## $75 / \mathrm{s}$ av <br> 1903



## IN MEMORIAM BERNARD MOSES



## OPNI $\Omega$ Е EKムOГAI

## SCENES

FROM THE
BIRDS OF ARISTOPHANES

THE TRANSLATION
BY
ISAAC FLAGG

## BERNARD MOSES

BERKELEY
THE UNIVERSITY PRES8
1903

## THE MASKS.

| PISTHETAERUS | IRIS | POSEIDON |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| EUELPIDES | PROMETHEUS | HERACLES |
| MESSENGERS |  | TRIBALLUS |
| . CHORUS OF BIRDS |  |  |

## THE ARGUMENT.

Two Athenians, Pisthetaerus (Chickwin) and Euelpides (Hopegood), tired of the humdrum life in their native city, choose to migrate and cast in their lot with the birds. By the eloquence of Chickwin the birds have been persuaded to build a city in the air, declare themselves independent of both gods and men, and assert their ancient prerogative of the sovereignty of the universe. While the two men are occupied in the inner sanctuary, whither they have withdrawn to be fledged, the bird-chorus, in the "Parabasis," present their manifesto to the public.

## PARABASIS.

(Translated by Algernon Charles Swinburne.)

Come on then ye dwellers by nature in darkness, and like to the leaves' generations,
That are little of might, that are moulded of mire, unenduring and shadow-like nations,
Poor plumeless ephemerals, comfortless mortals, as visions of shadows fast fleeing.
Lift up your mind unto us that are deathless, and dateless the date of our being:

Us, children of heaven, ageless for aye, us, all of whose thoughts are eternal;
That ye may from henceforth, having heard of us all things aright as to matters supernal,
Of the being of birds, and beginning of gods, and of streams, and the dark beyond reaching,
Truthfully knowing aright, in my name bid Prodicus pack with his preaching.
It was Chaos and Night at the first, and the blackness of darkness, and Hell's broad border,
Earth was not, nor air, neither heaven; when in depths of the womb of the dark without order
First thing first-born of the black-plumed night was a wind-egg hatched in. her bosom,
Whence timely with seasons revolving again sweet Love burst out as a blossom,
Gold wings gleaming forth of his back, like whirlwinds gustily turning.
He , after his wedlock with Chaos, whose wings are of darkness, in Hell broad-burning,
For his nestlings begat him the race of us first, and upraised us to light new-lighted,
And before this was not the race of the gods, until all things by Love were united:
And of kind united with kind in communion of nature the sky and the sea are
Brought forth, and the earth and the race of the gods everlasting and blest. So that we are
Far away the most ancient of all things blest. And that we are of Love's generation
There are manifest manifold signs. We have wings, and with us have the Loves habitation;
And manifold fair young folk that foreswore love once, ere the bloom of them ended,

Have the men that pursued and desired them subdued, by the help of us only befriended,
With such baits as a quail, a flamingo, a goose, or a cock's comb staring and splendid.
All best good things that befall men come from us birds, as is plain to all reason;
For first we proclaim and make known to them spring, and the winter and autumn in season:
Bid sow, when the crane starts clanging for Afric, in shrill-voiced emigrant number,
And calls to the pilot to hang up his rudder again for the season, and slumber;
And then weave cloak for Orestes the thief, lest he strip men of theirs if it freezes.
And again thereafter the kite reappearing announces a change in the breezes,
And that here is the season for shearing your sheep of their spring wool. Then does the swallow
Give you notice to sell your greatcoat, and provide something light for the heat that's to follow.
Thus are we as Ammon or Delphi unto you, Dodona, nay, Phobus Apollo.
For, as first ye come all to get auguries of birds, even such is in all things your carriage,
Be the matter a matter of trade or of earning your bread, or of any one's marriage.
And all things we lay to the charge of a bird that belongs to discerning prediction:
Winged fame is a bird, as you reckon; you sneeze, and the sign 's as a bird for conviction:
All tokens are 'birds' with you - sounds too, and lackeys, and donkeys. Then must it not follow
That we are to you all as the manifest godhead that speaks in prophetic Apollo?

In the following scenes and songs, from the latter part of the comedy of the Birds, Aristophanes, while holding constantly to the fanciful dramatic illusion of a winged community and a city in the air, has introduced, after his usual manner, a great many witty allusions of a local and personal character, besides reminiscences and travesties of the famous literature of his time. Such passages cannot, of course, impress the modern reader as forcibly as they must have impressed the contemporaries of the poet in the Dionysiac theatre at Athens; still less can their effect be adequately conveyed by means of a translation into a modern tongue.

Iris, personification of the rainbow, messenger of the gods of Heaven, is a familiar figure to readers of the Iliad of Homer. We can well understand the surprise and indignation manifested by the goddess, when in Scene IV. she is intercepted on her flight down to Earth, informed that she is guilty of trespass, and called upon to show her passport.

Prometheus, a god of the fallen dynasty of the Titans, sentenced by Zeus, for stealing fire and bestowing it as a gift upon mortals, to be chained to a cliff of Mt. Caucasus and preyed upon eternally by a ravenous vulture, is known to readers of Aeschylus as a type of lofty courage, sublime endurance, and a proudly defiant spirit. As he appears in Scene V. Prometheus has clearly deteriorated in respect to some of the nobler qualities of the soul, while his hatred for the gods of the Zeus administration, and his love for men - and birds, remain undiminished.

Poseidon, god of the sea, and Heracles, the mighty hero and demi-god, introduced in Scene VI. as ambassadors of Zeus to the birds, are typical, in the comic representation, the former of the elegant Athenian aristocracy, the latter of a class that would include the professional athlete and the sporting man.-Triballus, the third member of the divine commission, supposed to represent a hitherto unknown race of foreign gods, is a pure invention of Aristophanes; the name being taken from the Triballoi, a semibarbarous people inhabiting lands near the Danube, the district of the modern Servia and Bulgaria.

Birds of the air enjoy superior opportunities of sight-seeing. During the brief intervals following Scenes IV. and V. the bird-chorus descant upon wonders seen by them in unheard-of lands. But the lands and the wonders are familiar places and persons, comically transformed.-Cleonymus, a sycophant, a poltroon and coward withal, who had thrown away his shield in battle, is celebrated as an exotic of marvellous characteristics. - Orestes, a famous footpad, nicknamed after the heroic son of Agamemnon, haunts a locality where street lamps are as far apart as trees in the Desert of Sahara. Be it remembered that what the ancient highwayman demanded of his victims was their clothing rather than their money.-Socrates, the seedy, the soul-compelling sage, is found in charge of lost souls, of which, apparently, his cadaverous friend and disciple Chaerephon is one. To their comic Lake Avernus comes Peisander, demagogue and shifty politician, aiming to recover, after the Homeric method, his own soul, while yet in life; as in the Odyssey of Homer Odysseus is enabled to communicate with the inmates of the Underworld by means of a blood-offering which attracts them from their shadowy abodes.-The Sycophants, or common informers, who subsisted largely by intimidating well-to-do and quiet-loving citizens with trumped-up charges and suits at law, were an especial object of the comic poets' scorn and satire. The names Gorgias and Philippus occur as representative of this class, and against them, as often at the expense of other butts of comedy, the insinuation of foreign extraction, or spurious claim to citizenship, is thrown out.

Very frequent likewise in the comedies of Aristophanes are brief witty allusions to notorious individuals in the course of the dialogue: such as the mention of the boasters Theogenes, Aeschines, and Proxenides; Cleisthenes, the effeminate; Laespodias, who, to conceal some natural defect of person, wore his mantle in a peculiar manner; and Execestides, a foreigner who had stolen an aristocraric name and by some fraud attained to Athenian citizenship. The poet would instruct his actors to ascertain where the victims of these sudden sallies were seated among the spectators in the theatre, that the opportunity might not be missed of pointing significantly at each person at the proper moment in the performance of the play.

The Old Comedy of Athens made extensive use of parody as an instrument of wit and satire: sometimes quoting and humorously perverting familiar passages of the national epic, lyric, and dramatic poetry; at other times imitating, with more or less of exaggeration, the manner of serious verse, especially the style and tone of tragedy. Illustrations of tragic parody are afforded by the warnings of Iris and the response thereto, near the end of Scene IV., also by the words of the messenger at the beginning of Scene VII.

The Grand Finale of the Birds may serve to remind us that Aristophanes, while by pre-eminence a comic poet, was likewise an acknowledged master of the lyrical art, pure and simple. Many of his songs, quite free from any admixture of the grotesque or humorous element, are charming creations of bright fancy and airy grace, couched in language of surpassing melody and sweetness. In this regard he has been justly compared to our own Shakspeare,
" Fancy's child,
"Warbling his native woodnotes wild."
A.

П८. тavtì тoıavtí $\mu a ̀ \Delta i '$ '́ $\gamma \dot{\omega} \mu \epsilon ̀ \nu \pi \rho a ̂ \gamma \mu a ́ ~ \pi \omega$


Ev. є̇ $\pi i ̀ \tau \hat{\varphi} \gamma \epsilon \lambda \hat{a} s ;$
Пו.

 єis єu̇тé̀ $\epsilon \iota a \nu \chi \eta \nu \grave{~} \sigma v \gamma \gamma \epsilon \gamma \rho a \mu \mu$ év $\varphi$.

Пı. таvтì $\mu \epsilon ̀ \nu ~ \mathfrak{̉} \kappa a ́ \sigma \mu \epsilon \sigma \theta a \kappa a \tau a ̀ ~ \tau o ̀ \nu ~ A i \sigma \chi \chi u ́ \lambda o \nu$. " $\tau \alpha ́ \delta$ ' ở $\chi \dot{v} \pi$ ' ä $\lambda \lambda \omega \nu$ à $\lambda \lambda \grave{\alpha}$ тoîs aút $\hat{\omega} \nu \pi \tau \epsilon \rho \circ i ̂ s . "$

Xo. ä $\gamma \epsilon \delta \grave{\eta} \tau i ́ \chi \rho \grave{\eta} \delta \rho a ̂ \nu ;$
П८. $\quad \pi \rho \omega ̂ \tau o \nu$ oै $\nu о \mu a$ т $\hat{\eta} \pi o ́ \lambda \epsilon \iota$ $\theta$ ér $\theta a \iota ~ \tau \iota ~ \mu e ́ \gamma а ~ \kappa а i ̀ ~ к \lambda \epsilon \iota \nu o ́ v, ~ є i ̄ \tau a ~ т о i ̂ s ~ \theta \epsilon o i ̂ s ~$ $\theta \hat{v} \sigma a \iota \mu \epsilon \tau a ̀$ тои̂тo.
$\mathrm{E} v . \quad \tau а \hat{\tau} \tau a \kappa a ̉ \mu о \grave{~ \sigma v \nu \delta о к \epsilon i ̂ . ~}$

Ev. ßоú $\lambda \epsilon \sigma \theta \epsilon$ тò $\mu \epsilon ́ \gamma a$ тои̂то тоủк $\Lambda а к є \delta a i ́ \mu о \nu о s ~-~$ $\Sigma \pi \alpha \dot{\rho} \tau \tau \eta \nu$ oै $\nu о \mu a \kappa a \lambda \hat{\omega} \mu \epsilon \nu$ aن̉兀 $\eta \dot{\nu}$;

## SCENE I.

## Enter Pisthetaerus and Euelpides, fledged.

Pisth. So far, so good! I swear I never saw
A funnier exhibition in my life!
Eu. Why, what do you see to laugh at?
Pisth.
Your pinfeathers.
Do you know what you look like, fitted out with wings? The counterfeit presentment of a goose.
$E u$. And you like a blackbird! You must have worn a bowl When last the barbers trimm'd your sorry poll.

Pisth. [To the spectators.] Our model for these gibes is Aeschylus: "Lo, mine own feathers wing'd the fatal shaft!"

Leader of Chorus.

Chor. Hey, now! What's to be done?
Pisth.
First give the city
A great and famous name. Then, offer sacrifice To the new gods.

Eu. My sentiments exactly!
Chor. But come, say, what name shall our city have? $E u$. Will you take that mighty one from Lacedaemon, And name it Sparta?

Пь. 'Нра́клєєऽ.
$\Sigma \pi \alpha ́ \rho \tau \eta \nu \gamma \grave{a} \rho$ à $\nu \theta \epsilon i ́ \mu \eta \nu$ є́ $\gamma \grave{\omega} \tau \eta \dot{\eta} \mu \hat{\eta} \pi o^{\prime} \lambda \epsilon \iota$;

$\mathrm{E} v . \tau i ́ \delta \hat{\eta} \tau^{\prime}$ ơ $\nu \mu$ ' a $\tau \boldsymbol{\imath} \hat{\eta} \theta \eta \sigma o ́ \mu \epsilon \sigma \theta^{\prime} ;$
Xo.

$$
\dot{\epsilon} \nu \tau \epsilon v \theta \epsilon \nu \grave{l}
$$

$\epsilon \epsilon \kappa \tau \hat{\omega} \nu \nu \epsilon \phi \epsilon \lambda \hat{\omega} \nu \kappa a \grave{\tau} \tau \hat{\omega} \nu \mu \epsilon \tau \epsilon \omega \dot{\rho} \omega \nu \chi \omega \rho i ́ \omega \nu$ $\chi$ đûvóv тı $\pi$ ávv.

Xo. ioù iov́.
$\kappa a \lambda o ́ \nu \gamma$ ' ả $\tau \epsilon \chi \nu \omega ิ \varsigma ~ \sigma u ̀ ~ \kappa a i ~ \mu \epsilon ́ \gamma ’ ~ \eta u ์ p \epsilon \varsigma ~ \tau o u ̋ \nu o \mu a . ~$

 $\tau \alpha{ }^{\prime} \tau^{\prime} \mathrm{A} \dot{\sigma} \chi^{i} \nu 0 \nu \gamma^{\prime}$ ä $\pi a \nu \tau a$;
$\Pi \iota$.
$\kappa a i ̀ ~ \lambda \hat{\omega} \sigma \tau o \nu ~ \mu \grave{\iota} \nu ~ o \hat{v} \nu$
тò $\Phi \lambda$ '́ $\gamma \rho a s ~ \pi \epsilon \delta i ́ o \nu$, "iv’ oi $\theta \epsilon o \grave{~ \tau o u ̀ s ~} \gamma \eta \gamma \epsilon \nu \epsilon i ̂ s$ ả $\lambda a \zeta о \nu \epsilon v o ́ \mu \epsilon \nu о \iota ~ \kappa а \theta v \pi \epsilon \rho \eta \kappa о ́ \nu \tau \iota \sigma a \nu$.

Xo. $\lambda \iota \pi a \rho o ̀ \nu ~ \tau o ̀ ~ \chi \rho \eta ̂ \mu a ~ \tau \eta ̂ \varsigma ~ \pi o ́ \lambda \epsilon \omega \varsigma . ~ \tau i ́ \varsigma ~ \delta a i ̀ ~ \theta \epsilon o ̀ s ~$


Ev. тí $\delta$ ' oủк 'А $Ө \eta \nu a i ́ a \nu ~ \epsilon ́ \omega ิ ~ \mu \epsilon \nu ~ П о \lambda ı a ́ \delta a ; ~$






"А ${ }^{\prime} \in \omega \varsigma$ עєоттós.

Pisth. Heracles, not I!
Think you I'd put up with sparring in $m y$ city?
I'd sooner take a ship's spar to a bedstead!
$E u$. What shall we call it, then?
Chor. Something from right here,

From the clouds and the upper regions of the air.
Something right puffy.
Pisth. How about Clmudcuckootown?
Chor. Hurrah, hurrah!
You have found a great big downright splendid name!
$E u$. Is it the Cloudcuckootown where those braggarts,
Theogenes and Aeschines, maintain
Their vast estates?
Pisth. Or, better still, the place
Known as the plain of Phlegra, where the gods beat The earth-born giants in a boasting-match!

Chor. A slick thing of a city! What god, pray, Shall guard it, and take our offering of the robe?
$E u$. Well, why not let Athena still be guardian?
Pisth. Indeed, is such a thing conceivable? -
An orderly community, where a woman
Stands in full armor as the guardian god,
And leaves the shuttle to Sissy Cleisthenes!
$E u$. Who is to take the wall in charge?
Chor. A bird of Persian breed we have among us,
A fighter, deem'd the doughtiest in the world
Of Ares' chickens.
 ஸs $\delta^{\prime}$ ò $\theta \epsilon o ̀ s ~ \epsilon ่ \pi \iota \tau \eta ́ \delta \epsilon \iota o s ~ o i ̉ \kappa \epsilon i ̀ \nu ~ \epsilon ่ \pi i ̀ ~ \pi \epsilon \tau \rho \hat{\omega} \nu$.

Пı. ă $\gamma \epsilon \nu v \nu \sigma \grave{v} \mu$ c̀v $\beta a ́ \delta \iota \zeta \epsilon \pi \rho o ̀ s ~ \tau o ̀ \nu ~ a ̉ \epsilon ́ \rho a ~$ каі тоîбı тєıХі'弓оибı тараঠıако́vєє, $\chi^{a ́ \lambda \iota к а s ~ \pi а р а ф о ́ \rho \epsilon \iota, ~ \pi \eta \lambda \grave{\nu} \nu ~ a ̉ \pi o \delta u ̀ s ~ o ̋ ~} \rho \gamma a \sigma o \nu$, $\lambda \epsilon \kappa \alpha ́ \nu \eta \nu$ à $\nu \in ́ v \epsilon \gamma \kappa \epsilon, \kappa а \tau \alpha ́ \pi \epsilon \sigma$ ' $\dot{\alpha} \pi o ̀ ~ \tau \hat{\eta} \varsigma \kappa \lambda i ́ \mu а \kappa о \varsigma$,
 $\kappa \omega \delta \omega \nu о ф о \rho \hat{\nu} \nu \pi \epsilon \rho i ́ \tau \rho \epsilon \chi \epsilon \kappa a i ̀ ~ \kappa \alpha ́ \theta \epsilon v \delta^{\prime}$ є̇кєє̂. $\kappa \eta ́ \rho \cup к а ~ \delta є ̀ ~ \pi \epsilon ́ \mu \psi o \nu ~ \tau o ̀ \nu ~ \mu \epsilon ̀ \nu ~ \epsilon ́ s ~ \theta \epsilon o v ̀ s ~ a ̆ \nu \omega, ~$
 $\kappa \alpha ̉ \kappa \epsilon i ̂ \theta \epsilon \nu$ av̂ $\theta \iota \varsigma ~ \pi a \rho ’ ~ \epsilon ’ \mu \epsilon ́ . ~$

Ev.

 ov̉ס̀̀ $\nu$ रà $\rho$ ă $\nu \epsilon v \sigma o \hat{v} \tau \omega ิ \nu \delta^{\prime}$ à $\lambda \epsilon \in \gamma \omega \pi \epsilon \pi \rho a ́ \xi \epsilon \tau a \iota$.


Éu. My Lord Chick, all-hail!
A deity well pick'd to roost on rocks.
Pisth. [To Euelpides.] Here you, be off! March into the air, and stand
Ready to help the builders of the wall.
Keep them in rubble; strip, and wet the mortar;
Up with the hod; down tumble from the ladder;
Set the night watches; be sure and bank the fires;
Run round bell-ringing; lie down and go to sleep there!
Send off two heralds: one to the gods above,
Another down to mortal men on earth;
Then back and report to me.
Eu.
And you stay here
And be hang'd!-to me.
Pisth.
Go straight, sir, where I send you.
Nothing whereof I speak will be done without you.-
For my part, I'll go forth, and at the altars
Of these new gods will offer sacrifice.
B.
 ả $\lambda \lambda$ ' $\dot{\omega}$ s àmò $\tau o \hat{v} \tau \epsilon i ́ \chi o v s \pi a ́ \rho \epsilon \sigma \tau \iota \nu$ ă $\gamma \gamma \epsilon \lambda o s$ ov̉ $\delta \epsilon$ '́s, öтоv $\pi \epsilon v \sigma o ́ \mu \epsilon \theta a$ тảкєî $\pi \rho a ́ \gamma \mu a \tau a$.
ả $\lambda \lambda$ ' ov́тобì $\tau \rho \epsilon ́ \chi \epsilon \iota ~ \tau \iota \varsigma ~ ' А \lambda \phi \epsilon i o ̀ \nu ~ \pi \nu \epsilon ́ \omega \nu . ~$
'A $\gamma . \pi o \hat{v} \pi o \hat{v}{ }^{\prime} \sigma \tau \iota, \pi o \hat{v} \pi o v ̂ \pi o \hat{v} ' \sigma \tau \iota, \pi o \hat{v} \pi o \hat{v} \pi o \hat{v} ' \sigma \tau \iota$, тov, $\pi o v ̂$ ПıбӨétaı $\rho o ́ s ~ \epsilon ̇ \sigma \tau \iota \nu ~ a ̈ \rho \chi \omega \nu ;$
$\Pi_{\imath}$. oútoбí.

П८.
$\epsilon v ̉ ~ \lambda e ́ \gamma \epsilon \iota$.



 ن́тò $\tau o \hat{v} \pi \lambda a ́ \tau o v s$ à $\nu \pi a \rho \epsilon \lambda a \sigma a i ́ \tau \eta \nu$.

П८.
'Нра́клєєs.
 є́катогторо́ชvıоข.

SCENE II.

## Enter Pisthetaerus.

Pisth. Our sacrifices prosper, fellow birds; But as for tidings from the wall, how comes it No messenger is yet on hand to post us? Ah, here's a runner, puffing Olympic records!

Enter a Messenger, panting.

Mess. Where-where-where is he?-where-where is he? whereWhere's Chickwin, the bird manager? - where?

Pisth.

## Right here.

Mess. Your wall's all built and finish'd.
Pisth. Bravo! Well done!
Mess. A most magnificent affair! On top It's wide enough for Proxenus of Bragtown, And Theogenes, to drive past one another In chariots drawn by horses of the size Of the wooden horse of Troy.

Pisth. Lord Heracles!
Mess. And the height (I measured it myself) counts up Six-hundred feet!

Пı. $\quad$ П Пóбєıठov тồ $\mu a ́ к \rho о и я . ~$

'A $\gamma$. ő $\rho \nu \iota \epsilon \epsilon$, oủ $\delta \epsilon i \varsigma ~ a ̈ \lambda \lambda o s, ~ o v ̉ \kappa ~ A i \gamma v ́ т t т \iota o s ~$ $\pi \lambda \iota \nu \theta \circ \phi o ́ \rho o s$, oủ $\lambda_{\iota} \theta o v \rho \gamma o ́ s$, oủ тє́кт $\omega \nu \pi a \rho \hat{\nu} \nu$,




 v̌ $\delta \omega \rho \delta^{\prime}$ є́фó $\rho o v \nu \kappa a ́ \tau \omega \theta \epsilon \nu$ ढ's тòv ảє́ $\rho a$


П८. є́ $\pi \eta \lambda o \phi o ́ \rho o v \nu ~ \delta ’ ~ a u ̉ \tau o i ̂ \sigma \iota ~ \tau i ́ v e s ; ~ ;$
'А $\gamma$. є’ $\rho \omega \delta \iota o \iota$
$\lambda є \kappa \alpha ́ v a \iota \sigma \iota$.
Пı. $\quad \tau \grave{o} \nu \delta \bar{̀} \pi \eta \lambda \grave{o} \nu \dot{\epsilon} \nu \epsilon \beta a ́ \lambda \lambda о \nu \tau о \pi \hat{\omega} \varsigma ;$
 oi $\chi \hat{\eta} \nu \epsilon \varsigma$ v́тотúmтоעтєs $\stackrel{\omega}{\omega} \sigma \pi \epsilon \rho$ таîs ả $\mu a \iota s$


Пı. тí $\delta \hat{\eta} \tau а$ то́סєє à̀ оv̉к à̀ є’руабаíaто;
'A $\gamma$. каì $\nu \grave{\eta} \Delta i ́$ ' ai $\nu \hat{\eta} \tau \tau a i ́ \gamma \epsilon \pi \epsilon \rho \iota \epsilon \zeta \omega \sigma \mu$ évaı




 à $\pi \epsilon \iota \rho \gamma a ́ \sigma a \nu \tau^{\prime}$;

Pisth. Poseidon, what a height!
Who built the wall so big?
Mess. Birds, and birds only!
No bricklayer from Egypt, no stonecutter, no joiner!
Birds, with their own hands, an amazing thing!
From Libya there came cranes, some thirty-thousand,
Each with a paving-stone inside her belly,
That she had swallow'd for ballast. These stones the rails
Hew'd with their bills to the right shape for building.
Another stork contingent of ten-thousand
Made brick, with bitterns and other aquatic birds
To carry the water up into the air.
Pisth. Who brought the clay up for them?
Mess. Pelicans,
In their pouches.
Pisth.
Mess.
How was it shovel'd in?
That, sir,

Was most ingeniously devis'd: the geese
Got down, and, digging under in spade fashion, They fill'd the pouches by shoveling with their feet.

Pisth. Well, after that, what feat can seem surprising?
Mess. The ducks, moreover, tied aprons round their necks And carried the brick. Tomtits came flying behind With the trowels; while the mortar for it all Was fetch'd by swallows, a mouthful at a time.

Pisth. Dear me, what use are hired men any longer? Let's see, what next? Who finish'd the timber work For the fortress?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 'A } \gamma \text { őput } \theta \text { es } \grave{\eta} \sigma a \nu \tau \text { тéктoves }
\end{aligned}
$$

$\dot{a} \pi \epsilon \pi \epsilon \lambda \epsilon \in \kappa \eta \sigma a \nu \tau a ̀ s ~ \pi u ́ \lambda a \varsigma \cdot \hat{\eta}^{\nu} \nu \delta^{\prime}$ ó ктúmos
$\kappa а i ̀ ~ \beta \epsilon \beta a \lambda a ́ v \omega \tau a \iota ~ \kappa а \grave{~ ф и \lambda a ́ т \tau \epsilon \tau а \iota ~ \kappa v ́ \kappa \lambda \varphi, ~}$
фидакаї каӨєбтйкабь каї фриктшрі́a»




 $\dot{\epsilon} \sigma \theta \epsilon \hat{\imath} \pi \rho o ̀ s ~ \dot{\eta} \mu a ̂ s ~ \delta \epsilon \hat{\imath} \rho o ~ \pi u \rho \rho i ́ \chi \eta \nu ~ \beta \lambda \epsilon ́ \pi \omega \nu$.

Mess. Bird carpenters, a clever lot Of woodpeckers, using their beaks to hew
The gates and shape them. You might hear a din As in a shipyard, while they peck'd away.
And now the gate-making up there is all finish'd.
All's barr'd and bolted and guarded round about;
Patrols and bell-ringers all on hand; night watches
Station'd, and fire-signals kindled in the towers.-
But I'll run out and get a wash. What still
Remains to be done, attend to that yourself.

## Leader of Chorus.

Chor. [To Pisthetaerus.] Ho, what's the matter there? Are you lost in wonder,
That the fortification was foisted up so quickly?
Pisth. Ay, that I am! It's worthy of wonder. It seems In very truth just like a mass of fiction.-
But here comes one of the guards with tidings for us, Running in with blood and thunder in his eye!

## $\Gamma$.

'A $\gamma$. ioù iov́, ioù iov́, ioù ioú.
Пı. тí тò т $\rho \hat{a ̂ \gamma \mu a ~ \tau o v \tau i ́ ; ~}$
'A $\gamma$.

$\tau \hat{\omega} \nu \gamma a ̀ \rho \theta \epsilon \hat{\omega} \nu \tau \iota \varsigma a ̆ \rho \tau \iota \tau \hat{\omega} \nu \pi a \rho a ̀ ~ \tau o \hat{v} \Delta i o ̀ s$
 $\lambda a \theta \grave{\omega}$ кодоьoùs фúдакаs í $\mu \epsilon \rho о \sigma \kappa о ́ т о и я . ~$
 $\tau i \varsigma ~ \tau \hat{\omega} \nu \theta \epsilon \hat{\omega} \nu$;
 $\tau o \hat{\tau} \tau^{\prime}$ '̈ $\sigma \mu \epsilon \nu$.

П८. оข้коvข $\delta \hat{\eta} \tau a \pi \epsilon \rho \iota \pi o ́ \lambda o v s$ є่ $\chi \rho \hat{\eta} \nu$ $\pi \epsilon ́ \mu \Psi a \iota \kappa a \tau^{\prime}$ aủtò̀ єủ $\theta u ́ s$;
'A $\gamma$.

$$
\dot{a} \lambda \lambda^{\prime} \epsilon \dot{\epsilon} \pi \epsilon ́ \mu \psi a \mu \epsilon \nu
$$

трıбرирі́ovs іє́ракаs iттотозо́таs,



 $\kappa a ̈ \sigma \tau$ ' oủ $\mu а \kappa \rho a ̀ \nu \nu ~ a ้ \pi \omega \theta \epsilon \nu, ~ a ̉ \lambda \lambda ’ ~ \epsilon ̇ \nu \tau a \hat{v} \theta a ́ ~ \pi o v$ $\eta{ }^{\eta} \delta \eta$ ' $\sigma \tau i \nu$.

П८. ov̈коvข $\sigma \phi \epsilon \nu \delta o ́ v a s ~ \delta \epsilon i ̂ ~ \lambda a \mu \beta a ́ \nu \epsilon \iota \nu$
 $\tau o^{\prime} \xi \in \nu \epsilon \pi a i ̂ \epsilon, \sigma \phi \epsilon \nu \delta o ́ \nu \eta \nu \tau i ́ s \mu o \iota \delta o ́ \tau \omega$.

## SCENE III.

## Enter a Messenger, running.

Mess. Murder! Oho! stop thief! Oho, oho!
Pisth. What's all this pother?
Mess.
A shame, a perfect outrage!
Some one of the late gods, one of the Zeus persuasion,
Has flown in thro' the gates, into our air,
Dodging the jackdaw pickets and the scouts.
Pisth. O damnable offence! The infamous sinner!
Which one of the gods?
Mess.
We don't know. That it had wings,
We know that only.
Pisth. You should have sent, straightway,
Rangers, to run him down.
Mess.
We did send off
Mounted jayhawkers, thirty-thousand strong.
Just everything with crook'd claws is abroad,
Kite, vulture, eagle, every mother's son.
The swirling, swishing of their pinions makes
The welkin shiver, a-searching out that god.
And it's not far off; it must be, even now,
Somewhere close by!
Pisth. Ho, slings here! Take your bows
And arrows! Every private report for duty!
Shoot, shoot! Let fly! Hey, pass me up a sling!
$\Delta$.



$\mathrm{I} \rho$. $\pi a \rho \grave{a} \tau \hat{\omega} \nu \quad \theta \epsilon \hat{\omega} \nu$ 'ै' $\gamma \omega \gamma \epsilon \tau \hat{\omega} \nu{ }^{\prime} \mathrm{O} \lambda \nu \mu \pi i ́ \omega \nu$.


Пı. $\quad \Pi a ́ \rho a \lambda o s ~ \hat{~}$ इ $\sum a \lambda a \mu \iota \nu i ́ a ;$
I $\rho$. $\tau i ́$ Sè $\tau o v ̂ \tau o$;
 àvaтто́ $\mu \in \nu$ оs трі́орхоs;

I $\rho . \quad \dot{\epsilon} \mu \epsilon ̀ \sigma \nu \lambda \eta \eta^{\prime} \psi \epsilon \tau a \iota ;$

Пь.

$\Pi \iota$.
катà тоías $\pi v ́ \lambda a s$
$\epsilon i \sigma \hat{\eta} \lambda \theta \epsilon \varsigma$ є́s тò тєîXos $\hat{\omega} \mu \iota a \rho \omega \tau \alpha ́ \tau \eta$;

П८. ท้коvбаs aủtท̂s oiov єipळขєv́єтаı;
$\pi \rho o ̀ s ~ \tau o u ̀ s ~ \kappa о \lambda о \iota a ́ \rho \chi a s ~ \pi \rho о \sigma \hat{\eta} \lambda \theta \epsilon \varsigma$; ои̉ $\lambda \epsilon ́ \gamma \epsilon \iota s$;

$\mathrm{I} \rho$.
тí тò какóv.

## SCENE IV.

## Enter IRIS, flying.

Pisth. Ho, you she! Where, where, where're you flying? Hold still; Keep quiet; stand there; let up on that run, I say!

What ship is that? Heave to, and tell where you hail from!
Iris. From the gods am I, the great gods of Olympus.
Pisth. What name do you sport? Are you sailboat or sun-bonnet? Iris. Iris, the speedy.
Pisth. Reliance, or Defender?
Iris. What does this mean?
Pisth. Won't some cockatoo fly up
And take this woman in tow?
Iris.
Take me in tow?
What insolence is this?
Pisth. O, you will catch it!
Iris. How perfectly ridiculous!
Pisth.
By what gate
Did you come into the city, you dirty creature?
Iris. Upon my word I don't know by what gate!
Pisth. Do you hear her, now? - pretending she doesn't know!-
Have you call'd at the kingbird's office?-Can't you speak?-
Got a pass from the peacocks?
Iris.
Mercy! what means this outrage?

Пı. ои̉к ề $\lambda \alpha \beta$ es;
$\mathrm{I} \rho$. ن́yıaíveıs $\mu$ év;
$\Pi \iota$.
oúठè $\sigma u ́ \mu \beta o \lambda o \nu$


П८. каैँтєıта $\delta \hat{\eta} \theta^{\prime}$ ойт $\omega \cdot \sigma \iota \pi \hat{\eta}$ ठıaтéтєє




ठıкаьóтaт' ầ $\lambda \eta \phi \theta \epsilon i ̂ \sigma a \pi a \sigma \hat{\omega} \nu$ 'I $\rho i ́ \delta \omega \nu$


I $\rho$. à $\lambda \lambda$ ' à $\theta a ́ \nu a \tau o ́ s ~ \epsilon i \mu ' . ~$
$\Pi$ П. $\dot{a} \lambda \lambda \lambda^{\prime}{ }_{o} \mu \omega \varsigma \stackrel{a ̀ \nu}{\nu} \dot{a} \pi \epsilon ́ \theta a \nu \epsilon \varsigma$.
 $\epsilon i ̉ \tau \hat{\omega} \nu \mu \epsilon ̀ \nu$ ä $\lambda \lambda \omega \nu$ aै $\rho \chi o \mu \epsilon \nu$, $\dot{v} \mu \epsilon i ̂ ̧$ ' $\delta$ ' oi $\theta \epsilon o \grave{\imath}$



 фра́бovбa $\theta$ v́єı $\boldsymbol{\nu}$ тoîs 'O $\lambda \nu \mu \pi i ́ o \iota s ~ \theta \epsilon o i ̂ s ~$ $\mu \eta \lambda о \sigma \phi a \gamma \epsilon i ̂ ̀ \tau \tau \epsilon \beta o v \theta$ v́тoıs є́ $\pi$ ' є̇ $\sigma \chi a ́ p a \iota s$ $\kappa \nu \iota \sigma \hat{a} \nu \tau^{\prime}$ ả $\gamma v i a ́ s$.

Пı. $\quad \tau i ́$ où $\lambda$ érєєs; тoíoıs $\theta$ өoîs;
I $\rho$. $\pi o i o \iota \sigma \iota \nu ; ~ \dot{\eta} \mu i ̂ \nu ~ \tau o i ̂ s ~ \epsilon ̇ \nu ~ o u ̉ p a \nu ̣ ̂ ̀ ~ \theta \epsilon o i ̂ s . ~$


Pisth. Haven't you got one?
Iris.
Pisth.
Are you in your senses?

With a buzzard boss and had yourself stamp'd properly?
Iris. Sir, nobody has stamp'd $m e, I$ 'd have you know!
Pisth. So then, do you thus go flying, without a word,
Thro' foreign territory and this air-space of ours?
Iris. Why, what other way, pray, are the gods to fly?
Pisth. Upon my word I don't know - only not this way.
You're a trespasser already. Do you know what you,
Of all the Irises, deserve most richly?
By rights, you'd be arrested and die the death.
Iris. But I am immortal!
Pisth.
You'd mortify all the same!-
This is just outrageous treatment, it seems to me,
If we're to rule all other people, but you gods
Are going to run riot, and never will remember
That your turn has come to hearken to your betters. -
But let's know, whither you're steering those two wings?
Iris. Whither? I fly to mortals, from my father,
To bid them sacrifice to the Olympian gods,
Staining sheep-altars with the blood of kine, Making the highways fragrant.

Pisth.
Ah, to what gods?
Iris. What gods? Indeed, ourselves, the gods of Heaven!
Pisth. So, are you gods?

I $\rho$. тís үáp $\mathfrak{\epsilon} \sigma \tau^{\prime}$ ä $\lambda \lambda$ os $\theta \epsilon o ́ s ;$


$\mathrm{I} \rho$. $\bar{\omega} \mu \hat{\omega} \rho \epsilon \mu \hat{\omega} \rho \epsilon \mu \grave{\eta} \theta \in \hat{\omega} \nu$ кivec ф $\rho$ évas

 $\lambda \iota \gamma \nu \grave{̀}$ ठè $\sigma \hat{\omega} \mu a \kappa$ каі $\delta o ́ \mu \omega \nu ~ \pi \epsilon \rho \iota \pi \tau \cup \chi a ̀ s$




 $\mu \in \lambda a \theta \rho a \mu$ è̀ aùtov̂ кaì סónous 'A $\mu \phi i ́ o \nu o s$




 $\sigma v ̀ \delta^{\prime} \epsilon_{l} \mu \epsilon \lambda v \pi \dot{\eta} \sigma \epsilon \iota s, \delta \iota a \lambda \eta \eta^{\psi} \circ \mu a \iota$




 $\kappa а \tau а \iota \theta a \lambda \omega ́ \sigma \epsilon \iota \varsigma ~ \tau \omega ิ \nu \nu \epsilon \omega \tau \epsilon ́ \rho \omega \nu \tau \iota \nu \alpha ́ ;$

Iris.
Why, what god is there else?
Pisth. Birds, at the present time, are gods for men;
To birds they must sacrifice, not - by Zeus!- to Zeus!
Iris. O fool, fool, move not thou celestial minds
To wrath, lest with the mattock of great Zeus
Retributive Justice fell thee, root and branch;
Black fires incinerate thy house and body,
And their integuments, with Licymnian bolts!
Pisth. Jade, harkee! Cease thy tragic splutterings; hold
Thy peace! Is it a Lydian or a Phrygian slave
Thou tak'st me for, to be bluff'd off with bugbears?
Knowest thou, if Zeus annoy me further, I
His mansions and the homestead of Amphion
With fire-compelling eagles will cremate?
I'll send after him a flock of butcher-birds
Into the sky, drest up in panther-skins,
Six-hundred in number. There was a time when one
Little butcher of a giant kept him busy.-
And for you, to begin with, if you make any trouble, I'll have The hired girl Iris iron'd out so flat,
She'll wonder where old Ironsides heats his flatiron.
Iris. You horrid old thing, I hope your words may choke you!
Pisth. Hop off, hop off, now!-quick! Shoo, shoo! Scat, scatter!
Iris. My father, I tell you, will stop your insolence!
Pisth. O, go along; won't you fly elsewhere, and preach
Incineration to some of the younger folk?

## XOPOE.

( $\sigma \tau \rho \circ \phi \dot{\eta}$ )
$\pi о \lambda \lambda \grave{\alpha}$ ס̀̀ каì каıvà каì $\theta a v-$ $\mu a ́ \sigma \tau^{\prime}$ єं $\pi \epsilon \pi \tau о ́ \mu \epsilon \sigma \theta a$ каі̀
$\delta \epsilon \iota v a ̀ \quad \pi \rho a ́ \gamma \mu a \tau^{3} \epsilon \ell \delta o \mu \epsilon \nu$. -


єैктото́v ть Kаро́́as ả$\pi \omega \tau \epsilon ́ \rho \omega$, K $\lambda \epsilon \epsilon ́ v v \mu о$. $^{-}$
$\chi \rho \eta ́ \sigma \iota \mu о \nu \mu \epsilon ̀ v$ ov̉ ${ }^{\delta} \epsilon \in \nu$, a้ $\lambda$ $\lambda \omega s$ סє́ $\delta \epsilon \iota \lambda o ̀ v$ каì $\mu \epsilon ́ \gamma a$.

тоv̂тo тov̂ $\mu \epsilon ̀ v ~ ウ ̉ \rho o s ~ a ̉ \epsilon \grave{~}$ $\beta \lambda \alpha \sigma \tau a ́ v \epsilon \iota$ каi бvкофаขтє̂̀, $\tau o v ̂ ~ \delta є ̀ ~ \chi є \iota \mu \omega ̂ \nu o s ~ \pi \alpha ́ \lambda \iota \nu ~ \tau a ̀ s ~$ $\dot{\alpha} \sigma \pi i ́ \delta a s \quad \phi v \lambda \lambda о \rho \rho о є i ̂$.
( $\dot{\alpha} \nu \tau \iota \sigma \tau \rho \circ \phi \dot{\eta})$
єै $\sigma \tau \iota \delta^{\prime}$ av̉ $\chi \omega ́ \rho a \pi \rho o ̀ s ~ a v ่ \tau \hat{\omega}$ $\tau \hat{\omega} \sigma \kappa о ́ \tau \omega$ то́ $\rho \rho \omega \tau \iota s$ є่v $\tau \hat{\eta} \lambda \underline{v} \chi \nu \omega \nu$ є́ $\rho \eta \mu i ́ a$, $\stackrel{y}{\epsilon} v \theta \alpha$ $\tau \circ$ īs $\stackrel{\eta}{\eta} \rho \omega \sigma \iota \nu \stackrel{a}{\alpha} \nu \theta \rho \omega$ -


$\tau \eta \nu \iota \kappa \alpha ข ิ \tau \alpha \delta^{\prime}$ оง่кє́ $\boldsymbol{\tau}^{\prime} \eta{ }^{\eta} \nu$ $\dot{\alpha} \sigma \phi \alpha \lambda \epsilon ̀ s ~ \xi ́ v v \tau v \gamma \chi a ́ v \epsilon \iota v$.
 $\tau \hat{\omega} \nu \beta \rho о \tau \hat{\omega} \nu$ vv́ктшן 'О ${ }^{\prime} \epsilon ́ \sigma \tau \eta$, $\gamma v \mu \nu o ̀ s ~ \hat{\eta} v \pi \lambda \eta \gamma \epsilon i s$ vi $\pi$ ' $\alpha v ̉ \tau o \hat{v}$ $\pi a ́ v \tau \alpha ~ \tau a ̉ \pi \iota \delta \in ́ \xi \iota a$.

## Chorus.

(strophe)
We, in our far flighty travels,
Strange and awful curios
Have alighted on and noted.-
There's a foreign tree, which grows
Well beyond Cape Caur de Lion:
It is call'd Cleonymus;
Good for nothing, yet extremely
Tall and pusillanimous.
In the spring it buds and blabs and
Exhales libel thro' the fields;
Then, when the inclement season
Comes again, it sheds its shields.
(antistrophe)
There's a far country, that borders
Close on Darkest Dagoland,
In the wilderness of lamp-posts,
Dreary gleams and bags of sand.
There, with demi-gods and heroes
Mortals breakfast, chat, and pour
Wine - save only in the evening;
Then the fun is safe no more.
For suppose you met Orestes,
That great hero, after dark:
His tall form would wear your garments,
Your five ribs would bear his mark.

## E.


то̂̂ ПıбӨє́таıро́s є̀ $\sigma \tau$ ';
Пь. є́a тovтì тí $\hat{\eta} \nu$;
тís ó $\sigma v \gamma \kappa а \lambda \nu \mu \mu o ́ s ;$
$\Pi \rho$. $\tau \hat{\omega} \nu \theta \epsilon \hat{\omega} \nu$ ópâs $\tau \iota \nu a$ є́ $\mu$ о̂ катóтıข є̇ขтаиิ $\theta a$;
$\Pi$. $\mu a ̀ \Delta i ́ c ~ \epsilon ่ \gamma \omega ̀ ~ \mu \epsilon ̀ \nu ~ o u ̋ . ~$ $\tau i ́ \varsigma \delta$ ' $\epsilon \hat{\imath} \sigma v$;
 Пı. о́тпрі́ка; $\sigma \mu \iota к о ́ \nu ~ \tau \iota ~ \mu \epsilon \tau a ̀ ~ \mu є \sigma \eta \mu \beta \rho i ́ a \nu . ~$
à $\lambda \lambda a ̀$ $\sigma \grave{v} \tau i ́ s ~ \epsilon i ́ ;$
Пр. $\quad \beta o v \lambda \nu \tau o ̀ s ~ \eta ̀ ~ \pi \epsilon \rho a \iota \tau \epsilon ́ \rho \omega ; ~$
П८. ö̈ $\mu$ ' $\dot{\varsigma} \beta \delta \epsilon \lambda$ v́т $\tau о \mu a i ́ ~ \sigma \epsilon$.
$\Pi \rho$.


Пı. ol̆ $\mu \omega \zeta \in \mu \epsilon \gamma a ́ \lambda$ '.
$\Pi \rho$.

Пı. $\boldsymbol{\omega}^{\prime} \phi^{\prime} \lambda \epsilon \Pi \rho о \mu \eta \theta \epsilon \hat{v}$.
$\Pi \rho$.
$\pi a \hat{v} \epsilon \pi a \hat{v} \epsilon, \mu \grave{\eta}$ ßóa.

## SCENE V.

Enter Pisthetaerus and Prometheus, the later hiding his head under an umbrella.

Prom. Great heavens, Zeus must not see me, for my life!
Where's Chickwin?
Pisth. Hi, what have we here? What's this
Umbrella business?
Prom. Do you see any one of the gods
Up here behind me?
Pisth. By the powers, I don't!
Who are you, anyway?
Prom. What's the time o' day?
Pisth. What's the time? A trifle past noon. But who the deuce
Are you?
Prom. Lunch time, or a little later?
Pisth. My stars,
You make me sick!
Prom. What weather is Zeus making?
Is the sky clearing off, or clouding up again?
Pisth. Go and be hang'd!
Prom.
In that case I'll uncover.
[Showing his face.
Pisth. My dear Prometheus!
Prom. Stop, stop, don't call out!

Пр. $\quad \sigma i ́ \gamma a, \mu \grave{\eta} \kappa \alpha ́ \lambda \epsilon \iota \mu o v ~ \tau o v ̂ \nu o \mu a . ~$


точтì $\lambda a \beta \omega ́ \nu \mu о v$ тò $\sigma \kappa \iota a ́ \delta \epsilon \iota o \nu ~ ن ́ \pi \epsilon \epsilon ́ \rho \epsilon \chi \epsilon ~$
${ }_{a} \nu \omega \theta \theta \nu, \dot{\omega} \varsigma \stackrel{a}{\alpha} \nu \mu \dot{\eta} \mu^{\prime} \dot{o} \rho \hat{\omega} \sigma \iota \nu$ oi $\theta \epsilon o i ́$.
Пı. iov̀ ioú.
$\epsilon \hat{v} \gamma^{\prime} \epsilon ่ \pi \epsilon \nu o ́ \eta \sigma a s$ aủ兀ò каі̀ $\pi \rho о \mu \eta \theta \iota \kappa \omega ิ \varsigma$.
ن́тóסuӨı таұv̀ ס̀̀ кą̉тa $\theta a \rho \rho \eta ́ \sigma a s ~ \lambda e ́ \gamma \epsilon . ~$
$\Pi \rho$. äкочє $\delta \eta \eta^{\prime} \nu v \nu$.

$\Pi \rho$. $\dot{\alpha} \pi o \dot{o} \lambda \omega \lambda \epsilon \nu$ ó Z $\epsilon v \varsigma$.



$\theta \epsilon o i ̂ \sigma \iota \nu$, oủסє̀ кvî $\sigma a \quad \mu \eta \rho i ́ \omega \nu$ äто

à $\lambda \lambda$ ' $\omega \sigma \pi \epsilon \rho \epsilon \grave{\imath} \Theta \epsilon \sigma \mu о ф о \rho i ́ o \iota s ~ \nu \eta \sigma \tau \epsilon v ́ o \mu \epsilon \nu$
ả $\nu \epsilon v$ Өvך $\lambda \hat{\omega} \nu$. oi $\delta$ è $\beta a ́ \rho \beta a \rho o \iota ~ \theta \epsilon o \grave{~}$ $\pi \epsilon \iota \nu \hat{\omega} \nu \tau \epsilon \varsigma \stackrel{̈}{\omega} \sigma \pi \epsilon \rho$ 'І $\lambda \lambda \nu \rho \iota o ̀ ̀ ~ к \epsilon к р \iota \gamma о ́ т \epsilon s ~$
 $\epsilon i ̉ \mu \grave{\eta} \pi a \rho \epsilon \in \xi \epsilon \iota \tau a ̉ \mu \pi o ́ \rho \iota ’$ ả $\nu \epsilon \varrho \gamma \mu \epsilon \in \nu a$,

 $a ้ \nu \omega \theta \epsilon \nu \dot{v} \mu \hat{\omega} \nu$;

$$
\text { Пр. ov̉ } \gamma a ́ \rho \text { єíбı } \beta \text { áp } \beta a \rho o \iota,
$$

Pisth. Why, what's the matter?
Prom.
Hold still, don't call my name!
You'll be the death of me, if Zeus sees me here.
I'll tell you the whole state of affairs up there, If you'll just take this parasol and hold it over us, That the gods mayn't see me.

Pisth. Dear me, but that is
An admirable Promethean idea!
Get under, quick now; take courage, and say on.
Prom. Now listen!
Pisth. Listen it is; out with it, old man!
Prom. It is all over with Zeus!
Pisth.
All over - about what time?
Prom. Ever since you settled the city in the air.
No mortal more to the gods does sacrifice;
No more does savory steam of burning meats
Ascend to us, since that unhappy day.
But, as it were thro' some long Lenten tide, We fast and famish; while the barbarian gods Do squeak and gibber in their hunger, and swear They will cross over from beyond and invade The lands of Zeus, unless we throw ports open And start free-trade in sacrificial tid-bits.

Pisth. What, are there barbarian gods, another lot,
Over beyond you?
Prom.
Why, of course there must be

Пı. övo䒑a סè тov́тols тoîs $\theta$ єoîs toîs $\beta a p \beta a ́ \rho o l s$ $\tau i$ eै $\epsilon \tau \tau \nu ;$
$\Pi \rho . \quad$ ö $\tau \iota$ धैб $\sigma \iota \nu ; \mathrm{T} \rho \iota \beta a \lambda \lambda o l$.
$\Pi \iota$. $\mu a \nu \theta a ́ v \omega$.

$\Pi \rho . \mu a ́ \lambda \iota \sigma \tau a \pi a ́ v \tau \omega \nu$. êv $\delta \epsilon ́ ~ \sigma o \iota ~ \lambda e ́ \gamma \omega ~ \sigma a \phi e ́ s . ~$
$\eta ँ \xi \circ v \sigma \iota ~ \pi \rho \epsilon ́ \sigma \beta \epsilon \iota \varsigma ~ \delta \epsilon \hat{\imath} \rho o \quad \pi \epsilon \rho \grave{~} \delta \iota a \lambda \lambda a \gamma \hat{\omega} \nu$
 $\dot{v} \mu \epsilon i ̂ s ~ \delta \grave{\epsilon} \mu \grave{\eta} \sigma \pi \epsilon \in \nu \delta \epsilon \sigma \theta^{\prime}$, éà̀ $\mu \eta \eta_{\eta} \pi a p a \delta i \delta \hat{\omega}$



$\Pi \rho$. калдíoтך ко́p $\eta$,
 $\kappa a i ̀ ~ \tau a ̈ \lambda \lambda ’ ~ a ́ m a \xi ́ a ́ \pi a \nu \tau a, ~ \tau \grave{\nu} \nu ~ \epsilon \dot{u} \beta o u \lambda i ́ a \nu$



$\Pi \rho$.
ф $\eta^{\prime}{ }^{\prime}$ є̇ $\gamma \dot{\omega}$.



$\Pi \iota . ~ \mu o ́ v o \nu ~ \theta \epsilon \omega ิ \nu ~ \gamma a ̀ \rho ~ \delta i a ̀ ~ \sigma ' ~ a ̀ \pi a \nu \theta \rho а \kappa i \zeta о \mu \epsilon \nu . ~$
$\Pi \rho . \mu \iota \sigma \hat{\omega} \delta^{\prime} a ̈ \pi a \nu \tau a s ~ \tau o v ̀ s ~ \theta \epsilon o u ̀ s, ~ \omega ̀ s ~ o i \sigma \theta a ~ \sigma u ́ . ~$


Outlandish deities, to furnish forth
The pedigree of Execestides.
Pisth. And what's the name of these barbarian gods?
Prom. What is their name? Triballians.
Pisth.
Ah, I see:
The source from whence all tribulations flow.
Prom. To be sure. And on one thing you may count for certain:
Ambassadors will arrive here, touching a treaty,
From Zeus and from the Triballians over beyond.
But don't you grant a truce, save on condition
That Zeus restore the sceptre to the birds
And give you Princess Basily to wife.
Pisth. Who is Basily?
Prom. A beautiful fair maid,
Who holds the key to the cupboard where Zeus stores
His thunderbolt and all his bric-a-brac;
His wisdom, law and order, virtuous
Intentions, ship-supplies, vituperation,
Paymasters' cheques, and cash to bribe the jury.
Pisth. She holds the key to everything, then?
Prom.
Just so!
Get her from him, you've got the whole. I came
Expressly to advise you of this matter:-
As ever, a benefactor of mankind.
Pisth. For broiling fish our sole divinity!
Prom. And, as you know, a hater of all the gods!
Pisth. God knows no love was ever lost between you!
$\Pi \rho$. Т $\grave{\mu} \mu \omega \nu \kappa a \theta a \rho o ́ s . \quad \dot{a} \lambda \lambda$ ' $\dot{\omega} \stackrel{a}{a} \nu \dot{a} \pi о \tau \rho \in ́ \chi \omega \pi a ́ \lambda \iota \nu$, $\phi \epsilon ́ \rho \epsilon \tau o ̀ ~ \sigma \kappa \iota a ́ \delta \epsilon \iota o \nu$, ǐva $\mu \epsilon \kappa a ̂ ̀ \nu$ ó Zєùs ǐ $\delta \eta$



XOPOE.
( $\left.\sigma \tau \rho \circ \phi \eta^{\prime}\right)$
$\pi \rho o ̀ s ~ \delta \grave{~ t o i ̂ s ~ \Sigma \kappa c a ́ \pi o \sigma \iota \nu ~ \lambda i ́-~}$ $\mu \nu \eta \tau \iota s$ 光 $\sigma \tau$ ', ä̉ $\lambda o v \tau o s$ ôv $\psi v \chi a \gamma \omega \gamma \epsilon \imath ̂ \sum \omega \kappa \rho a ́ \tau \eta s$. ${ }_{\epsilon}{ }^{\prime} \nu \theta a$ каi $\Pi \epsilon i ́ \sigma \alpha \nu \delta \rho o s ~ \grave{\eta} \lambda \theta \epsilon$
$\delta \epsilon o ́ \mu \epsilon v o s \psi v \chi \grave{\eta} \nu$ i $\delta \epsilon \hat{\imath} v, \stackrel{\eta}{\eta}$
 $\sigma \phi a ́ \gamma \iota \imath^{\prime} \epsilon^{\chi} \omega \nu$ ка́ $\mu \eta \lambda о \nu$ ả-



 Xalpєфஸ̂v $\dot{\eta} \nu v \kappa \tau \epsilon \rho i ́ s$.

Prom. A Timon pure, that's me!-Now, to run back! Hand me the sunshade; then even if Zeus in the sky Does spy me, he'll think I'm waiting on a lady. Pisth. Very well; and take this chair for the lady, too.

Chorus.
(strophe)
By a lake, where the infernal
Shadefoot generations dwell, Socrates, the unwash'd fakir, Conjures spirits out of Hell.

There the blatherskite Peisander
Came, with camel lamb, to search
For the chicken-hearted spirit
That had left him in the lurch.
While, Odysseus-like, he waited
By the blood his knife had drawn, Up to sip the camel-carnage

Popp'd the black bat, Chaerephon.

## Z.

 ópâ $\nu$ тoठì $\pi a ́ \rho \epsilon \sigma \tau \iota \nu$, oî $\pi \rho \epsilon \sigma \beta \epsilon$ र́o $\mu \epsilon \nu$.—





 є́о́рака та́ขтшу $\beta$ арßарळ́татод $\theta \epsilon \omega ิ \nu$. aै $\gamma \epsilon \delta \grave{\eta} \tau i ́ \delta \rho \hat{\omega} \mu \epsilon \nu{ }^{`} \mathrm{H} \rho \alpha ́ \kappa \lambda \epsilon \iota \varsigma ;$
$\mathrm{H} \rho$. а́кท́коая


 $\pi \rho \epsilon \in \sigma \epsilon \iota$.




Пo. тò̀ ă $\nu \delta \rho a \chi a i ́ \rho \epsilon \iota \nu$ oí $\theta \epsilon o i ̀ ~ \kappa \epsilon \lambda \epsilon v ́ o \mu \epsilon \nu$ $\tau \rho \epsilon i ̂ s ~ o ̋ \nu \tau \epsilon s$ ŋ̀ $\mu \epsilon i ̂ s$.

## SCENE VI.

Enter Pisthetaerus and a Servant, Poseidon, Heracles, Triballus.

Pos. [To Heracless.] Lo, here we have in view the capitol
Of Cloudcuckootown, whither our mission leads us.[To Triballus.] Here you, what's this? Do you wear your cloak onesided?
Can you not shift it - that way - to the right? You wretch, are you a natural-born Laespodias?To what a pass, Democracy, wilt thou bring us, If the gods could choose this dolt for their ambassador?Will you hold still? - plague take you! Well you do Beat all the barbaric gods I ever saw!Now, Heracles, what are we to do?

Her.
You have heard
$M y$ say: this man, whoever he be, whose wall
Shuts out the gods, I vote to wring his neek.
Pos. But, my dear sir, our mission in the matter
Contemplates peace.
Her .
Then twist his neck twice over!
Pisth. [To the Servant.] The cheese-grater, where is it? Bring me some curry!
Let me have cheese here! Make the coals burn lively!
Pos. Our compliments and credentials we present, Three gods to the mortal man.

Пь．


$\Pi$ ．
őpıı日és tıves


$\mathrm{H} \rho$ ．
єīa $\delta \hat{\eta} \tau a$ бí入фıо є่ $\pi \iota \kappa \nu \hat{ŋ} \mathrm{~s} \pi \rho o ́ \tau \epsilon \rho \circ \nu$ aủтoîбıข；
 $\tau i ́$ eै $\sigma \tau \iota$ ；

По．$\quad \pi \rho \epsilon \sigma \beta \epsilon$ v́ovтєऽ $\dot{\eta} \mu \epsilon i ̂ S ~ \ddot{\eta} \kappa о \mu \epsilon \nu$ $\pi a \rho a ̀ ~ \tau \hat{\omega} \nu \quad \theta \epsilon \hat{\omega} \nu \pi \epsilon \rho i ̀ \pi о \lambda \epsilon ́ \mu о \nu \kappa а \tau а \lambda \lambda a \gamma \eta ̂ s$.

$\mathrm{H} \rho$ ．каі̀ $\mu \grave{\nu} \nu \tau a^{\prime} \gamma^{\prime}$ ò $\rho \nu i ́ \theta \epsilon \iota a \quad \lambda \iota \pi a ́ \rho ’$ єivaı $\pi \rho \in ́ \pi \epsilon є$.
Пo．ウ̀ $\mu \epsilon i ̂ s ~ \tau \epsilon ~ \gamma a ̀ \rho ~ \pi o \lambda \epsilon \mu о \hat{\nu \tau \epsilon \varsigma ~ o v ̉ ~ к \epsilon \rho \delta a i ́ \nu о \mu \epsilon \nu, ~}$ $\dot{v} \mu \epsilon i ̂ s ~ \tau ं ~ a ̀ \nu ~ \dot{\eta} \mu i ̂ \nu ~ \tau o i ̂ s ~ \theta \epsilon o i ̂ s ~ o ̋ \nu \tau \epsilon s ~ \phi i ́ \lambda o \iota ~$
 à $\lambda \kappa v o \nu i ́ \delta a s \tau^{\prime}$ à $\nu{ }_{\eta} \gamma \epsilon \theta^{\prime} \dot{\eta} \mu \epsilon ́ \rho a s ~ a ̀ \epsilon i ́ . ~$ тои́т $\omega \nu \pi \epsilon \rho \grave{~ \pi a ́ \nu \tau \omega \nu ~ a u ̉ т о к р а ́ т о р є \varsigma ~} \eta^{\prime} \kappa о \mu \epsilon \nu$ ．



 $\tau o ̀ ~ \sigma \kappa \eta ̂ \pi \tau \rho o \nu \dot{\eta} \mu \hat{\imath} \nu \tau o i ̂ \sigma \iota \nu$ oै $\rho \nu \iota \sigma \iota \nu \pi a ́ \lambda \iota \nu$



Pisth.
Stir in the curry.
Her. Whose flesh, pray, have you there?
Pisth.
A lark or two,
Found guilty of conspiring to subvert
The bird majority.
Her. Then do you begin
With them by stirring in curry?
Pisth. [Looking up.]
Ah, Heracles!
What's the good word?-
Pos. We are ambassadors
Sent by the gods to treat of bringing the war
To a conclusion.-
Pisth. [To the Servant.] There's no oil in the cruet!-
Her. Upon my word the bird-meat seems right fat!-
Pos. For we gain nothing by prolonging it;
And you, by coming to terms with us the gods,
Would have rain-water cisterns always full
And while away no end of halcyon days.
We are empowered to settle all these points.
Pisth. As we, before, were nowise the aggressors
In the war with you, so now, if it seem best,
We will make truce, provided you can consent
Even at the eleventh hour to do what's right:-
That Zeus restore the sceptre to the birds.
If on these terms we come to an understanding,
Then I invite the ambassadors to breakfast.

 ảтобтєрєîs тò̀ татépa тท̂s тupa⿱亠乂íoos；
 i $\sigma \chi$ v́ $\sigma \epsilon \tau^{\prime}, \hat{\eta} \nu$ öp $\nu \iota \theta \epsilon \varsigma$ ä $\rho \xi \omega \sigma \iota \nu \kappa \alpha ́ \tau \omega$ ；
 $\kappa v ́ \psi а \nu \tau \epsilon \varsigma ~ є ̇ т \iota о \rho к о и ̂ \sigma \iota \nu ~ \dot{v} \mu a ̂ s ~ o i ~ \beta р о т о i . ~-~$

 ó ко́ра $\pi а \rho є \lambda \theta \grave{\omega} \nu$ тои̇тьоркоиิขтоя $\lambda \alpha ́ \theta \rho a$


Пo．vŋ̀ тòv Побєı $\delta \hat{\omega}$ таûтá $\gamma \epsilon ́ ~ \tau o \iota ~ \kappa а \lambda \hat{\omega} \varsigma ~ \lambda \epsilon ́ \gamma \epsilon \iota s . ~$
Нр．ка̉ ооі̀ бокєî．
Пı．тí $\alpha a i$ бù $\phi \dot{\prime} \varsigma ;$
T $\rho$ ．$\nu a \beta a \iota \sigma a \tau \rho \epsilon \hat{v}$ ．


 $\epsilon \dot{\jmath} \xi a ́ \mu \epsilon \nu o s ~ \epsilon i \tau a ~ \delta \iota a \sigma o \phi i \zeta \eta \tau a \iota ~ \lambda \epsilon ́ \gamma \omega \nu$ ， ＇$\mu є \nu \epsilon \tau о і$ өєоі，＇каї $\mu a ̉ \pi о \delta \iota \delta \hat{\omega} \mu \iota \sigma \eta \tau i ́ a, ~$ ả $\nu a \pi \rho a ́ \xi о \mu \epsilon \nu \kappa a i ̀ ~ \tau a v ̂ \tau a . ~$

По．

Пı．őта⿱亠乂 $\delta \iota a \rho \iota \theta \mu \hat{\nu} \nu$ ả $\rho \gamma v \rho i ́ \delta \iota o \nu \tau u ́ \chi \eta$
 кататто́ $\epsilon \in \nu о s$ iктîขоs $\dot{\alpha} \rho \pi a ́ \sigma a s ~ \lambda a ́ \theta \rho a ~$ $\pi \rho o \beta a \dot{\tau} о \iota \nu \delta v o i ̂ \nu \tau \iota \mu \grave{\eta} \nu \dot{a} \nu o i ́ \sigma \epsilon \iota \tau \hat{\varphi} \theta \epsilon \hat{\omega}$ ．

Her. I find the terms satisfactory, and I vote -
Pos. What, miscreant! You senseless belly-god, Will you throw away the kingdom of your father?-

Pisth. Really! Will you gods not be stronger than ever Up there, if the birds come into power below? As it is now, hiding under the clouds, men stoop And in your holy names forswear themselves. But, if you hold the birds in your alliance, When a man swears by Jove and by Jim Crow, The crow, flying up to the perjurer unawares, Will claw his eye out at a single clip!

Pos. Now, by Poseidon, there's some sense in that!
Her. So I say.
Pisth. [To Triballus.] And you?
Trib.
Gobakkyolladree.
Pisth. He, too, approves, you see.-Now one thing more Which, to your great advantage, we shall do.
Suppose some mortal makes vow of a victim
Unto some god, then says, prevaricating,
"The gods can wait," and fails, the greedy-gut, To pay, - we will collect your dues.

Pos.
How so?
Pisth. Sometime, when, as it happens, this gentleman Is counting his money or seated in the bathtub, A kite, flying in unnoticed, will grab up The value of two victims for the god!
 тои́тoıs є่ชต́.

По. каì тò̀ T T $\rho \beta a \lambda \lambda o ́ v \nu \nu \nu$ є́ $\rho o v$.

$\mathrm{T} \rho$.
баขขа́ка
$\beta а к т а р \iota к р о и ิ \sigma a$.
$\mathrm{H} \rho . \quad \phi \eta \sigma i ́ \mu$ ’ $\epsilon \grave{v} \lambda \epsilon ́ \gamma \epsilon \iota \nu \pi a ́ \nu v$.



$\tau \grave{\eta} \nu \mu \epsilon ̀ \nu \gamma \grave{a} \rho{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{H} \rho a \nu \pi a \rho a \delta i o \delta \omega \mu \iota \tau \hat{c} \Delta \iota i$,
 є́кботє́oข є̇бтív.

Пo. ov̉ $\delta \iota a \lambda \lambda a \gamma \omega ิ \nu$ є่ $\rho a ̂ s . ~$ $\dot{a} \pi i ́ \omega \mu \epsilon \nu$ оїка $\delta^{\prime} a \hat{v} \theta_{\iota}$.

П८. ỏ入íqov $\mu$ о九 $\mu \epsilon ́ \lambda \epsilon \iota$. $\mu a ́ \gamma \epsilon \iota \rho \epsilon$ тò катá $\chi v \sigma \mu a \quad \chi \rho \grave{\eta} \pi о \iota \epsilon i ̂ \nu ~ \gamma \lambda \nu \kappa v ́$.



Пo. тí $\delta a i ̀ ~ \pi o \iota \hat{\omega} \mu \epsilon \nu$;
$\mathrm{H} \rho$.
ő $\tau \iota ; \delta \iota a \lambda \lambda a \tau \tau \omega ́ \mu \epsilon \theta a$.






Her. Once more I vote to give the sceptre back To the birds.

Pos. Ask the Triballian now.
Her.
Look here,
Triballus, would you like a licking?
Trib.
Ligga
Stikkajakky.
Her. He says I speak to the point.
Pos. If you two are agreed, I acquiesce. -
[To Pisthetaerus.] My man, we do concede the sovereignty.
Pisth. Ah, sure - there's another thing I had in mind.
Hera, the queen - I leave her in Zeus' keeping,
But the Princess Basily must be given to me
In marriage.
Pos. You don't desire a truce. Let us Go home again.

Pisth. That concerns me little.-Hey, cook
Make sure and have a prime flavor to that sauce!
Her. Poseidon, my dear fellow, what does this mean?
Shall we have war about one woman?
Pos. What, then,
Are we to do?
Her. What do? Make peace!
Pos. Poor devil,
Don't you see you're getting cheated all this time?
You're ruining yourself. In case Zeus dies
After handing over the sceptre to the birds,
You will be a pauper! You are the heir, of course,
To all the property Zeus leaves at his death.

Пı. оїцоє тá入as ôóv $\sigma \epsilon \pi \epsilon р \iota \sigma о ф i \zeta \epsilon \tau а \iota$.





Пь.
$\sigma \grave{v} \mu$ بévtoc $\nu \grave{\eta} \Delta$ ía $^{\prime}$

 ov̂ $\sigma a \nu$ Өvरaт $\epsilon$ ค', o้ $\nu \tau \omega \nu$ ả $\delta \epsilon \lambda \phi \hat{\omega} \nu \gamma \nu \eta \sigma i \omega \nu$;
$\mathrm{H} \rho . \tau i ́ \delta^{\prime} \hat{\eta} \nu$ ó $\pi a \tau \eta ̀ \rho ~ \epsilon ่ \mu o i ̀ ~ \delta \iota \delta \omega ̣ ̂ ~ \tau a ̀ ~ \chi \rho \eta ́ \mu a \tau a ~$ $\nu 0 \theta \epsilon \hat{\imath}{ }^{\prime} \dot{a} \pi о \theta \nu \eta!\quad \sigma \kappa \omega \nu$;









Н $\rho$. '̇ $\mu o \grave{~ \delta ' ~ a ' \rho ' ~ o u ̉ \delta e ̀ ̀ ~} \tau \hat{\omega} \nu \pi a \tau \rho \omega ̣ \omega \nu \chi \rho \eta \mu a ́ \tau \omega \nu$ $\mu$ е́тєбт८»;

Пı. ov̉ $\mu \epsilon ́ \nu \tau o \iota ~ \mu a ̀ ~ \Delta i ́ a . ~ \lambda e ́ \xi o \nu ~ \delta \epsilon ́ ~ \mu o \iota, ~$




Pisth. [To Heracles.] Merciful Heaven, how he is coming it over you!-
Step aside to me here, until I tell you something.
Your uncle is putting a trick on you, you lout!
Of your father's property not a blessed cent
Is yours by law; you're illegitimate.
Her. I illegitimate! What?
Pisth.
Yes, by great Zeus!
You had a foreign mother. Athena is heiress, As everybody knows; and how could that be, If she, being daughter, had legitimate brothers?

Her. But what if my father bequeath to me his estate
As bastard-legacy?
Pisth. The law forbids him!
The very first counter-claim of all would come From Poseidon here, who is hounding you on now, Averring that he's the testator's lawful brother. I will quote you the law of Solon on this point.
"Sec. 1903. Moreover it is herein provided that to a son illegitimate there shall belong no right of inheritance if there be sons legitimate; if there be no sons legitimate the nearest of kith and kin shall share the estate."

Her. Then does there fall to me no share at all Of the patrimony?

Pisth. None at all! Look here, Did your father have you registered and christen'd?

Her. Hell, no! I always wondered what he meant by it!
Pisth. Then what are you glaring at, you bag-punching bully?
 ти́pavvov ỏ $\rho \nu i ́ \theta \omega \nu \pi a \rho \in ́ \xi \omega ~ \sigma o \iota ~ \gamma a ́ \lambda a . ~$
 $\pi \epsilon \rho \grave{\tau \eta} \hat{\eta}_{\varsigma} \kappa о ́ \rho \eta \varsigma, \kappa a ้ \gamma \omega \gamma \epsilon \pi a \rho a \delta i ́ \delta \omega \mu i ́ \sigma o \iota$ ．

Пı．тí ठaì бù $\phi$ ！̣́s；
Пo．тảvavtía ұŋфí̧o $\mu a \iota$ ．

Т $\rho$ ．ка入а́⿱亠乂ь ко́раขva каì $\mu \epsilon \gamma a ́ \lambda a ~ \beta a \sigma \iota \lambda \iota \nu a \hat{v}$

$\mathrm{H} \rho . \quad \pi a \rho a \delta o v ̂ \nu a \iota ~ \lambda \epsilon ́ \gamma \epsilon$ ．
Пo．$\mu a ̀ ~ \tau o ̀ \nu ~ \Delta i ́ ’ ~ o u ̉ \chi ~ o u ̉ \tau o ́ s ~ \gamma \epsilon ~ \pi a \rho a \delta o v ̂ v a \iota ~ \lambda e ́ \gamma \epsilon \iota, ~$ $\epsilon i \mu \eta ̀ \beta a \beta a ́ \zeta \epsilon \iota \gamma^{\prime} \omega ँ \sigma \pi \epsilon \rho$ ai $\chi \epsilon \lambda \iota \delta o ́ v \epsilon \varsigma$.

П८．ои̉кои̂̀ тapaסov̂vaı тaîs $\chi € \lambda \iota \delta o ́ \sigma \iota \nu ~ \lambda e ́ \gamma \epsilon \iota . ~$
По．$\sigma \phi \grave{\omega} \nu \hat{v} \nu \delta \iota a \lambda \lambda \alpha \dot{\tau} \tau \epsilon \sigma \theta \epsilon \kappa a i ̀ \xi \nu \mu \beta a i ́ \nu \epsilon \tau \epsilon$ ． єं $\gamma \grave{\omega} \delta^{\prime}$, є่ $\pi \epsilon \iota \delta \grave{\eta} \sigma \phi \hat{\omega} \nu$ ठокєî，$\sigma \iota \gamma \dot{\gamma} \sigma о \mu a \iota$.

Н $\rho$ ．$\dot{\eta} \mu i ̂ \nu ~ a ̀ ~ \lambda \epsilon ́ \gamma \epsilon \iota \varsigma ~ \sigma v ̀ ~ \pi a ́ \nu \tau a ~ \sigma v \gamma \chi \omega \rho \epsilon i ̂ \nu ~ \delta о к \epsilon i ̂ . ~$



Пı．Є’s каıрòv ảpa катєко́тт $\sigma a \nu$ oúzoıi és toùs خá $\mu$ ous．
$\mathrm{H} \rho . \quad \beta$ oú $\lambda \epsilon \sigma \theta \epsilon \delta \hat{\eta} \tau^{\prime}$ є่ $\gamma \grave{\omega} \tau \epsilon \in \omega \varsigma$

 oủ火 $\epsilon \mathfrak{i} \mu \in \theta^{\prime} \dot{\eta} \mu \hat{\omega} \nu$ ；
$\mathrm{H} \rho . \quad \epsilon \hat{v} \gamma \epsilon \mu \epsilon ́ \nu \tau a ̂ \nu \delta \iota \epsilon \tau \epsilon \in \theta \eta \nu$.


But - side with us, I'll get you an appointment
As policeman, and give you pigeon's milk in plenty.
Her. [Aloud.] For my part, your demand again seems fair, About the princess, and I'm ready to grant it.

Pisth. [To Posempon.] Well, what do you say?
Pos.
I give my vote against it.
Pisth. All turns upon Triballus. What say you, now?
Trib. Boofadamsambiggabasalinny
Andovabiddibus.
Pisth. He says, Hand her over.
Pos. Not he! he doesn't say, Hand over, unless
It's the language of the Twitterers that he's talking.
Pisth. He means, thein, Hand her over to the twitterers.
Pos. [To Heracles and Triballus.] You two may make your treaty and your truce ;
And I, since 'tis your pleasure, will keep silent.
Her. [To Pisthetarrus.] To all your propositions we are agreed.
But go with us now, in person, up to Heaven,
To take your winnings and your bride Basily.
Pisth. 'T was a timely guillotining of these birds,
For the marriage feast.
Her. Suppose I stay behind
And see to the broiling, while you go ahead?
Pos. To the broiling? It's the bolting, glutton, you'd see to!
Come along with us.
Her.
And a precious plight to come to:
Pisth. Ho, there! let some one bring me a wedding-garment!

## XOPOE.

( $\left.\alpha \nu \tau \iota \sigma \tau \rho \circ \phi \eta^{\prime}\right)$

K $\lambda \epsilon \psi u ́ \delta \rho \alpha \pi \alpha \nu o v ̂ \rho \gamma o v$ є $\gamma$ -

oi $\theta \epsilon \rho i \zeta$ ovбív tє каi $\sigma \pi \epsilon i-$
роvб८ каi т $\rho v \gamma \hat{\omega} \sigma \iota \tau \alpha \imath ิ \varsigma ~ \gamma \lambda \omega ́ \tau-$
$\tau \alpha \iota \sigma \iota ~ \sigma v \kappa \alpha ́ \zeta o v \sigma i ́ \tau \epsilon \cdot$
ßáp $\beta a \rho o \iota \delta^{\prime}$ єiбiv $\gamma^{\prime} v o s$,
Горүі́ає тє каі Фі́入єттоь.
$\kappa \alpha ̉ \pi o ̀ ~ \tau \hat{\omega} \nu$ Є่ $\gamma \gamma \lambda \omega \tau \tau o \gamma \alpha \sigma \tau o ́-$
$\rho \omega \nu$ є́кєív $\omega \nu$ т $\hat{\omega} \nu \Phi_{\iota} \lambda_{i ́ \pi}^{\pi} \pi \omega \nu$ $\pi \alpha \nu \tau \alpha \chi o \hat{v} \tau \hat{\eta}{ }^{\text {' }} \mathbf{A \tau \tau \iota к} \bar{\eta} \varsigma \dot{\eta}$ $\gamma \lambda \hat{\omega} \tau \tau \alpha \chi \omega \rho i s \tau \epsilon ́ \mu \nu \in \tau \alpha \iota$.

## Chorus.

## (antistrophe)

In the Blackmail region, not far From the Fount of Windy Lungs, Flourishes a pettifogging Beastly tribe of Bellytongues.

While their clapperjack is clucking
They are raking in the dough,
Philip-pups and Gorgi-asses, Offspring of Barbarigo.

At all Attic sacrifices,
Where the bones are strewn about,
You can pick up belly-blabbers
Lying with their tongues cut out.

## H.

## АГГЕлOz.

'A $\gamma$. $\ddot{\omega} \pi a ́ \nu \tau ' ~ \grave{a} \gamma a \theta a ̀ ~ \pi \rho a ́ \tau \tau o \nu \tau \epsilon \varsigma, ~ \grave{\omega} \mu \epsilon i \zeta \omega ~ \lambda o ́ \gamma o v, ~$ ふ̂ трıб $\mu$ ака́pıov $\pi \tau \eta \nu o ̀ \nu ~ o ̉ \rho \nu i ́ \theta \omega \nu ~ \gamma e ́ v o s, ~$


 ov̈ $\theta^{\prime} \dot{\eta} \lambda i ́ o v ~ \tau \eta \lambda a v \gamma \epsilon ̀ s ~ a ̀ \kappa \tau i \nu \omega \omega \nu ~ \sigma e ́ \lambda a s ~$



 $\chi \omega \rho \epsilon i ̂, \kappa a \lambda o ̀ \nu$ Өє́a $\mu a \cdot \theta v \mu ı a \mu a ́ \tau \omega \nu \delta^{\prime}$ aûpaı $\delta \iota a \psi a i ́ \rho o v \sigma \iota ~ \pi \lambda \epsilon \kappa \tau a ́ \nu \eta \nu ~ \kappa а \pi \nu о \hat{v}$.



SCENE VII.

Enter a Messenger.

Mess. O ye all-fortunate, more than tongue can tell!
O feather'd tribes, thrice-blessed, welcome now Your lord and master to his happy home.
How doth he come, more radiant than the beam Of some effulgent star in house of gold! Not the ray'd brilliance of the far-flashing sun Hath shone like him, who draws nigh with his bride Of beauty ineffable, whilst in his hand he wields Zeus' weapon, the wing-tufted thunderbolt.
Unspeakable fragrance into the welkin's depth Rises, a wondrous sight; and incense-coils Float idly on the weird smoke-flapping breezes.But lo, behold himself! 'Tis time to ope The Muse's holy all-propitious mouth.

XOPOZ.
${ }^{\alpha} \nu \alpha \gamma \epsilon \delta^{\prime} \epsilon \chi € \pi \alpha ́ \rho a \gamma \epsilon \pi \alpha ́ \rho \epsilon \chi \epsilon$.
$\pi \epsilon \rho \iota \pi \epsilon ́ \tau \epsilon \sigma \theta \epsilon$
тòv $\mu \alpha ́ к \alpha \rho \alpha ~ \mu a ́ к а \rho \iota ~ \sigma \grave{v ~ \tau v ́ \chi \chi a . ~}$
今ै $\phi \epsilon \hat{v} \phi \epsilon \hat{v} \tau \hat{\eta} s \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega} \rho a s, \tau o v ̂ \kappa \alpha ́ \lambda \lambda o v s$.

KOPYФAIOะ.

ื $\mu \alpha к а \rho \iota \sigma \tau o ̀ v ~ \sigma \grave{v} ~ \gamma a ́ \mu о \nu ~ \tau \eta ̂ \delta \epsilon ~ \pi o ́ \lambda \epsilon \iota ~ \gamma \eta ́ \mu а s ~$ $\mu \epsilon \gamma \alpha ́ \lambda \alpha \iota ~ \mu \epsilon \gamma \alpha ́ \lambda \alpha \iota ~ к \alpha \tau \epsilon ́ \chi o v \sigma \iota ~ \tau v \chi^{\chi}$ ८

$\dot{\alpha} \lambda \lambda^{\prime}{ }^{\dot{v}} \mu \epsilon \nu \alpha{ }^{\prime} о \iota s$
$\kappa \alpha i ̀ \nu v \mu \phi \iota \delta i o \iota \sigma \iota \delta \epsilon ́ \chi \epsilon \sigma \theta^{?} \omega_{\varrho} \delta \alpha$ îs
$\alpha v ̉ \tau o ̀ v ~ к а i ̀ ~ \tau \grave{\eta \nu} \mathrm{~B} \alpha \sigma i ́ \lambda \epsilon \iota \alpha \nu$.

Enter Pisthetaerus, Basily, and train.

## Chorus.

Fall in, fall out; fly right-about;
Waft wide the airy portal:
With whirring wings and feathery flings
Surround the happy mortal!
O ! O ! O ! what a beauteous bride
Is that disporting by his side!
Leader of Chorus.
All-hail, O thou who blest
This city of a nest
With a divine alliance!-
Immense, immense the luck
The feather'd tribes have struck,
Soaring by his science!
Greet now with hymeneal shout,
Chorals of the wedding-rout, Him and his Basily.

## XOPOE.

( $\sigma \tau \rho \circ \phi \eta^{\prime}$ )
${ }^{*} \mathrm{H}_{\rho} \underset{\tau}{ } \pi о \tau$ ' 'О $\lambda v \mu \pi i ́ a$
$\tau \hat{\omega} \nu \dot{\eta} \lambda_{\iota} \beta \dot{\sigma}_{\tau} \tau \nu$ $\theta \rho o ́ v \omega \nu$

Моípa८ $\xi v \nu є к о i ́ \mu \iota \sigma \alpha \nu$


(áv $\boldsymbol{\alpha} \iota \tau \tau \rho \circ \emptyset \dot{\eta})$

$\chi \rho v \sigma o ́ \pi \tau \epsilon \rho о$ о $\dot{\eta}$ vías
$\eta v ँ v v \epsilon \pi \alpha \lambda \iota v \tau o ́ v o v s$,
Z $\eta \nu o ̀ s ~ \pi \alpha ́ \rho o \chi o s ~ \gamma a ́ \mu \omega \nu$
$\tau \hat{\eta} s \tau$ ' єv̉ $\delta a i ́ \mu o v o s ~ " H p a s . ~$


Chorus.
(strophe)
Once upon a time the Fates
Queenly Hera thus did bring
To the most august of mates, The high-thron'd Olympian king;
Sounding their praise even so,
Hymen Hymenaeus O!
(antistrophe)
Gold-wing'd Eros was best man,
Tight the cherub drew the reins,
Guiding an immortal span
Over the celestial plains;
Happy Hera long ago!
Hymen Hymenaeus O!

## III工日ETAIPO乏．


 каì тàs $\chi$ Өovías кдŋ́батє $\beta$ роvт̀̀s $\tau \alpha ́ s ~ \tau \epsilon \pi v \rho \omega ́ \delta \epsilon \iota s$ $\Delta \iota o ̀ s \dot{\alpha} \sigma \pi \epsilon \rho о \pi \alpha ̀ s$

ठєเvóv т’ ả $\rho \gamma \hat{\eta} \tau \alpha$ кєраขvóv．

XOPOE．


${ }^{\omega} \chi$ Өóvıаı $\beta a \rho v a \chi$ є́єs ỏ $\mu \beta$ рофо́роє $\theta^{\prime}$ á $\mu \alpha$ $\beta$ рогтаí， ais ő ő vv̂v $\chi$ Өóva $\sigma \epsilon i ́ \epsilon \iota$, סìa $\delta \grave{\epsilon} \tau \grave{\alpha} \pi \alpha ́ \nu \tau \alpha$ кратฑ́баs каì $\pi \alpha ́ \rho \epsilon \delta \rho о \nu \mathrm{~B} \alpha \sigma i ́ \lambda \epsilon \iota \alpha \nu$ єै $\chi \epsilon \iota \Delta \iota o ́ s$.


## Pisthetaerus.

With your songs, with your hymns, I'm delighted, I'm sure:
Many thanks for your words!-
Sing, now, straight on and glorify
Our red lightnings of the sky;
Our dread thunder-peals, that break
Till the black Earth seems to quake.
Chorus.
How gorgeous the gleam of the gold-twisted flashes!
How awful the flame of the fierce thunderbolt,
With its cracks and its crashes,
By Zeus brandish'd of old!
O, ye rumbling thunders grand, Cloudbursts of the mountain-brow, This great conqueror puts his hand

To your fulminations now;
Basily ordains it so,
Hymen Hymenaeus O!

## III $\theta$ ETAIPOL.

Є̈ $\pi \epsilon \sigma \theta \epsilon \nu \hat{v} \nu \gamma^{\prime} \mu \circ \iota \sigma \iota \nu,{ }_{\omega}^{\omega}$
$\phi \hat{v} \lambda \alpha \pi \alpha ́ v \tau \alpha ~ \sigma v \nu v o ́ \mu \omega v$
 каi $\lambda \epsilon ́ \chi o s ~ \gamma а \mu \eta ́ \lambda \iota o v . ~$

$\chi \epsilon \hat{\imath} \rho \alpha$ каi $\pi \tau \epsilon \rho \hat{\omega} \nu \epsilon \in \mu \omega ิ \nu$
 $\rho \omega \nu$ ठє̀ коvфıิ $\sigma^{\prime} \epsilon ่ \gamma \omega$.

XOPOE.

ả $\lambda \alpha \lambda \alpha \lambda \alpha i$ ìे $\pi \alpha \iota \omega$,


ठаццо́vшv ข́тє́ртатє.

## Pisthetaerus.

Follow all, birds of a feather, Flock and follow, as you're led, To the realm of sunny weather, Where the nuptial couch is spread!-

Give me your hand, Birdie: how I
Long to dance with you to-day!
Take hold of my wings, and now I Whisk you clear up and away!

## Chorus.

Huzza, huzza! Io triumphe!
Huzza, huzza! Thrum, thrum! Thrum on a thousand strings!

O Conqueror of Kings!


Photomount
Pamphlet Binder
Gaylord Bros., Inc. Makers Stockton, Calif. PAT. JAN. 21, 1908

## 916834

