

# VOL. V. KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1861. NO. 1.

"All parties entitled to homesteads un-

der the act to which this act is amenda

tory shall be entitled to the benefits of

the provisions of this act; and such

homesteads shall be protected to the

same extent and in the same manner as

if acquired under the provisions of this

act. And no rights acquired under said

act shall be lost or in any manner im-

paired, by means of any provisions con-tained in this act; provided, that all par-

	THE	
Knight's	Landing	News.

S. W. RAVELEY;

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

# PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

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# Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT-Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge-3rd Monday in March; 2nd Morday in August, and 3rd Monday in December. Gounty Court—Hon. Isaac Davis, Judge—

1st Monday in January. 3d Monday in May,

and 1st Monday in September. Court of Sessions—Hon. Isaac Davis, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and

Ist Monday in December. Probate Court-Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge-2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th

in November. BOARD OF SUPERVISORS-1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

# Terms of the Courts of Sutter County.

District Court-Hon. S. M. Bliss, judge, 2nd Monday in March, June, September and December.

Court of Sessions-Hon. Phil Keyser, judge, associates, M. C. Clarke and A. S. Long, 1st Monday in January, April, July and Oct.

Probate Court-Hor. Phil. Keyser, judge, 4th Monday in each month.

Board of Supervisors-J. Mathews, chairman, Fr nk F. Gaar and George W. Smith, 1st Monday in February, May, August and Novembor.

Sheriff, Saml. E. Kenzard-County Clerk, C. E. Wilcoxson.

# Terms of the Courts of Colusa County.

District Court-Hon. Warren T. Sexton, Judge, 2d Monday in January, 1st Monday in May, and the 1st Monday in September.

# [For the Knight's Landing News. Humanity of our President.

A private by the name of Scott, belonging to one of the Vermont regiments, was caught asleep at his post. He was tried, and according to the stern rules of war, was sentenced to be shot early next morning. The case being presented to President Lincoln, he pardoned the so'dier. He sent a telegraphic announcement of his pardon, but not receiving any reply, his feelings of pity would not allow him to sleep; so he rode all the way by night to the place of execution, to make it doubly sure, that the life of Scott should be srared. This noble deed has suggested the following lines :

BY S. B. ROCKWELL, OF VERMONT.

Dedicated to Abraham Lincoln.

Weary and faint with watchings-damp and chill. Sleep pressed the eye-lids of the Sentinel,

He slept. And treason rampant, fierce, and fell. (Rather than serve in Heaven would rule in

hell.)

Its virgils kept ; and stalking over the land, Plotted its ruin, with a rebel hand ! Tried and condemned, a hard and fearful lot Fell to the weary sleeper—private Scott, Doomed on the morrow's morning to be shot! President I thank thee. 'Twas a noble deed Which granted pardon in that hour of need, The act was God-like. Nothing of dissont Mingles reluctant with my large content, bless the for the message which thou sent. But most of all, thy goodness brightest shone, Prompting a mission nightly, drear, alone, To make all safe and fix it doubly sure, The periled life of Scott, might be secure. I thank thee in the sweet and holy name

He shines divinely, who all swordless bears Censers of mercy, and in pity spares The poor wrong-doer, giving widest scope, To christian charity and generous hope ; He shall inherit a clestial crown--A wreath whose tints, no earthly soil hath

known.

# HOMESTEAD LAW.

The most of our readers are more or less interested in the laws regulating homesteads; and many, still, are unin formed in respect to the provisions of the statute upon this subject. As a case was recently decided in the District Court, involving the rights to a homestead, and the manner of abandoning such rights, or disposing of a homestead rather, to gether with what constituted a homestead and the construction of the statutes regulating the same-we propose to give the gist of the different laws enacted, together with the ruling of the Court upon the subject :

homestead, consisting of a quantity of land, together with the dwelling-house thereon and its appurtenances, not exceeding in value the sum of five thousand dollars, to be selected by the hus-band and wife, or either of them, or other head of a family, shall not be subject to forced sale in execution on any final process from any Court, for any debt or liability contracted or incurred after the passage of the act to which this is amendatory [act of 1851 referred to.]— Said selection shall be made by either husband or wife, or both of them, or other head of a family, declaring their intention, in writing, to claim the same as a homestead."

# A Melancholy Affair.

In Liverpool, not long since, a fine little fellow named Henry Fitzsimmons, about fourteen or fifteen years of age, was charged at the Police Court with having caused the death of a playfellow named Joseph Roberts, under the following circumstances: The two youths were playing in Parliment-fields, Toxteth Park, on Friday. In the course of their amusement it was agreed that they should play the "R bbers," and Roberts gave Fitzsimmons an oyster knife to enact the part of highwayman. The play was then commenced. and had progressed satisfactorily to a point where the high-wayman asks for "your money or your life;" poor Roberts refused both, when Fitzsimmons exclaimed : "Now to do the awful deed," and, suiting the action to the word, plunged the knife into the breast of Roberts. When Fitzsimmons saw what he had done, he began to weep bitterly, and endeavored to stop the flow of blood from Robert's breast. Finding that his endeavors in were vain, he ran to some men who were working close to the spot, and told them what had hap-pened. The men hastened to the place, found the wounded lad greatly exhausted and immediately carried him to the Southern Hospital. The surgeons of the institution were soon in attendance, and finding the poor fellow gradually sinking, they advised his deposition to be taken. In the declaration the dying boy said :---"I am sure he did not intend to injure me ; he was not in earnest, indeed." A little lad who was present stated that Fitzsimmons endeavored to strike Roberts with the handle of the oyster knife, and not with the blade. Though Roberts is still alive at the Hospital, the medical men have given up all hopes of his recovery. Mr. Aikin regretted the sad occurrence, and said it was quite evident that it was the result of foolish play and not of ill feeling, and ordered Fitzsimmons to be discharged. The poor fellow appeared greatly distressed, and left the Court sobbing audibly.

DO MEN PASS FOR WHAT THEY ARE worth ?-If a man passes for what he is worth, why is it that-

"Ten ancient town contend for Homer dead Through which the living Homer begged his bread ?'.

Was not Cæsar looked upon by the Romans generally as a dissolute and prodigal youth, who was fast ruining himself. Did Shakspeare pass for all he was worth in the estima ion of a single person who lived in the same age with him? John Hamden, we are told, was the only one who had any idea of the metal Cromwell was made of, until he began to distinguish himself; and he lived in comparaive insignificance until he was upwards of forty. Allison, says, Dr. Johnson was the foremost man of the eighteenth century; yet it is well known that he lived more than fifty years in great poverty and obscurity, oftimes in absolute want of enough to eat, and, in the absence of better lodgings, obliged to find what rest he could on the ashes of a glass house. Who had any suspicion of the indomitable soul Cortez possessed, during his residence of several years in Cuba, when he had nearly reached middle age ? Why was every one so thunderstruck with the proposition of John Adams to to make Washington Commander-in-Chief of the American forces if they passed for what they were worth? Character is a much more rare article, in the best society even, than many suppose. ADMINISTERING MEDICINE TO HORSES. Geo. Beaver writes thus to the American Agriculturist :- "I consider the usual method of giving medicine to horses by drenching, as it is called, highly objectionable. In this process, the horse's head is raised and held up, a bottle introduced into his mouth, his tongue pulled out, and the liquid poured down. In his struggle, some of the medicine is quite likely to be drawn into his windpipe and lungs, and inflamation and fatal results sometimes follow. A better way is to mix the medicine with meal, or rye bran; make it into balls, pull out the horse's tongue, and place a ball as far back in its mouth as possible; then release his tongue, and he will almost certainly swallow the ball. Or the dose may be mixed with meal and honey, or other substance that will form a kind of jelly, placed upon a small wooden blade of a shingle, and thrust into the back part of his mouth, when he will very easily swallow it."

A LEARNED and compassionate Judge in Texas, on passing sentence on ene Wm. Hutchinson, who had been convicted of murder concluded his remarks as follows : "The fact is, Hutchinson, that the Court did not intend to order you to be executed before next Spring, but the weather is very cold; our jail unfortun-ately, is in a very bad condition; much of the glass in the windows is broken; the chimneys are in such a dilapidated state that no fire can be made to render your apartments comfortable; besides, owing to a great number of prisoners, not more than one blanket can be allowed to each ; to sleep sound and comfortable would be out of the question .--In consideration of these circumstances, and wishing to lessen your sufferings as much as possible, the Court, in the exercise of its humanity and compassion, do hereby order you to be executed to-morrow morning, as soon after breakfast as may be convenient to the sheriff and agreeable to you."

A WIFE IN TROUBLE .- "Pray tell me my dear, what is the cause of those tears ?"

"Oh, such a disgrace !"

"What is it, my dear? don't keep me in suspense ?"

"Oh, I have opened one of your let-ters, supposing it to be addressed to my-self. Certainly it looks more like Mrs. than Mr."

"Is that all? What harm can there be in a wife's opening her husband's letters ?"

"No harm in the thing itself, but the contents. Such a disgrace !"

"Who has dared to write me a letter

unfit to be read by my wife?" "Oh no, it is couched in the most chaste and beautiful language. But the contents ! the contents !'

Here the wife buried her face in her handkerchief, and commenced sobbing aloud, while her husband eagerly caught. up the letter and commenced reading the epistle that had ne rly broken his wife's heart. It was a bill from the printer for three years subsciption for the newspaper.

LOVE AND WHISKEY .--- A wayward son of the Emerald Isle "left the bed and board" which he and Margaret, his wife, had occupied for a long while, and spens his time around rum-shops, where he was always on hand to count himself "in," whenever anybody should "stand treat." Margaret was dissatisfied with this stateof things, and endeavored to get her husband home agein. We shall see how she proceeds- -"Now, Patrick, my honey, will you

come back ?" "No. Margaret, I won't come back."

Of mercy, that thou couldst o'erlook the blame, And save his memory from lasting shame. SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 27th, 1861.

ties holding and claiming homesteads under the provisions of said act, shall have one year from and after the passage of this act, in which to prepare and file for record the declaration required by section first of this act. In case there shall be no such declaration filed within the period of one year, [reckoning from the 28th day of April, 1860] the homestead shall be deemed to have been abandoned.' Unmarried men and women are also

entitled under this law to the protection of a homestead of the value of \$1,000.

The Legislature of 1861 extended the time for the filing of declarations of homesteads for record, one year from the 28th day of April, 1861, thus giving all persons who have acquired homesteads, by living upon them, under the law of 1851, until the 28th day of April, 1862, for filing their declarations; and if not filed within that time, the homesteads will be considered as abandoned, and liable to sale on execution the same as any other property; also liable to alienation by mortgage or otherwise. It therefore behooves all those having homesteads acquired previous to the 28th day of April, 1860, to file their declarations before the 28th day of April next if they wish to claim the benefits of this act .-Those who have acquired, or who shall acquire homesteads in the future, must do so by filing declarations as provided in this act, which can be done at any time they choose to avail themselves of its protection. The case decided by the District Court,

mentioned above, was an action brought for a decreee of foreclosure of mortgage, given by man and wife, in proper form, upon a homestead acquired under the act of 1851, which exempted homesteads from execution, and also from alienation. except man and wife both joined in the deed. This mortgage was given in 1860 and after the passage of the act quoted above, and to secure a loan-no declaration of homestead having been filed at the time of giving the mortgage, nor was filed until some time in September last, and after the commencement of this suit. The defendant plead the statute of 1860, together with that of 1861, and the Court held that the mortgage was The law of 1860 provides that "The null and void, and that the defendant was protected by the act, and had until

Court of Sessions-Hon. C. J. Diefendorff, Judge, 2d Monday in March, July and November.

County court and Probate court-Hon. C. J. Diefendorff, Judge 2d Mondy of January, March, May, July, September and Novem-

ber. Board of Supervisors-1st Monday in February, August and November. Sheriff, George F. Jones—County Clerk, W. F. Goad.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

# D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT, Physician and Surgeon,

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal

# DR. S. F. RODOLPH,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Office at the Drug Store, North-east corner of Union Hotel. Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

# DR. W. HORNBACK,

# Physician and Surgeon,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

Yolo County.

sep28-tf

HUMPHREY GRIFFITH, A. W. BOWIE.

BOWIE & GRIFFITH, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,

Sacramento, Cal. dec-3tf

H. H. HARTLEY, Attorney and Counselor at Law. North-west corner 2nd and J sts., Sacramento.

jan1. tf

### BURTON & MCCARTY.

Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produces, and General Merchandise, Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th apl6-tf Sacramento.

**New Corner Cigar Store!** M. GREENHOOD & CO, Importer and Dealer in CIGARS AND TOBACCO. jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento-

Then follows the provisions concerning the form of the declaration and the necessary acts to be done, such as recording, &c.

"And all homesteads heretofore appropriated and acquired by husband and wife under the act to which this act is amendatory, [the act of 1851,] shall be deemed to be held by such husband and wife in joint tenancy.

"Such exemption shall not extend to any mechanics', laborers', or vendors', lien, lawfully obtained, but no mortgage or alienation of any kind, made for the purpose of securing a loan or indebted. ness upon the homestead property, shall be valid for any purpose whatever; provided, that a mortgage or alienation to secure the purchase money, or pay the purchase money, shall be valid, if the signature of the wife be obtained to the same, and acknowledged by her separate and apart from her husband. Nor shall said homestead property be deemed to be abandoned without a declaration thereof, in writing, be signed and acknowledged by both the husband and the wife, or other head of a family, and recorded in the same office and in the same manner as the declaration of claim to the same is required to be recorded, and acknowledged by the wife separately and apart from her husband."

The law thus far is for the protection of all persons who shall acquire homesteads by purchase or otherwise after the passage of the act, and who shall comply with its provisions by filing a declaration as provided in the act. And to further protect those who acquired homesteads under the act of 1851, the Legislature of 1860 further enacted as follows :

the 28th day of April next to file his declaration, and was in the meantime protected in the same as if the declaration had been filed previous to giving of the mortgage.

This settles an important question, as we understand that several mortgages in this county are in the same predicament as the one passed upon by the Court last week .- Red Bluff Independent.

THE BAREFOOTED PRINTER BOY .--The Fittsburg Morning Ariel, under this caption, gives a short story of a distinguished citizen of Pennsylvania, as follows:

Some forty years ago a barefooted boy floated down the Susquehanna on a humble raft, and arrived at Harrisburg. He came from the North, and belonged to a large family; all his worldly goods were tied up in a little pocket handkerchief. He sought and obtained employment in a printing office as an apprentice. From an apprentice to a journeyman, from a journeyman to a reporter, then to an editor, the barefooted printer boy worked away against obstacles which the suffering poor only know. The persevering follower in Franklin's steps began to re alize the fruits of toil and privation .-The young aspirant became a printer to the State, and by frugal management was soon enabled to accomplish the object nearest his heart-the establishment of his mother in a home above want-in possession of every comfort she could desire. His brothers were his next care ; and, like Napoleon, he had a strong arm with which to aid them-an indomitable perseverance that nothing could long successfully obstruct. In a few years they, too, with his sisters, were independent in the world; the once barefooted printer boy was in possession of influence, surrounded by a young and affectionate family. He was the friend of the friendless, a patron of merit, and an en-courager in industry. He rose in honor and office, until the barefooted printer boy, who entered a printing office in Harrisburg, huogry and weary, laid down his bundle on a pile of wet paper and asked to become a printer's apprentice, was elected a United States Senator.— This man is Simon Cameron, the presnt Secretary of War.

How LONG SHOULD COWS GO DRY .-A correspondent of the Ohio Farmer has a sensible answer. He says that animals inclined to take on fat can be milked up to within two weeks of calving, and then have both cow and calf healthy and plump. But those cannot be fatted while milking, require from. four to six weeks of rest from milking previous to calving, or the calf will be small and ill-formed, and the supply of milk the following year be diminished. Philadelphia Press. To which the Hart-ford Times replies, so dear, in fact, that it can hardly be had now-a-daya-at any price.

"And won't you come back for the love of the children?"

"Not for the love of the children, Margaret '

"Will you come back for the love of myself!"

"Niver at all. 'Way wid ye." Margaret thought she would try an-other inducement. Taking a pint bottle of whiskey from her pocket, and holding it up to her truant husband, she said— "Will you come for the drop of whiskey ?"

"Ah, me darling," said Patrick, unable to withstand such temptation, "it's yourself that'll always bring me homeagin-ye has such a winning way wid ye-I'll come, Margaret."

Margaret declared that "Patrick wasreclaimed by moral suasion."

Two EPITAPHS .--- In the Chatham, church-yard, by a husband, on the death. of his two wives :

On the first, "the Lord gave and the Lord hath taken away; blessed be the name of the Lord."

On the second, "I called upon the Lord, and He heard me, and delivered? me out of all my troubles."

"WELL, that's always the way with the telegraph folks," exclaimed Mits. Mellow, "the good news they send us one day is pretty sartin to be contradict-ed the next. Why, there's our neighbor Sally Shute, who got a story as how her husband had been killed in one of the battles and the day after it was all upshot, for it proved to be another man .-Gin me the old mail stage after all," continued Mrs. Mellow, "if it was slow"

THE present coeffict may perpetuate our Union and its institutions, but says and old maid who has her eye a little sideways on matrimony, "the curse of this war is that it will make so many widows, who will be fierce to get marrie and know so well how to do it, that modest old maids will stand no chance at all !"

FREEDOM of the Press is one of the dearest of all our institutions, says the Philadelphia Press. To which the Hart-

# Anight's Landing Dews. OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER. SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1861.

### Declaration of Homestead.

Persons wishing to procure a correct legal form for making out a Declaration of Home-stead, as required by the Act of the last Leg-islrture, with the acknowledgement attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on application to the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS Office. By filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the fees for acknowledgement and record.

### Justices Blanks.

Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachmsnt and Subpœnas, under the NEW LAW, for Sale at this Office.

H. J. BIDLEMAN, Bookseller, Fourth street next to the Post Office, Sacramente, is our au horized Agent to receive subscriptions for the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS

### Fifth Volume.

With this number commences the Fifth volume of the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS. As we have before announced we shall in future issue our paper strictly neutral on all the political issues of the day, but at the same time endeavor to give a faithful synopsis of the current events of the day, as they transpire and are reported.

We flatter ourselves we have fully demonstrated that a newspaper can be published in Yolo county-this was a problem which we have been the first to solve satisfactorally; consequently hereafter whoever subscribes for our paper may rest assured that our part of the contract whatever it may be, will be faithfully performed. We tender our thanks to our patrons and friends for past favors and support, and respectfully ask from them and the citizens of the county generally, a continuance and renewal of such favors as they deem we may as a public journal deserve.

INCREASING .- From the returns of the census Marshal, we find the number of Children of all ages, in Knight's Landing, has increased twenty per cent. over the returns of last year. If this can be taken as an index of the population, our town is certainly growing rap idly. The following is the number as appear by the report for this year :

Number of children of all ages 135; between 4 and 18 years, 87; boys 40; girls 47; Children born in California, 71.

WE would call particular attention to the advertisement in another column the premiums offered by D. N. Hershey for the best Argyle Colts, foaled in the Spring of 1861. The exhibition will take place at Knight's Landing, on the 16th instant.

WE would call the attention to the ad-

# HARD TIMES.

This hacknied, but impressive phrase, used in its customary import demands dissection and treatment at our hands .-In its every-day use, it means or implies, property low, sales dull, money scarce, etc., etc. That this has been to quite an extent, the condition of things for the

last ten or twelve months in California, cannot be denied. Figureatively speaking, there has been a fearful famine raging up and down the Pacific coast .--Months since, nearly everybody was forcibly reminded of the famous tragedy of Cato, which begins thus :

"The dawn is over-cast, the morning lowers, And heavily in clouds, brings on the day." From that time to this, or nearly so, her gaunt figure has stalked in every street, manifested its presence in every ranchman's door way, held nightly vigils under

the couch of the laborer, forced its wan and shrivled form into the counting-room of the merchant, and in its cruelty has not failed even to intrude its hateful presence into the sanctum of the editori al fraternity! If any one has been spared a visit from this devouring and destroying deity, it has been the easy slip shod fellow, thus poetically hit off-"And on he trudged, not knowing what he sought.

And whistled as he went, for want of thought !' The famine alluded to, has not been one of bread and beef, potatoes and bacon. Of these staples, California has an abundance and to spare. It is a famine of a different nature which has brooded over the land for the last year. A kind of yellow famine. In short nothing less than a famine of gold and silver ! It is usually spoken of under the thread bare title of "hard times."

The scarcity of coin among farmers (if their word is to be taken in the case) is remarkable, compared with several years previous to '58. Then, every loafer had his pockets full, and boys would pitch quoits in the streets with \$20 pieces .-Now it is currently reported that there are some editors and journalists in our State, how we pity them, who would ride (a rail?) twenty miles through the dust to catch a glin pse of a half dozen \$20 pieces, to refresh their eye-sight and faded memories, especially if they could be allowed to pocket the coin, and walk about with it for fifteen or twenty minutes: O! its effects. It so invigorates ones manhood. Ranchmen, if Madam Rumor is to be credited, are fast forgetting how to count money, and it has been feared that without a speedy financial change, the State would have to build and endow institutions, where these gentlemen could be re-educated and re-instated in the use of their monied faculties !

years previous to '61, 44 cents per lb. in

will pay finely on the Pacific coast. We are no advocate for wines, yet so long as it continues to be used by the wealthy classes, so long as our nation imports wines to the amount of \$10,000,-000 annually, it can be no less criminal, and far more economical, to produce these wines at home and retain the cost among us. Southern California and much of the central portions of the State are finely adapted in soil and climate to the growth of the wine. There are already some extensive vineyards in the State and California wine is attaining an enviable reputation in the Eastern mark-

California is destined to bear an important part in feeding the old world !---She has a fine climate for the production of cereals. It is estimated that in 1860 wheat, yielding an average of 30 bushels to the acre-equal to 7,500,000 bushels. The foreign European demand for bread stuffs is now sensibly felt here, stimulating buyers and elevating prices. Wheat raisers may well feel encouraged.

In 1856 this State produced in wool, only about 100,000 lbs., and that of a low grade. In 1861 it is estimated that her wool clip exceeded 1,000,000 lbs., and much of it of a desirable quality.---This shows a rapid increase and in the right direction. Judges of such matters are confident of good prices for the clip of 1862.

Since our State election, confidence is being restored, trade has revived, money creeps from its hiding places, and circulates more freely, and it is believed that we have, as to "hard times" touched bottom. Really, there is no ground for "blue devils," but on the contrary, every reason for encouragement. The country is full of money. In San Francisco there are two lenders to one borrower. In New York it is even more so. There is over twice the amount of coin now in the world that there was in 1850 ! There has been coined (in the world) in the last ten years \$2,200,000,000, which added to the \$1,800,000,000 then in circulation, makes the whole amount now in the world \$4,000,000,000!! With all this plenty who, with a few grains of pluck need despair?

Money tends to circulation like blood in the system-it seeks investment, ever, always. Who that has lumber, or wheat, or wool, or fruit, or butter and cheese, cannot to-day command a portion of this vast amount of money to his coffers ?---The production of beef and mut.on is rather overdone at present-hence a deever, is not without its benefits, it prevents importation from the States. This branch of business will regulate itself and be good again. Really the remedy for "hard times" consists in diligence and econemy of time and labor-a right direction of physical and mental effort .---Those who take our advice will have little cause to grumble, or wear crape because their hopes are blasted. Cheerfulness, diligence, and sunshine, are well nigh omnipotent. REV MR. MCANALLY, editor of the St. Louis Christian Advocate, the organ of the Methodist Episcopal Church South in this city, was arrested October 14th for publishing a Secession paper.-Long ago Mr McAnally was warned by the authorities that it was incompatible with the proper conduct of a religious journal to denounce the Government of the United States for efforts to protect itself; and he waxed virtuous in a two column leader in the next issue, pretending to be loyal, etc. A scathing reply was written by Provost Marshal Mc. Kinstry. Since the latter's departure come out bolder for the rebels. His office, since the suppression of the infamous State Journal, has been the rendezvous for traitors.

NEW BOOKS .- We have received from the New York market on the 1st day of H. H. Bancroft & Co., San Francisco, August. It is certain that wool growing sample copies of the following publications : "Sampson and Delilah," "Courtship of Miles Standish," "Philip Thaxton;" a pamphlet of 34 pages entitled "A South Carolina Protest against Slavery," and last thought first in merit and importance, the first volume-A Digest, "The Decissions of the Supreme Court of the State of California, from the formation of the Court in 1850 to January, 1861, with a complete list of cases affirmed, revised, quallified, commented upon, or abragated by statute, in two volumes, by Henry J. Labatt." This is a work of great merit, and one that should be in the hands of every public officer or business man. The compiler has exhibited commendable zeal and energy, as well as great care, in getting out this work so much needed for the facility it will afford in arriving at a correct California harvested 250,000 acres of knowledge of the decissions had in the Supreme Court We hope soon to see the Second Volume.

All of the above works are for sale at this office.

APPEAL AND DEMOCRAT .--- The proprietors of the Marysville Appeal and Democrat have formed a partnership, and will hereafter publish only one paperthe Appeal-will be edited by Avery and Brooks. The new firm consists of : B. P. Avery, A. S. Randall, N. Brooks. C. L. Crackbon, S. B. Christian, J. F. Whittaker, T. W. Waters, and Emmet Brown.

EXPLOSION .- The boiler of Bassom's steam flouring mill, at San Jose, exploded on Wednesday evening, October 23. The Mercury says the shock shook the whole city. The building in front of the mill, stored with grain, was blown into complete ruin, and the main building very much damaged The wreck of the boiler house was scattered in all directions. Several men were in the engine room at the time, yet no one was seriously injured. The gauge indicated ninety pounds of steam at the time of the explosion. This was one of the finest flour mills in the State-built at an expense of \$90,000.

CLEARING THE RIVER .- A party of men, under the charge of Col. Magee, are engaged in blasting the "White Horse Rock," in the Sacramento River, at the head of Iron Canon, and otherwise clearing the river, with a view of its navigation above Red Bluff. This is a work which has long been anticipated would be entered upon, and bring the head of navigation nearer the mountains .- Shasta Herald

THE FOOTHILLS FOR TOBACCO .- The Shasta Courier says that California has the largest tobacco growing area of any State in the Union, and that better to rather overdone at present—hence a de-preciated market. The low price, how-other portion of the United States, and any one familiar with the production of this article will bear us out in the statement It can be grown nearly to the summit of the Sierra's, indeed we think the "foothill" section of our State, the very best portion for its production.

### New Advertisements.

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For all Intermediate Landings on the Sacramento River. The fine steamer HENRIETTA. Gaptain ZIMMERMAN; Will leave Sacramento for Knight's Landing, and all intermediate places twice a week. Parties wishing to send GRAIN from any point on the Sacramento, will save money by shipping it with the above steamer. Apply to S. W. RAVELEY, nov2-tf Knight's Landing. NOTICE.

THE Partnership existing between J. B. Chinn and D. N. Hershey, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

All persons indebted to the Firm, are herey notified to make payment to the said D. N. Hershey, who is authorized to receive all sums due the firm, and pay all the indebted-ness of the same. J. B. CHINN, D. N. HERSHEY,

Cache Creek, October 30, 1861. nov2-3t

### Administrator's Notice.

L.L. persons having claims against the A estate of Gregory Knight, deceased, are required to present them to the undersigned, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from date or they will be forever

barred by law. CHAS. F. REED, Administrator. Knight's Landing, nov. 2, 1861. nov2-4t

# Insolvent Notice.

State of California, county of Co-D lusa :- In the County Court of said coun-ty, in the matter of the petition of J. T. Marr, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. C. J. Diefendorff, County Judge of

SEAL. ] of the County Court, of said coun ty, this 28th of October, 1861. W. F. GOAD, 1.0v2-5t Gounty Clerk. CASH PAID FOR By S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing. A SAFE INVESTMENT. WANTED 1,000 DOLLARS IN COIN. On account of hard times and money being SCHOOL BOOKS. HISTORIES, STANDARD WORKS. Blank Books,

Legal, Bill, Letter, Note, Drawing, Tissue Pencils, Black and Red Inks.

D. & ] sold or Colusa courty notice is hereby given to all creditors of the said Insolvent, J. T. Marr, to numbe of his be and appear before the County Judge of Colusa county, at his Chambers, in the town cludin of Colusa, on the 4th day of December, A.D. 1861, at 11 o'clock, A.M. of that day, then and in Bri there to show cause, if any they can, why the \$600 prayer of the said Insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts consis two 2 and liabilities, in pursuance of the Statute in ion ha such case made and provided. And in the meantime all proceedings against said Insel-Ag vent be stayed been s Witness my hand and the Seal sums, some f \$5,000 brough mare, by Me conder 000; Plato, Winkl Cloud, ing, \$ The ov \$20,00 by G. The noted t ted "B scarce, arrangements have been made to sell all kinds of Eth Grey I Lady ] Hawk Poetical Works, Poems, Essays, Miscellaneous Hawk, Works and Novels. and ma His the Ve cultura and Writing Papers; Blank Cards, Blotting ly a sin Paper, Black Sand, Gold Pens, Steel Pens, States first p

vertisement in another column of W. P. Michener, Upholsterer, etc., to the fact of his having re-opened again with a larger and better stock than has ever been offered in Sacramento. No. 68 K street.

RAIN .- On Tuesday afternoon last we had a small sprinkling of rain, the first this season. It has looked very much like rain for the last ten days, the morn ings and evenings being very cold.

RACES .- Rec llect the race will come off to-day at one o'clock, at the Prairie Race Course, for a fine saddle, worth \$40-free for all California horses. See advertisement.

THE Steamer Henrietta, Captain Zimmerman, left here on Thursday last with 150 tons of wheat and barley, for Sacramento.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS .- The Board of Supervisors, of this county, will meet at Washington on Monday next, being the regular meeting.

DEER .- Mr. Vaughan, of Sutter county, killed within a few miles of this place on Tuesday last, two fine deer, weighing in the aggregate some three hundred pounds,

THE quota of New York city of the 500,000 troops called for by Congress, is 20,908. That of Kings county is 7,155.

THE Odd Fellows throughout this State are making arrangements to properly commemorate the death of Thomas Wildey, founder of the Order in America.

ANOTHER FOOT RACE.- A foot race for \$1,000 a side will come off in about six weeks from now, between Selaya and Rix. The distance run will be 80 yards and Selaya gives Rix 15 feet.

a weekly journal to be issued at Sacramento. The first number will be pub- their yearly consumption ! Fine wools lished to-morrow.

famine, need not be argued. The fact is undeniable; even pick pockets and third rate thieves complain, and swear coarsely about "the times."

That we have been for the last year enduring the horrors of a terrible golden

THE CAUSE :

The question arises, how can this happen in a country where 60 or \$70,000,000 is annually mined and thrown upon the market? This last sum gives \$191,780 for every day in the year. The true answer is-a great portion of it is sent out of the country to pay debts contracted perhaps, before the gold was dug from the mountains. Or it is sent East to be exchanged for boots and shoes, hats and

caps, silks and laces, sugars and teas, pianos and carriages. Federal and State elections, generally have much to do with panics, and extent an influence, tending to curtail investments, and of course the circulating me-

dium. Other causes will suggest themselves to the mind of the intelligent reader. THE REMEDY :

Home manufactures should be established here, and whatever of the useful and ornamental necessary to our happiness, should be produced by our own citizens, and thus save at home the treasure they cost. Such as cannot be produced here, ought to be paid for, as far as possible, by an exchange of farm products. Our farmers and ranchmen should carefully avoid rearing products for gorged and plethoric markets, but wisely direct their efforts to produce such staples, as are constantly called for, of which the markets are comparatively bare, and the demand great y in excess of the supply.

Wool is always in demand at remunerative prices. The amount of wool annually consumed by the present population of the U. States is about 200,000,000 THE Pacific Democrat, is the title of Ibs., while the amount raised by them, is

only 60,000,000 lbs., or only one-third of (river washed) have averaged for the ten rive in this State.

SOMETHING NEW IN THE SHAPE OF A GUN .- We were last evening shown the model of a new cannon, invented by Mr. D'Arcy, of this city, with which the inventor claims to be able to dismantle vessels or destroy an entire squadron of cavalry or infantry. It is a double-barreled cannon, united at the butt, and fired by a single touchhole. The barrels diverge at an angle of twenty degrees. He proposes to fire a ball from each barrel, which are united with a small chain, which after reaching a certain distance will be stretched taught and carry destruction to all before it. The inventor proposes to leave for Washington before. long to exhibit his model to the President and Secretary of War .- S. F. Evening Journal.

MISS MAGGIE MITCHELL, an actress of some note, is shortly expected to ar-

LARGEST BUILDING IN THE WORLD. The largest building in the world will be that intended for the Industrial Exhibition in London, in 1862. There are upwards of 1,200 columns and 800 girders the aggregate weight of which iron work will be 4,000 tons. The picture galleries alone will be 1,200 feet in length and more than 60 feet in height. In these enormous walls more than six millions of bricks have been already swallowed up, and more than twelve millions more have yet to be laid. The gallery when completed, will be divided by semi circular arches into compartments; of these, two will be 325 feet long, a third 150 feet, a fourth and fifth 75 feet, and four smaller ones 50 feet long.

PROTRACTED MEETING. - A protracted meeting will commence at Knight's Landing to-morrow (Sunday) to be superintended by the Rev. J. E. Barnes .from the city, the preacher editor has Rev. H. H. Rheese, of Marysville, is expected to assist in the meeting. The public are cordially invited to attend.

### MARRIED.

Near Cacheville, at the residence of the Bride's Father, Oct. 24, by the Rev. Mr. Pendegast, J. A. Douglas, to Miss Sarah Moore.

BIRTHS.

In Knight's Landing, Oct. 29, the wife of Dr. S. F Rodolph, of a daughter.

New Advertisements. NOTICE.

A LL Persons having COLTS foaled in Spring of 1861, but to OLTS foaled in Spring of 1861, by the stallion "ARGYLE"

Will exhibit them at Knight's Landing, on Saturday, the 16th instant, between the hours of 12 m. and 2 o'clock p.m., and receive the following Premiums:

For the best Colt ......\$50 00 For the second best Colt.....\$25 00 The Committee composed of three gentle-

men. Two of which are to be selected by the owners of the Golts, and one by the under-D. N. HERSHEY. signed. Knight's Landing, Nov 2, 1861.

Also-a fine stock of

PERFUMERY, FANCY SOAPS, HAIR. NAIL AND TOOTH BRUSHES, COMBS. &C., &C.'

At San Francisco Prices.

Any of the above Articles can be obtained at

THE KNIGHT'S LANDING BOOK & STATIONERY STORE,

Opposite the Steamboat Landing.

BOT REMEMBER THE CASH SYSTEM.

## WILLIAM P. MICHENEK

No. 68 K Street, Sacramento. Looth a brand D Barn

Has Re-opened his

UPHOLSTERY STORE

With a choice Stock of CARPETS,

OIL CLOTHS,

PAPER HANGINGS

AND Upholstery Goods.

And will sell as low as any other House in the City. Work done by the best workmen in the State. Thankful fer past favors, he will be pleased to see all his old customers again at his Old Stand, No. 68 K street, between Third and Fouth, Sacramente W. P. MICHENER, Agent. 3t nov2-tf

and rap enduran er,s "all a throug the gen Alrea ning to of Engl partialit America mares. reigning ported s Boston, tions will to their s be honor the most saddle h world !

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SAN FRA

The following communication prepared with much care a research by our correspondent, is worth more than a years subscription price of our journal to horse fanciers and breeders desirous of rearing the most popular breed of horses known in the United States. They will do well to preserve it as a worthy and invaluable record. [Editor.]

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### A Worthy Record.

The following facts are highly significant, and pregnant with meaning. They indicate a Nations' enterprise, in its attempts to rule out defects and improve the equine race on the American continent.

They also point, that this feeling is not local, but wide spread and pervading-that it is as buoyant and exuberant in the Atlantic, as Pacific States, and that it is destined to sweep from our land, the vestiges of scrub races, and give us instead, a class of horses which will be demanded not only at home, but in every quarter of the globe, where the love of an elegant horse (which is well nigh universal with our race) inspires the instincts and bosoms of men.

### BLACK HAWK'S.

"Black Hawk" earned as a foal-getter for D. & E. Hill, \$60,000! They and others sold out of Addison county alone for a number of years from \$20,000 to \$30,000 of his colts annually. Fifty colts, including a few geldings and mares, sold in Bridpoint, Vermont, averaged over \$600 each. Eight sold by David Hill, consisting of four fillies, one gelding, two 2 year olds, and one 4 year old stalion have averaged over \$700 each.

A great many stallions of his get, have been sold at ages varying from 2 to 6, for sums, ranging from \$1,500 to \$2000; some from \$3,000 to \$4,000; some at \$5,000 to \$6,000 ! Red-Leg a gelding, brought \$1,750; Black Hawk Maid, a mare, \$1,600; Bell of Saratoga, raised by Messrs D. & E. Hill, \$4,200; Ticonderago, \$5,000; Hammet Colt, 5,-000; Sherman Black Hawk, \$5,000; Plato, 3 years old, \$3,000; Rip Van Winkle, 2 years old, \$2,000; Flying Cloud, \$3,000; Know Nothing, a gelding, \$5,500; Ethan Allen, \$10,000 .---The owners of Ethan Allen, have refused \$20,000 for him, that sum being offered by G. A. Austin, Esq., of Orwell, Vt.

The following are a few of the more fornia. noted trotters-the get of Hill's celebrated "Black Hawk."

Ethan Allen, Lancet, Know Nothing, Grey Hound, Black Ralph, Ira Allen, Lady Lawrence, Bell of Saratoga, Black Hawk Maid, Ticonderoga, Sherman Black Hawk, Stockbridge Chief, Hard-Road, and many others.

His stock has taken the first honors at the Vermont and Massachussetts AgriTHE following intelligence is from the

Territorial Enterprise of October 27th: SHOCKING MURDER -James Gonzales died at Empire City yesterday, under circumstances which led to the belief that he had been poisoned. It appears that Gonzales, who keeps a saloon near the Nevada Mill, in Gold Hill, on Monday last married a Miss Pauline Brown, of the same place, at Frisbie's Hotel in Car son City. On Thursday they went to Genoa, and on the evening of the same unless by special contract, day came to Dutch Nick's, where there was a ball. They took rooms at Kinney's Hotel, which is only a short distance from the scene of festivities, and retired early in the evening. The next morning Gonzales went over to Nick's, and took several drinks with Oswald, the bar-keeper, and returned to Kinney's Hotel. He told his wife that he felt unwell, and went to bed-his wife retiring from the room. After an absence of some hours, she returned and found him suffering intensely, his face being black and contracted. She raised the alarm, and a doctor was sent for, but arrived too late to render any aid, and Gonzales expired soon after his arrival. The general impression is that the deceased had been drugged by the bar keeper at Nick's, whose strange remarks and the fact that he had on various occasions expressed great admiration for Gonzales' wite, excited suspicion. The excitement in the neighborhood in in relation to the matter was intense, and yesterday the backeeper was arrested and taken to Carson City. Threats of lynch-ing were indulged in by the people, and may yet be carried into effect.

STEAM ('OMMUNICATION WITH THE MEXICAN COAST .--- The regular communication by steamer between this city and La Paz, Mazatlan, and San Blas, has had the effect of stimulating trade along the western coast of Mexico, as our Mazatlan correspondent writes us. There is a good demand now at all the ports where the steamer touches for California fruit. Many articles of American manufacture also find ready sale. Sewing machines are to be found in all the large towns, and people are beginning to inquire for farming tools from San Francisco. As the steamer takes something away from us, so it brings something back. On the last trip to this city, there were \$140,000 in silver on board. The next vessel to sail will be the Panama, which will start on the 5th instant, and the Republic will be sent down before long, to run along the coast in connection with her.-Alta.

KING JOHN I.-John Conness, candidate of the Douglas Democrats for Governor, has written a letter repudiating the idea of his being in favor of harmonizing the democracy of the State of Cali-

He is indignant at the idea that he should be accused of a wish of affiliating with those gentlemen who gave their support to McConnell in the late election.

We know that whilst the democracy were a unit, harmony and Union prevailed throughout the length and breadth of the land, that when the party divided, disunion and civil war, were the results. Re-combine these same elements of peace and prosperity, and you will approach a like state of Union and prosperity. Yet Mr. Conness prefers the rule of opposi tion to this. We can say to him, that he has mis-States Fairs, Ethan Allen has taken a calculated his influence with his party. The rank and file, will not follow him in his insane hatreds and intense partizan fanaticism. We will not believe them so lost to their own interest, so lost to patriotism, as to desert the true cause of the Union, so bound up in him, as a leader, as to be dragged behind his triumphal car int, the camp of Black Republicanism .---Loud mouthed declamation in favor of Union may deceive for a time, but ac-tions speak louder than words. Mr. Conness does not desire a union of the de mocracy, and without such a union there is no party strong enough and willing to bring about a re-union of States .- Placer Herald.

# NOTICE.

### ALL PERSONS INDEBTED

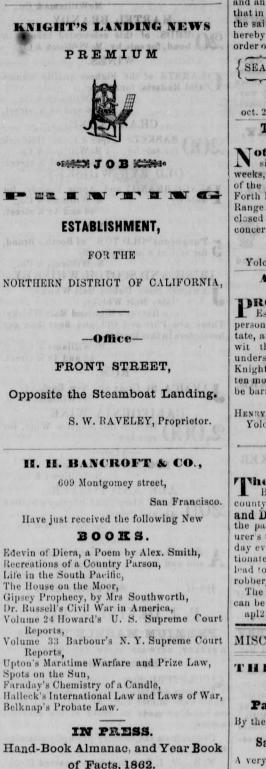
to the undersigned who wish to save expense will do well to come forward and settle immediately.

Those wishing to pay in Wheat or Barley, must bring it in without further delay.

# NO FURTHER CREDIT WILL BE GIVEN

THOMAS & BROWNELL.

Knight's Landing, Sept. 11th, 1861.



# ington, in the County of Yolo aforesaid, on the 25th day of November, A. D. 1861, at 10 o'clock, A. M. of that day, then and there to

LEGAL NOTICES.

**Insolvent Notice**,

IN the County Court, in and for the County of Yolo, in the State of California. In the matter of the Petition of Henry M. Fiske,

an Insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. Isaac Davis, Judge of the County

Court aforesaid, notice is hereby given to all

the creditors of the said Insolvent Henry M. Fiske, to be and appear before the Hon. Isaac Davis aforesaid, in Chambers, at the Court

Room of said Court, in the village of Wash-

show cause. if any they can, why the prayer of the said Petitioner should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and that in the mean time, all proceedings against the said Heury M. Fiske be, and the same are hereby ordered to be stayed until further order of this Court.

Witness my hand and the scal {SEAL. } of said Court, t' is 18th day of October, A. D. 1861. EDWIN GIDDINGS,

County Clerk. oct. 26-4t

To all whom it may Concern.

Notice is hereby given that the under-signed will, at the expiration of four weeks, from this date, apply to the Register of the State Land Office, for a Patent, for the Forth Half of Section 2, in Township 8, north Range 1, West, Mount Diablo Meridian, enclosed by him under the provisions of the Act concerning the location of School Lands. MATHERS WOLFSKILL,

By H H HARTLEY, his Attorney. unty. Oct. 19, 1867. oct19-4t Yolo County, Oct. 19, 1861. Administrator's Notice.

DROBATE COURT, Yolo county .-Estate of James Morrow, deceas d. All persons holdin claims against the above estate, are hereby notified to present the same wit the Vouchers in support thereof, to the undersigned, at h s residence, 21 miles above Knight's Landing, on Morrow's Ranch, within ten months from this date, or the same will be barred by law. ROBERT ROBERTS, Administrator.

HENRY H. HARTLEY, Attorney. Yolo county, October 5th, 1861. oct. 5-2m

# S1.000 REWARD

The Sureties of William N. BROOKS, County Treasurer of Yolo county, hereby offer a reward of One Thousand Dollars for the arrest and convic ion o the party or parties who robbed said Treas-urer's tafe at Cacheville, Yolo county, on Sunday evening, April 14th, 1861, or a proportionate reward for information which lead to the discovery of the perpetrator of the robbery, or the recovery o' the funds. The names of the party offering this reward can be had at the Union office, Sacramento. apl27-tf

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

THE UNION RESTORED! AND THE

Patriot's Heart Made Glad! By the subscribers receiving from the cities of

San Francisco and Sacramento,

A very large, carefully selected and most variea assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODSE Ladies' Bonnets, Trimmed and

Untrimmed. Ladie's and Children's and Gentle-

men's Hats. Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods. Gentle-

# PREMIUM EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS,

Knight's Landing,

They undersigned would respectfully an-nounce to the citize: s of Yolo, Sutter and Colusa counties, that the above Mills are ow in perfect running order, having added the latest improvements, and no xpense has been spared to make it complete in every respect.

The above Mills are in constant operation for the grinding of

Wheat, Rye, Barley and Corn. TO ORDER.

FLOUR, MIDDLINGS, BRAN AND SHORTS

Always on hand at lowest prices.

ROBERT GARDNER, Executor of Z. GARDNER, Deceased. Sepember 26, 1861. sep28-tf

# LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE.

# Corner J and 4th streets,



Sacramento.

OCKWOOD & HENDRIE have estab-A lished the reputation of selling

**Clothing and Furnishing Goods** 

at lower prices than similar goods can be procured elsewhere.

All goods manufactured by themselves and WARRANTED.

Particular attention paid to

Boys' and Children's Clothing.

Every variety and style can always be found

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE'S,

Cor. J. and 4th sts. Sacramento and 624 Clay st., San Francisco. mar23-tf.

DRY GOODS.

GREAT SALE -AT---

O'CONNELL, RYAN & Co.'s

ONE\_THOUSAND DRESSES.

AT HALF PRICE !

Comprising SILKS. GRENADINES, ORGANDIES. BAREGES, (English,) LA WNS: etc., etc. -ALSO-A LARGE LOT OF SUMMER MANTLES, AT HALF PRICE to make room for FALL IMPORTATIONS. 83 J street, between 3d and 4th. Sacramento.

cultural State Fairs for years, with scarcely a single exception! At the United first premium. Ticonderoga one, and Stockbridge Chief two. Ethan Allen has always, when shown for them, taken the first premium at Springfield, Mass .--Last Fall he took the first at St. Louis, and Stockbridge Chief at Nashville.

His colts have taken all the first premiums at Ohio State Fairs, with two exceptions as roadsters, and a great many as horses for "all work,"-or general purposes.

In Vermont, for years, they have taken all the first prizes and "Black Eagle" bore off this honor for three years in succession at the Vermont State Annual Fair, and now on the Pacific, he was recently awarded the highest prize (a silver pitcher, valued at \$60,) by the California State Agricultural Fair, as the best roadster Stallion, 4 years old.

This class of horses have attained, and deservedly too, a national popularity .--As a class, they possess marked beauty, style and symetry, are high spirited, yet docile and tractible, are adapted for light and rapid driving, have great courage and endurance, fill well the place of the farmer,s "all work" and are destined to work a through revolution, and rank first in \$10. the general estimation of the people.

Already European nations are beginning to appreciate them. Lord Berwick of England, who is said to have a great partiality for roadsters, has imported from America several fine "Black Hawk" mares. Louis Napoleon, the present reigning Emperor of France, has also imported several "Black Hawks" from Boston, Mass., for his stud. Other nations will doubtless introduce this stock to their several Kingdom's, and America be honored as the National birth place of the most elegant class of carriage and saddle horses, known to the civilized world ! S. B. ROCKWELL. SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 1st, 1861.

FERNANDO WOOD, ex-Mayor of New York city, holds a mortgage for \$60,000 on a portion of the heavily encumbered estate left by the late Senator Douglas.

RACES ! RACES! PRAIRIE RACE COURSE. 7 miles above Knight's Landing.

# For a SADDLE worth \$40.

RACE for 400 yards will be run on the A Prairie Race Course, on Saturday next, the 2nd of November, at 1 o'clock, for California Horses-four to make a race-Entrance

JOHN WOHLFROM,

Proprietor.

MONEY MUST COME.

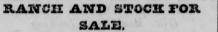
# DELAYS ARE DANGEROUS.

PERSONS inde' ted to the undersigned by Note or Book Account, are earnestly requested to make payment at once.

The highest arket price

PAID IN CASH FOR 

J. & J. W. BA' DWIN. Knight's Landing, Sept. 26, 1861.



CONTENTS :

Nevada,

V. Election Returns.

Calculations, by Thomas Tennent, On the Art of War, by H W. Halleck, Federal Officers on the Pacific,

State and County Officers, Members of the Legislature, Attorneys, &c., for

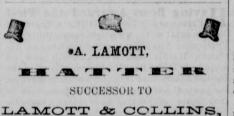
California, Oregon. Washington and

cet19-tf

will sell my ranch of 160 acres, two miles from Knight's Landing, one having 375 fruit trees, 300 of which will bear next year; and 350 grape vines, 100 of which are bearing this year; also, some of the fruit trees. It is divided into three parts, exclusive of the garden, with red wood posts, plank and ditches, with rails on them, having stock water the year round, on two of the divisions, with all the necessary out buildings on a ranch. I am determined to sell, or trade my ranch and stock for grain, as I design leaving the country. W. J. FRIERSON. july20-tf

### SAMUEL RUSH,

Attorney at Law, Will practice in the counties of Colusa, Yolo, Tehama, Su'ter, Yuba and Butte. Collections promptly attended to. Office in the town of Colusa. aug10-tf



Corner 2d and J streets,

# Sacramento.

23

Is the leader of Styles for the State, and has on hand

The Largest Assortment ----OF----

HATS AND CAPS

Of every description, to be found on the Pacific Coast.

Is selling at 💶 🍊 per cent. less than any other house.

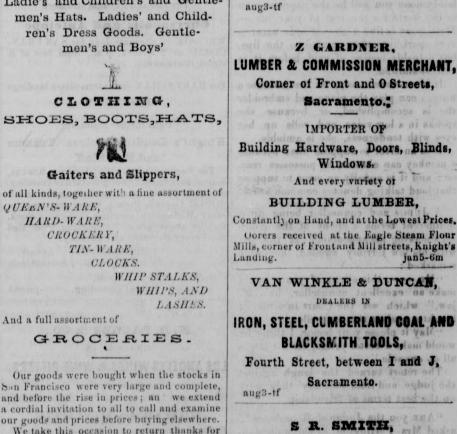
Ber Call on him and look at his Stock before purchasing elsewhere.

All orders from the country promptly attended to. Hats of all kinds made and repaired. .

BEES! BEES!!

nov2-tf.

FOR SALE Cheap-TEN Hives BEES, warranted full and healthy, will be sold cheap, for Gash, or exchanged for Barley or Wheat, for further particulars ap-ply to S. W. RAVELEY, ply to At this Office.



We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors, and to solicit a continuance of the same : and to call upon those knowing themselves indebted to us to make payment at once for "we must have money. Grain and flour sacks made and kept on

hand for sale. Country produce taken in ex change for goods, and money not refused. J. & J. W. BALDWIN.

Knight's Landing, May 12, 1860. junel-tf

LEWIS DUCK. C. C. WARNER.

C. C. WARNER & CO.,

At Old Stand, Corner Ninth and J

streets, Sacramento.

DEALERS IN

### Groceries and Provisions,

and all kings of California Produce. Butter, eggs and cheese bought at the highest prices, or will be received on commission. Consignments solicited We are also extensive deal-ers in CALIFOBNIA HONEY. Choice Dairy Salt constautly on hand.

All orders or consignments will meet with prompt attention.

C. C. WARNER & CO., Corner J and Ninth Streets, Sacramento. june29-3m

Corner of Front and O Streets, Sacramento. IMPORTER OF Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows, And every variety or BUILDING LUMBER, Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices. Oorers received at the Eagle Steam Flour Mills, corner of Front and Mill streets, Knight's jan5-6m VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN. DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL AND BLACKSMITH TOOLS, Fourth Street, between I and J, Sacramento. S R. SMITH, CARPENTER AND BUILDER, Front Street, Knight's Landing. THE subscriber having made large addi-

tions to his business, is now prepared to do all kinds of work, such as

Cabinet Making, Paper Hanging.

Painting and Glazing. -ALSO-

Houses Built and Removed.

All kinds of Farmers' Machinery Repaired, and general Jobbing done at the shortest SAM. R. SMITH. notice.

N. B.-Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.

All Orders from the Country Prompthy attended to.

# 850 REWARD-

Person who will deliver to the under-signed the Watch and Chair of Ghas. Howell clerk of the steamer McClelland, said Watch is double smooth cased, supposed to have J. I. UNDERHILL. been on his person at the time of the explosion of the boat. Knight's Landing. aug31-tf

THE	JEWELRY, ETC.	CHOICE	HOTELS.	GROVER & BAKER'S
Anight's Landing Relvs.	H. WACHHO'SST. F. DENVEL	WINES AND BRANDIES.	YOLO HOUSE.	Noiseless Sewing Machines for
zenigyt s zeanony decus.	WACHHORST & DENVER,	TINE OLD PORT,	Front Street,	Family Use and Manufacturing
POETRY.	Manufacturers and Repairers of	FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES		Purposes.
There is Beauty in the Country,	CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,	We ask the attention of purchasers to out	TOHN KOON and JAMES MCCLINTOCI	x
There is Beauty in the Country.	No. 59 J street,	large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.		PRICES FROM \$60 UPWARDS.
There is beauty in the country !	Read's Block, between Second and Third sts.,	McWilliams & Co.,	friends and the traveling public that they wil	1
Of the country let me sing, With its beds of brilliant flowers,	Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank,	46 and 48 K street	always be prepared to accommodate the trav eling community and regular boarders in th	OVER 50,000 IN USE!
And gay birds upon the wing— When the trees put on their glory,	SACRAMENTO.	COGNAC.	very best style.	an and see of the tank and the
And array themselves in green-	Pieces in Chronometers or Watches.	JU double packages.	will be furnished with the very best the mar	WE beg to assure the public that the well known reputation of these ma-
When the woodlands ring with singing, And clover leaves are seen—	renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch,	-ALSO- 200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single		chines for Reliability will be fully sustained
When the orchards are in blossom, And the lilacs crowned with blue,	equally as good as the original.	packages, for sale low, by	Lodging Department,	and in our rapidly increasing business the same care will be faithfully exercised in every
O! I love the blooming country,	Watches manufactured & repaired	McWilliams & Co., MARTEL BRANDY.	being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style unsurpassed by any hotel in the State	department of their manufacture. Every ma-
Where the flowers are sweet and new.				chine sold by us is WARRANTED IN EV- ERY RESPECT.
There is beauty in the country, When the Spring has crossed the vale,	Always on Hand	20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co		The public attention is respectfully request-
And a wreath of flowers and garlands Leave their breath upon the gale—	A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manu-		in which will be kept the very best wines liquors and cigars that can be had in the mar-	ed to the following
When Summer, crowned with brightness,	factured for our House, at 21 per cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly war-	CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by	ket; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in	Cald nom the Grover & Baker S, M.
Leaves her treasures on the plain, And the waving golden harvest	rant to keep time. Also, a very full assort-	I TTTTTT A C	the county. There are a'so attached, large commodious STABLES, CORRALS, ETC.	The public, in their engerness to supply
Wake our gratitude aga n- When the Autumn, sear and yellow,	ment of	CHAMPAGNE.	No pains will be spared to make this one of the most comfortable, juiet and pleasant	Grover & Baker stitch, must not forget to pur-
Comes with chilly, frosty morn,	DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,	200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsick for sale by McWilliams & Co.,	houses in the country.	chase them of the parties who alone are an
And brisk, busy hands, at husking, P le the bright and yellow corn.	In the most Minute Variety. apl7-6m	ZUU for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.	apl27 KOON & McCLINTOCK.	thorized to sell them All machines sewing from two spools and in which one needle only
There is beauty in the country,		OLD RYE WHISKEY.	UNION HOTEL,	penetrates the cloth, and having a feed which allows the material to be turned at will are
When the skies re bright above,	ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,	PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for	THE ME	infringements.
And ten thousand beauties teli us That the world is ruled by love;	NEW CROCKERY STORE.	L sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.		GROVER & BAKER S. M. CO.
Even Winter, with his mantle Of the purest brilliant white,		OLD TOM.	Front street, Knight's Landing.	A Card from Elias Howe, Jr.
Is a crown of chrystal glory,	A. V. 2	<b>5</b> Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by	W G. SEELY respectfully announces	All persons are cautioned not to make dea
And a season of delight, Yes, I love the glorious country,	HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of-	McWilliams & Co.,	• to his numerous friends and the trav- eling public that he has opened the above	in, or use, any sewing machines which sew from two spools and make the stitch known
For ther's living brightness there, With its sunshine, trees and blooming-	CHINA WARE.	IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.	beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared	as the Grover & Baker stitct, unless the same
With its beauty everywh re.	WHITE GRANITE WARE,	JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky,	to accommodate transient visitors and perma-	Machine Company, or their Agents Licensees
There is beauty in the country :	CUT GLASS WARE,	Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any	nent boarders in the best manner.	and stamped under my patent of September 10, 1848.
Every leaf and every flower Is a constant living wonder-	PLATED WARE,	heretofore in this market.	The TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords, while	Said Company and their Licensees alone
Is a miracle of power;	BRITANNIA WARE,	McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.		my said patent, during the extended term
Every tree with grand proportions	TABLE CUTLERY,	RUM.	ted up in the most comfortable style, every-	thereof, to make and sell this kind of soming
Every bramble by the wayside— The contented grazing herd,	BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,	TAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.	thing being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the	machines, and all others are piracies upon my said patent, and will be dealt with accordingly
These are to ens of His goodness,	MIRRORS, ETC.	McWilliams & Co.	best WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.	wherever found. ELIAS HOW, JR.
Bright unfoldings of his might; So I love the glorious country,	No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,	CALIFORNIA WINE. G G Gallons Los Angelos Wine, for	Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleas-	The attention of tailors and manufacturers
With is scenes of pure delight.	my25-3m Sacramento.	2,000 Gallons Los Angelos Wine, for sale low.	ant houses in the State. mar16-tf.	who prefer the "lock stitch," is called to our
There is beauty in the country, There is health an vigor there;	SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER		ST. NICHOLAS HOTEL,	Improved Shuttle Machines,
There is purity of feeling-	P. L. DUSTON,	McWilliams & Co.	73, 75, 77 and 79 D street,	which are speedily adapted to their require- ments, and THE BEST IN USE!
There is less of gilded care; For the purest social pleasures	Cachovilo	ALE AND PORTER.	Marysville, California.	R. G. BROWN, Agent, 329 (91) Montgomery street, San Francisco.
There is full and ample means-	TS to be found at his old stand, on Frontst.	200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.	<b>FINE</b> undersigned having leased the above	SAMUEL JELLY,
There is pure and sweet contentment In the midst of r ral scenes	L one door south of Washington, where he	McWilliams & Co.	popular House, would call the attention of the public generally to the fact th t this	june29-tf 124 J street, Sacramento.
There is more to cheer and gladden, T ere is less to mar and blight—	will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.	COGNAC. Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very	House is situated in the center of the city, and	TO THE GRAY AND BALD.
Oh, I love the glorious country!	His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.	I old and fine. McWillams & Co.	has had FORTY ADDITIONAL SINGLE ROOMS a ded to it the past season, and that	
with the scenes of pure delight.	Farmers and others will find it to their	46 and 48 K street. jy6-tf Sacramento.	in order to suit the times has established the following prices:	<b>FISH'S INFALLIBLE HAIR</b> Restorative overtops everything as the
POPULAR ERRORS It is an error to	advantage to give him a call. mar3-tf		Board per day\$1 00	greatest Restorer for Grav Hair or Baldness
suppose that because you silence a man you convince him, or because he declines	JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.	P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,	" " week 6 00 Single Meals 50 cts	in the world. Ye who have been deceived by nostrums try this and be convinced.
to answer you he lacks the power.	UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY	PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,	Lodging from	We don't profess to cure everything but it
It is an error to suppose that because	I N and O, Sacramento.	K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST.	aug10-tf J. B. WHITCOMB.	will ressore Gray Hair to its original color and luxuricusness. It never fails and is not
woman looks at you she is in love with you! or because she sighs when you are	Steam Engines and Boilers built to order:	Sacramento.	ST. GEORGE HOTEL.	a lye. Sold wholesale and retail, at
by, that she is dying for you Sighing	Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed,	D Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces,		139 Sacramento street, San Francisco
is a well-bred modification for yawning,	fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building	Table and ounter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest		For sale by S. W. RAVELEY, Agent mar23-tf. for Yolo county.
1: to 1	Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders	notice.	ON FOURTH STREET,	
It is an error to suppose that because	filled promptly, and at as low rates as any es- tablishment here or in San Francisco.	Orders from the country promptly attended to.	Between J and K streets,	IRVINE & CAMPBELL,
a man smiles on you he is your friend;	BOWSTEAD & CO.	N. BP. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplo-	Sacramento City.	MANUFACTURERS OF
tecause he covets your society he cares a fig about you. Smiles and professions		mas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. j7-tf	J. R. HARDENBERGH, Proprietors.	SODA SARSAPARILLA,
are the abagnost thing in montrat amount			J. B. DAYTON, Juniprietors. mar23-tf.	Cacheville, Yolo County,
patriotism	CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.	PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND		Having our own teams, we are prepared
It is an error to suppose that because you happen to love your wife during the		WALL PAPER DEPOT.	TOLL'S HOTEL,	to deliver our Sarsaparilla to any por- tion of the County.
honeymoon you will be the happiest man	The fast and splendid steamers	FREDERICKS & HREBS,	FIRE-PROOF BUILDING,	All orders left with Koon & McClintock at
in the world for the rest of your life	Chrysopolis and Antelope	IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN	Ustreets, SACRAMENTO,	Knight's Landing, will be promptly attended
Matrimony is like a glass of soda water-	and an and an orope		A C TUDY D	to. june 29-tf

Terms of District Cou

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Terms o DISTRICT

3rd Monday and 3rd Mo County ( 1st Monday and 1st Mo Court of 1st Monday 1st Monday Probate ! 2nd Mond March; 4th July; 2nd in Novemb BOARD OF uary; 1st August, an Shariff, Ch Giddings Terms of District Con Monday Decembe Court of Se associate Monday Probate Co Monday i Board of S George V Monday i vember. Sheriff, D. Stabler.

but palpably tasting of acid before it is half swallowed.

a ser a house a series of a series of a series of

It is an error to supprse that because a woman can play the piano and embroider she is accomplished, or because she speaks in a low voice and rolls up her eyes with tenderness, she is amiable.

It is an error to suppose that because a monkey can chatter, he possesses reason ; and it is equally an error to suppose that loud talking denotes common sense.

A JUDGE and counsellor being upon indifferent terms a client of the counsel's making his appearance at the bar with his jaw terribly swelled, the judge remarked :

"Mr. \_\_\_\_, this client of yours would make an excellent counsellor, he's al. jaw," which set the Court in a roar of laughter against the counsellor.

"May it please your honor, I think he would make a better judge, for his jaw is all on one side."

The retort turned the laugh against the judge, and from that day they were on the best terms of friendship.

"ARE you the Judge of Reprobates ?" asked Mrs Partington, as she walked into the office of a Judge of Probate.

"I am the Judge of Probate," was the

reply. ... ell that's it, I expect," quoth the father died deteslady. "You see my father died detested, and left several little infidels, and I want to be their executioner."

HE who is passionate and hasty is generally honest. It is your cold, dissembling hypocrite of whom you should beware. There is no deception in a bull dog. It is only the cur that sneaks up and bites you when your back is turned.

A PATRIOTIC BOSTON LADY .- One of the merchants of Boston having recently su tained loss by fire, asked his wife on returning home, if she had heard the news? "No. what news?" "Why, haven't you seen the paper !" "No, no. "Haven't you heard anything ?" "No, what is it? Do out with it." Why, my place of business was burned to the ground this morning !" "Oh, is that all? I thought you were going to say Washington was taken."

A poor fellow who pawned his watch, says he raised money with a lever.

very sparkling when carried to the lips, but nalpably tasting of acid before it is Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRAN-CISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes, street, Sacramento.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.

Until further notice, for

# Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

The fine steamer SWAN, Captain ROGERS, leaves Sacramento, every Saturday morning, at seven o'clock, and the fine steamer SAM SOULE, Captain PIERCE, leaves Sacramento, every Wednesday morning, at seven o'clock, for the above pla es. Returning from Red Bluff every Saturday and Tuesday.

A. REDINGTON, Agents, W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento. S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,

Knight's Landing. june15 N. B. JACOBS. W. T. REYNOLDS.

N. B. JACOBS & CO., DEALERS IN

# LOS ANGELES WINES & WINE BITTERS, -ALSO-

Rosenbaum's Bitters, and Old Corn Whisky.

HOWARD'S BUILDING, Corner Sansome and Commercial sts., San Francisco.

> BRICK YARD AT

Knight's Landing.

### ISAAC CULP, RESPECTFULLY calls the attention of the Public in Yolo, Sutter and Colusa counties, that he can supply on the most reasonable terms any quantity of Brick, and at the shortest notice, the quality is second to none in the State. mar9-tf

HOOKER & CO., IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

# Hardware,

Iron, Steel,

and Coal, No. 71 J street, North Side, above Third street, and Third street bet. I and J,

Sacramento.

# Constantly on Hand, a Full Assortment

Etc., Etc. apl6-3m Wall Paper, Window Shades. Gilt Mouldings, Looking Glass Plates, Artists' and Painters' Materials, Etc.,

No. 186 J Street, Between Sixth and Seventh streets, Sacramento.

## Pictures Framed to Order.

N. B .- Mr. Fredericks having recently been to the East has made arrangements for shipments by every steamer, which enables us to fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice. Orders from the Country Promptly attended

dec8-tf

Patronize Home Industry !!

# California Marple.

Having Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of al-ifornia Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

### Premium Pioneer Marble Works, No. 101 K stfeet, Sacramento.

A. AITKEN & CO. Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order. apl7-tf

W. M. STODDARD, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Hardware, Agricultural, and Min-ing Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.,

Agent for Dickinson's Patent Wind Mill and Stephens' Premium Hay Press. Pumps of all descriptions. The largest and

best stock of MOWERS

## **REAPERS** and

in Sacramento.

june31-3m june22-tf. SIXTH, SACRAMENTO.

Furnished new throughout with all modern improvements of the day. sep 14-tf CHARLES F. ROBBINS, IMPORTER AND DEALER IN TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTING MATERIAL,

A. C. JUDY, Proprietor,

Is Again open to the Public,

INKS, CARD STOCK, &c., Nos. 111 and 113 Clay Street San Francisco. feb2-ly

PAINTER & CO, Practical Printers, and Dealers in Type, Presses, Printing Materials, 51) Clay street, above Sansome, Ink, Paper, Cards, &c., J. B. PAINTER San Francisco. J. M. PAINTER San Francisco. T. P. PAINTER ) patch. dec22-ly

G. K. VAN HEUSEN, IMPORTER AND DEALER IN FURNITURE, MATTRESSES, CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, **HITCHEN FURNITURE** 

# AND ALL KINDS OF

# HOUSEHOLD FURNISHING GOODS. No. 204 J Street, bet 7th and 8th,

### Sacramento.

All Goods sold CHEAPER than at any other place in Sacramento. Jobbing and repairing. Spring and Hair Mattresses of the best kinds, made to order. ap127-3m

LADY ADAMS CO'S OLD STORE, NOS. 13 AND 15 K St., **RE-OPENED!** 

### **PARTICULAR ATTENTION IS** called to our very extensive stock of

### Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Etc

We have made arrangements with the partners of the late firm of Lady Adams Co. by THRESHERS which their assistance is secured, and will be pleased to see the old customers of these gentleme as well as our own.

We intend to offer such inducements as will make it the interest of all to call and see FOGUS & COGHILL.

BAKER & HAMILTON, Importers and Dealers in FARMING IMPLEMENTS AND MA-CHINES, J street, between Front and 2d. Sacramento.

Viz: threshing, reaping and mowing machines; horse 'ay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow t eth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hoes, shovels, spades and troweis, gar-den shears, recls and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, tan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axer, hatchess, axhandles, sickles, scythes, snaths, bush scythes, read scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sans ge cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well v heels and buckets, etc., etc.

# ALSO,

# Field, Grass, Herb, Flower and Garden seeds,

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seeds-men in the East, pocked in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed .. Hand and horse hay presses made to order.

july27-f

# Butcher Shop,

### KNIGHT'S LANDING. AVING established ourselves in the

Habove business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advangtage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &e. All orders promptly attended to.

GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK. Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859. apl6-tf

# W. J. PRATHER, Dentist.

TEETH neatly and substantially filled a with pure gold, oscheoplasty, or amal-gam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most aproved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obsturators inserted.

Office at Yolo City, Yolo County.

Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.

Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County. N. B .- All work done will be warranted. aug24-tf

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