Knight's Landing Rews,

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JANUARY 14, 1860. NO. 11. **VOL.** 1.

THE KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

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S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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FRED. MORSE, Physician and Surgeon,

HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,

Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal. G. W. BOWIE.

How still the Hour.

How still the hour, how still-

As if night had all her own; And her sway, without a will

Where a Queen's upon her throne! No voice to break the calm, And but the west wind's breath,

Soft, over beds of balm, That make sleep akin to death!

Ah! hark! as from afar,

Love's murmur of delight; 'Tis some fair girl's guitar, That sounds from yonder height. It breaks the liquid air,

Yet soothes the wound it makes; And though it breathes of care, 'Tis love alone that wakes.

Hush! o'ver the wave it swells, And the waters seem to sleep; A murmur only tells Of the deepth within the deep:

And the west wind, late in play, Now droops upon the beach, As if it felt the sway, Of a strain it could not reach !

Alas! for the young heart. Whose song so sweetly takes Winds, waves and with an art,

So sovereign, nature wakes ;---It mourns the song in vain. That fails one only ear;

All others it may chain, But the one it fain would hear.

JANET MILLARD;

Or, Only a Little Nervous.

JANET MILLARD was a pretty little girl of about nine years old, a neat figure, good complexion, large eyes, light hair, and a ringing musical laugh that was pleasant to hear. Janet was better than good-looking, she was good, docile, amiable-generally-and all her friends were fond of her, and she was fond of them, loving, as indeed she ought to have done, her mother best of all, and being loved in return as a mother only knows how to love.

Janet had been taught to thank God for all his mercies, to ask his pardon for all her sins, and to seek his guidance in all her ways. Every morning Janet kneeled down to offer her prayers to God before she left her little chamber, and every evening offered her thanks to God, and besought his preserving care before she laid down in her little bed

The days passed happily All Janet's little employments, her duties, and her pleasures were engaged in cheerfully, and

that Great Physician who is meek and

you a new heart, and renew a right spirit

One day Janet rose from her bed very

slowly; she seemed to think it was too

early to be called, and moved about as

heavily as you can possibly imagine.-

She was as unlike the Janet of the day

before as two things could be. When

Sophy, the maid, wished her good morn-

ing with a pleasant smile, she did not

answer, and when that nimble-handed

girl began to assist her in dressing, she

complained of everything that was done.

'do you take my arm for the pin-cushion!'

'No, Miss ; why ?'

bad.'

pins into me this morning."

'How stupid you are, Sophy !' she said

'No, Miss, why ?' repeated Janet ; 'be-

'Your sorrow will not heal the scratch.

It is too bad of you, Sophy-much too

Ten minutes later than the usual time Janet makes her appearance in the break-

fast-room. She kisses her mamma, but

not so warmly as usual, and when the

meal commences begins to complain of

milk is more than half cold, the bread is

ter has been spread with irregularity, and there is a constant mistake about the

right quantity of sugar. Mrs. Millard observed all these sig-

nificant symptoms in silence. Some mammas would have spoken sharply-

cause you have done nothing but run

'Indeed, Miss, I am very sorry.'

Well; but about Janet.

within you.

Janet away from the table altogether; but these were not the plans adopted by Mrs. Millard

When breakfast was over, Janet went into the study, where her governess was waiting for her, and the lessons for the day were begun. First of all Janet could not find her books, and caused a good deal of confusion by looking for them where they were not likely to be found; when they were found, Janet failed to repeat her lessons correctly .---Wrong in her geography, wrong in gram-mar, wrong in arithmetic, altogether wrong in the French exercise, the poor governess resorts the pianoforte, but alas, finds her pupil equally unsuccessful in music as in everything else. Writing a complete failure. This is accounted for by Janet, first, that the paper is of an uneven texture; second, that the ink is as thick as treacle; third, the pen has a bad nib. She is very positive all the morning that everybody else is in the wrong but herself, and obliged to account for any extraordinary blunder, attributes it to being a little nervous.

A little nervous in Janet's case always means in a bad humor.

The leisure hour before dinner usually spent in the grounds with mamma, is passed in the school-room. Janet says it is too hot to walk about, and so amuses herself in the following way :--By reading half a page of the Swiss Robinson, by adding five stiches to a piece of worsted work ; by an endeavor to arrange a dissected map of England, and giving it up in despair because Kent wont fit into Lancashire; by adding half of the hoop of the letter P to a book markar with the motto, "Live peaceably;" finally, by playing with a favorite black kitten, Bungaree by name, which kitten takes offence on having his whiskers rather roughly pulled, and so runs off into the garden.

At dinner Janet is still more "nervous" than at breakfast. Nothing is good enough to be eaten ; the meat, the vegetables, the pudding, are all alike, badly cooked, so Janet says, and says it sharply too, as if she were the mistress of the house, and all the servants had to do was to wait upon her and foresee her wishes.

Does Mrs. Millard permit her daughter to act in this way, and say nothing? Patience, we shall see.

Evening arrives, and before retiring to rest, Janet embraces her mother.

'Dear Janet,' said Mrs. Millard, 'think over all the events of this day before you offer your prayers to God: try and the enjoyment of a mother's love, receiv- remember all that you have said or done ing the best instruction from competent that is wrong, all that may have rendered fruits. She talked to her in this manner teachers, unruffled by care, unclouded others unhappy, and ask God's pardon for some time, and Janet listened and others unhappy, and ask God's pardon by sorrow, Janet was happy-but somefor Christ's sake.' times-well, what about sometimes ?-

The sharp, abrupt manner of her governess confused Janet, and she failed to give the right reply to the first question. The book was handed back with a sharp rebuke. The other lessons were no less unsuccessful, not because they were dificult, not because Janet was either slow or unwilling to learn, but the unusual manner of her governess confused her. At last she ventured to ask her whether she was unwell, and was silenced by the significant reply— 'Perhaps I am a little nervous;'

The bright sun was shining, the merry birds were singing, and the warm air laden with the scent of flowers came temptingly through the study window. Janet longed for the play-hour that she might enjoy her accustomed walk with her mamma; but when the hour arrived she was disappointed, her mamma had gone out for a drive, being, Sophy suggested, 'a little bit nervous."

The servants, governess, everybody and everything-including the favorite kitten who would not permit himself to caressed-seemed affected by some strange influence. Janet, who was anxious to please, and endeavored to be kind and gentle, was told on every hand that everybody was a little nervous. She felt, she could not help feeling, that it was an intentional but quiet rebuke for yesterday's ill-humor, and endeavored to bear it as patiently as she could. Her mamma, to whom she longed to speak, did not return till late in the afternoon ; but as soon as she could find the opportunity, Janet hastened to her, and, throwing her arms round her neck, wept as if her little heart would break.

'Oh, mamma dear, mamma dear can you forgive my folly; I never knew how bad it was till now-I never felt it till now-I never, never thought how miserable other people might be made by-'Nervousness ?' said Mamma, half smil-

'No, no, no; bad humor, mamma, that is the right word. I never thought that ill-humor could make people so wretched as it can.

Then mamma grew serious, and told her how wicked as well as how foolish it was for people, old or young, to give way to bad temper; how many real troubles there were in the world without increasing their number by ill-hnmor; how disagreeable to every one it made the subject of its influence, estranging the best of friends, and cooling the warmest love, and how it was hateful in the sight of our Heavenly Father, who hath taught us to be pure, peaceable, gentle, easy to be entreated, full of mercy and good interest in her voice, answered, for some time, and Janet listened and promised, with tears and kisses, to fight hard so as to overcome the bad humor to which she had sometimes given way. Her mamma told her she must seek God's help, and that, if rightly sought,

MOTIVES .- The far-off exiles of North America in Chili have been made happy in the results of a late trial between two English built and two Yankee built locomotive engines upon the southern railroad of that country. There had been a good deal of boasting and bickering among the countrymen of the respective as to their comparative powers; and we infor that the John Bulls got rather the advantage with the native Chilians in the bragging line. But a thorough official trial turned the tables, and made Jonathan happy as a thanksgiving dinner at home could have done. First the two frieght engines were tried, the English having a weight upon her driving wheels of 64,081, while the American had but 39,160 pounds. The load for each was 587 tons in 35 cars; and the American engine ran it up the high grade from Santiago to St. Bernard, without stopping, 12 miles in 36 minutes. Then the English machine tried ; it ran three miles in 10 minutes and stuck fast; went back, started again and broke down at a mile and a half; then returned threw off 15 cars, and started with but 370 tons, but got out of breath at 41 miles; and after several hitches managed to get 11 miles in 51 minutes, but abandoned the last mile of the grade. Afterward the pas-senger engines took their turns; with loads of 292 tons each, the American locomotive ran up the 12 mile grade in 27 minutes 13 seconds, while the English one required 38 minutes 45 seconds. The same amount of steam, 115 pounds, was allowed to each locomotive; and besides their other advantages, the American engines used 25 per cent less fuel.-The four locomotives were ordered at the same time, in 1856, and the American ones were built at Roger's locomotive works in Philadelphia or New Jersey, and on the ground first, two years ago .-'Peace hath its victories as well as war"

GREAT AMERICAN VICTORY IN LOCO-

and these are of them.

'My dear,' said an anxious father to his bashful daughter, 'I intend that you shall be married, but I do not intend that you shall throw yourself away on any of the wild worthless boys of the present day. You must marry a man of sober and mature age; one that can charm you with wisdom and good advice, rather than personal attraction. What do you think of a fine, intelligent, mature husband of fifty ?'

The timid, meek, blue-eyed little daughter looked in the old man's face, and with the slightest possible touch of

'I think two of twenty-five would be

POETRY.

IL PENSEROSO.

BOWIE & GRIFFITH. ATTORNEYS AT LAW Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block.

Sacramento, Cal. 1-tf

P. W. S. RAYLE.

C. A. HILL. RAYLE & HILL,

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Will attend to business in the Supreme Court. Also, the District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo and adjoining Counties. 1-tf

H. H. HARTLEY.

Attorney and Counselor at Law.

North-west corner 2nd and J sts., Sacramento.

M. MARKS.

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Havana Segars, Tobacco, Etc., lowly in heart, and ask Him to create in AMERICAN, SPANISH AND MEXICAN CARDS, No. 49 J Street, between Second and Third,

Sacramento. 1 tf

New Corner Cigar Store!

GREENHOOD & NEWBAUER, Importers and Dealers in CIGARS AND TOBACCO 1-tf Corner Third and J st., Sacramento.

BURTON & MCCARTY.

Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produces, and General Merchandise, Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th 1-tf Sacramento.

BURKE& CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN Groceries, Provisions, Flour, Grain, 38 Front Street, bet. J and K, Sacramento, Cal. Particular attention paid to Orders.

HARMON & CO., Importers and Dealers in BOOTS AND SHOES, 79 J street, between 3d and 4th, Sacramento. GREAT Inducements offered to the City and Country Trade.

C. S. COFFIN, Importer, Wholesale and Retail DEALER IN

Boots, Shoes, Leather & Shoe Findings, No. 85 J street, Sign of the Big Boot, Sacramento.

Janet was impressed by what her mam-Sometimes Janet rose in bad humor, and ma said. She could not conceal from then everything went wrong. Unfortunherself that she had behaved badly, and ately bad humor is a very common comshe wept as she knelt by her bed that plaint with children and grown-up peonight.

ple. 'Tis a self-inflicted torture of a ve-Now Mrs. Millard had a singular ry serious kind, trebly bad, bad for ourmethod of teaching valuable lessons .-selves, bad for those about us, bad in the Next day her daughter experienced this sight of God. There are some diseases in a plan which her mamma adopted, to which, if proper remedics are applied in show her how uncomfortable ill-humor time, are readily enough cured, but makes other people.

which, if allowed to take their course, When Sophy the maid came into Jabecome chronic-that is to say settlednet's room in the morning, and Janet in not curable at all. Bad humor is very a good humor by that time asked how much like one of these diseases. If any she was in a pleasant way, Sophy, angirl or boy is troubled with it, our adswered, "Oh, I'm well enough-only a vice is, get rid of it as fast as you can, little nervous !" and to make certain of the cure, go to

Janet was startled by her own favorite expression, and felt a little ashamed, but she said nothing. Sophy began to dress her, complaining all the time that she did not stand still, that she must do this, that, and the other for herself, insisting upon washing her hands two or three times over, and finally getting into a pet about nothing, and leaving the room offended

Janet finished her toilet, and went down to breakfast. Her mamma kissed her, and said, "you must be careful what you say to Sophy, dear, because she is a little nervous to-day." Janet blushed, but said nothing. The milk was quite cold, and the bread and butter were cut into awkward pieces; Janet, when the waiter came in asked, "Have you any hot milk, Margaret ?"

'No miss, we have not.' said Margaret, 'you are so hard to please, one never knows what you want.

'I think you are rather unjust to me there, Margaret-never mind, the cold milk will do very well.

'Begging your pardon, miss,' said Margaret, 'I am not unjust, I am only a little nervous !'

Janet blushed, but could say nothing. Her mamma said nothing, and Janet half suspected, that she was also a little everything that is set before her. The nervous, so she was very giad when school time came, and she met her govof more than average thickness, the but- erness in the study.

'Have you learned your lessons to day,' was the governess's first question.

'I think I have,' replied Janet, 'but

Never mind about what you think,' reproved severely, and I erhaps have sent grammar, and let us proceed.'

that help would be sure to be given. Never since that day has Janet been at all nervous. Good humor is now the first charm of her character, and it is good humor of the best sort that springs up from a heart, inscribed, so we hope, with God's 'new, best name of Love.'

Illustration of Law.

A good story was rife in our city lately, which serves to illustrate that 'possession is nine points of law.' A. is a rather sharp lawyer, and resides next door to B. The houses A. and B. occupy are similar in appearance, and as they adjoin, are easily mistaken by a comparative stranger. B., being out of coal, walks to the coal market, purchases a load for \$3 30, and sends it home. The man of whom he purchased mistakes the residence of A. for that of B., and dumps the coal in A.'s yard. The lawyer's man sees the coal in the yard, and gets a wheelbarrow and shovel and puts it into the cellar. B. is in a 'peck of trouble' that his coal does not come, and goes out to find the man from whom he had bought it.

'See, here, my good friend, I bought a load of coal of you, and you have not delivered it,' says he, as soon as he had found the coal dealer.

'You bought the load and paid for it, and I delivered it,' said the coal dealer. Here the thought struck B. that he saw coal in his neighbor's (the lawyer's) yard, and immediately divined the mys-He starts for the lawyer's office, terv. and finding him, thus accosted him :

'Mr. A., suppose you should by a load of coal, and the man should put it in the wrong yard, what would you require of the gentleman who appropriated the coal

'Well, sir,' said the lawyer, 'I should either make him return the coal, or pay the amount I paid for the load.' 'Very well,' said Mr. B., 'just give me

\$3 30.

The lawyer gently drew thirty cents from his pocket and l anded it to B. 'What does this mean, Mr. A.? You

owe me \$3 more,' said the astonished B. 'Not at all,' said the lawyer, 'I charge \$3 for my advice.'

much better, pa.'

In the present Legislature there are fifty-four members who were born in the slave States, fifty-four born in the free States, two California and seven foreign born; of these, thirty-four are lawyers, five physicians, five merchants, seven mechanics, fourteen farmers, five rancheros, twenty-three miners, two ditch owners, one preacher, five stock raisers, one editor, one school teacher, two surveyors, two contractors, one lumber man. one expressman and one printer. The miners, farmers and mechanics far outnumber the lawyers. That is one great and somewhat unusual blessing.

'Boss, I want twenty-five cents,' said a jour printer to his employer. 'Twenty-five cents ! How soon do you want it Jack ?

'Next Tuesday.

'As soon as that? You can't have it, I told you often that when you were in want of so large a sum of money you must give at least four weeks notice.

MRS. PARTINGTON asks very indignantly, if the bills before Congress are not counterfeit why should there be such a difficulty in passing them.

They that laugh at everything, and they that fret at everything, are fools alike.

Without confidence, friendship is but a mockery, and social intercourse a sort of war in disguise.

A typo, on kissing a girl 'down South,' asked how it was that she was so sweet? 'Oh,' she replied in utter innocence, 'my father is a sugar planter !'

Woman has many advantages over man; one of them is that his will has no operation till he is dead, whereas hers generally takes effect in her lifetime.

Set a value on the smallest morsels of knowledge. These fragments are the dust of most precious diamonds.

If a good act benefits no one else, it benefits the doer.

The citizens of El Dorado county are making efforts to construct a railroad from Placerville to Folsom.

Improvements in Agriculture.

KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS. SATURDAY: :: : : : JANUARY 14, 1860 Special Matters pertaining to our

THE

Town.

SABBATH SCHOOL.

We rejoice heartily at the recent move, made by some of the good people of our town, in starting a Sabbath School. We truly desire that their endeavors may be crowned with complete success. An end easily accomplished ; if, the citizens of the town would estimate it, according into rich grain-bearing soil. Coincident to its intrinsic merits. Parents should by all means give it their entire support, by attending with their children every Sabbath and assist as much as possible, by precept and example.

The young ladies and gentlemen should also attend, punctually, and give all their influence, by instructing and being instructed, thereby aiding in the amelioration of the morals of the town, as well as confer a lasting and incalculable favor on those infantile minds that are just budding, expanding and putting forth the first petals of moral intelligence.

Parents, remember the wholesome admonition of "the wise man"-" Train up a child in the way he should go and when he is old he will not depart from it.'

PUBLIC SCHOOL .- In connection with the above we would notice the Public School of our town, just inaugurated under the charge of H. P. Hamblin, A. B. This School has commenced, we think, under rather favorable auspices.

Owing to the constant gradual growth of the town, in population, the numerical strength of the scholars will be increasing proportionally all the time. Parents and those having children under their care should encourage and give the school as healthy a tone as possible by their general patronage of, and earnest co-operation with the TEACHER in regularly sending their children to the school, and aiding him to maintain good order and discipline therein. It is Mr. Hamblin's calculation to build up a high school at this place as soon as it can be done.

DEBATING SOCIETY AND PUBLIC LIBRARY. Nothing is more essential for the preservation of our most glorious Union than the education of the masses, not only morally, but intellectually, physically and politically. We regret to say that our State (California) is behind the age in California. this respect; while we now have public schools among us for the education of the youth in our State, a large number of our young men, and we may say old ones also, to be derived from a good education. The large number of our population who emigrated to this State, in their youth, when our public schools were few and far between, and with the luring hopes of obtaining the precious metal-gold-be. fore them, has tended, in a great measure, to place us in that backward position we now occupy. In the other States of our Union, not only have they their public schools for the education of the youthful mind, but all their principal cities and towns are furnished with Debating Societies, Public Libraries, Reading Rooms, dec., for the benefit of the old, middleaged, and young men. The amount of good and sound information which is gleaned by the people from such sources is almost incalculable. At the Debating Societies all the principle political, commercial, and other interesting topics of the day are brought up and thoroughly canvassed, thereby giving the different members a knowledge of the talents and capabilities of the different political aspirants, and an insight into our commer- here. cial relations with all the other nations of the habitable globe. We have been led to make these remarks from a knowledge of the benefits accruing from such a source, and also to induce the good people of our town to bestir themselves in the matter and have a Debating Society and Public Library established at once, through the medium of which, we would unesitatingly say, both old and young will derive lasting benefits.

Among the first causes of the great improvement in agriculture in England, was the simple experiment of applying marl to sandy lands, just as one of the great improvements in our Eastern States has been forwarded by the use of vegetable muck as a divisor of the manure heap and as a direct fertilizer. The marl of England and the muck of those States are noble leaders in the march of improvement.

The application of marl to the almost boundless sand wilds, they were converted with this improvement was the introduction of the cultivation of the turnip, and these were found to answer the purpose of a fallow crop, which cleaned and rested old arable lands ; they were food for fattening cattle in winter; grown on light land and afterwards eaten down by sheep, which consolidated it by their feet, they prepared the way for grain crops on wastes that had previously been given up

to the rabbits. Another improvement was the system of rotation of crops on the cardinal principle never to take two grain crops in succession from one piece of land.

These changes had gone on to a great measure of success in two or three counties, for a number of years, but it required the labors of Arthur Young by his pen, and the activities of the press in furnishing the printed pages, to have like improvements generally adopted, as they have since been. Something of this, too. we have in California in the publication and distribution of the Reports of the Secretary of the Board of Agriculture and the transactions of the few of our agricultural societies in the State.

The first English farmer wlo made a science of breeding stock was Robert Bakewell. He chose the animals of the form and temperament which showed signs of producing most fat and muscle, declaring that in an ox all was useless that was not beef; and that he sought by pairing the best specimens, to make the shoulders comparitively little, the hind quarters large; to produce a body

truly circular, with as short legs as possible, and to secure a small head, small neck and small bones. To his first offorts amidst opposition we are indebted for the fine cattle of the present day, specimens of which of uncommon excellence have attracted attention at the State Fair in

The latter improvements bearing on English agriculture have been the introduction of a system of drainage, and an equally remarkable system of irrigation; lack, to a great extent, the great benefits the employment of artificial manures, the improvement of impliments and by no

Against all this the facts and the truth furnished by the history of our State, are all in the line of positive proof of the power of the soil and climate of California to furnish a full renumeration for agricultural labor. The first settlers of California were not families of wealth, but men of small means, and in the struggle for life they are supporting themselves and families, are educating their children, many of them for the professions, and are to-day better housed, better fed, better furnished with convenient churches and school houses, and in the enjoyment of greater social privileges and independence, than the people of any other country on the globe. In doing this no victims have fallen upon the right hand and the left, whose destruc-

tions were necessary to their elevation. Labor has not been overtasked, but everywhere the evidences are to be found that by moderate labor and wise forecast, a support is sure and ultimate gains have been realized. Where can you find a people better furnished with all the means and appliances for substantial comfortable living than with the farmers of California? They have their homes, those close representatives on earth, where all the sweet affections cluster, of the very heavens themselves. They have their institutions of learning and religion and government. They have their social circles. their carriages and horses, their books and their newspapers. And with these they have the means in their hands of fitting in the best manner the best of men and of women for the world's work and the world's need.

Courage then, good friends; strike! as said the anvil to the hammer, strike! and never let your iron cool; up head, oh ! boy ! speak bravely-do not stammer, lest all the world should write you down a fool. We have no time allowed for shilly-shally, but seventy years allotted to the best; down with the rock, tear up the fertile valley, work out your purpose-leave to Fate the rest. You have a purpose-should have-then begin it ! and earnest working purpose is a power, which, if you straightway seize upon the minute, will make its progress surer every hour; build up your fortunes by it-lay them deeply-make your foundations sure-then, day by day, raise up your walls-a fortress-never cheaply-good purposes demand a large outlay. Strength, faith, devotion, toil and resolution ?these make your capital-these freely day of January. Objected to. spend, once sure of your design, the execution needs all that you can give it, to adjourned. the end. Oh ! boy--man !--what a world is in the keeping of him who nobly aims and bravely toils? Speed to the work!

we'll all have time for sleeping, when we have shuffled off these mortal coils.

Our Common Schools.

Our Common Schools are now being regarded, and, very justly too, as the great paladium of our liberties. To see that the means of education is placed in the reach of all is a work that should never be lost sight of by the people or their representatives if they desire that the institutions under which we live should be perpetuated. In a few years from this time those now attending the Common Schools will be exercising the elective franchise, to make and administer the laws is a duty that will soon devolve upon them-hence the necessity of educating the masses; but to do this successfully an adequate School Fund is necessary. Have we this? It seems not. Then it must be increased. Every expedient that can consistently, should be resorted to, to augment our School Fund comensurate with the increase of children to be educated, and to that extent too that Schools can be maintained throughout the entire year.

Now is there any species of property among us that will bear to pay a special tax for this special purpose? Think about it friends, and if there is, let us ask our Legislature now in session for the priviledge of laying special taxes for School purposes. It is infinitely better to be taxed to raise money for School purposes than to be taxed to raise money to support criminals and paupers.

Arrival of the Overland Mail ! No Speaker Yet.

From the Union's Telegraphic Report of yeserdy we clip the following

FIREBAUGH'S FERRY. SAN JOAQUIN RIVER, Jan. 13th.

By Telegraph to Malloy's Station, eighteen miles north of Springfield, Mo.-thence by Overland Mail to San Josethence by Telegraph to Sacramento.]

[Dates from Washington to December 23d inclusive.] CONGRESSIONAL.

The 19th ballot stood as follows for Speaker.

| openier. |
|---|
| Whole number of votes |
| Necessary to a choice112 |
| Sherman108 |
| Millson 69 |
| Gilmer 21 |
| Scattering 24 |
| Winslow of North Carolina (Dem), of- |
| fered a resolution that after to-day no |
| |

vote shall be taken until the second Mon-The discussion continued and House

SENATE-Thursday, Dec. 21st. In the Senate, Gwin, of California, in-

troduced a Pacific Railroad Bill. Lane, of Oregon, introduced a bill canceling the Oregon and Washington war

The Court of Sessions.

The Court of Sessions met on Tuesday last, 10th inst. Hon. Isaac Davis, Judge, Associates Gibson and Carpenter. The following cases were disposed of.

The People vs. James Smith, grand larceny-stealing two black mares in September last, the property of S. P. Barnes, sentenced to three years in the State Prison.

The People vs. Thomas J. Clark, burglary-entering the house of Mrs- D. C. Rude-sentenced to two years in the State Prison.

Court adjourned sine die.

A Young MAN advertises in the Chicago papers for the acquaintance and friendship of a young lady of cultivated taste and amiable disposition, whom he may attend to the opera and lectures during the winter. To such a young lady a pleasant acquaintance is offered.

MARRIED.

In Sacramento, January 9th, Dr. William McCormick to Miss Lucy M. Adams. In San Francisco, January 8, A. Waldman, to Sarah Cohn.

BIRTHS.

In Red Bluffs, January 4th the wife of E. W. Goodrich, of a son. In Shasta, December 31st, the wife of Hou.

W. P. Daingerfield, of a son In Suisun City, December 25th, the wife of

Dr. Dobbins, of a son.

DEATHS.

In Sacramento, January 9, Cicelia, youngest daughter of R. A. and Isabel Whitfield In Sacramento, January 6th, Louisa Vas Slyke, aged 35 years. T

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New Advertisements.

CARPENTER and MACHINE SHOP.

and commodious shop at Knight's Land-ing, is now prepared to do all kinds of Carpenter's and Joiner's work at the shortest otice

Having completed arrangements with one of the best Foundries in Sacramento, for Castings, for Threshing Machines and Reapers, is ow prepared to execute and set up all kinds now prepared to execute and of work necessary for their complete ranning order, in a durable and workmanlike manner. Coffins of every description

made at the shortest notice SAM. R. SMITH. jan14-tf

Executor's Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the under-signed Executor of the last will and testament of E. C. Copp, deceased, late of Yolo County, in pursuance of an order of the Hon. Probate Court, in and for the Gounty of Yolo, will on the

28th day of January, A.D., 1860, At 1 o'clock, p.m. of that day, at the Gourt House Door, in the town of Cacheville in said County, offer for sale and sell to the highest bidder, all the right, title and interest of the said E C. Copp deceased, in and to the following described Real Estate, situate and being in the Township of Cache creek, county of Yolo, to-wit:-Commencing at a stake, the same being the north-east corner of a tract of Land claimed by J. M. Spriggs and running north 3960 feet to the corner of a tract of land claimed by D. Edson, thence west to the cor-ner of a tract of land claimed by Frierson 1320 et, thence south one half mile, thence one fourth mile, thence south one fourth mile, thence east one half mile to the place of beginning, containing one hundred and sixty acres, more or less, together with the buildings and improvements thereon. Terms of sale cash, when approved by the Probate Court.

FOR THE NEW DIGGINGS .- A party of six left this place, on Thursday last, for the new diggings on Putah mountains, about 15 miles west of Suisun City, Solano county.

BALL AT BUCKEYE .- A ball will be given, on Friday next, the 20th, at the residence of James Campbell.

SACRAMENTO UNION .- The Sacramento Union appeared on Monday last in a new dress, which alters the appearance very much.

means the least important the institution of agricultural societies

Through these instrumentalities many farms in England have become so rich in the soil as to allow and even require the harvesting of two crops of grain in succession. We might trace at much length the specific progress made in machinery and other means for enabling farmers there to obtain from the earth the greatest amount and best quality of food for the least money. The whole resolves itself however into this conclusion that high farming is the most profitable-that a liberal use of money, when judiciously applied, is the best economy and the surest road to wealth.

It is not our purpose to recommend in any sense an imitation in this country of the processes in England. We regard the great differences in the two countries too much for that. But we may find in the laws which those processes unfold something suggestive of daily practice

One suggestson is this, that we should have faith, strong, ardent abiding faith in the capacities of our soil and climate. A man cannot become a good and thrifty farmer who goes about his work with a scowling protest against the soil and the climate as unfitted for his purpose. A farmer who lives upon the soil of California and in the blaze of God's sun-light, and amidst the influences that are shed so richly from rocks, hills, houses, the

garden, the walk, the orchard, the meadow, the deep tangled wildwood, the stately grove, the mountain range, the sweet green hill-side, from nature in fine under all its varieties, and yet finds no element of content, no manly heroism, no confiding trust, but finds all through him the poison of distrust, and in all his feelings and words harsh protests against the climate and the soil, is unfitted for his place and by the indulgence of such want of faith becomes a one sided fragment of a man.

The Next State Fair.

In about ten days the State Agricultural Society will hold a meeting at Sacramento City, for the transaction of regular business, etc. We understand that a strong effort will be made by the citizens of Alemeda and Contra Costa to have the next State Fair at Oakland.

A meeting of the citizens of Alameda county was held on the 30th of December, for the purpose of inviting the Society to hold their next annual Fair at Oakland. A series of resolutions was passed, and a five persons appointed to attend the next meeting of the Society in this city, and urge the removal of the fair.

Now, to all of which move, we on the behalf of the good people of Yolo, and the rest of the northern portion of the State, do most emphatically demur,most positively protesting against its removal from the Capital, where it ever should remain.

United States Senator.

The two Houses in joint convention, on Wednesday last, gave legal effect to the action of the caucus of Tuesday night, by casting 97 votes for Milton S. Latham for United States Senator. This turn in affairs from the original programme has taken the people by surprise, and not a few would greatly have prefered a different result; not that the recipient of this high honor is the inferior of either of the other candidates in mental capacity, patriotism, or political honesty, but the people of the State had elected him their Governor, and they are loth to dispense with the services of one of whom they know but little in so exalted and responsible a position.

We trust that he who now assumes the duties of Governor will prove himself equal to the task before him. That Milton S. Latham will render good service to the State and Nation, as a Senator in Congress, we have the fullest confidence.

debts; also, a bill extending the laws and judicial system to Oregon.

The steamship Asia with advices from Liverpool to December 10th arrived at New York yesterday.

The immediate liabilities of the Great Eastern reach forty-five thousand pounds; there are on hand eleven hundred.

The Rothschilds have contracted to purchase the St. Petersburg and Moscow Railroad

It is rumored that the Rusian Embassy at Pekin had been closed by the Chinese, committee of one hundred and twenty- and the Russians ordered to evacuate the Amoor settlements

> The Provisional Government of Florence has ordered the return of all diplomats appointed by the Grand Duke, under penalty of loss of pay.

Dysentery and cholera have broken out in the Spanish troops at Morocco.

There are rumors of discontent among the Spanish. O'Donnell intended returning to Madrid and the Spanish army will remain encamped in Winter quarters.

The French Government intends expending half a million pounds in fortifications at Algeria.

The policy of France remains entirely nacific

The Hungarians are not satisfied with restoring their Constitution, unless it is guaranteed by other powers.

Major Fitzgerald died at Los Angelos, January 9th, at 9 o'clock.

We understand that Governor Latham will send in his resignation of the office of Governor to-day, having been elected United States Senator. He will take his departure for Washington by the steamer of February 6th.

THE amount on hand in the State Treasury at the close of business January 12th was \$802,480 17.

THE MURDERER.-The man who recently murdered Benjamin F. Sanor, near San Andreas, and then burnt the dead body, is named Thomas Cummings. He is still at large.

C. O. COPP, Executor, jan14-3t

New Goods by Every Steamer.

LOUIS ELKUS, IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Gentlemen's

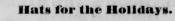
CLOTHING

and FURNISHING GOODS.

No. 50 J street, bet. Second and Third, sts., Sacramento.

Gentlemen's Garments made to order of the Best materials, Latest Styles, at the Lowest

Price and GUARANTEED TO FIT. jan1-2dp-tf





Tust Received, a large and varied astortment of HATS and CAPS, of the new styles for the Winter of

1859 and 1860.

IF YOU WANT a fine Dress Hat, IF YOU WANT a genuine Peruvian Hat, IF YOU WANT a fashionable Cassimere Hat, IF YOU WANT a fine Beaver Hat. IF YOU WANT any sort of a Business Hat, IF YOU WANT a genuine Otter Hat, IF YOU WANT any style of a Cap, IF YOU WANT a Scott Hat, IF YOU WOULD like to see a fine lot of Children's Hats and Caps, of elegant design, IF YOU WANT an Elegant Tile, IF YOU WANT a set genuine Furs for Ladies IF YOU WANT the genuine Galifornia Hat, IF YOU WANT a nice Buggv Robe, GO TO LAMOTT & COLLINS,

Corner of Second and J Street, Sacramento. For all of the above, and you will see that they have been preparing for the Holidays; and as they are bound not to be undersold, it is the place to make your purchases, gentlejan7-2dp-tf men !

AGENTS.

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T. A. TALBERT, No. 16, Read's Block, corner Third and J streets, Sacramento, is the authorized Agent to attend to business connected with this office.

THOMAS BOYCE, N. E. corner Washington and Montgomery streets, is our authorized Agent for San Francisco.

A. GRIFFITH, Cacheville. DR. FRED. MORSE, Fremont. A. P. McCARTY, Cottonwood, Buckeye. RANDAL & CO., Marysville, JOHN BOGGS, Colusi.

All Communications written with the view of publication, must be handed in on Monday's and Thursday's.

GRAND LARCENY .- On Saturday last John Blackwood was arrested by James W. Dawson, for stealing from the residence of the above, one large revolver, one Bowie knife, one coat, one pair boots, one hankerchief, one jack knife, one silver holder and gold pen, one shirt, besides several other articles which he had secreted in the brush, all belonging to James W. Dawson, and \$122 belonging to Henry May. After he was arrested he delivered all of the above articles up to the owner. An examination was had before Justice Gibson, of this place, when he was committed to jail to await the action of the Grand Jury.

ANOTHER STORE .- We had a visit from Mr. Thomas, of Smith's Ferry, on Thursday last, who informs us that he is making arrangements for the building of a new store, which, when finished, he intends to open in the grocery and dry good business. Mr. Thomas was formerly a resideut of this place.

ACCOMMODATING .- S. R. Smith, of this place, has opened, for the accommodation of the public, a carpenter and machine shop, which you will see by referring to his advertisement in another column.

STATE CONTROLER-QUO-WARRANTO. $-\Lambda$ suit entitled The People ex rel. S. H. Brooks vs. A. R. Melony was commenced in the District Court, to test the right of the defendant to continue in the discharge of the duties of State Controller. The relator, Brooks, alleges that he was duly elected to the office of State Controller ; that on the 3d of January, 1860, he received his commission as such officer, and on the 5th of January filed his official bond, and took the requisite oath of office before Justice Baldwin, which said oath was duly indorsed on the commission, and the same filed in the office of the Secretary of State.

No PAY .--- It is reported that the members of the House of Representatives at Washington are in a fix. They can draw no pay until a speaker is elected. Avails himself of the opportunity of informing his friends that he as opened the above Saloon at Knight's Landing, where he craves a Share ian? Avails himself of the opportunity of informing bis friends that he as opened the above Saloon at Knight's Landing, where he craves a Share Meantime, Glosbrenner, the old Sergeantat-arms, is keeping them up by advances. He has already advanced between \$30,-000 and 40,000 in the aggregate.

PARIS IMPORTATIONS. **GODCHAUX BROTHERS & CO.**

DRY GOODS, ETC.

Are now receiving by every steamer, direct from Paris, selected by their Partner, JOSEPH GODCHAUX, Paris, a great variety of

French Dress Goods,

Embroideries, Genuine Valenciennes and Aplique Sets, Lace and Silk Mantillas, Barege, Tissue and Organdie Flounced and Doubleskirt Dress Patterns, French Flowers, Head Dresses. A great variety of

Straw Bonnets and Flats, Constantly on hand.

Carpets and Home Furnishing Goods, Of every kind.

Small checked, flounced and plain Silks, are sold cheaper than they can be bought in any other House in California!

Sheeting, Shirting and Domsestic Goods

Of every kind, sold at New York Prices. The up-stairs connected with the Estab-

ishment is devoted solely For Wholesale Trade,

Where Interior Merchants can Purchase at San Francisco Prices.

Remember the place,

Corner of Fitth and J streets, Sacramento.

GODCHAUX BROS. & CO. 1 tf

Z. GARDNER. LUMBER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Corner of Front and O streets, Sacramento. Importer of

Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows,

And every variety of BUILDING LUMBER,

Constantly on hand, and at the lowest prices.

DAVIDSON'S California Pictorial Almanac

FOR 1860

PRICE 25 CENTS. For Sale at this Office.

J. & P. CAROLAN. IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

SPORTING AND BLASTING POW-DER, SAFETY FUSE, SHOT AND BAR LEAD, Cordage, Rubber and Hemp Packing, Tackle Blocks and Sheaves, Wheel-Barrows, &c., General assortment of Hardware.

Nos. 1 and 3 J street, Corner of Front SACRAMENTO. dec 31-3m*

J. B. PAINTER, (Late O'Meara & Painter,) Dealer in

Type, Presses, Printing Material, Paper, Cards, And PRINTER'S STOCK generally.

132 Clay street, near Sansome, dec17-ly San Francisco.

Shaving and Hair Cutting Saloon.

CHARLES CORNELIUS,

Avails himself of the opportunity of informing of the public shaving.

LEGAL NOTICES. SHERIFF'S SALE.

B VIRTUE of an order and Decree of Sale of foreclosure of Mortgage, to me directed issued out of the District Court VIRTUE of an order and Decree of the Eleventh Judicial District in and for the County of Yolo and State of California. upon a judgement rendered therein on the 20th day of December, A. D. 1859, In favor of W. P. George (assignee) of Samuel Hains and against Ebin R. Welch for the sum of \$475,00 principal and for interest \$243 83 making in all the sum of \$718 83 and interest on said sum of \$718 83 at the first of Trace on said sum of \$718 83 at the rate of Two per cent per month from the 19th day of December, A. D. 1859 and \$36 35 costs of this Suit by him laid out and expended in this behalf and with all accruing costs, I have levied upon and seized and will expose to PUB-LIC SALE at the COURT HOUSE DOOR in the Town of CACHEVILLE in Yolo County

Monday the 16th day of January 1860, between the hours of 10 o'clock A. M. and 2 o'clock P. M., all the right title interest and claim of the said Ebin R. Welch in and to the

following Real Estate situate in Yolo County and State of California and described in Plain-Aug. 23. 1859. tiffs Mortgage as follows, to wit: All that piece or parcel of land lying and being in Yo-lo County and State aforesaid, and situated partly in Cache Greek Township and partly in Putah Township and containing ONE HUN-DRED AND SIXTY acres of Land, and bounoccupied and claimed by Spencer Welch on the West by lands occupied and claimed by Russell Blowers, on the East by land of Cal-vin Ruddock and on the South by land of Daniel Moore. Together with all and singular the Rights, privileges hereditaments and

appertenances thereto belonging. JAMES A. DOUGLAS, Sheriff of Yolo County.

Cacheville, Yolo county, Dec. 26th, 1859. dec 31-3t

Constable's Sale.

B virtue of an Execution issued out of a Justice's Court, C Cache Creek Township, and State of California, on a judgment rendered therein, on the 21st day of De cember, A D. 1859, in favor of Theador Wey-and, and against A. Monea, for the sum of Thirty and 50-100 dollars debt, and Four and 75-100 dollars costs of suit, together with all accrueing costs. I have this day levied upon, and seized, and will expose for sale at PUB-LIC AUCTION, at KNIGHT'S LANDING, County and State aforesaid, at Two o'clock, P. M., on

Tuesday, 24th day of January, 1860, The following property, to-wit:—All the right, title, interest and claim of said A. Monea, of in, and to, that certain lot, piece or parcel of Land, containing 160 acres, situated in Gache Oreek Township, and bounded as follows:— On the North by land claimed by Theador Weyand, on the South by land claimed by Manore & Day, on the East by land claimed by F. Gershaw, on the West by land claimed by — Sleiman. Said Land will be sold subject to a Mortgage, held by Lowe & McNeil, on the same, for the sum of Forty-eight and 83-100 dolla

| O. P. ALEXAN January, 3d, 1860. | DER, Constable. jan7-3t |
|---|---|
| NOTICE | 1. |
| Funded Debt of 1853 | , Yolo County. |
| Notice is hereby give Funds in the County Redemption of all Warran the First of January, 1853 demption of all outstanding accordance with an Act of "To Fund the Debt of Yolo vide for the Payment thered Approved May 17th 1857 | ts issued prior to , and for the Re- g Bonds, issued in f the Legislature, County, and pro- of." |

WILLIAM N. BROOKS,

County Treasurer. County Treasurer's Office, Cacheville, ? jan7-4w

HARDWARE, ETC. **KNIGHT'S LANDING** General Blacksmithing and

JOBBING Establishment.

House, Mill and Mill-work Bolt making. Heavy work of every description: Reap-ers and Threshers Repaired, and all kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dis-pptch. Horses shod on the shortest notice.— Wagons Repaired.

JOHN RENSHAW, Knight's Landing.

Wagon & Coach Making. AT CACHEVILLE.

B. O. FRANKLIN.

1 tf

HAVING recently fitted up and pared to do work promptly and neatly and at prices to SUIT THE TIMES. Particular attention given to Horse Shoeing, and Machine Repairing. First door above the store of Yerby & 1 tf

TIN SHOP,

Hardware Establishment.

The undersigned begs leave to thank the _ public for past patronage, and desires ded as follows, to wit: On the North by land occupied and claimed by Spencer Welch on stand, in CACHEVILLE, a constant supply of Tin, Copper,

Sheet Iron Ware,

Stoves, Nails, Pumps, Lead Pipe, Axe

Axes, Scythes, Sneaths, Hay Rakes, etc. All kinds of Jobbing, Windmill making and repairing, done at the shortest notice. As I manufacture all of my own tinware I can sell

at less than Sacramento price CHARLES D. MORIN. Aug 23d. 1859.

Knight's Landing Tin Shop.

ALEXANDER MILLS.

Would respectfully inform his friends that he has permanantly located himself at this place, and as always on hand a large supply of TIN, COPPER and

SHEET IRON WARE. All kinds of Jobbing done at the shortest no-

only simple and reliable Lamp in use. Camphene and Burning Fluid, Oils, &c., for tice. Orders promptly a'tended to. d24-tf

Plows! Plows!

And other Agricultural Goods.

Deoria Premium Steel Plows, dams & Evans, Galena, Boston Clippe Steel Plows, extra Steel points. SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and Counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly Eagle Cast Plows, with Steel Points; Rover Steel Plows; Cincinnatti Steel Plows: on hand, or made to order at the shortest Prarie Clipper Steel Plows; Eagle Cast Plows; notice. Side Hill Plows ; Subsoil Plows ; Lambard & Doe Cast Plows : Peeksaill Cast Plows ; Grain Drills ; Harrows ; Cultivators ; Harrow Teeth ; Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. 1-tf Seed Sowers ; Horse Hose ;

Cheese Presses, Corn Shellers, Churns, Fan Mills, Ox Yokes, Road Scrapers, Straw or Feed Cutters, etc. Also, a large assortment of Plow Points, cast and steel, and many other articles for the use of Farmers. For sale y BAKER & HAMILTON, Agricultural Ware House and Seed Store,

No's 9 & 11 J st., near the Levee, 1-tf Sacramento.

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY. United States, and is not excelled in Europe, UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY iron, more compact, of finer texture, and sus-

A ND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet.

JEWELRY, ETC.

H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER.

WACHHORST & DENVER, Manufacturers and Dealers in

WATCHES, JEWELRY, &c., &c. Read's Block, No. 59 J street.

SACRAMENTO.

BY arrangements made while in Eu-rope, with the most celebrated Manu-facturers and Dealers, we are in receipt by each steamer, of

THE FINEST WATCHES,

Made by the most celebrated manufacturers of England France and Geneva,

Also, of the richest pattern, newest style, and most fashionable

JEWELRY,

From the celebrated Emporiums of Paris. As we import direct from manufacturers, we do not pay profits to second and third deal-ers, consequently are able to sell at less prices than any dealer in Sacramento. Call and examine is all we ask.

Watches carefully Repaired and Warranted. Particular attention paid to this branch of Business.

SILVER WARE !!!

Having completed our arrangements with the most extensive Silver Ware Manufacturers in the East and Europe, we are receiving with each steamer invoices of the above goods, in the most minute variety, which we offer at Wholesale and Retail,

WACHHORST & DENVER, . 1 lf Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

Removal of Dietz' Patent Coal Oil Lamp Store.

First Premium Awarded at the New York State Fair, in 1858.

WM. HADWICK,

NO. 121 J Street, between Fourth and Fifth, Sacramento, sole Agent for the above Unrivalled Lamps. Also, the Patent Chrystal Illuminating Coal Oil, which is non Explosive, and when burned in the Dietz' Lamp, produces the softest, cheapestand most brilliant light in the world. Buy none but Dietz's Patent, which is the

P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,

PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,

K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST.

Sacramento.

Orders from the country promptly attended

N. B .--- P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplo-

mas and Gold Medals at the several State

Patronize Home Industry !!

California Marble.

Having Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call

Particular Attention to our Specimens of Cal-

ifornia Marble, and Workmanship now on

hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the

1-tf

sale low.

On Saturday last W. N. Brooks, Treasurer of this county, paid into the State Treasury the sum of \$11,747 48.

THE Grand Jury of San Francisco have ignored the bill presented against Frank Hussey for killing Thomas Raleigh.

INAUGURAL BALL .- The Ball given to the Governor elect and the members of the Eleventh Legislature, on Monday evening last, at the Pavilion, by the citizens of Sacramento, is pronounced on all sides to have been one of the largest and most brilliant public gatherings ever witnessed in the State. Its proportions may be understood when ve say the immense hall was nearly filled with dancers, and when the sets were formed it was quite impossible for those not included in them to move about. For richness and variety of dress the Ball has probably not been equaled in this city. Our fair townswomen were present in unusually full numbers, and there was a pretty large attendance of belles from San Francisco and other cities, as well as a liberal representation of ladies from the mining districts and interior towns. It is seldom in our city a public Ball is so popularly at-tended. The carriages employed in conveying parties to the Pavilion were kept steadily running until midnight, a large proportion of the guests arriving after 11 o'clock. Dancing was continued until 4 o'clock. The music was excellent, and the general arrangements as well carried out, probably, as could be expected at so large an entertainment. The supper created some disapointment, considering the high character of the caterer; though this may have resulted from an error in not providing in sufficient abundance for so large a company. No disorderly scenes or unpleasant events marred the sociability and good feeling which marked the occasion. Governor Lathan, as well as ex-Governor Weller, were present, with most of the new and old State officers and members of the Legislature, and all appeared to enter with spirit into the festivities of the evening .- Union,

Knight's Landing, Dec. 24, 1859.

A. J. MORRELL, LICENSED AUCTIONEER,

120 J Street, between 5th and 6th sts,, Sacramento.

Constantly on hand Furniture, Dry Goods. Clothing and Books. All of which can be bought at Private or Auction Sale, at Forty per cent less than at regular prices. Call and judge for yourselves. dec24-tf

O. V. CHAPMAN'S Wholesale and Retail

CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S Furnishing Store,

Always on hand a large supply of BOOTS AND SHOES. 39 Front street, between J & K streets, Sacramento.

dec17-3m*

WHEELER & WILSON'S FIRST PREMIUM

Family Sewing Machines!

HESE MACHINES are the most simple of any made-the stitch is alike on both sides of the fabric sewed, and will not rip or ravel. The coarsest and finest fabrics are sewed with ease.

THOSE wishing to get the best machine for FAMILY USE will not fail to see

WHEELER & WILSON before purchasing,

> STROBRIDGE & COLLINS, Agents, Corner Fifth and J streets, Sacramento.

> > FOUND.

1-tf

A SETTER DOG with a steel chain JAX. Collar on, (nearly new); color, white smooth slope, and his left cut with a under slope. The owner can have him by paying charges, on applying to J. H. UPDEGRAFF, dec24-3t Yolo House, Knight's Landing.

Co-Partnership Notice.

otice is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing under the name and style of Gibson & Phillips at Knight's Landing, is this day disolved by mutual con-sent, and Jonathan Phillips is authorized to collect all debts due said firm. Knight's Landing, Yolo } County, Oct. 27th 1859. } P. GIBSON. J. PHILLIPS.

HONEY! HONEY !! BEE-HIVES .!! THE UNDERSIGNED HAS FOR SALE, AT HIS RESIDENCE, in Washington, Yolo county, Honey and Bee-hives. 1 tf J. V. HOAG.

Notice.

HAVE this day sold out my entire interest in the Butchering business at this place, and all those knowing themselves indebted to the firm of L. & A. GLASCOCK will confer a great favor by coming forward and settle up. A. H. MOREHEAD is our authorized agent to settle the business, who will receive and receipt for the same.

ASA GLASCOCK. Knight's Landing, Dec. 29th, 1859. dec 31-4t

Notice.

THE Co-Partnership heretofore existing be-L tween the nndersigned in the Butchering business is this day dissolved by mutual con-sent. A. GLASCOCK having withdrawn, It will hereafter be under the head of GLAS-COCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK, who solicit a continuance of the public patronage. L. & A. GLASCOCK. Dec. 29th, 1859. dec 31-4t

Executor's Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the under-signed Executors of the last will and tes-tament of John Van Arnam deceased, late of Yolo county, in pursuance of an order of the Hon. Probate Court, in and for the County of Yolo, will, on the 23rd day of January, A. D. 1860, at 11 o'clock of that day, at the Olive Branch Hotel in the town of Washington, Yolo county, offer for sale and sell to the highest bidder all the right title and interest of the said John Van Arnam deceased, in, and to the following described real estate, situated and being in the village of Washington, Yolo county, to wit: Commencing at the corner of Ann and Second streets, in said village, thence Northerly along the line of Second street eighty feet thence Easterly to the West bank of the Sacramento river, thence Southerly eighty feet to the North side of said Ann street, thence Westerly to the place of begining together with the buildings and improvements thereon. Terms of sale cash when approved by the Probate Court.

AMOS WARING. WADSWORTH HODGDON. Dec. 17-5w Executors.

NOTICE.

A LL PERSONS indebted to the Old Firm of GIBSON & PHILLIPS, are respectfully requested to call and settle immediately on account of the dissolution of Partnership.

J. PHILLIPS, Knight's Landing. December 1st, 1959. 5-tf

LAST CALL!

A LL those indebted to me either by Note or Book Account, are hereby notified to come forward and Settle for

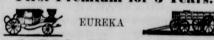
I must have money.

J. BALDWIN. Knight's Landing, Jan. 7, 1860.

AL N and O, Sacramento. Steam Engines and Boilers built to order;

Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco BOWSTEAD & CO. 1-tf

First Premium for 3 Years.



CARRIAGE FACTORY, H. M. BERNARD,

MANUFACTURER.

Has constantly on hand all kinds of CARRAIGES AND WAGONS of the following style :

Top Buggies ; open do ; Concord Buggies; Fine Rockaways for one and two Horses; Fine Family Carria. ges; Slide Seat, Carriages; Barruches; Sulkies; Two and Four Horse Wagons ; Express Wagons; Thorough Braced Wagons of all Kinds :

This Establishment has taken the FIRST PREMIUM at the State fair in Stockton ; two First Class Premiums at Marysville; First Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.

H. M. BERNARD, Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.

N. B .- All kind of work done to order .-Orders from the country solicited-prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Triming done to order. Please give me a call before going elsewhere. H. M. BERNARD. dec 31-m

ARE YOU INSURED?

THE NEW ENGLAND FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF HARTFORD, CONN. Capital \$250,000.

Will Insure against Loss by Fire

in the town of KNIGHT'S LANDING, on terms in the town of KNIGHT'S LANDING, on terms as low as any other good and responsible Company. Application for Insurance may be made to **S. W. Raveley**, who will make a survey of the premises, and forward the same to the Company's Agent at San Francisco, who will execute the Policy and forward it by return mail.

All losses adjusted with CASH immedi-ely. WM. FAULKNER, ately. Agent for said Company,

Corner of Sansome and Merchant streets, dec24-3m San Francisco.

eptible of as high a polish as the best Ital-As we quarry our own Marble, and are ian. Practical workmen in it, we can furnish any-thing in our line CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.

And as Good as the Best ! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works, No. 207 J stfeet, Sacramento. A. AITKEN & CO.

Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order. 1-tf

Keep it before the People !! That

BRAGG & CO., NO. 104 J STREET, SACRAMENTO,

Have for sale Coal Oil Lamps for \$1,50 !

WE have the Largest and Destate. We of Coal Oil Lamps in the State. We TE have the Largest and Best assortment. call the attention of the public to the IM-PROVED HALE'S PATENT LAMP being less omplicated and less liable to get out of order than any other LAMP ever manufactured. We warrant them to give entire satisfaction or the money will be returned. The public are cautioned against throwing their money away in purchasing a Lamp that is worthles article, Call and Examine for yourselves and see if these things are not true. To those who prefer a cheap lamp, we have

Jones' & Robinson's Patent Lamps. We are continually receiving direct from the manufactory Hale's Patent Chimneys. The best quality of KEROSINE OIL, with a full assortment of goods in our line, at

Wholesale and Retail. dec 31-tf

IRON RAILING, FOR

Dwellings, Verandas, Cemeterys, &c.

THE SUBSCRIBER-IMPORTERS-beg leave to call the attention of Builders, and all others anticipating a want of Iron Railing, Verandas, Balconies, &c., to their extensive assortment of Patterns, which art kept on file at our office, at the corner of Sansome and Merchant streets, San Francisco. Those who are expecting to build, or wish to enclose their cemetery lots with iron railing, we would say that advantageous contracts may be made with us, who are constantly furnished with all the modern patterns from New York, Philadelphia,

Baltimore and Boston. N.B.—Those who require Railing of any particular style other than the samples which we have on exhibition, can be accommodated

by forwarding to us a drawing for patterns. Further particulars, including prices for Railing, may be learned by calling on or ad-dressing WM. FAULKNER & SON, dec17-3m San Francisco, Cal.

A tlantic Papers for sale at this OFFICE. We have perfected such ar-rangements below, as will enable us to furnish Atlantic Papers within twenty-four hours af-ter the arrival of each Steamer.

KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

POTERY.

THE

The Early Dead.

BY MRS. LENOX CONYNGHAM.

We burried her while morning's light Was stealing o'er the sky, Ere yet the tears of dewy night On Nature's face were dry

We burried her while still the sun Was on the horizon's verge The lark, before our task was done, Begun to sing her dirge.

We laid our sleedinp flower among The just awaking flowers: Like them she was so sweet and young-That blighted bud of ours.

She died at dawn-we laid her where The sun's first smiles will rest He will not look on aught so fair, Before he gains the west.

We did not leave a trace of gloom About her grassy bed ; All should be bright beside a tomb

Which holds the early dead.

Her being had but dawned on earth Before she passed away; Death is the spirit's better birth, The dawn of perfect day.

How the States got Named.

MAINE was so called as early as 1638, from Maine in France, of which Henrietta Maria, Queen of England, was at that time proprietor.

NEW HAMPSHIRE was the name given to the territory conveyed by the Plymouth Company to Captain John Mason, by patent, November 7, 1739, with reference to the patentee who was Governor of Portsmouth, in Hampshire, England.

VERMONT was so called by the inhabitants in their declaration of independence, January 15, 1776, from the French verd, green, and mount, mountain.

MASSACHUSETTS was named from a tribe of Indians in the neighborhood of Boston. The tribe is thought to derive its name from the blue hills of Milton. "I have learned," said Roger Williams, that Massachusetts was so called from the Blue Hills"

RHODE ISLAND was so called in 1844, in reference to the Island of Rhodes, in the Mediterranean.

NEW YORK was so called in reference to the Duke of York and Albany, to whom this territory was granted.

PENNSYLVANIA was so called in 1531, after William Penn.

DELEWARE was so called in 1702, from the Deleware Bay, on which it lies, and which received its name from Lord La Warr, who died in this bay.

MARYLAND was so called in honor of Henriette Marria, Queen of Charles 1, in his patent to Lord Baltimore, June 30, 1632.

Elizabeth, the Virgin Queen of England. packages, for sale low, by CAROLINA was so called by the French in 1564, in honor of King Charles IX, of France.

Seventy-five operatives are now employed in the new Woolen Factory at Black Point, San Francisco, twenty-five of whom are females. It is stated that more factories will soon be started, it being a safe and profitable investment .-There is an abundance of wool in California, and hundreds of men out of employment who understand the business and would gladly work for small wages.

Never condemn a friend unheard, or without letting him know his accuser and the charge preferred against him.

UPHOLSTERY, ETC.

NOONEN& CO.

81 J St., between 3d and 4th, North side, Offer their Large and Extensive stock of Carpets, Paper Hangings, Oil

CLOTHS AND UPHOLSTERY GOODS

AT COST

For sixty days. To make room for fresh arrivals.

JUST received a good assortment of GILT MOULDING, which will be sold at the lowest rates.

A splendid assortment of LITHOGRAPHS constantly on hand. Picture and Mirror Frames made and re-gilded.

All kinds of Upholstery Work neatly and promptly done. NOONEN & CO., 81 J st., bet. 3d and 4th, north side, 1-tf

Sacramento.

Fredericks & Krebs.

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS IN Paints, Oils, Glass,

Varnishes, Brushes,

Artist's Materials, Wall Paper, Gilt Mouldings,

Window Shades, &c. WE import all our Goods from first hands

and our motto is "Cheap for Cash."

Done at the Lowest Rates, at No. 186 J street, between 6th and 7th,

1-tf Sacramento.

LOCKE & LAVENSON, Machine Sewing, Ceilings, Hose, Grain Sacks. Paper Hangings, Wall Paper, Tents, Awnings,

And manufacturers of all kinds of MATTRESSES,

No. 170 J st., bet. 6th and 7th,

A

Sacramento.

Houses Lined and Papered at the Shortest Notice. 1-tf

CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES.

RINE OLD PORT. FINE OLD SHERRY. FINE OLD BRANDIES. We ask the attention of purchasers to our Drugs and Medicines large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. COGNAC. 50 EIGHTH (1) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Post Office Literary Exchange, Fourth street, between J and K, Sacramento. BOOKS, STATIONERY.

MAGIZINES, NEWSPAPERS, ETC. E. DAVIDSON, BOOKSCHOP, is receiving by B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller, Stationer mail and express all the Foreign and Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines and Reviews; also, importer of Blank Books

Legal, Bill, Letter, Note, Drawing, Tissue and Printing Papers: Card Board; Bristol Board; Blank Cards; Playing Cards; Blot-ting Paper; Black Sand, Gold Pens, Steel Pens, Pencils, Pen Knives, Gold Writing Ink,

Black, Blue and Red Inks. School Books, Histories, Standard Works, Poetical Works, Poems, Essays, Miscellaneous Works, Novels, Cheap Publications, Play Books, Song Books, Maps, Illustrated Letter Sheets, Pictorial Papers, Government Envelops, Stamps, etc., etc.

Also, agent for and receives subscriptions to all the Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines, Foreign Magazines, Reviews and Newspapers,

at the lowest cash price E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller, Stationer, Newspaper Agent, and Agent for all the Magazines, Post Office [Literary] Exchange, Fourth st., bet. J and K, Sacramento, Cal.

Reading Cheap, Cheap Reading !!

Exchange Library ! Exchange Library ! THIS Library contains several thousands of volumes of standard works, histories, ooems, prose, essays and miscellaneous works novels, romances, comic works, etc. etc., which a person can select and read at a cheap rate, on the principle of a circulating library, by calling at

The Post Office Literary Exchange. N. B .- Yearly and half-yearly subscriptions received for any ot the Foreign Magazines and Newspapers and Atlantic Magazines and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price by E. B. DAVIDSON,

Bookseller and Newspaper Dealer, Fourth st. bet. J & K, Sacramento 1-tf

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

JUSTIN GATES.

"GOLDEN MORTAR DRUG STORE," Wholesale and Retail Druggist, MPORTER and Dealer in Choice Drugs, and Chemicals, Surgical and Dental Instru-ments Medical Books, Botanic Medicines, Concentrated Preparations, Shaker's Herbs and Roots, Brushes, Perfumery, Atlantic White Lead, Linseed Oil, Camphene Lamp Oil, Burning Fluid, Alcohol, and all other articles kept in a well furnished Drug Store, at Lowest Market Rates SIGN OF THE GOLDEN MORTAR, tra Fine Stock of

72 K street, bet. Third and Fourth, 1-tf Sacramento.

R. H. McDONALD & CO. IMPORTING AND WHOLESALE

> DRUGGISTS, R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

139 J Street, Sacramento.

We respectfully invite all dealing in our line to call and examine our large and well selected stock of Druggists' Glassware, JUST received per express, a large assort-ment of FRESH GARDEN SEED, growth of Oils and Paints, **Retorts and Grucibles** Lard and Sperm Oils, Corks and Acids, 1859, of every variety, warranted true to name and pure. BAKER & HAMILTON. Camphene and Linseed Surgical Instruments, Dental Iustrnments, Oil. Fresh Herbs, Patent Medicins, Perfumery, Assaying Materials, Soda Material, Brewer's Material.

With a complete assortment of almost ev-VIRGINIA was so called in 1584, after 200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single Store, all of which we offer as low, if not than they can be bought

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING. HOTELS AND SALOONS.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAS just returned

from Sacramento and San Francisco with

a LARGE and VERY DESIRABLE Assortment of

STAPLE & FANCY GOODS, SHOES,

BOOTS, CLOTHING, QUEENS

DRUGS and MEDICINES, PAINTS,

OILS and BBUSHES,

Together with a large assortment of

GROCERIES.

All of which he offers to sall at Lower Prices

than Goods have ever before been sold for in

CASH TOU

Or such Articles of Country Produce as will

command Money. In adopting the pay down system, to which I will rigidly adhere, I have

consulted the public good as well as my own. And all those indebted to me, either by Note

or Book Account, are most respectfully and

J. BALDWIN. Knight's Landing, Dec. 19, 1859. dec24-tf

KNIGHT'S LANDING STORE.

JONATHAN PHILLIPS,

DEALER IN FANCY AND STAPLE

Ready-Made Clothing,

Hardware and Cutlery, Also, a general assortment of GROCERIES.

Wheat, Barley, Eggs, Butter, etc.,

Front street, Knight's Landing,

all of which they offer at a small advance on

SEEDS, ETC.

J. R. RAY,

No. 106 J street, between Fourth and Fifth.

SACRAMENTO.

Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Tree, Flour, Field and Garden

SEEDS,

FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,

Agricultural Books, Willow-Ware, Bird Gages

A. P. SMITH'S,

Promological Garden & Nursery,

SACRAMENTO.

Invites the attention of the Public to his Ex-

RUIT Trees, Grape Vines, Ornamental

and Garden Seeds. Comprising in each de-

partment everything appertaining to a gen-

Bor Catalogues furnished to all Applicants.

ALFALFA OR CHILE CLOVER,

1-tf J street, bet. Front & 2d, Sacramento.

FRESH GARDEN SEED !

J street, bet. Front & 2d, Sacramento.

FOR SALE BY BAKER & HAMILTON.

eral Nursery Business

Trees, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse Plants

taken in exchange for goods. JONATHAN PHILLIPS,

Gents' Furnishing Goods,

Caps, Bonnets, etc., Queensware, Tinware,

Boots, Shoes, Hats,

earnestly requested to settle forthwith.

Yolo County. Terms.

Dry Goods,

San Francisco prices.

6-tf

etc., etc.

and GLASSWARE, HARDWARE,

WAR DECLARED WITH MEXICO ! YOLO HOUSE.

Front St., Knight's Landing.

MAPT. J. H. UPDEGRAFF, PROprietor of the above House wishes the public to know that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The Table is supplied with the best the market affords, while the Sleeping Apartments are fitted up in the most comfortable style.

Connected with the House is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars. In the large and comfortable Saloon attached are to be found two superior BILLIARD TABLES, which are fitted up with all the latest improvements. The patrons of this establishment may

rest assured that the proprietor and his assistants will use every effort to render their stay at the "Yolo" agreeable.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

DEATHERAGE & HEALEY, PROPRIETORS.

F the above HOUSE corner of Frst O^F the above **H** O U S **E** contact, would and Sacramento sts., Cacheville, would inform their friends and the traveling public that they can always be found at the old and popular stand, ever ready to dispense such "creature comforts" as may be required by their guests.

their guests. MCA... Coaches leave their place every other morning for Sacramento and Knight's Land-ing. H. DEATHERAGE, 1 tf C. S. HEALEY.

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL. Corner 7th & K street,

Sacramento.

D. E. CALLAHAN, Proprietor.

THE Subsciber wishes to inform the Pub-L lie that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner

THE TABLE Is supplied with the best the market affords, while the

LODGING DEPARTMENT, Is fitted up in the most comfortable style

There is also a BAR which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars.

There is also a large and commodious READING ROOM

attached, always supplied with the latest Pa-pers of this and the Atlantic States. Connected with this House there is a large

and commodi **Fire Proof Livery Stable** having the best accommodations of any in the

State D. E. CALLAHAN. dec 31-tf

UNION HOTEL, Second street, bet. J and K, Sacramento.

BOICE & SUYDAM.,

(LATE OF THE ORLEANS HOTEL.) ESPECTFLLY announce to their numer-Lous friends and the traveling public that they have leased the above popular and well known Hotel, which has attained the reputation, under its late proprietor, of being the most

Quiet and Comfortable

Public House in the State and which the pre-sent lessees will strive to maintain. This House has lately been completely refitted and furnished, and contains

Fifty Sleeping Apartments, Furnished with NEW SPRING MATRENSES. The UNION is conveniently located for travelers, being but a short distance from the

GEORGIA was so called in 1692, in honor of King George II.

ALABAMA was so called in 1817, from its principal river.

MISSISSIPPI was so called in 1800, from its western boundary. Mississippi is said to denote the whole river formed by the union of many.

LOUISIANA was so called, in honor of Louis XIV, of France.

TENNESSEE was so called in 1790, from its principal river. The word Tennessee is said to signify a curved spoon. KENTUCKY was so called in 1762, from

its principal river. ILLINOIS was so called in 1809, from

its principal river. The word signifies river of men.

INDIANA was so called in 1802, from the American Indians.

OHIO was so called in 1802, from its southern boundary.

MISSOURI was so called in 1824, from its principal river.

MICHIGAN was so called in 1802, from the lake on its borders.

ARKANSAS was so called in 1819, from its principal river.

FLORIDA was so called by Juan Ponce De Leon, 1651, because it was discovered on Easter-Sunday-in Spanish, "Pnscue Florida."

THE Scientific American aunounces a machine for picking geese, the result of a number of years' labor, and one of the most ingenious pieces of mechanism ever seen. It not only plucks the feathers, but separates the long ones from the short ones, while passing through the machine. It will pick forty-five geese per hour and must materially, affect the price of feathers.

THE Pacific Railroad Convention will meet in Sacramento, on the first Monday in February next.

McWilliams & Co., MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.. WINES. ALARETS of the highest quality choice

Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsick for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. OLD RYE WHISKEY.

DEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for McWilliams & Co., sale by 46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM. Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, 5 for sale at a low figure, by

McWilliams & Co., IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY. TAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky. Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.

These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

RUM. TAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE. 2,000 Gallons Los Angelos Wine, for sale low. -ALSO-100 cases Sansevain's

McWilliams & Co. ALE AND PORTER. 200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.

McWilliams & Co. COGNAC. Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very

A old and fine. McWillams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. jan7-tf Sacramento.

STAGE LINES AND FERRIES.

KNIGHT'S LANDING FERRY. Railroad Route!

THIS FERRY IS ON THE LINE OF THE San Francisco and Marysville Railroad. and consequently the nearest route to Marysville, Nicholas, Nevada and Grass Valley. Our banks are in good order, with an easy grade, ann prices as low as any Ferry on the Sacramento river. The Tule Road is now dry and passable for

teams of any size.

hand. [1tf] J. W. SNOWBALL & CO.

here in this State. R. H. McDONALD & CO. Surgical Instruments.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Importing and Wholesale Druggists, keep constantly on hand a large supply of Surgical and Dental Instruments. Silver and Gum Bou-Shoulder Braces.

gees and Cathaters, Suspensary Bandages, Gum Elastic Stockings, Eye Cases & Stethe-Trusses, a large variety scopes, Pocket Medicine Cases, Pepanis and Syringes,

Cupping Cases and Ambutating and Post Scarificators, Mortem Cases. We take particular pains in selecting these articles of the latest and most approved styles, and of the best makers. We respectfully invite the attention of Physicians and Druggists to our large and well selected stock. R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Patent Medicines.

R. H. McDONALD & Co., Wholesale Druggists, 139 J Street, Sacramento. Agents for all the princial PATENT MEDICINS in the United States. Camphene, Lamp and Machine. 1,000 gallens best Polar Oil;

1,000 gallons fresh distilled Camphene ; 15,000 gals superior winterstrained Lard Oil; 500 gals pure Spirm Oil: 50 doz Olive Oil, quarts and pints; Patent Axil Greece in kegs and cans; superior quality Camphene and Oil Wicks ; 25 lbs White and common Rosin ; 21,000 lbs. Potash.

For sale a: the lowest market rates. 139 J street, Sacramento. by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

FRUIT STORE.

NOEL HUBERT, Next door to the Railroad Exchange, KNIGHT'S LANDING, Having located permanently in this place, I intend keeping always on hand a select as-

sortment of the BEST FRUITS, of all kinds in season, CANDIES of the finest quality, and CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.

4-3m For all Intermediate Landings on the

Sacramento River.

The fine steamer HENRIETTA, Captain J. M. ARCEGA

Will leave Sacramento for Knight's Landing and all intermediate places, every Monday and Thursday, and for Georgiana Slough and the Old River every Sarurday morning. J. W. BALDWIN, Agent,

Knight's Landing. the Water Works.

THE undersigned takes this method of in-forming their friends and the public generally, that they have opened a

LIVERY STABLES.

LIVERY AND SALE STABLE.

CACHEVILLE.

SALE AND LIVERY STABLE,

Sacramento street, between First and 2d, Where they are ready at all times both day and night, to accommodate those who may favor them with a call.

n2 tf ORUMLEY & PEYTON, Proprietors

PACIFIC STABLE,

SECOND STREET, BETWEEN K AND L, SAC. THE appointments of this establishment

L are the most complete of any in this city, having received a fine lot of new BUGGIES and CARRIAGES, and have added to our former stock some of the

Most Superior Horses, Adapted to saddle or harness. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week or month. H. R. COVEY. 1-tf

Club Sale and Livery Stable,

FIRE-PROOF BUILDING, FOURTH STREET, BETWEEN I & J, SACRAMENTO.

ADDLE and Carriage Horses, Carriages S Buggies and Sulkies, among which will be found equipages, which for elegance and style cannot be surpassed in this or any otber State.

A portion of the extensive and well ventilated premises has been set apart for private horses, which will be BOARDED and GROOMED by the day or week. Charges mod-erate. F. S. MALONE. 1-tf

BUTCHERING.

Butcher Shop, KNIGHT'S LANDING.

HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advangtage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.

All orders promptly attended to. GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK. Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859.

Cacheville

BUTCHER SHOP.

THE subscribers would inform their friends that they continue to serve their customers with **Fresh Meat** of the best quality, at their old stand in Cacheville. Those living at a distance can be supplied by our Wagon which runs daily through the surrounding County. Orders promptly and faithfully at-tended to. DEATHERAGE & COX. Office in Sacramento; Front street, above tended to. DEATHEN he Water Works. 5-3m Gacheville, Nov., 1859. n2 tf

Stages arrive at and depart from this House. N. B.—Particular attention paid to calling passenger

THE OFFICE of the CALIFORNIA STAGE

COMPANY is in this Hotel, and the interior

The Billiard Saloon Is one of the largest and finest in the State, and is supplied with

Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.

SIX SPLENDID TABLES. With slate beds and Phelan's Patent Combination Cushions.

The Bar

Is under the charge of those well known caterers Messrs. JOS. P. HESS and BARNEY CLARKE. CHARLES DES BOICE,

FRANK SUYDAM.

OAKS SALOON.

Sacramento street, Cacheville.

dec 31-3m

S KEPT BY REUB. H. BASKETT, WHO deems it unnecessary to say more than that this popular place of resort will, as heretofore, be so conducted as to merit a continuance of the patronage so long extended towards it. None but the best of Wines, Liquors and Segars are kept at the "Oaks,"

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.

P. L. DUSTON.

Cacheville,

S to be found at his old stand, on Front st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.

His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.

Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. 4-tf

SADDLE & HARNESS MAKING.

MARVIN SELLERS,

Takes this method of informing the public that he has permanantly located himself at this place, in the Saddle and Harness Making Business, and hopes to have a share of the Public patronage. Knight's Landing, Dec. 24, 1859.

tf

FRUIT TREES! FRUIT TREES!

For 1859 & 1860.

100,000 FRUIT and ORNAMENTAL TREES and PLANTS, SHRUBS, ROSES, &c.

And a general assortment of Nursery Articles. AT LOW PRICES.

7

Catalogues can be obtained, by applying to J. H. UPDEGRAFF, Agent, dec24-tf Yolo House, Knight's Landing.

W. M. STODDARD, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Hardware, Agricultural, and Min-ing Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c. 154 & 156 J st., South Side, near

Sixth, Sacramento. 1-tf