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WHAT IS PTSD?

• Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) - is a

disorder that develops within a person after

witnessing or experiencing a traumatic event.







- Anyone of any age can develop PTSD.
- People that develop PTSD include children, war veterans, or anyone that has gone through a traumatic event.
- "About 6 of every 100 people will experience PTSD at some point in their lifetime, according to the National Center for PTSD, a U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs program. Women are more likely than men to develop PTSD" (National Institute of Mental Health).

CAUSES AND RISK FACTORS



CAUSES

- Traumatic events
- Physical or sexual assault
- Combat or duty related trauma
- Natural disasters
- Accidents

<u>RISKS</u>

- Suicide
- Depression
- Anxiety
- Substance Abuse
- Detachment from others



SYMPTOMS

- Flashbacks or hallucinations
- Sleep problems or nightmares
- Irritability/ emotional outburst
- Avoidance of people, places, or things associated to event
- Anxiety or fear
- Feeling tense and on guard





RESEARCH

"Current PTSD research includes
studies of Veterans, their families, and
couples. Veterans of all eras are
included in these studies" (U.S.
Department of Veterans Affairs).

"VA's "National PTSD Brain Bank" is a brain tissue repository that supports
research on the causes, progression,
and treatment of PTSD" (U.S.
Department of Veterans Affairs).



RESOURCES, SUPPORT, & TREATMENT

- Psychotherapy
- Medication
- Mental Health and Emotional support
- Trauma focused therapy

If you or someone you know is struggling or having thoughts of suicide, call or text the <u>988 Suicide</u> and Crisis Lifeline at <u>988</u> or chat at 988lifeline.org . In life-threatening situations, call <u>911</u>.







- Spielman, Rose M. "Psychology 2e", OpenStax, Apr. 22, 2020.
 www.openstax.org/books/psychology-2e/pages/15-6-posttraumatic-stressdisorder.
- National Institute of Mental Health, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, 2020, www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/post-traumaticstress-disorder-ptsd.
- U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)", 2021, www.research.va.gov/topics/ptsd.clm.

