

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. V.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1861.

NO. 1.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year, \$5 00
Six months, 3 00
Three months, 2 00
Single copies, 12 1/2

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

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Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—Hon. B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.
County Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January, 3d Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.
Court of Sessions—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.
Probate Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2d Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2d Monday in September, and 4th in November.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

Terms of the Courts of Sutter County.

District Court—Hon. S. M. Bliss, Judge, 2d Monday in March, June, September and December.
Court of Sessions—Hon. Phil Keyser, Judge, associates, M. C. Clarke and A. S. Long, 1st Monday in January, April, July and Oct.
Probate Court—Hon. Phil. Keyser, Judge, 4th Monday in each month.
Board of Supervisors—J. Mathews, chairman, Frank F. Gaar and George W. Smith, 1st Monday in February, May, August and November.
Sheriff, Saml. E. Kenard—County Clerk, G. E. Wilcoxson.

Terms of the Courts of Colusa County.

District Court—Hon. Warren T. Sexton, Judge, 2d Monday in January, 1st Monday in May, and the 1st Monday in September.
Court of Sessions—Hon. G. J. Diefendorff, Judge, 2d Monday in March, July and November.
County court and Probate court—Hon. C. J. Diefendorff, Judge, 2d Monday of January, March, May, July, September and November.
Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February, August and November.
Sheriff, George F. Jones—County Clerk, W. F. Good.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon.
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

DR. S. F. RODOLPH,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office at the Drug Store,
North-east corner of Union Hotel.
Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

DR. W. HORNBACK,
Physician and Surgeon,
KNIGHT'S LANDING,
Yolo County.
sep28-tf

W. BOWIE, HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,
BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-31tf

H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.
jan1-tf

BURTON & McCARTY,
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
apl6-tf Sacramento.

New Corner Cigar Store!
M. GREENHOOD & CO,
Importer and Dealer in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

[For the Knight's Landing News.] Humanity of our President.

A private by the name of Scott, belonging to one of the Vermont regiments, was caught asleep at his post. He was tried, and according to the stern rules of war, was sentenced to be shot early next morning. The case being presented to President Lincoln, he pardoned the soldier. He sent a telegraphic announcement of his pardon, but not receiving any reply, his feelings of pity would not allow him to sleep; so he rode all the way by night to the place of execution, to make it doubly sure, that the life of Scott should be spared. This noble deed has suggested the following lines:

BY S. B. ROCKWELL, OF VERMONT.

Dedicated to Abraham Lincoln.

Weary and faint with watchings—damp and chill,
Sleep pressed the eye-lids of the Sentinel,
He slept. And treason rampant, fierce, and fell,
(Rather than serve in Heaven would rule in hell.)
Its virgils kept; and stalking over the land,
Plotted its ruin, with a rebel hand!
Tried and condemned, a hard and fearful lot
Fell to the weary sleeper—private Scott,
Doomed on the morrow's morning to be shot!
President I thank thee. 'Twas a noble deed
Which granted pardon in that hour of need,
The act was God-like. Nothing of dissent
Mingles reluctant with my large content,
I bless thee for the message which thou sent.
But most of all, thy goodness brightest shone,
Prompting a mission nightly, drear, alone,
To make all safe and fix it doubly sure,
The periled life of Scott, might be secure.
I thank thee in the sweet and holy name
Of mercy, that thou couldst o'erlook the blame,
And save his memory from lasting shame.
He shines divinely, who all swordless bears
Censures of mercy, and in pity spares
The poor wrong-doer, giving widest scope,
To Christian charity and generous hope;
He shall inherit a celestial crown—
A wreath whose tints, no earthly soil hath known.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 27th, 1861.

HOMESTEAD LAW.

The most of our readers are more or less interested in the laws regulating homesteads; and many, still, are uninformed in respect to the provisions of the statute upon this subject. [As a case was recently decided in the District Court, involving the rights to a homestead, and the manner of abandoning such rights, or disposing of a homestead rather, to gether with what constituted a homestead and the construction of the statutes regulating the same—we propose to give the gist of the different laws enacted, together with the ruling of the Court upon the subject:

The law of 1860 provides that "The homestead, consisting of a quantity of land, together with the dwelling-house thereon and its appurtenances, not exceeding in value the sum of five thousand dollars, to be selected by the husband and wife, or either of them, or other head of a family, shall not be subject to forced sale in execution on any final process from any Court, for any debt or liability contracted or incurred after the passage of the act to which this is amendatory [act of 1851 referred to.]—Said selection shall be made by either husband or wife, or both of them, or other head of a family, declaring their intention, in writing, to claim the same as a homestead."

Then follows the provisions concerning the form of the declaration and the necessary acts to be done, such as recording, &c.

"And all homesteads heretofore appropriated and acquired by husband and wife under the act to which this act is amendatory, [the act of 1851.] shall be deemed to be held by such husband and wife in joint tenancy."

"Such exemption shall not extend to any mechanics', laborers', or vendors', lien, lawfully obtained, but no mortgage or alienation of any kind, made for the purpose of securing a loan or indebtedness upon the homestead property, shall be valid for any purpose whatever; provided, that a mortgage or alienation to secure the purchase money, or pay the purchase money, shall be valid, if the signature of the wife be obtained to the same, and acknowledged by her separate and apart from her husband. Nor shall said homestead property be deemed to be abandoned without a declaration thereof, in writing, be signed and acknowledged by both the husband and the wife, or other head of a family, and recorded in the same office and in the same manner as the declaration of claim to the same is required to be recorded, and acknowledged by the wife separately and apart from her husband."

The law thus far is for the protection of all persons who shall acquire homesteads by purchase or otherwise after the passage of the act, and who shall comply with its provisions by filing a declaration as provided in the act. And to further protect those who acquired homesteads under the act of 1851, the Legislature of 1860 further enacted as follows:

"All parties entitled to homesteads under the act to which this act is amendatory shall be entitled to the benefits of the provisions of this act; and such homesteads shall be protected to the same extent and in the same manner as if acquired under the provisions of this act. And no rights acquired under said act shall be lost or in any manner impaired, by means of any provisions contained in this act; provided, that all parties holding and claiming homesteads under the provisions of said act, shall have one year from and after the passage of this act, in which to prepare and file for record the declaration required by section first of this act. In case there shall be no such declaration filed within the period of one year, [reckoning from the 28th day of April, 1860] the homestead shall be deemed to have been abandoned."

Unmarried men and women are also entitled under this law to the protection of a homestead of the value of \$1,000.

The Legislature of 1861 extended the time for the filing of declarations of homesteads for record, one year from the 28th day of April, 1861, thus giving all persons who have acquired homesteads, by living upon them, under the law of 1851, until the 28th day of April, 1862, for filing their declarations; and if not filed within that time, the homesteads will be considered as abandoned, and liable to sale on execution the same as any other property; also liable to alienation by mortgage or otherwise. It therefore behooves all those having homesteads acquired previous to the 28th day of April, 1860, to file their declarations before the 28th day of April next if they wish to claim the benefits of this act.—Those who have acquired, or who shall acquire homesteads in the future, must do so by filing declarations as provided in this act, which can be done at any time they choose to avail themselves of its protection.

The case decided by the District Court, mentioned above, was an action brought for a decree of foreclosure of mortgage, given by man and wife, in proper form, upon a homestead acquired under the act of 1851, which exempted homesteads from execution, and also from alienation, except man and wife both joined in the deed. This mortgage was given in 1860 and after the passage of the act quoted above, and to secure a loan—no declaration of homestead having been filed at the time of giving the mortgage, nor was filed until some time in September last, and after the commencement of this suit. The defendant plead the statute of 1860, together with that of 1861, and the Court held that the mortgage was null and void, and that the defendant was protected by the act, and had until the 28th day of April next to file his declaration, and was in the meantime protected in the same as if the declaration had been filed previous to giving of the mortgage.

This settles an important question, as we understand that several mortgages in this county are in the same predicament as the one passed upon by the Court last week.—Red Bluff Independent.

THE BAREFOOTED PRINTER BOY.—The Pittsburg *Morning Ariel*, under this caption, gives a short story of a distinguished citizen of Pennsylvania, as follows:

Some forty years ago a barefooted boy floated down the Susquehanna on a humble raft, and arrived at Harrisburg. He came from the North, and belonged to a large family; all his worldly goods were tied up in a little pocket handkerchief. He sought and obtained employment in a printing office as an apprentice. From an apprentice to a journeyman, from a journeyman to a reporter, then to an editor, the barefooted printer boy worked away against obstacles which the suffering poor only know. The persevering follower in Franklin's steps began to realize the fruits of toil and privation.—The young aspirant became a printer to the State, and by frugal management was soon enabled to accomplish the object nearest his heart—the establishment of his mother in a home above want—in possession of every comfort she could desire. His brothers were his next care; and, like Napoleon, he had a strong arm with which to aid them—an indomitable perseverance that nothing could long successfully obstruct. In a few years they, too, with his sisters, were independent in the world; the once barefooted printer boy was in possession of influence, surrounded by a young and affectionate family. He was the friend of the friendless, a patron of merit, and an encourager in industry. He rose in honor and office, until the barefooted printer boy, who entered a printing office in Harrisburg, hungry and weary, laid down his bundle on a pile of wet paper and asked to become a printer's apprentice, was elected a United States Senator.—This man is Simon Cameron, the present Secretary of War.

A Melancholy Affair.

In Liverpool, not long since, a fine little fellow named Henry Fitzsimmons, about fourteen or fifteen years of age, was charged at the Police Court with having caused the death of a playfellow named Joseph Roberts, under the following circumstances: The two youths were playing in Parliament-fields, Toxteth Park, on Friday. In the course of their amusement it was agreed that they should play the "Robbers," and Roberts gave Fitzsimmons an oyster knife to enact the part of highwayman. The play was then commenced, and had progressed satisfactorily to a point where the highwayman asks for "your money or your life;" poor Roberts refused both, when Fitzsimmons exclaimed: "Now to do the awful deed," and, suiting the action to the word, plunged the knife into the breast of Roberts. When Fitzsimmons saw what he had done, he began to weep bitterly, and endeavored to stop the flow of blood from Robert's breast. Finding that his endeavors were vain, he ran to some men who were working close to the spot, and told them what had happened. The men hastened to the place, found the wounded lad greatly exhausted and immediately carried him to the Southern Hospital. The surgeons of the institution were soon in attendance, and finding the poor fellow gradually sinking, they advised his deposition to be taken. In the declaration the dying boy said:—"I am sure he did not intend to injure me; he was not in earnest, indeed." A little lad who was present stated that Fitzsimmons endeavored to strike Roberts with the handle of the oyster-knife, and not with the blade. Though Roberts is still alive at the Hospital, the medical men have given up all hopes of his recovery. Mr. Aikin regretted the sad occurrence, and said it was quite evident that it was the result of foolish play and not of ill-feeling, and ordered Fitzsimmons to be discharged. The poor fellow appeared greatly distressed, and left the Court sobbing audibly.

DO MEN PASS FOR WHAT THEY ARE WORTH?—If a man passes for what he is worth, why is it that—

"Ten ancient towns contend for Homer dead
Through which the living Homer begged his bread?"

Was not Caesar looked upon by the Romans generally as a dissolute and prodigal youth, who was fast ruining himself. Did Shakespeare pass for all he was worth in the estimation of a single person who lived in the same age with him? John Hamden, we are told, was the only one who had any idea of the metal Cromwell was made of, until he began to distinguish himself; and he lived in comparative insignificance until he was upwards of forty. Allison, says, Dr. Johnson was the foremost man of the eighteenth century; yet it is well known that he lived more than fifty years in great poverty and obscurity, oftentimes in absolute want of enough to eat, and, in the absence of better lodgings, obliged to find what rest he could on the ashes of a glass house. Who had any suspicion of the indomitable soul Cortez possessed, during his residence of several years in Cuba, when he had nearly reached middle age? Why was every one so thunderstruck with the proposition of John Adams to make Washington Commander-in-Chief of the American forces if they passed for what they were worth? Character is a much more rare article, in the best society even, than many suppose.

ADMINISTERING MEDICINE TO HORSES.

Geo. Beaver writes thus to the *American Agriculturist*:—"I consider the usual method of giving medicine to horses by drenching, as it is called, highly objectionable. In this process, the horse's head is raised and held up, a bottle introduced into his mouth, his tongue pulled out, and the liquid poured down. In his struggle, some of the medicine is quite likely to be drawn into his wind-pipe and lungs, and inflammation and fatal results sometimes follow. A better way is to mix the medicine with meal, or rye bran; make it into balls, pull out the horse's tongue, and place a ball as far back in its mouth as possible; then release his tongue, and he will almost certainly swallow the ball. Or the dose may be mixed with meal and honey, or other substance that will form a kind of jelly, placed upon a small wooden blade of a shingle, and thrust into the back part of his mouth, when he will very easily swallow it."

HOW LONG SHOULD COWS GO DRY.—A correspondent of the *Ohio Farmer* has a sensible answer. He says that animals inclined to take on fat can be milked up to within two weeks of calving, and then have both cow and calf healthy and plump. But those cannot be fattened while milking, require from four to six weeks of rest from milking previous to calving, or the calf will be small and ill-formed, and the supply of milk the following year be diminished.

A LEARNED and compassionate Judge in Texas, on passing sentence on one Wm. Hutchinson, who had been convicted of murder concluded his remarks as follows: "The fact is, Hutchinson, that the Court did not intend to order you to be executed before next Spring, but the weather is very cold; our jail unfortunately, is in a very bad condition; much of the glass in the windows is broken; the chimneys are in such a dilapidated state that no fire can be made to render your apartments comfortable; besides, owing to a great number of prisoners, not more than one blanket can be allowed to each; to sleep sound and comfortable would be out of the question.—In consideration of these circumstances, and wishing to lessen your sufferings as much as possible, the Court, in the exercise of its humanity and compassion, do hereby order you to be executed to-morrow morning, as soon after breakfast as may be convenient to the sheriff and agreeable to you."

A WIFE IN TROUBLE.—"Pray tell me my dear, what is the cause of those tears?"

"Oh, such a disgrace!"

"What is it, my dear? don't keep me in suspense?"

"Oh, I have opened one of your letters, supposing it to be addressed to myself. Certainly it looks more like Mrs. than Mr."

"Is that all? What harm can there be in a wife's opening her husband's letters?"

"No harm in the thing itself, but the contents. Such a disgrace!"

"Who has dared to write me a letter unfit to be read by my wife?"

"Oh no, it is couched in the most chaste and beautiful language. But the contents! the contents!"

Here the wife buried her face in her handkerchief, and commenced sobbing aloud, while her husband eagerly caught up the letter and commenced reading the epistle that had nearly broken his wife's heart. It was a bill from the printer for three years subscription for the newspaper.

LOVE AND WHISKEY.—A wayward son of the Emerald Isle "left the bed and board" which he and Margaret, his wife, had occupied for a long while, and spent his time around rum-shops, where he was always on hand to count himself "in," whenever anybody should "stand treat." Margaret was dissatisfied with this state of things, and endeavored to get her husband home again. We shall see how she proceeds—

"Now, Patrick, my honey, will you come back?"

"No, Margaret, I won't come back."

"And won't you come back for the love of the children?"

"Not for the love of the children, Margaret."

"Will you come back for the love of myself?"

"Niver at all. 'Way wid ye."

Margaret thought she would try another inducement. Taking a pint bottle of whiskey from her pocket, and holding it up to her truant husband, she said—

"Will you come for the drop of whiskey?"

"Ah, me darling," said Patrick, unable to withstand such temptation, "it's yourself that'll always bring me home again—ye has such a winning way wid ye—I'll come, Margaret."

Margaret declared that "Patrick was reclaimed by moral suasion."

TWO EPITAPHS.—In the Chatham church-yard, by a husband, on the death of his two wives:

On the first, "the Lord gave and the Lord hath taken away; blessed be the name of the Lord."

On the second, "I called upon the Lord, and He heard me, and delivered me out of all my troubles."

"WELL, that's always the way with the telegraph folks," exclaimed Mrs. Mellow, "the good news they send us one day is pretty sartin to be contradicted the next. Why, there's our neighbor Sally Shute, who got a story as how her husband had been killed in one of the battles and the day after it was all up-shut, for it proved to be another man.—Gin me the old mail stage after all," continued Mrs. Mellow, "if it was slow 'twas sartin."

THE present conflict may perpetuate our Union and its institutions, but says an old maid who has her eye a little sideways on matrimony, "the curse of this war is that it will make so many widows, who will be fierce to get married, and know so well how to do it, that modest old maids will stand no chance at all!"

FREEDOM of the Press is one of the dearest of all our institutions, says the *Philadelphia Press*. To which the *Hartford Times* replies, so dear, in fact, that it can hardly be had now-a-days at any price.

Declaration of Homestead.

Persons wishing to procure a correct legal form for making out a Declaration of Homestead, as required by the Act of the last Legislature, with the acknowledgement attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on application to the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS OFFICE. By filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the fees for acknowledgement and record.

Justices Blanks.

Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the new LAW, for Sale at this Office.

H. J. BIDDLEMAN, Bookseller, Fourth street next to the Post Office, Sacramento, is our authorized Agent to receive subscriptions for the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

Fifth Volume.

With this number commences the Fifth volume of the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS. As we have before announced we shall in future issue our paper strictly neutral on all the political issues of the day, but at the same time endeavor to give a faithful synopsis of the current events of the day, as they transpire and are reported.

We flatter ourselves we have fully demonstrated that a newspaper can be published in Yolo county—this was a problem which we have been the first to solve satisfactorily; consequently hereafter whoever subscribes for our paper may rest assured that our part of the contract whatever it may be, will be faithfully performed. We tender our thanks to our patrons and friends for past favors and support, and respectfully ask from them and the citizens of the county generally, a continuance and renewal of such favors as they deem we may as a public journal deserve.

INCREASING.—From the returns of the census Marshal, we find the number of Children of all ages, in Knight's Landing, has increased twenty per cent. over the returns of last year. If this can be taken as an index of the population, our town is certainly growing rapidly. The following is the number as appear by the report for this year:

Number of children of all ages 135; between 4 and 18 years, 87; boys 40; girls 47; Children born in California, 71.

We would call particular attention to the advertisement in another column the premiums offered by D. N. Hershey for the best Argyle Colts, foaled in the Spring of 1861. The exhibition will take place at Knight's Landing, on the 16th instant.

We would call the attention to the advertisement in another column of W. P. Michener, Upholsterer, etc., to the fact of his having reopened again with a larger and better stock than has ever been offered in Sacramento. No. 68 K street.

RAIN.—On Tuesday afternoon last we had a small sprinkling of rain, the first this season. It has looked very much like rain for the last ten days, the mornings and evenings being very cold.

RACES.—Reclect the race will come off to-day at one o'clock, at the Prairie Race Course, for a fine saddle, worth \$40—free for all California horses. See advertisement.

The Steamer Henrietta, Captain Zimmerman, left here on Thursday last with 150 tons of wheat and barley, for Sacramento.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—The Board of Supervisors, of this county, will meet at Washington on Monday next, being the regular meeting.

DEER.—Mr. Vaughan, of Sutter county, killed within a few miles of this place on Tuesday last, two fine deer, weighing in the aggregate some three hundred pounds.

The quota of New York city of the 500,000 troops called for by Congress, is 20,908. That of Kings county is 7,155.

THE Odd Fellows throughout this State are making arrangements to properly commemorate the death of Thomas Willey, founder of the Order in America.

ANOTHER FOOT RACE.—A foot race for \$1,000 a side will come off in about six weeks from now, between Selaya and Rix. The distance run will be 80 yards and Selaya gives Rix 15 feet.

The Pacific Democrat, is the title of a weekly journal to be issued at Sacramento. The first number will be published to-morrow.

HARD TIMES.

This hacknied, but impressive phrase, used in its customary import demands dissection and treatment at our hands.—In its every-day use, it means or implies, property low, sales dull, money scarce, etc., etc. That this has been to quite an extent, the condition of things for the last ten or twelve months in California, cannot be denied. Figuratively speaking, there has been a fearful famine raging up and down the Pacific coast.—Months since, nearly everybody was forcibly reminded of the famous tragedy of Cato, which begins thus:

"The dawn is over-cast, the morning lowers, And heavily in clouds, brings on the day."

From that time to this, or nearly so, her gaunt figure has stalked in every street, manifested its presence in every ranchman's door-way, held nightly vigils under the couch of the laborer, forced its wan and shriveled form into the counting-room of the merchant, and in its cruelty has not failed even to intrude its hateful presence into the sanctum of the editorial fraternity! If any one has been spared a visit from this devouring and destroying deity, it has been the easy slipshod fellow, thus poetically hit off—

"And on he trudged, not knowing what he sought, And whistled as he went, for want of thought!"

The famine alluded to, has not been one of bread and beef, potatoes and bacon. Of these staples, California has an abundance and to spare. It is a famine of a different nature which has brooded over the land for the last year. A kind of yellow famine. In short nothing less than a famine of gold and silver! It is usually spoken of under the thread bare title of "hard times."

The scarcity of coin among farmers (if their word is to be taken in the case) is remarkable, compared with several years previous to '58. Then, every loafer had his pockets full, and boys would pitch quoits in the streets with \$20 pieces.—Now it is currently reported that there are some editors and journalists in our State, how we pity them, who would ride (a rail?) twenty miles through the dust to catch a glimpse of a half dozen \$20 pieces, to refresh their eye-sight and faded memories, especially if they could be allowed to pocket the coin, and walk about with it for fifteen or twenty minutes; O! its effects. It so invigorates ones manhood. Ranchmen, if Madam Rumor is to be credited, are fast forgetting how to count money, and it has been feared that without a speedy financial change, the State would have to build and endow institutions, where these gentlemen could be re-educated and re-instated in the use of their monied faculties! That we have been for the last year enduring the horrors of a terrible golden famine, need not be argued. The fact is undeniable; even pick pockets and third rate thieves complain, and swear coarsely about "the times."

THE CAUSE:

The question arises, how can this happen in a country where 60 or \$70,000,000 is annually mined and thrown upon the market? This last sum gives \$191,780 for every day in the year. The true answer is—a great portion of it is sent out of the country to pay debts contracted perhaps, before the gold was dug from the mountains. Or it is sent East to be exchanged for boots and shoes, hats and caps, silks and laces, sugars and teas, pianos and carriages.

Federal and State elections, generally have much to do with panics, and extent an influence, tending to curtail investments, and of course the circulating medium. Other causes will suggest themselves to the mind of the intelligent reader.

THE REMEDY:

Home manufactures should be established here, and whatever of the useful and ornamental necessary to our happiness, should be produced by our own citizens, and thus save at home the treasure they cost. Such as cannot be produced here, ought to be paid for, as far as possible, by an exchange of farm products. Our farmers and ranchmen should carefully avoid rearing products for gorged and plethoric markets, but wisely direct their efforts to produce such staples, as are constantly called for, of which the markets are comparatively bare, and the demand great in excess of the supply.

Wool is always in demand at remunerative prices. The amount of wool annually consumed by the present population of the U. States is about 200,000,000 lbs., while the amount raised by them, is only 60,000,000 lbs., or only one-third of their yearly consumption! Fine wools (river washed) have averaged for the ten

years previous to '61, 44 cents per lb. in the New York market on the 1st day of August. It is certain that wool growing will pay finely on the Pacific coast.

We are no advocate for wines, yet so long as it continues to be used by the wealthy classes, so long as our nation imports wines to the amount of \$10,000,000 annually, it can be no less criminal, and far more economical, to produce these wines at home and retain the cost among us. Southern California and much of the central portions of the State are finely adapted in soil and climate to the growth of the wine. There are already some extensive vineyards in the State and California wine is attaining an enviable reputation in the Eastern markets.

California is destined to bear an important part in feeding the old world!—She has a fine climate for the production of cereals. It is estimated that in 1860 California harvested 250,000 acres of wheat, yielding an average of 30 bushels to the acre—equal to 7,500,000 bushels. The foreign European demand for bread stuffs is now sensibly felt here, stimulating buyers and elevating prices. Wheat raisers may well feel encouraged.

In 1856 this State produced in wool, only about 100,000 lbs., and that of a low grade. In 1861 it is estimated that her wool clip exceeded 1,000,000 lbs., and much of it of a desirable quality.—This shows a rapid increase and in the right direction. Judges of such matters are confident of good prices for the clip of 1862.

Since our State election, confidence is being restored, trade has revived, money creeps from its hiding places, and circulates more freely, and it is believed that we have, as to "hard times" touched bottom. Really, there is no ground for "blue devils," but on the contrary, every reason for encouragement. The country is full of money. In San Francisco there are two lenders to one borrower. In New York it is even more so. There is over twice the amount of coin now in the world that there was in 1850! There has been coined (in the world) in the last ten years \$2,200,000,000, which added to the \$1,800,000,000 then in circulation, makes the whole amount now in the world \$4,000,000,000!! With all this plenty who, with a few grains of pluck need despair?

Money tends to circulation like blood in the system—it seeks investment, ever, always. Who that has lumber, or wheat, or wool, or fruit, or butter and cheese, cannot to-day command a portion of this vast amount of money to his coffers?—The production of beef and mutton is rather overdone at present—hence a depreciated market. The low price, however, is not without its benefits, it prevents importation from the States. This branch of business will regulate itself and be good again. Really the remedy for "hard times" consists in diligence and economy of time and labor—a right direction of physical and mental effort.—Those who take our advice will have little cause to grumble, or wear crape because their hopes are blasted. Cheerfulness, diligence, and sunshine, are well nigh omnipotent.

REV. MR. MCANALLY, editor of the St. Louis Christian Advocate, the organ of the Methodist Episcopal Church South in this city, was arrested October 14th for publishing a Secession paper.—Long ago Mr McAnally was warned by the authorities that it was incompatible with the proper conduct of a religious journal to denounce the Government of the United States for efforts to protect itself; and he waxed virtuous in a two column leader in the next issue, pretending to be loyal, etc. A scathing reply was written by Provost Marshal McKinstry. Since the latter's departure from the city, the preacher editor has come out bolder for the rebels. His office, since the suppression of the infamous State Journal, has been the rendezvous for traitors.

SOMETHING NEW IN THE SHAPE OF A GUN.—We were last evening shown the model of a new cannon, invented by Mr. D'Arcy, of this city, with which the inventor claims to be able to dismantle vessels or destroy an entire squadron of cavalry or infantry. It is a double-barreled cannon, united at the butt, and fired by a single touch-hole. The barrels diverge at an angle of twenty degrees. He proposes to fire a ball from each barrel, which are united with a small chain, which after reaching a certain distance will be stretched taut and carry destruction to all before it. The inventor proposes to leave for Washington before long to exhibit his model to the President and Secretary of War.—S. F. Evening Journal.

MISS MAGGIE MITCHELL, an actress of some note, is shortly expected to arrive in this State.

New Books.—We have received from H. H. Bancroft & Co., San Francisco, sample copies of the following publications: "Sampson and Delilah," "Courtship of Miles Standish," "Philip Thaxton," a pamphlet of 34 pages entitled "A South Carolina Protest against Slavery," and last thought first in merit and importance, the first volume—A Digest, "The Decisions of the Supreme Court of the State of California, from the formation of the Court in 1850 to January, 1861, with a complete list of cases affirmed, revised, quallified, commented upon, or abrogated by statute, in two volumes, by Henry J. Labatt." This is a work of great merit, and one that should be in the hands of every public officer or business man. The compiler has exhibited commendable zeal and energy, as well as great care, in getting out this work so much needed for the facility it will afford in arriving at a correct knowledge of the decisions had in the Supreme Court. We hope soon to see the Second Volume.

All of the above works are for sale at this office.

APPEAL AND DEMOCRAT.—The proprietors of the Marysville Appeal and Democrat have formed a partnership, and will hereafter publish only one paper—the Appeal—will be edited by Avery and Brooks. The new firm consists of: B. P. Avery, A. S. Randall, N. Brooks, C. L. Crackbon, S. B. Christian, J. F. Whittaker, T. W. Waters, and Emmet Brown.

EXPLOSION.—The boiler of Bassom's steam flouring mill, at San Jose, exploded on Wednesday evening, October 23. The Mercury says the shock shook the whole city. The building in front of the mill, stored with grain, was blown into complete ruin, and the main building very much damaged. The wreck of the boiler house was scattered in all directions. Several men were in the engine room at the time, yet no one was seriously injured. The gauge indicated ninety pounds of steam at the time of the explosion. This was one of the finest flour mills in the State—built at an expense of \$90,000.

CLEARING THE RIVER.—A party of men, under the charge of Col. Magee, are engaged in blasting the "White Horse Rock," in the Sacramento River, at the head of Iron Canyon, and otherwise clearing the river, with a view of its navigation above Red Bluff. This is a work which has long been anticipated would be entered upon, and bring the head of navigation nearer the mountains.—Shasta Herald.

THE FOOTHILLS FOR TOBACCO.—The Shasta Courier says that California has the largest tobacco growing area of any State in the Union, and that better tobacco can be grown here than in any other portion of the United States, and any one familiar with the production of this article will bear us out in the statement. It can be grown nearly to the summit of the Sierra's, indeed we think the "foothill" section of our State, the very best portion for its production.

LARGEST BUILDING IN THE WORLD. The largest building in the world will be that intended for the Industrial Exhibition in London, in 1862. There are upwards of 1,200 columns and 800 girders the aggregate weight of which iron work will be 4,000 tons. The picture galleries alone will be 1,200 feet in length and more than 60 feet in height. In these enormous walls more than six millions of bricks have been already swallowed up, and more than twelve millions more have yet to be laid. The gallery when completed, will be divided by semi circular arches into compartments; of these, two will be 325 feet long, a third 150 feet, a fourth and fifth 75 feet, and four smaller ones 50 feet long.

PROTRACTED MEETING.—A protracted meeting will commence at Knight's Landing to-morrow (Sunday) to be superintended by the Rev. J. E. Barnes.—Rev. H. H. Rheese, of Marysville, is expected to assist in the meeting. The public are cordially invited to attend.

MARRIED.

Near Cacheville, at the residence of the Bride's Father, Oct. 24, by the Rev. Mr. Pendegast, J. A. Douglas, to Miss Sarah Moore.

BIRTHS.

In Knight's Landing, Oct. 29, the wife of Dr. S. F. Rodolph, of a daughter.

New Advertisements.

NOTICE.

ALL Persons having COLTS foaled in Spring of 1861, by the stallion "ARGYLE" Will exhibit them at Knight's Landing, on Saturday, the 16th instant, between the hours of 12 m. and 2 o'clock p. m., and receive the following Premiums:
For the best Colt\$50 00
For the second best Colt.....\$25 00
The Committee composed of three gentlemen. Two of which are to be selected by the owners of the Colts, and one by the undersigned. D. N. HERSHEY.
Knight's Landing, Nov 2, 1861. 3t

New Advertisements.

For all Intermediate Landings on the Sacramento River.

The fine steamer HENRIETTA, Captain ZIMMERMAN; Will leave Sacramento for Knight's Landing, and all intermediate places twice a week. Parties wishing to send GRAIN from any point on the Sacramento, will save money by shipping it with the above steamer. Apply to S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.
nov2-tf

NOTICE.

THE Partnership existing between J. B. Chinn and D. N. Hershey, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to the Firm, are hereby notified to make payment to the said D. N. Hershey, who is authorized to receive all sums due the firm, and pay all the indebtedness of the same. J. B. CHINN, D. N. HERSHEY, Cache Creek, October 30, 1861.
nov2-3t

Administrator's Notice.

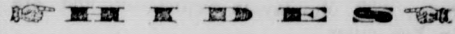
ALL persons having claims against the estate of Gregory Knight, deceased, are required to present them to the undersigned, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from date or they will be forever barred by law. CHAS. F. REED, Administrator. Knight's Landing, nov. 2, 1861.
nov2-4t

Insolvent Notice.

State of California, county of Colusa.—In the County Court of said county, in the matter of the petition of J. T. Marr, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. C. J. Diefendorf, County Judge of Colusa county notice is hereby given to all creditors of the said Insolvent, J. T. Marr, to be and appear before the County Judge of Colusa county, at his Chambers, in the town of Colusa, on the 4th day of December, A.D. 1861, at 11 o'clock, A.M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of the said Insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the Statute in such case made and provided. And in the meantime all proceedings against said Insolvent be stayed.

Witness my hand and the Seal of the County Court, of said county, this 28th of October, 1861. W. F. GOAD, County Clerk.
nov2-5t

CASH PAID FOR



By S. W. RAVELEY,

Knight's Landing.

A SAFE INVESTMENT.

WANTED 1,000 DOLLARS IN COIN.

On account of hard times and money being scarce, arrangements have been made to sell all kinds of

SCHOOL BOOKS, HISTORIES, STANDARD WORKS, Poetical Works, Poems, Essays, Miscellaneous Works and Novels.

Blank Books,

Legal, Bill, Letter, Note, Drawing, Tissue and Writing Papers; Blank Cards, Blotting Paper, Black Sand, Gold Pens, Steel Pens, Pencils, Black and Red Inks.

Also—a fine stock of

PERFUMERY, FANCY SOAPS, HAIR,

NAIL AND TOOTH BRUSHES,

COMBS, &C., &C.

At San Francisco Prices.

Any of the above Articles can be obtained at

THE KNIGHT'S LANDING BOOK & STATIONERY STORE,

Opposite the Steamboat Landing.

REMEMBER THE CASH SYSTEM.

WILLIAM P. MICHENER

No. 68 K Street,

Sacramento.

Has Re-opened his

UPHOLSTERY STORE

With a choice Stock of

CARPETS,

OIL CLOTHS,

PAPER HANGINGS

AND

Upholstery Goods.

And will sell as low as any other House in the City. Work done by the best workmen in the State. Thankful for past favors, he will be pleased to see all his old customers again at his Old Stand, No. 68 K street, between Third and Fourth, Sacramento. W. P. MICHENER, Agent.
nov2-tf

The following communication prepared with much care a research by our correspondent, is worth more than a years subscription price of our journal to horse fanciers and breeders desirous of rearing the most popular breed of horses known in the United States. They will do well to preserve it as a worthy and invaluable record. [Editor.]

A Worthy Record.

The following facts are highly significant, and pregnant with meaning. They indicate a Nations' enterprise, in its attempts to rule out defects and improve the equine race on the American continent.

They also point, that this feeling is not local, but wide spread and pervading—that it is as buoyant and exuberant in the Atlantic, as Pacific States, and that it is destined to sweep from our land, the vestiges of scrub races, and give us instead, a class of horses which will be demanded not only at home, but in every quarter of the globe, where the love of an elegant horse (which is well nigh universal with our race) inspires the instincts and bosoms of men.

BLACK HAWK'S.

"Black Hawk" earned as a foal-getter for D. & E. Hill, \$60,000! They and others sold out of Addison county alone for a number of years from \$20,000 to \$30,000 of his colts annually. Fifty colts, including a few geldings and mares, sold in Bridport, Vermont, averaged over \$600 each. Eight sold by David Hill, consisting of four fillies, one gelding, two 2 year olds, and one 4 year old stallion have averaged over \$700 each.

A great many stallions of his get, have been sold at ages varying from 2 to 6, for sums, ranging from \$1,500 to \$2000; some from \$3,000 to \$4,000; some at \$5,000 to \$6,000! Red-Leg a gelding, brought \$1,750; Black Hawk Maid, a mare, \$1,600; Bell of Saratoga, raised by Messrs D. & E. Hill, \$4,200; Ticonderoga, \$5,000; Hammett Colt, 5,000; Sherman Black Hawk, \$5,000; Plato, 3 years old, \$3,000; Rip Van Winkle, 2 years old, \$2,000; Flying Cloud, \$3,000; Know Nothing, a gelding, \$5,500; Ethan Allen, \$10,000.—The owners of Ethan Allen, have refused \$20,000 for him, that sum being offered by G. A. Austin, Esq., of Orwell, Vt.

The following are a few of the more noted trotters—the get of Hill's celebrated "Black Hawk."

Ethan Allen, Lancet, Know Nothing, Grey Hound, Black Ralph, Ira Allen, Lady Lawrence, Bell of Saratoga, Black Hawk Maid, Ticonderoga, Sherman Black Hawk, Stockbridge Chief, Hard-Road, and many others.

His stock has taken the first honors at the Vermont and Massachusetts Agricultural State Fairs for years, with scarcely a single exception! At the United States Fairs, Ethan Allen has taken a first premium. Ticonderoga one, and Stockbridge Chief two. Ethan Allen has always, when shown for them, taken the first premium at Springfield, Mass.—Last Fall he took the first at St. Louis, and Stockbridge Chief at Nashville.

His colts have taken all the first premiums at Ohio State Fairs, with two exceptions as roadsters, and a great many as horses for "all work,"—or general purposes.

In Vermont, for years, they have taken all the first prizes and "Black Eagle" bore off this honor for three years in succession at the Vermont State Annual Fair, and now on the Pacific, he was recently awarded the highest prize (a silver pitcher, valued at \$60.) by the California State Agricultural Fair, as the best roadster Stallion, 4 years old.

This class of horses have attained, and deservedly too, a national popularity.—As a class, they possess marked beauty, style and symmetry, are high spirited, yet docile and tractable, are adapted for light and rapid driving, have great courage and endurance, fill well the place of the farmer's "all work" and are destined to work a through revolution, and rank first in the general estimation of the people.

Already European nations are beginning to appreciate them. Lord Berwick of England, who is said to have a great partiality for roadsters, has imported from America several fine "Black Hawk" mares. Louis Napoleon, the present reigning Emperor of France, has also imported several "Black Hawks" from Boston, Mass., for his stud. Other nations will doubtless introduce this stock to their several Kingdom's, and America be honored as the National birth place of the most elegant class of carriage and saddle horses, known to the civilized world! S. B. ROCKWELL.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 1st, 1861.

The following intelligence is from the Territorial Enterprise of October 27th:

SHOCKING MURDER.—James Gonzales died at Empire City yesterday, under circumstances which led to the belief that he had been poisoned. It appears that Gonzales, who keeps a saloon near the Nevada Mill, in Gold Hill, on Monday last married a Miss Pauline Brown, of the same place, at Frisbie's Hotel in Carson City. On Thursday they went to Genoa, and on the evening of the same day came to Dutch Nick's, where there was a ball. They took rooms at Kinney's Hotel, which is only a short distance from the scene of festivities, and retired early in the evening. The next morning Gonzales went over to Nick's, and took several drinks with Oswald, the bar-keeper, and returned to Kinney's Hotel. He told his wife that he felt unwell, and went to bed—his wife retiring from the room. After an absence of some hours, she returned and found him suffering intensely, his face being black and contracted. She raised the alarm, and a doctor was sent for, but arrived too late to render any aid, and Gonzales expired soon after his arrival. The general impression is that the deceased had been drugged by the bar keeper at Nick's, whose strange remarks and the fact that he had on various occasions expressed great admiration for Gonzales' wife, excited suspicion. The excitement in the neighborhood in relation to the matter was intense, and yesterday the bar-keeper was arrested and taken to Carson City. Threats of lynching were indulged in by the people, and may yet be carried into effect.

STEAM COMMUNICATION WITH THE MEXICAN COAST.—The regular communication by steamer between this city and La Paz, Mazatlan, and San Blas, has had the effect of stimulating trade along the western coast of Mexico, as our Mazatlan correspondent writes us. There is a good demand now at all the ports where the steamer touches for California fruit. Many articles of American manufacture also find ready sale. Sewing machines are to be found in all the large towns, and people are beginning to inquire for farming tools from San Francisco. As the steamer takes something away from us, so it brings something back. On the last trip to this city, there were \$140,000 in silver on board. The next vessel to sail will be the Panama, which will start on the 5th instant, and the Republic will be sent down before long, to run along the coast in connection with her.—*Alta.*

KING JOHN I.—John Conness, candidate of the Douglas Democrats for Governor, has written a letter repudiating the idea of his being in favor of harmonizing the democracy of the State of California.

He is indignant at the idea that he should be accused of a wish of affiliating with those gentlemen who gave their support to McConnell in the late election.

We know that whilst the democracy were a unit, harmony and Union prevailed throughout the length and breadth of the land, that when the party divided, disunion and civil war, were the results. Re-combine these same elements of peace and prosperity, and you will approach a like state of Union and prosperity. Yet Mr. Conness prefers the rule of opposition to this.

We can say to him, that he has miscalculated his influence with his party. The rank and file, will not follow him in his insane hatreds and intense partizan fanaticism.

We will not believe them so lost to their own interest, so lost to patriotism, as to desert the true cause of the Union, so bound up in him, as a leader, as to be dragged behind his triumphal car into the camp of Black Republicanism.— Loud mouthed declamation in favor of Union may deceive for a time, but actions speak louder than words. Mr. Conness does not desire a union of the democracy, and without such a union there is no party strong enough and willing to bring about a re-union of States.—*Placer Herald.*

FERNANDO WOOD, ex-Mayor of New York city, holds a mortgage for \$60,000 on a portion of the heavily encumbered estate left by the late Senator Douglas.

RACES! RACES!

PRAIRIE RACE COURSE.
7 miles above Knight's Landing.

For a **SADDLE** worth \$40.

A RACE for 400 yards will be run on the Prairie Race Course, on Saturday next, the 2nd of November, at 1 o'clock, for California Horses—four to make a race—Entrance \$10.

JOHN WOHLFROHM, Proprietor.

MONEY MUST COME.

DELAYS ARE DANGEROUS.

PERSONS indebted to the undersigned by Note or Book Account, are earnestly requested to make payment at once.

The highest market price

PAID IN CASH FOR

W H E E L S

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.

Knight's Landing, Sept. 26, 1861.

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS INDEBTED to the undersigned who wish to save expense will do well to come forward and settle immediately.

Those wishing to pay in Wheat or Barley, must bring it in without further delay.

NO FURTHER CREDIT WILL BE GIVEN

unless by special contract,
THOMAS & BROWNELL.
Knight's Landing, Sept. 11th, 1861.

KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS

PREMIUM



JOB

PRINTING

ESTABLISHMENT,

FOR THE

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA,

Office—

FRONT STREET,

Opposite the Steamboat Landing.

S. W. RAVELEY, Proprietor.

H. H. BANCROFT & CO.,

609 Montgomery street,
San Francisco.

Have just received the following New

BOOKS.

Edevin of Diera, a Poem by Alex. Smith, Recreations of a Country Parson, Life in the South Pacific, The House on the Moor, Gipsy Prophecy, by Mrs Southworth, Dr. Russell's Civil War in America, Volume 24 Howard's U. S. Supreme Court Reports, Volume 33 Barbour's N. Y. Supreme Court Reports,

Upton's Maritime Warfare and Prize Law, Spots on the Sun, Faraday's Chemistry of a Candle, Halleck's International Law and Laws of War, Belknap's Probate Law.

IN PRESS.

Hand-Book Almanac, and Year Book of Facts, 1862.

CONTENTS:

I. Calculations, by Thomas Tennent, II. On the Art of War, by H. W. Halleck, III. Federal Officers on the Pacific, IV. State and County Officers, Members of the Legislature, Attorneys, &c., for California, Oregon, Washington and Nevada, V. Election Returns.

oct19-tf

RANCH AND STOCK FOR SALE.

I will sell my ranch of 160 acres, two miles from Knight's Landing, one of the best improved in the county, having 375 fruit trees, 300 of which will bear next year; and 350 grape vines, 1-0 of which are bearing this year; also, some of the fruit trees. It is divided into three parts, exclusive of the garden, with red wood posts, plank and ditches, with rails on them, having stock water the year round, on two of the divisions, with all the necessary out buildings on a ranch. I am determined to sell, or trade my ranch and stock for grain, as I design leaving the country. W. J. FRIERSON.
July 20-tf

SAMUEL RUSH, Attorney at Law,

Will practice in the counties of Colusa, Yolo, Tehama, Sutter, Yuba and Butte. Collections promptly attended to. Office in the town of Colusa. aug10-tf

A. LAMOTT,

HATTER

SUCCESSOR TO

LAMOTT & COLLINS,

Corner 2d and J streets,

Sacramento,

Is the leader of Styles for the State, and has on hand

The Largest Assortment

—OF—

HATS AND CAPS

Of every description, to be found on the Pacific Coast.

Is selling at 25 per cent. less than any other house.

Call on him and look at his Stock before purchasing elsewhere.

All orders from the country promptly attended to.

Hats of all kinds made and repaired.

nov2-tf.

BEEES! BEEES!!

FOR SALE Cheap—TEN Hives OF BEES, warranted full and healthy, will be sold cheap, for Cash, or exchanged for Barley or Wheat, for further particulars apply to S. W. RAVELEY, At this Office.

LEGAL NOTICES.

Insolvent Notice.

In the County Court, in and for the County of Yolo, in the State of California. In the matter of the Petition of Henry M. Fiske, an Insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. Isaac Davis, Judge of the County Court aforesaid, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said Insolvent Henry M. Fiske, to be and appear before the Hon. Isaac Davis aforesaid, in Chambers, at the Court Room of said Court, in the village of Washington, in the County of Yolo aforesaid, on the 25th day of November, A. D. 1861, at 10 o'clock, A. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of the said Petitioner should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and that in the mean time, all proceedings against the said Henry M. Fiske, be and the same are hereby ordered to be stayed until further order of this Court.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 18th day of October, A. D. 1861.

EDWIN GIDDINGS,
County Clerk.

oct. 26-4t

To all whom it may Concern.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned will, at the expiration of four weeks, from this date, apply to the Register of the State Land Office, for a Patent, for the Forth Half of Section 2, in Township 3, north Range 1, West, Mount Diablo Meridian, enclosed by him under the provisions of the Act concerning the location of school Lands.

MATHERS WOLFSKILL,
By H. H. HARTLEY, his Attorney.
Yolo County, Oct. 19, 1861. oct19-4t

Administrator's Notice.

PROBATE COURT, Yolo county.—Estate of James Morrow, deceased. All persons holding claims against the above estate, are hereby notified to present the same with the Vouchers in support thereof, to the undersigned, at his residence, 2 1/2 miles above Knight's Landing, on Morrow's Ranch, within ten months from this date, or the same will be barred by law.

ROBERT ROBERTS, Administrator.
HENRY H. HARTLEY, Attorney.
Yolo county, October 5th, 1861.

oct. 5-2m

\$1,000 REWARD.

The Sureties of William N. BROOKS, County Treasurer of Yolo county, hereby offer a reward of One Thousand Dollars for the arrest and conviction of the party or parties who robbed said Treasurer's safe at Cacheville, Yolo county, on Sunday evening, April 14th, 1861, or a proportionate reward for information which may lead to the discovery of the perpetrator of the robbery, or the recovery of the funds. The names of the party offering this reward can be had at the Union office, Sacramento. apl27-tf

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

THE UNION RESTORED!

AND THE

Patriot's Heart Made Glad!

By the subscribers receiving from the cities of

San Francisco and Sacramento,

A very large, carefully selected and most varied assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS!

Ladies' Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed.

Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's Hats. Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods. Gentlemen's and Boys'

CLOTHING, SHOES, BOOTS, HATS,

Gaiters and Slippers,

of all kinds, together with a fine assortment of

QUEEN'S WARE, HARD WARE, CROCKERY, TIN WARE, CLOCKS.

WHIP STALKS, WHIPS, AND LASHES.

And a full assortment of

GROCERIES.

Our goods were bought when the stocks in San Francisco were very large and complete, and before the rise in prices; and we extend a cordial invitation to all to call and examine our goods and prices before buying elsewhere.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors, and to solicit a continuance of the same; and to call upon those knowing themselves indebted to us to make payment at once for "we must have money."

Grain and flour sacks made and kept on hand for sale. Country produce taken in exchange for goods, and money not refused.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.

Knight's Landing, May 12, 1860.

june1-tf

C. C. WARNER. LEWIS DUCK.

C. C. WARNER & CO.,

At Old Stand, Corner Ninth and J

streets, Sacramento.

DEALERS IN

Groceries and Provisions,

and all kinds of California Produce. Butter, eggs and cheese bought at the highest prices, or will be received on commission. Consignments solicited. We are also extensive dealers in CALIFORNIA HONEY. Choice Dairy Salt constantly on hand.

All orders or consignments will meet with prompt attention.

C. C. WARNER & CO.,
Corner J and Ninth Streets, Sacramento.
june29-3m

PREMIUM EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS,
Knight's Landing.

They un'ersigned would respectfully announce to the citizens of Yolo, Sutter and Colusa counties, that the above Mills are now in perfect running order, having added the latest improvements, and no expense has been spared to make it complete in every respect.

The above Mills are in constant operation for the grinding of

Wheat, Rye, Barley and Corn,
TO ORDER.

FLOUR, MIDDINGS, BRAN AND SHORTS

Always on hand at lowest prices.

ROBERT GARDNER, Executor of
Z. GARDNER, Deceased.
September 26, 1861. sep28-tf

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,

Corner J and 4th streets,



Sacramento,

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE have established the reputation of selling

Clothing and Furnishing Goods

at lower prices than similar goods can be procured elsewhere.

All goods manufactured by themselves and

WARRANTED.

Particular attention paid to

Boys' and Children's Clothing.

Every variety and style can always be found

at LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE'S,

Cor. J. and 4th sts. Sacramento
and 624 Clay st., San Francisco.
mar23-tf.

DRY GOODS.

GREAT SALE

—AT—
O'CONNELL, RYAN & Co.'s

ONE THOUSAND DRESSES,

AT HALF PRICE!

Comprising

SILKS, GRENADINES, ORGANDIES, BAREGES, (English,) LAUNES, etc., etc.

—ALSO—

A LARGE LOT OF

SUMMER MANTLES, AT HALF PRICE

to make room for

FALL IMPORTATIONS.

83 J street, between 3d and 4th,

Sacramento.

aug3-tf

Z GARDNER,

LUMBER & COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Corner of Front and O Streets,

Sacramento.

IMPORTER OF

Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows.

And every variety of

BUILDING LUMBER,

Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices.

Orders received at the Eagle Steam Flour Mills, corner of Front and Mill streets, Knight's Landing. jan5-6m

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN,

DEALERS IN

IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL AND

BLACKSMITH TOOLS,

Fourth Street, between I and J,

Sacramento.

aug3-tf

S. R. SMITH,

CARPENTER AND BUILDER,

Front Street, Knight's Landing.

THE subscriber having made large additions to his business, is now prepared to do all kinds of work, such as

Cabinet Making,

Paper Hanging,

Painting and Glazing.

—ALSO—

Houses Built and Removed.

All kinds of Farmers' Machinery Repaired, and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice. SAM. R. SMITH.

N. B.—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.

All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

\$50 REWARD.

THE above Reward will be given to any Person who will deliver to the undersigned the Watch and Chain of Ch

