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FEDERAL - STATE - PRIVATE
COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS



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FEB 26 1966

CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK
and
FEDERAL - STATE - PRIVATE COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS
for
WASHINGTON

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT of AGRICULTURE...SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE,
and
DEPARTMENT of CONSERVATION STATE of WASHINGTON

Data included in this report were obtained by the agencies named above in cooperation with the U.S. Forest Service, U.S. Geological Survey, National Park Service, and other Federal, State and private organizations.

AS OF
FEB. 1, 1966

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE - SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

To Recipients of Water Supply Outlook Reports:

Most of the usable water in western states originates as mountain snowfall. This snowfall accumulates during the winter and spring, several months before the snow melts and appears as streamflow. Since the runoff from precipitation as snow is delayed, estimates of snowmelt runoff can be made well in advance of its occurrence. Streamflow forecasts published in this report are based principally on measurement of the water equivalent of the mountain snowpack.

Forecasts become more accurate as more of the data affecting runoff are measured. All forecasts assume that climatic factors during the remainder of the snow accumulation and melt season as they affect runoff will add to be an effective average. Early season forecasts are therefore subject to a greater change than those made on later dates.

The snow course measurement is obtained by sampling snow depth and water equivalent at surveyed and marked locations in mountain areas. A total of about ten samples are taken at each location. The average of these are reported as snow depth and water equivalent. These measurements are repeated in the same location near the same dates each year.

Snow surveys are made monthly or semi-monthly from January 1 through June 1 in most states. There are about 1400 snow courses in Western United States and in the Columbia Basin in British Columbia. In the near future, it is anticipated that automatic snow water equivalent sensing devices along with radio telemetry will provide a continuous record of snow water equivalent at key locations.

Detailed data on snow course and soil moisture measurements are presented in state and local reports. Other data on reservoir storage, summaries of precipitation, current streamflow, and soil moisture conditions at valley elevations are also included. The report for Western United States presents a broad picture of water supply outlook conditions, including selected streamflow forecasts, summary of snow accumulation to date, and storage in larger reservoirs.

Snow survey and soil moisture data for the period of record are published by the Soil Conservation Service by states about every five years. Data for the current year is summarized in a West-wide basic data summary and published about October 1 of each year.

Listed below are water supply outlook reports based on Federal-State-Private Cooperative snow surveys. Those published by the Soil Conservation Service may be obtained from Soil Conservation Service, Room 507, Federal Building, 701 N. W. Glisan, Portland, Oregon 97209.

PUBLISHED BY SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

<u>REPORTS</u>	<u>ISSUED</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>COOPERATING WITH</u>
RIVER BASINS			
WESTERN UNITED STATES _____	MONTHLY (FEB.-MAY) _____	PORTLAND, OREGON _____	ALL COOPERATORS
BASIC DATA SUMMARY _____	OCTOBER 1 _____	PORTLAND, OREGON _____	ALL COOPERATORS
STATES			
ALASKA _____	MONTHLY (MAR.-MAY) _____	PALMER, ALASKA _____	ALASKA S.C.D.
ARIZONA _____	SEMI-MONTHLY _____ (JAN.15 - APR.1)	PHOENIX, ARIZONA _____	SALT R. VALLEY WATER USERS ASSOC. ARIZ. AGR. EXP. STATION
GOLORADO AND NEW MEXICO _____	MONTHLY (FEB.-MAY) _____	FORT COLLINS, COLORADO _____	COLO. STATE UNIVERSITY COLO. STATE ENGINEER N. MEX. STATE ENGINEER
IDAHO _____	MONTHLY (JAN.-JUNE) _____	BOISE, IDAHO _____	IDAHO STATE RECLAMATION ENGINEER
MONTANA _____	MONTHLY (JAN.-JUNE) _____	BOZEMAN, MONTANA _____	MONT. AGR. EXP. STATION
NEVADA _____	MONTHLY (JAN.-MAY) _____	RENO, NEVADA _____	NEVADA DEPT. OF CONSERVATION AND NATURAL RESOURCES - DIVISION OF WATER RESOURCES
OREGON _____	MONTHLY (JAN.-JUNE) _____	PORTLAND, OREGON _____	OREG. STATE UNIVERSITY OREGON STATE ENGINEER
UTAH _____	MONTHLY (JAN.-JUNE) _____	SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH _____	UTAH STATE ENGINEER
WASHINGTON _____	MONTHLY (FEB.-JUNE) _____	SPOKANE, WASHINGTON _____	WN. STATE DEPT. OF CONSERVATION
WYOMING _____	MONTHLY (FEB.-JUNE) _____	CASPER, WYOMING _____	WYOMING STATE ENGINEER

PUBLISHED BY OTHER AGENCIES

<u>REPORTS</u>	<u>ISSUED</u>	<u>AGENCY</u>
BRITISH COLUMBIA _____	MONTHLY (FEB.-JUNE) _____	WATER RESOURCES SERVICE, DEPT. OF LANDS, FOREST AND WATER RESOURCES, PARLIAMENT BLDG., VICTORIA, B.C., CANADA
CALIFORNIA _____	MONTHLY (FEB.-MAY) _____	CALIF. DEPT. OF WATER RESOURCES, P.O. Box 388, SACRAMENTO, CALIF.

FEDERAL-STATE-COOPERATIVE
SNOW SURVEY AND WATER SUPPLY FORECASTS

For

WASHINGTON

Report Prepared
By

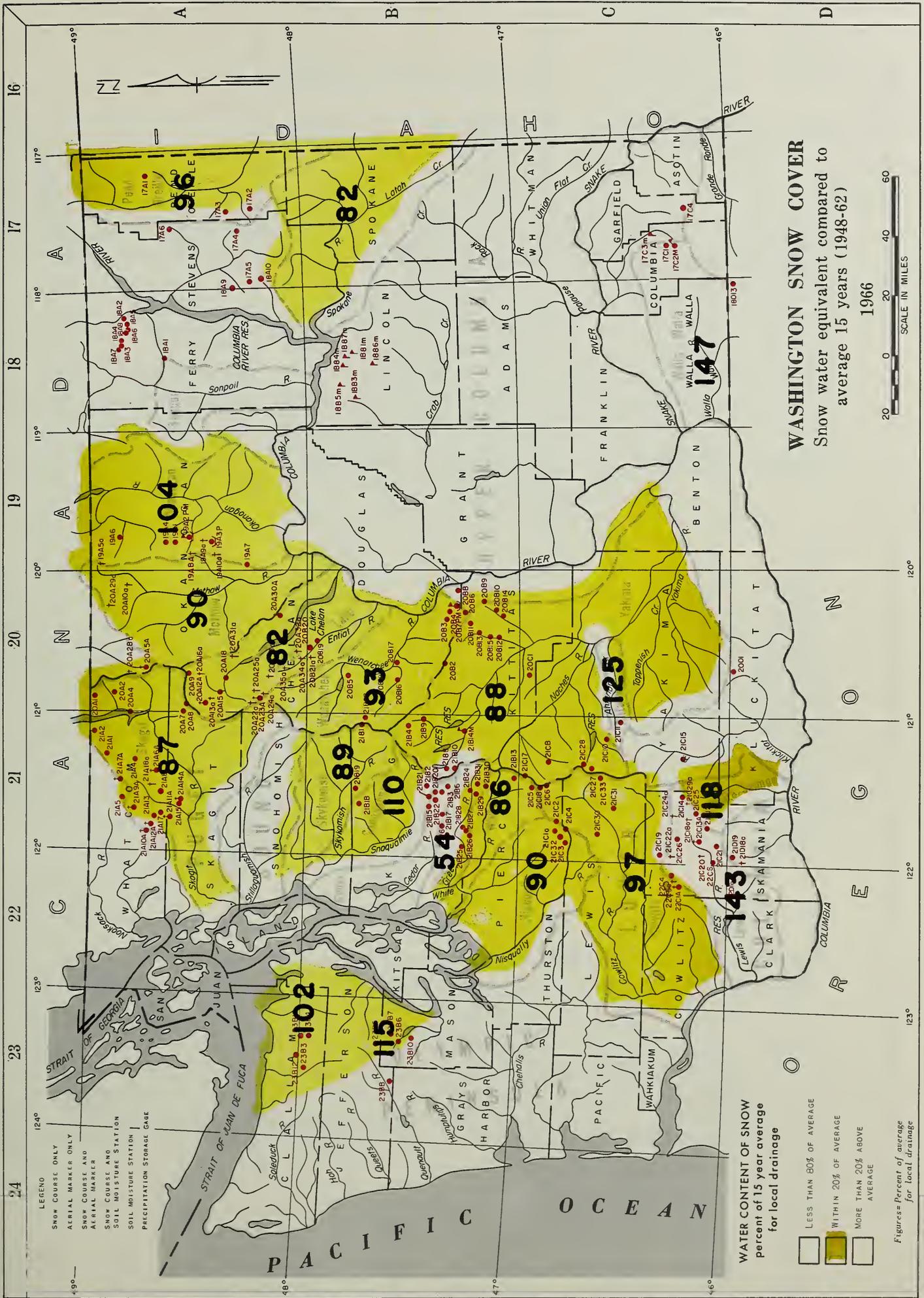
Robert T. Davis, Snow Survey Supervisor

Soil Conservation Service
840 Bon Marche Building
Spokane, Washington

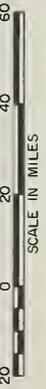
Issued By

Orlo W. Krauter
State Conservationist
Soil Conservation Service
U. S. Department of Agriculture

Murray G. Walker, Supervisor
Division of Water Resources
Department of Conservation
State of Washington



WASHINGTON SNOW COVER
 Snow water equivalent compared to
 average 15 years (1948-62)
 1966



LEGEND
 SNOW COURSE ONLY
 AERIAL MARKER ONLY
 SNOW COURSE AND AERIAL MARKER
 SNOW COURSE AND SOIL MOISTURE STATION
 SOIL MOISTURE STATION
 PRECIPITATION STORAGE GAGE

WATER CONTENT OF SNOW
 percent of 15 year average
 for local drainage

- LESS THAN 80% OF AVERAGE
- WITHIN 20% OF AVERAGE
- MORE THAN 20% ABOVE AVERAGE

Figures = Percent of average for local drainage

INDEX to WASHINGTON SNOW COURSES, SOIL MOISTURE STATIONS and PRECIPITATION STORAGE GAGES

NAME	NUMBER	SEC	TRP	RANGE	ELEV.	NAME	NUMBER	SEC	TRP	RANGE	ELEV.	NAME	NUMBER	SEC	TRP	RANGE	ELEV.												
UPPER COLUMBIA DRAINAGE																													
Pend Oreille River																													
Boyer Mountain	17A2	7	11N	43E	5250	Squibuck Creek	20B3	12	21N	19E	4400	Lewis River (continued)	22C1n	35	0N	5E	4400												
Bunchgrass Meadow	17A1	24	37N	44E	5000	20B4	18	21N	20E	3400	Plains of Abnham	22C2n	27	0N	6E	2100													
Winchester Creek	17A3	30	33N	43E	4970	Stemilt Creek	20B8	34	21N	20E	4450	Smith Creek Road	21G20a	16	8N	7E	3400												
Kettle River																													
Boulder Road	18A2	16	39N	36E	1450	20B7M	30	21N	20E	4400	Spencer Meadow	21G13A	14	7N	8E	4250													
Butte Creek	18A3	28	39N	35E	4070	Crab Creek	18B1m	12	27N	34E	2440	Surprise Lakes	21G24a	20	9N	9E	4200												
Cabin Creek	18A8	5	38N	36E	3170	18B3m	28	27N	31E	2750	Table Mountain	21D18a	36	6N	6E	3000													
Coat Creek	18A4	26	39N	35E	3595	18B4m	21	27N	33E	2420	Timbered Peak																		
Snow Caps Creek	18A5	3	38N	36E	2150	18B5m	17	27N	22E	2378	Cayuse Pass	21C6	15	16N	10E	5300													
Snow Caps Trail	18A6	5	38N	36E	2730	18B7m	24	27N	33E	2440	Monquillo Meadows	21C19	33	10N	7E	4100													
Summit G. S.	18A7	20	39N	35E	4600	18B8m	24	25N	32E	2290	Ohanaquah	21C32	28	15N	10E	2200													
Colville River																													
Baird	17A6	19	36N	42E	3215	Yakima River	21C11	26	12N	14E	3100	Packwood Lake	21C33	21	13N	11E	2870												
Carlson	18A9	34	32N	38E	2885	21C12	26	12N	14E	3100	Pitfall Peak	21G31	11	13N	11E	5400													
Chevelah	17A4	11	32N	41E	4925	Ahtanum R. S.	21C11	26	12N	14E	3100	Polato Hill	21G14	36	10N	10E	4500												
Stranger Mountain	17A5	26	31N	38E	4990	Big Boulder Creek	21B9	35	23N	14E	3200'	Williams Creek	21C30	3	13N	8E	3250												
Toxo	18A10	6	20N	38E	3370	Bumping Lake	21C8	23	16N	12E	3450																		
Sonpoll River																													
Sherman Creek Pass	18A1	19	36N	35E	5350	Clockum Pass	20B9	25	20N	20E	5370																		
Okanogan River																													
Clark	19A8a	2	36N	23E	7000	Cooke Creek	20B10	17	19N	20E	4123																		
Nucknuck	19A8b	20	36N	24E	6750	Fish Lake	21B4	34	24N	14E	3371																		
Nutton Creek No. 1	19A1	30	37N	24E	5700	Green Lake	21C10	3	12N	13E	6000																		
Nutton Creek No. 2	19A4	19	37N	24E	6000	Grouse Camp	20B11	29	21N	19E	5385																		
Payanien	20A28a	32	40N	18E	4300	High Creek	20B12	34	20N	19E	2950																		
Rusty Creek	19A3p	18	35N	24E	4000	Lake Cle Elum	21B14M	15	20N	14E	2200																		
Salmon Meadows	19A2PM	33	37N	23E	4500	Manashash	20C1	24	17N	16E	3935																		
Starvation Mtn.	19A10a	15	35N	23E	6750	Morse Lake	21C17	6	16N	11E	5400																		
Tout's Coulee	19A6	30	39N	25E	2845	Manum	20B13	4	20N	19E	3875																		
Methow River																													
Billy Goat Pass	20A10a	10	38N	20E	6400	Trail Creek	20B14	20	19N	20E	3360																		
Dollar Watch	20A29a	8	39N	20E	7000	Tunnel Creek	21B8	13	21N	11E	2450																		
Harris Pass	19A5	7	37N	18E	6500	Walters Flat	20B15	22	20N	19E	3360																		
Horseshoe Basin	20A5a	15	40N	23E	7000	White Pass (East Side)	21C28	2	13N	11E	4500																		
Loup Loop	19A7	36	34N	23E	4650	White Pass (Leach Lake)	21C27	1	13N	11E	4500																		
Chelon Lake Basin																													
Bridge Creek	20A15	20	34N	16E	2100	LOWER COLUMBIA DRAINAGE																							
Bullion	20A18	2	33N	16E	1260	Asotin Creek																							
Cloudy Pass	20A22a	12	31N	15E	6500	17C4	9	8N	42E	5700	Mill Creek																		
Greenwood Flat	20A25a	3	31N	16E	3540	Atotin Creek																							
Little Meadows	20A24a	8	31N	16E	5275	17C3m	2	9N	35E	3370	White Salmon River																		
Lyman Lake	20A23a	18	31N	16E	5900	17C1	11	9N	40E	4030	21C12	35	7N	8E	4000														
Park Creek Flat	20A13a	17	34N	16E	2220	Martin Springs (Helmers SM)	17C2M	23	9N	40E	4400	Lewis River																	
Park Creek Ridge	20A12a	8	34N	17E	3730	Walla Walla Diversion	18D13	22	6N	38E	2400	21C22a	19	9N	8E	4800													
Petersons	20A16a	3	34N	17E	4780	Klickitat River																							
Rainy Pass	20A19	21	35N	17E	6300	Satus Pass	20D1	21	6N	17E	4030	21C21	25	8N	7E	2200													
Safety Harbor	20A30a	32	31N	20E	6300	West Fork Cabin	21C15	23	9N	12E	3000	21D1a	8	5N	5E	2500													
War Creek Pass	20A31a	34	35N	18E	6500	White Salmon River																							
Entiat River																													
Brief	20B19	34	28N	19E	1600	Cultus Creek	21C12	35	7N	8E	4000	Blue Lake	21C22a	19	9N	8E	4800												
Entiat Meadows	20A33a	28	31N	17E	4800	Lewis River																							
Entiat River Trail	20A34a	2	29N	17E	3150	21C21	25	8N	7E	2200	Bob's Trail	21C21	25	8N	7E	2200													
Pope Ridge	20B20	22	29N	18E	4300	Calumity Ridge	21D1a	8	5N	5E	2500	Council Pass	21C18a	24	9N	9E	4200												
Pugh Ridge	20A32a	34	30N	18E	6400	Divide Meadow	21C29a	21	9N	10E	5600	Grand Meadow	21C25	28	8N	9E	3500												
Snow Brushy	20A35a	21	30N	17E	3850	Lone Pine Shelter	21C26	8	9N	7E	3800	Marble Mountain	21C5a	24	8N	5E	3200												
Tommy Creek	20B21a	10	28N	18E	5300	Marble Mountain	21C5a	24	8N	5E	3200	New Muddy River	21C6	36	8N	6E	2000												
Wenatchee River																													
Berne-Hill Creek	21B23	7	26N	15E	2925	Oldman Pass	21D19	22	6N	7E	3100	Skagit River																	
Blevett Pass No. 2	20B2	35	22N	17E	4270	Skagit River																							
Chiwaukum G. S.	20B16	4	25N	17E	1810	21A1	9	39N	12E	2200	21A7p	25	24N	7N	3900														
Lake Wenatchee	20B5	33	27N	17E	1970	21A2	35	39N	12E	2200	21A7m	25	24N	7N	3900														
Leavenworth R. S.	20B17	21	24N	17E	1127	21A3	9	39N	12E	2200	21A7n	25	24N	7N	3900														
Herritt	20B18	4	26N	16E	2140	21A4	34	38N	16E	5900	21A7r	25	24N	7N	3900														
Stevens Pass	21B1	14	26N	13E	4070	21A5	17	39N	9E	4300	21A7s	25	24N	7N	3900														

LEGEND
NUMBERING SYSTEM EXAMPLE

- 21A7 Snow Course Only
- 21A7a Aerial Marker Only
- 21A7a Snow Course and Aerial Marker
- 21A7m Snow Course and Soil Moisture Station
- 21A7n Soil Moisture Station
- 21A7p Snow Course and Precipitation Storage Gage
- 21A7r Precipitation Storage Gage

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK

State of Washington
February 1, 1966

* The water supply outlook for irrigation and power for the Columbia *
* Basin in Washington and its tributary streams can be considered good *
* for this time of year. Snow surveys made in the state and adjacent *
* areas near the first of February show a snowpack that varies from a *
* low of 54% of normal to a high of 148%. Most of the courses that *
* were measured along the Cascade divide indicate a snowpack that is *
* below normal in the upper elevations, well above normal in the low *
* elevations and slightly above in the middle. Watershed soil mantles *
* generally have less water in storage than occurred during the last *
* two years and only half of their capacity. Reservoirs as of the end *
* of January generally have below normal amounts of water in storage *
* but most should comfortably fill with the spring runoff. *

SNOW COVER

Most of the watershed in the Upper Columbia Basin of Washington has a snowpack that is very near normal for this time year. The snow courses at high elevations where only one course is used for comparison purposes reduces the percentage down as low as 82%. In opposition, the one course measured in the Ahtanum watershed, at a relatively low elevation, has a snowpack that is 25% above normal. Along the lower Columbia, snowpacks are generally better. Mill Creek, again low elevation, has a snow cover of 44% above normal and Cowlitz, generally based on high elevation courses, only 97%. The Puget Sound drainage basin area varies from a high of 90% to a low of 54%. Again this change of elevation with respect to snow cover is the factor for this broad difference of percentages.

RESERVOIRS

All of the reservoirs in the Columbia Basin in Washington and immediate vicinity have below normal amounts of water in storage as of February 1 with the exception of two on the Skagit River. While most of these reservoirs are abnormally low it is doubtful whether there will be any stored water shortages for irrigation use. The large reservoirs, such as Franklin D. Roosevelt Lake, Chelan Lake and Coeur d'Alene Lake will all comfortably fill with the spring runoff. The five reservoirs in the Yakima drainage should fill with the spring runoff. While there is a possibility that all reservoirs will not completely fill, sufficient water will be available for this year's irrigation needs with a possibility of a small carry-over for 1967. Two reservoirs in the Okanogan drainage, Conconully Reservoir and Salmon Lake, are not expected to

fill under present snow runoff conditions. Conconully Reservoir, which has been drained for repair work, will need 13,000 acre feet to fill it, let alone that which is needed for irrigation and domestic water supplies. Skagit River reservoir will fill and spill with the spring runoff.

PRECIPITATION

Fall precipitation for all ten drainage divisions was well below normal. Divisions reported precipitation of down to 40% of normal for the months of September, October and November. December precipitation was somewhat a continuation of this condition with only above normal precipitations occurring in the Columbia River area in Canada and some from the Methow and Okanogan drainages in Washington. During the month of January above normal precipitation only happened in the Pend Oreille and Spokane drainages, on the west slopes of the Cascades and the lower Columbia in Oregon.

SOIL MOISTURE

There are now eleven soil moisture stations that are used for reporting soil mantle wetness. The five stations in the Crab Creek area in central Washington, have a soil moisture content that averages 44% of capacity, 89% of last year and 96% of 1964. The one station in the Okanogan area in British Columbia is only 48% of capacity, 88% of 1965 and 83% of 1964. The two stations in the Yakima drainage are 69% of capacity, 98% of last year and 5% greater than that which occurred in 1964. Again, two courses in the Walla Walla drainage are 61% of capacity and 65% of last year at this time. In the Wenatchee watershed, a new station has a soil moisture content that is 63% of capacity but 111% of last year.

STREAMFLOW

Forecasts of streamflows are made only for the main stem of the Columbia River. These forecasts for the April-September period are for flows at Birchbank 17% above normal, Grand Coulee 4% above, below Rock Island Dam 3% above and at The Dalles 1% above. Numerical forecasts of other streams are not made by the Soil Conservation Service until the March 1 report when a more thorough analysis of the snowpack conditions and how they relate to valley precipitation and other data can be made.

COMPARISON OF SNOW COVER WITH THAT OF PREVIOUS YEARS

The following tabulation of Washington stream basins presents the water content of the snow about February 1, 1966, as per cent of the same date in 1965 and 1964 and average of record.

Tributary Basin	No. of Courses Average	Years of Record	1966 Snow Water Expressed as per cent of 1965	1964	1948-1962 Avg.
<u>UPPER COLUMBIA BASIN</u>					
Pend Oreille	5 - 8	2 - 29	84	89	96*
Kettle	3 - 11	3 - 26	72	91	106*
Colville	5	4 - 7	81	105	--
Spokane	1 - 8	2 - 21	73	85	82
Okanogan	17 - 21	1 - 28	95	93	104*
Methow	5 - 6	7 - 22	85	83	90*
Chelan	1	12	84	86	82*
Entiat	1	5	79	91	--
Wenatchee	2 - 7	5 - 21	70	72	93*
Yakima	10 - 12	7 - 44	74	74	88*
Ahtanum	1	24	80	172	125*
<u>LOWER COLUMBIA</u>					
Mill Creek	3	12	105	98	147*
Klickitat	2	8 - 9	97	179	--
White Salmon	2	8	89	94	118*
Lewis	3 - 17	3 - 8	100	108	143*
Cowlitz	3 - 8	2 - 14	81	85	97*
<u>PUGET SOUND</u>					
Nisqually	3	9	74	71	90*
White	2	10 - 14	78	67	86*
Green	1 - 9	4 - 19	75	71	54*
Snoqualmie	1	16	73	72	110*
Skykomish	1	21	70	64	89
Skagit	4 - 5	9 - 16	91	74	87*
Nooksack	1	9	96	66	--
<u>OLYMPIC PENINSULA</u>					
Skokomish	1 - 5	2 - 8	107	82	115*
Elwha	1	6	90	64	--*
Dungeness	1	12	122	124	102*

* Records of less than 15 years used in computation of average

RESERVOIR STORAGE - 1000 Acre Feet

BASIN or STREAM	<u>1/</u> RESERVOIR	USABLE CAPACITY	1966	Measured (February)			Normal*
				1965	1964		
<u>COLUMBIA</u>							
Spokane	Coeur d'Alene Lake	225.1	53.8	237.5	104.7	131.0	
Columbia	Franklin D. Roosevelt	5232.0	3170.0	4427.0	4118.0	4059.3	
Columbia	Banks Lake <u>2/</u>	761.8	506.1	447.6	354.4	484.3	
Okanogan	Conconully Reservoir	13.0	0	4.7	3.8	7.0	
Okanogan	Salmon Lake	10.5	7.8	8.4	9.5	8.9	
Chelan	Lake Chelan	676.1	272.0	334.0	317.6	341.0	
<u>YAKIMA</u>							
Yakima	Keechelus Lake	157.8	76.4	104.6	56.8	87.4	
Kachess	Kachess Lake	239.0	162.8	191.3	132.9	171.9	
Cle Elum	Lake Cle Elum	436.9	186.4	307.1	140.4	240.9	
Bumping	Bumping Lake	33.7	3.2	10.8	7.5	10.4	
Tieton	Rimrock Lake	198.0	82.4	153.9	84.2	113.0	
<u>PUGET SOUND</u>							
Skagit	Ross Reservoir <u>2/</u>	1202.9	867.9	916.5	1162.2	766.9	
Skagit	Diablo Reservoir	90.6	85.9	82.9	83.8	85.7	
Skagit	Gorge Reservoir	9.8	7.4	7.5	7.7	--	

1/ Based on Active Storage

2/ Less than 15-year record in period 1948-62

* 15-year average 1948-62

SOIL MOISTURE - FEBRUARY

Drainage Basin and Station	Number	Elev.	Profile (Inches)		Soil Moisture Content		
			Depth	Capacity	: (Inches) as of Feb. 1		
<u>CRAB CREEK</u>							
Creston-Kunz	18B1m	2440	48	13.6	5.3	7.7	6.7
Jack Woods	18B3m	2600	48	13.6	7.0	6.7	8.4
Krause	18B4m	2440	48	13.6	6.9	7.4	6.4
Sheffels	18B5m	2360	48	13.6	5.1	5.8	5.0
Wheatridge	18B6m	2200	48	13.6	5.9	6.6	5.5
<u>OKANOGAN</u>							
Trout Creek	3-M	3600	48	7.3	3.5*	4.0	4.2
<u>YAKIMA</u>							
Domery Flat	21B20m	2200	48	6.9	4.4*	4.9	--
Lake Cle Elum	21B14M	2200	48	12.8	9.5*	9.0	9.0
<u>WALLA WALLA</u>							
Couse	17C3m	3650	48	11.1	7.2	10.1	7.0*
Helmrs	17C2M	4400	48	12.0	6.8	11.5	8.5
<u>WENATCHEE</u>							
Upper Wheeler	20B7M	4400	48	12.7	8.0	7.2	--

* January 1 measurement

FALL SOIL MOISTURE

Drainage Basin and Station	Number	Elev.	Profile (Inches)		Soil Moisture Content		
			Depth	Capacity	: (Inches) as of Oct. 1		
<u>CRAB CREEK</u>							
Creston-Kunz	18B1m	2440	48	13.6	4.9	5.4	5.1
Jack Woods	18B3m	2600	48	13.6	5.0	4.4	6.3
Krause	18B4m	2440	48	13.6	5.8	5.9	5.2
Sheffels	18B5m	2360	48	13.6	4.0	3.7	3.7
Wheatridge	18B6m	2200	48	13.6	4.2	4.1	4.5
<u>OKANOGAN</u>							
Trout Creek	3-M	3600	48	7.3	4.1	4.9	4.1
<u>YAKIMA</u>							
Domery Flat	21B20m	2200	48	6.9	1.9	4.4	--
Lake Cle Elum	21B14M	2200	48	12.8	6.9	8.5	6.6
<u>WALLA WALLA</u>							
Couse	17C3m	3650	48	11.1	6.0	5.6	5.7
Helmrs	17C2M	4400	48	12.0	6.2	6.0	5.8
<u>WENATCHEE</u>							
Upper Wheeler	20B7M	4400	48	12.7	6.2	5.3	--

PRECIPITATION ^{1/}

Division Averages and Departures

DRAINAGE DIVISIONS	FALL		WINTER	
	Sept-Oct-Nov. 1965 ^{2/} Average	Departure	Dec. 1965 & Jan. 1966 ^{2/} Average	Departure
Columbia in Canada	6.01	- 0.36	8.21	+ 1.93
Fend Oreille - Spokane	5.44	- 3.50	6.83	- 1.72
Northeastern Washington	3.31	- 2.00	4.35	- 0.85
Southeastern Washington	2.84	- 3.03	4.26	- 1.41
Central Washington	5.55	- 6.32	12.82	- 2.52
North Central Washington	1.65	- 1.38	3.23	- 0.10
Northwest Slope Cascades	16.93	- 8.11	21.61	- 1.77
Southwest Slope Cascades	11.21	- 6.88	18.50	+ 0.03
Blue Mountains, Oregon	2.49	- 2.23	3.03	- 1.97
Lower Columbia in Oregon	3.23	- 1.17	5.11	- 0.71

Northeastern Washington - Lower Spokane, Colville, Sanpoil and lower Kettle drainages

Southeastern Washington - Touchet, Tucannon and Palouse drainages

Central Washington - Yakima, Wenatchee and Chelan drainages

North Central Washington - Methow and Okanogan drainages

Northwest Slope Cascades - Puget Sound drainages

Southwest Slope Cascades - Lower Columbia drainages

^{1/} - Preliminary analysis by U. S. Weather Bureau from data furnished by Meteorological Services of Canada and U. S. Weather Bureau

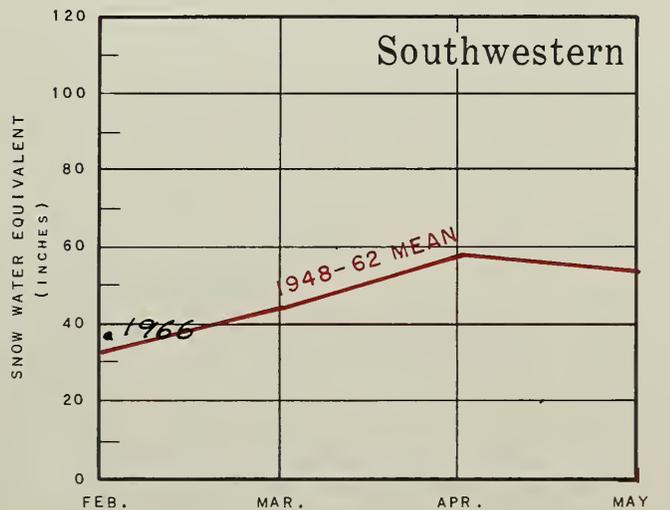
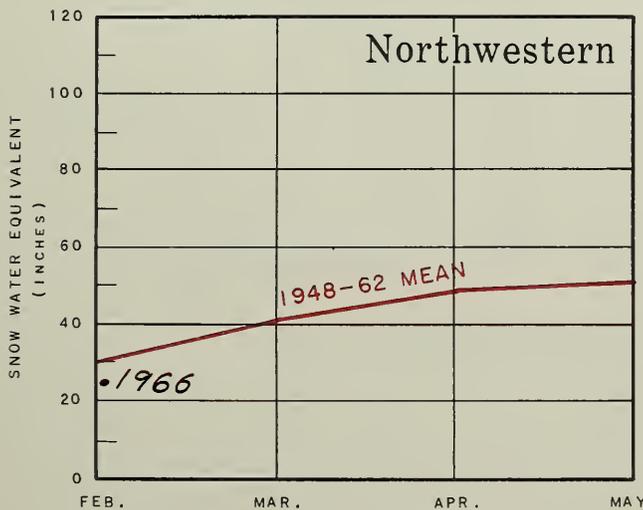
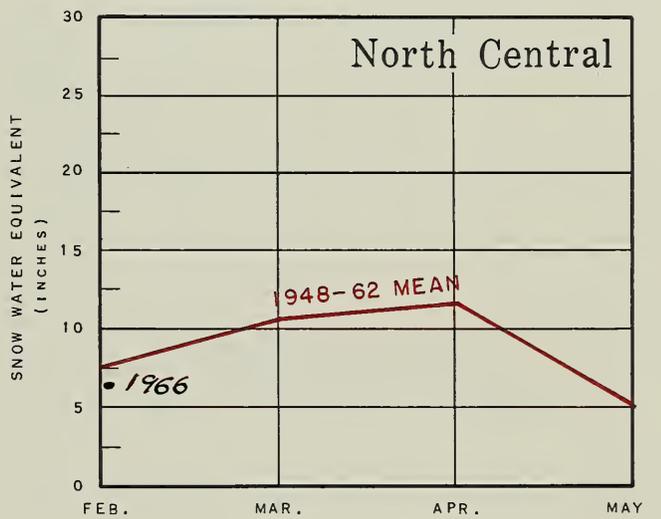
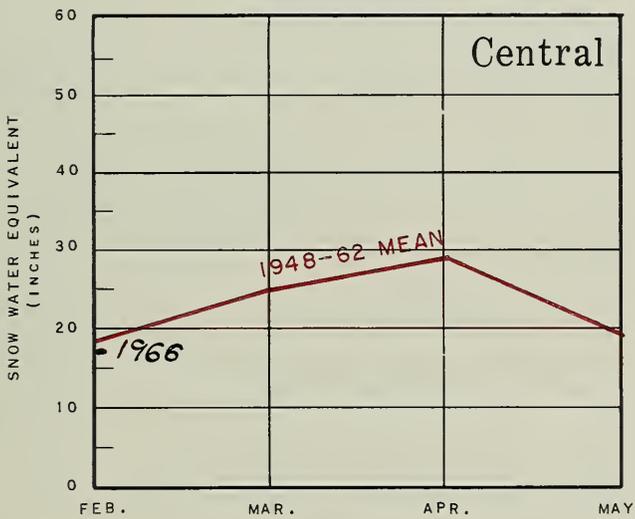
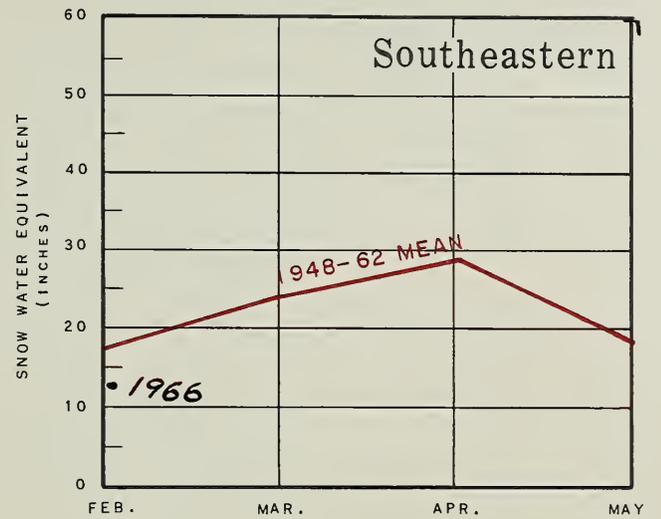
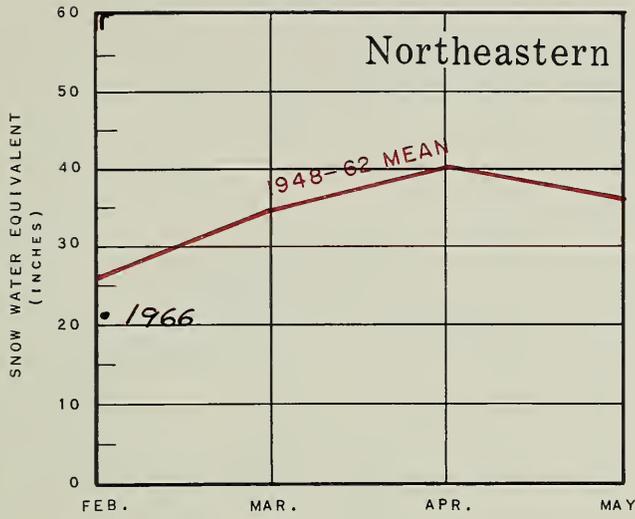
^{2/} - Departure from 15-year (1948-62) drainage division average

Note - Precipitation shown in inches

WASHINGTON SNOW COVER

1966

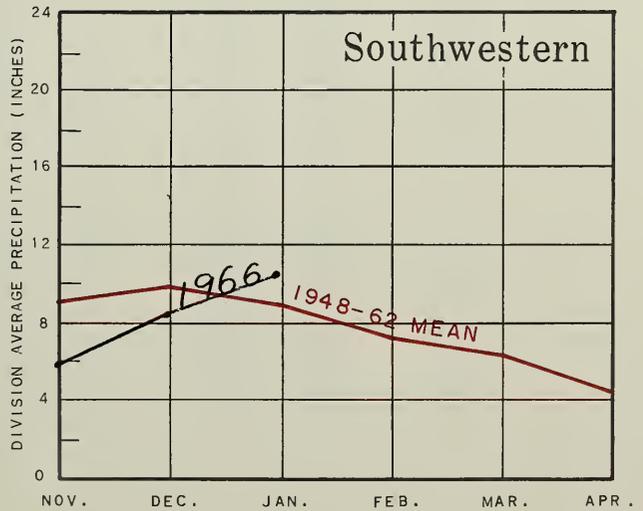
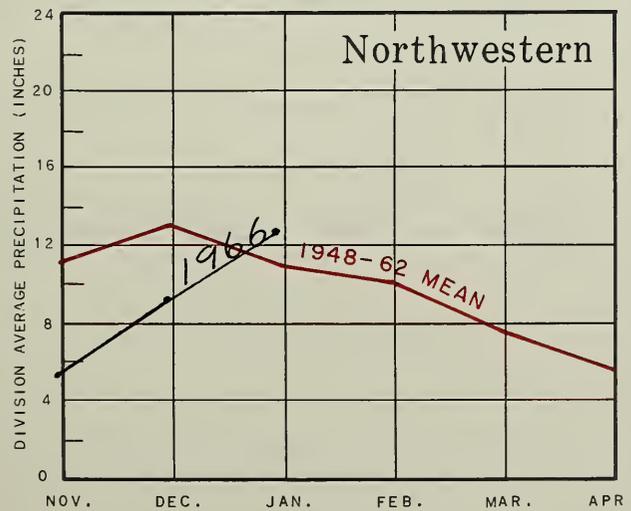
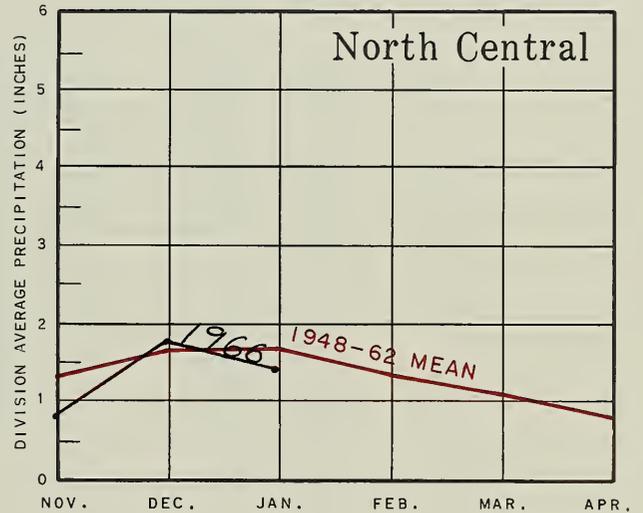
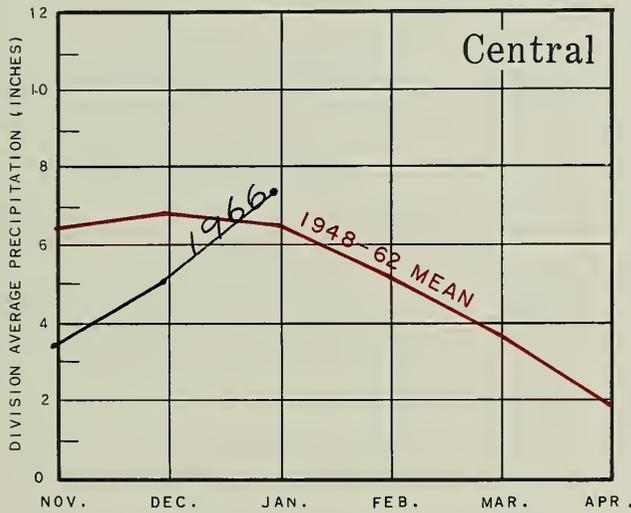
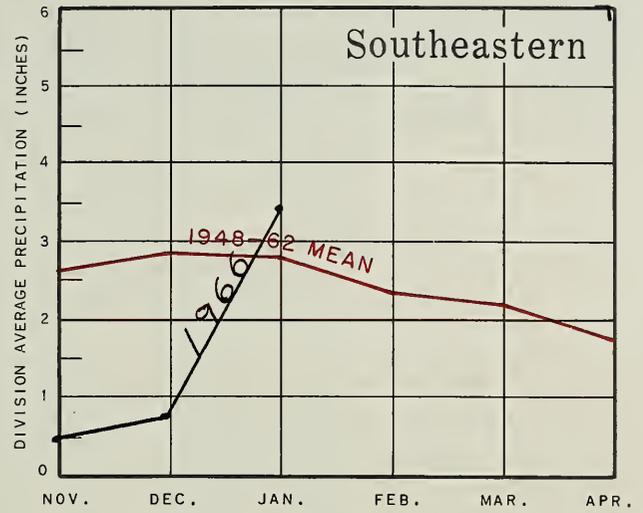
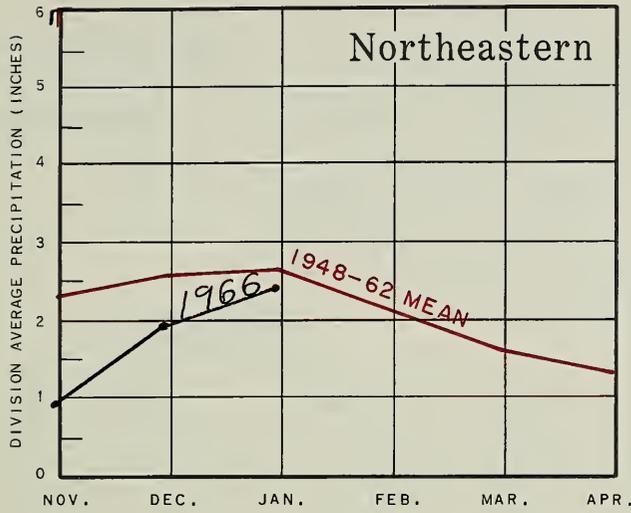
DRAINAGE AREAS



WASHINGTON VALLEY PRECIPITATION

1965 - 1966

DRAINAGE AREAS



APPENDIX 1

SNOW DATA FEBRUARY 1, 1966

DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	No.	Elev.	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENT					
			Date of Survey	1966		:P a s t R e c o r d		
				Snow Depth (In.)	Water Content: (In.)	Water Content (In.)	1948-62 Avg.	1964	1965

Snow Surveys Made Prior to February 1, 1966

U P P E R C O L U M B I A D R A I N A G E

KETTLE RIVER

Boulder Road	18A2	1450	10/25	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/24	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			12/14	0	0.0	0.9	1.0	--
			1/3	23	3.4	3.0	2.7	--
			1/17	19	4.4	6.9	2.8	--
Butte Creek	18A3	4070	10/25	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/10	0	0.0	1.2	1.4	--
			11/24	3	0.6	1.3	1.9	--
			12/14	5	1.7	3.1	2.9	--
			1/3	27	4.0	5.5	3.4	--
			1/17	24	5.5	9.1	4.4	--
Cabin Creek	18A8	3170	10/25	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/10	0	0.0	0.5	1.3	--
			11/24	0	0.0	0.0	1.0	--
			12/14	5	1.0	3.1	2.1	--
			1/3	27	3.5	5.1	4.1	--
			1/17	22	5.0	8.2	4.2	--
Goat Creek	18A4	3595	10/25	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/10	0	0.0	0.5	1.0	--
			11/24	0	0.0	0.6	1.2	--
			12/14	3	0.6	2.6	1.9	--
			1/3	24	3.5	4.7	3.3	--
			1/17	21	4.7	7.3	3.8	--
Snow Caps Creek	18A5	2150	10/25	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/24	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			12/14	0	0.0	1.3	0.8	--
			1/3	21	3.0	3.3	2.8	--
			1/17	18	4.3	6.8	2.8	--

APPENDIX 2

DRAINAGE and SNOW COURSE	No.	Elev.	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENT					
			Date of Survey	1966		:P a s t R e c o r d		
				Snow Depth (in.)	Water Content: (In.)	: Water Content (In.)		1948-62 Avg.
Snow Surveys Made Prior to February 1, 1966 (Cont.)								
<u>KETTLE RIVER (Cont.)</u>								
Snow Caps Trail	18A6	2150	10/25	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/24	0	0.0	0.0	1.1	--
			12/14	2	0.5	1.9	1.8	--
			1/3	22	3.1	4.1	3.1	--
			1/17	20	4.4	6.6	3.5	--
Summit G. S.	18A7	4600	10/25	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/10	0	0.0	0.8	1.4	--
			11/24	3	0.8	1.2	1.9	--
			12/14	6	2.1	3.1	2.8	--
			1/3	23	3.6	5.0	3.9	--
			1/17	22	5.4	7.8	4.4	--
<u>WENATCHEE RIVER</u>								
Berne-Mill Creek	21B23	2925	10/26	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/12	0	0.0	1.0	0.8	--
			11/29	9	1.4	4.8	2.1	--
			12/14	11	2.0	9.8	3.5	--
			12/30	35	5.0	14.8	8.6	--
			1/13	53	15.1	19.7	18.0	--
Blewett Pass No.2	20B2	4270	1/3	40	7.6	9.6	4.6	8.1*
Chiwaukum G. S.	20B16	1810	10/26	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/12	0	0.0	0.6	0.0	--
			11/29	2	0.2	1.6	0.4	--
			12/13	2	0.4	3.7	1.4	--
			12/30	23	2.3	7.8	3.6	--
			1/13	37	7.8	10.9	4.5	--
Lake Wenatchee	20B5	1970	10/26	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/12	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/29	4	0.6	1.3	0.1	--
			12/13	4	1.1	4.6	1.4	--
			12/30	23	3.1	8.5	4.8	--
			1/13	38	9.9	12.4	6.9	--

* Adjusted 1948-62 average

APPENDIX 3

DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE		No.	Elev.	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENT				
				1966		: P a s t R e c o r d		
				Date of Survey	Snow Depth (In.)	Water Content: (In.)	Water Content (In.) 1948-62	
				: 1965	1964			
Snow Surveys Made Prior to February 1, 1966 (Cont.)								
<u>WENATCHEE RIVER (Cont.)</u>								
Leavenworth R. S.	21B17	1127	10/26	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/26	2	0.5	0.0	0.0	--
			12/15	0	0.0	0.5	1.0	--
			12/28	25	3.0	4.2	3.0	--
			1/13	30	7.3	6.1	2.6	--
Merritt	20B18	2140	11/12	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			11/29	3	0.5	2.2	0.7	--
			12/13	7	2.0	6.3	2.1	--
			12/30	26	4.2	11.5	5.9	--
			1/13	44	12.0	16.8	9.7	--
Stevens Pass	21B1	4070	10/26	0	0.0	0.0	4.0	--
			11/12	0	0.0	1.8	7.5	--
			11/29	23	4.4	6.9	12.0	11.6*
			12/14	24	7.8	15.6	16.8	15.2*
			12/30	66	13.2	34.1	24.0	21.8*
			1/13	96	28.5	34.6	30.8	27.5*
<u>YAKIMA RIVER</u>								
Ahtanum R. S.	21C11	3100	12/27	27	3.3	5.8	2.2	4.3*
#Blewett Pass No.2	20B2	4270	1/3	40	7.6	9.6	4.6	8.1*
Bumping Lake	21C8	3450	11/30	4	0.6	2.4	0.0	4.6*
			12/29	47	6.4	9.9	4.8	7.8
			1/14	49	14.2	15.4	8.4	--
Lake Cle Elum	21B14M	2200	12/29	14	2.0	8.0	4.6	4.9
			1/15	22	7.8	9.7	8.4	--
#Stampede Pass	21B10	3000	11/1	0	0.0	0.0	2.7	--
			11/15	0	0.0	1.1	5.5	--
			11/30	19	2.2	5.2	10.1	--
			12/14	12	3.4	12.1	13.9	--
			1/7	81	12.1	19.1	17.2	20.7*
			1/18	81	16.7	23.7	26.0	25.1*

* Adjusted 1948-62 average

Not located directly on this drainage

APPENDIX 4

SNOW COVER MEASUREMENT

DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	No.	Elev.	Date of Survey	1966					: P a s t R e c o r d	
				Snow Depth (In.)	Water Content: (In.)	Water Content: (In.)	Water Content: (In.)	Water Content: (In.)	1948-62 Avg.	

Snow Surveys Made Prior to February 1, 1966 (Cont.)

YAKIMA RIVER (Cont.)

Tunnel Avenue	21B8	2450	11/15	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
			12/29	30	5.1	14.5	8.5	10.0
			1/14	48	16.4	20.5	13.6	--
White Pass (E Side)	21C28	4500	11/30	7	1.4	--	--	--
			1/11	48	13.4	18.7	12.2	--
White Pass (Leech L)	21C27	4500	1/4	65	11.8	18.8	11.7	--

AHTANUM CREEK

Ahtanum R. S.	21C11	3100	12/27	27	3.3	5.8	2.2	4.3*
---------------	-------	------	-------	----	-----	-----	-----	------

LOWER COLUMBIA DRAINAGEMILL CREEK

Walla Walla Div.	18D13	2400	12/26	0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0*
------------------	-------	------	-------	---	-----	-----	-----	------

WHITE SALMON RIVER

Cultus Creek	21C12	4000	Not measured			20.1	14.8	17.1*
#Surprise Lakes +	21C13A	4250	1/1	95	23.8	22.7	19.3	21.0*

LEWIS RIVER

Blue Lake +	21C22a	4800	1/1	164	41.0	--	34.2	--
Bob's Trail	21C21	2200	1/7	51	16.6	9.9	0.0	--
Calamity Ridge +	22D1a	2500	1/1	34	7.8	--	2.3	--
Council Pass +	21C18a	4200	1/1	87	21.8	--	18.6	--
Divide Meadow +	21C29a	5600	1/1	95	24.7	--	22.9	--
Grand Meadow	21C25	3500	1/3	79	15.1	14.2	5.4	--
Marble Mountain +	22C5a	3200	1/1	63	16.7	--	9.3	--
#Mosquito Meadows	21C19	4100	1/6	110	28.7	--	--	--
New Muddy River	22C3	1400	12/28	38	7.2	13.5	0.0	--
Smith Creek Road	22C4	2100	12/28	54	11.0	22.7	0.0	--
Spencer Meadow +	21C20a	3400	1/1	80	19.2	--	10.4	9.4*
Surprise Lakes +	21C13A	4250	1/1	95	23.8	22.7	19.3	21.0*

* Adjusted 1948-62 average

Not directly on this drainage

+ Snow water equivalent estimated from aerial stadia observation

APPENDIX 5

SNOW COVER MEASUREMENT

DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	No.	Elev.	1966		:P a s t R e c o r d			
			Date of Survey	Snow Depth (In.)	Water: Content: (In.):1965	Water Content (In.)	1948-62 Avg.	

Snow Surveys Made Prior to February 1, 1966 (Cont.)

LEWIS RIVER (Cont.)

Table Mountain +	21C24a	4200	1/1	102	25.5	--	22.3	--
Timbered Peak +	21D18a	3000	1/1	59	14.3	--	9.0	--

COWLITZ RIVER

Cayuse Pass	21C6	5300	1/1	115	25.6	--	--	--
Mosquito Meadows	21C19	4100	1/6	110	28.7	--	--	--
Packwood Lake	21C31	4100	1/7	33	9.5	--	--	--
Pigtail Peak	21C33	5900	1/1	118	26.7	37.0	24.4	--
#White Pass (E Side)	21C28	4500	11/30	7	1.4	--	--	--
			1/11	48	13.4	18.7	12.2	--
#White Pass (Leech L)	21C27	4500	1/4	65	11.8	18.8	11.7	--

P U G E T S O U N D D R A I N A G ENISQUALLY RIVER

Ghost Forest	21C4	4550	12/29	61	12.1	--	--	--
Longmire	21C3	2760	12/29	15	2.0	--	--	--
New Paradise Park	21C2	5500	12/29	79	18.4	--	--	--
Stem Glade	21C1	5050	12/29	81	17.4	--	--	--

GREEN RIVER

Airstrip	21B24	1800	12/31	15	2.2	4.9	0.0	--
Charley Creek	21B25	1200	12/30	18	3.1	4.1	0.0	--
Grass Mtn No. 1	21B26	4000	11/29	10	2.4	4.3	0.0	--
			12/30	38	7.1	12.2	7.3	--
Grass Mtn No. 2	21B27	2900	11/29	8	1.3	4.4	0.0	--
Grass Mtn No. 3	21B28	2100	11/29	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
Lester Creek	21B29	3100	11/29	12	1.6	3.8	2.2	--
			12/31	38	7.1	13.1	8.0	--
Stampede Pass	21B10	3000	11/1	0	0.0	0.0	2.7	--
			11/15	0	0.0	1.1	5.5	--
			11/30	19	2.2	5.2	10.1	--
			12/14	12	3.4	12.1	13.9	--
			1/7	81	12.1	19.1	17.2	20.7*
			1/18	81	16.7	23.7	26.0	25.1*

* Adjusted 1948-62 average

Not directly on this drainage

+ Snow water equivalent estimated from aerial stadia observation

APPENDIX 6

			SNOW COVER MEASUREMENT					
			1966	: P a s t			R e c o r d	
DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	No.	Elev.	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (In.)	Water Content: (In.)	: 1965	1964	1948-62 Avg.
Snow Surveys Made Prior to February 1 1966 (Cont.)								
<u>GREEN RIVER (Cont.)</u>								
Sawmill Ridge	21B31	4700	11/29	16	2.7	6.4	9.0	--
			12/31	40	7.9	--	15.8	--
Twin Camp	21B30	4100	11/29	7	1.8	4.2	3.3	--
			12/31	30	6.2	13.3	10.3	--
<u>WHITE RIVER</u>								
#Cayuse Pass	21C6	5300	1/1	115	25.6	--	--	--
White River Camp Gr	21C34	4000	12/31	53	10.3	New Course		--
<u>SKYKOMISH RIVER</u>								
#Stevens Pass	21B1	4070	10/26	0	0.0	0.0	4.0	--
			11/12	0	0.0	1.8	7.5	--
			11/29	23	4.4	6.9	12.0	11.6*
			12/14	24	7.8	15.6	16.8	15.2*
			12/30	66	13.2	34.1	24.0	21.8*
			1/13	96	28.5	34.6	30.8	27.5*
<u>SKAGIT RIVER</u>								
#Panorama Dome	21A5	4300	1/13	150	53.9	45.8	49.7	--
<u>BAKER RIVER</u>								
Dock Butte +	21A11A	3800	11/24	25	7.5	--	--	--
			1/15	120	42.0	34.8	--	--
Easy Pass +	21A7A	5200	11/24	31	9.3	--	--	--
			1/15	210	73.5	--	--	--
Jasper Pass +	21A6A	5400	11/24	32	9.6	--	--	--
			1/15	170	59.5	--	--	--
Marten Lake +	21A9A	3600	11/24	24	7.2	--	--	--
			1/15	161	56.4	63.3	--	--
Mount Blum +	21A18a	5800	11/24	36	10.8	--	--	--
			1/15	147	51.4	52.2	--	--

* Adjusted 1948-62 average

Not directly on this drainage

+ Snow water equivalent estimated from aerial stadia observation

APPENDIX 7

DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	No.	Elev.	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENT					
			1966		: P a s t R e c o r d			
			Date of Survey	Snow Depth (In.)	Water Content (In.)	: Water Content (In.) 1948-62 :1965 1964 Avg.		

Snow Surveys Made Prior to February 1, 1966 (Cont.)

BAKER RIVER (Cont.)

#Panorama Dome	21A5	4300	1/13	150	53.9	45.8	49.7	--
Rocky Creek +	21A12A	2100	11/24	6	1.8	--	--	--
			1/15	116	40.6	32.8	--	--
Schreibers Meadow†	21A10A	3400	11/24	26	7.8	--	--	--
			1/15	119	41.6	45.5	--	--
S.F. Thunder Creek†	21A14A	2200	11/24	0	0.0	--	--	--
			1/15	63	22.0	19.2	--	--
Watson Lakes +	21A8A	4500	11/24	26	7.8	--	--	--
			1/15	136	47.6	43.3	--	--

NOOKSACK RIVER

Panorama Dome	21A5	4300	1/13	150	53.9	45.8	49.7	--
---------------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	----

Not directly on this drainage

+ Snow water equivalent estimated from aerial stadia observation

APPENDIX 8

DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	No.	Elev.	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENT					
			Date of Survey	1966	: P a s t		R e c o r d	
				Snow Depth (In.)	Water Content: (In.)	1965	1964	Water Content (In.) 1948-62 Avg.

U P P E R C O L U M B I A D R A I N A G E

P E N D O R E I L L E R I V E R

Benton Meadow	16A2	2344	1/31	24	6.7	8.9	7.6	5.6
Benton Spring	16A3	4900	1/31	46	14.1	15.7	14.2	14.7
#Chewelah	17A4	4925	1/26	54	16.9	18.5	13.8	--
Lookout	15B2	5250	1/31	71	21.6	27.7	26.7	26.4
Nelson	Canada	3050	1/31	56	13.9	13.2	14.9	12.0
Schweitzer Bowl	16A6	4500	1/28	74	21.3	23.3	27.4	--
Schweitzer Ridge	16A5	6100	1/28	92	29.2	38.3	34.0	--
Winchester Creek	17A3	2970	1/28	37	9.8	14.0	11.0	9.9*

K E T T L E R I V E R

Boulder Road	18A2	1450	1/27	20	5.6	7.1	5.3	--
Butte Creek	18A3	4070	1/27	25	7.4	9.7	6.9	--
Cabin Creek	18A8	3170	1/27	22	5.6	9.4	5.6	--
Carmi	Canada	4100	2/1	20	3.5	10.4	6.0	--
Farron	Canada	4000	1/31	41	10.7	13.5	11.3	10.1
Goat Creek	18A4	3595	1/27	21	5.5	8.2	5.5	--
Monashee Pass	Canada	4500	1/31	42	10.9	9.7	9.5	9.3**
Old Glory Mountain	Canada	7000	2/1	67	17.5	24.0	24.6	17.6**
Snow Caps Creek	18A5	2150	1/27	18	4.8	7.2	5.1	--
Snow Caps Trail	18A6	2720	1/27	20	5.2	7.2	5.2	--
Summit G.S.	18A7	4600	1/27	23	6.5	9.3	6.4	--

C O L V I L L E R I V E R

Baird	17A6	3215	1/26	26	6.1	8.6	6.6	--
Carlson	18A9	2885	1/31	20	5.1	6.6	5.0	--
Chewelah	17A4	4925	1/26	54	16.9	18.5	13.8	--
Stanger Mountain	17A5	4990	1/27	44	13.0	16.0	13.6	--
Togo	18A10	3370	1/28	37	11.1	14.7	10.8	--

Not located directly on this drainage

* Adjusted 1948-62 average

** Average for years of record

+ Snow water equivalent estimated from aerial stadia observation

APPENDIX 9

DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	No.	Elev.	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENT					
			Date of Survey	1966 Snow Depth (In.)	: P a s t		R e c o r d	
					Water Content: (In.)	1965	1964	1948-62 Avg.

SPOKANE RIVER

Forty-nine Meadows +	15B3A	5000	1/29	70	21.3	28.0	26.6	--
4th of July Summit	16B3	3100	2/1	28	8.3	8.9	10.9	--
Granite Peak +	15B13A	6000	1/30	93	28.3	40.9	30.1	--
#Lookout	15B2	5250	1/31	71	21.6	27.7	26.7	26.4
Lost Lake +	15B14A	6000	1/30	92	28.0	49.1	34.3	--
Medicine Ridge +	15B4A	6150	1/30	115	35.0	46.4	35.3	--
Outlaw +	15B12A	3750	1/29	42	12.14	11.6	15.6	--
Sherwin	16C1	3200	1/29	38	10.0	12.4	14.1	--

OKANOGAN RIVER

Aberdeen Lake	Canada	4300	1/31	23	6.3	5.7	4.6	4.8**
Blackwall Mountain	Canada	6250	1/31	72	25.2	24.8	31.6	21.8**
Brookmere	Canada	3200	1/30	28	8.0	6.3	10.2	7.2**
Clark	19A8a	7000	Not Measured			--	16.1	--
Copper Mountain	Canada	4300	Not Measured			--	6.1	5.3**
Enderby	Canada	6250	1/24	82	20.9	19.9	13.7	--
Hamilton Hill	Canada	4900	1/29	42	13.1	--	11.3	8.6**
#Harts Pass	20A5A	6500	1/27	78	26.0	30.8	36.9	31.1*
#Horseshoe Basin +	19A5a	7000	Not Measured			--	12.0	--
Lost Horse Mountain	Canada	6300	1/31	19	4.6	5.5	7.9	6.0**
#Loup Loup	19A7	4650	1/27	26	6.1	8.0	6.8	--
McCulloch	Canada	4200	1/29	21	4.6	5.2	5.8	5.0
Missezula Mountain	Canada	5100	1/31	28	7.5	5.4	7.4	5.6**
Mission Creek	Canada	6000	1/29	43	10.5	14.3	14.4	11.8**
Monashee Pass	Canada	4500	1/31	42	10.9	9.7	9.5	9.3**
Muckamuck +	19A9a	6390	Not Measured			--	11.3	--
Mutton Creek No. 1	19A1	5700	1/26	35	9.7	10.0	7.2	9.6*
Mutton Creek No. 2	19A4	6000	1/26	33	9.4	11.2	11.6	10.0*
New Copper Mountain	Canada	4300	1/30	23	5.6	5.9	6.6	5.2**
Paysayten +	20A28a	4300	Not Measured			15.6	15.0	--
Postill Lake	Canada	4500	1/28	25	5.8	5.7	--	5.7**
Rusty Creek	19A3	4000	1/31	25	6.7	5.8	5.3	6.0
Salmon Meadows	19A2	4500	1/26	26	6.0	9.0	9.2	7.7*
Silver Star Mtn.	Canada	6050	1/31	60	16.6	16.0	11.6	14.2**
Starvation Mtn. +	19A10a	6750	Not Measured			--	16.6	--
Summerland Reservoir	Canada	4200	1/26	28	6.5	--	8.5	--
Touts Coulee	19A6	2845	1/27	15	3.1	4.2	3.6	--
Trout Creek	Canada	4700	2/1	28	5.5	5.7	6.3	5.7

Not located directly on this drainage

* Adjusted 1948-62 average

** Average for years of record

+ Snow water equivalent estimated from aerial stadia observation

APPENDIX 10

			SNOW COVER MEASUREMENT					
			1966		:P a s t R e c o r d			
DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	No.	Elev.	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (In.)	Water Content: (In.)	Water Content (In.) :1965	1964	(In.) 1948-62 Avg.
<u>METHOW RIVER</u>								
Billy Goat Pass +	20A10a	6400	Not Measured			23.4	23.8	--
Dollar Watch +	20A29a	7000	Not Measured			18.7	20.2	--
Harts Pass	20A5A	6500	1/27	78	26.0	30.8	36.9	31.1*
Horseshoe Basin +	19A5a	7000	Not Measured			--	12.0	--
Loup Loup	19A7	4650	1/27	26	6.1	8.0	6.8	--
#Mutton Creek No. 1	19A1	5700	1/26	35	9.7	10.0	7.2	9.4*
#Mutton Creek No. 2	19A4	6000	1/26	33	9.4	11.2	11.6	10.0*
#Rusty Creek	19A3	4000	1/31	25	6.7	5.8	5.3	6.0
#Salmon Meadows	19A2	4500	1/26	26	6.0	9.0	9.2	7.7*
War Creek Pass +	20A3a	6500	Not Measured			New Aerial Marker		
<u>CHELAN LAKE BASIN</u>								
Cloudy Pass +	20A22a	6500	Not Measured			29.0	23.0	29.7*
Greenwood Flat +	20A25a	3540	Not Measured			20.0	24.2	23.6*
Little Meadows +	20A24a	5275	Not Measured			30.7	27.5	31.6*
Lyman Lake +	20A23A	5900	Not Measured			37.7	32.5	--
Park Creek Flat +	20A13a	2220	Not Measured			27.8	25.2	--
Park Creek Ridge +	20A12A	4600	Not Measured			33.9	34.5	--
Petersons +	20A16a	3730	Not Measured			28.4	21.0	--
Rainy Pass	20A9	4780	1/28	76	24.3	28.9	28.3	29.8*
Safety Harbor +	20A30A	6300	Not Measured			24.1	--	--
War Creek Pass +	20A31a	6500	Not Measured			New Aerial Marker		
<u>ENTIAT RIVER</u>								
Brief	20B19	1600	1/30	31	6.8	8.6	7.5	--
Entiat Meadows +	20A33a	4800	Not Measured			New Aerial Marker		
Entiat River Tr. +	20A34a	3150	Not Measured			New Aerial Marker		
Pope Ridge	20B20	4300	1/31	53	14.4	New Course		
Pugh Ridge +	20A32a	6400	Not Measured			New Aerial Marker		
Snow Brushy +	20A35a	3850	Not Measured			New Aerial Marker		
Tommy Creek +	20B21a	5300	Not Measured			New Aerial Marker		
<u>WENATCHEE RIVER</u>								
Berne-Mill Creek	21B23	2925	1/28	52	17.8	24.7	26.8	--
Blewett Pass No. 2	20B2	4270	1/28	44	12.7	18.0	14.3	12.4*
Chiwaukum G. S.	20B16	1810	1/28	33	8.4	14.4	10.9	--
Lake Wenatchee	20B5	1970	1/28	36	10.6	15.4	15.4	--

Not directly on this drainage

* Adjusted 1948-62 average

+ Snow water equivalent estimated from aerial stadia observation

APPENDIX 11

			SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS					
			1966		:P a s t		R e c o r d	
DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	No.	Elev.	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (In.)	Water Content: (In.)	Water Content: (In.)	Water Content (In.)	1948-62 Avg.
<u>WENATCHEE RIVER (Cont.)</u>								
Leavenworth R. S.	20B17	1127	1/26	25	7.3	8.1	6.7	--
#Lyman Lake	20A23A	5900	Not Measured			37.7	32.5	--
Merritt	20B18	2140	1/28	41	13.4	18.6	18.4	--
Stevens Pass	21B1	4070	1/28	94	31.2	44.6	48.9	34.9
<u>SQUILCHUCK CREEK</u>								
Beehive Springs	20B3	4400	1/26	29	7.7	7.1	6.9	5.5*
Scout-A-Vista	20B4	3400	1/26	29	7.0	7.8	6.3	6.1*
<u>STEMILT CREEK</u>								
Jump-Off	20B8	4450	1/27	28	8.0	7.4	6.4	--
Stemilt Slide	20B6	5000	1/27	39	12.0	11.7	10.7	--
Upper Wheeler	20B7	4400	1/27	32	9.0	9.9	9.0	--
<u>YAKIMA RIVER</u>								
Ahtanum R. S.	21C11	3100	1/30	33	8.1	10.1	4.7	6.5*
#Blewett Pass No.2	20B2	4270	1/28	44	12.7	18.0	14.3	12.4*
Bumping Lake	21C8	3450	1/28	47	14.4	17.9	15.2	13.5
#Cayuse Pass	21C6	5300	2/1	143	53.3	63.9	81.6	60.3*
Clockum Pass	20B9	5370	Not Measured					
Cooke Creek	20B10	4123	2/1	26	7.3	--	--	--
Grouse Camp	20B11	5385	1/31	49	12.6	--	--	--
High Creek	20B12	2930	2/2	26	6.9	6.6	6.0	--
Lake Cle Elum	21B14M	2200	1/29	26	8.4	12.2	14.2	8.9
Manashtash	20C1	3935	2/2	16	4.5	4.9	5.1	--
Morse Lake	21C17	5400	1/27	103	32.4	45.4	47.0	39.8*
Nanum	20B13	3875	1/31	37	10.3	--	--	--
#Olallie Meadows	21B2	3625	1/31	93	33.0	45.3	45.6	30.1*
#Satus Pass	20D1	4030	1/31	49	17.1	14.6	9.5	--
#Stampede Pass	21B10	3000	1/28	82	18.0	37.7	33.9	33.6*
Trail Creek	20B14	3360	2/1	20	5.4	--	--	--
Tunnel Avenue	21B8	2450	1/29	50	17.3	24.8	27.9	18.7
Walters Flat	20B15	3360	2/2	30	8.1	8.5	6.6	--
White Pass (E Side)	21C28	4500	1/31	54	16.1	24.3	20.1	18.5*
White Pass (Leech L)	21C27	4500	1/31	66	21.6	29.2	29.0	--
<u>AHTANUM CREEK</u>								
Ahtanum R. S.	21C11	3100	1/30	33	8.1	10.1	4.7	6.5*

Not directly on this drainage
* Adjusted 1948-62 average

APPENDIX 12

DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	No.	Elev.	Date of Survey	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENT				
				1966	: P a s t		R e c o r d	
				Snow Depth (In.)	Water Content: (In.)	Water Content (In.)	1965	1964	1948-62 Avg.
<u>L O W E R C O L U M B I A D R A I N A G E</u>								
<u>ASOTIN CREEK</u>								
Spruce Springs	17C4	5700	1/27	50	15.7	24.6	--	--
<u>MILL CREEK</u>								
Homestead	17C1	4630	1/28	32	9.4	8.9	8.4	7.0*
Martin Springs	17C2	4400	1/28	40	12.0	13.2	12.6	8.3*
Walla Walla Div.	18D13	2400	1/26	16	4.0	2.0	4.9	2.0*
<u>KLICKITAT RIVER</u>								
Satus Pass	20D1	4030	1/31	49	17.1	14.6	9.5	--
West Fork Cabin	21C15	3000	1/29	41	14.7	18.1	8.3	--
<u>WHITE SALMON RIVER</u>								
Cultus Creek	21C12	4000	1/27	95	36.2	39.9	35.5	30.1*
#Surprise Lakes	21C13A	4250	1/27	102	37.8	43.0	43.5	32.8*
<u>WIND RIVER</u>								
Oldman Pass	21D19	3100	1/26	68	27.8	25.4	14.8	--
<u>LEWIS RIVER</u>								
Blue Lake +	21C22a	4800	1/28	155	57.3	62.8	69.1	--
Bob's Trail	21C21	2200	1/27	52	20.6	18.8	14.3	--
Calamity Ridge +	22D1a	2500	1/28	31	12.4	4.8	2.8	--
Council Pass +	21C18a	4200	1/28	90	33.3	34.0	40.3	--
#Cultus Creek	21C12	4000	1/27	95	36.2	39.9	35.5	30.1*
Divide Meadow +	21C29a	5600	1/28	101	36.3	48.4	49.0	--
Grand Meadow	21C25	3500	1/28	61	22.3	26.6	18.8	--
Lone Pine Shelter	21C26	3800	1/28	89	36.4	38.0	30.3	--
Marble Mountain +	22C5a	3200	1/28	72	30.3	21.6	27.6	--
#Mosquito Meadows	21C19	4100	1/28	93	36.9	41.3	34.3	--
New Muddy River	22C16	2000	1/29	42	20.0	19.2	11.2	--

Not located directly on this drainage

* Adjusted 1948-62 average

+ Snow water equivalent estimated from aerial stadia observation

APPENDIX 2

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
 Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine
 Agricultural Research Administration
 Washington, D. C. 20250

INDEX OF COLEOPTERA SPECIES

SOUTH OREGON		MILL CREEK		SOUTHWEST OREGON		NORTH OREGON		MOUNTAIN OREGON		SOUTH OREGON	
1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012
1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024
1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036
1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048
1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060
1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072
1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084
1085	1086	1087	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096
1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108
1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120
1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132
1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144
1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156
1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168
1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180
1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192
1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204
1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215	1216
1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	1222	1223	1224	1225	1226	1227	1228
1229	1230	1231	1232	1233	1234	1235	1236	1237	1238	1239	1240
1241	1242	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1248	1249	1250	1251	1252
1253	1254	1255	1256	1257	1258	1259	1260	1261	1262	1263	1264
1265	1266	1267	1268	1269	1270	1271	1272	1273	1274	1275	1276
1277	1278	1279	1280	1281	1282	1283	1284	1285	1286	1287	1288
1289	1290	1291	1292	1293	1294	1295	1296	1297	1298	1299	1300

* Not found locally in this region
 * Ad local 1964-1965
 * Very rare specimens from localities

APPENDIX 13

DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	No.	Elev.	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENT					
			Date of Survey	1966 Snow Depth (In.)	:P a s t R e c o r d			
					Water Content: (In.)	1965	1964	1948-62 Avg.
<u>LEWIS RIVER (Cont.)</u>								
Oldman Pass	21D19	3100	1/26	68	27.8	25.4	14.8	--
Smith Creek Road	22C4	2100	1/29	55	25.7	30.1	11.1	--
Spencer Meadow +	21C20a	3400	1/28	78	29.6	18.4	23.3	9.4*
Surprise Lakes	21C13A	4250	1/27	102	37.8	43.0	43.5	32.8*
Table Mountain +	21C24a	4200	1/28	97	36.8	40.4	43.9	--
Timbered Peak +	21D18a	3000	1/28	60	24.6	12.0	13.7	--

COWLITZ RIVER

Cayuse Pass	21C6	5300	2/1	143	53.3	63.9	81.6	60.3*
Mosquito Meadows	21C19	4100	1/28	93	36.9	41.3	34.3	--
Ohanapecosh	21C32	2200	1/31	44	16.0	20.8	16.6	--
Packwood Lake	21C31	2870	1/27	35	13.6	14.8	7.8	--
Pigtail Peak	21C33	5900	1/31	113	40.2	59.0	56.2	--
Potato Hill	21C14	4500	1/29	70	26.1	29.9	23.0	19.7*
#White Pass (E Side)	21C28	4500	1/31	54	16.1	24.3	20.1	18.5*
#White Pass (Leech L)	21C27	4500	1/31	66	21.6	29.2	29.0	--
Willame Creek	21C30	3250	1/26	70	24.6	28.5	24.9	--

PUGET SOUND DRAINAGENISQUALLY RIVER

Ghost Forest	21C4	4550	1/28	83	31.3	37.3	41.0	30.6*
Longmire	21C3	2760	1/28	28	8.8	13.8	12.3	9.5*
New Paradise Park	21C35	5500	1/28	105	39.2	New Course		
Stem Glade	21C1	5050	1/28	111	39.8	56.2	58.6	48.4*

WHITE RIVER

#Cayuse Pass	21C6	5300	2/1	143	53.3	63.9	81.6	60.3*
#Morse Lake	21C17	5400	1/27	103	32.4	45.4	47.0	39.8*
White R. Camp Gr.	21C34	4000	2/1	63	21.8	New Course		

GREEN RIVER

Airstip	21B24	1800	1/24	26	7.2	7.2	10.2	--
Charley Creek	21B25	1200	1/24	14	4.3	0.0	3.2	--
Grass Mtn. No. 1	21B26	4000	1/24	48	17.0	17.0	21.2	--
Grass Mtn. No. 2	21B27	2900	1/24	50	17.8	18.5	20.8	--

Not directly on this drainage

* Adjusted 1948-62 average

+ Snow water equivalent estimated from aerial stadia observation

APPENDIX 14

DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE		No.	Elev.	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENT					
				Date of Survey	1966 Snow Depth (In.)	Water Content: (In.)	: P a s t R e c o r d		
							:1965	1964	1948-62 Avg.
<u>GREEN RIVER (Cont.)</u>									
Grass Mtn. No. 3	21B28	2100	1/24	20	6.2	3.7	0.0	--	
Lester Creek	21B29	3100	1/24	55	15.6	19.8	20.6	--	
Sawmill Ridge	21B31	4700	1/24	69	20.3	32.6	35.2	--	
Stampede Pass	21B10	3000	1/28	82	18.0	37.7	33.9	33.6*	
Twin Camp	21B30	4100	1/24	48	14.8	26.0	25.8	--	
<u>SNOQUALMIE RIVER</u>									
Olallie Meadows	21B2	3625	1/31	93	33.0	45.3	45.6	30.1*	
<u>SKAGIT RIVER</u>									
#Cloudy Pass	20A22A	6500	Not Measured			29.0	23.0	29.7*	
Devils Park	20A4	5900	1/27	80	26.5	29.7	36.0	31.9*	
#Harts Pass	20A5A	6500	1/27	78	26.0	30.8	36.9	31.1*	
Klesilkwa	Canada	3700	Late Report			8.6	11.2	10.7**	
#Lyman Lake	20A23A	5900	Not Measured			37.7	32.5	--	
New Tashme	Canada	2500	2/1	33	10.7	10.2	10.2	7.8	
#Panorama Dome	21A5	4300	1/26	146	51.5	53.8	77.6	--	
#Rainy Pass	20A9	4780	1/28	76	24.3	28.9	28.3	29.8*	
<u>BAKER RIVER</u>									
Dock Butte +	21A11A	3800	2/1	131	45.8	40.3	--	--	
Easy Pass +	21A7A	5200	2/1	149	52.2	48.0	--	--	
Jasper Pass +	21A6A	5400	2/1	160	56.0	59.3	79.3	--	
Marten Lake +	21A9A	3600	2/1	164	57.4	60.0	64.5	--	
Mount Blum +	21A8a	5800	2/1	158	55.3	60.0	--	--	
#Panorama Dome	21A5	4300	1/26	146	51.5	53.8	77.6	--	
Rocky Creek +	21A12A	2100	2/1	64	22.4	28.0	22.2	--	
Schreibers Meadow +	21A10A	3400	2/1	105	36.8	41.8	57.3	--	
S. F. Thunder Cr. +	21A14A	2200	2/1	38	13.3	10.1	7.9	--	
Watson Lakes +	21A8A	4500	2/1	140	49.0	46.7	54.4	--	

Not directly on this drainage

* Adjusted 1948-62 average

+ Snow water equivalent estimated from aerial stadia observation

APPENDIX 11

Date	Time	Location	Species	Measurements		Remarks
				Wing	Tail	
1950	10:00	...	...	...	...	...
1950	10:15	...	...	...	...	...
1950	10:30	...	...	...	...	...
1950	10:45	...	...	...	...	...
1950	11:00	...	...	...	...	...
1950	11:15	...	...	...	...	...
1950	11:30	...	...	...	...	...
1950	11:45	...	...	...	...	...
1950	12:00	...	...	...	...	...
1950	12:15	...	...	...	...	...
1950	12:30	...	...	...	...	...
1950	12:45	...	...	...	...	...
1950	13:00	...	...	...	...	...
1950	13:15	...	...	...	...	...
1950	13:30	...	...	...	...	...
1950	13:45	...	...	...	...	...
1950	14:00	...	...	...	...	...
1950	14:15	...	...	...	...	...
1950	14:30	...	...	...	...	...
1950	14:45	...	...	...	...	...
1950	15:00	...	...	...	...	...
1950	15:15	...	...	...	...	...
1950	15:30	...	...	...	...	...
1950	15:45	...	...	...	...	...
1950	16:00	...	...	...	...	...
1950	16:15	...	...	...	...	...
1950	16:30	...	...	...	...	...
1950	16:45	...	...	...	...	...
1950	17:00	...	...	...	...	...
1950	17:15	...	...	...	...	...
1950	17:30	...	...	...	...	...
1950	17:45	...	...	...	...	...
1950	18:00	...	...	...	...	...
1950	18:15	...	...	...	...	...
1950	18:30	...	...	...	...	...
1950	18:45	...	...	...	...	...
1950	19:00	...	...	...	...	...
1950	19:15	...	...	...	...	...
1950	19:30	...	...	...	...	...
1950	19:45	...	...	...	...	...
1950	20:00	...	...	...	...	...
1950	20:15	...	...	...	...	...
1950	20:30	...	...	...	...	...
1950	20:45	...	...	...	...	...
1950	21:00	...	...	...	...	...
1950	21:15	...	...	...	...	...
1950	21:30	...	...	...	...	...
1950	21:45	...	...	...	...	...
1950	22:00	...	...	...	...	...
1950	22:15	...	...	...	...	...
1950	22:30	...	...	...	...	...
1950	22:45	...	...	...	...	...
1950	23:00	...	...	...	...	...
1950	23:15	...	...	...	...	...
1950	23:30	...	...	...	...	...
1950	23:45	...	...	...	...	...
1950	24:00	...	...	...	...	...

* Wet weights on milk drainage
 * Adjusted (0.8-0.5 average)
 * None other designated estimated from serial measurements

APPENDIX 15

DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	No.	Elev.	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS					
			1966		:P a s t		R e c o r d	
			Date of Survey	Snow Depth (In.)	Water Content: (In.)	Water Content: (In.)	1946-62 Avg.	
<u>NOOKSACK RIVER</u>								
Panorama Dome	21A5	4300	1/26	146	51.5	53.8	77.6	--
<u>O L Y M P I C P E N I N S U L A</u>								
<u>DUNGENESS RIVER</u>								
Deer Park	23B4	5200	1/31	56	18.3	14.9	14.7	18.0*
<u>MORSE CREEK</u>								
Deer Park G. S.	23B13	4850	1/31	46	14.8	14.1	--	--
Morse Creek	23B12	5425	1/27	95	32.6	29.5	34.4	--
<u>ELWHA RIVER</u>								
Hurricane	23B3	4500	1/27	55	17.0	18.9	26.4	--
<u>SKOKOMISH RIVER</u>								
Black & White	23B7	4200	1/28	83	33.5	32.8	41.8	--
Black & White Lakes	23B6	4700	1/28	109	45.9	38.5	52.0	40.0*
Four Stream	23B10	3000	1/28	56	24.4	26.4	25.0	--
Home Sweet Home	23B5	5200	1/28	140	52.7	47.8	75.0	--
Sundown Pass	23B8	3900	1/28	104	44.1	42.4	50.5	--

* Adjusted 1948-62 average

Agencies Assisting with Snow Surveys

GOVERNMENT AGENCIES

Canada:

Department of Lands, Forests and Water Resources,
Water Resources Service, British Columbia

States:

Washington State Department of Conservation
Washington State Department of Natural Resources

Federal:

Department of the Army
Corps of Engineers
U. S. Department of Agriculture
Forest Service
U. S. Department of Commerce
Weather Bureau
U. S. Department of the Interior
Bonneville Power Administration
Bureau of Reclamation
Geological Survey
National Park Service

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE UTILITIES

Chelan County P.U.D.
Pacific Power and Light Company
Puget Sound Power and Light Company
Washington Water Power Company

OTHER PUBLIC AGENCIES

Okanogan Irrigation District
Wenatchee Heights Irrigation District

MUNICIPALITIES

City of Walla Walla
City of Tacoma
City of Seattle

Other organizations and individuals furnish valuable information for snow survey reports. Their cooperation is gratefully acknowledged.

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