# Ginight's Tandiny Slews. 

VOL. IX. KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.,SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1863. NO. 3.


 Advertising.

 Hisements which exceed one syuar



BUSINESS CARDS.
A. P. Mcedarty,

ATTORNEYATLAW woodland. Yolo county, California I. W. JACOBS, ATtorney and counsellor at $\underset{\substack{\text { Knight's } \\ \text { nug23-tf }}}{\text { Landing, Yolo County, Cal. }}$
H. G. BURNETT,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
Wout Farthruntry ATTEND to all businese
entrusted to his professional care. (jy11.tt.)
c. P. siprague,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

## coun'y and in the Supreme court. Offico at WOODLAND, Yolo Go., Cal. (iy11-tf.)

HARMON \& HARTHET, Attorneys and Counsellors at Law
officES-MUNSONS BUILDING, Will practice in the Sur reme Court, and
District Conrts of Sacramento, Yolo, folano
fis-4f
Sutter and Colusa.

FRED. MORSE, M. D.,
Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing, Yolo County
F ELEVEN years of successful practice of
of the profession entitles meto to the condidonce
of 1 shall expect to secure the samic.
novi5-1y
FRED. MORSE, M. D.
J. L. DOWNING, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Woodland, Yolo County, California.

MILLIIEIN BROS Wholesale grocers, and imToroign and Domestic Iiquors, etc. No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, COUNTY SURVEYOR. Amos Matthews, County Surveyor offige-below waring's hotel, washington.
Will promptly attend to all orders in the
line of his profession. amos mathews. SWamp Land Affidavits may be made before
Charles P. Reed, who will forward them to
me. Mr. Reed has the neecesary Blanks. ALIIAMBRA SALOON, Next door to Wells, Fargo \& Co.'s Exp C. s. HEALY.................Proprietor H Wines, \&c., that can be procured. LUNOH every day of the choicest the mar-
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ket affords. CASH PAID FOR

By B. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.
Books and Stationery,
all kinds for sale at


POETRY.
Good Night.
Downward sinks the setting sun,
Soft the evening shadows fall; Light is fying,
Day is dying, Darkness stenleth, over all. $\begin{gathered}\text { Good night. }\end{gathered}$ Autumn garners in her store
Foison of the fading year ; Leaves are dying,
Winds are sighing Winds are sighing,
Whispering of the Winter near.
Good night
Yonth is ranished, manhood wanes,
Age its forward shadows throws;
Day is dying, Day is dying
Years are fling
ife runs onward to its close.
Good night. How a Wag Tricked the Pargons.

- A late Yrazer's Magazine contains an article, about Scottish parsons of the
writer's recollections, in the course of which he tells the following aneodote of
a trick Judge Robertson played upon the
Synod of Cleieshmaelaver on their way to
the General Assembly of the Scotel
Kirl Kirk:
The brethren had started by coach at The brethren had started by coach at
an hour, and had traveled some
twenty miles before heyey reached the inn
where breakfast was prepared for them.
. where breakfast was prepared for them.
The keen air of the Northern hills sharp-
ens the appetite; and when the brethren
drove up to the inn they were almost ens the appetite; and when the brethren
drove up to the inn they were almost
fanisished with hunger "Now, gentle-
men, just ten minutes for breakfast," men, just ten minutes for breakfast,'
said the coachman, as he entered the
landlady's snug little parlor to have hi landlady's snug little parlor to have his
own. Ten minutes! The time was shor
so they must make the most of it. The rushed into the room where the break-
fast was spread, and there, basking hi
ample person before the fire, stood portly gentleman, dress somewhat like
dignitary of the Church of England Their appetite was keener than ther curi-
osity, so they scarcely looked at th osity, so they scarcely looked at the
stranger, but concentrated all their at
tention on the vind Half way in the air, before the morse
had reached their lips, their hands were arrested by the sudden cry of "Stop!"
It was the supposed dean or bishop.
"Good heavens, ed, "have you so far forgotten your saicre
profession as to partake of food withoa invoking a blessing?"' The brethren
looked like schoelbogs detected in some
flagre flagrant fault; but before they had tim to remonstrate or explain, the same voice
exclaimed, in a roico which enforced
obedience, "Let us pray." They instinct
ively ively sprang to their feet, and assumed
the attitude of decorons devotion, whil the stranger offered up a proayer, which,
they themselves admitted, was superior in unction and expression to those of Dr
Drawlitout himself. He had only on fault : he did not know when to stop stream of ervent suppication lowed on
without a break. They had a terrible
struggle, the brethren had, as they clowed struggle, the brethren had, as they closed
one eye in devotion, and ogled the savory
viands with tho other; but when a hand viands with the other; but when a hand
npproached it drem back before the stern
stranger, which seembed to comprehend stranger,
them all.
The suff
The sufferings of Tantalus were nothing
to the sufferings of the deputations from to the sufferings of the deputations from
the Synod of Clieshmaotaver; but all
things must have an end. "Time is up, genge mus, have na end. "amme is up,
geng the door and the coachman, open-
ing his mouth with geng the door and wiping his mouath with
ing
the air of one who baid enjoyed his break the air of one who bad enjoyed his break-
fast. Tine appearanoe of the ocachman and the sound of his familiar roioe brok
the spell, but there was no time to b lhe spell, but there was no time to b
lost ; the horses were shaking their heads
and pawing the ground in their impati and pawiag the ground in their impati-
enco to start; so they had to take their enco to start; so they had to take their
seats and turn breakfast and dinner into seats and turn breakfast and dinner int
one. "Was that the Bishop of D "?"
said one of the famished brethren. "That
? the Bishop of D--"" said the coach
man, contemptuously; "Why, that wa
Lord P man, contemp tuously; "Why, that was
Lord P-, the maddest wag in all the
kingdom." The brethren said nothing,
竍 but "chewed the oud of sweet but bit
ter fanoy," till they reached the nox ter fanoy, till they reached the nox
halidg place, where they got something
more substantiel to chew. Somehow the more substaniel to chew. Somehow th
story oozed out, and the trsok played on
the members of the synod of Cleishmac laver called fort many a hearty laugh a
the Lord High Comit the Lord High Commissioner's levees,
and seriously affected the gravity of the moderator himself.
State's Evidence.-A druaken lawyer going into churoh was observed by
the minister, who addressed him thus "I will bear witness against that siane on haking his head with drunken lawyer, repliod - "I hare procticed at the bar
twenty yeare, and have always found that the greatest rascal is the first to tur State's evid
NEvEA rejoice in the misfortunes of others-the clouds may be rising
will overwhelm your own proepects.

The Corton Faming.- We hear less
now of the cotton famine and the now of the cotton famine and the 200
000 English operatives appported b
0, charity; but their is a curious feature in
the whole affair that is very remarkable The stoppage in the is very of reotion does not oreate a dearth among the consumers
but among the manufacturers. but among the manufacturers. The con-
sumption of cotton goods hat not been sumption of cotton goods has not been
sensibly diminished, both sexes wear sensibly diminished, both sexes wear
about as much ootton goods as before,
gin inen has not cume into more general use nor hrs wool taken the place of the
Southern staple. The real fact is that Southern staple. The real fact is that
England had bon manufoturing too England had bren manufacturing too
muoh cotton gouds, and, had peace con-
tinued ie this country, a few years would tinued ie this country, a few years would
have produced the same result in England that we now perceive. This fact
patent, and jet English writers olose their oyes to it. It is, and ever will be,
langerous beyond all poradventure, have overs a quarter of a million of the population dependent upon the manufac
ture of one article of foreign growth They must employ a large mass of this the race of small farmers was extinguish
ed gradually to make te population fac
tory hands, the final result was inevitable ory hands, the inal result was inevitabl
and many a warning voico was raised.
Now we see the fata! consequence; but English statesmen look as the only cure
to to a large supply of cotton. This will to to a large supply of cotton. This will
not be a cure, but simply an anodyne,
lulling the patient while the diseas lalling the pa
gaing strength.
The hope now is that the cotton on its
way to market will give four and a half days' work next ear to English mills
and English Seceessionists are Union triumphsand cotton. They even
indulge the hope that by 1865 or 1866 indulge the hope that by 1865 or 1866
"the whole of Lancashire may be at full "the whole of Lancashire may be at full rock. When cotton becomes plentifu
the price will fall, many plantations that pay only under the present high prices of Che staple will be put to other uses, and
cotton be raised only where it can be ootton be raised only where it can
most profitably, and they will thxs be
aade again dependent ou this country. made again dependent on this country.
Like toir own king, they never learn
by experience, and will then doubtless by experience, and will then doubtless
rush again into overranufacturing, and be just as ready as ever to fan disconten
in this country, in hopes of making a few
undred pounds by privateers and block in thdred pounds by privateers and block-
hund runners, even if they have to suppor quarter of a million extra of papupers.
India is a vast rich dependence of England, and she would find it far cheap
at or to send out 100,000 of these operatives
and colonize them there, furnishing then or three years with supplies and neces sary implements to culturate the land
She might thus indeed make them rais
cont Gay times on the Railroad.-Ou the Dubuque and Sioux City Railroa possible times. The train is only abou
two hours making the first nine miles. wo hours making the first nine miles.
The other day, just this side of Peosta, half a mile, yelling, "Mr. Cawley ! Mr Cawley!" at the top of his voice. A
length the conductor heard him and ask ed what was the matter.
"W "the "Why," said the boy, "father's bi Cy ran back, and sure enough, on the
platform of the hind car stood a big bov platform of the hind car stood a big bov
ine leisurely chowing his cud, and con tentedly enjoying a view of the country
from his elovated position. The con rom his elevated position. The con
ductor had the brakes whistled down,
and the noble critter was helped off. $\mathbf{H}$ ductor had the brakes whistied down,
and the noble-critter was helped off. H
had been aeen standing on the side had been seen standing on the side
the track for several days, and had prob ably deliberately come to the conclusio
that he could wait till the train passed that he could wait tith it, jump on the
and then catch up to
hind car and take a free ride. He tried it and won. Since then the conducto has placed the cow catcher on the ren
end of his train, and has hadj no mor trouble with animimals on his hind car.
Out of Manehester, Independenoe, W Out of Manchester, Independonoe, W
erloo and Cedar Falls, they send mee senger boys on horseback to meet th
train and get the Times-so anxious ar they for news. The newsboy on the train
the throws them the papers, and they gallop
back, thus enabling the people of those enterprizing towns to read the latest in telligence from the seat of war from twi would.
The Dubuque and Sioux City is
rreat road for time. You can ride longe great road for time. You can ride longer
on it than any other rood in the country on it than any other rosd in the country
for the same amount of fare. $-D$. Times. Tax aystem of employing substitute
was practiced to some extent in the Re res practiced to some extent in the Re
volutionary war. Mr. Elijah Gaylord now or vory reocently a residont of th
State of New, York, and nearly 100 year of ago, ongaged as a substitute during
the War of Independence at Harford
Oonn where he mas born, in considere Conn, whore
tion of s coms, a suitable outfit of oloth ing, one blanket, a fow farming usen
and 12 bushole of wheat per month.


A Big Inclinatron.-I mas acquaiat ed with a well-dipposed young gentlemati of large fortune, whose only frait wan the
habit of swearing - - habit that the ofton habit of swearing-a habit that he often
deolared he would give half his fortune to be rid of. This desire came to the ears of a Quaker, who theroupon sou
an interview with him and said: an interviow with him and said:
"I can cure thee of that bad habit." Whereupon the yof that oasight hold of
the Quaker's hand and gave it a heanty the Quaker's
shake, saying
"How oan you perform this miraole?" "I will tell thee. I see that thou art thou shalt come to my house, put on the conked hat, the coost without buttons, the
knee-braeches, and the hooe buckles, and
thou shalt find the strangeness of thy attire will have suoh an effeot upon thee When thou art going to speak, that it will restrain thee from swearing-as thou,
my friend, undoubtedl/ $k$ knowost that we Quakers never swear."
The young man cheerfully assented to er to his house, whenoe, after changing
and his olothes, he took his departure in the
garb of a Quaker, and went on his way
rejoicing
$\qquad$ The period of the young man's tour
elapsed and the Quaker, all anxioty, started to meet him, and asked
"Well, friend "Well, friend, how hast thou got on ?" "Very well.",
"Hast thou sworn so much with that

## dress on ?" The you The young ma hie coat, replied: hie coat, replied: "Certainly not ;

An Ingident in the East.-A lady travelling in the East, has published a book entitled "Over the Ocean, or
Glimpses of Travel in the East." SpeokGlimpses of Travel in the East." Speak-
ing of the Eastern oustom, requiring laing of the Eastern oustom, requiring la
dies to conceal their faces from the oyes of men, she relates, with delightful naivr ete, the following laughablo inoident? A friend was salling down the Nilo
wite some companions, when they orpiod wite some companions, when they orpiod
at some distancoe a group of fomalos it at some diatanoe e group of fomalos in
the river, who were elad simply in their ceemises, without veils or other ordinary covitins of the head and face. Plensed with the opportunity-one rarely offered
of seeing them unveiled-Mr. B directed the boatman to proceed as noiseleces as possible, that they might approsoh them unperceived. The succeeded adminbly, and were almost in the batherg' midst before being discovered. But no soonor
were the intraders seen by the alarmed females, than anxious to hide themselves from the rude gaze of strangars, they
threw over their faces the only covering threw over their facees the only covering
they possessed, and atood blindfolded, like the ostrich, who thrusts her head
into the sand, and fancies her whole body int iden.
A DUTCH farmer, just clad in tho or-
mine of a justice of the pence, had hit mine of a justice of the peace, had hit
firgt marriage in this way. He first sid to the man:

## "Vell, you?"

## "Yes," answered the man.

"Vell, you lovesh dis voman so good as any voman you have ever seon?", "ood
"Yes." Then to the woman :
Then to the woman :
"Vell, do you lovesh this man so botSer as any man you have ever seen ?"
She hesitated a little, and he repented : She hesitated a little, and he repented: "Vell, vell, do you like him so vell as to
be his vife?" "Yea, yes," ahe answered. "Yoa, yes," dat is all any reasoonable man
"Vand. pronoonce you man and vife.
Tho man dre Tho man drew out his pockotbook and asked the justioo what was to pay.
"Nothing at all, nothing at all, "Nothing at all, nothing at all, jou aro,
velcum to it if it will do Cou any good."

## Artemus Werd has been negotiating by telegraph with Manager Maguiro, of

 by telegraph with, Manager Maguire, ofSan Francisco, for a professional tour in his State. The last telegram was, "Whas
ill you talke for the first thirty nights?" To which Artemus replied, "Brandy and
Tor water."
Hard-UP-NEss is a great incentive to heroism. Poor dovila make the bett
fighters -Tell a soldier just before battlo, that he is the heir to fifty thousand dol-
lins yearly, and he will have religious
care to preserve his caroass unperforted by atray bullets, in order to onjoy his
bise good fortune.


## OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

 SATURDAY, NOV. $14 \mathrm{TH}, 1863$.County Judae.-J. A. Hutton was oleoted County Judge for this county by 114 majority
The vote stands : Hutton 627, Daly 513. Rain.-We have at last been visited with a few showers of rain, scarcely still live in hopes of having plenty.
Thanksaiving.-Guvernor Stanford has appointed Thursday, the 26th day of
November, as a day of Thanksgiving and prajer.
Administrator's Sale.-This day, Saturday, the property of Ransome St. John, deceased, will be sold at auction by the Administratrix at Knight's Land-
The Match Race to come off between the Oregon Mare "Snip" and the Sacramento Horse "Red Miller," distance 300 yards, for $\$ 600$, will be run to day
between the hours of 2 and 4 o'clock.
Praching.-To-morrow evening, Sunday, the Rev. W. M. Culp will preach at the Sohool House, in place of the Rev. Mr. Russell.-S
about 7 o'clock.
We are in receipt of the Cal. Wool, Wine, and Stock Journal for this month as usual containing a great variety of
valuable information for farmers and wanufacturers.
The Lyceun.- What has become of of it? When it adjourned last spring it
was to a particular evening this fall. What evening is it to meet or should it have met-who can tell? Don't all speak through the columns of the News next week. Who will do it-say?
New Advertisements.-We would in another column of A. Wasserman \& Co., Importers, No. 429 Sacramento str.,
San Francisco; Messrs. Schoonmaker \& Smith, of the Toll's Hotel, corner K and Seventh streets, Sacramento ; als
Raveley's at Knight's Landing.
Excrse Tax. - On Monday next G. D. Fiske, Esq., will be ready to reeeive Knight's Landing, and at Washington on the 18th, and all other days from the land -See advertisement in another column.
Gone East.-On Thursdey last Mrs. East, chiefly on account of impaired health. We hope that the change of olimate and incidents of travel together with the revival of her younger days stitution as to enable her to return soon in good health to her
merous friends here.
Heavy Land Sales.-The amount of land sold, or otherwise disposed of, at the during the month of October, 1863, is as follows: Sold, 11,693 $32 \cdot 100$ acres; homesteads under act of May 20, 1862 , and pre-emptions under Act of ept.
7,640
$28-100$. Total $19,303 \quad 60-100$ acres. This is the largest sale ever yet made in the Land Office in durig, saygle month, except in February 1850, at which time the first public sales were made in this district, when the sales for the month, including pre-emption sales
and private entries, exceeded 22,000 acres.

Fiast Thip on the Pacific Raillaid on this road, the locomotive Gover nor Stanford last Tuesday afternoon lef Front and I streets with her tender loaded with passengers on " The party included several State
sion officers, City Trustees, merchants of the oity, engineers, editors, \&o. At the terminus of the track a couple of baskets of ohampagne were expended in toasts,
whereupon the company returned to the city and dispersed.
Iron for the road arrives constantly, and the length of track is being extended daily It is intended to have the first twenty miles finished by the 8th of January nexi.
One million greenbacks and 8500,000 revenue stamps arrived for the Treasury Department yesterday

The incoowe from duties is now abcut


Fire at Grass Valley.-A large ire occurred at Grass Valley on the sth broad street, except Kidd's and Weaver \& buildings on Main street were saved. Black \& Co., G. E. Turner's, Kelsey's,
Kissel \& Co.'s, Journal office and WharKissel a do. s, Journal ofce and Wharnot extend across Spring street. The
Episcopal, Methodist, Congregational and
Catholio churches aro all destroyed; the Baptist church was saved. Flagg's
brick building, U. S. Hutel, Bates \& McCormick's drug store, Newman \& Co.'s dry goods store, the Gas works, Weils,
Fargo \& Co.'s, Telegraph office, Theater, Court House, all burned; and all frame houses from Pine to Broad street, and
bridge. The County Records are saved in a somewhat damaged condition. Loss estimated at nearly two millions.
Destructive Fire--At about 11 oclook on Monday last at Sacramento
the Pioneer Flour Mill, on First street,
and one or two adjoining buildings, were and one or two adjoining buildings, were
destroyed by fire. The mill stood on the
west side of the street, between the Yolo and Sacramento bridge and the Gas
W orks. Between the mill and the Gas Works stood a frame dwelling house, in
which the fire originated, occupied by John Fay and family. Mrs. Fay wy
absent at the time, leaving several chids absent at the time, leaving several child-
ren in the house. The flre started in a bedroom, and was discovered by one of
the workmen in the mill by the flames the workmen in the mill by the flames
coming through the weather boarding.
The children were at the time in the The children were at the time in the
yard at play, but in their fright they fol. yard at play, but in their fright they fol-
lowed the workmen into the house, and entering the front room were rescued
with some difficulty, as the flames and smoke spread rapidly. The house was
soon enveloped in flames, and it beeame soon enveloped in flames, and it became
apparent that the mill could not be saved. apparent that the mill could not be saved.
An inconsiderable portion of the grain
flour \&o. Was removed. Before the engines got fairly into service, the building was thoroughly on fire, and with ma
chinery and contents was destroyed. Three out of the six engines of the city verent service in preventing the fire from spreading. The frame $d$ welling house on
the south, owned by Wood ward, of he south, owned by Woodward, or
one of the Red Bluff boats, was severa one of ho fre, but was saved by the ap.
times ontion water, with comparatively
plication of wat plication of water, with comparatively
little damage. Other buildings were also endangered, but were sa
about $\$ 20,000$.--Union.
Lambs Dying from Wool in the Stomach.-The Irish Farmer's Gazette
says: Lambs very frequently swallow particles of wool, which in playfulness they bite from their dams; to prevent
whioh the dams, when this accurs, the dams should be smoared with a mixtur ter. When they swallow the wool it gets mixed with the oud in the stomach, it
forms hard balls that are indigestible; but the administration of a tenspoonful soda mixed in water twice or trico a day
dissolves and digests the cud, if not gone coo far. Calves frequently die of the
ame disease, and the only remedy ye found is soda.-Cal. Wine, Wool, an
Stock Journal.
Removed.-The two Cavaliry Compa aies recently encamped at the Yolo Race
Course, removed on Tuesday hatt to the old camp ground "Camp Union," Agricultural Park, Sacramento.

The Wheat Mania. [From the Napa Reporter, of 31 st October]
We have somewhere read of a man Wo have somewhere read of a man,
Who, hearing that his neighbor had found a purse of gold in a certain street, ex-
pended histime for years in hunting the pended his time for years in hunting the
same thoroughfare with the confident expectation of discovering a a imilar treas-
His ure. His argument was, "What another
has done, I can do. What was done last has done, I can do. What was done last
year can be done this." Disappointment
only sharpened his determination, and only sharpened his determination, and
stimulated him to pereeverance. This man seems to have been the prototype of
the farming population of the agricultural the farming population of the agricultural
counties of this state. Because some men, counties of this state. Because some men,
years ago, sold their wheat at 3 or 5 cents per pound, and made eaormous profits, per pound, and made cuoroo the suppo-
our farmers seem to act upon
sition that the same good luck may come sition that the same good luck may come
to them also, and so they have kept on to them also, and so they have kept on
raising wheat aud little else, year after raising wheat and little else, year after
year, although perfectly aware that their
rofits have grown "small by deares yerfits have grown "small by degrees and
beautifully less." They have within 12 years seen the price of the best samples
of their staple production fall like the mercury in the therinometer in cold weather, from 5 cents to 3 ; from 3 to $2 \frac{1}{2}$;
fron $2 \frac{1}{2}$ to $1 \frac{1}{2}$, and from the latter figure to $1: 20$. Inferior samples have of course
fallen in proportion, so that, at the pre sent time, the wheat crop, scarcely ways
the cost of production. Indeed, in many, instances within our knowledge, men
tilling their own soil and toiling themilling their own soil and toiling them-
selves to the utmost of their strength,
have lost money, and a good deal of it, upon their wheat crop of the present year.
They had neither wevils, blight nor
mildew to contend with. The crop was abundant. The great evils which they
have had to encounter have been the
want of an adequet want of an adequate market, and conse-
quent low prices. It is evident at a glance
that the raising of wheat in this State for exportation must to a great degree be
abandoned. The great markets of the
world are to distant from world are too distant from us to ship grain
low enough to compete with other por-
tions of the world. many obvious reasons which preclude
the possibility of making thd production the possibility of making tho production
of wheat, on the present enormous scale,
profitable in California. In the first place, proitabie in Caintornia. In the first place,
farm labor costs about twice as much
here as in the Atlantic States, and four times as much as in Europe,
our grain is always, exported in eacks,
about one sicth ons en about one sixth of the present marke
price is absorbed before it reaches the
warehouse. Hero is a loss per cent. to the produces, to which the
Eastern farmer is not subjected, as all
grain in the Atlantic States is shipped in bulk. Then consider the charges for for
storage and commissions, which are high storage and commissions, which are high
or than at the East, and fright for a
voyage of 15,000 miles, together with the voyage of 15,00 miles, together with the
high rate of insurance during the long
and perilous transit. Besides all this,
there is an there is an unavoidable loss of at least
four months' interest before returns can be received.
No man or class of men is to be blamed
for all these disheartening obstacles to for all these disheartening obstaoles to
the success of our farmers in the whent culture. They arise from our geographi-
cal position, and from the fact that Cali-
fornia is cal position, and from the fact that Cali-
fornia is emphatically a mining country.
Were our fertile valleys within 500 or Were our fertile valleys within 500 or
even 1,000 miles of New York, we would
compete with the whole world. We see no ralid reason for this long continued
persistence in a losing game. The whea mania continues year after year, while which prevailed some tene years ago have
long since subsided. It seems to be the fate of Californians to run everything into
the ground. If one man makes a high profit on a given crop one year, his neigh-
bors are morally eertain to ruin themselves the next season in the vain attemp
to imitate his example on so large a scale to imitate his example on so large a scale
as to yield a fortune at once. The invari
able result has been an overs able result has been an overstocked mar-
ket and prices which brought the adbankruptey.
The fact is, our whole system of farm ing must be changed, or the agricultural
is, counties will in a few years relapse into
the condition in which they were before the condition in which they were before
the advent of the Americans. Farmers will not remain where nothing can be made, and no braneh of business can
mothing prosper where the farmer is not prosper
ous. Thus, the tendency will be to greater and greater depopulation-a heavy depreciation of real estate, and the ruin
of thousands. There is a remedy for the evils which environ us and treaten to be come greater year by yoar. In our nex
we shall endeavor to show what that rem we shall
edy is.


New Steamer.-The now steame ar. Dana, built for the Steam Navigaat the levee at five o'clock yesterday
morning. She was brought from San norning. She was brought from San
Francisco by Capt. Foster, but will prob ably be run by Capt. Sommers. The
Gov. Dana is a fine stern-wheel boat, wit ample accomodations for passengers and reight, designed for the Marysville trade.
She is 146 feet in len of beam, and is driven by two engines the oylinders of which are five feets tstroke
and fifteen and a half inches in diameter. and fitteen and a half inches in diameter.
Her machinery was manufactured by Goss
\& Lambard, on I street. - Union, 9th. It is rumored that a heavy dry goods house is shortly to be opened in San Francisco, the proprietors of which will advertise to sell goods at the usual raten,
payable in United States Treasury notes.


## 3. W. RAvELEY

$\qquad$ Having just returned from San Francisco,
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|  | Dr. HOSTETTERS STOMACH BITTERS, should be in the possession of everybody in the mining region. As a preventive of various dangerous disenses to which the gold seeker is liable, it has no superior. While it is quite palatable even as a beverage, it is speedy and powerful in its effect upon the syst m. In ail cases of Diarrhcea, Dysentery, and the prevailing fevers consequent upon exposure, the Bitters will be found invaluable as a corrective. No man should enter apon the exposed camp life of a miner, without being provided with Hostetter's preventive of stomach disease, nor soould any of those who are now engaged in the occupation, fail to have recourse to the Bittors.-Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere. <br> HOStETTER, SMITH \& DEAN, 017-1m <br> Sole Agents, San Franciseo. |
|  | Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Lumbago, Stiff neck and joins, Sprains, Bruisee, Cuts und Wounds, Piles, Headache, and all Rheumatic and Nerrous Disorders <br> Yield readily to the wonderful properties of Sweet's Infallible Liniment. Prepared by Dr. S- eet, of Connecticutt, the famous bone setter, who has used it in his practiee for more than twenty years, during which time it has in no case ever failed to afford immediate relief. One trial will convince the most skeptical. Price ouly 25 cents, - Sold by all the Druggists. <br> hostetter, smith \& dean, <br> s12-1m Sole Agents San Fruncisco. |
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