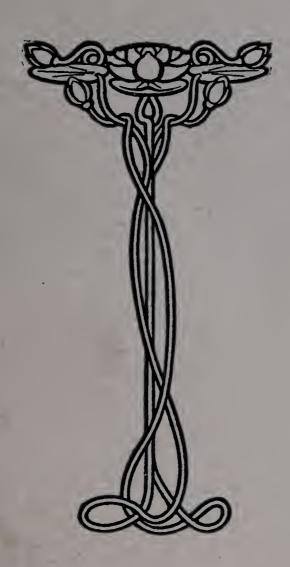
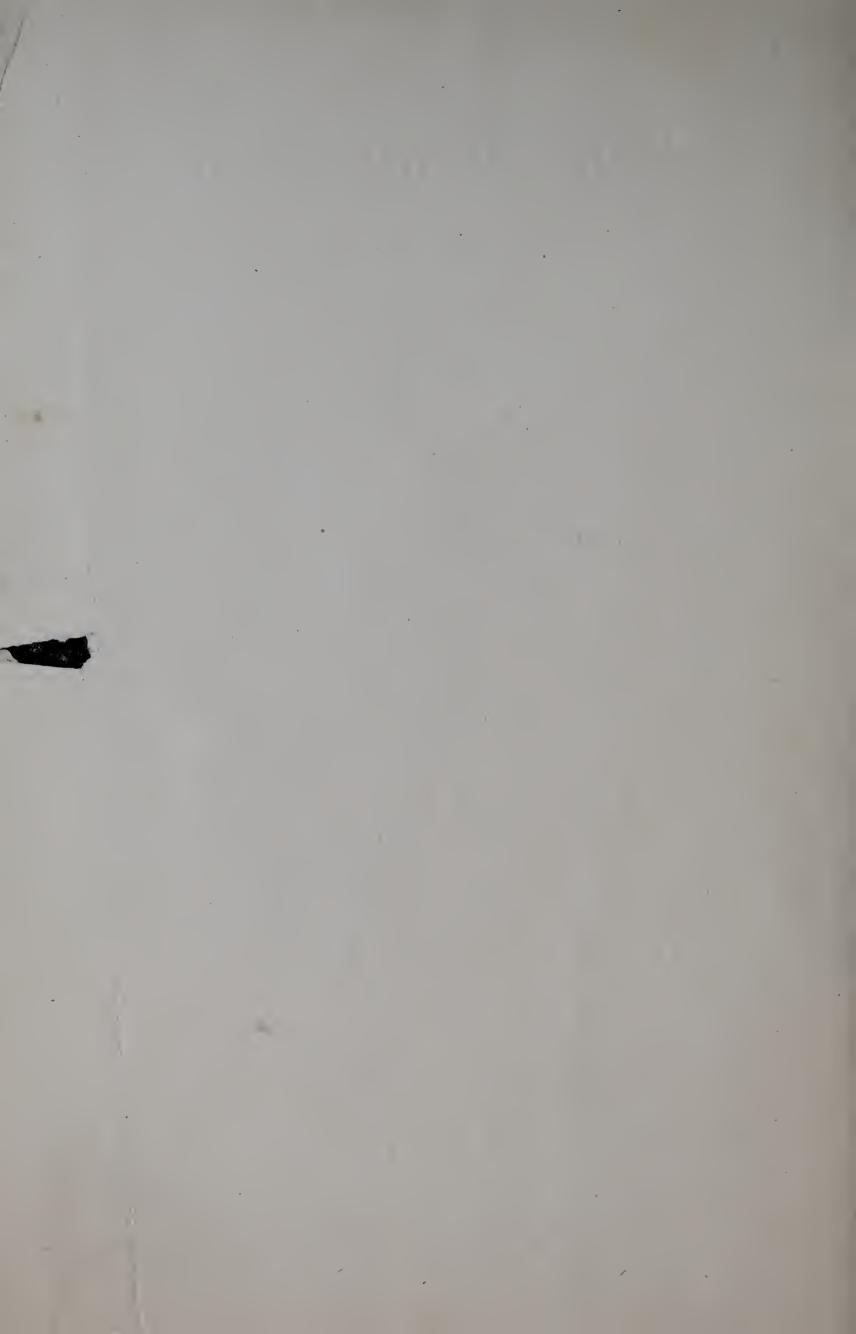
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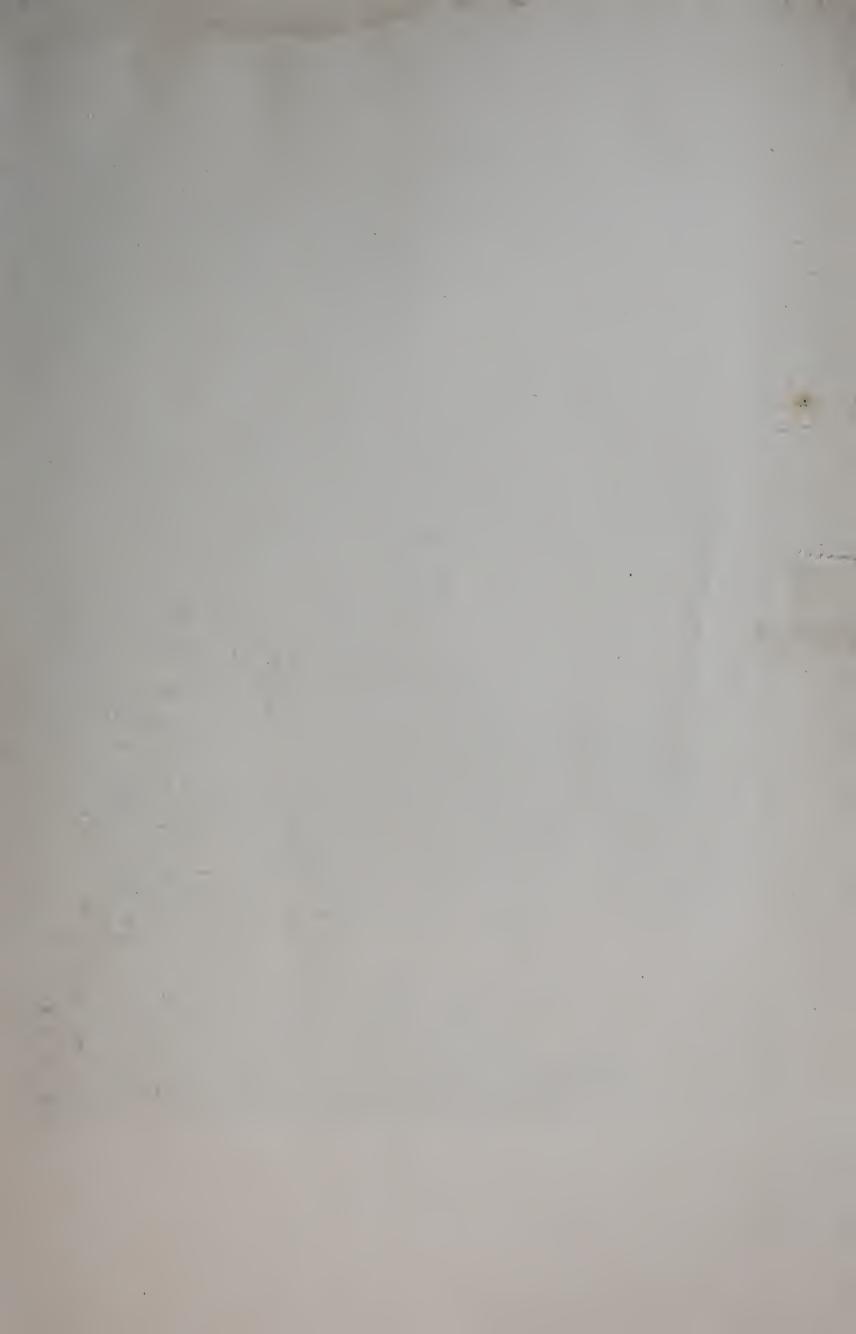
Charlotte, N. C.



GENERAL CATALOG

1908-1909







FORTY-FIRST

ANNUAL SESSION

OF

BIDDLE UNIVERSITY

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

1908 - 1909

Under the care of the Board of Missions for Freedman of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America

PITTSBURG, PA.

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Professor of Christian Evidences, Systematic and Pastoral
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George E. Davis, Ph. D.
Professor of Natural Science and Dean of the Faculty

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Adjunct Professor of Greek, and Professor of Mental and
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President McCrorey Center First Row FACULTY-BIDDLE UNIVERSITY.



SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

FACULTY

Rev. H. L. McCrorey, D. D.

President, and Professor of Hebrew

P. W. Russell, D. D.

Professor of Greek Exegesis

REV. YORKE JONES, D. D.

Professor of Ecclesiastical History and Homiletics

REV. DAVID BROWN, D. D.

Professor of Christian Evidences, Biblical History, Systematic and Pastoral Theology

SENIOR THEOLOGICAL CLASS

Henry Wesley Cooper, A. B., Sardinia, S. C., 'o6. William Allen Hawkins, B. S., Ridgeway, N. C., 'o6. Thomas Jay Baxter Harris, A. B., Charlotte, N. C., 'o6. George Edward Henderson, A. B., Danville, Va., 'o6. Hector Charles Miller, A. B., Darien, Ga., 'o6. Warren Junius Nelson, A. B., Sumter, S. C., 'o6. Halley Blanton Taylor, A. B., Newbern, N. C., 'o6. John Lee White, A. B., Monroe, N. C., 'o6.

(8)

MIDDLE THEOLOGICAL CLASS

William Lindsay Brean, A. B., Greensboro, N. C. Adolphus Foster, A. B., Jonesville, S. C. Robert Lee Moore, A. B., Lancaster, S. C. John Garnett Porter, A. B., Matthews, N. C. John Daniel Stanback, A. B., High Point, N. C.

(5)

JUNIOR THEOLOGICAL CLASS

Thomas Hampton Brown, A. B., Camden, S. C. William Plair, A. B., Luke, A. B., S. C. Byrd Randall Smith, A. B., Petersburg, Va. Hercules Wilson, A. B., Darien, Ga.

(4)

Total, 17.

COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

The Numerals in brackets indicate the number of weekly recitations

JUNIOR YEAR—First Term

Hebrew—Grammar and Manual(5) Greek Harmony of the Gospels(4) Biblical Introduction(2) Biblical History(2) Christian Evidences(1) Homiletics(2)	Harper. Robinson.
JUNIOR YEAR—Second T	erm
Hebrew—Grammar and Manual(5) Greek Harmony of the Gospels(4) Biblical Introduction(2)	Harper. Robinson.
BIBLICAL HISTORY (2) SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY (1) HOMILETICS (2)	Hodge's Outlines
MIDDLE YEAR—First Te	erm
Hebrew—Historical Books (2) Greek Exegesis (2) Biblical Introduction (2) Church History (2) Systematic Theology (4)	
HOMILETICS(2) MIDDLE YEAR—Second T	Broadus.
WIIDDLE I EAR—Second I	<i>ετ πι</i>
Hebrew—Historical Books (2) Greek Exegesis (2) Church Government (2)	Harper. Pauline Epistles.
CHURCH HISTORY (2) Systematic Theology (4)	Zenos. Hodge's Outlines.
CHRISTIAN ETHICS(1) HOMILETICS(2)	Broadus.

SENIOR YEAR—First Term

Hebrew—Prophecy and Poetry((2)
Greek Exegesis ((2) Pauline Epistles.
CHURCH HISTORY	
Systematic Theology	(1) Hodge's Outlines.
CHURCH GOVERNMENT (
Pastoral Theology	(4)
Homiletics	

SENIOR YEAR—Second Term

Hebrew—Prophecy and Poetry(2)		
Greek Exegesis (2)		
Church History (2)	Pauline	Epistles.
Systematic Theology(2)	Zenos.	1
Homiletics (2)	Hodge's	Outlines

SCHEDULE

School of Theology, First Term. Modified somewhat by substitution in Second Term, but same number of subjects.

Property of the control of the contr	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY
			-		
A. M.	Sr. Past. Theol.		Mid. Ch. Hist Sr. Past. Theol. J. Bib. Hist		Sen. Heb Mid. S. Theol.
		Sen. Ch. Hist., Mid. S. Theol., Jun. Heb	Sen. Ch. Hist Mid. S. Theol Jun. Heb	Mid. S. Theol Jun. Heb	Jun. Heb
P. M.			Sen. Ch. Gov't. Jun. Gk. Test.		
4.00 P. M.	Mid. Chris. Eth			Sen. Gk. Test	
				Mid. Gk. Test.	Mid. Gk. Test.

Old Testament---Dr. McCrorey

- Old Testament Introduction, Criticism, and Theology, twice a week for half a year.
- 2. Junior Class. Hebrew begun. Recitation five times a week throughout the year. Text-Book: Harper's Elements of Hebrew, Harper's Introductory Hebrew Method and Manual. Special emphasis is laid on the acquisition of a vocabulary. The inflection of the language and several hundred of the commonest words are memorized. There is daily drill in reciprocal oral translation and in writing Hebrew.
- 3. Middle Class. Reading from the Historical Books twice a week throughout the year. Text-Book: Hebrew Bible, Harper's Hebrew Syntax, Driver's Hebrew Tenses. Special attention will be given to the Syntax, to enlarge the vocabulary, and to rapid reading. For a part of the year the class will take English Bibles to the blackboard and, with these alone, write the Hebrew from memory.
- 4. Senior Class. Reading at sight from the Historical Books, Exegesis of Hebrew Prophecy, and Poetry, twice a week throughout the year.
- 5. During 1893-94, and every second year, such members of the Middle and Senior Classes as are qualified for it, may make a beginning in Comparative Semitic Grammar, by reading comparatively the first chapter of Genesis in Hebrew, Aramaic, Svriac, and Arabic.

New Testament---Dr. Russell

- 1. During 1893-94, and every second year, a course upon New Testament Introduction, Criticism, and Theology, twice a week for half the year.
- 2. (a) Junior Class will begin the remaining three gospels with reference to the Harmony, and also to the distinctive character of each of the four gospels, four times a week throughout the year.

- (b) Middle Class will read Ephesians with Exegesis twice a week throughout the year. The other epistles of the captivity—Philippians, Colossians, and Philemon—will be assigned for private reading. A summary of their contents will be considered in the class-room, and they will be required in the examination.
- (c) Senior Class will read Romans with Exegesis twice a week throughout the year. The other Epistles of the Third Missionary Journey—I Corinthians, II Corinthians, and Galatians—will be assigned for private reading. Their scope and contents will be discussed in the school-room, and they will be required in the examination.

Systematic Theology---Dr. Brown

In this department, the purpose is to have each student read, during his course, some standard work on Systematic Theology, and in addition to this read some authority on Theism.

This course of reading will be made the subject of the most thorough examination and free discussion, and will be supplemented by every available means which is likely to encourage and stimulate the student in his search for truth, and in preparation for its defense.

Systematic Theology is begun in the second term of the Junior year, and completed in the Senior year. The doctrines of Theology are presented didactically, historically, and problemically. The order of topics pursued is: The nature, forms, and sources of theology; the being of God; His nature and attributes; Trinity; the Divinity of Christ; the Holy Spirit; the decrees of God; creation; providence; miracles; the origin, nature, and primitive state of man; the covenant with Adam; the fall; sin; imputation; original sin; inability; the covenant of grace; the person of Christ; His offices; the nature, necessity, perfection, and extent of atonement; His kingdom; His humiliation and exaltation; vocation; regeneration; faith; justification; sanctification; the law of God; eschatology; the sacraments.

Homiletics---Dr. Jones

Homiletics.—The work of this department is carried on throughout the Seminary course. In the Junior and Middle years, a text-book on the "Preparation and Delivery of Sermons," is read. This is supplemented by exercises in the analysis of Sermons, and preaching before the professors and students of the University weekly.

In the Middle and Senior Classes much attention is given to the preparation and criticism of Sermon plans and extempore preaching.

Christian Evidence.—Dr. Brown.—By means of text-books and discussions the student is aided in verifying the Biblical proofs of doctrine and Christian truth as represented in the symbols of the Church, and he is thus trained to express with facility and clearness the revealed will of God.

Pastoral Theology.—Dr. Brown.—The treatment of this subject is confined to the third year of the course. It is designed that each student shall become thoroughly acquainted with the best methods of applying the message of salvation to the hearts and lives of men. Lectures are given, accompanied by the use of text-books.

The course includes the importance of ministerial piety, proper habits of study, skill and ability in the various branches of church work, the pastor's duty and relation to the various courts of the church, and the various private and public duties pertaining to his office.

Church Government.—Dr. Brown.—Four lectures on the general subject are given to the Junior Class.

In the Middle Year, the Form of Government with proof texts is taken up and pursued through one term, and a minute comparison with other forms of church polity is made.

In the middle of Senior Years, the Book of Discipline is used as text-book, accompanied by lectures.

Biblical History---Dr. Brown

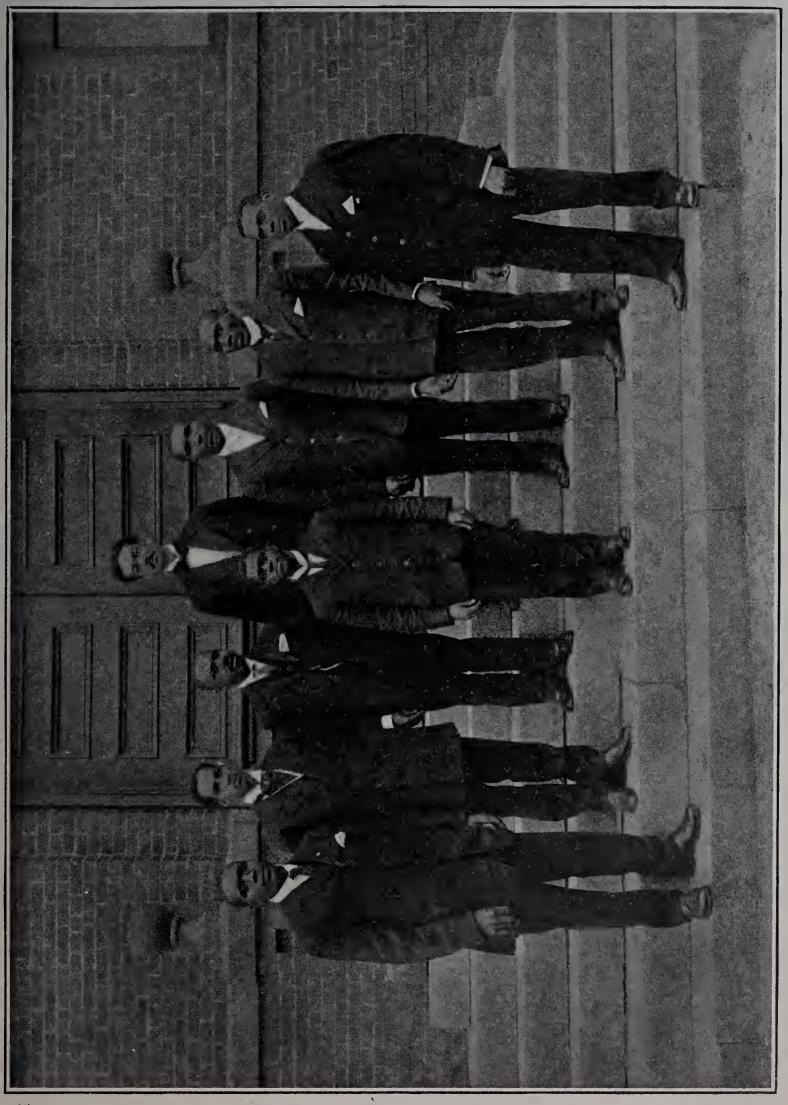
Since sacred history is of vital importance as a part of a thorough Theological Education, the subject is pursued through the entire three years' course.

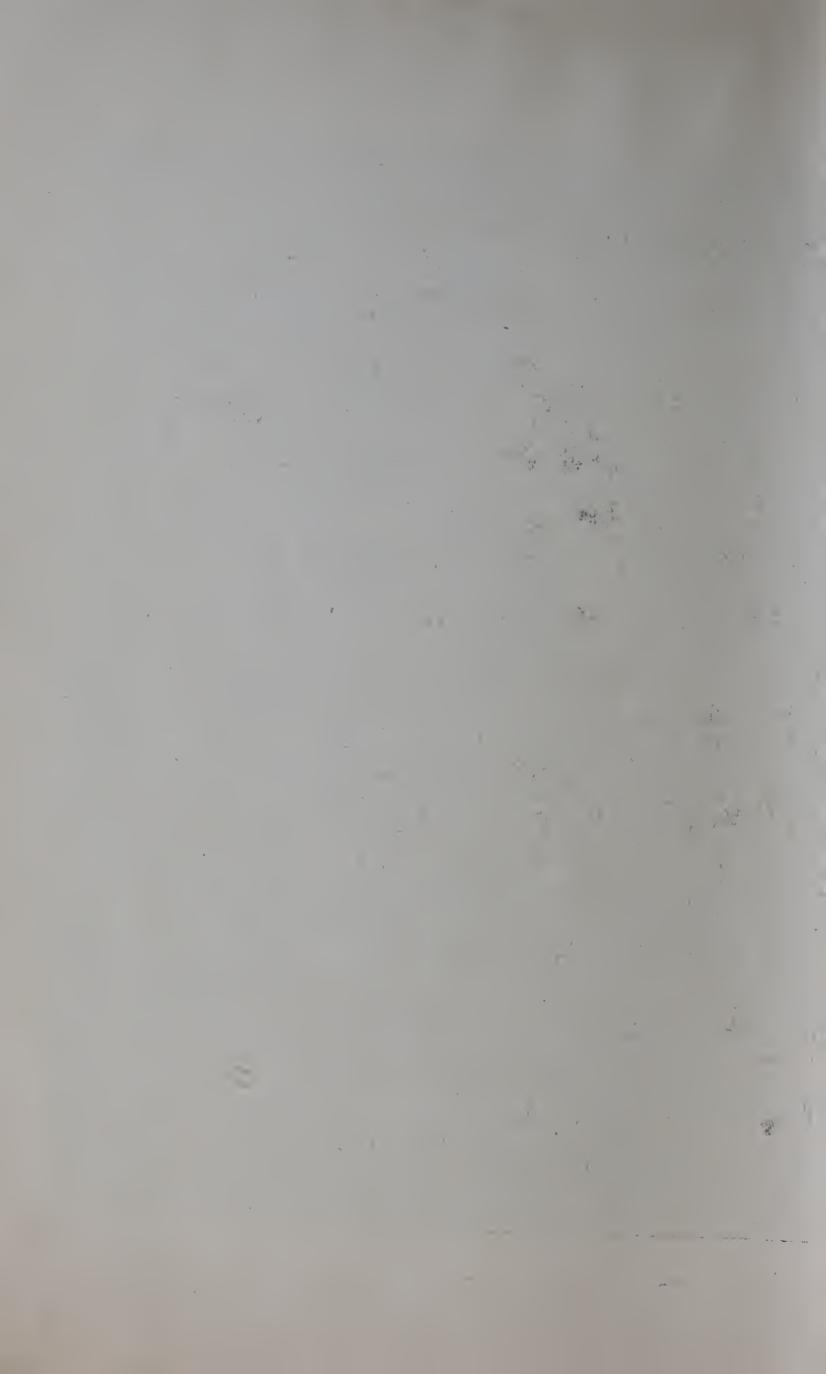
Biblical History is studied by the Junior Class with the English version of the Old Testament as a text-book, and Smith's Old Testament History as a guide, and is taught by lectures and constant reference to the typical and preparatory nature of the Old Testament. The connection between sacred and profane history is pointed out, and attention given to Archaeology, Geography, and Chronology.

Ecclesiastical History.—Dr. Jones.—This subject is taken up by the Middle Class, and taught by lectures, with text-book, covering the period from Apostolic times to the Reformation—sixteenth century.

The Senior Class continues the subject from the Reformation to the present time, devoting the second term to the History of the Presbyterian Church of the United States.

During each year a carefully prepared thesis, having for its subject some leading personage, epoch, or phase, etc., from sacred history, is required from each student.





INFORMATION.

Admission

This school is open to young men of all denominations. Candidates for admission must produce evidence that they are members in good and regular standing in some evangelical church; that they possess competent talent, and that they have been regularly graduated at some College or University, or in some way they have received an equivalent for the training of a College course. Applicants for admission to an advanced standing must present a dismission from some other Theological Seminary, or be prepared for examination on the subjects which have been pursued by the class which they desire to enter.

When a student who has been a member of any other Theological school seeks admission into this, he must produce certificate of good standing and orderly dismission ere he can be received.

Exceptional Cases

In exceptional cases, promising young men who have not had the benefit of a full College course will be received, and will be allowed to pursue an eclectic course.

Period of Study

The regular course of study, as in other Seminaries of the Presbyterian Church, covers a period of three years.

Practical Work

The practical work of the ministry is joined with work of preparation, as the theological students have opportunities of laboring as supplies in the neighboring churches, during vacation and in term time.

With the facilities at hand, special and successful efforts are

made to aid students in obtaining vacation employment along the lines of their future work as teachers and preachers among the people.

Rules and Regulations

Except in a few particulars, the students of the School of Theology are not subject to the rules and regulations which govern those of the other schools of the University.

Rooms

The rooms in McNamee Hall, so far as is necessary, are reserved for theological students. Each of these rooms is furnished with a bedstead, mattress, pillows, bureau, washstand, chairs, looking-glass, etc., and is heated by steam.

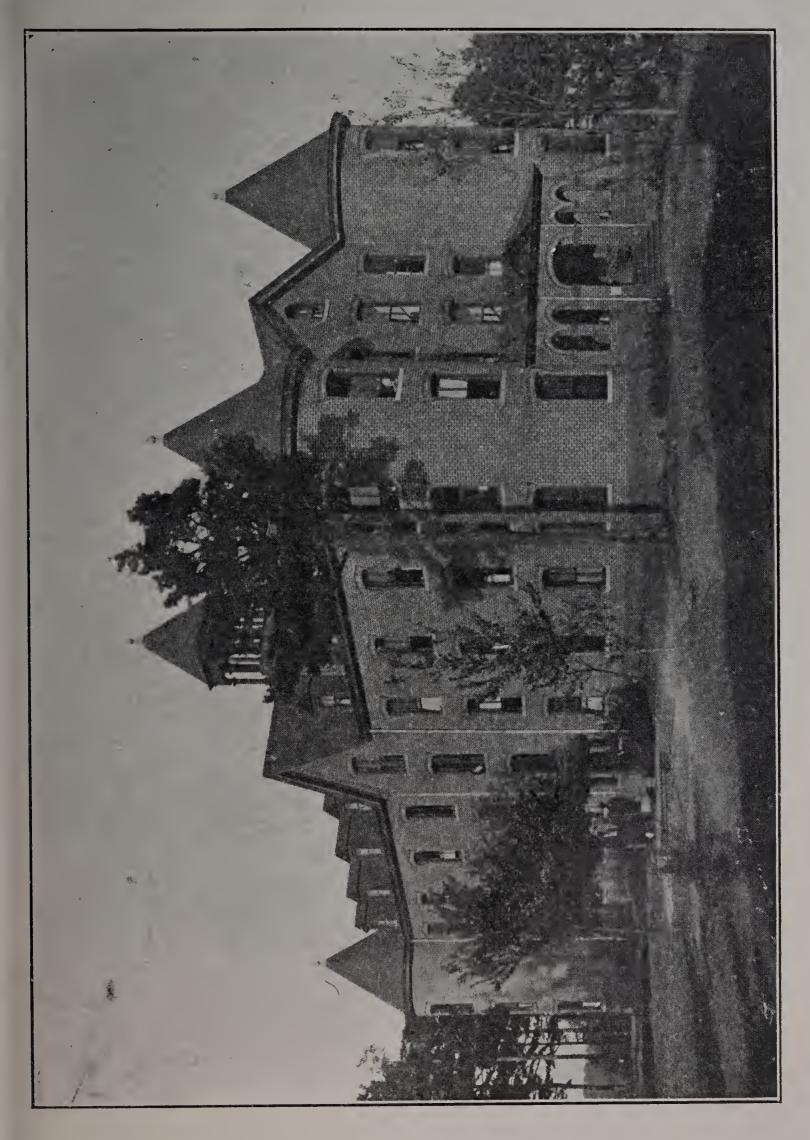
Expenses

There is no charge for tuition or room rent.

There is a charge of \$8.00 per month for board, in connection with the boarding department, where all the students living on the grounds are required to board; the theological students, however, are provided with separate dining-room. The fee of \$8.00 per month covers also expenses of fuel, light, and washing of towels and bed clothing.

The Examinations

The semi-annual examinations will be conducted during the last week in January and the last week in May. The examination will be oral and written. Each student is required to take these examinations, and if by sickness or absence one fails to take them, he must submit to an examination with a corresponding class in a subsequent year. A grade of 65 per cent. is required in a single study for each term, and a general yearly average of 75 per cent. is required for promotion and for graduation. Each student attaining an average of 90 per cent. for the entire full course, is granted the Degree of S. T. B.





SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Faculty of Arts

Rev. H. L. McCrorey, D. D. President

Rev. P. W. Russell, D. D. Professor of Greek

Rev. Yorke Jones, D. D.

Professor of English Literature, Rhetoric, and History

GEO. E. DAVIS, PH. D.

Professor of Natural Science, and Dean of Faculty

R. L. Douglas, A. M. Professor of Mathematics

Rev. F. J. Anderson, A. M.

Adjunct Professor of Greek, and Professor of Mental and Moral Philosophy

REV. P. G. DRAYTON, D. D. Adjunct Professor of English Language and Rhetoric

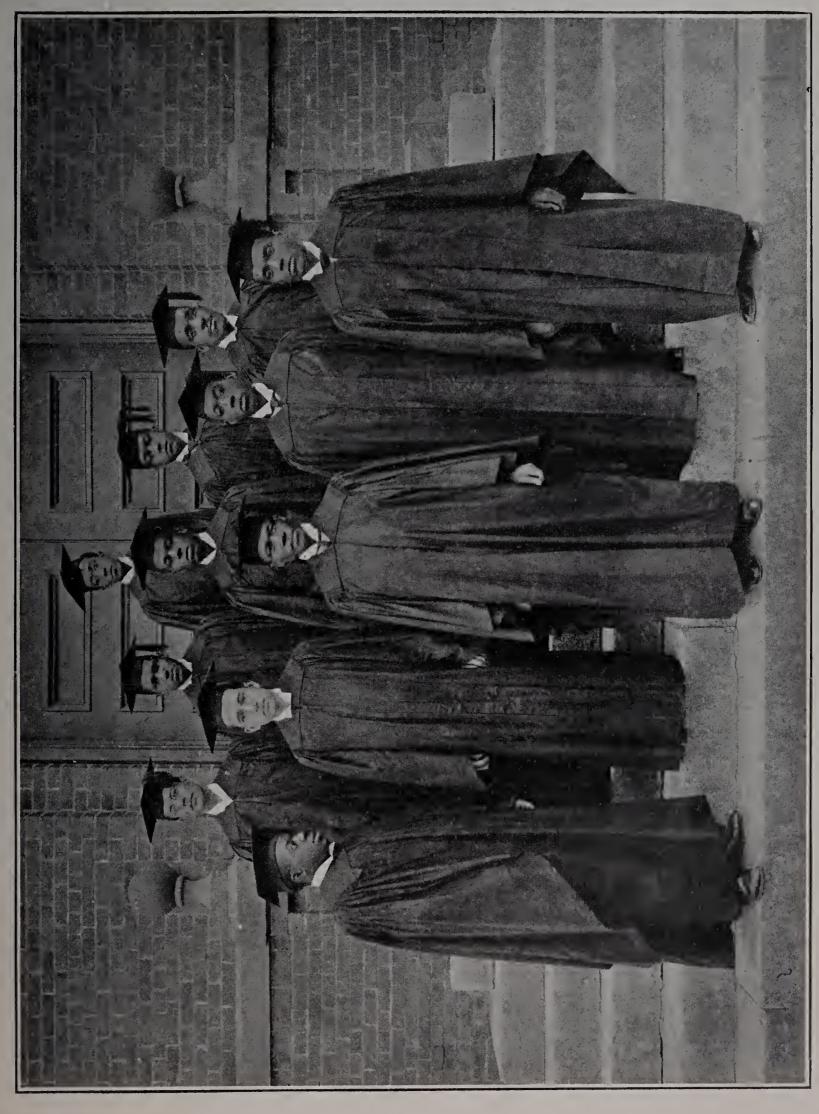
J. D. Martin, A. M. Professor of Latin Language

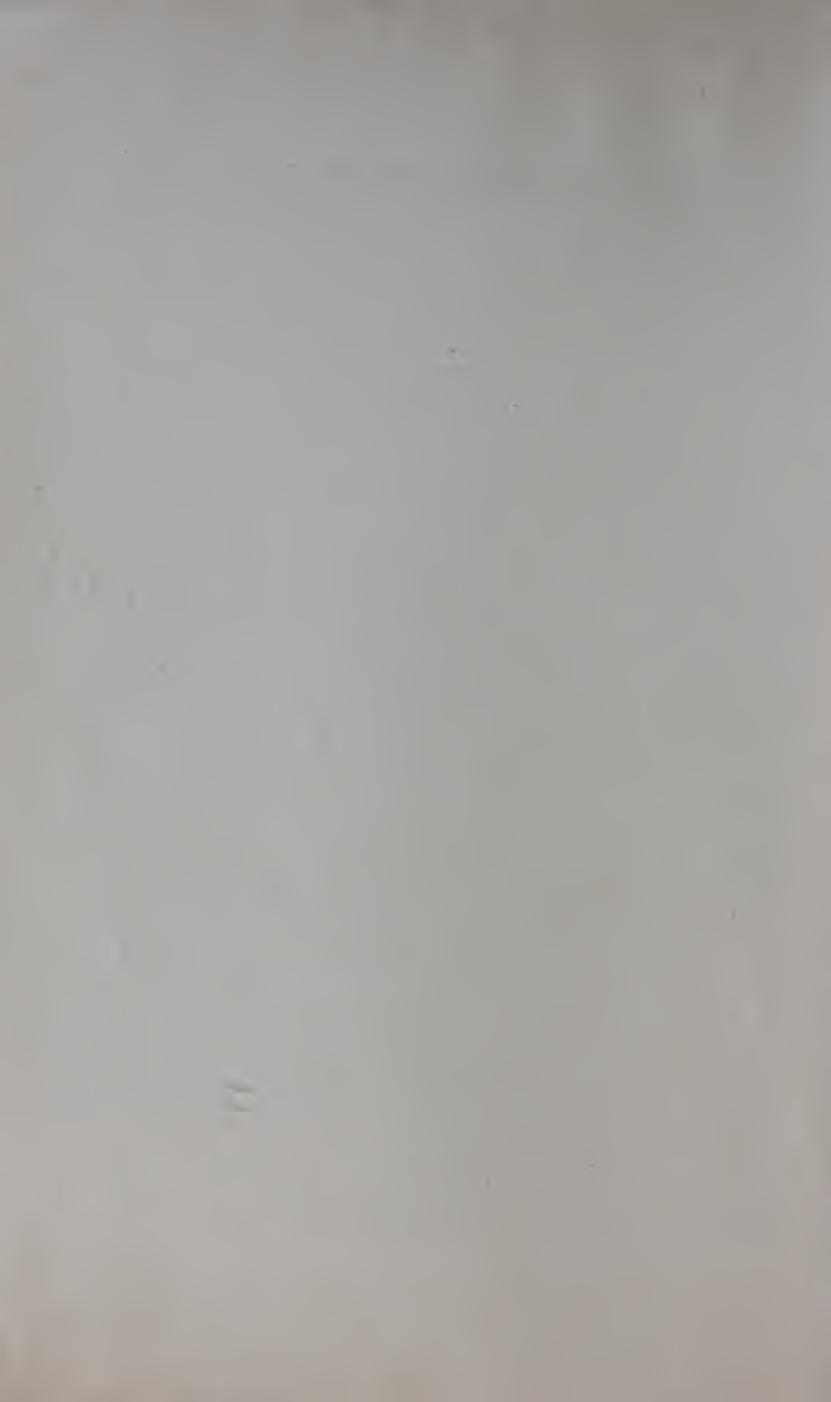
I. D. L. Torrence, A. M. Professor of German

Courses, Degrees, and Terms of Admission

The School of Arts and Sciences embraces two courses of study—the Classical and Scientific. Students completing the classical course satisfactorily, receive the degree of Bachelor of Arts; those completing the scientific course, that of Bachelor of Science. Candidates for admission to the Freshman Class are examined in the studies prescribed in our preparatory course, or their equivalent in case of those coming from other schools.

For advanced standing, the candidate, in addition to preparatory studies, will be examined in those previously studied by the class he wishes to enter, or others equivalent to them.





COURSE OF STUDY

The numerals in parentheses indicate the number of weekly recitations

Classical Course

Freshman—First Term

LATIN Eutropius	(3)
Greek Benner & Smyth's First Book	
ENGLISHComposition and Rhetoric	
MATHEMATICS School Algebra	(3)
Physiology	
English Bible	
Music and Rhetoricals	
Freshman—Second Year	
Latin Cæsar	(3)
Greek Benner & Smyth's First Book	(3)
ENGLISHComposition and Rhetoric	
MathematicsSchool Algebra	/
Physiology	
English Bible	(I)
PEDAGOGY	
Music and Rhetoricals	(I)
Sophomore—First Term	
MATHEMATICSAlgebra completed	(4)
Greek Anabasis	
LATINCæsar completed	(3)

English Bible Rhetoric	
Sophomore—Second Term	
Mathematics Geometry Greek Anabasis Greek Testament Latin—Germania and Agricola Tacitus History English and General English Bible	(3) (1) (3) (4)
Junior—First Term	
Mathematics Geometry Greek Xenophon's Anabasis, Books III, IV, and V Greek Testament Latin Virgil Natural Science Physics English Bible Rhetoric	(2) (1) (3) (3) (1)
Junior—Second Term	
Mathematics . Geometry Greek . Iliad, three books Greek Testament Latin . Virgil Natural Science . Physics, Gage; Botany, Wood English Bible Chemistry	(3) (1) (3) (3) (1)
Senior—First Term	
MATHEMATICS Surveying GREEK Xenophon's Memorabilia GREEK TESTAMENT LATIN—Nine Orations Cicero NATURAL SCIENCE Astronomy, Young ENGLISH LITERATURE MENTAL SCIENCE	(3) (1) (3) (3) (2)

SENIOR—Second Term

MATHEMATICS	Surveying (2))
Greek	Odyssey (2))
LATIN—Odes and Epodes)
POLITICAL ECONOMY	(2))
NATURAL SCIENCEPh	ysical Geography, Zoology (4))
MORAL SCIENCE	(3))
ENGLISH BIBLE		
Scientific	Course	
Scientific	Course	
Freshman-	-First Term	
LATIN	(4)
ENGLISH	× • •	-
MATHEMATICS	- '	-
Physiology		-
ENGLISH BIBLE		
Music and Rhetoricals	•	•
Freshman—.	Second Term	
LATIN)
English	Composition and Rhetoric (2))
MATHEMATICS	School Algebra (3)
Physiology		
ENGLISH BIBLE	(I)
PEDAGOGY		
Music and Rhetoricals		
\ \ \	74. , 774	
Sophomore-	-First I crin	
MATHEMATICS	Algebra completed (4)
LATIN)
ENGLISH BIBLE	(1)

Rhetoric

Sophomore—Second Term

	Geometry	(0)
	English and General	
ENGLISH BIBLE	••••••	(1)
	Junior—First Term	
MATHEMATICS	Geometry	(2)
GERMAN		(3)
NATURAL SCIENCE	Physics	(3)
ENGLISH BIBLE		(1)
RHETORIC		(5)
	Junior—Second Term	
	jonior—Second Lerm	
MATHEMATICS	Geometry	(1)
GERMAN		(3)
NATURAL SCIENCE	Physics, Gage; Botany, Wood	(3)
ENGLISH BIBLE		(1)
CHEMISTRY		(2)
,	Senior—First Term	
	SENIOR—First 1 erm	
MATHEMATICS	Plane Trigonometry	(2)
GERMAN		(3)
NATURAL SCIENCE.	Astronomy, Young	(3)
	RE	
MENTAL SCIENCE		(2)
	Senior—Second Term	
,	SENIOR Second Term	
MATHEMATIC'S	Surveying	(2)
	Y	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Physical Geography, Zoology	
English Bible		(I)

SCHEDULE—SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

First Term, modified somewhat by substitution in the Second Term but same number of subjects

Monday	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY
9-10 а. м.	9-10 а. м.	9-10 A. M.	9-10 а. м.	9-10 а. м.
Drayton	Drayton	Anderson	Fr. Gk.—2 Anderson Fr. Lat.—1 Martin Soph. Alg. Douglass Jun. Rhet. Jones Sen. Gk. Russell	Davis
11.30-12.30 а. м.	11.30-12.30 а. м.	11.30-12.30 а. м.	11,30-12,30 а. м.	11.30-12.30 а. м.
Anderson	Anderson Fr. Lat.	Anderson Fr. Lat.—2	Fr. Gk.—1 Anderson Fr.—2 Soph. Lat. Martin Jun. Gk. Russell Sen. Math. Douglass	Brayton Fr. Bible—2
3-4 р. м.	3-4 р м.	3-4 р. м.	3-4 р. м.	3-4 р. м
Fr. Alg. 2 Douglass Soph. Sci. Davis Jun. Eng. Bible Anderson Sen. Lat.	Soph. Rhet. Jones Jun. Gk. Test. Anderson	Drayton Soph. Rhet. Jones Jun. Lat. Martin Sen. M. Sci.	Douglass Fr. Rhet.—2 Drayton Soph. Sci. Davis Jun. Lat. Martin Sen. M. Sci.	
4-5 р. м.	4-5 р. м.	4-5 р. м.	4-5 р. м.	4-5 р. м.
Fr. Sc1.—2	Fr. I₄at.—1 Martin Jun. Rhet. Jones	Douglass Fr. Lat.—1 Martin	Sen. Eng. Lit.	Fr.—1 Douglass

Natural Science---Dr. Davis

Outline

Physics—Five monthsthre	ee	times	a	week
Botany—Three monthsthree	ee	times	a	week
Physical Geography—Four monthsfor	ır	times	a	week
Astronomy—Four monthsthre	ee	times	a	week
Chemistry—Four monthstw	7O	times	a	week
Zoology—Three monthstw	O	times	a	week

1--Physics

During the Junior Year, the following topics, with others, will be treated: Mathematical Physics, Molecular Physics, Hydrostatics, Pneumatics, the Kinetic Theory of Gases, Acoustics, Electricity and Magnetism, the Correlation and Conservation of Energy.

Wentworth & Hill's Physics is used.

2--Chemistry

Chemistry will be studied during the second four months of the Senior Year. The work embraces the general treatment of Chemical Philosophy, Chemistry of the Non-Metals, the Metals, Organic Chemistry, and Chemical Archaeology.

The lectures on this subject will be illustrated by experiments, and be followed by reviews and examinations during the course. Apparatus and re-agents sufficient for laboratory work will be furnished the student at a small cost.

Williams' Introduction to Chemical Science will be used in connection with lectures.

3--Astronomy

The first half of the Senior Year is devoted to the study of Astronomy; embracing the elementary principles of Mathematical and Physical Astronomy, such as Parallax, Refraction, Latitude and Longitude, Precession, Nutation, Aberation, Theory of Tides and Lunar Eclipses.

Young's Elements of Astronomy used.

4--Botany

The subject of Botany is pursued during the last two months of the Sophomore Year. The student is required to gather specimens of flowers and plants; to analyze and classify the same. A herbarium of thirty specimens is required.

Wood's New Botanist and Florist is used.

5 - Zooloogy

The last three months of the Senior Year will be devoted to Zoology. Typical forms will be used to illustrate the subjects as they may be obtained in the locality.

Steel's Fourteen Weeks in Zoology is used as a text-book.

6--Physical Geography

This subject covers the first half of the Sophomore Year. It will be treated mainly by lectures. *Maury's* Geography will be used as a text-book; but the student will have daily access to such books as *Maury's* Geography of the Sea, *Foye's* Child and Nature, *Guyot's* Earth and Man, *Goldwaite's* Geographical Magazine, *Ritter's* Comparative Geography, and similar books for collateral reading.

Latin Language and Literature--Professor Martin

Allen & Greenough's Latin Grammar will be the standard of reference.

Special attention will be given to analysis and parsing throughout the course.

Some time will be devoted to the study of the style of each author.

Scanning Latin poetry will be part of the work required in the study of poetical works.

Lectures on Roman Life, Art, and Customs will occupy some time in connection with *Horace's* Works.

Greek--Professor Russell

The course of study in the School of Arts and Sciences as outlined, is intended or designed to lay for the ordinary student

a foundation for the successful prosecution of the study of the Greek language and literature. Recitations daily.

Scanning the Iliad and the Odyssey will receive special attention. Greek Prose Composition is studied three years: Sophomore, Junior, and Senior.

German Language and Literature--Professor Torrence

This subject is confined to the Scientific Course, and covers two years, namely: Junior and Senior.

New Testament Greek---Professor Anderson

The Greek New Testament is taught throughout the course. Recitations once per week.

Mathematics---Professor Douglass

The required course in Mathematics comprises Algebra, Plane and Solid Geometry, Trigonometry, and Surveying.

Algebra—Algebra is taught throughout the Freshman year, and continued through the first term of the Sophomore year.

Plane Geometry—The study of Plane Geometry is taken up the second term of the Sophomore year. Special attention is given to the exercise of original demonstration, and a free discussion of the possibilities of each proposition is encouraged.

Solid Geometry and Plane Trigonometry is the prescribed course for Juniors.

Surveying—Surveying is taught throughout the first half of the Senior Year. Special attention is devoted to field work.

English---Dr. Jones

Rhetoric, Oratory, and English Literature.

History---Dr. Jones

The study of English and General History is carried through the second term of the Sophomore year, with text-book and by lecture. On this subject there will be five recitations a week. This subject receives that careful and exhaustive attention which its importance demands.

Philosophy---Professor Anderson

Mental Philosophy—Mental Philosophy is taught through the first term of the Senior year by the use of text-books and lectures.

Moral Philosophy—Moral Philosophy is studied through the second term of the Senior year, and the students are instructed in the principles of Theoretical and Practical Ethics.

Civil Government—Civil Government and the Constitution of the United States, and Political Economy, are studied in the Senior year, and each student is made acquainted with the government of the people of the United States, and American citizenship.

English Bible---Professor Anderson

Scope and Aim—The English Bible as a text-book is read and studied, without intervention of helps or commentaries, in the Normal, Preparatory, and Collegiate Departments of the school. The course, as hereinafter outlined, covers a period of six years. The aim is to take the student through a systematic and carefully supervised study of the "Book of Books" in its entirety.

The Second Class will read Genesis to Deuteronomy.

The First Class will read Joshua to Esther.

The Freshman Class will read Job to Daniel.

The Sophomore Class will read the twelve Minor Prophets
—Hosea to Malachi. First and second terms.

The Junior Class will read New Testament—Matthew to H. Corinthians, first and second terms.

The Senior Class will read New Testament—Galatians to Revelations, second term.

School of Arts and Sciences.

SENIOR CLASS

Angus Patterson Corley Charles Baxter Dusenbury Henry Middleton Garrett Walter Samuel Ernest Hardy Henry William McNair William Mack James Ward Seabrook Egbert Theopholous Scott Isaiah Elijah Wilson Henry Monroe Williams William Edward Kinsey (11)	Lexington, N. C. Beaufort, S. C. Charleston, S. C. Aberdeen, N. C. Columbia, Tenn. Sumter, S. C. Wilmington, N. C. West Chester, Pa. Goldsboro, N. C. Charlotte, N. C.
JUNIOR CLASS	
Oscar James Allen Eugene Avery Adams Robert Zemro Beatty Albert Barnes Bampfield Willie Baker George Alonzo Cannon Ellwood Davis Downing William Thomas Goss Zoel Sylvester Hargrave Joseph Lee Myers Jordan Everett Phifer James Riley John Henry Terrell Edgar Lapidoth Whitfield Samuel Williamson Clinton Ernest Yancy George Pharr James Newton Wilson William Miller Logan James Garland McRae	Cokesbury, S. C. Huntersville, N. C. Beaufort, S. C. Waxhaw, N. C. Darlington, S. C. Roanoke, Va. Durham, N. C. Lexington, N. C. Americus, Ga. Statesville, N. C. Beaufort, S. C. Cocoa, Fla. Kinston, N. C. Reidsville, N. C. Danville, Va. Biddleville, N. C. Franklinton, N. C. Concord, N. C.

ȘOPHOMORE CLASS.

James Thomas Lorrick	St. Louis, Mo.
Lucius Holsey Brewer	Elberton, Ga.
Addie Brunson Brooks	
James Asbury Bone	Middleton, Ga.
Bert Monroe Brown	Lumber Bridge, N. C.
Needham Bryant Cobb	Goldsboro, N. C.
George Edward Cooper	Dalzell, S. C.
De Wyatt Clayborn	Cokesbury, S. C.
Levi Right Elliott Davis	
Samuel James Ellis	
Brice Caxton Hood	Waxhaw, N. C.
William Hardy Henry	Savannah, Ga.
Hardy Liston	
*Sampson Maudie Mitchell	
Sudor Quilerford Mitchell	Mayesville, S. C.
Raymon Andino Martinez	San Juan, Porto Rico
Edward Alexander McCorkie	Gastonia, N. C.
Benjamin Howard McFadden	Mayesville, S. C.
Arthur Brice Neal	Winston, N. C.
Lloyd Nash Pearson	Cokesbury, S. C.
John Gatherferd PeterSt.	John's, Grenada, B. W. I.
Benjamin Congleton Robeson	Westfield, N. J.
Simon Hazard Scott	Bellinger, S. C.
Robert James Sawyer	Strothers, S. C.
Orange Willis Winkfield	Brewton, Ala.
Henry Brown Wright	Gainesville, Ga.
Clayton Gould Cannon	
Louis Zed. Duncan	Heath Springs, S. C.
James Thomas Simpson	Abbeville, S. C.
*Deceased.	
(29)	1
FRESHMAN C	LASS
Richard Sawyer Allen	Newbern, N. C.
John Thomas Anderson	Camden, S. C.
Washington Divinity Anderson	Dalzell, S. C.
Thomas Pearson Bomar	Spartanburg, S. C.

Joseph Lucius Barber	Cornwell, S. C.
David Hebrew Chance	Princeton, N. J.
John Cortez Cooper	Sardinia, S. C.
Archie Bradin Calvin	Charlotte, N. C.
Alexander Gaston Davis	Charlotte, N. C.
David C. Richie	Abbeville, S. C.
William Williams	Goldsboro, N. C.
Francis Dunn	Snowhill, N. C.
William Oscar Speight	Battleboro, N. C.
Jessie Bell Barber	Charlotte, N. C.
James Matthew Branch	Fort Lawn, S. C.
Eugene Walter Dennis	Roanoke, Va.
Charles Walter Gilliam	Shoals, N. C.
Joseph Moses Moore	Reidsville, N. C.
William Lawrence Peppers	Lumberton, N. C.
Lawrence Harrison Sartor	Spartanburg, S. C.
Robert Berkley Sullivan	Simpsonville, S. C.
Frank Carl Sherley	Jackson, Miss.
Claud Edward Simms	Dalton, Ga.
Claud Edward Simms Yancy Samuel Thompson	Greensboro, N. C.
John Henry Toatley	
Albert Alexander Spruell	Newbern, N. C.
(26)	

INFORMATION

Students of the School of Arts and Sciences are subject to all the rules and regulations for the government of the University, except that service in the School of Industries is optional.

There are two regular examinations, one near the close of each of the two terms. The final grading of the Senior Class is now based upon in part, and made up after, the second term examinations.

The examinations are oral and written, and the requirements in connection therewith are absolute except that a student may be conditioned for one term in not more than two studies, and the minimum general average for promotion to a higher class is 75, and anyone falling below 65 in any three studies is required to repeat the year, or is dropped from the school.

Students are required to conform to the prescribed courses in every particular, unless expressly excused by the Faculty.

The discipline is impartial and firm, and all demerits arising from misconduct, or infringements of the rules and regulations enter in and modify the grading, and when the number of demerits reaches 25 in any one term the delinquent is subject to suspension. Demerited students can not take part in public exercises unless relieved by special action of the Faculty.

PREPARATORY AND NORMAL SCHOOL

FACULTY

Rev. H. L. McCrorey, D. D. President

REV. P. G. DRAYTON, D. D. Principal, and Professor in English

THOMAS A. LONG, A. M. Professor of Latin and Music

L. L. Spaulding, A. B. Assistant Professor of English

REV. C. H. SHUTE, A. M. Assistant Professor of English

I. D. L. TORRENCE Assistant Professor of English

The Preparatory School aims to prepare the student thoroughly for the studies of either course of the School of Arts. The Preparatory English Course is a necessity, as the large majority of the students coming to the Institution have not had the opportunity to ground themselves in the common English branches. Upon completing the studies of this course, the student is prepared to teach in the common schools of the State, as well as to enter the Freshman Class. A certificate will be given to each student completing this course.

All applicants for admission to the lowest class of this course must be at least twelve years of age, must furnish satisfactory testimonials of good moral character, and must be able to pass a satisfactory examination in the Fourth Reader, Primary Geography, and Wentworth's Grammar School Arithmetic through decimals and common fractions. To enter a higher class, the applicant must pass an examination in the studies of the class next below it.

Music---Professor Long

The course in vocal music covers two years, and is designed to give a practical knewledge of the fundamental principles of music as an element of liberal culture.

The Modern Music Series is the method used.

For advanced work in sight singing and expression, ample opportunity is given for practice in the University Choral Club. This organization, together with the Chapel Choir, University Quartet, and Swiss Quartet, furnishes the music for all the exercises for the University.

Instruction in instrumental music (piano) may be had by special arrangement.

COURSE OF STUDY

SECOND CLASS—First and Second Terms

GEOGRAPHY	(3)
MATHEMATICS Arithmetic	(4)
United States History	(3)
English Lessons	(2)
English Bible	
READING	(1)
Spelling and Penmanship	(I)
Music and Rhetoricals	(I)
Negro History, in Second Term	
First Class—First Term	
Latin	(4)
ENGLISH	(3)
MATHEMATICSArithmetic	(4)
ENGLISH BIBLE	(1)
SPELLING AND PENMANSHIP	(1)
CIVIL GOVERNMENTAmerican Citizen, Dole	(1)
READING	(1)
Music and Rhetoricals	
First Class—Second Term	
LATIN	(4)
English Grammar,	(3)
MATHEMATICS	
ENGLISH BIBLE	(1)
Spelling and Penmanship	(1)
CIVIL GOVERNMENT	
Pedagogy	(1)

SCHEDULE

Normal and Preparatory School

FRIDAY	Indus. Spau Latin	Reading A and B Torrence	Civil Gov't A and B Shute	Grammar A and B Long	ole 2-3 Read. A & B and B Shute Drayton 3-3.30, Mus. A& B Long 3-3.30-4. Rhefis	A & B—Drayton 2-2-45, Rhetis, A & B—Torrence 3-3-30, Music, A	Indus.	Indus.
THURSDAY	Latin Long Arithmetic	Arithmetic Tol Indus.	Arithmetic Indus. Spaulding	Indus. Spaulding Arithmetic	Eng. Bible A and B Drayton	Wr'tn Spell. A B 2-2-45, Rhetis, A Shute & Torrence Shute & Torrence & Shute &	Wr'tn Spell. Writing Spaulding	Eng. Bible A and B Drayton
WEDNESDAY	Latin Long Arithmetic Shute	Arithmetic Top Geography Spar	Arithn Latin	Geography Spau Arithmetic Tor	Gramm Indus.	History	Indus. Grammar Drayton	Oral Spelling A and B Shute
TUESDAY	Latin Long Arithmetic Shute	Arithmetic Torrence Geography Spaulding	Arithn Latin	Geography Spaulding Arithmetic Torrence	Grammar Drayton Indus.	History Spaulding	Indus. Grammar Drayton	Oral Spelling A and B Long
Monday	A Latin Long B Arithmetic Shute	A Arithmetic Torrence B Geography Spaulding	A Arithmetic B Latin Long	A Geography Spaulding B Arithmetic Torrence		ing	A Oral Spelling Shute B Grammar Drayton	Grammar A and B Long
	CLASS 1 1 1 9-10 A. M.	CLASS 2 F	CLASS 1 B 11.30-12.30	CLASS 2 B	CLASS 1 B B 3-4 P. M.	CLASS 2 B	CLASS 1 B B 4-5 P. M.	CLASS 2 A

FIRST CLASS, 1908-09

Frederick J. Allen Whitmell, Va. Paul M. Blake McConnellsville, S. C. Randolph Blake Charlotte, N. C. Alphonzo A. Brice Atlanta, Ga. Austin L. Bryant Dover, N. C. Arthur A. Calvin Charlotte, N. C. Richard B. Cardwell Charlotte, N. C. Gibbs Chisholm St. Helena, S. C. William M. Clowney Whitestone, S. C. William M. Clowney Whitestone, S. C. William Crockett Charlotte, N. C. Gilbert H. Everette Goldsboro, N. C. Earle E. Franklin Laurens, S. C. William N. Green Warrenton, N. C. Algie Harris Charlotte, N. C. Edward J. Holmes Wilmington, N. C. William L. Houston Charlotte, N. C. Raymond G. Ivey Charlotte, N. C. Roy E. Johnson Greensboro, N. C. Nathaniel Leary Charlotte, N. C. Roy E. Johnson Greensboro, N. C. Nathaniel Leary Charlotte, N. C. George W. McCorkle Gastonia, N. C. Andrew D. Martin Charlotte, N. C. Richard G. Miller Manning, S. C. Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Charlotte, N.	John F. Albritton	
Paul M. BlakeMcConnellsville, S. C.Randolph BlakeCharlotte, N. C.Alphonzo A. BriceAtlanta, Ga.Austin L. BryantDover, N. C.Arthur A. CalvinCharlotte, N. C.Richard B. CardwellCharlotte, N. C.Gibbs ChisholmSt. Helena, S. C.William M. ClowneyWhitestone, S. C.William CrockettCharlotte, N. C.Gilbert H. EveretteGoldsboro, N. C.Earle E. FranklinLaurens, S. C.William N. GreenWarrenton, N. C.Algie HarrisCharlotte, N. C.Edward J. HolmesWilmington, N. C.William L. HoustonCharlotte, N. C.Raymond G. IveyCharlotte, N. C.John M. JamesLiberty Hill, S. C.Roy E. JohnsonGreensboro, N. C.Nathaniel LearyCharlotte, N. C.Tobias M. LowrieWadesboro, N. C.George W. McCorkleGastonia, N. C.Andrew D. MartinCharlotte, N. C.Richard G. MillerManning, S. C.Thornton C. MitchellPhiladelphia, Pa.William H. PearsonNewbern, N. C.Hermon C. PhiferCleveland, N. C.Edward RobinsonBurkeville, Va.Samuel H. SevilleSt. Augustine, Fla.William C. Smith, Jr.Charlotte, N. C.Pleasant H. SpencerConcord, N. C.John J. L. TaylorCharlotte, N. C.James E. ThomassonMonticello, Ark.Martin L. WhiteMonroe, N. C.Hugh L. WhitleyNewbern, N. C.	· •	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Randolph Blake		•
Alphonzo A. Brice		•
Austin L. Bryant		
Arthur A. Calvin		
Richard B. Cardwell	·	
Gibbs Chisholm St. Helena, S. C. William M. Clowney Whitestone, S. C. William Crockett Charlotte, N. C. Gilbert H. Everette Goldsboro, N. C. Earle E. Franklin Laurens, S. C. William N. Green Warrenton, N. C. Algie Harris Charlotte, N. C. Edward J. Holmes Wilmington, N. C. William L. Houston Charlotte, N. C. Raymond G. Ivey Charlotte, N. C. John M. James Liberty Hill, S. C. Roy E. Johnson Greensboro, N. C. Nathaniel Leary Charlotte, N. C. Tobias M. Lowrie Wadesboro, N. C. George W. McCorkle Gastonia, N. C. Andrew D. Martin Charlotte, N. C. Alonzo Means Charlotte, N. C. Richard G. Miller Manning, S. C. Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.		
William M. Clowney Whitestone, S. C. William Crockett Charlotte, N. C. Gilbert H. Everette Goldsboro, N. C. Earle E. Franklin Laurens, S. C. William N. Green Warrenton, N. C. Algie Harris Charlotte, N. C. Edward J. Holmes Wilmington, N. C. William L. Houston Charlotte, N. C. Raymond G. Ivey Charlotte, N. C. John M. James Liberty Hill, S. C. Roy E. Johnson Greensboro, N. C. Nathaniel Leary Charlotte, N. C. Tobias M. Lowrie Wadesboro, N. C. George W. McCorkle Gastonia, N. C. Andrew D. Martin Charlotte, N. C. Richard G. Miller Manning, S. C. Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.		•
William Crockett Charlotte, N. C. Gilbert H. Everette Goldsboro, N. C. Earle E. Franklin Laurens, S. C. William N. Green Warrenton, N. C. Algie Harris Charlotte, N. C. Edward J. Holmes Wilmington, N. C. William L. Houston Charlotte, N. C. Raymond G. Ivey Charlotte, N. C. John M. James Liberty Hill, S. C. Roy E. Johnson Greensboro, N. C. Nathaniel Leary Charlotte, N. C. Tobias M. Lowrie Wadesboro, N. C. George W. McCorkle Gastonia, N. C. Andrew D. Martin Charlotte, N. C. Richard G. Miller Manning, S. C. Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.		
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William N. Green Warrenton, N. C. Algie Harris Charlotte, N. C. Edward J. Holmes Wilmington, N. C. William L. Houston Charlotte, N. C. Raymond G. Ivey Charlotte, N. C. John M. James Liberty Hill, S. C. Roy E. Johnson Greensboro, N. C. Nathaniel Leary Charlotte, N. C. Tobias M. Lowrie Wadesboro, N. C. George W. McCorkle Gastonia, N. C. Andrew D. Martin Charlotte, N. C. Richard G. Miller Manning, S. C. Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Newbern, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.	Gilbert H. Everette	Goldsboro, N. C.
William N. Green Warrenton, N. C. Algie Harris Charlotte, N. C. Edward J. Holmes Wilmington, N. C. William L. Houston Charlotte, N. C. Raymond G. Ivey Charlotte, N. C. John M. James Liberty Hill, S. C. Roy E. Johnson Greensboro, N. C. Nathaniel Leary Charlotte, N. C. Tobias M. Lowrie Wadesboro, N. C. George W. McCorkle Gastonia, N. C. Andrew D. Martin Charlotte, N. C. Richard G. Miller Manning, S. C. Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Newbern, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.	Earle E. Franklin	Laurens, S. C.
Edward J. Holmes Wilmington, N. C. William L. Houston Charlotte, N. C. Raymond G. Ivey Charlotte, N. C. John M. James Liberty Hill, S. C. Roy E. Johnson Greensboro, N. C. Nathaniel Leary Charlotte, N. C. Tobias M. Lowrie Wadesboro, N. C. George W. McCorkle Gastonia, N. C. Andrew D. Martin Charlotte, N. C. Alonzo Means Charlotte, N. C. Richard G. Miller Manning, S. C. Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.		
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Raymond G. Ivey Charlotte, N. C. John M. James Liberty Hill, S. C. Roy E. Johnson Greensboro, N. C. Nathaniel Leary Charlotte, N. C. Tobias M. Lowrie Wadesboro, N. C. George W. McCorkle Gastonia, N. C. Andrew D. Martin Charlotte, N. C. Richard G. Miller Manning, S. C. Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.	Edward J. Holmes	Wilmington, N. C.
John M. James Liberty Hill, S. C. Roy E. Johnson Greensboro, N. C. Nathaniel Leary Charlotte, N. C. Tobias M. Lowrie Wadesboro, N. C. George W. McCorkle Gastonia, N. C. Andrew D. Martin Charlotte, N. C. Richard G. Miller Manning, S. C. Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.	William L. Houston	
Roy E. Johnson Greensboro, N. C. Nathaniel Leary Charlotte, N. C. Tobias M. Lowrie Wadesboro, N. C. George W. McCorkle Gastonia, N. C. Andrew D. Martin Charlotte, N. C. Alonzo Means Charlotte, N. C. Richard G. Miller Manning, S. C. Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.	Raymond G. Ivey	Charlotte, N. C.
Nathaniel Leary Charlotte, N. C. Tobias M. Lowrie Wadesboro, N. C. George W. McCorkle Gastonia, N. C. Andrew D. Martin Charlotte, N. C. Alonzo Means Charlotte, N. C. Richard G. Miller Manning, S. C. Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.	•	▼
Tobias M. Lowrie Wadesboro, N. C. George W. McCorkle Gastonia, N. C. Andrew D. Martin Charlotte, N. C. Alonzo Means Charlotte, N. C. Richard G. Miller Manning, S. C. Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.	Roy E. Johnson	Greensboro, N. C.
George W. McCorkle Gastonia, N. C. Andrew D. Martin Charlotte, N. C. Alonzo Means Charlotte, N. C. Richard G. Miller Manning, S. C. Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.		
Andrew D. Martin	Tobias M. Lowrie	Wadesboro, N. C.
Alonzo Means Charlotte, N. C. Richard G. Miller Manning, S. C. Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.	George W. McCorkle	Gastonia, N. C.
Richard G. Miller Manning, S. C. Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.		
Thornton C. Mitchell Philadelphia, Pa. William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.	Alonzo Means	Charlotte, N. C.
William H. Pearson Newbern, N. C. Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.	Richard G. Miller	Manning, S. C.
Hermon C. Phifer Cleveland, N. C. Edward Robinson Burkeville, Va. Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.		* '
Edward Robinson Samuel H. Seville William C. Smith, Jr. Pleasant H. Spencer John J. L. Taylor James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Burkeville, Va. St. Augustine, Fla. Charlotte, N. C. Charlotte, N. C. Monticello, Ark. Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.	William H. Pearson	Newbern, N. C.
Samuel H. Seville St. Augustine, Fla. William C. Smith, Jr. Charlotte, N. C. Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.		•
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Pleasant H. Spencer Concord, N. C. John J. L. Taylor Charlotte, N. C. James E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Maurice E. Thomasson Monticello, Ark. Martin L. White Monroe, N. C. Hugh L. Whitley Newbern, N. C.		
John J. L. Taylor		
James E. ThomassonMonticello, Ark.Maurice E. ThomassonMonticello, Ark.Martin L. WhiteMonroe, N. C.Hugh L. WhitleyNewbern, N. C.		
Martin L. White		
Martin L. White	James E. Thomasson	Monticello, Ark.
Hugh L. Whitley		
		·
(-0)	Hugh L. Whitley	

SECOND CLASS, 1908-09

Frank A. Armstrong	Rocky Mount, N. C.
	Monroe, N. C.
	Newbern, N. C.
	Camden, S. C.
	Dover, N. C.
	Rich, S. C.
	Lancaster, S. C.
	Shoals, N. C.
William T. Grady	Dudley, N. C.
Thomas B. Hargrave	Cincinnati, Ohio
James L. Harris	Huntersville, N. C.
	Charlotteville, Va.
Andrew W. Lennon	
Oliver H. Lennon	Clarkton, N. C.
Henry H. Lewis	Lumberton, N. C.
· ·	Marshville, N. C.
	Manning, S. C.
William J. McPhaul	Red Springs, N. C.
James R. Massey	Lancaster, S. C.
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Piedmont, S. C.
	Greensboro, N. C.
	Savannah, Ga.
	Jamaica, L. I.
	Charlotte, N. C.
Field S. Russell	Charlotte, N. C.
	Kings Creek, S. C.
	Franklinton, N. C.
	Quogue, L. I.
_	Clarkton, N. C.
	Clarkton, N. C.
Leroy G. Williams	
I	RREGULAR
Charles Cowan	Mt. Ulla, N. C.
Samuel R. Simmons	Francisco, N. C.
	(25)

SCHOOL OF INDUSTRIES

Superintendent---Prof. L. L. Spaulding, A. B.

All the students in the Preparatory Course are required to take some trade, and report every day for work in the Industrial School. College students may also take trades.

At present several trades are being taught—Carpentry, Printing, Bricklaying, Plastering, Tailoring, Shoemaking, Blacksmithing, etc. Each student is allowed to have his choice of trades being taught, but no change will be allowed after the choice is once made. One-fourth of the time in recitation hours is devoted to industrial training.

Wood Work---L. L. Spaulding, A. B.

Carpentry and Joining are taught in a room which is being provided with twelve cabinet benches, each of which is fitted up with a set of carpenter's tools.

Students are taught the use and care of these tools, the principles of wood working—from drawings and models—and have also such practical instruction as can be had from improvements and repairs of the buildings and furniture of the University.

Besides doing the necessary work for the school, a limited amount of work is done for outside parties. Two professors' houses have been built by the students, also a boiler-house, the new A. & M. building, and extensive repairs have been made on other buildings.

Printing Office---William E. Hill, Foreman

This office is equipped as any regular printing establishment would be. Besides the ordinary office furniture, it has three printing presses.

In this office, the Afro-American Presbyterian and the Argus are set up and printed, and job work is done, thus giving

the students actual printing office instruction and practise, both in typesetting and presswork. The office is equipped for doing excellent work, and the instruction is thorough and practical.

The Shoe Shop

Students are taught the use and care of the tools, and such as is done in regular shoe shops—sewing, pegging, nailing, cementing, patching, half-soling, fitting, lasting, and putting together of new work. By doing work for the students and professors, ample opportunity is given for making this branch of work thoroughly practical.

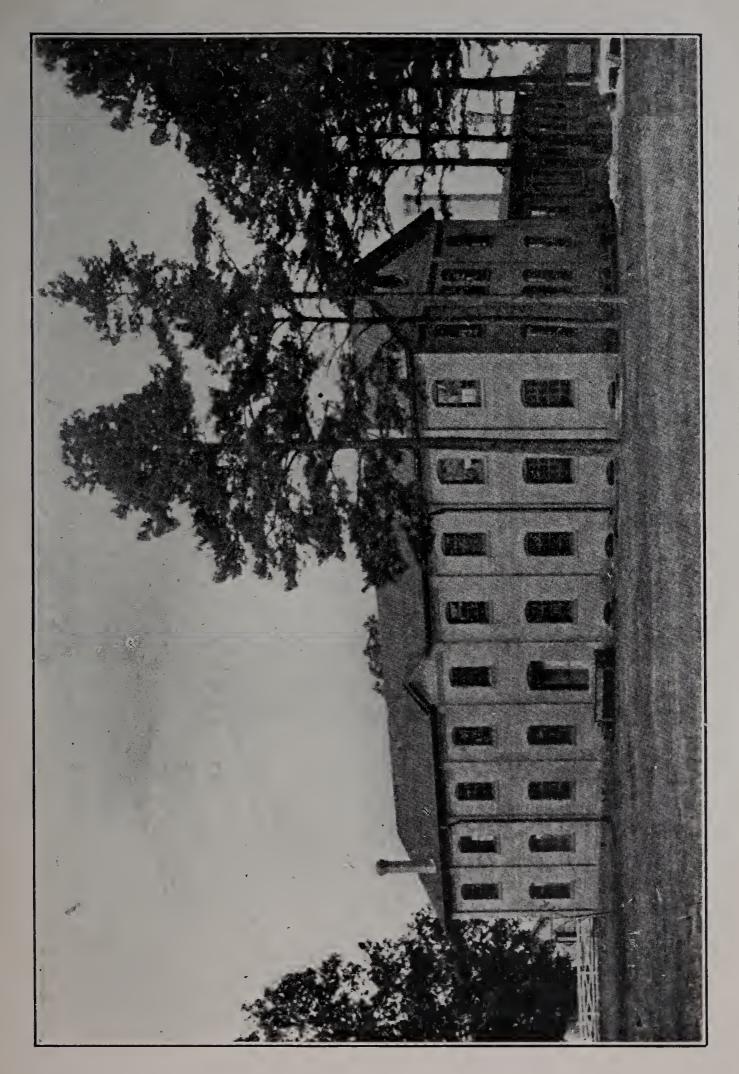
Masonry and Plastering---Clayton Gould Cannon

These two trades have been introduced, and instruction in them is being given daily with very satisfactory results. These branches are putting a goodly number in possession of skill that will command work and good pay.

Tailoring

The room for this branch of industry is provided with all necessary facilities for teaching and learning this important trade. Cleaning, pressing, hand and machine sewing, repairing, and making new work are done, and the various elementary principles of the trade are taught. The advanced students are taught cutting and fitting.

Number taking trades, 73.



BIDDLE UNIVERSITY A. AND M. BUILDING-BUILT BY STUDENT LABOR



SUMMARY

SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

Senior Class	
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MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS

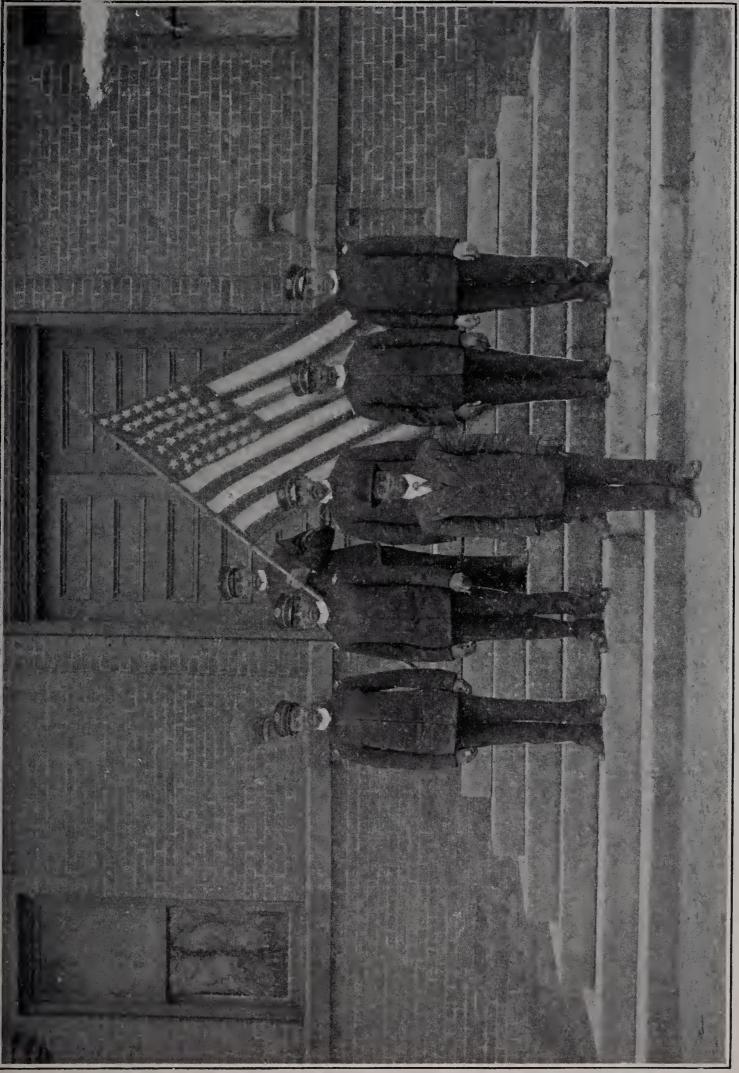
The work of the Military Department embraces a course in Drill Regulations, Manual of Guard Duty, Drill Regulations of the Hospital Corps; and, for officers, a course in Army Regulations, Manual of Court-Martial, and Administration.

There is given practical instruction in the school of the soldiers, the squad, the company, and the battalion.

CADET OFFICERS

FIELD AND STAFF

Major J. T. Simpson J. W. Seabrook First Lieut. I. E. Wilson Commissary.	Battalion Adjutant
COMPANY	OFFICERS
Capt. A. E. Adams Capt. J. H. Terrell First Lieut. C. E. Simms First Lieut. E. D. Downing Second Lieut. D. W. Clayborn Second Lieut. A. B. Bampfield	Co. B Co. A Co. B Co. A Co. A
NON-COMMISS	IONED STAFF
J. G. McRae A. P. Corley W. T. Goss O. J. Allen J. E. Thomasson	Quartermaster Sergeant Commissary Sergeant Color Sergeant
COMPANY NON-COMM	MISSIONED OFFICERS
Compa	
H. Liston W. M. Logan H. W. McNair James Riley	Sergeant Sergeant



COMMISSIONED OFFICERS OF THE CADET DEPARTMENT



J. C. Cooper	Sergeant
L. N. Pearson	
A. P. Neal	Corporal
R. Z. Beatty	Corporal
B. C. Hood	Corporal
B. M. Brown	
L. H. Sartor	Corporal
G. A. Cannon	Corporal
Company B	
J A. Bone	First Sergeant
S. Q. Mitchell	Sergeant
C. E. Yancy	Sergeant
Z. S. Hargrave	Sergeant
Sam Williamson	Sergeant
W. E. Jackson	Corporal
J. M. Brown	Corporal
A. A. Calvin	Corporal
T. C. Mitchell	Corporal
W. H. Pearson	Corporal
E J. Holmes	Corporal

Battalion drill and dress parade every Friday afternoon at five o'clock.

Company "A" drills at 8.10 a. m., daily, except Saturday and Sunday.

Company "B" drills at 8.10 a. m., daily, except Saturday and Sunday.

General Inspection, Sunday, at 8.10 a. m.

All students except those in the School of Theology and those in the Summer School, are requested to wear the cadet uniform, which is furnished at the University at a cost of \$11.75. The uniform is required to be worn except when students are at work.

THE HOME DEPARTMENT

W. H. STINSON, A. M., Superintendent

This department includes the orderly keeping of the grounds, the supervision of the dormitories and public buildings, and all that pertains to the immediate management of the students as to board and home life.

The superintendent and his family live among the students, and give to them such care and attention as they would receive in a well organized Christian home.

Except the day students, all are required to live in this department.

The cost of living is eight (\$8.00) dollars per month, payable two months in advance, which includes boarding, furnished rooms, light, fuel, and washing, except wearing apparel. This can be had at one dollar per month.

Boarders are not received for less than one month, and no deduction can be made for absence, unless ordered by the Faculty.

BUSINESS DEPARTMENT

In connection with the business department, J. R. Kirkpatrick is bookkeeper and confidential secretary to the president. He also gives instruction in Stenography, Typewriting, and Bookkeeping.

GENERAL INFORMATION

The School Year Consists of one session of two terms, commencing on the first Wednesday in October at nine a. m., and closing on the first Wednesday of June. Students wishing to enter should make early application. The best interest of the Institution and of the students require that they report themselves for duty promptly at the opening of each term.

TUITION

There is no charge for tuition, except in the case of local students, who are charged \$2.00 per month.

LITERARY SOCIETIES

There are four flourishing literary societies—the Mattoon, the Clariosophic, the Johnson, and the Douglass. The exercises consist of composition, discussion, and debate, and there is a school court connected with them. These societies are governed by laws enacted by themselves, and their officers are also elected by themselves. The students are required each to become a member of one of these societies, and to attend upon the exercises. The whole is under the supervision of the Faculty.

THE LIBRARY AND READING-ROOM

A large airy room has been set apart as a library, and a similar one as a reading-room.

The former contains about 13,000 volumes of commentaries and religious literature, and also a variety of the works of standard authors. About 300 volumes and 80 pamphlets have been added during the year.

The latter is supplied with many of the best religious and secular weekly and daily newspapers.

The students have daily access to the library and readingroom, under special regulations.

COLLEGE Y. M. C. A.

College branch of the Y. M. C. A. is in successful operation, with a large membership. It is earnestly desired that all the students identify themselves with this noble work.

PECUNIARY AID

Candidates for ministry and young men of promise will receive such aid as their necessities and the resources at command will allow. Friends in Scotland have established a fund of \$6,000, the interest of which is to be used to aid young men preparing for mission work in Africa.

Should any beneficiary of these funds marry before completing his course of study, thereupon his aid will be forfeited, nor will anyone be aided who uses tobacco in any form.

LOCATION AND DESIGN IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE INSTITUTION

The University is located at Charlotte, N. C., and is named in memory of the late Maj. Henry J. Biddle, of Philadelphia, whose widow, Mrs. M. D. Biddle, was one of its most liberal supporters. It is chartered by the Legislature of the State, and is under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America.

The object of the Institution is the education of colored teachers, preachers, and leaders for their race in other walks of life.

It stands at the radiating point of seven railroads, in the midst of a dense and comparatively intelligent colored population, and occupies a site of seventy acres in the suburbs of the city.

It is situated in the heart of the South Atlantic region, which contains the two synods of Atlantic and Catawba, having 381 colored churches, 240 ministers, scores of young men in preparation for the ministry, with a large number of schools and academies under their care. These schools and churches must be furnished with intelligent Christian teachers and

preachers, who must be largely educated on the field, and in contact with the people among whom they are to labor. Such a training is given here at less expense than it could be elsewhere; the student has the best opportunity for a Christian education, together with the refining influences of a Christian home, and he is kept at the same time in contact and sympathy with the people.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND REGULATIONS PERTAINING THERETO

In order to hold any scholarship in Biddle University, it is necessary that the student be in attendance throughout the scholastic year, unless excused by the proper authority, and a scholarship may be forfeited by any violation of the regulations for the government of the students.

Under no circumstances whatever will more than one scholarship, at the disposal of the University, be available for a student at any one time.

Scholarships shall be classified as follows:

CLASS A

Class A, \$32.00 scholarships open to candidates for the Freshman Class who attain an average of ninety per cent. or more in their studies for the year.

CLASS B

Class B, \$48.00 scholarships open to candidates for the Sophomore Class who attain an average of ninety per cent. or more in their studies for the year.

CLASS C

Class C, \$64.00 scholarships open to candidates of the Junior Class who attain an average of ninety per cent. or more in their studies for the year.

CLASS D

Class D, \$76.00 scholarships open to candidates for the

Senior Class who attain an average of ninety per cent. or more in their studies for the year.

CLASS E

Class E—These scholarships are drawn from the "African Scholarship Fund," and are subject to the recommendation of the Faculty, solely for the support of candidates for missionary work in Africa.

CLASS F

Class F, supplementary support, varying according to the actual needs determined in each case by the Faculty.

REGULATIONS PERTAINING TO DEGREES

All degrees are conferred by the Board of Trustees on recommendation of the Faculty.

- 1. On completing the regularly prescribed Classical Course, each candidate may receive the degree of A. B.
- 2. On completing the regularly prescribed Scientific Course, each candidate may receive the degree of B. S.
- 3. On completing the regularly prescribed course in the School of Theology, with a general average of ninety per cent. or more, each candidate may receive the degree of S. T. B.
- 4. It being inexpedient, Biddle University will not grant the same degree as honorary as it grants in the regular course on examination.
- 5. That in every case the reason for bestowing an honorary degree shall be openly avowed and publicly stated in connection with the commencement program.
- 6. The Master's degree will not be granted except for post-graduate study of at least one year's duration, tested by adequate examinations in the prescribed course.
- 7. The minimum requirements for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Science, and Doctor of Pedagogy shall be as follows:

- (a) The previous attainment of a Bachelor's degree, or its equivalent.
- (b) The completion of two years of post-graduate study; not more than one year, however, of actual residence in the Institution shall be required, but that must be the final year. Matter of residence may be waived.
- (c) Adequate examinations—one at the close of each scholastic year, and a thesis embodying the results of original research at the close of the second year, the thesis to bear the written acceptance of the professor in charge of the major subject, accompanied by a short biography of the candidate.

The following shall be recognized as honorary degrees: D. D., LL. D., and Master of Pedagogy.

PRIZES OFFERED

The McCrorey Prize of Five Dollars in Gold to the member of the Junior Theological Class making the highest percentage in the study of the Hebrew Language, provided this is above ninety per cent. for the year in Hebrew.

The Junior Prize is a Gold Medal offered for superior excellence in Oratory, by the Alumni Association, open to the members of the Junior Class appointed by the Faculty.

The Wm. L. Metz Prize is a copy of Smith's Bible Dictionary to the student in the Normal and Preparatory School attaining the highest grade in the English Bible studies. This prize is offered by Rev. Wm. Metz, A. M., of Sumter, S. C.

The Geo. H. White Prize of Five Dollars in Gold is open to members of the First Class, Normal and Preparatory School, and is awarded to the one ranking highest in English composition. This prize is sustained by the Hon. Geo. H. White, of Washington, D. C.

The Blue Banner.—This beautiful banner is contested for by all the students of the University, immediately preceding Commencement Day. The student who sustains himself longest in answering accurately the questions in the Shorter Catechism is awarded this Banner, which is held for his Class until the next annual contest.

DEGREES CONFERRED

The D. D. degree was conferred upon Rev. C. M. Young, President of Harbison College, and Rev. B. F. Russell, Blackstock, S. C.

The Master of Arts upon members of the Class of 1899, as follows: Rev. Z. A. Dockery, Prof. C. B. Johnson, Prof. L. L. Spaulding, Dr. W. A. Pethel.

The S. T. B. degree was conferred upon Rev. J. E. Jackson and Rev. Alonzo Spaulding.

The following were recommended for the degree of A. B., 1908: T. H. Brown, J. W. Shuford, J. E. Strong, H. Wilson, F. T. Logan, J. D. Richie, R. N. Owens, W. H. Hemphill, W. L. Dilliard, H. E. Dunn, B. R. Smith, Wm. Plair.

PRIZES WON

The McCrorey Prize, equally divided among members of class. The Gilmer Prize—The White Prize—J. T. Anderson. The Blue Banner—The Junior Prize Medal...C. B. Dusenbury.

RULES AND REGULATIONS

- 1. No one under twelve years of age will be admitted to the school. Applicants who are strangers to the Faculty must bring a satisfactory certificate of good character and steady, industrious habits. Every student, by his enrollment, contracts to obey the regulations of the University.
- 2. Students are at all times expected to act with respect and courtesy toward their instructors and fellow-students, and observe cleanliness and neatness in person, clothing, and room.
- 3. Students are required to attend chapel exercises, Sabbath School, and preaching services Sabbath evenings. Day students are excused on Saturdays and Sabbaths.
- 4. In order to preserve health, cultivate manual skill, develop taste, and at the same time keep the building in order, and improve and beautify the grounds, all students are expected to work one hour each day, gratis.
- 5. Students from abroad are required to board in the home, unless excused by the Faculty; and when so excused shall be regarded as day scholars, and shall pay two dollars per month. Board, including furnished room, light, fuel, and washing of bed clothes, is eight dollars per calendar month—payment in advance. Any student, who, without satisfactory arrangement, shall not pay within ten days from the first of the month, shall forfeit the privileges of the Institution.
- 6. Day pupils must pay their dues—two dollars—at the beginning of the month, and while on the grounds be subject to the rules of the Institution.
- 7. Punctuality and diligence in regard to all studies and exercises are required.
 - 8. During the time set apart for study, students will

remain in their rooms, or in such places as may be designated, for study. Talking, loud studying, or visiting from room to room during study hours, and boisterous, rude conduct in any of the buildings at any time are prohibited. All students are expected to be in their rooms and quiet between ten p. m. and six a. m. All lights out at ten p. m.

- 9. Low, vulgar, or profane language, the use of ardent spirits, wine, or beer, tobacco in any form, keeping or handling of pistols, and all games of chance, are prohibited.
- 10. Students are forbidden to mark or deface in any way the buildings or furniture, or to throw slops, waste paper, paper, or anything that would cause a nuisance from the windows or about the grounds. Any damage done by wantonness or carelessness must be paid for by the person doing same.
- 11. Students are forbidden to entertain other students, their friends, or strangers in their room over night. Students having friends for whom they desire either meals or lodging will report to the Superintendent.
- 12. The students are forbidden to hold any public meetings on the premises of the University, for any purpose whatever, without special permission from the President.
- 13. The students are forbidden to give entertainments of any character or invite guests without special permission.
- 14. Students are allowed to attend church in Charlotte on the Sabbath; but no one will be permitted to leave the grounds at other times without special permission, except to visit Charlotte Saturday afternoon.
- 15. A monitor shall be appointed for each floor or building, who shall report any neglect or disorder.
- 16. Violations of the rules will subject the offender to discipline.

17. A deposit of one dollar on entering is required of each student, as a contingent fund, to pay for injury of furniture, etc. It will be returned when the student leaves school, or such part of it as may not be used to pay for injury done by him.

Timetable

```
12 15 p. m.—Dinner.
6 00 a. m.—Rising Bell.
                                            1 00 to 2 00—Study Period.) Bell five
6 45
           - Warning Bell.
                                            2 00 p m.—Gong—1st Rec. minutes 3 00 p. m.—Second Recit'n before.
 7 00
           - Breakfast.
8 10
           —Cadet Drill.
8 30
           —Chapel Warning Bell,
                                            4 00 p. m.—Work Hour.
8 40
           —Chapel Bell.
                                            5 00 p. m.—Cadet Dress Parade, Fridays
8 45
           —Gong—Doors Closed.
                                            6 00 p. m.—Supper.
9 00
           —First Recitation )
                                Bell
                                            7 00 p. m.—Study Period Bell.
10 to 11 —Study Period.
                                five
                                            9 40 p. m.—Close Study Bell.
II a. m.—Second Recitation.
                                minutes
12 m.—Close.
                                before
                                           10 00 p. m.—Lights Out Bell.
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Evening Study Hours

MONDAY. From 7 00 to 9 40 p. m. TUESDAY. From 7 00 to 9 40 p. m. FRIDAY. From 7 00 to 9 40 p. m. WEDN'DAY. From 7 00 to 9 40 p. m. SATURDAY, From 7 00 to 9 40 p. m.

Meetings

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SUNDAY, 8 10 a. m.—Inspection.
SUNDAY, 8 30 a. m.—Warning S. S. Bell.
SUNDAY, 8 40 a. m.—Sunday School Bell.
SUNDAY, 8 45 a. m.—Gong.

SUNDAY, 8 50 p. m.—Church Bell.
SUNDAY, 8 50 p. m.—Church Bell.
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TUESDAY, 6 30 p. m.—Students' Prayer Meeting.
THURSDAY, 6 30 p. m.—Y. M. C. A. meeting.
FRIDAY, 7 00 to 10 00 p. m.—Societies
SATURDAY, 7 00 to 8 00 p. m.—Conference and Prayer.

Each student on entering the University is required to sign the following:

I, A. B., now entering Biddle University as a student, do solemnly promise to obey all the rules and regulations for the government of students, as long as I remain a member thereof.

(Signed)

A. B.

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

Commencement exercises will begin this year May 28, and will close June 2.

October 5, 1909. Examination of applicants for admission.

First Term begins the first Wednesday in October.

1910

Christmas Holidays, December 24 and 25 and January 1.

First Term Examination, the last five working days in January.

February 1, Second Term begins.

Thursday preceding second Sunday in February, Day of Prayer for Colleges.

Last Friday in February, Joint Exhibition of Literary Societies of the Normal and Preparatory School.

Last Friday of March. Joint Exhibition of the Literary Societies of the School of Arts and Sciences.

Second Term Examination begins Thursday, May 23.

First Wednesday of June, Commencement.

HOLIDAYS

- 1. Thanksgiving Day.
- 2. Emancipation Day.
- 3. Lincoln's Birthday.
- 4. Washington's Birthday.
- 5. Easter Monday

Numbers 1, 3, and 4 are not holidays in the ordinary acceptance of the term, but rather they are devoted to special educative exercises appropriate to each day.

AFFILIATED SCHOOLS OF BIDDLE UNIVERSITY

Harbison College, Abbeville, S. C.

FACULTY, 1908-1909

Rev. C. M. Young, D. D., President

Mrs. C. M. Young, Principal

Prof. Chas. B. Johnson, A. M.

Prof. R. W. Boulware, A. B.

Prof. J. T. Gladden, A. B.

Rev. J. M. Johnson, A. M.

Mrs. Addie W. Johnson

Miss Hester A. Robertson

Miss Clara L. Richie, Music Teacher

Miss Marie L. Ravennah, Sewing Teacher

Mrs. Mary L. Pope, Matron

Enrollment is 250.

Students of good character will be admitted any time during the term and assigned to such classes as their previous training qualifies them to enter.

Terms—\$37.50 for the term from October 1 to May 1.

For catalog and particulars, address Rev. C. M. Young, or any member of the Faculty, at Abbeville, S. C.

Dayton Academy, Carthage, N. C.

FACULTY, 1905-1906

Principal—Rev. Henry D. Wood, D. D. Mrs. M. L. Tyson

Miss Anna D. Wood Number of students, 190.

Brainerd Institute, Chester, S. C.

HIGH SCHOOL AND NORMAL DEPARTMENT

FACULTY, 1908-1909

Principal—Jno. S. Marquis, A. M.
Assistant Principal—Mrs. Jno. S. Marquis
Joseph W. Harper
Katharine M. Silvers
Revena Dinsmore
Elizabeth Milford
Lucy M. Wilson
Mary L. Scott

Total enrollment, 195.

Mary Potter Memorial School, Oxford, N. C.

FACULTY, 1908-1909

Rev. G. C. Shaw, D. D., President

Bible and Agriculture

Normal Department

Prof. C. A. Johnson, A. B.

Mrs. G. C. Shaw

Miss M. A. Tucker

Grammar Department

Miss Mary O. Dent

Intermediate Department

Miss Delilot E. Peace

Primary Department

Miss Helen S. Sagre

Music

Prof. F. H. Buchanan

Domestic Science Miss M. B. Sullivan Sewing Miss Helen S. Sagre Cooking

Mrs. G. C. Shaw Housekeeping

Mrs. M. E. Barnes

Matron

Mrs. Ellen Bullock

Cook

Mr. J. B. Bullock
Farmer

Enrollment for the year, 350.

Industrial High School, Danville, Va.

THREE DEPARTMENTS-HIGH, GRAMMAR, PRIMARY

FACULTY, 1908-1909

Rev. W. E. Carr, A. M., Superintendent

Prof. J. T. Page, Principal

Mrs. Ruth J. Carr

Miss Lucinda P. Yancy

Miss Sarah G. Johnson

Miss Ida M. Lovelace

Miss Daisy L. Williams

Mrs. Fanny J. Patton ·

Total enrollment for the year, 285.

Cotton Plant College, Cotton Plant, Ark.

Three Departments—English, Preparatory, and Academic

FACULTY, 1908-1909

Rev. W. A. Byrd, A. M., President

Rev. L. M. Onque

Mrs. W. A. Byrd

Miss R. M. Cowan

Miss M. M. Perry

Miss Magnolia Payne

Mrs. M. J. Sanford

Total enrollment for the year, 165.

McClelland Academy, Newnan, Ga.

THREE DEPARTMENTS—HIGH, GRAMMAR, AND PRIMARY

FACULTY, 1908-1909

- Rev. Lawrence Miller, Principal, and Instructor in Greek, Vocal Music, and Bible.
- Prof. A. A. Adler, Assistant Principal, and Instructor of High School Department.
- Miss Maggie I. Miller, Instructor in Instrumental Music and Gramar School Department.
- Miss Emma L. Reid, Instructor in Grammar and Primary Department.
- Miss Lucinda Anderson, Instructor in Primary Department.
- Mrs. E. C. Miller, Instructor in Sewing, and Matron.

Total enrollment. 159.

GENERAL CATALOG OF GRADUATES

SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

CLASS OF '72

Name	Work	Postoffice
		C'eacher, Greenville, S. C. (Deceased '05.)
		Red Springs, N. C.
	CLASS OF '74	
Matthew Ijams, Minist	er	Charlotte, N. C.
	CLASS OF '76	
M. G. Haskins, Ministe	erNo	ttoway Courthouse, Va.
	CLASS OF '78	
		(Deceased '05.)
		cherBlackstock, S. C. (Deceased '79.)
W. A. Viney, Minister		
A. P. White, Minister		Deceased '81.)
	CLASS OF '80	
James A. Rainey, A. E	3., Minister	Mayesville, S. C. (Deceased.) Mooresville, N. C.

CLASS OF '81

Namc	Work	Postoffice
J. C. Simmons, A.	В	
R. P. Wyche, D. I	O., Minister	Charlotte, N. C.
A. D. Waugh, A.	M., Minister	Charlotte, N. C.
	CLASS OF '82	
A C Johnson A	B., Minister	Ridoeway S C
	S., Minister	
	I., Minister	
,	,	,
	CLASS OF '83	
W. A. Alexander,	A. M., D. D., Minister	Brooklyn, N. Y.
M. J. Seabrook, B.	S., D. D., Minister	Sumter, S. C.
	3	
J. F. Miller, Minist	er	Magnolia, S. C.
	CLASS OF '84	
W. E. Partee, D. I	D., Minister	Lvnchburg, Va.
	I., MinisterKing	•
	Minister and Teacher	
	CLASS OF '85	
_	v	
and a	inister, and Professor in ister	-
		٠ <u>٠</u>
	class of '87	
A. F. Graham, D. I	O., Minister	Charlotte, N. C.
F. B. Perry		(Deceased.)
	Minister	
	MinisterSm D., Professor and Min	
versity.	D., TTOTCSSOF and Will	ister, Diddie Oni-
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N. Bell, Minister C. W. King, Minister B. F. Murray, B. S., Mir F. L. Brodie, Minister A. U. Frierson, D. D.,	nister Minister and	Postoffice Huntersville, N. C. Shelby, N. C. Cleveland, N. C. Cornelius, N. C. TeacherSumter, S. C. (Deceased '04.)
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demy, Valliant, C S. I. Grier, A. M., M		Guthrie, Okla.
		Durham, N. C.
J. H. Sampson, A. M.	, Minister and T	eacher, Kinston, N. C.
T. J. Smith, S. T. B., I		
		Baltimore, Md. Graham, N. C.
_		Beaufort, N. C.
	CLASS OF '00	
F. J. Anderson, A. M.	, S. T. B., Profes	ssor, Biddle University.
		(Deceased 'oo.)
Miles J. Jackson, A.	M., Minister	Mayesville, S. C.
	CLASS OF 'OI	
•		(Deceased '02.)
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		(Deceased.)
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Wm. C. Veal, Ministe		Statesville, N. C.
T V Pridres Minis	CLASS OF '02	Lukfata, I. T.
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Z A. Dockery, A. M.	., Minister	Charlotte, N. C.
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Italy LeConte. Minist	er	Union Point, Ga.
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		

S. A. Downer, S. T. B. H. Y. Kennedy, A. B., S. P. Mitchell, A. B., M. J. M. Miller, Minister J. A. Thomas-Hazel, S. C. A. Ward, A. B., S.	Minister Iinister T. B., Minister T. B., Minister a	Charlotte, N. C. Due West, S. C. Yorkville, S. C. Chesterfield, S. C. Charlotte, N. C. nd Professor Augusta, Ga.
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Samuel Augustus Charles Percy Pitchford Teacher	d, A. B., S. T. B.,	Minister andWaxhaw, N. C. sterSumter, S. C.
Robert Elliott Foster, A High Point, N. C. James Elliott Jackson, A		·
boro, S. C. George Waldo Long, A. Alonzo Spaulding, A. B George Preston Watkin Thomas David Profitt,	., S. T. B., Minister s, A. B., Minister	Huntersville, N. C. Stuart, Va.

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J. P. Woolridge, A. M., Minister	Troy, S. C.
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S B. McLamb, A. B., Minister	
W. L. Metz, A. M., Sunday School Missic	
C. E. Radford, B. S., Teacher	
D. E. Speed, A. M., Dentist	-
W. H. Stinson, A. B., Superintendent I Biddle University.	Boarding Department,
J. W. Stitt, B. S	Washington, D. C.
G. Wadsworth, A. B., Minister	
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R. J. Boulware, A. M., Teacher H. H. Cardwell, A. M., Law Student W. H. Carroll, A. M., Minister and Tedeny, Valliant, Okla.	acher, Oak Hill Aca-
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 R. J. Boulware, A. M., Teacher H. H. Cardwell, A. M., Law Student W. H. Carroll, A. M., Minister and Tedeny, Valliant, Okla. W. M. Flowers, A. M. S. J. Grier, A. M., Minister 	t, Howard University. acher, Oak Hill Aca- (Deceased.) Guthrie, Okla.
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R. J. Boulware, A. M., Teacher H. H. Cardwell, A. M. Law Student W. H. Carroll, A. M., Minister and Te demy, Valliant, Okla. W. M. Flowers, A. M. S. J. Grier, A. M., Minister J. M. Henderson, A. B. J. A. Pethel, A. M., M. D.	(Deceased.)(Deceased.)(Deceased '09)(Deceased '09)
 R. J. Boulware, A. M., Teacher H. H. Cardwell, A. M. Law Student W. H. Carroll, A. M., Minister and Tedemy, Valliant, Okla. W. M. Flowers, A. M. S. J. Grier, A. M., Minister J. M. Henderson, A. B. 	(Deceased.) Guthrie, Okla. (Deceased '09) Charlotte, N. C. Washington, D. C.
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 R. J. Boulware, A. M., Teacher H. H. Cardwell, A. M. Law Student W. H. Carroll, A. M., Minister and Teacher demy, Valliant, Okla. W. M. Flowers, A. M. S. J. Grier, A. M., Minister J. M. Henderson, A. B. J. A. Pethel, A. M., M. D. A. W. Scott, A. M., Lawyer J. H. Sampson, A. M., Minister and Teacher J. W. Watkins, A. M., M. D. 	(Deceased.)
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J. E. Smith, A. M., Government Printing	
D. C.	
I. D. L. Torrence, A. M., Professor Biddle	e University.
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T. J. Frierson, A. M., M. D.	
Hugh Harry, A. M., Minister	
W. L. Hudson, A. M., Teacher	
J. M. Johnson, A. M., Minister and Prof	
lege	
I. M. Martin, A. M., Teacher and Carpenter S. I. Moone, A. M., M. D.	
W. R. Muldrow, A. M.	(Deceased)
R. E. Williams, A. M., United States Mail	
N. C.	
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C. F. Alexander, A. M.	(Deceased '02.)
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C. B. Johnson, A. M., Teacher Harbison S. C.	i College, Abbeville,
G. A. Morrow, A. M., Minister and Teach	
W. A. Pethel, A. M., Dentist	
G. R. Spaulding, A. M.	
L. L. Spaulding, A. M., Teacher	
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v. m. Caldwell, M. D., willister	

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Cary W. Jones, A. B., Medical Student.	A
J. R. Logan, A. B., Minister	
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J. R. Pearson, A. B., Minister	
W. O. Thompson, A. B., Secretary	
Jacob Thompson, Jr., A. B., United States lotte, N. C.	s Mail Service, Char-
Robert A. Walker, A. B	Denver Colo
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S. L. Fullwood, A. B., Minister	
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E. DePass Hamilton, A. B., Professor in S St. Louis, Mo.	bummer righ school,
S. M. Jackson, A. B., Cotton Merchant.	Savannah Ga
G. F. Jones, A. B., Special Student Agric	
Chicago.	
Italy LeConte, B. S., Minister	Union Point, Ga.
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S. J. Wentz, A. B.	Knoxville, Tenn.
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Thomas Jones, A. B., M. D.	Howard University.

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versity. Rufus James Mayes, B. S
Charles Percy Pitchford, A. B., Minister
versity. James Edward Strong, A. B., Business
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James Wells Young, A. B., Teacher, Swift Memorial Institute, Rogersville, Tenn.

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Henderson, George Edward, A. B., Divinity Student, Biddle University.

Harris, Frank Napoleon, A. B., Medical Student, Maharry Medical School.

Hawkins, William A., B. S., Divinity Student, Biddle Univ. Laurence, Levi Curtis, A. B., Dental Student, Maharry Medical School.

Strong, Samuel Franklin, A. B., Pharmaceutical Student, Maharry Medical School.

Taylor, Halley Blanton, A. B., Divinity Student, Biddle Univ.

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White, John Lee, A. B., Divinity S	tudent, Biddle University.
Yancey, Lemuel Alexander, A. B., N	•
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Aton Arthur Adier, A. B., Teacher Newnan, Ga.	r McClelland Academy,
Vanderbilt Brown, A. B.	Toronto, Canada.
William Lindsay Brean, A. B., Divi	nity Student, Biddle Univ.
Lylburn Clinton Downing, A. B	
William Garfield Capel, A. B	Rockingham, N. C.
Adolphus Foster, A. B., Divinity S	tudent, Biddle University.
James Jehu Graham, A. B., Shaw U	Jniversity Medical School,
Raleigh, N. C.	
James Thomas Gladden, A. B., Tea Abbeville, S. C.	
Connie Melvin Lyttle, A. B.	New Jersey.
Mack Gerard Lyttle, A. B., Medical	
Robert Hargrave Logan, A. B., Tes	acherConcord, N. C.
Robert Lee Moore, B. S., Divinity S	Student, Biddle University
John Daniel Stanback, A. B., Divir	nity Student, Biddle Univ.
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Henry Eugene Dunn, A. B., Teache	
*John Richard Green	
William Henry Hemphill, A. B	
Frank Thomas Logan, A. B.	
Robert Nicholas Owens, A. B.	
Habakkuk Perry, B. S.	
William Plair, A. B., Divinity Stud	
James Dudley Richie, A. B., Howard	
John Wesley Shuford, A. B.	Crouse, N. C.
Byrd Randall Smith, A. B., Divin	ity Student, Biddle Univ.
George Cavenous Strong, A. B.	
Hercules Wilson, A. B., Divinity S	tudent, Biddle University.
*Irregular.	
Total, 297	

PREPARATORY AND NORMAL SCHOOLS

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Became	Ministers	5	
Became	'Teachers	3	
Entered	other walks of life	3	11
CLASS OF '89)		
Became	Ministers	8	
Became	Teachers	4	
Became	Physicians	3	
Entered	other walks of life	5	20
CLASS OF '90			
Became	Ministers	5	
Became	Teachers	7	
	Physicians		
Became	Pharmacist	Į	
Entered	other walks of life	8	23
CLASS OF '91			
	Ministers		
Became	Teachers	5	
	Physicians	2	
	Dentist	I	
Entered	other walks of life	6	19
Class of '92			
Became	Ministers	3	
Became	Teachers	3	
Became	Physicians	2	
	Lawyer		
Entered	other walks of life	4	13
Class of '93			
Became	Ministers	5	
Became	Teachers	4	
Entered	other walks of life	8	17

Class of '94		
Became Ministers	. 6	
Became Teachers	. 6	
Became Physicians	•	
Became Pharmacist		
Entered other walks of life	- 14	3 I/
Class of '95		
Became Ministers	. I	
Became Teachers	- 5	
Became Dentist	. I	
Entered other walks of life	. 6	13
Class of '96		
Became Ministers	- 3	
Became Teachers		
Became Physician	. [
Entered other walks of life	. 19	25
Class of '97		
Became Ministers	- 3	
Became Teachers	. 2	
Became Physicians	- 5	
Entered other walks of life	. 19	29
Class of '98		
Became Ministers	. 2	
Became Teacher	. T	
Became Physicians	. 6	
Entered other walks of life	. 22	31
Class of '99		
Became Ministers	5	
Became Physicians	. 2	
Became Lawyer		
Entered other walks of life		27
CLASS OF '00		
Became students in the School of Arts and		
Sciences, Biddle University		
Entered other Schools, etc	13	31

CLASS OF 'OI		
Became students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University Entered other schools, etc	20 10	30
CLASS OF '02 Became students in the School of Arts and Sciences of Biddle University Entered other schools, etc		32
CLASS OF '03 Became students in the School of Arts and Sciences of Biddle University	24	24
CLASS OF '04 Became students in the School of Arts and Sciences of Biddle University	34	34-
CLASS OF '05 Became, students in the School of Arts and Sciences of Biddle University Entered other schools, etc.		22
CLASS OF '06 Became students in Biddle University Entered other schools	25	34
CLASS OF '07 Became students in Biddle University	28	
Class of '08 Became students in Biddle University Entered other schools	•	22
Total number of graduates		516

SUMMARY

School of Theology	129
School of Arts and Sciences'	295
Normal and Preparatory School	516
Total number of graduates	940





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