midde-pohool in Nagasaki Befecture 1909 Mar 23 graduated from the above school 1909 Sep 11 Entered the 5th High School Elected an exhibitioner in the 1911 Sep 11. above school graduated from the above school Entered the Political Science Department

1916 May 12. Graduated from the Political Science Department the Law College the Toleyo Imperial University appointed a police inspector of the 1916 May 27 Tologo Metropolitan Police Board (M. P. B.) i Granted 7th Class Salary (M.P.B.); assigned to the Peace Maintenance Section of 1917 Jan 26 Appointed the hief of the Infortigation Sub-Section, the Document Division of the Police Commissioner's Secretariete (M.P.B.) 1917 Sep 1 appointed a clerk of the Metropolita.

Class Salary (M.P.B.); appointed the Peace Maintenance Section who Peace Maintenance Department (M.P.B.) of Higher Officials (Cabinet) : assigned to the Rosee Maintenance Department (Home Ministry) 1917 Oct 10 Conferred 7th Court Rank Junior Grade 1918 Jun 15 Relieved of duty except that tops police superintendent i awarded 9th Class Salary, appointed chief of the Nihonbashi- Horidone Police Station. Awarded 8th Class Salary (Home Ministry)

1921 Tul 22 appointed commissioner of the Kochi Breferture; Conformed 6th Rank of Higher Officials (Cabinet); awarded 6 th Class Salary 1921 Oct 27 Brownted to 5th Rank of Higher Officials (Cabinet) 1921 Nov 30 Conferred 6th Court Ranke, Junior Grade 1922 Jun 30 awarded 5th Class Salary (Home Ministry) 1923 Apr30 appointed commissioners of the Tobyo Brefecture i Conferred 5 th Rank of Higher Officents, awarded 5th Class Salary (Home Ministry)

1923 Jun 30 awarded 4th Class Salary (Howe Ministry) 1924 Jun 30. awarded 3rd Class Salary (Home Ministry) Reliaved fall commissione of the Tokyo Breforture by writing of the amongtment of the Focal government Organization Law (Imperial Ordine ic Prefections and in Coppointed a local Civil Survive (Cobinet); Cessigned & Tokyo Prefecture (Home Ministry); Concurrently appointed as I govern . School-Inspector of Tolsyo Brefecture (Home Ministry) moted to 4th Rank of Higher Official

1925 april's Conferred 6th Court Rank Senior Grade 1925 May 5. Appointed secretary of Tokyo Brefectoral? Civil Services
Conferred 4th Rank of Higher Officeals (Cabinet); Conformed 6th Class Salary (Home Ministry); appointed Shoolenspector (Home Ministry) Recording to the Imperial Ordinance intha 147 the School-Inspector shall be the Chief the Educational Department. 1926 Jul appointed the chief of the Educational Department of the Tokys Brefecture (Home Ministry)

Conferred 4th Rank of Higher Officialise (Cabinet); appointed chief of prefectional police (Home Ministry); Conferred 5th Class Salary (Hove Ministry) 1929 Jun 29 Bonoted to 3 ad Ranks of Higher Afficials (Cabruet) 1927 Jul 6 appointed member of the Yamagucki District Fown-Planning Committee (Cabinet) 1927 Jul 26 appointed member of the 1st Health Insurance Investigation Committee of Yamaguchi according to art. 106, Par. 1, No. 1 of the Health Insurance Law En.

1927 Sept Confirmed 5th Court Ranke Junior Grade 1928 Jul 37 awarded 4th Class Salary (Home Ministry) 1929 May 25 Decorated with 6th Class Order of the Sacred Treasure 129 Jul 8 Couranted a secretary of the Metro-Rank of Higher Officials (Cabinet); appointed chief of the Sanitary Pepartment (Home Ministry); awarded 4th Class Salary (Home Ministry) 1929 aug appointed director of the Committee for Investigating Fransfer of Land within Process of Temples worded 3rd Class Salary

1931 apr 28 appointed chief of the Peace Maintenne Department. 1931 May 5 appointed member of the 1st Health Insurance Investigation Committee of Tokyo occording to art. 106, Par. 1, No. 1 of the Health Insurance Saw Enforcement Ordinance (Home Ministry) Relieved as A director of the Committee 1931 May 2/ for Investigating to Transfer of Land within Precious of Temples (Cabinet) 1934. May 27 appointed number of the Tologo District Fown Planning Committee (Cabinet)

Jane Catedo the Interpret affaire Deputy - Governor. 10MORI Local Committee of the City Planning Board Prosted the and good de sin

MATERIAL TRANSPORT 12 - San San Grade me Calmet) Deputy-Governor (Home minitary) 1934 San 4 apparented mean har of the Civil Service Ordinary Prom Committee (KYOTO Sinfores

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was the new commentation to the property of the property of the party 1239 Que 30 Banted the late goods do la 1 Lance Decision try chief of the Seas government office Conferred the lat Bank of Healer Civil Lawie (Calini)

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two regarding The watter water The junisdiction of the greater East ation Ministry of the 81st Senson 4 The Imperial Diet (Calinet) 1943 Nova Promoted by one grade in Court Bankasamoel of wassine. - favous from the Throne and red the 3rd Court Ranks

MATERIAL TRANSPORT own

NARRATIVE SUMMARY OF THE RECORD August 21, 1947 DEFENSE - Division V - Pacific Naval Preparations KONDO - Direct

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Page

DIRECT EXAMINATION OF KONDO, Shunsuke BY MR. ROBERTS

The witness stated he lived in Tokyo. He identified Exhibit No. 26,495 2992 as his affidavit and verified it. His affidavit stated * that he served as Chief of the South Seas Bureau from April 1940 to November 1943 with headquarters on Palau. Some years before he took over, the so-called ten year plan for developing the islands was begun envisaging construction of harbors, air facilities, lighthouses, wireless stations, roads and fisheries facilities. These were not in contemplation of war 26,496 and were not considered by the Bureau * as fortifications or military installations. They were actually necessities of great cultural and commercial value to Japan in furthering the development of the Islands.

The harbor work at Palau, Saipan and Truk consisted of opening coral reefs, building wharves, erecting lighthouses, installing navigation aids, all with the object of assisting the merchant shipping. They were begun under his predecessor and continued by him. The aviation facilities were a land airfield on Saipan and seaplane ramp on Saipan, Truk, Palau and Jaluit. All were constructed by the South Seas Bureau to establish an airline company. Although none of the projects were made at the request rendered by the Navy, some technical and procurement assistance and transportation * was received from the Navy.

They would have been seriously handicapped or the task made impossible were it not for naval assistance. There were about a hundred foreigners living in the islands in 1940, mostly Spanish missionaries and Chinese. There was one American family on Kusai. Travel with Japan proper had been restricted from before his time, and applied to both foreigners and Japanese. There was a decided inadequacy of shipping accommodations and lack of lodging facilities, food supplies, and other accommodations needed for existence in the Islands. Travel was, therefore, restricted to the minimum. Prior to December 1941, he saw no guns or other military installations. Many Japanese were extremely uneasy as to what would happen in the event * of war, and thought there should be some measures for security.

There was no cross-examination.

26,497

26,498

10 Sep 1947

MEMORANDUM FOR: Mr

Mr. Sutton

FROM

EDWARD P. MONAGHAN, Chief, Investigative Division, IPS

SUBJECT

Defense Witness

1. Please find attached hereto list of material available on the following witness and/or witnesses.

DEFENDANT

Witness General

WITNESS

LIST OF MATERIAL AVAILABLE

KONDO, Shunsuke

Curriculum Vitae

2. Please acknowledge receipt of this memorandum by initialling and returning attached carbon copy to this office. Room 300.

Incl (Described above)

EDWARD P. MONAGHAN

NAME: KONDO, Shunsuke

Status: Commoner, Nagasaki Prefecture.

Birth: 17 December 1890

1904	Apr	6	Entered the Yukokan, a public middle-school of Nagasaki Prefecture.	
1909	Mar	23	Graduated from the above school.	
1909	Sep	11	Entered the 5th High-School.	
191	Sep	11	Elected an exhibitioner in the above school.	
191	3 Jun		Graduated from the above school.	
191	Jul		Entered the Political Science Department of the Law College of the Tokyo Imperial University.	e
191	5 Oct	25	Passed the Higher Civil Service Examination.	
191	6 May	12	Graduated from the Political Science Department of the Law College of the Tokyo Imperial University.	•
191	6 May	27	Appointed a police inspector of the Metropolitan Police	M.P.B.
	1		Board. Granted the 7th Class Salary.	
			Assigned to the Peace Maintenance Section of the Peace Maintenance Department.	
191	7 Jan	26	Appointed the chief of the Investigation Section of	
			the Document Division of the Police Commissioner's Secretariate.	
191	7 Ser	1	Appointed a clerk of the Metropolitan Police Board and	99
			concurrently a police inspector. Awarded the 6th Class Salary.	H
			Appointed the chief of the Peace Maintenance Section, of the Peace Maintenance Department.	
191	.7 Sej	11	Concurrently appointed a police superintendent; Conferred 7th Rank of Higher Civil Service.	Cabinet

1917 Oct 10 Conferred the 7th Court Rank, Junior Grade.

1918 Jun 15 Relieved of all duties except that of police superintendent; awarded 9th Class Salary; Appointed chief of the Nihonbashi-Horidome Police Station.

Assigned to the Peace Maintenance Department.

1919 Jul 14 Awarded 8th Class Salary.

1919 Aug 19 Appointed Chief of the Shiba-Mita Police Station.

1919 Oct 11 Promoted to the 6th Rank of Higher Civil Service. Cabinet

Home Ministry

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	1919 Nov 10	Raised to 7th Court Rank, Senior Grade.	Cabinet
	1919 Dec 20	Awarded 7th Class Salary.	
	1920 Mar 31	Appointed chief of the Fukagawa-Nishihirano Police Station.	Home Ministry.
	1920 Aug 18	An amendment of the Higher Civil Service Salary Regulation enforced as of August.	
	1920 Dec 15	Awarded an annual salary of \$1,770.	Home Ministry.
	1921 Mar 31	Awarded the 7th Class Salary.	
	1921 Jul 22	Appointed commissioner of the Kochi Prefecture; Conferred 6th Rank of Higher Civil Service. Awarded 6th Class Salary.	Cabinet.
	1921 Oct 27	Promoted to 5th Rank of Higher Civil Service.	N
	1921 Nov 30	Conferred 6th Court Rank, Junior Grade.	
	1922 Jun 30	Awarded 5th Class Salary.	Home Ministry.
	1923 Apr 30	Appointed commissioner of the Tokyo Prefecture; Conferred 5th Rank of Higher Civil Service, Awarded 5th Class Salary.	
	1923 May 3	Appointed a Governmental School Inspector.	
	1923 Jun 30	Awarded 4th Class Salary.	H
	1924 Jun 30	Awarded 3rd Class Salary.	III .
	1924 Dec 20	Relieved as commissioner of the Tokyo Prefecture through the Amendment of the Local Government Organization Law (Imperial Ordinance No. 396); Appointed a Prefectural official; Conferred 5th Rank of Higher Civil Service. Assigned to Tokyo Prefecture. Concurrently appointed as School-Inspector of the Tokyo Prefecture.	Cabinet. Home Ministry
	1925 Feb 23	Promoted to 4th Rank of Higher Civil Service.	Cabinet
	1925 Apr 15	Conferred 6th Court Rank, Senior Grade.	
	1925 May 5	Appointed secretary of Takyo Prefectural Office; Conferred 4th Rank of Higher Civil Service. Conferred 6th Class Salary. Appointed a School-Inspector.	Home Ministry
	1925	According to Imperial Ordinance No. 147 the School- Inspector shall be concurrently the duty of the Chief the Educational Department.	
	1926 Jul 1	Appointed the chief of the Educational Department /of Tokyo Prefecture/.	

1926	Nov	30	Awarded 5th Class Salary	Home Ministry
1927	May	21	Appointed secretary of Yamaguchi Prefectural Office Conferred 4th Rank of Higher Civil Service. Appointed cheif of Prefectural police Dept. Conferred 5th Class Salary	Cabinet Home Ministry
1927	Jun	29	Promoted to the 3rd Rank of Higher Civil Service	Cabinet.
1927	Jul	6	Appointed a member of the Yamaguchi District City- Planning Committee	
1927	Jul	26	Appointed a member of the 1st Health Insurance In- vestigation Committee of Yamaguchi Prefecture according to Art. 106, Par. 1, No. 1 of the Health Insurance Law Enforcement Ordinance.	Home Ministry.
1927	Jul	. 28	Appointed chairman of the above committee.	Cabinet
1927	Sep	15	Conferred the 5th Court Rank, Junior Grade	
			Awarded the 4th Class Salary	Home Ministry
	200		Decorated with the 6th Class Order of the Sacred Treasure.	
	Jul		Appointed a secretary of the Metropolitan Police Board. Conferred the 3rd Rank of Higher Civil Service. Appointed the chief of the Sanitary Department of the	Cabinet
		1	M.P.B. Awarded the 4th Class Salary	Home Ministry.
192	Aug	g 1	Appointed director of the Committee for Investigating the transfer of Land within Precincts of Temples.	Cabinet
193	o Ju	n 30	Awarded 3rd Class Salary	Home Ministry
193	l Ap	r 28	Appointed chief of the Peace Maintenance Department.	
193	1 Ma	y 5	Appointed a member of the 1st Health Insurance Investi- gation Committee of Tokyo according to Ar. 106, Par. 1, No. 1 of the Health Insurance Law Enforcement Ordinance.	Home Ministry.
193	l Ma	y 21	Relieved as director of the Committee for Investigating the Transfer of Land within Precincts of Temples	Cabinet.
193	1 Ma	y 27	Appointed member of the Tokyo District City Planning Committee.	
193	31 De	c 24	Conferred the 3rd Rank of the Higher Civil Service.	Cabinet
			Appointed Deputy-Governor. Granted the 3rd grade salary.	Home Ministry
193	32 F	ъ 6	Appointed member of the AOMORI Local Committee of the City Planning Board.	Cabinet
19	32 N	ov 3	1 Granded the 2nd grade salary.	Home Ministry

			Conferred the 5th Court Rank Senior Grade	
1933	May	10	Decorated with the 5th Order of Merit of the Sacred Treasur	0.
1933			Appointed Secretary of KYOTO Prefectural Office. Conferred the 3rd Rank of Higher Civil Service.	Cabinet
			Granted the 2nd Grade Salary. Appointed Deputy-Governor.	Home Ministry
1934	Jar	4	Appointed member of the Civil Service Ordinary Limitation Committee.	KYOTO Imperial Univ.
1934	Apr	6	Appointed Governor of FUKUI Prefecture. Conferred the 2nd Rank of Higher Civil Service. Granted the 3rd Grade Salary.	Cabinet Home Ministry.
1934	Ap:	12	Appointed member of the FUKUI First Term Health Insurance Investigation Board, according to No. 1, Par. 1, art. 106 of the Regulations relative to the enforcement of the Health Insurance Law.	
193	4 Ap	r 14	Appointed Chairman of the FUKUI First Term Health Insurance Investigation Board.	Cabinet
193	4 Oc	t 6	Decorated with the 4th Order of Merit of the Sacred Treasu	re.
193	6 Ma	r 13	Appointed Governor of NAGANO Prefecture. Conferred the 2nd Rank of Higher Civil Service. Granted the 3rd grade salary.	Cabinet Home Ministry.
193	6 Ma	r 28	Appointed member of the NAGANO First Term Health Insur- ance Investigation Board according to No. 1, Par. 1, Art. 106 of the Regulations relative to the enforcement of Health Insurance Law.	**
193	6 A	or 6	Appointed Chairman of the NAGANO First Term Health In- surance Investigation Board.	Cabinet.
193	36 M	ay 8	Appointed Chairman of the NAGANO Local Employment Ex- change Committee.	
193	36 N	ov 30	Granted the 2nd Grade Salary.	Home Ministry
19	37 J	an 3	Conferred the 1st Rank of Higher Civil Service.	Cabinet
19	37 F	eb l	5 Conferred the 4th Court Rank, Junior Grade.	
		ar 5		ure.
			Appointed Governor of ISHIKAWA Pfefecture. Conferred the 1st Rank of Higher Civl Service. Granted the 2nd Grade Salary.	Home Ministry
19	38 N	lar 1	2 Appointed member of the ISHIKAWA First Term Health In- surance Investigation Board according to No. 1, Par. 1 Art. 106 of the Regulations relative to the enforcement	
		*	of Health Insurance Law.	Welfare Min.

1938	Mar	19	Appointed Chairman of the ISHIKAWA First Term Health Insurance Investigation Board.	Cabinet
1939	Apr	17	Appointed Governor of KUMAMOTO Prefecture. Conferred the 1st Rank of Higher Civil Service. Granted the 2nd Grade Salary.	
1939	Jun	8	Appointed Chairman of the KUMAMOTO First Term Health In- surance Investigation Board.	
1939	Jun	30	Granted the 1st Grade Salary.	Home Ministry
1940	Apr	9	Appointed Chief of the South Seas Government Office. Conferred the 1st Rank of Higher Civil Service. Granted the 1st grade salary.	Cabinet Home Ministry.
1940	Dec	24	Appointed Government representative regarding the matters under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Overseas Affairs at the 76th Session of the Imperial Diet.	Cabinet.
1941	Jun	9	Appointed temporary member of the Overseas Colonization Investigation Board.	Home Ministry
1941	Nov	17	Appointed Government representative regarding the matters under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Overseas Affairs at the 77th Session of the Imperial Diet.	Cabinet
1942	Mar	2	Conferred the 4th Court Rank, Senior Grade.	
1943	Jar	27	Appointed Government representative regarding the matters under the jurisdiction of the Greater East Asia Ministry at the 81st Session of the Imperial Diet.	
194	3 Mon	7 25	Promoted by one grade in Court Rank as a special favor from the Throne and conferred the 3rd Court Rank, Senior Grade.	Imperial Household Ministry.
194	3		Relieved of the post at his own request.	Cabinet
194	O Ap	r 29	Decorated with the Imperial Order of the Double-Rays of the Rising Sun for the services rendered during the China Incident.	
194	6 Ma	r 30	Appointed member of the Revival Work Committee.	Cabinet.

87,5/47

DEF. DOC. #1513

INTERNATIONAL MILITARY TRIBUNAL FOR THE FAR EAST

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, et al -against-

ARAKI, Sadao, et al

Sworn Deposition

AUG 15 1917

Deponent: KONDO, Shunsuke

Having first duly sworn on oath as on attached sheet and in accordance with the procedure followed in my country I hereby depose as follows:

- 1. My name is KONDO, Shunsuke. I live in Tokyo. I served as Chief of the Nanyo-Cho or the South Seas Bureau from April 1940 to November 1943. My headquarters during that period were on the Island of Palau. Some years before I took over the above position a so-called 10-year plan for the development of the Mandated Islands was commenced. It envisioned the construction of harbors, aviation facilities light houses, wireless stations, meteorological stations, roads and fisheries facilities. These facilities were not in contemplation of war nor were they considered as either fortifications or military installations by the Bureau. They were actually necessities and of great cultural and commercial value to Japan in furthering the development of the Islands.
- 2. The harbor work at Palau, Saipan, and Truk consisted of opening up the coral reefs, construction of wharves, erection of light houses and installing navigation aids, all with the object of assisting the merchant

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shipping. These works were commenced under my predecessors in office and were continued during my tenure. The aviation facilities which had been constructed consisted of an air field for land planes on Saipan and ramps for sea planes on Saipan, Truk, Palau and Jaluit, the principal ones being at Saipan and Palau. All of these facilities were constructed by the Nanyo-Cho or the south seas Bureau with the object of establishing an airline between Japan proper and the Islands together with an interisland service between Saipan and Palau, Truk, Ponape and Jaluit. These airline services were undertaken by the Nippon Air Line Company.

though neither the planning or execution of the above mentioned project had been made at the request or under the direction of the Navy, some assistance was received from the Navy in the way of technical advice and in the procurement of materials and labor, and in the transportation. We would have been seriously handicapped or the task made completely impossible were it not for this assistance rendered us by the Navy.

At the time I assumed my position there were about 100 foreigners living on the Islands, mostly Spanish missionaries and Chinese. I recall one American family on Kusai Island which had settled there from the preceding generation and were engaged in soap manufacturing. Travel between Japan proper and the Islands had actually been restricted from before my time. That restriction applied to foreigners and Japanese.

There was a decided inadequacy of shipping accommodations, especially since so many merchantmen had been requisitioned after the outbreak of the China trouble. Besides there was a decided lack of lodging facilities,

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proper food supply and other accomodations which were necessary for existence on the Islands. Because of these circumstances, it is true that travels for the Islands were restricted to the minimum. Prior to December of 1941 I did not see any guns or other military installations. Actually many of the Japanese on the Islands were extremely uneasy as to what would happen to them in the event of hostilities and thought that there should be some measures taken to afford them security.

On this 23rd day of May, 1947

At Tokyo

Deponent: KONDO, Shunsuke (seal)

I, ONO, Seiichiro, hereby certify that the above statement was sworn by the Deponent, who affixed his signature and seal thereto in the presence of this Witness.

On the same date

At same place

Witness: (signed) ONO, Seiichiro (seal)

OATH

In accordance with my conscience I swear to tell the whole truth withholding nothing and adding nothing.

(signed) KONDO, Shunsuke (seal)