1 035	636
Retail trade	4 540	4 540	4 288	565	3 723	252	139	3 205	3 205	2 196
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 991	1 991	1 942	647	1 295	49	74	907	907	672
Business and repair services	1 093	1 093	986	150	836	107	20	785	785	525
Personal services	970	970	901	60	841	69	33	994	994	305
Professional and related services	6 125	6 125	5 693	604	5 089	432	149	3 962	3 962	2 594
Public administration	997	997	929	476	453	68	16	533	533	469
All other industries	1 528	1 528	1 308	374	934	220	232	1 340	1 340	707
Armed forces, at work	8	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	20 963	20 963	16 970	3 098	13 872	3 993	1 195	15 373	15 373	9 754
Federal government workers	498	498	462	150	312	36	16	285	285	261
State and local government workers	3 337	3 337	2 893	563	2 330	444	92	2 240	2 240	1 259
Self-employed workers	2 204	2 204	1 994	305	1 689	210	42	1 652	1 652	680
Unpaid family workers	142	142	142	27	115	—	12	119	119	31
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 933	5 933	5 116	560	4 556	817	232	3 917	3 917	2 333
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	26 073	26 073	21 560	3 969	17 591	4 513	1 306	18 890	18 890	11 487
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 208	5 208	4 671	585	4 086	537	167	3 632	3 632	2 055
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 575	2 575	2 260	447	1 813	315	12	1 678	1 678	1 027
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 542	2 542	2 298	392	1 906	244	123	1 938	1 938	1 313
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 846	2 846	2 420	630	1 790	426	75	2 180	2 180	1 417
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 219	5 219	3 824	682	3 142	1 395	342	3 681	3 681	2 102
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 252	3 252	2 565	431	2 134	687	129	2 826	2 826	1 674
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 723	1 723	1 248	270	978	475	202	1 515	1 515	885
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 293	2 293	1 908	439	1 469	385	196	1 211	1 211	841
\$50,000 or more	415	415	366	93	273	49	60	229	229	173
Median	\$9 905	\$9 905	\$9 282	\$9 779	\$9 107	\$11 995	\$13 653	\$10 015	\$10 015	\$9 903
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	25 660	25 660	21 028	3 948	17 080	4 632	1 263	18 615	18 615	11 878
Drive alone	21 084	21 084	17 627	3 342	14 285	3 457	950	15 326	15 326	9 890
Carpool	4 576	4 576	3 401	606	2 795	1 175	313	3 289	3 289	1 988
Public transportation	104	104	81	38	43	23	8	17	17	—
Bus or streetcar	64	64	41	23	18	23	8	17	17	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	732	732	715	112	603	17	16	354	354	29
Other means	249	249	238	33	205	11	70	253	253	78
Worked at home	399	399	399	12	387	—	—	430	430	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.17	1.17	1.11	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	14.4	14.4	13.2	13.2	13.2	20.0	49.8	19.4	19.4	21.0
Car, truck, or van	14.4	14.4	13.2	13.1	13.2	19.9	48.7	19.6	19.6	21.1
Public transportation	23.7	23.7	21.9	24.3	19.8	30.0	5.0	39.4	39.4	—
With a public transportation disability	114	114	86	11	75	28	—	65	65	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Smith County, worked—Con.							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Smith County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Smith County	Tyler city	Remainder of Smith County
Workers 16 years and over	2 077	9 908	7 684	2 461	6 543	6 543	4 219	2 324
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	1 029	5 182	4 826	1 868	4 543	4 543	2 833	1 710
Householder, wife present	867	3 959	3 687	1 435	3 628	3 628	2 277	1 351
Householder, no wife present	61	415	404	185	239	239	130	109
Other household member	91	808	711	234	642	642	420	222
In group quarters	10	—	24	14	34	34	6	28
Female	1 048	4 726	2 858	593	2 000	2 000	1 386	614
Householder, husband present	7	34	16	—	25	25	8	17
Householder, no husband present	171	606	405	38	323	323	231	92
Other household member	870	4 086	2 306	555	1 652	1 652	1 147	505
In group quarters	—	—	131	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	43	853	449	167	269	269	221	48
20 to 24 years	249	1 539	855	231	892	892	564	328
25 to 54 years	1 512	6 223	5 075	1 759	4 643	4 643	3 030	1 613
55 to 64 years	239	1 065	924	261	620	620	333	287
65 years and over	34	228	381	43	119	119	71	48
With one or more years of college	1 005	3 770	2 572	866	2 030	2 030	1 465	565
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	1 937	7 920	6 327	2 093	5 724	5 724	3 729	1 995
Black	140	1 853	1 276	313	734	734	448	286
Other races	—	135	81	55	85	85	42	43
Spanish origin ¹	—	92	101	36	101	101	73	28
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	2 077	9 908	7 684	2 461	6 532	6 532	4 219	2 313
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	558	1 748	1 180	439	845	845	631	214
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	965	3 174	1 788	481	1 664	1 664	1 251	413
Technicians and related support occupations	58	330	169	82	216	216	125	91
Sales occupations	188	1 362	689	116	494	494	394	100
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	719	1 482	930	283	954	954	732	222
Service occupations	82	1 246	834	111	384	384	240	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	102	302	17	96	96	20	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	261	1 472	1 326	752	1 579	1 579	1 049	530
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	211	2 166	2 254	661	1 964	1 964	1 028	936
Construction	75	772	583	476	651	651	482	169
Manufacturing	180	1 952	2 737	446	2 034	2 034	930	1 104
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	397	505	207	196	505	505	411	94
Wholesale trade	119	517	399	92	298	298	201	97
Retail trade	195	2 001	1 009	227	808	808	683	125
Finance, insurance, and real estate	320	352	235	75	284	284	208	76
Business and repair services	33	492	260	43	215	215	179	36
Personal services	35	270	189	46	182	182	131	51
Professional and related services	295	2 299	1 368	366	702	702	455	247
Public administration	205	264	64	24	154	154	125	29
All other industries	223	484	633	470	699	699	414	285
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	11
Private wage and salary workers	1 619	8 135	5 619	2 058	5 613	5 613	3 662	1 951
Federal government workers	82	179	24	10	160	160	116	44
State and local government workers	221	1 038	981	189	456	456	249	207
Self-employed workers	155	525	972	192	276	276	154	122
Unpaid family workers	—	31	88	12	38	38	38	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	237	2 096	1 584	426	893	893	602	291
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	2 020	9 467	7 403	2 438	6 352	6 352	4 056	2 296
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	222	1 833	1 577	282	974	974	646	328
\$4,000 to \$5,999	124	903	651	130	299	299	190	109
\$6,000 to \$7,999	264	1 049	763	249	460	460	312	148
\$8,000 to \$9,999	234	1 183	763	236	529	529	361	168
\$10,000 to \$14,999	388	1 714	1 579	579	1 533	1 533	889	644
\$15,000 to \$19,999	317	1 357	1 152	333	1 224	1 224	773	451
\$20,000 to \$24,999	252	633	630	287	782	782	502	280
\$25,000 to \$49,999	194	647	370	272	434	434	295	139
\$50,000 or more	25	148	56	70	117	117	88	29
Median	\$11 666	\$9 604	\$10 173	\$12 235	\$12 440	\$12 440	\$12 401	\$12 485
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	2 065	9 813	6 737	2 361	6 496	6 496	4 205	2 291
Drive alone	1 704	8 186	5 436	1 762	4 294	4 294	2 872	1 422
Carpool	361	1 627	1 301	599	2 202	2 202	1 333	869
Public transportation	—	—	17	16	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	17	16	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4	25	325	67	25	25	8	17
Other means	8	70	175	17	22	22	6	16
Worked at home	—	—	430	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.19	1.25	1.25	1.22	1.30
Mean travel time to work	22.1	20.8	16.7	38.3	39.3	39.3	40.5	37.0
Car, truck, or van	21.9	20.9	17.1	39.3	39.5	39.5	40.6	37.3
Public transportation	—	—	39.4	55.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	21	6	38	—	37	37	28	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Herkimer County	Oneida County	Rome city	Utica city	Remainder of Oneida County	Place of work not reported	Total	Herkimer County	Oneida County	Rome city
Workers 16 years and over	124 178	25 453	98 725	17 464	27 195	54 066	11 582	112 419	19 250	93 169	17 291
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	71 621	14 772	56 849	10 421	14 601	31 827	7 075	64 317	11 212	53 105	9 793
Householder, wife present	48 083	10 173	37 910	6 786	8 926	22 198	4 174	43 821	7 617	36 004	6 810
Householder, no wife present	8 017	1 543	6 474	1 323	2 133	3 018	879	7 215	1 136	6 079	1 083
Other household member	14 357	3 003	11 354	1 707	3 356	6 291	1 869	12 251	2 190	10 061	1 868
In group quarters	1 164	53	1 111	405	186	320	153	1 030	69	961	32
Female	52 557	10 681	41 876	7 043	12 594	22 239	4 507	48 102	8 038	40 064	7 498
Householder, husband present	1 090	256	834	108	272	454	99	1 053	195	858	135
Householder, no husband present	11 014	2 097	8 917	1 609	3 407	3 901	1 143	9 909	1 569	8 340	1 465
Other household member	39 971	8 314	31 657	5 265	8 680	17 712	3 157	36 673	6 253	30 420	5 866
In group quarters	482	14	468	61	235	172	108	467	21	446	32
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	8 254	1 513	6 741	1 090	1 913	3 738	1 085	7 167	1 135	6 032	943
20 to 24 years	16 845	3 157	13 688	3 136	4 099	6 453	1 775	15 013	2 346	12 667	2 303
25 to 54 years	77 688	16 026	61 662	10 615	15 844	35 203	6 604	71 042	12 180	58 862	11 346
55 to 64 years	17 611	3 985	13 626	2 154	4 259	7 213	1 652	15 926	2 951	12 976	2 253
65 years and over	3 780	772	3 008	469	1 080	1 459	466	3 270	638	2 632	446
With one or more years of college	43 826	7 913	35 913	6 165	9 894	19 854	3 576	39 659	6 100	33 559	5 544
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	121 217	25 324	95 893	16 513	25 651	53 729	11 192	109 828	19 129	90 699	16 864
Black	2 100	56	2 044	714	1 238	92	264	1 845	73	1 772	302
Other races	861	73	788	237	306	245	126	746	48	698	125
Spanish origin ¹	937	66	871	301	275	295	139	772	47	725	188
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	120 182	25 400	94 782	14 288	27 054	53 440	11 347	108 686	19 234	89 452	16 910
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 377	4 668	21 709	3 115	5 723	12 871	2 219	23 980	3 594	20 386	3 800
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34 951	6 478	28 473	4 201	9 033	15 239	3 289	31 222	4 510	26 712	4 330
Technicians and related support occupations	3 938	875	3 063	468	933	1 662	284	3 603	650	2 953	426
Sales occupations	10 741	1 986	8 755	1 155	2 573	5 027	1 337	9 103	1 576	7 527	1 344
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 272	3 617	16 655	2 578	5 527	8 550	1 668	18 516	2 284	16 232	2 560
Service occupations	18 230	3 073	15 157	2 950	4 869	7 338	1 950	16 132	2 417	13 715	3 470
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 654	1 349	2 305	94	118	2 093	291	3 385	1 221	2 164	148
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 317	3 150	11 167	1 591	2 883	6 693	1 328	12 891	2 275	10 616	1 874
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 653	6 682	15 971	2 337	4 428	9 206	2 270	21 076	5 217	15 859	3 288
Construction	4 440	1 006	3 434	342	796	2 296	497	3 932	821	3 111	394
Manufacturing	31 516	9 182	22 334	2 957	5 989	13 388	2 726	29 646	7 070	22 576	4 460
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 889	1 063	4 826	587	1 357	2 882	686	5 035	549	4 486	693
Wholesale trade	4 070	770	3 300	269	1 081	1 950	652	3 215	470	2 745	307
Retail trade	18 801	3 551	15 250	2 676	4 262	8 312	2 051	16 535	2 783	13 752	3 143
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 970	968	5 002	419	1 756	2 827	483	5 409	580	4 829	435
Business and repair services	3 676	578	3 098	540	1 022	1 536	385	3 298	327	2 939	614
Personal services	3 178	607	2 571	441	912	1 218	264	2 915	479	2 436	465
Professional and related services	30 835	5 235	25 600	4 189	7 780	13 631	2 468	28 063	4 093	23 970	5 309
Public administration	7 477	996	6 481	1 766	1 896	2 819	774	6 594	750	5 844	888
All other industries	4 330	1 444	2 886	102	203	2 581	361	4 076	1 312	2 764	202
Armed forces, at work	3 996	53	3 943	3 176	141	626	235	3 733	16	3 717	381
Private wage and salary workers	84 568	18 317	66 251	8 565	19 924	37 766	8 127	76 768	13 362	63 406	11 092
Federal government workers	9 078	510	8 568	4 694	1 132	2 742	550	8 377	267	8 110	924
State and local government workers	21 178	3 997	17 181	3 350	4 578	9 253	2 147	18 747	3 337	15 410	4 352
Self-employed workers	8 548	2 333	6 215	821	1 496	3 898	703	7 788	2 030	5 758	904
Unpaid family workers	806	296	510	34	65	411	55	739	254	485	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	27 206	5 273	21 933	3 461	6 633	11 839	2 775	24 363	4 246	20 117	3 931
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	120 508	24 595	95 913	16 957	26 377	52 579	10 803	109 556	18 643	90 913	16 880
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23 821	4 883	18 938	2 895	5 774	10 269	2 392	21 435	4 088	17 347	3 075
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 692	2 399	8 293	1 633	2 484	4 176	1 027	9 787	1 908	7 879	1 432
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 779	3 070	10 709	2 103	3 451	5 155	1 211	12 544	2 321	10 223	1 544
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 760	2 613	9 147	1 987	2 707	4 453	944	10 690	1 840	8 850	1 511
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27 268	5 457	21 811	3 865	6 098	11 848	2 384	24 951	4 149	20 802	4 201
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 162	3 933	14 229	2 469	3 509	8 251	1 744	16 555	2 762	13 793	3 033
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 591	1 278	6 313	994	1 287	4 032	508	6 970	852	6 118	1 225
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 516	847	5 669	894	938	3 837	522	5 783	613	5 170	694
\$50,000 or more	919	115	804	117	129	558	71	841	110	731	165
Median	\$10 023	\$9 489	\$10 124	\$9 860	\$9 093	\$10 636	\$9 635	\$10 039	\$9 092	\$10 174	\$10 692
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	107 408	20 985	86 423	15 401	22 677	48 345	10 333	97 058	15 209	81 849	15 867
Drive alone	81 620	14 875	66 745	11 807	16 985	37 953	8 131	73 179	10 878	62 301	12 210
Carpool	25 788	6 110	19 678	3 594	5 692	10 392	2 202	23 879	4 331	19 548	3 657
Public transportation	2 583	310	2 273	346	1 555	372	216	2 296	175	2 121	197
Bus or streetcar	2 364	288	2 076	335	1 384	357	192	2 104	165	1 939	186
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	47	12	35	—	29	6	2	45	—	45	—
Walked only	9 709	2 875	6 834	1 277	2 386	3 171	932	8 722	2 606	6 116	878
Other means	1 186	244	942	223	246	473	101	1 051	221	830	132
Worked at home	3 292	1 039	2 253	217	331	1 705	—	3 292	1 039	2 253	217
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.20	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.14
Mean travel time to work	17.0	18.4	16.7	13.7	15.2	18.4	18.5	16.6	15.9	16.7	16.8
Car, truck, or van	17.6	19.6	17.1	13.7	15.2	19.0	19.2	17.1	16.9	17.1	17.1
Public transportation	23.8	30.7	22.9	21.2	21.4	30.5	23.8	24.7	28.5	24.4	22.7
With a public transportation disability	498	101	397	76	130	191	61	433	89	344	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								
	Remainder of Oneida County		Living in SMSA, worked								
	Utica city		Inside SMSA	Herkimer County	Oneida County	Rome city	Central business district	Remainder	Utica city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	39 131	36 747	106 019	17 465	88 554	16 634	1 234	15 400	38 194	9 561	28 633
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	20 328	22 984	60 053	10 107	49 946	9 235	660	8 575	19 656	4 562	15 094
Householder, wife present	14 073	15 121	40 912	7 068	33 844	6 512	474	6 038	13 522	3 212	10 310
Householder, no wife present	2 377	2 619	6 722	991	5 731	1 025	59	966	2 341	546	1 795
Other household member	3 770	4 423	11 437	1 995	9 442	1 698	127	1 571	3 685	792	2 893
In group quarters	108	821	982	53	929	—	—	—	108	12	96
Female	18 803	13 763	45 966	7 358	38 608	7 399	574	6 825	18 538	4 999	13 539
Householder, husband present	332	391	970	172	798	133	25	108	332	107	225
Householder, no husband present	4 361	2 514	9 546	1 500	8 046	1 450	102	1 348	4 307	1 223	3 084
Other household member	14 021	10 533	35 076	5 678	29 398	5 801	447	5 354	13 810	3 661	10 149
In group quarters	89	325	374	8	366	15	—	15	89	8	81
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 269	2 820	6 839	1 019	5 820	912	57	855	2 243	477	1 766
20 to 24 years	4 793	5 571	14 039	2 084	11 955	2 149	147	2 002	4 657	1 019	3 638
25 to 34 years	24 646	22 870	66 633	10 946	55 687	10 928	775	10 153	24 010	6 150	17 860
35 to 64 years	6 297	4 426	15 317	2 808	12 509	2 211	205	2 006	6 160	1 581	4 579
65 years and over	1 126	1 060	3 191	608	2 583	434	50	384	1 124	334	790
With one or more years of college	15 613	12 402	37 562	5 557	32 005	5 295	390	4 905	15 153	4 288	10 865
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	38 084	35 751	103 513	17 364	86 149	16 230	1 228	15 002	37 151	9 355	27 796
Black	768	702	1 787	62	1 725	281	—	281	764	171	593
Other races	279	294	719	39	680	123	6	117	279	35	244
Spanish origin ¹	280	257	749	30	719	186	32	154	276	87	189
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	39 090	33 452	102 390	17 465	84 925	16 341	1 208	15 133	38 153	9 561	28 592
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 626	6 960	22 634	3 307	19 327	3 613	177	3 436	9 357	2 809	6 548
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 493	8 889	29 969	4 198	25 771	4 244	682	3 562	13 248	4 485	8 763
Technicians and related support occupations	1 486	1 041	3 408	574	2 834	398	31	367	1 442	142	1 301
Sales occupations	3 392	2 791	8 793	1 491	7 302	1 319	158	1 161	3 336	967	2 369
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 615	5 057	17 768	2 133	15 635	2 527	493	2 034	8 469	3 376	5 093
Service occupations	5 557	4 688	15 630	2 257	13 373	3 436	210	3 226	5 484	963	4 521
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	166	1 850	3 231	1 159	2 072	144	4	140	163	10	153
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 401	4 341	11 917	2 041	9 876	1 812	58	1 754	4 196	685	3 511
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 847	6 724	19 009	4 503	14 506	3 092	77	3 015	5 705	609	5 096
Construction	1 027	1 690	3 515	709	2 806	357	57	300	935	184	751
Manufacturing	10 146	7 970	26 925	6 185	20 740	4 267	129	4 138	9 867	729	9 138
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 204	1 589	4 603	477	4 126	670	258	412	2 072	703	1 369
Wholesale trade	1 351	1 087	2 989	438	2 551	293	2	291	1 292	396	896
Retail trade	4 946	5 663	15 960	2 601	13 359	3 086	254	2 832	4 905	1 040	3 865
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 311	1 083	5 211	542	4 669	417	71	346	3 278	2 122	1 156
Business and repair services	1 228	1 097	3 083	308	2 775	560	58	502	1 177	170	1 007
Personal services	1 072	899	2 832	456	2 376	463	59	404	1 054	105	949
Professional and related services	11 458	7 203	27 103	3 826	23 277	5 211	134	5 077	11 270	2 595	8 675
Public administration	2 142	2 814	6 390	673	5 717	830	186	644	2 098	1 453	645
All other industries	205	2 357	3 779	1 250	2 529	187	—	187	205	64	141
Armed forces, at work	41	3 295	3 629	—	3 629	293	26	267	41	—	41
Private wage and salary workers	29 364	22 950	71 536	11 910	59 626	10 688	746	9 942	28 585	6 211	22 374
Federal government workers	874	6 312	8 137	209	7 928	792	196	596	853	256	597
State and local government workers	6 978	4 080	18 044	3 096	14 948	4 266	190	4 076	6 853	2 749	4 104
Self-employed workers	1 785	3 069	7 584	1 996	5 588	869	91	778	1 773	329	1 444
Unpaid family workers	130	336	718	254	464	19	11	8	130	16	114
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 209	7 977	23 292	3 883	19 409	3 806	311	3 495	8 071	1 544	6 527
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	38 196	35 837	103 263	16 894	86 369	16 230	1 208	15 022	37 275	9 373	27 902
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 975	7 297	20 465	3 714	16 751	2 984	279	2 705	6 911	1 443	5 468
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 119	3 328	9 188	1 696	7 492	1 403	129	1 274	3 076	721	2 355
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 598	4 081	11 965	2 106	9 859	1 496	147	1 349	4 553	1 354	3 199
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 022	3 317	10 154	1 704	8 450	1 426	94	1 332	3 926	1 235	2 691
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 502	8 099	23 434	3 793	19 641	4 074	213	3 861	8 246	2 191	6 055
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 735	5 025	15 326	2 479	12 847	2 871	206	2 665	5 594	1 132	4 462
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 485	2 408	6 469	774	5 695	1 139	61	1 078	2 291	570	1 721
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 461	2 015	5 464	529	4 935	683	56	627	2 379	604	1 775
\$50,000 or more	299	267	798	99	699	154	23	131	299	123	176
Median	\$10 142	\$9 937	\$9 972	\$9 093	\$10 100	\$10 650	\$9 043	\$10 728	\$10 065	\$9 892	\$10 124
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	34 741	31 241	91 017	13 554	77 463	15 251	1 055	14 196	33 846	8 569	25 277
Drive alone	25 956	24 135	69 076	9 928	59 148	11 806	876	10 930	25 270	6 194	19 076
Carpool	8 785	7 106	21 941	3 626	18 315	3 445	179	3 266	8 576	2 375	6 201
Public transportation	1 573	351	2 227	171	2 056	197	19	178	1 558	535	1 023
Bus or streetcar	1 456	297	2 080	161	1 919	186	8	178	1 450	516	934
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 159	3 079	8 491	2 506	5 985	837	142	695	2 132	443	1 719
Other means	327	371	992	195	797	132	11	121	327	44	283
Worked at home	331	1 705	3 292	1 039	2 253	217	7	210	331	—	331
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.16
Mean travel time to work	17.5	15.8	15.7	14.4	15.9	16.1	14.1	16.3	16.8	16.3	16.9
Car, truck, or van	17.7	16.6	16.1	15.2	16.3	16.4	14.4	16.5	16.9	16.1	17.1
Public transportation	23.1	31.2	22.9	27.9	22.5	22.7	15.8	23.5	22.8	23.2	22.6
With a public transportation disability	217	77	407	71	336	50	—	50	214	29	185

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.		Living in Herkimer County, worked								
	Remainder of Oneido County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Herkimer County	Oneido County	Rome city	Central business district	Remainder	Utica city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	33 726	6 577	22 435	16 409	6 026	194	29	165	4 305	838	3 467
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	21 055	4 493	13 002	9 366	3 636	163	27	136	2 482	407	2 075
Householder, wife present	13 810	2 997	9 097	6 509	2 588	120	16	104	1 831	293	1 538
Householder, no wife present	2 365	416	1 310	954	356	15	—	15	242	55	187
Other household member	4 059	1 051	2 542	1 850	692	28	11	17	409	59	350
In group quarters	821	29	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 671	2 084	9 433	7 043	2 390	31	2	29	1 823	431	1 392
Householder, husband present	333	21	233	172	61	2	—	2	23	18	5
Householder, no husband present	2 289	325	1 832	1 401	431	—	—	—	336	75	261
Other household member	9 787	1 738	7 360	5 462	1 898	29	2	27	1 464	338	1 126
In group quarters	262	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 665	—	1 279	978	301	—	—	—	227	45	182
20 to 24 years	5 149	1 031	2 748	1 979	769	21	2	19	477	92	385
25 to 54 years	20 749	4 451	14 123	10 184	3 939	163	25	138	2 856	563	2 293
55 to 64 years	4 138	642	3 607	2 683	924	10	2	8	682	125	557
65 years and over	1 025	123	678	585	93	—	—	—	63	13	50
With one or more years of college	11 557	2 688	6 938	5 024	1 914	78	16	62	1 397	377	1 020
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	32 768	6 512	22 320	16 344	5 976	194	29	165	4 257	829	3 428
Black	680	49	52	28	24	—	—	—	24	9	15
Other races	278	16	63	37	26	—	—	—	24	—	24
Spanish origin ¹	257	49	54	25	29	—	—	—	26	2	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	30 431	6 445	22 400	16 409	5 991	194	29	165	4 288	838	3 450
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 357	1 524	4 025	2 952	1 073	25	7	18	758	208	550
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 279	1 693	5 776	4 000	1 776	34	8	26	1 432	403	1 029
Technicians and related support occupations	993	246	760	520	240	14	—	14	176	10	166
Sales occupations	2 647	611	1 785	1 410	375	2	—	2	282	76	206
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 639	836	3 231	2 070	1 161	18	8	10	974	317	657
Service occupations	4 453	650	2 780	2 159	621	5	—	5	410	57	353
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 765	132	1 199	1 140	59	2	—	2	25	—	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 868	1 072	2 770	1 843	927	60	—	60	617	97	520
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 709	1 374	5 850	4 315	1 535	68	14	54	1 046	73	973
Construction	1 514	428	835	603	232	4	—	4	119	15	104
Manufacturing	6 606	1 865	8 144	5 841	2 303	77	—	77	1 758	130	1 628
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 384	600	860	455	405	25	16	9	297	72	225
Wholesale trade	966	429	674	388	286	4	—	4	190	17	173
Retail trade	5 368	799	3 199	2 454	745	30	4	26	465	118	347
Finance, insurance, and real estate	974	276	875	519	356	—	—	—	296	186	110
Business and repair services	1 038	208	479	294	185	4	—	4	108	4	104
Personal services	859	82	559	443	116	—	—	—	89	21	68
Professional and related services	6 796	1 264	4 615	3 534	1 081	25	7	18	802	169	633
Public administration	2 789	313	871	649	222	23	2	21	134	102	32
All other industries	2 137	190	1 289	1 229	60	2	—	2	30	4	26
Armed forces, at work	3 295	132	35	—	35	—	—	—	17	—	17
Private wage and salary workers	20 353	4 095	16 069	11 097	4 972	122	4	118	3 624	602	3 022
Federal government workers	6 283	391	444	199	245	30	18	12	110	23	87
State and local government workers	3 829	987	3 543	2 898	645	31	—	31	466	185	281
Self-employed workers	2 946	261	2 111	1 961	150	11	7	4	95	28	67
Unpaid family workers	315	33	268	254	14	—	—	—	10	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 532	1 139	4 619	3 743	876	7	7	—	611	105	506
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	32 864	6 442	21 743	15 846	5 897	194	29	165	4 232	835	3 397
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 856	964	4 343	3 541	802	7	—	7	614	120	494
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 013	477	2 095	1 651	444	9	7	2	294	92	202
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 810	603	2 762	2 080	682	8	—	8	459	108	351
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 098	662	2 268	1 584	684	2	—	2	509	131	378
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 321	1 450	4 778	3 461	1 317	82	4	78	879	181	698
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 382	1 092	3 500	2 267	1 233	50	9	41	932	102	830
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 265	614	1 129	714	415	11	7	4	309	46	263
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 873	530	772	467	305	25	—	25	226	51	175
\$50,000 or more	246	50	96	81	15	—	—	—	10	4	6
Median	\$9 777	\$11 302	\$9 474	\$8 822	\$10 893	\$13 946	\$15 523	\$13 723	\$10 978	\$9 489	\$11 486
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	28 366	6 058	18 336	12 522	5 814	187	22	165	4 148	779	3 369
Drive alone	22 072	4 413	12 990	9 080	3 910	143	22	121	2 710	526	2 184
Carpool	6 294	1 645	5 346	3 442	1 904	44	—	44	1 438	253	1 185
Public transportation	301	140	258	167	91	—	—	—	59	26	33
Bus or streetcar	283	92	248	157	91	—	—	—	59	26	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 016	286	2 591	2 494	97	7	7	—	74	26	48
Other means	338	93	211	187	24	—	—	—	24	7	17
Worked at home	1 705	—	1 039	1 039	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.19	1.20	1.18	1.24	1.17	1.00	1.20	1.25	1.22	1.26
Mean travel time to work	14.8	35.5	17.1	13.4	26.4	35.9	15.8	39.5	25.3	23.5	25.8
Car, truck, or van	15.6	36.2	18.1	14.1	26.6	37.2	20.5	39.5	25.5	23.8	25.9
Public transportation	20.6	39.0	28.8	27.1	32.1	—	—	—	30.6	32.0	29.5
With a public transportation disability	72	30	92	71	21	—	—	—	11	—	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	991	907	47 051	741	46 310	9 072	633	8 439	17 174	4 155	13 019
Householder, wife present	637	563	31 815	559	31 256	6 392	458	5 934	11 691	2 919	8 772
Householder, no wife present	111	111	5 412	37	5 375	1 010	59	951	2 099	491	1 608
Other household member	255	233	8 895	145	8 750	1 670	116	1 554	3 274	733	2 543
In group quarters	—	—	929	—	929	—	—	—	108	12	96
Female	536	487	36 533	315	36 218	7 368	572	6 796	16 715	4 568	12 147
Householder, husband present	36	6	737	—	737	131	25	106	309	89	220
Householder, no husband present	95	92	7 714	99	7 615	1 450	102	1 348	3 971	1 148	2 823
Other household member	405	389	27 716	216	27 500	5 772	445	5 327	12 346	3 323	9 023
In group quarters	—	—	366	—	366	15	—	15	89	8	81

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	74	57	5 560	41	5 519	912	57	855	2 016	432	1 584
20 to 24 years	271	264	11 291	105	11 186	2 128	145	1 983	4 180	927	3 253
25 to 54 years	920	901	52 510	762	51 748	10 765	750	10 015	21 154	5 587	15 567
55 to 64 years	232	145	11 710	125	11 585	2 201	203	1 998	5 478	1 456	4 022
65 years and over	30	27	2 513	23	2 490	434	50	384	1 061	321	740
With one or more years of college	439	457	30 624	533	30 091	5 217	374	4 843	13 756	3 911	9 845

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 525	1 386	81 193	1 020	80 173	16 036	1 199	14 837	32 894	8 526	24 368
Black	—	2	1 735	34	1 701	281	—	281	740	162	578
Other races	2	6	656	2	654	123	6	117	255	35	220
Spanish origin ¹	3	12	695	5	690	186	32	154	250	85	165

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 509	1 376	79 990	1 056	78 934	16 147	1 179	14 968	33 865	8 723	25 142
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	290	291	18 609	355	18 254	3 588	170	3 418	8 599	2 601	5 998
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	310	292	24 193	198	23 995	4 210	674	3 536	11 816	4 082	7 734
Technicians and related support occupations	50	40	2 648	54	2 594	384	31	353	1 267	132	1 135
Sales occupations	91	63	7 008	81	6 927	1 317	158	1 159	3 054	891	2 163
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	169	189	14 537	63	14 474	2 509	485	2 024	7 495	3 059	4 436
Service occupations	206	111	12 850	98	12 752	3 431	210	3 221	5 074	906	4 168
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	67	2 032	19	2 013	142	4	138	138	10	128
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	250	177	9 147	198	8 949	1 752	58	1 694	3 579	588	2 991
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	421	438	13 159	188	12 971	3 024	63	2 961	4 659	536	4 123
Construction	109	82	2 680	106	2 574	353	57	296	816	169	647
Manufacturing	468	514	18 781	344	18 437	4 190	129	4 061	8 109	599	7 510
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	83	130	3 743	22	3 721	645	242	403	1 775	631	1 144
Wholesale trade	92	35	2 315	50	2 265	289	2	287	1 102	379	723
Retail trade	250	118	12 761	147	12 614	3 056	250	2 806	4 440	922	3 518
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60	55	4 336	23	4 313	417	71	346	2 982	1 936	1 046
Business and repair services	73	48	2 604	14	2 590	556	58	498	1 069	166	903
Personal services	27	8	2 273	13	2 260	463	59	404	965	84	881
Professional and related services	254	276	22 488	292	22 196	5 186	127	5 059	10 468	2 426	8 042
Public administration	65	40	5 519	24	5 495	807	184	623	1 964	1 351	613
All other industries	28	70	2 490	21	2 469	185	—	185	175	60	115
Armed forces, at work	18	18	3 594	—	3 594	293	26	267	24	—	24
Private wage and salary workers	1 226	1 063	55 467	813	54 654	10 566	742	9 824	24 961	5 609	19 352
Federal government workers	105	39	7 693	10	7 683	762	178	584	743	233	510
State and local government workers	148	190	14 501	198	14 303	4 235	190	4 045	6 387	2 564	3 823
Self-employed workers	44	89	5 473	35	5 438	858	84	774	1 678	301	1 377
Unpaid family workers	4	13	450	—	450	19	11	8	120	16	104
At work 1 to 34 hours	258	264	18 673	140	18 533	3 799	304	3 495	7 460	1 439	6 021

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 471	1 364	81 520	1 048	80 472	16 036	1 179	14 857	33 043	8 538	24 505
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	181	195	16 122	173	15 949	2 977	279	2 698	6 297	1 323	4 974
\$4,000 to \$5,999	141	127	7 093	45	7 048	1 394	122	1 272	2 782	629	2 153
\$6,000 to \$7,999	215	168	9 203	26	9 177	1 488	147	1 341	4 094	1 246	2 848
\$8,000 to \$9,999	173	211	7 886	120	7 766	1 424	92	1 332	3 417	1 104	2 313
\$10,000 to \$14,999	356	338	18 656	332	18 324	3 992	209	3 783	7 367	2 010	5 357
\$15,000 to \$19,999	251	190	11 826	212	11 614	2 821	197	2 624	4 662	1 030	3 632
\$20,000 to \$24,999	95	95	5 340	60	5 280	1 128	54	1 074	1 982	524	1 458
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	35	4 692	62	4 630	658	56	602	2 153	553	1 600
\$50,000 or more	5	5	702	18	684	154	23	131	289	119	170
Median	\$10 222	\$9 820	\$10 075	\$11 766	\$10 050	\$10 601	\$8 902	\$10 683	\$9 960	\$9 940	\$9 969

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 479	1 213	72 681	1 032	71 649	15 064	1 033	14 031	29 698	7 790	21 908
Drive alone	1 057	831	56 086	848	55 238	11 663	854	10 809	22 560	5 668	16 892
Carpool	422	382	16 595	184	16 411	3 401	179	3 222	7 138	2 122	5 016
Public transportation	32	32	1 969	4	1 965	197	19	178	1 499	509	990
Bus or streetcar	32	22	1 832	4	1 828	186	8	178	1 391	490	901
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	16	128	5 900	12	5 888	830	135	695	2 058	387	1 671
Other means	—	21	781	8	773	132	11	121	303	37	266
Worked at home	—	—	2 253	—	2 253	217	7	210	331	—	331
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.24	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.14
Mean travel time to work	28.0	36.0	15.3	28.6	15.1	15.9	14.1	16.0	15.7	15.6	15.7
Car, truck, or van	28.2	38.8	15.6	28.3	15.4	16.1	14.3	16.2	15.7	15.3	15.8
Public transportation	34.7	48.2	22.1	60.0	22.0	22.7	15.8	23.5	22.5	22.7	22.4
With a public transportation disability	10	—	315	—	315	50	—	50	203	29	174

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Oneida County, worked—Con.		Living in Rome city, worked								
	Remainder of Oneida County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Herkimer County	Oneida County	Rome city	Central business district	Remainder	Utica city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	32 199	5 183	15 673	25	15 648	9 825	843	8 982	644	248	396
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	20 064	3 586	9 321	11	9 310	5 075	414	4 661	297	142	155
Householder, wife present	13 173	2 434	6 143	11	6 132	3 495	308	3 187	219	123	96
Householder, no wife present	2 266	305	1 191	—	1 191	638	31	607	25	7	18
Other household member	3 804	818	1 437	—	1 437	942	75	867	53	12	41
In group quarters	821	29	550	—	550	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 135	1 597	6 352	14	6 338	4 750	429	4 321	347	106	241
Householder, husband present	297	15	108	—	108	86	25	61	5	5	—
Householder, no husband present	2 194	233	1 445	—	1 445	1 052	84	968	78	18	60
Other household member	9 382	1 349	4 745	14	4 731	3 602	320	3 282	264	83	181
In group quarters	262	—	54	—	54	10	—	10	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 591	273	947	—	947	495	46	449	6	—	6
20 to 24 years	4 878	767	2 820	—	2 820	1 335	89	1 246	127	28	99
25 to 54 years	19 829	3 550	9 630	25	9 605	6 140	515	5 625	454	192	262
55 to 64 years	3 906	497	1 886	—	1 886	1 502	157	1 345	45	16	29
65 years and over	995	96	390	—	390	353	36	317	12	12	—
With one or more years of college	11 118	2 231	5 582	20	5 562	3 109	267	2 842	343	145	198
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	31 243	5 126	14 820	11	14 809	9 535	837	8 698	619	241	378
Black	680	47	651	14	637	222	—	222	16	7	—
Other races	276	10	202	—	202	68	6	62	9	—	9
Spanish origin ¹	254	37	252	—	252	124	25	99	13	7	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	28 922	5 069	12 688	25	12 663	9 602	829	8 773	644	248	396
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 067	1 233	2 793	19	2 774	2 041	123	1 918	175	84	91
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 969	1 401	3 665	—	3 665	2 635	462	2 173	239	97	142
Technicians and related support occupations	943	206	408	—	408	231	29	202	16	—	16
Sales occupations	2 556	548	969	—	969	802	107	695	52	24	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 470	647	2 288	—	2 288	1 602	326	1 276	171	73	98
Service occupations	4 247	539	2 698	6	2 692	2 274	154	2 120	54	16	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 733	65	74	—	74	58	4	54	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 618	895	1 375	—	1 375	994	42	952	80	22	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 288	936	2 083	—	2 083	1 600	44	1 556	96	29	67
Construction	1 405	346	261	—	261	186	53	133	21	—	21
Manufacturing	6 138	1 351	2 671	—	2 671	2 221	109	2 112	140	28	112
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 301	470	503	—	503	363	135	228	52	23	29
Wholesale trade	874	394	191	—	191	163	—	163	17	5	12
Retail trade	5 118	672	2 376	—	2 376	1 979	170	1 809	47	9	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	914	221	343	—	343	232	42	190	47	34	13
Business and repair services	965	160	499	—	499	369	35	334	16	—	16
Personal services	832	74	397	—	397	369	40	329	6	—	6
Professional and related services	6 542	988	3 789	14	3 775	3 183	96	3 087	225	81	144
Public administration	2 724	273	1 583	6	1 577	495	149	346	73	68	5
All other industries	2 109	120	75	5	70	42	—	42	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	3 277	114	2 985	—	2 985	223	14	209	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 127	3 842	7 569	14	7 555	6 186	517	5 669	442	126	316
Federal government workers	6 178	352	4 390	6	4 384	410	82	328	16	6	10
State and local government workers	3 681	797	2 965	—	2 965	2 574	175	2 399	177	107	70
Self-employed workers	2 902	172	721	5	716	638	58	580	9	9	—
Unpaid family workers	311	20	28	—	28	17	11	6	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 274	875	3 093	5	3 088	2 530	230	2 300	72	23	49
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	31 393	5 078	15 283	20	15 263	9 521	817	8 704	629	248	381
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 675	769	2 592	—	2 592	2 037	214	1 823	45	18	27
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 872	350	1 460	—	1 460	915	57	858	69	7	62
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 595	435	1 910	—	1 910	917	109	808	81	26	55
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 925	451	1 777	14	1 763	1 019	73	946	89	21	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 965	1 112	3 499	6	3 493	2 118	151	1 967	175	77	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 131	902	2 246	—	2 246	1 507	134	1 373	99	67	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 170	519	931	—	931	515	22	493	29	15	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 819	495	782	—	782	415	40	375	37	12	25
\$50,000 or more	241	45	86	—	86	78	17	61	5	5	—
Median	\$9 747	\$11 880	\$9 890	\$9 429	\$9 894	\$9 750	\$8 781	\$9 825	\$10 545	\$12 799	\$9 368
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	26 887	4 845	13 858	25	13 833	8 568	679	7 889	607	238	369
Drive alone	21 015	3 582	10 679	20	10 659	6 712	557	6 155	434	159	275
Carpool	5 872	1 263	3 179	5	3 174	1 856	122	1 734	173	79	94
Public transportation	269	108	310	—	310	195	17	178	15	5	10
Bus or streetcar	251	70	299	—	299	184	6	178	15	5	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 000	158	1 088	—	1 088	753	129	624	5	5	—
Other means	338	72	200	—	200	92	11	81	17	—	17
Worked at home	1 705	—	217	—	217	217	7	210	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.18	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.19	1.24	1.16
Mean travel time to work	14.1	35.3	12.9	58.8	12.8	11.5	10.8	11.6	30.2	30.5	30.0
Car, truck, or van	14.9	35.6	12.8	58.8	12.7	11.3	10.3	11.4	29.8	29.6	29.9
Public transportation	18.9	36.3	21.9	—	21.9	22.9	16.5	23.5	56.3	99.0	35.0
With a public transportation disability	62	30	64	—	64	41	—	41	23	4	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Rome city, worked—Con.		Living in Utica city, worked								
	Remainder of Oneida County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Herkimer County	Oneida County	Rome city	Central business district	Remainder	Utica city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	5 179	393	22 711	365	22 346	499	59	440	17 915	4 297	13 618
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 938	322	11 653	283	11 370	425	49	376	8 615	1 912	6 703
Householder, wife present	2 418	207	7 254	193	7 061	263	20	243	5 254	1 230	4 024
Householder, no wife present	528	13	1 726	26	1 700	81	23	58	1 351	307	1 044
Other household member	442	90	2 515	64	2 451	81	6	75	1 906	363	1 543
In group quarters	550	12	158	—	158	—	—	—	104	12	92
Female	1 241	71	11 058	82	10 976	74	10	64	9 300	2 385	6 915
Householder, husband present	17	—	239	—	239	7	—	7	189	43	146
Householder, no husband present	315	—	2 955	35	2 920	35	4	31	2 464	688	1 776
Other household member	865	71	7 700	47	7 653	27	6	21	6 558	1 646	4 912
In group quarters	44	—	164	—	164	5	—	5	89	8	81
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	446	—	1 603	17	1 586	5	—	5	1 335	241	1 094
20 to 24 years	1 358	70	3 245	3	3 242	68	—	68	2 472	512	1 960
25 to 54 years	3 011	253	13 341	295	13 046	339	53	286	10 361	2 617	7 744
55 to 64 years	339	51	3 653	37	3 616	87	6	81	3 025	745	2 280
65 years and over	25	19	869	13	856	—	—	—	722	182	540
With one or more years of college	2 110	218	8 303	156	8 147	218	20	198	6 425	1 792	4 633
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	4 655	381	21 480	345	21 135	463	59	404	17 022	4 113	12 909
Black	399	6	1 003	20	983	30	—	30	698	155	543
Other races	125	6	228	—	228	6	—	6	195	29	166
Spanish origin ¹	115	14	205	5	200	—	—	—	154	50	104
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 417	329	22 638	365	22 273	491	51	440	17 898	4 297	13 601
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	558	109	4 825	76	4 749	153	9	144	3 851	1 167	2 684
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	791	76	7 716	83	7 633	130	36	94	6 155	2 041	4 114
Technicians and related support occupations	161	32	799	19	780	18	—	18	534	61	473
Sales occupations	115	25	2 039	34	2 005	42	8	34	1 574	402	1 172
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	515	19	4 878	30	4 848	70	28	42	4 047	1 578	2 469
Service occupations	364	17	4 020	33	3 987	38	—	38	3 349	539	2 810
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	—	60	—	60	—	—	—	51	6	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	301	71	2 377	89	2 288	43	—	43	1 726	266	1 460
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	387	56	3 640	84	3 556	127	6	121	2 766	278	2 488
Construction	54	26	619	32	587	12	—	12	437	55	382
Manufacturing	310	57	5 076	189	4 887	186	6	180	3 812	323	3 489
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	88	42	1 023	3	1 020	15	10	5	854	287	567
Wholesale trade	11	19	790	28	762	5	—	5	599	230	369
Retail trade	350	15	3 439	33	3 406	93	17	76	2 559	471	2 088
Finance, insurance, and real estate	64	29	1 527	—	1 527	—	—	—	1 381	830	551
Business and repair services	114	—	867	6	861	29	6	23	669	89	580
Personal services	22	10	800	8	792	—	—	—	704	44	660
Professional and related services	367	91	6 840	66	6 774	91	—	91	5 644	1 253	4 391
Public administration	1 009	35	1 525	—	1 525	55	12	43	1 143	694	449
All other industries	28	5	132	—	132	5	—	5	96	21	75
Armed forces, at work	2 762	64	73	—	73	8	8	—	17	—	17
Private wage and salary workers	927	202	16 776	317	16 459	329	29	300	12 922	2 684	10 238
Federal government workers	3 958	111	904	—	904	82	30	52	464	139	325
State and local government workers	214	75	3 679	33	3 646	80	—	80	3 286	1 304	1 982
Self-employed workers	69	5	1 287	15	1 272	8	—	8	1 178	154	1 024
Unpaid family workers	11	—	65	—	65	—	—	—	65	16	49
At work 1 to 34 hours	486	32	5 614	10	5 604	73	12	61	4 666	724	3 942
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 113	381	22 154	365	21 789	499	59	440	17 434	4 186	13 248
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	510	39	4 892	33	4 859	37	10	27	4 126	715	3 411
\$4,000 to \$5,999	476	12	2 119	6	2 113	15	—	15	1 727	381	1 346
\$6,000 to \$7,999	912	24	2 895	—	2 895	38	—	38	2 361	671	1 690
\$8,000 to \$9,999	655	38	2 349	46	2 303	27	9	18	1 905	604	1 301
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 200	104	5 111	137	4 974	180	20	160	3 911	1 021	2 890
\$15,000 to \$19,999	640	62	2 838	80	2 758	99	14	85	2 067	449	1 618
\$20,000 to \$24,999	387	26	1 083	41	1 042	59	6	53	667	147	520
\$25,000 to \$49,999	330	64	750	15	735	38	—	38	578	166	412
\$50,000 or more	3	12	117	7	110	6	—	6	92	32	60
Median	\$10 009	\$13 255	\$8 997	\$12 947	\$8 892	\$13 114	\$11 950	\$13 279	\$8 528	\$9 079	\$8 272
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 658	343	18 713	358	18 355	494	59	435	14 197	3 558	10 639
Drive alone	3 513	265	13 902	279	13 623	321	47	274	10 590	2 485	8 105
Carpool	1 145	78	4 811	79	4 732	173	12	161	3 607	1 073	2 534
Public transportation	100	6	1 368	4	1 364	—	—	—	1 264	404	860
Bus or streetcar	100	6	1 242	4	1 238	—	—	—	1 156	385	771
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	330	39	2 070	3	2 067	5	—	5	1 906	312	1 594
Other means	91	5	229	—	229	—	—	—	217	23	194
Worked at home	—	—	331	—	331	—	—	—	331	—	331
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.26	1.16	1.27	1.16	1.20	1.15
Mean travel time to work	13.0	43.1	14.0	25.8	13.8	29.3	26.1	29.8	12.6	12.9	12.5
Car, truck, or van	13.0	46.6	13.9	25.3	13.7	29.3	26.1	29.8	12.2	12.0	12.3
Public transportation	14.9	10.0	20.7	60.0	20.6	—	—	—	20.5	19.9	20.7
With a public transportation disability	—	12	108	—	108	—	—	—	108	13	95

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Utica city, worked— Con.		Living in Remainder of Oneida County, worked								
	Remainder of Oneida County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Herkimer County	Oneida County	Rome city	Central business district	Remainder	Utica city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	3 932	519	45 200	666	44 534	6 116	303	5 813	15 330	4 178	11 152
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 330	432	26 077	447	25 630	3 572	170	3 402	8 262	2 101	6 161
Householder, wife present	1 544	226	18 418	355	18 063	2 634	130	2 504	6 218	1 566	4 652
Householder, no wife present	268	36	2 495	11	2 484	291	5	286	723	177	546
Other household member	464	170	4 943	81	4 862	647	35	612	1 317	358	959
In group quarters	54	—	221	—	221	—	—	—	4	—	4
Female	1 602	87	19 123	219	18 904	2 544	133	2 411	7 068	2 077	4 991
Householder, husband present	443	—	390	—	390	38	—	38	115	41	74
Householder, no husband present	421	7	3 314	64	3 250	363	14	349	1 429	442	987
Other household member	1 068	80	15 271	155	15 116	2 143	119	2 024	5 524	1 594	3 930
In group quarters	70	—	148	—	148	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	246	15	3 010	24	2 986	412	11	401	675	191	484
20 to 24 years	702	108	5 226	102	5 124	725	56	669	1 581	387	1 194
25 to 54 years	2 346	318	29 539	442	29 097	4 286	182	4 104	10 339	2 778	7 561
55 to 64 years	504	60	6 171	88	6 083	612	40	572	2 408	695	1 713
65 years and over	134	18	1 254	10	1 244	81	14	67	327	127	200
With one or more years of college	1 504	302	16 739	357	16 382	1 890	87	1 803	6 988	1 974	5 014
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 650	480	44 893	664	44 229	6 038	303	5 735	15 253	4 172	11 081
Black	255	39	81	—	81	29	—	29	26	—	26
Other races	27	—	226	2	224	49	—	49	51	6	45
Spanish origin ¹	46	—	238	—	238	62	7	55	83	28	55
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 884	508	44 664	666	43 998	6 054	299	5 755	15 323	4 178	11 145
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	745	126	10 991	260	10 731	1 394	38	1 356	4 573	1 350	3 223
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 348	164	12 812	115	12 697	1 445	176	1 269	5 422	1 944	3 478
Technicians and related support occupations	228	31	1 441	35	1 406	135	2	133	717	71	646
Sales occupations	389	92	4 000	47	3 953	473	43	430	1 428	465	963
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	731	41	7 371	33	7 338	837	131	706	3 277	1 408	1 869
Service occupations	600	24	6 132	59	6 073	1 119	56	1 063	1 671	351	1 320
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	26	1 898	19	1 879	84	—	84	87	4	83
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	519	91	5 395	109	5 286	715	16	699	1 773	300	1 473
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	663	77	7 436	104	7 332	1 297	13	1 284	1 797	229	1 568
Construction	138	55	1 800	74	1 726	155	4	151	358	114	244
Manufacturing	889	104	11 034	155	10 879	1 783	14	1 769	4 157	248	3 909
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	151	64	2 217	19	2 198	267	97	170	869	321	548
Wholesale trade	158	47	1 334	22	1 312	121	2	119	486	144	342
Retail trade	754	103	6 946	114	6 832	964	63	921	1 834	442	1 392
Finance, insurance, and real estate	146	19	2 466	23	2 443	185	29	156	1 554	1 072	482
Business and repair services	163	13	1 238	8	1 230	158	17	141	384	77	307
Personal services	88	5	1 076	5	1 071	94	19	75	255	40	215
Professional and related services	1 039	49	11 859	212	11 647	1 912	31	1 881	4 599	1 092	3 507
Public administration	327	40	2 411	18	2 393	257	23	234	748	589	159
All other industries	31	9	2 283	16	2 267	138	—	138	79	39	40
Armed forces, at work	48	11	536	—	536	62	4	58	7	—	7
Private wage and salary workers	3 208	422	31 122	482	30 640	4 051	196	3 855	11 597	2 799	8 798
Federal government workers	358	53	2 399	4	2 395	270	66	204	263	88	175
State and local government workers	280	21	7 857	165	7 692	1 581	15	1 565	2 924	1 153	1 771
Self-employed workers	86	23	3 465	15	3 450	212	26	186	491	138	353
Unpaid family workers	—	—	357	—	357	2	—	2	55	—	55
At work 1 to 34 hours	865	63	9 966	125	9 841	1 196	62	1 134	2 722	692	2 030
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 856	508	44 083	663	43 420	6 016	303	5 713	14 980	4 104	10 876
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	696	85	8 638	140	8 498	903	55	848	2 126	590	1 536
\$4,000 to \$5,999	371	48	3 514	39	3 475	464	65	399	986	241	745
\$6,000 to \$7,999	496	34	4 398	26	4 372	533	38	495	1 652	549	1 103
\$8,000 to \$9,999	371	44	3 760	60	3 700	378	10	368	1 423	479	944
\$10,000 to \$14,999	883	101	10 046	189	9 857	1 694	38	1 656	3 281	912	2 369
\$15,000 to \$19,999	592	82	6 742	132	6 610	1 215	49	1 166	2 496	514	1 982
\$20,000 to \$24,999	316	31	3 326	19	3 307	554	26	528	1 286	362	924
\$25,000 to \$49,999	119	83	3 160	47	3 113	205	16	189	1 538	375	1 163
\$50,000 or more	12	—	499	11	488	70	6	64	192	62	110
Median	\$9 968	\$11 648	\$10 574	\$11 220	\$10 562	\$11 571	\$7 658	\$11 653	\$11 494	\$10 724	\$11 826
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 664	453	40 110	649	39 461	6 002	295	5 707	14 894	3 994	10 900
Drive alone	2 712	341	31 505	549	30 956	4 630	250	4 380	11 536	3 024	8 512
Carpool	952	112	8 605	100	8 505	1 372	45	1 327	3 358	970	2 388
Public transportation	100	44	291	—	291	2	2	—	220	100	120
Bus or streetcar	82	15	291	—	291	2	2	—	220	100	120
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	156	5	2 742	9	2 733	72	6	66	147	70	77
Other means	12	17	352	8	344	40	—	40	69	14	55
Worked at home	—	—	1 705	—	1 705	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.18	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.13
Mean travel time to work	17.2	53.1	16.8	29.0	16.6	21.6	20.9	21.7	18.6	17.5	19.0
Car, truck, or van	17.5	53.8	17.4	28.8	17.2	21.8	21.0	21.9	18.4	17.4	18.7
Public transportation	22.0	34.5	28.8	—	28.8	10.0	10.0	—	31.7	30.2	33.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	143	—	143	9	—	9	72	12	60

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked					Remainder of Oneida County
	Living in Remainder of Oneida County, worked—Con.		Inside SMSA	Herkimer County	Oneida County	Rome city	Utica city	
	Remainder of Oneida County	Outside SMSA						
Workers 16 years and over	23 088	4 271	6 400	1 785	4 615	657	937	3 021
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	13 796	2 832	4 264	1 105	3 159	558	672	1 929
Householder, wife present	9 211	2 001	2 909	749	2 160	298	551	1 311
Householder, no wife present	1 470	256	493	145	348	58	36	254
Other household member	2 898	558	814	195	619	170	85	364
In group quarters	217	17	48	16	32	32	—	—
Female	9 292	1 439	2 136	680	1 456	99	265	1 092
Householder, husband present	237	15	83	23	60	2	—	58
Householder, no husband present	1 458	226	363	69	294	15	54	225
Other household member	7 449	1 198	1 597	575	1 022	65	211	746
In group quarters	148	—	93	13	80	17	—	63
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	1 899	258	328	116	212	31	26	155
20 to 24 years	2 818	589	974	262	712	154	136	422
25 to 54 years	14 472	2 979	4 409	1 234	3 175	418	636	2 121
55 to 64 years	3 063	386	610	143	467	42	137	288
65 years and over	836	59	79	30	49	12	2	35
With one or more years of college	7 504	1 711	2 097	543	1 554	249	460	845
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	22 938	4 265	6 315	1 765	4 550	634	933	2 983
Black	26	2	58	11	47	21	4	22
Other races	124	4	27	9	18	2	—	16
Spanish origin ¹	93	23	23	17	6	2	4	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	22 621	4 232	6 296	1 769	4 527	569	937	3 021
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 764	998	1 346	287	1 059	187	269	603
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 830	1 161	1 253	312	941	86	245	610
Technicians and related support occupations	554	143	195	76	119	28	43	48
Sales occupations	2 052	431	310	85	225	25	56	144
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 224	587	748	151	597	33	146	418
Service occupations	3 283	498	502	160	342	34	73	235
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 708	39	154	62	92	4	3	85
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 798	733	974	234	740	62	205	473
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 238	803	2 067	714	1 353	196	142	1 015
Construction	1 213	265	417	112	305	37	92	176
Manufacturing	4 939	1 190	2 721	885	1 836	193	279	1 364
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 062	364	432	72	360	23	132	205
Wholesale trade	705	328	226	32	194	14	59	121
Retail trade	4 014	554	575	182	393	57	41	295
Finance, insurance, and real estate	704	173	198	38	160	18	33	109
Business and repair services	688	147	183	19	164	54	51	59
Personal services	722	59	83	23	60	2	18	40
Professional and related services	5 136	848	960	267	693	98	188	407
Public administration	1 388	198	204	77	127	58	44	25
All other industries	2 050	106	297	62	235	15	—	220
Armed forces, at work	467	39	104	16	88	88	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 992	3 218	5 232	1 452	3 780	404	779	2 597
Federal government workers	1 862	188	240	58	182	132	21	29
State and local government workers	3 187	701	703	241	462	86	125	251
Self-employed workers	2 747	144	204	34	170	35	12	123
Unpaid family workers	300	20	21	—	21	—	—	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 923	780	1 071	363	708	125	138	445
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	22 424	4 189	6 293	1 749	4 544	650	921	2 973
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 469	645	970	374	596	91	64	441
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 025	290	599	212	387	29	43	315
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 187	377	579	215	364	48	45	271
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 899	369	536	136	400	85	96	219
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 882	907	1 517	356	1 161	127	256	778
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 899	758	1 229	283	946	162	141	643
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 467	462	501	78	423	86	194	143
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 370	348	319	84	235	11	82	142
\$50,000 or more	226	33	43	11	32	11	—	21
Median	\$9 612	\$11 767	\$11 074	\$9 081	\$11 702	\$12 343	\$13 791	\$11 069
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	18 565	4 049	6 041	1 655	4 386	616	895	2 875
Drive alone	14 790	2 976	4 103	950	3 153	404	686	2 063
Carpool	3 775	1 073	1 938	705	1 233	212	209	812
Public transportation	69	58	69	4	65	—	15	50
Bus or streetcar	69	49	24	4	20	—	6	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	6	45	—	45	—	9	36
Walked only	2 514	114	231	100	131	41	27	63
Other means	235	50	59	26	33	—	—	33
Worked at home	1 705	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.18	1.23	1.34	1.19	1.23	1.16	1.19
Mean travel time to work	minutes 13.8	32.4	31.5	29.6	32.3	33.9	47.5	27.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes 14.8	32.6	32.0	30.8	32.4	35.6	48.7	26.7
Public transportation	minutes 20.2	40.3	84.6	57.5	86.2	—	56.2	95.2
With a public transportation disability	62	18	26	18	8	—	3	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Napa County	Napa city	Remainder of Napa County	Solano County	Fairfield city	Vallejo city	Remainder of Solano County	Place of work not reported	Total	Napa County	Napa city
Workers 16 years and over	143 231	42 128	22 559	19 569	101 103	25 558	34 683	40 862	16 140	111 166	32 850	17 405
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	85 646	23 694	12 428	11 266	61 952	16 240	20 396	25 316	9 871	65 985	16 311	7 876
Householder, wife present	55 103	14 972	8 018	6 954	40 131	10 022	12 248	17 861	5 062	41 665	9 705	4 699
Householder, no wife present	11 919	3 208	1 709	1 499	8 711	1 940	3 056	3 715	1 738	9 678	2 597	1 398
Other household member	14 005	4 991	2 701	2 290	9 014	2 012	3 274	3 728	2 629	10 427	3 591	1 779
In group quarters	4 619	523	—	523	4 096	2 266	1 818	12	442	4 215	418	—
Female	57 585	18 434	10 131	8 303	39 151	9 318	14 287	15 546	6 269	45 181	16 539	9 529
Householder, husband present	1 409	547	296	251	862	132	351	379	104	1 163	484	231
Householder, no husband present	13 486	4 862	3 004	1 858	8 624	2 219	3 512	2 893	1 608	10 634	4 263	2 286
Other household member	41 908	12 692	6 777	5 915	29 216	6 528	10 414	12 274	4 459	32 688	11 478	6 947
In group quarters	782	333	54	279	449	439	10	—	98	696	314	65
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10 747	3 632	1 795	1 837	7 115	2 039	2 564	2 512	1 656	8 697	2 964	1 767
20 to 24 years	21 315	5 388	2 849	2 539	15 927	5 069	5 401	5 457	2 712	16 473	4 227	2 149
25 to 54 years	94 970	26 967	14 979	11 988	68 003	16 641	22 472	28 890	9 468	73 056	21 199	11 562
55 to 64 years	13 167	4 726	2 163	2 563	8 441	1 630	3 499	3 312	1 529	10 614	3 315	1 476
65 years and over	3 032	1 415	773	642	1 617	179	747	691	775	2 326	1 145	451
With one or more years of college	61 974	19 961	10 651	9 310	42 013	9 596	14 693	17 724	5 364	48 571	15 974	7 887
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	116 466	38 906	21 140	17 766	77 560	19 237	23 017	35 306	12 642	93 113	29 407	15 910
Black	10 864	274	86	188	10 590	3 106	5 676	1 808	1 604	7 306	837	230
Other races	15 901	2 948	1 333	1 615	12 953	3 215	5 990	3 748	1 894	10 747	2 606	1 265
Spanish origin ¹	12 699	3 469	1 486	1 983	9 230	2 201	2 681	4 348	1 481	9 353	2 923	1 186
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	130 579	41 945	22 466	19 479	88 634	18 896	31 023	38 715	14 801	99 812	32 812	17 389
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 447	9 624	4 751	4 873	16 823	3 322	5 652	7 849	2 421	22 057	7 439	3 750
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	40 948	12 109	6 977	5 132	28 839	6 085	11 124	11 630	4 330	29 481	9 456	6 265
Technicians and related support occupations	4 003	1 142	595	547	2 861	415	1 099	1 347	432	2 648	803	393
Sales occupations	14 117	4 517	2 583	1 934	9 600	2 235	3 192	4 173	1 883	10 833	3 455	2 496
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 828	6 450	3 799	2 651	16 378	3 435	6 833	6 110	2 015	16 000	5 198	3 376
Service occupations	20 584	7 280	4 180	3 100	13 304	3 329	4 848	5 127	2 738	16 230	6 678	3 237
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 861	1 850	396	1 454	2 011	224	297	1 490	404	3 621	1 798	311
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21 445	6 245	3 466	2 779	15 200	3 348	4 755	7 097	2 345	16 058	3 903	2 084
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 294	4 837	2 696	2 141	12 457	2 588	4 347	5 522	2 563	12 365	3 538	1 742
Construction	8 936	3 130	1 531	1 599	5 806	1 101	1 706	2 999	1 223	6 402	2 010	995
Manufacturing	22 740	6 808	3 760	3 048	15 932	3 072	6 612	6 248	2 407	17 478	3 932	1 616
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 545	2 306	1 360	946	7 239	1 627	2 220	3 392	1 035	5 863	1 789	1 388
Wholesale trade	4 392	1 218	698	520	3 174	596	958	1 620	613	2 543	809	455
Retail trade	23 570	7 584	4 454	3 130	15 986	4 121	4 700	7 165	2 743	19 091	6 084	4 177
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 870	2 134	1 217	917	5 736	967	2 510	2 259	883	5 055	1 565	1 237
Business and repair services	5 251	1 608	871	737	3 643	675	1 458	1 510	718	3 671	1 153	752
Personal services	4 107	1 514	842	632	2 593	483	1 270	840	620	3 227	1 385	755
Professional and related services	27 688	11 077	5 742	5 335	16 611	3 269	6 368	6 974	2 430	23 301	10 506	4 865
Public administration	10 780	2 072	1 263	809	8 708	2 531	2 598	3 579	1 252	8 030	1 234	741
All other industries	5 700	2 494	688	1 806	3 206	454	623	2 129	677	5 151	2 345	408
Armed forces, at work	12 652	183	93	90	12 469	6 662	3 660	2 147	1 339	11 354	38	16
Private wage and salary workers	85 304	27 776	14 618	13 158	57 528	11 617	19 755	26 156	10 443	60 739	22 061	12 596
Federal government workers	27 629	2 875	1 718	1 157	24 754	9 929	8 907	5 918	2 514	24 745	358	211
State and local government workers	20 018	7 013	4 339	2 674	13 005	2 941	4 116	5 948	2 044	16 502	6 576	2 776
Self-employed workers	9 655	4 213	1 780	2 433	5 442	1 029	1 822	2 591	1 086	8 548	3 610	1 697
Unpaid family workers	625	251	104	147	374	42	83	249	53	632	245	125
At work 1 to 34 hours	31 259	10 956	5 206	5 750	20 303	4 891	6 686	8 726	4 051	25 180	9 061	5 106
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	137 910	40 528	21 709	18 819	97 382	24 576	33 282	39 524	14 827	107 461	31 803	16 956
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23 728	8 221	4 188	4 033	15 507	3 794	5 052	6 661	2 886	19 219	7 189	4 179
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 405	2 867	1 458	1 409	8 538	2 815	2 993	2 730	1 253	9 637	2 683	1 421
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 648	3 117	1 426	1 691	9 531	3 097	3 551	2 883	1 606	10 137	2 607	1 348
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 982	3 169	1 756	1 413	8 813	2 598	2 983	3 232	1 340	9 621	3 033	1 546
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 072	7 181	4 034	3 147	17 891	4 452	6 768	6 671	2 622	19 217	6 179	2 998
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 497	5 693	3 242	2 451	12 804	2 718	4 493	5 593	1 995	13 744	4 216	2 244
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 123	4 609	2 580	2 029	12 514	2 794	4 084	5 636	1 570	12 822	2 837	1 456
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 658	4 878	2 764	2 114	10 780	2 066	3 262	5 452	1 314	11 599	2 525	1 457
\$50,000 or more	1 797	793	261	532	1 004	242	96	666	241	1 465	534	307
Median	\$11 401	\$11 567	\$12 029	\$11 022	\$11 336	\$9 988	\$11 112	\$12 751	\$10 434	\$10 978	\$10 208	\$9 979
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	126 363	36 286	20 323	15 963	90 077	22 402	30 555	37 120	14 512	97 171	28 175	15 799
Drive alone	95 634	29 421	16 491	12 930	66 213	16 562	21 802	27 849	10 790	75 205	23 352	13 868
Carpool	30 729	6 865	3 832	3 033	23 864	5 840	8 753	9 271	3 722	21 966	4 823	1 931
Public transportation	2 575	772	470	302	1 803	451	819	533	306	1 349	237	160
Bus or streetcar	2 290	760	470	290	1 530	378	775	377	230	1 280	237	160
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	128	12	—	12	116	13	12	91	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 024	2 526	686	1 840	4 498	1 247	1 907	1 344	766	6 100	2 168	635
Other means	4 723	1 347	763	584	3 376	1 238	984	1 154	556	4 000	1 073	494
Worked at home	2 546	1 197	317	880	1 349	220	418	711	—	2 546	1 197	317
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.19	1.18	1.21	1.17	1.18	1.15	1.11	1.07
Mean travel time to work	21.5	19.7	19.6	19.9	22.2	19.3	23.1	23.3	22.7	18.0	16.4	14.6
Car, truck, or van	21.9	19.9	19.2	20.8	22.7	19.8	23.6	23.6	22.9	18.5	16.9	14.6
Public transportation	45.7	50.5	50.4	50.8	43.6	29.4	46.7	50.8	39.7	32.8	34.9	28.3
With a public transportation disability	594	196	105	91	398	79	257	62				

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
	Remainder of Napa County	Solano County	Fairfield city	Vallejo city	Remainder of Solano County	Living in SMSA, worked						
						Inside SMSA	Napa County	Napa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Napa County	Solano County
Workers 16 years and over	15 445	78 316	23 024	29 859	25 433	100 204	30 779	16 351	2 115	14 236	14 428	69 425
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 435	49 674	13 804	19 231	16 639	57 305	14 895	7 162	729	6 433	7 733	42 410
Householder, wife present	5 006	31 960	8 681	12 217	11 062	35 939	8 822	4 270	564	3 706	4 552	27 117
Householder, no wife present	1 199	7 081	1 654	2 750	2 677	8 172	2 243	1 177	90	1 087	1 066	5 929
Other household member	1 812	6 836	1 545	2 515	2 776	9 126	3 412	1 715	75	1 640	1 697	5 714
In group quarters	418	3 797	1 924	1 749	124	4 068	418	—	—	—	418	3 650
Female	7 010	28 642	9 220	10 628	8 794	42 899	15 884	9 189	1 386	7 803	6 695	27 015
Householder, husband present	253	679	234	218	227	1 038	455	214	39	175	241	583
Householder, no husband present	1 977	6 371	1 915	2 666	1 790	9 952	4 018	2 155	315	1 840	1 863	5 934
Other household member	4 531	21 210	6 721	7 724	6 765	31 246	11 108	6 766	1 032	5 734	4 342	20 138
In group quarters	249	382	350	20	12	663	303	54	—	54	249	360
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 197	5 733	1 773	1 992	1 968	8 459	2 895	1 743	172	1 571	1 152	5 564
20 to 24 years	2 078	12 246	4 688	4 127	3 431	15 155	4 042	2 060	325	1 735	1 982	11 113
25 to 54 years	9 637	51 857	14 814	19 936	17 107	65 028	19 564	10 724	1 431	9 293	8 840	45 644
55 to 64 years	1 839	7 299	1 576	3 355	2 368	9 465	3 201	1 427	145	1 282	1 774	6 264
65 years and over	694	1 181	173	449	559	2 097	1 077	397	42	355	680	1 020
With one or more years of college	8 087	32 597	9 387	12 996	10 214	42 557	14 714	7 287	1 096	6 191	7 427	27 843
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13 497	63 706	18 359	23 603	21 744	83 647	27 472	14 899	1 948	12 951	12 573	56 175
Black	607	6 469	2 440	3 048	981	6 698	761	219	30	189	542	5 937
Other races	1 341	8 141	2 225	3 208	2 708	9 859	2 546	1 233	137	1 096	1 313	7 313
Spanish origin ¹	1 737	6 430	1 602	1 884	2 944	8 638	2 840	1 120	118	1 002	1 720	5 798
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15 423	67 000	16 054	26 389	24 557	89 711	30 757	16 351	2 115	14 236	14 406	58 954
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 689	14 618	3 893	5 833	4 892	18 716	6 764	3 376	409	2 967	3 388	11 952
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 191	20 025	5 556	8 473	5 996	27 872	9 089	6 019	1 239	4 780	3 070	18 783
Technicians and related support occupations	410	1 845	445	856	544	2 426	749	375	70	305	374	1 677
Sales occupations	959	7 378	2 046	2 761	2 571	10 177	3 279	2 348	428	1 920	931	6 898
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 822	10 802	3 065	4 856	2 881	15 269	5 061	3 296	741	2 555	1 765	10 208
Service occupations	3 441	9 552	2 467	3 463	3 622	15 474	6 348	3 097	274	2 823	3 251	9 126
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 487	1 823	178	197	1 448	3 216	1 691	311	—	311	1 380	1 525
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 819	12 155	2 267	5 577	4 311	13 573	3 479	1 865	116	1 749	1 614	10 094
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 796	8 827	1 693	2 846	4 288	10 860	3 386	1 683	77	1 606	1 703	7 474
Construction	1 015	4 392	847	1 363	2 182	5 228	1 700	796	47	749	904	3 528
Manufacturing	2 316	13 546	1 414	7 797	4 335	15 063	3 708	1 524	113	1 411	2 184	11 355
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	401	4 074	987	1 259	1 828	5 238	1 698	1 321	508	813	377	3 540
Wholesale trade	354	1 734	267	453	1 014	2 193	715	409	51	358	306	1 478
Retail trade	1 907	13 007	3 607	4 159	5 241	17 838	5 804	3 976	530	3 446	1 828	12 034
Finance, insurance, and real estate	328	3 490	1 169	1 490	831	4 810	1 519	1 202	263	939	317	3 291
Business and repair services	401	2 518	548	854	1 116	3 330	1 101	719	58	661	382	2 229
Personal services	630	1 842	346	782	714	3 084	1 309	755	25	730	554	1 775
Professional and related services	5 641	12 795	3 651	5 571	3 573	21 380	9 877	4 542	133	4 409	5 335	11 503
Public administration	493	6 796	2 954	2 226	1 616	7 095	1 184	717	387	330	467	5 911
All other industries	1 937	2 806	264	435	2 107	4 452	2 142	390	—	390	1 752	2 310
Armed forces, at work	22	11 316	6 970	3 470	876	10 493	22	—	—	—	22	10 471
Private wage and salary workers	9 465	38 678	8 996	12 833	16 849	54 931	20 806	11 903	1 585	10 318	8 903	34 125
Federal government workers	147	24 387	10 011	12 226	2 150	21 992	326	179	16	163	147	21 666
State and local government workers	3 800	9 926	3 059	3 890	3 890	14 923	6 078	2 519	422	2 097	3 559	8 845
Self-employed workers	1 913	4 938	925	1 673	2 340	7 810	3 340	1 625	69	1 556	1 715	4 470
Unpaid family workers	120	387	33	150	204	548	229	125	23	102	104	319
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 955	16 119	4 307	5 437	6 375	23 751	8 757	4 971	631	4 340	3 786	14 994
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 847	75 658	22 303	28 800	24 555	96 710	29 764	15 908	2 041	13 867	13 856	66 946
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 010	12 030	3 310	4 027	4 693	18 348	6 885	4 080	366	3 714	2 805	11 463
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 262	6 954	2 639	2 322	1 993	9 150	2 593	1 359	120	1 239	1 234	6 557
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 259	7 530	3 040	2 663	1 882	9 551	2 511	1 332	95	1 237	1 179	7 040
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 487	6 588	2 603	2 088	1 897	9 027	2 843	1 434	326	1 108	1 409	6 184
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 181	13 038	3 748	5 027	4 263	17 186	5 808	2 795	397	2 398	3 013	11 378
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 972	9 528	2 389	3 901	3 238	11 856	3 840	2 048	314	1 734	1 792	8 016
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 381	9 985	2 292	4 464	3 229	10 494	2 558	1 299	182	1 117	1 259	7 936
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 068	9 074	2 061	4 075	2 938	9 799	2 227	1 276	210	1 066	951	7 572
\$50,000 or more	227	931	221	288	422	1 299	499	285	31	254	214	800
Median	\$10 422	\$11 394	\$9 662	\$12 906	\$11 676	\$10 461	\$10 028	\$9 650	\$11 043	\$9 342	\$10 325	\$10 705
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 376	68 996	20 491	25 914	22 591	86 869	26 242	14 779	1 950	12 829	11 463	60 627
Drive alone	9 484	51 853	16 220	18 078	17 555	68 528	21 845	13 000	1 819	11 181	8 845	46 683
Carpool	2 892	17 143	4 271	7 836	5 036	18 341	4 397	1 779	131	1 648	2 618	13 944
Public transportation	77	1 112	270	688	154	1 163	228	160	24	136	68	935
Bus or streetcar	77	1 043	246	681	116	1 094	228	160	24	136	68	866
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 533	3 932	951	1 790	1 191	5 888	2 113	629	108	521	1 484	3 775
Other means	579	2 927	1 092	1 049	786	3 738	999	466	33	433	583	2 739
Worked at home	880	1 349	220	418	711	2 546	1 197	317	—	317	880	1 349
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.22	1.15	1.14	1.10	1.07	1.04	1.08	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	18.4	18.6	15.6	21.2	18.4	15.6	14.5	12.8	12.9	12.8	16.6	16.1
Car, truck, or van	19.9	19.1	16.0	21.8	18.9	16.0	14.9	12.6	12.7	12.6	17.9	16.4
Public transportation	48.7	32.3	18.9	36.1	38.7	30.1	34.7	28.3	27.7	28.4	49.9	28.9
With a public transportation disability	86	234	58	117	59	360	133	60	10	50	73	227

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Napa County, worked					
	Fairfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Vallejo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Solano County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Napa County	Napa city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	22 051	2 634	19 417	26 727	1 668	25 059	20 647	26 887	33 393	28 296	15 050	1 991
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 050	978	12 072	16 831	808	16 023	12 529	18 470	17 692	13 833	6 532	702
Householder, wife present	8 248	700	7 548	10 493	497	9 996	8 376	14 102	11 252	8 139	3 873	537
Householder, no wife present	1 516	180	1 336	2 433	133	2 300	1 980	2 009	2 381	2 048	1 037	90
Other household member	1 374	98	1 276	2 225	178	2 047	2 115	2 250	3 641	3 228	1 622	75
In group quarters	1 912	—	1 912	1 680	—	1 680	58	109	418	418	—	—
Female	9 001	1 656	7 345	9 896	860	9 036	8 118	8 417	15 701	14 463	8 518	1 289
Householder, husband present	234	12	222	202	29	173	147	267	447	432	206	39
Householder, no husband present	1 868	306	1 562	2 470	218	2 252	1 596	1 926	3 992	3 577	1 965	280
Other household member	6 549	1 338	5 211	7 214	613	6 601	6 375	6 203	10 959	10 151	6 293	970
In group quarters	350	—	350	10	—	10	—	21	303	303	54	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 740	113	1 627	1 978	101	1 877	1 846	632	2 906	2 790	1 700	172
20 to 24 years	4 524	281	4 243	3 838	272	3 566	2 751	3 448	4 130	3 759	1 908	312
25 to 54 years	14 099	2 013	12 086	17 675	1 006	16 669	13 690	20 474	21 523	17 631	9 668	1 320
55 to 64 years	1 537	209	1 328	2 835	219	2 616	1 892	2 173	3 751	3 076	1 386	145
65 years and over	151	18	133	401	70	331	468	160	1 083	1 040	388	42
With one or more years of college	8 858	1 253	7 605	11 235	612	10 623	7 750	14 053	16 123	13 831	6 783	1 015
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	17 477	2 161	15 316	21 151	1 317	19 834	17 547	20 177	30 864	26 088	14 129	1 873
Black	2 394	189	2 205	2 727	249	2 478	816	2 562	204	146	15	—
Other races	2 180	284	1 896	2 849	102	2 747	2 284	4 148	2 325	2 062	906	118
Spanish origin ¹	1 548	170	1 378	1 780	46	1 734	2 470	2 580	2 794	2 556	915	99
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15 254	2 634	12 620	23 553	1 668	21 885	20 147	26 067	33 301	28 274	15 050	1 991
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 517	1 005	2 512	4 717	267	4 450	3 718	5 310	7 621	6 469	3 243	371
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 497	1 150	4 347	7 984	905	7 079	5 302	8 746	9 753	8 452	5 597	1 166
Technicians and related support occupations	445	78	367	784	99	685	448	1 145	842	651	361	70
Sales occupations	2 006	290	1 716	2 561	235	2 326	2 331	2 057	3 538	3 149	2 254	404
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 046	782	2 264	4 639	571	4 068	2 523	5 544	5 373	4 652	2 982	692
Service occupations	2 430	282	2 148	3 341	184	3 157	3 355	2 372	6 104	5 719	2 922	274
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	178	—	178	185	12	173	1 162	241	1 633	1 633	281	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 026	147	1 879	4 824	123	4 701	3 244	5 527	4 587	3 089	1 661	103
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 606	50	1 556	2 502	177	2 325	3 366	3 871	3 603	2 912	1 346	77
Construction	722	76	646	1 192	66	1 126	1 614	2 485	2 061	1 510	714	47
Manufacturing	1 285	224	1 061	6 835	67	6 768	3 235	5 270	5 245	3 302	1 217	113
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	931	239	692	1 156	277	879	1 453	3 272	1 774	1 493	1 130	441
Wholesale trade	254	14	240	453	12	441	771	1 386	741	668	376	51
Retail trade	3 516	309	3 207	3 796	324	3 472	4 722	2 989	6 226	5 455	3 720	506
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 131	468	663	1 390	349	1 041	770	2 177	1 559	1 020	1 103	249
Business and repair services	501	104	397	801	79	722	927	1 203	1 213	1 050	668	58
Personal services	336	14	322	746	61	685	693	403	1 290	1 264	725	25
Professional and related services	3 473	803	2 670	4 929	168	4 761	3 101	3 878	9 504	8 989	4 370	133
Public administration	2 841	383	2 458	1 877	239	1 638	1 193	2 433	1 613	1 087	665	368
All other industries	264	—	264	378	26	352	1 668	571	2 075	2 036	342	—
Armed forces, or work	6 797	—	6 797	3 174	—	3 174	500	820	92	22	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 516	1 377	7 139	11 851	1 146	10 705	13 758	19 930	21 507	19 201	10 711	1 491
Federal government workers	9 740	103	9 637	10 665	228	10 437	1 261	3 123	2 429	275	151	16
State and local government workers	2 877	978	1 899	2 564	193	2 371	3 404	3 051	5 719	5 300	2 449	403
Self-employed workers	885	176	709	1 516	68	1 448	2 069	759	3 505	3 302	1 625	69
Unpaid family workers	33	—	33	131	33	98	155	24	233	218	114	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 181	630	3 551	5 149	516	4 633	5 664	3 457	8 895	8 347	4 697	612
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	21 347	2 533	18 814	25 774	1 529	24 245	19 825	26 373	32 355	27 318	14 607	1 917
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 230	370	2 860	3 868	278	3 590	4 365	2 494	6 869	6 605	3 852	366
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 610	197	2 413	2 226	193	2 033	1 721	1 002	2 420	2 258	1 161	90
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 953	244	2 709	2 485	186	2 299	1 602	1 491	2 426	2 288	1 210	95
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 536	259	2 277	1 981	88	1 893	1 667	1 615	2 645	2 445	1 301	326
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 472	504	2 968	4 560	336	4 224	3 346	5 264	6 083	5 341	2 604	357
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 209	403	1 806	3 352	182	3 170	2 455	4 646	4 261	3 525	1 856	298
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 163	314	1 849	3 516	160	3 356	2 257	5 059	3 488	2 365	1 190	168
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 953	185	1 768	3 532	84	3 448	2 087	4 545	3 578	2 013	1 169	186
\$50,000 or more	221	57	164	254	22	232	325	257	585	478	264	31
Median	\$9 483	\$11 485	\$9 252	\$12 079	\$10 184	\$12 263	\$10 593	\$16 106	\$11 103	\$10 038	\$9 661	\$10 819
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	19 570	2 520	17 050	23 013	1 457	21 556	18 044	24 982	28 522	23 803	13 498	1 826
Drive alone	15 599	2 219	13 380	16 334	1 115	15 219	14 750	16 316	23 440	20 311	12 191	1 729
Carpool	3 971	301	3 670	6 679	342	6 337	3 294	8 666	5 082	3 492	1 307	97
Public transportation	270	9	261	584	54	530	81	1 106	453	228	160	24
Bus or streetcar	246	9	237	577	54	523	43	966	453	228	160	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	—
Walked only	933	48	885	1 697	94	1 603	1 145	370	2 144	2 113	629	108
Other means	1 058	57	1 001	1 015	63	952	666	429	1 077	955	446	33
Worked at home	220	—	220	418	—	418	711	—	1 197	1 197	317	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.07	1.14	1.21	1.14	1.21	1.12	1.28	1.11	1.09	1.06	1.03
Mean travel time to work	14.4	14.3	14.4	19.0	16.1	19.2	14.1	42.1	16.1	13.4	11.5	11.7
Car, truck, or van	14.7	14.6	14.7	19.5	16.0	19.7	14.5	41.7	16.3	13.6	11.2	11.4
Public transportation	18.9	10.0	19.2	33.9	29.4	34.4	26.5	63.7	41.5	34.7	28.3	27.7
With a public transportation disability	58	14	44	110	—	110	59	100	140	133	60	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Napa County, worked—Con.										
	Remainder	Remainder of Napa County	Solano County	Fairfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Vollejo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Solano County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	13 059	13 246	5 097	525	80	445	3 747	62	3 685	825	3 969
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	5 830	7 301	3 859	409	55	354	2 770	42	2 728	680	3 054
Householder, wife present	3 336	4 266	3 113	343	55	288	2 203	30	2 173	567	2 207
Householder, no wife present	947	1 011	333	34	—	34	262	12	250	37	275
Other household member	1 547	1 606	413	32	—	32	305	—	305	76	498
In group quarters	—	418	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
Female	7 229	5 945	1 238	116	25	91	977	20	957	145	915
Householder, husband present	167	226	15	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	45
Householder, no husband present	1 685	1 612	415	68	15	53	312	—	312	35	264
Other household member	5 323	3 858	808	48	10	38	650	20	630	110	585
In group quarters	54	249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 528	1 090	116	—	—	—	83	—	83	33	141
20 to 24 years	1 596	1 851	371	17	—	17	275	—	275	79	550
25 to 54 years	8 348	7 963	3 892	436	70	366	2 783	49	2 734	673	2 796
55 to 64 years	1 241	1 690	675	54	10	44	581	13	568	40	456
65 years and over	346	652	43	18	—	18	25	—	25	—	26
With one or more years of college	5 768	7 048	2 292	307	42	265	1 691	29	1 662	294	2 081
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	12 256	11 959	4 776	485	60	425	3 485	49	3 436	806	3 642
Black	15	131	58	—	—	—	58	—	58	—	50
Other races	788	1 156	263	40	20	20	204	13	191	19	277
Spanish origin ¹	816	1 641	238	30	20	10	182	—	182	26	232
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	13 059	13 224	5 027	525	80	445	3 677	62	3 615	825	3 919
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 872	3 226	1 152	210	55	155	833	21	812	109	1 013
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 431	2 855	1 301	112	25	87	994	20	974	195	1 089
Technicians and related support occupations	291	290	191	39	—	39	110	—	110	42	189
Sales occupations	1 850	895	389	—	—	—	300	—	300	89	344
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 290	1 670	721	73	25	48	584	20	564	64	556
Service occupations	2 648	2 797	385	37	—	37	250	13	237	98	321
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	281	1 352	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 558	1 428	1 498	111	—	111	1 155	8	1 147	232	848
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 269	1 566	691	55	—	55	445	—	445	191	617
Construction	667	794	551	111	20	91	266	9	257	174	596
Manufacturing	1 104	2 085	1 943	32	—	32	1 822	—	1 822	89	848
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	689	363	281	13	13	—	105	8	97	163	338
Wholesale trade	345	272	73	—	—	—	46	—	46	27	191
Retail trade	3 214	1 735	771	76	—	76	527	—	527	168	451
Finance, insurance, and real estate	854	317	139	28	—	28	103	20	83	8	311
Business and repair services	700	539	26	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	28
Personal services	4 237	4 619	515	96	22	74	355	—	355	64	651
Professional and related services	297	422	526	142	25	117	294	13	281	90	208
Public administration	342	1 694	39	—	—	—	33	—	33	6	107
All other industries	—	22	70	—	—	—	70	—	70	—	50
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 220	8 490	2 306	266	33	233	1 450	49	1 401	590	3 141
Federal government workers	135	124	2 154	125	25	100	1 962	—	1 962	67	183
State and local government workers	2 046	2 851	419	85	12	73	206	13	193	128	490
Self-employed workers	1 556	1 677	203	49	10	39	114	—	114	40	155
Unpaid family workers	102	104	15	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 085	3 650	548	54	—	54	388	10	378	106	607
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	12 690	12 711	5 037	525	80	445	3 715	62	3 653	797	3 904
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 486	2 753	264	—	—	—	215	10	205	49	361
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 071	1 097	162	16	—	16	146	—	146	—	132
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 115	1 078	138	—	—	—	93	—	93	45	277
\$8,000 to \$9,999	975	1 144	200	—	—	—	166	—	166	34	180
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 247	2 737	742	47	10	37	570	23	547	125	517
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 558	1 669	736	164	27	137	477	—	477	95	780
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 022	1 175	1 123	99	20	79	819	—	819	205	602
\$25,000 to \$49,999	983	844	1 565	159	13	146	1 178	20	1 158	228	934
\$50,000 or more	233	214	107	40	10	30	51	9	42	16	121
Median	\$9 381	\$10 339	\$20 926	\$21 452	\$20 523	\$21 710	\$20 872	\$14 321	\$20 878	\$20 892	\$17 700
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	11 672	10 305	4 719	525	80	445	3 407	62	3 345	787	3 545
Drive alone	10 462	8 120	3 129	396	48	348	2 124	54	2 070	609	2 573
Carpool	1 210	2 185	1 590	129	32	97	1 283	8	1 275	178	972
Public transportation	136	68	225	—	—	—	214	—	214	11	204
Bus or streetcar	136	68	225	—	—	—	214	—	214	11	204
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Walked only	521	1 484	31	—	—	—	4	—	4	27	91
Other means	413	509	122	—	—	—	122	—	122	—	129
Worked at home	317	880	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.14	1.25	1.15	1.25	1.14	1.30	1.11	1.30	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work	11.4	15.6	30.4	34.2	34.1	34.2	29.2	24.5	29.3	33.5	48.3
Car, truck, or van	11.1	16.8	29.7	34.2	34.1	34.2	28.1	24.5	28.2	33.6	48.1
Public transportation	28.4	49.9	48.3	—	—	—	46.2	—	46.2	90.0	76.0
With a public transportation disability	50	73	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Napa city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Napa County	Napa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Napa County	Solano County	Fairfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Vallejo city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	18 019	15 151	10 950	1 457	9 493	4 201	2 868	339	50	289	2 127	41
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 279	7 048	4 781	564	4 217	2 267	2 231	223	25	198	1 663	21
Householder, wife present	5 947	4 215	2 837	424	2 413	1 378	1 732	164	25	139	1 267	9
Householder, no wife present	1 299	1 060	728	74	654	332	239	27	—	27	192	12
Other household member	2 033	1 773	1 216	66	1 550	557	260	32	—	32	204	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 740	8 103	6 169	893	5 276	1 934	637	116	25	91	464	20
Householder, husband present	254	239	128	—	128	111	15	—	—	—	15	—
Householder, no husband present	2 472	2 211	1 587	235	1 352	624	261	68	15	53	165	—
Other household member	5 960	5 599	4 400	658	3 742	1 199	361	48	10	38	284	20
In group quarters	54	54	54	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 462	1 414	1 164	133	1 031	250	48	—	—	—	37	—
20 to 24 years	2 184	2 003	1 488	241	1 247	515	181	11	—	11	159	—
25 to 54 years	12 140	9 797	6 963	970	5 993	2 834	2 343	283	50	233	1 694	41
55 to 64 years	1 713	1 435	977	85	892	458	278	27	—	27	237	—
65 years and over	520	502	358	28	330	144	18	18	—	18	—	—
With one or more years of college	8 721	7 223	5 127	779	4 348	2 096	1 498	225	12	213	1 111	21
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 829	14 079	10 303	1 339	8 964	3 776	2 750	339	50	289	2 009	41
Black	70	70	15	—	15	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	1 120	1 002	632	118	514	370	118	—	—	—	118	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 182	1 051	595	99	496	456	131	—	—	—	110	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	17 976	15 151	10 950	1 457	9 493	4 201	2 825	339	50	289	2 084	41
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 855	3 118	2 264	271	1 993	854	737	139	25	114	531	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 640	4 820	4 077	797	3 280	743	820	112	25	87	633	20
Technicians and related support occupations	453	320	255	38	217	65	133	39	—	39	94	—
Sales occupations	2 063	1 826	1 576	259	1 317	250	237	—	—	—	191	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 124	2 674	2 246	500	1 746	428	450	73	25	48	348	20
Service occupations	3 589	3 516	2 273	240	2 033	1 243	73	26	—	26	36	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	339	339	139	—	139	200	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 475	1 687	1 178	82	1 096	509	788	62	—	62	578	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 078	1 671	1 019	67	952	652	407	—	—	—	306	—
Construction	943	686	464	47	417	222	26	—	—	26	134	9
Manufacturing	2 940	1 793	985	87	898	808	1 147	25	—	25	1 096	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 051	882	790	327	463	92	169	13	13	—	63	—
Wholesale trade	371	330	221	26	195	109	41	—	—	—	29	—
Retail trade	3 693	3 256	2 780	352	2 428	476	437	54	—	54	302	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	940	843	780	143	637	63	97	28	—	28	69	20
Business and repair services	645	572	487	34	453	85	73	27	—	27	26	12
Personal services	732	732	544	25	519	188	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	5 082	4 784	3 197	95	3 102	1 587	298	70	12	58	197	—
Public administration	998	692	535	321	214	157	306	96	25	71	168	—
All other industries	581	581	167	—	167	414	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	43	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	43	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 352	10 153	7 697	1 044	6 653	2 456	1 199	175	13	162	738	41
Federal government workers	1 488	159	133	16	117	26	1 329	78	25	53	1 214	—
State and local government workers	3 578	3 317	1 828	348	1 480	1 489	261	74	12	62	118	—
Self-employed workers	1 497	1 418	1 223	37	1 186	195	79	12	—	12	57	—
Unpaid family workers	104	104	69	12	57	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 228	4 009	3 249	399	2 850	760	219	27	—	27	163	10
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	17 524	14 667	10 636	1 393	9 243	4 031	2 857	339	50	289	2 127	41
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 636	3 525	2 916	267	2 649	609	111	—	—	—	99	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 300	1 195	833	65	768	362	105	16	—	16	89	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 036	1 019	799	56	743	220	19	—	—	—	12	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 414	1 377	905	210	695	472	37	—	—	—	24	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 472	3 007	1 962	274	1 688	1 045	465	47	10	37	352	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 422	1 947	1 361	236	1 125	586	475	158	27	131	251	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 923	1 333	885	144	741	448	590	40	—	40	480	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 079	1 062	803	124	679	259	1 017	78	13	65	798	12
\$50,000 or more	240	202	172	17	155	30	38	—	—	—	22	9
Median	\$11 512	\$10 236	\$9 702	\$11 353	\$9 328	\$11 188	\$21 469	\$17 692	\$16 918	\$17 855	\$22 042	\$25 498
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	16 246	13 563	9 550	1 322	8 228	4 013	2 683	339	50	289	1 953	41
Drive alone	13 431	11 833	8 728	1 284	7 444	3 105	1 598	236	38	198	1 066	41
Carpool	2 815	1 730	822	38	784	908	1 085	103	12	91	887	—
Public transportation	252	130	130	24	106	—	122	—	—	—	111	—
Bus or streetcar	252	130	130	24	106	—	122	—	—	—	111	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	581	581	557	89	468	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	623	560	396	22	374	164	63	—	—	—	63	—
Worked at home	317	317	317	—	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.08	1.05	1.01	1.06	1.15	1.33	1.20	1.14	1.22	1.40	1.00
Mean travel time to work	15.8	12.5	10.2	10.2	10.2	18.4	32.8	31.6	33.6	31.3	32.6	26.5
Car, truck, or van	15.5	12.3	9.7	9.8	9.7	18.3	32.1	31.6	33.6	31.3	31.8	26.5
Public transportation	38.3	26.8	26.8	27.7	26.7	—	50.5	—	—	—	46.6	—
With a public transportation disability	86	86	60	10	50	26	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 642	345	1 577	8 413	6 785	1 751	138	1 613	5 034	1 628	186	30
Householder, wife present.....	1 258	301	1 174	5 305	3 924	1 036	113	923	2 888	1 381	179	30
Householder, no wife present.....	180	20	137	1 082	988	309	16	293	679	94	7	—
Other household member.....	204	24	266	1 608	1 455	406	9	397	1 049	153	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	418	—	—	—	—	418	—	—	—
Female	444	57	480	6 961	6 360	2 349	396	1 953	4 011	601	—	—
Householder, husband present.....	15	—	14	193	193	78	39	39	115	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	165	28	177	1 520	1 366	378	45	333	988	154	—	—
Other household member.....	264	29	289	4 999	4 552	1 893	312	1 581	2 659	447	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	249	249	—	—	—	249	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	37	11	48	1 444	1 376	536	39	497	840	68	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	159	11	289	1 946	1 756	420	71	349	1 336	190	6	—
25 to 54 years.....	1 653	366	1 519	9 383	7 834	2 705	350	2 355	5 129	1 549	153	20
55 to 64 years.....	237	14	175	2 038	1 641	409	60	349	1 232	397	27	10
65 years and over.....	—	—	26	563	538	30	14	16	508	25	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	1 090	162	1 090	7 402	6 608	1 656	236	1 420	4 952	794	82	30

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	1 968	402	1 942	14 035	12 009	3 826	534	3 292	8 183	2 026	146	10
Black.....	—	—	16	134	76	—	—	—	76	58	—	—
Other races.....	118	—	99	1 205	1 060	274	—	274	786	145	40	20
Spanish origin ¹	110	21	108	1 612	1 505	320	—	320	1 185	107	30	20

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 043	402	2 024	15 325	13 123	4 100	534	3 566	9 023	2 202	186	30
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	510	67	467	3 766	3 351	979	100	879	2 372	415	71	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	613	75	657	4 113	3 632	1 520	369	1 151	2 112	481	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	94	—	83	389	331	106	32	74	225	58	—	—
Sales occupations.....	191	46	205	1 475	1 323	678	145	533	645	152	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	328	29	369	2 249	1 978	736	192	544	1 242	271	—	—
Service occupations.....	36	11	34	2 515	2 203	649	34	615	1 554	312	11	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	15	1 294	1 294	142	—	142	1 152	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	578	148	442	2 112	1 402	483	21	462	919	710	49	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	306	101	309	1 525	1 241	327	10	317	914	284	55	—
Construction.....	125	97	306	1 118	824	250	—	250	574	294	85	20
Manufacturing.....	1 096	26	414	2 305	1 509	232	26	206	1 277	796	7	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	63	93	172	723	611	340	114	226	271	112	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	29	12	146	370	338	175	25	150	163	32	—	—
Retail trade.....	302	81	302	2 533	2 199	940	154	786	1 259	334	22	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	49	—	166	619	577	323	106	217	254	42	—	—
Business and repair services.....	14	20	107	568	478	181	24	157	297	90	—	—
Personal services.....	—	—	16	558	532	181	—	181	351	26	—	—
Professional and related services.....	197	31	220	4 422	4 205	1 173	38	1 135	3 032	217	26	10
Public administration.....	168	42	128	615	395	130	47	83	265	220	46	—
All other industries.....	—	—	47	1 494	1 455	175	—	175	1 280	39	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	43	—	33	49	22	—	—	—	22	27	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	697	286	1 619	10 155	9 048	3 014	447	2 567	6 034	1 107	91	20
Federal government workers.....	1 214	37	116	941	116	18	—	18	98	825	47	—
State and local government workers.....	118	69	257	2 141	1 983	621	55	566	1 362	158	11	—
Self-employed workers.....	57	10	65	2 008	1 884	402	32	370	1 482	124	37	10
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	129	114	45	—	45	69	15	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	153	29	285	4 667	4 338	1 448	213	1 235	2 890	329	27	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 086	391	2 026	14 831	12 651	3 971	524	3 447	8 680	2 180	186	30
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	89	12	116	3 233	3 080	936	99	837	2 144	153	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	89	—	78	1 120	1 063	328	25	303	735	57	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	12	7	156	1 388	1 269	411	39	372	858	119	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	24	13	144	1 231	1 068	396	116	280	672	163	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	342	66	302	2 611	2 334	642	83	559	1 692	277	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	251	66	398	1 839	1 578	495	62	433	1 083	261	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	480	70	388	1 565	1 032	305	24	281	727	533	59	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	786	141	444	1 499	951	366	62	304	585	548	81	—
\$50,000 or more.....	13	16	—	345	276	92	14	78	184	69	40	10
Median.....	\$22 032	\$21 893	\$17 303	\$10 601	\$9 711	\$9 568	\$9 707	\$9 511	\$9 795	\$20 388	\$29 479	\$23 024

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	1 912	391	1 872	12 276	10 240	3 948	504	3 444	6 292	2 036	186	30
Drive alone.....	1 025	296	1 244	10 009	8 478	3 463	445	3 018	5 015	1 531	160	10
Carpool.....	887	95	628	2 267	1 762	485	59	426	1 277	505	26	20
Public transportation.....	111	11	141	201	98	30	—	30	68	103	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	111	11	141	201	98	30	—	30	68	103	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	1 563	1 532	72	19	53	1 460	31	—	—
Other means.....	63	—	44	454	395	50	11	39	345	59	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	880	880	—	—	—	880	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.41	1.18	1.26	1.12	1.11	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.13	1.16	1.08	1.50
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	32.7	35.4	51.9	16.4	14.4	14.8	15.8	14.7	14.2	27.3	38.8	35.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	31.9	33.8	50.0	17.3	15.4	14.7	15.6	14.5	15.9	26.6	38.8	35.0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	46.6	90.0	82.4	45.4	45.2	34.5	—	34.5	49.9	45.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	54	47	—	—	—	47	7	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	156	1 107	21	1 086	335	1 477	39 613	1 062	630	27	603	432
Householder, wife present	149	936	21	915	266	1 033	24 687	683	397	27	370	286
Householder, no wife present	7	70	—	70	17	138	5 791	195	140	—	140	55
Other household member	—	101	—	101	52	232	5 485	184	93	—	93	91
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	74	3 650	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	513	—	513	88	435	27 198	1 421	671	97	574	750
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	31	591	23	8	—	8	15
Householder, no husband present	—	147	—	147	7	87	5 960	441	190	35	155	251
Other household member	—	366	—	366	81	296	20 287	957	473	62	411	484
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	21	360	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	46	—	46	22	93	5 553	105	43	—	43	62
20 to 24 years	6	116	—	116	68	261	11 025	283	152	13	139	131
25 to 54 years	133	1 089	8	1 081	307	1 277	43 505	1 933	1 056	111	945	877
55 to 64 years	17	344	13	331	26	281	5 714	125	41	—	41	84
65 years and over	—	25	—	25	—	—	1 014	37	9	—	9	28
With one or more years of college	52	580	8	572	132	991	26 434	883	504	81	423	379

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	136	1 476	8	1 468	404	1 700	52 783	1 384	770	75	695	614
Black	—	58	—	58	—	34	6 494	615	204	30	174	411
Other races	20	86	13	73	19	178	7 534	484	327	19	308	157
Spanish origin ¹	10	72	—	72	5	124	5 844	284	205	19	186	79

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	156	1 593	21	1 572	423	1 895	56 410	2 483	1 301	124	1 177	1 182
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41	302	—	302	42	546	11 095	295	133	38	95	162
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	361	—	361	120	432	18 119	637	422	73	349	215
Technicians and related support occupations	—	16	—	16	42	106	1 584	98	14	—	14	84
Sales occupations	—	109	—	109	43	139	6 639	130	94	24	70	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	236	—	236	35	187	9 896	409	314	49	265	95
Service occupations	11	214	13	201	87	187	9 370	629	175	—	175	454
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	16	1 583	58	30	—	30	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	577	8	569	84	406	8 986	390	204	13	191	186
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	139	—	139	90	308	7 257	474	337	—	337	137
Construction	65	132	—	132	77	290	3 167	190	82	—	82	108
Manufacturing	7	726	—	726	63	434	9 818	406	307	—	307	99
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	42	8	34	70	166	3 464	205	191	67	124	14
Wholesale trade	—	17	—	17	15	45	1 452	47	13	—	13	34
Retail trade	22	225	—	225	87	149	11 612	349	256	24	232	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	34	—	34	8	145	3 211	99	99	14	85	—
Business and repair services	—	74	—	74	16	83	2 117	51	51	—	51	—
Personal services	—	26	—	26	—	12	1 794	45	30	—	30	15
Professional and related services	16	158	—	158	33	431	11 876	888	172	—	172	716
Public administration	46	126	13	113	48	80	5 482	97	52	19	33	45
All other industries	—	33	—	33	6	17	2 377	106	48	—	48	58
Armed forces, at work	—	27	—	27	—	10	401	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	71	712	8	704	304	1 522	33 424	1 605	1 192	94	1 098	413
Federal government workers	47	748	—	748	30	67	19 563	51	28	—	28	23
State and local government workers	11	88	13	75	59	233	9 204	778	70	19	51	708
Self-employed workers	27	57	—	57	30	90	4 305	38	—	—	—	38
Unpaid family workers	—	15	—	15	—	—	315	11	11	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	27	225	—	225	77	322	14 856	410	274	19	255	136

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	156	1 588	21	1 567	406	1 878	64 355	2 446	1 301	124	1 177	1 145
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	116	—	116	37	245	11 479	280	228	—	228	52
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	57	—	57	—	54	6 730	335	198	30	168	137
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	81	—	81	38	121	7 125	223	122	—	122	101
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	142	—	142	21	36	6 382	398	133	—	133	265
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	218	13	205	59	215	11 103	467	191	40	151	276
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	226	—	226	29	382	7 595	315	192	16	176	123
\$20,000 to \$24,999	39	339	—	339	135	214	7 006	193	109	14	95	84
\$25,000 to \$49,999	81	380	8	372	87	490	6 221	214	107	24	83	107
\$50,000 or more	30	29	—	29	—	121	714	21	21	—	21	—
Median	\$30 138	\$18 741	\$13 381	\$18 804	\$20 431	\$18 136	\$10 140	\$9 935	\$9 541	\$13 558	\$9 060	\$10 195

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	156	1 454	21	1 433	396	1 673	58 347	2 439	1 281	124	1 157	1 158
Drive alone	150	1 045	13	1 045	313	1 329	45 088	1 534	809	90	719	725
Carpool	6	396	8	388	83	344	13 259	905	472	34	438	433
Public transportation	—	103	—	103	—	63	710	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	103	—	103	—	51	641	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	4	—	4	27	91	3 744	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	59	—	59	—	85	2 661	44	20	—	20	24
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 349	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.02	1.19	1.40	1.19	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.28	1.27	1.16	1.28	1.29
Mean travel time to work	39.5	24.8	20.7	24.8	31.8	44.5	15.4	27.6	27.9	31.9	27.5	27.2
Car, truck, or van	39.5	23.2	20.7	23.2	33.3	46.0	15.8	27.5	27.9	31.9	27.5	27.1
Public transportation	—	45.7	—	45.7	—	61.7	22.8	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	7	—	7	—	9	220	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Fairfield city, worked	
	Living in Solano County, worked—Con.								Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Napa County	Napa city
	Solano County	Fairfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Vallejo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Solano County				
Workers 16 years and over	64 328	21 526	2 554	18 972	22 980	1 606	21 374	19 822	22 918	18 996	495	267
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	38 551	12 641	923	11 718	14 061	766	13 295	11 849	15 416	11 492	167	84
Householder, wife present	24 004	7 905	645	7 260	8 290	467	7 823	7 809	11 895	6 955	97	37
Householder, no wife present	5 596	1 482	180	1 302	2 171	121	2 050	1 943	1 734	1 290	10	10
Other household member	5 301	1 342	98	1 244	1 920	178	1 742	2 039	1 752	1 289	60	37
In group quarters	3 650	1 912	—	1 912	1 680	—	1 680	58	35	1 958	—	—
Female	25 777	8 885	1 631	7 254	8 919	840	8 079	7 973	7 502	7 504	328	183
Householder, husband present	568	234	12	222	187	29	158	147	222	118	—	—
Householder, no husband present	5 519	1 800	291	1 509	2 158	218	1 940	1 561	1 662	1 787	91	58
Other household member	19 330	6 501	1 328	5 173	6 564	593	5 971	6 265	5 618	5 249	237	125
In group quarters	360	350	—	350	10	—	10	—	—	350	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 448	1 740	113	1 627	1 895	101	1 794	1 813	491	1 537	15	—
20 to 24 years	10 742	4 507	281	4 226	3 563	272	3 291	2 672	2 898	3 969	78	55
25 to 54 years	41 572	13 663	1 943	11 720	14 892	957	13 935	13 017	17 678	12 096	402	212
55 to 64 years	5 589	1 483	199	1 284	2 254	206	2 048	1 852	1 717	1 271	—	—
65 years and over	977	133	18	115	376	70	306	468	134	123	—	—
With one or more years of college	25 551	8 551	1 211	7 340	9 544	583	8 961	7 456	11 972	7 018	88	32
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	51 399	16 992	2 101	14 891	17 666	1 268	16 398	16 741	16 535	14 272	280	118
Black	5 879	2 394	189	2 205	2 669	249	2 420	816	2 512	2 354	110	57
Other races	7 050	2 140	264	1 876	2 645	89	2 556	2 265	3 871	2 370	105	92
Spanish origin ¹	5 560	1 518	150	1 368	1 598	46	1 552	2 444	2 348	1 471	49	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	53 927	14 729	2 554	12 175	19 876	1 606	18 270	19 322	22 148	13 331	495	267
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 800	3 307	950	2 357	3 884	246	3 638	3 609	4 297	2 489	42	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 482	5 385	1 125	4 260	6 990	885	6 105	5 107	7 657	4 456	117	37
Technicians and related support occupations	1 486	406	78	328	674	99	575	406	956	232	—	—
Sales occupations	6 509	2 006	290	1 716	2 261	235	2 026	2 242	1 713	1 692	10	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 487	2 973	757	2 216	4 055	551	3 504	2 459	4 988	2 532	107	37
Service occupations	8 741	2 393	282	2 111	3 091	171	2 920	3 257	2 051	2 604	117	69
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 525	178	—	178	185	12	173	1 162	210	176	14	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 596	1 915	147	1 768	3 669	115	3 554	3 012	4 679	1 949	114	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 783	1 551	50	1 501	2 057	177	1 880	3 175	3 254	1 657	91	68
Construction	2 977	611	56	555	926	57	869	1 440	1 889	714	10	—
Manufacturing	9 412	1 253	224	1 029	5 013	67	4 946	3 146	4 422	1 969	96	70
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 259	918	226	692	1 051	269	782	1 290	2 934	828	39	25
Wholesale trade	1 405	254	14	240	407	12	395	744	1 195	273	—	—
Retail trade	11 263	3 440	309	3 131	3 269	324	2 945	4 554	2 538	3 196	126	116
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 152	1 103	468	635	1 287	329	958	762	1 866	681	—	—
Business and repair services	2 066	474	104	370	701	67	634	891	1 013	402	—	—
Personal services	1 749	336	14	322	720	61	659	693	375	333	30	30
Professional and related services	10 988	3 377	781	2 596	4 574	168	4 406	3 037	3 227	2 798	153	14
Public administration	5 385	2 699	358	2 341	1 583	226	1 357	1 103	2 225	1 814	27	12
All other industries	2 271	264	—	264	345	—	319	1 662	464	323	14	—
Armed forces, at work	10 401	6 797	—	6 797	3 104	—	3 104	500	770	5 665	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	31 819	8 250	1 344	6 906	10 401	1 097	9 304	13 168	16 789	7 445	321	255
Federal government workers	19 512	9 615	78	9 537	8 703	228	8 475	1 194	2 940	8 166	12	—
State and local government workers	8 426	2 792	966	1 826	2 358	180	2 178	3 276	2 561	2 501	162	12
Self-employed workers	4 267	836	166	670	1 402	68	1 334	2 029	604	842	—	—
Unpaid family workers	304	33	—	33	116	33	83	155	24	42	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 446	4 127	630	3 497	4 761	506	4 255	5 558	2 850	3 826	106	84
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	61 909	20 822	2 453	18 369	22 059	1 467	20 592	19 028	22 469	18 383	481	267
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 199	3 230	370	2 860	3 653	268	3 385	4 316	2 133	2 982	59	50
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 395	2 594	197	2 397	2 080	193	1 887	1 721	870	2 329	71	38
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 902	2 953	244	2 709	2 392	186	2 206	1 557	1 214	2 557	45	33
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 984	2 536	259	2 277	1 815	88	1 727	1 633	1 435	2 205	142	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 636	3 425	494	2 931	3 990	313	3 677	3 221	4 747	3 366	72	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 280	2 045	376	1 669	2 875	182	2 693	2 360	3 866	1 825	18	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 813	2 064	294	1 770	2 697	160	2 537	2 052	4 457	1 681	14	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 007	1 794	172	1 622	2 354	64	2 290	1 859	3 611	1 273	50	38
\$50,000 or more	693	181	47	134	203	13	190	309	136	165	10	10
Median	\$10 150	\$9 289	\$11 165	\$9 070	\$11 004	\$9 966	\$11 104	\$10 307	\$15 824	\$9 200	\$8 923	\$8 472
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	55 908	19 045	2 440	16 605	19 606	1 395	18 211	17 257	21 437	16 553	495	267
Drive alone	43 554	15 203	2 171	13 032	14 210	1 061	13 149	14 141	13 743	12 552	251	128
Carpool	12 354	3 842	269	3 573	5 396	334	5 062	3 116	7 694	4 001	244	139
Public transportation	710	270	9	261	370	54	316	70	902	329	—	—
Bus or streetcar	641	246	—	237	363	—	309	32	774	298	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	—	—	—
Walked only	3 744	933	48	885	1 693	94	1 599	1 118	279	905	—	—
Other means	2 617	1 058	57	1 001	893	63	830	666	300	989	—	—
Worked at home	1 349	220	—	220	418	—	418	711	—	220	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.06	1.14	1.19	1.14	1.19	1.11	1.29	1.16	1.45	1.50
Mean travel time to work	minutes 14.9	minutes 13.9	minutes 13.7	minutes 13.9	minutes 17.3	minutes 15.7	minutes 17.4	minutes 13.2	minutes 41.1	minutes 14.8	minutes 31.0	minutes 28.9
Car, truck, or van	15.3	14.1	13.9	14.1	18.0	15.7	18.1	13.7	40.6	15.1	31.0	28.9
Public transportation	22.8	18.9	10.0	19.2	26.8	29.4	26.3	16.5	61.0	19.7	—	—
With no public transportation disability	220	58	14	44	103	—	103	59	91	79	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Fairfield city, worked—Con.											
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Napa County	Solano County	Fairfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Vallejo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Solano County	
Workers 16 years and over	19	248	228	18 501	13 698	1 361	12 337	1 964	43	1 921	2 839	3 296
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	84	83	11 325	8 105	439	7 666	1 324	35	1 289	1 896	2 706
Householder, wife present	—	37	60	6 858	4 604	272	4 332	980	27	953	1 274	2 039
Householder, no wife present	—	10	—	1 280	772	88	684	236	—	236	272	423
Other household member	—	37	23	1 229	817	79	738	108	8	100	304	244
In group quarters	—	—	—	1 958	1 912	—	1 912	—	—	—	46	—
Female	19	164	145	7 176	5 593	922	4 671	640	8	632	943	590
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	118	106	—	106	12	—	12	—	14
Householder, no husband present	—	58	33	1 696	1 246	181	1 065	176	—	176	274	141
Other household member	19	106	112	5 012	3 891	741	3 150	452	8	444	669	435
In group quarters	—	—	—	350	350	—	350	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	15	1 522	1 288	91	1 197	50	—	50	184	92
20 to 24 years	—	55	23	3 891	3 205	144	3 061	200	—	200	486	372
25 to 54 years	19	193	190	11 694	8 197	1 025	7 172	1 543	43	1 500	1 954	2 630
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	1 271	909	101	808	160	—	160	202	183
65 years and over	—	—	—	123	99	—	99	11	—	11	13	19
With one or more years of college	12	20	56	6 930	4 824	567	4 257	963	21	942	1 143	1 618
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12	106	162	13 992	10 347	1 140	9 207	1 431	43	1 388	2 214	2 616
Black	7	50	53	2 244	1 809	59	1 750	230	—	230	205	275
Other races	—	92	13	2 265	1 542	162	1 380	303	—	303	420	405
Spanish origin ¹	—	12	37	1 422	1 060	103	957	128	—	128	234	388
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	19	248	228	12 836	8 443	1 361	7 082	1 874	43	1 831	2 519	3 138
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	30	—	2 447	1 622	436	1 186	311	—	311	514	479
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7	30	80	4 339	3 025	640	2 385	570	35	535	744	969
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	232	131	40	91	61	13	48	40	183
Sales occupations	—	—	10	1 682	1 194	172	1 022	124	—	124	364	235
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	30	70	2 425	1 700	428	1 272	385	22	363	340	551
Service occupations	—	69	48	2 487	1 826	191	1 635	185	—	185	476	174
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	14	162	129	—	129	—	—	—	33	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	51	63	1 835	946	53	893	524	8	516	365	1 029
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	68	23	1 566	895	41	854	284	—	284	387	478
Construction	—	—	10	704	364	30	334	90	13	77	250	254
Manufacturing	—	70	26	1 873	655	121	534	766	—	766	452	687
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	6	14	789	514	153	361	89	22	67	186	651
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	273	92	—	92	34	—	34	147	255
Retail trade	—	116	10	3 070	2 207	179	2 028	215	8	207	648	293
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	681	603	224	379	15	—	15	63	114
Business and repair services	—	—	—	402	306	43	263	34	—	34	62	175
Personal services	—	30	—	303	281	14	267	11	—	11	11	21
Professional and related services	—	14	139	2 645	1 895	372	1 523	385	—	385	365	179
Public administration	—	12	15	1 787	1 336	225	1 111	218	—	218	233	452
All other industries	—	—	14	309	190	—	190	17	—	17	102	57
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	5 665	5 255	—	5 255	90	—	90	320	158
Private wage and salary workers	19	236	66	7 124	4 745	665	4 080	680	21	659	1 699	2 414
Federal government workers	—	—	12	8 154	6 653	45	6 608	1 088	22	1 066	413	628
State and local government workers	—	12	150	2 339	1 645	548	1 097	185	—	185	509	171
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	842	648	103	545	11	—	11	183	83
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	42	7	—	7	—	—	—	35	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	84	22	3 720	2 892	407	2 485	186	—	186	642	339
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	19	248	214	17 902	13 229	1 313	11 916	1 924	43	1 881	2 749	3 176
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	50	9	2 923	2 332	267	2 065	131	—	131	460	303
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	38	33	2 258	2 051	138	1 913	51	—	51	156	113
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	33	12	2 512	2 098	128	1 970	67	—	67	347	149
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	53	89	2 063	1 640	123	1 517	189	—	189	234	128
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	27	45	3 294	2 215	269	1 946	439	21	418	640	508
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	11	—	1 807	1 019	174	845	450	14	436	338	611
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	14	1 667	1 000	117	883	381	8	373	286	782
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	26	12	1 223	779	97	682	199	—	199	245	553
\$50,000 or more	—	10	—	155	95	—	95	17	—	17	43	29
Median	\$25 636	\$8 113	\$9 191	\$9 220	\$8 163	\$10 006	\$8 013	\$15 665	\$15 098	\$15 685	\$10 971	\$17 771
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	19	248	228	16 058	11 446	1 302	10 144	1 892	43	1 849	2 720	3 020
Drive alone	12	116	123	12 301	9 223	1 161	8 062	881	22	859	2 197	1 881
Carpool	7	132	105	3 757	2 223	141	2 082	1 011	21	990	523	1 139
Public transportation	—	—	—	329	270	9	261	27	—	27	32	73
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	298	246	9	237	20	—	20	32	60
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Walked only	—	—	—	905	884	10	874	10	—	10	11	112
Other means	—	—	—	989	878	40	838	35	—	35	76	91
Worked at home	—	—	—	220	220	—	220	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.53	1.40	1.15	1.12	1.06	1.13	1.49	1.32	1.49	1.12	1.31
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 35.0	28.4	33.4	14.3	11.5	10.0	11.6	30.6	31.8	30.6	16.6	44.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 35.0	28.4	33.4	14.6	11.5	10.1	11.7	30.7	31.8	30.7	16.7	45.2
Public transportation	minutes... —	—	—	19.7	18.9	10.0	19.2	27.0	—	27.0	20.0	79.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	79	44	—	44	—	—	—	35	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Vallejo city, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Napa County	Napa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Napa County	Solano County	Fairfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Vallejo city
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	12 138	435	248	13	235	187	11 703	364	97	267	10 175
Householder, wife present	6 969	285	166	13	153	119	6 684	309	67	242	5 548
Householder, no wife present	1 795	42	42	—	42	—	1 753	42	21	21	1 497
Other household member	1 694	108	40	—	40	68	1 586	13	9	4	1 450
In group quarters	1 680	—	—	—	—	—	1 680	—	—	—	1 680
Female	8 738	878	350	28	322	528	7 860	252	55	197	6 999
Householder, husband present	216	23	8	—	8	15	193	14	—	14	155
Householder, no husband present	2 215	294	86	9	77	208	1 921	23	12	11	1 700
Other household member	6 297	561	256	19	237	305	5 736	215	43	172	5 134
In group quarters	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 967	60	27	—	27	33	1 907	54	—	54	1 722
20 to 24 years	3 143	82	—	—	—	82	3 061	63	—	63	2 778
25 to 54 years	13 112	1 042	521	41	480	521	12 070	386	133	253	10 483
55 to 64 years	2 245	92	41	—	41	51	2 153	113	19	94	1 846
65 years and over	409	37	9	—	9	28	372	—	—	—	345
With one or more years of college	8 231	500	292	32	260	208	7 731	254	97	157	6 847
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	15 205	558	310	13	297	248	14 647	353	79	274	13 034
Black	3 038	442	95	9	86	347	2 596	165	38	127	2 161
Other races	2 633	313	193	19	174	120	2 320	98	35	63	1 979
Spanish origin ¹	1 391	112	94	19	75	18	1 279	42	17	25	1 090
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	17 762	1 313	598	41	557	715	16 449	562	152	410	14 203
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 481	143	39	—	39	104	3 338	186	83	103	2 764
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 195	317	234	41	193	83	5 878	162	39	123	5 346
Technicians and related support occupations	584	65	14	—	14	51	519	27	14	13	408
Sales occupations	2 157	100	83	13	70	17	2 057	36	—	36	1 878
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 454	152	137	28	109	15	3 302	99	25	74	3 060
Service occupations	3 192	459	70	—	70	389	2 733	81	21	60	2 429
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	175	13	13	—	13	—	162	—	—	—	162
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 619	104	50	—	50	54	2 515	34	—	34	2 108
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 100	277	192	—	192	85	1 823	99	9	90	1 394
Construction	825	56	38	—	38	18	769	30	14	16	573
Manufacturing	3 794	256	183	—	183	73	3 538	64	9	55	3 031
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	909	58	58	9	49	—	851	23	12	11	751
Wholesale trade	315	11	—	—	—	11	304	—	—	—	267
Retail trade	3 192	175	111	13	98	64	3 017	98	21	77	2 607
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 141	30	30	—	30	—	1 111	21	—	21	1 043
Business and repair services	686	12	12	—	12	—	674	25	—	25	630
Personal services	798	15	—	—	—	15	783	13	—	13	684
Professional and related services	4 453	599	95	—	95	504	3 854	138	43	95	3 440
Public administration	1 270	40	40	19	21	—	1 230	150	28	122	987
All other industries	379	61	31	—	31	30	318	—	—	—	290
Armed forces, at work	3 114	—	—	—	—	—	3 114	54	—	54	2 971
Private wage and salary workers	9 803	744	512	22	490	232	9 059	214	55	159	7 706
Federal government workers	6 792	28	28	—	28	—	6 764	184	12	172	6 263
State and local government workers	2 758	541	58	19	39	483	2 217	195	73	122	1 790
Self-employed workers	1 440	—	—	—	—	—	1 440	23	12	11	1 332
Unpaid family workers	83	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	83
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 597	256	153	19	134	103	4 341	45	7	38	3 906
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	20 029	1 290	598	41	557	692	18 739	602	152	450	16 420
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 518	159	116	—	116	43	3 359	76	—	76	3 044
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 262	207	117	19	98	90	2 055	—	—	—	1 888
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 394	132	72	—	72	60	2 262	26	12	14	2 128
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 826	197	42	—	42	155	1 629	75	12	63	1 454
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 615	221	74	13	61	147	3 394	132	35	97	2 925
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 316	222	112	9	103	110	2 094	51	51	—	1 795
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 102	94	54	—	54	40	2 008	108	21	87	1 614
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 900	47	—	—	47	1 853	134	21	113	—	1 487
\$50,000 or more	96	11	11	—	11	—	85	—	—	—	85
Median	\$10 013	\$9 492	\$7 833	\$10 326	\$7 792	\$9 974	\$10 063	\$14 566	\$16 137	\$13 293	\$9 582
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	17 723	1 295	590	41	549	705	16 428	612	152	460	14 063
Drive alone	13 715	861	391	41	350	470	12 854	427	152	275	10 979
Carpool	4 008	434	199	—	199	235	3 574	185	—	185	3 084
Public transportation	274	—	—	—	—	—	274	—	—	—	274
Bus or streetcar	274	—	—	—	—	—	274	—	—	—	274
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 675	—	—	—	—	—	1 675	—	—	—	1 675
Other means	786	18	8	—	8	10	768	4	—	4	744
Worked at home	418	—	—	—	—	—	418	—	—	—	418
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.24	1.23	1.00	1.25	1.25	1.14	1.22	1.00	1.32	1.14
Mean travel time to work	minutes 15.3	23.7	25.4	26.8	25.3	22.3	14.7	26.9	23.1	28.2	13.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes 15.9	23.8	25.5	26.8	25.4	22.3	15.3	26.9	23.1	28.2	14.1
Public transportation	minutes 26.4	—	—	—	—	—	26.4	—	—	—	26.4
With a public transportation disability	92	—	—	—	—	—	92	14	14	—	78

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Vallejo city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Solano County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Solano County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Napa County	Napa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Napa County	Solano County
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 290	15 884	1 773	9 582	26 939	675	436	64	372	239	26 264
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	568	9 607	1 164	5 785	15 983	460	298	14	284	162	15 523
Householder, wife present	307	5 241	827	4 225	10 763	301	194	14	180	107	10 462
Householder, no wife present	108	1 389	214	661	2 706	143	88	—	88	55	2 563
Other household member	153	1 297	123	864	2 502	16	16	—	16	—	2 486
In group quarters	—	1 680	—	35	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
Female -----	722	6 277	609	3 797	10 956	215	138	50	88	77	10 741
Householder, husband present	19	136	24	121	257	—	—	—	—	—	257
Householder, no husband present	179	1 521	198	871	1 958	56	46	26	20	10	1 902
Other household member	524	4 610	387	2 805	8 741	159	92	24	68	67	8 582
In group quarters	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	101	1 621	131	220	2 049	30	16	—	16	14	2 019
20 to 24 years	242	2 536	220	1 502	3 913	123	97	13	84	26	3 790
25 to 54 years	716	9 767	1 201	7 107	18 297	489	323	51	272	166	17 808
55 to 64 years	161	1 685	194	740	2 198	33	—	—	—	33	2 165
65 years and over	70	275	27	13	482	—	—	—	—	—	482
With one or more years of college	427	6 420	630	5 092	11 185	295	180	37	143	115	10 890
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 012	12 022	1 260	5 380	23 306	546	342	50	292	204	22 760
Black	202	1 959	270	1 648	1 102	63	52	14	38	11	1 039
Other races	76	1 903	243	2 554	2 531	66	42	—	42	24	2 465
Spanish origin ¹	33	1 057	147	930	2 982	123	99	—	99	24	2 859
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 290	12 913	1 684	9 264	25 317	675	436	64	372	239	24 642
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	148	2 616	388	1 601	5 125	110	52	26	26	58	5 015
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	702	4 644	370	3 580	7 468	203	151	25	126	52	7 265
Technicians and related support occupations	55	353	84	312	768	33	—	—	—	33	735
Sales occupations	222	1 656	143	589	2 790	20	11	11	—	9	2 770
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	425	2 635	143	2 679	3 910	150	140	14	126	10	3 760
Service occupations	171	2 258	223	953	3 574	53	36	—	36	17	3 521
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	150	—	58	1 232	31	17	—	17	14	1 201
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	80	2 028	373	1 679	4 418	172	103	13	90	69	4 246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	177	1 217	330	1 393	3 500	106	77	—	77	29	3 394
Construction	34	539	166	614	1 628	124	44	—	44	80	1 504
Manufacturing	50	2 981	443	1 973	4 055	54	54	—	54	—	4 001
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	219	532	77	1 092	1 727	108	108	39	69	—	1 619
Wholesale trade	12	255	37	459	864	36	13	—	13	23	828
Retail trade	267	2 340	312	941	5 224	48	29	11	18	19	5 176
Finance, insurance, and real estate	242	801	47	1 183	1 429	69	69	14	55	—	1 360
Business and repair services	36	494	119	527	1 029	39	39	—	39	—	990
Personal services	61	623	86	232	663	—	—	—	—	—	663
Professional and related services	156	3 284	276	1 242	4 625	136	63	—	63	73	4 489
Public administration	187	800	93	907	2 398	30	—	—	—	30	2 368
All other industries	26	264	28	94	1 675	31	17	—	17	14	1 644
Armed forces, at work	—	2 971	89	318	1 622	—	—	—	—	—	1 622
Private wage and salary workers	915	6 791	1 139	7 175	16 176	540	425	53	372	115	15 636
Federal government workers	151	6 112	317	1 380	4 605	11	—	—	—	11	4 594
State and local government workers	168	1 622	232	869	3 945	75	—	—	—	75	3 870
Self-employed workers	56	1 276	85	158	2 023	38	—	—	—	38	1 985
Unpaid family workers	—	83	—	—	190	11	11	11	—	—	179
At work 1 to 34 hours	465	3 441	390	1 090	6 433	48	37	—	37	11	6 385
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 184	15 236	1 717	9 334	25 943	675	436	64	372	239	25 268
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	255	2 789	239	774	4 979	62	62	—	62	—	4 917
\$4,000 to \$5,999	181	1 707	167	363	2 139	57	43	11	32	14	2 082
\$6,000 to \$7,999	165	1 963	108	645	2 174	46	17	—	17	29	2 128
\$8,000 to \$9,999	88	1 366	100	767	2 351	59	38	—	38	21	2 292
\$10,000 to \$14,999	245	2 680	337	2 446	4 122	174	90	27	63	84	3 948
\$15,000 to \$19,999	110	1 685	248	1 598	3 454	75	62	—	62	13	3 379
\$20,000 to \$24,999	104	1 510	286	1 503	3 223	85	55	14	41	30	3 138
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	1 464	232	1 038	3 048	117	69	12	57	48	2 931
\$50,000 or more	13	72	—	—	453	—	—	—	—	—	453
Median	\$7 891	\$9 697	\$13 214	\$14 041	\$11 233	\$12 727	\$12 743	\$13 328	\$12 480	\$12 668	\$11 173
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 109	12 954	1 753	9 006	24 071	649	424	64	360	225	23 422
Drive alone	904	10 075	1 448	5 497	18 821	422	290	37	253	132	18 399
Carpool	205	2 879	305	3 509	5 250	227	134	27	107	93	5 023
Public transportation	41	233	—	433	107	—	—	—	—	—	107
Bus or streetcar	41	233	—	421	69	—	—	—	—	—	69
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	94	1 581	—	72	1 164	—	—	—	—	—	1 164
Other means	46	698	20	71	886	26	12	—	12	14	860
Worked at home	—	418	—	—	711	—	—	—	—	—	711
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.15	1.12	1.33	1.14	1.24	1.20	1.27	1.19	1.34	1.14
Mean travel time to work	12.7	13.7	20.6	38.8	15.9	32.6	30.7	34.3	30.1	36.1	15.5
Car, truck, or van	12.1	14.3	20.6	38.0	16.3	32.3	30.6	34.3	30.0	35.5	15.8
Public transportation	32.3	25.4	—	58.5	23.0	—	—	—	—	—	23.0
With a public transportation disability	—	78	—	78	49	—	—	—	—	—	49

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Outside SMSA
	Fairfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Vallejo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Solano County	
Workers 16 years and over	7 212	1 041	6 171	3 842	273	3 569	15 210	10 040
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	4 172	387	3 785	2 562	163	2 399	8 789	6 925
Householder, wife present	2 992	306	2 686	1 762	133	1 629	5 708	5 631
Householder, no wife present	668	71	597	438	13	425	1 457	650
Other household member	512	10	502	362	17	345	1 612	644
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Female	3 040	654	2 386	1 280	110	1 170	6 421	3 115
Householder, husband present	114	12	102	20	10	10	123	87
Householder, no husband present	531	98	433	282	39	243	1 089	650
Other household member	2 395	544	1 851	978	61	917	5 209	2 378
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	398	22	376	123	—	123	1 498	179
20 to 24 years	1 239	137	1 102	585	30	555	1 966	1 024
25 to 54 years	5 080	785	4 295	2 866	198	2 668	9 862	7 941
55 to 64 years	461	79	382	248	45	203	1 456	794
65 years and over	34	18	16	20	—	20	428	102
With one or more years of college	3 473	547	2 926	1 734	135	1 599	5 683	5 262
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	6 292	882	5 410	3 201	213	2 988	13 267	8 539
Black	420	92	328	278	47	231	341	589
Other races	500	67	433	363	13	350	1 602	912
Spanish origin ¹	416	30	386	380	13	367	2 063	1 030
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	5 724	1 041	4 683	3 799	273	3 526	15 119	9 746
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 499	431	1 068	809	98	711	2 707	2 217
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 198	446	1 752	1 074	148	926	3 993	3 108
Technicians and related support occupations	248	24	224	205	31	174	282	461
Sales occupations	776	118	658	259	13	246	1 735	889
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 174	304	870	610	104	506	1 976	1 758
Service occupations	486	70	416	477	—	477	2 558	924
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	—	49	23	—	23	1 129	143
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	935	94	841	1 037	27	1 010	2 274	1 971
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	557	—	557	379	—	379	2 458	1 383
Construction	217	12	205	263	10	253	1 024	1 021
Manufacturing	534	94	440	1 216	17	1 199	2 251	1 762
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	381	61	320	211	28	183	1 027	1 191
Wholesale trade	162	14	148	106	—	106	560	481
Retail trade	1 135	109	1 026	447	49	398	3 594	1 304
Finance, insurance, and real estate	479	244	235	229	87	142	652	569
Business and repair services	143	36	107	137	31	106	710	311
Personal services	42	—	42	25	—	25	596	122
Professional and related services	1 344	366	978	749	12	737	2 396	1 806
Public administration	1 213	105	1 108	378	39	339	777	866
All other industries	74	—	74	38	—	38	1 532	313
Armed forces, at work	1 488	—	1 488	43	—	43	91	294
Private wage and salary workers	3 291	624	2 667	2 015	161	1 854	10 330	7 200
Federal government workers	2 778	21	2 757	1 352	55	1 297	464	932
State and local government workers	952	345	607	383	12	371	2 535	1 521
Self-employed workers	165	51	114	59	12	47	1 761	363
Unpaid family workers	26	—	26	33	—	—	120	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 190	216	974	669	41	628	4 526	1 421
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	6 991	988	6 003	3 715	240	3 475	14 562	9 959
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	822	103	719	478	13	465	3 617	1 056
\$4,000 to \$5,999	543	59	484	141	12	129	1 398	394
\$6,000 to \$7,999	829	104	725	197	21	176	1 102	420
\$8,000 to \$9,999	821	124	697	172	—	172	1 299	540
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 078	190	888	626	47	579	2 244	1 793
\$15,000 to \$19,999	975	151	824	630	58	572	1 774	1 657
\$20,000 to \$24,999	956	156	800	702	48	654	1 480	1 972
\$25,000 to \$49,999	881	54	827	668	41	627	1 382	2 020
\$50,000 or more	86	47	39	101	—	101	266	107
Median	\$11 795	\$12 246	\$11 701	\$16 568	\$16 851	\$16 537	\$9 792	\$16 960
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	6 987	986	6 001	3 651	243	3 408	12 784	9 411
Drive alone	5 553	858	4 695	2 350	135	2 215	10 496	6 365
Carpool	1 434	128	1 306	1 301	108	1 193	2 288	3 046
Public transportation	—	—	—	69	13	56	38	396
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	69	13	56	—	293
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91
Walked only	49	38	11	8	—	8	1 107	95
Other means	176	17	159	114	17	97	570	138
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	711	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.07	1.14	1.27	1.31	1.27	1.11	1.25
Mean travel time to work	17.3	17.2	17.3	26.4	27.6	26.3	42.0	42.0
Cor, truck, or van	17.3	17.6	17.2	26.2	28.9	26.0	12.1	41.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	28.1	20.0	30.0	13.6	60.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	25	—	25	24	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Inside SMSA	Napa County	Napa city	Remainder of Napa County	Solano County	Fairfield city	Remainder of Solano County
Workers 16 years and over	10 962	2 071	1 054	1 017	8 891	973	4 786
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP							
Male	8 680	1 416	714	702	7 264	754	4 110
Householder, wife present	5 726	883	429	454	4 843	433	1 724
Householder, no wife present	1 506	354	221	133	1 152	138	317
Other household member	1 301	179	64	115	1 122	171	290
In group quarters	147	—	—	—	147	12	69
Female	2 282	655	340	315	1 627	219	732
Householder, husband present	125	29	17	12	96	—	16
Householder, no husband present	682	245	131	114	437	47	196
Other household member	1 442	370	181	189	1 072	172	510
In group quarters	33	11	11	—	22	—	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
16 to 19 years	238	69	24	45	169	33	14
20 to 24 years	1 318	185	89	96	1 133	164	289
25 to 54 years	8 028	1 635	838	797	6 393	715	2 261
55 to 64 years	1 149	114	49	65	1 035	39	520
65 years and over	229	68	54	14	161	22	48
With one or more years of college	6 014	1 260	600	660	4 754	529	1 761
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN							
White	9 466	1 935	1 011	924	7 531	882	2 452
Black	608	76	11	65	532	46	321
Other races	888	60	32	28	828	45	359
Spanish origin ¹	715	83	66	17	632	54	104
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS							
Employed, at work	10 101	2 055	1 038	1 017	8 046	800	2 836
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 341	675	374	301	2 666	376	1 116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 609	367	246	121	1 242	59	489
Technicians and related support occupations	222	54	18	36	168	—	72
Sales occupations	656	176	148	28	480	40	200
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	731	137	80	57	594	19	217
Service occupations	756	330	140	190	426	37	122
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	405	107	—	107	298	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 485	424	219	205	2 061	241	753
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 505	152	59	93	1 353	87	344
Construction	1 174	310	199	111	864	125	171
Manufacturing	2 415	224	92	132	2 191	129	962
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	625	91	67	24	534	56	103
Wholesale trade	350	94	46	48	256	13	—
Retail trade	1 253	280	201	79	973	91	363
Finance, insurance, and real estate	245	46	35	11	199	38	100
Business and repair services	341	52	33	19	289	47	53
Personal services	143	76	—	76	67	10	36
Professional and related services	1 921	629	323	306	1 292	178	642
Public administration	935	50	24	26	885	113	349
All other industries	699	203	18	185	496	—	57
Armed forces, at work	861	16	16	—	845	173	296
Private wage and salary workers	5 808	1 255	693	562	4 553	480	982
Federal government workers	2 753	32	32	—	2 721	271	1 561
State and local government workers	1 579	498	257	241	1 081	182	413
Self-employed workers	738	270	72	198	468	40	157
Unpaid family workers	84	16	—	16	68	—	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 429	304	135	169	1 125	126	288
EARNINGS IN 1979							
Total with earnings	10 751	2 039	1 048	991	8 712	956	3 026
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	871	304	99	205	567	80	159
\$4,000 to \$5,999	487	90	62	28	397	29	96
\$6,000 to \$7,999	586	96	16	80	490	87	123
\$8,000 to \$9,999	594	190	112	78	404	67	107
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 031	371	203	168	1 660	276	467
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 888	376	196	180	1 512	180	549
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 328	279	157	122	2 049	129	948
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 800	298	181	117	1 502	108	543
\$50,000 or more	166	35	22	13	131	—	34
Median	\$16 750	\$14 413	\$15 600	\$12 664	\$17 377	\$13 451	\$20 036
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Private car, truck, or van	10 302	1 933	1 020	913	8 369	921	2 901
Drive alone	6 677	1 507	868	639	5 170	621	1 744
Carpool	3 625	426	152	274	3 199	300	1 157
Public transportation	186	9	—	9	177	—	104
Bus or streetcar	186	9	—	9	177	—	104
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	212	55	6	49	157	18	93
Other means	262	74	28	46	188	34	34
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.14	1.09	1.20	1.29	1.21	1.33
Mean travel time to work	39.1	42.5	42.3	42.8	38.3	43.9	39.6
Car, truck, or van	39.6	43.8	42.6	45.3	38.6	44.5	40.6
Public transportation	49.6	40.0	—	40.0	50.1	—	48.6
With a public transportation disability	35	28	15	13	7	—	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Total	Victoria County	Victoria city	Remainder of Victoria County	Place of work not reported
Male	19 433	19 433	14 414	5 019	1 984
Householder, wife present	13 624	13 624	9 847	3 777	1 146
Householder, no wife present	2 175	2 175	1 725	450	430
Other household member	3 634	3 634	2 842	792	408
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 239	11 239	8 623	2 616	1 011
Householder, husband present	99	99	74	25	—
Householder, no husband present	2 231	2 231	2 032	199	205
Other household member	8 887	8 887	6 495	2 392	806
In group quarters	22	22	22	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Total	Victoria County	Victoria city	Remainder of Victoria County	Place of work not reported
16 to 19 years	2 644	2 644	2 035	609	184
20 to 24 years	5 089	5 089	4 182	907	743
25 to 54 years	18 606	18 606	13 582	5 024	1 768
55 to 64 years	3 199	3 199	2 343	856	204
65 years and over	1 134	1 134	895	239	96
With one or more years of college	9 712	9 712	7 743	1 969	912

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	Total	Victoria County	Victoria city	Remainder of Victoria County	Place of work not reported
White	25 856	25 856	18 779	7 077	2 250
Black	1 780	1 780	1 624	156	278
Other races	3 036	3 036	2 634	402	467
Spanish origin ¹	8 168	8 168	6 645	1 523	919

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Total	Victoria County	Victoria city	Remainder of Victoria County	Place of work not reported
Employed, at work	30 645	30 645	23 024	7 621	2 995
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 463	5 463	4 396	1 067	545
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 883	8 883	6 754	2 129	630
Technicians and related support occupations	1 071	1 071	764	307	67
Sales occupations	3 647	3 647	2 926	721	269
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 165	4 165	3 064	1 101	294
Service occupations	3 651	3 651	2 847	804	473
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	604	604	140	464	99
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 629	6 629	4 816	1 813	630
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 415	5 415	4 071	1 344	618
Construction	3 458	3 458	2 368	1 090	287
Manufacturing	4 989	4 989	3 628	1 361	465
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 120	2 120	1 564	556	227
Wholesale trade	1 599	1 599	1 330	269	128
Retail trade	5 705	5 705	4 691	1 014	488
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 413	1 413	1 114	299	119
Business and repair services	979	979	729	250	158
Personal services	1 011	1 011	767	244	99
Professional and related services	5 129	5 129	4 040	1 089	497
Public administration	897	897	689	208	122
All other industries	3 345	3 345	2 104	1 241	405
Armed forces, at work	27	27	13	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	24 703	24 703	18 735	5 968	2 263
Federal government workers	458	458	261	197	64
State and local government workers	3 225	3 225	2 625	600	360
Self-employed workers	2 081	2 081	1 311	770	289
Unpaid family workers	205	205	105	100	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 847	4 847	3 666	1 181	462

EARNINGS IN 1979

	Total	Victoria County	Victoria city	Remainder of Victoria County	Place of work not reported
Total with earnings	29 564	29 564	22 237	7 327	2 874
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 133	5 133	4 029	1 104	625
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 431	2 431	1 837	594	229
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 293	3 293	2 611	682	309
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 666	2 666	2 054	612	172
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 881	4 881	3 707	1 174	518
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 031	4 031	3 045	986	349
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 487	3 487	2 257	1 230	315
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 133	3 133	2 260	873	311
\$50,000 or more	509	509	437	72	46
Median	\$10 956	\$10 956	\$10 564	\$12 412	\$10 701

JOURNEY TO WORK

	Total	Victoria County	Victoria city	Remainder of Victoria County	Place of work not reported
Private car, truck, or van	28 803	28 803	21 764	7 039	2 819
Drive alone	20 907	20 907	15 833	5 074	2 023
Carpool	7 896	7 896	5 931	1 965	796
Public transportation	197	197	162	35	—
Bus or streetcar	159	159	135	24	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	812	812	655	157	118
Other means	320	320	190	130	58
Worked at home	540	540	266	274	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.21
Mean travel time to work	20.2 minutes	20.2	18.8	24.5	22.0
Car, truck, or van	20.4 minutes	20.4	18.9	25.0	22.6
Public transportation	41.6 minutes	41.6	42.9	35.6	—
With a public transportation disability	80	80	50	30	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Victoria County	Victoria city	Remainder of Victoria County	Place of work not reported	Total	Victoria County	Victoria city	Remainder of Victoria County	Living in SMSA, worked			
										Inside SMSA	Victoria County	Victoria city	
Workers 16 years and over	30 672	30 672	23 037	7 635	2 995	26 358	26 358	20 661	5 697	23 709	23 709	18 966	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	19 433	19 433	14 414	5 019	1 984	16 062	16 062	11 425	4 637	13 892	13 892	10 140	
Householder, wife present	13 624	13 624	9 847	3 777	1 146	11 205	11 205	7 636	3 569	9 550	9 550	6 669	
Householder, no wife present	2 175	2 175	1 725	450	430	1 585	1 585	1 164	421	1 461	1 461	1 128	
Other household member	3 634	3 634	2 842	792	408	3 266	3 266	2 619	647	2 881	2 881	2 343	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	
Female	11 239	11 239	8 623	2 616	1 011	10 296	10 296	9 236	1 060	9 817	9 817	8 826	
Householder, husband present	99	99	74	25	—	111	111	101	10	99	99	89	
Householder, no husband present	2 231	2 231	2 032	199	205	2 012	2 012	1 845	167	1 930	1 930	1 775	
Other household member	8 887	8 887	6 495	2 392	806	8 151	8 151	7 268	883	7 766	7 766	6 940	
In group quarters	22	22	22	—	—	22	22	22	—	22	22	22	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	2 644	2 644	2 035	609	184	2 513	2 513	2 162	351	2 342	2 342	2 072	
20 to 24 years	5 089	5 089	4 182	907	743	4 267	4 267	3 454	813	3 808	3 808	3 178	
25 to 54 years	18 606	18 606	13 582	5 024	1 768	15 674	15 674	12 334	3 340	13 893	13 893	11 129	
55 to 64 years	3 199	3 199	2 343	856	204	2 893	2 893	1 955	938	2 665	2 665	1 831	
65 years and over	1 134	1 134	895	239	96	1 011	1 011	756	255	1 001	1 001	756	
With one or more years of college	9 712	9 712	7 743	1 969	912	8 122	8 122	6 416	1 706	7 459	7 459	5 947	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	25 856	25 856	18 779	7 077	2 250	22 350	22 350	17 315	5 035	20 108	20 108	15 918	
Black	1 780	1 780	1 624	156	278	1 497	1 497	1 273	224	1 247	1 247	1 066	
Other races	3 036	3 036	2 634	402	467	2 511	2 511	2 073	438	2 354	2 354	1 982	
Spanish origin ¹	8 168	8 168	6 645	1 523	919	7 089	7 089	5 630	1 459	6 422	6 422	5 242	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	30 645	30 645	23 024	7 621	2 995	26 345	26 345	20 648	5 697	23 696	23 696	18 953	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 463	5 463	4 396	1 067	545	4 706	4 706	3 959	747	4 387	4 387	3 661	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 883	8 883	6 754	2 129	630	8 155	8 155	7 156	999	7 731	7 731	6 847	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 071	1 071	764	307	67	981	981	721	260	882	882	665	
Sales occupations	3 647	3 647	2 926	721	269	3 330	3 330	3 078	252	3 198	3 198	2 975	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 165	4 165	3 064	1 101	294	3 844	3 844	3 357	487	3 651	3 651	3 207	
Service occupations	3 651	3 651	2 847	804	473	3 233	3 233	2 842	391	2 990	2 990	2 659	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	604	604	140	464	99	522	522	443	379	462	462	128	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 629	6 629	4 816	1 813	630	4 904	4 904	3 270	1 634	4 172	4 172	2 878	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 415	5 415	4 071	1 344	618	4 825	4 825	3 278	1 547	3 954	3 954	2 780	
Construction	3 458	3 458	2 368	1 090	287	2 622	2 622	1 782	840	2 095	2 095	1 515	
Manufacturing	4 989	4 989	3 628	1 361	465	3 222	3 222	1 484	1 738	2 782	2 782	1 282	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 120	2 120	1 564	556	227	1 946	1 946	1 501	445	1 688	1 688	1 357	
Wholesale trade	1 599	1 599	1 330	269	128	1 460	1 460	1 298	162	1 397	1 397	1 254	
Retail trade	5 705	5 705	4 691	1 014	488	5 352	5 352	5 063	289	5 137	5 137	4 872	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 413	1											

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Victoria County, worked				Living in Victoria city, worked					
	Remainder of Victoria County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Victoria County	Victoria city	Remainder of Victoria County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Victoria County	Victoria city	Remainder of Victoria County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	4 743	3 968	23 709	23 709	18 966	4 743	3 968	18 026	18 026	15 575	2 451	2 643
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 752	3 557	13 892	13 892	10 140	3 752	3 557	10 458	10 458	8 423	2 035	2 434
Householder, wife present	2 881	2 928	9 550	9 550	6 669	2 881	2 928	7 023	7 023	5 486	1 537	1 953
Householder, no wife present	333	284	1 461	1 461	1 128	333	284	1 093	1 093	889	204	266
Other household member	538	345	2 881	2 881	2 343	538	345	2 342	2 342	2 048	294	215
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	991	411	9 817	9 817	8 826	991	411	7 568	7 568	7 152	416	209
Householder, husband present	10	—	99	99	89	10	—	74	74	74	—	—
Householder, no husband present	155	96	1 930	1 930	1 775	155	96	1 782	1 782	1 679	103	69
Other household member	826	315	7 766	7 766	6 940	826	315	5 690	5 690	5 377	313	140
In group quarters	—	—	22	22	22	—	—	22	22	22	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	270	118	2 342	2 342	2 072	270	118	1 845	1 845	1 722	123	54
20 to 24 years	630	538	3 808	3 808	3 178	630	538	3 164	3 164	2 756	408	374
25 to 54 years	2 764	2 945	13 893	13 893	11 129	2 764	2 945	10 318	10 318	8 854	1 464	1 953
55 to 64 years	834	330	2 665	2 665	1 831	834	330	1 927	1 927	1 516	411	235
65 years and over	245	37	1 001	1 001	756	245	37	772	772	727	45	27
With one or more years of college	1 512	1 341	7 459	7 459	5 947	1 512	1 341	5 939	5 939	5 052	887	1 041
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 190	3 498	20 108	20 108	15 918	4 190	3 498	14 865	14 865	12 768	2 097	2 242
Black	181	255	1 247	1 247	1 066	181	255	1 115	1 115	994	121	231
Other races	372	215	2 354	2 354	1 982	372	215	2 046	2 046	1 813	233	170
Spanish origin ¹	1 180	827	6 422	6 422	5 242	1 180	827	5 294	5 294	4 601	693	580
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 743	3 954	23 696	23 696	18 953	4 743	3 954	18 013	18 013	15 562	2 451	2 643
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	726	531	4 387	4 387	3 661	726	531	3 529	3 529	3 103	426	435
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	884	522	7 731	7 731	6 847	884	522	5 880	5 880	5 493	387	350
Technicians and related support occupations	217	122	882	882	665	217	122	610	610	498	112	87
Sales occupations	223	180	3 198	3 198	2 975	223	180	2 538	2 538	2 466	72	170
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	444	220	3 651	3 651	3 207	444	220	2 732	2 732	2 529	209	93
Service occupations	331	188	2 990	2 990	2 659	331	188	2 304	2 304	2 170	134	120
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	334	43	462	462	128	334	43	116	116	83	33	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 294	1 827	4 172	4 172	2 878	1 294	1 827	3 153	3 153	2 335	818	1 132
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 174	843	3 954	3 954	2 780	1 174	843	3 031	3 031	2 378	653	582
Construction	580	1 076	2 095	2 095	1 515	580	1 076	1 431	1 431	1 142	289	673
Manufacturing	1 500	1 742	2 782	2 782	1 282	1 500	1 742	2 054	2 054	1 100	954	1 216
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	331	205	1 688	1 688	1 357	331	205	1 268	1 268	1 060	208	130
Wholesale trade	143	74	1 397	1 397	1 254	143	74	1 164	1 164	1 083	81	49
Retail trade	265	80	5 137	5 137	4 872	265	80	4 234	4 234	4 169	65	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	28	1 266	1 266	1 228	38	28	990	990	990	—	13
Business and repair services	76	79	742	742	666	76	79	567	567	535	32	46
Personal services	78	14	898	898	820	78	14	673	673	656	17	14
Professional and related services	489	221	4 411	4 411	3 922	489	221	3 453	3 453	3 219	234	174
Public administration	55	10	765	765	710	55	10	593	593	538	55	—
All other industries	1 188	425	2 515	2 515	1 327	1 188	425	1 586	1 586	1 070	516	270
Armed forces, at work	—	14	13	13	13	—	14	13	13	13	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 779	3 720	18 720	18 720	14 941	3 779	3 720	14 399	14 399	12 206	2 193	2 459
Federal government workers	66	75	319	319	253	66	75	177	177	146	31	51
State and local government workers	362	88	2 777	2 777	2 415	362	88	2 238	2 238	2 082	156	78
Self-employed workers	522	64	1 728	1 728	1 206	522	64	1 118	1 118	1 047	71	44
Unpaid family workers	14	21	165	165	151	14	21	94	94	94	—	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	716	181	4 204	4 204	3 488	716	181	3 174	3 174	2 866	308	128
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 561	3 958	22 732	22 732	18 171	4 561	3 958	17 309	17 309	14 884	2 425	2 643
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	571	248	4 260	4 260	3 689	571	248	3 339	3 339	3 125	214	154
\$4,000 to \$5,999	355	93	2 109	2 109	1 754	355	93	1 567	1 567	1 461	106	70
\$6,000 to \$7,999	459	178	2 806	2 806	2 347	459	178	2 224	2 224	1 938	286	95
\$8,000 to \$9,999	369	125	2 369	2 369	2 000	369	125	1 875	1 875	1 670	205	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999	624	548	3 815	3 815	3 191	624	548	2 868	2 868	2 531	337	455
\$15,000 to \$19,999	505	695	2 987	2 987	2 482	505	695	2 288	2 288	1 993	295	466
\$20,000 to \$24,999	879	1 190	1 982	1 982	1 103	879	1 190	1 320	1 320	819	501	714
\$25,000 to \$49,999	759	841	1 981	1 981	1 222	759	841	1 435	1 435	984	451	584
\$50,000 or more	40	40	423	423	383	40	40	393	393	363	30	21
Median	\$13 979	\$20 239	\$9 850	\$9 850	\$9 295	\$13 979	\$20 239	\$9 626	\$9 626	\$9 099	\$15 876	\$19 964
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 341	3 772	22 212	22 212	17 871	4 341	3 772	16 970	16 970	14 567	2 403	2 494
Drive alone	2 786	1 261	17 623	17 623	14 837	2 786	1 261	13 331	13 331	11 972	1 359	840
Carpool	1 555	2 511	4 589	4 589	3 034	1 555	2 511	3 639	3 639	2 595	1 044	1 654
Public transportation	—	159	38	38	—	—	159	27	27	27	—	135
Bus or streetcar	—	159	—	—	—	—	159	—	—	—	—	135
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	89	14	680	680	591	89	14	585	585	566	19	14
Other means	39	23	239	239	200	39	23	178	178	149	29	—
Worked at home	274	—	540	540	266	274	—	266	266	266	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.87	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.28	1.87	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.37	1.91
Mean travel time to work	23.3	46.0	15.5	15.5	13.7	23.3	46.0	14.2	14.2	12.4	25.3	47.3
Car, truck, or van	23.7	46.1	15.7	15.7	13.7	23.7	46.1	14.3	14.3	12.4	25.6	47.4
Public transportation	—	48.4	13.2	13.2	13.2	—	48.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	—	49.0
With a public transportation disability	24	12	68	68	44	24	12	38	38	38	—	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Victoria County, worked				Outside SMSA	Living in Remainder of Victoria County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Victoria County	Victoria city	Remainder of Victoria County		Inside SMSA	Victoria County	Victoria city	Remainder of Victoria County
Workers 16 years and over	5 683	5 683	3 391	2 292	1 325	2 649	2 649	1 695	954
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	3 434	3 434	1 717	1 717	1 123	2 170	2 170	1 285	885
Householder, wife present	2 527	2 527	1 183	1 344	975	1 655	1 655	967	688
Householder, no wife present	368	368	239	129	18	124	124	36	88
Other household member	539	539	295	244	130	385	385	276	109
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Female	2 249	2 249	1 674	575	202	479	479	410	69
Householder, husband present	25	25	15	10	—	12	12	12	—
Householder, no husband present	148	148	96	52	27	82	82	70	12
Other household member	2 076	2 076	1 563	513	175	385	385	328	57
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	497	497	350	147	64	171	171	90	81
20 to 24 years	644	644	422	222	164	459	459	276	183
25 to 54 years	3 575	3 575	2 275	1 300	992	1 781	1 781	1 205	576
55 to 64 years	738	738	315	423	95	228	228	124	104
65 years and over	229	229	29	200	10	10	10	—	10
With one or more years of college	1 520	1 520	895	625	300	663	663	469	194
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	5 243	5 243	3 150	2 093	1 256	2 242	2 242	1 397	845
Black	132	132	72	60	24	250	250	207	43
Other races	308	308	169	139	45	157	157	91	66
Spanish origin ¹	1 128	1 128	641	487	247	667	667	388	279
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	5 683	5 683	3 391	2 292	1 311	2 649	2 649	1 695	954
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	858	858	558	300	96	319	319	298	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 851	1 851	1 354	497	172	424	424	309	115
Technicians and related support occupations	272	272	167	105	35	99	99	56	43
Sales occupations	660	660	509	151	10	132	132	103	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	919	919	678	241	127	193	193	150	43
Service occupations	686	686	489	197	68	243	243	183	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	346	346	45	301	19	60	60	15	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 019	1 019	543	476	695	732	732	392	340
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	923	923	402	521	261	871	871	498	373
Construction	664	664	373	291	403	527	527	267	260
Manufacturing	728	728	182	546	526	440	440	202	238
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	420	420	297	123	75	258	258	144	114
Wholesale trade	233	233	171	62	25	63	63	44	19
Retail trade	903	903	703	200	22	215	215	191	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	276	276	238	38	15	109	109	109	—
Business and repair services	175	175	131	44	33	87	87	62	25
Personal services	225	225	164	61	—	76	76	76	—
Professional and related services	958	958	703	255	47	280	280	229	51
Public administration	172	172	172	—	10	75	75	75	—
All other industries	929	929	257	672	155	519	519	296	223
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 321	4 321	2 735	1 586	1 261	2 220	2 220	1 355	865
Federal government workers	142	142	107	35	24	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	539	539	333	206	10	266	266	243	23
Self-employed workers	610	610	159	451	20	163	163	97	66
Unpaid family workers	71	71	57	14	10	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 030	1 030	622	408	53	222	222	156	66
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	5 423	5 423	3 287	2 136	1 315	2 550	2 550	1 644	906
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	921	921	564	357	94	230	230	148	82
\$4,000 to \$5,999	542	542	293	249	23	132	132	110	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	582	582	409	173	83	239	239	194	45
\$8,000 to \$9,999	494	494	330	164	41	222	222	151	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	947	947	660	287	93	662	662	459	203
\$15,000 to \$19,999	699	699	489	210	229	471	471	247	224
\$20,000 to \$24,999	662	662	284	378	476	251	251	127	124
\$25,000 to \$49,999	546	546	238	308	257	276	276	146	130
\$50,000 or more	30	30	20	10	19	67	67	62	5
Median	\$10 648	\$10 648	\$10 236	\$11 771	\$20 607	\$12 898	\$12 898	\$11 790	\$15 451
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	5 242	5 242	3 304	1 938	1 278	2 608	2 608	1 659	949
Drive alone	4 292	4 292	2 865	1 427	421	1 567	1 567	1 144	423
Carpool	950	950	439	511	857	1 041	1 041	515	526
Public transportation	11	11	11	—	24	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	95	95	25	70	—	36	36	36	—
Other means	61	61	51	10	23	5	5	—	5
Worked at home	274	274	—	274	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.08	1.20	1.80	1.32	1.32	1.23	1.53
Mean travel time to work	19.8	19.8	19.2	20.8	43.5	46.5	46.5	42.0	54.5
Car, truck, or van	20.2	20.2	19.5	21.4	43.5	47.0	47.0	42.6	54.7
Public transportation	15.0	15.0	15.0	—	45.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	30	30	6	24	—	11	11	—	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Cumberland County	Bridgeton city	Millville city	Vineland city	Remainder of Cumberland County	Place of work not reported	Total	Cumberland County	Bridgeton city	Millville city
Workers 16 years and over	51 244	51 244	6 811	10 283	20 741	13 409	6 898	48 286	48 286	9 889	10 990
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	28 504	28 504	3 560	5 550	11 500	7 894	4 206	26 030	26 030	5 157	6 373
Householder, wife present	18 483	18 483	1 963	3 644	7 631	5 245	2 505	17 124	17 124	3 360	4 197
Householder, no wife present	3 587	3 587	607	785	1 381	644	644	3 043	3 043	683	795
Other household member	6 357	6 357	990	1 121	2 488	1 758	1 057	5 728	5 728	1 050	1 381
In group quarters	77	77	—	—	—	77	—	77	77	64	—
Female	22 740	22 740	3 251	4 733	9 241	5 515	2 692	22 256	22 256	4 732	4 617
Householder, husband present	499	499	56	83	221	139	84	472	472	77	99
Householder, no husband present	5 636	5 636	1 163	1 319	2 188	966	698	5 333	5 333	1 283	1 091
Other household member	16 577	16 577	2 032	3 320	6 815	4 410	1 910	16 398	16 398	3 361	3 416
In group quarters	28	28	—	11	17	—	—	53	53	11	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 325	3 325	432	642	1 398	853	524	2 998	2 998	639	542
20 to 24 years	6 430	6 430	980	1 367	2 462	1 621	884	6 178	6 178	1 242	1 311
25 to 54 years	32 946	32 946	3 973	6 763	13 403	8 807	4 247	30 910	30 910	6 222	7 352
55 to 64 years	6 752	6 752	1 013	1 258	2 792	1 689	899	6 611	6 611	1 350	1 532
65 years and over	1 791	1 791	413	253	686	439	344	1 583	1 583	436	253
With one or more years of college	12 838	12 838	1 636	2 573	5 982	2 647	1 494	12 429	12 429	2 510	2 539
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	42 735	42 735	4 801	9 479	17 460	10 995	5 490	40 873	40 873	8 223	9 940
Black	5 708	5 708	1 656	566	1 563	1 923	958	5 140	5 140	1 275	845
Other races	2 801	2 801	354	238	1 718	491	456	2 273	2 273	391	205
Spanish origin ¹	3 587	3 587	180	282	2 868	257	530	3 080	3 080	257	231
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	51 198	51 198	6 811	10 283	20 726	13 378	6 891	48 251	48 251	9 881	10 990
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 407	9 407	1 051	1 965	4 509	2 882	1 048	9 003	9 003	1 680	1 942
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 748	12 748	1 575	2 539	5 660	2 974	1 364	12 990	12 990	2 752	2 800
Technicians and related support occupations	971	971	105	140	443	283	68	992	992	187	242
Sales occupations	3 983	3 983	455	671	2 060	797	463	4 082	4 082	903	697
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 794	7 794	1 015	1 728	3 157	1 894	833	7 916	7 916	1 662	1 861
Service occupations	6 843	6 843	1 160	1 396	2 473	1 814	997	6 232	6 232	1 483	988
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 094	1 094	49	41	357	647	164	956	956	174	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 465	7 465	827	1 675	2 833	2 130	1 211	6 512	6 512	1 145	1 785
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 641	13 641	2 149	2 667	4 894	3 931	2 107	12 558	12 558	2 647	3 449
Construction	2 307	2 307	309	299	1 040	659	442	1 590	1 590	348	200
Manufacturing	16 692	16 692	2 325	3 842	6 239	4 286	2 159	15 855	15 855	2 823	5 480
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 135	3 135	405	482	1 322	926	417	3 527	3 527	639	464
Wholesale trade	1 678	1 678	167	339	697	475	229	1 592	1 592	352	344
Retail trade	6 929	6 929	890	1 486	3 016	1 537	1 139	6 479	6 479	1 413	1 123
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 625	2 625	278	719	1 138	490	210	2 801	2 801	511	1 088
Business and repair services	1 495	1 495	212	231	629	423	198	1 382	1 382	202	279
Personal services	1 191	1 191	190	257	462	282	171	997	997	221	239
Professional and related services	10 810	10 810	1 547	2 019	4 662	2 582	1 251	10 422	10 422	2 425	1 496
Public administration	2 379	2 379	406	401	932	640	359	2 111	2 111	659	166
All other industries	1 957	1 957	82	208	589	1 078	316	1 495	1 495	288	111
Armed forces, at work	46	46	—	—	15	31	7	35	35	8	—
Private wage and salary workers	38 156	38 156	4 925	8 039	15 273	9 919	5 318	36 179	36 179	7 198	9 507
Federal government workers	1 069	1 069	230	116	410	313	172	979	979	216	126
State and local government workers	9 017	9 017	1 407	1 698	3 724	2 188	1 170	8 337	8 337	1 964	952
Self-employed workers	2 821	2 821	237	409	1 258	917	235	2 625	2 625	487	370
Unpaid family workers	181	181	12	21	76	72	3	166	166	24	35
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 796	9 796	1 384	1 808	4 052	2 552	1 405	8 939	8 939	1 934	1 227
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	49 575	49 575	6 569	10 058	19 970	12 978	6 458	46 887	46 887	9 605	10 815
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 986	8 986	1 293	1 655	3 636	2 402	1 231	8 081	8 081	1 764	1 342
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 241	4 241	730	715	1 588	1 208	520	3 997	3 997	912	595
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 233	5 233	766	1 026	2 194	1 247	665	4 998	4 998	1 092	947
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 013	5 013	729	911	2 043	1 330	681	4 901	4 901	1 206	1 024
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 007	12 007	1 610	2 708	4 676	3 013	1 527	11 504	11 504	2 061	3 345
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 209	7 209	847	1 707	2 764	1 891	953	6 668	6 668	1 273	1 951
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 436	3 436	355	644	1 389	1 098	412	3 417	3 417	659	890
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 809	2 809	198	594	1 369	646	383	2 751	2 751	532	621
\$50,000 or more	641	641	41	96	361	143	86	570	570	105	100
Median	\$10 346	\$10 346	\$9 359	\$10 892	\$10 359	\$10 320	\$10 272	\$10 405	\$10 405	\$9 714	\$11 617
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	46 700	46 700	5 954	9 449	19 006	12 291	6 388	44 246	44 246	8 966	10 329
Drive alone	36 442	36 442	4 584	7 344	15 088	9 426	4 939	35 373	35 373	7 242	8 089
Carpool	10 258	10 258	1 370	2 105	3 918	2 865	1 449	8 873	8 873	1 724	2 240
Public transportation	324	324	86	45	86	107	38	250	250	115	—
Bus or streetcar	268	268	67	45	51	105	34	184	184	91	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	6	6	—	—
Walked only	2 523	2 523	608	519	930	466	326	2 257	2 257	637	435
Other means	791	791	128	130	334	199	146	627	627	136	86
Worked at home	906	906	35	140	385	346	—	906	906	35	140
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work	17.1	17.1	16.8	14.9	16.4	20.2	17.4	17.2	17.2	15.5	18.0
Car, truck, or van	17.5	17.5	17.3	15.1	16.7	20.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	16.0	18.4
Public transportation	27.5	27.5	22.8	43.2	31.5	21.4	9.2	20.7	20.7	15.8	—
With a public transportation disability	147	147	26	—	72	49	13	131	131	13	21

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA									
	Remainder of Cumberland County		Living in SMSA, worked						Living in Cumberland County, worked			
	Vineland city	Cumberland County	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Bridgeton city	Millville city	Remainder of Cumberland County		Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Bridgeton city
							Vineland city	Cumberland County				
Workers 16 years and over	22 164	5 243	38 379	38 379	8 664	9 328	16 612	3 775	5 967	38 379	38 379	8 664
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11 061	3 439	19 938	19 938	4 452	5 156	8 068	2 262	4 360	19 938	19 938	4 452
Householder, wife present	7 115	2 452	12 846	12 846	2 935	3 294	5 149	1 468	3 132	12 846	12 846	2 935
Householder, no wife present	1 230	335	2 462	2 462	588	687	967	220	481	2 462	2 462	588
Other household member	2 676	621	4 554	4 554	884	1 175	1 952	543	786	4 554	4 554	884
In group quarters	40	31	76	76	45	—	—	—	1	76	76	45
Female	11 103	1 804	18 441	18 441	4 212	4 172	8 544	1 513	1 607	18 441	18 441	4 212
Householder, husband present	257	39	376	376	56	73	218	29	39	376	376	56
Householder, no husband present	2 664	295	4 521	4 521	1 156	1 024	2 130	211	417	4 521	4 521	1 156
Other household member	8 151	1 470	13 516	13 516	3 000	3 064	6 179	1 273	1 151	13 516	13 516	3 000
In group quarters	31	—	28	28	—	11	17	—	—	28	28	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 585	232	2 611	2 611	611	529	1 257	214	190	2 611	2 611	611
20 to 24 years	3 086	539	4 840	4 840	1 060	1 101	2 262	417	706	4 840	4 840	1 060
25 to 54 years	14 031	3 305	24 457	24 457	5 376	6 165	10 456	2 460	4 242	24 457	24 457	5 376
55 to 64 years	2 853	876	5 160	5 160	1 227	1 293	2 134	506	693	5 160	5 160	1 227
65 years and over	609	291	1 311	1 311	390	240	503	178	136	1 311	1 311	390
With one or more years of college	5 985	1 395	9 194	9 194	2 004	1 907	4 376	907	2 150	9 194	9 194	2 004
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	18 259	4 451	32 442	32 442	7 218	8 406	13 574	3 244	4 803	32 442	32 442	7 218
Black	2 443	577	3 874	3 874	1 093	717	1 727	337	882	3 874	3 874	1 093
Other races	1 462	215	2 063	2 063	353	205	1 311	194	282	2 063	2 063	353
Spanish origin ¹	2 324	268	2 738	2 738	233	225	2 113	167	319	2 738	2 738	233
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	22 153	5 227	38 355	38 355	8 656	9 328	16 612	3 759	5 952	38 355	38 355	8 656
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 323	1 058	6 831	6 831	1 290	1 476	3 301	764	1 528	6 831	6 831	1 290
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 323	1 115	10 284	10 284	2 434	2 307	4 883	660	1 100	10 284	10 284	2 434
Technicians and related support occupations	486	77	705	705	159	169	354	23	198	705	705	159
Sales occupations	2 270	212	3 137	3 137	743	510	1 714	170	383	3 137	3 137	743
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 567	826	6 442	6 442	1 532	1 628	2 815	467	519	6 442	6 442	1 532
Service occupations	3 063	698	5 280	5 280	1 355	946	2 452	527	566	5 280	5 280	1 355
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	340	416	798	798	171	16	246	365	132	798	798	171
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 771	811	5 026	5 026	992	1 433	1 961	640	1 228	5 026	5 026	992
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 333	1 129	10 136	10 136	2 414	3 150	3 769	803	1 398	10 136	10 136	2 414
Construction	740	302	1 115	1 115	276	91	525	223	750	1 115	1 115	276
Manufacturing	6 774	778	12 835	12 835	2 586	4 710	4 915	624	1 698	12 835	12 835	2 586
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 432	992	2 093	2 093	535	376	968	114	625	2 093	2 093	535
Wholesale trade	711	185	1 252	1 252	308	302	504	138	197	1 252	1 252	308
Retail trade	3 519	424	5 287	5 287	1 259	933	2 726	369	503	5 287	5 287	1 259
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 146	56	2 210	2 210	400	918	846	46	205	2 210	2 210	400
Business and repair services	679	222	1 134	1 134	176	249	507	202	163	1 134	1 134	176
Personal services	426	111	890	890	221	225	333	111	130	890	890	221
Professional and related services	5 583	918	8 481	8 481	2 015	1 278	4 369	819	1 078	8 481	8 481	2 015
Public administration	741	545	1 724	1 724	619	162	611	332	296	1 724	1 724	619
All other industries	402	694	1 334	1 334	261	84	308	681	307	1 334	1 334	261
Armed forces, at work	11	16	24	24	8	—	—	—	15	24	24	8
Private wage and salary workers	16 338	3 136	28 309	28 309	6 361	8 024	11 845	2 079	4 529	28 309	28 309	6 361
Federal government workers	477	160	756	756	200	103	336	117	141	756	756	200
State and local government workers	4 115	1 306	6 823	6 823	1 638	820	3 365	1 000	1 024	6 823	6 823	1 638
Self-employed workers	1 164	604	2 325	2 325	441	346	996	542	261	2 325	2 325	441
Unpaid family workers	70	37	166	166	24	35	70	37	12	166	166	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 656	1 122	7 633	7 633	1 757	1 151	3 673	1 052	758	7 633	7 633	1 757
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	21 367	5 100	37 248	37 248	8 389	9 174	16 009	3 676	5 869	37 248	37 248	8 389
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 943	1 032	7 052	7 052	1 677	1 239	3 164	972	703	7 052	7 052	1 677
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 108	382	3 323	3 323	821	580	1 571	351	398	3 323	3 323	821
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 538	420	4 149	4 149	940	844	2 032	333	419	4 149	4 149	940
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 300	371	3 922	3 922	1 016	917	1 685	304	410	3 922	3 922	1 016
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 048	1 050	9 240	9 240	1 762	2 922	3 737	819	1 240	9 240	9 240	1 762
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 704	740	5 121	5 121	1 083	1 523	2 014	501	1 135	5 121	5 121	1 083
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 274	594	2 295	2 295	564	628	840	263	729	2 295	2 295	564
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 126	472	1 684	1 684	431	437	708	108	742	1 684	1 684	431
\$50,000 or more	326	39	462	462	95	84	258	25	93	462	462	95
Median	\$9 821	\$11 210	\$10 057	\$10 057	\$9 489	\$11 151	\$9 469	\$9 197	\$13 713	\$10 057	\$10 057	\$9 489
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	20 536	4 415	34 550	34 550	7 821	8 675	15 046	3 008	5 762	34 550	34 550	7 821
Drive alone	16 630	3 412	27 657	27 657	6 251	6 821	12 271	2 314	3 846	27 657	27 657	6 251
Carpool	3 906	1 003	6 893	6 893	1 570	1 854	2 775	694	1 916	6 893	6 893	1 570
Public transportation	94	41	222	222	115	—	72	35	64	222	222	115
Bus or streetcar	58	35	172	172	91	—	46	35	62	172	172	91
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Walked only	840	345	2 155	2 155	587	427	817	324	42	2 155	2 155	587
Other means	309	96	546	546	106	86	292	62	99	546	546	106
Worked at home	385	346	906	906	35	140	385	346	—	906	906	35
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.25	1.12	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	16.9	20.9	13.8	13.8	13.4	14.2	13.6	14.4	37.7	13.8	13.8	13.4
Car, truck, or van	17.3	22.1	14.1	14.1	13.7	14.6	13.9	15.3	37.8	14.1	14.1	13.7
Public transportation	17.4	42.1	20.3	20.3	15.8	—	18.8	38.1	63.2	20.3	20.3	15.8
With a public transportation disability	48	49	94	94	13	21	48	12	40	94	94	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living in Cumberland County, worked—Con.			Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Millville city	Vineland city	Remainder of Cumberland County	Outside SMSA	Living in Bridgeton city, worked		Remainder of Cumberland County		Outside SMSA		
					Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Bridgeton city	Millville city	Vineland city		
Workers 16 years and over	9 328	16 612	3 775	5 967	5 027	5 027	3 484	502	632	409	598
Male	5 156	8 068	2 262	4 360	2 460	2 460	1 616	277	328	239	428
Householder, wife present	3 294	5 149	1 468	3 132	1 366	1 366	967	138	165	96	288
Householder, no wife present	687	967	220	481	374	374	234	48	49	43	74
Other household member	1 175	1 952	543	746	720	720	415	91	114	100	66
In group quarters	—	—	31	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 172	8 544	1 513	1 607	2 567	2 567	1 868	225	304	170	170
Householder, husband present	73	218	29	39	46	46	12	12	17	5	—
Householder, no husband present	1 024	2 130	211	417	956	956	671	68	178	39	55
Other household member	3 064	6 179	1 273	1 151	1 565	1 565	1 185	145	109	126	115
In group quarters	11	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	529	1 257	214	190	339	339	297	5	9	28	10
20 to 24 years	1 101	2 262	417	706	717	717	486	44	130	57	68
25 to 54 years	6 165	10 456	2 460	4 242	2 961	2 961	1 909	353	418	281	450
55 to 64 years	1 293	2 134	506	693	717	717	561	75	50	31	65
65 years and over	240	503	178	136	293	293	231	25	25	12	5
With one or more years of college	1 907	4 376	907	2 150	1 122	1 122	716	65	189	152	261

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 406	13 574	3 244	4 803	3 669	3 669	2 704	328	349	288	341
Black	717	1 727	337	882	1 096	1 096	604	153	240	99	233
Other races	205	1 311	194	282	262	262	176	21	43	22	24
Spanish origin ¹	225	2 113	167	319	150	150	78	—	42	30	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	9 328	16 612	3 759	5 952	5 027	5 027	3 484	502	632	409	598
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 476	3 301	764	1 528	700	700	440	49	130	81	129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 307	4 883	660	1 100	1 261	1 261	892	144	170	55	110
Technicians and related support occupations	169	354	23	198	57	57	22	6	29	—	38
Sales occupations	510	1 714	170	383	362	362	272	32	30	28	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 628	2 815	467	519	842	842	598	106	111	27	36
Service occupations	946	2 452	527	566	863	863	671	25	142	25	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	246	365	132	30	30	—	—	9	21	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 433	1 961	640	1 228	609	609	378	84	65	82	74
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 150	3 769	803	1 398	1 564	1 564	1 103	200	116	145	233
Construction	91	525	223	750	156	156	116	3	13	24	111
Manufacturing	4 710	4 915	624	1 698	1 770	1 770	1 132	332	147	159	188
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	376	968	214	625	261	261	190	10	57	4	69
Wholesale trade	302	504	138	197	121	121	93	—	17	11	38
Retail trade	933	2 726	369	503	665	665	530	35	55	45	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	918	846	46	205	265	265	149	73	43	—	6
Business and repair services	249	507	202	163	155	155	101	19	13	22	15
Personal services	225	333	111	130	146	146	129	12	5	—	—
Professional and related services	1 278	4 369	819	1 078	1 140	1 140	793	18	217	112	95
Public administration	162	611	332	296	288	288	221	—	56	11	31
All other industries	84	308	681	307	60	60	30	—	9	21	5
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 024	11 845	2 079	4 529	3 680	3 680	2 579	439	369	293	460
Federal government workers	103	336	117	141	168	168	99	16	48	5	11
State and local government workers	820	3 365	1 000	1 024	959	959	626	21	215	97	116
Self-employed workers	346	996	542	261	211	211	180	17	—	14	8
Unpaid family workers	35	70	37	12	9	9	—	9	—	—	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 151	3 673	1 052	758	1 047	1 047	870	21	81	75	82

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 174	16 009	3 676	5 869	4 868	4 868	3 364	485	616	403	595
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 239	3 164	972	703	1 019	1 019	870	12	62	75	58
\$4,000 to \$5,999	580	1 571	351	398	510	510	381	41	61	27	96
\$6,000 to \$7,999	844	2 032	333	419	564	564	387	40	76	61	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	917	1 685	304	410	590	590	416	74	79	21	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 922	3 737	819	1 240	1 208	1 208	638	243	177	150	141
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 523	2 014	501	1 135	537	537	369	31	89	48	161
\$20,000 to \$24,999	628	840	263	729	270	270	156	36	61	17	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	437	708	108	742	139	139	116	8	11	4	54
\$50,000 or more	84	258	25	93	31	31	31	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 151	\$9 469	\$9 197	\$13 713	\$9 156	\$9 156	\$8 212	\$10 790	\$10 521	\$10 297	\$12 852

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	8 675	15 046	3 008	5 762	4 319	4 319	2 815	502	603	399	579
Drive alone	6 821	12 271	2 314	3 846	3 411	3 411	2 234	396	480	301	328
Carpool	1 854	2 775	694	1 916	908	908	581	106	123	98	251
Public transportation	—	72	35	64	72	72	63	—	9	—	14
Bus or streetcar	—	46	35	62	53	53	44	—	9	—	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	427	817	324	42	508	508	498	—	—	10	—
Other means	86	292	62	99	93	93	73	—	20	—	5
Worked at home	140	385	346	—	35	35	35	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.25	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.36
Mean travel time to work	14.2	13.6	14.4	37.7	13.8	13.8	10.1	23.7	25.7	14.9	42.2
Car, truck, or van	14.6	13.9	15.3	37.8	14.2	14.2	10.0	23.7	25.6	14.9	41.5
Public transportation	—	18.8	38.1	63.2	16.8	16.8	14.9	—	30.0	—	53.9
With a public transportation disability	21	48	12	40	19	19	8	—	11	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Millville city, worked					Living in Vineland city, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Bridgeton city	Millville city	Vineland city	Remainder of Cumberland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Bridgeton city
Workers 16 years and over	7 772	7 772	555	5 248	1 623	346	677	15 287	15 287	430
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 940	3 940	350	2 778	626	186	511	7 832	7 832	313
Householder, wife present	2 523	2 523	255	1 806	373	89	404	5 161	5 161	217
Householder, no wife present	591	591	95	366	89	41	36	957	957	56
Other household member	826	826	—	606	164	56	71	1 714	1 714	40
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 832	3 832	205	2 470	997	160	166	7 455	7 455	117
Householder, husband present	52	52	—	37	15	—	—	176	176	5
Householder, no husband present	1 065	1 065	97	648	320	—	78	1 706	1 706	38
Other household member	2 704	2 704	108	1 774	662	160	88	5 556	5 556	74
In group quarters	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	17	17	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	458	458	—	350	90	18	9	1 163	1 163	—
20 to 24 years	914	914	79	600	230	5	108	1 912	1 912	24
25 to 54 years	5 190	5 190	394	3 323	1 214	259	446	9 614	9 614	333
55 to 64 years	1 007	1 007	68	786	89	64	94	2 122	2 122	52
65 years and over	203	203	14	189	—	—	20	476	476	21
With one or more years of college	1 941	1 941	203	1 145	462	131	245	4 162	4 162	140
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	7 210	7 210	510	4 962	1 430	308	588	12 901	12 901	400
Black	420	420	45	182	167	26	69	1 104	1 104	20
Other races	142	142	—	104	26	12	20	1 282	1 282	10
Spanish origin ¹	171	171	15	84	60	12	5	2 202	2 202	46
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	7 772	7 772	555	5 248	1 623	346	677	15 287	15 287	430
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 495	1 495	144	885	336	130	213	3 228	3 228	107
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 091	2 091	123	1 414	521	33	103	4 448	4 448	104
Technicians and related support occupations	109	109	7	85	17	—	11	312	312	—
Sales occupations	527	527	23	342	158	4	45	1 563	1 563	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 455	1 455	93	987	346	29	47	2 573	2 573	50
Service occupations	1 012	1 012	54	646	244	68	100	1 935	1 935	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	16	—	16	—	—	—	248	248	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 107	1 107	106	749	227	25	148	1 807	1 807	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 051	2 051	128	1 538	295	90	113	3 621	3 621	101
Construction	77	77	19	30	21	7	82	496	496	7
Manufacturing	3 019	3 019	145	2 452	418	4	181	4 731	4 731	70
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	356	356	55	181	81	39	61	892	892	60
Wholesale trade	263	263	25	185	50	3	19	491	491	39
Retail trade	1 065	1 065	54	611	389	11	74	2 288	2 288	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	598	598	16	484	84	14	44	946	946	25
Business and repair services	161	161	5	112	44	—	10	501	501	—
Personal services	190	190	—	164	13	—	12	321	321	9
Professional and related services	1 642	1 642	150	888	493	111	135	3 660	3 660	64
Public administration	286	286	86	99	30	71	38	621	621	85
All other industries	115	115	—	42	—	73	21	340	340	5
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 051	6 051	346	4 302	1 220	183	484	11 125	11 125	296
Federal government workers	87	87	—	59	13	15	15	256	256	11
State and local government workers	1 318	1 318	209	593	368	148	154	2 827	2 827	110
Self-employed workers	295	295	—	273	22	—	24	1 015	1 015	13
Unpaid family workers	21	21	—	21	—	—	—	64	64	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 337	1 337	44	754	413	126	79	3 184	3 184	33
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	7 680	7 680	555	5 181	1 598	346	677	14 757	14 757	424
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 327	1 327	55	844	331	97	46	2 784	2 784	35
\$4,000 to \$5,999	539	539	7	355	143	34	37	1 327	1 327	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	802	802	29	581	192	—	80	1 751	1 751	31
\$8,000 to \$9,999	655	655	56	442	141	16	38	1 573	1 573	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 112	2 112	186	1 470	403	53	163	3 558	3 558	111
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 361	1 361	115	909	250	87	89	1 833	1 833	56
\$20,000 to \$24,999	468	468	72	265	91	40	88	852	852	62
\$25,000 to \$49,999	324	324	35	241	36	12	132	831	831	46
\$50,000 or more	92	92	—	74	11	7	4	248	248	—
Median	\$10 803	\$10 803	\$12 928	\$10 817	\$9 887	\$12 012	\$13 906	\$9 928	\$9 928	\$12 264
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	7 119	7 119	555	4 620	1 612	332	658	13 761	13 761	421
Drive alone	5 614	5 614	416	3 692	1 296	210	438	11 258	11 258	346
Carpool	1 505	1 505	139	928	316	122	220	2 503	2 503	75
Public transportation	20	20	—	—	11	9	11	57	57	5
Bus or streetcar	20	20	—	—	11	9	11	26	26	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	418	418	—	418	—	—	—	827	827	4
Other means	75	75	—	70	—	5	8	257	257	—
Worked at home	140	140	—	140	—	—	—	385	385	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	12.7	12.7	21.2	9.9	16.8	22.2	42.2	12.2	12.2	25.6
Car, truck, or van	13.0	13.0	21.2	10.1	16.6	21.6	41.8	12.4	12.4	25.7
Public transportation	38.3	38.3	—	—	45.0	30.0	90.0	13.0	13.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	53	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Vineland city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Cumberland County, worked					
	Millville city	Vineland city	Remainder of Cumberland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Bridgeton city	Millville city	Vineland city
Workers 16 years and over	1 775	12 786	296	3 012	10 293	10 293	4 195	1 803	1 571
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 008	6 343	168	2 136	5 706	5 706	2 173	1 093	771
Householder, wife present	688	4 136	120	1 508	3 796	3 796	1 496	662	475
Householder, no wife present	142	754	5	230	540	540	203	131	75
Other household member	178	1 453	43	398	1 294	1 294	429	300	221
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	76	76	45	—	—
Female	767	6 443	128	876	4 587	4 587	2 022	710	800
Householder, husband present	6	159	6	39	102	102	39	18	27
Householder, no husband present	167	1 463	38	191	794	794	350	141	169
Other household member	594	4 804	84	646	3 691	3 691	1 633	551	604
In group quarters	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	45	1 094	24	84	651	651	314	129	64
20 to 24 years	239	1 615	34	357	1 297	1 297	471	218	287
25 to 54 years	1 273	7 790	218	2 135	6 692	6 692	2 740	1 216	1 034
55 to 64 years	213	1 841	16	356	1 314	1 314	546	219	154
65 years and over	5	446	4	80	339	339	124	21	32
With one or more years of college	464	3 432	126	1 284	1 969	1 969	945	233	293
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 586	10 692	223	2 600	8 662	8 662	3 604	1 530	1 103
Black	147	900	37	217	1 254	1 254	424	235	420
Other races	42	1 194	36	195	377	377	167	38	48
Spanish origin ¹	119	1 993	44	289	215	215	94	22	18
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 775	12 786	296	2 997	10 269	10 269	4 187	1 803	1 571
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	390	2 641	90	938	1 408	1 408	599	152	194
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	446	3 861	37	627	2 484	2 484	1 315	303	331
Technicians and related support occupations	54	258	—	95	227	227	130	24	50
Sales occupations	72	1 419	18	239	685	685	394	64	107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	320	2 184	19	293	1 572	1 572	791	215	174
Service occupations	128	1 694	37	217	1 470	1 470	554	147	372
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	237	11	82	504	504	171	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	254	1 442	69	589	1 503	1 503	466	346	227
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	557	2 911	52	544	2 900	2 900	1 082	855	447
Construction	7	446	36	356	386	386	134	51	45
Manufacturing	860	3 772	29	746	3 315	3 315	1 239	1 066	578
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	102	709	21	256	584	584	230	83	121
Wholesale trade	59	385	8	89	377	377	151	58	52
Retail trade	150	2 055	17	315	1 269	1 269	609	137	227
Finance, insurance, and real estate	233	682	6	116	401	401	210	128	37
Business and repair services	63	424	14	75	317	317	70	55	26
Personal services	21	291	—	101	233	233	83	28	24
Professional and related services	251	3 251	94	588	2 039	2 039	1 008	121	408
Public administration	22	480	34	174	529	529	227	41	45
All other industries	7	291	37	181	819	819	226	35	8
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	15	24	24	8	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 624	9 067	138	2 203	7 453	7 453	3 140	1 659	1 189
Federal government workers	10	230	5	89	245	245	90	18	45
State and local government workers	120	2 468	129	527	1 719	1 719	693	86	314
Self-employed workers	21	957	24	184	804	804	248	35	17
Unpaid family workers	—	64	—	9	72	72	24	5	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	161	2 942	48	406	2 065	2 065	810	215	237
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 750	12 292	291	2 948	9 943	9 943	4 046	1 758	1 503
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	159	2 548	42	367	1 922	1 922	717	224	223
\$4,000 to \$5,999	97	1 193	22	143	947	947	418	87	174
\$6,000 to \$7,999	96	1 585	39	215	1 032	1 032	493	127	179
\$8,000 to \$9,999	231	1 254	20	235	1 104	1 104	476	170	211
\$10,000 to \$14,999	571	2 781	95	642	2 362	2 362	827	638	376
\$15,000 to \$19,999	278	1 450	49	591	1 390	1 390	543	305	225
\$20,000 to \$24,999	166	610	14	332	705	705	274	161	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999	142	633	10	352	390	390	234	46	28
\$50,000 or more	10	238	—	71	91	91	64	—	9
Median	\$11 898	\$9 308	\$10 725	\$13 648	\$9 939	\$9 939	\$9 660	\$11 441	\$9 664
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 754	11 297	289	2 937	9 351	9 351	4 030	1 799	1 534
Drive alone	1 406	9 307	199	2 055	7 374	7 374	3 255	1 327	1 188
Carpool	348	1 990	90	882	1 977	1 977	775	472	346
Public transportation	—	52	—	25	73	73	47	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	26	—	25	73	73	47	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5	811	7	18	402	402	85	4	6
Other means	16	241	—	32	121	121	33	—	31
Worked at home	—	385	—	—	346	346	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.10	1.21	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.17	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.0	11.0	18.8	34.8	16.9	16.9	13.8	22.2	25.8
Car, truck, or van	16.1	11.2	19.1	34.7	17.5	17.5	14.0	22.2	26.1
Public transportation	—	11.4	—	77.8	24.6	24.6	15.5	—	—
With a public transportation disability	16	37	—	19	22	22	5	5	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked					Remainder of Cumberland County
	Living in Remainder of Cumberland County, worked—Con.		Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Bridgeton city	Millville city	Vineland city	
	Remainder of Cumberland County	Outside SMSA						
Workers 16 years and over	2 724	1 680	9 907	9 907	1 225	1 662	5 552	1 468
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	1 669	1 285	6 092	6 092	705	1 217	2 993	1 177
Householder, wife present	1 163	932	4 278	4 278	425	903	1 966	984
Householder, no wife present	131	141	581	581	95	108	263	115
Other household member	344	211	1 174	1 174	166	206	724	78
In group quarters	31	1	59	59	19	—	40	—
Female	1 055	395	3 815	3 815	520	445	2 559	291
Householder, husband present	18	—	96	96	21	26	39	10
Householder, no husband present	134	93	812	812	127	67	534	84
Other household member	903	302	2 882	2 882	361	352	1 972	197
In group quarters	—	—	25	25	11	—	14	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	144	87	387	387	28	13	328	18
20 to 24 years	321	173	1 338	1 338	182	210	824	122
25 to 54 years	1 702	1 211	6 453	6 453	846	1 187	3 575	845
55 to 64 years	395	178	1 451	1 451	123	239	719	370
65 years and over	162	31	278	278	46	13	106	113
With one or more years of college	498	360	3 235	3 235	506	632	1 609	488
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	2 425	1 274	8 431	8 431	1 005	1 534	4 685	1 207
Black	175	363	1 266	1 266	182	128	716	240
Other races	124	43	210	210	38	—	151	21
Spanish origin ¹	81	25	342	342	24	6	211	101
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	2 708	1 680	9 896	9 896	1 225	1 662	5 541	1 468
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	463	248	2 172	2 172	390	466	1 022	294
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	535	260	2 706	2 706	318	493	1 440	455
Technicians and related support occupations	23	54	287	287	28	73	132	54
Sales occupations	120	63	945	945	160	187	556	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	392	143	1 474	1 474	130	233	752	359
Service occupations	397	202	952	952	128	42	611	171
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	333	45	158	158	3	10	94	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	464	417	1 486	1 486	153	352	810	171
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	516	508	2 422	2 422	233	299	1 564	326
Construction	156	201	475	475	72	109	215	79
Manufacturing	432	583	3 020	3 020	237	770	1 859	154
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	150	239	1 434	1 434	104	88	464	778
Wholesale trade	116	51	340	340	44	42	207	47
Retail trade	296	74	1 192	1 192	154	190	793	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	39	591	591	111	170	300	10
Business and repair services	166	63	248	248	26	30	172	20
Personal services	98	17	107	107	—	14	93	—
Professional and related services	502	260	1 941	1 941	410	218	1 214	99
Public administration	216	53	387	387	40	4	130	213
All other industries	550	100	161	161	27	27	94	13
Armed forces, at work	16	—	11	11	—	—	11	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 465	1 382	7 870	7 870	837	1 483	4 493	1 057
Federal government workers	92	26	223	223	16	23	141	43
State and local government workers	626	227	1 514	1 514	326	132	750	306
Self-employed workers	504	45	300	300	46	24	168	62
Unpaid family workers	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	803	191	1 306	1 306	177	76	983	70
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	2 636	1 649	9 639	9 639	1 216	1 641	5 358	1 424
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	758	232	1 029	1 029	87	103	779	60
\$4,000 to \$5,999	268	122	674	674	91	15	537	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999	233	110	849	849	153	103	506	87
\$8,000 to \$9,999	247	102	979	979	190	107	615	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	521	294	2 264	2 264	299	423	1 311	231
\$15,000 to \$19,999	317	294	1 547	1 547	190	428	690	239
\$20,000 to \$24,999	192	273	1 122	1 122	95	262	434	331
\$25,000 to \$49,999	82	204	1 067	1 067	101	184	418	364
\$50,000 or more	18	18	108	108	10	16	68	14
Median	\$8 478	\$14 178	\$12 305	\$12 305	\$11 012	\$15 545	\$10 606	\$19 917
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	1 988	1 588	9 696	9 696	1 145	1 654	5 490	1 407
Drive alone	1 604	1 025	7 716	7 716	991	1 268	4 359	1 098
Carpool	384	563	1 980	1 980	154	386	1 131	309
Public transportation	26	14	28	28	—	—	22	6
Bus or streetcar	26	12	12	12	—	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	2	6	6	—	—	—	—
Walked only	307	24	102	102	50	8	23	21
Other means	57	54	81	81	30	—	17	34
Worked at home	346	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.27	1.13	1.13	1.08	1.16	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	12.6	39.3	30.3	30.3	30.2	38.5	26.4	36.0
Car, truck, or van	13.7	40.5	30.7	30.7	31.8	38.6	26.5	36.7
Public transportation	41.0	25.3	23.9	23.9	—	—	12.7	65.0
With a public transportation disability	12	21	37	37	—	—	—	37

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA						Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Tulare County	Porterville city	Tulare city	Visalia city	Remainder of Tulare County		Total	Tulare County	Porterville city	Tulare city
Workers 16 years and over	92 697	92 697	6 972	8 090	21 404	56 231	12 122	76 820	76 820	10 411	7 990
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	55 995	55 995	3 857	4 616	12 114	35 408	7 228	45 888	45 888	5 363	4 576
Householder, wife present	38 402	38 402	2 507	3 228	8 652	24 015	4 396	31 837	31 837	3 768	3 417
Householder, no wife present	6 202	6 202	481	542	1 587	3 592	781	5 031	5 031	539	437
Other household member	10 904	10 904	861	846	1 851	7 346	1 864	8 663	8 663	1 021	722
In group quarters	487	487	8	7	24	455	187	357	357	35	—
Female	36 702	36 702	3 115	3 474	9 290	20 823	4 894	30 932	30 932	5 048	3 414
Householder, husband present	820	820	103	77	185	455	146	653	653	126	57
Householder, no husband present	6 962	6 962	847	697	2 249	3 169	825	6 102	6 102	1 390	544
Other household member	28 884	28 884	2 165	2 700	6 856	17 163	3 923	24 130	24 130	3 532	2 813
In group quarters	36	36	—	—	—	36	—	47	47	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	7 384	7 384	470	711	1 524	4 679	1 322	5 783	5 783	766	685
20 to 24 years	13 119	13 119	1 046	1 285	2 883	7 905	1 518	10 864	10 864	1 382	1 144
25 to 54 years	59 073	59 073	4 484	5 125	14 232	35 232	7 299	49 426	49 426	6 818	5 409
55 to 64 years	10 338	10 338	759	820	2 253	6 506	1 558	8 440	8 440	1 177	662
65 years and over	2 783	2 783	213	149	512	1 909	425	2 307	2 307	268	90
With one or more years of college	31 203	31 203	2 505	2 238	10 266	16 194	3 703	26 466	26 466	3 677	2 898
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	72 544	72 544	5 669	6 473	18 556	41 846	9 436	60 411	60 411	8 674	6 646
Black	1 109	1 109	39	359	166	545	128	929	929	75	320
Other races	19 044	19 044	1 264	1 258	2 682	13 840	2 558	15 480	15 480	1 662	1 024
Spanish origin ¹	22 573	22 573	1 483	1 821	3 138	16 131	3 106	18 411	18 411	1 877	1 408
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	92 546	92 546	6 972	8 059	21 347	56 168	12 113	76 775	76 775	10 411	7 977
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 445	15 445	1 585	1 291	5 762	6 807	1 686	13 293	13 293	2 100	1 489
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 216	23 216	1 762	2 371	7 440	11 643	3 281	19 330	19 330	2 853	2 509
Technicians and related support occupations	1 615	1 615	162	152	612	689	90	1 443	1 443	240	268
Sales occupations	8 774	8 774	672	836	2 891	4 375	1 412	7 134	7 134	1 099	894
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 827	12 827	928	1 383	3 937	6 579	1 779	10 753	10 753	1 504	1 347
Service occupations	12 790	12 790	1 398	1 157	2 605	7 630	1 589	10 752	10 752	2 424	1 229
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15 617	15 617	508	585	726	13 798	1 923	12 876	12 876	542	572
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 599	10 599	738	1 180	2 348	6 333	1 386	8 904	8 904	1 117	1 097
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 879	14 879	981	1 475	2 466	9 957	2 248	11 620	11 620	1 375	9 581
Construction	5 276	5 276	276	533	1 342	3 125	768	4 145	4 145	494	468
Manufacturing	11 928	11 928	1 016	1 270	2 577	7 065	1 823	9 748	9 748	1 197	963
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 503	5 503	310	552	1 542	3 099	632	4 562	4 562	472	446
Wholesale trade	4 005	4 005	426	366	1 045	2 168	509	3 295	3 295	400	488
Retail trade	14 602	14 602	1 197	1 738	3 996	7 671	2 092	12 133	12 133	2 181	1 747
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 562	3 562	280	335	1 450	1 497	525	2 954	2 954	418	326
Business and repair services	3 596	3 596	307	360	1 080	1 849	542	2 938	2 938	396	336
Personal services	2 250	2 250	122	203	660	1 265	412	1 806	1 806	183	135
Professional and related services	19 851	19 851	2 118	1 670	5 296	10 767	2 087	17 145	17 145	3 571	2 153
Public administration	3 090	3 090	284	206	1 081	1 519	368	2 582	2 582	427	175
All other industries	18 883	18 883	636	826	1 278	16 143	2 355	15 467	15 467	672	740
Armed forces, at work	151	151	—	31	57	63	9	45	45	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	65 829	65 829	4 461	6 093	15 317	39 958	9 254	53 544	53 544	6 073	5 801
Federal government workers	1 871	1 871	137	104	546	1 084	185	1 422	1 422	259	86
State and local government workers	15 273	15 273	1 777	1 332	3 544	8 620	1 439	13 601	13 601	3 144	1 512
Self-employed workers	8 904	8 904	564	497	1 903	5 940	1 116	7 564	7 564	875	516
Unpaid family workers	820	820	33	64	94	629	128	689	689	60	75
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 993	19 993	1 620	1 532	4 402	12 439	3 092	16 421	16 421	2 569	1 546
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	88 717	88 717	6 712	7 672	20 840	53 493	11 168	73 825	73 825	10 067	7 694
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18 105	18 105	1 396	1 529	3 828	11 352	2 578	15 114	15 114	2 047	1 440
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 075	10 075	822	788	1 716	6 749	1 240	8 283	8 283	1 191	720
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 568	9 568	682	852	1 887	6 147	1 320	7 902	7 902	981	702
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 853	8 853	469	735	2 125	5 524	1 033	7 423	7 423	917	718
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 875	17 875	1 589	1 673	3 867	10 746	1 875	15 233	15 233	2 127	1 686
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 495	10 495	732	920	3 191	5 652	1 174	9 057	9 057	1 350	1 137
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 390	6 390	496	577	1 991	3 326	929	4 959	4 959	694	635
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 666	5 666	398	479	1 799	2 990	765	4 518	4 518	469	477
\$50,000 or more	1 690	1 690	128	119	436	1 007	254	1 336	1 336	291	179
Median	\$9 493	\$9 493	\$9 945	\$9 815	\$10 800	\$8 905	\$8 864	\$9 512	\$9 512	\$9 776	\$10 529
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	82 186	82 186	6 383	7 307	19 478	49 018	10 963	67 693	67 693	9 652	7 384
Drive alone	65 972	65 972	5 035	5 888	16 400	38 649	8 525	54 944	54 944	7 848	6 457
Carpool	16 214	16 214	1 348	1 419	3 078	10 369	2 438	12 749	12 749	1 804	927
Public transportation	170	170	14	—	19	137	12	175	175	25	—
Bus or streetcar	148	148	14	—	19	115	—	165	165	25	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	22	22	—	—	—	22	12	10	10	—	—
Walked only	4 351	4 351	284	292	654	3 121	678	3 530	3 530	301	275
Other means	3 011	3 011	192	433	792	1 594	469	2 443	2 443	334	273
Worked at home	2 979	2 979	99	58	461	2 361	—	2 979	2 979	99	58
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.09	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.07
Mean travel time to work	16.1	16.1	14.3	15.4	14.3	17.1	16.6	15.3	15.3	15.2	13.1
Car, truck, or van	16.6	16.6	14.8	15.8	14.4	17.8	17.1	15.8	15.8	15.2	13.4
Public transportation	38.5	38.5	10.0	—	90.0	34.2	50.0	38.3	38.3	45.2	—
With a public transportation disability	554	554	40	75	134	305	93	435	435	38	46

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	11 941	24 008	43 291	43 291	5 245	4 381	11 383	22 282	5 476	43 291	43 291
Householder, wife present	8 387	16 265	30 005	30 005	3 727	3 242	8 021	15 015	4 001	30 005	30 005
Householder, no wife present	1 325	2 730	4 859	4 859	521	427	1 286	2 625	562	4 859	4 859
Other household member	2 182	4 738	8 127	8 127	973	712	2 052	4 390	913	8 127	8 127
In group quarters	47	275	300	300	24	—	24	252	—	300	300
Female	10 790	11 680	30 021	30 021	5 013	3 380	10 493	11 135	1 787	30 021	30 021
Householder, husband present	200	270	653	653	126	57	200	270	21	653	653
Householder, no husband present	2 213	1 955	5 862	5 862	1 384	521	2 136	1 821	275	5 862	5 862
Other household member	8 377	9 408	23 470	23 470	3 503	2 802	8 157	9 008	1 491	23 470	23 470
In group quarters	—	47	36	36	—	—	—	36	—	36	36

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 730	2 602	5 601	5 601	739	685	1 674	2 503	461	5 601	5 601
20 to 24 years	3 631	4 707	10 373	10 373	1 355	1 104	3 504	4 410	1 228	10 373	10 373
25 to 54 years	14 511	22 688	46 922	46 922	6 719	5 228	13 870	21 105	4 852	46 922	46 922
55 to 64 years	2 341	4 260	8 174	8 174	1 177	654	2 310	4 033	606	8 174	8 174
65 years and over	518	1 431	2 242	2 242	268	90	518	1 366	116	2 242	2 242
With one or more years of college	9 655	10 236	24 919	24 919	3 596	2 781	9 218	9 324	2 581	24 919	24 919

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	19 317	25 774	58 030	58 030	8 589	6 477	18 639	24 325	5 078	58 030	58 030
Black	183	351	894	894	75	320	183	316	87	894	894
Other races	3 231	9 563	14 388	14 388	1 594	964	3 054	8 776	2 098	14 388	14 388
Spanish origin ¹	4 080	11 046	17 274	17 274	1 848	1 358	3 872	10 196	2 193	17 274	17 274

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	22 699	35 688	73 280	73 280	10 258	7 761	21 844	33 417	7 153	73 280	73 280
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 154	4 550	12 524	12 524	2 055	1 457	5 019	3 993	1 235	12 524	12 524
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 048	5 920	18 574	18 574	2 843	2 450	7 737	5 544	1 361	18 574	18 574
Technicians and related support occupations	562	373	1 347	1 347	240	255	523	328	178	1 347	1 347
Sales occupations	3 119	2 012	6 794	6 794	1 099	861	2 996	1 838	568	6 794	6 794
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 367	3 535	10 433	10 433	1 504	1 333	4 218	3 378	615	10 433	10 433
Service occupations	3 292	3 807	10 617	10 617	2 408	1 229	3 251	3 729	584	10 617	10 617
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	456	11 306	12 146	12 146	513	534	431	10 668	1 548	12 146	12 146
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 734	3 956	8 285	8 285	1 108	1 020	2 517	3 640	928	8 285	8 285
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 015	6 149	11 134	11 134	1 331	1 071	2 889	5 843	1 497	11 134	11 134
Construction	1 308	1 875	3 887	3 887	471	426	1 182	3 887	621	3 887	3 887
Manufacturing	2 972	4 616	9 189	9 189	1 197	939	2 831	4 222	972	9 189	9 189
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 561	2 083	4 234	4 234	452	413	1 451	1 918	637	4 234	4 234
Wholesale trade	761	1 646	3 148	3 148	390	468	707	1 583	348	3 148	3 148
Retail trade	4 865	3 340	11 765	11 765	2 171	1 709	4 755	3 130	745	11 765	11 765
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 630	580	2 849	2 849	406	326	1 575	542	171	2 849	2 849
Business and repair services	1 191	1 015	2 824	2 824	382	326	1 184	932	247	2 824	2 824
Personal services	726	762	1 761	1 761	183	135	715	728	177	1 761	1 761
Professional and related services	5 505	5 916	16 577	16 577	3 536	2 142	5 375	5 524	1 187	16 577	16 577
Public administration	1 300	680	2 489	2 489	427	175	1 238	649	233	2 489	2 489
All other industries	880	13 175	14 557	14 557	643	702	831	12 381	1 971	14 557	14 557
Armed forces, at work	32	—	32	32	—	—	32	—	110	32	32
Private wage and salary workers	16 443	25 227	50 889	50 889	5 929	5 606	15 757	23 597	5 686	50 889	50 889
Federal government workers	507	570	1 384	1 384	259	73	507	545	302	1 384	1 384
State and local government workers	3 973	4 972	13 091	13 091	3 135	1 501	3 860	4 595	743	13 091	13 091
Self-employed workers	1 712	4 461	7 292	7 292	875	516	1 667	4 234	496	7 292	7 292
Unpaid family workers	96	458	656	656	60	65	85	446	36	656	656
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 085	7 221	15 782	15 782	2 513	1 523	4 915	6 831	1 119	15 782	15 782

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	21 984	34 080	70 418	70 418	9 914	7 465	21 152	31 887	7 131	70 418	70 418
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 641	6 986	14 555	14 555	1 999	1 430	4 497	6 629	972	14 555	14 555
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 061	4 311	8 041	8 041	1 185	709	2 015	4 132	794	8 041	8 041
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 168	4 051	7 540	7 540	965	673	2 119	3 783	708	7 540	7 540
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 239	3 549	7 209	7 209	917	718	2 156	3 418	611	7 209	7 209
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 520	6 900	14 497	14 497	2 109	1 628	4 353	6 407	1 503	14 497	14 497
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 808	3 762	8 416	8 416	1 306	1 102	2 625	3 383	905	8 416	8 416
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 711	1 919	4 704	4 704	694	596	1 665	1 749	757	4 704	4 704
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 433	2 139	4 194	4 194	460	430	1 342	1 962	707	4 194	4 194
\$50,000 or more	403	463	1 262	1 262	279	179	380	424	174	1 262	1 262
Median	\$9 895	\$8 954	\$9 407	\$9 407	\$9 762	\$10 409	\$9 804	\$8 819	\$11 167	\$9 407	\$9 407

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	20 790	29 867	64 327	64 327	9 499	7 165	19 971	27 692	6 896	64 327	64 327
Drive alone	17 715	22 924	52 538	52 538	7 758	6 295	17 129	21 356	4 909	52 538	52 538
Carpool	3 075	6 943	11 789	11 789	1 741	870	2 842	6 336	1 987	11 789	11 789
Public transportation	108	42	158	158	25	—	91	42	—	158	158
Bus or streetcar	108	32	148	148	25	—	91	32	—	148	148
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	10
Walked only	546	2 408	3 469	3 469	301	265	527	2 376	204	3 469	3 469
Other means	826	1 010	2 379	2 379	334	273	826	946	163	2 379	2 379
Worked at home	461	2 361	2 979	2 979	90	58	461	2 361	—	2 979	2 979
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.07	1.08	1.15	1.21	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	14.6	16.4	14.3	14.3	14.6	12.4	13.8	15.1	31.9	14.3	14.3
Car, truck, or van	14.8	17.4	14.8	14.8	14.7	12.7	13.9	16.0	32.7	14.8	14.8
Public transportation	41.5	26.0	37.6	37.6	45.2	—	40.9	26.0	—	37.6	37.6
With a public transportation disability	184	167	409	409	38	46	184	141	52	409	409

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Tulare County, worked—Con.					Living in Porterville city, worked				
	Porterville city	Tulare city	Visalia city	Remainder of Tulare County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Tulare County	Porterville city	Tulare city	Visalia city
Workers 16 years and over	10 258	7 761	21 876	33 417	7 263	6 169	6 169	4 480	42	40
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 245	4 381	11 383	22 282	5 476	3 342	3 342	2 130	28	40
Householder, wife present	3 727	3 242	8 021	15 015	4 001	2 142	2 142	1 495	28	13
Householder, no wife present	521	427	1 286	2 625	562	453	453	232	—	13
Other household member	973	712	2 052	4 390	913	739	739	395	—	14
In group quarters	24	—	24	252	—	8	8	8	—	—
Female	5 013	3 380	10 493	11 135	1 787	2 827	2 827	2 350	14	—
Householder, husband present	126	57	200	270	21	103	103	87	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 384	521	2 136	1 821	773	773	773	637	14	—
Other household member	3 503	2 802	8 157	9 008	1 491	1 951	1 951	1 626	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	739	685	1 674	2 503	461	397	397	260	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 355	1 104	3 504	4 410	1 228	964	964	591	9	14
25 to 54 years	6 719	5 228	13 870	21 105	4 852	3 943	3 943	2 916	33	26
55 to 64 years	1 177	654	2 310	4 033	606	666	666	554	—	—
65 years and over	268	90	518	1 366	116	199	199	159	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 596	2 781	9 218	9 324	2 581	2 131	2 131	1 673	23	27
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	8 589	6 477	18 639	24 325	5 078	4 985	4 985	3 842	42	40
Black	75	320	183	316	87	39	39	39	—	—
Other races	1 594	964	3 054	8 776	2 098	1 145	1 145	599	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 848	1 358	3 872	10 196	2 193	1 282	1 282	681	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	10 258	7 761	21 844	33 417	7 153	6 169	6 169	4 480	42	40
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 055	1 457	5 019	3 993	1 235	1 328	1 328	1 072	23	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 843	2 450	7 737	5 544	1 361	1 564	1 584	1 309	19	—
Technicians and related support occupations	240	256	523	328	178	155	155	131	—	—
Sales occupations	1 099	861	2 996	1 838	568	578	578	490	19	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 504	1 333	4 218	3 378	615	851	851	688	—	—
Service occupations	2 408	1 229	3 251	3 729	584	1 289	1 289	1 084	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	513	534	431	10 668	1 548	428	428	1 223	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 108	1 020	2 517	3 640	928	690	690	434	—	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 331	1 071	2 889	5 843	1 497	850	850	458	—	—
Construction	471	426	1 182	1 808	621	235	235	131	9	13
Manufacturing	1 197	939	2 831	4 222	916	862	862	491	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	452	413	1 451	1 918	637	286	286	162	9	—
Wholesale trade	390	468	707	1 583	348	396	396	216	—	13
Retail trade	2 171	1 709	4 755	3 130	745	1 084	1 084	959	10	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	406	326	1 575	542	171	251	251	237	—	—
Business and repair services	382	326	1 184	932	247	235	235	224	—	—
Personal services	183	135	715	728	77	112	112	112	—	—
Professional and related services	3 536	2 142	5 375	5 524	1 187	1 948	1 948	1 583	14	—
Public administration	427	175	1 238	649	233	236	236	211	—	—
All other industries	643	702	831	12 381	1 971	524	524	154	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	32	—	110	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 929	5 606	15 757	23 597	5 686	3 898	3 898	2 606	28	40
Federal government workers	259	73	507	545	302	123	123	82	—	—
State and local government workers	3 135	1 501	3 860	4 595	743	1 608	1 608	1 333	14	—
Self-employed workers	875	516	1 667	4 234	496	507	507	426	—	—
Unpaid family workers	60	65	85	446	36	33	33	33	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 513	1 523	4 915	6 831	1 119	1 433	1 433	1 128	23	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	9 914	7 465	21 152	31 887	7 131	6 000	6 000	4 395	42	40
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 999	1 430	4 497	6 629	972	1 271	1 271	956	—	27
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 185	709	2 015	4 132	794	753	753	528	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	945	673	2 119	3 783	708	642	642	378	14	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	917	718	2 156	3 418	611	450	450	322	18	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 109	1 628	4 353	6 407	1 503	1 393	1 393	1 013	10	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 306	1 102	2 625	3 383	905	646	646	559	—	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	494	596	1 665	1 749	757	420	420	295	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	460	430	1 342	1 962	707	331	331	263	—	—
\$50,000 or more	279	179	380	424	174	94	94	81	—	—
Median	\$9 762	\$10 409	\$9 804	\$8 819	\$11 167	\$9 484	\$9 484	\$10 041	\$8 778	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	9 499	7 165	19 971	27 692	6 896	5 631	5 631	3 962	42	40
Drive alone	7 758	6 295	17 129	21 356	4 909	4 505	4 505	3 258	42	40
Carpool	1 741	870	2 842	6 336	1 987	1 126	1 126	704	—	—
Public transportation	25	—	91	42	—	14	14	14	—	—
Bus or streetcar	25	—	91	32	—	14	14	14	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	301	265	527	2 376	204	255	255	245	—	—
Other means	334	273	826	946	163	170	170	160	—	—
Worked at home	99	58	461	2 361	—	99	99	99	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.07	1.08	1.15	1.21	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	14.6	12.4	13.8	15.1	31.9	12.5	12.5	9.9	15.1	36.8
Car, truck, or van	14.7	12.7	13.9	16.0	32.7	12.8	12.8	10.0	15.1	36.8
Public transportation	45.2	—	40.9	26.0	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	38	46	184	141	52	40	40	26	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Porterville city, worked—Con.		Living in Tulare city, worked					Living in Visalia city, worked			
	Remainder of Tulare County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Tulare County	Porterville city	Tulare city	Visalia city	Remainder of Tulare County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Tulare County
Workers 16 years and over	1 607	292	6 627	6 627	34	4 212	1 357	1 024	439	17 092	17 092
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 144	242	3 692	3 692	20	2 218	779	675	383	9 388	9 388
Householder, wife present	606	226	2 616	2 616	8	1 584	560	464	292	6 665	6 665
Householder, no wife present	208	16	443	443	12	254	96	81	28	1 215	1 215
Other household member	330	—	633	633	—	380	123	130	63	1 484	1 484
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24
Female	463	50	2 935	2 935	14	1 994	578	349	56	7 704	7 704
Householder, husband present	16	—	57	57	—	57	—	—	—	170	170
Householder, no husband present	122	6	593	593	14	348	123	108	—	1 855	1 855
Other household member	325	44	2 285	2 285	—	1 589	455	241	56	5 679	5 679
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	137	—	568	568	—	441	42	85	—	1 175	1 175
20 to 24 years	350	33	1 049	1 049	12	552	316	169	108	2 419	2 419
25 to 54 years	968	246	4 317	4 317	22	2 827	853	615	246	11 176	11 176
55 to 64 years	112	13	608	608	—	330	123	155	73	1 880	1 880
65 years and over	40	—	85	85	—	62	23	—	12	442	442
With one or more years of college	408	171	1 860	1 860	8	1 328	316	208	142	8 350	8 350
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 061	251	5 224	5 224	34	3 451	996	743	410	14 984	14 984
Black	—	—	294	294	—	176	64	54	—	121	121
Other races	546	41	1 109	1 109	—	585	297	227	29	1 987	1 987
Spanish origin ¹	601	82	1 560	1 560	—	875	395	290	57	2 411	2 411
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 607	292	6 627	6 627	34	4 212	1 357	1 024	417	17 060	17 060
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	219	120	1 069	1 069	—	829	144	96	81	4 685	4 685
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	256	84	2 034	2 034	14	1 438	431	151	70	6 012	6 012
Technicians and related support occupations	24	7	138	138	—	116	22	—	14	534	534
Sales occupations	69	49	667	667	—	534	98	35	56	2 296	2 296
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	163	28	1 229	1 229	14	788	311	116	—	3 182	3 182
Service occupations	205	47	861	861	—	699	97	65	39	2 249	2 249
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	305	23	497	497	—	209	58	230	34	526	526
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	230	18	1 010	1 010	8	493	318	191	79	1 734	1 734
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	392	—	1 156	1 156	12	544	309	291	114	1 854	1 854
Construction	82	30	447	447	20	217	135	75	34	899	899
Manufacturing	371	32	1 040	1 040	—	514	286	240	75	1 862	1 862
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	115	14	419	419	—	211	132	76	72	1 202	1 202
Wholesale trade	167	—	279	279	—	248	—	—	9	843	843
Retail trade	101	47	1 437	1 437	14	1 112	236	75	88	3 263	3 263
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	—	282	282	—	209	73	—	13	1 201	1 201
Business and repair services	11	25	266	266	—	139	88	39	25	871	871
Personal services	—	—	105	105	—	77	28	—	—	572	572
Professional and related services	351	51	1 458	1 458	—	1 114	210	134	42	4 488	4 488
Public administration	25	38	194	194	—	111	83	—	12	884	884
All other industries	370	55	700	700	—	260	86	354	47	975	975
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	32	32
Private wage and salary workers	1 224	200	4 935	4 935	34	3 051	1 062	788	355	11 994	11 994
Federal government workers	41	—	73	73	—	35	38	—	22	375	375
State and local government workers	261	78	1 175	1 175	—	817	232	126	37	3 122	3 122
Self-employed workers	81	14	401	401	—	279	12	110	25	1 534	1 534
Unpaid family workers	—	—	43	43	—	30	13	—	—	67	67
At work 1 to 34 hours	282	22	1 262	1 262	12	876	184	190	24	3 605	3 605
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 523	292	6 327	6 327	34	4 026	1 277	990	427	16 673	16 673
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	288	29	1 305	1 305	—	928	170	207	22	3 153	3 153
\$4,000 to \$5,999	225	11	685	685	—	425	154	106	25	1 507	1 507
\$6,000 to \$7,999	250	19	698	698	—	392	148	158	16	1 502	1 502
\$8,000 to \$9,999	110	6	605	605	—	369	180	56	40	1 753	1 753
\$10,000 to \$14,999	370	99	1 463	1 463	12	808	335	308	79	3 140	3 140
\$15,000 to \$19,999	74	—	741	741	14	510	123	94	74	2 520	2 520
\$20,000 to \$24,999	125	63	445	445	8	290	109	38	93	1 411	1 411
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68	31	299	299	—	243	33	23	78	1 319	1 319
\$50,000 or more	13	34	86	86	—	61	25	—	—	368	368
Median	\$7 988	\$13 666	\$9 572	\$9 572	\$16 141	\$9 453	\$9 850	\$8 857	\$16 746	\$10 461	\$10 461
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 587	292	6 016	6 016	34	3 722	1 267	993	353	15 497	15 497
Drive alone	1 165	173	4 981	4 981	20	3 253	989	719	197	13 232	13 232
Carpool	422	119	1 035	1 035	14	469	278	274	156	2 265	2 265
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	—	205	205	—	186	12	7	37	492	492
Other means	10	—	348	348	—	246	78	24	49	623	623
Worked at home	—	—	58	58	—	58	—	—	—	461	461
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.34	1.10	1.10	1.49	1.07	1.13	1.20	1.34	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	18.9	48.3	14.1	14.1	30.0	9.6	21.6	21.5	30.6	12.5	12.5
Car, truck, or van	19.0	48.3	14.4	14.4	30.0	9.7	21.9	21.8	34.2	12.6	12.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90.0	90.0
With a public transportation disability	14	—	61	61	—	46	15	—	—	126	126

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Visalia city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Tulare County, worked					
	Porterville city	Tulare city	Visalia city	Remainder of Tulare County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Tulare County	Porterville city	Tulare city	Visalia city
Workers 16 years and over	91	749	13 477	2 775	1 301	43 424	43 424	5 653	2 758	7 002
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	76	492	6 823	1 997	999	26 869	26 869	3 019	1 643	3 741
Householder, wife present	76	413	4 805	1 371	742	18 582	18 582	2 148	1 217	2 643
Householder, no wife present	—	54	882	279	153	2 748	2 748	277	119	295
Other household member	—	25	1 112	347	104	5 271	5 271	578	307	803
In group quarters	—	—	24	—	—	268	268	16	—	—
Female	15	257	6 654	778	302	16 555	16 555	2 634	1 115	3 261
Householder, husband present	—	—	154	16	—	323	323	39	—	46
Householder, no husband present	9	73	1 574	199	91	2 641	2 641	724	86	439
Other household member	6	184	4 926	563	211	13 555	13 555	1 871	1 029	2 776
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	36	36	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	9	8	1 010	148	42	3 461	3 461	470	236	622
20 to 24 years	—	126	2 013	280	91	5 941	5 941	752	417	1 161
25 to 54 years	82	523	8 447	2 124	1 078	27 486	27 486	3 699	1 845	4 544
55 to 64 years	—	92	1 640	148	74	5 020	5 020	623	232	547
65 years and over	—	—	367	75	16	1 516	1 516	109	28	128
With one or more years of college	65	491	6 605	1 189	801	12 578	12 578	1 850	939	2 270
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	72	674	11 982	2 256	1 133	32 837	32 837	4 641	2 310	5 621
Black	—	16	92	13	28	440	440	36	128	27
Other races	19	59	1 403	506	140	10 147	10 147	976	320	1 354
Spanish origin ¹	19	64	1 885	443	153	12 021	12 021	1 148	419	1 592
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	91	749	13 445	2 775	1 276	43 424	43 424	5 653	2 758	7 002
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34	240	3 841	570	420	5 442	5 442	949	365	1 020
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28	220	5 165	599	342	8 944	8 944	1 492	773	2 141
Technicians and related support occupations	—	54	397	83	42	520	520	109	86	104
Sales occupations	18	77	1 915	286	153	3 253	3 253	591	231	983
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	89	2 853	230	147	5 171	5 171	792	456	1 054
Service occupations	9	48	1 976	216	51	6 218	6 218	1 315	482	1 178
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	16	153	357	33	10 695	10 695	390	309	220
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	134	1 169	431	247	4 851	4 851	666	393	1 004
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20	91	1 141	602	183	7 274	7 274	841	436	1 439
Construction	—	67	501	331	183	2 306	2 306	320	133	533
Manufacturing	—	60	1 276	526	157	5 425	5 425	706	365	1 269
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	64	903	235	115	2 327	2 327	290	129	416
Wholesale trade	—	132	495	216	112	1 630	1 630	174	88	199
Retail trade	39	58	2 866	300	130	5 981	5 981	1 159	529	1 639
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	—	1 160	26	57	1 115	1 115	154	117	342
Business and repair services	—	40	735	96	93	1 452	1 452	158	147	361
Personal services	—	—	520	52	—	972	972	71	58	167
Professional and related services	37	271	3 732	448	278	8 683	8 683	1 916	743	1 433
Public administration	—	25	789	70	71	1 175	1 175	216	39	366
All other industries	—	32	468	475	80	12 358	12 358	489	410	277
Armed forces, at work	—	—	32	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	54	602	9 376	1 962	977	30 062	30 062	3 235	1 925	5 279
Federal government workers	—	—	344	31	108	813	813	177	38	125
State and local government workers	37	108	2 449	528	103	7 186	7 186	1 765	562	1 179
Self-employed workers	—	39	1 259	236	113	4 850	4 850	449	198	396
Unpaid family workers	—	—	49	18	—	513	513	27	35	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	15	94	3 061	435	115	9 482	9 482	1 358	530	1 670
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	91	749	13 118	2 715	1 301	41 418	41 418	5 394	2 648	6 717
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	26	2 780	347	82	8 826	8 826	1 043	501	1 520
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9	46	1 216	236	30	5 096	5 096	648	238	645
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	75	1 210	217	92	4 698	4 698	587	192	761
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	69	1 383	301	97	4 401	4 401	595	262	593
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	178	2 372	565	274	8 501	8 501	1 059	632	1 646
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	147	1 831	507	241	4 509	4 509	698	445	658
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22	80	1 074	235	220	2 428	2 428	369	226	482
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	57	976	286	221	2 245	2 245	197	130	333
\$50,000 or more	—	71	276	21	44	714	714	198	47	79
Median	\$16 057	\$14 221	\$9 957	\$11 769	\$16 364	\$8 949	\$8 949	\$9 408	\$10 845	\$9 459
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	91	749	11 946	2 711	1 250	37 183	37 183	5 412	2 652	6 718
Drive alone	63	653	10 433	2 083	974	29 820	29 820	4 417	2 347	5 667
Carpool	28	96	1 513	628	276	7 363	7 363	995	305	1 051
Public transportation	—	—	19	—	—	125	125	11	—	72
Bus or streetcar	—	—	19	—	—	115	115	11	—	72
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	455	37	16	2 517	2 517	56	79	60
Other means	—	—	596	27	35	1 238	1 238	174	27	152
Worked at home	—	—	461	—	—	2 361	2 361	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.07	1.07	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.07	1.09
Mean travel time to work	minutes 39.9	minutes 18.6	minutes 10.5	minutes 19.3	minutes 39.5	minutes 15.4	minutes 15.4	minutes 17.8	minutes 14.9	minutes 18.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes 39.9	minutes 18.6	minutes 10.5	minutes 19.4	minutes 39.1	minutes 16.0	minutes 16.0	minutes 17.5	minutes 15.2	minutes 18.2
Public transportation	minutes —	minutes —	minutes 90.0	minutes —	minutes —	minutes 32.7	minutes 32.7	minutes 90.0	minutes —	minutes 27.9
With a public transportation disability	minutes —	minutes —	minutes 100	minutes 26	minutes —	minutes 182	minutes 182	minutes 12	minutes —	minutes 69

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Remainder of Tulare County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Tulare County	Porterville city	Tulare city	Visalia city	Remainder of Tulare County
Workers 16 years and over	28 011	5 231	3 508	3 508	153	229	855	2 271
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	18 466	3 852	2 597	2 597	118	195	558	1 726
Householder, wife present	12 574	2 741	1 832	1 832	41	175	366	1 250
Householder, no wife present	2 057	365	172	172	18	10	39	105
Other household member	3 583	746	536	536	48	10	130	348
In group quarters	252	—	57	57	11	—	23	23
Female	9 545	1 379	911	911	35	34	297	545
Householder, husband present	238	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 392	178	240	240	6	23	77	134
Other household member	7 879	1 180	660	660	29	11	220	400
In group quarters	36	—	11	11	—	—	—	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	2 133	419	182	182	27	—	56	99
20 to 24 years	3 611	996	491	491	27	40	127	297
25 to 54 years	17 398	3 282	2 504	2 504	99	181	641	1 583
55 to 64 years	3 618	446	266	266	—	8	31	227
65 years and over	1 251	88	65	65	—	—	—	65
With one or more years of college	7 519	1 467	1 547	1 547	81	117	437	912
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	20 265	3 284	2 381	2 381	85	169	678	1 449
Black	249	59	35	35	—	—	—	35
Other races	7 497	1 888	1 092	1 092	68	60	177	787
Spanish origin ¹	8 862	1 901	1 137	1 137	29	50	208	850
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	28 011	5 168	3 495	3 495	153	216	855	2 271
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 108	614	769	769	45	32	135	557
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 538	865	756	756	10	59	311	376
Technicians and related support occupations	221	115	96	96	—	12	39	45
Sales occupations	1 448	310	340	340	10	33	123	174
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 869	440	320	320	—	14	149	157
Service occupations	3 243	447	135	135	16	—	41	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 776	1 458	730	730	29	38	25	638
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 788	584	619	619	9	77	217	316
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 558	1 200	486	486	44	10	126	306
Construction	1 320	374	258	258	23	42	126	67
Manufacturing	3 085	652	559	559	—	24	141	394
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 492	436	328	328	20	33	110	165
Wholesale trade	1 169	227	147	147	10	20	54	63
Retail trade	2 654	480	368	368	10	38	110	210
Finance, insurance, and real estate	502	101	105	105	12	—	55	38
Business and repair services	786	104	114	114	14	10	7	83
Personal services	676	77	45	45	—	—	11	34
Professional and related services	4 591	816	568	568	35	11	130	392
Public administration	554	112	93	93	—	—	62	31
All other industries	11 182	1 789	910	910	29	38	49	794
Armed forces, at work	—	63	13	13	—	13	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 623	4 154	2 655	2 655	144	195	686	1 630
Federal government workers	473	172	38	38	—	13	—	25
State and local government workers	3 680	525	510	510	9	11	113	377
Self-employed workers	3 807	344	272	272	—	—	45	227
Unpaid family workers	428	36	33	33	—	10	11	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 924	958	639	639	56	23	170	390
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	26 659	5 111	3 407	3 407	153	229	832	2 193
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 787	839	559	559	48	10	144	357
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 565	728	242	242	6	11	46	179
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 158	581	362	362	16	29	49	268
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 951	468	214	214	—	—	83	131
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 164	1 051	736	736	18	58	167	493
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 708	610	641	641	44	35	183	379
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 351	361	255	255	—	39	46	170
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 585	377	324	324	9	47	91	177
\$50,000 or more	390	96	74	74	12	—	23	39
Median	\$8 555	\$9 741	\$11 710	\$11 710	\$11 448	\$15 714	\$12 315	\$11 185
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	22 401	5 001	3 366	3 366	153	219	819	2 175
Drive alone	17 389	3 565	2 406	2 406	90	162	586	1 568
Carpool	5 012	1 436	960	960	63	57	233	607
Public transportation	42	—	17	17	—	—	17	—
Bus or streetcar	32	—	17	17	—	—	17	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 322	151	61	61	—	10	19	32
Other means	885	79	64	64	—	—	—	64
Worked at home	2 361	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.31	1.18	1.19	1.21
Mean travel time to work	14.1	29.2	35.3	35.3	49.7	36.8	36.1	33.8
Car, truck, or van	15.1	30.1	36.0	36.0	49.7	38.4	36.5	34.6
Public transportation	26.0	—	45.0	45.0	—	—	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	101	52	26	26	—	—	—	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA	
	Total	McLennan County	Waco city	Remainder of McLennan County		Total	McLennan County	Waco city	Remainder of McLennan County	Living in SMSA, worked	
										Inside SMSA	McLennan County
Workers 16 years and over	72 045	72 045	41 414	30 631	7 020	66 514	66 514	54 342	12 172	62 219	62 219
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	40 685	40 685	22 736	17 949	4 361	37 233	37 233	29 916	7 317	34 170	34 170
Householder, wife present	27 752	27 752	14 205	13 547	2 551	25 944	25 944	20 793	5 151	23 718	23 718
Householder, no wife present	4 579	4 579	3 296	1 283	539	4 098	4 098	3 425	673	3 823	3 823
Other household member	7 923	7 923	4 804	3 119	1 160	6 935	6 935	5 448	1 487	6 385	6 385
In group quarters	431	431	431	—	111	256	256	250	6	244	244
Female	31 360	31 360	18 678	12 682	2 659	29 281	29 281	24 426	4 855	28 049	28 049
Householder, husband present	519	519	348	171	32	499	499	448	51	483	483
Householder, no husband present	7 632	7 632	5 938	1 694	551	7 123	7 123	6 269	854	6 963	6 963
Other household member	22 680	22 680	11 885	10 795	2 025	21 207	21 207	17 277	3 930	20 151	20 151
In group quarters	529	529	507	22	51	452	452	432	20	452	452
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	5 636	5 636	3 240	2 396	640	4 988	4 988	3 988	1 000	4 784	4 784
20 to 24 years	11 431	11 431	7 870	3 561	1 188	10 521	10 521	9 059	1 462	9 772	9 772
25 to 54 years	42 850	42 850	22 616	20 234	3 928	39 774	39 774	32 694	7 080	37 121	37 121
55 to 64 years	8 930	8 930	5 545	3 385	811	8 343	8 343	6 482	1 861	7 868	7 868
65 years and over	3 198	3 198	2 143	1 055	453	2 888	2 888	2 119	769	2 674	2 674
With one or more years of college	26 559	26 559	16 529	10 030	2 166	24 692	24 692	20 854	3 838	23 225	23 225
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	59 613	59 613	31 548	28 065	5 717	55 254	55 254	44 627	10 627	51 412	51 412
Black	9 397	9 397	7 722	1 675	978	8 540	8 540	7 405	1 135	8 185	8 185
Other races	3 035	3 035	2 144	891	325	2 720	2 720	2 310	410	2 622	2 622
Spanish origin*	5 531	5 531	4 144	1 387	654	4 898	4 898	4 109	789	4 734	4 734
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	71 945	71 945	41 365	30 580	7 009	66 450	66 450	54 278	12 172	62 155	62 155
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 119	15 119	9 245	5 874	1 163	14 004	14 004	11 606	2 398	13 251	13 251
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 159	22 159	12 595	9 564	1 980	20 691	20 691	17 858	2 833	19 625	19 625
Technicians and related support occupations	1 908	1 908	1 089	819	73	1 864	1 864	1 551	313	1 734	1 734
Sales occupations	8 207	8 207	4 488	3 719	908	7 445	7 445	6 220	1 225	7 080	7 080
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 044	12 044	7 018	5 026	999	11 382	11 382	10 087	1 295	10 811	10 811
Service occupations	9 421	9 421	6 252	3 169	1 068	8 542	8 542	6 938	1 604	8 180	8 180
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 469	1 469	375	1 094	253	1 224	1 224	883	341	1 107	1 107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 672	9 672	5 012	4 660	971	8 993	8 993	7 109	1 884	8 089	8 089
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 105	14 105	7 886	6 219	1 574	12 996	12 996	10 426	2 570	11 903	11 903
Construction	4 236	4 236	2 267	1 969	583	3 765	3 765	2 800	965	3 081	3 081
Manufacturing	15 711	15 711	8 516	7 195	1 614	14 739	14 739	11 832	2 907	13 652	13 652
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 632	4 632	2 326	2 306	484	4 268	4 268	3 687	581	3 885	3 885
Wholesale trade	3 866	3 866	2 075	1 791	491	3 447	3 447	2 934	513	3 220	3 220
Retail trade	12 504	12 504	7 392	5 112	1 301	11 481	11 481	9 543	1 938	11 010	11 010
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 722	4 722	2 971	1 751	250	4 607	4 607	4 242	365	4 351	4 351
Business and repair services	2 791	2 791	1 569	1 222	303	2 536	2 536	2 153	383	2 369	2 369
Personal services	2 685	2 685	1 809	876	266	2 461	2 461	2 049	412	2 400	2 400
Professional and related services	15 923	15 923	10 065	5 858	1 119	14 835	14 835	12 033	2 802	14 212	14 212
Public administration	2 784	2 784	1 670	1 114	217	2 604	2 604	2 377	227	2 446	2 446
All other industries	2 091	2 091	705	1 386	381	1 707	1 707	1 079	628	1 529	1 529
Armed forces, at work	100	100	49	51	11	64	64	64	—	64	64
Private wage and salary workers	55 389	55 389	32 272	23 117	5 566	51 376	51 376	43 546	7 830	47 930	47 930
Federal government workers	3 159	3 159	1 855	1 304	256	2 891	2 891	2 693	198	2 677	2 677
State and local government workers	8 014	8 014	4 636	3 378	634	7 390	7 390	5 210	2 180	7 051	7 051
Self-employed workers	5 114	5 114	2 483	2 631	488	4 542	4 542	2 710	1 832	4 282	4 282
Unpaid family workers	369	369	168	201	76	315	315	183	132	279	279
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 754	14 754	9 429	5 325	1 733	13 138	13 138	10 281	2 857	12 468	12 468
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	69 681	69 681	40 103	29 578	6 525	64 564	64 564	52 937	11 627	60 395	60 395
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	14 692	14 692	9 078	5 614	1 564	13 229	13 229	10 937	2 866	12 584	12 584
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 182	7 182	4 565	2 617	717	6 625	6 625	5 366	1 259	6 229	6 229
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 135	9 135	5 687	3 448	907	8 383	8 383	6 850	1 533	7 966	7 966
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 498	7 498	4 463	3 035	790	6 903	6 903	5 776	1 127	6 510	6 510
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 846	13 846	7 676	6 170	1 107	13 088	13 088	10 830	2 258	12 178	12 178
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 097	8 097	4 241	3 856	493	7 669	7 669	6 551	1 118	7 050	7 050
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 381	4 381	1 911	2 470	300	4 252	4 252	3 454	798	3 849	3 849
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 871	3 871	1 827	2 044	306	3 581	3 581	3 048	533	3 244	3 244
\$50,000 or more	979	979	655	324	141	834	834	699	135	785	785
Median	\$9 022	\$9 022	\$8 323	\$10 038	\$8 189	\$9 172	\$9 172	\$9 347	\$8 276	\$9 050	\$9 050
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	66 967	66 967	37 985	28 982	6 699	61 738	61 738	50 904	10 834	57 586	57 586
Drive alone	54 219	54 219	30 973	23 246	5 340	50 124	50 124	41 366	8 758	47 248	47 248
Carpool	12 748	12 748	7 012	5 736	1 359	11 614	11 614	9 538	2 076	10 338	10 338
Public transportation	657	657	632	25	77	558	558	549	9	558	558
Bus or streetcar	624	624	600	24	77	531	531	523	8	531	531
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 234	2 234	1 721	513	157	2 134	2 134	1 718	416	2 031	2 031
Other means	979	979	634	345	87	876	876	729	147	836	836
Worked at home	1 208	1 208	442	766	—	1 208	1 208	442	766	1 208	1 208
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	16.7	16.7	15.2	18.8	17.9	16.9	16.9	17.1	15.8	15.4	15.4
Car, truck, or van	16.8	16.8	15.2	18.9	17.9	17.0	17.0	17.3	15.9	15.5	15.5
Public transportation	31.4	31.4	30.5	54.4	31.7	29.3	29.3	29.1	45.6	29.3	29.3
With a public transportation disability	380	380	247	133	57	364	364	292	72	314	314

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in McLennan County, worked				
	Waco city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of McLennan County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	McLennan County	Waco city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	51 212	8 482	42 730	11 007	2 806	62 219	62 219	51 212	8 482	42 730
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	27 635	4 522	23 113	6 535	2 154	34 170	34 170	27 635	4 522	23 113
Householder, wife present	19 182	3 261	15 921	4 536	1 483	23 718	23 718	19 182	3 261	15 921
Householder, no wife present	3 194	553	2 641	629	217	3 823	3 823	3 194	553	2 641
Other household member	5 021	687	4 334	1 364	378	6 385	6 385	5 021	687	4 334
In group quarters	238	21	217	6	76	244	244	238	21	217
Female	23 577	3 960	19 617	4 472	652	28 049	28 049	23 577	3 960	19 617
Householder, husband present	443	83	360	40	4	483	483	443	83	360
Householder, no husband present	6 130	1 073	5 057	833	118	6 963	6 963	6 130	1 073	5 057
Other household member	16 572	2 780	13 792	3 579	504	20 151	20 151	16 572	2 780	13 792
In group quarters	432	24	408	20	26	452	452	432	24	408
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	3 862	273	3 589	922	212	4 784	4 784	3 862	273	3 589
20 to 24 years	8 460	1 334	7 126	1 312	471	9 772	9 772	8 460	1 334	7 126
25 to 54 years	30 738	5 339	25 399	6 383	1 801	37 121	37 121	30 738	5 339	25 399
55 to 64 years	6 144	1 121	5 023	1 724	251	7 868	7 868	6 144	1 121	5 023
65 years and over	2 008	415	1 593	666	71	2 674	2 674	2 008	415	1 593
With one or more years of college	19 750	3 783	15 967	3 475	1 168	23 225	23 225	19 750	3 783	15 967
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	41 844	7 055	34 789	9 568	2 484	51 412	51 412	41 844	7 055	34 789
Black	7 133	1 153	5 980	1 052	234	8 185	8 185	7 133	1 153	5 980
Other races	2 235	274	1 961	387	88	2 622	2 622	2 235	274	1 961
Spanish origin ¹	3 999	543	3 456	735	143	4 734	4 734	3 999	543	3 456
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	51 148	8 469	42 679	11 007	2 781	62 155	62 155	51 148	8 469	42 679
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 067	1 945	9 122	2 184	705	13 251	13 251	11 067	1 945	9 122
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 966	3 628	13 338	2 659	554	19 625	19 625	16 966	3 628	13 338
Technicians and related support occupations	1 452	227	1 225	282	101	1 734	1 734	1 452	227	1 225
Sales occupations	5 903	738	5 165	1 177	219	7 080	7 080	5 903	738	5 165
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 611	2 663	6 948	1 200	234	10 811	10 811	9 611	2 663	6 948
Service occupations	6 712	910	5 802	1 468	173	8 180	8 180	6 712	910	5 802
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	317	29	288	790	109	1 107	1 107	317	29	288
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 426	786	5 640	1 663	612	8 089	8 089	6 426	786	5 640
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 660	1 171	8 489	2 243	628	11 903	11 903	9 660	1 171	8 489
Construction	2 228	153	2 075	853	572	3 081	3 081	2 228	153	2 075
Manufacturing	11 102	968	10 134	2 550	445	13 652	13 652	11 102	968	10 134
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 390	1 186	2 204	495	263	3 885	3 885	3 390	1 186	2 204
Wholesale trade	2 745	579	2 166	475	155	3 220	3 220	2 745	579	2 166
Retail trade	9 178	847	8 331	1 832	193	11 010	11 010	9 178	847	8 331
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 053	1 492	2 561	298	121	4 351	4 351	4 053	1 492	2 561
Business and repair services	2 001	281	1 720	368	119	2 369	2 369	2 001	281	1 720
Personal services	1 996	191	1 805	404	19	2 400	2 400	1 996	191	1 805
Professional and related services	11 621	1 607	10 014	2 591	592	14 212	14 212	11 621	1 607	10 014
Public administration	2 248	1 127	1 121	198	121	2 446	2 446	2 248	1 127	1 121
All other industries	586	38	548	943	181	1 529	1 529	586	38	548
Armed forces, at work	64	13	51	—	25	64	64	64	13	51
Private wage and salary workers	41 016	6 040	34 976	6 914	1 893	47 930	47 930	41 016	6 040	34 976
Federal government workers	2 508	506	2 002	169	226	2 677	2 677	2 508	506	2 002
State and local government workers	4 973	1 731	3 242	2 078	329	7 051	7 051	4 973	1 731	3 242
Self-employed workers	2 562	203	2 359	1 720	344	4 282	4 282	2 562	203	2 359
Unpaid family workers	153	2	151	126	14	279	279	153	2	151
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 829	1 074	8 755	2 639	553	12 468	12 468	9 829	1 074	8 755
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	49 903	8 333	41 570	10 492	2 761	60 395	60 395	49 903	8 333	41 570
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 921	1 210	8 711	2 663	544	12 584	12 584	9 921	1 210	8 711
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 106	991	4 115	1 123	236	6 229	6 229	5 106	991	4 115
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 556	1 193	5 363	1 410	262	7 966	7 966	6 556	1 193	5 363
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 474	872	4 602	1 036	198	6 510	6 510	5 474	872	4 602
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 172	1 805	8 367	2 006	561	12 178	12 178	10 172	1 805	8 367
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 030	1 197	4 833	1 020	354	7 050	7 050	6 030	1 197	4 833
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 166	473	2 693	683	232	3 849	3 849	3 166	473	2 693
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 805	481	2 324	439	321	3 244	3 244	2 805	481	2 324
\$50,000 or more	673	111	562	112	53	785	785	673	111	562
Median	\$9 231	\$9 772	\$9 128	\$8 097	\$10 891	\$9 050	\$9 050	\$9 231	\$9 772	\$9 128
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	47 883	8 030	39 853	9 703	2 682	57 586	57 586	47 883	8 030	39 853
Drive alone	39 305	6 822	32 483	7 943	1 631	47 248	47 248	39 305	6 822	32 483
Carpool	8 578	1 208	7 370	1 760	1 051	10 338	10 338	8 578	1 208	7 370
Public transportation	549	147	402	9	22	558	558	549	147	402
Bus or streetcar	523	137	386	8	16	531	531	523	137	386
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 640	111	1 529	391	46	2 031	2 031	1 640	111	1 529
Other means	698	157	541	138	56	836	836	698	157	541
Worked at home	442	37	405	766	—	1 208	1 208	442	37	405
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.31	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.11
Mean travel time to work	15.7	15.8	15.6	14.3	40.8	15.4	15.4	15.7	15.8	15.6
Car, truck, or van	15.8	15.8	15.8	14.3	41.0	15.5	15.5	15.8	15.8	15.8
Public transportation	29.1	23.3	31.2	45.6	84.3	29.3	29.3	29.1	23.3	31.2
With a public transportation disability	25.4	25	229	60	9	314	314	25.4	25	229

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in McLennan County, worked—Con.		Living in Waco city, worked						Living in Remainder of McLennan County, worked		
	Remainder of McLennan County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	McLennan County	Waco city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of McLennan County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	McLennan County
Workers 16 years and over	11 007	2 806	35 984	35 984	33 268	5 609	27 659	2 716	1 132	26 235	26 235
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	6 535	2 154	19 159	19 159	17 447	2 870	14 577	1 712	910	15 011	15 011
Householder, wife present	4 536	1 483	12 350	12 350	11 297	1 931	9 366	1 053	525	11 368	11 368
Householder, no wife present	629	217	2 782	2 782	2 542	452	2 090	240	127	1 041	1 041
Other household member	1 364	378	3 783	3 783	3 370	466	2 904	413	182	2 602	2 602
In group quarters	6	76	244	244	238	21	217	6	76	—	—
Female	4 472	652	16 825	16 825	15 821	2 739	13 082	1 004	222	11 224	11 224
Householder, husband present	40	4	325	325	319	72	247	6	—	158	158
Householder, no husband present	833	118	5 446	5 446	5 097	931	4 166	349	55	1 517	1 517
Other household member	3 579	504	10 624	10 624	9 981	1 712	8 269	643	141	9 527	9 527
In group quarters	20	26	430	430	424	24	400	6	26	22	22
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	922	212	2 674	2 674	2 545	127	2 418	129	127	2 110	2 110
20 to 24 years	1 312	471	6 709	6 709	6 235	992	5 243	474	263	3 063	3 063
25 to 54 years	6 383	1 801	19 786	19 786	18 185	3 234	14 951	1 601	658	17 335	17 335
55 to 64 years	1 724	251	4 993	4 993	4 610	880	3 730	383	57	2 875	2 875
65 years and over	666	71	1 822	1 822	1 693	376	1 317	129	27	852	852
With one or more years of college	3 475	1 168	14 542	14 542	13 444	2 675	10 769	1 098	607	8 683	8 683
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	9 568	2 484	27 312	27 312	25 267	4 435	20 832	2 045	952	24 100	24 100
Black	1 052	234	6 805	6 805	6 247	970	5 277	558	126	1 380	1 380
Other races	387	88	1 867	1 867	1 754	204	1 550	113	54	755	755
Spanish origin ¹	735	143	3 538	3 538	3 189	384	2 805	349	60	1 196	1 196
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	11 007	2 781	35 955	35 955	33 239	5 601	27 638	2 716	1 118	26 200	26 200
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 184	705	8 081	8 081	7 455	1 362	6 093	626	377	5 170	5 170
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 659	554	11 186	11 186	10 698	2 312	8 386	488	224	8 439	8 439
Technicians and related support occupations	282	101	1 026	1 026	926	141	785	100	42	708	708
Sales occupations	1 177	219	3 902	3 902	3 749	504	3 245	153	52	3 178	3 178
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 200	234	6 258	6 258	6 023	1 667	4 356	235	130	4 553	4 553
Service occupations	1 468	173	5 461	5 461	5 083	657	4 426	378	52	2 719	2 719
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	790	109	247	247	222	9	213	25	31	860	860
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 663	612	4 202	4 202	3 671	437	3 234	531	257	3 887	3 887
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 243	628	6 778	6 778	6 110	824	5 286	668	177	5 125	5 125
Construction	853	572	1 685	1 685	1 111	111	1 311	263	215	1 396	1 396
Manufacturing	2 550	445	7 426	7 426	6 512	647	5 865	914	134	6 226	6 226
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	495	263	2 007	2 007	1 935	634	1 301	72	67	1 878	1 878
Wholesale trade	475	155	1 755	1 755	1 602	359	1 243	153	57	1 465	1 465
Retail trade	1 832	193	6 463	6 463	6 149	578	5 571	314	86	4 547	4 547
Finance, insurance, and real estate	298	121	2 731	2 731	2 692	1 007	1 685	39	72	1 620	1 620
Business and repair services	368	119	1 276	1 276	1 215	151	1 064	61	86	1 093	1 093
Personal services	404	19	1 605	1 605	1 569	169	1 400	36	15	795	795
Professional and related services	2 591	592	9 048	9 048	8 304	1 171	7 133	744	249	5 164	5 164
Public administration	198	121	1 470	1 470	1 400	753	647	70	69	976	976
All other industries	943	181	489	489	439	21	418	50	68	1 040	1 040
Armed forces, at work	—	25	29	29	29	8	21	—	14	35	35
Private wage and salary workers	6 914	1 893	28 152	28 152	26 290	3 929	22 361	1 862	714	19 778	19 778
Federal government workers	169	226	1 570	1 570	1 531	311	1 220	39	97	1 107	1 107
State and local government workers	2 078	329	4 094	4 094	3 396	1 217	2 179	698	173	2 957	2 957
Self-employed workers	1 720	344	2 051	2 051	1 942	152	1 790	109	148	2 231	2 231
Unpaid family workers	126	14	117	117	109	—	109	8	—	162	162
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 639	553	7 895	7 895	7 356	818	6 538	539	332	4 573	4 573
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	10 492	2 761	34 930	34 930	32 308	5 505	26 803	2 622	1 125	25 465	25 465
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 663	544	7 744	7 744	7 205	843	6 362	539	240	4 840	4 840
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 123	236	4 005	4 005	3 722	745	2 977	283	108	2 224	2 224
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 410	262	4 913	4 913	4 516	872	3 644	397	136	3 053	3 053
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 036	198	3 906	3 906	3 607	611	2 996	299	74	2 604	2 604
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 006	561	6 843	6 843	6 275	1 143	5 132	568	209	5 335	5 335
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 020	354	3 708	3 708	3 432	658	2 774	276	146	3 342	3 342
\$20,000 to \$24,999	683	232	1 703	1 703	1 524	233	1 291	179	77	2 146	2 146
\$25,000 to \$49,999	439	321	1 576	1 576	1 495	305	1 190	81	127	1 668	1 668
\$50,000 or more	112	53	532	532	532	95	437	—	8	253	253
Median	\$8 097	\$10 891	\$8 411	\$8 411	\$8 394	\$8 957	\$8 279	\$8 615	\$10 071	\$10 007	\$10 007
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	9 703	2 682	32 867	32 867	30 179	5 194	24 985	2 688	1 064	24 719	24 719
Drive alone	7 943	1 631	27 195	27 195	25 061	4 538	20 523	2 134	563	20 053	20 053
Carpool	1 760	1 051	5 672	5 672	5 118	656	4 462	554	501	4 666	4 666
Public transportation	9	22	547	547	547	139	402	6	13	11	11
Bus or streetcar	8	16	521	521	515	129	386	6	7	10	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	391	46	1 567	1 567	1 567	111	1 456	—	38	464	464
Other means	138	56	561	561	539	128	411	22	17	275	275
Worked at home	766	—	442	442	442	37	405	—	—	766	766
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.31	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.11	1.13	1.40	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
Car, truck, or van	14.3	40.8	14.1	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.8	18.1	42.3	17.3	17.3
Public transportation	14.3	41.0	14.1	14.1	13.8	13.5	13.8	17.7	43.2	17.4	17.4
With a public transportation disability	45.6	84.3	29.6	29.6	29.3	23.8	31.2	60.0	74.1	15.5	15.5
At work 1 to 34 hours	60	9	204	204	183	8	175	21	—	110	110

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Waco city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of McLennan County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	McLennan County	Waco city	Remainder of McLennan County	
Workers 16 years and over	17 944	2 873	15 071	8 291	1 674	4 295	4 295	3 130	1 165	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	10 188	1 652	8 536	4 823	1 244	3 063	3 063	2 281	782	
Householder, wife present	7 885	1 330	6 555	3 483	958	2 226	2 226	1 611	615	
Householder, no wife present	652	101	551	389	90	275	275	231	44	
Other household member	1 651	221	1 430	951	196	550	550	427	123	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	12	—	
Female	7 756	1 221	6 535	3 468	430	1 232	1 232	849	383	
Householder, husband present	124	11	113	34	4	16	16	5	11	
Householder, no husband present	1 033	142	891	484	63	160	160	139	21	
Other household member	6 591	1 068	5 523	2 936	363	1 056	1 056	705	351	
In group quarters	8	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 317	146	1 171	793	85	204	204	126	78	
20 to 24 years	2 225	342	1 883	838	208	749	749	599	150	
25 to 54 years	12 553	2 105	10 448	4 782	1 143	2 653	2 653	1 956	697	
55 to 64 years	1 534	241	1 293	475	194	475	475	338	137	
65 years and over	315	39	276	537	44	214	214	111	103	
With one or more years of college	6 306	1 108	5 198	2 377	561	1 467	1 467	1 104	363	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	16 577	2 620	13 957	7 523	1 532	3 842	3 842	2 783	1 059	
Black	886	183	703	494	108	355	355	272	83	
Other races	481	70	411	274	34	98	98	75	23	
Spanish origin ¹	810	159	651	386	83	164	164	110	54	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	17 909	2 868	15 041	8 291	1 663	4 295	4 295	3 130	1 165	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 612	583	3 029	1 558	328	753	753	539	214	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 268	1 316	4 952	2 171	330	1 066	1 066	892	174	
Technicians and related support occupations	526	86	440	182	59	130	130	99	31	
Sales occupations	2 154	234	1 920	1 024	167	365	365	317	48	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 588	996	2 592	965	104	571	571	476	95	
Service occupations	1 629	253	1 376	1 090	121	362	362	226	136	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	20	75	765	78	117	117	24	93	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 755	349	2 406	1 132	355	904	904	683	221	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 550	347	3 203	1 575	451	1 093	1 093	766	327	
Construction	806	42	764	590	357	684	684	572	112	
Manufacturing	4 590	321	4 269	1 636	311	1 087	1 087	730	357	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 455	552	903	423	196	383	383	297	86	
Wholesale trade	1 143	220	923	322	98	227	227	189	38	
Retail trade	3 029	269	2 760	1 518	107	471	471	365	106	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 361	485	876	259	49	256	256	189	67	
Business and repair services	786	130	656	307	33	167	167	152	15	
Personal services	427	22	405	368	4	61	61	53	8	
Professional and related services	3 317	436	2 881	1 847	343	623	623	412	211	
Public administration	848	374	474	128	52	158	158	129	29	
All other industries	147	17	130	893	113	178	178	42	136	
Armed forces, at work	35	5	30	—	11	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	14 726	2 111	12 615	5 052	1 179	3 446	3 446	2 530	916	
Federal government workers	977	195	782	130	129	214	214	185	29	
State and local government workers	1 577	514	1 063	1 380	156	339	339	237	102	
Self-employed workers	620	51	569	1 611	196	260	260	148	112	
Unpaid family workers	44	2	42	118	14	36	36	30	6	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 473	256	2 217	2 100	221	670	670	452	218	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	17 595	2 828	14 767	7 870	1 636	4 169	4 169	3 034	1 135	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 716	367	2 349	1 224	304	645	645	442	203	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 384	246	1 138	840	128	396	396	260	136	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 040	321	1 719	1 013	126	417	417	294	123	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 867	261	1 606	737	124	393	393	302	91	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 897	662	3 235	1 438	352	910	910	658	252	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 598	539	2 059	744	208	619	619	521	98	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 642	240	1 402	504	155	403	403	288	115	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 310	176	1 134	358	194	337	337	243	94	
\$50,000 or more	141	16	125	112	45	49	49	26	23	
Median	\$10 692	\$11 189	\$10 596	\$7 917	\$11 450	\$10 902	\$10 902	\$11 216	\$10 182	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	17 704	2 836	14 868	7 015	1 618	4 152	4 152	3 021	1 131	
Drive alone	14 244	2 284	11 960	5 809	1 068	2 876	2 876	2 061	815	
Carpool	3 460	552	2 908	1 206	550	1 276	1 276	960	316	
Public transportation	8	8	—	3	9	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	8	8	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	73	—	73	391	8	103	103	78	25	
Other means	159	29	130	116	39	40	40	31	9	
Worked at home	—	—	—	766	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.25	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	19.1	19.8	18.9	12.9	39.8	37.5	37.5	40.6	29.1	
Car, truck, or van	19.1	19.9	19.0	13.0	39.6	38.1	38.1	41.3	29.7	
Public transportation	15.0	15.0	—	16.7	99.0	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	71	17	54	39	9	50	50	38	12	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA											
	Total	District of Columbia	Charles County, Md.	Montgomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.	Arlington County, Va.	Fairfax County, Va.	Loudoun County, Va.	Prince William County, Va.	Alexandria city, Va.	Fairfax city, Va.	Falls Church city, Va.
Workers 16 years and over	1 559 820	295 399	31 617	299 166	340 674	90 007	316 497	28 297	70 501	61 629	10 730	5 165
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	847 567	144 275	18 860	166 861	182 795	47 427	181 366	16 429	42 766	32 085	6 037	2 790
Householder, wife present	475 772	49 781	12 890	104 819	104 640	20 487	118 133	11 306	30 374	14 186	3 519	1 528
Householder, no wife present	159 615	44 187	1 806	22 877	30 922	14 506	25 461	1 807	4 361	11 349	969	665
Other household member	195 479	43 874	3 935	38 274	43 238	10 184	36 147	3 272	6 841	6 506	1 549	597
In group quarters	16 701	6 433	229	891	3 995	2 250	1 625	44	1 190	44	—	—
Female	712 253	151 124	12 757	132 305	157 879	42 580	135 131	11 868	27 735	29 544	4 693	2 375
Householder, husband present	21 294	5 039	210	4 046	4 978	1 467	3 640	313	524	838	105	41
Householder, no husband present	218 406	68 466	1 639	32 340	43 804	18 036	30 339	2 230	4 218	14 379	1 262	921
Other household member	464 302	73 706	10 893	95 595	106 600	22 322	100 748	9 191	22 852	14 284	3 326	1 388
In group quarters	8 251	3 913	15	324	2 497	755	404	134	141	43	—	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	94 069	13 089	2 813	19 289	22 714	3 641	21 193	1 781	5 607	1 969	960	313
20 to 24 years	212 594	41 599	3 899	34 993	54 438	13 457	38 729	2 999	9 766	8 912	1 865	645
25 to 54 years	1 073 547	198 074	22 117	202 029	233 311	60 488	223 934	20 758	51 931	43 536	6 561	3 295
55 to 64 years	146 653	31 854	2 344	34 667	25 953	9 652	29 008	2 021	2 828	5 866	1 208	775
65 years and over	32 957	10 783	444	8 188	4 258	2 769	3 633	738	369	1 346	136	137
With one or more years of college	838 044	146 926	9 504	189 817	146 403	58 632	194 129	11 982	29 221	38 921	5 756	3 354
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 115 899	101 174	26 152	258 562	206 946	76 627	285 772	25 534	62 956	47 990	9 993	4 842
Black	383 100	185 970	4 871	26 194	122 268	7 559	16 378	2 450	5 861	10 501	213	174
Other races	60 821	8 255	594	14 410	11 460	5 821	14 347	313	1 684	3 138	524	149
Spanish origin ¹	46 766	9 277	348	11 147	6 976	4 771	9 391	305	1 265	2 722	316	233
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 506 165	289 668	30 665	294 399	331 047	84 408	299 982	28 029	62 865	59 471	10 568	5 086
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	535 201	95 478	7 012	127 743	86 980	36 363	123 570	8 037	17 291	24 314	3 530	2 222
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	549 087	101 124	10 096	102 524	134 118	30 303	108 312	9 950	22 864	20 645	3 879	1 745
Technicians and related support occupations	75 493	13 902	1 237	16 073	17 592	4 607	13 254	1 644	2 993	3 048	492	281
Sales occupations	127 130	15 853	2 149	30 524	26 433	5 949	31 160	2 481	5 958	4 027	974	500
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	346 464	71 369	6 710	55 927	90 093	19 747	63 898	5 825	13 913	13 570	2 413	964
Service occupations	177 026	50 559	4 259	26 353	39 602	8 567	27 521	3 407	7 366	6 981	1 084	444
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 387	1 545	811	2 289	2 296	330	1 861	1 194	661	265	72	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	117 670	14 292	4 718	19 671	34 481	4 547	22 067	3 141	8 226	3 318	1 069	382
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	115 794	26 670	3 769	15 819	33 570	4 298	16 651	2 300	6 457	3 948	934	275
Construction	84 467	10 439	3 323	15 560	20 343	3 467	17 479	2 432	6 499	2 277	996	325
Manufacturing	86 688	13 166	1 915	18 979	21 069	3 880	16 978	1 722	4 474	2 929	482	305
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	101 512	19 701	2 456	12 811	28 741	4 565	19 135	2 623	5 196	4 510	678	334
Wholesale trade	33 539	3 594	638	7 346	9 129	1 541	7 036	850	1 682	1 038	268	59
Retail trade	202 469	29 417	4 620	43 790	47 792	9 478	42 310	3 520	10 271	7 155	1 620	671
Finance, insurance, and real estate	102 117	17 286	1 432	22 327	19 461	6 202	23 325	1 759	3 647	4 645	953	455
Business and repair services	109 894	20 421	1 108	24 140	19 128	6 539	26 494	1 893	3 622	4 584	763	467
Personal services	51 433	16 096	964	8 834	8 235	3 193	8 180	1 141	1 766	2 260	363	153
Professional and related services	364 617	80 230	5 519	79 226	76 209	21 228	66 887	5 699	10 863	13 215	2 670	1 073
Public administration	341 030	74 952	7 630	55 419	75 792	22 825	66 396	4 469	13 296	16 040	1 640	1 199
All other industries	28 399	4 366	1 060	5 967	5 148	1 490	5 762	1 921	1 549	818	135	45
Armed forces, at work	53 655	5 731	952	4 767	9 627	5 599	16 515	268	7 636	2 158	162	79
Private wage and salary workers	897 525	159 514	16 471	187 827	188 766	50 083	185 590	18 406	38 053	35 740	7 047	3 222
Federal government workers	426 989	92 111	9 148	64 333	93 383	29 975	87 910	5 046	21 847	18 997	1 605	1 251
State and local government workers	167 731	31 472	4 294	29 389	48 232	6 087	29 187	3 074	8 073	4 434	1 587	428
Self-employed workers	64 628	11 883	1 602	16 910	9 755	3 756	13 117	1 706	2 347	2 381	467	264
Unpaid family workers	2 947	419	102	707	538	106	693	65	181	77	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	286 549	58 045	5 452	62 860	59 923	14 582	56 284	5 271	11 482	7 897	2 165	875
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 517 993	281 470	30 812	293 039	332 227	87 988	310 349	27 733	68 786	60 048	10 550	5 040
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	211 842	43 843	4 583	41 720	45 418	10 352	42 365	4 188	9 338	6 176	1 754	704
\$4,000 to \$5,999	94 435	19 667	1 978	18 688	19 903	5 730	17 821	1 817	4 240	3 177	543	274
\$6,000 to \$7,999	104 718	22 292	1 982	18 007	23 091	7 210	18 581	2 520	5 199	4 012	783	328
\$8,000 to \$9,999	119 132	27 081	2 324	20 078	28 547	6 941	20 212	2 220	5 178	4 729	716	309
\$10,000 to \$14,999	307 396	61 929	6 046	50 835	77 866	18 452	54 398	5 101	13 526	13 591	2 275	1 017
\$15,000 to \$19,999	230 948	43 327	5 061	38 866	57 828	14 229	41 613	3 930	11 547	10 681	1 596	625
\$20,000 to \$24,999	156 154	24 309	4 169	28 290	38 152	8 605	32 235	2 759	8 536	6 436	940	572
\$25,000 to \$49,999	256 024	32 395	4 395	62 433	38 746	14 885	73 481	4 767	10 704	10 011	1 830	1 126
\$50,000 or more	37 344	6 627	274	14 122	2 676	1 584	9 643	431	518	1 235	113	85
Median	\$13 320	\$11 734	\$13 363	\$14 616	\$12 638	\$13 320	\$15 162	\$12 593	\$13 488	\$14 141	\$12 763	\$14 235
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 193 575	139 343	29 197	248 339	285 854	58 676	274 233	25 704	64 168	45 249	9 338	4 085
Drive alone	836 451	92 739	18 970	184 686	200 725	40 046	193 404	17 525	40 372	31 471	7 194	2 931
Carpool	357 124	46 604	10 227	63 653	85 129	18 630	80 829	8 179	23 796	13 778	2 144	1 154
Public transportation	243 004	112 286	746	30 006	36 440	21 815	24 819	623	2 267	12 357	779	664
Bus or streetcar	167 128	85 808	719	17 037	20 729	7 651	22 072	430	2 126	9 312	739	333
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	69 892	23 090	13	12 544	14 831	13 784	2 368	183	64	2 655	10	320
Walked only	77 670	34 681	595	9 613	11 762	6 429	8 025	899	2 166	2 597	451	279
Other means	18 488	3 650	245	3 774	3 350	1 845	3 702	376	783	579	59	45
Worked at home	27 083	5 439	834	7 434	3 268	1 242	5 718	695	1 117	847	103	92
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.24	1.27	1.17	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.31	1.22	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 28.5	29.0	35.6	27.2	28.9	23.7	28.8	30.5	32.1	25.9	26.5	25.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 26.9	25.7	35.4	25.8	27.3	21.2	27.5	30.5	32.3	23.3	24.9	22.9
Public transportation	minutes... 41.7	38.1	67.2	45.1	47.7	33.8	50.2	70.5	53.1	38.2	56.6	48.5
With a public transportation disability	7 439	2 165	142	1 316	1 570	407	1 080	155	222	325	24	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Worked inside SMSA								
	Manassas city, Va.	Manassas Park city, Va.	Place of work not reported	Total	District of Columbia	Charles County, Md.	Montgomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.	Arlington County, Va.	Fairfax County, Va.	Loudoun County, Va.	Prince William County, Va.
Workers 16 years and over -----	7 333	2 805	140 788	1 515 643	593 917	18 154	250 033	214 032	112 048	171 400	18 295	28 817
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	4 286	1 590	79 972	835 287	319 683	10 126	132 778	123 842	68 350	93 857	9 804	16 858
Householder, wife present-----	2 990	1 119	35 639	492 026	187 605	6 082	78 589	69 997	44 795	54 811	6 100	9 740
Householder, no wife present-----	536	169	13 819	151 764	71 169	1 046	20 583	19 369	11 899	13 994	1 350	1 931
Other household member-----	760	302	28 166	176 938	55 682	2 764	32 538	31 178	9 955	23 404	2 294	4 068
In group quarters-----	—	—	2 348	14 559	5 227	—	234	3 298	1 701	1 648	—	1 119
Female -----	3 047	1 215	60 816	680 356	274 234	8 028	117 255	90 190	43 698	77 543	8 491	11 959
Householder, husband present-----	69	24	1 445	20 524	10 071	192	3 101	2 501	1 179	2 074	142	166
Householder, no husband present-----	570	202	17 455	205 685	110 048	1 001	27 816	20 514	14 694	15 593	1 769	1 785
Other household member-----	2 408	989	41 116	446 345	150 397	6 820	85 548	65 251	27 299	59 421	6 469	9 892
In group quarters-----	—	—	800	7 802	3 718	15	790	1 924	526	455	111	116
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years-----	554	146	11 343	86 868	15 942	1 957	18 283	18 522	3 883	15 661	1 504	3 450
20 to 24 years-----	837	455	22 740	200 620	69 465	2 209	33 783	33 752	13 797	24 892	2 029	4 994
25 to 54 years-----	5 440	2 073	89 534	1 057 851	438 501	11 989	167 182	139 734	81 107	115 143	12 731	18 571
55 to 64 years-----	361	116	13 539	140 323	56 559	1 616	25 017	18 743	11 195	13 526	1 515	1 473
65 years and over-----	141	15	3 632	29 981	13 450	383	5 768	3 281	2 066	2 178	516	329
With one or more years of college-----	2 980	419	61 824	814 350	359 274	5 677	136 742	90 999	65 527	87 351	7 040	10 161
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White-----	6 769	2 582	83 183	1 118 101	361 112	14 518	208 438	162 659	88 219	151 175	16 622	25 459
Black-----	510	151	51 300	342 381	208 910	3 369	32 058	45 386	19 059	14 446	1 470	2 576
Other races-----	54	72	6 305	55 161	23 895	267	9 537	5 987	4 770	5 779	203	782
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	15	4 609	42 779	20 942	135	7 077	4 051	2 785	4 070	242	553
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work-----	7 208	2 769	135 760	1 465 646	580 593	17 578	246 995	207 220	97 345	166 373	18 226	24 640
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	2 226	435	37 311	524 645	239 283	4 675	87 063	57 584	38 155	53 656	4 565	5 904
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	2 647	880	47 454	533 077	212 473	4 996	91 631	76 790	36 088	61 206	6 164	7 831
Technicians and related support occupations-----	282	88	5 339	74 657	31 580	552	15 610	9 792	4 748	6 917	1 147	588
Sales occupations-----	839	283	12 467	120 743	26 312	1 629	26 144	23 301	6 406	20 780	1 734	3 345
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	1 526	509	29 648	337 677	154 581	2 815	49 877	43 697	24 934	33 509	3 283	3 898
Service occupations-----	666	217	20 687	162 820	60 148	2 651	27 147	25 132	8 784	18 838	2 634	3 704
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	37	8	1 367	10 891	1 910	482	2 492	2 005	553	1 292	1 125	316
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	991	767	13 765	122 606	32 661	2 369	21 741	22 112	7 880	17 552	2 083	3 672
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	641	462	15 176	111 607	34 118	2 405	16 921	23 597	5 885	13 829	1 655	3 213
Construction-----	767	560	10 564	88 728	19 573	1 887	17 646	14 968	4 883	15 756	1 731	3 146
Manufacturing-----	511	278	9 277	85 432	28 759	1 146	17 884	13 239	4 084	11 020	1 162	1 494
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities-----	552	210	9 223	100 881	44 369	1 405	11 762	13 928	8 410	9 228	2 067	1 728
Wholesale trade-----	201	157	3 551	32 980	7 418	362	5 993	7 891	2 530	4 404	607	549
Retail trade-----	1 339	486	19 639	192 201	39 911	3 275	39 487	42 900	9 275	29 319	2 621	6 056
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----	542	83	8 250	98 451	39 591	757	17 710	11 136	5 067	13 828	931	1 376
Business and repair services-----	609	126	10 436	105 930	31 420	565	24 261	12 777	9 411	17 301	773	883
Personal services-----	198	50	6 629	46 527	16 663	740	8 803	5 951	3 324	5 241	962	1 107
Professional and related services-----	1 376	422	28 755	350 365	151 344	4 098	60 410	48 451	15 891	36 417	4 230	5 309
Public administration-----	1 014	358	25 681	337 482	195 075	2 629	37 374	31 857	32 969	20 197	1 562	2 154
All other industries-----	99	39	3 355	26 669	6 470	714	5 665	4 122	1 501	3 652	1 580	838
Armed forces, at work-----	125	36	5 028	49 997	13 324	576	3 038	6 812	14 703	5 027	69	4 177
Private wage and salary workers-----	4 788	2 018	85 770	871 918	290 973	9 918	168 418	129 394	53 175	116 111	12 761	15 892
Federal government workers-----	1 039	344	33 868	418 807	237 686	3 224	42 996	38 195	49 354	25 263	1 626	6 978
State and local government workers-----	1 099	375	14 621	162 132	46 101	3 570	25 721	38 154	6 194	20 717	2 556	4 081
Self-employed workers-----	372	68	6 198	60 161	18 565	1 336	12 414	7 780	3 236	8 906	1 305	1 722
Unpaid family workers-----	35	—	331	2 625	592	106	484	509	89	403	47	144
At work 1 to 34 hours-----	1 199	514	27 707	268 632	76 637	4 287	56 403	46 327	13 694	38 941	4 098	7 206
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings-----	7 170	2 781	130 500	1 483 029	581 474	17 531	244 915	208 871	110 284	167 177	17 963	27 977
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss-----	1 030	371	22 281	197 459	52 994	3 833	39 671	35 681	9 562	29 258	3 565	6 154
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----	396	201	9 710	88 496	25 897	1 328	17 154	15 609	5 112	11 751	1 490	2 546
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----	433	280	10 764	98 799	30 542	1 373	17 407	16 556	6 649	12 408	1 924	3 342
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----	519	278	12 243	113 547	40 134	1 393	19 390	18 143	7 933	12 886	1 705	2 675
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	1 652	708	24 608	301 750	123 916	3 480	47 011	41 424	21 905	32 722	3 398	5 528
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	1 067	578	19 484	229 539	98 889	2 723	34 329	30 354	16 245	24 859	2 261	3 487
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	918	233	12 521	158 406	67 471	1 779	24 231	22 720	12 667	16 518	1 446	2 077
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	1 128	123	16 886	258 132	122 788	1 516	39 238	25 562	27 647	23 338	1 847	1 926
\$50,000 or more-----	27	9	2 203	36 901	18 843	106	6 484	2 822	2 564	3 437	327	242
Median-----	\$13 209	\$11 324	\$11 619	\$13 694	\$15 656	\$10 858	\$12 591	\$11 740	\$15 966	\$12 145	\$10 294	\$9 455
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van-----	6 719	2 670	106 244	1 175 270	371 300	16 470	217 754	189 123	87 522	153 902	16 263	24 967
Drive alone-----	4 601	1 787	73 744	809 921	209 836	12 342	161 359	146 262	55 608	118 927	12 071	18 746
Carpool-----	2 118	883	32 500	365 349	161 464	4 128	56 395	42 861	31 914	34 975	4 192	6 221
Public transportation-----	137	65	25 211	225 122	178 148	83	13 769	7 911	16 388	3 661	127	201
Bus or streetcar-----	107	65	18 581	152 884	115 376	73	12 014	6 392	11 391	3 224	118	159
Subway, elevated train, or railroad-----	30	—	5 827	66 908	59 151	—	1 450	980	4 728	276	—	—
Walked only-----	158	15	7 394	71 085	32 845	596	8 424	11 097	5 416	6 040	912	2 031
Other means-----	50	30	1 939	17 083	6 185	171	2 652	2 633	1 480	2 079	298	501
Worked at home-----	269	25	—	27 083	5 439	834	7 434	3 268	1 242	5 718	695	1 117
Persons per private car, truck, or van-----	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.36	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.29	1.15	1.17	1.17
Mean travel time to work-----	29.2	31.6	29.7	29.9	35.7	23.1	26.9	24.7	31.9	24.9	21.2	20.2
Car, truck, or van-----	28.7	30.5	28.1	28.7	34.2	23.7	26.5	25.1	31.4	25.2	21.9	21.0
Public transportation-----	70.9	59.3	41.4	42.6	42.9	34.1	43.2	38.1	42.1	43.5	44.9	32.2
With a public transportation disability-----	—	—	1 126	6 611	3 110	97	1 166	743	447	521	108	28

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA							
	Alexandria city, Va.	Fairfax city, Va.	Falls Church city, Va.	Manassas city, Va.	Manassas Park city, Va.	Living in SMSA, worked					Charles County, Md.	Mont- gomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.
						Inside SMSA	District of Columbia	Central business district	Remainder	15 767			
Workers 16 years and over	61 981	21 346	13 339	11 893	388	1 384 276	559 311	124 510	434 801	15 767	222 693	177 285	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	34 611	11 638	7 301	6 317	122	743 789	294 914	61 706	233 208	8 480	114 346	100 374	
Householder, wife present	20 000	6 206	4 144	3 890	67	425 739	169 039	35 814	133 225	4 891	64 969	54 052	
Householder, no wife present	6 530	1 579	1 315	999	—	141 985	68 413	15 199	53 214	921	18 864	16 402	
Other household member	7 924	3 840	1 829	1 407	55	162 230	52 349	10 310	42 039	2 439	29 575	26 780	
In group quarters	157	13	13	21	—	13 835	5 113	383	4 730	229	938	3 140	
Female	27 370	9 708	6 038	5 576	266	640 487	264 397	62 804	201 593	7 287	108 347	76 911	
Householder, husband present	708	137	105	136	12	19 379	9 776	2 468	7 308	152	2 885	2 062	
Householder, no husband present	8 030	1 833	1 506	1 081	15	197 961	107 980	26 860	81 120	939	26 249	17 823	
Other household member	18 558	7 690	4 402	4 359	239	415 829	143 043	33 217	109 826	6 181	78 564	55 198	
In group quarters	74	48	25	—	—	7 318	3 598	259	3 339	15	649	1 828	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 303	2 508	917	893	45	81 193	14 823	3 045	11 778	1 842	17 135	16 315	
20 to 24 years	8 795	3 382	1 853	1 583	86	185 465	65 986	15 600	50 386	1 893	30 599	29 444	
25 to 54 years	41 604	13 772	8 754	8 506	257	959 070	412 062	91 599	320 463	10 158	146 135	112 856	
55 to 64 years	6 942	1 471	1 519	747	—	129 811	53 066	11 623	41 883	1 505	23 224	15 696	
65 years and over	1 337	213	296	164	—	28 737	12 934	2 643	10 291	369	5 600	2 974	
With one or more years of college	29 520	9 609	6 896	5 386	168	754 259	339 688	82 342	257 346	5 028	123 847	75 258	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	48 327	19 017	11 377	10 823	355	1 004 006	332 626	83 149	249 477	12 564	183 232	130 473	
Black	11 307	1 703	1 192	905	—	326 762	203 426	35 332	168 094	2 936	30 220	41 253	
Other races	2 347	626	770	165	33	53 508	23 259	6 029	17 230	267	9 241	5 559	
Spanish origin ¹	1 589	533	700	102	—	41 411	20 467	5 441	15 026	99	6 886	3 695	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	59 993	21 319	13 083	11 893	388	1 337 744	547 073	124 366	422 707	15 266	219 841	170 956	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 095	6 109	4 105	4 268	183	482 621	225 696	55 919	169 777	4 123	77 620	46 591	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 504	6 976	4 637	3 704	77	492 653	201 592	51 700	149 892	4 447	82 989	63 463	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 968	804	343	588	20	67 878	30 009	5 771	24 238	4 487	13 748	7 765	
Sales occupations	6 039	2 402	1 597	1 040	14	112 221	24 528	6 269	18 259	1 448	24 707	19 843	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 497	3 770	2 697	2 076	43	312 554	147 055	39 660	107 395	2 512	44 534	35 855	
Service occupations	7 597	3 043	1 752	1 338	52	153 980	58 272	8 475	49 797	2 492	25 454	22 270	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	392	252	31	33	8	9 648	1 780	302	1 478	476	2 172	1 711	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 741	2 735	1 598	1 439	23	100 821	28 149	3 689	24 460	1 776	17 044	17 171	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 664	2 204	1 960	1 111	45	98 021	31 584	4 281	27 303	1 952	14 562	19 750	
Construction	4 230	2 669	1 141	1 069	29	71 121	16 616	2 222	14 394	1 422	13 544	11 544	
Manufacturing	3 575	761	836	1 462	—	74 341	26 332	7 214	19 118	870	14 785	10 237	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 304	1 157	939	584	—	89 535	40 972	9 298	31 674	1 113	9 698	11 108	
Wholesale trade	2 049	605	383	189	—	28 858	6 576	1 000	5 574	278	5 005	6 509	
Retail trade	10 505	4 240	2 746	1 813	53	179 031	38 393	9 132	29 261	2 986	37 127	36 825	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 142	1 766	1 561	586	—	92 539	37 872	17 402	20 470	608	16 464	9 392	
Business and repair services	4 559	1 285	1 312	1 366	17	97 137	29 790	8 625	21 165	504	21 848	10 493	
Personal services	2 331	584	439	342	40	44 374	16 328	2 518	13 810	731	8 513	5 068	
Professional and related services	12 263	5 619	2 706	3 403	224	329 000	145 421	32 406	113 015	3 663	55 149	42 081	
Public administration	10 042	1 930	802	874	17	307 844	182 803	33 524	149 279	2 409	32 580	24 362	
All other industries	993	703	218	205	8	23 964	5 970	1 025	4 945	682	5 128	3 337	
Armed forces, at work	1 988	27	256	—	—	46 532	12 238	144	12 094	501	2 832	6 329	
Private wage and salary workers	41 489	14 946	10 520	8 133	188	792 173	274 151	79 683	194 468	8 286	150 033	106 255	
Federal government workers	11 747	504	939	295	—	383 324	222 417	33 845	188 572	2 902	37 726	30 415	
State and local government workers	5 803	4 923	1 245	2 892	175	149 467	44 333	6 924	37 409	3 261	22 801	33 120	
Self-employed workers	2 801	925	618	528	25	56 813	17 864	3 985	13 879	1 222	11 659	7 046	
Unpaid family workers	141	48	17	45	—	2 499	546	73	473	96	474	449	
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 030	5 559	2 937	2 434	79	253 516	73 528	12 799	60 729	3 971	53 270	41 324	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	60 964	20 918	13 008	11 589	358	1 353 332	547 271	122 513	424 758	15 170	217 875	172 722	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 426	4 045	2 119	2 055	96	185 866	50 626	8 862	41 764	3 561	37 500	31 591	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 679	1 818	1 157	915	40	83 053	24 844	5 240	19 604	1 225	16 030	13 800	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 930	1 661	1 057	920	30	91 981	29 221	5 917	23 304	1 153	16 174	14 430	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 486	1 599	1 286	896	21	105 110	38 512	8 500	30 012	1 215	17 608	15 557	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 790	4 475	2 636	2 349	116	277 085	118 680	27 726	90 954	2 961	41 723	34 163	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 893	3 129	1 667	1 684	19	206 067	93 112	20 457	72 655	2 240	29 282	24 012	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 763	1 809	1 067	842	16	139 289	61 924	12 094	49 830	1 410	19 860	17 741	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 830	1 958	1 675	1 787	20	230 876	112 913	27 491	85 422	1 312	33 705	19 129	
\$50,000 or more	1 167	424	344	141	—	34 005	17 439	6 226	11 213	93	5 993	2 299	
Median	\$12 619	\$11 076	\$11 244	\$11 660	\$9 238	\$13 412	\$15 467	\$15 948	\$15 338	\$10 498	\$12 101	\$11 188	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	54 180	20 098	12 043	11 293	355	1 057 462	345 523	63 746	281 777	14 110	191 327	153 796	
Drive alone	40 042	15 925	9 520	9 040	243	741 335	197 576	31 533	166 043	10 793	146 772	121 296	
Carpool	14 138	4 173	2 523	2 253	112	316 127	147 947	32 213	115 734	3 317	44 555	32 500	
Public transportation	3 995	349	452	38	—	215 753	171 160	53 583	117 577	73	13 263	7 235	
Bus or streetcar	3 401	325	386	25	—	147 493	111 779	32 054	79 725	73	11 633	5 888	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	323	—	—	—	—	63 346	56 068	21 024	35 044	—	1 337	876	
Walked only	2 422	587	530	177	8	68 270	31 479	6 140	25 339	590	8 181	10 650	
Other means	537	209	222	116	—	15 708	5 710	1 041	4 669	160	2 488	2 336	
Worked at home	847	103	92	269	25	27 083	5 439	—	5 439	834	7 434	3 268	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.22	1.21	1.35	1.45	1.33	1.16	1.15	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	26.7	26.8	26.6	21.7	17.6	28.2	34.2	37.3	33.3	20.2	24.3	22.3	
Car, truck, or van	26.4	26.9	27.3	21.9	18.0	26.5	32.4	36.2	31.5	20.6	23.7	22.5	
Public transportation	41.0	51.5	24.4	13.2	—	41.8	41.9	41.0	42.3	34.7	42.9	37.3	
With a public transportation disability	240	62	45	44	—	6 202	3 014	467	2 547	97	1 024	639	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in District of Columbia, worked		
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	District of Columbia
	Arlington County, Va.	Fairfax County, Va.	Loudoun County, Va.	Prince William County, Va.	Alexandria city, Va.	Fairfax city, Va.	Falls Church city, Va.	Manassas city, Va.	Manassas Park city, Va.	386			
Workers 16 years and over	107 373	161 553	16 192	23 198	58 678	19 207	12 405	10 228	386	34 756	250 739	205 743	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	64 580	85 934	8 332	12 695	32 222	9 947	6 630	5 213	122	23 806	120 237	94 959	
Householder, wife present	41 867	48 965	5 140	6 732	18 395	4 965	3 615	3 042	67	14 394	43 570	33 809	
Householder, no wife present	11 538	13 304	1 082	1 563	6 231	1 492	1 263	912	—	3 811	38 823	31 692	
Other household member	9 491	22 162	2 066	3 409	7 443	3 477	1 739	1 245	55	5 083	32 777	24 816	
In group quarters	1 684	1 503	44	991	153	13	13	14	—	518	5 067	4 642	
Female	42 793	75 619	7 860	10 503	26 456	9 260	5 775	5 015	264	10 950	130 502	110 784	
Householder, husband present	1 159	2 047	142	96	693	137	93	125	12	470	4 626	3 968	
Householder, no husband present	14 502	15 333	1 631	1 501	7 824	1 706	1 468	990	15	2 990	60 642	52 346	
Other household member	26 648	57 851	5 976	8 790	17 876	7 376	4 189	3 900	237	7 357	61 761	51 081	
In group quarters	484	388	111	116	63	41	25	—	—	133	3 473	3 389	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 810	15 301	1 384	3 226	3 222	2 365	895	832	43	1 533	10 030	8 432	
20 to 24 years	13 354	23 480	1 793	4 179	8 393	3 052	1 825	1 381	86	4 389	34 311	28 134	
25 to 54 years	77 634	107 792	11 094	14 431	39 195	12 292	7 996	7 168	257	24 943	170 315	140 015	
55 to 64 years	10 577	12 859	1 410	1 094	6 579	1 285	1 393	683	—	3 303	27 144	21 773	
65 years and over	1 998	2 121	511	268	1 289	213	296	164	—	588	8 939	7 389	
With one or more years of college	62 914	84 032	6 418	8 543	28 175	8 960	6 459	4 769	168	21 961	130 202	111 148	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	84 192	142 553	14 607	20 680	45 518	17 257	10 605	9 346	353	28 710	90 787	78 122	
Black	18 505	13 274	1 386	1 802	10 847	1 324	1 072	717	—	5 038	152 658	121 518	
Other races	4 676	5 726	199	716	2 313	626	728	165	33	1 008	7 294	6 103	
Spanish origin ¹	2 752	3 936	238	462	1 560	524	690	102	—	746	8 157	6 975	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	93 061	156 861	16 123	19 828	56 765	19 194	12 162	10 228	386	32 661	245 996	202 270	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 392	51 496	4 247	4 938	18 056	5 781	3 818	3 682	181	15 269	83 975	72 300	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34 943	59 213	5 461	6 752	19 590	6 540	4 346	3 240	77	8 980	87 201	73 189	
Technicians and related support occupations	4 513	6 599	894	467	1 865	736	310	465	20	2 276	12 180	9 910	
Sales occupations	6 163	20 323	1 591	3 097	5 799	2 235	1 525	948	14	2 442	13 406	10 597	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 267	32 291	2 976	3 188	11 926	3 569	2 511	1 827	43	4 262	61 615	52 682	
Service occupations	8 518	18 174	2 456	3 115	7 462	2 825	1 666	1 224	52	2 359	41 488	33 031	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	499	1 178	960	271	366	167	31	29	8	372	1 160	803	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 213	14 584	1 629	2 550	6 075	2 105	1 395	1 107	23	3 084	11 229	7 890	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 496	12 216	1 370	2 202	5 216	1 776	906	946	45	2 997	20 943	15 057	
Construction	4 145	12 904	1 280	2 256	3 612	1 922	988	859	29	2 782	7 957	5 164	
Manufacturing	3 740	10 242	968	1 134	3 406	688	684	1 255	—	3 070	10 979	8 674	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 008	8 314	1 828	1 199	4 912	1 021	867	495	—	2 354	16 798	13 450	
Wholesale trade	2 393	4 155	539	426	1 893	584	356	144	—	1 130	2 887	1 904	
Retail trade	9 013	28 421	2 374	5 441	10 143	4 009	2 659	1 587	53	3 799	24 268	18 619	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 872	13 527	876	1 267	4 021	1 637	1 473	530	—	1 328	15 132	12 793	
Business and repair services	8 986	16 505	688	686	4 197	1 155	1 204	1 066	15	2 321	17 132	13 195	
Personal services	3 272	5 078	900	914	2 303	483	408	336	40	4 430	13 069	10 106	
Professional and related services	15 303	35 557	4 023	4 684	11 934	5 346	2 562	3 053	224	6 862	68 970	60 190	
Public administration	31 874	18 695	1 310	1 147	9 416	1 718	743	770	17	7 505	65 392	55 460	
All other industries	1 455	3 463	1 337	674	928	631	218	133	8	1 080	3 412	2 715	
Armed forces, at work	14 312	4 692	69	3 370	1 913	13	243	—	—	2 095	4 743	3 473	
Private wage and salary workers	50 384	109 230	11 258	13 215	39 175	13 387	9 758	6 855	186	19 582	134 130	107 089	
Federal government workers	47 787	23 380	1 345	4 800	10 979	433	874	266	—	9 797	79 751	66 771	
State and local government workers	6 036	19 958	2 365	3 500	5 646	4 512	1 172	2 588	175	3 443	26 409	22 269	
Self-employed workers	3 077	8 582	1 177	1 539	2 737	827	584	474	25	1 617	10 155	9 355	
Unpaid family workers	89	403	47	144	141	48	17	45	—	117	294	259	
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 281	37 730	3 882	6 472	9 688	5 239	2 824	2 230	77	5 326	48 005	40 244	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	105 651	157 403	15 868	22 442	57 718	18 819	12 074	9 963	356	34 161	241 606	198 033	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 198	28 563	3 358	5 524	8 137	3 772	2 047	1 895	94	3 695	36 156	30 220	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 048	11 317	1 363	2 225	3 497	1 738	1 125	801	40	1 672	16 134	13 089	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 490	11 789	1 722	2 777	4 778	1 563	1 028	826	30	1 973	18 758	15 054	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 748	12 205	1 454	2 159	5 302	1 381	1 208	740	21	1 779	22 949	18 300	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 114	30 667	2 955	4 088	12 183	4 001	2 410	2 024	116	5 703	54 119	44 353	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 431	22 869	1 882	2 456	9 156	2 697	1 514	1 397	19	5 397	37 695	29 948	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 098	14 909	1 286	1 498	5 326	1 548	962	711	16	4 344	20 993	16 879	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26 108	21 770	1 532	1 482	8 290	1 699	1 466	1 450	20	8 462	28 836	24 892	
\$50,000 or more	2 416	3 314	316	233	1 049	420	314	119	—	1 136	5 966	5 298	
Median	\$15 816	\$11 926	\$10 041	\$8 644	\$12 425	\$10 837	\$10 937	\$11 328	\$9 333	\$16 730	\$11 947	\$11 990	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	83 744	144 648	14 317	19 730	51 125	18 019	11 136	9 634	353	29 869	115 597	82 648	
Drive alone	53 493	114 309	11 005	15 727	38 337	14 902	8 992	7 890	243	21 372	77 291	53 923	
Carpool	30 251	30 339	3 312	4 003	12 788	3 117	2 144	1 744	110	8 497	38 306	28 725	
Public transportation	15 774	3 325	107	133	3 896	297	452	38	—	2 040	96 015	84 691	
Bus or streetcar	11 017	2 922	98	91	3 302	279	386	25	—	1 054	73 051	65 092	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4 500	242	—	—	323	—	—	—	—	719	20 185	16 941	
Walked only	5 185	5 876	814	1 838	2 361	587	530	171	8	2 006	30 505	30 004	
Other means	1 428	1 986	259	380	449	201	195	116	—	841	3 183	2 961	
Worked at home	1 242	5 718	695	1 117	847	103	92	269	25	—	5 439	5 439	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.17	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.22	1.21	1.23	1.24	
Mean travel time to work	30.6	22.8	18.8	16.4	24.9	22.5	23.6	18.9	17.5	35.3	28.5	26.8	
Car, truck, or van	30.0	23.0	19.3	17.0	24.5	22.5	24.3	19.1	17.8	35.8	25.1	22.7	
Public transportation	41.3	42.8	49.9	31.6	40.6	50.5	24.4	13.2	—	41.6	37.7	35.7	
With a public transportation disability	419	498	108	18	234	62	45	44	—	111	1 582	1 288	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in District of Columbia, worked—Con.											
	Central business district	Remainder	Charles County, Md.	Montgomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.	Arlington County, Va.	Fairfax County, Va.	Loudoun County, Va.	Prince William County, Va.	Alexandria city, Va.	Fairfax city, Va.	Falls Church city, Va.
Workers 16 years and over	40 371	165 372	49	15 602	11 685	9 480	3 944	161	49	3 156	580	268
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 993	76 966	24	7 994	7 458	4 942	2 430	96	35	1 754	361	162
Householder, wife present	6 238	27 571	24	2 862	3 057	1 973	1 066	25	25	579	96	54
Householder, no wife present	7 003	24 689	—	2 208	2 104	1 329	644	27	—	602	137	68
Other household member	4 383	20 433	—	2 849	2 104	1 531	685	44	10	560	128	40
In group quarters	369	4 273	—	75	193	109	35	—	—	13	—	—
Female	22 378	88 406	25	7 608	4 227	4 538	1 514	65	14	1 402	219	106
Householder, husband present	878	3 090	—	211	161	170	45	—	—	56	—	15
Householder, no husband present	11 364	40 982	—	3 174	1 581	2 128	579	22	—	646	137	29
Other household member	9 877	41 204	25	4 158	2 485	2 238	873	43	14	700	82	62
In group quarters	259	3 130	—	65	—	2	17	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 272	7 160	—	639	281	404	144	18	—	97	15	—
20 to 24 years	5 514	22 620	—	2 208	1 397	1 490	535	21	10	344	108	54
25 to 54 years	28 724	111 291	49	10 077	8 134	6 306	2 765	71	39	2 351	330	166
55 to 64 years	3 594	18 179	—	1 998	1 563	1 000	393	36	—	256	90	35
65 years and over	1 267	6 122	—	680	310	280	107	15	—	108	37	13
With one or more years of college	25 391	85 757	37	6 851	4 246	4 133	1 925	63	15	1 285	321	156
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	19 390	58 732	15	4 574	2 358	3 019	1 472	82	29	848	166	90
Black	19 667	101 851	34	10 451	9 169	6 217	2 400	79	20	2 234	360	166
Other races	1 314	4 789	—	577	158	244	72	—	—	74	54	12
Spanish origin ¹	1 459	5 516	—	565	254	166	69	—	—	62	54	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	40 323	161 947	49	15 474	11 421	8 712	3 903	151	49	3 097	580	268
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 802	55 498	37	4 069	2 619	2 377	1 236	55	15	910	241	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 585	56 604	—	5 177	3 117	3 438	1 216	32	14	853	90	65
Technicians and related support occupations	1 966	7 944	—	1 101	533	239	206	22	—	125	33	11
Sales occupations	2 354	8 243	—	1 155	926	317	243	—	14	127	—	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 265	40 417	—	2 921	1 658	2 882	767	10	—	601	57	27
Service occupations	4 091	28 940	—	3 734	1 948	1 423	584	28	—	556	134	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	123	680	—	125	88	79	25	—	—	40	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	988	6 902	—	995	1 049	601	350	—	20	261	53	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 734	13 323	12	1 374	2 600	794	492	36	—	477	62	39
Construction	577	4 587	—	832	874	415	336	—	—	187	101	12
Manufacturing	2 301	6 373	12	770	728	306	246	28	—	215	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 299	11 151	—	816	1 100	733	237	10	—	361	55	36
Wholesale trade	228	1 676	—	190	550	89	54	—	—	85	—	15
Retail trade	4 014	14 605	—	1 941	2 224	550	436	—	24	398	10	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 915	7 878	—	1 146	364	438	195	—	—	161	22	13
Business and repair services	3 507	9 688	—	1 705	577	849	535	—	—	167	73	21
Personal services	1 215	8 891	—	1 383	494	608	192	18	—	215	28	25
Professional and related services	11 118	49 072	25	3 774	2 315	1 098	794	—	15	605	92	62
Public administration	9 699	45 761	12	2 646	2 067	3 639	744	59	10	626	111	18
All other industries	450	2 265	—	271	128	66	55	—	—	77	88	—
Armed forces, at work	48	3 425	—	128	264	768	41	10	—	59	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	26 423	80 666	12	10 634	6 920	4 236	2 544	92	24	2 095	251	211
Federal government workers	9 363	57 408	12	3 680	2 588	4 809	929	69	10	762	103	18
State and local government workers	3 097	19 172	25	1 049	1 863	383	375	—	—	231	197	17
Self-employed workers	1 468	7 887	—	227	291	52	96	—	15	68	29	22
Unpaid family workers	20	239	—	12	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 939	34 305	—	3 296	1 943	1 279	704	—	14	358	87	80
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	39 139	158 894	49	15 208	11 320	9 087	3 754	161	49	3 075	580	268
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 455	25 765	—	2 524	1 508	1 001	393	18	10	341	82	59
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 212	10 877	—	1 239	760	516	348	—	14	97	46	25
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 621	12 433	—	1 376	956	717	209	21	—	340	49	36
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 496	14 804	—	1 724	1 065	1 004	402	10	—	413	11	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 276	35 077	—	3 154	2 519	2 243	810	39	10	721	225	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 636	24 312	12	2 328	2 134	1 695	584	35	—	774	98	75
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 070	13 809	37	1 345	1 230	809	426	24	—	189	44	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 594	18 298	—	1 236	1 021	984	474	14	15	190	10	—
\$50,000 or more	1 779	3 519	—	282	127	118	108	—	—	10	15	8
Median	\$13 208	\$11 706	\$20 280	\$10 827	\$12 193	\$12 358	\$12 752	\$13 673	\$10 162	\$11 863	\$11 540	\$10 307
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 237	71 411	49	11 195	9 362	5 732	3 317	128	39	2 383	473	249
Drive alone	6 259	47 664	39	8 177	6 992	3 414	2 422	75	29	1 642	321	235
Carpool	4 978	23 747	10	3 018	2 370	2 318	895	53	10	741	152	14
Public transportation	22 950	61 741	—	4 183	1 964	3 652	627	18	10	744	107	19
Bus or streetcar	17 130	47 962	—	3 598	1 577	1 561	491	18	10	578	107	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 380	11 561	—	537	336	2 086	119	—	—	166	—	—
Walked only	5 767	24 237	—	148	288	52	—	—	—	13	—	—
Other means	417	2 544	—	76	71	44	—	15	—	16	—	—
Worked at home	—	5 439	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.33	1.23	1.11	1.19	1.17	1.31	1.20	1.32	1.15	1.23	1.26	1.03
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 27.9	26.5	42.9	38.2	30.6	36.0	41.4	53.1	35.9	39.1	47.9	34.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 24.3	22.5	42.9	32.5	27.4	28.5	36.9	53.1	22.1	31.2	42.2	32.5
Public transportation	minutes... 32.5	36.8	—	54.1	47.8	48.0	65.1	60.0	90.0	65.4	73.1	57.4
With a public transportation disability	minutes... 177	1 111	—	103	30	118	21	10	—	12	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in District of Columbia, worked— Con.			Living in Charles County, Md., worked								
	Manassas city, Va.	Manassas Park city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	District of Columbia	Central business district	Remainder	Charles County, Md.	Mont- gomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.	Arlington County, Va.	Fairfax County, Va.
Workers 16 years and over	22	—	3 671	28 225	6 321	904	5 417	13 557	574	6 063	782	372
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22	—	2 384	16 497	3 818	558	3 260	7 077	437	3 883	510	325
Householder, wife present	—	—	1 008	11 333	3 018	412	2 606	4 167	311	2 777	472	260
Householder, no wife present	12	—	551	1 627	439	44	395	717	56	343	2	28
Other household member	10	—	634	3 308	361	102	259	1 964	70	763	36	37
In group quarters	—	—	191	229	—	—	—	229	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	1 287	11 728	2 503	346	2 157	6 480	137	2 180	272	47
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	194	86	16	70	71	12	25	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	572	1 475	363	11	352	764	10	318	12
Other household member	—	—	—	703	10 044	2 054	319	1 735	5 630	1 837	260	47
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	111	2 510	261	48	213	1 745	23	351	28	40
20 to 24 years	10	—	479	3 569	860	156	704	1 603	65	831	83	40
25 to 54 years	12	—	2 604	19 598	4 823	629	4 194	8 553	407	4 513	650	268
55 to 64 years	—	—	313	2 120	333	60	273	1 332	79	308	21	24
65 years and over	—	—	164	428	44	11	33	324	—	60	—	—
With one or more years of college	22	—	2 555	8 546	2 085	270	1 815	3 903	215	1 724	293	137
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12	—	1 751	23 345	5 193	812	4 381	10 987	482	5 160	644	339
Black	10	—	1 892	4 346	908	41	867	2 388	79	826	96	33
Other races	—	—	28	534	220	51	169	182	13	77	42	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	36	314	127	16	111	86	—	82	—	19
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	22	—	3 475	27 358	6 185	904	5 281	13 056	552	5 941	700	372
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	—	2 012	6 260	1 348	206	1 142	3 069	133	1 253	201	123
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	—	752	9 153	2 334	395	1 939	4 052	163	2 123	250	77
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	152	1 110	241	44	197	453	64	283	35	4
Sales occupations	—	—	96	1 940	35	11	24	1 295	—	545	23	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	—	504	6 103	2 058	340	1 718	2 304	99	1 295	192	60
Service occupations	—	—	194	3 812	796	56	740	2 355	52	526	27	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	12	659	88	47	41	458	17	82	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	199	4 173	1 103	123	980	1 479	164	1 010	147	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	306	3 301	516	77	439	1 643	23	947	75	52
Construction	—	—	204	2 791	460	55	405	1 181	87	820	62	85
Manufacturing	—	—	240	1 714	522	65	457	706	9	368	26	57
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	256	2 189	651	94	557	995	24	365	38	19
Wholesale trade	—	—	72	550	40	—	40	232	—	129	10	17
Retail trade	—	—	227	4 104	184	24	160	2 646	37	1 233	53	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	105	1 333	357	128	229	513	32	394	5	—
Business and repair services	10	—	226	953	220	21	199	405	18	180	31	35
Personal services	—	—	62	853	29	—	29	688	11	108	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	1 082	5 055	926	69	857	2 937	91	1 014	26	3
Public administration	—	—	850	6 922	2 746	424	2 322	2 089	226	1 178	449	123
All other industries	12	—	151	894	50	24	26	664	17	152	—	11
Armed forces, at work	—	—	196	867	136	—	136	501	22	122	82	—
Private wage and salary workers	22	—	1 852	14 493	2 302	400	1 902	7 231	263	3 847	202	235
Federal government workers	—	—	1 034	8 287	3 384	480	2 904	2 505	272	1 300	580	137
State and local government workers	—	—	438	3 960	599	24	575	2 645	22	660	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	347	1 394	36	—	36	1 093	17	248	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	91	—	—	—	83	—	8	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	635	4 974	381	10	371	3 646	49	836	11	38
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	22	—	3 537	27 562	6 295	904	5 391	13 032	574	5 964	782	372
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	489	4 173	237	13	224	3 308	23	508	44	16
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	128	1 793	328	52	276	1 119	—	266	64	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	217	1 803	136	30	106	1 029	28	586	4	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	—	181	2 033	294	3	291	1 094	27	544	16	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	382	5 511	1 386	226	1 160	2 519	118	1 123	176	97
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	—	600	4 457	1 378	218	1 160	1 693	148	952	107	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	592	3 662	1 151	164	987	1 064	134	1 050	118	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	745	3 892	1 335	186	1 149	1 119	81	863	239	133
\$50,000 or more	—	—	203	238	50	12	38	87	15	72	14	—
Median	\$15 060	—	\$17 721	\$13 190	\$17 332	\$17 465	\$17 306	\$9 938	\$17 593	\$14 717	\$18 843	\$19 075
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	22	—	2 565	25 958	5 790	834	4 956	11 911	574	6 003	752	372
Drive alone	22	—	1 490	16 814	2 387	265	2 122	9 392	225	3 961	266	231
Carpool	—	—	1 075	9 144	3 403	569	2 834	2 519	349	2 042	486	141
Public transportation	—	—	601	640	521	70	451	73	—	16	30	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	228	613	494	70	424	73	—	16	30	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	275	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	407	590	—	—	—	590	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	98	203	10	—	10	149	—	44	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	834	—	—	—	834	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	1.36	1.27	1.61	1.89	1.57	1.13	1.55	1.25	1.63	1.33
Mean travel time to work—minutes	51.8	—	36.3	34.6	56.1	61.2	55.2	17.2	64.3	40.2	56.8	58.5
Car, truck, or van—minutes	51.8	—	37.5	34.5	55.0	60.0	54.2	17.6	64.3	40.2	56.3	58.5
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	45.1	64.2	68.2	75.1	67.1	34.7	—	60.0	68.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	32	103	—	—	—	88	—	15	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Charles County, Md., worked—Con.							Living in Montgomery County, Md., worked						
	Loudoun County, Va.	Prince William County, Va.	Alexandria city, Va.	Fairfax city, Va.	Falls Church city, Va.	Manassas city, Va.	Manassas Park city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	District of Columbia	Central business district	Remainder		
Workers 16 years and over	—	13	467	40	23	13	—	1 217	271 483	77 331	19 588	57 743		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	—	13	362	40	19	13	—	867	149 579	48 428	12 126	36 302		
Householder, wife present	—	13	253	30	19	13	—	600	95 087	34 979	9 085	25 894		
Householder, no wife present	—	—	32	10	—	—	—	107	20 738	6 198	1 291	4 907		
Other household member	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	160	33 029	7 095	1 750	5 345		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	795	156	—	156		
Female	—	—	105	—	4	—	—	350	121 904	28 903	7 462	21 441		
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	3 727	1 198	420	778		
Householder, no husband present	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	42	29 775	9 267	2 653	6 614		
Other household member	—	—	97	—	4	—	—	296	88 130	18 438	4 389	14 049		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	272	—	—	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	103	17 241	1 237	381	856		
20 to 24 years	—	—	68	10	9	—	—	86	31 010	6 246	1 483	4 763		
25 to 54 years	—	13	324	20	14	13	—	946	184 367	57 425	14 586	42 839		
55 to 64 years	—	—	13	10	—	—	—	82	31 421	10 196	2 566	7 630		
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 444	2 227	572	1 655		
With one or more years of college	—	13	151	20	5	—	—	471	172 387	58 773	15 299	43 474		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	—	13	451	40	23	13	—	1 073	235 273	62 524	16 053	46 471		
Black	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	132	23 497	10 120	2 099	8 021		
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12 713	4 687	1 436	3 251		
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 724	3 766	1 114	2 652		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	—	13	463	40	23	13	—	1 185	267 340	75 306	19 588	55 718		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	13	95	20	5	—	—	364	116 752	42 632	11 701	30 931		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	150	—	4	—	—	323	93 460	22 693	6 138	16 555		
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	26	—	4	—	—	36	14 524	3 777	751	3 026		
Sales occupations	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	92	27 260	4 596	1 161	3 435		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	95	—	—	—	—	195	51 676	14 320	4 226	10 094		
Service occupations	—	—	27	10	—	—	—	108	23 814	3 807	875	2 932		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	72	2 060	149	—	149		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	146	10	—	—	—	135	17 447	3 726	530	3 196		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	31	—	14	—	—	183	13 807	2 299	344	1 955		
Construction	—	—	83	—	—	13	—	151	13 590	2 633	385	2 248		
Manufacturing	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	74	16 554	3 742	1 285	2 457		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	83	—	14	—	—	112	11 563	4 416	1 182	3 234		
Wholesale trade	—	—	12	10	—	—	—	46	6 345	1 324	177	1 147		
Retail trade	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	204	39 598	5 722	1 372	4 350		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	22	10	—	—	—	41	20 556	6 931	3 678	3 253		
Business and repair services	—	—	60	—	4	—	—	10	22 106	4 004	1 345	2 659		
Personal services	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	18	8 005	1 614	349	1 265		
Professional and related services	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	214	72 978	22 811	5 774	17 037		
Public administration	—	13	83	10	5	—	—	233	50 934	21 554	3 973	17 581		
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	5 111	555	68	487		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	32	4 143	2 025	—	2 025		
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	352	30	18	13	—	684	169 705	42 767	13 344	29 423		
Federal government workers	—	13	91	—	5	—	—	286	59 097	26 921	4 090	22 831		
State and local government workers	—	—	24	10	—	—	—	159	26 677	3 782	860	2 922		
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	15 407	3 745	1 268	2 477		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	597	116	26	90		
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	188	57 378	8 781	1 826	6 955		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	—	13	454	40	23	13	—	1 217	266 543	76 527	19 463	57 064		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	121	37 853	4 716	952	3 764		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	12	—	4	—	—	81	17 023	2 885	595	2 290		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	50	16 251	2 632	553	2 079		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	31	—	5	—	—	83	18 060	3 919	942	2 977		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	78	—	14	—	—	201	46 707	12 382	3 087	9 295		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	122	10	—	—	—	153	35 211	11 394	2 863	8 531		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	66	20	—	13	—	245	25 629	8 802	1 823	6 979		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	13	99	10	—	—	—	271	56 728	23 485	6 113	17 372		
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	13 081	6 312	2 535	3 777		
Median	—	\$26 801	\$16 944	\$21 717	\$10 125	\$20 453	—	\$17 036	\$14 610	\$20 151	\$21 784	\$19 693		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	—	13	467	40	23	13	—	1 178	224 479	56 284	12 250	44 034		
Drive alone	—	13	277	30	19	13	—	757	167 418	35 617	7 153	28 464		
Carpool	—	—	190	10	4	—	—	421	57 061	20 667	5 097	15 570		
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	27 791	19 832	7 111	12 721		
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	15 656	8 751	3 191	5 560		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 788	10 952	3 920	7 032		
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 621	523	81	442		
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 158	692	146	546		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 434	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.00	1.29	1.27	1.13	1.00	—	1.27	1.17	1.28	1.32	1.27		
Mean travel time to work	—	40.0	45.5	61.3	59.6	90.0	—	48.0	26.8	38.9	41.8	37.9		
Car, truck, or van	—	40.0	45.5	61.3	59.6	90.0	—	46.3	25.2	35.3	38.5	34.4		
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.0	45.5	50.0	48.1	51.1		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 122	335	55	280		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Montgomery County, Md., worked—Con.									
	Charles County, Md.	Montgomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.	Arlington County, Va.	Fairfax County, Va.	Loudoun County, Va.	Prince William County, Va.	Alexandria city, Va.	Fairfax city, Va.
Workers 16 years and over	70	162 484	18 317	5 169	5 381	294	63	1 225	504
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	57	79 241	12 077	3 988	3 824	171	26	964	322
Householder, wife present	24	45 633	7 487	3 200	2 433	73	26	709	162
Householder, no wife present	—	11 759	1 650	413	537	53	—	65	21
Other household member	33	21 295	2 925	375	854	45	—	190	139
In group quarters	—	554	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13	83 243	6 240	1 181	1 557	123	37	261	182
Householder, husband present	—	2 153	254	38	33	—	—	14	10
Householder, no husband present	13	18 038	1 565	391	304	24	12	54	78
Other household member	—	62 793	4 408	752	1 220	99	25	193	94
In group quarters	—	259	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	14 860	939	68	95	—	—	15	27
20 to 24 years	16	21 236	2 155	386	678	31	—	121	68
25 to 54 years	54	104 643	12 493	3 750	4 001	198	63	907	362
55 to 64 years	—	17 252	2 278	795	505	65	—	182	47
65 years and over	—	4 493	452	170	102	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	43	91 229	12 218	4 109	4 038	174	37	953	322
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	70	144 514	16 231	4 576	4 927	206	37	1 130	455
Black	—	11 239	1 303	431	251	54	—	65	25
Other races	—	6 731	783	162	203	34	—	30	24
Spanish origin ¹	—	4 888	600	156	188	23	26	13	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	70	160 658	18 192	5 036	5 367	294	63	1 205	504
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26	57 877	8 642	3 139	3 003	107	23	723	250
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17	61 548	5 694	1 353	1 428	80	—	323	121
Technicians and related support occupations	—	8 702	1 164	315	369	53	—	65	12
Sales occupations	17	19 897	1 794	239	426	—	—	151	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	32 949	2 736	799	633	27	—	107	60
Service occupations	—	18 501	1 037	162	213	25	40	—	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	1 806	103	—	—	—	—	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	11 054	1 587	234	510	31	—	104	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	9 872	1 129	148	213	51	—	55	29
Construction	27	8 650	1 117	240	584	34	—	132	93
Manufacturing	—	10 408	1 472	347	389	48	—	68	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	5 661	798	369	188	31	—	54	35
Wholesale trade	—	3 760	750	226	154	—	—	84	21
Retail trade	—	29 710	2 832	390	605	44	—	120	88
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	11 925	909	154	425	14	37	31	30
Business and repair services	—	14 887	1 248	599	960	—	—	185	101
Personal services	—	5 915	322	31	40	52	—	16	—
Professional and related services	13	42 575	5 238	719	1 122	14	—	243	97
Public administration	—	22 898	3 369	1 899	853	57	14	258	10
All other industries	—	4 269	137	62	47	—	12	14	15
Armed forces, at work	—	1 826	125	133	14	—	—	20	—
Private wage and salary workers	57	107 592	10 431	2 758	4 031	237	49	792	439
Federal government workers	—	24 627	4 077	2 161	885	57	14	313	32
State and local government workers	—	19 198	3 132	115	312	—	—	66	21
Self-employed workers	13	10 652	620	135	144	—	—	54	12
Unpaid family workers	—	415	57	—	9	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	16	43 969	3 324	435	572	39	—	95	31
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	70	158 774	17 993	5 127	5 321	294	63	1 225	504
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	30 522	1 994	167	282	30	11	69	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	12 752	1 035	117	121	—	—	50	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	12 109	916	201	250	15	26	14	88
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16	12 411	1 131	202	266	22	—	48	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	29 007	3 385	594	908	59	—	166	150
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	19 232	2 543	613	840	90	26	245	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	13 178	2 249	428	691	67	—	109	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	24 478	3 976	2 343	1 651	11	—	499	117
\$50,000 or more	—	5 085	764	462	312	—	—	25	33
Median	\$20 624	\$11 548	\$15 826	\$25 880	\$19 949	\$15 770	\$7 577	\$20 793	\$14 646
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	70	138 219	17 255	4 725	5 310	280	23	1 182	504
Drive alone	43	108 946	13 485	3 217	4 107	215	23	845	411
Carpool	27	29 273	3 770	1 508	1 203	65	—	337	93
Public transportation	—	6 827	611	395	45	—	—	43	—
Bus or streetcar	—	6 358	450	59	—	—	26	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	279	133	336	45	—	—	43	—
Walked only	—	7 804	266	—	—	14	14	—	—
Other means	—	2 200	185	49	26	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	7 434	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.13	1.14	1.25	1.15	1.17	1.00	1.22	1.12
Mean travel time to work	57.3	19.4	29.7	43.4	35.7	40.9	29.9	47.0	39.1
Car, truck, or van	57.3	19.3	29.7	42.0	35.5	42.5	45.0	45.7	39.1
Public transportation	—	31.7	37.6	58.6	66.4	—	30.0	82.5	—
With a public transportation disability	—	708	62	—	—	—	—	17	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Montgomery County, Md., worked—Con.				Living in Prince George's County, Md., worked				
	Falls Church city, Va.	Manassas city, Va.	Manassas Park city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	District of Columbia	Central business district	Remainder	Charles County, Md.
Workers 16 years and over	537	108	—	6 870	300 429	119 388	23 452	95 936	1 935
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	400	81	—	4 833	158 582	58 491	9 217	49 274	1 258
Householder, wife present	307	54	—	3 228	92 196	37 817	5 728	32 089	644
Householder, no wife present	27	15	—	546	26 752	10 917	1 861	9 056	192
Other household member	66	12	—	1 059	36 242	9 588	1 614	7 974	422
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	3 392	169	—	14	—
Female	137	27	—	2 037	141 847	60 897	14 235	46 662	677
Householder, husband present	—	27	—	92	4 393	2 217	467	1 750	81
Householder, no husband present	29	—	—	450	40 095	20 696	4 998	15 698	155
Other household member	108	—	—	1 495	95 151	37 860	8 770	29 090	441
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	2 208	124	—	124	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	118	19 724	3 249	835	2 414	97
20 to 24 years	73	—	—	820	47 548	14 973	3 627	11 346	240
25 to 54 years	373	98	—	4 858	206 753	91 770	17 178	74 592	1 380
55 to 64 years	91	10	—	912	22 622	8 130	1 586	6 544	173
65 years and over	—	—	—	162	3 782	1 266	226	1 040	45
With one or more years of college	383	108	—	5 248	129 097	53 983	10 902	43 081	911
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	504	99	—	6 351	181 782	52 430	10 964	41 466	1 369
Black	—	9	—	348	108 513	62 933	11 610	51 323	501
Other races	33	—	—	171	10 134	4 025	878	3 147	65
Spanish origin ¹	47	—	—	170	6 301	2 542	509	2 033	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	537	108	—	6 649	292 678	117 681	23 452	94 229	1 935
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	260	70	—	3 689	76 995	32 715	6 485	26 230	848
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	165	38	—	1 828	120 274	52 385	12 816	39 569	365
Technicians and related support occupations	48	19	—	490	15 646	6 585	1 073	5 512	34
Sales occupations	72	19	—	671	23 326	4 166	1 000	3 166	123
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	—	—	667	81 302	41 634	10 743	30 891	208
Service occupations	21	—	—	300	34 926	12 148	1 612	10 536	137
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	10	1 990	353	23	330	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	80	—	—	495	29 396	10 411	1 274	9 137	270
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	—	—	327	29 097	9 669	1 242	8 427	297
Construction	80	—	—	489	16 786	4 379	480	3 899	214
Manufacturing	56	10	—	756	18 105	7 159	1 435	5 724	152
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	11	—	331	25 656	13 284	2 918	10 366	118
Wholesale trade	26	—	—	274	7 823	1 760	142	1 618	46
Retail trade	68	19	—	656	42 044	7 008	1 490	5 518	340
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70	—	—	418	17 474	7 024	3 022	4 002	65
Business and repair services	103	19	—	536	16 740	4 412	1 029	3 383	86
Personal services	15	—	—	62	7 236	2 035	424	1 611	43
Professional and related services	119	27	—	1 519	69 054	28 544	4 752	23 792	593
Public administration	—	22	—	1 405	67 408	41 151	7 680	33 471	260
All other industries	—	—	—	203	4 352	925	80	845	18
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	221	7 751	1 707	—	1 707	—
Private wage and salary workers	493	59	—	4 225	165 485	53 365	14 056	39 309	986
Federal government workers	—	10	—	1 532	82 818	50 781	7 090	43 691	337
State and local government workers	12	39	—	756	43 326	13 349	2 072	11 277	503
Self-employed workers	32	—	—	318	8 310	1 824	223	1 601	96
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	39	490	69	11	58	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	100	16	—	1 111	53 252	12 085	2 126	9 959	297
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	537	108	—	6 745	294 091	117 619	23 101	94 518	1 876
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	51	—	—	574	39 853	7 696	1 338	6 358	233
\$4,000 to \$5,999	53	—	—	280	17 479	3 957	906	3 051	94
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	328	20 092	5 690	1 415	4 275	124
\$8,000 to \$9,999	39	6	—	374	25 242	8 894	2 162	6 732	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	14	—	1 163	70 108	32 912	7 089	25 823	405
\$15,000 to \$19,999	140	13	—	880	51 435	25 368	4 444	20 924	483
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22	22	—	611	33 885	16 050	2 786	13 264	253
\$25,000 to \$49,999	113	42	—	2 167	33 711	16 248	2 793	13 455	173
\$50,000 or more	77	11	—	368	2 286	804	168	636	6
Median	\$17 491	\$24 701	—	\$18 442	\$12 642	\$14 921	\$13 625	\$15 163	\$14 594
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	525	102	—	6 158	250 502	92 961	15 301	77 660	1 924
Drive alone	417	92	—	4 416	175 351	53 896	7 164	46 732	1 274
Carpool	108	10	—	1 742	75 151	39 065	8 137	30 928	650
Public transportation	12	—	—	268	33 143	25 427	7 971	17 456	—
Bus or streetcar	12	—	—	117	18 801	13 165	3 658	9 507	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	109	13 598	11 965	4 313	7 652	—
Walked only	—	—	—	243	10 630	349	65	284	—
Other means	—	6	—	201	2 886	651	115	536	11
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	3 268	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	—	1.21	1.21	1.34	1.48	1.31	1.26
Mean travel time to work	35.7	41.3	—	40.8	28.6	36.4	41.9	35.1	35.0
Car, truck, or van	34.3	40.8	—	41.3	27.0	32.9	37.9	32.0	35.0
Public transportation	99.0	—	—	42.0	47.7	49.6	50.1	49.4	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	28	1 408	605	108	497	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Living in Prince George's County, Md., worked—Con.							
	Montgomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.	Arlington County, Va.	Fairfax County, Va.	Loudoun County, Va.	Prince William County, Va.	Alexandria city, Va.	Fairfax city, Va.
Workers 16 years and over	27 532	131 876	9 427	5 169	140	67	3 962	487
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	15 326	70 104	6 017	3 977	115	67	2 456	409
Householder, wife present	8 808	36 328	4 106	2 350	102	53	1 552	274
Householder, no wife present	2 735	10 850	905	592	13	—	434	20
Other household member	3 498	20 020	1 006	1 017	—	14	470	115
In group quarters	285	2 906	—	18	—	—	—	—
Female	12 206	61 772	3 410	1 192	25	—	1 506	78
Householder, husband present	3 318	1 562	94	93	—	—	28	—
Householder, no husband present	3 619	13 563	1 125	312	10	—	543	8
Other household member	8 000	44 832	2 191	787	15	—	935	70
In group quarters	269	1 815	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	1 304	14 524	214	195	—	—	106	21
20 to 24 years	5 516	23 864	1 263	809	18	—	668	85
25 to 54 years	18 201	80 652	7 231	3 814	98	67	2 875	369
55 to 64 years	2 204	10 773	681	288	24	—	313	12
65 years and over	307	2 063	38	63	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	13 820	51 241	4 707	2 295	60	21	1 634	210
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	18 723	98 428	4 797	3 119	83	49	2 138	360
Black	7 583	29 361	4 244	1 916	57	18	1 625	127
Other races	1 226	4 087	386	134	—	—	199	—
Spanish origin ¹	937	2 396	171	90	—	11	94	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	27 313	126 819	8 829	5 134	140	50	3 844	487
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 869	30 348	2 692	1 218	—	15	1 016	141
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 072	49 557	3 696	1 678	52	14	1 186	99
Technicians and related support occupations	2 427	5 249	712	393	29	14	1 655	23
Sales occupations	2 311	15 563	440	356	—	—	271	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 334	28 745	2 544	929	13	—	750	48
Service occupations	2 644	18 459	577	544	27	—	339	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	139	1 427	5	13	—	—	20	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 261	12 521	1 057	904	38	—	709	155
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 328	14 507	802	777	8	21	574	69
Construction	2 147	7 910	513	890	32	36	387	189
Manufacturing	2 351	7 159	522	389	—	—	321	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 250	8 263	784	464	8	—	424	42
Wholesale trade	780	4 490	218	178	11	—	313	12
Retail trade	3 890	29 241	465	479	15	—	456	82
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 162	7 504	150	371	—	—	160	17
Business and repair services	2 546	7 843	875	510	—	—	282	46
Personal services	750	3 998	206	131	10	—	63	—
Professional and related services	6 007	32 125	806	454	8	—	450	28
Public administration	4 090	15 441	4 231	1 220	41	14	900	19
All other industries	340	2 845	59	48	15	—	88	—
Armed forces, at work	219	5 057	598	35	—	17	118	—
Private wage and salary workers	20 051	80 097	3 971	3 538	99	36	2 568	428
Federal government workers	5 051	19 093	5 233	1 213	41	17	1 011	11
State and local government workers	1 970	26 640	174	339	—	14	275	40
Self-employed workers	413	5 685	49	79	—	—	108	8
Unpaid family workers	47	361	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 579	34 499	804	505	25	6	277	48
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	27 037	128 151	9 290	5 103	140	67	3 885	487
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 511	27 211	493	264	25	—	351	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 440	11 403	232	113	—	—	167	73
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 929	11 504	317	239	8	—	249	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 582	12 321	649	418	15	—	179	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 691	25 395	2 164	1 233	—	31	1 091	76
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 756	16 667	1 730	1 349	30	—	807	157
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 875	11 874	1 415	815	39	21	464	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 142	10 570	2 210	632	23	15	551	60
\$50,000 or more	1 111	1 206	80	40	—	—	26	13
Median	\$12 486	\$10 212	\$16 877	\$15 723	\$18 307	\$20 370	\$14 360	\$15 775
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	25 481	112 186	8 046	4 969	132	67	3 803	487
Drive alone	18 275	90 433	4 562	3 306	124	46	2 780	335
Carpool	7 206	21 753	3 484	1 663	8	21	1 023	152
Public transportation	1 719	4 352	1 364	142	8	—	131	—
Bus or streetcar	1 451	3 667	343	78	8	—	89	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	213	293	1 021	64	—	—	42	—
Walked only	163	10 083	6	18	—	—	11	—
Other means	169	1 987	11	40	—	—	17	—
Worked at home	—	3 268	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.12	1.34	1.25	1.03	1.29	1.19	1.23
Mean travel time to work	33.9	18.4	40.0	41.7	47.1	37.1	34.6	45.8
Car, truck, or van	32.7	18.7	37.6	41.2	44.5	37.1	34.1	45.8
Public transportation	53.0	31.5	54.4	64.4	90.0	—	52.3	—
With a public transportation disability	115	532	99	19	—	—	29	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Prince George's County, Md., worked—Con.				Living in Arlington County, Va., worked					
	Falls Church city, Va.	Manassas city, Va.	Manassas Park city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	District of Columbia	Central business district	Remainder	Charles County, Md.	
Workers 16 years and over	375	71	—	13 374	81 003	37 000	10 769	26 231	54	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	302	60	—	8 794	42 244	18 825	5 184	13 641	19	
Householder, wife present	140	22	—	5 054	18 725	8 686	2 205	6 481	19	
Householder, no wife present	79	15	—	1 713	13 270	7 026	2 232	4 794	—	
Other household member	83	9	—	1 832	8 380	2 978	747	2 231	—	
In group quarters	—	14	—	195	1 869	135	—	135	—	
Female	73	11	—	4 580	38 759	18 175	5 585	12 590	35	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	256	1 329	807	248	559	—	
Householder, no husband present	53	11	—	1 137	16 649	9 534	3 103	6 431	7	
Other household member	20	—	—	3 084	20 104	7 773	2 234	5 539	28	
In group quarters	—	—	—	103	677	61	—	61	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	14	—	—	730	3 128	362	91	271	—	
20 to 24 years	74	38	—	2 093	11 823	5 098	1 632	3 466	—	
25 to 54 years	274	22	—	9 205	54 721	27 216	7 487	19 729	54	
55 to 64 years	13	11	—	1 243	8 872	3 509	1 347	2 162	—	
65 years and over	—	—	—	103	2 459	815	212	603	—	
With one or more years of college	192	23	—	7 491	53 617	29 117	8 431	20 686	45	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	215	71	—	11 008	69 287	32 727	9 837	22 890	54	
Black	148	—	—	1 964	6 541	1 672	321	1 351	—	
Other races	12	—	—	402	5 175	2 601	611	1 990	—	
Spanish origin ¹	12	11	—	238	4 309	2 292	727	1 565	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	375	71	—	12 540	76 042	36 145	10 735	25 410	54	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	113	20	—	5 043	33 339	18 819	5 456	13 363	54	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	155	15	—	3 746	27 682	13 154	4 446	8 708	—	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	15	—	960	4 308	2 624	709	1 915	—	
Sales occupations	58	—	—	770	5 270	1 321	507	814	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	97	—	—	2 016	18 104	9 209	3 230	5 979	—	
Service occupations	14	14	—	1 014	7 483	2 516	521	1 995	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	151	274	35	12	23	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	70	—	—	1 462	3 632	836	167	669	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	22	—	1 124	3 632	785	133	652	—	
Construction	78	11	—	1 134	2 904	751	170	581	—	
Manufacturing	—	—	—	1 027	3 182	1 485	639	846	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	—	—	816	4 099	1 723	644	1 079	—	
Wholesale trade	15	—	—	467	1 324	317	94	223	—	
Retail trade	59	9	—	1 785	8 475	2 049	69	1 350	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	—	—	400	5 714	2 505	1 386	1 119	—	
Business and repair services	125	15	—	708	5 811	2 162	805	1 357	—	
Personal services	—	—	—	157	2 786	1 029	230	799	—	
Professional and related services	28	11	—	2 293	19 397	10 446	3 449	6 997	26	
Public administration	30	—	—	3 425	21 136	13 254	2 523	10 731	28	
All other industries	—	14	—	328	1 214	424	96	328	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	834	4 961	855	34	821	—	
Private wage and salary workers	297	49	—	7 142	44 831	19 477	7 529	11 948	—	
Federal government workers	30	—	—	4 226	27 496	15 660	2 791	12 869	28	
State and local government workers	—	22	—	1 601	5 333	978	174	804	19	
Self-employed workers	48	—	—	371	3 237	875	275	600	7	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	34	106	10	—	10	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	102	25	—	1 954	12 983	4 530	1 095	3 435	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	365	71	—	13 194	79 434	36 451	10 687	25 764	54	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	25	23	—	1 491	9 118	2 725	730	1 995	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	780	5 147	1 888	683	1 205	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16	—	—	809	6 367	2 159	483	1 676	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33	26	—	793	6 113	2 499	729	1 770	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110	—	—	2 547	16 778	7 355	2 212	5 143	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	66	22	—	2 349	12 918	6 739	2 258	4 481	19	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	—	—	1 815	7 724	4 204	1 111	3 093	28	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	87	—	—	2 465	13 805	8 167	2 265	5 902	7	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	145	1 464	715	216	499	—	
Median	\$14 895	\$8 962	—	\$15 271	\$13 484	\$15 900	\$15 823	\$15 937	\$20 733	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	375	71	—	12 389	52 589	20 884	4 570	16 314	54	
Drive alone	274	46	—	9 261	35 959	11 766	2 321	9 445	7	
Carpool	101	25	—	3 128	16 630	9 118	2 249	6 869	47	
Public transportation	—	—	—	496	19 969	15 241	5 994	9 247	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	296	7 008	3 635	970	2 665	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	166	12 660	11 497	4 973	6 524	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	316	5 603	347	78	269	—	
Other means	—	—	—	173	1 600	528	127	401	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 242	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.21	—	1.17	1.22	1.34	1.40	1.33	2.38	
Mean travel time to work	45.7	54.6	—	32.0	23.6	28.4	30.3	27.7	54.7	
Car, truck, or van	45.7	54.6	—	31.7	20.9	23.5	25.4	23.0	54.7	
Public transportation	—	—	—	41.6	33.9	35.2	33.9	36.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	13	396	293	67	226	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	1 615	675	14 055	3 935	55	113	1 645	367	880	52	8	742
Householder, wife present -----	634	332	5 832	1 933	23	54	725	79	384	16	8	317
Householder, no wife present -----	543	179	3 939	782	26	40	421	96	203	15	—	197
Other household member -----	414	138	2 709	1 168	6	19	455	192	280	21	—	154
In group quarters -----	24	26	1 575	52	—	—	44	—	13	—	—	74
Female -----	1 060	464	13 452	2 843	63	23	1 621	235	746	42	—	191
Householder, husband present -----	78	11	305	57	—	—	37	11	23	—	—	15
Householder, no husband present -----	354	171	4 667	968	38	—	612	43	230	25	—	104
Other household member -----	572	282	7 998	1 795	25	23	917	181	493	17	—	72
In group quarters -----	56	—	482	23	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	73	41	2 005	297	—	—	85	93	151	21	—	10
20 to 24 years -----	357	80	4 358	1 146	12	8	415	131	218	—	—	157
25 to 54 years -----	1 887	904	16 516	4 436	92	80	2 209	350	921	48	8	675
55 to 64 years -----	300	83	3 561	667	14	26	431	28	237	16	—	82
65 years and over -----	58	31	1 067	232	—	22	126	—	99	9	—	9
With one or more years of college -----	1 977	846	14 601	3 971	108	114	1 802	223	711	94	8	714

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	2 295	931	22 522	5 950	118	90	2 593	499	1 427	73	8	806
Black -----	232	105	3 307	543	—	22	507	83	70	—	—	63
Other races -----	148	103	1 678	285	—	24	166	20	129	21	—	64
Spanish origin ¹ -----	165	95	1 095	375	—	10	122	40	115	—	—	57

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	2 521	1 019	24 013	6 664	118	116	3 078	602	1 610	94	8	808
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 130	527	8 584	2 431	38	76	1 040	122	478	32	8	518
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	992	367	8 840	2 354	27	—	1 099	245	547	57	—	166
Technicians and related support occupations -----	233	54	808	403	—	—	122	38	26	—	—	30
Sales occupations -----	266	101	2 291	649	17	—	351	45	205	24	—	81
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	493	212	5 741	1 302	10	—	626	162	316	33	—	55
Service occupations -----	73	27	3 210	801	38	—	409	106	298	5	—	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	9	—	183	33	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	150	40	1 589	526	15	26	244	76	130	—	—	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	167	58	1 607	519	—	14	286	39	157	—	—	41
Construction -----	151	66	1 110	561	15	10	125	58	57	—	—	16
Manufacturing -----	177	82	603	354	—	30	211	41	183	16	—	114
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	148	25	1 171	544	59	—	309	29	91	—	—	25
Wholesale trade -----	71	44	546	154	—	—	98	35	44	15	—	59
Retail trade -----	222	159	3 683	1 160	6	—	611	126	445	14	—	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	266	20	1 915	597	—	22	105	68	179	37	—	40
Business and repair services -----	460	58	2 053	733	—	—	204	44	85	12	—	107
Personal services -----	124	14	1 201	240	—	—	97	22	59	—	—	—
Professional and related services -----	506	186	5 605	1 299	38	47	807	116	321	—	—	165
Public administration -----	355	365	5 586	888	—	—	488	63	101	—	8	234
All other industries -----	41	—	540	134	—	7	23	—	45	—	—	13
Armed forces, at work -----	154	120	3 494	114	—	20	188	—	16	—	—	125
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 950	454	13 997	4 801	80	47	2 112	472	1 363	78	—	440
Federal government workers -----	588	503	8 822	1 117	—	20	666	—	92	—	—	401
State and local government workers -----	72	104	2 846	675	38	47	319	110	117	—	8	40
Self-employed workers -----	65	78	1 812	160	—	22	128	20	54	16	—	52
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	30	25	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	242	54	5 657	1 207	39	21	618	123	457	35	—	144

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	2 625	1 125	26 879	6 636	118	136	3 184	585	1 539	94	8	933
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	257	42	4 241	962	14	—	424	105	302	46	—	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	123	14	2 327	355	11	7	215	82	105	20	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	177	76	2 900	556	—	20	272	54	141	12	—	97
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	244	64	2 375	381	12	—	345	59	134	—	—	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	480	293	5 674	1 651	13	50	717	125	420	—	—	165
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	519	232	3 468	1 134	21	21	499	49	209	—	8	183
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	259	59	2 041	610	47	—	318	56	102	—	—	147
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	500	345	3 429	832	—	22	335	55	97	16	—	243
\$50,000 or more -----	66	—	424	155	—	16	59	—	29	—	—	29
Median -----	\$15 211	\$16 214	\$11 008	\$12 694	\$16 754	\$13 657	\$11 817	\$9 746	\$10 670	\$4 100	\$15 439	\$18 366

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	2 365	1 030	16 752	6 329	118	136	2 888	548	1 383	94	8	612
Drive alone -----	1 914	730	12 291	5 195	92	59	2 397	405	1 017	78	8	414
Carpool -----	451	300	4 461	1 134	26	77	491	143	366	16	—	198
Public transportation -----	244	109	3 555	358	—	—	269	36	157	—	—	118
Bus or streetcar -----	96	36	2 497	358	—	—	227	36	123	—	—	64
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	148	73	912	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	23
Walked only -----	41	—	5 032	76	—	—	46	18	43	—	—	146
Other means -----	25	—	926	15	—	—	63	—	43	—	—	57
Worked at home -----	—	—	1 242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.12	1.21	1.17	1.11	1.15	1.50	1.10	1.17	1.16	1.13	1.00	1.28
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	38.3	35.8	15.0	24.3	40.6	45.1	20.4	25.8	16.7	27.9	45.0	32.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	36.7	34.8	13.8	23.6	40.6	45.1	18.5	24.4	16.2	27.9	45.0	34.2
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	59.1	45.0	26.3	39.4	—	—	35.8	45.0	18.4	—	—	33.6
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	76	14	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Fairfax County, Va., worked												
	Inside SMSA	District of Columbia	Central business district	Remainder	Charles County, Md.	Montgomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.	Arlington County, Va.	Fairfax County, Va.	Loudoun County, Va.	Prince William County, Va.	Alexandria city, Va.
Workers 16 years and over	286 620	74 953	19 787	55 166	82	10 377	5 536	36 399	110 227	2 311	1 760	25 925
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	163 056	47 900	11 736	36 164	45	7 347	4 195	24 008	53 994	1 218	1 048	14 083
Householder, wife present	107 231	36 495	8 999	27 496	13	5 035	2 806	18 817	29 201	728	586	8 750
Householder, no wife present	22 721	6 275	1 454	4 821	12	1 214	827	2 523	8 098	224	170	1 995
Other household member	31 641	5 130	1 283	3 847	20	1 098	562	2 668	15 277	266	292	3 286
In group quarters	1 463	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 398	—	—	52
Female	123 564	27 053	8 051	19 002	37	3 030	1 341	12 391	56 233	1 093	712	11 842
Householder, husband present	3 442	1 006	261	745	—	77	49	330	1 439	31	21	373
Householder, no husband present	27 660	8 161	2 421	5 740	—	765	423	3 388	10 054	326	127	2 677
Other household member	92 084	17 886	5 369	12 517	37	2 188	869	8 673	44 403	736	564	8 792
In group quarters	378	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	337	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	18 790	790	262	528	—	192	83	742	12 955	122	50	1 689
20 to 24 years	34 633	6 551	1 963	4 568	34	813	778	3 418	15 666	286	247	3 790
25 to 54 years	203 915	59 820	15 446	44 374	48	8 275	4 157	28 553	70 892	1 708	1 283	17 040
55 to 64 years	26 071	7 026	1 929	5 097	—	1 035	483	3 418	9 431	169	131	2 959
65 years and over	3 211	786	187	599	—	62	35	268	1 283	26	49	447
With one or more years of college	176 849	57 231	15 112	42 119	69	7 819	3 522	24 754	58 642	1 313	1 170	12 290
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	259 519	67 788	17 677	50 111	49	9 547	5 038	33 003	100 207	2 100	1 570	22 668
Black	14 454	3 079	812	2 267	13	416	212	1 790	5 642	148	87	2 309
Other races	12 647	4 086	1 298	2 788	20	414	286	1 606	4 378	63	103	948
Spanish origin ¹	8 251	3 167	1 195	1 972	—	181	225	804	2 582	90	18	563
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	271 686	72 567	19 732	52 835	82	9 994	5 083	29 897	106 218	2 276	1 659	24 995
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	112 867	40 151	10 472	29 679	69	5 317	2 303	13 503	35 032	885	957	8 155
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	98 499	24 033	7 392	16 641	13	2 963	1 763	11 129	41 637	751	337	9 122
Technicians and related support occupations	12 138	4 265	888	3 377	—	968	304	1 423	3 508	167	88	779
Sales occupations	27 564	2 602	895	1 707	13	797	669	2 057	16 048	119	151	2 756
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	58 797	17 166	5 609	11 557	—	1 198	790	7 649	22 081	465	98	5 587
Service occupations	24 826	3 592	857	2 735	—	218	96	1 887	13 416	263	40	2 973
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 646	225	57	168	—	42	—	147	908	56	—	170
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 435	2 627	432	2 195	—	896	658	2 153	8 225	143	200	2 725
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 413	1 939	522	1 417	—	558	263	1 078	7 000	178	125	1 850
Construction	15 197	1 967	379	1 588	—	1 154	480	1 172	7 178	204	180	1 525
Manufacturing	14 711	3 182	991	2 191	—	800	313	1 456	6 480	163	59	1 351
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 864	4 937	1 438	3 499	—	577	432	2 924	4 320	488	131	2 137
Wholesale trade	6 217	841	207	634	—	151	309	919	2 634	63	67	768
Retail trade	38 122	3 196	1 080	2 116	—	1 039	823	2 553	21 409	326	184	4 588
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21 394	5 600	2 950	2 650	—	650	128	1 374	9 855	43	125	1 720
Business and repair services	23 822	3 973	1 368	2 605	13	1 844	371	3 111	10 866	158	63	2 002
Personal services	7 258	873	150	723	—	199	66	827	3 908	55	—	901
Professional and related services	61 350	14 906	4 832	10 074	49	1 675	795	5 072	26 749	492	725	5 378
Public administration	61 673	32 248	6 167	26 081	20	1 749	1 291	9 987	10 379	173	105	4 214
All other industries	5 078	844	170	674	—	156	75	502	2 440	111	20	411
Armed forces, at work	14 934	2 386	55	2 331	—	383	453	6 502	4 009	35	101	930
Private wage and salary workers	166 704	32 185	11 903	20 282	—	7 157	2 983	16 910	73 915	1 671	925	17 355
State government workers	81 080	39 119	6 768	32 351	20	2 675	2 007	17 048	13 939	234	212	5 049
State and local government workers	26 633	2 071	503	1 568	49	351	457	1 649	14 646	359	493	2 544
Self-employed workers	11 623	1 515	597	918	13	194	89	733	7 358	47	119	923
Unpaid family workers	580	63	16	47	—	—	—	59	369	—	11	54
At work 1 to 34 hours	50 848	5 147	1 193	3 954	12	774	432	3 555	30 650	400	202	4 546
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	281 561	74 275	19 654	54 621	69	10 251	5 504	36 083	107 124	2 300	1 749	25 638
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	38 031	3 208	874	2 334	20	462	171	2 308	23 956	313	194	3 735
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 031	1 749	540	1 209	12	320	171	1 173	8 900	165	71	1 600
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 728	2 413	532	1 881	—	450	196	1 391	8 538	123	117	2 018
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18 371	2 994	869	2 125	—	341	274	2 164	8 304	111	136	2 443
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49 659	12 236	3 586	8 650	37	1 595	991	5 888	18 909	555	457	5 145
\$15,000 to \$19,999	37 547	10 816	3 121	7 695	—	1 680	1 042	4 693	12 865	374	256	3 537
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29 328	9 102	1 964	7 138	—	1 524	751	4 760	9 098	246	193	2 358
\$25,000 to \$49,999	67 056	28 224	6 916	21 308	—	3 488	1 778	12 645	14 094	323	246	4 255
\$50,000 or more	8 810	3 533	1 252	2 281	—	391	130	1 061	2 460	90	79	547
Median	\$15 197	\$21 765	\$20 643	\$22 092	\$10 045	\$20 723	\$19 411	\$20 351	\$10 733	\$13 557	\$13 482	\$12 444
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	248 112	58 862	13 718	45 144	82	10 241	5 405	31 776	95 445	2 232	1 760	24 277
Drive alone	174 342	27 044	5 880	21 164	38	7 212	3 914	20 342	78 534	1 781	1 433	18 771
Carpool	73 770	31 818	7 838	23 980	44	3 029	1 491	11 434	16 911	451	327	5 506
Public transportation	23 073	15 457	5 811	9 646	—	105	105	4 270	1 767	9	—	1 110
Bus or streetcar	20 649	13 429	4 767	8 662	—	52	76	4 188	1 653	—	—	1 033
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 131	1 957	1 030	927	—	53	29	62	14	—	—	16
Walked only	6 676	143	86	57	—	13	13	57	5 619	32	—	340
Other means	3 041	491	172	319	—	18	13	296	1 678	38	—	198
Worked at home	5 718	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 718	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.55	1.59	1.54	1.69	1.21	1.20	1.29	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	28.7	43.0	46.1	41.9	55.4	38.4	39.7	33.7	18.2	23.0	31.7	23.3
Car, truck, or van	27.3	39.7	42.0	39.0	55.4	38.1	39.5	32.2	18.5	23.5	31.7	22.8
Public transportation	50.8	55.6	56.2	55.2	—	76.0	57.8	45.0	32.9	20.0	—	38.1
With a public transportation disability	992	337	48	289	—	35	—	88	354	—	—	85

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fairfax County, Va., worked—Con.					Living in Loudoun County, Va., worked						
	Fairfax city, Va.	Falls Church city, Va.	Manassas city, Va.	Manassas Park city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	District of Columbia	Central business district	Remainder	Charles County, Md.	Montgomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.
Workers 16 years and over	11 268	6 458	1 264	60	4 850	24 647	2 600	640	1 960	—	692	232
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 136	3 276	806	—	3 540	14 175	1 744	368	1 376	—	492	197
Householder, wife present	2 505	1 836	459	—	2 399	9 819	1 452	334	1 118	—	445	159
Householder, no wife present	708	520	155	—	396	1 567	163	—	163	—	18	—
Other household member	1 910	920	192	—	712	2 745	129	34	95	—	29	38
In group quarters	13	—	—	—	33	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 132	3 182	458	60	1 310	10 472	856	272	584	—	200	35
Householder, husband present	98	18	—	—	36	269	27	19	8	—	24	—
Householder, no husband present	892	674	173	—	321	1 963	279	108	171	—	42	—
Other household member	5 101	2 490	285	60	938	8 129	550	145	405	—	134	35
In group quarters	41	—	—	—	15	111	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 581	582	4	—	298	1 568	28	15	13	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 800	997	273	—	416	2 681	222	28	194	—	21	37
25 to 54 years	7 112	4 083	884	60	3 655	18 133	2 192	540	1 652	—	595	183
55 to 64 years	661	666	92	—	420	1 694	122	24	98	—	76	12
65 years and over	114	130	11	—	61	571	36	33	3	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	5 692	3 369	918	60	3 595	10 508	1 743	515	1 228	—	377	109
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 576	5 696	1 217	60	4 500	22 434	2 386	609	1 777	—	639	211
Black	336	387	35	—	171	1 944	185	31	154	—	41	21
Other races	356	375	12	—	179	269	29	—	29	—	12	—
Spanish origin ¹	294	327	—	—	199	293	40	11	29	—	20	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 255	6 336	1 264	60	4 462	24 464	2 558	640	1 918	—	666	232
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 645	2 035	755	60	2 285	6 907	1 107	325	782	—	222	62
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 152	2 329	270	—	1 245	8 981	1 086	205	881	—	267	66
Technicians and related support occupations	428	119	89	—	336	1 475	245	12	233	—	71	14
Sales occupations	1 411	842	99	—	398	2 278	106	32	74	—	68	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 313	1 368	82	—	511	5 228	735	161	574	—	128	52
Service occupations	1 479	809	53	—	354	2 890	117	69	48	—	25	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	69	13	16	—	42	980	23	—	23	—	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	974	713	121	—	291	2 743	120	13	107	—	90	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	936	437	49	—	245	1 963	105	28	77	—	62	—
Construction	869	388	80	—	278	1 995	102	13	89	—	108	39
Manufacturing	404	289	214	—	569	1 453	177	67	110	—	99	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	428	444	46	—	454	2 243	183	95	88	—	74	22
Wholesale trade	308	137	20	—	119	680	10	—	10	—	—	12
Retail trade	2 449	1 393	162	—	475	3 251	83	41	42	—	23	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	993	852	54	—	172	1 588	143	64	79	—	61	30
Business and repair services	624	560	237	—	554	1 555	118	10	108	—	112	33
Personal services	264	165	—	—	52	926	16	—	16	—	—	10
Professional and related services	3 588	1 553	308	60	1 036	5 103	419	166	253	—	53	12
Public administration	954	443	110	—	638	4 076	1 203	117	1 086	—	136	80
All other industries	374	112	33	—	115	1 594	104	67	37	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	13	122	—	—	388	183	42	—	42	—	26	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 743	4 976	872	12	3 152	16 056	1 160	474	686	—	443	140
Federal government workers	213	521	43	—	1 144	4 397	1 418	—	144	—	225	92
State and local government workers	2 896	761	309	48	336	2 727	10	10	—	—	24	—
Self-employed workers	392	200	40	—	206	1 420	12	12	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	24	—	—	—	12	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 555	1 472	91	12	757	4 745	116	47	69	—	58	28
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 964	6 280	1 264	60	4 819	24 243	2 587	640	1 947	—	681	232
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 452	1 120	92	—	574	3 630	127	54	73	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 142	680	48	—	218	1 611	41	23	18	—	21	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	846	586	50	—	189	2 074	17	—	17	—	—	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	382	622	88	12	142	2 029	76	—	76	—	39	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 238	1 256	304	48	530	4 600	373	81	292	—	122	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 472	569	243	—	602	3 354	452	141	311	—	128	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	726	494	76	—	447	2 387	334	81	253	—	196	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	892	809	302	—	1 861	4 195	1 129	260	869	—	175	95
\$50,000 or more	314	144	61	—	256	363	38	—	38	—	—	—
Median	\$10 234	\$10 351	\$15 765	\$10 289	\$21 502	\$12 543	\$22 820	\$21 074	\$23 446	—	\$20 516	\$22 852
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 847	5 861	1 264	60	3 726	22 338	2 215	511	1 704	—	646	232
Drive alone	9 330	4 955	966	22	2 776	15 342	944	213	731	—	398	150
Carpool	1 517	906	298	38	950	6 996	1 271	298	973	—	248	82
Public transportation	45	205	—	—	302	502	361	117	244	—	46	—
Bus or streetcar	45	173	—	—	163	329	234	69	165	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	97	173	127	48	79	—	46	—
Walked only	219	240	—	—	638	779	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	157	152	—	—	184	333	24	12	12	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	695	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.09	1.17	1.46	1.18	1.23	1.60	1.55	1.62	—	1.30	1.26
Mean travel time to work	18.7	21.0	32.3	37.7	35.9	30.0	62.0	63.9	61.4	—	53.9	54.1
Car, truck, or van	18.8	21.2	32.3	37.7	38.5	29.9	58.8	60.0	58.4	—	51.8	54.1
Public transportation	27.0	21.0	—	—	32.7	77.3	82.7	82.8	82.6	—	83.6	—
With a public transportation disability	42	30	21	—	14	145	—	—	—	—	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	910	3 477	6 200	75	317	475	227	61	—	586	38 126	7 000
Householder, wife present	705	2 409	3 844	75	179	345	145	61	—	394	27 228	5 911
Householder, no wife present	118	473	672	—	94	12	17	—	—	64	3 979	734
Other household member	87	595	1 640	—	44	118	65	—	—	128	5 917	344
In group quarters	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 002	11
Female	266	2 491	6 094	44	98	153	174	61	—	238	25 059	2 957
Householder, husband present	27	71	111	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	456	70
Householder, no husband present	37	470	1 054	—	—	22	38	21	—	54	3 953	626
Other household member	202	1 950	4 818	44	98	122	136	40	—	175	20 534	2 261
In group quarters	—	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	116	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	260	1 224	—	24	19	13	—	—	6	4 804	223
20 to 24 years	38	891	1 289	21	61	50	10	41	—	80	8 811	681
25 to 54 years	1 048	4 536	8 307	98	294	523	276	81	—	615	46 628	8 650
55 to 64 years	59	256	1 004	—	36	36	93	—	—	85	2 609	389
65 years and over	31	25	470	—	—	—	9	—	—	38	333	14
With one or more years of college	645	2 603	4 371	60	202	190	183	25	—	422	26 512	5 744

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 050	5 542	11 230	119	320	526	289	122	—	751	56 485	8 886
Black	94	346	975	—	68	102	112	—	—	45	5 194	783
Other races	32	80	89	—	27	—	—	—	—	28	1 506	288
Spanish origin ¹	9	117	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 176	268

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 114	5 939	12 270	119	415	628	401	122	—	775	56 511	8 956
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	484	1 618	2 950	44	174	126	88	32	—	366	15 771	3 605
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	398	2 471	4 184	29	124	166	136	54	—	157	20 802	3 254
Technicians and related support occupations	103	451	551	—	12	14	14	—	—	52	2 732	616
Sales occupations	69	449	1 385	—	51	65	75	10	—	53	5 246	216
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	226	1 571	2 248	29	61	87	47	44	—	52	12 824	2 422
Service occupations	43	418	2 018	—	25	101	107	—	—	90	6 667	738
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	42	889	8	—	—	—	—	—	23	568	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	137	823	1 240	28	41	163	24	20	—	95	7 156	745
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	567	989	10	51	72	46	16	—	44	5 547	552
Construction	68	609	860	38	16	105	30	20	—	139	5 599	637
Manufacturing	31	414	658	10	12	14	13	15	—	78	3 855	471
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	233	487	956	—	66	160	31	31	—	59	4 749	643
Wholesale trade	67	101	405	—	28	13	44	—	—	31	1 461	104
Retail trade	40	878	1 913	37	90	85	72	26	—	62	9 194	313
Finance, insurance, and real estate	98	348	819	—	31	45	33	—	—	36	3 391	579
Business and repair services	54	674	479	8	13	27	20	17	—	46	3 250	302
Personal services	32	69	719	—	45	—	35	—	—	38	1 590	102
Professional and related services	73	830	3 400	—	73	117	113	13	—	80	9 936	1 112
Public administration	400	1 275	869	—	41	62	10	—	—	135	12 111	4 558
All other industries	18	254	1 192	26	—	—	—	—	—	71	1 375	135
Armed forces, at work	62	29	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	6 674	1 001
Private wage and salary workers	615	3 989	8 445	83	322	443	304	112	—	420	34 033	3 253
Federal government workers	513	1 291	780	—	60	11	7	—	—	272	19 616	6 025
State and local government workers	16	488	1 918	36	22	145	68	—	—	71	7 299	530
Self-employed workers	32	200	1 104	—	11	29	22	10	—	43	2 079	134
Unpaid family workers	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	158	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	88	899	3 292	31	59	58	103	13	—	90	10 280	489

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 176	5 901	11 981	119	415	628	401	122	—	790	61 835	9 890
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	24	441	2 880	10	24	58	66	—	—	74	8 301	408
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	312	1 164	—	11	25	26	—	—	25	3 816	98
\$6,000 to \$7,999	29	389	1 495	26	9	38	38	17	—	107	4 728	184
\$8,000 to \$9,999	61	439	1 223	—	32	32	75	17	—	53	4 683	321
\$10,000 to \$14,999	150	1 506	2 089	42	109	116	46	37	—	81	12 196	1 689
\$15,000 to \$19,999	205	1 118	1 163	8	91	153	12	20	—	147	10 387	1 966
\$20,000 to \$24,999	216	637	744	23	39	71	50	16	—	132	7 564	1 926
\$25,000 to \$49,999	439	1 019	1 010	10	100	135	68	15	—	133	9 691	3 174
\$50,000 or more	52	40	213	—	—	—	20	—	—	38	469	124
Median	\$22 388	\$14 343	\$8 738	\$12 109	\$15 909	\$16 077	\$9 880	\$13 131	—	\$16 492	\$13 477	\$20 540

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 147	5 906	10 553	105	415	607	390	122	—	731	57 427	8 613
Drive alone	576	3 859	8 182	77	345	450	253	108	—	522	36 212	2 907
Carpool	571	2 047	2 371	28	70	157	137	14	—	209	21 215	5 706
Public transportation	23	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	2 089	1 250
Bus or streetcar	23	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	1 969	1 197
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	53
Walked only	—	—	768	—	—	—	11	—	—	20	1 881	9
Other means	6	62	206	14	—	21	—	—	—	13	671	85
Worked at home	—	—	695	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 117	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.48	1.26	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.17	1.25	1.08	—	1.19	1.31	1.91
Mean travel time to work	minutes	56.5	32.3	15.0	33.0	55.5	36.9	52.7	—	30.6	32.0	51.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes	56.2	32.4	15.3	34.1	55.5	37.1	53.9	—	30.1	32.1	51.0
Public transportation	minutes	75.9	—	46.6	—	—	—	—	—	30.7	53.3	57.1
With a public transportation disability	minutes	11	25	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Prince William County, Va., worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Central business district	Remainder	Charles County, Md.	Mont- gomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.	Arlington County, Va.	Fairfax County, Va.	Loudoun County, Va.	Prince William County, Va.	Alexandria city, Va.	Fairfax city, Va.	Falls Church city, Va.
Workers 16 years and over	2 213	7 744	—	1 024	912	6 697	12 746	495	19 272	4 326	1 379	613
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 325	5 675	—	793	698	4 396	8 086	251	10 302	2 621	934	376
Householder, wife present	1 081	4 830	—	617	586	3 917	6 120	169	5 350	2 076	624	276
Householder, no wife present	177	557	—	60	41	266	784	37	1 215	261	92	53
Other household member	67	277	—	116	71	213	1 182	45	2 746	284	218	47
In group quarters	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	991	—	—	—
Female	888	2 069	—	231	214	2 301	4 660	244	8 970	1 705	445	237
Householder, husband present	46	24	—	12	—	61	130	—	56	30	—	—
Householder, no husband present	177	449	—	38	5	422	840	43	1 196	193	45	33
Other household member	665	1 596	—	181	209	1 818	3 690	201	7 602	1 482	400	204
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	48	175	—	33	66	99	691	20	2 835	150	52	18
20 to 24 years	228	453	—	119	31	640	2 059	66	3 661	484	211	98
25 to 54 years	1 835	6 815	—	804	772	5 778	9 523	385	11 699	3 485	1 060	473
55 to 64 years	88	301	—	68	34	180	411	24	880	195	56	9
65 years and over	14	—	—	—	9	—	62	—	197	12	—	15
With one or more years of college	1 371	4 373	—	484	422	3 476	4 642	125	6 658	1 875	418	215
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 946	6 940	—	877	868	5 966	11 391	437	17 124	3 925	1 282	575
Black	243	540	—	91	23	651	1 104	58	1 596	318	73	38
Other races	24	264	—	56	21	80	251	—	552	83	24	—
Spanish origin ¹	47	221	—	—	—	34	203	—	397	140	26	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 213	6 743	—	958	798	5 129	12 383	495	16 073	4 020	1 379	556
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	976	2 629	—	282	199	1 573	3 105	105	3 446	1 156	356	72
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	923	2 331	—	341	324	2 248	4 471	197	5 905	1 607	333	282
Technicians and related support occupations	89	527	—	89	59	445	614	47	345	157	50	33
Sales occupations	53	163	—	80	84	169	1 067	47	2 675	284	55	82
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	781	1 641	—	172	181	1 634	2 790	103	2 885	1 166	228	167
Service occupations	131	607	—	59	47	340	1 164	31	2 850	276	269	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	37	—	23	—	26	129	—	263	23	42	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59	686	—	139	143	635	2 028	113	1 820	565	205	173
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	99	453	—	114	85	307	1 486	49	1 789	393	174	15
Construction	60	577	—	157	155	300	1 546	55	1 637	464	170	110
Manufacturing	149	322	—	29	42	156	1 162	26	891	248	86	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	147	496	—	98	35	719	1 229	170	960	460	110	26
Wholesale trade	15	89	—	27	37	112	552	25	313	101	66	30
Retail trade	53	260	—	128	141	303	1 756	46	4 696	636	191	170
Finance, insurance, and real estate	225	354	—	83	—	185	880	—	1 020	208	107	95
Business and repair services	127	175	—	104	51	499	923	24	589	216	59	23
Personal services	52	50	—	13	28	27	190	31	870	79	21	—
Professional and related services	389	723	—	112	61	334	1 725	58	3 546	529	324	55
Public administration	969	3 589	—	184	248	2 388	2 099	41	956	1 034	170	34
All other industries	27	108	—	23	—	106	321	19	595	45	75	13
Armed forces, at work	—	1 001	—	66	114	1 568	363	—	3 199	306	—	57
Private wage and salary workers	1 059	2 194	—	720	485	2 387	8 270	336	10 732	2 649	898	496
Federal government workers	1 074	4 951	—	250	354	4 066	2 770	97	4 443	1 337	37	86
State and local government workers	52	478	—	38	62	221	1 446	36	2 607	274	397	31
Self-employed workers	28	106	—	16	11	23	260	26	1 368	66	47	—
Unpaid family workers	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	118	371	—	65	124	387	1 335	76	5 793	293	199	69
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 213	7 677	—	992	912	6 659	12 489	495	18 538	4 326	1 374	613
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	170	238	—	51	87	190	926	66	4 977	302	90	54
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	98	—	24	63	103	633	23	2 015	129	120	44
\$6,000 to \$7,999	53	131	—	45	53	315	783	48	2 448	213	75	47
\$8,000 to \$9,999	62	259	—	61	51	349	1 184	50	1 922	318	77	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	448	1 241	—	175	135	1 515	2 942	71	3 032	1 116	294	108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	429	1 537	—	294	141	1 324	2 831	90	1 874	768	276	129
\$20,000 to \$24,999	343	1 583	—	113	139	1 187	1 502	58	1 125	650	295	122
\$25,000 to \$49,999	654	2 520	—	206	243	1 613	1 626	89	1 007	818	147	53
\$50,000 or more	54	70	—	23	—	63	62	—	138	12	—	—
Median	\$19 153	\$20 797	—	\$16 833	\$17 006	\$17 841	\$14 453	\$14 027	\$7 860	\$15 403	\$15 398	\$14 837
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 768	6 845	—	998	901	6 159	12 557	495	15 940	4 253	1 353	613
Drive alone	621	2 286	—	476	609	2 536	8 503	289	12 673	2 254	956	338
Carpool	1 147	4 559	—	522	292	3 623	4 054	206	3 267	1 999	397	275
Public transportation	416	834	—	26	11	518	86	—	86	62	12	—
Bus or streetcar	386	811	—	26	11	518	86	—	44	62	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	30	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	1 785	—	5	—
Other means	20	65	—	—	—	20	92	—	344	11	9	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 117	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.94	1.90	—	1.43	1.26	1.69	1.23	1.31	1.13	1.39	1.21	1.36
Mean travel time to work	50.9	51.9	—	54.5	47.7	47.4	34.1	40.5	14.2	39.4	35.5	43.3
Car, truck, or van	50.0	51.3	—	53.8	47.7	47.0	34.1	40.5	14.7	39.3	35.5	43.3
Public transportation	56.5	57.4	—	81.0	45.0	51.5	55.8	—	21.6	49.7	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	12	26	—	8	—	9	30	—	18	22	8	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Prince William County, Va., worked—Con.			Living in Alexandria city, Va., worked								
	Manassas city, Va.	Manassas Park city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	District of Columbia	Central business district	Remainder	Charles County, Md.	Mont- gomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.	Arlington County, Va.	Fairfax County, Va.
Workers 16 years and over	5 637	127	1 699	54 847	22 438	6 006	16 432	20	981	1 131	8 573	5 013
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 617	52	1 126	28 303	11 352	2 656	8 696	—	634	796	4 430	2 714
Householder, wife present	1 559	23	873	12 401	5 002	1 260	3 742	—	240	369	2 001	1 218
Householder, no wife present	436	—	72	10 407	4 654	1 079	3 575	—	219	293	1 867	795
Other household member	622	29	156	5 451	1 696	317	1 379	—	175	134	562	701
In group quarters	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 020	75	573	26 544	11 086	3 350	7 736	20	347	335	4 143	2 299
Householder, husband present	85	12	29	7 719	345	82	263	—	—	—	105	89
Householder, no husband present	497	15	98	13 146	6 302	1 978	4 324	—	125	146	2 116	1 006
Other household member	2 438	48	446	12 636	4 415	1 290	3 125	20	222	189	1 922	1 193
In group quarters	—	—	—	43	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	574	43	136	1 629	203	93	110	—	11	30	177	197
20 to 24 years	737	24	117	7 852	2 956	942	2 014	—	158	179	1 364	648
25 to 54 years	3 939	60	1 400	38 999	17 308	4 524	12 784	20	706	826	6 292	3 616
55 to 64 years	363	—	35	5 183	1 666	364	1 302	—	106	82	605	427
65 years and over	24	—	11	1 184	305	83	222	—	—	14	135	125
With one or more years of college	2 396	57	640	35 325	17 510	4 450	13 060	20	642	741	4 908	2 892
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 046	108	1 534	43 637	19 177	5 113	14 064	20	866	949	6 664	3 990
Black	459	—	147	8 690	2 171	498	1 673	—	63	182	1 583	794
Other races	132	19	18	2 520	1 090	395	695	—	52	—	326	229
Spanish origin ¹	91	—	23	2 338	1 162	342	820	—	115	12	260	193
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 637	127	1 537	52 911	21 890	5 999	15 891	20	965	1 072	7 576	4 971
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 842	30	422	22 284	11 224	3 042	8 182	20	435	513	2 957	1 980
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 800	40	498	18 517	8 275	2 525	5 750	—	221	331	2 839	1 589
Technicians and related support occupations	266	11	137	2 721	1 531	215	1 316	—	37	91	310	288
Sales occupations	473	14	160	3 648	777	222	555	—	42	95	386	539
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 061	15	201	12 148	5 967	2 088	3 879	—	142	145	2 143	762
Service occupations	852	27	152	5 836	1 377	234	1 143	—	148	59	718	498
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	26	225	42	15	27	—	—	—	42	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	578	12	253	2 804	456	81	375	—	112	40	444	384
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	565	18	186	3 245	516	102	414	—	49	129	576	492
Construction	350	18	246	1 944	364	68	296	—	123	45	243	408
Manufacturing	744	—	93	2 406	723	256	467	—	21	53	245	405
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	299	—	119	3 826	1 340	410	930	—	23	47	862	442
Wholesale trade	94	—	48	964	222	96	126	—	—	59	168	139
Retail trade	788	26	180	6 293	1 098	349	749	—	115	195	719	872
Finance, insurance, and real estate	234	—	70	4 210	1 659	899	760	—	79	26	435	379
Business and repair services	445	15	68	4 051	1 226	371	855	—	91	105	811	586
Personal services	214	15	27	1 948	504	98	406	—	92	28	261	168
Professional and related services	2 027	53	285	12 122	5 419	1 665	3 754	20	248	258	1 119	1 023
Public administration	399	—	346	14 415	9 117	1 744	7 373	—	162	256	2 624	449
All other industries	43	—	55	732	218	43	175	—	11	—	89	100
Armed forces, at work	—	—	162	1 936	548	7	541	—	16	59	997	42
Private wage and salary workers	3 714	93	883	31 625	10 804	4 030	6 774	—	715	628	4 180	3 856
Federal government workers	151	—	526	17 109	10 652	1 797	8 855	—	187	304	3 771	552
State and local government workers	1 623	34	150	3 923	637	82	555	20	36	186	443	500
Self-employed workers	128	—	126	2 113	331	97	234	—	43	13	179	105
Unpaid family workers	21	—	14	77	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 417	33	236	6 837	1 551	395	1 156	—	114	57	822	771
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 450	97	1 619	53 756	22 070	5 958	16 112	20	981	1 127	8 429	4 850
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 107	43	210	5 369	1 188	253	935	—	93	70	544	546
\$4,000 to \$5,999	552	12	112	2 760	737	229	508	—	54	28	425	259
\$6,000 to \$7,999	517	—	105	3 491	782	211	571	—	60	127	487	315
\$8,000 to \$9,999	294	—	59	4 015	1 113	217	896	—	125	53	775	325
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 088	31	372	12 324	5 250	1 601	3 649	—	185	254	2 130	1 274
\$15,000 to \$19,999	683	11	260	9 577	4 636	1 270	3 366	20	112	192	1 288	890
\$20,000 to \$24,999	447	—	172	5 892	2 901	629	2 272	—	119	243	923	524
\$25,000 to \$49,999	715	—	294	9 215	4 936	1 355	3 581	—	213	160	1 743	642
\$50,000 or more	47	—	35	1 113	527	193	334	—	20	—	114	75
Median	\$10 831	\$4 917	\$14 085	\$14 374	\$16 692	\$16 435	\$16 792	\$15 439	\$14 026	\$15 615	\$14 498	\$13 413
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 418	127	1 503	40 265	14 714	3 150	11 564	20	865	1 079	6 727	4 700
Drive alone	4 571	100	1 027	27 974	7 942	1 491	6 451	—	660	810	4 976	3 844
Carpool	847	27	476	12 291	6 772	1 659	5 113	20	205	269	1 751	856
Public transportation	38	—	47	11 101	7 373	2 770	4 603	—	104	52	1 758	225
Bus or streetcar	25	—	26	8 353	5 081	1 552	3 529	—	52	40	1 621	194
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	11	2 420	2 268	1 218	1 050	—	52	12	62	—
Walked only	71	—	87	2 166	93	54	39	—	12	—	38	72
Other means	110	—	62	468	258	32	226	—	—	—	50	16
Worked at home	—	—	—	847	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.14	1.23	1.22	1.40	1.50	1.38	4.00	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.11
Mean travel time to work	16.8	14.6	31.6	25.9	33.5	37.5	32.0	40.0	45.4	34.5	21.4	24.5
Cor, truck, or van	16.9	14.6	32.5	23.1	29.0	32.9	28.0	40.0	43.5	33.4	19.0	23.3
Public transportation	13.2	—	62.3	38.8	42.3	42.5	42.1	—	66.1	55.4	30.3	46.5
With a public transportation disability	23	—	12	241	106	—	106	—	26	—	18	35

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Alexandria city, Va., worked—Con.							Living in Fairfax city, Va., worked				
	Loudoun County, Va.	Prince William County, Va.	Alexandria city, Va.	Fairfax city, Va.	Falls Church city, Va.	Manassas city, Va.	Manassas Park city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	District of Columbia	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	136	115	15 279	495	633	33	—	855	9 745	1 457	331	1 126
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	85	90	7 599	265	327	11	—	597	5 466	1 077	284	793
Householder, wife present	35	25	3 331	68	101	11	—	335	3 179	856	258	598
Householder, no wife present	30	23	2 245	120	161	—	—	138	907	86	26	60
Other household member	20	42	1 979	77	65	—	—	124	1 380	135	—	135
In group quarters	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	51	25	7 680	230	306	22	—	258	4 279	380	47	333
Householder, husband present	—	—	155	9	16	—	—	24	105	11	—	11
Householder, no husband present	51	25	3 053	173	149	—	—	155	1 135	140	21	119
Other household member	—	—	4 464	48	141	22	—	79	3 039	229	26	203
In group quarters	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	9	970	25	7	—	—	21	859	10	—	10
20 to 24 years	32	31	2 326	74	84	—	—	64	1 682	126	—	126
25 to 54 years	86	50	9 241	345	487	22	—	676	6 046	1 092	284	808
55 to 64 years	18	25	2 146	51	46	11	—	68	1 033	218	36	182
65 years and over	—	—	596	—	9	—	—	26	125	11	11	—
With one or more years of college	88	58	7 638	353	453	22	—	637	5 309	967	254	713
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	121	91	10 847	385	494	33	—	531	9 068	1 357	318	1 039
Black	15	24	3 687	102	69	—	—	236	193	24	—	24
Other races	—	—	745	8	70	—	—	88	484	76	13	63
Spanish origin ¹	18	—	549	17	12	—	—	23	300	97	—	97
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	136	115	15 021	495	617	33	—	829	9 607	1 424	331	1 093
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43	45	4 589	204	252	22	—	369	3 158	701	216	485
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	13	4 916	124	183	11	—	193	3 591	459	93	366
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	397	52	15	—	—	54	467	77	—	77
Sales occupations	—	13	1 701	60	24	11	—	93	950	74	34	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	—	2 818	12	144	—	—	46	2 174	308	59	249
Service occupations	26	—	2 822	107	81	—	—	72	1 008	66	8	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	99	14	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	46	1 192	27	66	—	—	65	957	85	14	71
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	11	1 403	19	35	—	—	130	846	113	—	113
Construction	32	23	647	22	37	—	—	66	864	87	26	61
Manufacturing	18	—	880	—	61	—	—	68	419	84	12	72
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	33	—	998	15	66	—	—	153	585	126	14	112
Wholesale trade	—	—	356	—	20	—	—	14	246	22	22	—
Retail trade	11	47	3 016	85	135	—	—	126	1 568	70	10	60
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	1 505	55	61	11	—	35	840	112	40	72
Business and repair services	27	—	1 061	36	108	—	—	35	684	67	—	67
Personal services	15	—	880	—	—	—	—	14	340	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	31	3 700	198	84	22	—	120	2 479	314	115	199
Public administration	—	—	1 726	51	30	—	—	182	1 506	542	92	450
All other industries	—	14	252	33	15	—	—	16	76	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	258	—	16	—	—	26	138	33	—	33
Private wage and salary workers	136	84	10 375	293	543	11	—	533	6 388	775	196	579
Federal government workers	—	—	1 614	—	29	—	—	219	1 450	643	105	538
State and local government workers	—	31	1 872	159	17	22	—	63	1 466	22	13	9
Self-employed workers	—	—	1 372	43	27	—	—	40	417	17	17	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	46	—	17	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11	9	3 327	91	84	—	—	74	1 961	81	38	43
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	136	115	14 874	495	626	33	—	855	9 588	1 443	317	1 126
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12	—	2 805	20	91	—	—	93	1 605	34	23	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	1 177	24	56	—	—	23	490	37	—	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	33	1 602	75	10	—	—	46	708	91	—	91
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	20	1 426	91	87	—	—	12	652	23	—	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50	35	2 852	129	132	33	—	179	2 108	230	9	221
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43	13	2 216	56	111	—	—	177	1 469	232	47	185
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	—	1 047	53	69	—	—	99	795	170	34	136
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	14	1 387	32	70	—	—	176	1 648	596	187	409
\$50,000 or more	—	—	362	15	—	—	—	50	113	30	17	13
Median	\$15 425	\$10 374	\$10 515	\$10 996	\$12 099	\$10 415	—	\$16 682	\$12 676	\$21 911	\$26 823	\$19 822
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	136	115	10 820	449	607	33	—	618	8 475	969	176	793
Drive alone	104	115	8 576	396	531	20	—	454	6 551	547	103	444
Carpool	32	—	2 244	53	76	13	—	164	1 924	422	73	349
Public transportation	—	—	1 517	46	26	—	—	81	680	488	155	333
Bus or streetcar	—	—	1 293	46	26	—	—	43	640	478	145	333
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	38	10	10	10	—
Walked only	—	—	1 951	—	—	—	—	103	428	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	144	—	—	—	—	53	59	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	847	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.00	1.13	1.06	1.07	1.25	—	1.20	1.15	1.39	1.39	1.39
Mean travel time to work	35.6	33.6	15.0	31.2	22.0	38.9	—	33.4	26.1	52.1	58.3	50.3
Car, truck, or van	35.6	33.6	14.2	31.0	21.6	38.9	—	36.6	24.6	46.5	50.9	45.5
Public transportation	—	—	28.5	33.5	32.5	—	—	32.0	56.6	63.2	66.7	61.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	12	24	12	—	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
 Householder, wife present -----
 Householder, no wife present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----
Female -----
 Householder, husband present -----
 Householder, no husband present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
 20 to 24 years -----
 25 to 34 years -----
 35 to 64 years -----
 65 years and over -----
 With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
 Black -----
 Other races -----
 Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
 Technicians and related support occupations -----
 Sales occupations -----
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
 Service occupations -----
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
 Construction -----
 Manufacturing -----
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
 Wholesale trade -----
 Retail trade -----
 Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
 Business and repair services -----
 Personal services -----
 Professional and related services -----
 Public administration -----
 All other industries -----
 Armed forces, at work -----
 Private wage and salary workers -----
 Federal government workers -----
 State and local government workers -----
 Self-employed workers -----
 Unpaid family workers -----
 At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
 \$50,000 or more -----
 Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
 Drive alone -----
 Carpool -----
 Public transportation -----
 Bus or streetcar -----
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
 Walked only -----
 Other means -----
 Worked at home -----
 Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
 Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
 Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
 Public transportation ----- minutes -----
 With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Fairfax city, Va., worked—Con.										
	Charles County, Md.	Montgomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.	Arlington County, Va.	Fairfax County, Va.	Loudoun County, Va.	Prince William County, Va.	Alexandria city, Va.	Fairfax city, Va.	Falls Church city, Va.	Manassas city, Va.
Workers 16 years and over -----	—	326	164	903	3 342	81	103	390	2 697	197	67
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	—	215	128	546	1 692	56	41	276	1 286	88	43
Householder, wife present -----	—	156	50	352	928	56	28	154	546	53	—
Householder, no wife present -----	—	37	53	67	346	—	—	50	229	11	28
Other household member -----	—	22	25	127	418	—	13	72	511	24	15
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	—	111	36	357	1 650	25	62	114	1 411	109	24
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	—	29	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	—	49	—	108	420	—	30	38	298	28	24
Other household member -----	—	62	36	220	1 165	25	32	76	1 113	81	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	—	—	—	10	293	—	21	10	491	24	—
20 to 24 years -----	—	62	55	155	678	—	13	34	479	47	15
25 to 34 years -----	—	215	85	633	2 041	25	69	298	1 410	126	52
35 to 64 years -----	—	49	24	96	259	56	—	48	283	—	—
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	9	71	—	—	—	34	—	—
With one or more years of college -----	—	192	91	574	1 812	48	52	274	1 107	125	67
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	—	314	133	774	3 219	81	92	366	2 513	134	67
Black -----	—	—	—	25	82	—	—	—	62	—	—
Other races -----	—	12	31	104	41	—	11	24	122	63	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	18	57	53	—	—	—	52	23	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	—	314	164	867	3 330	81	88	360	2 697	197	67
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	—	162	71	313	1 044	23	37	158	563	50	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	—	59	56	379	1 301	46	21	92	1 065	98	15
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	20	14	92	156	8	—	—	86	14	—
Sales occupations -----	—	26	36	48	244	13	—	54	429	11	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	—	13	6	239	901	25	21	38	550	73	—
Service occupations -----	—	—	—	91	338	—	—	18	481	14	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	11	—	10	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	—	67	26	43	369	12	30	43	254	12	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	—	15	11	31	278	—	—	49	308	23	—
Construction -----	—	90	23	31	316	12	38	19	226	22	—
Manufacturing -----	—	12	10	25	174	—	—	12	77	25	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	—	—	86	206	11	—	20	136	—	—
Wholesale trade -----	—	26	14	—	41	24	—	31	88	—	—
Retail trade -----	—	—	47	101	449	13	13	109	695	38	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	12	20	94	300	—	—	32	240	30	—
Business and repair services -----	—	58	14	54	308	—	—	7	126	50	—
Personal services -----	—	11	—	69	88	—	—	—	138	18	16
Professional and related services -----	—	49	26	111	1 123	—	37	74	721	—	24
Public administration -----	—	56	10	283	306	21	—	38	224	14	12
All other industries -----	—	—	—	13	19	—	—	18	26	—	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	12	—	36	12	—	15	30	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	—	199	143	486	2 143	60	62	296	1 992	183	31
Federal government workers -----	—	83	10	337	235	21	15	68	26	—	12
State and local government workers -----	—	25	—	48	861	—	26	19	427	14	24
Self-employed workers -----	—	19	11	32	103	—	—	7	228	—	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	—	41	11	35	737	—	—	47	960	49	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	—	326	164	893	3 285	81	103	390	2 635	183	67
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	—	—	—	37	502	—	21	49	898	64	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	—	44	11	31	142	—	—	28	181	16	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	—	—	—	51	306	12	—	12	211	25	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	11	19	63	278	—	15	29	183	31	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	92	30	279	805	13	35	103	476	—	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	—	52	150	580	12	15	64	300	36	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	80	18	64	253	—	17	41	140	—	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	99	34	207	385	44	—	56	216	11	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	11	34	—	—	8	30	—	—
Median -----	—	\$20 718	\$16 555	\$14 602	\$12 017	\$25 229	\$11 553	\$13 278	\$8 301	\$6 920	\$15 649
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	—	326	164	818	3 184	81	103	378	2 184	183	67
Drive alone -----	—	216	109	558	2 645	49	103	255	1 878	118	55
Carpool -----	—	110	55	260	539	32	—	123	306	65	12
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	85	44	—	—	12	51	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	74	31	—	—	12	45	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	345	14	—
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	14	—	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	—	1.26	1.22	1.23	1.10	1.25	1.00	1.22	1.08	1.26	1.10
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	—	39.6	44.0	38.5	20.2	31.0	28.8	31.1	11.3	23.5	26.6
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	—	39.6	44.0	37.4	20.6	31.0	28.8	30.4	10.7	24.9	26.6
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	49.2	13.0	—	—	55.0	44.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

		Living inside SMSA—Con.											
		Living in Fairfax city, Va., worked—Con.		Living in Falls Church city, Va., worked									
		Monassas Park city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	District of Columbia	Central business district	Remainder	Charles County, Md.	Montgomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.	Arlington County, Va.	Fairfax County, Va.	Loudoun County, Va.
Workers 16 years and over		18	157	4 499	1 369	309	1 060	—	166	106	695	920	14
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male		18	122	2 365	830	162	668	—	107	76	367	457	—
Householder, wife present		—	55	1 338	583	117	466	—	92	35	175	221	—
Householder, no wife present		—	13	571	181	32	149	—	15	41	58	119	—
Other household member		18	54	456	66	13	53	—	—	—	134	117	—
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female		—	35	2 134	539	147	392	—	59	30	328	463	14
Householder, husband present		—	—	41	20	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present		—	14	843	240	26	214	—	26	14	97	260	14
Other household member		—	21	1 225	279	111	168	—	33	16	231	203	—
In group quarters		—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years		—	—	277	12	—	12	—	—	—	63	97	—
20 to 24 years		18	38	516	123	27	96	—	30	—	103	123	—
25 to 54 years		—	79	2 926	1 070	234	836	—	100	65	368	569	14
55 to 64 years		—	40	667	123	21	102	—	36	41	161	80	—
65 years and over		—	—	113	41	27	14	—	—	—	—	51	—
With one or more years of college		—	81	2 943	1 043	260	783	—	128	68	502	555	14
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White		18	157	4 215	1 328	300	1 028	—	157	79	669	854	14
Black		—	—	160	6	—	6	—	9	14	10	57	—
Other races		—	—	124	35	9	26	—	—	13	16	9	—
Spanish origin ¹		—	—	233	31	21	10	—	15	13	—	32	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work		18	133	4 420	1 346	309	1 037	—	166	91	673	909	14
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		—	75	1 949	746	149	597	—	80	39	382	377	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		—	29	1 465	471	139	332	—	48	27	225	294	—
Technicians and related support occupations		—	14	257	129	24	105	—	10	—	31	44	—
Sales occupations		—	—	393	12	—	12	—	—	13	124	128	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		—	15	815	330	115	215	—	38	14	70	122	—
Service occupations		—	—	421	62	21	41	—	—	13	30	62	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		—	12	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		—	17	319	34	—	34	—	38	12	25	101	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		18	—	248	33	—	33	—	—	—	11	75	—
Construction		—	17	311	23	9	14	—	—	—	25	58	—
Manufacturing		—	30	268	102	14	88	—	9	—	23	53	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		—	15	294	53	12	41	—	15	—	37	62	—
Wholesale trade		—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	25	—
Retail trade		18	—	517	35	—	35	—	13	13	108	160	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate		—	11	342	101	57	44	—	34	—	24	77	—
Business and repair services		—	13	373	42	30	12	—	—	13	26	207	—
Personal services		—	—	153	20	—	20	—	15	—	—	27	—
Professional and related services		—	11	1 002	278	65	213	—	33	29	292	133	—
Public administration		—	14	1 065	692	122	570	—	47	36	123	95	—
All other industries		—	22	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Armed forces, at work		—	24	79	23	—	23	—	—	15	22	11	—
Private wage and salary workers		18	93	2 747	611	187	424	—	106	39	412	699	14
Federal government workers		—	38	1 104	703	101	602	—	47	51	145	96	—
State and local government workers		—	—	384	48	21	27	—	—	16	118	60	—
Self-employed workers		—	26	264	7	—	7	—	13	—	20	65	—
Unpaid family workers		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours		—	73	757	81	12	69	—	46	16	176	113	—
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings		18	157	4 393	1 327	297	1 030	—	166	106	681	920	14
\$1 to \$3,999 or less		—	—	595	67	—	67	—	29	—	105	179	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999		—	17	254	19	—	19	—	13	16	49	56	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999		—	25	313	37	19	18	—	—	—	52	59	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999		—	10	258	56	20	36	—	15	—	39	32	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999		18	12	910	309	101	208	—	27	13	190	131	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999		—	11	536	106	18	88	—	49	38	70	189	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999		—	27	485	242	46	196	—	—	29	44	93	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999		—	55	967	483	93	390	—	33	10	115	167	—
\$50,000 or more		—	—	75	8	—	8	—	—	—	17	14	—
Median		\$10 415	\$20 493	\$13 992	\$21 141	\$17 108	\$21 656	—	\$14 743	\$17 567	\$11 914	\$15 054	\$10 415
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van		18	119	3 565	941	139	802	—	157	106	599	866	14
Drive alone		18	79	2 540	387	43	344	—	88	81	495	678	14
Carpool		—	40	1 025	554	96	458	—	69	25	104	188	—
Public transportation		—	28	565	407	170	237	—	9	—	85	31	—
Bus or streetcar		—	28	269	141	68	73	—	—	—	64	31	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad		—	—	285	255	102	153	—	9	—	21	—	—
Walked only		—	10	244	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other means		—	—	33	10	—	10	—	—	—	11	12	—
Worked at home		—	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van		1.00	1.20	1.20	1.53	1.61	1.51	—	1.43	1.15	1.10	1.14	1.00
Mean travel time to work		20.0	35.4	24.5	39.3	51.6	35.7	—	38.3	38.8	20.6	18.5	35.0
Car, truck, or van		20.0	38.7	22.0	33.0	35.2	32.7	—	36.2	38.8	18.6	18.1	35.0
Public transportation		—	32.5	48.5	53.6	65.0	45.4	—	75.0	—	35.6	38.1	—
With a public transportation disability		—	—	33	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----

Householder, wife present -----

Householder, no wife present -----

Other household member -----

In group quarters -----

Female -----

Householder, husband present -----

Householder, no husband present -----

Other household member -----

In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----

20 to 24 years -----

25 to 54 years -----

55 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----

Black -----

Other races -----

Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----

Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----

Technicians and related support occupations -----

Sales occupations -----

Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----

Service occupations -----

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----

Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----

Construction -----

Manufacturing -----

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----

Wholesale trade -----

Retail trade -----

Finance, insurance, and real estate -----

Business and repair services -----

Personal services -----

Professional and related services -----

Public administration -----

All other industries -----

Armed forces, or work -----

Private wage and salary workers -----

Federal government workers -----

State and local government workers -----

Self-employed workers -----

Unpaid family workers -----

At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----

\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----

\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----

\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----

\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----

\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 or more -----

Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----

Drive alone -----

Carpool -----

Public transportation -----

Bus or streetcar -----

Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----

Walked only -----

Other means -----

Worked at home -----

Persons per private car, truck, or van -----

Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----

Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----

Public transportation ----- minutes -----

With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Falls Church city, Va., worked—Con.							Living in Manassos city, Va., worked					
Prince William County, Va.	Alexandria city, Va.	Fairfax city, Va.	Falls Church city, Va.	Manassos city, Va.	Manassos Park city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	District of Columbia	Central business district	Remainder	Charles County, Md.	
10	46	44	1 117	12	—	69	6 380	602	132	470	—	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
10	29	33	444	12	—	55	3 753	399	89	310	—	
10	15	—	195	12	—	23	2 629	380	89	291	—	
—	14	19	124	—	—	14	474	19	—	19	—	
—	—	14	125	—	—	18	650	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female												
—	17	11	673	—	—	14	2 627	203	43	160	—	
—	—	—	21	—	—	—	54	21	21	—	—	
—	—	—	192	—	—	—	463	17	—	17	—	
—	17	11	435	—	—	14	2 110	165	22	143	—	
—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
—	—	19	86	—	—	—	487	16	—	16	—	
—	—	—	137	—	—	—	634	16	—	16	—	
10	46	14	670	—	—	32	4 835	557	132	425	—	
—	—	11	203	12	—	23	283	13	—	13	—	
—	—	—	21	—	—	14	141	—	—	—	—	
—	46	25	562	—	—	42	2 622	318	87	231	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
10	29	44	1 019	12	—	69	5 905	573	122	451	—	
—	—	—	64	—	—	—	439	10	10	—	—	
—	17	—	34	—	—	—	36	19	—	19	—	
—	17	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
10	46	44	1 109	12	—	69	6 281	602	132	470	—	
—	—	11	300	—	—	55	1 979	320	89	231	—	
—	31	—	369	—	—	14	2 218	196	43	153	—	
—	17	—	26	—	—	—	232	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	116	—	—	14	681	13	—	13	—	
—	14	—	227	—	—	—	1 305	183	43	140	—	
—	—	14	240	—	—	—	601	22	—	22	—	
—	—	—	18	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	
10	—	—	87	12	—	—	888	64	—	64	—	
—	15	19	95	—	—	—	582	—	—	—	—	
—	15	19	159	12	—	—	679	16	—	16	—	
10	—	—	57	—	—	—	466	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	127	—	—	14	495	158	37	121	—	
—	—	—	10	—	—	—	201	32	19	13	—	
—	14	—	174	—	—	14	1 157	16	—	16	—	
—	—	—	106	—	—	—	482	68	38	30	—	
—	—	—	85	—	—	18	534	56	12	44	—	
—	—	—	91	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	—	
—	17	11	209	—	—	10	1 172	56	12	44	—	
—	—	14	58	—	—	13	893	200	14	186	—	
—	—	—	33	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	8	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	—	
10	46	19	779	12	—	56	4 171	309	74	235	—	
—	—	—	62	—	—	13	817	242	42	200	—	
—	—	25	117	—	—	—	1 001	38	16	22	—	
—	—	—	159	—	—	—	356	13	—	13	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	
—	17	—	308	—	—	24	1 057	30	—	30	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
10	31	44	1 082	12	—	69	6 270	602	132	470	—	
—	—	—	215	—	—	32	848	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	101	—	—	—	314	16	—	16	—	
—	17	19	129	—	—	—	408	13	—	13	—	
—	—	—	116	—	—	—	457	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	226	—	—	—	1 511	148	10	138	—	
—	—	—	84	—	—	—	914	64	12	52	—	
—	14	11	52	—	—	—	755	145	35	110	—	
10	—	14	123	12	—	37	1 036	216	75	141	—	
—	—	—	36	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	
\$26 801	\$7 824	\$21 009	\$9 655	\$26 801	—	\$25 194	\$13 215	\$21 643	\$25 352	\$20 516	—	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
10	46	44	770	12	—	59	5 816	524	84	440	—	
10	29	44	702	12	—	59	4 008	174	12	162	—	
—	17	—	68	—	—	—	1 808	350	72	278	—	
—	—	—	33	—	—	—	120	78	48	30	—	
—	—	—	33	—	—	—	90	48	48	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	30	—	
—	—	—	222	—	—	10	132	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	92	—	—	—	269	—	—	—	—	
1.00	1.23	1.00	1.05	1.00	—	1.00	1.23	1.81	2.64	1.71	—	
35.0	25.1	21.9	9.0	30.0	—	31.7	29.0	62.6	73.9	59.4	—	
35.0	25.1	21.9	9.6	30.0	—	36.3	28.6	60.8	68.6	59.4	—	
—	—	—	21.5	—	—	—	70.3	74.2	83.1	59.9	—	
—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Manassas city, Va., worked—Con.											
	Mont-gomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.	Arlington County, Va.	Fairfax County, Va.	Loudoun County, Va.	Prince William County, Va.	Alexandria city, Va.	Fairfax city, Va.	Falls Church city, Va.	Manassas city, Va.	Manassas Park city, Va.	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	195	109	398	1 040	75	1 127	148	262	59	2 330	35	171
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	122	72	288	561	61	697	54	181	59	1 243	16	112
Householder, wife present	113	51	250	436	61	368	22	127	59	746	16	86
Householder, no wife present	—	21	38	67	—	106	18	19	—	186	—	—
Other household member	9	—	—	58	—	223	14	35	—	311	—	26
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	73	37	110	479	14	430	94	81	—	1 087	19	59
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	14	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	37	—	96	—	89	—	10	—	212	—	25
Other household member	73	—	110	367	14	322	94	71	—	875	19	34
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	11	—	247	14	13	—	186	—	—
20 to 24 years	14	22	—	140	—	146	61	15	—	220	—	29
25 to 54 years	160	72	398	844	75	713	73	213	59	1 636	35	142
55 to 64 years	21	15	—	45	—	21	—	—	—	168	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	120	—	—
With one or more years of college	96	30	173	474	43	301	25	67	44	1 016	35	44
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	195	72	361	949	75	1 092	130	227	59	2 137	35	131
Black	—	37	37	74	—	35	18	35	—	193	—	22
Other races	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	195	109	363	1 018	75	1 109	148	262	35	2 330	35	145
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28	—	166	260	27	227	40	58	20	798	35	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	112	38	102	513	17	271	63	126	—	780	—	29
Technicians and related support occupations	9	—	—	121	17	20	—	—	—	65	—	15
Sales occupations	56	17	—	89	—	163	—	86	—	257	—	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47	21	102	303	—	88	63	40	—	458	—	—
Service occupations	—	22	10	75	—	159	17	36	—	260	—	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	28	85	49	—	294	28	19	15	251	—	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	21	—	121	31	158	—	23	—	228	—	11
Construction	33	—	—	66	—	179	—	28	15	342	—	42
Manufacturing	89	—	—	71	—	58	42	—	—	206	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	21	39	77	13	95	—	—	—	80	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	15	10	85	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	13	13	48	93	—	346	52	120	—	469	—	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	17	—	86	—	52	46	32	—	167	—	—
Business and repair services	23	—	13	133	—	17	—	—	20	272	—	—
Personal services	—	—	10	—	—	44	—	—	—	106	—	—
Professional and related services	10	22	48	201	13	272	—	54	—	461	35	29
Public administration	14	21	195	195	49	—	8	15	—	196	—	15
All other industries	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	24
Armed forces, at work	—	—	35	22	—	18	—	—	24	—	—	26
Private wage and salary workers	171	73	148	689	26	845	140	184	15	1 571	—	81
Federal government workers	24	36	230	149	35	34	8	—	24	35	—	79
State and local government workers	—	—	10	190	14	222	—	59	—	433	35	11
Self-employed workers	—	—	10	12	—	15	—	19	20	267	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	24	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	37	—	19	128	—	306	27	40	—	470	—	22
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	195	109	398	1 008	75	1 127	148	262	59	2 252	35	160
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	28	—	21	72	—	239	—	13	—	475	—	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	22	—	37	—	90	—	16	—	133	—	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	86	—	53	23	54	—	179	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28	—	16	68	—	38	26	15	—	266	—	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	—	80	250	14	313	59	103	—	490	19	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36	15	75	216	—	156	22	46	24	260	—	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	38	80	161	48	108	18	15	—	112	16	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	34	126	104	—	130	—	—	35	337	—	15
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 670	\$21 727	\$20 316	\$14 734	\$21 455	\$11 704	\$11 391	\$10 965	\$25 468	\$10 497	\$14 320	\$15 153
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	195	73	379	1 040	75	1 066	140	262	59	1 968	35	145
Drive alone	132	22	186	645	45	843	116	192	35	1 583	35	63
Carpool	63	51	193	395	30	223	24	70	24	385	—	82
Public transportation	—	15	19	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	15	19	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	93	—	26
Other means	—	21	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	269	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.73	1.44	1.29	1.32	1.13	1.09	1.19	1.37	1.12	1.00	1.52
Mean travel time to work	47.9	46.6	53.3	36.2	41.4	16.6	39.9	29.8	41.9	12.6	10.0	35.8
Car, truck, or van	47.9	45.8	52.2	38.2	41.4	16.6	39.9	29.8	41.9	12.7	10.0	36.8
Public transportation	—	60.0	75.0	—	—	—	40.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living Inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Manassas Park city, Va., worked											
	Inside SMSA	District of Columbia	Central business district	Remainder	Charles County, Md.	Montgomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.	Arlington County, Va.	Fairfax County, Va.	Loudoun County, Va.	Prince William County, Va.	Alexandria city, Va.
Workers 16 years and over	2 474	152	8	144	—	65	15	167	653	73	364	73
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 406	91	8	83	—	23	15	123	462	24	178	62
Householder, wife present	1 003	51	8	43	—	23	15	67	390	24	119	50
Householder, no wife present	149	29	—	29	—	—	—	13	39	—	9	—
Other household member	254	11	—	11	—	—	—	43	33	—	50	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 068	61	—	61	—	42	—	44	191	49	186	11
Householder, husband present	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	162	9	—	9	—	9	—	11	22	49	22	—
Other household member	882	52	—	52	—	33	—	33	158	—	164	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	64	—
20 to 24 years	395	20	—	20	—	—	15	56	67	38	42	21
25 to 54 years	1 834	124	—	124	—	65	—	111	487	35	247	52
55 to 64 years	92	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	11	—
65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	342	26	—	26	—	17	—	39	46	11	44	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 269	135	8	127	—	49	15	147	594	60	364	73
Black	133	17	—	17	—	16	—	20	32	—	—	—
Other races	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	13	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 450	143	8	135	—	65	15	152	653	73	364	73
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	385	28	—	28	—	16	15	21	69	—	40	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	810	63	—	63	—	26	—	46	184	60	148	24
Technicians and related support occupations	88	9	—	9	—	17	—	—	42	—	—	—
Sales occupations	259	13	—	13	—	9	—	—	72	—	81	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	463	41	—	41	—	—	—	46	70	60	67	—
Service occupations	208	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	26	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	642	52	8	44	—	23	—	63	214	—	76	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	397	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	144	13	74	32
Construction	504	33	—	33	—	12	15	45	188	—	115	12
Manufacturing	229	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	48	13	76	20
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	174	8	8	—	—	—	—	13	39	49	13	—
Wholesale trade	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	21	11	—	17
Retail trade	440	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	102	—	94	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	11	—
Business and repair services	126	13	—	13	—	—	—	11	35	—	9	—
Personal services	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Professional and related services	382	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	101	—	11	—
Public administration	313	78	—	78	—	17	—	70	69	—	35	—
All other industries	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	24	9	—	9	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 805	54	8	46	—	32	15	82	520	62	318	73
Federal government workers	302	98	—	98	—	17	—	72	67	11	22	—
State and local government workers	329	—	—	—	—	16	—	13	66	—	24	—
Self-employed workers	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	439	12	—	12	—	—	—	13	71	—	90	11
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 450	152	8	144	—	65	15	167	640	73	353	73
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	334	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	24	—	62	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	41	—	28	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	260	13	—	13	—	—	—	26	48	—	54	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	248	23	—	23	—	—	—	35	86	11	28	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	554	57	—	57	—	42	15	31	151	38	83	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	567	13	—	13	—	—	—	13	226	24	87	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	190	18	8	10	—	23	—	13	53	—	11	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96	28	—	28	—	—	—	15	11	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 188	\$12 887	\$20 453	\$12 450	—	\$13 107	\$10 415	\$9 343	\$13 638	\$12 540	\$10 168	\$11 899
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 339	118	8	110	—	65	—	132	653	73	353	73
Drive alone	1 533	42	8	34	—	53	—	74	340	35	303	50
Carpool	806	76	—	76	—	12	—	58	313	38	50	23
Public transportation	65	34	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Bus or streetcar	65	34	—	34	—	—	—	20	—	—	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	30	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.97	1.00	2.12	—	1.10	—	1.44	1.37	1.71	1.08	1.24
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 31.4	60.4	60.0	60.4	—	58.3	90.0	47.8	36.9	31.5	19.9	47.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 30.1	58.3	60.0	58.2	—	58.3	—	45.1	36.9	31.5	18.7	47.3
Public transportation	minutes... 59.3	67.5	—	67.5	—	—	—	45.0	—	—	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Living in Manassas Park city, Va., worked—Con.					Fairfax city, Va.	Falls Church city, Va.	Manassas city, Va.	Manassas Park city, Va.	Outside SMSA	District of Columbia	Charles County, Md.	Montgomery County, Md.	Prince George's County, Md.	Arlington County, Va.
Workers 16 years and over	221	98	455	138	66	131 367	34 606	2 387	27 340	36 747	4 675				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	138	70	192	28	48	91 498	24 769	1 644	18 432	23 468	3 770				
Householder, wife present	109	46	89	20	22	66 287	18 566	1 191	13 620	15 945	2 928				
Householder, no wife present	9	—	50	—	—	9 779	2 756	125	1 719	2 967	361				
Other household member	20	24	53	8	26	14 708	3 333	325	2 963	4 398	464				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	724	114	5	130	158	17				
Female	83	28	263	110	18	39 869	9 837	741	8 908	13 279	905				
Householder, husband present	—	—	13	—	—	1 145	295	40	216	439	20				
Householder, no husband present	—	13	27	—	18	7 724	2 068	62	1 567	2 691	192				
Other household member	83	15	223	110	—	30 516	7 354	639	6 984	10 053	651				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	484	120	—	141	96	42				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	9	—	47	—	—	5 675	1 119	115	1 148	2 207	73				
20 to 24 years	21	24	47	44	10	15 155	3 479	316	3 184	4 308	443				
25 to 54 years	184	74	361	94	56	98 781	26 439	1 831	21 047	26 878	3 473				
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	10 512	3 053	111	1 793	3 077	618				
65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	1 244	516	14	168	307	68				
With one or more years of college	12	61	78	8	21	60 091	19 586	649	12 895	15 741	2 613				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	184	80	444	124	48	114 095	28 486	1 954	25 206	32 186	4 027				
Black	19	18	11	—	18	15 619	5 484	433	1 838	4 133	554				
Other races	18	—	—	14	—	1 653	636	—	296	428	94				
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	1 368	475	36	191	356	33				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	221	98	455	138	54	127 902	33 520	2 312	27 154	36 264	4 284				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44	41	63	48	29	42 024	13 587	552	9 443	10 993	1 763				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19	13	190	37	—	40 424	10 881	549	8 642	13 327	1 145				
Technicians and related support occupations	7	—	11	9	—	6 779	1 571	65	1 862	2 027	235				
Sales occupations	12	13	40	—	—	8 522	1 784	181	1 437	3 458	243				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	57	18	139	28	—	25 123	7 526	303	5 343	7 842	667				
Service occupations	7	—	40	25	—	8 840	1 876	159	1 693	2 862	266				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	8	—	—	1 243	130	6	320	294	54				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	15	96	11	25	21 785	4 512	593	4 697	4 941	667				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	11	66	9	—	13 586	2 534	453	2 359	3 847	389				
Construction	42	—	31	11	—	17 607	2 957	465	4 102	3 424	738				
Manufacturing	—	—	50	—	21	11 091	2 427	276	3 099	3 002	344				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	13	28	—	—	11 346	3 397	292	2 064	2 820	402				
Wholesale trade	18	15	15	—	—	4 122	842	84	988	1 382	137				
Retail trade	78	39	85	9	—	13 170	1 518	289	2 360	6 075	262				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	13	27	—	—	5 912	1 719	149	1 246	1 744	195				
Business and repair services	19	—	39	—	—	8 793	1 630	61	2 413	2 284	425				
Personal services	—	—	—	25	—	2 153	335	9	290	883	52				
Professional and related services	—	18	160	76	18	21 365	5 923	435	5 261	6 370	588				
Public administration	15	—	20	9	15	29 638	12 272	220	4 794	7 495	1 095				
All other industries	20	—	—	8	—	2 705	500	32	537	785	46				
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	12	3 465	1 086	75	186	483	391				
Private wage and salary workers	195	80	311	63	21	79 745	16 822	1 632	18 385	23 139	2 791				
Federal government workers	—	—	15	—	27	35 483	15 269	322	5 270	7 780	1 567				
State and local government workers	26	18	116	50	18	12 665	1 768	309	2 920	5 034	158				
Self-employed workers	—	—	13	25	—	3 348	701	114	755	734	159				
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	126	46	10	10	60	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours	47	—	163	32	18	15 116	3 109	316	3 133	5 003	413				
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	221	98	455	138	66	129 697	34 203	2 361	27 040	36 149	4 633				
\$1 to \$3,999	22	—	152	51	—	11 593	2 368	272	2 171	4 090	364				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19	15	48	28	—	5 443	1 053	103	1 124	1 809	64				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	38	—	51	30	—	6 818	1 321	220	1 233	2 126	159				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11	—	33	9	—	8 437	1 622	178	1 782	2 586	185				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69	11	31	—	40	24 665	5 236	519	5 288	7 261	791				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	59	116	—	11	23 472	5 777	483	5 047	6 342	814				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33	13	13	—	15	19 117	5 347	369	4 371	4 979	569				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	—	11	20	—	27 256	9 875	204	5 533	6 433	1 539				
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	2 896	1 404	13	491	523	148				
Median	\$10 966	\$16 002	\$7 078	\$5 286	\$13 521	\$16 328	\$19 686	\$13 550	\$16 522	\$15 113	\$19 512				
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	221	98	448	105	66	117 808	25 777	2 360	26 427	35 327	3 778				
Drive alone	154	98	324	60	54	68 586	12 260	1 549	14 587	24 966	2 115				
Carpool	67	—	124	45	12	49 222	13 517	811	11 840	10 361	1 663				
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	9 369	6 988	10	506	676	614				
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	5 391	3 597	—	381	504	374				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	3 562	3 083	—	113	104	228				
Walked only	—	—	7	8	—	2 815	1 366	6	243	447	231				
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	1 375	475	11	164	297	52				
Worked at home	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.00	1.17	1.37	1.18	1.35	1.52	1.27	1.39	1.20	1.39				
Mean travel time to work	29.8	37.1	13.4	10.0	36.6	48.1	58.8	41.7	46.6	36.0	60.7				
Car, truck, or van	29.8	37.1	13.6	10.6	36.6	47.8	59.4	41.8	46.8	36.0	63.7				
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	62.0	65.4	30.0	51.4	46.2	62.0				
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	409	96	—	142	104	28				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.								
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Fairfax County, Va.	Loudoun County, Va.	Prince William County, Va.	Alexandria city, Va.	Fairfax city, Va.	Falls Church city, Va.	Manassas city, Va.	Manassas Park city, Va.
Workers 16 years and over	9 847	2 103	5 619	3 303	2 139	934	1 665	2
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	7 923	1 472	4 163	2 389	1 691	671	1 104	—
Householder, wife present	5 846	960	3 008	1 605	1 241	529	848	—
Householder, no wife present	690	268	368	299	87	52	87	—
Other household member	1 242	228	659	481	363	90	162	—
In group quarters	145	16	128	4	—	—	7	—
Female	1 924	631	1 456	914	448	263	561	2
Householder, husband present	27	—	70	15	—	—	11	—
Householder, no husband present	260	138	284	206	127	38	91	—
Other household member	1 570	493	1 102	682	314	213	459	2
In group quarters	67	—	—	11	7	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	360	120	224	81	143	22	61	2
20 to 24 years	1 412	236	815	402	330	28	202	—
25 to 54 years	7 351	1 637	4 140	2 409	1 480	758	1 338	—
55 to 64 years	667	105	379	363	186	126	64	—
65 years and over	57	5	61	48	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 319	622	1 618	1 345	649	437	617	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	8 622	2 015	4 779	2 809	1 760	772	1 477	2
Black	1 172	84	774	460	379	120	188	—
Other races	53	4	66	34	—	42	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	134	4	91	29	9	10	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	9 512	2 103	4 812	3 228	2 125	921	1 665	2
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 160	318	966	1 039	328	287	586	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 993	703	1 079	914	436	291	464	—
Technicians and related support occupations	318	253	121	103	68	33	123	—
Sales occupations	457	143	248	240	167	72	92	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 218	307	710	571	201	186	249	—
Service occupations	664	178	589	135	218	86	114	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	114	165	45	26	85	—	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 968	454	1 122	666	630	203	332	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 613	285	1 011	448	428	54	165	—
Construction	2 852	451	890	618	747	153	210	—
Manufacturing	788	194	360	169	73	152	207	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	914	239	529	392	136	72	89	—
Wholesale trade	249	68	123	156	21	27	45	—
Retail trade	898	247	615	362	231	87	226	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	301	55	109	121	129	88	56	—
Business and repair services	796	85	197	362	130	108	300	2
Personal services	163	62	193	28	101	31	6	—
Professional and related services	860	207	625	329	273	144	350	—
Public administration	1 502	252	1 007	626	212	59	104	—
All other industries	189	243	164	65	72	—	72	—
Armed forces, at work	335	—	807	75	14	13	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 881	1 503	2 677	2 314	1 599	762	1 278	2
Federal government workers	1 883	281	2 178	768	71	65	29	—
State and local government workers	759	191	581	157	411	73	304	—
Self-employed workers	324	128	183	64	98	34	54	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 211	216	734	342	320	113	204	2
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	9 774	2 095	5 535	3 246	2 099	934	1 626	2
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	695	207	630	289	273	72	160	2
\$4,000 to \$5,999	434	127	321	182	80	32	114	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	619	202	565	152	98	29	94	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	681	251	516	184	218	78	156	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 055	443	1 440	607	474	226	325	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 990	379	1 031	737	432	153	287	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 609	160	579	437	261	105	131	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 568	315	444	540	259	209	337	—
\$50,000 or more	123	11	9	118	4	30	22	—
Median	\$15 742	\$12 433	\$11 978	\$16 051	\$13 655	\$15 748	\$14 232	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	9 254	1 946	5 237	3 055	2 079	907	1 659	2
Drive alone	4 618	1 066	3 019	1 705	1 023	528	1 150	—
Carpool	4 636	880	2 218	1 350	1 056	379	509	2
Public transportation	336	20	68	99	52	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	302	20	68	99	46	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	164	98	193	61	—	—	6	—
Other means	93	39	121	88	8	27	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.46	1.37	1.35	1.41	1.48	1.35	1.23	2.00
Mean travel time to work	57.8	38.5	35.1	57.8	65.4	65.6	38.0	45.0
Car, truck, or van	59.1	40.3	36.1	58.2	65.5	65.1	38.2	45.0
Public transportation	50.0	18.3	33.5	56.8	57.1	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	23	—	10	6	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Litchfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Waterbury city	Remainder of New Haven County (pt.)		Total	Litchfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Waterbury city	Remainder of New Haven County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	100 265	15 653	84 612	44 704	39 908	8 950	80 258	11 034	69 224	44 972	24 252
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	56 882	9 159	47 723	24 386	23 337	5 388	42 397	6 208	36 189	23 287	12 902
Householder, wife present	36 019	5 891	30 128	14 179	15 949	2 807	26 627	3 896	22 731	14 294	8 437
Householder, no wife present	5 691	769	4 922	3 093	1 829	850	4 145	568	3 577	2 328	1 249
Other household member	14 949	2 412	12 537	7 070	5 467	1 731	11 303	1 639	9 664	6 572	3 092
In group quarters	223	87	136	44	92	—	322	105	217	93	124
Female	43 383	6 494	36 889	20 318	16 571	3 562	37 861	4 826	33 035	21 685	11 350
Householder, husband present	1 460	282	1 178	571	607	108	1 281	163	1 118	669	449
Householder, no husband present	8 680	896	7 784	5 013	2 771	909	7 380	822	6 558	4 453	2 105
Other household member	33 020	5 305	27 715	14 568	13 147	2 533	28 864	3 841	25 023	16 316	8 707
In group quarters	223	11	212	166	46	12	336	—	336	247	89
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	7 343	1 264	6 079	3 067	3 012	794	6 304	872	5 432	3 688	1 744
20 to 24 years	11 987	1 665	10 322	6 258	4 064	957	9 767	1 403	8 364	5 965	2 399
25 to 54 years	62 570	10 090	52 480	26 175	26 305	5 174	48 791	6 596	42 195	26 845	13 350
55 to 64 years	15 082	2 060	13 022	7 577	5 445	1 376	12 849	1 655	11 194	7 088	4 106
65 years and over	3 283	574	2 709	1 627	1 082	649	2 547	508	2 039	1 386	653
With one or more years of college	36 018	6 112	29 906	13 250	16 656	2 825	27 812	2 992	24 820	15 904	8 916
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	94 095	15 545	78 550	39 347	39 203	7 781	76 207	10 650	65 557	42 161	23 396
Black	4 419	59	4 360	3 975	385	846	2 769	215	2 554	1 886	668
Other races	1 751	49	1 702	1 382	320	323	1 282	169	1 113	925	188
Spanish origin ¹	2 559	82	2 477	2 026	451	497	1 826	243	1 583	1 296	287
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	100 180	15 640	84 540	44 643	39 898	8 950	80 220	11 034	69 186	44 945	24 241
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 531	3 678	18 852	7 967	10 885	1 545	17 855	1 809	16 046	10 316	5 730
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 407	4 548	23 859	12 247	11 612	2 689	22 752	2 712	20 040	13 702	6 338
Technicians and related support occupations	3 079	579	2 500	1 403	1 097	168	2 387	216	2 171	1 429	742
Sales occupations	8 896	1 508	7 388	3 673	3 715	1 208	6 804	888	5 916	3 952	1 964
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 432	2 461	13 971	7 171	6 800	1 313	13 561	1 608	11 953	8 321	3 632
Service occupations	11 650	1 678	9 972	5 854	4 118	1 170	10 457	1 154	9 303	5 880	3 423
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	771	233	538	219	319	102	725	171	554	134	420
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 448	2 538	11 910	6 364	5 546	1 489	10 585	1 867	8 718	5 689	3 029
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 375	2 965	19 410	11 992	7 418	1 955	17 846	3 321	14 525	9 224	5 301
Construction	4 099	820	3 279	1 290	1 989	538	3 069	654	2 415	1 221	1 194
Manufacturing	37 620	5 657	31 963	18 027	13 936	3 122	29 490	5 201	24 289	14 441	9 848
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 272	909	4 363	2 103	2 260	401	3 806	371	3 435	2 591	844
Wholesale trade	3 572	631	2 941	1 510	1 431	523	2 610	210	2 400	1 548	852
Retail trade	14 435	2 534	11 901	6 334	5 567	1 351	11 710	1 679	10 031	7 141	2 890
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 655	606	4 049	2 006	2 043	387	3 516	423	3 093	2 404	689
Business and repair services	3 690	751	2 939	1 447	1 492	272	2 897	439	2 458	1 592	866
Personal services	2 123	254	1 869	1 030	839	247	1 836	277	1 559	1 028	531
Professional and related services	19 350	2 722	16 628	8 460	8 168	1 560	16 976	1 321	15 655	10 605	5 050
Public administration	4 031	406	3 625	1 997	1 628	331	3 190	214	2 976	1 991	985
All other industries	1 334	15	984	439	545	218	1 120	245	875	383	492
Armed forces, at work	84	33	71	61	10	—	38	—	38	27	11
Private wage and salary workers	81 483	12 525	68 958	36 854	32 104	7 295	64 624	9 050	55 574	37 195	18 379
Federal government workers	2 186	309	1 877	1 064	813	175	1 401	162	1 239	940	299
State and local government workers	11 325	1 572	9 753	4 972	4 781	891	9 837	926	8 911	4 875	4 036
Self-employed workers	4 983	1 178	3 805	1 712	2 093	544	4 145	845	3 300	1 883	1 417
Unpaid family workers	288	69	219	102	117	45	251	51	200	79	121
At work 1 to 34 hours	21 877	3 620	18 257	9 429	8 828	2 015	19 004	2 619	16 385	10 870	5 515
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	97 571	15 235	82 336	43 453	38 883	8 135	78 470	10 716	67 754	44 036	23 718
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16 684	2 661	14 023	7 184	6 839	1 480	14 637	2 233	12 404	8 038	4 366
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 619	1 183	6 436	3 900	2 536	695	6 581	1 028	5 553	3 712	1 841
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 474	1 406	8 068	5 009	3 059	807	8 061	1 286	6 775	4 583	2 192
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 951	1 245	8 706	5 503	3 203	1 000	8 364	1 056	7 308	5 039	2 269
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 986	3 309	17 677	10 181	7 496	1 398	17 022	2 216	14 806	9 551	5 255
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 891	2 302	12 589	6 281	6 308	1 261	11 942	1 512	9 980	6 474	3 506
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 447	1 267	7 180	3 176	4 004	784	5 947	684	5 263	3 395	1 868
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 096	1 598	6 498	1 863	4 635	617	5 223	631	4 592	2 513	2 079
\$50,000 or more	1 423	264	1 159	356	803	93	1 143	70	1 073	731	342
Median	\$10 843	\$11 243	\$10 772	\$10 039	\$12 046	\$10 208	\$10 303	\$9 536	\$10 408	\$10 217	\$10 782
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	91 307	14 418	76 889	39 389	37 500	8 129	72 953	9 757	63 196	40 816	22 380
Drive alone	70 754	11 451	59 303	29 213	30 090	6 140	57 541	7 506	50 035	32 270	17 765
Carpool	20 553	2 967	17 586	10 176	7 410	1 989	15 412	2 251	13 161	8 546	4 615
Public transportation	2 784	67	2 717	2 267	450	335	1 921	132	1 789	1 501	288
Bus or streetcar	2 633	47	2 586	2 187	399	335	1 860	132	1 728	1 440	288
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	80	10	70	19	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 300	715	3 585	2 417	1 168	441	3 651	685	2 966	2 048	918
Other means	554	56	498	255	243	45	413	63	350	371	119
Worked at home	1 320	397	923	376	547	—	1 320	397	923	376	547
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.12	1.17	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 19.5	minutes... 19.0	minutes... 19.6	minutes... 17.9	minutes... 21.4	minutes... 21.0	minutes... 16.7	minutes... 16.2	minutes... 16.8	minutes... 16.3	minutes... 17.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 19.7	minutes... 19.7	minutes... 19.7	minutes... 18.0	minutes... 21.5	minutes... 21.5	minutes... 16.9	minutes... 16.8	minutes... 17.0	minutes... 16.5	minutes... 17.9
Public transportation	minutes... 29.0	minutes... 39.9	minutes... 28.8	minutes... 26.2	minutes... 41.8	minutes... 22.9	minutes... 24.6	minutes... 29.4	minutes... 24.2	minutes... 23.5	minutes... 27.9
With a public transportation disability	402	35	367	217	150	100	301	61	240	158	82

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA							Living in Litchfield County (pt.), worked				
	Inside SMSA	Litchfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Waterbury city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Litchfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Waterbury city
Workers 16 years and over	68 417	9 136	59 281	40 187	7 203	32 984	19 094	22 898	11 537	5 760	5 777	4 055
Male	35 056	5 081	29 975	20 136	3 018	17 118	9 839	16 438	6 143	2 975	3 168	2 207
Householder, wife present	21 416	3 097	18 319	12 053	2 182	9 871	6 266	11 796	3 828	1 724	2 104	1 415
Householder, no wife present	3 469	478	2 991	2 038	166	1 872	953	1 372	465	200	265	151
Other household member	9 957	1 401	8 556	6 028	670	5 358	2 528	3 261	1 763	964	799	641
In group quarters	214	105	109	17	—	17	92	9	87	87	—	—
Female	33 361	4 055	29 306	20 051	4 185	15 866	9 255	6 460	5 394	2 785	2 609	1 848
Householder, husband present	1 073	153	920	594	133	461	326	279	214	119	95	64
Householder, no husband present	6 541	673	5 868	4 091	934	3 157	1 777	1 230	714	328	386	230
Other household member	25 603	3 229	22 374	15 256	3 107	12 149	7 118	4 884	4 455	2 338	2 117	1 543
In group quarters	144	—	144	110	11	99	34	67	11	—	11	11

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	5 737	816	4 921	3 438	348	3 090	1 483	812	966	643	323	283
20 to 24 years	8 404	1 142	7 262	5 340	779	4 561	1 922	2 626	1 428	649	779	536
25 to 54 years	40 876	5 419	35 457	23 626	4 275	19 351	11 831	16 520	7 166	3 269	3 897	2 645
55 to 64 years	11 087	1 319	9 768	6 459	1 384	5 075	3 309	2 619	1 487	858	629	479
65 years and over	2 313	440	1 873	1 324	417	907	549	321	490	341	149	112
With one or more years of college	21 829	2 264	19 565	13 100	2 915	10 185	6 465	11 364	3 984	1 441	2 543	1 751

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	64 643	8 775	55 868	37 465	6 886	30 579	18 403	21 671	11 450	5 738	5 712	4 002
Black	2 579	206	2 373	1 841	211	1 630	532	994	38	—	38	38
Other races	1 195	155	1 040	881	106	775	159	233	49	22	27	15
Spanish origin ¹	1 710	222	1 488	1 265	250	1 015	223	352	53	26	27	27

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	68 379	9 136	59 243	40 160	7 203	32 957	19 083	22 852	11 537	5 760	5 777	4 055
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	13 801	1 356	12 445	8 237	2 002	6 235	4 208	7 184	2 528	928	1 600	1 111
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 863	2 272	17 591	12 381	3 232	9 149	5 210	5 855	3 520	1 574	1 946	1 342
Technicians and related support occupations	1 982	179	1 803	1 258	108	1 150	545	929	399	82	317	230
Sales occupations	5 754	725	5 029	3 520	726	2 794	1 509	1 934	1 140	583	557	401
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 127	1 368	10 759	7 603	2 398	5 205	3 156	2 992	1 981	909	1 072	711
Service occupations	9 314	1 006	8 308	5 593	929	4 664	2 715	1 166	1 418	788	630	435
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	582	158	424	134	47	87	290	87	184	158	26	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 864	1 474	7 390	5 093	405	4 688	2 297	4 095	1 658	897	761	547
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 955	2 870	13 085	8 722	588	8 134	4 363	4 465	2 229	1 815	814	609
Construction	2 346	555	1 791	958	17	941	833	1 215	558	414	144	76
Manufacturing	25 117	4 245	20 872	13 085	965	12 120	7 787	9 381	3 940	2 080	1 860	1 216
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 099	300	2 799	2 093	780	1 313	706	1 772	606	205	401	241
Wholesale trade	2 205	168	2 037	1 357	108	1 249	680	844	389	131	258	154
Retail trade	10 481	1 483	8 998	6 660	1 132	5 528	2 338	2 603	2 102	1 173	929	692
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 936	369	2 567	2 062	1 225	837	505	1 332	412	182	230	211
Business and repair services	2 509	312	2 197	1 500	243	1 257	697	909	515	230	285	222
Personal services	1 689	222	1 467	1 028	225	803	439	187	225	162	63	30
Professional and related services	14 403	1 086	13 317	9 329	1 451	7 878	3 988	3 387	2 245	843	1 402	1 070
Public administration	2 672	179	2 493	1 756	98	776	737	1 028	292	157	135	100
All other industries	922	217	705	332	77	255	373	194	253	183	70	43
Armed forces, at work	38	—	38	27	—	27	11	46	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	55 002	7 458	47 544	33 167	5 000	28 167	14 377	19 186	9 156	4 348	4 808	3 507
Federal government workers	1 225	138	1 087	827	358	469	260	786	209	116	93	49
State and local government workers	8 184	763	7 421	4 346	1 412	2 934	3 075	2 250	1 153	594	559	350
Self-employed workers	3 774	726	3 048	1 768	423	1 345	1 280	665	968	651	317	149
Unpaid family workers	232	51	181	79	10	69	102	11	51	51	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 056	2 359	14 697	10 075	1 736	8 339	4 622	2 806	2 925	1 796	1 129	888

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	66 821	8 856	57 965	39 332	7 062	32 270	18 633	22 615	11 311	5 584	5 727	4 015
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	13 189	1 977	11 212	7 481	1 095	6 386	3 731	2 015	2 233	1 492	741	579
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 970	945	5 025	3 525	675	2 850	1 500	954	1 062	648	414	300
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 336	1 089	6 247	4 344	830	3 514	1 903	1 331	1 163	756	407	278
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 122	785	6 337	4 644	740	3 904	1 693	1 829	919	419	500	357
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 756	1 841	12 915	8 645	1 429	7 216	4 270	4 832	2 578	1 000	1 578	1 115
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 353	1 207	8 146	5 537	1 045	4 492	2 609	4 277	1 621	685	936	642
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 341	509	3 832	2 597	442	2 155	1 235	3 322	644	242	402	291
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 877	450	3 427	1 999	623	1 376	1 428	3 602	886	298	588	327
\$50,000 or more	877	53	824	560	183	377	264	453	205	44	161	126
Median	\$9 942	\$9 062	\$10 039	\$9 859	\$10 451	\$9 734	\$10 370	\$15 288	\$10 348	\$7 725	\$11 945	\$11 630

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	61 203	7 872	53 331	36 075	6 406	29 669	17 256	21 975	10 361	4 648	5 713	4 009
Drive alone	48 463	6 161	42 302	28 545	4 855	23 690	13 757	16 151	8 537	3 758	4 779	3 364
Carpool	12 740	1 711	11 029	7 530	1 551	5 979	3 499	5 824	1 824	890	934	645
Public transportation	1 869	132	1 737	1 472	539	933	265	580	57	12	45	33
Bus or streetcar	1 808	132	1 676	1 411	539	872	265	490	47	12	35	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 623	672	2 951	2 033	200	1 833	918	236	666	653	13	13
Other means	402	63	339	231	22	209	108	107	56	50	6	—
Worked at home	1 320	397	923	376	36	340	547	—	397	397	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.18	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.09
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 14.6	14.1	14.6	14.4	15.0	14.3	15.2	33.2	14.1	10.5	17.5	16.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes: 14.7	14.6	14.7	14.4	14.9	14.3	15.3	33.0	14.6	11.0	17.4	16.5
Public transportation	minutes: 24.1	29.4	23.7	23.1	17.5	26.4	26.8	48.5	29.5	25.0	30.7	25.5
With a public transportation disability	264	61	203	133	24	109	70	38	24	24	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Litchfield County (pt.), worked—Con.				Living in New Haven County (pt.), worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Litchfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Waterbury city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	711	3 344	1 722	2 946	56 880	3 376	53 504	36 132	6 492	29 640	17 372	19 952
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	352	1 855	961	2 213	28 913	2 106	26 807	17 929	2 666	15 263	8 878	14 225
Householder, wife present	287	1 128	689	1 585	17 588	1 373	16 215	10 638	1 895	8 743	5 577	10 211
Householder, no wife present	12	139	114	172	3 004	278	2 726	1 887	154	1 733	839	1 200
Other household member	53	588	158	456	8 194	437	7 757	5 387	617	4 770	2 370	2 805
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	18	109	17	—	17	92	9
Female	359	1 489	761	733	27 967	1 270	26 697	18 203	3 826	14 377	8 494	5 727
Householder, husband present	30	34	31	37	859	34	825	530	103	427	295	242
Householder, no husband present	24	206	156	116	5 827	345	5 482	3 861	910	2 951	1 621	1 114
Other household member	294	1 249	574	580	21 148	891	20 257	13 713	2 813	10 900	6 544	4 304
In group quarters	11	—	—	—	133	—	133	99	—	99	34	67
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	28	255	40	153	4 771	173	4 598	3 155	320	2 835	1 443	659
20 to 24 years	24	512	243	163	6 976	493	6 483	4 804	755	4 049	1 679	2 463
25 to 54 years	508	2 137	1 252	2 218	33 710	2 150	31 560	20 981	3 767	17 214	10 579	14 302
55 to 64 years	104	375	150	387	9 600	461	9 139	5 980	1 280	4 700	3 159	2 232
65 years and over	47	65	37	25	1 823	99	1 724	1 212	370	842	512	296
With one or more years of college	425	1 326	792	1 612	17 845	823	17 022	11 349	2 490	8 859	5 673	9 752
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	696	3 306	1 710	2 925	53 193	3 037	50 156	33 463	6 190	27 273	16 693	18 746
Black	15	23	—	21	2 541	206	2 335	1 803	196	1 607	532	973
Other races	—	15	12	—	1 146	133	1 013	866	106	760	147	233
Spanish origin ¹	—	27	—	29	1 657	196	1 461	1 238	250	988	223	323
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	711	3 344	1 722	2 933	56 842	3 376	53 466	36 105	6 492	29 613	17 361	19 919
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	272	839	489	910	11 273	428	10 845	7 126	1 730	5 396	3 719	6 274
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	352	990	604	660	16 343	698	15 645	11 039	2 880	8 159	4 606	5 195
Technicians and related support occupations	27	203	87	158	1 583	97	1 486	1 028	81	947	458	771
Sales occupations	75	326	156	160	4 614	142	4 472	3 119	651	2 468	1 353	1 774
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	250	461	361	342	10 146	459	9 687	6 892	2 148	4 744	2 795	2 650
Service occupations	25	410	195	102	7 896	218	7 678	5 158	904	4 254	2 520	1 064
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	15	20	398	—	398	123	47	76	275	67
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	520	214	696	7 206	577	6 629	4 546	378	4 168	2 083	3 399
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35	574	205	545	13 726	1 455	12 271	8 113	553	7 560	4 158	3 920
Construction	—	76	68	194	1 788	141	1 647	882	17	865	765	1 021
Manufacturing	81	1 135	644	1 325	21 177	2 165	19 012	11 869	884	10 985	7 143	8 056
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	74	167	160	274	2 493	95	2 398	1 852	706	1 146	546	1 498
Wholesale trade	8	146	104	131	1 816	37	1 779	1 203	100	1 103	576	713
Retail trade	93	599	237	233	8 379	310	8 069	5 968	1 039	4 929	2 101	2 370
Finance, insurance, and real estate	185	26	19	107	2 524	187	2 337	1 851	1 040	811	486	1 225
Business and repair services	10	212	63	187	1 994	82	1 912	1 278	233	1 045	634	722
Personal services	13	17	33	14	1 464	60	1 404	998	212	786	406	173
Professional and related services	202	868	332	342	12 158	243	11 915	8 259	1 249	7 010	3 656	3 045
Public administration	28	72	35	96	2 380	22	2 358	1 656	952	704	702	932
All other industries	17	26	27	30	669	34	635	289	60	229	346	164
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	13	38	—	38	27	—	27	11	33
Private wage and salary workers	545	2 962	1 301	2 422	45 846	3 110	42 736	29 660	4 455	25 205	13 076	16 764
Federal government workers	25	24	44	100	1 016	22	994	778	333	445	216	686
State and local government workers	101	249	209	305	7 031	169	6 862	3 996	1 311	2 685	2 866	1 945
Self-employed workers	40	109	168	119	2 806	75	2 731	1 619	383	1 236	1 112	546
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	181	—	181	79	10	69	102	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	180	708	241	361	14 131	563	13 568	9 187	1 556	7 631	4 381	2 445
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	671	3 344	1 712	2 909	55 510	3 272	52 238	35 317	6 391	28 926	16 921	19 706
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	78	501	162	214	10 956	485	10 471	6 902	1 017	5 885	3 569	1 801
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7	293	114	92	4 908	297	4 611	3 225	668	2 557	1 386	862
\$6,000 to \$7,999	60	218	129	173	6 173	333	5 840	4 066	770	3 296	1 774	1 158
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28	329	143	221	6 203	366	5 837	4 287	712	3 575	1 550	1 608
\$10,000 to \$14,999	252	863	463	554	12 178	841	11 337	7 530	1 177	6 353	3 807	4 278
\$15,000 to \$19,999	79	563	294	494	7 732	522	7 210	4 895	966	3 929	2 315	3 783
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	261	111	156	3 697	267	3 430	2 306	412	1 894	1 124	2 766
\$25,000 to \$49,999	83	244	261	556	2 991	152	2 839	1 672	540	1 132	1 167	3 046
\$50,000 or more	54	72	35	49	672	9	663	434	129	305	229	404
Median	\$12 549	\$11 388	\$12 786	\$16 657	\$9 844	\$10 596	\$9 781	\$9 617	\$10 080	\$9 524	\$10 149	\$15 134
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	704	3 305	1 704	2 924	50 842	3 224	47 618	32 066	5 702	26 364	15 552	19 051
Drive alone	573	2 791	1 415	1 957	39 926	2 403	37 523	25 181	4 282	20 899	12 342	14 194
Carpool	131	514	289	967	10 916	821	10 095	6 885	1 420	5 465	3 210	4 857
Public transportation	7	26	12	10	1 812	120	1 692	1 439	532	907	253	570
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	1 761	120	1 641	1 388	532	856	253	490
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Walked only	—	13	—	12	2 957	19	2 938	2 020	200	1 820	918	224
Other means	—	—	6	—	346	13	333	231	22	209	102	107
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	923	—	923	376	36	340	547	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.24	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.18
Mean travel time to work	18.8	16.1	19.8	35.5	14.7	20.0	14.3	14.2	14.6	14.1	14.7	32.8
Car, truck, or van	18.7	16.1	19.6	35.4	14.7	19.7	14.4	14.1	14.4	14.0	14.9	32.9
Public transportation	30.0	24.2	45.0	99.0	23.9	29.9	23.5	23.1	17.4	26.4	26.0	47.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	11	240	37	203	133	24	109	70	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Waterbury city, worked							Living in Remainder of New Haven County (pt.), worked				
	Inside SMSA	Litchfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Waterbury city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Litchfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Waterbury city
Workers 16 years and over	33 806	2 385	31 421	26 822	4 802	22 020	4 599	6 077	23 074	991	22 083	9 310
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 015	1 504	15 511	13 080	1 888	11 192	2 431	4 563	11 898	602	11 296	4 849
Householder, wife present	10 134	963	9 171	7 577	1 304	6 273	1 594	2 822	7 454	410	7 044	3 061
Householder, no wife present	1 953	225	1 728	1 465	137	1 328	263	562	1 051	53	998	422
Other household member	4 893	298	4 595	4 021	447	3 574	574	1 170	3 301	139	3 162	1 366
In group quarters	35	18	17	17	—	17	—	9	92	—	92	—
Female	16 791	881	15 910	13 742	2 914	10 828	2 168	1 514	11 176	389	10 787	4 461
Householder, husband present	496	10	486	384	71	313	102	11	363	24	339	146
Householder, no husband present	4 070	264	3 806	3 163	777	2 386	643	401	1 757	81	1 676	698
Other household member	12 126	607	11 519	10 096	2 066	8 030	1 423	1 035	9 022	284	8 738	3 617
In group quarters	99	—	99	99	—	99	—	67	34	—	34	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 535	69	2 466	2 305	218	2 087	161	228	2 236	104	2 132	850
20 to 24 years	4 640	373	4 267	3 759	621	3 138	508	1 019	2 336	120	2 216	1 045
25 to 54 years	19 333	1 545	17 788	14 876	2 564	12 312	2 912	4 104	14 377	605	13 772	6 105
55 to 64 years	6 181	345	5 836	4 883	1 103	3 780	953	653	3 419	116	3 303	1 097
65 years and over	1 117	53	1 064	999	296	703	65	73	706	46	660	213
With one or more years of college	9 607	505	9 102	7 780	1 668	6 112	1 322	2 515	8 238	318	7 920	3 569
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	30 454	2 046	28 408	24 295	4 516	19 779	4 113	5 118	22 739	991	21 748	9 168
Black	2 381	206	2 175	1 729	196	1 533	446	819	160	—	160	74
Other races	971	133	838	798	90	708	40	140	175	—	175	68
Spanish origin ¹	1 409	177	1 232	1 131	218	913	101	171	248	19	229	107
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	33 768	2 385	31 383	26 795	4 802	21 993	4 588	6 054	23 074	991	22 083	9 310
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 812	284	5 528	4 782	1 095	3 687	746	1 473	5 461	144	5 317	2 344
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 453	458	8 995	8 021	2 260	5 761	974	1 357	6 890	240	6 650	3 018
Technicians and related support occupations	1 042	86	956	732	65	667	230	242	541	17	524	296
Sales occupations	2 628	85	2 543	2 372	569	1 803	171	497	1 986	57	1 929	747
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 783	293	5 490	4 917	1 626	3 291	573	618	4 363	166	4 197	1 975
Service occupations	4 898	130	4 768	4 253	750	3 503	515	303	2 998	88	2 910	905
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	153	—	153	100	47	53	16	16	245	—	245	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 477	437	4 040	3 224	217	3 007	816	1 167	2 729	140	2 589	1 322
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 975	1 076	7 899	6 415	433	5 982	1 484	1 738	4 751	379	4 372	1 698
Construction	728	48	680	553	17	536	127	306	1 060	93	967	329
Manufacturing	13 467	1 690	11 777	9 097	692	8 405	2 680	2 851	7 710	475	7 235	2 772
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 411	81	1 330	1 249	479	770	81	477	1 082	14	1 068	603
Wholesale trade	1 062	20	1 042	918	81	837	124	196	754	17	737	285
Retail trade	4 801	134	4 667	4 276	838	3 438	391	726	3 578	176	3 402	1 692
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 470	117	1 353	1 266	698	568	87	322	1 054	70	984	585
Business and repair services	1 098	67	1 031	939	181	758	92	197	896	15	881	339
Personal services	867	60	807	751	135	616	56	30	597	—	597	247
Professional and related services	7 039	122	6 917	6 094	802	5 292	823	615	5 119	121	4 998	2 165
Public administration	1 499	22	1 477	1 424	819	605	53	318	881	—	881	232
All other industries	326	24	302	228	60	168	74	16	343	10	333	61
Armed forces, at work	38	—	38	27	—	27	11	23	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	27 841	2 232	25 609	21 764	3 185	18 579	3 845	5 136	18 005	878	17 127	7 896
Federal government workers	665	22	643	608	272	336	35	271	351	—	351	170
State and local government workers	3 932	92	3 840	3 220	1 109	2 111	620	555	3 099	77	3 022	776
Self-employed workers	1 293	39	1 254	1 169	236	933	85	115	1 513	36	1 477	450
Unpaid family workers	75	—	75	61	—	61	14	—	106	—	106	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 771	389	7 382	6 805	1 209	5 596	577	576	6 360	174	6 186	2 382
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	33 080	2 329	30 751	26 250	4 741	21 509	4 501	5 996	22 430	943	21 487	9 067
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 821	294	5 527	5 080	751	4 329	447	668	5 135	191	4 944	1 822
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 087	222	2 865	2 524	555	1 969	341	304	1 821	75	1 746	701
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 967	275	3 692	3 271	637	2 634	421	454	2 206	58	2 148	795
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 283	254	4 029	3 404	555	2 849	625	545	1 920	112	1 808	883
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 937	702	7 235	5 867	953	4 914	1 368	1 451	4 241	139	4 102	1 663
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 407	350	4 057	3 357	712	2 645	700	1 259	3 325	172	3 153	1 538
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 076	143	1 933	1 534	257	1 277	399	784	1 621	124	1 497	772
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 207	89	1 118	979	277	702	139	488	1 784	63	1 721	693
\$50,000 or more	295	—	295	234	44	190	61	43	377	9	368	200
Median	\$9 711	\$10 513	\$9 634	\$9 322	\$9 541	\$9 279	\$11 004	\$13 063	\$10 103	\$10 962	\$10 077	\$10 710
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	29 513	2 233	27 280	22 909	4 056	18 853	4 371	5 728	21 329	991	20 338	9 157
Drive alone	22 461	1 619	20 842	17 590	2 928	14 662	3 252	3 819	17 465	784	16 681	7 591
Carpool	7 052	614	6 438	5 319	1 128	4 191	1 119	1 909	3 864	207	3 657	1 566
Public transportation	1 729	120	1 609	1 393	500	893	216	229	83	—	83	46
Bus or streetcar	1 678	120	1 558	1 342	500	842	216	200	83	—	83	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 978	19	1 959	1 959	200	1 759	—	120	979	—	979	61
Other means	210	13	197	185	10	175	12	—	136	—	136	46
Worked at home	376	—	376	376	36	340	—	—	547	—	547	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.26	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	14.5	19.4	14.2	13.2	13.1	13.2	19.8	35.3	14.9	21.3	14.6	16.9
Car, truck, or van	14.4	19.0	14.0	12.9	12.6	13.0	19.3	35.5	15.2	21.3	14.9	17.0
Public transportation	24.5	29.9	24.1	23.2	17.1	26.7	29.3	44.5	12.8	—	12.8	18.0
With a public transportation disability	141	37	104	104	16	88	—	—	99	—	99	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of New Haven County (pt.), worked—Con.			Outside SMSA					Remainder of New Haven County (pt.)	
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of New Haven County (pt.)		Inside SMSA	Litchfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Waterbury city		
Workers 16 years and over	1 690	7 620	12 773	13 875	11 841	1 898	9 943	4 785	5 158	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	778	4 071	6 447	9 662	7 341	1 127	6 214	3 151	3 063	
Householder, wife present	591	2 470	3 983	7 389	5 211	799	4 412	2 241	2 171	
Householder, no wife present	17	405	576	638	676	90	586	290	296	
Other household member	170	1 196	1 796	1 635	1 346	238	1 108	544	564	
In group quarters	—	—	92	—	108	—	92	76	32	
Female	912	3 549	6 326	4 213	4 500	771	3 729	1 634	2 095	
Householder, husband present	32	114	193	231	208	10	198	75	123	
Householder, no husband present	133	565	978	713	839	149	690	362	328	
Other household member	747	2 870	5 121	3 269	3 261	612	2 490	1 060	1 589	
In group quarters	—	—	34	—	192	—	192	137	55	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	102	748	1 282	431	567	56	511	250	261	
20 to 24 years	134	911	1 171	1 444	1 363	261	1 102	625	477	
25 to 54 years	1 203	4 902	7 667	10 198	7 915	1 177	6 738	3 219	3 519	
55 to 64 years	177	920	2 206	1 579	1 762	336	1 426	629	797	
65 years and over	74	139	447	223	234	68	166	62	104	
With one or more years of college	622	2 747	4 351	7 237	5 983	728	5 255	2 804	2 451	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 674	7 494	12 580	13 628	11 564	1 875	9 689	4 696	4 993	
Black	—	74	86	154	190	9	181	45	136	
Other races	16	52	107	93	87	14	73	44	29	
Spanish origin ¹	32	75	122	152	116	21	95	31	64	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	1 690	7 620	12 773	13 865	11 841	1 898	9 943	4 785	5 158	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	635	1 709	2 973	4 801	4 054	453	3 601	2 079	1 522	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	620	2 398	3 632	3 838	2 889	440	2 449	1 321	1 128	
Technicians and related support occupations	16	280	228	529	405	37	368	171	197	
Sales occupations	82	665	1 182	1 277	1 050	163	887	432	455	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	522	1 453	2 222	2 032	1 434	240	1 194	718	476	
Service occupations	154	751	2 005	761	1 143	148	995	287	708	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	23	222	51	143	13	130	—	130	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	161	1 161	1 267	2 232	1 721	393	1 328	596	732	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	120	1 578	2 674	2 182	1 891	451	1 440	502	938	
Construction	—	329	638	715	723	99	624	263	361	
Manufacturing	192	2 580	4 463	5 205	4 373	956	3 417	1 356	2 061	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	227	376	465	1 021	707	71	636	498	138	
Wholesale trade	19	266	452	517	405	42	363	191	172	
Retail trade	201	1 491	1 710	1 644	1 229	196	1 033	481	552	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	342	243	399	903	580	54	526	342	184	
Business and repair services	52	287	542	525	388	127	261	92	169	
Personal services	77	1 718	350	143	147	55	92	—	92	
Professional and related services	447	1 710	2 833	2 430	2 573	235	2 338	1 276	1 062	
Public administration	133	99	649	614	518	35	483	235	248	
All other industries	—	61	272	148	198	28	170	51	119	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	1 270	6 626	9 231	11 628	9 622	1 592	8 030	4 028	4 002	
Federal government workers	61	109	181	415	176	24	152	113	39	
State and local government workers	202	574	2 246	1 390	1 653	163	1 490	529	961	
Self-employed workers	147	303	1 027	431	371	119	252	115	137	
Unpaid family workers	10	8	88	11	19	—	19	—	19	
At work 1 to 34 hours	347	2 035	3 804	1 869	1 948	260	1 688	795	893	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 650	7 417	12 420	13 710	11 649	1 860	9 789	4 704	5 085	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	266	1 556	3 122	1 133	1 448	256	1 192	557	635	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	113	588	1 045	558	611	83	528	187	341	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	133	662	1 353	704	725	197	528	239	289	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	157	726	925	1 063	1 242	271	971	395	576	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	224	1 439	2 439	2 827	2 266	375	1 891	906	985	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	254	1 284	1 615	2 524	2 139	305	1 834	937	897	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	155	617	725	1 982	1 606	175	1 431	798	633	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	263	430	1 028	2 558	1 346	181	1 165	514	651	
\$50,000 or more	85	115	168	361	266	17	249	171	78	
Median	\$13 112	\$10 416	\$9 492	\$15 853	\$13 625	\$11 212	\$14 214	\$15 253	\$13 139	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 646	7 511	11 181	13 323	11 750	1 885	9 865	4 741	5 124	
Drive alone	1 354	6 237	9 090	10 375	9 078	1 345	7 733	3 725	4 008	
Carpool	292	1 274	2 091	2 948	2 672	540	2 132	1 016	1 116	
Public transportation	32	14	37	341	52	—	52	29	23	
Bus or streetcar	32	14	37	290	52	—	52	29	23	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	61	918	104	28	13	15	15	—	
Other means	12	34	90	107	11	—	11	—	11	
Worked at home	—	—	547	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	18.8	16.5	12.8	31.7	28.8	25.8	29.4	32.4	26.6	
Car, truck, or van	18.8	16.6	13.1	31.3	28.7	26.0	29.3	32.4	26.4	
Public transportation	21.6	10.0	6.4	49.6	42.1	—	42.1	43.4	40.4	
With a public transportation disability	8	21	70	27	37	—	37	25	12	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
 Householder, wife present -----
 Householder, no wife present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----
Female -----
 Householder, husband present -----
 Householder, no husband present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
 20 to 24 years -----
 25 to 54 years -----
 55 to 64 years -----
 65 years and over -----
 With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
 Black -----
 Other races -----
 Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
 Technicians and related support occupations -----
 Sales occupations -----
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
 Service occupations -----
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
 Construction -----
 Manufacturing -----
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
 Wholesale trade -----
 Retail trade -----
 Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
 Business and repair services -----
 Personal services -----
 Professional and related services -----
 Public administration -----
 All other industries -----
 Armed forces, at work -----
 Private wage and salary workers -----
 Federal government workers -----
 State and local government workers -----
 Self-employed workers -----
 Unpaid family workers -----
 At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
 \$50,000 or more -----
 Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
 Drive alone -----
 Carpool -----
 Public transportation -----
 Bus or streetcar -----
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
 Walked only -----
 Other means -----
 Worked at home -----
 Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
 Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
 Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
 Public transportation ----- minutes -----
 With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Black Hawk County	Cedar Falls city	Waterloo city	Remainder of Black Hawk County		Total	Black Hawk County	Cedar Falls city	Waterloo city	Remainder of Black Hawk County
Workers 16 years and over -----	60 975	60 975	16 945	33 155	10 875	3 110	64 819	64 819	12 748	47 861	4 210
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	36 036	36 036	9 657	19 580	6 799	2 017	39 589	39 589	6 532	30 567	2 490
Householder, wife present -----	23 746	23 746	5 818	12 949	4 979	1 056	27 377	27 377	3 941	21 678	1 758
Householder, no wife present -----	4 966	4 966	1 570	2 797	599	318	5 054	5 054	971	3 833	250
Other household member -----	6 790	6 790	1 782	3 787	1 221	607	6 761	6 761	1 368	4 911	482
In group quarters -----	534	534	487	47	—	36	397	397	252	145	—
Female -----	24 939	24 939	7 288	13 575	4 076	1 093	25 230	25 230	6 216	17 294	1 720
Householder, husband present -----	494	494	142	246	106	9	501	501	125	307	69
Householder, no husband present -----	5 402	5 402	1 515	3 417	470	170	5 346	5 346	1 207	3 894	245
Other household member -----	17 968	17 968	4 654	9 814	3 500	914	18 395	18 395	4 040	12 949	1 406
In group quarters -----	1 075	1 075	977	98	—	—	988	988	844	144	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	5 368	5 368	1 633	2 701	1 034	391	5 077	5 077	1 461	3 217	399
20 to 24 years -----	11 018	11 018	4 405	5 246	1 367	514	11 455	11 455	3 442	7 545	468
25 to 54 years -----	36 820	36 820	9 282	20 370	7 168	1 716	40 595	40 595	6 597	31 441	2 557
55 to 64 years -----	6 304	6 304	1 383	3 838	1 083	371	6 325	6 325	1 039	4 723	563
65 years and over -----	1 465	1 465	242	1 000	223	118	1 367	1 367	209	935	223
With one or more years of college -----	22 407	22 407	9 110	10 884	2 413	992	22 640	22 640	5 867	15 643	1 130
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	57 810	57 810	16 740	30 246	10 824	2 740	61 984	61 984	12 446	45 388	4 150
Black -----	2 698	2 698	130	2 558	10	357	2 360	2 360	217	2 093	50
Other races -----	467	467	75	351	41	13	475	475	85	380	10
Spanish origin ¹ -----	380	380	115	213	52	9	383	383	46	327	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	60 952	60 952	16 939	33 138	10 875	3 110	64 784	64 784	12 748	47 843	4 193
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	12 339	12 339	4 685	6 412	1 242	619	12 148	12 148	2 897	8 628	623
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	17 096	17 096	5 211	9 352	2 533	880	17 477	17 477	4 253	12 292	932
Technicians and related support occupations -----	1 574	1 574	547	830	197	10	1 854	1 854	380	1 406	63
Sales occupations -----	6 080	6 080	2 088	3 135	857	414	5 712	5 712	1 677	3 653	382
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	9 442	9 442	2 576	5 387	1 479	456	9 911	9 911	2 191	7 233	487
Service occupations -----	8 639	8 639	2 511	4 863	1 265	435	8 571	8 571	2 432	5 561	578
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 257	1 257	217	188	852	127	1 164	1 164	117	231	816
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	8 603	8 603	1 814	4 879	1 910	295	9 970	9 970	1 329	8 028	613
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	13 018	13 018	2 501	7 444	3 073	754	15 454	15 454	1 720	13 103	631
Construction -----	2 328	2 328	621	1 131	576	113	2 589	2 589	292	2 012	285
Manufacturing -----	20 631	20 631	4 427	11 927	4 277	856	24 875	24 875	2 462	21 758	655
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	2 834	2 834	636	1 722	476	226	2 908	2 908	358	2 312	238
Wholesale trade -----	2 402	2 402	1 138	1 138	442	214	2 351	2 351	413	1 722	216
Retail trade -----	10 957	10 957	3 392	6 034	1 531	629	10 530	10 530	3 110	6 709	711
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	2 592	2 592	856	1 359	377	174	2 507	2 507	662	1 759	86
Business and repair services -----	1 558	1 558	379	967	212	122	1 500	1 500	340	1 073	87
Personal services -----	1 707	1 707	346	1 126	235	18	1 718	1 718	502	1 050	166
Professional and related services -----	12 324	12 324	4 650	6 092	1 582	505	12 290	12 290	4 039	7 475	776
Public administration -----	1 840	1 840	442	1 135	263	106	1 789	1 789	284	1 438	67
All other industries -----	1 779	1 779	368	507	904	147	1 727	1 727	286	535	906
Armed forces, at work -----	23	23	6	17	—	—	35	35	—	18	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	49 095	49 095	12 692	27 717	8 686	2 529	53 269	53 269	8 836	41 903	2 530
Federal government workers -----	879	879	221	503	155	55	913	913	165	709	39
State and local government workers -----	7 617	7 617	3 339	3 367	911	323	7 341	7 341	3 135	3 638	568
Self-employed workers -----	2 928	2 928	633	1 366	929	177	2 827	2 827	524	1 419	884
Unpaid family workers -----	456	456	60	202	194	26	469	469	88	192	189
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	14 320	14 320	5 097	6 968	2 255	781	13 931	13 931	4 132	8 613	1 186
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	59 452	59 452	16 720	32 185	10 547	2 981	63 332	63 332	12 532	46 745	4 055
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	12 447	12 447	4 495	5 988	1 964	788	12 025	12 025	3 809	7 027	1 189
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	4 168	4 168	1 201	2 308	659	159	4 196	4 196	1 039	2 789	368
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	4 476	4 476	1 252	2 551	673	235	4 457	4 457	1 031	3 228	198
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 084	4 084	1 228	2 079	777	165	4 190	4 190	1 049	2 922	219
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	9 384	9 384	2 316	5 248	1 820	470	10 002	10 002	1 789	7 530	683
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	10 031	10 031	2 219	5 974	1 838	527	11 455	11 455	1 824	9 022	609
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 097	7 097	1 641	3 841	1 615	255	8 413	8 413	857	7 207	349
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 861	6 861	2 138	3 610	1 113	282	7 704	7 704	1 059	6 266	379
\$50,000 or more -----	904	904	230	586	88	100	890	890	75	754	61
Median -----	\$11 979	\$11 979	\$10 283	\$12 573	\$12 865	\$11 162	\$12 993	\$12 993	\$8 738	\$14 886	\$10 269
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	53 926	53 926	14 346	30 029	9 551	2 857	57 479	57 479	10 235	44 107	3 137
Drive alone -----	43 839	43 839	11 706	24 744	7 389	2 415	44 538	44 538	8 126	33 931	2 481
Carpool -----	10 087	10 087	2 640	5 285	2 162	442	12 941	12 941	2 109	10 176	656
Public transportation -----	1 037	1 037	191	668	178	50	1 395	1 395	144	1 239	12
Bus or streetcar -----	1 026	1 026	191	657	178	50	1 384	1 384	144	1 228	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	3 712	3 712	1 823	1 445	444	107	3 693	3 693	1 835	1 414	444
Other means -----	1 078	1 078	274	642	162	96	1 030	1 030	223	730	77
Worked at home -----	1 222	1 222	311	371	540	—	1 222	1 222	311	371	540
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.13
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	15.2	15.2	14.7	14.2	19.1	16.7	17.9	17.9	14.1	19.0	16.2
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	15.5	15.5	15.6	14.1	19.4	16.5	18.1	18.1	15.3	18.8	17.4
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	24.6	24.6	23.5	22.8	32.1	25.2	34.7	34.7	23.1	35.8	60.0
With a public transportation disability -----	128	128	25	75	28	9	138	138	13	98	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	32 885	32 885	5 681	1 441	4 240	25 249	3 078	22 171	1 955	1 134	32 885	32 885
Householder, wife present	21 997	21 997	3 261	986	2 275	17 406	2 010	15 396	1 330	693	21 997	21 997
Householder, no wife present	4 530	4 530	923	215	708	3 381	461	2 920	226	118	4 530	4 530
Other household member	5 961	5 961	1 245	226	1 019	4 317	583	3 734	399	222	5 961	5 961
In group quarters	397	397	252	14	238	145	24	121	—	101	397	397
Female	23 312	23 312	5 844	1 521	4 323	15 880	2 650	13 230	1 588	534	23 312	23 312
Householder, husband present	474	474	125	36	89	284	61	223	65	11	474	474
Householder, no husband present	5 160	5 160	1 189	287	902	3 736	763	2 973	235	72	5 160	5 160
Other household member	16 690	16 690	3 686	1 174	2 512	11 716	1 814	9 902	1 288	364	16 690	16 690
In group quarters	988	988	844	24	820	144	12	132	—	87	988	988

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 790	4 790	1 375	249	1 126	3 055	397	2 658	360	187	4 790	4 790
20 to 24 years	10 124	10 124	3 237	597	2 640	6 523	984	5 539	364	380	10 124	10 124
25 to 54 years	34 230	34 230	5 735	1 756	3 979	26 400	3 448	22 952	2 095	874	34 230	34 230
55 to 64 years	5 757	5 757	980	292	688	4 258	637	3 621	519	176	5 757	5 757
65 years and over	1 296	1 296	198	68	130	893	262	631	205	51	1 296	1 296
With one or more years of college	20 564	20 564	5 445	1 346	4 099	14 081	2 188	11 893	1 038	851	20 564	20 564

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	53 440	53 440	11 258	2 919	8 339	38 699	5 425	33 274	3 483	1 630	53 440	53 440
Black	2 314	2 314	182	16	166	2 082	303	1 779	50	27	2 314	2 314
Other races	443	443	85	27	58	348	—	348	10	11	443	443
Spanish origin ¹	359	359	42	—	42	307	—	307	10	12	359	359

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	56 180	56 180	11 525	2 962	8 563	41 129	5 728	35 401	3 526	1 662	56 180	56 180
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 185	11 185	2 694	588	2 106	7 902	1 254	6 648	589	535	11 185	11 185
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 856	15 856	3 961	1 098	2 863	11 130	2 286	8 844	765	360	15 856	15 856
Technicians and related support occupations	1 526	1 526	320	134	186	1 148	107	1 041	58	38	1 526	1 526
Sales occupations	5 462	5 462	1 593	388	1 205	3 529	536	2 993	340	204	5 462	5 462
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 868	8 868	2 048	576	1 472	6 453	1 643	4 810	367	118	8 868	8 868
Service occupations	8 034	8 034	2 313	553	1 760	5 174	760	4 414	547	170	8 034	8 034
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 083	1 083	112	19	93	180	—	180	791	47	1 083	1 083
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 006	8 006	994	229	765	6 595	682	5 913	417	302	8 006	8 006
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 016	12 016	1 451	475	976	10 148	746	9 402	417	248	12 016	12 016
Construction	2 031	2 031	198	23	163	273	21	1 359	201	184	2 031	2 031
Manufacturing	19 545	19 545	1 893	705	1 188	17 231	780	16 451	421	230	19 545	19 545
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 485	2 485	346	168	178	1 954	920	1 034	185	123	2 485	2 485
Wholesale trade	2 093	2 093	381	60	321	1 532	296	1 236	180	95	2 093	2 093
Retail trade	10 050	10 050	2 956	437	2 519	6 433	886	5 547	661	278	10 050	10 050
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 368	2 368	626	258	368	1 668	547	1 121	74	50	2 368	2 368
Business and repair services	1 352	1 352	323	100	223	981	195	786	48	84	1 352	1 352
Personal services	1 633	1 633	477	179	298	1 013	145	868	143	56	1 633	1 633
Professional and related services	11 391	11 391	3 805	835	2 970	6 868	806	6 062	718	428	11 391	11 391
Public administration	1 709	1 709	280	139	141	1 362	833	529	67	25	1 709	1 709
All other industries	1 523	1 523	240	58	182	455	47	408	828	109	1 523	1 523
Armed forces, at work	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	6	17	17
Private wage and salary workers	45 338	45 338	7 787	2 248	5 539	35 570	4 232	31 338	1 981	1 228	45 338	45 338
Federal government workers	804	804	157	52	105	619	260	359	28	20	804	804
State and local government workers	7 017	7 017	3 030	524	2 506	3 446	1 034	2 412	541	277	7 017	7 017
Self-employed workers	2 608	2 608	491	129	362	1 302	171	1 131	815	143	2 608	2 608
Unpaid family workers	430	430	60	9	51	192	31	161	178	—	430	430
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 973	12 973	3 936	517	3 419	7 951	1 180	6 771	1 086	566	12 973	12 973

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	54 839	54 839	11 341	2 932	8 409	40 110	5 571	34 539	3 388	1 632	54 839	54 839
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	11 289	11 289	3 594	715	2 879	6 609	1 078	5 531	1 086	370	11 289	11 289
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 900	3 900	992	197	795	2 559	320	2 239	349	109	3 900	3 900
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 146	4 146	951	267	684	3 013	582	2 431	182	95	4 146	4 146
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 758	3 758	995	301	694	2 587	601	1 986	176	161	3 758	3 758
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 600	8 600	1 571	562	1 009	6 460	1 001	5 459	569	314	8 600	8 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 264	9 264	1 541	564	977	7 239	894	6 345	484	240	9 264	9 264
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 720	6 720	713	185	528	5 766	497	5 269	241	122	6 720	6 720
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 385	6 385	909	141	768	5 221	504	4 717	255	194	6 385	6 385
\$50,000 or more	777	777	75	—	75	656	94	562	46	27	777	777
Median	\$12 069	\$12 069	\$8 268	\$9 907	\$7 551	\$13 805	\$10 730	\$14 529	\$8 875	\$10 931	\$12 069	\$12 069

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	49 459	49 459	9 068	2 644	6 424	37 878	5 326	32 552	2 513	1 610	49 459	49 459
Drive alone	40 190	40 190	7 501	2 265	5 236	30 634	4 436	26 198	2 055	1 234	40 190	40 190
Carpool	9 269	9 269	1 567	379	1 188	7 244	890	6 354	458	376	9 269	9 269
Public transportation	979	979	144	25	119	835	136	699	—	8	979	979
Bus or streetcar	968	968	144	25	119	824	136	688	—	8	968	968
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 574	3 574	1 779	202	1 577	1 369	185	1 184	426	31	3 574	3 574
Other means	963	963	223	8	215	676	81	595	64	19	963	963
Worked at home	1 222	1 222	311	83	228	371	—	371	540	—	1 222	1 222
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	14.7	14.7	12.0	12.4	11.9	15.6	15.0	15.7	12.1	29.7	14.7	14.7
Car, truck, or van	14.9	14.9	12.9	12.6	13.1	15.5	14.7	15.7	13.3	30.0	14.9	14.9
Public transportation	24.6	24.6	23.1	12.6	25.3	24.9	21.4	25.6	—	10.0	24.6	24.6
With a public transportation disability	119	119	13	—	13	79	—	79	27	—	119	119

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Black Hawk County, worked—Con.							Living in Cedar Falls city, worked				
	Cedar Falls city	Central business district	Remainder	Waterloo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Black Hawk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Black Hawk County	Cedar Falls city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	11 525	2 962	8 563	41 129	5 728	35 401	3 543	1 668	15 286	15 286	8 029	1 951
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 681	1 441	4 240	25 249	3 078	22 171	1 955	1 134	8 503	8 503	3 789	931
Householder, wife present	3 261	986	2 275	17 406	2 010	15 396	1 330	693	5 189	5 189	2 072	685
Householder, no wife present	923	215	708	3 381	461	2 920	226	118	1 445	1 445	699	139
Other household member	1 245	226	1 019	4 317	583	3 734	399	222	1 519	1 519	780	107
In group quarters	252	14	238	145	24	121	—	101	350	350	238	—
Female	5 844	1 521	4 323	15 880	2 650	13 230	1 588	534	6 783	6 783	4 240	1 020
Householder, husband present	125	36	89	284	61	223	65	11	133	133	87	13
Householder, no husband present	1 189	287	902	3 736	763	2 973	235	72	1 472	1 472	828	192
Other household member	3 686	1 174	2 512	11 716	1 814	9 902	1 288	364	4 278	4 278	2 485	791
In group quarters	844	24	820	144	12	132	—	87	900	900	840	24
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 375	249	1 126	3 055	397	2 658	360	187	1 381	1 381	1 071	158
20 to 24 years	3 237	597	2 640	6 523	984	5 539	364	380	3 968	3 968	2 381	403
25 to 54 years	5 735	1 756	3 979	26 400	3 448	22 952	2 095	874	8 468	8 468	3 788	1 134
55 to 64 years	980	292	688	4 258	637	3 621	519	176	1 252	1 252	672	202
65 years and over	198	68	130	893	262	631	205	51	217	217	117	54
With one or more years of college	5 445	1 346	4 099	14 081	2 188	11 893	1 038	851	8 234	8 234	4 285	929
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 258	2 919	8 339	38 699	5 425	33 274	3 483	1 630	15 126	15 126	7 947	1 951
Black	182	16	166	2 082	303	1 779	50	27	98	98	49	—
Other races	85	27	58	348	—	348	10	11	62	62	33	—
Spanish origin ¹	42	—	42	307	—	307	10	12	107	107	31	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 525	2 962	8 563	41 129	5 728	35 401	3 526	1 662	15 286	15 286	8 029	1 951
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 694	588	2 106	7 902	1 254	6 648	589	535	4 169	4 169	2 126	459
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 961	1 098	2 863	11 130	2 286	8 844	765	360	4 698	4 698	2 834	654
Technicians and related support occupations	320	134	186	1 148	107	1 041	58	38	516	516	266	108
Sales occupations	1 593	388	1 205	3 529	536	2 993	340	204	1 781	1 781	1 123	248
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 048	576	1 472	6 453	1 643	4 810	367	118	2 401	2 401	1 445	298
Service occupations	2 313	553	1 760	5 174	760	4 414	547	170	2 383	2 383	1 671	457
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	112	19	93	180	—	180	791	47	137	137	69	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	994	229	765	6 595	682	5 913	417	302	1 659	1 659	545	146
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 451	475	976	10 148	746	9 402	417	248	2 240	2 240	784	216
Construction	198	23	175	1 632	273	1 359	201	184	543	543	123	10
Manufacturing	1 893	705	1 188	17 231	780	16 451	421	230	4 087	4 087	896	371
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	346	168	178	1 954	920	1 034	185	123	518	518	230	131
Wholesale trade	381	60	321	1 532	296	1 236	180	95	675	675	279	36
Retail trade	2 956	437	2 519	6 433	886	5 547	661	278	3 083	3 083	2 139	323
Finance, insurance, and real estate	626	258	368	1 668	547	1 121	74	50	784	784	465	182
Business and repair services	323	100	223	981	195	786	48	84	337	337	231	56
Personal services	477	179	298	1 013	145	868	143	56	338	338	256	79
Professional and related services	3 805	835	2 970	6 868	806	6 062	718	428	4 287	4 287	3 039	586
Public administration	280	139	141	1 362	833	529	67	25	406	406	227	127
All other industries	240	58	182	455	47	408	828	109	228	228	144	50
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	6	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 787	2 248	5 539	35 570	4 232	31 338	1 981	1 228	11 374	11 374	4 953	1 374
Federal government workers	157	52	105	619	260	359	28	20	173	173	80	18
State and local government workers	3 030	524	2 506	3 446	1 034	2 412	541	277	3 132	3 132	2 513	422
Self-employed workers	491	129	362	1 302	171	1 131	815	143	547	547	423	128
Unpaid family workers	60	9	51	192	31	161	178	—	60	60	60	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 936	517	3 419	7 951	1 180	6 771	1 086	566	4 493	4 493	3 221	405
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 341	2 932	8 409	40 110	5 571	34 539	3 388	1 632	15 072	15 072	7 909	1 921
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 594	715	2 879	6 609	1 078	5 531	1 086	370	4 010	4 010	2 928	526
\$4,000 to \$5,999	992	197	795	2 559	320	2 239	349	109	1 080	1 080	641	115
\$6,000 to \$7,999	951	267	684	3 013	582	2 431	182	95	1 168	1 168	570	151
\$8,000 to \$9,999	995	301	694	2 587	601	1 986	176	161	1 160	1 160	658	187
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 571	562	1 009	6 460	1 001	5 459	569	314	2 065	2 065	925	291
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 541	564	977	7 239	894	6 345	484	240	1 975	1 975	966	395
\$20,000 to \$24,999	713	185	528	5 766	497	5 269	241	122	1 519	1 519	517	148
\$25,000 to \$49,999	909	141	768	5 221	504	4 717	255	194	1 938	1 938	649	108
\$50,000 or more	75	—	75	656	94	562	46	27	157	157	55	—
Median	\$8 268	\$9 907	\$7 551	\$13 805	\$10 730	\$14 529	\$8 875	\$10 931	\$10 202	\$10 202	\$7 353	\$9 802
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 068	2 644	6 424	37 878	5 326	32 552	2 513	1 610	12 787	12 787	5 744	1 647
Drive alone	7 501	2 265	5 236	30 634	4 436	26 198	2 055	1 234	10 489	10 489	4 934	1 454
Carpool	1 567	379	1 188	7 244	890	6 354	458	376	2 298	2 298	810	193
Public transportation	144	25	119	835	136	699	—	8	191	191	98	25
Bus or streetcar	144	25	119	824	136	688	—	8	191	191	98	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 779	202	1 577	1 369	185	1 184	426	31	1 775	1 775	1 720	188
Other means	223	8	215	676	81	595	64	19	222	222	156	8
Worked at home	311	83	228	371	—	371	540	—	311	311	311	83
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.07
Mean travel time to work	12.0	12.4	11.9	15.6	15.0	15.7	12.1	29.7	13.9	13.9	9.0	9.2
Car, truck, or van	12.9	12.6	13.1	15.5	14.7	15.7	13.3	30.0	14.8	14.8	9.6	9.1
Public transportation	23.1	12.6	25.3	24.9	21.4	25.6	—	10.0	23.5	23.5	18.7	12.6
With a public transportation disability	13	—	13	79	—	79	27	—	25	25	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 858	4 521	555	3 966	193	510	18 033	18 033	1 401	373	1 028	16 258
Householder, wife present	1 387	3 028	372	2 656	89	279	12 115	12 115	840	189	651	11 028
Householder, no wife present	560	695	47	648	51	47	2 531	2 531	201	76	125	2 286
Other household member	673	686	112	574	53	83	3 340	3 340	346	94	252	2 911
In group quarters	238	112	24	88	—	101	47	47	14	—	—	33
Female	3 220	2 390	484	1 906	153	246	12 769	12 769	1 256	346	910	11 201
Householder, husband present	74	46	24	22	—	—	246	246	32	23	9	201
Householder, no husband present	636	633	132	501	11	29	3 243	3 243	324	81	243	2 815
Other household member	1 694	1 651	316	1 335	142	140	9 192	9 192	896	242	654	8 101
In group quarters	816	60	12	48	—	77	88	88	4	—	4	84

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	913	266	22	244	44	135	2 456	2 456	187	57	130	2 235
20 to 24 years	1 978	1 515	279	1 236	72	212	4 932	4 932	675	133	542	4 173
25 to 54 years	2 654	4 491	580	3 911	189	374	19 016	19 016	1 505	456	1 049	17 126
55 to 64 years	470	539	102	437	41	35	3 517	3 517	222	59	163	3 159
65 years and over	63	100	56	44	—	—	881	881	68	14	54	766
With one or more years of college	3 356	3 767	632	3 135	182	483	10 169	10 169	941	292	649	8 922

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 996	6 833	1 039	5 794	346	746	28 256	28 256	2 476	676	1 800	25 154
Black	49	49	—	49	—	10	2 206	2 206	129	16	113	2 027
Other races	33	29	—	29	—	—	340	340	52	27	25	278
Spanish origin ¹	31	76	—	76	—	8	204	204	11	—	11	183

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 078	6 911	1 039	5 872	346	750	30 785	30 785	2 657	719	1 938	27 459
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 667	1 964	395	1 569	79	315	5 939	5 939	468	102	366	5 290
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 180	1 803	319	1 484	61	203	8 792	8 792	854	309	545	7 733
Technicians and related support occupations	158	250	18	232	—	21	822	822	30	19	11	754
Sales occupations	875	648	85	563	10	107	2 898	2 898	344	79	265	2 471
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 147	905	216	689	51	75	5 072	5 072	480	211	269	4 508
Service occupations	1 214	654	117	537	58	64	4 471	4 471	512	70	442	3 859
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	37	—	37	31	12	136	136	9	—	9	127
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	399	1 042	98	944	72	74	4 527	4 527	364	69	295	4 070
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	568	1 411	110	1 301	45	82	6 920	6 920	450	169	281	6 380
Construction	113	383	92	291	37	65	964	964	42	13	29	878
Manufacturing	525	3 112	143	2 969	79	127	11 339	11 339	660	204	456	10 513
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	99	288	109	179	—	47	1 532	1 532	106	37	69	1 382
Wholesale trade	243	384	52	332	12	31	1 043	1 043	88	24	64	923
Retail trade	1 816	890	147	743	54	137	5 595	5 595	679	97	582	4 765
Finance, insurance, and real estate	283	319	113	206	—	25	1 226	1 226	78	12	66	1 135
Business and repair services	175	91	20	71	15	19	853	853	81	33	48	759
Personal services	177	70	24	46	12	—	1 084	1 084	213	100	113	860
Professional and related services	2 453	1 154	234	920	94	224	5 657	5 657	616	187	429	4 869
Public administration	100	167	93	74	12	15	1 059	1 059	40	12	28	1 007
All other industries	94	53	12	41	31	60	433	433	54	—	54	368
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	6	17	17	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 579	6 168	804	5 364	253	596	25 829	25 829	2 135	603	1 532	23 261
Federal government workers	62	93	28	65	—	6	484	484	35	24	11	432
State and local government workers	2 091	542	178	364	77	124	3 079	3 079	456	92	364	2 481
Self-employed workers	295	108	29	79	16	30	1 218	1 218	31	—	31	1 093
Unpaid family workers	51	—	—	—	—	—	192	192	—	—	—	192
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 816	1 158	288	870	114	341	6 405	6 405	523	58	465	5 727

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 988	6 829	981	5 848	334	745	29 933	29 933	2 593	719	1 874	26 666
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 402	971	180	791	111	220	5 469	5 469	518	150	368	4 823
\$4,000 to \$5,999	526	420	86	334	19	67	2 176	2 176	255	63	192	1 805
\$6,000 to \$7,999	419	539	97	442	59	41	2 391	2 391	284	61	223	2 079
\$8,000 to \$9,999	471	491	163	328	11	45	1 897	1 897	284	100	184	1 613
\$10,000 to \$14,999	634	1 085	160	925	55	112	4 861	4 861	505	190	315	4 212
\$15,000 to \$19,999	571	949	169	780	60	111	5 553	5 553	405	99	306	5 027
\$20,000 to \$24,999	369	992	51	941	10	55	3 644	3 644	134	23	111	3 448
\$25,000 to \$49,999	541	1 280	64	1 216	9	94	3 389	3 389	194	33	161	3 142
\$50,000 or more	55	102	11	91	—	—	553	553	14	—	14	517
Median	\$6 315	\$14 427	\$9 564	\$15 515	\$7 254	\$9 978	\$12 684	\$12 684	\$9 687	\$9 710	\$9 674	\$13 195

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 097	6 709	964	5 745	334	744	27 830	27 830	2 485	705	1 780	24 659
Drive alone	3 480	5 341	779	4 562	214	559	22 873	22 873	1 960	580	1 380	20 411
Carpool	617	1 368	185	1 183	120	185	4 957	4 957	525	125	400	4 248
Public transportation	73	93	53	40	—	—	633	633	46	—	46	587
Bus or streetcar	73	93	53	40	—	—	622	622	46	—	46	576
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 532	43	—	43	12	12	1 378	1 378	59	14	45	1 319
Other means	148	66	22	44	—	—	590	590	67	—	67	523
Worked at home	228	—	—	—	—	—	371	371	—	—	—	371
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.27	1.17	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.10
Mean travel time to work	8.9	19.0	21.5	18.6	19.7	26.8	13.7	13.7	17.9	16.9	18.3	13.2
Car, truck, or van	9.8	19.1	21.4	18.7	20.3	27.2	13.6	13.6	17.8	16.8	18.2	13.1
Public transportation	20.8	28.6	26.3	31.6	—	—	23.1	23.1	32.4	—	32.4	22.3
With a public transportation disability	13	12	—	12	—	—	75	75	—	—	—	58

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Living in Waterloo city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Black Hawk County, worked				
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Black Hawk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Black Hawk County	Cedar Falls city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	4 004	23 455	686	544	10 109	10 109	839	292
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	2 159	14 099	374	426	6 349	6 349	491	137
Householder, wife present	1 368	9 660	247	283	4 693	4 693	349	112
Householder, no wife present	392	1 894	44	44	554	554	23	—
Other household member	399	2 512	83	99	1 102	1 102	119	25
In group quarters	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 845	9 356	312	118	3 760	3 760	348	155
Householder, husband present	33	168	13	—	95	95	6	—
Householder, no husband present	602	2 213	104	24	445	445	37	14
Other household member	1 210	6 891	195	84	3 220	3 220	305	141
In group quarters	—	84	—	10	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	313	1 922	34	26	953	953	117	34
20 to 24 years	576	3 597	84	87	1 224	1 224	181	61
25 to 54 years	2 423	14 703	385	309	6 746	6 746	442	166
55 to 64 years	490	2 669	136	86	988	988	86	31
65 years and over	202	564	47	36	198	198	13	—
With one or more years of college	1 419	7 503	306	210	2 161	2 161	219	125
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	3 701	21 453	626	516	10 058	10 058	835	292
Black	303	1 724	50	17	10	10	4	—
Other races	—	278	10	11	41	41	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	183	10	—	48	48	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	4 004	23 455	669	544	10 109	10 109	839	292
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	774	4 516	181	143	1 077	1 077	100	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 641	6 092	205	106	2 366	2 366	273	135
Technicians and related support occupations	85	669	38	8	188	188	24	7
Sales occupations	385	2 086	83	77	783	783	126	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 171	3 337	84	21	1 395	1 395	123	67
Service occupations	616	3 243	100	49	1 180	1 180	130	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	127	—	18	810	810	34	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	471	3 599	93	179	1 820	1 820	85	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	502	5 878	90	49	2 856	2 856	217	90
Construction	108	770	44	84	524	524	33	—
Manufacturing	571	9 942	166	35	4 119	4 119	337	130
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	635	747	44	44	435	435	10	—
Wholesale trade	179	744	32	21	375	375	14	—
Retail trade	690	4 075	151	83	1 372	1 372	138	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	357	778	13	17	358	358	83	64
Business and repair services	147	612	13	61	162	162	11	11
Personal services	88	772	11	42	211	211	8	—
Professional and related services	551	4 318	172	115	1 447	1 447	150	62
Public administration	643	364	12	10	244	244	13	—
All other industries	35	333	11	32	862	862	42	8
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 867	20 394	433	363	8 135	8 135	699	271
Federal government workers	209	223	17	10	147	147	42	10
State and local government workers	755	1 726	142	93	806	806	61	10
Self-employed workers	142	951	94	78	843	843	37	1
Unpaid family workers	31	161	—	—	178	178	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	864	4 863	155	138	2 075	2 075	192	54
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	3 916	22 750	674	531	9 834	9 834	839	292
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	813	4 010	128	90	1 810	1 810	148	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	209	1 596	116	32	644	644	96	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999	406	1 673	28	16	587	587	97	55
\$8,000 to \$9,999	346	1 267	—	49	701	701	53	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	684	3 528	144	132	1 674	1 674	141	81
\$15,000 to \$19,999	653	4 374	121	81	1 736	1 736	170	70
\$20,000 to \$24,999	326	3 122	62	50	1 557	1 557	62	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	396	2 746	53	71	1 058	1 058	66	—
\$50,000 or more	83	434	22	10	67	67	6	—
Median	\$10 993	\$13 708	\$11 750	\$12 423	\$13 105	\$13 105	\$10 648	\$10 762
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	3 677	20 982	686	536	8 842	8 842	839	292
Drive alone	3 155	17 256	502	404	6 828	6 828	607	231
Carpool	522	3 726	184	132	2 014	2 014	232	61
Public transportation	83	504	—	—	155	155	—	—
Bus or streetcar	83	493	—	—	155	155	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	185	1 134	—	—	421	421	—	—
Other means	59	464	—	8	151	151	—	—
Worked at home	—	371	—	—	540	540	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.18	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.12
Mean travel time to work	12.2	13.4	17.4	37.9	18.9	18.9	21.4	21.8
Car, truck, or van	11.7	13.3	17.4	37.7	19.3	19.3	21.4	21.8
Public transportation	18.3	23.0	—	—	32.5	32.5	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	58	17	—	19	19	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Black Hawk County, worked—Con.					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Black Hawk County	Cedar Falls city
	Remainder	Waterloo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Black Hawk County				
Workers 16 years and over	547	6 759	685	6 074	2 511	368	8 622	8 622	1 223
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	354	4 470	364	4 106	1 388	198	6 704	6 704	851
Householder, wife present	237	3 350	270	3 080	994	131	5 380	5 380	680
Householder, no wife present	23	400	22	378	131	27	524	524	48
Other household member	94	720	72	648	263	40	800	800	123
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	193	2 289	321	1 968	1 123	170	1 918	1 918	372
Householder, husband present	6	37	4	33	52	11	27	27	—
Householder, no husband present	23	288	29	259	120	19	186	186	18
Other household member	164	1 964	288	1 676	951	140	1 705	1 705	354
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	83	554	62	492	282	26	287	287	86
20 to 24 years	120	835	129	706	208	81	1 331	1 331	205
25 to 54 years	276	4 783	445	4 338	1 521	191	6 365	6 365	862
55 to 64 years	55	560	45	515	342	55	568	568	59
65 years and over	13	27	4	23	158	15	71	71	11
With one or more years of college	94	1 392	137	1 255	550	158	2 076	2 076	422
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	543	6 712	685	6 027	2 511	368	8 544	8 544	1 188
Black	4	6	—	6	—	—	46	46	35
Other races	—	41	—	41	—	—	32	32	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	48	—	48	—	4	24	24	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	547	6 759	685	6 074	2 511	368	8 604	8 604	1 223
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73	648	85	563	329	77	963	963	203
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	138	1 594	326	1 268	499	51	1 621	1 621	292
Technicians and related support occupations	17	144	4	140	20	9	328	328	65
Sales occupations	65	410	66	344	247	20	250	250	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	56	1 040	256	784	232	22	1 043	1 043	143
Service occupations	104	661	27	634	389	57	537	537	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	16	—	16	760	17	81	81	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	71	1 483	113	1 370	252	49	1 964	1 964	335
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	127	2 357	134	2 223	282	117	3 438	3 438	269
Construction	33	371	73	298	120	35	558	558	94
Manufacturing	207	3 606	66	3 540	176	68	5 330	5 330	569
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	284	176	108	141	32	423	423	12
Wholesale trade	14	225	65	160	136	43	258	258	32
Retail trade	121	778	49	729	456	58	480	480	154
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	214	77	137	61	8	139	139	36
Business and repair services	—	131	28	103	20	4	148	148	17
Personal services	8	83	33	50	120	14	85	85	25
Professional and related services	88	845	21	824	452	89	899	899	234
Public administration	13	188	97	91	43	—	80	80	4
All other industries	34	34	—	34	786	17	204	204	46
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—
Private wage and salary workers	428	6 141	561	5 580	1 295	269	7 931	7 931	1 049
Federal government workers	32	94	23	71	11	4	109	109	8
State and local government workers	51	423	101	322	322	60	324	324	105
Self-employed workers	36	101	—	101	705	35	219	219	33
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	178	—	39	39	28
At work 1 to 34 hours	138	1 066	28	1 038	817	87	958	958	196
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	547	6 615	674	5 941	2 380	356	8 493	8 493	1 191
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	109	815	85	730	847	60	736	736	215
\$4,000 to \$5,999	77	334	25	309	214	10	296	296	47
\$6,000 to \$7,999	42	395	79	316	95	38	311	311	80
\$8,000 to \$9,999	39	483	92	391	165	67	432	432	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60	1 163	157	1 006	370	70	1 402	1 402	218
\$15,000 to \$19,999	100	1 263	72	1 191	303	48	2 191	2 191	283
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48	1 326	120	1 206	169	17	1 693	1 693	144
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66	799	44	755	193	29	1 319	1 319	150
\$50,000 or more	6	37	—	37	24	17	113	113	—
Median	\$10 403	\$15 331	\$11 300	\$15 670	\$8 412	\$10 140	\$16 940	\$16 940	\$14 413
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	547	6 510	685	5 825	1 493	330	8 020	8 020	1 167
Drive alone	376	4 882	502	4 380	1 339	271	4 348	4 348	625
Carpool	171	1 628	183	1 445	154	59	3 672	3 672	542
Public transportation	—	155	—	155	—	8	416	416	—
Bus or streetcar	—	155	—	155	—	8	416	416	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	7	—	7	414	19	119	119	56
Other means	—	87	—	87	64	11	67	67	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	540	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.06	1.12	1.39	1.39	1.38
Mean travel time to work	minutes ..	21.1	21.5	21.8	21.4	23.6	36.3	38.3	32.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes ..	21.1	21.2	21.8	21.1	23.9	37.7	37.7	33.7
Public transportation	minutes ..	—	32.5	—	32.5	—	58.4	58.4	—
With a public transportation disability	—	9	—	9	10	—	19	19	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.		Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA		
	Waterloo city	Remainder of Black Hawk County	Total	Marathon County	Wausau city	Remainder of Marathon County	Place of work not reported	Total	Marathon County
Workers 16 years and over -----	6 732	667	48 397	48 397	14 010	34 387	4 128	43 398	43 398
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	5 318	535	28 085	28 085	7 498	20 587	2 479	25 643	25 643
Householder, wife present	4 272	428	19 746	19 746	4 960	14 786	1 684	18 268	18 268
Householder, no wife present	452	24	2 919	2 919	1 078	1 841	365	2 464	2 464
Other household member	594	83	5 409	5 409	1 449	3 960	430	4 880	4 880
In group quarters	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	31	31
Female -----	1 414	132	20 312	20 312	6 512	13 800	1 649	17 755	17 755
Householder, husband present	23	4	327	327	138	189	32	315	315
Householder, no husband present	158	10	3 738	3 738	2 021	1 717	284	3 334	3 334
Other household member	1 233	118	16 213	16 213	4 319	11 894	1 333	14 053	14 053
In group quarters	—	—	34	34	34	—	—	53	53
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	162	39	4 092	4 092	1 144	2 948	298	3 560	3 560
20 to 24 years -----	1 022	104	6 915	6 915	2 030	4 885	719	5 967	5 967
25 to 54 years -----	5 041	462	30 744	30 744	8 557	22 187	2 450	27 999	27 999
55 to 64 years -----	465	44	5 320	5 320	1 838	3 482	567	4 685	4 685
65 years and over -----	42	18	1 326	1 326	441	885	94	1 187	1 187
With one or more years of college -----	1 562	92	13 780	13 780	4 936	8 844	1 199	12 374	12 374
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	6 689	667	48 140	48 140	13 884	34 256	4 089	43 172	43 172
Black -----	11	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Other races -----	32	—	243	243	112	131	25	226	226
Spanish origin ¹ -----	20	—	67	67	28	39	15	49	49
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	6 714	667	48 366	48 366	13 992	34 374	4 124	43 389	43 389
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	726	34	8 530	8 530	3 180	5 350	712	7 739	7 739
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 162	167	13 510	13 510	4 916	8 594	1 233	11 956	11 956
Technicians and related support occupations	298	5	1 334	1 334	568	766	183	1 105	1 105
Sales occupations	124	42	4 701	4 701	1 687	3 014	451	4 132	4 132
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	780	31	7 475	7 475	2 661	4 814	599	6 719	6 719
Service occupations	387	120	6 070	6 070	2 237	3 833	464	5 365	5 365
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	51	25	4 604	4 604	1 84	4 520	164	4 405	4 405
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 433	196	5 535	5 535	1 316	4 219	492	5 131	5 131
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 955	214	10 117	10 117	2 259	7 858	1 059	8 793	8 793
Construction	380	84	2 388	2 388	540	1 848	175	2 347	2 347
Manufacturing	4 527	234	12 234	12 234	3 085	9 149	1 014	11 200	11 200
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	358	53	2 840	2 840	860	1 980	407	2 415	2 415
Wholesale trade	190	36	2 288	2 288	598	1 690	342	1 905	1 905
Retail trade	276	50	7 636	7 636	2 618	5 018	510	6 944	6 944
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91	12	4 297	4 297	1 669	2 628	454	3 814	3 814
Business and repair services	92	39	1 271	1 271	409	862	142	1 139	1 139
Personal services	37	23	1 213	1 213	556	657	63	1 097	1 097
Professional and related services	607	58	7 787	7 787	2 903	4 884	625	6 491	6 491
Public administration	76	—	1 461	1 461	610	851	173	1 343	1 343
All other industries	80	78	4 951	4 951	144	4 807	219	4 694	4 694
Armed forces, at work	18	—	31	31	18	13	4	9	9
Private wage and salary workers	6 333	549	37 037	37 037	11 276	25 761	3 313	33 039	33 039
Federal government workers	90	11	591	591	184	407	58	578	578
State and local government workers	192	27	4 877	4 877	1 950	2 927	455	4 328	4 328
Self-employed workers	117	69	5 213	5 213	591	4 622	277	4 819	4 819
Unpaid family workers	—	11	679	679	9	670	25	634	634
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	662	100	10 683	10 683	3 333	7 350	768	9 568	9 568
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	6 635	667	46 984	46 984	13 712	33 272	3 972	42 169	42 169
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	418	103	9 501	9 501	2 757	6 744	665	8 559	8 559
\$4,000 to \$5,999	230	19	3 832	3 832	1 118	2 714	236	3 442	3 442
\$6,000 to \$7,999	215	16	4 515	4 515	1 503	3 012	442	3 757	3 757
\$8,000 to \$9,999	335	43	4 402	4 402	1 168	3 234	395	3 770	3 770
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 070	114	10 193	10 193	3 189	7 004	864	9 222	9 222
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 783	125	7 464	7 464	2 212	5 252	715	6 822	6 822
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 441	108	3 673	3 673	833	2 840	323	3 481	3 481
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 045	124	2 762	2 762	719	2 043	264	2 562	2 562
\$50,000 or more	98	15	642	642	213	429	68	554	554
Median	\$17 440	\$16 197	\$10 401	\$10 401	\$10 309	\$10 444	\$11 025	\$10 568	\$10 568
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	6 229	624	38 851	38 851	11 574	27 277	3 752	34 279	34 279
Drive alone	3 297	426	29 590	29 590	8 846	20 744	2 931	25 779	25 779
Carpool	2 932	198	9 261	9 261	2 728	6 533	821	8 500	8 500
Public transportation	404	12	912	912	738	174	58	846	846
Bus or streetcar	404	12	912	912	738	174	58	846	846
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	45	18	3 899	3 899	1 305	2 594	258	3 616	3 616
Other means	54	13	582	582	105	477	60	504	504
Worked at home	—	—	4 153	4 153	288	3 865	—	4 153	4 153
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.41	1.21	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes	39.8	34.3	15.1	15.1	12.5	16.2	16.7	15.4	15.4
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes	38.8	33.8	15.6	15.6	12.2	17.1	17.0	16.1	16.1
Public transportation ----- minutes	58.3	60.0	21.9	21.9	21.2	24.7	22.1	21.6	21.6
With a public transportation disability	19	—	175	175	63	112	39	134	134

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA						
			Living in SMSA, worked				Living in Marathon County, worked		
	Wausau city	Remainder of Marathon County	Inside SMSA	Marathon County	Wausau city	Remainder of Marathon County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Marathon County
Workers 16 years and over	21 325	22 073	40 213	40 213	20 194	20 019	4 056	40 213	40 213
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	10 981	14 662	23 228	23 228	10 172	13 056	2 378	23 228	23 228
Householder, wife present	7 992	10 276	16 447	16 447	7 388	9 059	1 615	16 447	16 447
Householder, no wife present	1 171	1 293	2 315	2 315	1 102	1 239	239	2 315	2 315
Other household member	1 818	3 062	4 466	4 466	1 682	2 784	513	4 466	4 466
In group quarters	—	31	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Female	10 344	7 411	16 985	16 985	10 022	6 963	1 678	16 985	16 985
Householder, husband present	227	88	277	277	211	66	18	277	277
Householder, no husband present	2 339	995	3 214	3 214	2 293	921	240	3 214	3 214
Other household member	7 744	6 309	13 471	13 471	7 495	5 976	1 409	13 471	13 471
In group quarters	34	19	23	23	23	—	11	23	23
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 622	1 938	3 406	3 406	1 588	1 818	388	3 406	3 406
20 to 24 years	3 251	2 716	5 411	5 411	3 039	2 372	785	5 411	5 411
25 to 54 years	13 776	14 223	25 883	25 883	13 007	12 876	2 411	25 883	25 883
55 to 64 years	2 216	2 469	4 372	4 372	2 102	2 270	381	4 372	4 372
65 years and over	460	727	1 141	1 141	458	683	91	1 141	1 141
With one or more years of college	7 466	4 908	11 447	11 447	7 099	4 348	1 134	11 447	11 447
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	21 199	21 973	39 999	39 999	20 075	19 924	4 052	39 999	39 999
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	126	100	214	214	119	95	4	214	214
Spanish origin ¹	31	18	45	45	27	18	7	45	45
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	21 316	22 073	40 204	40 204	20 185	20 019	4 038	40 204	40 204
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 707	3 032	7 183	7 183	4 515	2 668	635	7 183	7 183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 835	4 121	11 272	11 272	7 506	3 766	1 005	11 272	11 272
Technicians and related support occupations	707	398	1 043	1 043	687	356	108	1 043	1 043
Sales occupations	2 351	1 781	3 883	3 883	2 259	1 624	367	3 883	3 883
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 777	1 942	6 346	6 346	4 560	1 786	530	6 346	6 346
Service occupations	2 912	2 453	5 117	5 117	2 807	2 310	489	5 117	5 117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	111	4 294	4 295	4 295	106	4 189	145	4 295	4 295
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 102	3 029	4 359	4 359	1 868	2 491	684	4 359	4 359
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 649	5 144	7 978	7 978	3 383	4 595	1 080	7 978	7 978
Construction	860	1 487	1 896	1 896	737	1 159	317	1 896	1 896
Manufacturing	4 569	6 631	10 070	10 070	4 187	5 883	1 150	10 070	10 070
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 395	1 020	2 155	2 155	1 275	880	278	2 155	2 155
Wholesale trade	864	1 041	1 725	1 725	818	907	221	1 725	1 725
Retail trade	3 500	3 444	6 556	6 556	3 369	3 187	570	6 556	6 556
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 226	588	3 642	3 642	3 094	548	201	3 642	3 642
Business and repair services	552	587	1 055	1 055	517	538	74	1 055	1 055
Personal services	670	427	1 082	1 082	659	423	68	1 082	1 082
Professional and related services	4 450	2 041	6 223	6 223	4 371	1 852	939	6 223	6 223
Public administration	1 053	290	1 250	1 250	988	262	38	1 250	1 250
All other industries	177	4 517	4 550	4 550	170	4 380	182	4 550	4 550
Armed forces, at work	9	—	9	9	9	—	18	9	9
Private wage and salary workers	17 312	15 727	30 324	30 324	16 341	13 983	3 400	30 324	30 324
Federal government workers	391	187	482	482	330	152	51	482	482
State and local government workers	2 851	1 477	4 130	4 130	2 780	1 350	292	4 130	4 130
Self-employed workers	742	4 077	4 647	4 647	718	3 929	289	4 647	4 647
Unpaid family workers	29	605	630	630	25	605	24	630	630
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 667	4 901	9 061	9 061	4 543	4 518	854	9 061	9 061
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	20 961	21 208	39 026	39 026	19 841	19 185	3 986	39 026	39 026
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 805	4 754	8 186	8 186	3 713	4 473	650	8 186	8 186
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 613	1 829	3 268	3 268	1 568	1 700	328	3 268	3 268
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 213	1 544	3 590	3 590	2 160	1 430	483	3 590	3 590
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 327	1 443	3 486	3 486	2 221	1 265	521	3 486	3 486
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 752	4 470	8 337	8 337	4 406	3 931	992	8 337	8 337
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 369	3 453	6 227	6 227	3 125	3 102	522	6 227	6 227
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 484	1 997	3 112	3 112	1 352	1 760	238	3 112	3 112
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 148	1 414	2 294	2 294	1 058	1 236	204	2 294	2 294
\$50,000 or more	250	304	526	526	238	288	48	526	526
Median	\$10 355	\$10 810	\$10 389	\$10 389	\$10 186	\$10 635	\$10 033	\$10 389	\$10 389
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	18 838	15 441	31 217	31 217	17 728	13 489	3 882	31 217	31 217
Drive alone	14 036	11 743	23 837	23 837	13 357	10 480	2 822	23 837	23 837
Carpool	4 802	3 698	7 380	7 380	4 371	3 009	1 060	7 380	7 380
Public transportation	704	142	846	846	704	142	8	846	846
Bus or streetcar	704	142	846	846	704	142	8	846	846
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 350	2 266	3 519	3 519	1 342	2 177	122	3 519	3 519
Other means	145	359	478	478	132	346	44	478	478
Worked at home	288	3 865	4 153	4 153	288	3 865	—	4 153	4 153
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.1	14.6	13.9	13.9	14.6	13.0	24.0	13.9	13.9
Car, truck, or van	16.3	15.9	14.4	14.4	14.6	14.1	24.5	14.4	14.4
Public transportation	21.1	24.2	21.6	21.6	21.1	24.2	48.8	21.6	21.6
With a public transportation disability	53	81	124	124	46	78	12	124	124

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Living in Marathon County, worked—Con.			Living in Wausau city, worked				
	Wausau city	Remainder of Marathon County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Marathon County	Wausau city	Remainder of Marathon County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	20 194	20 019	4 056	12 418	12 418	10 274	2 144	309
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	10 172	13 056	2 378	6 540	6 540	5 037	1 503	238
Householder, wife present	7 388	9 059	1 615	4 396	4 396	3 443	953	122
Householder, no wife present	1 102	1 213	239	914	914	665	249	48
Other household member	1 682	2 784	513	1 230	1 230	929	301	57
In group quarters	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
Female	10 022	6 963	1 678	5 878	5 878	5 237	641	71
Householder, husband present	211	66	18	138	138	115	23	—
Householder, no husband present	2 293	921	240	1 795	1 795	1 637	158	34
Other household member	7 495	5 976	1 409	3 922	3 922	3 462	460	26
In group quarters	23	—	11	23	23	23	—	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	1 588	1 818	388	1 001	1 001	863	138	61
20 to 24 years	3 039	2 372	785	1 712	1 712	1 422	290	65
25 to 54 years	13 007	12 876	2 411	7 751	7 751	6 316	1 435	158
55 to 64 years	2 102	2 270	381	1 563	1 563	1 326	237	25
65 years and over	458	683	91	391	391	347	44	—
With one or more years of college	7 099	4 348	1 134	4 394	4 394	3 714	680	159
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	20 075	19 924	4 052	12 306	12 306	10 188	2 118	309
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	119	95	4	112	112	86	26	—
Spanish origin ¹	27	18	7	13	13	13	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	20 185	20 019	4 038	12 418	12 418	10 274	2 144	291
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 515	2 668	635	2 840	2 840	2 412	428	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 506	3 766	1 005	4 449	4 449	3 934	515	83
Technicians and related support occupations	687	356	108	490	490	392	98	11
Sales occupations	2 259	1 624	367	1 473	1 473	1 299	174	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 560	1 786	530	2 486	2 486	2 243	243	70
Service occupations	2 807	2 310	489	2 053	2 053	1 792	261	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	106	4 189	145	76	76	53	23	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 868	2 491	684	1 099	1 099	839	260	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 383	4 595	1 080	1 901	1 901	1 244	657	39
Construction	737	1 159	317	487	487	331	156	17
Manufacturing	4 187	5 883	1 150	2 637	2 637	1 757	880	97
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 275	880	278	705	705	633	72	39
Wholesale trade	818	907	221	517	517	395	122	8
Retail trade	3 369	3 187	570	2 421	2 421	2 022	399	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 094	548	201	1 497	1 497	1 469	28	23
Business and repair services	517	538	74	370	370	282	88	—
Personal services	659	423	68	527	527	444	83	—
Professional and related services	4 371	1 852	939	2 604	2 604	2 365	239	49
Public administration	988	262	38	537	537	497	40	12
All other industries	170	4 380	182	116	116	79	37	8
Armed forces, at work	9	—	18	—	—	—	—	18
Private wage and salary workers	16 341	13 983	3 400	10 034	10 034	8 095	1 939	189
Federal government workers	330	152	51	159	159	131	28	18
State and local government workers	2 780	1 350	292	1 732	1 732	1 584	148	50
Self-employed workers	718	3 929	289	484	484	455	29	52
Unpaid family workers	25	605	24	9	9	9	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 543	4 518	854	3 037	3 037	2 649	388	40
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	19 841	19 185	3 986	12 196	12 196	10 062	2 134	298
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 713	4 473	650	2 541	2 541	2 205	336	29
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 568	1 700	328	1 027	1 027	896	131	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 160	1 430	483	1 283	1 283	1 114	169	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 221	1 265	521	1 019	1 019	924	95	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 406	3 931	992	2 800	2 800	2 204	596	100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 125	3 102	522	1 897	1 897	1 479	418	72
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 352	1 760	236	779	779	585	194	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 058	1 236	204	657	657	504	153	41
\$50,000 or more	238	288	48	193	193	151	42	8
Median	\$10 186	\$10 635	\$10 033	\$10 258	\$10 258	\$9 766	\$12 223	\$13 039
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	17 728	13 489	3 882	10 083	10 083	8 060	2 023	309
Drive alone	13 357	10 480	2 822	7 698	7 698	6 360	1 338	238
Carpool	4 371	3 009	1 060	2 385	2 385	1 700	685	71
Public transportation	704	142	8	688	688	591	97	—
Bus or streetcar	704	142	8	688	688	591	97	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 342	2 177	122	1 254	1 254	1 254	—	—
Other means	132	346	44	105	105	81	24	—
Worked at home	288	3 865	—	288	288	288	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.24	1.16
Mean travel time to work	14.6	13.0	24.0	11.8	11.8	11.1	15.4	34.3
Car, truck, or van	14.6	14.1	24.5	11.4	11.4	10.5	14.9	34.3
Public transportation	21.1	24.2	48.8	21.3	21.3	20.7	25.1	—
With a public transportation disability	46	78	12	48	48	34	14	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Marathon County, worked					Outside SMSA	Remainder of Marathon County			
	Inside SMSA	Marathon County	Wausau city	Remainder of Marathon County	Inside SMSA		Marathon County	Wausau city	Remainder of Marathon County	
Workers 16 years and over	27 795	27 795	9 920	17 875	3 747	3 185	3 185	1 131	2 054	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	16 688	16 688	5 135	11 553	2 140	2 415	2 415	809	1 606	
Householder, wife present	12 051	12 051	3 945	8 106	1 493	1 821	1 821	604	1 217	
Householder, no wife present	1 401	1 401	437	964	191	149	149	69	80	
Other household member	3 236	3 236	753	2 483	456	414	414	136	278	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	31	
Female	11 107	11 107	4 785	6 322	1 607	770	770	322	448	
Householder, husband present	139	139	96	43	18	38	38	16	22	
Householder, no husband present	1 419	1 419	656	763	206	120	120	46	74	
Other household member	9 549	9 549	4 033	5 516	1 383	582	582	249	333	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	11	19	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 405	2 405	725	1 680	327	154	154	34	120	
20 to 24 years	3 699	3 699	1 617	2 082	720	556	556	212	344	
25 to 54 years	18 132	18 132	6 691	11 441	2 253	2 116	2 116	769	1 347	
55 to 64 years	2 809	2 809	776	2 033	356	313	313	114	199	
65 years and over	750	750	111	639	91	46	46	2	44	
With one or more years of college	7 053	7 053	3 385	3 668	975	927	927	367	560	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	27 693	27 693	9 887	17 806	3 743	3 173	3 173	1 124	2 049	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	102	102	33	69	4	12	12	7	5	
Spanish origin ¹	32	32	14	18	7	4	4	4	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	27 786	27 786	9 911	17 875	3 747	3 185	3 185	1 131	2 054	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 343	4 343	2 103	2 240	547	556	556	192	364	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 823	6 823	3 572	3 251	922	684	684	329	355	
Technicians and related support occupations	553	553	295	258	97	62	62	20	42	
Sales occupations	2 410	2 410	960	1 450	295	249	249	92	157	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 860	3 860	2 317	1 543	530	373	373	217	156	
Service occupations	3 064	3 064	1 015	2 049	467	248	248	105	143	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 219	4 219	53	4 166	137	110	110	5	105	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 260	3 260	1 029	2 231	633	772	772	234	538	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 077	6 077	2 139	3 938	1 041	815	815	266	549	
Construction	1 409	1 409	406	1 003	300	451	451	123	326	
Manufacturing	7 433	7 433	2 430	5 003	1 053	1 130	1 130	382	748	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 450	1 450	642	808	239	260	260	120	140	
Wholesale trade	1 208	1 208	423	785	213	180	180	46	134	
Retail trade	4 135	4 135	1 347	2 788	532	388	388	131	257	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 145	2 145	1 625	520	178	172	172	132	40	
Business and repair services	685	685	235	450	74	84	84	35	49	
Personal services	555	555	215	340	68	15	15	11	4	
Professional and related services	3 619	3 619	2 006	1 613	890	268	268	79	189	
Public administration	713	713	491	222	26	93	93	65	28	
All other industries	4 434	4 434	91	4 343	174	144	144	7	137	
Armed forces, at work	9	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	20 290	20 290	8 246	12 044	3 211	2 715	2 715	971	1 744	
Federal government workers	323	323	199	124	33	96	96	61	35	
State and local government workers	2 398	2 398	1 196	1 202	242	198	198	71	127	
Self-employed workers	4 163	4 163	263	3 900	237	172	172	24	148	
Unpaid family workers	621	621	16	605	24	4	4	4	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 024	6 024	1 894	4 130	814	507	507	124	383	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	26 830	26 830	9 779	17 051	3 688	3 143	3 143	1 120	2 023	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 645	5 645	1 508	4 137	621	373	373	92	281	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 241	2 241	672	1 569	302	174	174	45	129	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 307	2 307	1 046	1 261	483	167	167	53	114	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 467	2 467	1 297	1 170	499	284	284	106	178	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 537	5 537	2 202	3 335	892	885	885	346	539	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 330	4 330	1 646	2 684	450	595	595	244	351	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 333	2 333	767	1 566	238	369	369	132	237	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 637	1 637	554	1 083	163	268	268	90	178	
\$50,000 or more	333	333	87	246	40	28	28	12	16	
Median	\$10 458	\$10 458	\$10 555	\$10 393	\$9 756	\$12 676	\$12 676	\$13 332	\$12 293	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	21 134	21 134	9 668	11 466	3 573	3 062	3 062	1 110	1 952	
Drive alone	16 139	16 139	6 997	9 142	2 584	1 942	1 942	679	1 263	
Carpool	4 995	4 995	2 671	2 324	989	1 120	1 120	431	689	
Public transportation	158	158	113	45	8	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	158	158	113	45	8	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 265	2 265	88	2 177	122	97	97	8	89	
Other means	373	373	51	322	44	26	26	13	13	
Worked at home	3 865	3 865	—	3 865	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.19	1.13	1.19	1.28	1.28	1.32	1.26	
Mean travel time to work	14.9	14.9	18.1	12.6	23.2	32.6	32.6	42.1	27.4	
Car, truck, or van	15.8	15.8	18.1	13.9	23.6	33.5	33.5	42.4	28.4	
Public transportation	23.0	23.0	23.3	22.2	48.8	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	76	76	12	64	12	10	10	7	3	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Palm Beach County	Boca Raton city	West Palm Beach city	Remainder of Palm Beach County		Total	Palm Beach County	Boca Raton city	West Palm Beach city	Remainder of Palm Beach County
Male	132 542	132 542	11 856	15 556	105 130	15 110	122 146	122 146	16 367	29 243	76 536
Householder, wife present	81 540	81 540	7 533	8 178	65 829	6 644	77 299	77 299	10 069	18 438	48 792
Householder, no wife present	18 974	18 974	1 614	3 491	13 869	2 187	17 614	17 614	2 231	4 615	10 768
Other household member	29 806	29 806	2 509	3 758	23 539	4 794	26 535	26 535	3 879	6 133	16 523
In group quarters	2 222	2 222	200	129	1 893	1 485	698	698	188	57	453
Female	99 716	99 716	8 338	13 137	78 241	9 863	91 603	91 603	11 712	23 738	56 153
Householder, husband present	2 984	2 984	281	266	2 437	273	2 662	2 662	405	588	1 669
Householder, no husband present	25 132	25 132	2 061	4 620	18 451	2 342	23 359	23 359	2 837	6 525	13 997
Other household member	71 209	71 209	5 904	8 152	57 153	7 035	65 370	65 370	8 385	16 594	40 391
In group quarters	391	391	92	99	200	213	212	212	85	31	96

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	17 189	17 189	1 668	1 783	13 738	2 267	15 272	15 272	2 019	3 468	9 785
20 to 24 years	29 419	29 419	2 651	4 093	22 675	3 211	27 942	27 942	4 110	6 879	16 953
25 to 54 years	142 158	142 158	12 363	16 836	112 959	14 155	131 369	131 369	16 824	33 468	81 077
55 to 64 years	30 496	30 496	2 654	4 063	23 779	3 149	28 285	28 285	3 830	6 778	17 677
65 years and over	12 996	12 996	858	1 918	10 220	2 191	10 881	10 881	1 296	2 388	7 197
With one or more years of college	89 077	89 077	10 549	10 860	67 668	7 441	82 225	82 225	12 342	21 509	48 374

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	196 903	196 903	19 596	21 313	155 994	17 970	183 820	183 820	25 778	45 340	112 702
Black	31 576	31 576	450	6 967	24 159	6 514	26 334	26 334	2 038	6 938	17 358
Other races	3 779	3 779	148	413	3 218	489	3 595	3 595	263	703	2 629
Spanish origin ¹	12 652	12 652	761	2 938	8 953	1 710	11 624	11 624	957	3 007	7 660

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	232 069	232 069	20 194	28 678	183 197	24 973	213 601	213 601	28 061	52 932	132 608
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55 941	55 941	6 556	6 382	43 003	4 598	51 508	51 508	7 368	13 000	31 140
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	73 340	73 340	6 941	8 656	57 743	6 650	67 583	67 583	9 208	19 293	39 082
Technicians and related support occupations	7 545	7 545	760	797	5 988	805	7 117	7 117	1 193	2 228	3 696
Sales occupations	29 438	29 438	3 378	3 280	22 780	2 648	26 658	26 658	3 963	6 697	15 998
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 357	36 357	2 803	4 579	28 975	3 197	33 808	33 808	4 572	10 368	19 388
Service occupations	34 885	34 885	2 647	5 391	26 847	4 213	31 860	31 860	4 510	6 755	20 595
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 520	9 520	346	640	8 534	2 245	7 812	7 812	432	590	6 790
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32 278	32 278	2 374	3 649	26 255	3 527	31 388	31 388	4 352	7 028	20 008
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 105	26 105	1 330	3 960	20 815	3 740	23 450	23 450	2 191	6 266	14 993
Construction	24 238	24 238	1 782	2 540	19 916	3 142	24 703	24 703	3 625	5 158	15 920
Manufacturing	29 876	29 876	2 770	3 385	23 721	3 122	28 057	28 057	3 459	6 331	18 267
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 383	14 383	916	1 854	11 613	1 262	12 110	12 110	1 021	4 328	6 761
Wholesale trade	7 693	7 693	999	990	5 704	1 090	6 752	6 752	966	2 153	3 633
Retail trade	43 058	43 058	3 789	5 582	33 687	3 897	39 663	39 663	5 180	9 595	24 888
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20 772	20 772	2 342	2 245	16 185	1 898	19 178	19 178	3 431	3 937	11 810
Business and repair services	12 064	12 064	1 249	1 703	9 112	1 414	10 871	10 871	1 632	3 323	5 916
Personal services	12 813	12 813	1 250	2 685	8 878	1 637	11 958	11 958	2 209	2 174	7 575
Professional and related services	40 747	40 747	4 026	5 302	31 419	3 485	36 939	36 939	4 956	10 569	21 414
Public administration	10 152	10 152	460	1 441	8 251	1 032	9 153	9 153	565	3 816	4 772
All other industries	16 273	16 273	611	951	14 711	2 994	14 217	14 217	1 017	1 548	11 652
Armed forces, at work	189	189	—	15	174	—	148	148	18	49	81
Private wage and salary workers	184 057	184 057	16 314	22 827	144 916	20 010	170 137	170 137	23 571	41 526	105 040
Federal government workers	4 536	4 536	174	751	3 611	525	4 007	4 007	202	1 618	2 187
State and local government workers	26 560	26 560	1 812	3 318	21 430	2 560	23 930	23 930	2 177	6 983	14 770
Self-employed workers	15 514	15 514	1 734	1 671	12 109	1 608	14 356	14 356	1 977	2 623	9 756
Unpaid family workers	1 591	1 591	160	126	1 305	270	1 319	1 319	152	231	936
At work 1 to 34 hours	47 296	47 296	4 508	5 589	37 199	5 646	42 579	42 579	5 807	9 203	27 569

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	222 293	222 293	19 556	27 190	175 547	22 193	206 239	206 239	27 068	51 511	127 660
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	42 537	42 537	3 585	5 527	33 425	5 697	38 112	38 112	5 119	8 770	24 223
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22 181	22 181	1 704	3 079	17 398	2 505	20 618	20 618	2 474	4 877	13 267
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23 249	23 249	1 631	3 282	18 336	2 332	21 808	21 808	2 674	5 299	13 835
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21 965	21 965	1 383	3 072	17 510	2 065	20 807	20 807	2 375	5 469	12 963
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44 313	44 313	3 633	5 611	35 069	3 907	41 852	41 852	5 375	11 270	25 207
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27 366	27 366	2 352	3 219	21 795	2 312	25 666	25 666	3 240	6 367	16 059
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 798	16 798	1 605	1 545	13 648	1 409	15 671	15 671	2 010	3 980	9 681
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19 063	19 063	2 757	1 481	14 825	1 492	17 516	17 516	3 123	4 302	10 091
\$50,000 or more	4 821	4 821	906	374	3 541	474	4 189	4 189	678	1 177	2 334
Median	\$10 088	\$10 088	\$11 573	\$9 111	\$10 102	\$8 545	\$10 137	\$10 137	\$10 571	\$10 390	\$9 929

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	210 858	210 858	18 311	25 243	167 304	22 383	194 460	194 460	26 146	49 455	118 859
Drive alone	164 953	164 953	15 621	19 241	130 091	17 131	150 386	150 386	20 579	39 400	90 407
Carpool	45 905	45 905	2 690	6 002	37 213	5 252	44 074	44 074	5 567	10 055	28 452
Public transportation	4 330	4 330	98	1 055	3 177	889	3 625	3 625	93	924	2 608
Bus or streetcar	3 464	3 464	71	772	2 621	766	2 915	2 915	76	638	2 201
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	100	100	—	—	100	39	32	32	—	15	17
Walked only	7 485	7 485	590	1 525	5 370	938	6 577	6 577	607	1 417	4 553
Other means	6 402	6 402	842	6 222	4 938	763	5 904	5 904	880	4 937	4 087
Worked at home	3 183	3 183	353	248	2 582	—	3 183	3 183	353	248	2 582
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.08	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 19.8	minutes... 19.8	minutes... 16.7	minutes... 18.0	minutes... 20.5	minutes... 21.0	minutes... 20.0	minutes... 20.0	minutes... 19.9	minutes... 20.2	minutes... 19.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 19.9	minutes... 19.9	minutes... 16.8	minutes... 17.9	minutes... 20.6	minutes... 20.9	minutes... 20.1	minutes... 20.1	minutes... 20.2	minutes... 20.3	minutes... 20.1
Public transportation	minutes... 35.3	minutes... 35.3	minutes... 34.3	minutes... 32.3	minutes... 36.4	minutes... 32.9	minutes... 36.4	minutes... 36.4	minutes... 39.0	minutes... 35.1	minutes... 36.8
With a public transportation disability	1 369	1 369	89	220	1 060	205	1 122	1 122	138	328	656

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in Palm Beach County, worked		
	Living in SMSA, worked										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Palm Beach County
	Inside SMSA	Palm Beach County	Boca Raton city	Central business district	Remainder	West Palm Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Palm Beach County				
Workers 16 years and over	192 067	192 067	19 721	2 226	17 495	50 559	4 902	45 657	121 787	15 218	192 067	192 067	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	106 648	106 648	10 950	976	9 974	27 279	2 312	24 967	68 419	10 784	106 648	106 648	
Householder, wife present	66 988	66 988	6 826	501	6 325	17 190	1 579	15 611	42 972	7 908	66 988	66 988	
Householder, no wife present	15 778	15 778	1 518	237	1 281	4 290	290	4 000	9 970	1 009	15 778	15 778	
Other household member	23 225	23 225	2 418	236	2 182	5 742	418	5 324	15 065	1 787	23 225	23 225	
In group quarters	657	657	188	2	186	57	25	32	412	80	657	657	
Female	85 419	85 419	8 771	1 250	7 521	23 280	2 590	20 690	53 368	4 434	85 419	85 419	
Householder, husband present	2 445	2 445	296	41	255	573	20	553	1 576	266	2 445	2 445	
Householder, no husband present	21 761	21 761	1 987	299	1 688	6 400	642	5 758	13 374	1 029	21 761	21 761	
Other household member	61 041	61 041	6 403	910	5 493	16 293	1 928	14 365	38 345	3 133	61 041	61 041	
In group quarters	172	172	85	—	85	14	—	14	73	6	172	172	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	14 401	14 401	1 761	312	1 449	3 363	225	3 138	9 277	521	14 401	14 401	
20 to 24 years	24 811	24 811	2 716	298	2 418	6 532	454	6 078	15 563	1 397	24 811	24 811	
25 to 34 years	117 496	117 496	11 571	1 175	10 396	31 828	3 257	28 571	74 097	10 507	117 496	117 496	
35 to 44 years	25 372	25 372	2 779	337	2 442	6 458	697	5 761	16 135	1 975	25 372	25 372	
45 years and over	9 987	9 987	894	104	790	2 378	269	2 109	6 715	818	9 987	9 987	
With one or more years of college	74 032	74 032	9 133	964	8 169	20 360	2 328	18 032	44 539	7 604	74 032	74 032	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	164 954	164 954	18 256	2 151	16 105	43 155	4 467	38 688	103 543	13 979	164 954	164 954	
Black	24 020	24 020	1 305	59	1 246	6 772	368	6 404	15 943	1 042	24 020	24 020	
Other races	3 093	3 093	160	16	144	632	67	565	2 301	197	3 093	3 093	
Spanish origin ¹	10 247	10 247	665	87	578	2 901	264	2 637	6 681	695	10 247	10 247	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	191 929	191 929	19 703	2 226	17 477	50 510	4 902	45 608	121 716	15 167	191 929	191 929	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46 659	46 659	5 493	448	5 045	12 215	1 228	10 987	28 951	4 684	46 659	46 659	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62 184	62 184	6 873	1 247	5 626	18 766	2 440	16 326	36 545	4 506	62 184	62 184	
Technicians and related support occupations	6 148	6 148	698	—	698	2 142	173	1 969	3 308	592	6 148	6 148	
Sales occupations	24 521	24 521	3 106	851	2 255	6 467	788	5 679	14 948	2 269	24 521	24 521	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 515	31 515	3 069	396	2 673	10 157	1 479	8 678	18 289	1 645	31 515	31 515	
Service occupations	29 376	29 376	3 284	283	3 001	6 499	604	5 895	19 593	1 296	29 376	29 376	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 856	6 856	274	27	247	549	25	524	6 033	419	6 856	6 856	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 902	25 902	2 367	119	2 248	6 475	321	6 154	17 060	2 849	25 902	25 902	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 952	20 952	1 412	102	1 310	6 006	284	5 722	13 534	1 413	20 952	20 952	
Construction	19 256	19 256	1 742	110	1 632	4 548	90	4 458	12 966	1 840	19 256	19 256	
Manufacturing	24 536	24 536	2 509	127	2 382	5 851	168	5 683	16 176	2 218	24 536	24 536	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 267	11 267	840	43	797	4 135	422	3 713	6 292	1 854	11 267	11 267	
Wholesale trade	5 779	5 779	475	22	453	2 120	51	2 069	3 184	824	5 779	5 779	
Retail trade	36 729	36 729	3 778	936	2 842	9 335	980	8 355	23 616	2 432	36 729	36 729	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 507	17 507	2 667	503	2 164	3 834	701	3 133	11 006	1 367	17 507	17 507	
Business and repair services	9 898	9 898	1 252	75	1 177	3 160	362	2 798	5 486	752	9 898	9 898	
Personal services	10 824	10 824	1 389	103	1 286	2 133	160	1 973	7 302	352	10 824	10 824	
Professional and related services	35 056	35 056	3 950	210	3 740	10 355	630	9 725	20 751	2 206	35 056	35 056	
Public administration	8 633	8 633	431	39	392	3 718	1 250	2 468	4 484	487	8 633	8 633	
All other industries	12 444	12 444	670	58	612	1 321	88	1 233	10 453	835	12 444	12 444	
Armed forces, at work	138	138	18	—	18	49	—	49	71	51	138	138	
Private wage and salary workers	151 382	151 382	16 091	1 934	14 157	39 512	2 910	36 602	95 779	12 665	151 382	151 382	
Federal government workers	3 646	3 646	177	31	146	1 522	155	1 367	1 947	365	3 646	3 646	
State and local government workers	22 821	22 821	1 728	35	1 693	6 840	1 630	5 210	14 253	1 179	22 821	22 821	
Self-employed workers	12 994	12 994	1 590	200	1 390	2 454	207	2 247	8 950	912	12 994	12 994	
Unpaid family workers	1 224	1 224	135	26	109	231	—	231	858	97	1 224	1 224	
At work 1 to 34 hours	39 317	39 317	4 464	708	3 756	8 915	662	8 253	25 938	2 333	39 317	39 317	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	185 198	185 198	18 990	2 078	16 912	49 124	4 785	44 339	117 084	14 902	185 198	185 198	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	35 119	35 119	3 959	502	3 457	8 521	796	7 725	22 639	1 721	35 119	35 119	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18 947	18 947	1 720	294	1 426	4 769	401	4 368	12 458	729	18 947	18 947	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19 963	19 963	1 835	218	1 617	5 092	481	4 611	13 036	954	19 963	19 963	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18 986	18 986	1 559	133	1 426	5 330	761	4 569	12 097	914	18 986	18 986	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37 295	37 295	3 482	434	3 048	10 721	997	9 724	23 092	3 111	37 295	37 295	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 451	22 451	2 068	210	1 858	5 995	519	5 476	14 388	2 603	22 451	22 451	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 566	13 566	1 381	87	1 294	3 650	249	3 401	8 535	1 823	13 566	13 566	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 270	15 270	2 466	158	2 308	3 955	434	3 521	8 849	2 301	15 270	15 270	
\$50,000 or more	3 601	3 601	520	42	478	1 091	147	944	1 990	746	3 601	3 601	
Median	\$9 956	\$9 956	\$10 416	\$8 376	\$10 613	\$10 255	\$9 878	\$10 298	\$9 721	\$15 030	\$9 956	\$9 956	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	174 033	174 033	17 987	2 086	15 901	47 177	4 577	42 600	108 869	14 442	174 033	174 033	
Drive alone	136 753	136 753	14 645	1 624	13 021	37 897	3 700	34 197	84 211	11 069	136 753	136 753	
Carpool	37 280	37 280	3 342	462	2 880	9 280	877	8 403	24 658	3 373	37 280	37 280	
Public transportation	3 164	3 164	93	11	82	869	113	756	2 202	277	3 164	3 164	
Bus or streetcar	2 478	2 478	76	11	65	588	75	513	1 814	220	2 478	2 478	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	15	15	
Walked only	6 351	6 351	565	53	512	1 392	150	1 242	4 394	196	6 351	6 351	
Other means	5 336	5 336	723	76	647	873	62	811	3 740	303	5 336	5 336	
Worked at home	3 183	3 183	353	—	353	248	—	248	2 582	—	3 183	3 183	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	minutes 18.3	minutes 18.3	minutes 16.5	minutes 14.1	minutes 16.8	minutes 19.0	minutes 20.4	minutes 18.9	minutes 18.3	minutes 36.9	minutes 18.3	minutes 18.3	
Car, truck, or van	minutes 18.4	minutes 18.4	minutes 16.7	minutes 13.7	minutes 17.1	minutes 19.1	minutes 20.3	minutes 18.9	minutes 18.4	minutes 36.5	minutes 18.4	minutes 18.4	
Public transportation	minutes 33.9	minutes 33.9	minutes 39.0	minutes 60.0	minutes 36.2	minutes 33.8	minutes 30.3	minutes 34.3	minutes 33.7	minutes 59.5	minutes 33.9	minutes 33.9	
With a public transportation disability	1 038	1 038	107	—	107	316	16	300	615	126	1 038	1 038	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Palm Beach County, worked—Con.							Living in Boca Raton city, worked				
	Boca Raton city	Central business district	Remainder	West Palm Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Palm Beach County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Palm Beach County	Boca Raton city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	19 721	2 226	17 495	50 559	4 902	45 657	121 787	15 218	14 096	14 096	10 735	1 485
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10 950	976	9 974	27 279	2 312	24 967	68 419	10 784	7 927	7 927	5 806	638
Householder, wife present	6 826	501	6 325	17 190	1 579	15 611	42 972	7 908	4 850	4 850	3 496	282
Householder, no wife present	1 518	237	1 281	4 290	290	4 000	9 970	1 009	1 184	1 184	769	170
Other household member	2 418	236	2 182	5 742	418	5 324	15 065	1 787	1 703	1 703	1 353	184
In group quarters	188	2	186	57	25	32	412	80	190	190	188	2
Female	8 771	1 250	7 521	23 280	2 590	20 690	53 368	4 434	6 169	6 169	4 929	847
Householder, husband present	296	41	255	573	20	553	1 576	266	205	205	193	41
Householder, no husband present	1 987	299	1 688	6 400	642	5 758	13 374	1 029	1 378	1 378	1 046	220
Other household member	6 403	910	5 493	16 293	1 928	14 365	38 345	3 133	4 500	4 500	3 605	586
In group quarters	85	—	85	14	—	14	73	6	86	86	85	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 761	312	1 449	3 363	225	3 138	9 277	521	1 338	1 338	1 164	256
20 to 24 years	2 716	298	2 418	6 532	454	6 078	15 563	1 397	1 812	1 812	1 372	209
25 to 54 years	11 571	1 175	10 396	31 828	3 257	28 571	74 097	10 507	8 380	8 380	6 090	696
55 to 64 years	2 779	337	2 442	6 458	697	5 761	16 135	1 975	1 957	1 957	1 610	236
65 years and over	894	104	790	2 378	269	2 109	6 715	818	609	609	499	88
With one or more years of college	9 133	964	8 169	20 360	2 328	18 032	44 539	7 604	7 158	7 158	5 289	607
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	18 256	2 151	16 105	43 155	4 467	38 688	103 543	13 979	13 702	13 702	10 452	1 449
Black	1 305	59	1 246	6 772	368	6 404	15 943	1 042	309	309	206	36
Other races	160	16	144	632	67	565	2 301	197	85	85	77	—
Spanish origin ¹	665	87	578	2 901	264	2 637	6 681	695	494	494	392	45
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	19 703	2 226	17 477	50 510	4 902	45 608	121 716	15 167	14 096	14 096	10 735	1 485
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 493	448	5 045	12 215	1 228	10 987	28 951	4 684	4 429	4 429	3 299	329
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 873	1 247	5 626	18 766	2 440	16 326	36 545	4 506	4 863	4 863	3 787	801
Technicians and related support occupations	698	—	698	2 142	173	1 969	3 308	592	480	480	290	—
Services occupations	3 106	851	2 255	6 467	788	5 679	14 948	2 269	2 315	2 315	1 852	568
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 069	396	2 673	10 157	1 479	8 678	18 289	1 645	2 068	2 068	1 645	233
Service occupations	3 284	283	3 001	6 499	604	5 895	19 593	1 296	2 062	2 062	1 728	196
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	274	27	247	549	25	524	6 033	419	265	265	168	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 367	119	2 248	6 475	321	6 154	17 060	2 849	1 567	1 567	1 066	89
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 412	102	1 310	6 006	284	5 722	13 534	1 413	910	910	687	70
Construction	1 742	110	1 632	4 548	90	4 458	12 966	1 840	1 168	1 168	774	80
Manufacturing	2 509	127	2 382	5 851	168	5 683	16 176	2 218	1 845	1 845	1 240	108
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	840	43	797	4 135	422	3 713	6 292	1 854	404	404	287	11
Wholesale trade	475	22	453	2 120	51	2 069	3 184	824	586	586	280	6
Retail trade	3 778	936	2 842	9 335	980	8 355	23 616	2 432	2 813	2 813	2 155	659
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 667	503	2 164	3 834	701	3 133	11 006	1 367	1 752	1 752	1 466	331
Business and repair services	1 252	75	1 177	3 160	362	2 798	5 486	752	887	887	759	49
Personal services	1 389	103	1 286	2 133	160	1 973	7 302	352	996	996	921	45
Professional and related services	3 950	210	3 740	10 355	630	9 725	20 751	2 206	2 843	2 843	2 326	165
Public administration	431	39	392	3 718	1 250	2 468	4 484	487	313	313	220	16
All other industries	670	58	612	1 321	88	1 233	10 453	835	489	489	307	15
Armed forces, at work	18	—	18	49	—	49	71	51	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	16 091	1 934	14 157	39 512	2 910	36 602	95 779	12 665	11 198	11 198	8 464	1 272
Federal government workers	177	31	146	1 522	155	1 367	1 947	365	97	97	72	11
State and local government workers	1 728	35	1 693	6 840	1 630	5 210	14 253	1 179	1 246	1 246	931	16
Self-employed workers	1 590	200	1 390	2 454	207	2 247	8 950	912	1 432	1 432	1 158	160
Unpaid family workers	135	26	109	231	—	231	858	97	123	123	110	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 464	708	3 756	8 915	662	8 253	25 938	2 333	3 395	3 395	2 804	526
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	18 990	2 078	16 912	49 124	4 785	44 339	117 084	14 902	13 606	13 606	10 296	1 381
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 959	502	3 457	8 521	796	7 725	22 639	1 721	2 827	2 827	2 314	385
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 720	294	1 426	4 769	401	4 368	12 458	729	1 263	1 263	973	199
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 835	218	1 617	5 092	481	4 611	13 036	954	1 230	1 230	990	135
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 559	133	1 426	5 330	761	4 569	12 097	914	975	975	736	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 482	434	3 048	10 721	997	9 724	23 092	3 111	2 370	2 370	1 809	303
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 068	210	1 858	5 995	519	5 476	14 388	2 603	1 486	1 486	1 050	115
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 381	87	1 294	3 650	249	3 401	8 535	1 823	1 062	1 062	711	67
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 466	158	2 308	3 955	434	3 521	8 849	2 301	1 930	1 930	1 342	66
\$50,000 or more	520	42	478	1 091	147	944	1 990	746	463	463	371	42
Median	\$10 416	\$8 376	\$10 613	\$10 255	\$9 878	\$10 298	\$9 721	\$15 030	\$10 774	\$10 774	\$10 254	\$7 578
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17 987	2 086	15 901	47 177	4 577	42 600	108 869	14 442	12 487	12 487	9 266	1 379
Drive alone	14 645	1 624	13 021	37 897	3 700	34 197	84 211	11 069	10 615	10 615	7 940	1 079
Carpool	3 342	462	2 880	9 280	877	8 403	24 658	3 373	1 872	1 872	1 326	300
Public transportation	93	11	82	869	113	756	2 202	277	60	60	45	—
Bus or streetcar	76	11	65	588	75	513	1 814	220	60	60	45	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	46	—	—	—	—
Walked only	565	53	512	1 392	150	1 242	4 394	196	533	533	505	41
Other means	723	76	647	873	62	811	3 740	303	663	663	566	65
Worked at home	353	—	353	248	—	248	—	—	353	353	353	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.12
Mean travel time to work	16.5	14.1	16.8	19.0	20.4	18.9	18.3	36.9	13.2	13.2	11.2	10.1
Car, truck, or van	16.7	13.7	17.1	19.1	20.3	18.9	18.4	36.5	13.3	13.3	11.3	9.9
Public transportation	39.0	60.0	36.2	33.8	30.3	34.3	33.7	59.5	28.8	28.8	32.0	—
With a public transportation disability	107	—	107	316	16	300	615	126	48	48	48	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Boca Raton city, worked—Con.					Living in West Palm Beach city, worked						
	Remainder	West Palm Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Palm Beach County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Palm Beach County	Boca Raton city	Central business district	Remainder	West Palm Beach city
Workers 16 years and over	9 250	980	86	894	2 381	3 921	25 059	25 059	376	16	360	13 711
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 168	755	35	720	1 366	2 603	13 440	13 440	282	16	266	7 145
Householder, wife present	3 214	592	18	574	762	1 928	7 294	7 294	174	—	174	3 742
Householder, no wife present	599	90	—	90	325	221	3 097	3 097	28	—	28	1 706
Other household member	1 169	73	17	56	277	446	2 992	2 992	80	16	64	1 640
In group quarters	186	—	—	—	2	8	57	57	—	—	—	57
Female	4 082	225	51	174	1 015	1 318	11 619	11 619	94	—	94	6 566
Householder, husband present	152	—	—	—	12	66	245	245	—	—	—	136
Householder, no husband present	826	41	20	21	291	488	4 197	4 197	20	—	20	2 381
Other household member	3 019	184	31	153	711	758	7 163	7 163	74	—	74	4 035
In group quarters	85	—	—	—	1	6	14	14	—	—	—	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	908	29	12	17	145	148	1 479	1 479	32	—	32	887
20 to 24 years	1 163	81	11	70	359	407	3 529	3 529	20	—	20	1 788
25 to 54 years	5 394	764	63	701	1 526	2 721	14 891	14 891	294	16	278	8 262
55 to 64 years	1 374	106	—	106	241	488	3 588	3 588	30	—	30	1 948
65 years and over	411	—	—	—	110	157	1 572	1 572	—	—	—	826
With one or more years of college	4 682	645	46	599	1 224	2 301	9 813	9 813	180	16	164	5 493
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 003	944	86	858	2 306	3 822	19 073	19 073	325	16	309	10 377
Black	170	36	—	36	67	63	5 629	5 629	51	—	51	3 176
Other races	77	—	—	—	8	36	357	357	—	—	—	158
Spanish origin ¹	347	37	8	29	65	180	2 565	2 565	—	—	—	1 272
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 250	980	86	894	2 381	3 921	25 044	25 044	376	16	360	13 711
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 970	465	—	465	665	1 499	5 868	5 868	159	—	159	3 340
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 986	346	86	260	730	1 271	7 770	7 770	59	16	43	4 620
Technicians and related support occupations	290	113	27	86	77	196	719	719	7	—	7	469
Sales occupations	1 284	91	34	57	372	713	2 911	2 911	42	16	26	1 698
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 412	142	25	117	281	362	4 140	4 140	10	—	10	2 453
Service occupations	1 532	12	—	12	322	395	4 549	4 549	42	—	42	2 199
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	168	—	—	—	97	30	512	512	—	—	—	186
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	977	75	—	75	426	510	2 983	2 983	55	—	55	1 392
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	617	82	—	82	141	216	3 362	3 362	61	—	61	1 974
Construction	694	—	—	—	394	291	2 139	2 139	75	—	75	983
Manufacturing	1 132	475	—	475	130	518	2 964	2 964	33	—	33	1 309
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	276	33	—	33	84	417	1 559	1 559	7	—	7	958
Wholesale trade	274	168	—	168	138	286	768	768	16	16	—	451
Retail trade	1 496	96	34	62	562	701	4 952	4 952	89	—	89	2 901
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 135	18	—	—	268	358	2 017	2 017	—	—	—	1 129
Business and repair services	710	84	9	75	44	221	1 501	1 501	26	—	26	877
Personal services	876	13	—	13	62	143	2 320	2 320	30	—	30	1 011
Professional and related services	2 161	68	—	68	449	832	4 724	4 724	53	—	53	2 832
Public administration	204	25	25	—	68	83	1 275	1 275	47	—	47	903
All other industries	292	—	—	—	182	71	825	825	—	—	—	357
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 192	938	61	877	1 796	3 297	19 849	19 849	310	16	294	10 547
Federal government workers	61	—	—	—	25	45	660	660	—	—	—	411
State and local government workers	915	42	25	17	273	373	2 936	2 936	47	—	47	1 642
Self-employed workers	998	—	—	—	274	169	1 488	1 488	19	—	19	1 008
Unpaid family workers	84	—	—	—	13	37	126	126	—	—	—	103
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 278	67	31	36	524	727	4 756	4 756	46	—	46	2 714
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 915	980	86	894	2 330	3 808	24 012	24 012	376	16	360	13 162
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 929	71	9	62	442	450	4 804	4 804	49	—	49	2 985
\$4,000 to \$5,999	774	47	20	27	243	189	2 710	2 710	13	—	13	1 494
\$6,000 to \$7,999	855	11	—	11	229	219	2 812	2 812	36	—	36	1 378
\$8,000 to \$9,999	667	51	—	40	188	283	2 723	2 723	33	—	33	1 421
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 506	119	46	73	442	838	5 088	5 088	107	16	91	2 672
\$15,000 to \$19,999	935	140	—	140	296	684	2 851	2 851	83	—	83	1 550
\$20,000 to \$24,999	644	144	—	144	207	314	1 382	1 382	27	—	27	598
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 276	383	—	383	205	472	1 282	1 282	28	—	28	793
\$50,000 or more	329	14	—	14	78	359	360	360	—	—	—	271
Median	\$10 547	\$21 480	\$10 044	\$22 951	\$10 490	\$14 366	\$9 234	\$9 234	\$12 057	\$10 415	\$12 126	\$9 019
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 887	930	86	844	2 291	3 800	22 211	22 211	364	16	348	11 576
Drive alone	6 861	719	86	633	1 956	3 198	17 081	17 081	235	16	219	9 283
Carpool	1 026	211	—	211	335	602	5 130	5 130	129	—	129	2 293
Public transportation	45	—	—	—	—	11	875	875	—	—	—	420
Bus or streetcar	45	—	—	—	—	15	632	632	—	—	—	287
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	464	—	—	—	—	27	1 241	1 241	—	—	—	1 192
Other means	501	50	—	50	47	83	484	484	12	—	12	275
Worked at home	353	—	—	—	—	—	248	248	—	—	—	248
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.13	1.00	1.14	1.08	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.29	1.00	1.31	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes..	11.4	16.3	21.4	15.8	20.2	27.7	27.2	30.9	15.0	31.6	13.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes..	11.5	16.4	21.4	15.9	20.4	27.7	17.1	31.4	15.0	32.2	13.7
Public transportation	minutes..	32.0	—	—	—	99.0	31.7	31.7	—	—	—	30.7
With a public transportation disability	48	—	—	—	—	30	177	177	—	—	—	117

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in West Palm Beach city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Palm Beach County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Palm Beach County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Palm Beach County	Boca Raton city	Central business district	Remainder	West Palm Beach city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	1 365	12 346	10 972	497	152 912	152 912	8 610	725	7 885	35 868	3 451
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	707	6 438	6 013	417	85 281	85 281	4 862	322	4 540	19 379	1 570
Householder, wife present	292	3 450	3 378	307	54 844	54 844	3 156	219	2 937	12 856	1 269
Householder, no wife present	186	1 520	1 363	33	11 497	11 497	721	67	654	2 494	104
Other household member	204	1 436	1 272	68	18 530	18 530	985	36	949	4 029	197
In group quarters	25	32	—	9	410	410	—	—	—	—	—
Female	658	5 908	4 959	80	67 631	67 631	3 748	403	3 345	16 489	1 881
Householder, husband present	—	136	109	—	1 995	1 995	103	—	103	437	20
Householder, no husband present	252	2 129	1 796	12	16 186	16 186	921	79	842	3 978	370
Other household member	406	3 629	3 054	68	49 378	49 378	2 724	324	2 400	12 074	1 491
In group quarters	—	14	—	—	72	72	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	44	843	560	—	11 584	11 584	565	56	509	2 447	169
20 to 24 years	180	1 608	1 721	142	19 470	19 470	1 324	89	1 235	4 663	263
25 to 54 years	815	7 447	6 335	263	94 225	94 225	5 187	463	4 724	22 802	2 379
55 to 64 years	251	1 697	1 610	81	19 827	19 827	1 139	101	1 038	4 404	446
65 years and over	75	751	746	11	7 806	7 806	395	16	379	1 552	194
With one or more years of college	635	4 858	4 140	199	57 061	57 061	3 664	341	3 323	14 222	1 647
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 115	9 262	8 371	374	132 179	132 179	7 479	686	6 793	31 834	3 266
Black	243	2 933	2 402	123	18 082	18 082	1 048	23	1 025	3 560	125
Other races	7	151	199	—	2 651	2 651	83	16	67	474	60
Spanish origin ¹	73	1 199	1 293	56	7 188	7 188	273	42	231	1 592	183
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 365	12 346	10 957	497	152 789	152 789	8 592	725	7 867	35 819	3 451
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	367	2 973	2 369	32	36 362	36 362	2 035	119	1 916	8 410	861
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	610	4 010	3 091	82	49 551	49 551	3 027	430	2 597	13 800	1 744
Technicians and related support occupations	46	423	243	—	4 949	4 949	401	—	401	1 560	100
Sales occupations	227	1 471	1 171	82	19 295	19 295	1 212	267	945	4 678	527
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	337	2 116	1 677	—	25 307	25 307	1 414	163	1 251	7 562	1 117
Service occupations	178	2 021	2 308	80	22 765	22 765	1 514	87	1 427	4 288	426
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	161	326	9	6 079	6 079	106	27	79	363	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	121	1 271	1 536	222	21 352	21 352	1 246	30	1 216	5 008	200
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	64	1 910	1 327	72	16 680	16 680	664	32	632	3 950	220
Construction	13	970	1 081	133	15 949	15 949	893	30	863	3 565	77
Manufacturing	26	1 283	1 622	76	19 727	19 727	1 236	19	1 217	4 067	142
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	92	866	594	142	9 304	9 304	546	32	514	3 144	330
Wholesale trade	12	439	301	12	4 425	4 425	179	—	179	1 501	39
Retail trade	329	2 572	1 962	76	28 964	28 964	1 534	277	1 257	6 338	617
Finance, insurance, and real estate	189	940	888	—	13 738	13 738	1 201	172	1 029	2 687	494
Business and repair services	107	770	598	10	7 510	7 510	467	26	441	2 199	246
Personal services	118	893	1 279	—	7 508	7 508	438	58	380	1 109	42
Professional and related services	182	2 650	1 839	25	27 489	27 489	1 571	45	1 526	7 455	448
Public administration	230	673	325	—	7 045	7 045	164	23	141	2 790	995
All other industries	67	290	468	23	11 130	11 130	363	43	320	964	21
Armed forces, at work	—	—	15	—	123	123	18	—	18	49	—
Private wage and salary workers	949	9 598	8 992	409	120 335	120 335	7 317	646	6 671	28 027	1 900
Federal government workers	25	386	249	14	2 889	2 889	105	20	85	1 111	130
State and local government workers	322	1 320	1 247	25	18 639	18 639	750	19	731	5 156	1 283
Self-employed workers	69	939	461	49	10 074	10 074	413	40	373	1 446	138
Unpaid family workers	—	103	23	—	975	975	25	—	25	128	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	154	2 560	1 996	130	31 166	31 166	1 614	182	1 432	6 134	477
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 306	11 856	10 474	497	147 580	147 580	8 318	681	7 637	34 982	3 393
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	304	2 681	1 770	50	27 488	27 488	1 596	117	1 479	5 465	483
\$4,000 to \$5,999	99	1 395	1 203	11	14 974	14 974	734	95	639	3 228	282
\$6,000 to \$7,999	144	1 234	1 398	51	15 921	15 921	809	83	726	3 703	337
\$8,000 to \$9,999	170	1 251	1 269	—	15 288	15 288	790	64	726	3 858	580
\$10,000 to \$14,999	264	2 408	2 309	85	29 837	29 837	1 566	115	1 451	7 930	687
\$15,000 to \$19,999	116	1 434	1 218	91	18 114	18 114	935	95	840	4 305	403
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49	549	757	79	11 122	11 122	643	20	623	2 908	200
\$25,000 to \$49,999	123	670	461	116	12 058	12 058	1 096	92	1 004	2 779	311
\$50,000 or more	37	234	89	14	2 778	2 778	149	—	149	806	110
Median	\$9 247	\$8 988	\$9 365	\$17 426	\$10 013	\$10 013	\$10 507	\$9 422	\$10 596	\$10 516	\$10 067
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 179	10 397	10 271	425	139 335	139 335	8 357	691	7 666	34 671	3 312
Drive alone	928	8 355	7 563	239	109 057	109 057	6 470	529	5 941	27 895	2 686
Carpool	251	2 042	2 708	186	30 278	30 278	1 887	162	1 725	6 776	626
Public transportation	38	382	455	26	2 229	2 229	48	11	37	449	75
Bus or streetcar	13	274	345	26	1 786	1 786	31	11	20	301	62
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	15	—
Walked only	118	1 074	49	22	4 577	4 577	60	12	48	200	32
Other means	30	245	197	24	4 189	4 189	145	11	134	548	32
Worked at home	—	248	—	—	2 582	2 582	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.18	1.33	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	13.5	13.9	20.9	59.3	18.9	18.9	22.1	22.1	22.1	21.1	23.1
Car, truck, or van	12.6	13.8	20.4	59.3	19.1	19.1	22.0	21.2	22.1	20.9	23.0
Public transportation	19.1	31.9	32.6	60.0	34.8	34.8	45.6	60.0	41.4	36.6	36.0
With a public transportation disability	—	117	60	19	813	813	59	—	59	199	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Palm Beach County, worked—Con.			Inside SMSA	Palm Beach County	Boca Raton city	West Palm Beach city	Remainder of Palm Beach County
	Remainder	Remainder of Palm Beach County	Outside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	32 417	108 434	10 800	21 682	21 682	8 358	2 422	10 902
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	17 809	61 040	7 764	15 498	15 498	5 417	1 964	8 117
Householder, wife present	11 587	38 832	5 673	10 311	10 311	3 243	1 248	5 820
Householder, no wife present	2 390	8 282	755	1 836	1 836	713	325	798
Other household member	3 832	13 516	1 273	3 310	3 310	1 461	391	1 458
In group quarters	—	410	63	41	41	—	—	41
Female	14 608	47 394	3 036	6 184	6 184	2 941	458	2 785
Householder, husband present	417	1 455	200	217	217	109	15	93
Householder, no husband present	3 608	11 287	529	1 598	1 598	850	125	623
Other household member	10 583	34 580	2 307	4 329	4 329	1 982	301	2 046
In group quarters	—	72	—	40	40	—	17	23
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	2 278	8 572	373	871	871	258	105	508
20 to 24 years	4 400	13 483	848	3 131	3 131	1 394	347	1 390
25 to 54 years	20 423	66 236	7 523	13 873	13 873	5 253	1 640	6 980
55 to 64 years	3 958	14 284	1 406	2 913	2 913	1 051	320	1 542
65 years and over	1 358	5 859	650	894	894	402	10	482
With one or more years of college	12 575	39 175	5 104	8 193	8 193	3 209	1 149	3 835
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	28 568	92 866	9 783	18 866	18 866	7 522	2 185	9 159
Black	3 435	13 474	856	2 314	2 314	733	166	1 415
Other races	414	2 094	161	502	502	103	71	328
Spanish origin ¹	1 409	5 323	459	1 377	1 377	292	106	979
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	32 368	108 378	10 749	21 672	21 672	8 358	2 422	10 892
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 549	25 917	3 153	4 849	4 849	1 875	785	2 189
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 056	32 724	3 153	5 399	5 399	2 335	527	2 537
Technicians and related support occupations	1 460	2 988	396	969	969	495	86	388
Sales occupations	4 151	13 405	1 474	2 137	2 137	857	230	1 050
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 445	16 331	1 283	2 293	2 293	983	211	1 099
Service occupations	3 862	16 963	821	2 484	2 484	1 226	256	1 002
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	363	5 610	380	956	956	158	41	757
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 808	15 098	2 117	5 486	5 486	1 985	553	2 948
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 730	12 066	1 125	2 498	2 498	779	260	1 459
Construction	3 488	11 491	1 416	5 447	5 447	1 883	610	2 954
Manufacturing	3 925	14 424	1 624	3 521	3 521	950	480	2 091
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 814	5 614	1 295	843	843	181	193	449
Wholesale trade	1 462	2 745	526	973	973	491	33	449
Retail trade	5 721	21 092	1 655	2 934	2 934	1 402	260	1 272
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 193	9 850	1 009	1 671	1 671	764	103	804
Business and repair services	1 953	4 844	521	973	973	380	163	430
Personal services	1 067	5 961	209	1 134	1 134	820	41	273
Professional and related services	7 007	18 463	1 349	1 883	1 883	1 006	214	663
Public administration	1 795	4 091	404	520	520	134	98	288
All other industries	943	9 803	741	1 773	1 773	347	227	1 199
Armed forces, at work	49	56	51	10	10	—	—	10
Private wage and salary workers	26 127	84 991	8 959	18 755	18 755	7 480	2 014	9 261
Federal government workers	981	1 673	306	361	361	25	96	240
State and local government workers	3 873	12 733	781	1 109	1 109	449	143	517
Self-employed workers	1 308	8 215	694	1 362	1 362	387	169	806
Unpaid family workers	128	822	60	95	95	17	—	78
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 657	23 418	1 476	3 262	3 262	1 343	288	1 631
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	31 589	104 280	10 597	21 041	21 041	8 078	2 387	10 576
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 982	20 427	1 221	2 993	2 993	1 160	249	1 584
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 946	11 012	529	1 671	1 671	754	108	809
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 366	11 409	684	1 845	1 845	839	207	799
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 278	10 640	631	1 821	1 821	816	139	866
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 243	20 341	2 188	4 557	4 557	1 893	549	2 115
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 902	12 874	1 828	3 215	3 215	1 172	372	1 671
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 708	7 571	1 430	2 105	2 105	629	330	1 146
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 468	8 183	1 713	2 246	2 246	657	347	1 242
\$50,000 or more	696	1 823	373	588	588	158	86	344
Median	\$10 560	\$9 747	\$15 088	\$11 886	\$11 886	\$10 854	\$14 245	\$12 413
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	31 359	96 307	10 217	20 427	20 427	8 159	2 278	9 990
Drive alone	25 209	74 692	7 632	13 633	13 633	5 934	1 503	6 196
Carpool	6 150	21 615	2 585	6 794	6 794	2 225	775	3 794
Public transportation	374	1 732	240	461	461	—	55	406
Bus or streetcar	239	1 454	194	437	437	—	50	387
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	—	46	17	17	—	—	17
Walked only	168	4 317	147	226	226	42	25	159
Other means	516	3 496	196	568	568	157	64	347
Worked at home	—	2 582	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.25	1.25	1.18	1.27	1.30
Mean travel time to work	20.8	18.0	39.1	34.9	34.9	27.8	45.5	38.0
Car, truck, or van	20.7	18.2	38.8	34.7	34.7	27.9	45.8	37.6
Public transportation	36.7	34.1	57.6	54.0	54.0	—	56.1	53.7
With a public transportation disability	183	555	77	84	84	31	12	41

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA									Worked inside SMSA		
	Total	Belmont County, Ohio	Marshall County, W. Va.	Wheeling city (pt.), Marshall County, W. Va.	Remainder of Marshall County, W. Va.	Ohio County, W. Va.	Wheeling city (pt.), Ohio County, W. Va.	Remainder of Ohio County, W. Va.	Place of work not reported	Total	Belmont County, Ohio	Marshall County, W. Va.
				87			14 361					
Workers 16 years and over	69 612	30 565	14 448	87	14 361	24 599	17 671	6 928	4 035	65 613	24 358	12 226
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	43 030	19 173	9 244	62	9 182	14 613	10 058	4 555	2 838	39 109	14 735	8 591
Householder, wife present	30 613	13 569	7 331	56	7 275	9 713	6 358	3 355	1 681	28 150	10 494	6 879
Householder, no wife present	4 140	1 705	738	—	738	1 697	1 345	352	415	3 323	1 194	692
Other household member	8 022	3 899	1 151	6	1 145	2 972	2 275	697	657	7 444	3 015	1 009
In group quarters	255	—	24	—	24	231	80	151	85	192	32	11
Female	26 582	11 392	5 204	25	5 179	9 986	7 613	2 373	1 197	26 504	9 623	3 635
Householder, husband present	445	224	104	—	104	117	95	22	44	406	156	95
Householder, no husband present	5 724	2 491	800	4	796	2 433	2 127	306	287	5 624	2 071	549
Other household member	19 981	8 671	4 289	21	4 268	7 021	5 148	1 873	790	20 154	7 363	2 980
In group quarters	432	6	11	—	11	415	243	172	76	320	33	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 408	1 965	562	4	558	1 881	1 307	574	437	4 280	1 684	463
20 to 24 years	9 492	4 183	1 909	4	1 905	3 400	2 554	846	618	9 128	3 491	1 553
25 to 54 years	43 988	19 234	9 660	55	9 605	15 094	10 424	4 876	2 403	41 249	15 138	8 278
55 to 64 years	9 417	4 096	1 922	20	1 902	3 399	2 693	706	454	8 753	3 176	1 600
65 years and over	2 307	1 087	395	4	391	825	693	132	123	2 203	869	332
With one or more years of college	19 444	7 177	3 775	18	3 757	8 492	6 180	2 312	1 073	18 079	5 285	3 338
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	68 207	29 893	14 327	87	14 240	23 987	17 126	6 861	3 862	64 402	23 867	12 129
Black	1 087	554	30	—	30	503	480	23	128	936	386	47
Other races	318	118	91	—	91	109	65	44	45	275	105	50
Spanish origin ¹	279	97	74	—	74	108	87	21	31	258	85	67
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	69 597	30 565	14 437	87	14 350	24 595	17 671	6 924	4 035	65 587	24 358	12 226
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 514	5 038	2 716	32	2 684	5 760	4 380	1 380	607	13 074	3 932	2 199
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 397	7 951	3 381	19	3 362	7 065	5 444	1 621	1 001	17 815	6 086	2 582
Technicians and related support occupations	1 761	810	433	—	433	518	363	155	64	1 729	395	424
Sales occupations	6 980	3 232	1 122	14	1 108	2 626	2 081	545	583	6 477	2 654	849
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 656	3 909	1 826	5	1 821	3 921	3 000	921	354	9 609	3 037	1 405
Service occupations	9 409	3 714	1 728	8	1 720	3 967	2 923	1 044	623	9 116	3 282	1 445
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	738	449	91	—	91	198	108	90	51	712	444	83
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 849	5 944	3 207	21	3 186	3 698	2 170	1 528	841	11 713	4 605	3 008
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 690	7 469	3 314	7	3 307	3 907	2 646	1 261	912	13 157	6 009	2 909
Construction	4 083	1 677	1 039	11	1 028	1 367	745	622	296	4 012	1 198	940
Manufacturing	13 841	6 220	3 522	12	3 510	4 099	2 934	1 165	830	11 665	4 147	3 324
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 931	2 188	1 167	2	1 165	1 576	1 129	447	215	4 630	1 517	1 276
Wholesale trade	2 338	904	451	13	438	983	709	274	327	2 111	676	170
Retail trade	13 552	6 173	2 107	8	2 099	5 272	3 684	1 388	702	13 238	5 604	1 585
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 983	1 186	564	9	555	1 233	1 061	172	143	2 902	899	394
Business and repair services	1 736	545	424	8	416	767	552	215	149	1 669	427	310
Personal services	1 882	817	265	—	265	800	620	180	60	1 877	740	238
Professional and related services	13 771	5 116	2 773	20	2 753	5 882	4 350	1 532	708	13 484	4 069	2 125
Public administration	2 488	766	604	4	600	1 118	881	237	114	2 626	685	526
All other industries	7 992	4 973	1 521	—	1 521	1 498	806	692	491	7 373	4 396	1 338
Armed forces, at work	15	—	11	—	11	4	—	—	4	26	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	56 424	25 181	11 465	69	11 396	19 778	14 318	5 460	3 283	52 825	19 707	9 564
Federal government workers	1 341	500	311	4	307	530	439	91	47	1 421	415	166
State and local government workers	8 229	3 150	1 949	10	1 939	3 130	2 088	1 042	391	7 974	2 640	1 873
Self-employed workers	3 298	1 597	642	4	638	1 059	742	317	286	3 067	1 493	543
Unpaid family workers	320	137	81	—	81	102	84	18	28	326	103	80
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 226	6 234	2 646	19	2 627	5 346	3 929	1 417	878	13 702	5 561	1 978
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	67 706	29 639	14 165	83	14 082	23 902	17 211	6 691	3 659	64 022	23 614	12 022
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 557	5 109	1 937	10	1 927	4 511	3 312	1 199	662	11 049	4 540	1 347
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 663	2 339	985	4	981	2 339	1 856	483	423	5 399	2 048	785
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 520	2 866	1 234	4	1 230	2 420	1 705	715	283	6 487	2 319	893
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 223	2 227	1 085	5	1 080	1 911	1 554	357	231	5 303	1 890	857
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 175	5 182	2 532	24	2 508	4 461	3 339	1 122	566	12 236	4 288	1 971
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 395	5 008	2 718	10	2 708	3 669	2 438	1 231	617	10 558	3 969	2 417
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 879	3 520	2 007	21	1 986	2 352	1 503	849	441	6 910	2 420	2 025
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 617	3 243	1 578	5	1 573	1 796	1 170	626	366	5 521	1 999	1 663
\$50,000 or more	677	145	89	—	89	443	334	109	70	559	141	64
Median	\$11 561	\$11 742	\$13 242	\$13 399	\$13 240	\$10 604	\$10 176	\$12 175	\$11 616	\$11 140	\$10 851	\$15 227
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	61 348	27 603	13 199	79	13 120	20 546	14 116	6 430	3 635	57 763	21 806	11 207
Drive alone	46 073	20 817	9 497	61	9 436	15 759	10 625	5 134	2 794	43 333	16 622	8 006
Carpool	15 275	6 786	3 702	18	3 684	4 787	3 491	1 296	841	14 430	5 184	3 201
Public transportation	1 767	436	207	2	205	1 124	1 056	68	50	1 734	188	26
Bus or streetcar	1 681	400	181	2	179	1 100	1 036	64	50	1 648	168	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 972	1 855	715	6	709	2 402	2 076	326	334	4 616	1 709	651
Other means	393	137	102	—	102	154	113	41	16	368	121	117
Worked at home	1 132	534	225	—	225	373	310	63	—	1 132	534	225
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work	20.7	22.0	22.6	21.7	22.6	18.1	16.9	21.0	23.5	20.8	21.3	21.8
Car, truck, or van	21.6	22.8	23.3	22.5	23.4	18.7	17.4	21.7	24.6	21.6	22.1	22.7
Public transportation	23.7	22.7	24.4	45.0	24.2	24.0	23.7	28.5	20.5	24.8	27.6	15.0
With a public transportation disability	197	154	12	—	12	31	31	—	34	189	151	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA							
	Wheeling city (pt.), Marshall County, W. Va.	Remainder of Marshall County, W. Va.	Ohio County, W. Va.	Wheeling city (pt.), Ohio County, W. Va.	Remainder of Ohio County, W. Va.	Living in SMSA, worked							
						Inside SMSA	Belmont County, Ohio	Marshall County, W. Va.	Wheeling city (pt.), Marshall County, W. Va.	Remainder of Marshall County, W. Va.	Ohio County, W. Va.	Wheeling city (pt.), Ohio County, W. Va.	
Workers 16 years and over	150	12 076	29 029	25 088	3 941	58 196	21 099	10 675	112	10 563	26 422	23 349	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	77	8 514	15 783	13 011	2 772	33 559	12 225	7 123	41	7 082	14 211	12 053	
Householder, wife present	61	6 818	10 777	8 701	2 076	23 819	8 538	5 656	37	5 619	9 625	8 022	
Householder, no wife present	6	686	1 437	1 272	165	3 017	1 039	637	—	637	1 341	1 217	
Other household member	10	999	3 420	2 946	474	6 573	2 616	826	4	822	3 131	2 745	
In group quarters	—	11	149	92	57	150	32	4	—	4	114	69	
Female	73	3 562	13 246	12 077	1 169	24 637	8 874	3 552	71	3 481	12 211	11 296	
Householder, husband present	—	95	155	144	11	378	138	95	—	95	145	134	
Householder, no husband present	23	526	3 004	2 812	192	5 268	1 966	540	23	517	2 762	2 615	
Other household member	50	2 930	9 811	8 902	909	18 671	6 737	2 906	48	2 858	9 028	8 328	
In group quarters	—	11	276	219	57	320	33	11	—	11	276	219	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	17	446	2 133	1 835	298	3 896	1 557	400	17	383	1 939	1 737	
20 to 24 years	18	1 535	4 084	3 583	501	7 983	2 906	1 421	4	1 417	3 656	3 257	
25 to 54 years	111	8 167	17 833	15 383	2 450	36 236	12 852	7 169	87	7 082	16 215	14 312	
55 to 64 years	4	1 596	3 977	3 401	576	7 949	2 935	1 374	4	1 370	3 640	3 171	
65 years and over	—	332	1 002	886	116	2 132	849	311	—	311	972	872	
With one or more years of college	30	3 308	9 456	8 389	1 067	16 458	4 814	2 911	22	2 889	8 733	7 911	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	150	11 979	28 406	24 608	3 798	57 073	20 646	10 578	112	10 466	25 849	22 902	
Black	—	47	503	400	103	850	348	47	—	47	455	369	
Other races	—	50	120	80	40	273	105	50	—	50	118	78	
Spanish origin ¹	—	67	106	83	23	248	85	63	—	63	100	83	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	150	12 076	29 003	25 062	3 941	58 196	21 099	10 675	112	10 563	26 422	23 349	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19	2 180	6 943	6 210	733	11 925	3 604	1 949	17	1 932	6 372	5 758	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28	2 554	9 147	8 355	792	16 484	5 579	2 500	28	2 472	8 405	7 799	
Technicians and related support occupations	5	419	910	865	45	1 535	338	412	5	407	785	771	
Sales occupations	10	839	2 974	2 703	271	6 066	2 497	828	10	818	2 741	2 498	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	1 296	5 263	4 787	476	8 883	2 744	1 260	13	1 247	4 879	4 530	
Service occupations	36	1 409	4 389	3 733	656	8 487	3 034	1 339	30	1 309	4 114	3 634	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	83	185	113	72	685	421	83	—	83	181	109	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	2 982	4 100	3 219	881	9 539	3 564	2 403	22	2 381	3 572	2 886	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41	2 868	4 239	3 432	807	11 076	4 897	2 401	15	2 386	3 778	3 163	
Construction	25	915	1 874	1 470	404	3 200	1 020	666	11	655	1 514	1 198	
Manufacturing	10	3 314	4 194	3 780	414	10 001	3 623	2 564	—	2 564	3 814	3 508	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	1 276	1 837	1 691	146	4 152	1 328	1 141	—	1 141	1 683	1 564	
Wholesale trade	—	170	1 265	1 112	153	1 813	568	158	—	158	1 087	950	
Retail trade	27	1 558	6 049	5 400	649	12 350	5 214	1 540	27	1 513	5 596	5 083	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	390	1 609	1 540	69	2 787	837	394	4	390	1 556	1 496	
Business and repair services	—	310	932	790	142	1 518	361	289	—	289	868	758	
Personal services	19	219	899	737	162	1 803	702	232	13	219	869	715	
Professional and related services	33	2 092	7 290	6 585	705	12 632	3 722	2 053	31	2 022	6 857	6 312	
Public administration	—	526	1 415	1 213	202	2 330	641	461	—	461	1 228	1 091	
All other industries	32	1 306	1 639	1 744	895	5 610	3 083	1 177	26	1 151	1 350	674	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	120	9 444	23 554	20 845	2 709	46 230	16 679	8 149	82	8 067	21 402	19 383	
Federal government workers	—	166	840	685	155	1 221	357	151	—	151	713	626	
State and local government workers	13	1 860	3 461	2 536	925	7 535	2 581	1 768	13	1 755	3 186	2 371	
Self-employed workers	17	526	1 031	879	152	2 922	1 390	535	17	518	997	845	
Unpaid family workers	—	80	143	143	—	288	92	72	—	72	124	124	
At work 1 to 34 hours	53	1 925	6 163	5 386	777	12 690	5 170	1 827	41	1 786	5 693	5 087	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	146	11 876	28 386	24 502	3 884	56 729	20 428	10 488	108	10 380	25 813	22 791	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	17	1 330	5 162	4 396	766	10 367	4 264	1 287	17	1 270	4 816	4 203	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2	783	2 566	2 311	255	5 096	1 912	758	—	758	2 426	2 200	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	37	856	3 275	3 029	246	5 978	2 086	846	37	809	3 046	2 867	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6	851	2 556	2 241	315	4 854	1 702	821	—	821	2 331	2 056	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	1 950	5 977	5 173	804	10 852	3 753	1 738	5	1 733	5 361	4 739	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33	2 384	4 172	3 621	551	9 022	3 231	2 067	27	2 040	3 724	3 279	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	2 008	2 465	1 899	566	5 525	1 763	1 641	13	1 628	2 121	1 745	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	1 650	1 859	1 484	375	4 490	1 590	1 266	9	1 257	1 634	1 354	
\$50,000 or more	—	64	354	348	6	545	127	64	—	64	354	348	
Median	\$12 187	\$15 245	\$10 349	\$10 170	\$11 741	\$10 669	\$10 223	\$14 200	\$9 000	\$14 216	\$10 173	\$10 046	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	146	11 061	24 750	21 283	3 467	50 540	18 583	9 684	108	9 576	22 273	19 628	
Drive alone	77	7 929	18 705	16 040	2 665	38 599	14 419	7 187	59	7 128	16 993	14 840	
Carpool	69	3 132	6 045	5 243	802	11 941	4 164	2 497	49	2 448	5 280	4 788	
Public transportation	—	26	1 520	1 434	86	1 667	175	26	—	26	1 466	1 380	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	1 460	1 383	77	1 881	175	—	—	—	1 406	1 329	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	4	647	2 256	1 950	306	4 526	1 696	638	4	634	2 192	1 920	
Other means	—	117	130	111	19	331	111	102	—	102	118	111	
Worked at home	—	225	373	310	63	1 132	534	225	—	225	373	310	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.34	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.32	1.17	1.15	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	24.8	21.8	20.0	19.3	24.4	18.3	18.2	19.3	16.3	19.4	18.1	17.5	
Car, truck, or van	25.5	22.6	20.6	19.8	25.6	19.0	18.9	20.1	16.8	20.2	18.5	17.9	
Public transportation	—	15.0	24.6	24.1	33.3	24.1	27.5	15.0	—	15.0	23.9	23.3	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	38	38	—	163	125	—	—	—	38	38	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Belmont County, Ohio, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ohio County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Belmont County, Ohio	Marshall County, W. Va.	Wheeling city (pt.), Marshall County, W. Va.	Remainder of Marshall County, W. Va.	Ohio County, W. Va.	Wheeling city (pt.), Ohio County, W. Va.	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	5 784	17 565	3 073	7 381	24 570	18 919	817	—	817	4 834	4 412	1 275
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 836	9 217	2 158	6 633	13 943	10 760	672	—	672	2 511	2 199	480
Householder, wife present	1 924	6 098	1 603	5 113	9 724	7 538	547	—	547	1 639	1 378	338
Householder, no wife present	305	912	124	708	1 109	889	47	—	47	173	169	40
Other household member	607	2 138	386	792	3 110	2 333	78	—	78	699	652	102
In group quarters	—	69	45	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 948	8 348	915	748	10 627	8 159	145	—	145	2 323	2 213	795
Householder, husband present	35	99	11	23	201	123	18	—	18	60	60	8
Householder, no husband present	731	1 884	147	169	2 280	1 817	—	—	—	463	449	173
Other household member	2 182	6 146	700	520	8 140	6 213	127	—	127	1 800	1 704	614
In group quarters	—	219	57	36	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	569	1 168	202	75	1 760	1 438	13	—	13	309	283	84
20 to 24 years	702	2 555	399	891	3 379	2 515	115	—	115	749	718	151
25 to 54 years	3 435	10 877	1 903	5 349	15 079	11 460	608	—	608	3 011	2 697	821
55 to 64 years	841	2 330	469	1 014	3 317	2 669	81	—	81	567	535	164
65 years and over	237	635	100	52	1 035	837	—	—	—	198	179	55
With one or more years of college	1 834	6 077	822	1 913	5 811	4 053	243	—	243	1 515	1 427	338
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 638	17 264	2 947	7 272	24 054	18 518	817	—	817	4 719	4 331	1 260
Black	108	261	86	109	418	312	—	—	—	106	72	15
Other races	38	40	40	—	98	89	—	—	—	9	9	—
Spanish origin ¹	28	55	17	—	88	75	—	—	—	13	13	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 784	17 565	3 073	7 366	24 570	18 919	817	—	817	4 834	4 412	1 275
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 277	4 481	614	362	4 191	3 140	68	—	68	983	944	174
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 817	4 982	606	912	7 056	5 048	158	—	158	1 850	1 788	734
Technicians and related support occupations	123	648	14	162	650	274	30	—	30	346	346	51
Sales occupations	951	1 547	243	331	2 855	2 253	46	—	46	556	534	276
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 743	2 787	349	419	3 551	2 521	82	—	82	948	908	407
Service occupations	779	2 855	480	299	3 471	2 886	59	—	59	526	462	152
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	109	72	2	426	413	—	—	—	13	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	459	2 427	686	2 469	4 082	3 105	298	—	298	679	554	80
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	452	2 711	615	2 702	5 344	4 327	234	—	234	783	651	135
Construction	55	1 143	316	587	1 216	819	94	—	94	303	261	41
Manufacturing	887	2 621	306	3 010	4 276	3 062	273	—	273	941	892	280
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	740	824	119	564	1 740	1 261	169	—	169	310	295	185
Wholesale trade	165	785	137	198	688	411	21	—	21	256	238	36
Retail trade	1 745	3 338	513	508	5 644	4 709	85	—	85	850	804	487
Finance, insurance, and real estate	633	863	60	53	1 089	815	—	—	—	274	257	123
Business and repair services	144	594	110	69	451	317	—	—	—	134	134	35
Personal services	140	575	154	19	797	681	—	—	—	116	98	16
Professional and related services	686	5 626	545	431	4 706	3 412	53	—	53	1 241	1 192	72
Public administration	500	591	137	44	694	605	4	—	4	85	65	—
All other industries	69	605	676	1 891	3 269	2 827	118	—	118	324	176	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 872	14 511	2 019	6 911	19 837	14 668	796	—	796	4 373	4 030	1 259
Federal government workers	176	450	87	73	439	322	—	—	—	117	81	—
State and local government workers	528	1 843	815	303	2 737	2 497	8	—	8	232	189	7
Self-employed workers	208	637	152	90	1 435	1 340	13	—	13	82	82	9
Unpaid family workers	—	124	—	4	122	92	—	—	—	30	30	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 296	3 791	606	658	5 686	4 758	112	—	112	816	808	259
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 666	17 125	3 022	7 318	23 844	18 272	804	—	804	4 768	4 346	1 275
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 164	3 039	613	528	4 585	3 897	57	—	57	631	555	204
\$4,000 to \$5,999	644	1 556	226	144	2 183	1 805	25	—	25	353	329	153
\$6,000 to \$7,999	620	2 247	179	259	2 649	1 918	57	—	57	674	659	205
\$8,000 to \$9,999	478	1 578	275	138	2 105	1 543	30	—	30	532	488	149
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 026	3 713	622	757	4 493	3 250	82	—	82	1 161	1 129	235
\$15,000 to \$19,999	654	2 625	445	1 756	3 669	2 842	231	—	231	596	494	138
\$20,000 to \$24,999	488	1 257	376	1 913	2 167	1 493	183	—	183	491	429	119
\$25,000 to \$49,999	486	868	280	1 761	1 879	1 424	139	—	139	316	249	72
\$50,000 or more	106	242	6	62	114	100	—	—	—	14	14	—
Median	\$9 695	\$10 121	\$11 304	\$20 130	\$10 299	\$9 965	\$17 773	—	\$17 773	\$10 544	\$10 391	\$9 013
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 514	15 114	2 645	7 173	21 788	16 442	817	—	817	4 529	4 107	1 108
Drive alone	3 268	11 572	2 153	4 680	16 736	12 757	558	—	558	3 421	3 078	737
Carpool	1 246	3 542	492	2 493	5 052	3 685	259	—	259	1 108	1 029	371
Public transportation	698	682	86	50	410	164	—	—	—	246	246	131
Bus or streetcar	675	654	77	50	374	164	—	—	—	210	210	108
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	538	1 382	272	112	1 729	1 696	—	—	—	33	33	24
Other means	34	77	7	46	109	83	—	—	—	26	26	12
Worked at home	—	310	63	—	534	534	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.14	1.11	1.27	1.15	1.14	1.23	—	1.23	1.16	1.16	1.24
Mean travel time to work	17.8	17.5	22.0	37.5	19.1	17.2	36.2	—	36.2	23.7	23.0	21.8
Car, truck, or van	17.9	17.9	23.2	38.2	19.8	17.8	36.2	—	36.2	23.8	22.9	21.6
Public transportation	19.4	27.2	33.3	13.4	23.5	25.4	—	—	—	22.3	22.3	21.1
With a public transportation disability	—	38	—	—	140	125	—	—	—	15	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Belmont County, Ohio, worked— Con.			Living in Marshall County, W. Va., worked								
	Remainder	Remainder of Ohio County, W. Vo.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Belmont County, Ohio	Marshall County, W. Vo.	Wheeling city (pt.), Marshall County, W. Vo.	Remainder of Marshall County, W. Vo.	Ohio County, W. Vo.	Wheeling city (pt.), Ohio County, W. Vo.	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	3 137	422	4 607	12 534	714	8 683	72	8 611	3 137	2 664	690	1 974
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 719	312	4 126	7 690	522	5 463	41	5 422	1 705	1 356	304	1 052
Householder, wife present	1 040	261	3 206	6 146	389	4 437	37	4 400	1 320	1 023	256	767
Householder, no wife present	129	4	403	555	51	424	—	424	80	80	12	68
Other household member	550	47	517	985	82	598	4	594	305	253	36	217
In group quarters	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
Female	1 418	110	481	4 844	192	3 220	31	3 189	1 432	1 308	386	922
Householder, husband present	52	—	23	90	—	77	—	77	13	13	—	13
Householder, no husband present	276	14	145	735	—	504	13	491	231	231	68	163
Other household member	1 090	96	313	4 019	192	2 639	18	2 621	1 188	1 064	318	746
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	199	26	44	517	13	359	—	359	145	133	25	108
20 to 24 years	567	31	579	1 641	110	1 138	4	1 134	393	340	88	252
25 to 54 years	1 876	314	3 353	8 323	550	5 692	64	5 628	2 081	1 754	407	1 347
55 to 64 years	371	32	622	1 687	41	1 210	4	1 206	436	355	130	225
65 years and over	124	19	9	366	—	284	—	284	82	82	40	42
With one or more years of college	1 089	88	1 085	3 282	244	2 125	22	2 103	913	833	219	614
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 071	388	4 547	12 424	714	8 603	72	8 531	3 107	2 643	678	1 965
Black	57	34	60	30	—	30	—	30	—	—	—	—
Other races	9	—	—	80	—	50	—	50	30	21	12	9
Spanish origin ¹	4	—	—	63	—	63	—	63	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 137	422	4 607	12 534	714	8 683	72	8 611	3 137	2 664	690	1 974
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	770	39	701	2 502	150	1 681	17	1 664	671	621	145	476
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 054	62	575	3 090	109	2 031	5	2 026	950	855	386	469
Technicians and related support occupations	295	—	125	409	29	292	5	287	88	88	31	57
Sales occupations	258	22	158	1 035	23	697	—	697	315	274	155	119
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	501	40	292	1 646	57	1 042	—	1 042	547	493	200	293
Service occupations	310	64	119	1 605	34	1 191	13	1 178	380	337	50	287
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	—	91	8	83	—	83	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	474	125	517	2 555	199	1 800	22	1 778	556	438	86	352
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	516	132	1 693	2 691	214	1 897	15	1 882	580	413	23	390
Construction	220	42	316	828	65	504	11	493	259	202	—	202
Manufacturing	612	49	1 682	2 681	158	1 968	—	1 968	555	429	93	336
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	110	15	338	1 063	28	777	—	777	258	237	169	68
Wholesale trade	202	18	118	329	73	121	—	121	135	124	12	112
Retail trade	317	46	308	2 028	46	1 328	—	1 328	654	562	186	376
Finance, insurance, and real estate	134	17	49	495	—	355	4	351	140	124	45	79
Business and repair services	99	—	27	410	12	289	—	289	109	103	40	63
Personal services	82	18	7	242	—	232	13	219	10	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 120	49	284	2 626	117	1 818	18	1 800	691	680	63	617
Public administration	65	20	18	594	22	422	—	422	150	125	60	65
All other industries	176	148	1 460	1 238	193	869	26	843	176	78	22	56
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 771	343	4 276	9 693	660	6 361	42	6 319	2 672	2 322	602	1 720
Federal government workers	81	36	48	284	22	118	—	118	144	119	60	59
State and local government workers	182	43	241	1 896	18	1 646	13	1 633	232	178	16	162
Self-employed workers	73	—	38	589	14	486	17	469	89	45	12	33
Unpaid family workers	30	—	4	72	—	72	—	72	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	549	8	323	2 369	97	1 628	24	1 604	644	599	156	443
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 071	422	4 570	12 337	694	8 515	68	8 447	3 128	2 655	690	1 965
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	351	76	340	1 800	65	1 187	—	1 187	548	537	162	375
\$4,000 to \$5,999	176	24	52	915	8	678	—	678	229	219	68	151
\$6,000 to \$7,999	454	15	158	1 117	58	709	24	685	350	328	65	263
\$8,000 to \$9,999	339	44	65	1 037	53	736	—	736	248	143	25	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	894	32	492	2 339	183	1 424	5	1 419	732	581	110	471
\$15,000 to \$19,999	356	102	1 077	2 238	150	1 557	17	1 540	531	475	111	364
\$20,000 to \$24,999	310	62	1 155	1 594	81	1 188	13	1 175	325	250	97	153
\$25,000 to \$49,999	177	67	1 219	1 222	96	972	9	963	154	111	52	59
\$50,000 or more	14	—	12	75	—	64	—	64	11	11	—	11
Median	\$10 774	\$15 686	\$20 294	\$12 291	\$14 209	\$12 903	\$16 071	\$12 876	\$10 893	\$10 583	\$10 837	\$10 523
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 999	422	4 496	11 360	714	7 692	68	7 624	2 954	2 481	616	1 865
Drive alone	2 341	343	3 044	8 333	485	5 682	29	5 653	2 166	1 836	478	1 358
Carpool	658	79	1 452	3 027	229	2 010	39	1 971	788	645	138	507
Public transportation	115	—	26	207	—	26	—	26	181	181	74	107
Bus or streetcar	102	—	26	181	—	—	—	—	181	181	74	107
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9	—	61	640	—	638	4	634	2	2	—	2
Other means	14	—	24	102	—	102	—	102	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	225	—	225	—	225	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.25	1.18	1.24	1.18	1.40	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.14	1.19
Mean travel time to work	23.5	31.8	35.9	20.2	36.5	16.4	18.4	16.3	26.9	25.7	25.1	25.9
Car, truck, or van	23.4	31.8	36.5	20.9	36.5	17.1	19.3	17.1	27.0	25.7	25.0	25.9
Public transportation	23.7	—	9.6	24.4	—	15.0	—	15.0	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7
With a public transportation disability	15	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Living in Marshall County, W. Va., worked—Con.		Living in Wheeling city (pt.), Marshall County, W. Va., worked					
	Remainder of Ohio County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Belmont County, Ohio	Marshall County, W. Va.	Wheeling city (pt.), Marshall County, W. Va.	Remainder of Marshall County, W. Va.	Ohio County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	473	1 159	70	12	4	4	—	54
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	349	1 074	49	12	4	4	—	33
Householder, wife present	297	830	43	12	4	4	—	27
Householder, no wife present	—	153	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	52	91	6	—	—	—	—	6
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	124	85	21	—	—	—	—	21
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	10	4	—	—	—	—	4
Other household member	124	75	17	—	—	—	—	17
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	12	11	4	—	—	—	—	4
20 to 24 years	53	124	4	—	—	—	—	4
25 to 54 years	327	878	38	4	—	—	—	34
55 to 64 years	81	146	20	8	4	4	—	8
65 years and over	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
With one or more years of college	80	304	14	4	—	—	—	10
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	464	1 159	70	12	4	4	—	54
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, or work	473	1 148	70	12	4	4	—	54
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50	107	24	4	4	4	—	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	95	112	15	—	—	—	—	15
Technicians and related support occupations	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	41	32	10	—	—	—	—	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54	71	5	—	—	—	—	5
Service occupations	43	52	8	4	—	—	—	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	118	467	21	4	—	—	—	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	167	410	2	—	—	—	—	2
Construction	57	137	11	—	—	—	—	11
Manufacturing	126	620	12	8	—	—	—	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21	75	2	—	—	—	—	2
Wholesale trade	11	34	4	—	—	—	—	4
Retail trade	92	29	4	—	—	—	—	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	—	9	—	4	4	—	5
Business and repair services	6	14	8	—	—	—	—	8
Personal services	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	11	41	20	4	—	—	—	16
Public administration	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	98	198	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	350	1 117	56	8	—	—	—	48
Federal government workers	25	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	54	11	10	4	—	—	—	6
Self-employed workers	44	20	4	—	4	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	45	153	15	—	—	—	—	15
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	473	1 153	66	12	—	—	—	54
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	11	53	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	37	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22	35	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	105	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	151	91	24	4	—	—	—	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	56	310	6	4	—	—	—	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	75	319	12	4	—	—	—	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	294	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 291	\$20 534	\$12 222	\$16 902	—	—	—	\$11 322
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	473	1 133	62	12	—	—	—	50
Drive alone	330	661	48	8	—	—	—	40
Carpool	143	472	14	4	—	—	—	10
Public transportation	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Bus or streetcar	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	26	6	—	4	4	—	2
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.37	1.19	1.33	—	—	—	1.17
Mean travel time to work	34.0	44.1	23.2	25.0	2.0	2.0	—	24.4
Car, truck, or van	34.0	44.9	24.5	25.0	—	—	—	24.4
Public transportation	—	—	45.0	—	—	—	—	45.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Wheeling city (pt.), Marshall County, W. Va., worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Marshall County, W. Va., worked			
	Wheeling city (pt.), Ohio County, W. Va.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ohio County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Belmont County, Ohio	Marshall County, W. Va.	
Workers 16 years and over	46	12	34	8	—	12 464	702	8 679	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	25	6	19	8	—	7 641	510	5 459	
Householder, wife present	19	4	15	8	—	6 103	377	4 433	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	555	51	424	
Other household member	6	2	4	—	—	979	82	598	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	
Female	21	6	15	—	—	4 823	192	3 220	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	77	
Householder, no husband present	4	—	4	—	—	731	—	504	
Other household member	17	6	11	—	—	4 002	192	2 639	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	4	4	—	—	—	513	13	359	
20 to 24 years	4	—	4	—	—	1 637	110	1 138	
25 to 54 years	26	4	22	8	—	8 285	546	5 692	
55 to 64 years	8	4	4	—	—	1 667	33	1 206	
65 years and over	4	—	4	—	—	362	—	284	
With one or more years of college	10	4	6	—	—	3 268	240	2 125	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	46	12	34	8	—	12 354	702	8 599	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	30	
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	50	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	63	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	46	12	34	8	—	12 464	702	8 679	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	4	12	—	—	2 478	146	1 677	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	6	9	—	—	3 075	109	2 031	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	409	29	292	
Sales occupations	10	6	4	—	—	1 025	23	697	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5	—	5	—	—	1 641	57	1 042	
Service occupations	4	—	4	—	—	1 597	30	1 191	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	91	8	83	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	2	9	6	—	2 534	195	1 800	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	2	—	2 689	214	1 897	
Construction	9	—	9	2	—	817	65	504	
Manufacturing	4	4	—	—	—	2 669	150	1 968	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2	2	—	—	—	1 061	28	777	
Wholesale trade	4	—	4	—	—	325	73	121	
Retail trade	4	4	—	—	—	2 024	46	1 328	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	—	5	—	—	486	—	351	
Business and repair services	2	2	—	6	—	402	12	289	
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	242	—	232	
Professional and related services	16	—	16	—	—	2 606	113	1 818	
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	594	22	422	
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	1 238	193	869	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	40	12	28	8	—	9 637	652	6 361	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	284	22	118	
State and local government workers	6	—	6	—	—	1 886	14	1 646	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	585	14	482	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	72	
At work 1 to 34 hours	15	4	11	—	—	2 354	97	1 628	
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	46	12	34	8	—	12 271	682	8 515	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6	2	4	—	—	1 794	65	1 187	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4	2	2	—	—	911	8	678	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	4	—	—	—	1 113	58	709	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5	—	5	—	—	1 032	53	736	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	—	14	6	—	2 315	179	1 424	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	2	—	2 232	146	1 557	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	4	4	—	—	1 582	77	1 188	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	—	5	—	—	1 217	96	972	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	64	
Median	\$10 930	\$7 000	\$11 395	\$12 247	—	\$12 291	\$14 116	\$12 903	
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	42	10	32	8	—	11 298	702	7 692	
Drive alone	32	10	22	8	—	8 285	477	5 682	
Carpool	10	—	10	—	—	3 013	225	2 010	
Public transportation	2	—	—	—	—	205	—	26	
Bus or streetcar	2	—	—	—	—	179	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2	—	2	—	—	634	—	634	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	102	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	225	—	225	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.00	1.28	1.00	—	1.18	1.24	1.18	
Mean travel time to work	26.0	42.5	20.2	15.0	—	20.2	36.7	16.4	
Car, truck, or van	26.2	42.0	21.3	15.0	—	20.9	36.7	17.1	
Public transportation	45.0	45.0	—	—	—	24.2	—	15.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Living in Remainder of Marshall County, W. Va., worked—Con.							
	Wheeling city (pt.), Marshall County, W. Va.	Remainder of Marshall County, W. Va.	Ohio County, W. Va.	Wheeling city (pt.), Ohio County, W. Va.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ohio County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	68	8 611	3 083	2 618	678	1 940	465	1 159
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	37	5 422	1 672	1 331	298	1 033	341	1 074
Householder, wife present	33	4 400	1 293	1 004	252	752	289	830
Householder, no wife present	—	424	80	80	12	68	—	153
Other household member	4	594	299	247	34	213	52	91
In group quarters	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	31	3 189	1 411	1 287	380	907	124	85
Householder, husband present	—	77	13	13	—	13	—	—
Householder, no husband present	13	491	227	227	68	159	—	10
Other household member	18	2 621	1 171	1 047	312	735	124	75
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	—	359	141	129	21	108	12	11
20 to 24 years	4	1 134	389	336	88	248	53	124
25 to 34 years	64	5 628	2 047	1 728	403	1 325	319	878
35 to 44 years	—	1 206	428	347	126	221	81	146
45 years and over	—	284	78	78	40	38	—	—
With one or more years of college	22	2 103	903	823	215	608	80	304
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	68	8 531	3 053	2 597	666	1 931	456	1 159
Black	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	50	30	21	12	9	9	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	68	8 611	3 083	2 618	678	1 940	465	1 148
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	1 664	655	605	141	464	50	107
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5	2 026	935	840	380	460	95	112
Technicians and related support occupations	5	287	88	88	31	57	—	9
Sales occupations	—	697	305	264	149	115	41	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 042	542	488	200	288	54	71
Service occupations	13	1 178	376	333	50	283	43	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	1 778	539	427	84	343	112	467
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	1 882	578	413	23	390	165	410
Construction	11	493	248	193	—	193	55	137
Manufacturing	—	1 968	551	425	89	336	126	620
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	777	256	235	167	68	21	75
Wholesale trade	—	121	131	120	12	108	11	34
Retail trade	—	1 328	650	558	182	376	92	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	351	135	119	45	74	16	—
Business and repair services	—	289	101	101	38	63	—	14
Personal services	13	219	10	—	—	—	10	—
Professional and related services	18	1 800	675	664	63	601	11	41
Public administration	—	422	150	125	60	65	25	—
All other industries	26	843	176	78	22	56	98	198
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Private wage and salary workers	42	6 319	2 624	2 282	590	1 692	342	1 117
Federal government workers	—	118	144	119	60	59	25	11
State and local government workers	13	1 633	226	172	16	156	54	11
Self-employed workers	13	469	89	45	12	33	44	20
Unpaid family workers	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	24	1 604	629	584	152	432	45	153
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	68	8 447	3 074	2 609	678	1 931	465	1 153
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	1 187	542	531	160	371	11	53
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	678	225	215	66	149	10	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24	685	346	324	61	263	22	35
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	736	243	138	25	113	105	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	1 419	712	567	110	457	145	91
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	1 540	529	475	111	364	54	310
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	1 175	317	242	93	149	75	319
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	963	149	106	52	54	43	294
\$50,000 or more	—	64	11	11	—	11	—	14
Median	\$16 071	\$12 876	\$10 880	\$10 574	\$10 908	\$10 496	\$12 282	\$20 534
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	68	7 624	2 904	2 439	606	1 833	465	1 133
Drive alone	29	5 653	2 126	1 804	468	1 332	322	661
Carpool	39	1 971	778	635	138	497	143	472
Public transportation	—	26	179	179	72	107	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	179	179	72	107	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	634	—	—	—	—	—	26
Other means	—	102	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	225	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.40	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.14	1.18	1.20	1.37
Mean travel time to work	19.3	16.3	27.0	25.7	24.7	26.0	34.4	44.1
Car, truck, or van	19.3	17.1	27.1	25.7	24.7	26.0	34.4	44.9
Public transportation	—	15.0	25.5	25.5	25.1	25.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Living in Ohio County, W. Va., worked							
	Inside SMSA	Belmont County, Ohio	Marshall County, W. Va.	Wheeling city (pt.), Marshall County, W. Va.	Remainder of Marshall County, W. Va.	Ohio County, W. Va.	Wheeling city (pt.), Ohio County, W. Va.	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	21 092	1 466	1 175	40	1 135	18 451	16 273	3 819
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	11 926	943	988	—	988	9 995	8 498	2 052
Householder, wife present	7 949	611	672	—	672	6 666	5 621	1 330
Householder, no wife present	1 353	99	166	—	166	1 088	968	253
Other household member	2 478	201	150	—	150	2 127	1 840	469
In group quarters	146	32	—	—	—	114	69	—
Female	9 166	523	187	40	147	8 456	7 775	1 767
Householder, husband present	87	15	—	—	—	72	61	27
Householder, no husband present	2 253	149	36	10	26	2 068	1 935	490
Other household member	6 512	332	140	30	110	6 040	5 560	1 250
In group quarters	314	27	11	—	11	276	219	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	1 619	106	28	17	11	1 485	1 321	460
20 to 24 years	2 963	281	168	—	168	2 514	2 199	463
25 to 54 years	12 834	842	869	23	846	11 123	9 861	2 207
55 to 64 years	2 945	225	83	—	83	2 637	2 281	547
65 years and over	731	12	27	—	27	692	611	142
With one or more years of college	7 365	517	543	—	543	6 305	5 651	1 277
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	20 595	1 414	1 158	40	1 118	18 023	15 928	3 700
Black	402	36	17	—	17	349	297	93
Other races	95	16	—	—	—	79	48	26
Spanish origin ¹	97	10	—	—	—	87	70	19
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	21 092	1 466	1 175	40	1 135	18 451	16 273	3 819
Managerial and professional specially occupations	5 232	314	200	—	200	4 718	4 193	958
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 338	422	311	23	288	5 605	5 156	1 697
Technicians and related support occupations	476	35	90	—	90	351	337	41
Sales occupations	2 176	221	85	10	75	1 870	1 690	520
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 686	166	136	13	123	3 384	3 129	1 136
Service occupations	3 411	114	89	17	72	3 208	2 835	577
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	168	—	—	—	—	168	96	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 902	260	305	—	305	2 337	1 894	293
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 041	356	270	—	270	2 415	2 099	294
Construction	1 156	136	68	—	68	952	735	14
Manufacturing	3 044	403	323	—	323	2 318	2 187	514
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 349	39	195	—	195	1 115	1 032	386
Wholesale trade	796	84	16	—	16	696	588	117
Retail trade	4 678	459	127	27	100	4 092	3 717	1 072
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 203	22	39	—	39	1 142	1 115	465
Business and repair services	657	32	—	—	—	625	521	89
Personal services	764	21	—	—	—	743	617	124
Professional and related services	5 300	193	182	13	169	4 925	4 440	551
Public administration	1 042	14	35	—	35	993	901	440
All other industries	1 103	63	190	—	190	850	420	47
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	16 700	1 351	992	40	952	14 357	13 031	3 011
Federal government workers	498	13	33	—	33	452	426	116
State and local government workers	2 902	66	114	—	114	2 722	2 004	505
Self-employed workers	898	36	36	—	36	826	718	187
Unpaid family workers	94	—	—	—	—	94	94	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 635	315	87	17	70	4 233	3 680	881
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	20 548	1 462	1 169	40	1 129	17 917	15 790	3 701
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 982	302	43	17	26	3 637	3 111	798
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 998	99	55	—	55	1 844	1 652	423
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 212	110	80	13	67	2 022	1 880	350
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 712	106	55	—	55	1 551	1 425	304
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 020	320	232	—	232	3 468	3 029	681
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 115	239	279	10	269	2 597	2 310	405
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 764	189	270	—	270	1 305	1 066	272
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 389	70	155	—	155	1 164	994	362
\$50,000 or more	356	27	—	—	—	329	323	106
Median	\$10 307	\$11 314	\$16 678	\$6 462	\$16 932	\$9 877	\$9 757	\$9 839
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	17 392	1 427	1 175	40	1 135	14 790	13 040	2 790
Drive alone	13 530	1 177	947	30	917	11 406	9 926	2 053
Carpool	3 862	250	228	10	218	3 384	3 114	737
Public transportation	1 050	11	—	—	—	1 039	953	493
Bus or streetcar	1 026	11	—	—	—	1 015	938	493
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 157	—	—	—	—	2 157	1 885	514
Other means	120	28	—	—	—	92	85	22
Worked at home	373	—	—	—	—	373	310	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.10	1.14	1.20	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.16
Mean travel time to work	16.3	22.7	28.9	12.5	29.4	15.0	14.7	15.2
Car, truck, or van	16.7	22.5	28.9	12.5	29.4	15.2	14.8	14.9
Public transportation	24.3	60.0	—	—	—	23.9	23.1	18.0
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Ohio County, W. Va., worked—Con.			Living in Wheeling city (pt.), Ohio County, W. Va., worked					
	Remainder	Remainder of Ohio County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Belmont County, Ohio	Marshall County, W. Va.	Wheeling city (pt.), Marshall County, W. Va.	Remainder of Marshall County, W. Va.	Ohio County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	12 454	2 178	1 615	15 328	1 141	815	40	775	13 372
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	6 446	1 497	1 433	8 282	705	675	—	675	6 902
Householder, wife present	4 291	1 045	1 077	5 293	442	394	—	394	4 457
Householder, no wife present	715	120	152	1 045	88	159	—	159	798
Other household member	1 371	287	184	1 887	175	122	—	122	1 590
In group quarters	69	45	20	57	—	—	—	—	57
Female	6 008	681	182	7 046	436	140	40	100	6 470
Householder, husband present	34	11	—	69	15	—	—	—	54
Householder, no husband present	1 445	133	14	1 967	122	36	10	26	1 809
Other household member	4 310	480	132	4 823	282	104	30	74	4 437
In group quarters	219	57	36	187	17	—	—	—	170
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	861	164	20	1 169	92	17	17	—	1 060
20 to 24 years	1 736	315	188	2 209	220	151	—	151	1 838
25 to 54 years	7 654	1 262	1 118	8 922	639	547	23	524	7 736
55 to 64 years	1 734	356	246	2 407	182	73	—	73	2 152
65 years and over	469	81	43	621	8	27	—	27	586
With one or more years of college	4 374	654	524	5 426	357	413	—	413	4 656
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	12 228	2 095	1 566	14 878	1 089	798	40	758	12 991
Black	204	52	49	385	36	17	—	17	332
Other races	22	31	—	65	16	—	—	—	49
Spanish origin ¹	51	17	—	76	10	—	—	—	66
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	12 454	2 178	1 611	15 328	1 141	815	40	775	13 372
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 235	525	174	3 968	245	173	—	173	3 550
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 459	449	225	4 950	342	248	23	225	4 360
Technicians and related support occupations	296	14	28	346	35	76	—	76	235
Sales occupations	1 170	180	141	1 736	178	55	10	45	1 503
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 993	255	56	2 868	129	117	13	104	2 622
Service occupations	2 258	373	128	2 570	70	44	17	27	2 456
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	96	72	—	84	—	—	—	—	84
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 601	443	485	1 656	176	145	—	145	1 335
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 805	316	599	2 100	308	205	—	205	1 587
Construction	721	217	134	645	94	42	—	42	509
Manufacturing	1 673	131	708	2 232	328	237	—	237	1 667
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	646	83	151	970	39	146	—	146	785
Wholesale trade	471	108	46	539	50	12	—	12	477
Retail trade	2 645	375	163	3 526	360	66	27	39	3 100
Finance, insurance, and real estate	650	27	4	1 037	22	39	—	39	976
Business and repair services	432	104	28	483	26	—	—	—	457
Personal services	493	126	12	588	17	—	—	—	571
Professional and related services	3 889	485	106	3 898	165	152	13	139	3 581
Public administration	461	92	26	823	14	29	—	29	780
All other industries	373	430	233	587	26	92	—	92	469
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 020	1 326	1 518	12 254	1 050	669	40	629	10 535
Federal government workers	310	26	14	417	13	27	—	27	377
State and local government workers	1 499	718	51	1 930	62	87	—	87	1 781
Self-employed workers	531	108	32	643	16	32	—	32	595
Unpaid family workers	94	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	84
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 799	553	182	3 434	243	66	17	49	3 125
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	12 089	2 127	1 595	14 953	1 141	815	40	775	12 997
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 313	526	135	2 955	248	28	17	11	2 679
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 229	192	55	1 587	95	40	—	40	1 452
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 530	142	66	1 576	92	66	13	53	1 418
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 121	126	73	1 390	106	55	—	55	1 229
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 348	439	174	2 991	255	149	—	149	2 587
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 905	287	369	2 124	174	200	10	190	1 750
\$20,000 to \$24,999	794	239	439	1 145	114	170	—	170	861
\$25,000 to \$49,999	632	170	248	926	41	107	—	107	778
\$50,000 or more	217	6	36	259	16	—	—	—	243
Median	\$9 735	\$10 605	\$18 677	\$9 955	\$10 376	\$16 304	\$6 462	\$16 624	\$9 545
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	10 250	1 750	1 544	12 026	1 102	815	40	775	10 109
Drive alone	7 873	1 480	975	9 142	889	664	30	634	7 589
Carpool	2 377	270	569	2 884	213	151	10	141	2 520
Public transportation	460	86	24	998	11	—	—	—	987
Bus or streetcar	445	77	24	978	11	—	—	—	967
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 371	272	25	1 909	—	—	—	—	1 909
Other means	63	7	22	85	28	—	—	—	57
Worked at home	310	63	—	310	—	—	—	—	310
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.09	1.27	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	14.5	17.3	37.4	15.3	21.0	27.8	12.5	28.6	14.0
Car, truck, or van	14.7	18.2	38.4	15.5	20.7	27.8	12.5	28.6	13.9
Public transportation	28.5	33.3	17.5	23.9	60.0	—	—	—	23.5
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Wheeling city (pt.), Ohio County, W. Va., worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Ohio County, W. Va., worked			
	Wheeling city (pt.), Ohio County, W. Va.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ohio County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Belmont County, Ohio	Marshall County, W. Va.	
Workers 16 years and over	12 478	3 152	9 326	894	951	5 764	325	360	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	6 271	1 614	4 657	631	865	3 644	238	313	
Householder, wife present	4 038	951	3 087	419	613	2 656	169	278	
Householder, no wife present	729	241	488	69	120	308	11	7	
Other household member	1 447	422	1 025	143	132	591	26	28	
In group quarters	57	—	57	—	—	89	32	—	
Female	6 207	1 538	4 669	263	86	2 120	87	47	
Householder, husband present	43	13	30	11	—	18	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	1 741	482	1 259	68	12	286	27	—	
Other household member	4 263	1 043	3 220	174	50	1 689	50	36	
In group quarters	160	—	160	10	24	127	10	11	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	991	400	591	69	—	450	14	11	
20 to 24 years	1 745	417	1 328	93	148	754	61	17	
25 to 54 years	7 294	1 784	5 510	442	621	3 912	203	322	
55 to 64 years	1 904	434	1 470	248	143	538	43	10	
65 years and over	544	117	427	42	39	110	4	—	
With one or more years of college	4 397	1 040	3 357	259	305	1 939	160	130	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	12 160	3 037	9 123	831	908	5 717	325	360	
Black	284	93	191	48	43	17	—	—	
Other races	34	22	12	15	—	30	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	66	15	51	—	—	21	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	12 478	3 152	9 326	894	951	5 764	325	360	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 302	774	2 528	248	98	1 264	69	27	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 137	1 413	2 724	223	139	1 388	80	63	
Technicians and related support occupations	225	33	192	10	17	130	—	14	
Sales occupations	1 417	470	947	86	104	440	43	30	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 495	910	1 585	127	18	818	37	19	
Service occupations	2 278	525	1 753	178	55	841	44	45	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	—	50	34	—	84	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 222	206	1 016	113	290	1 246	84	160	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 489	234	1 255	98	369	941	86	65	
Construction	414	10	404	95	52	511	42	26	
Manufacturing	1 611	412	1 199	56	448	812	75	86	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	750	231	519	35	107	379	—	49	
Wholesale trade	434	95	339	43	37	257	34	4	
Retail trade	2 964	970	1 994	136	130	1 152	99	61	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	949	408	541	27	—	166	—	—	
Business and repair services	373	58	315	84	—	174	6	—	
Personal services	489	124	365	82	12	176	28	—	
Professional and related services	3 451	449	3 002	130	57	1 402	28	30	
Public administration	733	360	373	47	20	219	—	6	
All other industries	310	35	275	159	88	516	37	98	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	9 938	2 483	7 455	597	898	4 446	301	323	
Federal government workers	372	87	285	5	8	81	—	6	
State and local government workers	1 538	442	1 096	243	33	972	4	27	
Self-employed workers	546	140	406	49	12	255	20	4	
Unpaid family workers	84	—	84	—	—	10	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 937	770	2 167	188	103	1 201	72	21	
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	12 116	3 038	9 078	881	941	5 595	321	354	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 470	708	1 762	209	74	1 027	54	15	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 360	387	973	92	51	411	4	15	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 360	270	1 090	58	28	636	18	14	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 186	254	932	43	51	322	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 324	582	1 742	263	123	1 029	65	83	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 685	333	1 352	65	187	991	65	79	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	784	165	619	77	269	619	75	100	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	704	248	456	74	122	463	29	48	
\$50,000 or more	243	91	152	—	36	97	11	—	
Median	\$9 464	\$9 213	\$9 532	\$10 436	\$18 521	\$11 504	\$16 146	\$17 732	
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	9 372	2 143	7 229	737	912	5 366	325	360	
Drive alone	6 940	1 542	5 398	649	572	4 388	288	283	
Carpool	2 432	601	1 831	88	340	978	37	77	
Public transportation	901	473	428	86	12	52	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	890	473	417	77	12	48	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 838	514	1 324	71	11	248	—	—	
Other means	57	22	35	—	16	35	—	—	
Worked at home	310	—	310	—	—	63	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.07	1.28	1.11	1.06	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	13.6	14.1	13.4	19.1	35.6	19.1	28.8	31.3	
Car, truck, or van	13.5	13.3	13.6	18.7	36.2	19.6	28.8	31.3	
Public transportation	22.5	17.9	27.7	33.3	20.0	32.3	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.								Outside SMSA
Living in Remainder of Ohio County, W. Va., worked—Con.								
	Wheeling city (pt.), Marshall County, W. Va.	Remainder of Marshall County, W. Va.	Ohio County, W. Va.	Wheeling city (pt.), Ohio County, W. Va.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ohio County, W. Va.	
Workers 16 years and over	—	360	5 079	3 795	667	3 128	1 284	664
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	—	313	3 093	2 227	438	1 789	866	568
Householder, wife present	—	278	2 209	1 583	379	1 204	626	464
Householder, no wife present	—	7	290	239	12	227	51	32
Other household member	—	28	537	393	47	346	144	52
In group quarters	—	—	57	12	—	12	45	20
Female	—	47	1 986	1 568	229	1 339	418	96
Householder, husband present	—	—	18	18	14	4	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	259	194	8	186	65	2
Other household member	—	36	1 603	1 297	207	1 090	306	82
In group quarters	—	11	106	59	—	59	47	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	—	11	425	330	60	270	95	20
20 to 24 years	—	17	676	454	46	408	222	40
25 to 54 years	—	322	3 387	2 567	423	2 144	820	497
55 to 64 years	—	10	485	377	113	264	108	103
65 years and over	—	—	106	67	25	42	39	4
With one or more years of college	—	130	1 649	1 254	237	1 017	395	219
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	—	360	5 032	3 768	663	3 105	1 264	658
Black	—	—	17	13	—	13	4	6
Other races	—	—	30	14	4	10	16	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	21	4	4	—	17	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	—	360	5 079	3 795	667	3 128	1 284	660
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	27	1 168	891	184	707	277	76
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	63	1 245	1 019	284	735	226	86
Technicians and related support occupations	—	14	116	112	8	104	4	11
Sales occupations	—	30	367	273	50	223	94	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	19	762	634	226	408	128	38
Service occupations	—	45	752	557	52	505	195	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	84	46	—	46	38	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	160	1 002	672	87	585	330	195
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	65	828	610	60	550	218	230
Construction	—	26	443	321	4	317	122	82
Manufacturing	—	86	651	576	102	474	75	260
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	49	330	282	155	127	48	44
Wholesale trade	—	4	219	154	22	132	65	9
Retail trade	—	61	992	753	102	651	239	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	166	166	57	109	—	4
Business and repair services	—	—	168	148	31	117	20	28
Personal services	—	—	172	128	—	128	44	—
Professional and related services	—	30	1 344	989	102	887	355	49
Public administration	—	6	213	168	80	88	45	6
All other industries	—	98	381	110	12	98	271	145
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Private wage and salary workers	—	323	3 822	3 093	528	2 565	729	620
Federal government workers	—	6	75	54	29	25	21	6
State and local government workers	—	27	941	466	63	403	475	18
Self-employed workers	—	4	231	172	47	125	59	20
Unpaid family workers	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	21	1 108	743	111	632	365	79
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	—	354	4 920	3 674	663	3 011	1 246	654
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	15	958	641	90	551	317	61
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	15	392	292	36	256	100	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	14	604	520	80	440	84	38
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	322	239	50	189	83	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	83	881	705	99	606	176	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	79	847	625	72	553	222	182
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	100	444	282	107	175	162	170
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	48	386	290	114	176	96	126
\$50,000 or more	—	—	86	80	15	65	6	—
Median	—	\$17 732	\$10 748	\$10 726	\$13 478	\$10 384	\$10 829	\$18 839
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	—	360	4 681	3 668	647	3 021	1 013	632
Drive alone	—	283	3 817	2 986	511	2 475	831	403
Carpool	—	77	864	682	136	546	182	229
Public transportation	—	—	52	52	20	32	—	12
Bus or streetcar	—	—	48	48	20	28	—	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	248	47	—	47	201	14
Other means	—	—	35	28	—	28	7	6
Worked at home	—	—	63	—	—	—	63	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.26
Mean travel time to work	—	31.3	17.6	18.2	20.4	17.7	16.0	40.1
Car, truck, or van	—	31.3	18.0	18.1	20.4	17.6	17.9	41.5
Public transportation	—	—	32.3	32.3	21.0	39.4	—	15.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Inside SMSA	Belmont County, Ohio	Marshall County, W. Va.	Wheeling city (pt.), Marshall County, W. Va.	Remainder of Marshall County, W. Va.	Ohio County, W. Va.	Wheeling city (pt.), Ohio County, W. Va.	Remainder of Ohio County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	7 417	3 259	1 551	38	1 513	2 607	1 739	868
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	5 550	2 510	1 468	36	1 432	1 572	958	614
Householder, wife present	4 331	1 956	1 223	24	1 199	1 152	679	473
Householder, no wife present	306	155	55	6	49	96	55	41
Other household member	871	399	183	6	177	289	201	88
In group quarters	42	7	7	—	7	35	23	12
Female	1 867	749	83	2	81	1 035	781	254
Householder, husband present	28	18	—	—	—	10	10	—
Householder, no husband present	356	105	9	—	9	242	197	45
Other household member	1 483	626	74	2	72	783	574	209
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	384	127	63	—	63	194	98	96
20 to 24 years	1 145	585	132	14	118	428	326	102
25 to 54 years	5 013	2 286	1 109	24	1 085	1 618	1 071	547
55 to 64 years	804	241	226	—	226	337	230	107
65 years and over	71	20	21	—	21	30	14	16
With one or more years of college	1 621	471	427	8	419	723	478	245
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	7 329	3 221	1 551	38	1 513	2 557	1 706	851
Black	86	38	—	—	—	48	31	17
Other races	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Spanish origin ¹	10	—	4	—	4	6	—	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	7 391	3 259	1 551	38	1 513	2 581	1 713	868
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 149	328	250	2	248	571	452	119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 331	507	82	—	82	742	556	186
Technicians and related support occupations	194	57	12	—	12	125	94	31
Sales occupations	411	157	21	—	21	233	205	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	726	293	49	—	49	384	257	127
Service occupations	629	248	106	6	100	275	99	176
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	23	—	—	—	4	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 174	1 041	605	4	601	528	333	195
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 081	1 112	508	26	482	461	269	192
Construction	812	178	274	14	260	360	272	88
Manufacturing	1 664	524	760	10	750	380	272	108
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	478	189	135	—	135	154	127	27
Wholesale trade	298	108	12	—	12	178	162	16
Retail trade	888	390	45	—	45	453	317	136
Finance, insurance, and real estate	115	62	—	—	—	53	44	9
Business and repair services	151	66	21	—	21	64	32	32
Personal services	74	38	6	6	6	30	22	8
Professional and related services	852	347	72	2	70	433	273	160
Public administration	296	44	65	—	65	187	122	65
All other industries	1 763	1 313	161	6	155	289	70	219
Armed forces, at work	26	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 595	3 028	1 415	38	1 377	2 152	1 462	690
Federal government workers	200	58	15	—	15	127	59	68
State and local government workers	439	59	105	—	105	275	165	110
Self-employed workers	145	103	8	—	8	34	34	—
Unpaid family workers	38	11	8	—	8	19	19	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 012	391	151	12	139	470	299	171
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	7 293	3 186	1 534	38	1 496	2 573	1 711	862
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	682	276	60	—	60	346	193	153
\$4,000 to \$5,999	303	136	27	2	25	140	111	29
\$6,000 to \$7,999	509	233	47	—	47	229	162	67
\$8,000 to \$9,999	449	188	36	6	30	225	185	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 384	535	233	16	217	616	434	182
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 536	738	350	6	344	448	342	106
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 385	657	384	4	380	344	154	190
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 031	409	397	4	393	225	130	95
\$50,000 or more	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 758	\$16 136	\$20 120	\$12 751	\$20 218	\$12 265	\$11 794	\$13 527
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	7 223	3 223	1 523	38	1 485	2 477	1 655	822
Drive alone	4 734	2 203	819	18	801	1 712	1 200	512
Carpool	2 489	1 020	704	20	684	765	455	310
Public transportation	67	13	—	—	—	54	54	—
Bus or streetcar	67	13	—	—	—	54	54	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	90	13	13	—	13	64	30	34
Other means	37	10	15	—	15	12	—	12
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.23	1.39	1.41	1.39	1.23	1.20	1.29
Mean travel time to work	39.6	40.5	38.4	50.1	38.1	39.2	42.3	33.0
Car, truck, or van	39.9	40.7	38.7	50.1	38.4	39.5	42.6	33.3
Public transportation	41.6	28.5	—	—	—	44.7	44.7	—
With a public transportation disability	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work.....
Car, truck, or van.....
Public transportation.....
With a public transportation disability.....

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Butler County	Sedgwick County	Wichita city	Remainder of Sedgwick County		Total	Butler County	Sedgwick County	Wichita city	Remainder of Sedgwick County
Workers 16 years and over	198 951	20 878	178 073	136 593	41 480	14 022	191 708	13 096	178 612	138 716	39 896
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	116 927	12 327	104 600	78 888	25 712	8 515	113 366	7 774	105 592	78 083	27 509
Householder, wife present	76 849	9 408	67 441	48 790	18 651	4 518	76 127	5 782	70 345	51 819	18 526
Householder, no wife present	17 822	1 053	16 769	15 087	1 682	1 888	16 345	762	15 583	11 496	4 087
Other household member	20 966	1 839	19 127	14 598	4 529	2 011	19 731	1 208	18 523	14 410	4 113
In group quarters	1 290	27	1 263	413	850	98	1 163	22	1 141	358	783
Female	82 024	8 551	73 473	57 705	15 768	5 507	78 342	5 322	73 020	60 633	12 387
Householder, husband present	1 775	100	1 675	1 411	264	50	1 756	77	1 679	1 495	184
Householder, no husband present	19 629	1 250	18 379	16 390	1 989	1 554	18 394	795	17 599	14 776	2 823
Other household member	59 903	7 136	52 767	39 388	13 379	3 811	57 593	4 385	53 208	43 953	9 255
In group quarters	717	65	652	516	136	92	599	65	534	409	125
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	15 986	1 748	14 238	10 197	4 041	1 369	14 956	1 281	13 675	11 462	2 213
20 to 24 years	31 479	2 384	29 095	23 795	5 300	2 400	29 951	1 631	28 320	22 795	5 525
25 to 54 years	122 810	13 615	109 195	81 784	27 411	8 041	119 449	8 018	111 431	85 486	25 945
55 to 64 years	23 273	2 420	20 853	16 930	3 923	1 608	22 426	1 567	20 859	15 361	5 498
65 years and over	5 403	711	4 692	3 887	805	606	4 926	599	4 327	3 612	715
With one or more years of college	81 403	7 713	73 690	58 501	15 189	5 298	78 080	4 817	73 263	58 035	15 228
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	181 359	20 487	160 872	121 431	39 441	12 108	175 645	12 800	162 845	126 351	36 494
Black	11 431	122	11 309	10 446	863	1 380	10 160	115	10 045	7 844	2 201
Other races	6 161	269	5 892	4 716	1 176	534	5 903	181	5 722	4 521	1 201
Spanish origin ¹	4 416	152	4 264	3 537	727	372	4 230	139	4 091	3 450	641
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	195 317	20 816	174 501	134 974	39 527	13 781	188 301	13 082	175 219	136 421	38 798
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45 479	4 389	41 090	32 039	9 051	2 779	43 545	2 861	40 684	32 352	8 332
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	60 753	5 555	55 198	44 065	11 133	4 169	58 101	3 020	55 081	46 464	8 617
Technicians and related support occupations	6 771	463	6 308	5 023	1 285	459	6 515	172	6 343	4 813	1 530
Sales occupations	20 002	1 785	18 217	14 509	3 708	1 786	18 583	1 126	17 457	15 752	1 705
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 980	3 307	30 673	24 533	6 140	1 924	33 003	1 722	31 281	25 899	5 382
Service occupations	21 092	2 360	18 732	14 978	3 754	1 926	19 532	1 948	17 584	15 253	2 331
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 891	916	1 975	740	1 235	267	2 602	856	1 746	597	1 149
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 333	3 742	29 591	22 154	7 437	2 185	33 355	1 935	31 420	21 327	10 093
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 769	3 854	27 915	20 998	6 917	2 455	31 166	2 462	28 704	20 428	8 276
Construction	10 682	1 570	9 112	6 657	2 455	833	10 354	1 262	9 092	7 493	1 599
Manufacturing	61 680	5 890	55 790	42 609	13 181	3 611	61 644	2 121	59 523	34 619	24 904
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 682	1 316	9 366	6 958	2 408	960	10 420	1 027	9 393	8 148	1 245
Wholesale trade	9 168	735	8 433	6 775	1 658	834	8 556	401	8 155	7 355	800
Retail trade	30 401	3 072	27 329	21 877	5 452	2 301	28 607	2 010	26 597	24 157	2 440
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 304	898	9 406	7 434	1 972	776	9 740	549	9 191	8 303	888
Business and repair services	7 331	514	6 817	5 404	1 413	508	6 947	376	6 571	5 677	894
Personal services	4 988	518	4 470	3 675	795	418	4 686	442	4 244	3 811	433
Professional and related services	36 552	3 889	32 663	25 946	6 717	2 552	34 459	3 021	31 438	28 106	3 332
Public administration	6 456	623	5 833	4 335	1 498	463	6 119	346	5 773	5 315	458
All other industries	7 073	1 791	5 282	3 304	1 978	525	6 769	1 527	5 242	3 437	1 805
Armed forces, at work	3 634	62	3 572	1 619	1 953	241	3 407	14	3 393	2 295	1 098
Private wage and salary workers	159 529	15 978	143 551	112 668	30 883	11 022	154 657	9 005	145 652	112 481	33 171
Federal government workers	8 862	457	8 405	5 209	3 196	503	8 591	127	8 464	6 604	1 860
State and local government workers	17 553	2 338	15 215	11 421	3 794	1 465	16 284	2 102	14 182	11 782	2 400
Self-employed workers	12 106	1 938	10 168	6 827	3 341	967	11 320	1 707	9 613	7 341	2 272
Unpaid family workers	901	167	734	468	266	65	856	155	701	508	193
At work 1 to 34 hours	35 062	4 498	30 564	23 644	6 920	2 701	32 846	3 561	29 285	24 976	4 309
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	194 083	20 273	173 810	133 475	40 335	13 262	187 451	12 639	174 812	135 713	39 099
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	31 359	3 675	27 684	21 395	6 289	2 448	29 419	2 951	26 468	21 998	4 470
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15 296	1 735	13 561	10 569	2 992	1 350	14 290	1 341	12 949	10 870	2 079
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17 147	1 618	15 529	12 346	3 183	1 297	16 219	1 191	15 028	12 777	2 251
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17 898	1 584	16 314	13 081	3 233	1 144	17 356	907	16 449	13 982	2 467
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42 997	4 217	38 780	29 957	8 823	2 362	42 195	2 329	39 866	30 536	9 330
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31 796	3 163	28 633	22 028	6 605	2 101	31 194	1 694	29 500	20 866	8 634
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 591	2 194	16 397	11 741	4 656	1 305	18 227	1 114	17 113	11 625	5 488
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 783	1 845	13 938	10 316	3 622	1 110	15 360	981	14 379	10 220	4 159
\$50,000 or more	3 216	242	2 974	2 042	932	145	3 191	131	3 060	2 839	221
Median	\$11 313	\$11 349	\$11 309	\$11 120	\$12 010	\$10 584	\$11 453	\$9 845	\$11 560	\$10 947	\$14 202
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	183 318	19 062	164 256	125 757	38 499	12 928	177 049	11 464	165 585	129 237	36 348
Drive alone	142 975	13 762	129 213	100 249	28 964	10 459	136 235	9 259	126 976	101 813	25 163
Carpool	40 343	5 300	35 043	25 508	9 535	2 469	40 814	2 205	38 609	27 424	11 185
Public transportation	3 604	181	3 423	3 382	1 41	343	3 292	25	3 267	2 747	520
Bus or streetcar	3 483	181	3 302	3 267	35	323	3 188	25	3 163	2 653	510
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 990	680	5 310	3 921	1 389	599	5 346	646	4 700	3 478	1 222
Other means	2 268	237	2 031	1 695	336	152	2 250	243	2 007	1 416	591
Worked at home	3 771	718	3 053	1 838	1 215	—	3 771	718	3 053	1 838	1 215
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.22
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 17.9	minutes... 21.4	minutes... 17.5	minutes... 16.9	minutes... 19.7	minutes... 18.8	minutes... 18.8	minutes... 14.8	minutes... 19.1	minutes... 18.6	minutes... 21.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18.0	minutes... 21.9	minutes... 17.6	minutes... 16.8	minutes... 20.1	minutes... 18.9	minutes... 19.0	minutes... 15.4	minutes... 19.2	minutes... 18.6	minutes... 21.3
Public transportation	minutes... 31.4	minutes... 40.8	minutes... 30.9	minutes... 31.0	minutes... 29.5	minutes... 32.8	minutes... 31.2	minutes... 19.4	minutes... 31.3	minutes... 30.6	minutes... 35.2
With a public transportation disability	809	62	747	639	108	109	732	32	700	553	147

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked						Living in Butler County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Butler County	Sedgwick County	Wichita city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sedgwick County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butler County	Sedgwick County	Wichita city
Workers 16 years and over	182 274	12 526	169 748	132 535	20 077	112 458	37 213	2 655	19 052	11 501	7 551	4 690
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	106 358	7 339	99 019	73 526	10 990	62 536	25 493	2 054	11 143	6 523	4 620	2 706
Householder, wife present	70 876	5 495	65 381	48 359	7 543	40 816	17 022	1 455	8 536	4 966	3 570	2 060
Householder, no wife present	15 733	708	15 025	11 143	1 722	9 421	3 882	201	965	589	376	246
Other household member	18 647	1 125	17 522	13 695	1 675	12 020	3 827	308	1 615	957	658	384
In group quarters	1 102	11	1 091	329	50	279	762	90	27	11	16	16
Female	75 916	5 187	70 729	59 009	9 087	49 922	11 720	601	7 909	4 978	2 931	1 984
Householder, husband present	1 714	72	1 642	1 465	200	1 265	177	11	94	60	34	24
Householder, no husband present	17 985	774	17 211	14 510	2 720	11 790	2 701	90	1 169	720	449	261
Other household member	55 624	4 276	51 348	42 631	6 152	36 479	8 717	468	6 581	4 133	2 448	1 699
In group quarters	593	65	528	403	15	388	125	32	65	65	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	14 401	1 244	13 157	11 078	1 237	9 841	2 079	216	1 550	1 103	447	331
20 to 24 years	28 655	1 508	27 147	21 882	3 019	18 863	5 265	424	2 160	1 297	863	539
25 to 54 years	113 090	7 681	105 409	81 285	12 430	68 855	24 124	1 679	12 495	7 139	5 356	3 331
55 to 64 years	21 346	1 508	19 838	14 752	2 655	12 097	5 086	321	2 219	1 396	823	438
65 years and over	4 782	585	4 197	3 538	736	2 802	659	15	628	566	62	51
With one or more years of college	74 960	4 644	70 316	55 758	9 629	46 129	14 558	1 145	7 136	4 108	3 028	2 024
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	166 644	12 238	154 406	120 459	18 694	101 765	33 947	2 607	18 735	11 297	7 438	4 598
Black	10 021	115	9 906	7 721	891	6 830	2 185	30	122	82	40	40
Other races	5 609	173	5 436	4 355	492	3 863	1 081	18	195	122	73	52
Spanish origin ¹	3 992	122	3 870	3 294	379	2 915	576	52	114	71	43	40
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	178 933	12 512	166 421	130 260	20 064	110 196	36 161	2 603	18 990	11 501	7 489	4 632
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41 948	2 767	39 181	31 181	5 896	25 285	8 000	752	4 006	2 440	1 566	1 115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	56 046	2 973	53 073	44 850	8 693	36 157	8 223	538	5 130	2 852	2 278	1 722
Technicians and related support occupations	6 243	168	6 075	4 601	533	4 068	1 474	69	432	155	277	176
Sales occupations	17 950	1 108	16 842	15 247	1 905	13 342	1 595	266	1 624	1 047	577	534
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 853	1 697	30 156	25 002	6 255	18 747	5 154	203	3 074	1 650	1 424	1 012
Service occupations	19 028	1 903	17 125	14 954	1 174	13 780	2 171	138	2 128	1 782	346	259
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 489	807	1 682	569	10	559	1 113	135	852	803	49	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30 543	1 739	28 804	19 595	1 636	17 959	9 209	605	3 384	1 582	1 802	809
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28 879	2 323	26 556	19 111	2 655	16 456	7 445	435	3 490	2 042	1 448	686
Construction	9 493	1 129	8 364	6 907	479	6 428	1 457	356	1 394	955	439	383
Manufacturing	57 416	2 040	55 376	32 094	4 679	27 415	23 282	653	5 529	1 751	3 778	1 271
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 504	937	8 567	7 467	2 054	5 413	1 100	218	1 201	857	344	307
Wholesale trade	8 207	394	7 813	7 091	1 061	6 030	722	127	599	366	233	229
Retail trade	27 800	1 953	25 847	23 579	2 101	21 478	2 268	300	2 818	1 869	949	894
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 439	545	8 894	8 053	2 988	5 065	841	89	760	498	262	231
Business and repair services	6 713	351	6 362	5 483	854	4 629	879	110	441	279	162	137
Personal services	4 544	440	4 104	3 709	179	3 530	395	26	490	429	61	50
Professional and related services	33 658	2 930	30 728	27 611	2 818	24 793	3 117	342	3 597	2 719	878	833
Public administration	5 860	346	5 514	5 085	1 593	3 492	429	133	571	346	225	196
All other industries	6 299	1 447	4 852	3 181	1 258	1 923	1 671	249	1 590	1 432	158	101
Armed forces, at work	3 341	14	3 327	2 275	13	2 262	1 052	52	62	—	—	58
Private wage and salary workers	146 467	8 577	137 890	107 036	16 816	90 220	30 854	2 040	14 452	7 791	6 661	3 917
Federal government workers	8 218	119	8 099	6 375	688	5 687	1 724	141	437	105	332	292
State and local government workers	15 854	2 050	13 804	11 524	1 573	9 951	2 280	234	2 203	1 887	316	260
Self-employed workers	10 899	1 625	9 274	7 108	954	6 154	2 166	240	1 796	1 563	233	212
Unpaid family workers	836	155	681	492	46	446	189	—	164	155	9	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	31 823	3 447	28 376	24 335	2 454	21 881	4 041	538	4 107	3 244	863	745
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	178 227	12 088	166 139	129 635	19 712	109 923	36 504	2 594	18 515	11 065	7 452	4 616
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	28 530	2 892	25 638	21 429	2 455	18 974	4 209	381	3 366	2 758	608	496
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 767	1 241	12 526	10 592	1 334	9 258	1 934	172	1 564	1 148	416	332
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 703	1 149	14 554	12 463	2 015	10 448	2 091	154	1 504	1 052	452	379
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 662	885	15 777	13 454	2 102	11 352	2 323	92	1 419	849	570	438
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40 093	2 218	37 875	29 051	4 485	24 566	8 824	542	3 873	1 957	1 916	1 054
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29 193	1 584	27 609	19 616	2 807	16 809	7 993	502	2 918	1 378	1 540	836
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 967	1 041	15 926	10 836	1 552	9 284	5 090	319	1 990	996	994	470
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 270	957	13 313	9 492	2 085	7 407	3 821	403	1 645	820	825	486
\$50,000 or more	3 042	121	2 921	2 702	877	1 825	219	29	236	105	131	125
Median	\$11 325	\$9 722	\$11 429	\$10 819	\$11 655	\$10 682	\$14 094	\$14 427	\$11 353	\$9 351	\$14 118	\$12 632
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	167 902	10 926	156 976	123 230	18 251	104 979	33 746	2 488	17 311	9 937	7 374	4 627
Drive alone	130 784	8 939	121 845	98 042	13 788	84 254	23 803	1 732	12 511	8 218	4 293	3 022
Carpool	37 118	1 987	35 131	25 188	4 463	20 725	9 943	756	4 800	1 719	3 081	1 605
Public transportation	3 257	25	3 232	2 736	1 195	1 541	496	4	161	25	136	43
Bus or streetcar	3 156	25	3 131	2 645	1 185	1 460	486	4	161	25	136	43
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 263	631	4 632	3 427	379	3 048	1 205	128	635	631	—	4
Other means	2 081	226	1 855	1 304	224	1 080	551	35	227	190	37	16
Worked at home	3 771	718	3 053	1 838	28	1 810	1 215	—	718	718	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.20	1.22	1.19	1.10	1.33	1.25
Mean travel time to work	17.6	13.5	17.9	17.4	18.6	17.2	19.6	34.6	20.7	12.3	32.8	32.6
Car, truck, or van	17.7	13.9	18.0	17.4	18.5	17.3	19.9	35.8	21.2	12.7	32.7	32.5
Public transportation	31.3	19.4	31.4	30.6	25.0	35.0	35.6	20.0	38.9	19.4	42.5	47.2
With a public transportation disability	700	32	668	539	80	459	129	—	53	32	21	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Butler County, worked—Con.				Living in Sedgwick County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sedgwick County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butler County	Sedgwick County	Wichita city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sedgwick County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	575	4 115	2 861	423	163 222	1 025	162 197	127 845	19 502	108 343	34 352	2 232
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	289	2 417	1 914	324	95 215	816	94 399	70 820	10 701	60 119	23 579	1 730
Householder, wife present	276	1 784	1 510	279	62 340	529	61 811	46 299	7 267	39 032	15 512	1 176
Householder, no wife present	4	242	130	6	14 768	119	14 649	10 897	1 718	9 179	3 752	195
Other household member	9	375	274	39	17 032	168	16 864	13 311	1 666	11 645	3 553	269
In group quarters	—	16	—	—	—	—	1 075	313	50	263	762	90
Female	286	1 698	947	99	68 007	209	67 798	57 025	8 801	48 224	10 773	502
Householder, husband present	8	16	10	—	1 620	12	1 608	1 441	192	1 249	167	11
Householder, no husband present	49	212	188	4	16 816	54	16 762	14 249	2 671	11 578	2 513	86
Other household member	229	1 470	749	95	49 043	143	48 900	40 932	5 923	35 009	7 968	373
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	528	—	528	403	15	388	125	32
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	18	313	116	21	12 851	141	12 710	10 747	1 219	9 528	1 963	195
20 to 24 years	45	494	324	46	26 495	211	26 284	21 343	2 974	18 369	4 941	379
25 to 54 years	469	2 862	2 025	320	100 595	542	100 053	77 954	11 961	65 993	22 099	1 359
55 to 64 years	39	399	385	33	19 127	112	19 015	14 314	2 616	11 698	4 701	288
65 years and over	4	47	11	3	4 154	19	4 135	3 487	732	2 755	648	12
With one or more years of college	341	1 683	1 004	164	67 824	536	67 288	53 734	9 288	44 446	13 554	981
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	575	4 023	2 840	417	147 909	941	146 968	115 861	18 119	97 742	31 107	2 190
Black	—	40	—	—	9 899	33	9 866	7 681	891	6 790	2 185	30
Other races	—	52	21	6	5 414	51	5 363	4 303	492	3 811	1 060	12
Spanish origin ¹	6	34	3	4	3 878	51	3 827	3 254	373	2 881	573	48
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	575	4 057	2 857	423	159 943	1 011	158 932	125 628	19 489	106 139	33 304	2 180
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	188	927	451	153	37 942	327	37 615	30 066	5 708	24 358	7 549	599
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	227	1 495	556	56	50 916	121	50 795	43 128	8 466	34 662	7 667	482
Technicians and related support occupations	10	166	101	10	5 811	13	5 798	4 425	523	3 902	1 373	59
Sales occupations	49	485	43	5	16 326	61	16 265	14 713	1 856	12 857	1 552	261
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	168	844	412	41	28 779	47	28 732	23 990	6 087	17 903	4 742	162
Service occupations	14	245	87	21	16 900	121	16 779	14 695	1 160	13 535	2 084	117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	41	8	—	1 637	4	1 633	528	10	518	1 105	135
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	62	747	993	89	27 159	157	27 002	18 786	1 574	17 212	8 216	516
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	84	602	762	104	25 389	281	25 108	18 425	2 571	15 854	6 683	331
Construction	10	373	56	50	8 099	174	7 925	6 524	469	6 055	1 401	306
Manufacturing	221	1 050	2 507	120	51 887	289	51 598	30 823	4 458	26 365	20 775	533
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	70	237	37	39	8 303	80	8 223	7 160	1 984	5 176	1 063	179
Wholesale trade	48	181	4	33	7 608	28	7 580	6 862	1 013	5 849	718	94
Retail trade	28	866	55	34	24 982	84	24 898	22 685	2 073	20 612	2 213	266
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	189	31	16	8 679	47	8 632	7 822	2 946	4 876	810	73
Business and repair services	24	113	25	5	6 272	72	6 200	5 346	830	4 516	854	105
Personal services	4	46	11	—	4 054	11	4 043	3 659	175	3 484	384	26
Professional and related services	49	784	45	66	30 061	211	29 850	26 778	2 769	24 009	3 072	276
Public administration	47	149	29	14	5 289	—	5 289	4 889	1 546	3 343	400	119
All other industries	32	69	57	46	4 709	15	4 694	3 080	1 226	1 854	1 614	203
Armed forces, at work	—	58	4	—	3 279	14	3 265	2 217	13	2 204	1 048	52
Private wage and salary workers	470	3 447	2 744	367	132 015	786	131 229	103 119	16 346	86 773	28 110	1 673
Federal government workers	16	276	40	6	7 781	14	7 767	6 083	672	5 411	1 684	135
State and local government workers	44	216	56	12	13 651	163	13 488	11 264	1 529	9 735	2 224	222
Self-employed workers	45	167	21	38	9 103	62	9 041	6 896	909	5 987	2 145	202
Unpaid family workers	—	9	—	—	672	—	672	483	46	437	189	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	76	669	118	38	27 716	203	27 513	23 590	2 378	21 212	3 923	500
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	551	4 065	2 836	423	159 712	1 025	158 687	125 019	19 161	105 858	33 668	2 171
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	75	421	112	35	25 164	134	25 030	20 933	2 380	18 553	4 097	346
\$4,000 to \$5,999	33	299	84	16	12 203	93	12 110	10 260	1 301	8 959	1 850	156
\$6,000 to \$7,999	29	350	73	29	14 199	97	14 102	12 084	1 986	10 098	2 018	125
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	426	132	26	15 243	36	15 207	13 016	2 090	10 926	2 191	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999	131	923	862	145	36 220	261	35 959	27 997	4 354	23 643	7 962	397
\$15,000 to \$19,999	111	725	704	76	26 275	206	26 069	18 780	2 696	16 084	7 289	426
\$20,000 to \$24,999	51	419	524	24	14 977	45	14 932	10 366	1 501	8 865	4 566	295
\$25,000 to \$49,999	76	410	339	68	12 625	137	12 488	9 006	2 009	6 997	3 482	335
\$50,000 or more	33	92	6	4	2 806	16	2 790	2 577	844	1 733	213	25
Median	\$14 748	\$12 378	\$15 774	\$13 078	\$11 322	\$12 361	\$11 315	\$10 762	\$11 582	\$10 627	\$13 877	\$14 919
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	567	4 060	2 747	391	150 591	989	149 602	118 603	17 684	100 919	30 999	2 097
Drive alone	388	2 634	1 271	229	118 273	721	117 552	95 020	13 400	81 620	22 532	1 503
Carpool	179	1 426	1 476	162	32 318	268	32 050	23 583	4 284	19 299	8 467	594
Public transportation	—	43	93	4	3 096	—	3 096	2 693	1 195	1 498	403	—
Bus or streetcar	—	43	93	4	2 995	—	2 995	2 602	1 185	1 417	393	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4	—	—	20	4 628	—	4 628	3 423	375	3 048	1 205	108
Other means	4	12	21	8	1 854	36	1 818	1 288	220	1 068	530	27
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	3 053	—	3 053	1 838	28	1 810	1 215	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.25	1.50	1.31	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.18	1.20
Mean travel time to work	34.8	32.3	33.2	40.9	17.3	26.0	17.2	16.9	18.1	16.6	18.5	33.4
Car, truck, or van	35.2	32.1	33.2	41.5	17.3	26.1	17.2	16.8	17.9	16.7	18.7	34.7
Public transportation	—	47.2	40.3	20.0	30.9	—	30.9	30.4	25.0	34.7	34.6	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	21	—	647	—	647	539	80	459	108	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Wichita city, worked							Living in Remainder of Sedgwick County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Butler County	Sedgwick County	Wichita city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sedgwick County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butler County	Sedgwick County	Wichita city
Workers 16 years and over	125 162	565	124 597	105 270	16 247	89 023	19 327	1 361	38 060	460	37 600	22 575
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	71 901	453	71 448	57 333	8 800	48 533	14 115	1 144	23 314	363	22 951	13 487
Householder, wife present	45 280	278	45 002	35 968	5 797	30 171	9 034	724	17 060	251	16 809	10 331
Householder, no wife present	13 284	96	13 188	10 005	1 558	8 447	3 183	153	1 484	23	1 461	892
Other household member	13 023	79	12 944	11 058	1 395	9 663	1 886	188	4 009	89	3 920	2 253
In group quarters	314	—	314	302	50	252	12	79	761	—	761	11
Female	53 261	112	53 149	47 937	7 447	40 490	5 212	217	14 746	97	14 649	9 088
Householder, husband present	1 367	12	1 355	1 260	166	1 094	95	—	253	—	253	181
Householder, no husband present	14 957	54	14 903	13 075	2 413	10 662	1 828	41	1 859	—	1 859	1 174
Other household member	36 534	46	36 488	33 199	4 853	28 346	3 289	144	12 509	97	12 412	7 733
In group quarters	403	—	403	403	15	388	—	32	125	—	125	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	9 219	21	9 198	8 747	952	7 795	451	110	3 632	120	3 512	2 000
20 to 24 years	21 610	114	21 496	18 368	2 666	15 702	3 128	271	4 885	97	4 788	2 975
25 to 54 years	75 289	304	74 985	62 409	9 642	52 767	12 576	804	25 306	238	25 068	15 545
55 to 64 years	15 612	107	15 505	12 545	2 312	10 233	2 960	176	3 515	5	3 510	1 769
65 years and over	3 432	19	3 413	3 201	675	2 526	212	—	722	—	722	286
With one or more years of college	53 870	361	53 509	45 335	8 043	37 292	8 174	689	13 954	175	13 779	8 399
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	111 739	512	111 227	94 494	14 984	79 510	16 733	1 331	36 170	429	35 741	21 367
Black	9 067	33	9 034	7 163	848	6 315	1 871	30	832	—	832	518
Other races	4 356	20	4 336	3 613	415	3 198	723	—	1 058	31	1 027	690
Spanish origin ¹	3 240	20	3 220	2 798	357	2 441	422	44	638	31	607	456
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	123 712	551	123 161	103 931	16 247	87 684	19 230	1 320	36 231	460	35 771	21 697
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29 663	233	29 430	25 218	4 794	20 424	4 212	377	8 279	94	8 185	4 848
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	40 641	83	40 558	36 089	7 219	28 870	4 469	341	10 275	38	10 237	7 039
Technicians and related support occupations	4 634	13	4 621	3 641	458	3 183	980	50	1 177	—	1 177	784
Sales occupations	13 000	41	12 959	12 377	1 599	10 778	582	208	3 326	20	3 306	2 336
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 007	29	22 978	20 071	5 162	14 909	2 907	83	5 772	18	5 754	3 919
Service occupations	13 489	61	13 428	12 814	1 043	11 771	614	22	3 411	60	3 351	1 881
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	534	—	534	—	—	388	146	87	1 103	4	1 099	140
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 230	66	20 164	14 593	1 163	13 430	5 571	327	6 929	91	6 838	4 193
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 155	108	19 047	14 829	2 028	12 801	4 218	166	6 234	173	6 061	3 596
Construction	5 931	53	5 878	5 233	410	4 823	645	172	2 168	121	2 047	1 291
Manufacturing	39 452	152	39 300	24 261	3 464	20 797	15 039	358	12 435	137	12 298	6 562
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 249	44	6 205	5 770	1 635	4 135	435	125	2 054	36	2 018	1 390
Wholesale trade	6 122	22	6 100	5 770	927	4 843	330	59	1 486	6	1 480	1 092
Retail trade	20 007	56	19 951	19 363	1 826	17 537	588	154	4 975	28	4 947	3 322
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 847	24	6 823	6 608	2 484	4 124	215	63	1 832	23	1 809	1 214
Business and repair services	4 970	72	4 898	4 562	717	3 845	336	83	1 302	—	1 302	784
Personal services	3 295	11	3 284	3 234	167	3 067	50	26	6 083	—	6 083	425
Professional and related services	23 978	106	23 872	22 984	2 443	20 541	888	99	7 959	105	7 854	3 794
Public administration	3 943	—	3 943	3 700	1 230	2 470	243	59	1 346	—	1 346	1 189
All other industries	2 918	11	2 907	2 446	944	1 502	461	122	1 791	4	1 787	634
Armed forces, at work	1 450	14	1 436	1 339	—	1 339	97	41	1 829	—	1 829	878
Private wage and salary workers	103 498	432	103 066	85 287	13 674	71 613	17 779	1 050	28 517	354	28 163	17 832
Federal government workers	4 783	14	4 769	4 209	539	3 670	560	92	2 998	—	2 998	1 874
State and local government workers	10 302	67	10 235	9 464	1 224	8 240	771	94	3 349	96	3 253	1 800
Self-employed workers	6 137	52	6 085	5 868	764	5 104	217	125	2 966	10	2 956	1 028
Unpaid family workers	442	—	442	442	46	396	—	—	230	—	230	41
At work 1 to 34 hours	21 542	95	21 447	20 391	2 044	18 347	1 056	308	6 174	108	6 066	3 199
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	122 627	565	122 062	102 936	15 967	86 969	19 126	1 327	37 085	460	36 625	22 083
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19 481	38	19 443	18 125	2 003	16 122	1 318	179	5 683	96	5 587	2 808
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 515	34	9 481	8 865	1 158	7 707	616	72	2 688	59	2 629	1 395
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 204	32	11 172	10 298	1 705	8 593	874	85	2 995	65	2 930	1 786
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 203	17	12 186	10 937	1 740	9 197	1 249	16	3 040	19	3 021	2 079
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27 924	136	27 788	22 754	3 624	19 130	5 034	256	8 296	125	8 171	5 243
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 312	189	20 123	15 164	2 319	12 845	4 959	258	5 963	17	5 946	3 616
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 666	29	10 637	7 753	1 065	6 688	2 884	192	4 311	16	4 295	2 613
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 350	80	9 270	7 159	1 698	5 461	2 111	256	3 275	57	3 218	1 847
\$50,000 or more	1 972	10	1 962	1 881	655	1 226	81	13	834	6	828	696
Median	\$11 146	\$15 397	\$11 129	\$10 472	\$11 409	\$10 316	\$15 308	\$15 801	\$11 964	\$9 053	\$12 007	\$12 292
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	115 295	551	114 744	96 231	14 490	81 741	18 513	1 264	35 296	438	34 858	22 372
Drive alone	91 724	441	91 283	77 911	11 021	66 890	13 372	916	26 549	280	26 269	17 109
Carpool	23 571	110	23 461	18 320	3 469	14 851	5 141	348	8 747	158	8 589	5 263
Public transportation	3 055	—	3 055	2 652	1 160	1 492	403	—	41	—	41	41
Bus or streetcar	2 960	—	2 960	2 567	1 150	1 417	393	—	35	—	35	35
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 409	—	3 409	3 353	363	2 990	56	70	1 219	—	1 219	70
Other means	1 565	14	1 551	1 196	206	990	355	27	289	22	267	92
Worked at home	1 838	—	1 838	1 838	28	1 810	—	—	1 215	—	1 215	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.11	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.25	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.6	30.1	16.5	15.8	16.9	15.6	20.6	36.2	19.5	20.9	19.4	21.9
Car, truck, or van	16.5	29.5	16.4	15.7	16.5	15.5	20.4	37.7	19.9	21.7	19.8	21.9
Public transportation	30.9	—	30.9	30.4	24.8	34.7	34.6	—	29.5	—	29.5	29.5
With a public transportation disability	556	—	556	523	64	459	33	—	91	—	91	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Sedgwick County, worked—Con.				Inside SMSA	Butler County	Sedgwick County	Wichita city	Remainder of Sedgwick County
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sedgwick County	Outside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	3 255	19 320	15 025	871	9 434	570	8 864	6 181	2 683
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 901	11 586	9 464	586	7 008	435	6 573	4 557	2 016
Householder, wife present	1 470	8 861	6 478	452	5 251	287	4 964	3 460	1 504
Householder, no wife present	160	732	569	42	612	54	558	353	205
Other household member	271	1 982	1 467	81	1 084	83	1 001	715	286
In group quarters	—	11	750	11	61	11	50	29	21
Female	1 354	7 734	5 561	285	2 426	135	2 291	1 624	667
Householder, husband present	26	155	72	11	42	5	37	30	7
Householder, no husband present	258	916	685	45	409	21	388	266	122
Other household member	1 070	6 663	4 679	229	1 969	109	1 860	1 322	538
In group quarters	—	—	125	—	6	—	6	6	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	267	1 733	1 512	85	555	37	518	384	134
20 to 24 years	308	2 667	1 813	107	1 296	123	1 173	913	260
25 to 54 years	2 319	13 226	9 523	555	6 359	337	6 022	4 203	1 821
55 to 64 years	304	1 465	1 741	112	1 080	59	1 021	609	412
65 years and over	57	229	436	12	144	14	130	74	56
With one or more years of college	1 245	7 154	5 380	292	3 120	173	2 947	2 277	670
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	3 135	18 232	14 374	859	9 001	562	8 439	5 892	2 547
Black	43	475	314	—	139	—	139	123	16
Other races	77	613	337	12	294	8	286	166	120
Spanish origin ¹	16	440	151	4	238	17	221	156	65
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	3 242	18 455	14 074	860	9 368	570	8 798	6 161	2 637
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	914	3 934	3 337	222	1 597	94	1 503	1 171	332
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 247	5 792	3 198	141	2 055	47	2 008	1 614	394
Technicians and related support occupations	65	719	393	9	272	4	268	212	56
Sales occupations	257	2 079	970	53	633	18	615	505	110
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	925	2 994	1 835	79	1 150	25	1 125	897	228
Service occupations	117	1 764	1 470	95	504	45	459	299	160
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	130	959	48	113	49	64	28	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	411	3 782	2 645	189	2 812	196	2 616	1 732	884
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	543	3 053	2 465	165	2 287	139	2 148	1 317	831
Construction	59	1 232	756	134	861	133	728	586	142
Manufacturing	994	5 568	5 736	175	4 228	81	4 147	2 525	1 622
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	349	1 041	628	54	916	90	826	681	145
Wholesale trade	86	1 006	388	35	349	7	342	264	78
Retail trade	247	3 075	1 625	112	807	57	750	578	172
Finance, insurance, and real estate	462	752	595	10	301	4	297	250	47
Business and repair services	113	671	518	22	234	25	209	194	15
Personal services	8	417	334	—	142	2	140	102	38
Professional and related services	326	3 468	2 184	177	801	91	710	495	215
Public administration	316	873	157	60	259	—	259	230	29
All other industries	282	352	1 153	81	470	80	390	256	134
Armed forces, at work	13	865	951	—	66	—	66	20	46
Private wage and salary workers	2 672	15 160	10 331	623	8 190	428	7 762	5 445	2 317
Federal government workers	133	1 741	1 124	43	373	8	365	229	136
State and local government workers	305	1 495	1 453	128	430	52	378	258	120
Self-employed workers	145	883	1 928	77	421	82	339	233	106
Unpaid family workers	—	41	189	—	20	—	20	16	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	334	2 865	2 867	192	1 023	114	909	641	268
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	3 194	18 889	14 542	844	9 224	551	8 673	6 078	2 595
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	377	2 431	2 779	167	889	59	830	569	261
\$4,000 to \$5,999	143	1 252	1 234	84	523	100	423	278	145
\$6,000 to \$7,999	281	1 505	1 144	40	516	42	474	314	160
\$8,000 to \$9,999	350	1 729	942	50	694	22	672	528	144
\$10,000 to \$14,999	730	4 513	2 928	141	2 102	111	1 991	1 485	506
\$15,000 to \$19,999	377	3 239	2 330	168	2 001	110	1 891	1 250	641
\$20,000 to \$24,999	436	2 177	1 682	103	1 260	73	1 187	789	398
\$25,000 to \$49,999	311	1 536	1 371	79	1 090	24	1 066	728	338
\$50,000 or more	189	507	132	12	149	10	139	137	2
Median	\$12 534	\$12 253	\$11 529	\$12 416	\$14 615	\$11 867	\$14 804	\$14 346	\$15 426
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	3 194	19 178	12 486	833	9 147	538	8 609	6 007	2 602
Drive alone	2 379	14 730	9 160	587	5 451	320	5 131	3 771	1 360
Carpool	815	4 448	3 326	246	3 696	218	3 478	2 236	1 242
Public transportation	35	6	—	—	35	—	35	11	24
Bus or streetcar	35	—	—	—	32	—	32	8	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	3	—
Walked only	12	58	1 149	38	83	15	68	51	17
Other means	14	78	175	—	169	17	152	112	40
Worked at home	—	—	1 215	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.33	1.30	1.33	1.29	1.45
Mean travel time to work	24.5	21.4	15.5	29.2	41.5	41.4	42.5	42.5	38.9
Car, truck, or van	24.5	21.5	16.1	30.2	42.2	44.8	42.1	43.1	39.7
Public transportation	31.1	20.0	—	—	23.4	—	23.4	17.7	26.0
With a public transportation disability	16	—	75	—	32	—	32	14	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Clay County	Wichita County	Wichita Falls city (pt.), Wichita County	Remainder of Wichita County		Total	Clay County	Wichita County	Wichita Falls city (pt.), Wichita County	Remainder of Wichita County
Workers 16 years and over -----	63 180	4 084	59 096	46 596	12 500	5 653	59 301	2 039	57 262	40 836	16 426
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	38 290	2 365	35 925	28 079	7 846	3 876	35 761	1 203	34 558	22 631	11 927
Householder, wife present -----	24 611	1 894	22 717	16 665	6 052	1 650	23 952	999	22 953	16 089	6 864
Householder, no wife present -----	3 829	137	3 692	3 170	522	625	3 262	47	3 215	2 369	846
Other household member -----	5 799	334	5 465	4 193	1 272	824	5 274	157	5 117	4 000	1 117
In group quarters -----	4 051	--	4 051	4 051	--	777	3 273	--	3 273	173	3 100
Female -----	24 890	1 719	23 171	18 517	4 654	1 777	23 540	836	22 704	18 205	4 499
Householder, husband present -----	373	15	358	316	42	--	371	4	367	302	65
Householder, no husband present -----	5 433	357	5 076	4 471	605	425	5 074	145	4 929	4 266	663
Other household member -----	17 987	1 347	16 640	12 633	4 007	1 187	17 130	687	16 443	13 512	2 931
In group quarters -----	1 097	--	1 097	1 097	--	165	965	--	965	125	840
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	6 767	235	6 532	5 455	1 077	734	6 198	114	6 084	3 483	2 601
20 to 24 years -----	10 936	370	10 566	8 846	1 720	1 224	10 118	165	9 953	6 627	3 326
25 to 54 years -----	36 283	2 589	33 694	25 751	7 943	2 837	34 484	1 156	33 328	24 643	8 685
55 to 64 years -----	6 779	606	6 173	4 973	1 200	620	6 326	380	6 946	4 619	1 327
65 years and over -----	2 415	284	2 131	1 571	560	238	2 175	224	1 951	1 464	487
With one or more years of college -----	22 300	958	21 342	17 456	3 886	1 541	21 328	490	20 838	15 113	5 725
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	55 925	4 038	51 887	39 718	12 169	4 877	52 579	2 014	50 565	36 108	14 457
Black -----	4 682	5	4 677	4 582	95	486	4 316	11	4 305	2 922	1 383
Other races -----	2 573	41	2 532	2 296	236	290	2 406	14	2 392	1 806	586
Spanish origin ¹ -----	3 300	48	3 252	3 092	160	367	3 001	16	2 985	2 315	670
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	55 183	4 084	51 099	38 819	12 280	4 615	52 031	2 039	49 992	40 045	9 947
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	10 943	631	10 312	8 125	2 187	660	10 370	355	10 015	8 172	1 843
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	16 194	962	15 232	11 842	3 390	1 065	15 495	370	15 125	12 787	2 338
Technicians and related support occupations -----	1 463	58	1 405	1 058	347	132	1 377	38	1 339	1 170	169
Sales occupations -----	6 024	342	5 682	4 543	1 139	432	5 758	175	5 583	4 896	687
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	8 707	562	8 145	6 241	1 904	501	8 360	157	8 203	6 721	1 482
Service occupations -----	8 017	591	7 426	5 951	1 475	806	7 300	301	6 999	5 823	1 176
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 133	476	657	302	355	90	1 048	445	603	196	407
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	8 916	662	8 254	5 916	2 338	1 008	8 500	316	8 184	6 136	2 048
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	9 980	762	9 218	6 683	2 535	986	9 318	252	9 066	6 931	2 135
Construction -----	3 902	401	3 501	2 469	1 032	396	3 828	176	3 652	3 016	636
Manufacturing -----	9 556	495	9 061	6 579	2 482	937	8 915	144	8 771	7 121	1 650
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	2 062	163	2 899	2 061	838	360	2 845	47	2 798	2 041	757
Wholesale trade -----	2 473	230	2 243	1 724	519	197	2 283	74	2 209	1 916	293
Retail trade -----	10 426	691	9 735	7 757	1 978	981	9 585	264	9 321	7 972	1 349
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	2 921	151	2 770	2 325	445	156	2 820	79	2 741	2 529	212
Business and repair services -----	2 413	235	2 178	1 565	613	213	2 285	68	2 217	1 720	497
Personal services -----	2 381	162	2 219	1 804	415	137	2 250	97	2 153	1 868	285
Professional and related services -----	10 495	759	9 736	7 926	1 810	599	10 058	469	9 589	8 331	1 258
Public administration -----	3 358	110	3 248	2 348	900	235	3 241	80	3 161	1 627	1 534
All other industries -----	4 196	687	3 509	2 261	1 248	404	3 921	541	3 380	1 904	1 476
Armed forces, at work -----	7 997	--	7 997	7 777	220	1 038	7 270	--	7 270	791	6 479
Private wage and salary workers -----	39 422	2 650	36 772	28 146	8 626	3 526	37 123	1 086	36 037	30 011	6 026
Federal government workers -----	10 828	34	10 794	9 683	1 111	1 198	10 048	4	10 044	5 121	8 523
State and local government workers -----	7 105	575	6 530	5 102	1 428	488	6 665	383	6 282	5 511	771
Self-employed workers -----	5 488	762	4 726	3 470	1 256	441	5 129	520	4 609	3 580	1 029
Unpaid family workers -----	337	63	274	195	79	--	336	46	290	213	77
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	10 515	706	9 809	7 430	2 379	894	9 791	491	9 300	7 276	2 024
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	61 124	3 960	57 164	45 149	12 015	5 340	57 506	1 990	55 516	39 627	15 889
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	12 543	799	11 744	9 427	2 317	1 363	11 343	530	10 813	7 501	3 312
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	6 252	325	5 927	4 951	976	676	5 713	205	5 508	3 923	1 585
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	7 706	531	7 175	5 823	1 352	672	7 292	165	7 127	5 257	1 867
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	6 226	259	5 967	5 081	886	474	5 968	109	5 859	4 247	1 612
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12 290	851	11 439	8 969	2 470	869	11 856	388	11 468	7 789	3 677
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	7 317	516	6 801	4 831	1 970	568	6 930	236	6 694	4 668	2 026
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 162	325	3 837	2 739	1 098	353	3 995	140	3 855	2 792	1 063
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 782	278	3 504	2 641	863	327	3 567	161	3 406	2 750	656
\$50,000 or more -----	846	76	770	687	83	38	844	53	791	700	91
Median -----	\$9 305	\$10 250	\$9 252	\$8 934	\$10 667	\$7 878	\$9 476	\$9 688	\$9 472	\$9 475	\$9 465
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	55 197	3 788	51 409	39 674	11 735	4 573	52 178	1 763	50 415	38 516	11 899
Drive alone -----	44 349	3 079	41 270	31 902	9 368	3 596	41 841	1 486	40 355	31 026	9 329
Carpool -----	10 848	709	10 139	7 772	2 367	977	10 337	277	10 060	7 490	2 570
Public transportation -----	2 494	--	494	494	--	23	515	--	515	231	284
Bus or streetcar -----	451	--	451	451	--	23	472	--	472	188	284
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only -----	4 954	131	4 823	4 532	291	823	4 278	93	4 185	1 009	3 176
Other means -----	1 405	38	1 367	1 270	97	234	1 200	56	1 144	454	690
Worked at home -----	1 130	127	1 003	626	377	--	1 130	127	1 003	626	377
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	15.8	24.3	15.3	14.5	18.0	17.9	16.1	17.3	16.1	16.5	14.9
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	16.2	25.1	15.6	14.8	18.3	19.1	16.5	17.8	16.5	16.7	15.6
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	22.3	--	22.3	22.3	--	11.1	23.0	--	23.0	28.4	18.6
With a public transportation disability -----	274	15	259	211	48	13	261	--	261	189	72

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	33 209	1 047	32 162	20 927	3 327	17 600	11 235	1 205	1 904	975	929	814
Householder, wife present	22 071	885	21 186	14 817	2 485	12 332	6 369	890	1 531	843	688	602
Householder, no wife present	3 109	35	3 074	2 284	379	1 905	790	95	77	24	53	41
Other household member	4 780	127	4 653	3 677	418	3 259	976	195	296	108	188	171
In group quarters	3 249	—	3 249	149	45	104	3 100	25	—	—	—	—
Female	22 748	818	21 930	17 583	2 636	14 947	4 347	365	1 441	796	645	638
Householder, husband present	363	4	359	294	40	254	65	10	15	4	11	11
Householder, no husband present	4 941	141	4 800	4 137	659	3 478	663	67	298	141	157	150
Other household member	16 512	673	15 839	13 060	1 937	11 123	2 779	288	1 128	651	477	477
In group quarters	932	—	932	92	—	92	840	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	5 941	114	5 827	3 311	298	3 013	2 516	92	204	106	98	98
20 to 24 years	9 456	135	9 321	6 160	794	5 366	3 161	256	317	114	203	203
25 to 34 years	32 393	1 074	31 319	23 152	3 690	19 462	8 167	1 053	2 060	1 009	1 051	944
35 to 44 years	6 061	345	5 716	4 445	804	3 641	1 271	98	538	345	193	189
45 to 54 years	2 106	197	1 909	1 442	377	1 065	467	71	226	197	29	18
55 years and over	2 106	197	1 909	1 442	377	1 065	467	71	226	197	29	18
With one or more years of college	20 200	472	19 728	14 245	2 749	11 496	5 483	559	799	425	374	336

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	49 558	1 843	47 715	33 984	5 519	28 465	13 731	1 490	3 314	1 760	1 554	1 432
Black	4 137	11	4 126	2 815	345	2 470	1 311	59	5	—	5	5
Other races	2 262	11	2 251	1 711	99	1 612	540	21	26	11	15	15
Spanish origin ¹	2 899	11	2 888	2 258	215	2 043	630	34	48	11	37	37

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	49 113	1 865	47 248	38 040	5 949	32 091	9 208	1 455	3 345	1 771	1 574	1 452
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 933	332	9 601	7 831	1 409	6 422	1 770	350	514	305	209	209
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 872	370	14 502	12 259	2 977	9 282	2 243	257	802	345	457	442
Technicians and related support occupations	1 319	38	1 281	1 116	189	927	165	12	58	38	20	12
Sales occupations	5 452	175	5 277	4 620	851	3 769	657	140	302	162	140	140
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 101	157	7 944	6 523	1 937	4 586	1 421	105	442	145	297	290
Service occupations	7 105	301	6 804	5 628	394	5 234	1 176	106	472	301	171	169
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	988	417	571	192	24	168	379	55	427	398	29	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 529	246	7 283	5 582	515	5 067	1 701	379	536	234	302	259
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 686	199	8 487	6 548	630	5 918	1 939	308	594	188	406	366
Construction	3 270	92	3 178	2 643	151	2 492	535	236	263	81	182	150
Manufacturing	8 440	126	8 314	6 836	394	6 442	1 478	179	405	126	279	264
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 607	47	2 560	1 818	707	1 111	742	95	149	47	102	71
Wholesale trade	2 082	59	2 023	1 773	291	1 482	250	194	159	34	125	125
Retail trade	9 305	264	9 041	7 744	1 121	6 623	1 297	140	572	264	308	304
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 751	79	2 672	2 491	904	1 587	181	14	122	74	48	48
Business and repair services	2 164	68	2 096	1 626	286	1 340	470	36	195	68	127	114
Personal services	2 189	97	2 092	1 807	89	1 718	285	55	144	97	47	47
Professional and related services	9 716	455	9 261	8 038	822	7 216	1 223	180	655	433	222	222
Public administration	3 101	80	3 021	1 514	583	931	1 507	22	110	80	30	28
All other industries	3 488	498	2 990	1 750	601	1 149	1 240	304	571	467	104	79
Armed forces, at work	6 844	—	6 844	470	14	456	6 374	115	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	34 833	947	33 886	28 486	4 333	24 153	5 400	1 063	2 186	875	1 311	1 206
Federal government workers	9 467	4	9 463	1 072	202	870	8 391	163	20	4	16	10
State and local government workers	6 486	383	6 103	5 364	868	4 496	739	131	492	361	131	131
Self-employed workers	4 857	496	4 361	3 379	521	2 858	982	190	607	496	111	100
Unpaid family workers	314	35	279	209	39	170	70	23	40	35	5	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 441	456	8 985	7 025	622	6 403	1 960	180	588	448	140	120

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	54 279	1 816	52 463	37 402	5 871	31 531	15 061	1 505	3 287	1 722	1 565	1 443
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	10 935	496	10 439	7 207	601	6 606	3 232	245	687	477	210	193
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 481	180	5 301	3 766	531	3 235	1 535	95	270	171	99	85
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 952	155	6 797	4 988	670	4 318	1 809	82	463	155	308	300
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 676	95	5 581	4 074	764	3 310	1 507	76	211	82	129	126
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 198	374	10 824	7 349	1 238	6 111	3 475	223	771	351	420	386
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 373	205	6 168	4 270	784	3 486	1 898	376	373	180	193	177
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 668	126	3 542	2 626	516	2 110	916	141	233	126	107	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 201	132	3 069	2 452	522	1 930	617	254	212	127	85	68
\$50,000 or more	795	53	742	670	245	425	72	13	67	53	14	14
Median	\$9 329	\$9 621	\$9 324	\$9 345	\$11 079	\$8 971	\$9 267	\$15 273	\$10 049	\$9 415	\$10 260	\$10 132

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	49 138	1 599	47 539	36 408	5 855	30 553	11 131	1 486	3 072	1 513	1 559	1 448
Drive alone	39 685	1 387	38 298	29 500	4 934	24 566	8 798	1 068	2 518	1 334	1 184	1 123
Carpool	9 453	212	9 241	6 908	921	5 987	2 333	418	554	179	375	325
Public transportation	471	—	471	205	12	193	266	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	428	—	428	162	12	150	266	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 068	93	3 975	847	50	797	3 128	63	108	93	15	4
Other means	1 150	46	1 104	424	30	394	680	21	38	38	—	—
Worked at home	1 130	127	1 003	626	16	610	377	—	127	127	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.21	1.12	1.08	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 14.9	15.0	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.5	13.5	40.5	22.1	14.4	30.1	30.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 15.2	15.9	15.2	15.6	15.5	15.7	13.7	41.7	22.9	15.2	30.3	30.0
Public transportation	minutes... 22.9	—	22.9	28.1	60.0	26.1	18.9	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	261	—	261	189	49	140	72	—	11	—	11	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	111	703	115	287	31 305	72	31 233	20 113	3 216	16 897	11 120	918
Householder, wife present	71	531	86	282	20 540	42	20 498	14 215	2 414	11 801	6 283	608
Householder, no wife present	—	41	12	4	3 032	11	3 021	2 243	379	1 864	778	91
Other household member	40	131	17	1	4 484	19	4 465	3 506	378	3 128	959	194
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	3 249	—	3 249	149	45	104	3 100	25
Female	125	513	7	152	21 307	22	21 285	16 945	2 511	14 434	4 340	213
Householder, husband present	—	11	—	—	348	—	348	283	40	243	65	10
Householder, no husband present	—	150	7	32	4 643	—	4 643	3 987	659	3 328	656	35
Other household member	125	352	—	120	15 384	22	15 362	12 583	1 812	10 771	2 779	168
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	932	—	932	92	—	92	840	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	12	86	—	18	5 737	8	5 729	3 213	286	2 927	2 516	74
20 to 24 years	50	153	—	20	9 139	21	9 118	5 957	744	5 213	3 161	236
25 to 54 years	140	804	107	352	30 333	65	30 268	22 208	3 550	18 658	8 060	701
55 to 64 years	24	165	4	24	5 523	—	5 523	4 256	780	3 476	1 267	74
65 years and over	10	8	11	25	1 880	—	1 880	1 424	367	1 057	456	46
With one or more years of college	56	280	38	107	19 401	47	19 354	13 909	2 693	11 216	5 445	452

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	236	1 196	122	424	46 244	83	46 161	32 552	5 283	27 269	13 609	1 066
Black	—	5	—	—	4 132	11	4 121	2 810	345	2 465	1 311	59
Other races	—	15	—	15	2 236	—	2 236	1 696	99	1 597	540	6
Spanish origin ¹	2	35	—	—	2 851	—	2 851	2 221	213	2 008	630	34

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	236	1 216	122	439	45 768	94	45 674	36 588	5 713	30 875	9 086	1 016
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	47	162	—	94	9 419	27	9 392	7 622	1 362	6 260	1 770	256
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	143	299	15	92	14 070	25	14 045	11 817	2 834	8 983	2 228	165
Technicians and related support occupations	—	12	8	—	1 261	—	1 261	1 104	189	915	157	12
Sales occupations	42	98	—	36	5 150	13	5 137	4 480	809	3 671	657	104
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	101	189	7	56	7 659	12	7 647	6 233	1 836	4 397	1 414	49
Service occupations	10	159	2	68	6 633	—	6 633	5 459	384	5 075	1 174	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	7	22	25	561	19	542	185	24	161	357	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	235	43	57	6 993	12	6 981	5 323	491	4 832	1 658	322
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	354	40	103	8 092	11	8 081	6 182	618	5 564	1 899	205
Construction	—	150	32	82	3 007	11	2 996	2 493	151	2 342	503	154
Manufacturing	14	250	15	32	8 035	—	8 035	6 572	380	6 192	1 463	147
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30	41	31	14	2 458	—	2 458	1 747	677	1 070	711	81
Wholesale trade	26	99	—	41	1 923	25	1 898	1 648	265	1 383	250	153
Retail trade	70	234	4	57	8 733	—	8 733	7 440	1 051	6 389	1 293	83
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	18	—	14	2 629	5	2 624	2 443	874	1 569	181	—
Business and repair services	20	94	13	36	1 969	—	1 969	1 512	266	1 246	457	—
Personal services	—	47	—	18	2 045	—	2 045	1 760	89	1 671	285	37
Professional and related services	7	215	—	70	9 061	22	9 039	7 816	815	7 001	1 223	110
Public administration	18	10	2	—	2 991	—	2 991	1 486	565	921	1 505	22
All other industries	21	58	25	75	2 917	31	2 886	1 671	580	1 091	1 215	229
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	6 844	—	6 844	470	14	456	6 374	115
Private wage and salary workers	170	1 036	105	238	32 647	72	32 575	27 280	4 163	23 117	5 295	825
Federal government workers	—	10	6	14	9 447	—	9 447	1 062	202	860	8 385	149
State and local government workers	37	94	—	70	5 994	22	5 972	5 233	831	4 402	739	61
Self-employed workers	29	71	11	94	4 250	—	4 250	3 279	492	2 787	971	96
Unpaid family workers	—	5	—	23	274	—	274	204	39	165	70	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12	108	20	43	8 853	8	8 845	6 905	610	6 295	1 940	137

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	236	1 207	122	386	50 992	94	50 898	35 959	5 635	30 324	14 939	1 119
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	46	147	17	69	10 248	19	10 229	7 014	555	6 459	3 215	176
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	85	14	34	5 211	9	5 202	3 681	531	3 150	1 521	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	56	244	8	20	6 489	—	6 489	4 688	614	4 074	1 801	62
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11	115	3	30	5 465	13	5 452	3 948	753	3 195	1 504	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67	319	34	22	10 427	23	10 404	6 963	1 171	5 792	3 441	201
\$15,000 to \$19,999	56	121	16	100	6 000	25	5 975	4 093	728	3 365	1 882	276
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	94	13	63	3 435	—	3 435	2 532	516	2 016	903	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	68	17	48	2 989	5	2 984	2 384	522	1 862	600	206
\$50,000 or more	—	14	—	—	728	—	728	656	245	411	72	13
Median	\$10 216	\$10 115	\$12 198	\$15 611	\$9 298	\$10 894	\$9 295	\$9 315	\$11 135	\$8 926	\$9 240	\$15 157

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	236	1 212	111	439	46 066	86	45 980	34 960	5 619	29 341	11 020	1 047
Drive alone	208	915	61	343	37 167	53	37 114	28 377	4 726	23 651	8 737	725
Carpool	28	297	50	96	8 899	33	8 866	6 583	893	5 690	2 283	322
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	471	—	471	205	12	193	266	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	428	—	428	162	12	150	266	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	4	11	—	3 960	—	3 960	843	50	793	3 117	63
Other means	—	—	—	—	1 112	8	1 104	424	30	394	680	21
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 003	—	1 003	626	16	610	377	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.17	1.30	1.14	1.12	1.33	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.23
Mean travel time to work	25.3	30.9	31.5	39.5	14.5	26.7	14.5	14.9	15.2	14.9	13.3	40.9
Car, truck, or van	25.3	30.9	34.1	39.5	14.7	27.3	14.7	15.0	15.1	15.0	13.5	42.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	22.9	—	22.9	28.1	60.0	26.1	18.9	—
With a public transportation disability	—	5	6	—	250	—	250	184	49	135	66	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Wichita Falls city (pt.), Wichita County, worked							Living in Remainder of Wichita County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Clay County	Wichita County	Wichita Falls city (pt.), Wichita County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Wichita County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clay County	Wichita County	Wichita Falls city (pt.), Wichita County	
Workers 16 years and over	41 809	94	41 715	32 154	5 125	27 029	9 561	690	10 803	—	10 803	4 904	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	24 689	72	24 617	17 283	2 901	14 382	7 334	575	6 616	—	6 616	2 830	
Householder, wife present.....	15 262	42	15 220	11 932	2 141	9 791	3 288	383	5 278	—	5 278	2 283	
Householder, no wife present.....	2 622	11	2 611	2 121	367	1 754	490	56	410	—	410	122	
Other household member.....	3 556	19	3 537	3 081	348	2 733	456	111	928	—	928	425	
In group quarters.....	3 249	—	3 249	149	45	104	3 100	25	—	—	—	—	
Female	17 120	22	17 098	14 871	2 224	12 647	2 227	115	4 187	—	4 187	2 074	
Householder, husband present.....	306	—	306	267	33	234	39	10	42	—	42	16	
Householder, no husband present.....	4 136	—	4 136	3 792	636	3 156	344	14	507	—	507	195	
Other household member.....	11 746	22	11 724	10 720	1 555	9 165	1 004	91	3 638	—	3 638	1 863	
In group quarters.....	932	—	932	92	—	92	840	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	4 822	8	4 814	2 754	256	2 498	2 060	44	915	—	915	459	
20 to 24 years.....	7 736	21	7 715	5 211	692	4 519	2 504	162	1 403	—	1 403	746	
25 to 54 years.....	23 449	65	23 384	18 862	3 079	15 783	4 522	364	6 884	—	6 884	3 346	
55 to 64 years.....	4 438	—	4 438	3 991	770	3 221	447	74	1 085	—	1 085	265	
65 years and over.....	1 364	—	1 364	1 336	328	1 008	28	46	516	—	516	88	
With one or more years of college.....	15 910	47	15 863	12 253	2 433	9 820	3 610	318	3 491	—	3 491	1 656	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	35 736	83	35 653	27 736	4 681	23 055	7 917	625	10 508	—	10 508	4 816	
Black.....	4 037	11	4 026	2 810	345	2 465	1 216	59	95	—	95	—	
Other races.....	2 036	—	2 036	1 608	99	1 509	428	6	200	—	200	88	
Spanish origin ¹	2 733	—	2 733	2 156	213	1 943	577	34	118	—	118	65	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work.....	35 143	94	35 049	31 691	5 111	26 580	3 358	600	10 625	—	10 625	4 897	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	7 517	27	7 490	6 841	1 308	5 533	649	149	1 902	—	1 902	781	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	11 028	25	11 003	10 169	2 477	7 692	834	129	3 042	—	3 042	1 648	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	4 955	—	4 955	3 874	166	3 708	81	—	306	—	306	230	
Sales occupations.....	4 168	13	4 155	3 912	741	3 171	243	94	982	—	982	568	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 905	12	5 893	5 383	1 570	3 813	510	35	1 754	—	1 754	850	
Service occupations.....	4 401	—	4 401	4 889	351	4 538	512	15	1 232	—	1 232	570	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	5 237	19	5 218	175	24	151	43	21	324	—	324	10	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	5 037	12	5 025	4 460	400	4 060	565	195	1 956	—	1 956	863	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	5 923	11	5 912	5 157	551	4 606	755	91	2 169	—	2 169	1 025	
Construction.....	2 199	11	2 188	2 027	115	1 912	161	49	808	—	808	466	
Manufacturing.....	5 917	—	5 917	5 245	328	4 917	672	44	2 118	—	2 118	1 327	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 754	—	1 754	1 504	563	941	250	46	704	—	704	243	
Wholesale trade.....	1 558	25	1 533	1 418	246	1 172	115	94	365	—	365	230	
Retail trade.....	7 046	—	7 046	6 551	908	5 643	495	47	1 687	—	1 687	889	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 240	5	2 235	2 175	786	1 389	60	—	389	—	389	268	
Business and repair services.....	1 452	—	1 452	1 345	228	1 117	107	—	517	—	517	167	
Personal services.....	1 654	—	1 654	1 625	81	1 544	29	37	391	—	391	135	
Professional and related services.....	7 397	22	7 375	7 024	803	6 221	351	55	1 664	—	1 664	792	
Public administration.....	2 129	—	2 129	1 248	505	723	881	22	862	—	862	238	
All other industries.....	1 797	31	1 766	1 529	548	981	237	206	1 120	—	1 120	142	
Armed forces, at work.....	6 666	—	6 666	463	14	449	6 203	90	178	—	178	7	
Private wage and salary workers.....	25 480	72	25 408	23 520	3 701	19 819	1 888	468	7 167	—	7 167	3 760	
Federal government workers.....	8 391	—	8 391	940	135	805	7 451	124	1 056	—	1 056	122	
State and local government workers.....	4 626	22	4 604	4 457	771	3 686	147	44	1 368	—	1 368	776	
Self-employed workers.....	3 117	—	3 117	3 057	492	2 565	60	54	1 133	—	1 133	222	
Unpaid family workers.....	195	—	195	180	26	154	15	—	79	—	79	24	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	6 725	8	6 717	6 155	563	5 592	562	84	2 128	—	2 128	750	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings.....	40 605	94	40 511	31 257	5 049	26 208	9 254	690	10 387	—	10 387	4 702	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	8 251	19	8 232	6 194	532	5 662	2 038	103	1 997	—	1 997	820	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4 353	9	4 344	3 410	474	2 936	934	50	858	—	858	271	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	5 335	—	5 335	4 063	521	3 542	1 272	24	1 154	—	1 154	625	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4 668	13	4 655	3 540	683	2 857	1 115	46	797	—	797	408	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8 311	23	8 288	6 116	1 088	5 028	2 172	94	2 116	—	2 116	847	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 304	25	4 279	3 368	596	2 772	911	168	1 696	—	1 696	725	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 516	—	2 516	1 983	449	1 534	533	21	919	—	919	549	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 222	5	2 217	1 970	461	1 509	247	171	767	—	767	414	
\$50,000 or more.....	645	—	645	613	245	368	32	13	83	—	83	43	
Median.....	\$9 013	\$10 894	\$9 007	\$9 108	\$11 035	\$8 675	\$8 687	\$15 573	\$10 631	—	\$10 631	\$10 984	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	36 010	86	35 924	30 087	5 017	25 070	5 837	606	10 056	—	10 056	4 873	
Drive alone.....	29 012	53	28 959	24 464	4 258	20 206	4 495	473	8 155	—	8 155	3 913	
Carpool.....	6 998	33	6 965	5 623	759	4 864	1 342	133	1 901	—	1 901	960	
Public transportation.....	471	—	471	205	12	193	266	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar.....	428	—	428	162	12	150	266	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	3 687	—	3 687	831	50	781	2 856	63	273	—	273	12	
Other means.....	1 015	8	1 007	405	30	375	602	21	97	—	97	19	
Worked at home.....	626	—	626	626	16	610	—	—	377	—	377	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.33	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.12	—	1.12	1.12	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	13.9	26.7	13.9	14.0	14.2	13.9	13.7	40.1	16.7	—	16.7	21.1	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	14.0	27.3	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.8	43.1	17.0	—	17.0	21.1	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	22.9	—	22.9	28.1	60.0	26.1	18.9	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability.....	202	—	202	157	49	108	45	—	48	—	48	27	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Wichita County, worked—Con.				Inside SMSA	Clay County	Wichita County	Wichita Falls city (pt.), Wichita County	Remainder of Wichita County
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Wichita County	Outside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	602	4 302	5 899	441	3 344	174	3 170	2 326	844
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	315	2 515	3 786	343	2 552	156	2 396	1 704	692
Householder, wife present	273	2 010	2 995	225	1 881	114	1 767	1 272	495
Householder, no wife present	12	110	288	35	153	12	141	85	56
Other household member	30	395	503	83	494	30	464	323	141
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	24	—	24	24	—
Female	287	1 787	2 113	98	792	18	774	622	152
Householder, husband present	7	9	26	—	8	—	8	8	—
Householder, no husband present	23	172	312	21	133	4	129	129	—
Other household member	257	1 606	1 775	77	618	14	604	452	152
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	33	—	33	33	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	30	429	456	30	257	—	257	172	85
20 to 24 years	52	694	657	74	662	30	632	467	165
25 to 54 years	471	2 875	3 538	337	2 091	82	2 009	1 491	518
55 to 64 years	10	255	820	—	265	35	230	174	56
65 years and over	39	49	428	—	69	27	42	22	20
With one or more years of college	260	1 396	1 835	134	1 128	18	1 110	868	242
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	602	4 214	5 692	441	3 021	171	2 850	2 124	726
Black	—	—	95	—	179	—	179	107	72
Other races	—	88	112	—	144	3	141	95	46
Spanish origin ¹	—	65	53	—	102	5	97	57	40
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	602	4 295	5 728	416	2 918	174	2 744	2 005	739
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	54	727	1 121	107	437	23	414	341	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	357	1 291	1 394	36	623	—	623	528	95
Technicians and related support occupations	23	207	76	12	58	—	58	54	4
Sales occupations	68	500	414	10	306	—	306	276	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	266	584	904	14	259	—	259	198	61
Service occupations	33	537	662	23	195	—	195	195	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	314	9	60	28	32	4	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	91	772	1 093	127	971	70	901	554	347
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	67	958	1 144	114	632	53	579	383	196
Construction	36	430	342	105	558	84	474	373	101
Manufacturing	52	1 275	791	103	475	18	457	285	172
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	114	129	461	35	238	—	238	223	15
Wholesale trade	19	211	135	59	201	15	186	143	43
Retail trade	143	746	798	36	280	—	280	228	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate	88	180	121	—	69	—	69	38	31
Business and repair services	38	129	350	—	121	—	121	94	27
Personal services	8	127	256	—	61	—	61	61	—
Professional and related services	12	780	872	55	342	14	328	293	35
Public administration	60	178	624	—	140	—	140	113	27
All other industries	32	110	978	23	433	43	390	154	236
Armed forces, at work	—	7	171	—	426	—	426	321	105
Private wage and salary workers	462	3 298	3 407	357	2 290	139	2 151	1 525	626
Federal government workers	67	55	934	25	581	—	581	449	132
State and local government workers	60	716	592	17	179	—	179	147	32
Self-employed workers	—	222	911	42	272	24	248	201	47
Unpaid family workers	13	11	55	—	22	11	11	4	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	47	703	1 378	53	350	35	315	251	64
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	586	4 116	5 685	429	3 227	174	3 053	2 225	828
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23	797	1 177	73	408	34	374	294	80
\$4,000 to \$5,999	57	214	587	11	232	25	207	157	50
\$6,000 to \$7,999	93	532	529	38	340	13	327	269	58
\$8,000 to \$9,999	70	338	389	—	292	14	278	173	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999	83	764	1 269	107	656	14	642	440	202
\$15,000 to \$19,999	132	593	971	108	557	31	526	398	128
\$20,000 to \$24,999	67	482	370	57	327	14	313	166	147
\$25,000 to \$49,999	61	353	353	35	366	29	337	298	39
\$50,000 or more	—	43	40	—	49	—	49	30	19
Median	\$12 593	\$10 833	\$10 414	\$14 039	\$12 098	\$10 271	\$12 138	\$11 997	\$12 452
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	602	4 271	5 183	441	3 040	164	2 876	2 108	768
Drive alone	468	3 445	4 242	252	2 156	99	2 057	1 526	531
Carpool	134	826	941	189	884	65	819	582	237
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	44	—	44	26	18
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	44	—	44	26	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	12	261	—	210	—	210	162	48
Other means	—	19	78	—	50	10	40	30	10
Worked at home	—	—	377	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.35	1.21	1.35	1.20	1.18	1.25
Mean travel time to work	minutes	23.5	20.8	12.8	42.1	35.9	40.2	35.6	41.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes	23.5	20.8	13.1	42.1	37.6	36.6	37.7	43.5
Public transportation	minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	27	21	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	27 303	27 303	6 948	20 355	1 843	25 855	25 855	14 426	11 429	22 948	22 948
Householder, wife present	19 100	19 100	4 046	15 054	1 054	18 348	18 348	10 210	8 138	16 183	16 183
Householder, no wife present	2 978	2 978	1 095	1 883	200	2 756	2 756	1 724	1 032	2 540	2 540
Other household member	5 150	5 150	1 732	3 418	580	4 641	4 641	2 384	2 257	4 159	4 159
In group quarters	75	75	75	—	9	110	110	108	2	66	66
Female	19 912	19 912	5 898	14 014	1 105	19 691	19 691	11 052	8 639	18 248	18 248
Householder, husband present	412	412	162	250	8	402	402	214	188	385	385
Householder, no husband present	4 235	4 235	2 027	2 208	277	4 065	4 065	2 528	1 537	3 850	3 850
Other household member	15 149	15 149	3 593	11 556	820	15 073	15 073	8 179	6 894	13 897	13 897
In group quarters	116	116	116	—	—	151	151	131	20	116	116

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 201	3 201	1 034	2 167	308	2 962	2 962	1 424	1 538	2 756	2 756
20 to 24 years	6 527	6 527	2 108	4 419	448	6 219	6 219	3 530	2 689	5 603	5 603
25 to 54 years	29 388	29 388	7 411	21 977	1 672	28 659	28 659	16 083	12 576	25 668	25 668
55 to 64 years	6 630	6 630	1 662	4 968	414	6 335	6 335	3 654	2 681	5 877	5 877
65 years and over	1 469	1 469	631	838	106	1 371	1 371	787	584	1 292	1 292
With one or more years of college	13 244	13 244	4 205	9 039	713	12 899	12 899	7 932	4 967	11 694	11 694

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	46 436	46 436	12 286	34 150	2 907	44 744	44 744	25 033	19 711	40 466	40 466
Black	440	440	389	51	15	497	497	273	224	425	425
Other races	339	339	171	168	26	305	305	172	133	305	305
Spanish origin ¹	71	71	41	30	—	69	69	40	29	65	65

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	47 189	47 189	12 846	34 343	2 944	45 507	45 507	25 439	20 068	41 184	41 184
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 506	8 506	2 520	5 986	370	8 521	8 521	5 189	3 332	7 738	7 738
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 053	13 053	3 608	9 445	861	12 617	12 617	7 380	5 237	11 728	11 728
Technicians and related support occupations	1 344	1 344	295	1 049	67	1 389	1 389	848	541	1 226	1 226
Sales occupations	4 585	4 585	1 354	3 231	465	4 037	4 037	1 891	2 146	3 847	3 847
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 124	7 124	1 959	5 165	329	7 191	7 191	4 641	2 550	6 655	6 655
Service occupations	5 437	5 437	1 795	3 642	418	5 057	5 057	2 509	2 548	4 758	4 758
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	916	916	55	861	47	871	871	76	795	796	796
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 180	6 180	1 480	4 700	485	5 642	5 642	2 986	2 656	4 926	4 926
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 097	13 097	3 388	9 709	763	12 799	12 799	7 299	5 500	11 238	11 238
Construction	2 249	2 249	532	1 717	200	2 002	2 002	985	1 017	1 655	1 655
Manufacturing	16 278	16 278	3 871	12 407	709	16 301	16 301	9 317	6 984	14 443	14 443
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 860	2 860	548	2 312	291	2 688	2 688	1 564	1 124	2 189	2 189
Wholesale trade	2 030	2 030	726	1 304	162	1 866	1 866	1 390	476	1 752	1 752
Retail trade	7 437	7 437	2 012	5 425	580	6 838	6 838	2 774	4 064	6 486	6 486
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 203	2 203	559	1 644	131	2 098	2 098	1 113	985	2 024	2 024
Business and repair services	1 171	1 171	323	848	111	1 053	1 053	643	410	979	979
Personal services	974	974	301	673	62	880	880	399	481	843	843
Professional and related services	9 118	9 118	3 195	5 923	461	9 017	9 017	6 088	2 929	8 409	8 409
Public administration	1 576	1 576	629	947	150	1 538	1 538	973	565	1 304	1 304
All other industries	1 293	1 293	150	1 143	87	1 226	1 226	193	1 033	1 100	1 100
Armed forces, at work	26	26	—	26	4	39	39	39	—	12	12
Private wage and salary workers	38 115	38 115	10 579	27 536	2 319	36 802	36 802	21 136	15 666	33 286	33 286
Federal government workers	1 073	1 073	313	760	64	1 118	1 118	843	275	875	875
State and local government workers	4 707	4 707	1 339	3 368	319	4 640	4 640	2 382	2 258	4 188	4 188
Self-employed workers	3 074	3 074	587	2 487	241	2 750	2 750	1 032	1 718	2 611	2 611
Unpaid family workers	246	246	28	218	5	236	236	85	151	236	236
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 626	9 626	2 774	6 852	648	9 262	9 262	4 689	4 573	8 557	8 557

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	45 985	45 985	12 425	33 560	2 706	44 560	44 560	24 909	19 651	40 279	40 279
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 408	8 408	2 700	5 708	591	7 865	7 865	4 060	3 805	7 384	7 384
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 900	3 900	1 211	2 689	193	3 717	3 717	1 865	1 852	3 491	3 491
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 471	5 471	1 775	3 696	380	5 211	5 211	3 174	2 037	4 823	4 823
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 890	4 890	1 321	3 569	196	4 930	4 930	2 687	2 243	4 429	4 429
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 803	10 803	2 661	8 142	621	10 691	10 691	5 711	4 980	9 573	9 573
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 061	7 061	1 742	5 319	348	7 059	7 059	4 225	2 834	6 111	6 111
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 956	2 956	542	2 414	221	2 855	2 855	1 823	1 032	2 412	2 412
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 134	2 134	342	1 792	127	1 905	1 905	1 143	762	1 747	1 747
\$50,000 or more	362	362	131	231	29	327	327	221	106	309	309
Median	\$10 091	\$10 091	\$8 797	\$10 440	\$9 929	\$10 160	\$10 160	\$10 378	\$9 901	\$10 004	\$10 004

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	41 507	41 507	10 131	31 376	2 547	40 283	40 283	22 734	17 549	36 097	36 097
Drive alone	30 421	30 421	7 015	23 406	1 921	29 034	29 034	16 148	12 886	26 316	26 316
Carpool	11 086	11 086	3 116	7 970	626	11 249	11 249	6 586	4 663	9 781	9 781
Public transportation	1 097	1 097	748	349	110	908	908	823	85	889	889
Bus or streetcar	1 026	1 026	728	298	110	840	840	775	65	832	832
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 957	2 957	1 461	1 496	210	2 705	2 705	1 481	1 224	2 657	2 657
Other means	540	540	289	251	81	536	536	223	313	439	439
Worked at home	1 114	1 114	217	897	—	1 114	1 114	217	897	1 114	1 114
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.18	1.20	1.17	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.18
Mean travel time to work minutes	17.6	17.6	14.7	18.6	20.7	17.8	17.8	18.4	16.9	15.8	15.8
Car, truck, or van	17.8	17.8	14.1	19.0	21.2	18.1	18.1	18.6	17.5	16.1	16.1
Public transportation	28.5	28.5	24.2	37.9	22.5	23.5	23.5	22.7	30.8	23.6	23.6
With a public transportation disability	188	188	71	117	31	182	182	88	94	153	153

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SMAS's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Lycoming County, worked				
	Williamsport city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lycoming County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lycoming County	Williamsport city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	23 447	3 653	19 794	17 749	3 071	41 196	41 196	23 447	3 653	19 794
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	12 930	1 809	11 121	10 018	2 512	22 948	22 948	12 930	1 809	11 121
Householder, wife present	9 061	1 233	7 828	7 122	1 863	16 183	16 183	9 061	1 233	7 828
Householder, no wife present	1 585	277	1 308	955	238	2 540	2 540	1 585	277	1 308
Other household member	2 218	291	1 927	1 941	411	4 159	4 159	2 218	291	1 927
In group quarters	66	8	58	—	—	66	66	66	8	58
Female	10 517	1 844	8 673	7 731	559	18 248	18 248	10 517	1 844	8 673
Householder, husband present	2 099	53	156	176	19	385	385	2 099	53	156
Householder, no husband present	2 484	477	2 007	1 366	108	3 850	3 850	2 484	477	2 007
Other household member	7 708	1 314	6 394	6 189	432	13 897	13 897	7 708	1 314	6 394
In group quarters	116	—	116	—	—	116	116	116	—	116
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 374	207	1 167	1 382	137	2 756	2 756	1 374	207	1 167
20 to 24 years	3 256	510	2 746	2 347	476	5 603	5 603	3 256	510	2 746
25 to 54 years	14 674	2 125	12 549	10 994	2 048	25 668	25 668	14 674	2 125	12 549
55 to 64 years	3 379	582	2 797	2 498	339	5 877	5 877	3 379	582	2 797
65 years and over	764	229	535	528	71	1 292	1 292	764	229	535
With one or more years of college	7 270	1 246	6 024	4 424	837	11 694	11 694	7 270	1 246	6 024
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	23 012	3 625	19 387	17 454	3 063	40 466	40 466	23 012	3 625	19 387
Black	263	22	241	162	—	425	425	263	22	241
Other races	172	6	166	133	8	305	305	172	6	166
Spanish origin ¹	40	—	40	25	6	65	65	40	—	40
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	23 435	3 641	19 794	17 749	3 061	41 184	41 184	23 435	3 641	19 794
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 854	793	4 061	2 884	398	7 738	7 738	4 854	793	4 061
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 869	1 679	5 190	4 859	464	11 728	11 728	6 869	1 679	5 190
Technicians and related support occupations	752	61	691	474	51	1 226	1 226	752	61	691
Sales occupations	1 810	479	1 331	2 037	273	3 847	3 847	1 810	479	1 331
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 307	1 139	3 168	2 348	140	6 655	6 655	4 307	1 139	3 168
Service occupations	2 416	435	1 981	2 342	261	4 758	4 758	2 416	435	1 981
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	4	72	720	73	796	796	76	4	72
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 667	291	2 376	2 259	769	4 926	4 926	2 667	291	2 376
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 553	439	6 114	4 685	1 096	11 238	11 238	6 553	439	6 114
Construction	816	58	758	839	394	1 655	1 655	816	58	758
Manufacturing	8 484	652	7 832	5 959	1 126	14 443	14 443	8 484	652	7 832
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 228	136	1 092	961	380	2 189	2 189	1 228	136	1 092
Wholesale trade	1 298	114	1 184	454	116	1 752	1 752	1 298	114	1 184
Retail trade	2 670	729	1 941	3 816	371	6 486	6 486	2 670	729	1 941
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 054	607	447	970	48	2 024	2 024	1 054	607	447
Business and repair services	585	61	524	394	81	979	979	585	61	524
Personal services	383	171	212	460	69	843	843	383	171	212
Professional and related services	5 845	654	5 191	2 564	248	8 409	8 409	5 845	654	5 191
Public administration	884	459	425	420	122	1 304	1 304	884	459	425
All other industries	188	—	188	912	106	1 100	1 100	188	—	188
Armed forces, at work	12	—	—	—	10	12	12	12	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 442	2 604	16 838	13 844	2 510	33 286	33 286	19 442	2 604	16 838
Federal government workers	649	237	412	226	134	875	875	649	237	412
State and local government workers	2 254	479	1 775	1 934	200	4 188	4 188	2 254	479	1 775
Self-employed workers	1 017	292	725	1 594	222	2 611	2 611	1 017	292	725
Unpaid family workers	85	41	44	151	5	236	236	85	41	44
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 454	807	3 647	4 103	421	8 557	8 557	4 454	807	3 647
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	22 897	3 606	19 291	17 382	3 000	40 279	40 279	22 897	3 606	19 291
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 873	733	3 140	3 511	433	7 384	7 384	3 873	733	3 140
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 750	346	1 404	1 741	216	3 491	3 491	1 750	346	1 404
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 054	549	2 505	1 769	268	4 823	4 823	3 054	549	2 505
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 516	422	2 094	1 913	265	4 429	4 429	2 516	422	2 094
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 216	843	4 373	4 357	609	9 573	9 573	5 216	843	4 373
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 694	323	3 371	2 417	602	6 111	6 111	3 694	323	3 371
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 525	122	1 403	887	323	2 412	2 412	1 525	122	1 403
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 066	188	878	681	260	1 747	1 747	1 066	188	878
\$50,000 or more	203	80	123	106	24	309	309	203	80	123
Median	\$10 153	\$8 829	\$10 372	\$9 746	\$12 106	\$10 004	\$10 004	\$10 153	\$8 829	\$10 372
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	20 761	3 117	17 644	15 336	2 863	36 097	36 097	20 761	3 117	17 644
Drive alone	14 977	2 449	12 528	11 339	2 184	26 316	26 316	14 977	2 449	12 528
Carpool	5 784	668	5 116	3 997	679	9 781	9 781	5 784	668	5 116
Public transportation	812	287	525	77	98	889	889	812	287	525
Bus or streetcar	775	273	502	57	84	832	832	775	273	502
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 463	216	1 247	1 194	90	2 657	2 657	1 463	216	1 247
Other means	194	33	161	245	20	439	439	194	33	161
Worked at home	217	—	217	897	—	1 114	1 114	217	—	217
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.13	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	16.4	15.0	16.6	15.1	37.1	15.8	15.8	16.4	15.0	16.6
Car, truck, or van	16.4	14.4	16.8	15.7	35.9	16.1	16.1	16.4	14.4	16.8
Public transportation	22.9	19.4	24.9	31.1	79.8	23.6	23.6	22.9	19.4	24.9
With a public transportation disability	85	—	85	68	4	153	153	85	—	85

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Lyncoming County, worked—Con.		Living in Williamsport city, worked						Living in Remainder of Lyncoming County, worked		
	Remainder of Lyncoming County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lyncoming County	Williamsport city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lyncoming County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lyncoming County
Workers 16 years and over	17 749	3 071	11 399	11 399	9 186	1 642	7 544	2 213	492	29 797	29 797
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Males	10 018	2 512	5 970	5 970	4 715	818	3 897	1 255	433	16 978	16 978
Householder, wife present	7 122	1 863	3 514	3 514	2 740	476	2 264	774	288	12 669	12 669
Householder, no wife present	955	238	966	966	778	157	621	188	66	1 574	1 574
Other household member	1 941	411	1 424	1 424	1 131	177	954	293	79	2 735	2 735
In group quarters	—	—	66	66	66	8	58	—	—	—	—
Female	7 731	559	5 429	5 429	4 471	824	3 647	958	59	12 819	12 819
Householder, husband present	176	19	151	151	97	35	62	54	11	234	234
Householder, no husband present	1 366	108	1 825	1 825	1 485	315	1 170	340	29	2 025	2 025
Other household member	6 189	432	3 337	3 337	2 773	474	2 299	564	19	10 560	10 560
In group quarters	—	—	116	116	116	—	116	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 382	137	933	933	760	96	664	173	27	1 823	1 823
20 to 24 years	2 347	476	1 849	1 849	1 484	316	1 168	365	105	3 754	3 754
25 to 54 years	10 994	2 048	6 589	6 589	5 313	859	4 454	1 276	273	19 079	19 079
55 to 64 years	2 498	339	1 464	1 464	1 170	250	920	294	76	4 413	4 413
65 years and over	528	71	564	564	459	121	338	105	11	728	728
With one or more years of college	4 424	837	3 800	3 800	3 189	622	2 567	611	171	7 894	7 894
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	17 454	3 063	10 869	10 869	8 829	1 620	7 209	2 040	492	29 597	29 597
Black	162	—	374	374	256	22	234	118	—	51	51
Other races	133	8	156	156	101	—	101	55	—	149	149
Spanish origin ¹	25	6	41	41	28	—	28	13	—	24	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	17 749	3 061	11 399	11 399	9 186	1 642	7 544	2 213	492	29 785	29 785
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 884	398	2 293	2 293	2 075	356	1 719	218	91	5 445	5 445
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 859	464	3 220	3 220	2 569	669	1 900	651	79	8 508	8 508
Technicians and related support occupations	474	51	262	262	202	24	178	60	13	964	964
Sales occupations	2 087	273	1 161	1 161	768	209	559	393	37	2 686	2 686
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 348	140	1 797	1 797	1 599	436	1 163	198	29	4 858	4 858
Service occupations	2 342	261	1 559	1 559	1 274	272	1 002	285	81	3 199	3 199
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	720	73	55	55	42	—	42	13	—	3 741	3 741
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 259	79	1 220	1 220	911	145	766	309	131	3 706	3 706
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 685	1 096	3 052	3 052	2 315	200	2 115	737	110	8 186	8 186
Construction	839	394	397	397	300	26	274	97	73	1 258	1 258
Manufacturing	5 959	1 126	3 543	3 543	2 533	220	2 313	1 010	96	10 900	10 900
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	961	380	478	478	423	29	394	55	38	1 711	1 711
Wholesale trade	454	116	644	644	556	72	484	88	45	1 108	1 108
Retail trade	3 816	371	1 743	1 743	1 213	361	852	530	92	4 743	4 743
Finance, insurance, and real estate	970	48	502	502	366	189	177	136	—	1 522	1 522
Business and repair services	394	81	242	242	242	31	211	—	41	737	737
Personal services	460	69	238	238	196	106	90	42	44	605	605
Professional and related services	2 564	248	2 952	2 952	2 769	350	2 419	183	50	5 457	5 457
Public administration	420	122	534	534	477	258	219	57	13	770	770
All other industries	912	106	126	126	111	—	111	15	—	974	974
Armed forces, at work	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
Private wage and salary workers	13 844	2 510	9 419	9 419	7 493	1 104	6 389	1 926	398	23 867	23 867
Federal government workers	226	134	288	288	241	105	136	47	25	587	587
State and local government workers	1 934	200	1 171	1 171	978	289	689	193	41	3 017	3 017
Self-employed workers	1 594	222	493	493	464	134	330	29	28	2 118	2 118
Unpaid family workers	151	5	28	28	10	—	10	—	—	208	208
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 103	421	2 426	2 426	1 915	339	1 576	511	69	6 131	6 131
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	17 382	3 000	11 094	11 094	8 924	1 634	7 290	2 170	483	29 185	29 185
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 511	433	2 423	2 423	2 051	431	1 620	372	86	4 961	4 961
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 741	216	1 112	1 112	777	132	645	335	27	2 379	2 379
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 769	268	1 546	1 546	1 308	211	1 097	238	36	3 277	3 277
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 913	265	1 198	1 198	998	219	779	200	32	3 231	3 231
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 357	609	2 395	2 395	1 851	380	1 471	544	148	7 178	7 178
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 417	602	1 568	1 568	1 171	144	1 027	397	91	4 543	4 543
\$20,000 to \$24,999	887	323	486	486	458	26	432	28	23	1 926	1 926
\$25,000 to \$49,999	681	260	274	274	227	46	181	26	26	1 473	1 473
\$50,000 or more	106	24	92	92	83	45	38	9	14	217	217
Median	\$9 746	\$12 106	\$8 778	\$8 778	\$8 653	\$8 393	\$8 727	\$9 400	\$11 441	\$10 325	\$10 325
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	15 336	2 863	8 964	8 964	6 890	1 237	5 653	2 074	463	27 133	27 133
Drive alone	11 339	2 184	6 151	6 151	4 825	911	3 914	1 326	375	20 165	20 165
Carpool	3 997	679	2 813	2 813	2 065	326	1 739	748	88	6 968	6 968
Public transportation	77	98	640	640	586	158	428	54	11	249	249
Bus or streetcar	57	84	620	620	586	158	428	34	11	212	212
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 194	90	1 346	1 346	1 334	214	1 120	12	—	1 311	1 311
Other means	245	20	232	232	159	33	126	73	18	207	207
Worked at home	897	—	217	217	217	—	217	—	—	897	897
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.16	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.17	1.20	1.24	1.13	1.17	1.17
Mean travel time to work	15.1	37.1	13.2	13.2	11.9	12.1	17.8	17.3	41.0	16.9	16.9
Car, truck, or van	15.7	35.9	12.5	12.5	11.0	9.8	11.3	17.3	37.4	17.3	17.3
Public transportation	31.1	79.8	22.9	22.9	22.9	20.7	23.8	22.6	99.0	25.6	25.6
With a public transportation disability	68	4	51	51	41	—	41	10	—	102	102

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Lycoming County, worked—Con.									
	Williamsport city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lycoming County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lycoming County	Williamsport city	Remainder of Lycoming County	
Workers 16 years and over	14 261	2 011	12 250	15 536	2 579	4 350	4 350	2 031	2 319	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	8 215	991	7 224	8 763	2 079	2 907	2 907	1 496	1 411	
Householder, wife present	6 321	757	5 564	6 348	1 575	2 165	2 165	1 149	1 016	
Householder, no wife present	807	120	687	767	172	216	216	139	77	
Other household member	1 087	114	973	1 648	332	482	482	166	316	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	44	44	42	2	
Female	6 046	1 020	5 026	6 773	500	1 443	1 443	535	908	
Householder, husband present	112	18	94	122	8	17	17	5	12	
Householder, no husband present	999	162	837	1 026	79	215	215	44	171	
Other household member	4 935	840	4 095	5 625	413	1 176	1 176	471	705	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	35	35	15	20	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	614	111	503	1 209	110	206	206	50	156	
20 to 24 years	1 772	194	1 578	1 982	371	616	616	274	342	
25 to 54 years	9 361	1 266	8 095	9 718	1 775	2 991	2 991	1 409	1 582	
55 to 64 years	2 209	332	1 877	2 204	263	458	458	275	183	
65 years and over	305	108	197	423	60	79	79	23	56	
With one or more years of college	4 081	624	3 457	3 813	666	1 205	1 205	662	543	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	14 183	2 005	12 178	15 414	2 571	4 278	4 278	2 021	2 257	
Black	7	—	7	44	—	72	72	10	62	
Other races	71	6	65	78	8	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	12	—	12	12	6	4	4	—	4	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	14 249	1 999	12 250	15 536	2 569	4 323	4 323	2 004	2 319	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 779	437	2 342	2 666	307	783	783	335	448	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 300	1 010	3 290	4 208	385	889	889	511	378	
Technicians and related support occupations	550	37	513	414	38	163	163	96	67	
Sales occupations	1 042	270	772	1 644	236	190	190	81	109	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 708	703	2 005	2 150	111	536	536	334	202	
Service occupations	1 142	163	979	2 057	180	299	299	93	206	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	4	30	707	73	75	75	—	75	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 756	146	1 610	1 950	638	716	716	319	397	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 238	239	3 999	3 948	986	1 561	1 561	746	815	
Construction	516	32	484	742	321	347	347	169	178	
Manufacturing	5 951	432	5 519	4 949	1 030	1 858	1 858	833	1 025	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	805	107	698	906	342	499	499	336	163	
Wholesale trade	742	42	700	366	71	114	114	92	22	
Retail trade	1 457	368	1 089	3 284	279	352	352	104	248	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	688	418	270	834	48	74	74	59	15	
Business and repair services	343	30	313	394	40	74	74	58	16	
Personal services	187	65	122	418	25	37	37	16	21	
Professional and related services	3 076	304	2 772	2 381	198	608	608	243	365	
Public administration	407	201	206	363	109	234	234	89	145	
All other industries	77	—	77	897	106	126	126	5	121	
Armed forces, at work	12	12	—	—	10	27	27	27	—	
Private wage and salary workers	11 949	1 500	10 449	11 918	2 112	3 516	3 516	1 694	1 822	
Federal government workers	408	132	276	1 79	109	243	243	194	49	
State and local government workers	1 276	190	1 086	1 741	159	452	452	128	324	
Self-employed workers	553	158	395	1 565	194	139	139	15	124	
Unpaid family workers	75	31	44	133	5	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 539	468	2 071	3 592	352	705	705	235	470	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	13 973	1 972	12 001	15 212	2 517	4 281	4 281	2 012	2 269	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 822	302	1 520	3 139	347	481	481	187	294	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	973	214	759	1 406	189	226	226	115	111	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 746	338	1 408	1 531	232	388	388	120	268	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 518	203	1 315	1 713	233	501	501	171	330	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 365	463	2 902	3 813	461	1 118	1 118	495	623	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 523	179	2 344	2 020	511	948	948	531	417	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 067	96	971	859	300	443	443	298	145	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	839	142	697	634	234	158	158	77	81	
\$50,000 or more	120	35	85	97	10	18	18	18	—	
Median	\$10 956	\$9 300	\$11 236	\$9 786	\$12 315	\$11 861	\$11 861	\$13 842	\$10 678	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	13 871	1 880	11 991	13 262	2 400	4 186	4 186	1 973	2 213	
Drive alone	10 152	1 538	8 614	10 013	1 809	2 718	2 718	1 171	1 547	
Carpool	3 719	342	3 377	3 249	591	1 468	1 468	802	666	
Public transportation	226	129	97	23	87	19	19	11	8	
Bus or streetcar	189	115	74	23	73	8	8	—	8	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	129	2	127	1 182	90	48	48	18	30	
Other means	35	—	35	172	2	97	97	29	68	
Worked at home	—	—	—	897	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.10	1.19	1.16	1.17	1.27	1.27	1.34	1.22	
Mean travel time to work	19.1	17.5	19.3	14.7	36.3	35.4	35.4	41.8	29.8	
Car, truck, or van	19.1	17.5	19.3	15.5	35.6	35.5	35.5	41.8	29.9	
Public transportation	23.0	17.8	29.9	51.1	77.4	14.5	14.5	5.0	27.5	
With a public transportation disability	44	—	44	58	4	29	29	3	26	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Total	New Castle County, Del.	Wilmington city	Remainder of New Castle County, Del.	Cecil County, Md.	Salem County, N.J.	Place of work not reported	Total	New Castle County, Del.	Wilmington city	Remainder of New Castle County, Del.
Male	131 883	102 019	13 210	88 809	14 635	15 229	11 026	124 016	98 946	34 447	64 499
Householder, wife present	86 224	65 363	6 164	59 199	10 382	10 479	6 336	83 443	65 952	22 817	43 135
Householder, no wife present	17 614	14 458	3 101	11 357	1 316	1 840	1 515	15 900	13 217	5 057	8 160
Other household member	26 928	21 234	3 887	17 347	2 873	2 821	3 118	23 730	19 004	6 321	12 683
In group quarters	1 117	964	58	906	64	89	57	943	773	6	521
Female	95 442	76 446	13 276	63 170	9 205	9 791	7 482	87 222	71 960	30 377	41 583
Householder, husband present	2 176	1 884	423	1 461	167	125	167	2 076	1 828	736	1 092
Householder, no husband present	22 894	18 803	5 372	13 431	1 751	2 340	2 236	20 453	17 123	8 408	8 715
Other household member	69 265	54 728	7 370	47 358	7 252	7 285	5 031	63 836	52 242	20 999	31 243
In group quarters	1 107	1 031	111	920	35	41	48	857	767	234	533

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	14 986	12 040	1 111	10 929	1 583	1 363	1 615	13 032	10 646	2 995	7 651
20 to 24 years	32 000	25 726	3 338	22 388	3 042	3 232	2 758	28 868	23 436	8 354	15 082
25 to 34 years	146 627	114 944	17 075	97 119	16 183	16 250	11 316	137 949	111 272	42 470	68 802
35 to 44 years	28 284	22 346	3 693	18 653	2 590	3 348	2 334	26 824	21 690	9 175	12 515
45 to 54 years	5 428	4 159	1 269	2 890	442	827	485	5 024	3 862	1 830	2 032
55 years and over	89 864	76 346	8 886	67 460	6 587	6 931	6 574	84 500	72 671	29 370	43 301

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	198 052	153 652	13 945	139 707	22 780	21 620	15 380	184 562	148 644	53 337	95 307
Black	26 414	22 439	11 832	10 607	939	3 036	2 723	24 309	20 408	10 628	9 780
Other races	2 859	2 374	709	1 665	121	364	405	2 367	1 854	859	995
Spanish origin ¹	2 489	2 030	906	1 124	92	367	311	2 174	1 694	905	789

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	226 660	177 990	26 468	151 522	23 727	24 943	18 415	211 019	170 690	64 749	105 941
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	56 698	47 812	6 171	41 641	4 664	4 222	4 195	53 514	45 550	19 679	25 871
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	72 192	59 531	7 847	51 684	6 149	6 512	5 375	66 741	57 355	23 640	33 715
Technicians and related support occupations	10 772	8 983	1 091	7 892	713	713	790	10 339	8 826	3 053	5 773
Sales occupations	20 088	16 498	1 688	14 810	1 884	1 706	1 851	18 224	15 626	4 761	10 865
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41 332	34 050	5 068	28 982	3 552	3 730	2 734	38 178	32 903	15 826	17 077
Service occupations	28 692	22 474	5 460	17 014	2 929	3 289	2 540	26 282	20 810	7 460	13 350
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 820	2 049	317	1 732	898	873	525	3 261	1 506	366	1 140
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29 100	20 950	2 185	18 765	3 433	4 717	2 359	27 688	20 115	6 574	13 541
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36 158	25 174	4 488	20 686	5 654	5 330	3 421	33 533	25 354	7 030	18 324
Construction	13 653	10 167	1 353	8 814	1 850	1 636	1 277	13 301	9 608	2 947	6 661
Manufacturing	58 174	44 215	4 986	39 229	5 650	8 309	4 203	56 743	46 039	14 473	31 566
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 332	12 352	1 616	10 736	1 923	2 057	1 492	14 789	11 055	5 616	5 439
Wholesale trade	12 152	10 529	1 005	9 524	739	884	1 024	10 900	9 773	4 035	5 738
Retail trade	34 352	27 746	3 409	24 337	3 575	3 031	2 843	31 359	26 135	6 731	19 404
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 529	9 781	1 605	8 176	783	965	878	10 599	9 534	5 464	4 070
Business and repair services	8 184	6 563	1 048	5 515	862	759	747	7 645	6 621	2 765	3 856
Personal services	5 839	4 778	1 658	3 120	541	520	586	5 147	4 281	1 610	2 671
Professional and related services	50 087	40 295	7 009	33 286	4 886	4 906	3 631	46 389	37 609	16 585	21 024
Public administration	10 244	7 782	2 093	5 689	1 669	793	833	8 695	7 020	3 717	3 303
All other industries	6 114	3 782	686	3 096	1 249	1 083	901	5 452	3 015	806	2 209
Armed forces, at work	665	475	18	457	113	77	93	219	216	75	141
Private wage and salary workers	180 732	144 047	20 056	123 991	17 158	19 527	14 655	169 127	139 227	52 517	86 710
Federal government workers	7 511	4 693	655	4 038	2 402	416	683	6 161	4 190	1 595	2 595
State and local government workers	29 785	23 322	4 782	18 540	2 846	3 617	2 366	27 643	21 731	8 650	13 081
Self-employed workers	8 617	5 995	981	5 014	1 325	1 297	861	7 717	5 420	2 012	3 408
Unpaid family workers	680	408	12	396	109	163	73	590	338	50	288
At work 1 to 34 hours	45 713	37 166	5 694	31 472	4 145	4 402	3 960	41 476	33 922	11 150	22 772

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	221 401	174 067	25 249	148 818	23 121	24 213	17 143	206 820	167 632	63 495	104 137
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	39 746	31 972	4 885	27 087	3 724	4 050	3 234	36 172	29 407	9 386	20 021
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 676	13 762	2 390	11 372	1 998	1 916	1 473	15 853	12 559	4 456	8 103
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18 164	13 779	2 541	11 238	2 369	2 016	1 423	16 244	12 656	5 206	7 450
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18 176	14 021	2 812	11 209	2 128	2 027	1 534	16 280	13 074	6 302	6 772
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39 872	31 520	5 320	26 200	4 165	4 187	3 219	36 500	29 954	12 730	17 224
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34 313	26 604	3 673	22 931	3 856	3 853	2 503	32 955	27 192	9 701	17 491
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 426	18 219	1 868	16 351	2 679	3 528	1 687	23 898	18 380	6 349	12 031
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24 756	20 429	1 409	19 020	1 978	2 349	1 760	24 503	20 415	7 184	13 231
\$50,000 or more	4 272	3 761	351	3 410	224	287	310	4 415	3 995	2 181	1 814
Median	\$11 667	\$11 681	\$9 998	\$12 106	\$11 210	\$12 038	\$11 033	\$12 112	\$12 216	\$12 012	\$12 367

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	198 992	154 789	18 456	136 333	21 540	22 663	16 439	185 894	149 736	53 204	96 532
Drive alone	149 076	116 103	13 259	102 844	16 195	16 778	12 154	137 090	111 986	36 560	75 426
Carpool	49 916	38 686	5 197	33 489	5 345	5 885	4 285	48 804	37 750	16 644	21 106
Public transportation	10 408	10 078	3 353	6 725	168	162	749	8 939	8 680	6 842	1 838
Bus or streetcar	9 353	9 066	3 199	5 867	125	162	679	8 695	8 455	6 715	1 740
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	951	927	81	846	24	—	56	150	150	52	98
Walked only	11 175	8 800	4 039	4 761	1 111	1 264	1 072	9 996	7 816	3 872	3 944
Other means	3 015	2 297	348	1 949	326	392	248	2 674	2 173	616	1 557
Worked at home	3 735	2 501	290	2 211	695	539	—	3 735	2 501	290	2 211
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.22	1.14
Mean travel time to work	minutes 20.7	minutes 20.3	minutes 17.7	minutes 20.8	minutes 23.9	minutes 20.1	minutes 22.5	minutes 21.0	minutes 20.9	minutes 21.8	minutes 20.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes 20.8	minutes 20.2	minutes 17.5	minutes 20.6	minutes 24.8	minutes 20.9	minutes 23.0	minutes 21.3	minutes 21.0	minutes 21.8	minutes 20.5
Public transportation	minutes 31.6	minutes 31.5	minutes 24.3	minutes 35.1	minutes 36.9	minutes 31.6	minutes 30.9	minutes 28.6	minutes 28.9	minutes 26.9	minutes 36.0
With a public transportation disability	962	861	200	661	24	77	112	928	762	389	373

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								Outside SMSA
	Cecil County, Md.	Salem County, N.J.	Living in SMSA, worked						Cecil County, Md.	Salem County, N.J.	
			Inside SMSA	New Castle County, Del.	Wilmington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of New Castle County, Del.			
Workers 16 years and over	16 174	24 158	184 884	153 444	58 900	20 370	38 530	94 544	13 753	17 687	23 933
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	8 749	16 321	104 274	86 199	30 284	10 868	19 476	55 915	7 210	10 865	16 583
Householder, wife present	5 622	11 869	68 740	56 332	19 729	7 891	11 838	36 603	4 623	7 785	11 148
Householder, no wife present	894	1 789	14 076	12 046	4 567	1 402	3 165	7 479	783	1 247	2 023
Other household member	2 114	2 612	20 668	17 135	5 806	1 545	4 261	11 329	1 740	1 793	3 142
In group quarters	119	51	790	686	182	30	152	504	64	40	270
Female	7 425	7 837	80 610	67 245	28 616	9 502	19 114	38 629	6 543	6 822	7 350
Householder, husband present	149	99	1 880	1 675	685	288	397	990	114	91	129
Householder, no husband present	1 474	1 856	19 128	16 267	8 057	2 538	5 519	8 210	1 232	1 629	1 530
Other household member	5 734	5 860	58 807	48 578	19 640	6 676	12 964	28 938	5 142	5 087	5 427
In group quarters	68	22	795	725	234	—	234	491	55	15	264
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 130	1 256	12 193	10 058	2 835	877	1 958	7 223	1 051	1 084	1 178
20 to 24 years	2 523	2 909	25 993	21 656	7 699	2 462	5 237	13 957	2 173	2 164	3 249
25 to 54 years	10 329	15 889	118 645	98 737	38 297	13 868	24 429	60 440	8 642	11 266	16 666
55 to 64 years	1 747	3 387	23 496	19 460	8 374	2 839	5 535	11 086	1 484	2 552	2 454
65 years and over	445	717	4 557	3 533	1 695	324	1 371	1 838	403	621	386
With one or more years of college	4 812	7 017	73 050	64 138	25 756	10 659	15 097	38 382	3 904	5 008	10 240
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	14 990	20 928	161 315	132 919	47 980	17 963	30 017	84 939	13 023	15 373	21 357
Black	1 039	2 862	21 517	18 840	10 142	2 245	7 897	8 698	613	2 064	2 174
Other races	145	368	2 052	1 685	778	162	616	907	117	250	402
Spanish origin ¹	89	391	1 835	1 497	838	265	573	659	70	268	343
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	16 174	24 155	184 694	153 257	58 846	20 370	38 476	94 411	13 753	17 684	23 551
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 394	4 570	45 818	39 627	17 218	6 443	10 775	22 409	2 892	3 299	6 685
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 177	5 209	60 768	52 835	21 839	9 542	12 297	30 996	3 636	4 297	6 049
Technicians and related support occupations	410	1 103	8 954	7 890	2 636	1 491	1 891	5 254	1 347	1 717	1 028
Sales occupations	1 376	1 222	16 333	14 100	4 268	1 306	2 962	9 832	1 101	1 033	1 904
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 391	2 884	35 481	30 845	14 935	7 491	7 444	15 910	2 089	2 547	3 117
Service occupations	2 680	2 792	24 589	19 877	7 283	1 778	5 505	12 594	2 253	2 459	1 563
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 879	876	2 958	1 421	97	97	266	1 058	781	375	337
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 050	5 523	22 424	17 510	5 762	1 385	4 377	11 748	1 637	3 277	4 317
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 994	5 185	28 137	21 987	6 381	1 125	5 256	15 606	2 554	3 596	4 600
Construction	1 087	2 606	10 590	8 587	2 642	412	2 230	5 945	859	1 144	1 786
Manufacturing	2 765	7 939	46 757	38 573	12 115	6 271	5 844	26 458	2 381	5 803	7 214
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 138	2 596	12 343	9 923	5 044	1 929	3 115	4 879	956	1 464	2 497
Wholesale trade	411	716	9 950	9 010	3 793	1 976	1 817	5 217	353	587	1 178
Retail trade	2 741	2 483	28 854	24 171	6 346	1 147	5 199	17 825	2 499	2 184	2 655
Finance, insurance, and real estate	515	590	9 786	8 798	5 057	2 865	2 192	3 741	467	521	865
Business and repair services	446	578	6 674	5 886	2 420	848	1 572	3 466	409	379	763
Personal services	440	426	4 895	4 086	1 543	412	1 131	2 543	401	408	358
Professional and related services	4 406	4 374	42 374	35 121	15 603	2 363	13 240	19 518	3 619	634	4 082
Public administration	949	726	7 771	6 453	3 575	2 007	1 568	2 878	679	639	1 640
All other industries	1 276	1 161	4 700	2 649	708	140	568	1 941	1 130	921	513
Armed forces, at work	—	3	190	187	54	—	54	133	—	3	382
Private wage and salary workers	10 561	19 339	147 147	124 245	47 434	16 665	30 769	76 811	9 282	13 620	18 930
Federal government workers	1 672	799	4 835	3 579	1 314	340	974	2 265	1 040	216	1 993
State and local government workers	2 685	3 227	25 281	20 245	8 306	2 873	5 433	11 939	2 348	2 688	2 268
Self-employed workers	1 166	1 131	7 065	5 046	1 796	463	1 333	3 250	1 005	1 014	691
Unpaid family workers	90	162	556	329	50	29	21	279	78	149	51
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 511	4 043	38 550	31 977	10 420	2 356	8 064	21 557	3 179	3 394	3 203
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	15 668	23 520	180 779	150 373	57 645	20 068	37 577	92 728	13 272	17 134	23 479
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 101	3 664	33 703	27 722	8 892	2 098	6 794	18 830	2 785	3 196	2 809
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 682	1 612	14 744	11 915	4 180	1 103	3 077	7 735	1 494	1 335	1 459
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 025	1 563	15 073	11 897	4 992	1 569	3 423	6 905	1 823	1 353	1 668
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 643	1 563	14 882	12 219	6 004	1 769	4 235	6 215	1 400	1 263	1 760
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 164	3 382	32 169	27 092	11 832	4 019	7 813	15 260	2 562	2 515	4 484
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 109	3 654	27 801	23 643	8 650	2 821	5 829	14 993	1 631	2 527	4 009
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 074	4 444	19 500	15 794	5 374	2 461	2 913	10 420	862	2 844	3 239
\$25,000 to \$49,999	723	3 365	19 275	16 809	6 003	3 130	2 873	10 806	574	1 892	3 721
\$50,000 or more	147	273	3 632	3 282	1 718	1 098	620	1 564	141	209	330
Median	\$9 249	\$14 951	\$11 432	\$11 654	\$11 531	\$14 103	\$10 547	\$11 745	\$8 763	\$12 390	\$14 320
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	14 093	22 065	160 186	132 786	47 515	15 005	32 510	85 271	11 748	15 652	22 367
Drive alone	10 714	14 390	120 143	100 087	32 771	8 456	24 315	67 316	9 039	11 017	16 779
Carpool	3 379	6 775	40 043	32 699	14 744	6 549	8 195	17 955	2 709	4 635	5 588
Public transportation	148	111	8 663	8 451	6 699	4 176	2 523	1 752	101	111	996
Bus or streetcar	129	111	8 525	8 332	6 627	4 176	2 451	1 705	82	111	149
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	60	60	13	—	13	47	—	—	835
Walked only	1 058	1 122	9 801	7 664	3 813	918	2 895	3 851	1 046	1 091	302
Other means	180	321	2 499	2 042	583	199	384	1 459	163	294	268
Worked at home	695	539	3 735	2 501	290	72	218	2 211	695	539	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.27	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.35	1.16	1.13	1.15	1.21	1.17
Mean travel time to work	18.4	23.7	18.5	19.0	20.0	21.8	19.0	18.3	16.1	16.1	36.0
Car, truck, or van	19.3	24.7	18.5	18.9	19.7	21.3	18.9	18.4	14.9	16.7	35.3
Public transportation	21.8	17.6	27.9	28.1	26.6	25.8	27.9	33.8	24.9	17.6	64.3
With a public transportation disability	59	107	784	710	382	94	288	328	24	50	66

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in New Castle County, Del., worked								Living in Wilmington city, worked		
	Inside SMSA	New Castle County, Del.	Wilmington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of New Castle County, Del.	Cecil County, Md.	Salem County, N.J.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	New Castle County, Del.
Workers 16 years and over	148 782	145 960	57 103	19 734	37 369	88 857	1 514	1 308	14 525	22 236	22 111
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	82 670	80 842	29 285	10 547	18 738	51 557	725	1 103	10 437	10 848	10 776
Householder, wife present	53 439	52 099	18 873	7 616	11 257	33 226	381	959	6 945	5 066	5 044
Householder, no wife present	11 769	11 620	4 549	1 393	3 156	7 071	121	28	1 427	2 738	2 738
Other household member	16 776	16 437	5 681	1 508	4 173	10 756	223	116	1 830	2 986	2 936
In group quarters	686	686	182	30	152	504	—	—	235	58	58
Female	66 112	65 118	27 818	9 187	18 631	37 300	789	205	4 088	11 388	11 335
Householder, husband present	1 664	1 648	685	288	397	963	14	2	66	395	395
Householder, no husband present	16 138	15 881	7 881	2 491	5 390	8 000	197	60	790	4 674	4 655
Other household member	47 565	46 864	19 018	6 408	12 610	27 846	558	143	2 994	6 220	6 186
In group quarters	745	725	234	—	234	491	20	—	238	99	99
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	9 856	9 742	2 800	877	1 923	6 942	98	16	861	885	885
20 to 24 years	21 270	20 857	7 425	2 374	5 051	13 432	311	102	2 049	2 820	2 811
25 to 54 years	94 968	93 039	37 022	13 408	23 614	56 017	956	973	10 106	14 381	14 265
55 to 64 years	19 124	18 832	8 177	2 751	5 426	10 655	106	186	1 308	3 122	3 122
65 years and over	3 564	3 490	1 679	324	1 355	1 811	43	31	201	1 028	1 028
With one or more years of college	63 481	61 962	25 100	10 348	14 752	36 862	757	762	7 191	7 640	7 566
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	128 600	126 039	46 462	17 454	29 008	79 577	1 416	1 145	12 690	12 002	11 920
Black	18 486	18 268	9 876	2 131	7 745	8 392	78	140	1 539	9 857	9 827
Other races	1 696	1 653	765	149	616	888	20	23	296	377	364
Spanish origin ¹	1 493	1 474	831	258	573	643	6	13	226	554	541
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	148 595	145 773	57 049	19 734	37 315	88 724	1 514	1 308	14 319	22 227	22 102
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39 506	38 419	16 846	6 320	10 526	21 573	612	475	4 759	5 210	5 136
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 415	50 859	21 158	9 133	12 025	29 701	355	201	3 522	6 856	6 856
Technicians and related support occupations	7 699	7 518	2 545	706	1 839	4 973	93	88	631	864	864
Sales occupations	13 853	13 758	4 211	1 268	2 943	9 547	85	10	1 122	1 433	1 433
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 863	29 583	14 402	7 159	7 243	15 181	177	103	1 769	4 559	4 559
Service occupations	19 488	19 308	7 134	1 745	5 389	12 174	146	34	878	4 737	4 737
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 385	1 321	363	97	266	958	64	—	247	151	151
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 761	16 184	5 502	1 339	4 163	10 682	191	386	2 429	1 832	1 803
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 040	19 682	6 046	1 100	4 946	13 636	146	212	2 484	3 441	3 419
Construction	8 107	7 894	2 421	377	2 044	5 473	80	133	1 014	1 077	1 066
Manufacturing	36 065	35 021	11 526	5 987	5 539	23 495	303	741	4 775	4 031	3 991
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 649	9 413	4 752	1 825	2 927	4 661	123	113	1 526	1 314	1 314
Wholesale trade	8 785	8 700	3 723	1 918	1 805	4 977	13	72	821	802	802
Retail trade	23 702	23 442	6 308	1 147	5 161	17 134	250	10	1 665	2 810	2 810
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 582	8 554	4 949	2 807	2 142	3 605	9	19	449	1 472	1 472
Business and repair services	5 640	5 567	2 310	837	1 473	3 257	56	17	378	892	892
Personal services	4 059	4 030	1 543	412	1 131	2 487	29	—	201	1 493	1 493
Professional and related services	34 945	34 233	15 286	2 316	12 970	18 947	509	203	2 398	6 081	6 007
Public administration	6 399	6 373	3 536	1 968	1 568	2 837	26	—	703	1 834	1 834
All other industries	2 662	2 546	695	140	555	1 851	116	—	389	421	421
Armed forces, at work	187	187	54	—	54	133	—	—	206	9	9
Private wage and salary workers	119 746	117 470	45 853	16 111	29 742	71 617	1 073	1 203	12 099	16 800	16 728
Federal government workers	3 467	3 404	1 233	306	927	2 171	52	11	802	458	458
State and local government workers	20 304	19 870	8 195	2 849	5 346	11 675	350	84	1 131	4 177	4 124
Self-employed workers	4 946	4 897	1 772	439	1 333	3 125	39	10	442	801	801
Unpaid family workers	319	319	50	29	21	269	—	—	51	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	31 731	31 352	10 267	2 317	7 950	21 085	343	36	2 084	4 635	4 635
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	145 776	142 985	55 869	19 440	36 429	87 116	1 491	1 300	14 235	21 524	21 399
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	27 479	27 103	8 814	2 098	6 716	18 289	296	80	1 699	4 259	4 250
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 745	11 591	4 030	1 037	2 993	7 561	154	—	785	1 906	1 906
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 656	11 563	4 904	1 550	3 354	6 659	79	14	905	2 140	2 140
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 866	11 726	5 849	1 699	4 150	5 877	114	26	874	2 390	2 390
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26 441	25 911	11 481	3 890	7 591	14 430	357	173	2 568	4 738	4 680
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 209	21 705	8 310	2 718	5 592	13 395	275	229	2 374	3 080	3 056
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 850	14 283	5 068	2 375	2 693	9 215	127	440	2 088	1 578	1 544
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 235	15 862	5 716	2 981	2 735	10 146	77	296	2 737	1 123	1 123
\$50,000 or more	3 295	3 241	1 697	1 092	605	1 544	12	42	205	310	310
Median	\$11 477	\$11 404	\$11 424	\$14 024	\$10 441	\$11 383	\$11 003	\$20 986	\$15 447	\$10 044	\$10 009
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	128 240	125 435	45 731	14 382	31 349	79 704	1 497	1 308	13 288	15 294	15 169
Drive alone	96 534	94 875	31 612	8 151	23 461	63 263	1 099	560	9 947	11 203	11 159
Carpool	31 706	30 560	14 119	6 231	7 888	16 441	398	748	3 341	4 091	4 010
Public transportation	8 437	8 428	6 686	4 163	2 523	1 742	9	—	892	2 870	2 870
Bus or streetcar	8 328	8 319	6 614	4 163	2 451	1 705	9	—	59	2 811	2 811
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	50	50	13	—	13	37	—	—	821	—	—
Walked only	7 664	7 664	3 813	918	2 895	3 851	—	—	180	3 476	3 476
Other means	1 940	1 932	583	199	384	1 349	8	—	165	306	306
Worked at home	2 501	2 501	290	72	218	2 211	—	—	—	290	290
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.34	1.16	1.13	1.17	1.58	1.17	1.17	1.17
Mean travel time to work	18.5	18.3	19.5	21.3	18.5	17.5	25.6	34.3	36.3	16.5	16.5
Car, truck, or van	18.4	18.2	19.1	20.7	18.4	17.6	25.5	34.3	34.9	16.0	15.9
Public transportation	28.0	27.9	26.5	25.7	27.9	33.5	45.0	—	65.5	23.1	23.1
With a public transportation disability	696	696	382	94	288	314	—	—	66	183	183

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Wilmington city, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of New Castle County, Del., worked				
	Wilmington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of New Castle County, Del.	Cecil County, Md.	Salem County, N.J.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	New Castle County, Del.	Wilmington city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	15 162	4 281	10 881	6 949	45	80	1 152	126 546	123 849	41 941	15 453
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	6 954	2 069	4 885	3 822	11	61	746	71 822	70 066	22 331	8 478
Householder, wife present	3 085	1 129	1 956	1 959	—	—	387	48 373	47 055	15 788	6 487
Householder, no wife present	1 857	555	1 302	881	—	—	115	9 031	8 882	2 692	838
Other household member	1 954	371	1 583	982	11	39	244	13 790	13 501	3 727	1 137
In group quarters	58	14	44	—	—	—	—	628	628	124	16
Female	8 208	2 212	5 996	3 127	34	19	406	54 724	53 783	19 610	6 975
Householder, husband present	232	67	165	163	—	—	15	1 269	1 253	453	221
Householder, no husband present	3 445	1 016	2 429	1 210	19	—	141	11 464	11 226	4 436	1 475
Other household member	4 432	1 129	3 303	1 754	15	19	250	41 345	40 678	14 586	5 279
In group quarters	99	—	99	—	—	—	—	646	626	135	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	609	141	468	276	—	—	9	8 971	8 857	2 191	736
20 to 24 years	1 913	527	1 386	898	—	9	95	18 450	18 046	5 512	1 847
25 to 54 years	9 669	3 058	6 611	4 596	45	71	895	80 587	78 774	27 553	10 350
55 to 64 years	2 192	440	1 752	930	—	—	72	16 002	15 710	5 985	2 311
65 years and over	779	115	664	249	—	—	81	2 536	2 462	900	209
With one or more years of college	5 304	1 797	3 507	2 262	34	40	525	55 841	54 396	19 796	8 551
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	8 232	2 880	5 352	3 688	45	37	558	116 598	114 119	38 230	14 574
Black	6 596	1 338	5 258	3 231	—	30	483	8 629	8 441	3 280	793
Other races	334	63	271	30	—	—	13	1 319	1 289	431	86
Spanish origin ¹	450	95	355	91	—	13	120	939	933	381	163
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	15 153	4 281	10 872	6 949	45	80	1 152	126 368	123 671	41 896	15 453
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 869	1 130	2 739	1 267	34	40	435	34 296	33 283	12 977	5 190
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 775	1 791	2 984	2 081	—	—	166	44 559	44 003	16 383	7 342
Technicians and related support occupations	538	110	428	326	—	—	44	6 835	6 654	2 007	596
Sales occupations	975	280	695	458	—	—	58	12 420	12 325	3 236	988
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 262	1 401	1 861	1 297	—	—	64	25 304	25 024	11 140	5 758
Service occupations	3 339	860	2 479	1 398	—	—	82	14 571	14 571	3 795	885
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	86	17	69	65	—	—	23	1 234	1 170	277	80
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 107	262	845	696	11	18	156	14 929	14 381	4 395	1 077
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 977	221	1 756	1 442	—	22	290	16 599	16 263	4 069	879
Construction	630	78	552	436	11	—	82	7 030	6 828	1 791	299
Manufacturing	2 021	954	1 067	1 970	—	40	333	32 034	31 030	9 505	5 033
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	950	228	722	364	—	—	107	8 335	8 099	3 802	1 597
Wholesale trade	547	241	306	255	—	—	59	7 983	7 898	3 176	1 677
Retail trade	1 926	321	1 605	884	—	—	110	20 892	20 632	4 382	826
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 156	559	597	316	—	—	24	7 110	7 082	3 793	2 248
Business and repair services	627	197	430	265	—	—	23	4 748	4 675	1 683	640
Personal services	931	251	680	562	—	—	19	2 566	2 537	612	161
Professional and related services	4 553	585	3 968	1 454	34	40	258	28 864	28 226	10 733	1 731
Public administration	1 541	832	709	293	—	—	64	4 565	4 539	1 995	1 136
All other industries	271	35	236	150	—	—	73	2 241	2 125	424	105
Armed forces, at work	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	178	178	45	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 124	3 061	8 063	5 604	11	61	831	102 946	100 742	34 729	13 050
Federal government workers	257	39	218	201	—	—	71	3 009	2 946	976	267
State and local government workers	3 131	1 049	2 082	993	34	19	155	16 127	15 746	5 064	1 800
Self-employed workers	650	132	518	151	—	—	83	4 145	4 096	1 122	307
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	319	319	50	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 243	574	2 669	1 392	—	—	204	27 096	26 717	7 024	1 743
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	14 645	4 197	10 448	6 754	45	80	1 055	124 252	121 586	41 224	15 243
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 948	578	2 370	1 302	—	9	96	23 220	22 853	5 866	1 520
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 376	314	1 062	530	—	—	93	9 839	9 685	2 654	723
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 692	459	1 233	448	—	—	122	9 516	9 423	3 212	1 091
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 778	479	1 299	612	—	—	83	9 476	9 336	4 071	1 220
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 319	1 016	2 303	1 361	15	43	190	21 703	21 231	8 162	2 874
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 773	536	1 237	1 283	19	5	174	19 129	18 649	6 537	2 182
\$20,000 to \$24,999	864	422	442	680	11	23	159	13 272	12 739	4 204	1 953
\$25,000 to \$49,999	649	269	380	474	—	—	138	15 112	14 739	5 067	2 712
\$50,000 or more	246	124	122	64	—	—	—	2 985	2 931	1 451	968
Median	\$9 470	\$10 910	\$8 861	\$11 334	\$16 290	\$12 841	\$13 099	\$11 858	\$11 778	\$12 455	\$15 334
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	9 195	2 372	6 823	5 974	45	80	1 011	112 946	110 266	36 536	12 010
Drive alone	6 649	1 568	5 081	4 510	—	44	629	85 331	83 716	24 963	6 583
Carpool	2 546	804	1 742	1 464	45	36	382	27 615	26 550	11 573	5 427
Public transportation	2 135	921	1 214	735	—	—	102	5 567	5 558	4 551	3 242
Bus or streetcar	2 076	921	1 155	735	—	—	21	5 517	5 508	4 538	3 242
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	50	50	13	—
Walked only	3 288	863	2 425	188	—	—	25	4 188	4 188	525	55
Other means	254	53	201	52	—	—	14	1 634	1 626	329	146
Worked at home	290	72	218	—	—	—	—	2 211	2 211	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.24	1.16	1.16	2.00	1.36	1.31	1.16	1.16	1.22	1.36
Mean travel time to work	14.7	14.4	14.9	20.2	30.0	30.1	36.8	18.9	18.6	21.2	23.2
Car, truck, or van	13.6	13.4	13.6	19.4	30.0	30.1	35.7	18.7	18.5	20.5	22.1
Public transportation	21.4	17.1	24.6	27.9	—	—	54.8	30.5	30.5	28.9	28.1
With a public transportation disability	160	11	149	23	—	—	—	513	513	222	83

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of New Castle County, Del., worked—Con.					Living in Cecil County, Md., worked					
	Remainder	Remainder of New Castle County, Del.	Cecil County, Md.	Salem County, N.J.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	New Castle County, Del.	Wilmington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of New Castle County, Del.
Workers 16 years and over	26 488	81 908	1 469	1 228	13 373	17 958	5 665	941	319	622	4 724
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	13 853	47 735	714	1 042	9 691	10 854	4 301	724	187	537	3 577
Householder, wife present	9 301	31 267	381	937	6 558	7 751	3 453	649	180	469	2 804
Householder, no wife present	1 854	6 190	121	28	1 312	945	271	—	—	—	271
Other household member	2 590	9 774	212	77	1 586	2 094	577	75	7	68	502
In group quarters	108	504	—	—	235	64	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 635	34 173	755	186	3 682	7 104	1 364	217	132	85	1 147
Householder, husband present	2 232	800	14	2	51	123	23	—	—	—	23
Householder, no husband present	2 961	6 790	178	60	649	1 210	189	20	—	20	169
Other household member	9 307	26 092	543	124	2 744	5 736	1 152	197	132	65	955
In group quarters	135	491	20	—	238	35	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 455	6 666	98	16	852	1 228	275	19	—	19	256
20 to 24 years	3 665	12 534	311	93	1 954	2 476	614	131	16	115	483
25 to 54 years	17 003	51 421	911	902	9 211	12 019	4 292	681	263	418	3 611
55 to 64 years	3 674	9 725	106	186	1 236	1 854	476	110	40	70	366
65 years and over	691	1 562	43	31	120	381	8	—	—	—	8
With one or more years of college	11 245	34 600	723	722	6 666	4 686	1 517	273	171	102	1 244
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	23 656	75 889	1 371	1 108	12 132	17 125	5 464	876	300	576	4 588
Black	2 487	5 161	78	110	1 056	717	182	65	19	46	117
Other races	345	858	20	10	185	116	19	—	—	—	19
Spanish origin ¹	218	552	6	—	106	87	23	7	7	—	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	26 443	81 775	1 469	1 228	13 167	17 958	5 665	941	319	622	4 724
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 787	20 306	578	435	4 324	3 240	950	176	60	116	774
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 041	27 620	355	201	3 356	4 598	1 317	258	183	75	1 059
Technicians and related support occupations	1 411	4 647	93	88	587	446	192	36	26	10	156
Sales occupations	2 248	9 089	85	10	1 064	1 362	247	4	4	—	243
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 382	13 884	177	103	1 705	2 790	878	218	153	65	660
Service occupations	2 910	10 776	146	34	796	2 511	418	57	33	24	361
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	197	893	64	—	224	817	100	—	—	—	100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 318	9 986	180	368	2 273	2 532	1 061	180	27	153	881
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 190	12 194	146	190	2 194	4 260	1 819	270	16	254	1 549
Construction	1 492	5 037	69	133	932	1 376	587	166	13	153	421
Manufacturing	4 472	21 525	303	701	4 442	4 648	2 555	266	110	156	2 289
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 205	4 297	123	113	1 419	1 242	409	220	81	139	189
Wholesale trade	1 499	4 722	13	72	762	601	241	34	29	5	207
Retail trade	3 556	16 250	250	10	1 555	2 898	663	29	—	29	634
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 545	3 289	9	19	425	616	145	38	12	26	107
Business and repair services	1 043	2 992	56	17	355	595	242	54	11	43	188
Personal services	451	1 925	29	—	182	428	56	—	—	—	56
Professional and related services	9 002	17 493	475	163	2 140	3 729	609	94	33	61	515
Public administration	859	2 544	26	—	639	711	58	30	30	—	28
All other industries	319	1 701	116	—	316	1 114	100	10	—	10	90
Armed forces, at work	45	133	—	—	206	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	21 679	66 013	1 062	1 142	11 268	13 349	5 086	813	259	554	4 273
Federal government workers	709	1 970	52	11	731	1 163	175	81	34	47	94
State and local government workers	3 264	10 682	316	65	976	2 270	272	36	15	21	236
Self-employed workers	815	2 974	39	10	359	1 088	122	11	—	—	111
Unpaid family workers	21	269	—	—	39	88	10	—	—	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 281	19 693	343	36	1 880	3 345	499	67	21	46	432
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	25 981	80 362	1 446	1 220	13 180	17 419	5 584	933	311	622	4 651
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 346	16 987	296	71	1 603	3 026	551	14	—	14	537
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 931	7 031	154	—	692	1 590	250	76	27	49	174
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 121	6 211	79	14	783	2 001	257	29	4	25	228
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 851	5 265	114	26	791	1 621	335	69	30	39	266
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 288	13 069	342	130	2 378	2 996	791	114	56	58	677
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 355	12 112	256	224	2 200	2 838	1 437	181	38	143	1 256
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 251	8 535	116	417	1 929	1 930	1 182	225	51	174	957
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 355	9 672	77	296	2 599	1 275	768	225	105	120	543
\$50,000 or more	483	1 480	12	42	205	142	13	—	—	—	13
Median	\$11 216	\$11 388	\$10 797	\$21 220	\$15 585	\$10 556	\$16 630	\$19 396	\$20 036	\$19 200	\$16 299
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	24 526	73 730	1 452	1 228	12 277	15 848	5 543	928	306	622	4 615
Drive alone	18 380	58 753	1 099	516	9 318	12 206	4 244	655	194	461	3 589
Carpool	6 146	14 977	353	712	2 959	3 642	1 299	273	112	161	1 026
Public transportation	1 309	1 007	9	—	790	115	23	13	13	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 296	970	9	—	38	86	13	13	13	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	37	—	—	740	10	10	—	—	—	10
Walked only	470	3 663	—	—	155	1 046	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	183	1 297	8	—	151	254	99	—	—	—	99
Worked at home	—	2 211	—	—	—	695	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.60	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.22	1.30	1.19	1.15
Mean travel time to work	20.0	17.3	25.5	34.6	36.3	20.3	31.1	40.8	42.6	39.9	29.2
Car, truck, or van	19.7	17.5	25.4	34.6	34.8	21.1	30.9	40.5	41.9	39.9	29.0
Public transportation	30.9	37.5	45.0	—	66.9	33.0	73.0	60.0	60.0	—	90.0
With a public transportation disability	139	291	—	—	66	24	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Cecil County, Md., worked—Con.			Living in Salem County, N.J., worked						
	Cecil County, Md.	Salem County, N.J.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	New Castle County, Del.	Wilmington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of New Castle County, Del.	Cecil County, Md.
Workers 16 years and over	12 225	68	4 098	18 144	1 819	856	317	539	963	14
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	6 485	68	2 682	10 750	1 056	275	134	141	781	—
Householder, wife present	4 242	56	1 909	7 550	780	207	95	112	573	—
Householder, no wife present	662	12	250	1 362	155	18	9	9	137	—
Other household member	1 517	—	523	1 798	121	50	30	20	71	—
In group quarters	64	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 740	—	1 416	7 394	763	581	183	398	182	14
Householder, husband present	100	—	31	93	4	—	—	—	4	—
Householder, no husband present	1 021	—	308	1 780	197	156	47	109	41	14
Other household member	4 584	—	1 077	5 506	562	425	136	289	137	—
In group quarters	35	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	953	—	191	1 109	41	16	—	16	25	—
20 to 24 years	1 862	—	418	2 247	185	143	72	71	42	—
25 to 54 years	7 672	55	2 931	11 658	1 406	594	197	397	812	14
55 to 64 years	1 378	—	519	2 518	152	87	48	39	65	—
65 years and over	360	13	39	612	35	16	—	16	19	—
With one or more years of college	3 147	22	1 414	4 883	659	383	140	243	276	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	11 593	68	3 955	15 590	1 416	642	209	433	774	14
Black	535	—	138	2 314	390	201	95	106	189	—
Other races	97	—	5	240	13	13	13	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	64	—	5	255	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, or work	12 225	68	3 994	18 141	1 819	856	317	539	963	14
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 280	10	985	3 072	258	196	63	133	62	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 281	—	1 126	4 755	659	423	226	197	236	—
Technicians and related support occupations	254	—	194	809	180	55	13	42	125	—
Sales occupations	1 115	—	342	1 118	95	53	34	19	42	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 912	—	590	2 828	384	315	179	136	69	—
Service occupations	2 093	—	241	2 590	151	92	—	92	59	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	717	—	33	756	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 446	25	673	3 131	265	80	19	61	185	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 408	33	936	3 837	486	65	9	56	421	—
Construction	779	10	368	1 107	106	55	22	33	51	—
Manufacturing	2 078	15	675	6 044	997	323	174	149	674	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	833	—	479	1 452	101	72	23	49	29	—
Wholesale trade	340	20	81	564	69	36	29	7	33	—
Retail trade	2 235	—	408	2 254	66	9	—	9	57	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	458	13	103	588	99	70	46	24	29	—
Business and repair services	353	—	172	439	77	56	—	56	21	—
Personal services	372	—	82	408	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	3 110	10	760	3 700	279	223	14	209	56	—
Public administration	653	—	830	661	22	9	9	—	13	—
All other industries	1 014	—	36	924	3	3	—	3	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	104	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 195	68	2 601	14 052	1 689	768	295	473	921	14
Federal government workers	988	—	1 032	205	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	1 998	—	344	2 707	103	75	9	66	28	—
Self-employed workers	966	—	121	1 031	27	13	13	—	14	—
Unpaid family workers	78	—	—	149	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 836	10	480	3 474	126	86	18	68	40	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	11 767	68	4 017	17 584	1 804	843	317	526	961	14
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 475	—	444	3 198	68	64	—	64	4	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 340	—	309	1 409	74	74	39	35	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 744	—	261	1 416	77	59	15	44	18	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 286	—	390	1 395	158	86	40	46	72	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 205	—	789	2 732	390	237	73	164	153	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 356	45	758	2 754	501	159	65	94	342	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	735	13	513	2 720	329	81	35	46	248	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	497	10	485	1 765	179	62	44	18	117	—
\$50,000 or more	129	—	68	195	28	21	6	15	7	—
Median	\$8 505	\$18 029	\$13 455	\$12 070	\$15 940	\$12 329	\$14 178	\$11 627	\$17 864	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	10 237	68	3 988	16 098	1 808	856	317	539	952	14
Drive alone	7 926	36	2 675	11 403	968	504	111	393	464	14
Carpool	2 311	32	1 313	4 695	840	352	206	146	488	—
Public transportation	92	—	53	111	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	73	—	39	111	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 046	—	10	1 091	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	155	—	47	305	11	—	—	—	11	—
Worked at home	695	—	—	539	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.37	1.24	1.21	1.41	1.36	1.81	1.19	1.46	1.00
Mean travel time to work	14.8	58.7	39.7	16.2	31.3	28.3	31.5	26.4	33.9	30.0
Car, truck, or van	15.6	58.7	39.7	16.8	31.3	28.3	31.5	26.4	34.1	30.0
Public transportation	22.9	—	45.6	17.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	24	—	—	64	14	—	—	—	14	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Salem County, N.J., worked— Con.		Salem County, N.J.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	New Castle County, Del.	Wilmington city	Remainder of New Castle County, Del.	Cecil County, Md	Salem County, N.J.
	Salem County, N.J.	Outside SMSA								
Workers 16 years and over	16 311	5 310	26 354	17 462	5 924	11 538	2 421	6 471		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	9 694	3 464	19 742	12 747	4 163	8 584	1 539	5 456		
Householder, wife present	6 770	2 294	14 703	9 620	3 088	6 532	999	4 084		
Householder, no wife present	1 207	346	1 824	1 171	490	681	111	542		
Other household member	1 677	789	3 062	1 869	515	1 354	374	819		
In group quarters	40	35	153	87	70	17	55	11		
Female	6 617	1 846	6 612	4 715	1 761	2 954	882	1 015		
Householder, husband present	89	32	196	153	51	102	35	8		
Householder, no husband present	1 569	432	1 325	856	351	505	242	227		
Other household member	4 944	1 356	5 029	3 664	1 359	2 305	592	773		
In group quarters	15	26	62	42	—	42	13	7		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 068	126	839	588	160	428	79	172		
20 to 24 years	2 062	782	2 875	1 780	655	1 125	350	745		
25 to 54 years	10 238	3 629	18 845	12 535	4 173	8 362	1 687	4 623		
55 to 64 years	2 366	627	3 328	2 230	801	1 429	263	835		
65 years and over	577	146	467	329	135	194	42	96		
With one or more years of college	4 224	1 635	11 450	8 533	3 614	4 919	908	2 009		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	14 160	4 712	23 247	15 725	5 357	10 368	1 967	5 555		
Black	1 924	497	2 792	1 568	486	1 082	426	798		
Other races	227	101	315	169	81	88	28	118		
Spanish origin ¹	255	112	339	197	67	130	19	123		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	16 308	5 238	26 325	17 433	5 903	11 530	2 421	6 471		
Managerial and professional specially occupations	2 814	941	7 696	5 923	2 461	3 462	502	1 271		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 096	1 401	5 973	4 520	1 801	2 719	541	912		
Technicians and related support occupations	629	203	1 385	936	417	519	63	386		
Sales occupations	1 023	440	1 891	1 526	493	1 033	176	189		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 444	758	2 697	2 058	891	1 167	302	337		
Service occupations	2 425	444	1 693	933	177	756	427	333		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	756	57	303	85	3	82	98	120		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 866	1 215	5 264	2 605	812	1 793	413	2 246		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 351	1 180	5 396	3 367	649	2 718	440	1 589		
Construction	1 001	404	2 711	1 021	305	716	228	1 462		
Manufacturing	5 047	1 764	9 986	7 466	2 358	5 108	384	2 136		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 351	492	2 446	1 132	572	560	182	1 132		
Wholesale trade	495	276	950	763	242	521	58	129		
Retail trade	2 174	582	2 505	1 964	385	1 579	242	299		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	489	313	813	736	407	329	48	29		
Business and repair services	362	213	971	735	345	390	37	199		
Personal services	408	75	252	195	67	128	39	18		
Professional and related services	3 421	924	4 015	2 488	982	1 506	787	740		
Public administration	639	107	924	567	142	425	270	87		
All other industries	921	88	752	366	98	268	146	240		
Armed forces, at work	3	72	29	29	21	8	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	12 349	4 230	21 980	14 982	5 083	9 899	1 279	5 719		
Federal government workers	205	159	1 326	611	281	330	632	83		
State and local government workers	2 604	793	2 362	1 486	344	1 142	337	539		
Self-employed workers	1 004	128	652	374	216	158	161	117		
Unpaid family workers	149	—	34	9	—	9	12	13		
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 348	639	2 926	1 945	730	1 215	332	649		
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	15 766	5 227	26 041	17 259	5 850	11 409	2 396	6 386		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 116	666	2 469	1 685	494	1 191	316	468		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 335	365	1 109	644	276	368	188	277		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 329	502	1 171	759	214	545	202	210		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 237	496	1 398	855	298	557	243	300		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 342	1 127	4 331	2 862	898	1 964	602	867		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 253	877	5 154	3 549	1 051	2 498	478	1 127		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 391	638	4 398	2 586	1 975	1 611	212	1 600		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 586	499	5 228	3 606	1 181	2 425	149	1 473		
\$50,000 or more	167	57	783	713	463	250	6	64		
Median	\$11 434	\$12 073	\$17 041	\$17 134	\$18 202	\$16 720	\$11 530	\$19 671		
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	14 276	5 091	25 708	16 950	5 689	11 261	2 345	6 413		
Drive alone	10 421	4 157	16 947	11 899	3 789	8 110	1 675	3 373		
Carpool	3 855	934	8 761	5 051	1 900	3 151	670	3 040		
Public transportation	111	51	276	229	143	86	47	—		
Bus or streetcar	111	51	170	123	88	35	47	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	90	90	39	51	—	—		
Walked only	1 091	112	195	152	59	93	12	31		
Other means	294	56	175	131	33	98	17	27		
Worked at home	539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.12	1.27	1.22	1.26	1.20	1.20	1.43		
Mean travel time to work	14.4	32.3	38.5	37.5	39.6	36.5	31.3	43.8		
Car, truck, or van	14.9	32.7	38.6	37.4	39.6	36.4	31.6	44.1		
Public transportation	17.6	62.1	50.6	57.9	44.6	80.1	15.0	—		
With a public transportation disability	50	—	144	52	7	45	35	57		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Brunswick County	New Hanover County	Wilmington city	Remainder of New Hanover County		Total	Brunswick County	New Hanover County	Wilmington city	Remainder of New Hanover County
Workers 16 years and over	57 533	13 064	44 469	17 371	27 098	5 579	55 203	11 774	43 429	31 229	12 200
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	33 837	8 040	25 797	9 260	16 537	3 394	32 871	7 961	24 910	16 532	8 378
Householder, wife present	23 196	5 941	17 255	5 374	11 881	1 745	23 307	5 899	17 408	11 243	6 165
Householder, no wife present	4 084	610	3 474	1 813	1 661	595	3 698	695	3 003	2 116	887
Other household member	6 218	1 485	4 733	1 999	2 734	945	5 681	1 355	4 326	3 089	1 237
In group quarters	339	4	335	74	261	109	185	12	173	84	89
Female	23 696	5 024	18 672	8 111	10 561	2 185	22 332	3 813	18 519	14 697	3 822
Householder, husband present	441	153	288	80	208	12	436	131	305	228	77
Householder, no husband present	5 784	861	4 923	3 132	1 791	599	5 281	585	4 696	3 750	946
Other household member	17 404	4 008	13 396	4 834	8 562	1 556	16 566	3 097	13 469	10 682	2 787
In group quarters	67	2	65	65	—	18	49	—	49	37	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 917	983	2 934	937	1 997	602	3 405	684	2 721	2 048	673
20 to 24 years	7 505	1 666	5 839	2 610	3 289	886	7 080	1 423	5 657	4 330	1 327
25 to 34 years	38 212	8 851	29 361	10 386	18 975	3 235	37 527	8 336	29 191	20 506	8 885
35 to 44 years	6 029	1 228	4 801	2 516	2 285	660	5 487	970	4 517	3 275	1 242
45 years and over	1 870	396	1 474	922	552	194	1 704	361	1 343	1 070	273
With one or more years of college	20 145	3 105	17 040	6 502	10 538	1 600	19 049	3 336	15 713	11 870	3 843
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	46 993	10 342	36 651	11 689	24 962	4 137	44 790	9 600	35 190	24 880	10 310
Black	10 252	2 654	7 596	5 618	1 978	1 394	10 005	1 984	8 021	6 212	1 809
Other races	288	66	222	64	158	48	408	190	218	137	81
Spanish origin ¹	309	82	227	99	128	51	278	75	203	145	58
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	56 944	13 012	43 932	17 306	26 626	5 439	54 894	11 701	43 193	31 133	12 060
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 203	2 028	10 175	3 722	6 453	822	11 338	1 953	9 385	7 158	2 227
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 320	2 889	12 431	4 747	7 684	1 533	14 395	2 383	12 012	9 733	2 279
Technicians and related support occupations	1 528	324	1 204	390	814	103	1 566	378	1 188	903	285
Sales occupations	5 702	907	4 795	1 862	2 933	807	5 021	659	4 362	3 625	737
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 090	1 658	6 432	2 495	3 937	623	7 808	1 346	6 462	5 205	1 257
Service occupations	8 559	1 574	6 985	3 345	3 640	884	7 843	1 189	6 654	4 726	1 928
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 047	576	471	192	279	217	880	505	375	187	188
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 404	2 437	5 967	1 950	4 017	660	8 882	2 785	6 097	3 784	2 313
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 411	3 508	7 903	3 350	4 553	1 323	11 556	2 886	8 670	5 545	3 125
Construction	5 631	2 053	3 578	1 194	2 384	475	5 835	2 388	3 447	2 137	1 310
Manufacturing	12 574	2 715	9 859	3 637	6 222	1 232	12 729	2 481	10 248	5 595	4 653
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 965	1 353	3 612	1 202	2 410	582	4 753	1 468	3 285	2 404	881
Wholesale trade	2 184	408	1 776	449	1 327	195	2 148	253	1 895	1 537	358
Retail trade	10 077	2 048	8 029	3 241	4 788	1 078	9 203	1 508	7 695	6 098	1 597
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 656	547	2 109	806	1 303	168	2 577	447	2 130	1 885	245
Business and repair services	1 884	446	1 438	594	844	231	1 738	343	1 395	998	397
Personal services	2 143	393	1 750	901	849	253	1 953	253	1 700	1 219	481
Professional and related services	10 705	1 797	8 908	3 972	4 936	769	10 034	1 483	8 551	7 102	1 449
Public administration	2 629	602	2 027	1 042	985	292	2 552	513	2 039	1 679	360
All other industries	1 496	650	846	268	578	164	1 372	564	808	479	329
Armed forces, at work	589	52	537	65	472	140	309	73	236	96	140
Private wage and salary workers	42 531	9 327	33 204	12 817	20 387	4 067	41 470	8 417	33 053	23 421	9 632
Federal government workers	2 095	418	1 677	522	1 155	235	1 874	436	1 438	1 129	309
State and local government workers	8 417	1 760	6 657	3 133	3 524	869	7 743	1 459	6 284	5 105	1 179
Self-employed workers	4 296	1 471	2 825	871	1 954	392	3 959	1 401	2 558	1 516	1 042
Unpaid family workers	194	88	106	28	78	16	157	61	96	58	38
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 467	2 652	9 815	4 164	5 651	1 306	11 403	2 075	9 328	7 133	2 195
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	55 652	12 544	43 108	16 793	26 315	5 184	53 667	11 379	42 288	30 422	11 866
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 087	2 870	8 217	3 566	4 651	1 104	10 385	2 240	8 145	6 203	1 942
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 929	1 240	4 689	2 202	2 487	663	5 525	885	4 640	3 701	939
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 255	1 528	4 727	2 243	2 484	656	5 996	1 241	4 755	3 766	989
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 379	1 290	4 089	1 703	2 386	438	5 219	1 107	4 112	3 226	886
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 412	2 117	8 295	3 250	5 045	857	10 308	1 932	8 376	6 061	2 315
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 171	1 933	6 238	1 920	4 318	745	8 432	2 176	6 256	3 707	2 549
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 102	922	3 180	924	2 256	454	3 813	1 025	2 788	1 723	1 065
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 485	550	2 935	662	2 273	226	3 221	683	2 538	1 475	1 063
\$50,000 or more	832	94	738	323	415	41	768	90	678	560	118
Median	\$9 694	\$8 983	\$9 918	\$8 453	\$10 812	\$8 772	\$9 888	\$10 390	\$9 753	\$8 955	\$12 048
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	52 662	11 933	40 729	15 077	25 652	5 042	50 917	10 821	40 096	28 932	11 164
Drive alone	39 056	7 738	31 318	11 252	20 066	3 668	36 600	6 240	30 360	22 974	7 866
Carpool	13 606	4 195	9 411	3 825	5 586	1 374	14 317	4 581	9 736	6 438	3 298
Public transportation	1 217	166	1 051	960	91	204	1 015	116	899	838	61
Bus or streetcar	1 190	166	1 024	933	91	204	984	116	868	807	61
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—
Walked only	1 618	365	1 253	701	552	214	1 367	278	1 089	700	389
Other means	1 053	243	810	357	453	119	921	202	719	483	236
Worked at home	983	357	626	276	350	—	983	357	626	276	350
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.26	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.19	1.20	1.35	1.16	1.15	1.21
Mean travel time to work	19.7	23.6	18.6	16.8	19.7	21.0	21.4	26.2	20.1	19.4	21.8
Car, truck, or van	19.7	23.5	18.6	16.2	20.0	20.7	21.6	26.4	20.3	19.4	22.5
Public transportation	32.6	52.5	29.4	29.2	32.2	39.1	32.0	55.0	29.1	28.2	41.4
With a public transportation disability	226	44	182	136	46	40	192	—	192	146	46

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA										Living in Brunswick County, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked					Living in Brunswick County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Brunswick County	New Hanover County	Wilmington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of New Hanover County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brunswick County	New Hanover County	Wilmington city			
Workers 16 years and over	48 965	10 172	38 793	28 252	3 349	24 903	10 541	2 989	10 610	8 231	2 379	1 867			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	28 119	6 577	21 542	14 534	2 050	12 484	7 008	2 324	6 387	4 865	1 522	1 087			
Householder, wife present	19 737	4 834	14 903	9 840	1 619	8 221	5 063	1 714	4 842	3 604	1 238	892			
Householder, no wife present	3 285	598	2 687	1 926	250	1 676	761	204	463	377	86	47			
Other household member	4 934	1 145	3 789	2 694	181	2 513	1 095	339	1 080	884	196	148			
In group quarters	163	—	163	74	—	74	89	67	2	—	2	—			
Female	20 846	3 595	17 251	13 718	1 299	12 419	3 533	665	4 223	3 366	857	780			
Householder, husband present	414	131	283	206	—	206	77	15	138	124	14	14			
Householder, no husband present	5 054	548	4 506	3 609	345	3 264	897	131	677	511	166	129			
Other household member	15 329	2 916	12 413	9 866	954	8 912	2 547	519	3 408	2 731	677	637			
In group quarters	49	—	49	37	—	37	12	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	3 195	656	2 539	1 895	104	1 791	644	120	772	626	146	146			
20 to 24 years	6 220	1 149	5 071	3 890	339	3 551	1 181	399	1 236	986	250	184			
25 to 54 years	32 899	7 141	25 758	18 427	2 361	16 066	7 331	2 078	7 253	5 469	1 784	1 394			
55 to 64 years	5 028	894	4 134	3 009	404	2 605	1 125	341	1 015	858	157	101			
65 years and over	1 623	332	1 291	1 031	141	890	260	51	334	292	42	42			
With one or more years of college	17 477	2 927	14 550	11 034	1 572	9 462	3 516	1 068	2 600	2 158	442	364			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	40 415	8 503	31 912	22 758	2 767	19 991	9 154	2 441	8 475	6 733	1 742	1 384			
Black	8 326	1 610	6 716	5 401	568	4 833	1 315	532	2 076	1 439	637	483			
Other races	224	59	165	93	14	79	72	16	59	59	—	—			
Spanish origin ¹	254	68	186	145	—	145	41	4	78	68	10	10			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	48 673	10 112	38 561	28 160	3 294	24 866	10 401	2 832	10 577	8 200	2 377	1 867			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 641	1 819	8 822	6 707	949	5 758	2 115	740	1 704	1 495	209	174			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 295	2 228	11 067	8 986	1 284	7 702	2 081	492	2 418	1 948	470	451			
Technicians and related support occupations	1 331	325	1 006	791	63	728	215	94	254	212	42	42			
Sales occupations	4 688	607	4 081	3 397	331	3 066	684	207	706	595	111	111			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 276	1 296	5 980	4 798	890	3 908	1 182	191	1 458	1 141	317	298			
Service occupations	7 392	1 097	6 295	4 456	273	4 183	1 839	283	1 296	1 051	245	204			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	735	433	302	142	20	122	160	95	433	433	—	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 246	2 191	5 055	3 238	393	2 845	1 817	798	2 023	1 635	388	268			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 364	2 344	7 020	4 631	375	4 256	2 389	424	2 703	1 638	1 065	770			
Construction	4 655	1 835	2 820	1 802	307	1 495	1 018	501	1 650	1 438	212	153			
Manufacturing	10 576	2 015	8 561	4 711	430	4 281	3 850	766	2 084	1 083	1 001	717			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 076	1 267	2 809	2 064	553	1 511	745	307	1 142	902	240	179			
Wholesale trade	1 873	216	1 657	1 353	162	1 191	304	116	287	180	107	94			
Retail trade	8 777	1 439	7 338	5 836	456	5 380	1 502	222	1 715	1 392	323	301			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 420	409	2 011	1 782	416	1 366	229	68	481	409	72	58			
Business and repair services	1 607	339	1 268	915	92	823	353	46	355	316	39	26			
Personal services	1 818	210	1 608	1 127	43	1 084	481	72	303	210	93	69			
Professional and related services	9 419	1 392	8 027	6 666	531	6 135	1 361	517	1 509	1 306	203	183			
Public administration	2 261	472	1 789	1 512	244	1 268	277	76	528	461	67	67			
All other industries	1 191	518	673	392	60	332	281	141	523	503	20	20			
Armed forces, at work	292	60	232	92	55	37	140	157	33	31	2	—			
Private wage and salary workers	36 232	7 100	29 132	20 956	2 299	18 657	8 176	2 232	7 449	5 356	2 093	1 614			
Federal government workers	1 642	365	1 277	1 029	385	644	248	218	357	283	74	72			
State and local government workers	7 241	1 383	5 858	4 780	397	4 383	1 078	307	1 500	1 341	159	159			
Self-employed workers	3 697	1 263	2 434	1 433	254	1 179	1 001	207	1 243	1 190	53	22			
Unpaid family workers	153	61	92	54	14	40	38	25	61	61	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 694	1 898	8 796	6 702	522	6 180	2 094	467	2 190	1 804	386	365			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	47 565	9 809	37 756	27 532	3 313	24 219	10 224	2 903	10 196	7 883	2 313	1 815			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 552	2 064	7 488	5 722	424	5 298	1 766	431	2 305	1 886	419	372			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 016	748	4 268	3 399	337	3 062	869	250	936	705	231	196			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 432	1 048	4 384	3 499	329	3 170	885	167	1 243	986	325	240			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 642	966	3 676	2 946	355	2 591	730	299	1 084	882	202	176			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 018	1 702	7 316	5 340	584	4 756	1 976	537	1 771	1 300	471	366			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 975	1 722	5 253	3 229	535	2 694	2 024	451	1 663	1 171	492	294			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 359	906	2 453	1 591	367	1 224	862	289	689	552	137	87			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 838	569	2 269	1 275	292	983	994	421	417	317	100	84			
\$50,000 or more	733	84	649	531	90	441	118	58	88	84	4	—			
Median	\$9 630	\$10 155	\$9 490	\$8 778	\$11 388	\$8 447	\$11 704	\$12 356	\$9 133	\$8 827	\$10 334	\$9 131			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	44 776	9 229	35 547	26 028	3 125	22 903	9 519	2 844	9 656	7 327	2 329	1 841			
Drive alone	33 710	5 710	28 000	20 828	2 280	18 548	7 172	1 678	6 437	4 866	1 571	1 281			
Carpool	11 066	3 519	7 547	5 200	845	4 355	2 347	1 166	3 219	2 461	758	560			
Public transportation	1 001	106	895	834	83	751	61	12	118	80	38	14			
Bus or streetcar	974	106	868	807	66	741	61	—	118	80	38	14			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	1 343	278	1 065	676	96	580	389	61	265	265	—	—			
Other means	862	202	660	438	32	406	222	72	214	202	12	12			
Worked at home	983	357	626	276	13	263	350	—	357	357	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.29	1.13	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.16	1.33	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.22			
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 18.4	22.1	17.5	17.1	19.3	16.8	18.5	38.3	21.5	19.0	29.6	28.9			
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18.5	22.2	17.5	16.9	19.7	16.6	19.0	38.1	21.5	18.9	29.4	29.1			
Public transportation	minutes... 31.5	51.7	29.1	28.1	16.0	29.5	41.4	15.0	49.4	52.3	43.4	15.0			

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Brunswick County, worked—Con.			Living in New Hanover County, worked								
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of New Hanover County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brunswick County	New Hanover County	Wilmington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of New Hanover County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	336	1 531	512	1 316	38 355	1 941	36 414	26 385	3 013	23 372	10 029	1 673
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	265	822	435	988	21 732	1 712	20 020	13 447	1 785	11 662	6 573	1 336
Householder, wife present	244	648	346	722	14 895	1 230	13 665	8 948	1 375	7 573	4 717	992
Householder, no wife present	—	47	39	67	2 822	221	2 601	1 879	250	1 629	722	137
Other household member	21	127	48	199	3 054	261	3 593	2 546	160	2 386	1 047	140
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	161	—	161	74	—	74	87	67
Female	71	709	77	328	16 623	229	16 394	12 938	1 228	11 710	3 456	337
Householder, husband present	—	14	—	15	276	7	269	192	—	192	77	—
Householder, no husband present	6	123	37	84	4 377	37	4 340	3 480	339	3 141	860	47
Other household member	65	572	40	229	11 921	185	11 736	9 229	889	8 340	2 507	290
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	49	—	49	37	—	37	12	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	39	107	—	49	2 423	30	2 393	1 749	65	1 684	644	71
20 to 24 years	20	164	66	227	4 984	163	4 821	3 706	319	3 387	1 115	172
25 to 54 years	254	1 140	390	944	25 646	1 672	23 974	17 033	2 107	14 926	6 941	1 134
55 to 64 years	23	78	56	63	4 013	36	3 977	2 908	381	2 527	1 069	278
65 years and over	—	42	—	33	1 289	40	1 249	989	141	848	260	18
With one or more years of college	135	229	78	306	14 877	769	14 108	10 670	1 437	9 233	3 438	762
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	245	1 139	358	1 055	31 940	1 770	30 170	21 374	2 522	18 852	8 796	1 386
Black	91	392	154	261	6 250	171	6 079	4 918	477	4 441	1 161	271
Other races	—	—	—	—	165	—	165	93	14	79	72	16
Spanish origin ¹	—	10	—	4	176	—	176	135	—	135	41	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	336	1 531	510	1 301	38 096	1 912	36 184	26 293	2 958	23 335	9 891	1 531
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	54	120	35	183	8 937	324	8 613	6 533	895	5 638	2 080	557
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	107	344	19	248	10 877	280	10 597	8 535	1 177	7 358	2 062	244
Technicians and related support occupations	—	42	—	42	1 077	113	964	749	63	686	215	52
Sales occupations	23	88	—	89	3 982	12	3 970	3 286	308	2 978	684	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	84	214	19	117	5 818	155	5 663	4 500	806	3 694	1 163	74
Service occupations	35	169	41	153	6 096	46	6 050	4 252	238	4 014	1 798	130
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	44	302	—	302	142	20	122	160	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	247	120	272	5 223	556	4 667	2 970	372	2 598	1 697	226
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	119	651	295	401	6 661	706	5 955	3 861	256	3 605	2 094	323
Construction	47	106	59	266	3 005	397	2 608	1 649	260	1 389	959	235
Manufacturing	105	612	284	375	8 492	932	7 560	3 994	325	3 669	3 566	391
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	73	106	61	115	2 934	365	2 569	1 885	480	1 405	684	192
Wholesale trade	11	83	13	78	1 586	36	1 550	1 259	151	1 108	291	38
Retail trade	23	278	22	130	7 062	47	7 015	5 535	433	5 102	1 480	92
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	42	14	48	1 939	—	1 939	1 724	400	1 324	215	20
Business and repair services	18	8	13	25	1 252	23	1 229	889	74	815	340	21
Personal services	—	69	24	44	1 515	—	1 515	1 058	43	1 015	457	28
Professional and related services	34	149	20	153	7 910	86	7 824	6 483	497	5 986	1 341	364
Public administration	9	58	—	11	1 733	11	1 722	1 445	235	1 210	277	65
All other industries	—	20	—	56	668	15	653	372	60	312	281	85
Armed forces, at work	—	—	2	15	259	29	230	92	55	37	138	142
Private wage and salary workers	257	1 357	479	1 074	28 783	1 744	27 039	19 342	2 042	17 300	7 697	1 158
Federal government workers	32	40	2	26	1 285	82	1 203	957	353	604	246	192
State and local government workers	36	123	—	105	5 741	42	5 699	4 621	361	4 260	1 078	202
Self-employed workers	11	11	31	100	2 454	73	2 381	1 411	243	1 168	970	107
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	11	92	—	92	54	14	40	38	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	72	293	21	176	8 504	94	8 410	6 337	450	5 887	2 073	291
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	336	1 479	498	1 280	37 369	1 926	35 443	25 717	2 977	22 740	9 726	1 623
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	46	326	47	252	7 247	178	7 069	5 350	378	4 972	1 719	179
\$4,000 to \$5,999	53	143	35	119	4 080	43	4 037	3 203	284	2 919	834	131
\$6,000 to \$7,999	29	211	17	104	4 189	62	4 127	3 259	300	2 959	868	63
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	166	26	132	3 558	84	3 474	2 770	345	2 425	704	167
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	305	105	240	7 247	402	6 845	4 974	523	4 451	1 871	297
\$15,000 to \$19,999	71	223	198	192	5 312	551	4 761	2 935	464	2 471	1 826	259
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	59	50	130	2 670	354	2 316	1 504	339	1 165	812	159
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	46	16	111	2 421	252	2 169	1 191	254	937	978	310
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	—	645	—	645	531	90	441	114	58
Median	\$11 983	\$8 717	\$15 238	\$10 473	\$9 781	\$16 276	\$9 433	\$8 756	\$11 322	\$8 429	\$11 513	\$14 406
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	336	1 505	488	1 235	35 120	1 902	33 218	24 187	2 789	21 398	9 031	1 609
Drive alone	175	1 106	290	677	27 273	844	26 429	19 547	2 105	17 442	6 882	1 001
Carpool	161	399	198	558	7 847	1 058	6 789	4 640	684	3 956	2 149	608
Public transportation	—	14	24	—	883	26	857	820	83	737	37	12
Bus or streetcar	—	14	24	—	856	26	830	793	66	727	37	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	52	1 078	13	1 065	676	96	580	389	9
Other means	—	12	—	29	648	—	648	426	32	394	222	43
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	626	—	626	276	13	263	350	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.41	1.19	1.31	1.38	1.14	1.56	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.16	1.30
Mean travel time to work	32.1	28.2	32.3	37.4	17.6	34.6	16.7	16.2	17.8	16.0	17.8	39.1
Car, truck, or van	32.1	28.4	30.9	37.3	17.6	34.6	16.7	16.0	18.2	15.7	18.3	38.7
Public transportation	—	15.0	60.0	—	29.0	50.0	28.4	28.4	16.0	29.8	29.3	15.0
With a public transportation disability	—	26	—	4	141	—	141	104	14	90	37	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Wilmington city, worked							Living in Remainder of New Hanover County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Brunswick County	New Hanover County	Wilmington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of New Hanover County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brunswick County	New Hanover County	Wilmington city
Workers 16 years and over	14 467	590	13 877	11 779	1 339	10 440	2 098	525	23 888	1 351	22 537	14 606
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 480	509	6 971	5 668	750	4 918	1 303	371	14 252	1 203	13 049	7 779
Householder, wife present	4 580	290	4 290	3 403	550	2 853	887	264	10 315	940	9 375	5 545
Householder, no wife present	1 400	124	1 276	1 036	150	886	240	85	1 422	97	1 325	843
Other household member	1 426	95	1 331	1 155	50	1 105	176	22	2 428	166	2 262	1 391
In group quarters	74	—	74	74	—	74	—	—	87	—	87	—
Female	6 987	81	6 906	6 111	589	5 522	795	154	9 636	148	9 488	6 827
Householder, husband present	80	7	73	70	—	70	3	—	196	—	196	122
Householder, no husband present	2 789	11	2 758	2 379	254	2 125	379	19	1 608	26	1 582	1 101
Other household member	4 089	63	4 026	3 625	335	3 290	401	135	7 832	122	7 710	5 604
In group quarters	49	—	49	37	—	37	12	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	630	—	630	580	—	580	50	9	1 793	30	1 763	1 169
20 to 24 years	2 165	59	2 106	1 756	95	1 661	350	63	2 819	104	2 715	1 950
25 to 54 years	8 804	516	8 288	6 983	864	6 119	1 305	296	16 842	1 156	15 686	10 050
55 to 64 years	2 072	15	2 057	1 775	297	1 478	282	139	1 941	21	1 920	1 133
65 years and over	796	—	796	685	83	602	111	18	493	40	453	304
With one or more years of college	5 562	324	5 238	4 542	514	4 028	696	289	9 315	445	8 870	6 128
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 886	454	9 432	7 890	982	6 908	1 542	373	22 054	1 316	20 738	13 484
Black	4 525	136	4 389	3 843	357	3 486	546	152	1 725	35	1 690	1 075
Other races	56	—	56	46	—	46	10	—	109	—	109	47
Spanish origin ¹	60	—	60	60	—	60	—	—	116	—	116	75
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 416	590	13 826	11 741	1 301	10 440	2 085	525	23 680	1 322	22 358	14 552
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 232	96	3 136	2 760	340	2 420	376	201	5 705	228	5 477	3 773
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 006	85	3 921	3 524	561	2 963	397	102	6 871	195	6 676	5 011
Technicians and related support occupations	338	32	306	259	—	259	47	19	739	81	658	490
Sales occupations	1 500	12	1 488	1 370	192	1 178	118	59	2 482	—	2 482	1 916
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 168	41	2 127	1 895	369	1 526	232	24	3 650	114	3 536	2 605
Service occupations	2 806	15	2 791	2 446	110	2 336	345	70	3 290	31	3 259	1 806
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	113	—	113	75	12	63	38	—	189	—	189	67
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 642	197	1 445	1 122	141	981	323	73	3 581	359	3 222	1 848
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 617	197	2 420	1 814	137	1 677	606	79	4 044	509	3 535	2 047
Construction	913	123	790	653	95	558	137	77	2 092	274	1 818	996
Manufacturing	2 989	307	2 682	1 727	106	1 621	955	73	5 503	625	4 878	2 267
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	902	52	850	700	201	499	150	62	2 032	313	1 719	1 185
Wholesale trade	342	—	342	296	37	259	46	9	1 244	36	1 208	963
Retail trade	2 802	47	2 755	2 545	227	2 318	210	33	4 260	—	4 260	2 990
Finance, insurance, and real estate	753	—	753	726	165	561	27	—	1 186	—	1 186	998
Business and repair services	508	13	495	439	40	399	56	—	744	10	734	450
Personal services	744	—	744	708	30	678	36	7	771	—	771	350
Professional and related services	3 438	37	3 401	3 055	216	2 839	346	187	4 472	49	4 423	3 428
Public administration	841	11	830	755	149	606	75	43	892	—	892	690
All other industries	184	—	184	137	35	102	47	34	484	15	469	235
Armed forces, at work	51	—	51	38	—	38	—	—	208	29	179	54
Private wage and salary workers	10 731	530	10 201	8 399	831	7 568	1 802	338	18 052	1 214	16 838	10 943
Federal government workers	431	11	420	375	178	197	45	30	854	71	783	582
State and local government workers	2 517	24	2 493	2 287	155	2 132	206	123	3 224	18	3 206	2 334
Self-employed workers	760	25	735	690	161	529	45	34	1 694	48	1 646	721
Unpaid family workers	28	—	28	28	14	14	—	—	64	—	64	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 450	20	3 430	3 101	211	2 890	329	95	5 054	74	4 980	3 236
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 059	575	13 484	11 434	1 316	10 118	2 050	525	23 310	1 351	21 959	14 283
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 980	73	2 907	2 616	158	2 458	291	88	4 267	105	4 162	2 734
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 881	28	1 853	1 670	140	1 530	183	50	2 199	15	2 184	1 533
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 938	12	1 926	1 733	147	1 586	193	17	2 251	50	2 201	1 526
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 380	46	1 334	1 137	170	967	197	81	2 178	38	2 140	1 633
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 745	136	2 609	2 184	267	1 917	425	72	4 502	266	4 236	2 790
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 465	114	1 351	881	168	713	470	86	3 847	437	3 410	2 054
\$20,000 to \$24,999	849	113	736	573	166	407	163	20	1 821	241	1 580	931
\$25,000 to \$49,999	537	53	484	367	72	295	117	72	1 884	199	1 685	824
\$50,000 or more	284	—	284	273	28	245	11	39	361	—	361	258
Median	\$8 334	\$14 599	\$8 084	\$7 651	\$10 550	\$7 351	\$11 426	\$11 458	\$10 585	\$16 725	\$10 229	\$9 652
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 457	577	11 880	9 872	1 147	8 725	2 008	476	22 663	1 325	21 338	14 315
Drive alone	9 529	293	9 236	7 727	902	6 825	1 509	219	17 744	551	17 193	11 820
Carpool	2 928	284	2 644	2 145	245	1 900	499	257	4 919	774	4 145	2 495
Public transportation	792	13	779	769	70	699	10	12	91	13	78	51
Bus or streetcar	765	13	752	742	53	689	10	12	91	13	78	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	660	—	660	623	96	527	37	9	418	13	405	53
Other means	282	—	282	239	13	226	43	28	366	—	366	187
Worked at home	276	—	276	276	13	263	—	—	350	—	350	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.43	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.49	1.14	1.62	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	15.7	30.2	15.1	14.4	14.1	14.5	18.9	35.9	18.7	36.6	17.6	17.7
Car, truck, or van	15.3	29.6	14.6	13.7	14.6	13.6	19.1	34.2	18.9	36.8	17.8	17.6
Public transportation	28.7	55.0	28.2	28.4	13.4	29.9	20.0	15.0	32.2	45.0	30.1	28.6
With a public transportation disability	110	—	110	96	14	82	—	—	31	—	31	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of New Hanover County, worked—Con.				Inside SMSA	Brunswick County	New Hanover County	Wilmington city	Remainder of New Hanover County
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of New Hanover County	Outside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	1 674	12 932	7 931	1 148	6 238	1 602	4 636	2 977	1 659
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 035	6 744	5 270	965	4 752	1 384	3 368	1 998	1 370
Householder, wife present	825	4 720	3 830	728	3 570	1 065	2 505	1 403	1 102
Householder, no wife present	100	743	482	52	413	97	316	190	126
Other household member	110	1 281	537	118	747	210	537	395	142
In group quarters	—	—	87	67	22	12	10	10	—
Female	639	6 188	2 661	183	1 486	218	1 268	979	289
Householder, husband present	—	122	74	—	22	—	22	22	—
Householder, no husband present	85	1 016	481	28	227	37	190	141	49
Other household member	554	5 050	2 106	155	1 237	181	1 056	816	240
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	65	1 104	594	62	210	28	182	153	29
20 to 24 years	224	1 726	765	109	860	274	586	440	146
25 to 54 years	1 243	8 807	5 636	838	4 628	1 195	3 433	2 079	1 354
55 to 64 years	84	1 049	787	139	459	76	383	266	117
65 years and over	58	246	149	—	81	29	52	39	13
With one or more years of college	923	5 205	2 742	473	1 572	409	1 163	836	327
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 540	11 944	7 254	1 013	4 375	1 097	3 278	2 122	1 156
Black	120	955	615	119	1 679	374	1 305	811	494
Other races	14	33	62	16	184	131	53	44	9
Spanish origin ¹	—	75	41	—	24	7	17	—	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 657	12 895	7 806	1 006	6 221	1 589	4 632	2 973	1 659
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	555	3 218	1 704	356	697	134	563	451	112
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	616	4 395	1 665	142	1 100	155	945	747	198
Technicians and related support occupations	63	427	168	33	235	53	182	112	70
Sales occupations	116	1 800	566	59	333	52	281	228	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	437	2 168	931	50	532	50	482	407	75
Service occupations	128	1 678	1 453	60	451	92	359	270	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	59	122	51	145	72	73	45	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	231	1 617	1 374	153	1 636	594	1 042	546	496
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	119	1 928	1 488	244	2 192	542	1 650	914	736
Construction	165	831	822	158	1 180	553	627	335	292
Manufacturing	219	2 048	2 611	318	2 153	466	1 687	884	803
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	279	906	534	130	677	201	476	340	136
Wholesale trade	114	849	245	29	275	37	238	184	54
Retail trade	206	2 784	1 270	59	426	69	357	262	95
Finance, insurance, and real estate	235	763	188	20	157	38	119	103	16
Business and repair services	34	416	284	21	131	4	127	83	44
Personal services	13	337	421	21	135	43	92	92	—
Professional and related services	281	3 147	995	177	615	91	524	436	88
Public administration	86	604	202	22	291	41	250	167	83
All other industries	25	210	234	51	181	46	135	87	48
Armed forces, at work	17	37	125	142	17	13	4	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 211	9 732	5 895	820	5 238	1 317	3 921	2 465	1 456
Federal government workers	175	407	201	162	232	71	161	100	61
State and local government workers	206	2 128	872	79	502	76	426	325	101
Self-employed workers	82	639	925	73	262	138	124	83	41
Unpaid family workers	—	26	38	14	4	—	4	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	239	2 997	1 744	196	709	177	532	431	101
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 661	12 622	7 676	1 098	6 102	1 570	4 532	2 890	1 642
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	220	2 514	1 428	91	833	176	657	481	176
\$4,000 to \$5,999	144	1 389	651	81	509	137	372	302	70
\$6,000 to \$7,999	153	1 373	675	46	564	193	371	267	104
\$8,000 to \$9,999	175	1 458	507	86	577	141	436	280	156
\$10,000 to \$14,999	256	2 534	1 446	225	1 290	230	1 060	721	339
\$15,000 to \$19,999	296	1 758	1 356	173	1 457	454	1 003	478	525
\$20,000 to \$24,999	173	758	649	139	454	119	335	132	203
\$25,000 to \$49,999	182	642	861	238	383	114	269	200	69
\$50,000 or more	62	196	103	19	35	6	29	29	—
Median	\$12 261	\$9 420	\$11 539	\$15 432	\$11 701	\$12 575	\$11 515	\$10 513	\$14 499
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 642	12 673	7 023	1 133	6 141	1 592	4 549	2 904	1 645
Drive alone	1 203	10 617	5 373	782	2 890	530	2 360	1 666	694
Carpool	439	2 056	1 650	351	3 251	1 062	2 189	1 238	951
Public transportation	13	38	27	—	14	10	4	4	—
Bus or streetcar	13	38	27	—	10	10	4	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	4	—
Walked only	—	53	352	—	24	—	24	24	—
Other means	19	168	179	15	59	—	59	45	14
Worked at home	—	—	350	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.10	1.15	1.24	1.54	1.83	1.45	1.38	1.60
Mean travel time to work	20.8	17.3	17.4	40.5	44.0	51.5	41.5	40.9	42.4
Car, truck, or van	20.7	17.2	18.1	40.7	44.3	51.3	41.9	41.4	42.6
Public transportation	30.0	28.2	32.8	—	72.9	90.0	30.0	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	8	23	15	25	—	25	16	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA	
	Total	Worcester County (pt.)	Worcester city	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)		Total	Worcester County (pt.)	Worcester city	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Living in SMSA, worked	
										Inside SMSA	Worcester County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	168 401	168 401	68 889	99 512	11 739	157 516	157 516	94 513	63 003	133 972	133 972
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	95 049	95 049	37 580	57 469	7 064	88 067	88 067	51 740	36 327	72 377	72 377
Householder, wife present	58 938	58 938	20 189	38 749	3 803	54 945	54 945	32 239	22 706	44 339	44 339
Householder, no wife present	11 131	11 131	5 809	5 322	1 099	10 233	10 233	6 452	3 781	8 487	8 487
Other household member	23 096	23 096	9 995	13 101	2 102	21 036	21 036	11 663	9 373	17 886	17 886
In group quarters	1 884	1 884	1 587	297	60	1 853	1 853	1 386	467	1 665	1 665
Female	73 352	73 352	31 309	42 043	4 675	69 449	69 449	42 773	26 676	61 595	61 595
Householder, husband present	1 918	1 918	835	1 083	112	1 713	1 713	1 094	619	1 587	1 587
Householder, no husband present	15 387	15 387	8 222	7 165	1 061	14 133	14 133	9 311	4 822	12 660	12 660
Other household member	54 065	54 065	20 491	33 574	3 401	51 691	51 691	30 775	20 916	45 557	45 557
In group quarters	1 982	1 982	1 761	221	101	1 912	1 912	1 593	319	1 791	1 791
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	13 846	13 846	6 233	7 613	1 087	12 807	12 807	7 079	5 728	11 613	11 613
20 to 24 years	24 194	24 194	12 187	12 007	2 058	22 774	22 774	13 919	8 855	19 284	19 284
25 to 54 years	99 751	99 751	36 148	63 603	6 610	93 617	93 617	55 583	38 034	77 584	77 584
55 to 64 years	24 962	24 962	11 230	13 732	1 658	23 131	23 131	14 581	8 550	20 543	20 543
65 years and over	5 648	5 648	3 091	2 557	326	5 187	5 187	3 351	1 836	4 948	4 948
With one or more years of college	68 996	68 996	27 859	41 137	4 546	64 318	64 318	41 105	23 213	52 682	52 682
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	164 261	164 261	65 900	98 361	11 369	153 464	153 464	91 413	62 051	130 545	130 545
Black	1 998	1 998	1 593	405	184	2 004	2 004	1 653	351	1 652	1 652
Other races	2 142	2 142	1 396	746	186	2 048	2 048	1 447	601	1 775	1 775
Spanish origin ¹	2 134	2 134	1 776	358	117	2 210	2 210	1 524	686	1 907	1 907
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	168 283	168 283	68 833	99 450	11 701	157 495	157 495	94 492	63 003	133 961	133 961
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42 755	42 755	15 883	26 872	2 739	39 417	39 417	24 728	14 689	31 736	31 736
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	49 927	49 927	20 424	29 503	3 577	47 305	47 305	29 827	17 478	40 880	40 880
Technicians and related support occupations	5 763	5 763	2 185	3 578	386	5 502	5 502	3 683	1 819	4 197	4 197
Sales occupations	14 704	14 704	5 574	9 130	1 452	13 127	13 127	7 429	5 698	11 700	11 700
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 460	29 460	12 665	16 795	1 739	28 676	28 676	18 715	9 961	24 983	24 983
Service occupations	21 634	21 634	10 827	10 807	1 670	20 226	20 226	12 204	8 022	18 414	18 414
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 873	1 873	464	1 409	193	1 556	1 556	1 250	1 306	1 458	1 458
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 190	19 190	7 148	12 042	1 225	17 858	17 858	10 441	7 417	14 762	14 762
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32 904	32 904	14 087	18 817	2 297	31 133	31 133	17 042	14 091	26 711	26 711
Construction	5 551	5 551	1 914	3 637	474	5 131	5 131	2 496	2 635	4 110	4 110
Manufacturing	51 785	51 785	19 277	32 508	3 597	48 548	48 548	27 271	21 277	38 908	38 908
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 574	9 574	3 300	6 274	643	9 123	9 123	4 518	4 605	7 234	7 234
Wholesale trade	7 282	7 282	2 979	4 303	694	6 717	6 717	4 271	2 446	5 733	5 733
Retail trade	24 285	24 285	9 799	14 486	1 817	22 764	22 764	12 095	10 669	20 376	20 376
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 723	9 723	3 881	5 842	551	9 412	9 412	6 807	2 605	8 374	8 374
Business and repair services	5 584	5 584	1 987	3 597	382	4 995	4 995	2 978	2 017	4 253	4 253
Personal services	3 644	3 644	1 830	1 814	318	3 293	3 293	1 992	1 301	2 992	2 992
Professional and related services	41 471	41 471	19 600	21 871	2 345	39 180	39 180	27 704	11 476	34 751	34 751
Public administration	6 645	6 645	3 485	3 160	601	5 863	5 863	3 757	2 106	5 084	5 084
All other industries	2 739	2 739	781	1 958	279	2 469	2 469	603	1 866	2 146	2 146
Armed forces, at work	118	118	56	62	38	21	21	21	—	11	11
Private wage and salary workers	133 055	133 055	52 975	80 080	9 183	125 126	125 126	75 430	49 696	105 389	105 389
Federal government workers	3 225	3 225	1 468	1 757	284	2 743	2 743	1 977	766	2 341	2 341
State and local government workers	24 088	24 088	11 624	12 464	1 712	22 258	22 258	13 690	8 568	19 577	19 577
Self-employed workers	7 458	7 458	2 648	4 810	496	6 847	6 847	3 223	3 624	6 166	6 166
Unpaid family workers	575	575	174	401	64	542	542	193	349	499	499
At work 1 to 34 hours	40 705	40 705	18 259	22 446	2 648	38 033	38 033	22 472	15 561	34 893	34 893
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	164 494	164 494	67 128	97 366	11 091	154 035	154 035	92 577	61 458	130 992	130 992
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	31 648	31 648	14 579	17 069	2 027	30 161	30 161	17 189	12 972	27 331	27 331
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 972	13 972	6 185	7 787	886	13 573	13 573	7 846	5 727	11 953	11 953
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 116	14 116	6 475	7 641	1 054	13 157	13 157	8 192	4 965	11 748	11 748
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 820	15 820	6 967	8 853	1 175	15 031	15 031	9 192	5 839	12 925	12 925
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34 848	34 848	15 064	19 784	2 262	32 924	32 924	20 152	12 772	27 801	27 801
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26 661	26 661	9 874	16 787	1 806	24 378	24 378	15 019	9 359	20 018	20 018
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 713	13 713	4 366	9 347	853	12 601	12 601	7 423	5 178	9 901	9 901
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 712	11 712	2 847	8 865	876	10 375	10 375	6 155	4 220	7 558	7 558
\$50,000 or more	2 004	2 004	771	1 233	152	1 835	1 835	1 409	426	1 557	1 557
Median	\$10 658	\$10 658	\$9 816	\$11 395	\$10 613	\$10 520	\$10 520	\$10 654	\$10 316	\$10 177	\$10 177
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	145 249	145 249	53 694	91 555	10 574	135 964	135 964	79 517	56 447	112 905	112 905
Drive alone	111 077	111 077	39 852	71 225	8 476	103 778	103 778	60 399	43 379	86 657	86 657
Carpool	34 172	34 172	13 842	20 330	2 098	32 186	32 186	19 118	13 068	26 248	26 248
Public transportation	5 938	5 938	4 821	1 117	253	5 319	5 319	4 791	528	5 188	5 188
Bus or streetcar	5 483	5 483	4 487	996	253	4 921	4 921	4 441	480	4 800	4 800
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	67	67	22	45	—	10	10	10	—	—	—
Walked only	12 989	12 989	8 841	4 148	753	12 250	12 250	8 535	3 715	12 028	12 028
Other means	1 859	1 859	735	1 124	159	1 617	1 617	872	745	1 485	1 485
Worked at home	2 366	2 366	798	1 568	—	2 366	2 366	798	1 568	2 366	2 366
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	18.7	18.7	16.7	20.2	20.4	18.2	18.2	18.6	17.6	15.8	15.8
Car, truck, or van	19.2	19.2	16.8	20.6	21.1	18.7	18.7	19.1	18.2	16.1	16.1
Public transportation	28.5	28.5	27.3	33.5	25.8	26.4	26.4	26.3	27.9	26.1	26.1
With a public transportation disability	882	882	423	459	153	764	764	455	309	666	666

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Worcester County (pt.), worked				
	Worcester city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	inside SMSA	Worcester County (pt.)	Worcester city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	85 074	13 304	71 770	48 898	22 690	133 972	133 972	85 074	13 304	71 770
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	45 299	6 678	38 621	27 078	15 608	72 377	72 377	45 299	6 678	38 621
Householder, wife present	27 715	4 196	23 519	16 624	10 796	44 339	44 339	27 715	4 196	23 519
Householder, no wife present	5 752	927	4 825	2 735	1 545	8 487	8 487	5 752	927	4 825
Other household member	10 514	1 490	9 024	7 372	3 108	17 886	17 886	10 514	1 490	9 024
In group quarters	1 318	65	1 253	347	159	1 665	1 665	1 318	65	1 253
Female	39 775	6 626	33 149	21 820	7 082	61 595	61 595	39 775	6 626	33 149
Householder, husband present	1 070	214	856	517	219	1 587	1 587	1 070	214	856
Householder, no husband present	8 829	1 382	7 447	3 831	1 666	12 660	12 660	8 829	1 382	7 447
Other household member	28 332	4 949	23 383	17 225	5 107	45 557	45 557	28 332	4 949	23 383
In group quarters	1 544	81	1 463	247	90	1 791	1 791	1 544	81	1 463
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	6 782	977	5 805	4 831	1 146	11 613	11 613	6 782	977	5 805
20 to 24 years	12 705	1 716	10 989	6 579	2 852	19 284	19 284	12 705	1 716	10 989
25 to 54 years	48 805	7 801	41 004	28 779	15 557	77 584	77 584	48 805	7 801	41 004
55 to 64 years	13 560	2 055	11 505	6 983	2 761	20 543	20 543	13 560	2 055	11 505
65 years and over	3 222	755	2 467	1 726	374	4 948	4 948	3 222	755	2 467
With one or more years of college	35 639	6 232	29 407	17 043	11 768	52 682	52 682	35 639	6 232	29 407
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	82 198	12 965	69 233	48 347	22 347	130 545	130 545	82 198	12 965	69 233
Black	1 477	171	1 306	175	162	1 652	1 652	1 477	171	1 306
Other races	1 399	168	1 231	376	181	1 775	1 775	1 399	168	1 231
Spanish origin ¹	1 405	130	1 275	502	110	1 907	1 907	1 405	130	1 275
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	85 063	13 304	71 759	48 898	22 621	133 961	133 961	85 063	13 304	71 759
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 085	3 448	17 637	10 651	8 280	31 736	31 736	21 085	3 448	17 637
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 077	6 166	20 911	13 803	5 470	40 880	40 880	27 077	6 166	20 911
Technicians and related support occupations	3 084	326	2 758	1 113	1 180	4 197	4 197	3 084	326	2 758
Sales occupations	6 642	1 769	4 873	5 058	1 552	11 700	11 700	6 642	1 769	4 873
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 351	4 071	13 280	7 632	2 738	24 983	24 983	17 351	4 071	13 280
Service occupations	11 642	1 486	10 156	6 772	1 550	18 414	18 414	11 642	1 486	10 156
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	235	25	210	1 223	222	1 458	1 458	235	25	210
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 135	847	8 288	5 627	3 203	14 762	14 762	9 135	847	8 288
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 889	1 332	14 557	10 822	3 896	26 711	26 711	15 889	1 332	14 557
Construction	2 143	195	1 948	1 967	967	4 110	4 110	2 143	195	1 948
Manufacturing	24 354	2 196	22 158	14 554	9 280	38 908	38 908	24 354	2 196	22 158
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 965	1 378	2 587	3 269	1 697	7 234	7 234	3 965	1 378	2 587
Wholesale trade	3 695	402	3 293	2 038	855	5 733	5 733	3 695	402	3 293
Retail trade	11 207	2 078	9 129	9 169	2 092	20 376	20 376	11 207	2 078	9 129
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 063	2 254	3 809	2 311	798	8 374	8 374	6 063	2 254	3 809
Business and repair services	2 695	775	1 920	1 558	949	4 253	4 253	2 695	775	1 920
Personal services	1 939	361	1 578	1 053	334	2 992	2 992	1 939	361	1 578
Professional and related services	25 157	2 477	22 680	9 594	4 375	34 751	34 751	25 157	2 477	22 680
Public administration	3 329	990	2 339	1 755	960	5 084	5 084	3 329	990	2 339
All other industries	516	198	318	1 630	314	2 146	2 146	516	198	318
Armed forces, at work	11	—	11	—	69	11	11	11	—	11
Private wage and salary workers	67 806	10 470	57 336	37 583	18 483	105 389	105 389	67 806	10 470	57 336
Federal government workers	1 729	984	745	612	600	2 341	2 341	1 729	984	745
State and local government workers	12 367	1 219	11 148	7 210	2 799	19 577	19 577	12 367	1 219	11 148
Self-employed workers	3 004	594	2 410	3 162	796	6 166	6 166	3 004	594	2 410
Unpaid family workers	168	37	131	331	12	499	499	168	37	131
At work 1 to 34 hours	21 266	3 160	18 106	13 627	3 164	34 893	34 893	21 266	3 160	18 106
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	83 264	13 011	70 253	47 728	22 411	130 992	130 992	83 264	13 011	70 253
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16 317	2 380	13 937	11 014	2 290	27 331	27 331	16 317	2 380	13 937
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 217	1 360	5 857	4 736	1 133	11 953	11 953	7 217	1 360	5 857
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 680	1 204	6 476	4 068	1 314	11 748	11 748	7 680	1 204	6 476
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 506	1 213	7 293	4 419	1 720	12 925	12 925	8 506	1 213	7 293
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 962	2 653	15 309	9 839	4 785	27 801	27 801	17 962	2 653	15 309
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 068	2 078	10 990	6 950	4 837	20 018	20 018	13 068	2 078	10 990
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 218	844	5 374	3 683	2 959	9 901	9 901	6 218	844	5 374
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 049	1 044	4 005	2 709	3 078	7 758	7 758	5 049	1 044	4 005
\$50,000 or more	1 247	235	1 012	310	295	1 557	1 557	1 247	235	1 012
Median	\$10 348	\$10 442	\$10 332	\$9 831	\$14 944	\$10 177	\$10 177	\$10 348	\$10 442	\$10 332
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	70 273	10 709	59 564	42 632	21 770	112 905	112 905	70 273	10 709	59 564
Drive alone	53 416	8 121	45 295	33 241	15 944	86 657	86 657	53 416	8 121	45 295
Carpool	16 857	2 588	14 269	9 391	5 826	26 248	26 248	16 857	2 588	14 269
Public transportation	4 745	1 660	3 085	443	497	5 188	5 188	4 745	1 660	3 085
Bus or streetcar	4 405	1 610	2 795	395	430	4 800	4 800	4 405	1 610	2 795
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8 426	830	7 596	3 602	208	12 028	12 028	8 426	830	7 596
Other means	832	105	727	653	215	1 485	1 485	832	105	727
Worked at home	798	—	798	1 568	—	2 366	2 366	798	—	798
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.5	17.4	16.3	14.7	34.7	15.8	15.8	16.5	17.4	16.3
Cor, truck, or van	16.6	17.0	16.6	15.1	34.4	16.1	16.1	16.6	17.0	16.6
Public transportation	26.1	21.8	28.5	25.4	55.2	26.1	26.1	26.1	21.8	28.5
With a public transportation disability	430	77	353	236	63	666	666	430	77	353

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Worcester County (pt.), worked—Con.		Living in Worcester city, worked						
	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Worcester County (pt.)	Worcester city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over -----	48 898	22 690	60 288	60 288	51 003	7 490	44 313	8 485	4 269
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	27 078	15 608	31 709	31 709	26 250	3 548	22 702	5 459	3 233
Householder, wife present -----	16 624	10 796	17 013	17 013	13 976	1 951	12 025	3 037	1 997
Householder, no wife present -----	2 735	1 545	4 853	4 853	4 022	597	3 425	831	422
Other household member -----	7 372	3 108	8 455	8 455	6 946	935	6 011	1 509	675
In group quarters -----	347	159	1 388	1 388	1 306	65	1 241	82	139
Female -----	21 820	7 082	28 579	28 579	25 553	3 942	21 611	3 026	1 036
Householder, husband present -----	517	219	752	752	664	176	488	88	14
Householder, no husband present -----	3 831	1 666	7 383	7 383	6 541	1 006	5 535	842	291
Other household member -----	17 225	5 107	18 842	18 842	16 846	2 688	14 158	1 996	653
In group quarters -----	247	90	1 602	1 602	1 502	72	1 430	100	78
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	4 831	1 146	5 548	5 548	5 053	693	4 360	495	238
20 to 24 years -----	6 579	2 852	10 627	10 627	8 805	1 129	7 676	1 822	659
25 to 54 years -----	28 779	15 557	31 387	31 387	26 641	3 785	22 856	4 746	2 714
55 to 64 years -----	6 983	2 761	9 921	9 921	8 765	1 312	7 453	1 156	532
65 years and over -----	1 726	374	2 805	2 805	2 539	571	1 968	266	126
With one or more years of college -----	17 043	11 768	23 773	23 773	20 407	3 263	17 144	3 366	2 436
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	48 347	22 347	57 694	57 694	49 444	7 222	42 222	8 250	4 166
Black -----	175	162	1 394	1 394	1 283	158	1 125	111	49
Other races -----	376	181	1 200	1 200	1 076	110	966	124	54
Spanish origin ¹ -----	502	110	1 624	1 624	1 343	122	1 221	281	64
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	48 898	22 621	60 277	60 277	51 792	7 490	44 302	8 485	4 249
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	10 651	8 280	13 347	13 347	11 593	1 778	9 815	1 754	1 628
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	13 803	5 470	18 162	18 162	15 945	3 109	12 526	2 217	1 036
Technicians and related support occupations -----	1 113	1 180	1 766	1 766	1 569	199	1 460	197	249
Sales occupations -----	5 058	1 552	4 850	4 850	4 040	1 066	2 974	810	322
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	7 632	2 738	11 546	11 546	10 336	2 244	8 092	1 210	465
Service occupations -----	6 772	1 550	9 951	9 951	8 877	1 092	7 785	1 074	275
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 223	222	323	323	225	176	151	147	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	5 627	3 203	6 146	6 146	5 019	410	4 609	1 127	545
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	10 822	3 896	12 348	12 348	10 182	766	9 416	2 166	752
Construction -----	1 967	967	1 578	1 578	1 230	130	1 100	348	203
Manufacturing -----	14 554	9 280	16 507	16 507	13 791	962	12 829	2 716	1 509
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	3 269	1 697	2 707	2 707	2 088	711	1 377	619	354
Wholesale trade -----	2 038	855	2 540	2 540	2 023	279	1 744	517	181
Retail trade -----	9 169	2 092	8 594	8 594	7 186	1 346	5 840	1 408	515
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	2 311	798	3 548	3 548	3 054	1 074	1 980	494	164
Business and repair services -----	1 558	949	1 724	1 724	1 531	448	1 083	193	146
Personal services -----	1 053	334	1 667	1 667	1 481	230	1 251	186	34
Professional and related services -----	9 594	4 375	17 908	17 908	16 598	1 514	15 084	1 310	797
Public administration -----	1 755	960	2 925	2 925	2 434	641	1 793	491	305
All other industries -----	1 630	314	579	579	376	155	221	203	41
Armed forces, at work -----	—	69	11	11	11	—	11	—	20
Private wage and salary workers -----	37 583	18 483	46 409	46 409	39 716	5 675	34 041	6 693	3 255
Federal government workers -----	612	600	1 199	1 199	1 133	604	529	66	129
State and local government workers -----	7 210	2 799	10 251	10 251	8 838	841	7 997	1 413	700
Self-employed workers -----	3 162	796	2 284	2 284	1 971	346	1 625	313	185
Unpaid family workers -----	331	12	145	145	145	24	121	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	13 627	3 164	16 648	16 648	15 055	2 057	12 998	1 593	593
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	47 728	22 411	58 851	58 851	50 459	7 263	43 196	8 392	4 257
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	11 014	2 290	13 257	13 257	12 048	1 545	10 503	1 209	551
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	4 736	1 133	5 581	5 581	4 786	885	3 901	795	256
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	4 068	1 314	5 846	5 846	5 233	723	4 510	613	234
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 419	1 720	6 264	6 264	5 404	741	4 663	860	233
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	9 839	4 785	13 209	13 209	10 953	1 489	9 464	2 256	841
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	6 950	4 837	8 224	8 224	6 688	964	5 724	1 536	1 042
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 683	2 959	3 490	3 490	2 791	339	2 452	699	594
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 709	3 078	2 265	2 265	1 919	454	1 465	346	461
\$50,000 or more -----	310	295	715	715	637	123	514	78	45
Median -----	\$9 831	\$14 944	\$9 514	\$9 514	\$9 170	\$9 291	\$9 151	\$11 100	\$15 041
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	42 632	21 770	46 139	46 139	38 176	5 346	32 830	7 963	3 998
Drive alone -----	33 241	15 944	34 343	34 343	28 436	3 931	24 505	5 907	2 749
Carpool -----	9 391	5 826	11 796	11 796	9 740	1 415	8 325	2 056	1 249
Public transportation -----	443	497	4 403	4 403	4 151	1 367	2 784	252	205
Bus or streetcar -----	395	430	4 091	4 091	3 839	1 328	2 511	252	183
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Walked only -----	3 602	208	8 291	8 291	8 072	709	7 363	219	29
Other means -----	653	215	657	657	606	68	538	51	37
Worked at home -----	1 568	—	798	798	798	—	798	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.13	1.19	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.23
Mean travel time to work -----	minutes 14.7	minutes 34.7	minutes 14.6	minutes 14.6	minutes 13.8	minutes 15.0	minutes 13.6	minutes 19.5	minutes 43.5
Car, truck, or van -----	minutes 15.1	minutes 34.4	minutes 14.4	minutes 14.4	minutes 13.3	minutes 13.6	minutes 13.3	minutes 19.3	minutes 42.7
Public transportation -----	minutes 25.4	minutes 55.2	minutes 25.6	minutes 25.6	minutes 25.2	minutes 21.1	minutes 27.2	minutes 33.6	minutes 64.4
With a public transportation disability -----	236	63	302	302	290	77	213	12	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Worcester County (pt.), worked						Outside SMSA	Living in Remainder of Worcester County (pt.), worked			
	Inside SMSA	Worcester County (pt.)	Worcester city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)		Inside SMSA	Worcester County (pt.)	Worcester city	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	73 684	73 684	33 271	5 814	27 457	40 413	18 421	23 544	23 544	9 439	14 105
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	40 668	40 668	19 049	3 130	15 919	21 619	12 375	15 690	15 690	6 441	9 249
Householder, wife present	27 326	27 326	13 739	2 245	11 494	13 587	8 799	10 606	10 606	4 524	6 082
Householder, no wife present	3 634	3 634	1 730	330	1 400	1 904	1 123	1 746	1 746	700	1 046
Other household member	9 431	9 431	3 568	555	3 013	5 863	2 433	3 150	3 150	1 149	2 001
In group quarters	277	277	12	—	12	265	20	188	188	68	120
Female	33 016	33 016	14 222	2 684	11 538	18 794	6 046	7 854	7 854	2 998	4 856
Householder, husband present	835	835	406	38	368	429	205	126	126	24	102
Householder, no husband present	5 277	5 277	2 288	376	1 912	2 989	1 375	1 473	1 473	482	991
Other household member	26 715	26 715	11 486	2 261	9 225	15 229	4 454	6 134	6 134	2 443	3 691
In group quarters	189	189	42	9	33	147	12	121	121	49	72
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	6 065	6 065	1 729	284	1 445	4 336	908	1 194	1 194	297	897
20 to 24 years	8 657	8 657	3 900	587	3 313	4 757	2 193	3 490	3 490	1 214	2 276
25 to 54 years	46 197	46 197	22 164	4 016	18 148	24 033	12 843	16 033	16 033	6 778	9 255
55 to 64 years	10 622	10 622	4 795	743	4 052	5 827	2 229	2 588	2 588	1 021	1 567
65 years and over	2 143	2 143	683	184	499	1 460	248	239	239	129	110
With one or more years of college	28 909	28 909	15 232	2 969	12 263	13 677	9 332	11 636	11 636	5 466	6 170
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	72 851	72 851	32 754	5 743	27 011	40 097	18 181	22 919	22 919	9 215	13 704
Black	258	258	194	13	181	64	113	352	352	176	176
Other races	575	575	323	58	265	252	127	273	273	48	225
Spanish origin ¹	283	283	62	8	54	221	46	303	303	119	184
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	73 684	73 684	33 271	5 814	27 457	40 413	18 372	23 534	23 534	9 429	14 105
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 389	18 389	9 492	1 670	7 822	8 897	6 652	7 681	7 681	3 643	4 038
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 718	22 718	11 132	2 747	8 385	11 586	4 434	6 425	6 425	2 750	3 675
Technicians and related support occupations	2 431	2 431	1 515	217	1 298	916	931	1 305	1 305	599	706
Sales occupations	6 850	6 850	2 602	703	1 899	4 248	1 230	1 427	1 427	787	640
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 437	13 437	7 015	1 827	5 188	6 422	2 273	3 693	3 693	1 364	2 329
Service occupations	8 463	8 463	2 765	394	2 371	5 698	1 275	1 812	1 812	562	1 250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 135	1 135	59	—	59	1 076	209	98	98	15	83
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 616	8 616	4 116	437	3 679	4 500	2 658	3 096	3 096	1 306	1 790
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 363	14 363	5 707	566	5 141	8 656	3 144	4 422	4 422	1 153	3 269
Construction	2 532	2 532	913	65	848	1 619	764	1 021	1 021	353	668
Manufacturing	22 401	22 401	10 563	1 234	9 329	11 838	7 771	9 640	9 640	2 917	6 723
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 527	4 527	1 877	667	1 210	2 650	1 343	1 889	1 889	553	1 336
Wholesale trade	3 193	3 193	1 672	123	1 549	1 521	674	984	984	576	408
Retail trade	11 782	11 782	4 021	732	3 289	7 761	1 577	2 388	2 388	888	1 500
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 826	4 826	3 009	1 180	1 829	1 817	634	1 038	1 038	744	294
Business and repair services	2 529	2 529	1 164	327	837	1 365	803	742	742	283	459
Personal services	1 325	1 325	458	131	327	867	300	301	301	53	248
Professional and related services	16 843	16 843	8 559	963	7 596	8 284	3 578	4 429	4 429	2 547	1 882
Public administration	2 159	2 159	895	349	546	1 264	655	779	779	428	351
All other industries	1 567	1 567	140	43	97	1 427	273	323	323	87	236
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	10	10	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	58 980	58 980	28 090	4 795	23 295	30 890	15 228	19 737	19 737	7 624	12 113
Federal government workers	1 142	1 142	596	380	216	546	471	402	402	248	154
State and local government workers	9 326	9 326	3 529	378	3 151	5 797	2 099	2 681	2 681	1 323	1 358
Self-employed workers	3 882	3 882	1 033	248	785	2 849	611	681	681	219	462
Unpaid family workers	354	354	23	13	10	331	12	43	43	25	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 245	18 245	6 211	1 103	5 108	12 034	2 571	3 140	3 140	1 206	1 934
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	72 141	72 141	32 805	5 748	27 057	39 336	18 154	23 043	23 043	9 313	13 730
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14 074	14 074	4 269	835	3 434	9 805	1 739	2 830	2 830	872	1 958
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 372	6 372	2 431	475	1 956	3 941	877	1 620	1 620	629	991
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 902	5 902	2 447	481	1 966	3 455	1 080	1 409	1 409	512	897
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 661	6 661	3 102	472	2 630	3 559	1 487	2 106	2 106	686	1 420
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 592	14 592	7 009	1 164	5 845	7 583	3 944	5 123	5 123	2 190	2 933
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 794	11 794	6 380	1 114	5 266	5 414	3 795	4 360	4 360	1 951	2 409
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 411	6 411	3 427	505	2 922	2 984	2 365	2 700	2 700	1 205	1 495
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 493	5 493	3 130	590	2 540	2 363	2 617	2 617	2 617	1 166	1 511
\$50,000 or more	842	842	610	112	498	232	250	278	278	102	116
Median	\$10 734	\$10 734	\$12 454	\$12 120	\$12 523	\$9 386	\$14 908	\$13 005	\$13 005	\$14 245	\$12 209
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	66 766	66 766	32 097	5 363	26 734	34 669	17 772	23 059	23 059	9 244	13 815
Drive alone	52 314	52 314	24 980	4 190	20 790	27 334	13 195	17 121	17 121	6 983	10 138
Carpool	14 452	14 452	7 117	1 173	5 944	7 335	4 577	5 938	5 938	2 261	3 677
Public transportation	785	785	594	293	301	191	292	131	131	46	85
Bus or streetcar	709	709	566	282	284	143	247	121	121	36	85
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	10	10	10	—
Walked only	3 737	3 737	354	121	233	3 383	179	222	222	109	113
Other means	828	828	226	37	189	602	178	132	132	40	92
Worked at home	1 568	1 568	—	—	—	1 568	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.18
Mean travel time to work	16.9	16.9	20.7	20.5	20.7	13.6	32.6	31.4	31.4	37.3	27.5
Car, truck, or van	17.2	17.2	20.6	20.4	20.6	14.1	32.6	31.7	31.7	37.7	27.7
Public transportation	28.5	28.5	32.9	25.2	40.4	14.7	48.8	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.8
With a public transportation disability	364	364	140	—	140	224	44	98	98	25	73

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	41 186	41 186	11 661	29 525	3 661	35 705	35 705	15 069	20 636	34 254	34 254
Householder, wife present	27 887	27 887	7 642	20 245	2 095	24 173	24 173	10 671	13 502	23 270	23 270
Householder, no wife present	4 952	4 952	1 923	3 029	385	4 357	4 357	1 860	2 497	4 293	4 293
Other household member	8 015	8 015	2 021	5 994	1 124	6 691	6 691	2 408	4 283	6 474	6 474
In group quarters	332	332	75	257	57	484	484	130	354	217	217
Female	27 779	27 779	9 383	18 396	2 148	25 158	25 158	13 088	12 070	24 785	24 785
Householder, husband present	508	508	209	299	46	450	450	236	214	434	434
Householder, no husband present	6 197	6 197	2 821	3 376	373	5 664	5 664	3 252	2 412	5 592	5 592
Other household member	21 029	21 029	6 308	14 721	1 729	18 975	18 975	9 569	9 406	18 714	18 714
In group quarters	45	45	45	—	—	69	69	31	38	45	45

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	5 824	5 824	1 728	4 096	606	5 255	5 255	2 402	2 853	5 073	5 073
20 to 24 years	9 106	9 106	3 096	6 010	926	8 089	8 089	3 537	4 552	7 648	7 648
25 to 54 years	42 933	42 933	12 821	30 112	3 351	37 601	37 601	18 060	19 541	36 660	36 660
55 to 64 years	8 530	8 530	2 673	5 857	700	7 605	7 605	3 313	4 292	7 350	7 350
65 years and over	2 572	2 572	726	1 846	226	2 313	2 313	845	1 468	2 308	2 308
With one or more years of college	21 949	21 949	8 188	13 761	1 457	20 027	20 027	10 600	9 427	19 457	19 457

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	59 418	59 418	19 554	39 864	4 766	52 684	52 684	26 499	26 185	51 228	51 228
Black	463	463	287	176	44	536	536	336	200	378	378
Other races	9 084	9 084	1 203	7 881	999	7 643	7 643	1 322	6 321	7 433	7 433
Spanish origin ¹	8 638	8 638	979	7 659	971	7 224	7 224	1 172	6 052	6 902	6 902

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	68 747	68 747	20 970	47 777	5 790	60 351	60 351	27 984	32 367	58 969	58 969
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 479	12 479	5 136	7 343	665	11 682	11 682	6 476	5 206	11 354	11 354
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 497	17 497	6 517	10 980	1 418	15 779	15 779	9 405	6 374	15 501	15 501
Technicians and related support occupations	1 510	1 510	476	1 034	146	1 267	1 267	730	537	1 215	1 215
Sales occupations	7 001	7 001	2 697	4 304	634	6 321	6 321	3 756	2 565	6 192	6 192
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 986	8 986	3 344	5 642	638	8 191	8 191	4 919	3 272	8 094	8 094
Service occupations	8 953	8 953	3 099	5 854	738	8 042	8 042	4 412	3 630	7 994	7 994
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 903	9 903	737	9 166	1 157	8 679	8 679	502	8 177	8 470	8 470
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 250	8 250	2 442	5 808	698	6 422	6 422	3 209	3 213	6 164	6 164
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 665	11 665	3 839	8 826	1 114	9 747	9 747	3 980	5 767	9 486	9 486
Construction	4 751	4 751	1 335	3 416	447	3 079	3 079	1 329	1 750	2 870	2 870
Manufacturing	9 100	9 100	2 575	6 525	821	7 707	7 707	3 391	4 316	7 521	7 521
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 290	4 290	1 288	3 002	400	3 564	3 564	1 750	1 814	3 462	3 462
Wholesale trade	4 916	4 916	1 390	3 526	443	4 413	4 413	2 200	2 213	4 311	4 311
Retail trade	11 184	11 184	4 587	6 597	945	10 143	10 143	6 146	3 997	10 073	10 073
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 773	2 773	1 275	1 498	144	2 635	2 635	1 978	657	2 578	2 578
Business and repair services	2 260	2 260	878	1 382	168	1 952	1 952	1 243	710	1 915	1 915
Personal services	2 189	2 189	720	1 469	55	2 083	2 083	1 132	951	2 083	2 083
Professional and related services	12 766	12 766	4 746	8 020	846	11 907	11 907	6 363	5 544	11 655	11 655
Public administration	3 493	3 493	1 100	2 393	235	3 128	3 128	1 496	1 643	3 090	3 090
All other industries	11 025	11 025	1 076	9 949	1 286	9 728	9 728	956	8 772	9 411	9 411
Armed forces, at work	218	218	74	144	19	512	512	173	339	70	70
Private wage and salary workers	50 374	50 374	15 799	34 575	4 481	43 758	43 758	21 911	21 847	42 652	42 652
Federal government workers	2 826	2 826	719	2 107	158	2 744	2 744	958	1 786	2 284	2 284
State and local government workers	8 699	8 699	2 761	5 938	596	7 974	7 974	3 237	4 737	7 795	7 795
Self-employed workers	6 483	6 483	1 580	4 903	523	5 855	5 855	1 887	3 968	5 776	5 776
Unpaid family workers	583	583	185	398	51	532	532	164	368	532	532
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 230	15 230	4 653	10 577	1 405	13 614	13 614	6 463	7 151	13 312	13 312

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	66 767	66 767	20 450	46 317	5 409	59 076	59 076	27 523	31 553	57 292	57 292
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	14 452	14 452	3 899	10 553	1 327	13 037	13 037	5 176	7 861	12 707	12 707
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 993	6 993	2 351	4 642	660	6 396	6 396	2 625	3 771	6 145	6 145
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 950	6 950	2 169	4 781	671	6 244	6 244	3 063	3 181	6 010	6 010
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 216	6 216	1 852	4 364	478	5 655	5 655	2 643	3 012	5 507	5 507
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 834	11 834	3 847	7 987	779	10 800	10 800	5 262	5 538	10 452	10 452
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 784	8 784	2 737	6 047	564	7 593	7 593	4 040	3 553	7 460	7 460
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 741	5 741	1 811	3 930	464	4 595	4 595	2 361	2 234	4 464	4 464
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 774	4 774	1 491	3 283	374	3 875	3 875	1 940	1 935	3 666	3 666
\$50,000 or more	1 023	1 023	293	730	92	881	881	413	468	881	881
Median	\$9 605	\$9 605	\$9 950	\$9 459	\$8 195	\$9 366	\$9 366	\$10 159	\$8 640	\$9 374	\$9 374

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	59 857	59 857	18 423	41 434	5 378	52 145	52 145	25 298	26 847	50 700	50 700
Drive alone	45 972	45 972	14 762	31 210	4 056	41 046	41 046	20 750	20 296	40 197	40 197
Carpool	13 885	13 885	3 661	10 224	1 322	11 099	11 099	4 548	6 551	10 503	10 503
Public transportation	628	628	356	272	41	631	631	360	71	431	431
Bus or streetcar	601	601	356	245	41	404	404	333	71	404	404
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 690	3 690	1 199	2 491	289	3 568	3 568	1 261	2 307	3 347	3 347
Other means	1 778	1 778	611	1 167	101	1 707	1 707	783	924	1 549	1 549
Worked at home	3 012	3 012	455	2 557	—	3 012	3 012	455	2 557	3 012	3 012
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.11	1.17	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 17.2	minutes... 17.2	minutes... 15.1	minutes... 18.2	minutes... 17.7	minutes... 15.5	minutes... 15.5	minutes... 14.7	minutes... 16.2	minutes... 14.9	minutes... 14.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 17.7	minutes... 17.7	minutes... 15.0	minutes... 18.9	minutes... 18.1	minutes... 16.0	minutes... 16.0	minutes... 14.8	minutes... 17.1	minutes... 15.4	minutes... 15.4
Public transportation	minutes... 38.7	minutes... 38.7	minutes... 35.0	minutes... 43.5	minutes... 82.6	minutes... 20.8	minutes... 20.8	minutes... 20.1	minutes... 24.4	minutes... 20.8	minutes... 20.8
With no public transportation disability	211	211	60	151	40	167	167	36	131	167	167

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Yakima County, worked				
	Yakima city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Yakima County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Yakima County	Yakima city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	27 654	8 831	18 823	31 385	4 117	59 039	59 039	27 654	8 831	18 823
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	14 628	4 803	9 825	19 626	3 271	34 254	34 254	14 628	4 803	9 825
Householder, wife present	10 359	3 252	7 107	12 911	2 522	23 270	23 270	10 359	3 252	7 107
Householder, no wife present	1 855	715	1 140	2 438	274	4 293	4 293	1 855	715	1 140
Other household member	2 365	825	1 540	4 109	417	6 474	6 474	2 365	825	1 540
In group quarters	49	11	38	168	58	217	217	49	11	38
Female	13 026	4 028	8 998	11 759	846	24 785	24 785	13 026	4 028	8 998
Householder, husband present	236	67	169	198	28	434	434	236	67	169
Householder, no husband present	3 234	957	2 277	2 358	232	5 592	5 592	3 234	957	2 277
Other household member	9 525	3 004	6 521	9 189	586	18 714	18 714	9 525	3 004	6 521
In group quarters	31	—	31	14	—	45	45	31	—	31
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 322	844	1 478	2 751	145	5 073	5 073	2 322	844	1 478
20 to 24 years	3 455	1 021	2 434	4 193	532	7 648	7 648	3 455	1 021	2 434
25 to 54 years	17 754	5 642	12 112	18 906	2 922	36 660	36 660	17 754	5 642	12 112
55 to 64 years	3 278	1 086	2 192	4 072	480	7 350	7 350	3 278	1 086	2 192
65 years and over	845	238	607	1 463	38	2 308	2 308	845	238	607
With one or more years of college	10 386	3 393	6 993	9 071	1 035	19 457	19 457	10 386	3 393	6 993
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	26 086	8 359	17 727	25 142	3 424	51 228	51 228	26 086	8 359	17 727
Black	286	73	213	92	41	378	378	286	73	213
Other races	1 282	399	883	6 151	652	7 433	7 433	1 282	399	883
Spanish origin ¹	1 105	291	814	5 797	765	6 902	6 902	1 105	291	814
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	27 636	8 821	18 815	31 333	3 988	58 969	58 969	27 636	8 821	18 815
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 344	2 091	4 253	5 010	460	11 354	11 354	6 344	2 091	4 253
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 346	3 324	6 022	6 155	578	15 501	15 501	9 346	3 324	6 022
Technicians and related support occupations	719	176	543	496	149	1 215	1 215	719	176	543
Sales occupations	3 716	1 389	2 327	2 476	175	6 192	6 192	3 716	1 389	2 327
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 911	1 759	3 152	3 183	254	8 094	8 094	4 911	1 759	3 152
Service occupations	4 392	1 488	2 904	3 602	221	7 994	7 994	4 392	1 488	2 904
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	489	67	422	7 981	276	8 470	8 470	489	67	422
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 158	796	2 362	3 006	1 388	6 164	6 164	3 158	796	2 362
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 907	1 055	2 852	5 579	1 065	9 486	9 486	3 907	1 055	2 852
Construction	1 308	134	1 174	1 562	1 434	2 870	2 870	1 308	134	1 174
Manufacturing	3 345	937	2 408	4 176	758	7 521	7 521	3 345	937	2 408
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 706	730	976	1 756	428	3 462	3 462	1 706	730	976
Wholesale trade	2 178	838	1 340	2 133	162	4 311	4 311	2 178	838	1 340
Retail trade	6 116	2 362	3 754	3 957	166	10 073	10 073	6 116	2 362	3 754
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 958	949	1 009	620	51	2 578	2 578	1 958	949	1 009
Business and repair services	1 233	354	879	682	177	1 915	1 915	1 233	354	879
Personal services	1 132	280	852	951	51	2 083	2 083	1 132	280	852
Professional and related services	6 315	1 222	5 093	5 340	265	11 655	11 655	6 315	1 222	5 093
Public administration	1 461	857	604	1 629	168	3 090	3 090	1 461	857	604
All other industries	884	158	726	8 527	328	9 411	9 411	884	158	726
Armed forces, at work	18	10	8	52	129	70	70	18	10	8
Private wage and salary workers	21 628	6 723	14 905	21 024	3 241	42 652	42 652	21 628	6 723	14 905
Federal government workers	803	137	666	1 481	384	2 284	2 284	803	137	666
State and local government workers	3 184	1 574	1 610	4 611	308	7 795	7 795	3 184	1 574	1 610
Self-employed workers	1 875	333	1 542	3 901	184	5 776	5 776	1 875	333	1 542
Unpaid family workers	164	64	100	368	—	532	532	164	64	100
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 402	1 942	4 460	6 910	513	13 312	13 312	6 402	1 942	4 460
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	27 031	8 689	18 342	30 261	4 066	57 292	57 292	27 031	8 689	18 342
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 080	1 450	3 630	7 627	418	12 707	12 707	5 080	1 450	3 630
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 585	866	1 719	3 560	188	6 145	6 145	2 585	866	1 719
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 999	831	2 168	3 011	269	6 010	6 010	2 999	831	2 168
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 607	849	1 758	2 900	231	5 507	5 507	2 607	849	1 758
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 131	1 821	3 310	5 321	603	10 452	10 452	5 131	1 821	3 310
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 998	1 171	2 827	3 462	760	7 460	7 460	3 998	1 171	2 827
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 329	812	1 517	2 135	813	4 464	4 464	2 329	812	1 517
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 889	734	1 155	1 777	734	3 666	3 666	1 889	734	1 155
\$50,000 or more	413	155	258	468	50	881	881	413	155	258
Median	\$10 157	\$10 658	\$9 882	\$8 643	\$16 732	\$9 374	\$9 374	\$10 157	\$10 658	\$9 882
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	24 949	8 026	16 923	25 751	3 779	50 700	50 700	24 949	8 026	16 923
Drive alone	20 529	6 540	13 989	19 668	1 719	40 197	40 197	20 529	6 540	13 989
Carpool	4 420	1 486	2 934	6 083	2 060	10 503	10 503	4 420	1 486	2 934
Public transportation	360	229	131	71	156	431	431	360	229	131
Bus or streetcar	333	229	104	71	156	404	404	333	229	104
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 189	364	825	2 158	54	3 347	3 347	1 189	364	825
Other means	701	188	513	848	128	1 549	1 549	701	188	513
Worked at home	455	24	431	2 557	—	3 012	3 012	455	24	431
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.16	1.57	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	14.3	13.9	14.5	15.5	48.3	14.9	14.9	14.3	13.9	14.5
Car, truck, or van	14.5	13.8	14.8	16.3	47.9	15.4	15.4	14.5	13.8	14.8
Public transportation	20.1	19.6	21.0	24.4	76.4	20.8	20.8	20.1	19.6	21.0
With a public transportation disability	36	24	12	131	4	167	167	36	24	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	19 626	3 271	10 293	10 293	7 273	2 514	4 759	3 020	645	23 961	23 961
Householder, wife present	12 911	2 522	6 658	6 658	4 887	1 635	3 252	1 771	586	16 612	16 612
Householder, no wife present	2 438	274	1 742	1 742	1 135	425	710	607	51	2 551	2 551
Other household member	4 109	417	1 818	1 818	1 202	443	759	616	8	4 656	4 656
In group quarters	168	58	75	75	49	11	38	26	—	142	142
Female	11 759	846	8 822	8 822	7 393	2 230	5 163	1 429	87	15 963	15 963
Householder, husband present	198	28	181	181	165	50	115	16	—	253	253
Householder, no husband present	2 358	232	2 646	2 646	2 130	618	1 512	516	28	2 946	2 946
Other household member	9 189	586	5 950	5 950	5 067	1 562	3 505	883	59	12 764	12 764
In group quarters	14	—	45	45	31	—	31	14	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 751	145	1 571	1 571	1 219	421	798	352	8	3 502	3 502
20 to 24 years	4 193	532	2 834	2 834	2 084	676	1 408	750	71	4 814	4 814
25 to 54 years	18 906	2 922	11 670	11 670	8 854	2 875	5 979	2 816	538	24 990	24 990
55 to 64 years	4 072	480	2 406	2 406	1 952	592	1 360	454	102	4 944	4 944
65 years and over	1 463	38	634	634	557	180	377	77	13	1 674	1 674
With one or more years of college	9 071	1 035	7 567	7 567	5 930	2 036	3 894	1 637	275	11 890	11 890

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	25 142	3 424	17 710	17 710	13 873	4 456	9 417	3 837	705	33 518	33 518
Black	92	41	252	252	224	60	164	28	27	126	126
Other races	6 151	652	1 153	1 153	569	228	341	584	—	6 280	6 280
Spanish origin ¹	5 797	765	923	923	417	93	324	506	—	5 979	5 979

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	31 333	3 988	19 092	19 092	14 666	4 744	9 922	4 426	690	39 877	39 877
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 010	460	4 820	4 820	3 857	1 234	2 623	963	114	6 534	6 534
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 155	578	6 056	6 056	5 149	1 896	3 253	907	97	9 445	9 445
Technicians and related support occupations	496	149	433	433	336	66	270	97	28	782	782
Sales occupations	2 476	175	2 513	2 513	2 116	914	1 202	397	47	3 679	3 679
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 183	254	3 110	3 110	2 697	916	1 781	413	22	4 984	4 984
Service occupations	3 602	221	2 945	2 945	2 470	814	1 656	475	27	5 049	5 049
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 981	276	593	593	68	12	56	525	44	7 877	7 877
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 006	1 388	1 985	1 985	1 459	368	1 091	526	287	4 179	4 179
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 579	1 065	2 693	2 693	1 663	420	1 243	1 030	121	6 793	6 793
Construction	1 562	1 434	878	878	501	19	482	377	341	1 992	1 992
Manufacturing	4 176	758	2 346	2 346	1 607	502	1 105	739	45	5 175	5 175
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 756	428	1 101	1 101	748	345	403	353	112	2 361	2 361
Wholesale trade	2 133	162	1 245	1 245	979	346	633	266	18	3 066	3 066
Retail trade	3 957	166	4 367	4 367	3 494	1 363	2 131	873	13	5 706	5 706
Finance, insurance, and real estate	620	51	1 249	1 249	1 153	631	522	96	—	1 329	1 329
Business and repair services	682	177	778	778	660	189	471	118	36	1 137	1 137
Personal services	951	51	705	705	611	135	476	94	15	1 378	1 378
Professional and related services	5 340	265	4 572	4 572	3 871	711	3 160	701	26	7 083	7 083
Public administration	1 629	168	966	966	764	457	307	202	31	2 124	2 124
All other industries	8 527	328	885	885	278	46	232	607	53	8 526	8 526
Armed forces, at work	52	129	23	23	—	—	—	—	23	47	47
Private wage and salary workers	21 024	3 241	14 359	14 359	11 144	3 611	7 533	3 215	555	28 293	28 293
Federal government workers	1 481	384	584	584	446	80	366	138	78	1 700	1 700
State and local government workers	4 611	308	2 594	2 594	1 773	799	974	821	27	5 201	5 201
Self-employed workers	3 901	184	1 419	1 419	1 168	197	971	251	72	4 357	4 357
Unpaid family workers	368	—	159	159	135	57	78	24	—	373	373
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 910	513	4 337	4 337	3 621	1 018	2 603	716	59	8 975	8 975

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	30 261	4 066	18 644	18 644	14 266	4 650	9 616	4 378	732	38 648	38 648
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 627	418	3 579	3 579	2 835	726	2 109	744	101	9 128	9 128
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 560	188	2 099	2 099	1 592	489	1 103	507	65	4 046	4 046
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 011	269	2 024	2 024	1 591	557	1 034	433	29	3 986	3 986
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 900	231	1 737	1 737	1 299	417	882	438	23	3 770	3 770
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 321	603	3 628	3 628	2 757	1 021	1 736	871	88	6 824	6 824
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 462	760	2 435	2 435	1 793	513	1 280	642	142	5 025	5 025
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 135	813	1 618	1 618	1 202	407	795	416	108	2 846	2 846
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 777	734	1 241	1 241	983	402	581	258	176	2 425	2 425
\$50,000 or more	468	50	283	283	214	118	96	69	—	598	598
Median	\$8 643	\$16 732	\$9 865	\$9 865	\$9 717	\$10 439	\$9 274	\$10 254	\$16 706	\$9 148	\$9 148

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	25 751	3 779	16 669	16 669	12 473	4 097	8 376	4 196	624	34 031	34 031
Drive alone	19 668	1 719	13 558	13 558	10 259	3 292	6 967	3 299	371	26 639	26 639
Carpool	6 083	2 060	3 111	3 111	2 214	805	1 409	897	253	7 392	7 392
Public transportation	71	156	258	258	224	131	93	34	84	173	173
Bus or streetcar	71	156	258	258	224	131	93	34	84	146	146
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 158	54	1 156	1 156	1 067	354	713	89	—	2 191	2 191
Other means	848	128	577	577	447	138	309	130	24	972	972
Worked at home	2 557	—	455	455	455	24	431	—	—	2 557	2 557
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.57	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.41	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	15.5	48.3	13.0	13.0	11.2	11.5	11.0	18.9	61.6	15.9	15.9
Car, truck, or van	16.3	47.9	13.1	13.1	11.0	11.2	11.0	19.2	58.5	16.5	16.5
Public transportation	24.4	76.4	19.0	19.0	16.7	14.6	19.6	34.1	74.8	23.5	23.5
With a public transportation disability	131	4	36	36	24	24	—	12	—	131	131

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Yakima County, worked—Con.					Outside SMSA				
	Yakima city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Yakima County	Inside SMSA		Yakima County	Yakima city	Remainder of Yakima County	
Workers 16 years and over -----	12 988	4 087	8 901	26 936	3 385	1 824	1 824	503	1 321	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male -----	7 355	2 289	5 066	16 606	2 626	1 451	1 451	441	1 010	
Householder, wife present -----	5 472	1 617	3 855	11 140	1 936	903	903	312	591	
Householder, no wife present -----	720	290	430	1 831	223	64	64	5	59	
Other household member -----	1 163	382	781	3 493	409	217	217	43	174	
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	142	58	267	267	81	186	
Female -----	5 633	1 798	3 835	10 330	759	373	373	62	311	
Householder, husband present -----	71	17	54	182	28	16	16	—	16	
Householder, no husband present -----	1 104	339	765	1 842	204	72	72	18	54	
Other household member -----	4 458	1 442	3 016	8 306	527	261	261	44	217	
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	24	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years -----	1 103	423	680	2 399	137	182	182	80	102	
20 to 24 years -----	1 371	345	1 026	3 443	461	441	441	82	359	
25 to 54 years -----	8 900	2 767	6 133	16 090	2 384	941	941	306	635	
55 to 64 years -----	1 326	494	832	3 618	378	255	255	35	220	
65 years and over -----	288	58	230	1 386	25	5	5	—	5	
With one or more years of college -----	4 456	1 357	3 099	7 434	760	570	570	214	356	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White -----	12 213	3 903	8 310	21 305	2 719	1 456	1 456	413	1 043	
Black -----	62	13	49	64	14	158	158	50	108	
Other races -----	713	171	542	5 567	652	210	210	40	170	
Spanish origin ¹ -----	688	198	490	5 291	765	322	322	67	255	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work -----	12 970	4 077	8 893	26 907	3 298	1 382	1 382	348	1 034	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	2 487	857	1 630	4 047	346	328	328	132	196	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	4 197	1 428	2 769	5 248	481	278	278	59	219	
Technicians and related support occupations -----	383	110	273	399	121	52	52	11	41	
Sales occupations -----	1 600	475	1 125	2 079	128	129	129	40	89	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	2 214	843	1 371	2 770	232	97	97	8	89	
Service occupations -----	1 922	674	1 248	3 127	194	48	48	20	28	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	421	55	366	7 456	232	209	209	13	196	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 699	428	1 271	2 480	1 101	258	258	51	207	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	2 244	635	1 609	4 549	944	261	261	73	188	
Construction -----	807	115	692	1 185	1 093	209	209	21	188	
Manufacturing -----	1 738	435	1 303	3 437	713	186	186	46	140	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	958	385	573	1 403	316	102	102	44	58	
Wholesale trade -----	1 199	492	707	1 867	144	102	102	22	80	
Retail trade -----	2 622	999	1 623	3 084	153	70	70	30	40	
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	805	318	487	524	51	57	57	20	37	
Business and repair services -----	573	165	408	564	141	38	38	10	28	
Personal services -----	521	145	376	857	36	—	—	—	—	
Professional and related services -----	2 444	511	1 933	4 639	239	252	252	48	204	
Public administration -----	697	400	297	1 427	137	49	49	35	14	
All other industries -----	606	112	494	7 920	275	317	317	72	245	
Armed forces, at work -----	18	10	8	29	87	442	442	155	287	
Private wage and salary workers -----	10 484	3 112	7 372	17 809	2 686	1 106	1 106	283	823	
Federal government workers -----	357	57	300	1 343	306	460	460	155	305	
State and local government workers -----	1 411	775	636	3 790	281	179	179	53	126	
Self-employed workers -----	707	136	571	3 650	112	79	79	12	67	
Unpaid family workers -----	29	7	22	344	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	2 781	924	1 857	6 194	454	302	302	61	241	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----	12 765	4 039	8 726	25 883	3 334	1 784	1 784	492	1 292	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	2 245	724	1 521	6 883	317	330	330	96	234	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	993	377	616	3 053	123	251	251	40	211	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	1 408	274	1 134	2 578	240	234	234	64	170	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 308	432	876	2 462	208	148	148	36	112	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 374	800	1 574	4 450	515	348	348	131	217	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 205	658	1 547	2 820	618	133	133	42	91	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 127	405	722	1 719	705	131	131	32	99	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	906	332	574	1 519	558	209	209	51	158	
\$50,000 or more -----	199	37	162	399	50	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	\$10 634	\$10 957	\$10 476	\$8 347	\$16 738	\$9 041	\$9 041	\$10 228	\$8 554	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van -----	12 476	3 929	8 547	21 555	3 155	1 445	1 445	349	1 096	
Drive alone -----	10 270	3 248	7 022	16 369	1 348	849	849	221	628	
Carpool -----	2 206	681	1 525	5 186	1 807	596	596	128	468	
Public transportation -----	136	98	38	37	72	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar -----	109	98	11	37	72	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only -----	122	10	112	2 069	54	221	221	72	149	
Other means -----	254	50	204	718	104	158	158	82	76	
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	2 557	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.17	1.61	1.31	1.31	1.24	1.34	
Mean travel time to work -----	17.8	16.7	18.3	14.8	45.4	32.5	32.5	34.0	31.9	
Car, truck, or van -----	17.9	16.5	18.6	15.7	45.8	37.3	37.3	39.0	36.7	
Public transportation -----	25.7	26.2	24.5	15.4	78.2	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability -----	12	—	12	119	4	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Adams County	York County	York city	Remainder of York County		Total	Adams County	York County	York city	Remainder of York County
Workers 16 years and over	177 428	31 257	146 171	18 348	127 823	12 035	153 223	21 230	131 993	42 855	89 138
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	104 503	18 335	86 168	10 204	75 964	7 498	89 156	11 754	77 402	25 307	52 095
Householder, wife present	73 821	12 731	61 090	5 366	55 724	4 950	62 325	7 866	54 459	17 304	37 155
Householder, no wife present	10 957	1 701	9 256	2 423	6 833	915	9 494	1 209	8 285	3 083	5 198
Other household member	19 376	3 724	15 652	2 343	13 309	1 617	17 055	2 574	14 481	4 842	9 639
In group quarters	349	179	170	72	98	16	282	157	177	74	103
Female	72 925	12 922	60 003	8 144	51 859	4 537	64 067	9 476	54 591	17 548	37 043
Householder, husband present	1 223	141	1 082	193	889	56	1 046	103	943	342	601
Householder, no husband present	12 783	2 141	10 642	2 653	7 989	834	11 889	1 771	10 118	3 376	6 742
Other household member	58 544	10 506	48 038	5 237	42 801	3 647	50 814	7 523	43 291	13 744	29 547
In group quarters	375	134	241	61	180	—	318	79	239	86	153
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	13 318	2 548	10 770	1 319	9 451	1 023	11 612	1 689	9 923	2 967	6 956
20 to 24 years	24 309	4 697	19 612	2 927	16 685	1 525	21 593	3 224	18 369	6 132	12 237
25 to 54 years	111 840	19 239	92 601	10 800	81 801	7 548	95 374	12 717	82 657	26 553	56 104
55 to 64 years	22 272	3 780	18 492	2 431	16 061	1 448	19 555	2 707	16 848	5 696	11 152
65 years and over	5 689	993	4 696	871	3 825	4 991	5 089	893	4 196	1 507	2 689
With one or more years of college	41 429	6 908	34 521	3 988	30 533	2 652	33 921	5 090	28 831	10 955	17 876
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	173 108	30 845	142 263	15 521	126 742	11 547	148 706	20 922	127 784	41 111	86 673
Black	3 344	254	3 090	2 385	705	375	3 571	215	3 356	1 273	2 083
Other races	976	158	818	442	376	113	946	93	853	471	382
Spanish origin ¹	1 012	271	741	401	340	171	860	191	669	345	324
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	177 014	31 161	145 853	18 340	127 513	11 998	153 030	21 194	131 836	42 842	88 994
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 535	4 901	25 634	2 652	22 982	1 793	25 376	3 782	21 594	7 743	13 851
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46 631	7 166	39 465	4 670	34 795	3 235	38 971	4 640	34 331	12 134	22 197
Technicians and related support occupations	4 418	696	3 722	475	3 247	194	3 526	368	3 158	1 226	1 932
Sales occupations	14 404	2 095	12 309	1 233	11 076	1 484	11 700	1 426	10 274	3 240	7 034
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27 809	4 375	23 434	2 962	20 472	1 557	23 745	2 846	20 899	7 668	13 231
Service occupations	17 425	3 583	13 842	2 519	11 323	1 245	15 335	2 754	12 581	3 894	8 687
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 669	1 586	3 083	76	3 007	1 287	4 258	1 441	2 817	6 257	2 560
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 630	4 901	21 729	2 027	19 702	1 803	22 951	2 921	20 030	6 599	13 431
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51 124	9 024	42 100	6 396	35 704	3 635	46 139	5 656	40 483	12 215	28 268
Construction	9 825	2 263	7 562	841	6 721	893	7 882	1 360	6 522	2 279	4 243
Manufacturing	68 690	10 685	58 005	8 109	49 896	3 913	61 518	6 602	54 916	17 458	37 458
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 179	1 443	8 736	877	7 859	995	8 427	776	7 651	3 184	4 467
Wholesale trade	6 860	993	5 867	620	5 247	771	5 302	684	4 618	1 901	2 717
Retail trade	27 590	4 584	23 006	2 581	20 425	1 938	23 444	3 159	20 285	5 401	14 884
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 309	894	5 415	547	4 868	417	4 942	710	4 232	1 444	2 788
Business and repair services	4 563	734	3 829	512	3 317	420	3 787	512	3 275	1 369	1 906
Personal services	4 126	910	3 216	539	2 677	308	3 641	767	2 874	786	2 088
Professional and related services	25 259	4 904	20 355	2 693	17 662	1 407	21 783	4 171	17 612	6 823	10 789
Public administration	6 954	1 530	5 424	765	4 659	492	6 265	660	5 605	1 564	4 041
All other industries	6 659	2 221	4 438	256	4 182	444	6 039	1 793	4 246	633	3 613
Armed forces, at work	414	96	318	8	310	37	414	193	36	157	144
Private wage and salary workers	146 062	24 633	121 429	15 612	105 817	9 654	125 766	16 269	109 497	37 034	72 463
Federal government workers	4 542	1 052	3 490	453	3 037	372	5 101	441	4 660	669	3 991
State and local government workers	15 138	2 899	12 239	1 787	10 452	953	11 904	2 167	9 737	3 237	6 500
Self-employed workers	10 722	2 443	8 279	434	7 845	969	9 575	2 159	7 416	1 780	5 636
Unpaid family workers	964	230	734	62	672	87	877	194	683	135	548
At work 1 to 34 hours	31 733	6 173	25 560	3 087	22 473	2 233	27 749	4 681	23 068	6 624	16 444
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	173 228	30 596	142 632	17 661	124 971	11 279	149 933	20 740	129 193	41 967	87 226
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	27 113	5 562	21 551	2 769	18 782	1 846	24 478	4 715	19 763	5 417	14 346
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 552	3 087	11 465	1 823	9 642	1 156	12 847	2 510	10 337	3 572	6 765
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18 026	3 796	14 230	2 274	11 956	1 078	15 907	2 510	13 397	4 668	8 729
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17 976	3 569	14 407	2 325	12 082	907	16 037	2 450	13 587	4 781	8 806
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39 982	7 175	32 807	4 385	28 422	2 453	34 630	4 656	29 974	9 795	20 179
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28 454	4 144	24 310	2 347	21 963	1 717	24 854	2 226	22 628	7 007	15 621
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 523	1 751	12 772	1 164	11 608	1 104	11 307	820	10 487	3 657	6 830
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 864	1 310	9 554	479	9 075	882	8 425	696	7 729	2 557	5 172
\$50,000 or more	1 738	202	1 536	95	1 441	136	1 448	157	1 291	513	778
Median	\$10 763	\$9 599	\$11 043	\$9 690	\$11 289	\$10 940	\$10 544	\$8 518	\$10 866	\$10 901	\$10 849
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	159 742	27 086	132 656	14 899	117 757	11 268	136 239	17 310	118 929	39 025	79 904
Drive alone	121 516	20 232	101 284	11 415	89 869	8 682	104 668	13 528	91 140	29 173	61 967
Carpool	38 226	6 854	31 372	3 484	27 888	2 586	31 571	3 782	27 789	9 852	17 937
Public transportation	1 186	66	1 120	557	563	79	1 205	100	1 105	626	479
Bus or streetcar	1 151	66	1 085	548	537	79	1 165	100	1 065	608	457
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	—	12	—	12	—	9	—	9	9	—
Walked only	9 967	2 412	7 555	2 429	5 126	581	9 381	2 264	7 117	2 501	4 616
Other means	2 160	447	1 713	332	1 381	107	2 025	310	1 715	572	1 143
Worked at home	4 373	246	3 127	131	2 996	—	4 373	1 246	3 127	131	2 996
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.14
Mean travel time to work	19.7	20.2	19.6	15.4	20.3	22.1	18.3	16.0	18.7	20.2	18.0
Car, truck, or van	20.5	21.5	20.3	15.6	20.8	22.5	19.0	17.3	19.3	20.7	18.6
Public transportation	28.0	24.8	28.2	26.8	29.5	34.1	28.5	33.8	28.0	26.4	30.1
With a public transportation disability	661	113	548	104	444	81	588	98	490	213	277

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked							Living in Adams County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Adams County	York County	York city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of York County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	York County	York city
Workers 16 years and over	141 030	19 183	121 847	39 949	5 360	34 589	81 898	24 363	25 223	17 446	7 777	946
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	80 429	10 542	69 887	22 916	2 518	20 398	46 971	16 576	14 287	9 544	4 743	810
Householder, wife present	56 225	7 116	49 109	15 635	1 863	13 772	33 474	12 646	9 789	6 412	3 377	598
Householder, no wife present	8 457	1 084	7 373	2 808	319	2 489	4 565	1 319	1 319	972	347	53
Other household member	15 520	2 254	13 266	4 402	336	4 066	8 864	2 239	3 091	2 072	1 019	159
In group quarters	227	88	139	71	—	71	86	106	88	88	—	—
Female	60 601	8 641	51 960	17 033	2 842	14 191	34 927	7 787	10 936	7 902	3 034	136
Householder, husband present	975	78	897	342	52	290	555	192	134	78	56	14
Householder, no husband present	10 952	1 585	9 367	3 217	631	2 586	6 150	997	1 830	1 379	451	8
Other household member	48 396	6 909	41 487	13 888	2 159	11 229	28 099	6 501	8 903	6 376	2 527	114
In group quarters	278	69	209	86	—	86	123	97	69	69	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	11 033	1 577	9 456	2 822	309	2 513	6 634	1 262	2 184	1 451	733	60
20 to 24 years	19 881	2 764	17 117	5 744	717	5 027	11 373	2 903	3 810	2 472	1 338	162
25 to 54 years	86 864	11 519	75 345	24 361	3 319	21 042	50 984	17 428	15 141	10 384	4 793	616
55 to 64 years	18 292	2 439	15 853	5 528	683	4 845	10 325	2 532	3 185	2 360	825	104
65 years and over	4 960	884	4 076	1 494	332	1 162	2 582	238	903	815	88	4
With one or more years of college	30 350	4 609	25 741	9 643	1 598	8 045	16 098	8 427	5 262	4 135	1 127	182
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	137 539	18 940	118 599	38 379	5 135	33 244	80 220	24 022	24 924	17 203	7 721	931
Black	2 720	162	2 558	1 168	150	1 018	1 390	249	196	162	34	10
Other races	771	81	690	402	75	327	288	92	103	81	22	5
Spanish origin ¹	739	169	570	316	21	295	254	102	202	169	33	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	140 965	19 183	121 782	39 936	5 360	34 576	81 846	24 051	25 223	17 446	7 777	946
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 862	3 498	19 364	6 842	1 169	5 673	12 522	5 880	3 782	3 130	652	110
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 080	4 190	31 890	11 545	2 869	8 676	20 345	7 316	5 561	3 881	1 680	93
Technicians and related support occupations	3 151	322	2 829	1 208	142	1 066	1 621	1 073	483	289	194	9
Sales occupations	11 077	1 257	9 820	2 988	608	2 380	6 832	1 843	1 662	1 165	497	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 852	2 611	19 241	7 349	2 119	5 230	11 892	4 400	3 416	2 427	989	68
Service occupations	14 673	2 590	12 083	3 785	503	3 282	8 298	1 507	3 081	2 454	627	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 080	1 316	2 764	249	—	249	2 515	302	1 385	1 281	104	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 708	2 604	18 104	6 169	383	5 786	11 935	4 119	3 835	2 345	1 490	293
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42 562	4 985	37 577	11 346	436	10 910	26 231	4 927	7 579	4 355	3 224	420
Construction	6 863	1 180	5 683	2 023	193	1 830	3 660	2 069	1 603	1 025	578	99
Manufacturing	58 139	5 709	52 430	16 392	592	15 800	36 038	6 638	8 996	4 983	4 013	592
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 123	709	6 414	2 901	1 032	1 869	3 513	2 061	1 021	662	359	76
Wholesale trade	4 936	644	4 292	1 709	83	1 626	2 583	1 153	768	581	187	15
Retail trade	22 484	2 954	19 530	4 999	785	4 214	14 531	3 168	3 958	2 775	1 183	45
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 684	678	4 006	1 366	698	668	2 640	1 208	771	610	161	4
Business and repair services	3 488	499	2 989	1 250	196	1 054	1 739	655	600	495	105	19
Personal services	3 533	757	2 776	745	151	594	2 031	285	866	717	149	—
Professional and related services	20 619	3 826	16 793	6 499	755	5 744	10 294	3 233	4 019	3 468	551	69
Public administration	3 350	604	2 746	1 440	856	584	1 306	3 112	721	596	125	6
All other industries	5 746	1 623	4 123	612	19	593	3 511	469	1 900	1 534	366	21
Armed forces, at work	65	—	65	13	—	13	52	312	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	117 856	14 557	103 299	34 605	3 845	30 760	68 694	18 552	20 382	13 101	7 281	907
Federal government workers	1 977	359	1 618	594	322	272	1 024	2 193	424	350	74	3
State and local government workers	11 179	2 052	9 127	3 002	914	2 088	6 125	3 006	2 139	1 866	273	14
Self-employed workers	9 141	2 021	7 120	1 613	240	1 373	5 507	612	2 081	1 940	141	22
Unpaid family workers	877	194	683	135	39	96	548	—	197	189	8	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	26 533	4 345	22 188	6 427	867	5 560	15 761	2 967	5 269	4 039	1 230	69
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	137 930	18 718	119 212	39 098	5 230	33 868	80 114	24 019	24 667	17 006	7 661	925
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23 125	4 248	18 877	5 238	603	4 635	13 639	2 142	4 861	3 964	897	62
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 171	2 311	9 860	3 393	523	2 870	6 467	1 225	2 663	2 145	518	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 181	2 299	12 882	4 470	675	3 795	8 412	1 767	3 138	2 099	1 039	58
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 945	2 225	12 720	4 521	548	3 973	8 199	2 124	2 983	1 972	1 011	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31 851	4 243	27 608	9 133	1 261	7 872	18 475	5 678	5 811	3 727	2 084	302
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 119	1 999	20 120	6 344	766	5 578	13 776	4 618	3 141	1 823	1 318	290
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 086	671	9 415	3 278	528	2 750	6 137	3 333	1 119	600	519	107
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 125	585	6 540	2 265	249	2 016	4 275	2 857	797	551	246	22
\$50,000 or more	1 327	137	1 190	456	77	379	734	275	154	125	29	—
Median	\$10 357	\$8 450	\$10 639	\$10 712	\$10 706	\$10 713	\$10 603	\$13 865	\$9 121	\$8 299	\$10 553	\$13 933
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	124 584	15 406	109 178	36 229	4 667	31 562	72 949	23 890	21 194	13 689	7 505	938
Drive alone	97 152	12 304	84 848	27 282	3 475	23 807	57 566	15 682	16 386	10 935	5 451	531
Carpool	27 432	3 102	24 330	8 947	1 192	7 755	15 383	8 208	4 808	2 754	2 054	407
Public transportation	994	55	939	602	264	338	337	113	63	55	8	4
Bus or streetcar	971	55	916	593	264	329	323	101	63	55	8	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9 184	2 183	7 001	2 476	390	2 086	4 525	202	2 306	2 179	127	—
Other means	1 895	293	1 602	511	39	472	1 091	158	414	277	137	4
Worked at home	4 373	1 246	3 127	131	—	131	2 996	—	1 246	1 246	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.26	1.14	1.12	1.19	1.32
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 16.8	14.0	17.3	18.6	18.1	18.7	16.6	34.8	16.3	13.2	22.6	40.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 17.5	15.3	17.8	19.2	18.5	19.3	17.2	34.9	17.4	14.4	22.8	40.2
Public transportation	minutes... 25.2	19.6	25.5	23.6	19.4	26.8	29.1	47.9	21.3	19.6	32.5	35.0
With a public transportation disability	555	98	457	200	—	200	257	25	104	90	14	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Adams County, worked—Con.				Living in York County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of York County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	York County	York city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of York County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	26	920	6 831	4 206	115 807	1 737	114 070	39 003	5 334	33 669	75 067	20 157
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7	803	3 933	2 826	66 142	998	65 144	22 106	2 511	19 595	43 038	13 750
Householder, wife present	7	591	2 779	2 127	46 436	704	45 732	15 037	1 856	13 181	30 695	10 519
Householder, no wife present	—	53	294	265	7 138	112	7 026	2 755	319	2 436	4 271	1 320
Other household member	—	159	860	359	12 429	182	12 247	4 243	336	3 907	8 004	1 880
In group quarters	—	—	—	75	139	—	139	71	—	71	68	31
Female	19	117	2 898	1 380	49 665	739	48 926	16 897	2 823	14 074	32 029	6 407
Householder, husband present	—	14	42	7	841	—	841	328	52	276	513	185
Householder, no husband present	—	8	443	177	9 122	206	8 916	3 209	631	2 578	5 707	820
Other household member	19	95	2 413	1 131	39 493	533	38 960	13 274	2 140	11 134	25 686	5 370
In group quarters	—	—	—	65	209	—	209	86	—	86	123	32
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	60	673	193	8 849	126	8 723	2 762	309	2 453	5 961	1 069
20 to 24 years	11	151	1 176	644	16 071	292	15 779	5 582	706	4 876	10 197	2 259
25 to 34 years	15	601	4 177	2 953	71 723	1 171	70 552	23 745	3 304	20 441	46 807	14 475
35 to 44 years	—	104	721	382	15 107	79	15 028	5 424	683	4 741	9 604	2 150
45 years and over	—	4	84	34	4 057	69	3 988	1 490	332	1 158	2 498	204
With one or more years of college	11	171	945	1 230	25 088	474	24 614	9 461	1 587	7 874	15 153	7 197
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	26	905	6 790	4 127	112 615	1 737	110 878	37 448	5 109	32 339	73 430	19 895
Black	—	10	24	31	2 524	—	2 524	1 158	150	1 008	1 366	218
Other races	—	5	17	48	668	—	668	397	75	322	271	44
Spanish origin ¹	—	4	29	29	537	—	537	312	21	291	225	73
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	26	920	6 831	4 114	115 742	1 737	114 005	38 990	5 334	33 656	75 015	19 937
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4	106	542	898	19 080	368	18 712	6 732	1 165	5 567	11 980	4 982
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18	75	1 587	1 149	30 519	309	30 210	11 452	2 851	8 601	18 758	6 167
Technicians and related support occupations	—	9	185	193	2 668	33	2 635	1 199	142	1 057	1 436	880
Sales occupations	4	12	481	234	9 415	92	9 323	2 972	604	2 368	6 351	1 609
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	54	921	722	18 436	184	18 252	7 281	2 105	5 176	10 971	3 678
Service occupations	—	28	599	321	11 592	136	11 456	3 757	503	3 254	7 699	1 186
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	2	102	109	2 695	35	2 660	247	—	247	2 413	193
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	289	1 197	735	16 873	259	16 614	5 876	379	5 497	10 738	3 384
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	420	2 804	902	34 983	630	34 353	10 926	436	10 490	23 427	4 025
Construction	—	99	479	449	5 260	155	5 105	1 924	193	1 731	3 181	1 620
Manufacturing	—	592	3 421	1 098	49 143	726	48 417	15 800	592	15 208	32 617	5 540
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	69	283	247	6 102	47	6 055	2 825	1 025	1 800	3 230	1 814
Wholesale trade	—	15	172	120	4 168	63	4 105	1 694	83	1 611	2 411	1 033
Retail trade	15	30	1 138	419	18 526	179	18 347	4 954	770	4 184	13 393	2 749
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	4	157	104	3 913	68	3 845	1 362	698	664	2 483	1 104
Business and repair services	—	19	86	69	2 888	4	2 884	1 231	196	1 035	1 653	586
Personal services	—	—	149	4	2 667	40	2 627	745	151	594	1 882	281
Professional and related services	4	65	482	691	16 600	358	16 242	6 430	751	5 679	9 812	2 542
Public administration	—	6	119	742	2 629	8	2 621	1 434	856	578	1 187	2 370
All other industries	—	21	345	171	3 846	89	3 757	591	19	572	3 166	298
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	92	65	—	65	13	—	13	52	220
Private wage and salary workers	23	884	6 374	2 915	97 474	1 456	96 018	33 698	3 822	29 876	62 320	15 637
Federal government workers	3	—	71	570	1 553	9	1 544	591	319	272	953	1 623
State and local government workers	—	14	259	621	9 040	186	8 854	2 988	914	2 074	5 866	2 385
Self-employed workers	—	22	119	100	7 060	81	6 979	1 591	240	1 351	5 388	512
Unpaid family workers	—	—	8	—	680	5	675	135	39	96	540	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	69	1 161	526	21 264	306	20 958	6 358	867	5 491	14 600	2 441
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	26	899	6 736	4 164	113 263	1 712	111 551	38 173	5 204	32 969	73 378	19 855
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	62	835	369	18 264	284	17 980	5 176	603	4 573	12 804	1 773
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	28	490	213	9 508	166	9 342	3 365	523	2 842	5 977	1 012
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8	50	981	445	12 043	200	11 843	4 412	667	3 745	7 431	1 322
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7	49	955	423	11 962	253	11 709	4 465	541	3 924	7 244	1 701
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	298	1 782	1 038	26 040	516	25 524	8 831	1 257	7 574	16 693	4 640
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	290	1 028	802	18 978	176	18 802	6 054	766	5 288	12 748	3 816
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	100	412	438	8 967	71	8 896	3 171	521	2 650	5 725	2 895
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	22	224	402	6 328	34	6 294	2 243	249	1 994	4 051	2 455
\$50,000 or more	—	—	29	34	1 173	12	1 161	456	77	379	705	241
Median	\$9 429	\$14 057	\$10 178	\$12 498	\$10 624	\$9 628	\$10 646	\$10 632	\$10 714	\$10 619	\$10 653	\$14 205
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	26	912	6 567	4 129	103 390	1 717	101 673	35 291	4 641	30 650	66 382	19 761
Drive alone	11	520	4 920	2 527	80 766	1 369	79 397	26 751	3 464	23 287	52 646	13 155
Carpool	15	392	1 647	1 602	22 624	348	22 276	8 540	1 177	7 363	13 736	6 606
Public transportation	—	4	4	3	931	—	931	598	264	334	333	110
Bus or streetcar	—	4	4	3	908	—	908	589	264	325	319	98
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Walked only	—	—	127	49	6 878	4	6 874	2 476	390	2 086	4 398	153
Other means	—	4	133	25	1 481	16	1 465	507	39	468	958	133
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	3 127	—	3 127	131	—	131	2 996	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.41	1.32	1.17	1.32	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.25
Mean travel time to work	30.8	40.4	20.2	40.2	17.0	21.7	16.9	18.1	18.0	18.1	16.2	33.6
Car, truck, or van	30.8	40.5	20.3	40.7	17.5	21.8	17.5	18.6	18.5	18.6	16.8	33.7
Public transportation	—	35.0	30.0	99.0	25.5	—	25.5	23.5	19.4	26.7	29.1	46.5
With a public transportation disability	—	10	4	5	451	8	443	190	—	190	253	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in York city, worked						Living in Remainder of York County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Adams County	York County	York city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of York County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	York County	York city
Workers 16 years and over	16 071	46	16 025	9 604	1 477	8 127	6 421	663	99 736	1 691	98 045	29 399
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 806	34	8 772	4 971	666	4 305	3 801	486	57 336	964	56 372	17 135
Householder, wife present	4 725	24	4 701	2 580	344	2 236	2 121	266	41 711	680	41 031	12 457
Householder, no wife present	2 047	10	2 037	1 220	181	1 039	817	134	5 091	102	4 989	1 535
Other household member	1 977	—	1 977	1 114	141	973	863	71	10 452	182	10 270	3 129
In group quarters	57	—	57	57	—	57	—	15	82	—	82	14
Female	7 265	12	7 253	4 633	811	3 822	2 620	177	42 400	727	41 673	12 264
Householder, husband present	154	—	154	126	34	92	28	27	687	—	687	202
Householder, no husband present	2 429	12	2 417	1 375	309	1 066	1 042	20	6 693	194	6 499	1 834
Other household member	4 621	—	4 621	3 071	468	2 603	1 550	130	34 872	533	34 339	10 203
In group quarters	61	—	61	61	—	61	—	—	148	—	148	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 085	—	1 085	672	92	580	413	—	7 764	126	7 638	2 090
20 to 24 years	2 582	—	2 582	1 531	285	1 246	1 051	119	13 489	292	13 197	4 051
25 to 54 years	9 556	46	9 510	5 389	808	4 581	4 121	450	62 167	1 125	61 042	18 356
55 to 64 years	2 134	—	2 134	1 474	157	1 317	660	94	12 973	79	12 894	3 950
65 years and over	714	—	714	538	135	403	176	—	3 343	69	3 274	952
With one or more years of college	3 541	24	3 517	2 119	469	1 650	1 398	206	21 547	450	21 097	7 342
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13 696	46	13 650	8 393	1 303	7 090	5 257	587	98 919	1 691	97 228	29 055
Black	1 973	—	1 973	927	99	828	1 046	76	551	—	551	231
Other races	402	—	402	284	75	209	118	—	266	—	266	113
Spanish origin ¹	347	—	347	213	7	206	134	—	190	—	190	99
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16 071	46	16 025	9 604	1 477	8 127	6 421	655	99 671	1 691	97 980	29 386
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 314	24	2 290	1 477	306	1 171	813	184	16 766	344	16 422	5 255
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 227	—	4 227	2 741	776	1 965	1 486	101	26 292	309	25 983	8 711
Technicians and related support occupations	1 450	—	1 450	244	35	209	206	25	2 218	33	2 185	955
Sales occupations	1 024	—	1 024	674	137	537	350	12	8 391	92	8 299	2 298
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 753	—	2 753	1 823	604	1 219	930	64	15 683	184	15 499	5 458
Service occupations	2 138	10	2 128	1 474	204	1 270	654	48	9 454	126	9 328	2 283
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	—	59	59	—	59	—	—	2 636	35	2 601	239
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 759	—	1 759	1 039	92	947	720	145	15 114	259	14 855	4 837
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 574	12	5 562	2 865	99	2 766	2 697	177	29 409	618	28 791	8 061
Construction	664	—	664	441	62	379	223	122	4 596	155	4 441	1 483
Manufacturing	7 424	—	7 424	3 865	119	3 746	3 559	101	41 719	726	40 993	11 935
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	670	—	670	424	213	211	246	100	5 432	47	5 385	2 401
Wholesale trade	604	—	604	394	53	341	210	—	3 564	63	3 501	1 300
Retail trade	2 195	10	2 185	1 337	284	1 053	848	147	16 331	169	16 162	3 617
Finance, insurance, and real estate	466	—	466	260	167	93	206	25	3 447	68	3 379	1 102
Business and repair services	366	—	366	278	20	258	88	49	2 522	4	2 518	953
Personal services	434	—	434	342	50	292	92	—	2 233	40	2 193	403
Professional and related services	2 468	24	2 444	1 702	242	1 460	742	20	14 132	334	13 798	4 728
Public administration	554	—	554	442	259	183	112	91	2 075	8	2 067	992
All other industries	226	12	214	119	8	111	95	—	3 620	77	3 543	472
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	65	—	65	13
Private wage and salary workers	13 790	22	13 768	7 991	971	7 020	5 777	476	83 684	1 434	82 250	25 707
Federal government workers	269	—	269	157	52	105	112	111	1 284	9	1 275	434
State and local government workers	1 567	24	1 543	1 025	353	672	518	66	7 473	162	7 311	1 963
Self-employed workers	383	—	383	369	62	307	14	10	6 677	81	6 596	1 222
Unpaid family workers	62	—	62	62	39	23	—	—	618	5	613	73
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 641	—	2 641	1 696	269	1 427	945	58	18 623	306	18 317	4 662
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15 671	46	15 625	9 301	1 424	7 877	6 324	629	97 592	1 666	95 926	28 872
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 453	12	2 441	1 563	226	1 337	878	52	15 811	272	15 539	3 613
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 557	10	1 547	1 087	182	905	460	39	7 951	156	7 795	2 278
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 004	—	2 004	1 319	228	1 091	685	31	10 039	200	9 839	3 093
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 175	—	2 175	1 292	159	1 133	883	29	9 787	253	9 534	3 173
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 911	12	3 899	2 232	335	1 897	1 667	212	22 129	504	21 625	6 599
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 113	12	2 101	1 037	164	873	1 064	115	16 865	164	16 701	5 017
\$20,000 to \$24,999	968	—	968	477	74	403	491	104	7 999	71	7 928	2 694
\$25,000 to \$49,999	405	—	405	209	44	165	196	47	5 923	34	5 889	2 034
\$50,000 or more	85	—	85	85	12	73	—	—	1 088	12	1 076	371
Median	\$9 675	\$10 252	\$9 674	\$9 055	\$8 956	\$9 069	\$10 483	\$13 359	\$10 811	\$9 621	\$10 842	\$11 256
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 928	46	12 882	6 915	972	5 943	5 967	636	90 462	1 671	88 791	28 376
Drive alone	10 087	22	10 065	5 241	689	4 552	4 824	364	70 679	1 347	69 332	21 510
Carpool	2 841	24	2 817	1 674	283	1 391	1 143	272	19 783	324	19 459	6 866
Public transportation	467	—	467	318	107	211	149	27	464	—	464	280
Bus or streetcar	458	—	458	309	107	202	149	27	450	—	450	280
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 227	—	2 227	1 968	370	1 598	259	—	4 651	4	4 647	508
Other means	318	—	318	272	28	244	46	—	1 163	16	1 147	235
Worked at home	131	—	131	131	—	131	—	—	2 996	—	2 996	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.44	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.15	1.12	1.37	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	14.0	34.1	14.0	12.3	12.0	12.3	16.5	42.2	17.2	21.4	17.4	20.0
Car, truck, or van	14.3	—	14.2	12.6	12.3	12.7	16.0	41.8	18.0	21.5	17.9	20.1
Public transportation	23.9	—	23.9	18.1	10.9	21.7	36.2	52.8	27.1	—	27.1	29.6
With a public transportation disability	70	—	70	70	—	70	—	—	381	8	373	120

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of York County, worked—Con.				Inside SMSA	Adams County	York County	York city	Remainder of York County
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of York County	Outside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	3 857	25 542	68 646	19 494	12 193	2 047	10 146	2 906	7 240
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 845	15 290	39 237	13 264	8 727	1 212	7 515	2 391	5 124
Householder, wife present	1 512	10 945	28 574	10 253	6 100	750	5 350	1 669	3 681
Householder, no wife present	138	1 397	3 454	1 186	1 037	125	912	279	633
Other household member	195	2 934	7 141	1 809	1 535	320	1 215	440	775
In group quarters	—	14	68	16	55	17	38	3	35
Female	2 012	10 252	29 409	6 230	3 466	835	2 631	515	2 116
Householder, husband present	18	184	485	158	71	25	46	—	46
Householder, no husband present	322	1 512	4 665	800	937	186	751	159	592
Other household member	1 672	8 531	24 136	5 240	2 418	614	1 804	356	1 448
In group quarters	—	25	123	32	40	10	30	—	30
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	217	1 873	5 548	1 069	579	112	467	145	322
20 to 24 years	421	3 630	9 146	2 140	1 712	460	1 252	388	864
25 to 54 years	2 496	15 860	42 686	14 025	8 510	1 198	7 312	2 192	5 120
55 to 64 years	526	3 424	8 944	2 056	1 263	268	995	168	827
65 years and over	197	755	2 322	204	129	9	120	13	107
With one or more years of college	1 118	6 224	13 755	6 991	3 571	481	3 090	1 312	1 778
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	3 806	25 249	68 173	19 308	11 167	1 982	9 185	2 732	6 453
Black	51	180	320	142	851	53	798	105	693
Other races	—	113	153	44	175	12	163	69	94
Spanish origin ¹	14	85	91	73	121	22	99	29	70
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	3 857	25 529	68 594	19 282	12 065	2 011	10 054	2 906	7 148
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	859	4 396	11 167	4 798	2 514	284	2 230	901	1 329
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 075	6 636	17 272	6 066	2 891	450	2 441	589	1 852
Technicians and related support occupations	107	1 848	1 230	855	375	46	329	18	311
Sales occupations	467	1 831	6 001	1 597	623	169	458	252	202
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 501	3 957	10 041	3 614	1 893	235	1 658	319	1 339
Service occupations	299	1 984	7 045	1 138	662	164	498	109	389
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	239	2 362	193	178	125	53	8	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	287	4 550	10 018	3 239	2 243	317	1 926	430	1 496
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	337	7 724	20 730	3 848	3 577	671	2 906	869	2 037
Construction	131	1 352	2 958	1 498	1 019	180	839	256	583
Manufacturing	473	11 462	29 058	5 439	3 379	893	2 486	1 066	1 420
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	812	1 589	2 984	1 714	1 304	67	1 237	283	954
Wholesale trade	30	1 270	2 201	1 033	366	40	326	192	134
Retail trade	486	3 131	12 545	2 602	960	205	755	402	353
Finance, insurance, and real estate	531	1 571	2 277	1 079	258	32	226	78	148
Business and repair services	176	777	1 565	537	299	13	286	119	167
Personal services	101	302	1 790	281	108	10	98	41	57
Professional and related services	509	4 219	9 070	2 522	1 164	345	819	324	495
Public administration	597	395	1 075	2 279	2 915	56	2 859	124	2 735
All other industries	11	461	3 071	298	293	170	123	21	102
Armed forces, at work	—	13	52	212	128	36	92	—	92
Private wage and salary workers	2 851	22 856	56 543	15 161	7 910	1 712	6 198	2 429	3 769
Federal government workers	267	167	841	1 512	3 124	82	3 042	75	2 967
State and local government workers	561	1 402	5 348	2 319	725	115	610	235	375
Self-employed workers	178	1 044	5 374	502	434	138	296	167	129
Unpaid family workers	—	73	540	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	598	4 064	13 655	2 383	1 216	336	880	197	683
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	3 780	25 092	67 054	19 226	12 003	2 022	9 981	2 869	7 112
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	377	3 236	11 926	1 721	1 353	467	886	179	707
\$4,000 to \$5,999	341	1 937	5 517	973	676	199	477	179	298
\$6,000 to \$7,999	439	2 654	6 746	1 291	726	211	515	198	317
\$8,000 to \$9,999	382	2 791	6 361	1 672	1 092	225	867	260	607
\$10,000 to \$14,999	922	5 677	15 026	4 428	2 779	413	2 366	662	1 704
\$15,000 to \$19,999	602	4 415	11 684	3 701	2 735	227	2 508	663	1 845
\$20,000 to \$24,999	447	2 247	5 234	2 791	1 221	149	1 072	379	693
\$25,000 to \$49,999	205	1 829	3 855	2 408	1 300	111	1 189	292	897
\$50,000 or more	65	306	705	241	121	20	101	57	44
Median	\$11 392	\$11 234	\$10 672	\$14 245	\$13 479	\$9 191	\$14 629	\$14 527	\$14 670
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	3 669	24 707	60 415	19 125	11 655	1 904	9 751	2 796	6 955
Drive alone	2 775	18 735	47 822	12 791	7 516	1 224	6 292	1 891	4 401
Carpool	894	5 972	12 593	6 334	4 139	680	3 459	905	2 554
Public transportation	157	123	184	83	211	45	166	24	142
Bus or streetcar	157	123	170	71	194	45	149	15	134
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	12	9	—	9	—	—
Walked only	20	488	4 139	153	197	81	116	25	91
Other means	11	224	912	133	130	17	113	61	52
Worked at home	—	—	2 996	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.24	1.28
Mean travel time to work	20.3	19.9	16.2	33.3	35.2	32.8	35.6	41.4	33.3
Car, truck, or van	20.1	20.0	16.9	33.4	35.4	33.7	35.7	40.7	33.7
Public transportation	25.2	35.3	23.3	44.5	43.7	51.2	41.7	96.5	32.5
With a public transportation disability	—	120	233	20	33	—	33	13	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Mahoning County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County	Remainder of Mahoning County	Trumbull County	Warren city	Remainder of Trumbull County	Place of work not reported	Total	Mahoning County	Youngs- town city (pt.), Mahoning County	Remainder of Mahoning County
Workers 16 years and over	202 531	107 868	37 865	70 003	94 663	20 675	73 988	11 707	191 024	98 806	56 457	42 349
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	122 564	64 408	21 177	43 231	58 156	12 073	46 083	7 394	116 080	56 501	32 133	24 368
Householder, wife present	85 314	43 165	12 704	30 461	42 149	8 543	33 606	4 597	81 917	37 721	21 648	16 073
Householder, no wife present	12 055	6 610	2 649	3 961	5 445	1 427	4 018	929	11 119	5 778	3 704	2 074
Other household member	25 059	14 497	5 694	8 803	10 562	2 103	8 459	1 849	22 874	12 890	6 681	6 209
In group quarters	136	136	130	6	—	—	—	19	170	112	100	12
Female	79 967	43 460	16 688	26 772	36 507	8 602	27 905	4 313	74 944	42 305	24 324	17 981
Householder, husband present	1 593	899	236	663	694	164	530	72	1 415	792	376	416
Householder, no husband present	18 069	10 073	4 700	5 373	7 996	2 359	5 637	983	17 131	9 842	6 474	3 368
Other household member	60 170	32 360	11 645	20 715	27 810	6 072	21 738	3 244	56 252	31 540	17 396	14 144
In group quarters	135	128	107	21	7	7	—	14	146	131	78	53
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	13 490	7 342	2 286	5 056	6 148	1 235	4 913	956	12 377	6 948	2 832	4 116
20 to 24 years	27 550	15 458	5 798	9 660	12 092	2 783	9 309	1 729	25 073	14 701	8 065	6 636
25 to 54 years	127 271	65 779	22 248	43 531	61 492	12 924	48 568	6 885	121 602	58 986	34 234	24 752
55 to 64 years	29 244	16 355	6 308	10 047	12 889	3 230	9 659	1 789	27 430	15 405	9 743	5 662
65 years and over	4 976	2 934	1 225	1 709	2 042	503	1 539	348	4 542	2 766	1 583	1 183
With one or more years of college	61 358	34 657	10 726	23 931	26 701	5 601	21 100	3 045	57 787	32 500	20 029	12 471
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	186 116	96 431	27 511	68 920	89 685	17 649	72 036	10 374	176 060	89 738	49 071	40 667
Black	15 169	10 676	9 963	713	4 493	2 941	1 552	1 221	13 866	8 320	6 870	1 450
Other races	1 246	761	391	370	485	85	400	112	1 098	748	516	232
Spanish origin ¹	2 034	1 544	1 068	476	490	110	380	187	1 844	1 218	753	465
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	202 379	107 795	37 838	69 957	94 584	20 653	73 931	11 697	190 910	98 729	56 394	42 335
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37 261	20 287	5 756	14 531	16 974	3 345	13 629	1 933	34 779	19 985	12 235	7 750
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53 085	30 731	9 789	20 942	22 354	5 082	17 272	2 785	49 787	30 331	17 404	12 927
Technicians and related support occupations	4 774	2 802	971	1 831	1 972	573	1 399	305	4 452	2 726	2 221	505
Sales occupations	18 970	11 461	3 319	8 142	7 509	1 634	5 875	1 169	17 528	10 934	4 620	6 314
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 341	16 468	5 499	10 969	12 873	2 875	9 998	1 311	27 807	16 671	10 563	6 108
Service occupations	25 813	14 339	6 959	7 380	11 474	3 188	8 286	1 672	23 949	13 547	7 498	6 049
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 011	1 090	224	866	921	129	792	141	1 914	1 065	321	744
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28 850	14 563	4 738	9 825	14 287	2 135	12 152	1 715	28 071	12 698	7 182	5 516
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55 359	26 785	10 372	16 413	28 574	6 774	21 800	3 451	52 410	21 103	11 754	9 349
Construction	7 684	4 236	1 051	3 185	3 448	499	2 949	603	7 290	4 044	1 798	2 246
Manufacturing	72 639	32 973	11 266	21 707	39 666	9 125	30 541	3 913	69 028	24 494	14 090	10 404
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 815	6 519	2 162	4 357	5 296	961	4 335	883	11 283	6 612	4 600	2 012
Wholesale trade	7 692	5 130	1 454	3 676	2 562	583	1 979	493	7 199	4 967	2 561	2 406
Retail trade	35 983	20 312	7 108	13 204	15 671	3 068	12 603	2 173	33 549	19 437	8 149	11 288
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 374	5 035	1 159	3 876	3 339	673	2 666	354	7 971	5 384	2 996	2 388
Business and repair services	5 466	3 403	1 330	2 073	2 063	281	1 782	427	5 276	3 550	2 165	1 385
Personal services	4 975	3 039	1 252	1 787	1 936	496	1 440	320	4 576	3 034	1 483	1 551
Professional and related services	38 462	22 043	8 654	13 389	16 419	4 003	12 416	1 906	36 089	22 373	15 763	6 610
Public administration	5 464	3 081	1 844	1 237	2 383	770	1 613	384	4 929	2 824	2 215	609
All other industries	3 825	2 024	558	1 466	1 801	194	1 607	241	3 720	2 010	574	1 436
Armed forces, at work	152	73	27	46	79	22	57	10	114	77	63	14
Private wage and salary workers	168 394	88 924	30 283	58 641	79 470	17 416	62 054	9 711	159 215	80 292	45 199	35 093
Federal government workers	3 227	1 826	706	920	1 401	346	1 055	229	2 821	1 777	1 389	388
State and local government workers	20 862	11 727	5 292	6 435	9 135	2 223	6 912	938	19 879	11 613	7 647	3 966
Self-employed workers	9 317	5 105	1 373	3 732	4 212	650	3 562	799	8 431	4 842	2 160	2 682
Unpaid family workers	731	286	11	275	445	40	405	30	678	282	62	220
At work 1 to 34 hours	43 223	24 277	9 262	15 015	18 946	4 054	14 892	2 731	40 316	22 800	11 520	11 280
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	196 843	104 868	36 584	68 284	91 975	20 124	71 851	10 704	186 406	96 391	55 152	41 239
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	31 923	18 301	6 934	11 367	13 622	2 991	10 631	1 928	29 658	17 250	8 234	9 016
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 334	9 588	3 848	5 740	6 746	1 518	5 228	889	15 209	9 280	4 819	4 461
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 217	8 742	3 250	5 492	6 475	1 497	4 978	659	14 267	8 686	4 801	3 885
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 582	8 430	3 546	4 884	6 152	1 635	4 517	826	13 521	8 248	4 817	3 431
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 128	17 091	6 580	10 511	16 037	3 575	12 462	1 625	31 578	17 156	10 561	6 595
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35 342	17 990	6 417	11 573	17 352	3 533	13 819	1 889	33 640	15 715	9 774	5 941
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 101	12 825	3 605	9 220	12 276	2 637	9 639	1 229	24 721	10 477	6 249	4 228
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22 844	10 748	2 264	8 484	12 096	2 480	9 616	1 526	21 551	8 220	5 068	3 152
\$50,000 or more	2 372	1 153	140	1 013	1 219	258	961	133	2 261	1 359	829	530
Median	\$12 627	\$11 718	\$10 372	\$12 745	\$13 743	\$12 957	\$13 982	\$12 816	\$12 820	\$11 018	\$11 839	\$9 899
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	191 015	101 180	34 391	66 789	89 835	19 498	70 337	11 249	180 088	92 453	52 967	39 486
Drive alone	159 444	83 635	27 283	56 352	75 809	16 503	59 306	9 778	149 720	77 708	43 657	34 051
Carpool	31 571	17 545	7 108	10 437	14 026	2 995	11 031	1 471	30 368	14 745	9 310	5 435
Public transportation	1 844	1 574	1 271	303	270	47	223	84	1 719	1 513	1 308	205
Bus or streetcar	1 615	1 437	1 159	278	178	8	170	69	1 554	1 400	1 233	167
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	22	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 845	2 942	1 569	1 373	2 903	867	2 036	334	5 414	2 726	1 552	1 174
Other means	1 133	588	225	363	545	91	454	40	1 109	530	221	309
Worked at home	2 694	1 584	409	1 175	1 110	172	938	—	2 694	1 584	409	1 175
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.08
Mean travel time to work	18.6	19.2	18.0	19.8	17.9	14.9	18.7	22.0	18.6	17.7	18.7	16.3
Car, truck, or van	18.8	19.4	18.0	20.1	18.2	15.2	19.0	22.0	18.9	17.8	18.8	16.6
Public transportation	30.0	30.5	30.7	29.5	27.4	12.8	30.5	50.2	28.5	28.5	28.6	27.5
With a public transportation disability	699	375	177	198	324	128	196	34	630	332	195	137

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA							
	Trumbull County	Warren city	Youngstown city (pt.), Trumbull County	Remainder of Trumbull County	Living in SMSA, worked							
					Inside SMSA	Mahoning County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mahoning County	Trumbull County	Warren city
Workers 16 years and over	92 218	35 028	515	56 675	175 248	90 535	52 806	8 909	43 897	37 729	84 713	33 445
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	59 579	19 675	210	39 694	104 080	50 504	29 379	4 860	24 519	21 125	53 576	18 446
Householder, wife present	44 196	14 172	118	29 906	72 756	33 279	19 480	3 421	16 059	13 799	39 477	13 290
Householder, no wife present	5 341	2 036	32	3 273	10 254	5 348	3 580	589	2 991	1 768	4 906	1 929
Other household member	9 984	3 467	60	6 457	20 968	11 797	6 239	850	5 389	5 558	9 171	3 227
In group quarters	58	—	—	58	102	80	80	—	80	—	22	—
Female	32 639	15 353	305	16 981	71 168	40 031	23 427	4 049	19 378	16 604	31 137	14 999
Householder, husband present	623	296	—	327	1 347	749	365	35	330	384	598	296
Householder, no husband present	7 289	3 802	42	3 445	16 392	9 384	6 314	1 037	5 277	3 070	7 008	3 756
Other household member	24 712	11 249	263	13 200	53 327	29 805	16 685	2 962	13 723	13 120	23 522	10 947
In group quarters	15	6	—	9	102	93	63	15	48	30	9	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 429	1 965	50	3 414	11 900	6 648	2 753	365	2 388	3 895	5 252	1 917
20 to 24 years	10 372	3 838	114	6 420	23 184	13 506	7 577	1 257	6 320	5 929	9 678	3 743
25 to 54 years	62 616	23 712	295	38 609	110 319	53 435	31 650	5 273	26 377	21 785	56 884	22 456
55 to 64 years	12 025	4 702	49	7 274	25 527	14 283	9 263	1 662	7 601	5 020	11 244	4 561
65 years and over	1 776	811	7	958	4 318	2 663	1 563	352	1 211	1 100	1 655	768
With one or more years of college	25 287	10 907	163	14 217	53 559	30 061	18 692	3 636	15 056	11 369	23 498	10 512
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	86 322	32 030	492	53 800	160 852	81 684	45 549	7 968	37 581	36 135	79 168	30 519
Black	5 346	2 858	9	2 679	13 353	8 121	6 759	872	5 887	1 362	5 232	2 790
Other races	350	140	14	196	1 043	730	498	69	429	232	313	136
Spanish origin ¹	626	212	17	397	1 775	1 185	720	101	619	465	590	212
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	92 181	35 020	515	56 646	175 161	90 470	52 751	8 909	43 842	37 719	84 691	33 437
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 794	6 703	47	8 044	32 341	18 456	11 445	2 238	9 207	7 011	13 885	6 504
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 456	8 537	260	10 659	47 008	28 444	16 432	3 609	12 823	12 012	18 564	8 297
Technicians and related support occupations	1 726	1 180	4	542	4 053	2 440	1 959	207	1 752	481	1 613	1 119
Sales occupations	6 594	2 430	161	4 003	16 492	10 214	4 320	735	3 585	5 894	6 278	2 344
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 136	4 927	95	6 114	26 463	15 790	10 153	2 667	7 486	5 637	10 673	4 834
Service occupations	10 402	4 600	64	5 738	22 874	12 944	7 289	1 095	6 194	5 655	9 930	4 509
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	849	77	4	768	1 753	955	300	35	265	655	798	66
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 373	5 069	37	10 267	24 500	10 984	6 439	828	5 611	4 545	13 516	4 652
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 307	10 034	103	21 170	46 685	18 687	10 846	1 104	9 742	7 841	27 998	9 409
Construction	3 246	1 024	23	2 199	6 318	3 480	1 575	163	1 412	1 905	2 838	902
Manufacturing	44 534	15 583	55	28 896	61 713	21 691	13 012	1 885	11 127	8 679	40 022	14 738
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 671	1 483	53	3 135	9 519	5 670	4 046	635	3 411	1 624	3 849	1 318
Wholesale trade	2 232	936	—	1 296	6 486	4 443	2 271	201	2 070	2 172	2 043	894
Retail trade	14 112	4 845	212	9 055	31 820	18 377	7 831	1 332	6 499	10 546	13 443	4 710
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 587	1 221	51	1 315	7 571	5 068	2 857	1 219	1 638	2 211	2 503	1 205
Business and repair services	1 726	498	10	1 218	4 788	3 201	1 964	323	1 641	1 237	1 587	451
Personal services	1 542	615	12	915	4 430	2 969	1 453	65	1 388	1 516	1 461	611
Professional and related services	13 716	7 367	82	6 267	34 500	21 249	15 053	1 800	13 253	6 196	13 251	7 181
Public administration	2 105	1 121	4	980	4 806	2 740	2 176	1 204	972	564	2 066	1 110
All other industries	1 710	327	13	1 370	3 210	1 582	513	82	431	1 069	1 628	317
Armed forces, at work	37	8	—	29	87	65	55	—	55	10	22	8
Private wage and salary workers	78 923	30 396	432	48 095	144 953	73 015	42 032	6 559	35 473	30 983	71 938	28 890
Federal government workers	1 044	395	16	633	2 612	1 636	1 287	346	941	349	976	390
State and local government workers	8 264	3 136	22	5 108	19 054	11 083	7 365	1 707	5 658	3 718	7 971	3 085
Self-employed workers	3 589	1 013	26	2 550	7 979	4 533	2 060	297	1 763	2 473	3 446	996
Unpaid family workers	396	88	19	289	650	268	62	—	62	206	382	84
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 516	6 723	154	10 639	38 375	21 758	11 134	1 787	9 347	10 624	16 617	6 501
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	90 015	34 224	475	55 316	170 802	88 227	51 530	8 682	42 848	36 697	82 575	32 658
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 408	4 689	79	7 640	28 328	16 477	7 999	1 272	6 727	8 478	11 851	4 566
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 929	2 134	91	3 704	14 355	8 721	4 638	856	3 782	4 083	5 634	2 104
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 581	2 295	35	3 251	13 394	8 172	4 639	1 018	3 621	3 533	5 222	2 270
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 273	2 784	54	2 435	12 582	7 565	4 554	675	3 879	3 011	5 017	2 735
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 422	6 422	124	7 876	28 392	15 238	9 765	1 428	8 337	5 473	13 154	6 048
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 925	6 999	27	10 899	30 465	14 227	8 988	1 292	7 696	5 239	16 238	6 586
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 244	4 420	28	9 796	21 874	9 157	5 552	1 030	4 522	3 605	12 717	4 177
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 331	4 038	30	9 263	19 270	7 366	4 588	964	3 624	2 778	11 904	3 748
\$50,000 or more	902	443	7	452	2 142	1 304	807	147	660	497	838	424
Median	\$15 272	\$13 739	\$9 204	\$15 951	\$12 497	\$10 752	\$11 555	\$11 410	\$11 579	\$9 498	\$15 087	\$13 486
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	87 635	33 847	478	53 310	164 509	84 263	49 367	8 121	41 246	34 896	80 246	32 284
Drive alone	72 012	27 567	456	43 989	137 959	71 140	40 682	6 279	34 403	30 458	66 819	26 458
Carpool	15 623	6 280	22	9 321	26 550	13 123	8 685	1 842	6 843	4 438	13 427	5 826
Public transportation	206	46	25	135	1 688	1 500	1 308	549	759	192	188	46
Bus or streetcar	154	7	25	122	1 527	1 387	1 233	549	684	154	140	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 688	795	—	1 893	5 337	2 694	1 520	172	1 348	1 174	2 643	791
Other means	579	168	12	399	1 020	494	202	53	149	292	526	152
Worked at home	1 110	172	—	938	2 694	1 584	409	14	395	1 175	1 110	172
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.02	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.14	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.11
Mean travel time to work	19.6	19.5	21.3	19.6	17.2	16.3	17.3	18.4	17.0	15.0	18.1	18.4
Car, truck, or van	20.0	19.8	20.8	20.1	17.4	16.4	17.3	18.2	17.1	15.3	18.4	18.7
Public transportation	28.7	15.9	34.6	31.9	28.5	28.7	28.6	24.3	31.7	29.0	26.7	15.9
With a public transportation disability	298	159	7	132	603	321	195	39	156	126	282	143

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Mahoning County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Youngstown city (pt.), Trumbull County	Remainder of Trumbull County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Mahoning County	Youngs- town city (pt.), Mahoning County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mahoning County	Trumbull County
Workers 16 years and over	4 162	29 283	416	50 852	15 576	93 513	79 807	44 847	7 538	37 309	34 960	13 706
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 993	16 453	141	34 989	11 090	54 638	43 834	24 613	4 080	20 533	19 221	10 804
Householder, wife present	1 395	11 895	49	26 138	7 961	36 650	28 404	15 964	2 750	13 214	12 440	8 246
Householder, no wife present	192	1 737	32	2 945	872	5 746	4 853	3 218	554	2 664	1 635	893
Other household member	406	2 821	60	5 884	2 242	12 140	10 497	5 351	776	4 575	5 146	1 643
In group quarters	—	—	—	22	15	102	80	80	—	80	—	22
Female	2 169	12 830	275	15 863	4 486	38 875	35 973	20 234	3 458	16 776	15 739	2 902
Householder, husband present	79	217	—	302	174	762	700	316	35	281	384	62
Householder, no husband present	418	3 338	42	3 210	694	9 171	8 395	5 574	922	4 652	2 821	776
Other household member	1 672	9 275	233	12 342	3 599	28 840	26 785	14 281	2 486	11 795	12 504	2 055
In group quarters	—	—	—	9	19	102	93	63	15	48	30	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	253	1 664	50	3 285	634	6 530	6 118	2 412	282	2 130	3 706	412
20 to 24 years	587	3 156	105	5 830	2 637	13 242	11 851	6 364	1 050	5 314	5 487	1 391
25 to 54 years	2 675	19 781	219	34 209	10 067	56 887	46 552	26 546	4 358	22 188	20 006	10 335
55 to 64 years	593	3 968	35	6 648	1 928	14 321	12 884	8 119	1 524	6 595	4 765	1 437
65 years and over	54	714	7	880	310	2 533	2 402	1 406	324	1 082	996	131
With one or more years of college	1 395	9 117	139	12 847	4 754	30 123	25 798	15 327	3 019	12 308	10 471	4 325
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 807	26 712	393	48 256	14 890	83 504	71 525	38 034	6 654	31 380	33 491	11 979
Black	355	2 435	9	2 433	595	9 373	7 694	6 423	815	5 608	1 271	1 679
Other races	—	136	14	163	91	636	588	390	69	321	198	48
Spanish origin ¹	35	177	17	361	72	1 357	1 125	676	101	575	449	232
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 154	29 283	416	50 838	15 521	93 477	79 771	44 821	7 538	37 283	34 950	13 706
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 132	5 372	36	7 345	2 987	17 573	15 666	9 258	1 798	7 460	6 408	1 907
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 771	6 526	229	10 038	3 292	27 310	25 262	13 962	3 081	10 881	11 300	2 048
Technicians and related support occupations	114	1 005	—	494	416	2 417	2 157	1 698	197	1 501	459	260
Sales occupations	356	1 988	134	3 800	1 309	9 913	9 234	3 668	644	3 024	5 566	679
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 301	3 533	95	5 744	1 567	14 980	13 871	8 596	2 240	6 356	5 275	1 109
Service occupations	552	3 957	52	5 369	1 267	12 727	11 945	6 747	1 001	5 746	5 198	782
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	54	4	728	117	921	899	244	35	209	655	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	373	4 279	9	8 855	2 635	12 294	9 513	5 361	683	4 678	4 152	2 781
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	314	9 095	86	18 503	5 223	22 652	16 486	9 249	940	8 309	7 237	6 166
Construction	17	885	14	1 922	763	3 467	2 972	1 232	104	1 128	1 740	495
Manufacturing	566	14 172	40	25 244	7 013	27 732	18 761	10 843	1 496	9 347	7 918	8 971
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	735	583	32	2 499	1 413	5 327	4 677	3 310	507	2 803	1 367	650
Wholesale trade	45	849	—	1 149	713	4 461	3 911	1 914	201	1 713	1 997	550
Retail trade	613	4 097	194	8 539	1 990	18 072	16 737	6 848	1 157	5 691	9 889	1 335
Finance, insurance, and real estate	473	732	51	1 247	449	4 591	4 422	2 390	992	1 398	2 032	169
Business and repair services	57	394	10	1 126	251	3 043	2 793	1 673	274	1 399	1 120	250
Personal services	48	563	—	850	225	2 788	2 659	1 246	65	1 181	1 413	129
Professional and related services	947	6 234	62	6 008	2 056	19 634	18 751	12 823	1 541	11 282	5 928	883
Public administration	622	488	—	956	274	2 725	2 620	2 080	1 142	938	540	105
All other industries	31	286	13	1 298	374	1 637	1 468	462	59	403	1 006	169
Armed forces, at work	8	—	—	14	55	36	36	26	—	26	10	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 775	26 115	348	42 700	13 730	76 661	63 802	35 274	5 424	29 850	28 528	12 859
Federal government workers	236	154	12	574	386	1 503	1 380	1 070	274	796	310	123
State and local government workers	1 016	2 069	11	4 875	870	10 683	10 185	6 612	1 581	5 031	3 573	498
Self-employed workers	128	868	26	2 424	539	4 418	4 198	1 855	259	1 596	2 343	220
Unpaid family workers	7	77	19	279	51	248	242	36	—	36	206	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	834	5 667	137	9 979	2 117	21 670	20 048	9 888	1 548	8 340	10 160	1 622
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 995	28 663	376	49 541	15 337	91 235	77 691	43 715	7 352	36 363	33 976	13 544
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	588	3 978	79	7 206	1 667	16 291	15 231	7 105	1 134	5 971	8 126	1 060
\$4,000 to \$5,999	313	1 791	60	3 470	1 090	8 481	7 882	4 064	746	3 318	3 818	599
\$6,000 to \$7,999	390	1 880	35	2 917	1 164	7 736	7 281	3 994	835	3 159	3 287	455
\$8,000 to \$9,999	335	2 400	45	2 237	1 174	7 341	6 899	4 106	612	3 494	2 793	442
\$10,000 to \$14,999	967	5 081	107	6 999	3 111	14 818	13 069	8 057	1 239	6 818	5 012	1 749
\$15,000 to \$19,999	623	5 963	15	9 637	2 988	15 445	12 304	7 500	1 139	6 361	4 804	3 141
\$20,000 to \$24,999	451	3 726	28	8 512	1 998	11 202	7 901	4 611	805	3 806	3 290	3 301
\$25,000 to \$49,999	236	3 512	—	8 156	2 048	8 876	6 170	3 745	757	2 988	2 425	2 706
\$50,000 or more	92	332	7	407	97	1 045	954	533	85	448	421	91
Median	\$11 409	\$13 945	\$8 622	\$15 746	\$13 828	\$11 525	\$10 415	\$11 202	\$11 051	\$11 229	\$9 258	\$18 600
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 052	28 232	393	47 569	15 257	87 284	73 639	41 475	6 764	34 711	32 164	13 645
Drive alone	3 127	23 331	380	39 981	11 707	72 362	61 887	33 827	5 117	28 710	28 060	10 475
Carpool	925	4 901	13	7 588	3 550	14 922	11 752	7 648	1 647	6 001	4 104	3 170
Public transportation	9	37	13	131	72	1 449	1 449	1 278	549	729	171	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	11	122	—	1 349	1 349	1 203	549	654	146	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	76	715	—	1 852	174	2 657	2 657	1 483	58	1 325	1 174	12
Other means	12	140	12	362	73	527	478	202	53	149	276	49
Worked at home	13	159	—	938	—	1 584	1 584	409	14	395	1 175	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.10	1.02	1.09	1.16	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.15	1.10	1.07	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.2	18.7	15.7	17.8	31.2	17.8	15.9	17.0	18.1	16.7	14.5	28.4
Car, truck, or van	16.2	19.0	15.8	18.3	31.4	17.9	16.0	16.9	17.9	16.7	14.7	28.4
Public transportation	30.0	12.4	15.0	31.5	42.8	28.9	28.9	28.6	24.3	31.8	31.1	—
With a public transportation disability	25	118	7	132	62	316	286	160	39	121	126	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Mahoning County, worked—Con.					Living in Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County, worked						
	Warren city	Central business district	Remainder	Youngstown city (pt.), Trumbull County	Remainder of Trumbull County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Mahoning County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mahoning County
Workers 16 years and over	3 563	107	3 456	81	10 062	8 574	34 550	29 643	22 706	3 796	18 910	6 937
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 530	82	2 448	—	8 274	6 161	19 074	15 608	11 650	2 013	9 637	3 958
Householder, wife present.....	1 916	58	1 858	—	6 330	4 267	11 629	9 371	6 874	1 148	5 726	2 497
Householder, no wife present.....	216	—	216	—	677	492	2 386	2 060	1 744	381	1 363	316
Other household member.....	398	24	374	—	1 245	1 387	4 957	4 097	2 952	484	2 468	1 145
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	22	15	102	80	80	—	80	—
Female	1 033	25	1 008	81	1 788	2 413	15 476	14 035	11 056	1 783	9 273	2 979
Householder, husband present.....	11	—	11	—	51	105	187	158	145	25	120	13
Householder, no husband present.....	272	13	259	—	504	312	4 367	3 955	3 333	506	2 827	622
Other household member.....	750	12	738	81	1 224	1 984	10 841	9 850	7 515	1 237	6 278	2 335
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	9	12	81	72	63	15	48	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	62	12	50	—	350	391	2 039	1 851	1 320	177	1 143	531
20 to 24 years.....	382	11	371	31	978	1 411	5 347	4 577	3 132	553	2 579	1 445
25 to 54 years.....	2 681	71	2 610	50	7 604	5 545	20 402	16 957	13 237	2 134	11 103	3 720
55 to 64 years.....	410	13	397	—	1 027	1 024	5 698	5 257	4 159	757	3 402	1 098
65 years and over.....	28	—	28	—	103	203	1 064	1 001	858	175	683	143
With one or more years of college.....	1 509	82	1 427	36	2 780	2 916	9 789	8 394	6 858	1 357	5 501	1 536
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	3 023	83	2 940	81	8 875	8 152	25 417	22 082	16 300	2 953	13 347	5 782
Black.....	521	24	497	—	1 158	380	8 830	7 274	6 161	786	5 375	1 113
Other races.....	19	—	19	—	29	42	303	287	245	57	188	42
Spanish origin ¹	55	—	55	17	160	58	940	816	580	101	479	236
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 563	107	3 456	81	10 062	8 537	34 541	29 634	22 697	3 796	18 901	6 937
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	683	74	609	8	1 216	1 800	5 109	4 634	3 968	698	3 270	666
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	574	20	554	73	1 401	1 985	9 187	8 438	6 356	1 468	4 888	2 082
Technicians and related support occupations.....	123	—	123	—	137	251	929	868	788	48	740	80
Sales occupations.....	158	—	158	47	474	830	3 038	2 754	1 620	315	1 305	1 134
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	293	20	273	26	790	904	5 220	4 816	3 948	1 105	2 843	868
Service occupations.....	165	—	165	—	617	711	6 289	5 857	4 802	752	4 050	1 055
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	9	—	9	—	13	49	185	176	138	24	114	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	820	13	807	—	1 961	1 450	4 386	3 565	2 544	332	2 212	1 021
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 312	—	1 312	—	4 854	2 542	9 385	6 964	4 889	522	4 367	2 075
Construction.....	139	—	139	—	356	402	990	919	551	42	509	368
Manufacturing.....	2 374	40	2 334	—	6 597	3 507	10 117	7 204	4 948	685	4 263	2 256
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	79	2	77	—	571	764	2 013	1 815	1 572	192	1 380	243
Wholesale trade.....	154	—	154	—	396	431	1 350	1 067	715	89	626	352
Retail trade.....	260	13	247	46	1 029	1 185	6 489	5 835	3 683	600	3 083	2 152
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	31	—	31	16	122	282	1 078	1 027	832	393	439	195
Business and repair services.....	44	6	38	—	44	189	1 289	1 126	940	153	787	186
Personal services.....	—	—	—	—	121	66	1 143	1 072	770	36	734	302
Professional and related services.....	370	38	332	19	494	1 384	7 911	7 531	6 842	691	6 151	689
Public administration.....	50	8	42	—	55	114	1 700	1 680	1 550	856	694	130
All other industries.....	54	—	54	—	115	213	461	358	294	59	235	64
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	37	9	9	9	—	9	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 332	61	3 271	81	9 446	7 460	27 568	22 999	16 705	2 428	14 277	6 294
Federal government workers.....	32	32	—	—	91	205	782	730	664	107	557	66
State and local government workers.....	130	14	116	—	368	527	4 898	4 688	4 273	1 175	3 098	415
Self-employed workers.....	69	—	69	—	151	356	1 291	1 215	1 053	86	967	162
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	6	26	11	11	11	—	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	406	18	388	33	1 183	1 219	8 388	7 625	5 793	862	4 931	1 832
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 527	107	3 420	81	9 936	8 423	33 606	28 765	21 921	3 657	18 264	6 844
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	231	23	208	31	798	1 036	6 293	5 707	4 308	700	3 608	1 399
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	100	—	100	27	472	674	3 522	3 208	2 379	384	1 995	829
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	80	—	80	—	375	658	3 006	2 821	2 167	423	1 744	654
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	170	—	170	15	257	641	3 245	2 989	2 370	349	2 021	619
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	588	14	574	8	1 153	1 514	6 081	5 252	4 149	718	3 431	1 103
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	835	13	822	—	2 306	1 672	5 915	4 701	3 507	552	2 955	1 194
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	763	26	737	—	2 538	1 090	3 410	2 488	1 744	311	1 433	744
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	749	31	718	—	1 957	1 082	2 004	1 469	1 186	206	980	283
\$50,000 or more.....	11	—	11	—	80	56	130	130	111	14	97	19
Median.....	\$18 160	\$20 470	\$18 106	\$4 704	\$18 871	\$13 641	\$10 417	\$9 771	\$9 778	\$9 842	\$9 766	\$9 745
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	3 543	99	3 444	81	10 021	8 372	31 317	26 433	19 680	3 137	16 543	6 753
Drive alone.....	2 678	72	2 606	81	7 716	6 543	24 930	21 230	15 559	2 285	13 274	5 671
Carpool.....	865	27	838	—	2 305	1 829	6 387	5 203	4 121	852	3 269	1 082
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	41	1 158	1 158	1 065	470	595	93
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	19	1 083	1 083	990	470	520	93
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	12	—	12	—	—	119	1 456	1 444	1 401	138	1 263	43
Other means.....	8	8	—	—	41	42	210	199	151	37	114	48
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	409	409	409	14	395	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.00	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.09
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	32.2	29.3	32.3	16.9	27.1	31.2	17.1	15.3	14.6	15.6	14.4	17.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	32.4	29.6	32.4	16.9	27.2	31.5	17.1	15.1	14.4	14.7	14.3	17.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	45.4	28.6	28.6	28.0	24.0	31.2	35.8
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	30	50	177	147	120	26	94	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Mahoning County, worked					
	Trumbull County	Warren city	Central business district	Remainder	Youngs- town city (pt.), Trumbull County	Remainder of Trumbull County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Mahoning County	Youngs- town city (pt.), Mahoning County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	4 907	1 248	63	1 185	65	3 594	1 044	58 963	50 164	22 141	3 742	18 399
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 466	808	38	770	—	2 658	867	35 564	28 226	12 963	2 067	10 896
Householder, wife present	2 258	519	14	505	—	1 739	479	25 021	19 033	9 090	1 602	7 488
Householder, no wife present	326	57	—	57	—	269	104	3 360	2 793	1 474	173	1 301
Other household member	860	232	24	208	—	628	269	7 183	6 400	2 399	292	2 107
In group quarters	22	—	—	—	—	22	15	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 441	440	25	415	65	936	177	23 399	21 938	9 178	1 675	7 503
Householder, husband present	29	11	—	11	—	18	17	575	542	171	10	161
Householder, no husband present	412	120	13	107	—	292	44	4 804	4 440	2 241	416	1 825
Other household member	991	309	12	297	65	617	104	17 999	16 935	6 766	1 249	5 517
In group quarters	9	—	—	—	—	9	12	21	21	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	188	21	12	9	—	167	46	4 491	4 267	1 092	105	987
20 to 24 years	770	168	11	157	31	571	180	7 895	7 274	3 232	497	2 735
25 to 54 years	3 445	942	27	915	34	2 469	674	36 485	29 595	13 309	2 224	11 085
55 to 64 years	441	105	13	92	—	336	133	8 623	7 627	3 960	767	3 193
65 years and over	63	12	—	12	—	51	11	1 469	1 401	548	149	399
With one or more years of college	1 395	507	40	467	36	852	421	20 334	17 404	8 469	1 662	6 807
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 335	788	39	749	65	2 482	765	58 087	49 443	21 734	3 701	18 033
Black	1 556	460	24	436	—	1 096	263	543	420	262	29	233
Other races	16	—	—	—	—	16	16	333	301	145	12	133
Spanish origin ¹	124	12	—	12	17	95	16	417	309	96	—	96
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 907	1 248	63	1 185	65	3 594	1 026	58 936	50 137	22 124	3 742	18 382
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	475	172	40	132	8	295	294	12 464	11 032	5 290	1 100	4 190
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	749	193	12	181	57	499	168	18 123	16 824	7 606	1 613	5 993
Technicians and related support occupations	61	37	—	37	—	24	26	1 488	1 289	910	149	761
Sales occupations	284	55	—	55	31	198	133	6 875	6 480	2 048	329	1 719
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	404	101	12	89	26	277	29	9 760	9 055	4 648	1 355	3 513
Service occupations	432	68	—	68	—	364	101	6 438	6 088	1 945	249	1 696
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	736	723	106	11	95
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	821	285	11	274	—	536	140	7 908	5 948	2 817	351	2 466
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 421	521	—	521	—	1 900	303	13 267	9 522	4 360	418	3 942
Construction	71	14	—	14	—	57	21	2 477	2 053	681	62	619
Manufacturing	2 913	870	12	858	—	2 043	421	17 615	11 557	5 895	811	5 084
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	198	—	—	—	—	198	45	3 314	2 862	1 738	315	1 423
Wholesale trade	283	47	—	47	—	236	45	3 111	2 844	1 199	112	1 087
Retail trade	654	133	13	120	46	475	175	11 583	10 902	3 165	557	2 608
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	10	—	10	—	41	51	3 513	3 395	1 558	599	959
Business and repair services	163	10	—	10	—	153	8	1 754	1 667	733	121	612
Personal services	71	—	—	—	—	71	13	1 645	1 587	476	29	447
Professional and related services	380	134	38	96	19	227	180	11 723	11 220	5 981	850	5 131
Public administration	20	9	—	9	—	11	13	1 025	940	530	286	244
All other industries	103	21	—	21	—	82	54	1 176	1 110	168	—	168
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	27	27	17	—	17
Private wage and salary workers	4 569	1 153	25	1 128	65	3 351	902	49 093	40 803	18 569	2 996	15 573
Federal government workers	52	24	24	—	—	28	44	721	650	406	167	239
State and local government workers	210	62	14	48	—	148	71	5 785	5 497	2 339	406	1 933
Self-employed workers	76	9	—	9	—	67	27	3 127	2 983	802	173	629
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	237	231	25	—	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	763	141	12	129	17	605	163	13 282	12 423	4 095	686	3 409
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 841	1 235	63	1 172	65	3 541	1 035	57 629	48 926	21 794	3 695	18 099
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	586	123	23	100	31	432	152	9 998	9 524	2 797	434	2 363
\$4,000 to \$5,999	314	46	—	46	11	257	83	4 959	4 674	1 685	362	1 323
\$6,000 to \$7,999	185	28	—	28	—	157	54	4 730	4 460	1 827	412	1 415
\$8,000 to \$9,999	256	109	—	109	15	132	150	4 096	3 910	1 736	263	1 473
\$10,000 to \$14,999	829	274	14	260	8	547	201	8 737	7 817	3 908	521	3 387
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 214	289	13	276	—	925	267	9 530	7 603	3 993	587	3 406
\$20,000 to \$24,999	922	225	—	225	—	697	67	7 792	5 413	2 867	494	2 373
\$25,000 to \$49,999	535	141	13	128	—	394	61	6 872	4 701	2 559	551	2 008
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	915	824	422	71	351
Median	\$15 718	\$15 444	\$12 521	\$15 538	\$4 273	\$15 941	\$11 494	\$12 443	\$10 898	\$13 256	\$13 254	\$13 255
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 884	1 236	63	1 173	65	3 583	1 007	55 967	47 206	21 795	3 627	18 168
Drive alone	3 700	918	36	882	65	2 717	660	47 432	40 657	18 268	2 832	15 436
Carpool	1 184	318	27	291	—	866	347	8 535	6 549	3 527	795	2 732
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	291	291	213	79	134
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	266	266	213	79	134
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12	12	—	12	—	—	8	1 213	1 213	82	20	62
Other means	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	317	279	51	16	35
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 175	1 175	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.18	1.34	1.17	1.00	1.16	1.26	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.13	1.09
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 27.7	31.6	27.5	31.8	16.2	26.6	41.9	18.1	16.2	19.3	20.7	19.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 27.8	31.9	27.5	32.1	16.2	26.6	41.7	18.4	16.4	19.2	20.6	19.0
Public transportation	minutes... —	—	—	—	—	—	55.9	29.8	29.8	31.4	25.8	34.7
With a public transportation disability	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	139	40	13	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Mahoning County, worked—Con.						Living in Trumbull County, worked					
	Remainder of Mahoning County	Trumbull County	Warren city	Central business district	Remainder	Youngs- town city (pt.), Trumbull County	Remainder of Trumbull County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Mahoning County	Youngs- town city (pt.), Mahoning County	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	28 023	8 799	2 315	44	2 271	16	6 468	7 530	81 735	10 728	7 959	1 371
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15 263	7 338	1 722	44	1 678	—	5 616	5 294	49 442	6 670	4 766	780
Householder, wife present	9 943	5 988	1 397	44	1 353	—	4 591	3 788	36 106	4 875	3 516	671
Householder, no wife present	1 319	567	159	—	159	—	408	388	4 508	495	362	35
Other household member	4 001	783	166	—	166	—	617	1 118	8 828	1 300	888	74
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 760	1 461	593	—	593	16	852	2 236	32 293	4 058	3 193	591
Householder, husband present	371	33	—	—	—	—	33	88	585	49	49	—
Householder, no husband present	2 199	364	152	—	152	—	212	268	7 221	989	740	115
Other household member	10 169	1 064	441	—	441	16	607	1 880	24 487	3 020	2 404	476
In group quarters	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 175	224	41	—	41	—	183	345	5 370	530	341	83
20 to 24 years	4 042	621	214	—	214	—	407	1 231	9 942	1 655	1 213	207
25 to 54 years	16 286	6 890	1 739	44	1 695	16	5 135	4 871	53 432	6 883	5 104	915
55 to 64 years	3 667	996	305	—	305	—	691	891	11 206	1 399	1 144	138
65 years and over	853	68	16	—	16	—	52	192	1 785	261	157	28
With one or more years of college	8 935	2 930	1 002	42	960	—	1 928	2 495	23 436	4 263	3 365	617
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	27 709	8 644	2 235	44	2 191	16	6 393	7 387	77 348	10 159	7 515	1 314
Black	158	123	61	—	61	—	62	117	3 980	427	336	57
Other races	156	32	19	—	19	—	13	26	407	142	108	—
Spanish origin ¹	213	108	43	—	43	—	65	42	418	60	44	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28 013	8 799	2 315	44	2 271	16	6 468	7 511	81 684	10 699	7 930	1 371
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 742	1 432	511	34	477	—	921	1 506	14 768	2 790	2 187	440
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 218	1 299	381	8	373	16	902	1 797	19 698	3 182	2 470	528
Technicians and related support occupations	379	199	86	—	86	—	113	225	1 636	283	261	10
Sales occupations	4 432	395	103	—	103	16	276	697	6 579	980	652	91
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 407	705	192	8	184	—	513	875	11 483	1 919	1 557	427
Service occupations	4 143	350	97	—	97	—	253	610	10 147	999	542	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	617	13	—	—	—	—	13	49	832	56	56	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 131	1 960	535	2	533	—	1 425	1 310	12 206	1 471	1 078	145
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 162	3 745	791	—	791	—	2 954	2 339	24 033	2 201	1 597	164
Construction	1 372	424	125	—	125	—	299	381	2 851	508	343	59
Manufacturing	5 662	6 058	1 504	28	1 476	—	4 554	3 086	33 981	2 930	2 169	389
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 124	452	79	2	77	—	373	719	4 192	993	736	128
Wholesale trade	1 645	267	107	—	107	—	160	386	2 025	532	357	—
Retail trade	7 737	681	127	—	127	—	554	1 010	13 748	1 640	983	175
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 837	118	21	—	21	16	81	231	2 980	646	467	227
Business and repair services	934	87	34	6	28	—	53	181	1 745	408	291	49
Personal services	1 111	58	8	—	8	—	50	53	1 642	310	207	—
Professional and related services	5 239	503	236	—	236	—	267	1 204	14 866	2 498	2 230	259
Public administration	410	85	41	8	33	—	44	101	2 081	120	96	62
All other industries	942	66	33	—	33	—	33	159	1 573	114	51	23
Armed forces, at work	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	51	29	29	—
Private wage and salary workers	22 234	8 290	2 179	36	2 143	16	6 095	6 558	68 292	9 213	6 758	1 135
Federal government workers	244	71	8	8	—	—	63	161	1 109	256	217	72
State and local government workers	3 158	288	68	—	68	—	220	456	8 371	898	753	126
Self-employed workers	2 181	144	60	—	60	—	84	329	3 561	335	205	38
Unpaid family workers	206	6	—	—	—	—	6	26	402	26	26	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 328	859	265	6	259	16	578	1 056	16 705	1 710	1 246	239
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	27 132	8 703	2 292	44	2 248	16	6 395	7 388	79 567	10 536	7 815	1 330
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 727	474	108	—	108	—	366	884	12 037	1 246	894	138
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 989	285	54	—	54	16	215	591	5 874	839	574	110
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 633	270	52	—	52	—	218	604	5 658	891	645	183
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 174	186	61	—	61	—	125	491	5 241	666	448	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 909	1 920	314	—	314	—	606	1 313	13 574	2 169	1 708	189
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 610	1 927	546	—	546	—	1 381	1 405	15 020	1 923	1 488	153
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 546	2 379	538	26	512	—	1 841	1 023	10 672	1 256	941	225
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 142	2 171	608	18	590	—	1 563	1 021	10 394	1 196	843	207
\$50,000 or more	402	91	11	—	11	—	80	56	1 097	350	274	62
Median	\$9 120	\$20 404	\$20 068	\$23 778	\$19 859	\$5 000	\$20 516	\$14 029	\$13 735	\$13 347	\$13 571	\$14 363
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	25 411	8 761	2 307	36	2 271	16	6 438	7 365	77 225	10 624	7 892	1 357
Drive alone	22 389	6 775	1 760	36	1 724	16	4 999	5 883	65 597	9 253	6 855	1 162
Carpool	3 022	1 986	547	—	547	—	1 439	1 482	11 628	1 371	1 037	195
Public transportation	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	239	51	30	—
Bus or streetcar	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	178	38	30	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 131	—	—	—	—	—	—	111	2 668	37	37	14
Other means	228	38	8	8	—	—	30	42	493	16	—	—
Worked at home	1 175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 110	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.15	1.16	1.00	1.16	1.00	1.14	1.13	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.08
Mean travel time to work	13.6	28.8	32.6	31.8	32.6	20.0	27.5	29.7	16.5	19.7	19.0	19.9
Car, truck, or van	14.0	28.8	32.6	33.3	32.6	20.0	27.5	30.1	16.8	19.8	19.0	20.1
Public transportation	25.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	25.8	22.5	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	287	35	35	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Trumbull County, worked—Con.								Living in Warren city, worked		
	Remainder	Remainder of Mahoning County	Trumbull County	Warren city	Central business district	Remainder	Youngstown city (pt.), Trumbull County	Remainder of Trumbull County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Mahoning County
Workers 16 years and over	6 588	2 769	71 007	29 882	4 055	25 827	335	40 790	7 002	18 805	508
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 986	1 904	42 772	15 916	1 911	14 005	141	26 715	4 929	10 870	329
Householder, wife present	2 845	1 359	31 231	11 374	1 337	10 037	49	19 808	3 694	7 784	213
Householder, no wife present	327	133	4 013	1 713	192	1 521	32	2 268	380	1 235	26
Other household member	814	412	7 528	2 829	382	2 447	60	4 639	855	1 851	90
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 602	865	28 235	13 966	2 144	11 822	194	14 075	2 073	7 935	179
Householder, husband present	49	—	536	285	79	206	—	251	69	141	—
Householder, no husband present	625	249	6 232	3 484	405	3 079	42	2 706	382	2 216	40
Other household member	1 928	616	21 467	10 197	1 660	8 537	152	11 118	1 615	5 578	139
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	258	189	4 840	1 855	241	1 614	50	2 935	243	1 140	—
20 to 24 years	1 006	442	8 287	3 361	576	2 785	74	4 852	1 226	2 468	118
25 to 54 years	4 189	1 779	46 549	19 775	2 604	17 171	169	26 609	4 522	11 766	344
55 to 64 years	1 006	255	9 807	4 151	580	3 571	35	5 621	904	2 970	38
65 years and over	129	104	1 524	740	54	686	7	777	107	461	8
With one or more years of college	2 748	898	19 173	9 003	1 313	7 690	103	10 067	1 838	5 054	152
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	6 201	2 644	67 189	27 496	3 724	23 772	312	39 381	6 738	16 074	405
Black	279	91	3 553	2 269	331	1 938	9	1 275	215	2 667	85
Other races	108	34	265	117	—	117	14	134	49	64	18
Spanish origin ¹	44	16	358	157	35	122	—	201	14	92	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	6 559	2 769	70 985	29 874	4 047	25 827	335	40 776	6 984	18 797	508
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 747	603	11 978	5 821	1 058	4 763	28	6 129	1 187	3 034	109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 942	712	16 516	7 723	1 751	5 972	156	8 637	1 307	4 665	176
Technicians and related support occupations	251	22	1 353	996	114	882	—	357	167	527	—
Sales occupations	561	328	5 599	2 186	356	1 830	87	3 326	479	1 506	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 130	362	9 564	4 541	1 281	3 260	69	4 954	663	2 632	99
Service occupations	448	457	9 148	4 344	552	3 792	52	4 752	556	3 022	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	—	776	57	12	45	4	715	68	116	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	933	393	10 735	3 832	360	3 472	9	6 894	1 185	1 908	78
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 433	604	21 832	8 097	314	7 783	86	13 649	2 681	6 052	97
Construction	284	165	2 343	763	17	746	14	1 566	361	466	15
Manufacturing	1 780	761	31 051	12 364	526	11 838	40	18 647	3 506	8 319	178
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	608	257	3 199	1 239	733	506	32	1 928	649	754	49
Wholesale trade	357	175	1 493	740	45	695	—	753	282	484	11
Retail trade	808	657	12 108	4 450	600	3 850	148	7 510	805	2 853	114
Finance, insurance, and real estate	240	179	2 334	1 174	473	701	35	1 125	167	617	43
Business and repair services	242	117	1 337	407	51	356	10	920	62	248	13
Personal services	207	103	1 332	603	48	555	—	729	159	439	—
Professional and related services	1 971	268	12 368	6 811	909	5 902	43	5 514	672	3 748	74
Public administration	34	24	1 961	1 060	614	446	—	901	160	709	11
All other industries	28	63	1 459	263	31	232	13	1 183	161	160	—
Armed forces, at work	29	—	22	8	8	—	—	14	18	8	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 623	2 455	59 079	25 558	2 714	22 844	267	33 254	6 270	15 866	412
Federal government workers	145	39	853	358	204	154	12	483	181	265	24
State and local government workers	627	145	7 473	2 955	1 002	1 953	11	4 507	343	2 064	48
Self-employed workers	167	130	3 226	927	128	799	26	2 273	183	570	24
Unpaid family workers	26	—	376	84	7	77	19	273	25	40	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 007	464	14 995	6 095	816	5 279	104	8 796	898	3 738	67
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	6 485	2 721	69 031	29 131	3 888	25 243	295	39 605	6 914	18 330	508
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	756	352	10 791	4 335	565	3 770	48	6 408	631	2 809	60
\$4,000 to \$5,999	464	265	5 035	2 004	313	1 691	33	2 998	416	1 327	40
\$6,000 to \$7,999	462	246	4 767	2 190	390	1 800	35	2 542	506	1 391	33
\$8,000 to \$9,999	385	218	4 575	2 565	335	2 230	30	1 980	533	1 454	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 519	461	11 405	5 460	953	4 507	99	5 846	1 597	3 236	148
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 335	435	13 097	5 751	610	5 141	15	7 331	1 316	3 187	100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	716	315	9 416	3 414	425	2 989	28	5 974	908	2 417	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999	636	353	9 198	2 999	205	2 794	—	6 199	966	2 251	48
\$50,000 or more	212	76	747	413	92	321	7	327	41	258	—
Median	\$13 468	\$12 580	\$13 809	\$12 718	\$11 291	\$13 054	\$10 038	\$15 013	\$14 010	\$12 946	\$12 335
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	6 535	2 732	66 601	28 741	3 953	24 788	312	37 548	6 885	17 720	500
Drive alone	5 693	2 398	56 344	23 780	3 055	20 725	299	32 265	5 164	15 056	486
Carpool	842	334	10 257	4 961	898	4 063	13	5 283	1 721	2 664	14
Public transportation	30	21	188	46	9	37	11	131	31	47	6
Bus or streetcar	30	8	140	7	—	7	11	122	—	8	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	23	—	2 631	779	76	703	—	1 852	55	775	—
Other means	—	16	477	144	4	140	12	321	31	91	—
Worked at home	—	—	1 110	172	13	159	—	938	—	172	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.14	1.09	1.02	1.08	1.17	1.09	1.02
Mean travel time to work	18.8	21.8	16.0	16.8	15.9	16.9	15.4	15.5	31.2	14.1	27.7
Car, truck, or van	18.8	21.9	16.4	17.0	15.8	17.2	15.5	15.9	31.3	14.3	28.0
Public transportation	30.0	11.9	26.7	15.9	30.0	12.4	15.0	31.5	39.5	12.8	10.0
With a public transportation disability	35	—	252	143	25	118	7	102	12	114	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
 Householder, wife present -----
 Householder, no wife present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----
Female -----
 Householder, husband present -----
 Householder, no husband present -----
 Other household member -----
 In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
 20 to 24 years -----
 25 to 54 years -----
 55 to 64 years -----
 65 years and over -----
 With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
 Black -----
 Other races -----
 Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
 Technicians and related support occupations -----
 Sales occupations -----
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
 Service occupations -----
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
 Construction -----
 Manufacturing -----
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
 Wholesale trade -----
 Retail trade -----
 Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
 Business and repair services -----
 Personal services -----
 Professional and related services -----
 Public administration -----
 All other industries -----
 Armed forces, at work -----
 Private wage and salary workers -----
 Federal government workers -----
 State and local government workers -----
 Self-employed workers -----
 Unpaid family workers -----
 At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
 \$50,000 or more -----
 Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
 Drive alone -----
 Carpool -----
 Public transportation -----
 Bus or streetcar -----
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
 Walked only -----
 Other means -----
 Worked at home -----
 Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
 Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
 Cor, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
 Public transportation ----- minutes -----
 With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Warren city, worked—Con.										
	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mahoning County	Trumbull County	Warren city	Central business district	Remainder	Youngstown city (pt.), Trumbull County	Remainder of Trumbull County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over -----	342	73	269	166	18 297	12 465	1 944	10 521	19	5 813	636
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	234	47	187	95	10 541	6 223	851	5 372	—	4 318	489
Householder, wife present -----	166	47	119	47	7 571	4 260	531	3 729	—	3 311	370
Householder, no wife present -----	11	—	11	15	1 209	745	87	658	—	464	13
Other household member -----	57	—	57	33	1 761	1 218	233	985	—	543	106
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	108	26	82	71	7 756	6 242	1 093	5 149	19	1 495	147
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	—	—	141	102	31	71	—	39	23
Householder, no husband present -----	20	—	20	20	2 176	1 822	233	1 589	9	345	26
Other household member -----	88	26	62	51	5 439	4 318	829	3 489	10	1 111	91
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	—	—	—	—	1 140	947	190	757	—	193	33
20 to 24 years -----	88	—	88	30	2 350	1 650	322	1 328	10	690	154
25 to 54 years -----	216	55	161	128	11 422	7 455	1 147	6 308	9	3 958	428
55 to 64 years -----	38	18	20	—	2 932	2 024	263	1 761	—	908	21
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	8	453	389	22	367	—	64	—
With one or more years of college -----	114	20	94	38	4 902	3 705	638	3 067	9	1 188	237
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	257	53	204	148	15 669	10 731	1 682	9 049	10	4 928	542
Black -----	85	20	65	—	2 582	1 688	262	1 426	9	885	73
Other races -----	—	—	—	18	46	46	—	46	—	—	21
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	—	92	92	24	68	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	342	73	269	166	18 289	12 457	1 936	10 521	19	5 813	622
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	86	10	76	23	2 925	2 380	348	2 032	—	545	121
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	118	25	93	58	4 489	3 510	864	2 646	10	969	109
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	—	—	—	527	401	36	365	—	126	—
Sales occupations -----	34	—	34	43	1 429	1 115	215	900	—	314	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	84	25	59	15	2 533	1 994	613	1 381	10	529	66
Service occupations -----	—	—	—	48	2 974	2 419	367	2 052	9	546	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	116	57	12	45	—	59	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	78	27	51	—	1 830	1 028	123	905	—	802	72
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	60	11	49	37	5 955	3 063	222	2 841	—	2 892	267
Construction -----	15	—	15	—	451	360	—	360	—	91	16
Manufacturing -----	155	38	117	23	8 141	4 053	190	3 863	—	4 088	268
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	20	—	20	29	705	487	325	162	—	218	105
Wholesale trade -----	11	—	11	—	473	390	34	356	—	83	47
Retail trade -----	23	—	23	91	2 739	2 092	354	1 738	—	647	54
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	31	10	21	12	574	540	170	370	—	34	11
Business and repair services -----	13	—	13	—	235	164	28	136	10	61	—
Personal services -----	—	—	—	—	439	393	36	357	—	46	—
Professional and related services -----	63	25	38	11	3 674	3 266	453	2 813	—	408	73
Public administration -----	11	—	11	—	698	612	334	278	—	86	25
All other industries -----	—	—	—	—	160	100	12	88	9	51	23
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	14
Private wage and salary workers -----	284	58	226	128	15 454	10 111	1 238	8 873	19	5 324	549
Federal government workers -----	9	—	9	15	241	187	106	81	—	54	40
State and local government workers -----	37	15	22	11	2 016	1 625	543	1 082	—	391	36
Self-employed workers -----	12	—	12	12	546	502	50	452	—	44	11
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	40	40	7	33	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	48	15	33	19	3 671	2 870	468	2 402	9	792	54
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	342	73	269	166	17 822	12 111	1 827	10 284	19	5 692	636
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	41	15	26	19	2 749	2 279	363	1 916	9	461	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	11	—	11	29	1 287	1 054	216	838	—	233	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	—	—	—	33	1 358	946	214	732	—	412	57
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	34	10	24	—	1 420	1 183	146	1 037	—	237	90
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	112	11	101	36	3 088	2 322	365	1 957	10	756	143
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	78	—	78	22	3 087	1 858	203	1 655	—	1 229	108
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	18	—	18	27	2 372	1 235	174	1 061	—	1 137	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	48	37	11	—	2 203	988	88	900	—	1 215	122
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	258	246	58	188	—	12	—
Median -----	\$13 289	\$25 038	\$13 047	\$10 177	\$12 973	\$10 923	\$9 651	\$11 174	\$10 033	\$17 606	\$13 031
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	342	73	269	158	17 220	11 467	1 846	9 621	19	5 734	636
Drive alone -----	342	73	269	144	14 570	9 467	1 329	8 138	19	5 084	411
Carpool -----	—	—	—	14	2 650	2 000	517	1 483	—	650	225
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	8	39	39	9	30	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	—	—	775	716	76	640	—	59	—
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	91	71	—	71	—	20	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	172	172	13	159	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.18	1.09	1.00	1.06	1.26
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	27.5	21.8	29.0	28.1	13.7	12.2	12.1	12.2	34.7	16.8	36.9
Cor, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	27.5	21.8	29.0	29.0	13.9	12.4	11.8	12.5	34.7	16.9	36.9
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	10.0	13.3	13.3	30.0	8.3	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	—	114	86	9	77	—	28	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Trumbull County, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Mahoning County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mahoning County	Trumbull County	Warren city	Central business district	Remainder	Youngstown city (pt.), Trumbull County
Workers 16 years and over	62 930	10 220	7 617	1 298	6 319	2 603	52 710	17 417	2 111	15 306	316
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	38 572	6 341	4 532	733	3 799	1 809	32 231	9 693	1 060	8 633	141
Householder, wife present	28 322	4 662	3 350	624	2 726	1 312	23 660	7 114	806	6 308	49
Householder, no wife present	3 273	469	351	35	316	118	2 804	968	105	863	32
Other household member	6 977	1 210	831	74	757	379	5 767	1 611	149	1 462	60
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	24 358	3 879	3 085	565	2 520	794	20 479	7 724	1 051	6 673	175
Householder, husband present	444	49	49	—	49	—	395	183	—	135	—
Householder, no husband present	5 005	949	720	115	605	229	4 056	1 662	172	1 490	33
Other household member	18 909	2 881	2 316	450	1 866	565	16 028	5 879	831	5 048	142
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	4 230	530	341	83	258	189	3 700	908	51	857	50
20 to 24 years	7 474	1 537	1 125	207	918	412	5 937	1 711	254	1 457	64
25 to 54 years	41 666	6 539	4 888	860	4 028	1 651	35 127	12 320	1 457	10 860	160
55 to 64 years	8 236	1 361	1 106	120	986	255	6 875	2 127	317	1 810	35
65 years and over	1 324	253	157	28	129	96	1 071	351	32	319	7
With one or more years of college	18 382	4 111	3 251	597	2 654	860	14 271	5 298	675	4 623	94
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	61 274	9 754	7 258	1 261	5 997	2 496	51 520	16 765	2 042	14 723	302
Black	1 313	342	251	37	214	91	971	581	69	512	—
Other races	343	124	108	—	108	16	219	71	—	71	14
Spanish origin ¹	326	60	44	—	44	16	266	65	11	54	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	62 887	10 191	7 588	1 298	6 290	2 603	52 696	17 417	2 111	15 306	316
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 734	2 681	2 101	430	1 671	580	9 053	3 441	710	2 731	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 033	3 006	2 352	503	1 849	654	12 027	4 213	887	3 326	146
Technicians and related support occupations	1 109	283	261	10	251	22	826	595	78	517	—
Sales occupations	5 073	903	618	91	527	285	4 170	1 071	141	930	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 851	1 820	1 473	402	1 071	347	7 031	2 547	668	1 879	59
Service occupations	7 125	951	542	94	448	409	6 174	1 925	185	1 740	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 716	56	56	—	56	—	660	—	—	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 298	1 393	1 000	118	882	393	8 905	2 804	237	2 567	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 981	2 104	1 537	153	1 384	567	15 877	5 034	92	4 942	86
Construction	2 385	493	328	59	269	165	1 892	403	17	386	14
Manufacturing	25 662	2 752	2 014	351	1 663	738	22 910	8 311	336	7 975	40
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 438	944	716	128	588	228	2 494	752	408	344	32
Wholesale trade	1 541	521	346	—	346	175	1 020	350	11	339	—
Retail trade	10 895	1 526	960	175	785	566	9 369	2 358	246	2 112	148
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 363	603	436	217	219	167	1 760	634	303	331	35
Business and repair services	1 497	395	278	49	229	117	1 102	243	23	220	—
Personal services	1 203	310	207	—	207	103	893	210	12	198	—
Professional and related services	11 118	2 424	2 167	234	1 933	257	8 694	3 545	456	3 089	43
Public administration	1 372	109	85	62	23	24	1 263	448	280	168	—
All other industries	1 413	114	51	23	28	63	1 299	163	19	144	4
Armed forces, at work	43	29	—	—	29	—	14	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	52 426	8 801	6 474	1 077	5 397	2 327	43 625	15 447	1 476	13 971	248
Federal government workers	844	232	208	72	136	24	612	171	98	73	12
State and local government workers	6 307	850	716	111	605	134	5 457	1 330	459	871	11
Self-employed workers	2 991	311	193	38	155	118	2 680	425	78	347	26
Unpaid family workers	362	26	26	—	26	—	336	44	—	44	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 967	1 643	1 198	224	974	445	11 324	3 225	348	2 877	95
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	61 237	10 028	7 473	1 257	6 216	2 555	51 209	17 020	2 061	14 959	276
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 228	1 186	853	123	730	333	8 042	2 056	202	1 854	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 547	799	563	110	453	236	3 748	950	97	853	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 267	858	645	183	462	213	3 409	1 244	176	1 068	35
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 787	632	414	53	361	218	3 155	1 382	189	1 193	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 338	2 021	1 596	178	1 418	425	8 317	3 138	588	2 550	89
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 833	1 823	1 410	153	1 257	413	10 010	3 893	407	3 486	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 255	1 211	923	225	698	288	7 044	2 179	251	1 928	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 143	1 148	795	170	625	353	6 995	2 011	117	1 894	—
\$50,000 or more	839	350	274	62	212	76	489	167	34	133	7
Median	\$13 998	\$13 422	\$13 588	\$14 307	\$13 493	\$12 836	\$14 139	\$14 426	\$12 534	\$14 894	\$10 029
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	59 505	10 124	7 550	1 284	6 266	2 574	49 381	17 274	2 107	15 167	293
Drive alone	50 541	8 767	6 513	1 089	5 424	2 254	41 774	14 313	1 726	12 587	280
Carpool	8 964	1 357	1 037	195	842	320	7 607	2 961	381	2 580	13
Public transportation	192	43	30	—	30	13	149	7	—	7	11
Bus or streetcar	170	30	30	—	30	—	140	7	—	7	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 893	37	37	14	23	—	1 856	63	—	63	—
Other means	402	16	—	—	—	16	386	73	4	69	12
Worked at home	938	—	—	—	—	—	938	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.02
Mean travel time to work	17.3	19.3	18.6	19.8	18.4	21.3	16.9	20.0	19.4	20.1	14.2
Car, truck, or van	17.6	19.4	18.6	20.0	18.4	21.5	17.2	20.1	19.4	20.1	14.3
Public transportation	29.0	24.9	30.0	—	30.0	13.0	30.0	30.0	—	30.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	173	35	35	—	35	—	138	57	16	41	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Remainder of Trumbull County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Mahoning County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County	Remainder of Mahoning County	Trumbull County	Warren city	Youngstown city (pt.), Trumbull County	Remainder of Trumbull County
Workers 16 years and over	34 977	6 366	15 776	8 271	3 651	4 620	7 505	1 583	99	5 823
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	22 397	4 440	12 000	5 997	2 754	3 243	6 003	1 229	69	4 705
Householder, wife present	16 497	3 324	9 161	4 442	2 168	2 274	4 719	882	69	3 768
Householder, no wife present	1 804	367	865	430	124	306	435	107	—	328
Other household member	4 096	749	1 906	1 093	442	651	813	240	—	573
In group quarters	—	—	68	32	20	12	36	—	—	36
Female	12 580	1 926	3 776	2 274	897	1 377	1 502	354	30	1 118
Householder, husband present	212	46	68	43	11	32	25	—	—	25
Householder, no husband present	2 361	356	739	458	160	298	281	46	—	235
Other household member	10 007	1 524	2 925	1 735	711	1 024	1 190	302	30	858
In group quarters	—	—	44	38	15	23	6	6	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 742	210	477	300	79	221	177	48	—	129
20 to 24 years	4 162	1 072	1 889	1 195	488	707	694	95	9	590
25 to 54 years	22 647	4 094	11 283	5 551	2 584	2 967	5 732	1 256	76	4 400
55 to 64 years	4 713	883	1 903	1 122	480	642	781	141	14	626
65 years and over	713	107	224	103	20	83	121	43	—	78
With one or more years of college	8 879	1 601	4 228	2 439	1 337	1 102	1 789	395	24	1 370
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	34 453	6 196	15 208	8 054	3 522	4 532	7 154	1 511	99	5 544
Black	390	142	513	199	111	88	314	68	—	246
Other races	134	28	55	18	18	—	37	4	—	33
Spanish origin ¹	201	14	69	33	33	—	36	—	—	36
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	34 963	6 362	15 749	8 259	3 643	4 616	7 490	1 583	99	5 808
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 584	1 066	2 438	1 529	790	739	909	199	11	699
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 668	1 198	2 779	1 887	972	915	892	240	31	621
Technicians and related support occupations	231	165	399	286	262	24	113	61	4	48
Sales occupations	3 012	436	1 036	720	300	420	316	86	27	203
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 425	597	1 344	881	410	471	463	93	—	370
Service occupations	4 206	516	1 075	603	209	394	472	91	12	369
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	656	55	161	110	21	89	51	11	—	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 092	1 113	3 571	1 714	743	971	1 857	417	28	1 412
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 757	2 414	5 725	2 416	908	1 508	3 309	625	17	2 667
Construction	1 475	345	972	564	223	341	408	122	9	277
Manufacturing	14 559	3 238	7 315	2 803	1 078	1 725	4 512	845	15	3 652
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 710	544	1 764	942	554	388	822	165	21	636
Wholesale trade	670	235	713	524	290	234	189	42	—	147
Retail trade	6 863	751	1 729	1 060	318	742	669	135	18	516
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 091	156	400	316	139	177	84	16	—	68
Business and repair services	859	62	488	349	201	148	139	47	—	92
Personal services	683	159	146	65	30	35	81	4	12	65
Professional and related services	5 106	599	1 589	1 124	710	414	465	186	20	259
Public administration	815	135	123	84	39	45	39	11	4	24
All other industries	1 132	138	510	428	61	367	82	10	—	72
Armed forces, at work	14	4	27	12	8	4	15	—	—	15
Private wage and salary workers	27 930	5 721	14 262	7 277	3 167	4 110	6 985	1 506	84	5 395
Federal government workers	429	141	209	141	102	39	68	5	4	59
State and local government workers	4 116	307	825	530	282	248	295	51	11	233
Self-employed workers	2 229	172	452	309	100	209	143	17	—	126
Unpaid family workers	273	25	28	14	—	14	14	4	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 004	844	1 941	1 042	386	656	899	222	17	660
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	33 913	6 278	15 604	8 164	3 622	4 542	7 440	1 566	99	5 775
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 947	591	1 330	773	235	538	557	123	—	434
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 765	385	854	559	181	378	295	30	31	234
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 130	449	873	514	162	352	359	25	—	334
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 743	443	939	683	263	420	256	49	9	198
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 090	1 454	3 186	1 918	796	1 122	1 268	374	17	877
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 102	1 208	3 175	1 488	786	702	1 687	413	12	1 262
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 837	863	2 847	1 320	697	623	1 527	243	—	1 284
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 984	844	2 281	854	480	374	1 427	290	30	1 107
\$50,000 or more	315	41	119	55	22	33	64	19	—	45
Median	\$14 065	\$14 114	\$15 714	\$13 691	\$15 806	\$12 038	\$17 466	\$16 705	\$12 330	\$17 788
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	31 814	6 249	15 579	8 190	3 600	4 590	7 389	1 563	85	5 741
Drive alone	27 181	4 753	11 761	6 568	2 975	3 593	5 193	1 109	76	4 008
Carpool	4 633	1 496	3 818	1 622	625	997	2 196	454	9	1 733
Public transportation	131	31	31	13	—	13	18	—	—	4
Bus or streetcar	122	—	27	13	—	13	14	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 793	55	77	32	32	—	45	4	—	41
Other means	301	31	89	36	19	17	53	16	—	37
Worked at home	938	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.17	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.21	1.21	1.06	1.22
Mean travel time to work	15.3	30.7	34.3	32.1	39.0	26.7	36.8	42.7	44.6	35.0
Car, truck, or van	15.7	30.7	34.4	32.3	39.3	26.8	36.8	42.7	43.7	35.1
Public transportation	31.5	39.5	30.5	5.0	—	5.0	48.9	—	50.0	45.0
With a public transportation disability	74	12	27	11	—	11	16	16	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Sutter County	Yuba City city	Remainder of Sutter County			Total	Sutter County	Yuba City city	Remainder of Sutter County		Yuba County
				Yuba County	Yuba County					Sutter County	Yuba County	
Workers 16 years and over	36 946	19 837	7 554	12 283	17 109	2 604	33 395	16 276	10 333	5 943	17 119	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22 965	12 154	4 222	7 932	10 811	1 836	20 309	9 893	5 542	4 351	10 416	
Householder, wife present	15 370	8 292	2 517	5 775	7 078	907	13 921	6 919	3 785	3 134	7 002	
Householder, no wife present	2 939	1 633	1 031	602	1 306	389	2 435	1 086	690	396	1 349	
Other household member	3 823	2 174	674	1 500	1 649	430	3 281	1 856	1 067	789	1 425	
In group quarters	833	55	—	55	778	110	3 672	32	—	32	640	
Female	13 981	7 683	3 332	4 351	6 298	768	13 086	6 383	4 791	1 592	6 703	
Householder, husband present	270	141	43	98	129	13	273	113	84	29	160	
Householder, no husband present	2 799	1 703	1 040	663	1 096	205	2 613	1 248	972	276	1 365	
Other household member	10 728	5 828	2 249	3 579	4 900	550	10 051	5 011	3 735	1 276	5 040	
In group quarters	184	11	—	11	173	—	149	11	—	11	138	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 896	1 426	601	825	1 470	210	2 507	1 281	979	302	1 226	
20 to 24 years	5 674	2 624	1 553	1 071	3 050	463	5 124	2 196	1 376	820	2 928	
25 to 54 years	23 903	12 984	4 474	8 510	10 919	1 601	21 643	10 644	6 808	3 656	11 179	
55 to 64 years	3 577	2 252	756	1 496	1 325	228	3 243	1 836	981	855	1 407	
65 years and over	896	551	170	381	345	102	878	499	189	310	379	
With one or more years of college	14 018	7 893	2 848	5 045	6 125	743	13 420	6 140	4 123	2 017	7 280	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	31 488	17 049	6 739	10 310	14 439	2 181	28 587	13 989	9 100	4 889	14 598	
Black	990	174	101	73	816	50	912	153	129	24	759	
Other races	4 468	2 614	714	1 900	1 854	373	3 896	2 134	1 104	1 030	1 762	
Spanish origin ¹	3 214	1 873	573	1 300	1 341	329	2 770	1 522	846	676	1 248	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	33 077	19 273	7 169	12 104	13 804	2 370	29 858	16 242	10 333	5 909	13 616	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 027	3 911	1 454	2 457	2 116	306	5 841	2 939	2 058	881	2 902	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 813	5 751	2 461	3 290	4 062	779	8 755	4 364	3 414	950	4 391	
Technicians and related support occupations	844	511	124	387	333	81	655	283	183	100	372	
Sales occupations	3 781	2 205	998	1 207	1 576	355	3 446	1 890	1 501	389	1 556	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 188	3 035	1 339	1 696	2 153	343	4 654	2 191	1 730	461	2 463	
Service occupations	4 709	2 430	987	1 443	2 279	267	4 272	2 123	1 647	476	2 149	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 867	2 825	498	2 327	1 042	275	3 675	2 647	433	2 214	1 028	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 187	2 265	816	1 449	1 922	403	3 542	2 107	1 371	736	1 435	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 474	2 091	953	1 138	2 383	340	3 773	2 062	1 410	652	1 711	
Construction	2 235	1 186	387	799	1 049	246	1 700	972	550	422	728	
Manufacturing	3 458	1 827	609	1 218	1 631	242	2 943	1 769	1 161	608	1 174	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 503	1 330	514	816	1 173	281	2 098	1 134	741	393	964	
Wholesale trade	1 169	692	303	389	477	153	1 122	770	568	202	352	
Retail trade	6 270	3 286	1 619	1 667	2 984	343	5 813	2 888	2 357	531	2 925	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 761	1 147	513	634	614	101	1 598	933	802	131	665	
Business and repair services	1 149	696	375	321	453	169	969	527	408	119	442	
Personal services	978	608	217	391	370	58	930	598	435	163	332	
Professional and related services	6 257	3 686	1 356	2 330	2 571	276	6 093	2 922	2 096	826	3 171	
Public administration	2 564	1 409	528	881	1 155	145	2 239	653	598	55	1 586	
All other industries	4 733	3 406	748	2 658	1 327	356	4 353	3 076	617	2 459	1 277	
Armed forces, at work	3 869	564	385	179	3 305	234	3 537	34	—	34	3 503	
Private wage and salary workers	22 071	12 969	5 061	7 908	9 102	1 593	19 627	11 404	7 618	3 786	8 223	
Federal government workers	5 406	1 115	638	477	4 291	324	5 077	287	181	106	4 790	
State and local government workers	5 508	3 236	1 171	2 065	2 272	313	5 072	2 303	1 548	755	2 769	
Self-employed workers	3 609	2 312	631	1 681	1 297	343	3 302	2 131	949	1 182	1 171	
Unpaid family workers	352	205	53	152	147	31	317	151	37	114	166	
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 359	4 391	1 538	2 853	3 968	660	7 283	3 611	2 409	1 202	3 672	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	35 487	19 055	7 246	11 809	16 432	2 360	32 252	15 765	10 028	5 737	16 487	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 947	3 427	1 241	2 186	3 520	463	6 199	2 991	1 918	1 073	3 208	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 770	1 882	938	944	1 888	228	3 352	1 545	1 160	385	1 807	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 363	1 964	961	1 003	2 399	264	3 998	1 582	994	588	2 416	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 774	1 858	750	1 108	1 916	250	3 559	1 780	1 139	641	1 779	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 664	3 675	1 402	2 273	2 989	471	6 187	3 236	1 931	1 305	2 951	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 968	2 361	863	1 498	1 607	284	3 585	1 953	1 109	844	1 632	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 793	1 637	510	1 127	1 156	202	2 446	1 072	755	317	1 374	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 765	1 893	480	1 413	872	164	2 477	1 326	878	448	1 151	
\$50,000 or more	443	358	101	257	85	34	449	280	144	136	169	
Median	\$9 411	\$10 364	\$9 288	\$11 070	\$8 427	\$9 800	\$9 448	\$9 983	\$9 654	\$10 456	\$8 913	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	32 457	17 523	6 895	10 628	14 934	2 361	29 299	14 117	9 329	4 788	15 182	
Drive alone	25 848	14 502	5 699	8 803	11 346	1 837	23 591	12 039	8 302	3 737	11 552	
Carpool	6 609	3 021	1 196	1 825	3 588	524	5 708	2 078	1 027	1 051	3 630	
Public transportation	410	38	28	10	372	—	366	27	27	—	339	
Bus or streetcar	402	38	28	10	364	—	358	19	19	—	339	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 774	963	215	748	811	111	1 583	896	371	525	687	
Other means	1 129	556	217	339	573	132	971	479	407	72	492	
Worked at home	1 176	757	199	558	419	—	1 176	757	199	558	419	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.09	1.06	1.15	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	17.8	17.1	15.6	18.1	18.6	21.9	16.7	15.4	14.4	17.2	17.9	
Cor, truck, or van	18.4	17.4	15.6	18.5	19.6	22.0	17.3	15.8	14.5	18.3	18.7	
Public transportation	17.0	23.4	30.0	5.0	16.3	—	17.3	28.3	28.3	—	16.4	
With a public transportation disability	131	69	17	52	62	—	136	63	40	23	73	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked					Living in Sutter County, worked						
	Inside SMSA	Sutter County	Yuba City city	Remainder of Sutter County	Yuba County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Sutter County	Yuba City city	Remainder of Sutter County	Yuba County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	30 847	15 064	9 746	5 318	15 783	3 495	16 466	12 275	7 593	4 682	4 191	2 070
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 502	9 001	5 121	3 880	9 501	2 627	9 704	7 364	3 974	3 390	2 340	1 542
Householder, wife present	12 533	6 260	3 505	2 755	6 273	1 930	6 708	5 080	2 625	2 455	1 628	1 154
Householder, no wife present	2 303	1 015	640	375	1 288	247	1 276	836	538	298	440	149
Other household member	3 001	1 694	976	718	1 307	392	1 688	1 416	811	605	272	239
In group quarters	665	32	—	32	633	58	32	32	—	32	—	—
Female	12 345	6 063	4 625	1 438	6 282	868	6 762	4 911	3 619	1 292	1 851	528
Householder, husband present	233	101	72	29	132	24	104	69	45	24	35	24
Householder, no husband present	2 488	1 176	964	212	1 312	106	1 543	1 000	798	202	543	59
Other household member	9 475	4 777	3 589	1 186	4 700	703	5 104	3 831	2 776	1 055	1 273	445
In group quarters	149	11	—	11	138	35	11	11	—	11	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 423	1 244	969	275	1 179	263	1 250	1 104	841	263	146	106
20 to 24 years	4 765	2 007	1 315	692	2 758	446	2 168	1 606	1 048	558	562	240
25 to 54 years	19 898	9 698	6 395	3 303	10 200	2 404	10 631	7 766	4 892	2 874	2 865	1 516
55 to 64 years	2 979	1 656	892	764	1 323	370	1 937	1 425	714	711	512	196
65 years and over	782	459	175	284	323	12	480	374	98	276	106	12
With one or more years of college	12 005	5 522	3 835	1 687	6 483	1 270	6 663	4 555	3 063	1 492	2 108	812
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	26 201	12 868	8 541	4 327	13 333	3 106	14 163	10 384	6 630	3 754	3 779	1 812
Black	900	153	129	24	747	40	159	117	93	24	42	15
Other races	3 746	2 043	1 076	967	1 703	349	2 144	1 774	870	904	370	243
Spanish origin ¹	2 566	1 431	826	605	1 135	319	1 463	1 194	688	506	269	197
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	27 373	15 030	9 746	5 284	12 343	3 334	16 015	12 255	7 593	4 662	3 760	1 999
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 084	2 653	1 889	764	2 431	637	3 263	2 308	1 634	674	955	452
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 218	4 116	3 285	831	4 102	816	4 818	3 374	2 629	745	1 444	535
Technicians and related support occupations	609	264	172	92	345	154	369	213	121	92	156	112
Sales occupations	3 194	1 788	1 436	352	1 406	232	1 890	1 471	1 165	306	419	147
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 415	2 064	1 677	387	2 351	430	2 559	1 690	1 343	347	869	276
Service occupations	4 096	2 047	1 590	457	2 049	346	2 104	1 745	1 338	407	359	172
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 384	2 459	433	2 026	925	208	2 496	2 352	417	1 935	144	149
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 142	1 878	1 242	636	1 264	642	1 708	1 288	851	437	420	333
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 449	1 877	1 307	570	1 572	685	1 626	1 188	724	464	438	358
Construction	1 539	913	526	387	626	450	826	642	379	263	184	229
Manufacturing	2 625	1 570	1 048	522	1 055	591	1 417	1 022	626	396	395	326
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 887	1 013	678	335	874	335	1 008	705	435	270	303	184
Wholesale trade	898	602	500	102	296	118	536	450	348	102	86	92
Retail trade	5 512	2 750	2 267	483	2 762	415	2 887	2 197	1 773	424	690	222
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 543	889	758	131	654	117	1 008	743	619	124	265	79
Business and repair services	892	494	381	113	398	88	534	389	325	64	145	20
Personal services	857	561	405	156	296	63	562	482	354	128	80	33
Professional and related services	5 576	2 751	2 007	744	2 825	405	3 244	2 321	1 635	686	923	285
Public administration	2 026	625	570	55	1 401	393	1 073	592	537	55	481	285
All other industries	4 018	2 862	606	2 256	1 156	359	2 920	2 712	562	2 150	208	244
Armed forces, at work	3 474	34	—	34	3 440	161	451	20	—	20	431	71
Private wage and salary workers	17 999	10 485	7 166	3 319	7 514	2 479	10 629	8 171	5 302	2 869	2 458	1 511
Federal government workers	4 840	287	181	106	4 553	242	923	222	144	78	701	99
State and local government workers	4 613	2 125	1 452	673	2 488	582	2 698	1 868	1 253	615	830	392
Self-employed workers	3 086	2 016	910	1 106	1 070	180	2 028	1 863	857	1 006	165	68
Unpaid family workers	309	151	37	114	158	12	188	151	37	114	37	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 929	3 436	2 330	1 106	3 493	770	3 683	2 916	1 911	1 005	767	386
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	29 746	14 568	9 454	5 114	15 178	3 381	15 841	11 805	7 327	4 478	4 036	2 011
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 951	2 911	1 899	1 012	3 040	533	2 987	2 467	1 522	945	520	251
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 238	1 489	1 154	335	1 749	304	1 559	1 165	873	292	394	206
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 877	1 520	959	561	2 357	222	1 689	1 197	742	455	492	163
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 341	1 642	1 045	597	1 699	183	1 639	1 261	769	492	378	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 567	2 949	1 792	1 157	2 618	626	3 062	2 199	1 239	960	863	352
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 095	1 682	982	700	1 413	589	1 955	1 452	823	629	503	302
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 158	947	704	243	1 211	433	1 166	800	557	243	366	329
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 124	1 177	775	402	947	477	1 469	1 019	664	355	450	313
\$50,000 or more	395	251	144	107	144	14	315	245	138	107	70	14
Median	\$9 082	\$9 661	\$9 368	\$10 140	\$8 521	\$13 173	\$10 049	\$9 703	\$9 369	\$10 183	\$10 964	\$14 088
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	26 845	12 969	8 787	4 182	13 876	3 251	14 385	10 271	6 725	3 546	4 114	1 984
Drive alone	21 773	11 127	7 846	3 281	10 646	2 238	12 124	8 875	6 055	2 820	3 249	1 424
Carpool	5 072	1 842	941	901	3 230	1 013	2 261	1 396	670	726	865	560
Public transportation	366	27	27	—	339	44	28	—	—	—	28	10
Bus or streetcar	358	19	19	—	339	44	28	—	—	—	28	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 550	887	371	516	663	113	887	887	371	516	—	16
Other means	910	424	362	62	486	87	409	360	298	62	49	60
Worked at home	1 176	757	199	558	419	—	757	757	199	558	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.09	1.06	1.14	1.15	1.23	1.10	1.08	1.06	1.13	1.13	1.21
Mean travel time to work	14.8	13.9	13.1	15.6	15.6	40.5	14.1	12.1	11.2	13.8	19.6	38.7
Car, truck, or van	15.3	14.2	13.1	16.6	16.2	41.5	14.4	12.4	11.1	14.7	19.5	38.3
Public transportation	17.3	28.3	28.3	—	16.4	14.7	30.0	—	—	—	30.0	5.0
With a public transportation disability	122	63	40	23	59	9	60	50	40	10	10	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Yuba City city, worked					Living in Remainder of Sutter County, worked						
	Inside SMSA	Sutter County	Yuba City city	Remainder of Sutter County	Yuba County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Sutter County	Yuba City city	Remainder of Sutter County	Yuba County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	6 472	4 480	3 538	942	1 992	546	9 994	7 795	4 055	3 740	2 199	1 524
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 472	2 350	1 736	614	1 122	433	6 232	5 014	2 238	2 776	1 218	1 109
Householder, wife present	2 131	1 545	1 068	477	586	266	4 577	3 535	1 557	1 978	1 042	888
Householder, no wife present	835	443	365	78	392	65	441	393	173	220	48	84
Other household member	506	362	303	59	144	102	1 182	1 054	508	546	128	137
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	—	32	—	—
Female	3 000	2 130	1 802	328	870	113	3 762	2 781	1 817	964	981	415
Householder, husband present	43	30	18	12	13	—	61	39	27	12	22	24
Householder, no husband present	944	575	512	63	369	37	599	425	286	139	174	22
Other household member	2 013	1 525	1 272	253	488	76	3 091	2 306	1 504	802	785	369
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	526	450	394	56	76	29	724	654	447	207	70	77
20 to 24 years	1 317	908	663	245	409	134	851	698	385	313	153	166
25 to 54 years	3 862	2 623	2 144	479	1 239	306	6 769	5 143	2 748	2 395	1 626	1 210
55 to 64 years	631	432	281	151	199	77	1 306	993	433	560	313	119
65 years and over	136	67	56	11	69	—	344	307	42	265	37	12
With one or more years of college	2 455	1 532	1 249	283	923	177	4 208	3 023	1 814	1 209	1 185	635
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 804	4 015	3 254	761	1 789	461	8 359	6 369	3 376	2 993	1 990	1 351
Black	86	44	44	—	42	15	73	73	49	24	—	—
Other races	582	421	240	181	161	70	1 562	1 353	630	723	209	173
Spanish origin ¹	489	338	205	133	151	30	974	856	483	373	118	167
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 144	4 480	3 538	942	1 664	508	9 871	7 775	4 055	3 720	2 096	1 491
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 235	862	678	184	373	129	2 028	1 446	956	490	582	323
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 121	1 470	1 295	175	651	122	2 697	1 904	1 334	570	793	413
Technicians and related support occupations	109	62	51	11	47	15	260	151	70	81	109	97
Sales occupations	836	610	525	85	226	48	1 054	861	640	221	193	99
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 176	798	719	79	378	59	1 383	892	624	268	491	217
Service occupations	867	698	649	49	169	53	1 237	1 047	689	358	190	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	415	342	67	275	73	72	2 081	2 010	350	1 660	71	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	704	568	446	122	136	29	1 004	720	405	315	284	304
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	802	540	403	137	262	103	824	648	321	327	176	255
Construction	302	264	198	66	38	63	524	378	181	197	146	166
Manufacturing	499	283	223	60	216	69	918	739	403	336	179	257
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	394	270	216	54	124	45	614	435	219	216	179	139
Wholesale trade	263	222	153	69	41	11	273	228	195	33	45	81
Retail trade	1 457	1 095	933	162	362	65	1 430	1 102	840	262	328	157
Finance, insurance, and real estate	456	376	320	56	80	32	552	367	299	68	185	47
Business and repair services	253	184	156	28	69	20	281	205	169	36	76	—
Personal services	203	172	172	—	31	14	359	310	182	128	49	19
Professional and related services	1 229	845	725	120	384	73	2 015	1 476	910	566	539	212
Public administration	471	269	249	20	202	32	602	323	288	35	279	253
All other industries	617	500	193	307	117	84	2 303	2 212	369	1 843	91	160
Armed forces, at work	328	—	—	—	328	38	123	20	—	20	103	33
Private wage and salary workers	4 303	3 222	2 530	692	1 081	413	6 326	4 949	2 772	2 177	1 377	1 098
Federal government workers	534	65	45	20	469	46	389	157	99	58	232	53
State and local government workers	1 050	685	520	165	365	63	1 648	1 183	733	450	465	329
Self-employed workers	549	486	434	52	63	24	1 479	1 377	423	954	102	44
Unpaid family workers	36	22	9	13	14	—	152	129	28	101	23	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 307	917	805	112	390	86	2 376	1 999	1 106	893	377	300
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 232	4 330	3 433	897	1 902	538	9 609	7 475	3 894	3 581	2 134	1 473
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 074	774	700	74	300	83	1 913	1 693	822	871	220	168
\$4,000 to \$5,999	834	566	472	94	268	49	725	599	401	198	126	157
\$6,000 to \$7,999	853	562	377	185	291	61	836	635	365	270	201	102
\$8,000 to \$9,999	678	515	403	112	163	28	961	746	366	380	215	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 227	807	622	185	420	75	1 835	1 392	617	775	443	277
\$15,000 to \$19,999	708	501	359	142	207	88	1 247	951	464	487	296	214
\$20,000 to \$24,999	384	250	208	42	134	71	782	550	349	201	232	258
\$25,000 to \$49,999	373	267	221	46	106	83	1 096	752	443	309	344	230
\$50,000 or more	101	88	71	17	13	—	214	157	67	90	57	14
Median	\$9 047	\$9 021	\$8 831	\$9 705	\$9 129	\$12 797	\$10 710	\$10 153	\$9 962	\$10 299	\$12 988	\$14 484
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 887	3 957	3 015	942	1 930	516	8 498	6 314	3 710	2 604	2 184	1 468
Drive alone	4 882	3 406	2 710	696	1 476	404	7 242	5 469	3 345	2 124	1 773	1 020
Carpool	1 005	551	305	246	454	112	1 256	845	365	480	411	448
Public transportation	28	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Bus or streetcar	28	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	168	168	168	—	—	16	719	719	203	516	—	—
Other means	190	156	156	—	34	14	219	204	142	62	15	46
Worked at home	199	199	199	—	—	—	558	558	—	558	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.08	1.06	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.09	1.08	1.05	1.12	1.12	1.23
Mean travel time to work	13.4	10.8	9.3	15.9	18.9	41.0	14.6	12.9	12.7	13.1	20.2	37.9
Car, truck, or van	13.2	10.6	8.9	15.9	18.7	42.8	15.2	13.5	13.0	14.3	20.2	36.8
Public transportation	30.0	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0
With a public transportation disability	17	17	17	—	—	—	43	33	23	10	10	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Yuba County, worked					Outside SMSA					
	Inside SMSA	Sutter County	Yuba City city	Remainder of Sutter County	Yuba County		Inside SMSA	Sutter County	Yuba City city	Remainder of Sutter County	Yuba County
Workers 16 years and over	14 381	2 789	2 153	636	11 592	1 425	2 548	1 212	587	625	1 336
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	8 798	1 637	1 147	490	7 161	1 085	1 807	892	421	471	915
Householder, wife present	5 825	1 180	880	300	4 645	776	1 388	659	280	379	729
Householder, no wife present	1 027	179	102	77	848	98	132	71	50	21	61
Other household member	1 313	278	165	113	1 035	153	280	162	91	71	118
In group quarters	633	—	—	—	633	58	7	—	—	—	7
Female	5 583	1 152	1 006	146	4 431	340	741	320	166	154	421
Householder, husband present	129	32	27	5	97	—	40	12	12	—	28
Householder, no husband present	945	176	166	10	769	47	125	72	8	64	53
Other household member	4 371	944	813	131	3 427	258	576	236	146	90	340
In group quarters	138	—	—	—	138	35	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 173	140	128	12	1 033	157	84	37	10	27	47
20 to 24 years	2 597	401	267	134	2 196	206	359	189	61	128	170
25 to 54 years	9 267	1 932	1 503	429	7 335	888	1 745	766	413	353	979
55 to 64 years	1 042	231	178	53	811	174	264	180	89	91	84
65 years and over	302	85	77	8	217	—	96	40	14	26	56
With one or more years of college	5 342	967	772	195	4 375	458	1 415	618	288	330	797
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	12 038	2 484	1 911	573	9 554	1 294	2 386	1 121	559	562	1 265
Black	741	36	36	—	705	25	12	—	—	—	12
Other races	1 602	269	206	63	1 333	106	150	91	28	63	59
Spanish origin ¹	1 103	237	138	99	866	122	204	91	20	71	113
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	11 358	2 775	2 153	622	8 583	1 335	2 485	1 212	587	625	1 273
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 821	345	255	90	1 476	185	757	286	169	117	471
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 400	742	656	86	2 658	281	537	248	129	119	289
Technicians and related support occupations	240	51	51	—	189	42	46	19	11	8	27
Sales occupations	1 304	317	271	46	987	85	252	102	65	37	150
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 856	374	334	40	1 482	154	239	127	53	74	112
Service occupations	1 992	302	252	50	1 690	174	176	76	57	19	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	888	107	16	91	781	59	291	188	—	188	103
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 434	590	391	199	844	309	400	229	129	100	171
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 823	689	583	106	1 134	327	324	185	103	82	139
Construction	713	271	147	124	442	221	161	59	24	35	102
Manufacturing	1 208	548	422	126	660	265	318	199	113	86	119
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	879	308	243	65	571	151	211	121	63	58	90
Wholesale trade	362	152	152	—	210	26	224	168	68	100	56
Retail trade	2 625	553	494	59	2 072	193	301	138	90	48	163
Finance, insurance, and real estate	535	146	139	7	389	38	55	44	44	—	11
Business and repair services	358	105	56	49	253	68	77	33	27	6	44
Personal services	295	79	51	28	216	30	73	37	30	7	36
Professional and related services	2 332	430	372	58	1 902	120	517	171	89	82	346
Public administration	953	33	33	—	920	108	213	28	28	—	185
All other industries	1 098	150	44	106	948	115	335	214	11	203	121
Armed forces, at work	3 023	14	—	14	3 009	90	63	—	—	—	63
Private wage and salary workers	7 370	2 314	1 864	450	5 056	968	1 628	919	452	467	709
Federal government workers	3 917	65	37	28	3 852	143	237	—	—	—	237
State and local government workers	1 915	257	199	58	1 658	190	459	178	96	82	281
Self-employed workers	1 058	153	53	100	905	112	216	115	39	76	101
Unpaid family workers	121	—	—	—	121	12	8	—	—	—	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 246	520	419	101	2 726	384	354	175	79	96	179
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	13 905	2 763	2 127	636	11 142	1 370	2 506	1 197	574	623	1 309
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 964	444	377	67	2 520	282	248	80	19	61	168
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 679	324	281	43	1 355	98	114	56	6	50	58
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 188	323	217	106	1 865	59	121	62	35	27	59
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 702	381	276	105	1 321	102	218	138	94	44	80
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 505	750	553	197	1 755	274	620	287	139	148	333
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 140	230	159	71	910	287	490	271	127	144	219
\$20,000 to \$24,999	992	147	147	—	845	104	288	125	51	74	163
\$25,000 to \$49,999	655	158	111	47	497	164	353	149	103	46	204
\$50,000 or more	80	6	6	—	74	—	54	29	—	29	25
Median	\$8 143	\$9 525	\$9 366	\$9 943	\$7 819	\$12 126	\$14 215	\$14 386	\$14 684	\$14 116	\$14 069
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	12 460	2 698	2 062	636	9 762	1 267	2 454	1 148	542	606	1 306
Drive alone	9 649	2 252	1 791	461	7 397	814	1 818	912	456	456	906
Carpool	2 811	446	271	175	2 365	453	636	236	86	150	400
Public transportation	338	27	27	—	311	34	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	330	19	19	—	311	34	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	663	—	—	—	663	97	33	9	—	9	24
Other means	501	64	64	—	437	27	61	55	45	10	6
Worked at home	419	—	—	—	419	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.10	1.08	1.19	1.16	1.27	1.18	1.15	1.09	1.20	1.21
Mean travel time to work	15.6	21.3	19.6	27.2	14.1	43.0	39.2	33.1	36.5	29.9	44.7
Car, truck, or van	16.3	21.4	19.6	27.2	14.8	46.4	39.9	33.5	37.6	29.8	45.5
Public transportation	16.2	28.3	28.3	—	15.1	17.5	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	62	13	—	13	49	—	14	—	—	—	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Appendix A.— Area Classifications and Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the question directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown

in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix D.

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

States

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

Counties

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

County Subdivisions

Statistics are shown in this report for selected minor civil divisions (MCD's) in nine States: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some

States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

Places

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports: incorporated places and census designated places (closely settled population centers without corporate limits). In this report, only data for incorporated places are provided, except in the Honolulu, Hawaii, SMSA. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are census designated places.

Incorporated places recognized in this report are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States. The towns in the New England States are recognized as MCD's; the boroughs in Alaska and New York are county equivalents.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Definition—The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's presented in 1980 census publications were designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The SMSA's shown in this report do not reflect various changes in terminology and definitions which became effective June 30, 1983. (See New MSA Standards below.)

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An

SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles—The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New MSA Standards—New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards were not applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows became available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's were reviewed, and revised definitions were announced by the Office of Management and Budget effective June 30, 1983. At

that time, the basic term was changed to metropolitan statistical area (MSA). None of the changes made in 1983 are reflected in this report.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "person per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children

and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with non-relatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not

denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. Data presented for housing units, households, and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani,

and Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the subgroups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in appendix C.

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—

There may be differences between the totals for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. For a further explanation of the differences between 100-percent and sample data, see the 1980 Census of Population, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C. For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see appendix C.

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to

assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other."

Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to

fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's

parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in appendix C.

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York city area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously

affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, *Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980*, PC80-S1-7.

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. For a fuller explanation about the differences between 100-percent and sample data, see the 1980 Census of Population, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the

population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

“Percent high school graduates” includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week. (See below for the definition of reference week.) Data are tabulated for workers 16 years old and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilian who were at work during the reference week.

Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.), whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits, and the county, State, and ZIP code.

If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location or at more than one job were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample. (See appendix C.) Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for tabulations on means of transportation to work.

Places of 2,500 or more (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus estimates, were recognized as destinations for place-of-work coding. Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Minor civil divisions (townships and

towns) were recognized as destinations for place-of-work coding only in the nine Northeastern States. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from (1) the respondent's unfamiliarity with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or (2) a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name being located close together.

Residents of SMSA's who worked in the central city are further classified as working inside or outside the central business district (CBD) of that city. A CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is understated by an unknown amount.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d, which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the

fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week. (See below for definition of reference week.) Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing letters of

application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Experienced Unemployed—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Actual Hours Worked—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively. Industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job. For employed persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons the data refer to the last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 census system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupation Classification (SOC).

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The infor-

mation on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Self-employed persons whose business is incorporated are included here because they are paid employees of their own companies.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operate a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Unpaid family workers are persons who work without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers, while the self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly

before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment. "Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and Railroad Retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) Supplemental Security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) Aid to Families with Dependent Children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net

gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households,

families, and unrelated individuals, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and

child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Report, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and PHC80-S2 reports.



Appendix B.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . B-1
 Armed Forces. B-1
 Crews of Merchant Vessels B-1
 Persons Away at School B-1
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 Residence on Census Day B-1
 Americans Abroad. B-2
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DATA COLLECTION
 PROCEDURES. B-2
 PROCESSING PROCEDURES. B-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and

housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection pro-

cedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a subsample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were coded by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all persons within housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which

arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; and the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.

- b. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., insurance, forestry). Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A and C. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or

first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confi-

dence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were

based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage 1—Type of Household

Group	<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	 <i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

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	<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

17 *Persons in Group Quarters*

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

<i>Group</i>	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

<i>Group</i>	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

<i>Group</i>	<i>Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

<i>Group</i>	<i>Owner</i>
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999

2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		<i>American Indian, Eskimo</i>
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999		<i>or Aleut Race</i>
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		categories as groups 81 to
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		102
7	\$150,000+		
8	Other Owners		<i>Other Race (includes those</i>

	<i>Persons Not of Spanish</i>	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin
	<i>Origin</i>		categories as groups 81 to
9-16	Same value categories as		102
	groups 1 to 8		

	<i>Black Race</i>		
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin		
	categories as groups 1 to 16		

	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin		
	categories as groups 1 to 16		

	<i>American Indian, Eskimo</i>		
	<i>or Aleut Race</i>		
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin		
	categories as groups 1 to 16		

	<i>Other Race (includes those</i>		
	<i>racess not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin		
	categories as groups 1 to 16		

Renter
White Race

	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>		
	<i>Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		
82	\$60 to \$99		
83	\$100 to \$149		
84	\$150 to \$199		
85	\$200 to \$249		
86	\$250 to \$299		
87	\$300 to \$399		
88	\$400 to \$499		
89	\$500+		
90	Other Renter		
91	No Cash Rent		

	<i>Persons not of Spanish</i>		
	<i>origin</i>		
92-102	Same rent categories as		
	groups 81 to 91		

	<i>Black Race</i>		
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin		
	categories as groups 81 to		
	102		

	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin		
	categories as groups 81 to		
	102		

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent

upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precavass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, field edit procedures would recognize the

situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics, for the nonresponses remaining after these operations, were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar

characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information, or to correct inconsistencies. In addition, a hand edit of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in machine editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

After the field operations were completed, it was found (as expected) that some questionnaires were not fully filled out or that for a particular person or housing unit, certain items of information were inconsistent with other information on the questionnaire. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another person or housing unit with related characteristics similar to those of the person or housing unit for whom allocation was necessary. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old

son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group by the computer. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of housing unit or monthly rent.
2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Appendix C.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample.]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y} \left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample.]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

Characteristics	Adjustment Factor
Place of residence.....	2.0
Place of work and place of residence by place of work.....	2.3

Appendix D.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for *Nursery school*.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark *Yes*, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30—H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

Appendix D.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

- 21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
 Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
 Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
 Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
 Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.
 Unpaid volunteer work.
 Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

- 23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

- 25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

- 27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, business, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Acceptable

Furniture company

Metal furniture manufacturing

Grocery store

Wholesale grocery store

Oil company

Retail gas station

Ranch

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Acceptable

Clerk

Production clerk

Helper

Carpenter's helper

Mechanic

Auto engine mechanic

Nurse

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box .

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>		<p><i>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</i></p>		<p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <hr/> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Paid employee</p>	
<p>3. Sex Fill one circle.</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female</p>	
<p>4. Is this person —</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →</p>	
<p>5. Age, and month and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print age at last birthday.</p> <p>b. Print month and fill one circle.</p> <p>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</p>		<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 ● 8 ○ 8 ○ 8 ○</p> <p>9 ○ 1 ○ 1 ○</p> <p>2 ○ 2 ○</p> <p>3 ○ 3 ○</p> <p>4 ○ 4 ○</p> <p>5 ○ 5 ○</p> <p>6 ○ 6 ○</p> <p>7 ○ 7 ○</p> <p>8 ○ 8 ○</p> <p>9 ○ 9 ○</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Apr.—June</p> <p><input type="radio"/> July—Sept.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.</p>		<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 ● 8 ○ 8 ○ 8 ○</p> <p>9 ○ 1 ○ 1 ○</p> <p>2 ○ 2 ○</p> <p>3 ○ 3 ○</p> <p>4 ○ 4 ○</p> <p>5 ○ 5 ○</p> <p>6 ○ 6 ○</p> <p>7 ○ 7 ○</p> <p>8 ○ 8 ○</p> <p>9 ○ 9 ○</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Apr.—June</p> <p><input type="radio"/> July—Sept.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.</p>	
<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>	
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>	
<p>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>	
<p>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</p>		<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>		<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	
<p>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>	
		<p>CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○</p>		<p>CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○</p>	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ Middle initial _____

First name _____

If relative of person in column 1:

Husband/wife Father/mother
 Son/daughter Other relative
 Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

Roomer, boarder Other nonrelative
 Partner, roommate
 Paid employee

Male Female

White Asian Indian
 Black or Negro Hawaiian
 Japanese Guamanian
 Chinese Samoan
 Filipino Eskimo
 Korean Aleut
 Vietnamese Other — Specify _____
 Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

Now married Separated
 Widowed Never married
 Divorced

No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
 Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
 Yes, Puerto Rican
 Yes, Cuban
 Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

No, has not attended since February 1
 Yes, public school, public college
 Yes, private, church-related
 Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

Nursery school Kindergarten
 Elementary through high school (grade or year)
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
 College (academic year) _____
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
 Never attended school—Skip question 10

Now attending this grade (or year)
 Finished this grade (or year)
 Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
 No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
 No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
 No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

One 2 apartments or living quarters
 3 apartments or living quarters
 4 apartments or living quarters
 5 apartments or living quarters
 6 apartments or living quarters
 7 apartments or living quarters
 8 apartments or living quarters
 9 apartments or living quarters
 10 or more apartments or living quarters
 This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
 Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

Yes, for this household only
 Yes, but also used by another household
 No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
 No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?
 Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

1 room 4 rooms 7 rooms
 2 rooms 5 rooms 8 rooms
 3 rooms 6 rooms 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
 Rented for cash rent?
 Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

No
 Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
 Yes No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
 Yes No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

Less than \$10,000 \$50,000 to \$54,999
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$55,000 to \$59,999
 \$15,000 to \$17,499 \$60,000 to \$64,999
 \$17,500 to \$19,999 \$65,000 to \$69,999
 \$20,000 to \$22,499 \$70,000 to \$74,999
 \$22,500 to \$24,999 \$75,000 to \$79,999

\$25,000 to \$27,499 \$80,000 to \$89,999
 \$27,500 to \$29,999 \$90,000 to \$99,999
 \$30,000 to \$34,999 \$100,000 to \$124,999
 \$35,000 to \$39,999 \$125,000 to \$149,999
 \$40,000 to \$44,999 \$150,000 to \$199,999
 \$45,000 to \$49,999 \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

Less than \$50 \$160 to \$169
 \$50 to \$59 \$170 to \$179
 \$60 to \$69 \$180 to \$189
 \$70 to \$79 \$190 to \$199
 \$80 to \$89 \$200 to \$224
 \$90 to \$99 \$225 to \$249

\$100 to \$109 \$250 to \$274
 \$110 to \$119 \$275 to \$299
 \$120 to \$129 \$300 to \$349
 \$130 to \$139 \$350 to \$399
 \$140 to \$149 \$400 to \$499
 \$150 to \$159 \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
0 0 0	0 0 0 0	<u>Occupied</u>	C1. Is this unit for —	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	0 0 0
1 1 1	1 1 1 1	<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	1 1 1
2 2 2	2 2 2 2	<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	2 2 2
3 3 3	3 3 3 3	<u>Vacant</u>	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	3 3 3
4 4 4	4 4 4 4	<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	4 4 4
5 5 5	5 5 5 5	<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	5 5 5
6 6 6	6 6 6 6	<u>Group quarters</u>	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		6 6 6
7 7 7	7 7 7 7	<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	E. Indicators	7 7 7
8 8 8	8 8 8 8	<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	8 8 8
9 9 9	9 9 9 9		C3. Is this unit boarded up?	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	9 9 9
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/>	

<p>H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	<p>H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used <p>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used <p>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>H22a.</p> <p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories <p>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	<p>H22b.</p> <p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>H15a. Is this building —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? <p>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	<p>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>H22c.</p> <p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>H16. Do you get water from —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	<p>H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<p>H22d.</p> <p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	<p>H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	<p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	<p>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	<p>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>
<p>H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	<p>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles <p>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<p>0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</p>

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30—H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

Yes, contract to purchase

No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

Yes No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

Yes, taxes included in payment

No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

Yes, insurance included in payment

No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0		S.S.	0 0 0 0 0		S.S.	0 0 0 0 0
	Yes	1 1 1 1 1		Yes	1 1 1 1 1		Yes	1 1 1 1 1
	No	2 2 2 2 2		No	2 2 2 2 2		No	2 2 2 2 2
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0		S.S.	0 0 0 0 0		S.S.	0 0 0 0 0
	Yes	1 1 1 1 1		Yes	1 1 1 1 1		Yes	1 1 1 1 1
	No	2 2 2 2 2		No	2 2 2 2 2		No	2 2 2 2 2
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1		
	No	2 2 2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2		

0
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1

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I ○ ○</p> <p>○ 1 I</p> <p>○ 2 E</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>○ 4 4</p> <p>○ 5 5</p> <p>III 6 6</p> <p>○ 7 ?</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>○ 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>○ 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I ○ ○</p> <p>○ 1 I</p> <p>○ 2 E</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>○ 4 4</p> <p>○ 5 5</p> <p>III 6 6</p> <p>○ 7 ?</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>○ 9 9</p>	<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>-----</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>○ 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I ○ ○</p> <p>○ 1 I</p> <p>○ 2 E</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>○ 4 4</p> <p>○ 5 5</p> <p>III 6 6</p> <p>○ 7 ?</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>○ 9 9</p>	<p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>-----</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>○ 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I ○ ○</p> <p>1 I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>-----</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>○ 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I ○ ○</p> <p>1 I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>○ 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier } Skip to 31d</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>○ 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>○ 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>-----</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>c. Own farm. . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>○ 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>-----</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>○ 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>○ 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>-----</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>○ 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>-----</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>○ 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>○ 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



Appendix E.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	E-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS	E-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	E-4
Population and Housing Census Reports	E-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	E-4
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	E-1	Evaluation and Reference Reports	E-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	E-2	PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports.	E-4
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	E-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	E-4
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	E-2	PHC80-R1, Users' Guide.	E-4
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics.	E-2	PHC80-R2, History	E-4
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics.	E-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	E-4
Population Census Reports	E-2	PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	E-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population	E-2	PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	E-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	E-2	COMPUTER TAPES	E-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics.	E-2	Summary Tape Files	E-4
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics.	E-3	STF 1	E-4
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics.	E-3	STF 2	E-4
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	E-3	STF 3	E-4
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	E-3	STF 4	E-5
Housing Census Reports	E-3	STF 5	E-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units	E-3	Other Computer Tape Files.	E-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics.	E-3	P.L. 94-171, Population Counts.	E-5
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics.	E-3	Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	E-5
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics.	E-3	Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME).	E-5
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	E-3	Public-Use Microdata Samples.	E-5
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change.	E-3	Census/EEO Special File.	E-5
		MAPS	E-5
		MICROFICHE	E-5
		STF 1 Microfiche	E-5
		STF 3 Microfiche	E-5
		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche.	E-5
		GENERAL	

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

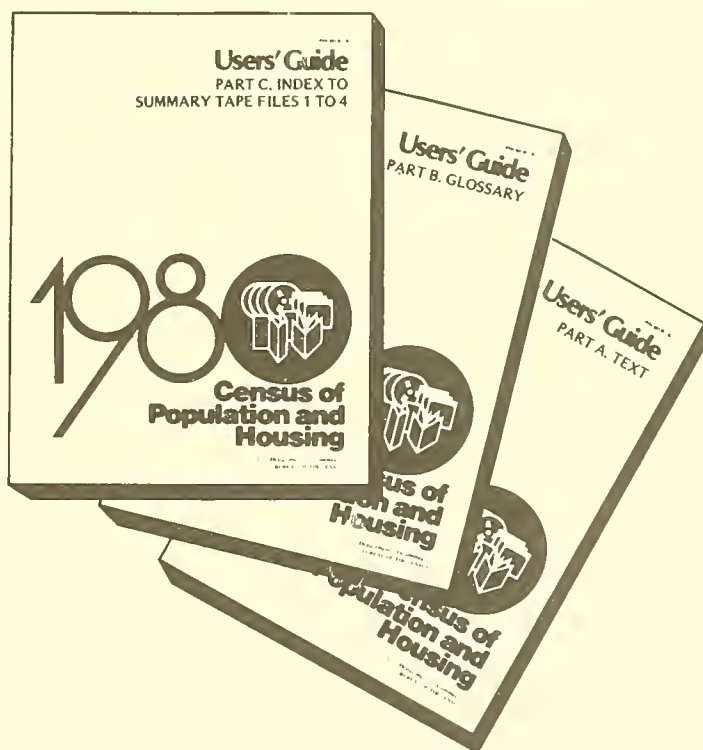
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms.
- **Part C. Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4**—Provides an index, subject-by-subject, to the hundreds of tables in the four major summary tape series. Tells which tables have the desired data and also provides complete descriptions for all tables in these STF's.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide "Part A. Text" revisions on new developments relating to the 1980 census.

Other parts, including an index to reports, are planned for publication later.



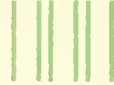
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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50

Part B. Glossary; Sources of Assistance; and Updates
(Supplement 1) (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00

Part C. Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4
(Supplement 2) (S/N 003-024-05771-9)—\$4.25

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