

Whittemore &
v
Cutler.

} May Term 1813. at Boston -

I directed the Jury -

1. That the making of a machine like the Pops fits per
use and with a design to use it ^{as an empty vessel of two Pops per} ^{two of profit,} was suf-
ficient to maintain the action under the act, although
no actual use were proved - and that the Pops under
such circumstances were entitled to ^{the actual damage} ^{triple} the actual damage
sustained by them - and that if in ^{estimating} such damages, the
necessary expenses of vindicating the rights of the Pops
such as fees to counsel, expenses of witnesses, &c. beyond
the taxable costs of the Pops, ought to be considered as
part of the actual damage sustained by the Pops - and
that in estimating such extraordinary expenses, the Jury
ought to make a liberal allowance - That if besides
the making, the Jury found a user of the machine
they should give as actual damage to the Pops the full
then value of the use which such machine would be
to the Pops or might be sold for by the Pops during
the time of the user -

2. That the letters patent in the case before the Court
were for an improvement in manufacturing cards - and
not for the whole machine described in the schedule
annexed to the letters patent - The object of that specif-
ication was to show the manner of operation of the
improvement - & not to secure to the patented the
whole machine thus described - But that even if
~~it were in the power of the Jury to find that~~

The ~~provisions~~ ~~which~~ ~~had~~ ~~substantially~~ ~~exist~~ ~~before~~ - If however
the ^{letters} patents were for the whole machine, and the invention
were of an improvement only, the action would not be sus-
tained - because the letters patent would be too broad -

3. That although the oath taken by the D^o James Whittemore
previous to issuing of the letters patent was not in ^{exact} conformity
with the 3^d sect. of the act. of 21 Feb^y 1793. ch. 11., yet it formed
no valid objection to the recovery in the action - the ^{oath} being
merely directory ^{to the Secretary of State} and an official prerequisite to the is-
suing of the letters patent - ~~by the~~ but not matter of which a
court of law could take notice incidentally, ^{to defect} in a suit of this
nature -

4. - That if the Jury should be satisfied that the specification
& drawings filed by the patentee in the office of the Secretary
of State were not ^{made in such full} ~~sufficiently~~ clear & exact ^{in manner} terms as to dis-
tinguish the same from all other things before known & to ena-
ble any person skilled in the art or science of which it is a
branch ~~or~~ with which it is most ~~or~~ nearly connected to make
& use the same, this would not be sufficient to defeat the right
of the D^os to recover, in this action, unless the Jury were also
satisfied that the specification & drawings were thus materially
defective ^{& obscure} by design and the concealment made for the purpose
of deceiving the public - In this respect our law differs from
the law of England - That if the specification ^{& drawings} were thus
materially defective it afforded a presumption of a designed
concealment which the jury were to judge of - That in ^{deciding} ~~judging~~
~~judging~~ ^{as to} the materiality of the deficiencies in the specification
& drawings, ^{and were to suppose the materiality} it was not sufficient ^{that} by ^{studying} ^{such} ^{specification & drawings}
man of extraordinary genius might be able to construct the
machine by inventing parts - and by trying experiments - The
object of ^{the} law was to prevent the expenditure of time &
money in trying experiments & to obtain ^{such} exact directions ~~that~~
if properly followed ~~by~~ a man of reasonable skill in the

particular branch of the art a science ^{might} to construct the machine - and if from the deficiencies it was impracticable for such a man to construct it, the deficiencies were material -

4. That the PIs were competent to ascertain this fact in this Court, although ^{only} one of the PIs is the original inventor and patentee - and the other PI is but an assignee of a moiety of the ~~patent~~ title & interest in the patented invention - That the assignment of a moiety of the title & interest ~~of~~ of a patent might well be made under the 4th of the act. 21 July. 1793, ch. 11. ; and to maintain an action under that act of the ^{3rd section of the} act of 17 April 1800 ch. 25. ~~it is necessary that the whole title & interest in the invention should be brought by the party bringing the action~~ ~~the assignee of the whole title & interest in the invention~~ - it would be sufficient if the party ^{all the} who held the whole title & interest of the patented invention, ~~at the time of the alleged infringement thereof~~ ~~in whatsoever manner the title thereto might originally have~~ ~~been divided~~ ~~to them~~ or in whatsoever ~~manner~~ ~~accessed to them~~ or in any of them - or in whatsoever ~~manner~~ ~~accessed to them~~ ~~undivided~~ ~~shares~~ ~~or~~ ~~moieties~~ ~~the same~~ might be held among themselves -

William

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M

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United States of America } ^{May T 11.} Circuit Court of the United States
District of Massachusetts } in & for the said District
May Term. A. D. 1813

Amos Whittmore & Wm Whittmore Jr v. Wm J. Cutler

And now the said Wm J. Cutler after verdict &
before judgement rendered thereon against him in this cause, comes
& moves the court now here that judgement in this cause may be
arrested & that no judgment may be rendered upon the said verdict
for the Plffs, for the reasons & causes following, to wit:

1st That the said Wm Whittmore Junr. as the assignee of the said
Amos Whittmore, as in the Plffs writ of declaration is alleged, cannot
as co-plaintiff, according to law maintain this action against the

Def^t.
2nd That the Plffs have not, in their writ or declaration, alleged
that the patent mentioned therein was assigned to the said Wm
Whittmore Junr according to law.

3rd That the assignment mentioned & alleged in the Plffs
declaration of the Patent therein mentioned or one half thereof is not
an assignment according to the statute in such case made &
provided.

4th That the verdict rendered in this cause does not find the
Def^t guilty of the making, devising & using the machine in the
Plffs writ of declaration mentioned as is therein alleged against him.

5th That the alleged offence or wrong & injury with which the
Def^t is charged by the Pl^{ffs} in their writ & declaration to which
the Def^t plead not guilty & upon which plea issued was joined is
not by the verdict found to be true or to have been committed

6th That the making the machine set forth in the Pl^{ffs} declaration
is not an offence according to the intent & meaning of the statute
upon which this action is founded.

Whittemore & alij

Cutler

May term. 1813 at Boston

I directed the Jury

1st That the making of a machine like the P^{ts} fit for use & with a design to use it for profit, ^{was} an infringement of the P^{ts} patent ~~was~~ sufficient to maintain the action under the acts, altho' no actual use were proved - & that the P^{ts} under such circumstances were entitled to treble the actual damages - sustained by them. - & that in estimating such damages ~~and~~ expenses of vindicating the right of ~~the~~ P^{ts} such as fees to counsel, expenses of witnesses &c beyond the taxable costs of the P^{ts}, ought to be considered as part of the actual damage sustained by the P^{ts} & that in estimating such extraordinary expenses, the Jury ought to make a liberal allowance. That if, besides the making, the Jury found a user of the machine, they should give, as actual damage to the P^{ts}, the further value of the use which such machine would be to the P^{ts} or might be sold for by the P^{ts}, during the time of the user.

2nd That the letters patent, in the case before the Court, were for an improvement in manufacturing cards & not for the whole machine described in the schedule annexed to the letters patent - The object of that specification was to show the manner of operation of the improvement & not to secure to the Patentee the whole machine thus described - If however the

Letters patent were for the whole machine & the invention were for an improvement only; the action would not be sustained because the letters patent would be too broad.

3^d That altho' the oath taken by the J^r Amos Whittmore & previous to issuing of the Letters Patent, was not in exact conformity with the 3^d Section of the act of 21 Feb^y 1793. ch. 11 yet it formed no valid objection to the recovery in the action. It is a clause as to the oath being merely directory to the Sec^y of State & an official prerequisite to the issuing of the Letters Patent; but not matter of which a Court of Law could take notice incidentally to defeat a suit of this nature.

4th That if the Jury should be satisfied that the specification & drawings filed by the Patentee, in the office of the Sec^y of State, were not made in such full, clear & exact terms & manner as to distinguish the same from all other things before known & to enable any person skilled in the art or science of which it is a branch or with which it is most nearly connected to make & use the same, this would not be sufficient to defeat the J^r's right to recover in this action, unless the Jury were also satisfied that the specification & drawings were thus materially defective & obscure by design, & the concealment made for the purpose of deceiving the public. — In this respect our Law differed from the Law of England. — That if the specifications & drawings were thus materially defective, it afforded a presumption

of a designed concealment which the jury were to judge of. That in deciding as to the materiality of the deficiencies in the specification & drawings, it was not sufficient evidence to disprove the materiality that by studiously examining such specification & drawing, a man of extraordinary genius might be able to construct the machine by inventing parts & by trying experiments. The object of the Law was to prevent the expenditure of time & money in trying experiments & to obtain such exact directions that if properly followed a man of reasonable skill in the particular branch of the art or science, might construct the machine. - & if from the deficiencies, it was impracticable for such a man to construct it, the deficiencies were material.

5th That the Plfs were competent to maintain this suit in this Court altho' one of the Plfs only is the original inventor & patentee & the other Plf is but an assignee of a moiety of the title & interest in the Patented invention. That the assignmt. of a moiety of the title & interest of a patent might well be made under the 4th of the act 21 Feby 1793 ch. 11. & to maintain an action under that act & the 3^d Section of the act 17 Apr. 1800 ch 25. it would be sufficient if the action were brought by all the persons who held the whole title & interest of the Patented invention at the time of the alledged infringement thereof, in whatsoever manner the title thereto might originally have accrued to them or any of them - or in whatsoever undivided shares or moieties the same might be held among themselves.

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Amos Whittmore & al^s
v^s Wm F. Cutler 3

Points in arrest of Judgment.

- 1st That W^m Whittmore Jr, is signed of one half the Patent, cannot join in the action
- 2nd That the making the machine, as alleged in the declaration & found by the Jury, is not an offense under the statute.

Points for a new trial —

- 1st No. action could be sustained, without actual damage sustained by the Plfs before action brought.
- 2nd Jury cannot give damages, where the Plfs have not proved they have sustained actual damages, for the purpose of remunerating them for expenses incurred in vindicating their right, or to enable them to support their action.
- 3rd Jury cannot give damages to cover costs.
- 4th The Patent is for an entire machine & not for an improvement upon a machine, & is broader than the invention.
- 5th It must specifically appear by the Patent for ~~it~~^{what} it is & it cannot be explained by witnesses.
- 6th That the Plfs cannot recover, if the specification is not such as is required by the 3^d sec of the act of 1793.
- 7th That the oath is material & if it appears on trial that the

patentee did not swear that he was the inventor of the thing patented, he cannot recover.

8 That the verdict is ^{contrary to} not supported by evidence

9 That new and important testimony has been discovered

Whittemore & Co. v. Carter

Patent in Circuit of Superior Court
and for new Trial.

Argued, May 29, 31, 1873

Opinion given June 12, 1873

—New Trial awarded on the ground of misdirection as to Damages, and relation to the construction given to the Patent. It is held that it was for an infringement and not for the article machine—

The United States of America
To all to whom these Letters patent shall come.

Whereas Amos Whittlemore a citizen of the state
of Massachusetts in the United States, hath alleged that
he has invented a new & useful improvement in the manu-
facturing of cards

which improvement has not been known or used before his
application; has made oath that he does verily believe that
he is the true inventor or discoverer of the said improvement.

has paid into the treasury of the U. S. the sum of thirty
dollars, delivered a rec^t for the same & presented a
petition to the Secty of State signifying a desire of obtaining
an exclusive property in the said improvement, & praying
that a Patent may be granted for that purpose: There
are therefore to grant to the said Amos Whittlemore his heirs
for the term of fourteen years from the second day of the month of June
administrators or assigns, the fully exclusive right of liberty
of making, constructing, using or vending to others to be used
the said improvement,
a description whereof is given in the words of the said

Amos Whittemore himself in the schedule hereunto
annexed & is made a part of these presents.

LD

In testimony whereof I have caused
these letters to be made Patent & the seal
of the U. S. is hereunto affixed

Given under my hand at the
City of ~~Philadelphia~~ ^{Philadelphia} the 11th day of June in
the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred & ninety
seven & the independence of the U. S. of America
the Twenty first

~~By the President~~

John Adams

By the President

Timothy Pickens

Secy of State

Philadelphia
City of ~~Washington~~ - to wit

I do hereby certify that the foregoing - Letters
patent were delivered to me on the third day of
June in the year of our Lord 1797 to be
examined; that I have examined the same, & find

To the Hon Timothy Pickens Esq. Secretary of
State

The petition of Amos Whittemore of Boston, Massachusetts.

Respectfully ~~says~~ says,

That he hath by a pedituous application & study
invented a Machine not known or used before for improving & facilitating
the manufacture of Cotton & wool cards of all ~~various~~ ^{various} kinds, in
which cheapness is combined with simplicity & far exceeds any heretofore
invented. This Machine is described generally in a ^{copy} of
specification which accompanies this petition. Your petitioner
promises that as soon as the nature of it will admit, to deposit
a full & perfect Model of this Machine in your office. He
therefore prays that Letters patent may be granted him for the
exclusive right of using & vending the same as is by Law provided

Amos Whittemore

by his Attorney

Wm Whittemore

Filed May 12 1797.

Copy of the general specification annexed to the Patent:—

The Schedule referred to in these Letters
patent & making part of the same, containing a description
in the words of the said Amos Whittemore himself, of an improvement
in manufacturing Cards.

A general specification of a Machine for
manufacturing sheet cards, suitable for wool & cotton cards,
~~hatters cards~~ hatters cards, clothiers jacks & cards of every kind
size or denomination. This machine is put in motion &c &c
&c

Here the whole Machine is generally described?

signed Amos Whittemore

Witnesses present
at signing
Nathl. Abraham
Tho. Edwards

I swear that I do verily
believe that I am the true
Inventor or Improver of the Machine
above specified

signed Amos Whittemore

Suffolk Co. Boston Apr. 28th 1797. Then the
above named Amos Whittemore personally appeared & made
oath that he verily believes he is the true Inventor or
improver of the Machine above specified, before me
Tho. Edwards Justice of Peace

Ex.

An Act to extend to Amos Whittmore & Wm Whittmore
the patent right to a machine for manufacturing Cotton &
Wool cards

Be it enacted by the Senate & house of Representatives of the
U. S. of America in Congress assembled that all the privileges &
benefits granted to Amos Whittmore of the State of Massachusetts
in consideration of a machine invented by him for the Manufacture
of Cotton & wool cards within the U. S. by a
department of state & bearing date the 5th day of June 1797 be
the same are hereby extended to Amos Whittmore & Wm Whittmore
as joint proprietors of the said machine for & during the term
of 14 years to commence on the 5th day of June in the year
of our Lord 1811 ~~and~~ any thing in the act entitled "An act to
promote the progress of useful arts & to repeal the act -
heretofore made" for that purpose" to the contrary notwithstanding

March 3. 1804

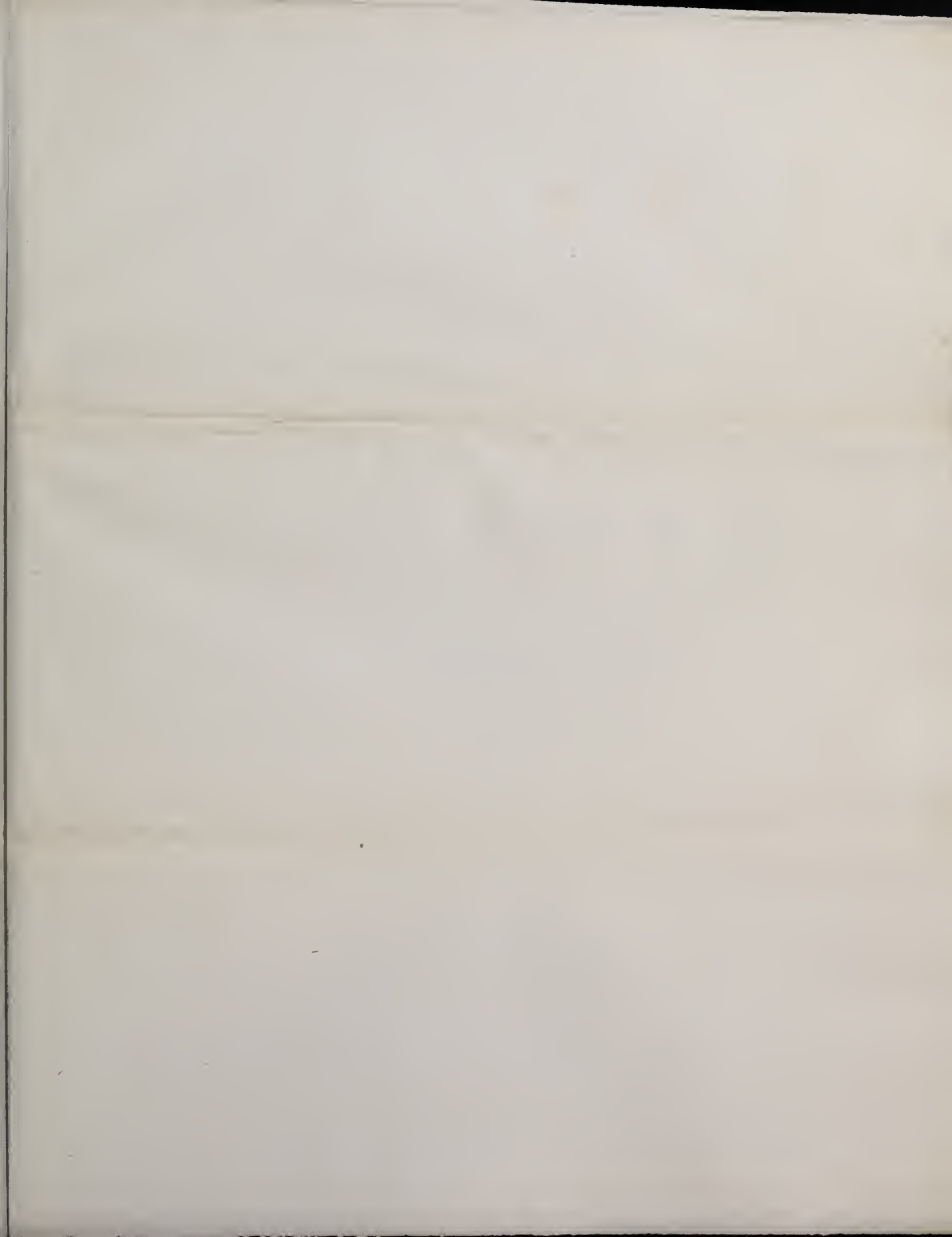
approved
Th. Jefferson

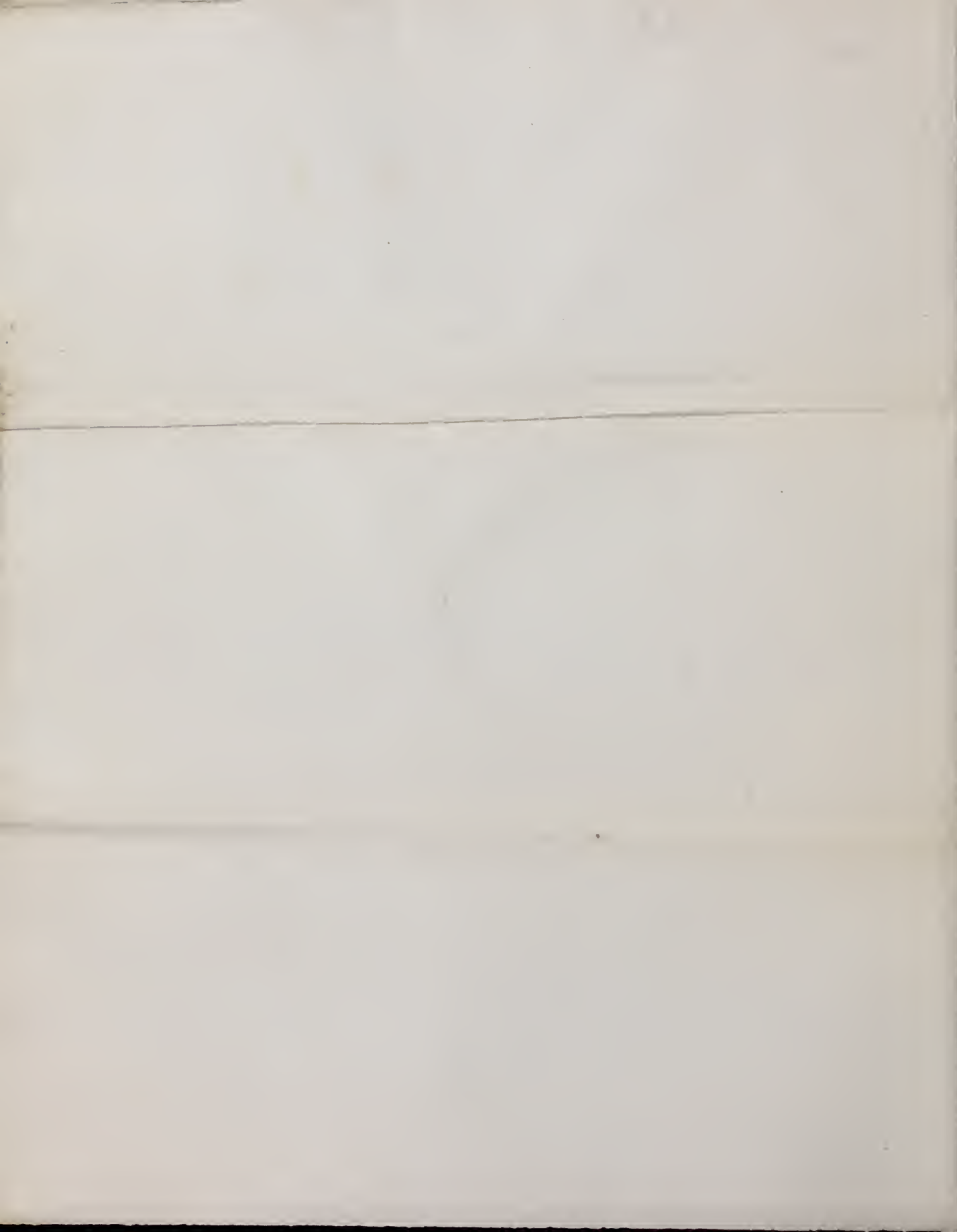
J. B. Varnum
Speaker of the house of Representatives
J. Milledge
President of the Senate pro tempore

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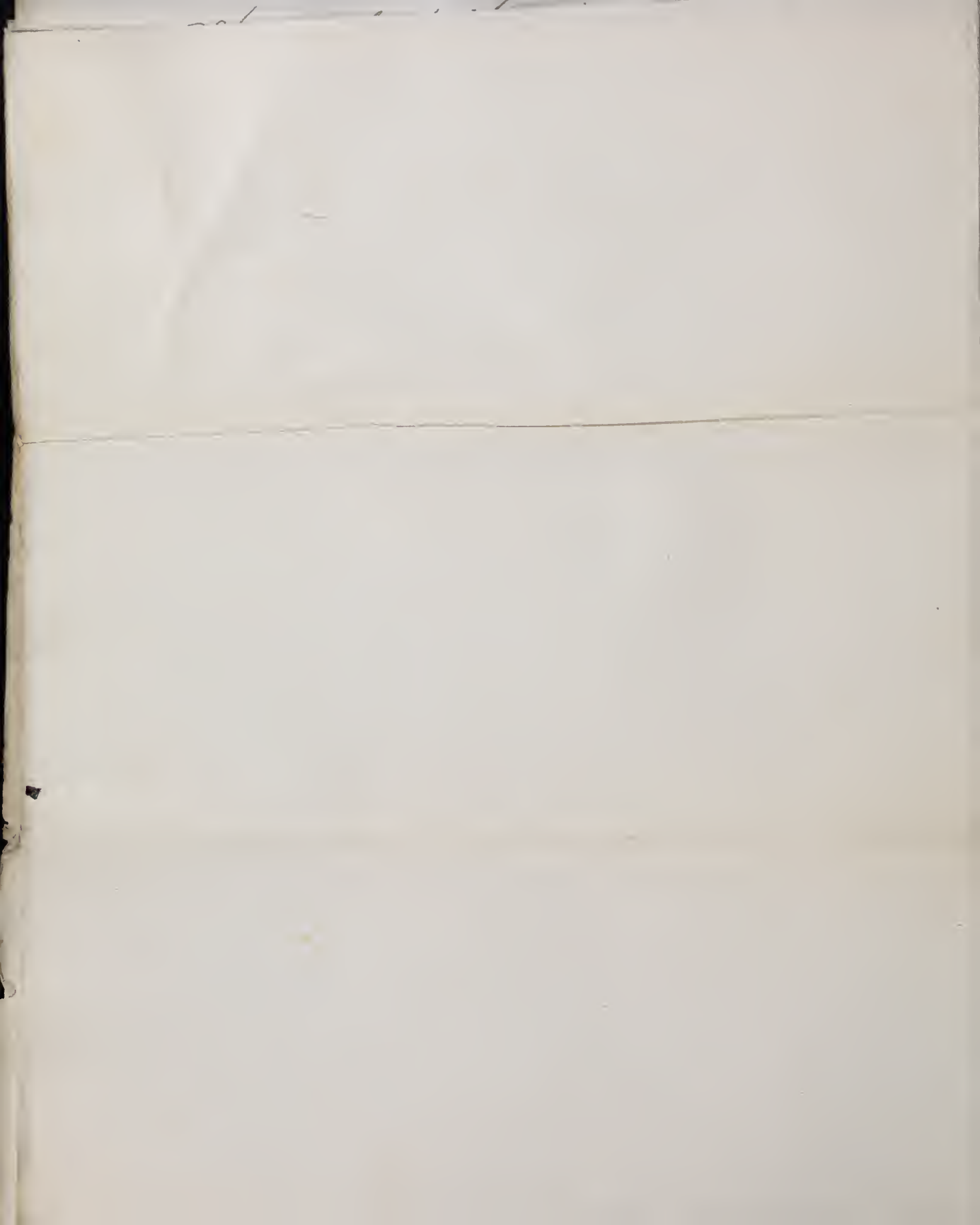
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them conformable to Law. And I do hereby return
the same to the Secty of State, within fifteen days
from the date aforesaid, to wit on this fifth day of
June in the year aforesaid.

Charles Lee,
Attorney General of the U.S.

The Schedule referred to in these several
patent & making a part of the same, containing a description
in the words of the said Amos Whittemore himself of an
improvement in manufacturing Cards:

A general specification of a Machine for
manufacturing sheet Cards, suitable for wool or Cotton Cards,
hullers cards, clothiers jacks & cards of every kind fine or
denomination. (This machine is put in motion & c/c
(here follows a general description of the machine))

100
The first part of the book is devoted to a description of the various species of plants which are found in the country. The author has been very particular in his observations, and has given a list of the names of the plants in the original language, and also in the English. The second part of the book is a description of the various species of animals which are found in the country. The author has been very particular in his observations, and has given a list of the names of the animals in the original language, and also in the English.

The third part of the book is a description of the various species of birds which are found in the country. The author has been very particular in his observations, and has given a list of the names of the birds in the original language, and also in the English. The fourth part of the book is a description of the various species of insects which are found in the country. The author has been very particular in his observations, and has given a list of the names of the insects in the original language, and also in the English. The fifth part of the book is a description of the various species of minerals which are found in the country. The author has been very particular in his observations, and has given a list of the names of the minerals in the original language, and also in the English. The sixth part of the book is a description of the various species of rocks which are found in the country. The author has been very particular in his observations, and has given a list of the names of the rocks in the original language, and also in the English.

To all people to whom these presents shall come
Amos Whittemore of Boston in the County of Suffolk &
Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Card maker sends Greeting
Whereas the said Amos Whittemore has invented a new &
useful improvement or machine for manufacturing Cards & upon
a petition, presented by the said Amos to the Secretary of State of the
U. S. of America, representing the same & praying that a
patent be granted therefor, the said Secretary of State did
according to Law in such cases provided, cause Letters patent
to be made out in the name of the U. S. bearing date the
fifth day of June A. D. 1797 & of the Independence of the U. S.
the twenty first signed by the President of the ^{said} U. S. & having
the seal of the ^{sa}id States affixed thereto ~~to~~ Granting according to
Law to the said Amos his heirs, Executors, administrators & assigns
for the term of 14 years from the 2nd day of June last aforesaid
the full & exclusive right & liberty of making constructing, using
& vending to others to be used the said improvement or machine
a written description whereof is annexed to & made a part of
the said Letters patent (& a correct copy of which is also annexed
to these presents) as in & by the said Letters patent, recorded in the
office of the Secretary of State aforesaid may fully appear Now
therefore know ye that for & in consideration of five hundred

dollars in hand paid by W^m Whittemore Jr of Boston aforesaid
Cardmaker, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, the said
Amos Whittemore doth hereby bargain sell & assign over unto the
sd W^m Whittemore his heirs Executors, administrators & assigns one full
half part or moiety of sd improvement or machine, with all
additions or improvements of the same made or to be made by either
of the parties, & one half part of the patent right or other title &
interest in & unto the same of him the said Amos, with one half
of all privileges profits & advantages of whatsoever nature made
or to be made by any ways or means from the using or vending the
same or from any patent already obtained or to be obtained for the
same in any part of the world

To have & to hold the hereby assigned premises
premises with all the privileges & benefits to the same belonging
to him the said William his heirs, Executors, administrators & assigns
in as ample & beneficial a manner & for the same Term of time
to all intents & purposes as the said Amos hath or legally may have
& hold the same either as inventor thereof or by virtue of said
Letters patent therefor. And said Amos doth covenant to & with
the sd W^m his heirs Executors, administrators & assigns that he
the sd Amos his Executors & administrators, shall & will do & execute
or cause or procure to be done & executed all & every act & act
matter & thing for the better & more perfect assigning & assuring of
his sd one half of sd machine & the Patent right & other title
& interest therein with all the privileges thereof as shall be required

or advised by council learned in the Law

In witness whereof I the sd. Amos Whittemore
have hereunto signed my hand & affixed my seal this 5th day of
July A. D. 1797

Amos Whittemore (L.S.)
e

signed, sealed &
delivered in presence of

Saml Watson

Ebet Lane

Suffolk June 14 1798 then Amos
Whittemore acknowledged the foregoing instrument
by him subscribed to be his free act & deed before me

Joseph Greenleaf Justice of the
peace

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1825

District of Massachusetts p:

Circuit Court of the U. States
for the said District

May Term 1813.

Amos Whittlemore and William Whittlemore ~~June 03~~

William J. Cutler.

I William J. Cutler defendant in this suit
 on oath declare and say that I can prove by the testi-
 mony of Abel Stowell of Worcester in the said District
 and of Eleazer Smith of Malpole in the said District
 that the said Eleazer ~~was~~ ^{Smith} is the true and sole inventor of the
 improvement in the manufacture of cards for which the
 said Amos Whittlemore obtained the patent upon which this
 action is founded and that the ~~invention~~ ^{improvement} for which the
 said patent was obtained was not the true and sole in-
 vention of the said Amos Whittlemore but was suggested
 to him the said Amos Whittlemore by the said Eleazer
 Smith and I do further ~~say~~ on oath say that
 the above ~~facts~~ ^{evidence} have come to my knowledge since the
 trial of this cause and that it was not in my power
 to have obtained the said evidence upon the said trial

W. J. Cutler

May District 22 May 10/13

Sworn to before me W. S. Shaw Clerk

William A. Lenth
of Portland

May 1811 Moses Whiting 2 days travel 83 - - - 16 Miles
 Jon^a Hale Attend^t 2 days Travel from Exeter 50 } - - - 100 Miles
 50 }
 John Birch " 1 day - " 38
 38 - - - 76 -

May 1813.

Calb Cole - " 25 days " from New York - 300 } - - - 600 -
 300 }
 Moses Whiting " 5 days - 300 miles 63 - - - 12 -
 Amos Whittman " 3 days " 23 } - - - 12 -
 Mich^e Morrison " 3 days -
 Geo. Osborn - " 1 day - - - 8 Miles - 8
 Jonas Prentiss - " 3 days - " - - - 73 - - - 14
 Josh^a Avery - " 2 days - - - - - 10 -
 Lelina Eastman " 4 days - - - - -

October 1813

Calb Cole - " 27 days travel - - - 300 } - - - 600 -
 300 }
 Moses Whiting " 4 days - - -
 John Dwight " 4 days - - -
 Angler Whiting " 2 days - - -
 Mich^e Morrison " 7 days - - - 20 -
 Josh^a Avery - " 3 " Travel - - - - - 20 -
 Amos Whittman " 3 " " - - - - -
 Sam^l Cutter - " 5 " - - - - -
 Geo. Osborn - " 3 " - - - - -
 Sam^l Cutter " 5 " - - - - - 10 -
 Lelina Eastman " 5 days Travel - - - - -

179 days @ 1.25
 79
 N 25
 85
 98.75

119
 29.75
 148.75

12,965
 94,80

Wholesale

United States of America
District of Massachusetts

Circuit Court of the U.
States for the said District

May Term 1813.

Amos Whittamore and William Whittamore Jun
vs. William F. Cutler

And now the said William F. Cutler
after verdict and before judgment rendered thereon against
him in this cause comes and moves the Court now here
that the said verdict may be set aside and a new trial
awarded in this cause for the causes and reasons following
to wit:

1. Because the Court misdirected the jury in stating to
them that the mere making of a machine fit for use without
proof of actual damage sustained by the P'ty in consequence
thereof was an infringement of the P'ty's patent and sufficient
in law to support this action.
2. Because the Court misdirected the jury in stating to them
that the letters patent offered by the P'ty in evidence was not
a patent for the whole machine described and specified in
the schedule making a part of the said letters patent but
for an improvement upon the said machine and that the
whole machine was described in the said schedule to display
wherein the said improvement consisted and what was the
said improved part and not for securing to the patentee a
patent for the whole machine so described.
3. Because the Court misdirected the jury in stating to them
that the ~~relation of the~~ ~~entire~~ ~~entire~~ ~~entire~~ "An Act to promote
their progress of improvement in the manufacturing of cards in-
vented by the said Amos Whittamore in striking the teeth of the
said cards into the leather by machinery and complete instance of
said was sufficiently specified in the said patent and schedule

(so as to distinguish the said improvement from the machines before known for the cutting, stapling and crooking the wire) and picking the holes in the leather ^{for the purpose of stitching the said} and so as to sufficiently specify wherein the ^{said} invention consisted and to prevent the said patent from being more extensive than the said Amos Wittleman's actual invention or discovery.

4. Because the Court misdirected the jury in stating to them that the 3^d section of the act intituled "an act to promote the progress of useful arts and to repeal the act heretofore made for that purpose" passed Feb. 21. 1793 ^{is} directory merely to the Secretary of State and the Attorney General of the U. States in respect to the issuing of letters patent and that the provisions thereof ^{were} ~~was~~ not the subjects of judicial inquiry and cognizance in this cause or causes of this nature so that although the oath required by the said section might not have been taken by the said Amos Wittleman it would not avail the Defendant.

5. Because the Court misdirected the jury in stating to them that if they should be satisfied that the specifications and drawings filed by the said Amos Wittleman in the office of the Secretary of State were not sufficiently ^{fully} clear and exact to distinguish his said invention from all other things before known and to enable any person skilled in the art or science of which it is a branch or with which it is most nearly connected to make and use the same that this would not be sufficient to defeat the Plaintiff's right to recover in this action unless the jury were also satisfied that the specifications were thus defective or obscure by reason of some concealment or addition which manifestly appear to have been made for the purpose of deceiving the public.

6th. Because the Court misdirected the jury in stating to them that if they found the Defendant guilty only of making the said machine so patented that in ascertaining the

actual damage sustained by the Plffs in consequence
of ~~thereof~~ they would have a right to take into consid-
-ration the expenses incurred by the Plaintiffs in con-
-sequence of this suit and to give them a sum which
would liberally remunerate them for their expenses of
counsel witnesses and papers ~~and~~ ^{where} sum was to be trebled

7 Because the verdict rendered in this cause is against or
is not supported by evidence for that no evidence was
offered to the jury of any actual damage sustained by
the Plaintiffs previous to ~~and~~ ^{and} the commencement
of this action by reason of the making the said machine
so found by the jury and therefore the verdict ought
to have been if for any for nominal damages.

8th Because the said William F. Butler since the commencement of
the trial of this cause has discovered new and important
testimony which ~~would~~ have been sufficient to defeat the
Plffs right to recover against him the Defendant as appears
by the Affidavit of the said William F. Butler and which
we could not procure upon the trial aforesaid

By John Pitman Jun
his Attorney

Proton for a
New trial

Filed in Court by
22 May 1813 de bene
ephe one D. Hock
to S. Shaw Esq.

Notification of the special matter, intended to be given in evidence, under the general issue, pleaded by the defendants, in the action by Amos Whittlemore & William Whittlemore Jr. v. W. against William Francis Cutler defendant, for an alleged violation of a Patent-right to a Machine for manufacturing Cotton & wool Cards, brought to the Circuit Court of the United States, for the first Circuit, next to be holden at Boston, within & for the district of Massachusetts, on the first day of June A.D. 1810 according to the form of the statute of said United States.

Firstly that the specification or description of the Machine, filed in the office of the Secretary of State of the said United States, by Amos Whittlemore, to whom said Patent was granted, on the issuing thereof, does not contain the whole truth relative to the invention and construction of said Machine in this to wit: that the Machines used by the said Amos Whittlemore & William Whittlemore Jr. at West-
-can bridge, under the pretence that they are the same Machines for which said Patent was obtained, are complete & sufficient for the purposes for which they are used; but that the said specification or description is throughout confused, ~~incomplete & unintelligible~~, & it would not be possible from said specification or description to construct a Machine proper for the purpose of making Cotton or wool cards.
Secondly The said Machine used by the said Plaintiff at said West-

-Cambridge was not originally invented by said Amos Whittmore, but was invented by Messrs. Elezer Smith, Samuel Cox, Giles Richards, John M. Clench, Gersham Cutter, Abel Sherman, Samuel Condon, Ezekiel Cutter & by divers other persons, & was compiled, from their inventions, by said Amos Whittmore, who added, at most, very few parts of his own. And the said Patent, granted to said Amos Whittmore, was obtained surreptitiously or upon false suggestion that he was the inventor of the Machine.

Verily the said Patent as issued, is void in as much as said Amos Whittmore swore, on the issuing thereof, not that he was the inventor either of the whole machine or of particular improvements to which he confined his claim; but indefinitely he swore that he believed himself "the inventor or improver of the Machine" which oath is not according to the form of the statute of the United States.

Thos. Jackson & Eze. Blanchard

Att. of W. J. Cutter.

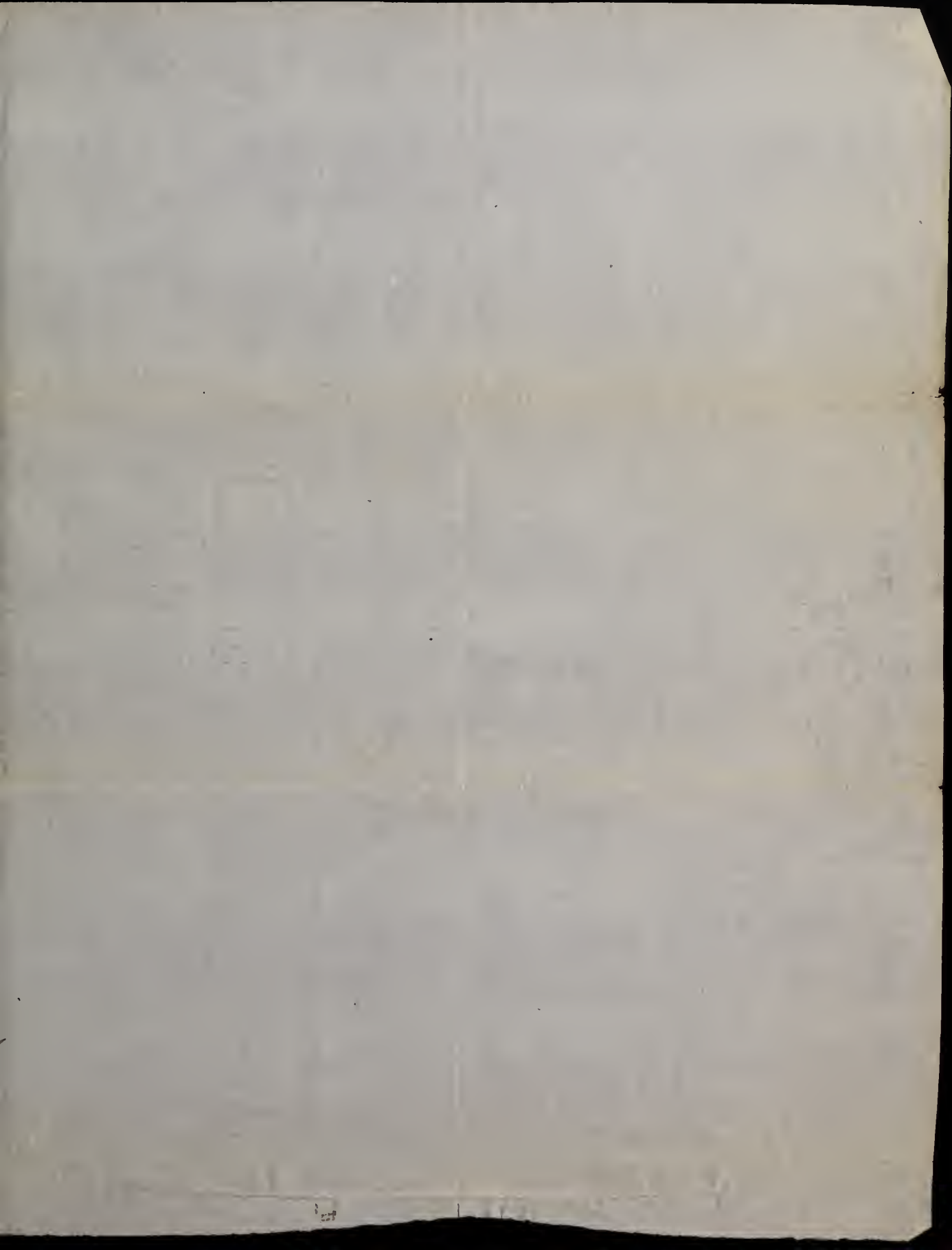
Boston April 25. 1816

United States of America

District of Massachusetts

By the direction of the Attorney to W. J. Cutter I have personally delivered to Samuel Dexter Esq. Attorney to the Defendants within named a true and attested copy of the foregoing this 26th April 1816. Fees (Charged to Jackson) 10 pgs 3rd 53 - \$2.50

W. J. Cutter
manuscript



Colation to his Excellency
Genl Don Daxto S. J.

Patent

J. M. Valler

Caleb Cole having engaged with the New York Manu-
facturing Company, to keep their Machines in repair &
to stick all their Cards & stipulated price for one year &
which gave him a nett profit of nearly or quite three-
hundred per month, could not be prevailed on to leave
his business without a promise, on our part, to make good
to him the damage, he sustained by leaving it, which
he said including his expenses was, (both terms) Two
hundred dollars, which I considered not unreasonable
& paid him that sum as per his acct settled 15th Dec. 1814.

I went to Exeter New Hampshire, on purpose to summon &
engage Jon^a Hale Esq. to attend Court, which he did June
1812. Expenses \$20. I sent a man from Haverhill New Hampshire
to summon him again to attend at the last trial -

Boston June 12th 1815 -

Wm^m Whittier J

1813. Acc^t for Copying drafts & referencis, an exhibit



Amos Whittmore & Wm. Whittmore, Jr. of West
 Cambridge in the County of Middlesex & Dist. of Norfolk,
 Cardmakers, plffs, vs. Wm F. Cutter of Chabestown
 in s^d County of Middlesex, in s^d Dist. of Norfolk, Card-
 maker, Defdt. in a plea of trespass on the case
 for that whereas &c. (see Decln^s for an "Dollar")
 (Then Copy notice of Special matter.)
 as far as signatures of ^(Acknow^d & Acknow^d) -

This action was commenced at the June Term of
 the Ct. ad. 1810, ^{& from thence} ~~when the s^d Wm F. Cutter~~
~~of Chabestown~~ ~~was cont^d on motion of the plffs~~ From
~~s^d June T. 1810~~ ^{the cause was cont^d on motion of the plffs} to
 the Oct. T. 1810 & from thence it was cont^d from
 term to term ^{by consent of parties} unto the May Term
 ad. 1813, when the plff had leave to amend file a
 new decln. and then ^{the s^d} Wm F. Cutter by his
 Atty John Pitman Jr. came & defended &c. (see Decln^s)
 Issue being thus joind, the cause after a full hearing
 was committed to a Jury sworn accordg to law to try
 the same, who after hearing all matters & things
 concerning the same returned their verdict therein
 upon oath, that is to say - The Jury find &c. (See
 Verdict A but not signature). Upon motion of the Defdt.
 this Verdict was set aside & a new trial ordered by
 the Court & from s^d May Term the cause was cont^d
 to the Oct. T. ad. 1813, when the cause, after a full
 hearing was again committed to a Jury sworn accordg
 to law to try the same, who after hearing all
 matters & things concerning the same, returned their
 Verdict therein upon oath, that is to say, "The Jury
 find &c. (See Verdict B, but not signature). From
 s^d Oct. Term, upon the ^{Defendant's} ~~plff's~~ motion for a new trial, the
 cause was cont^d from term to term unto this present
 term. And now the motion for a new trial is set aside
 & the plff remitting all damages over \$70. It is
 thereupon considered by the Court, that the s^d Amos
 Whittmore & Wm. Whitt^{more} & the plffs recover against

one 1/2 Wm F. Cutter The Supt. Triple Damage
~~paid at~~ amount to \$60 & Costs of suit taxed
at \$3.93

Pen inms
27. Oct. 1815

Whittmore Val

VS

Cutter

District of Massachusetts.

Circuit Court of the United States
for the said District

Amos Whittier & William Whittier jun vs.
William F. Cutler

And the said William F. Cutler comes and
defends the wrong and injury when he and says
that he is not guilty of the premises in manner and
form as the Objs have alleged against him &
of this he puts himself upon the Country &

And the Plaintiffs likewise by John Pitman Jun.
by their atty by their atty
De Herd Prescott

Alca

Amos Whittmore &

William Whittmore jun.

^{W.}
William T. Cutler

+++++

xx

xxxxx
xx

Amos Whittman et al
or
William T. Cutler

Points raised by Dept in arrest of judgment.

1. That William Whittman Jr is assignee of one half the patent cannot join in this action.
2. That the making the machine ^{as} alleged in the declaration and found by the jury is not an offence under the Statute.

Points for a new trial

1. No action ~~exists~~ of the case ~~can~~ be sustained with ^{out} actual damage sustained by the P^{ts} before action brought
2. Jury cannot give damages when the ~~party~~ P^{ts} have not proved ~~that they have sustained~~ ^{actual} damages, for the purpose of remunerating ~~the~~ them for expenses incurred in vindicating their right or to enable them to support their action.
3. Jury cannot give damages to cover costs
4. The patent is for an entire machine and not for an improvement upon a machine and is broader than the invention
5. It must specifically appear by the patent for what it is and and it cannot be explained by witnesses
6. That the P^{ts} cannot recover if the specification is not such as is required by the 3^d sec. of the Act of 1793
7. That the oath is material and if it appears on trial that the ~~inventor~~ ^{patentee} did not swear that he was the inventor of the thing patented he cannot recover

8. That the verdict is contrary to evidence

9. That new and important testimony has been discovered - covered

District of Massachusetts:

Circuit Court of the United
States.

October Term A. D. 1813.

Amos Whittamore & William Whittamore, Jan. vs.
William F. Cutler

And now the said William F. Cutler
after verdict and before judgment rendered thereon against
him in this cause comes and moves the Court now
here that the said verdict may be set aside and
a new trial granted because the said verdict is
against law and evidence and contrary to the ex-
-pression of the Court ^{to the jury on} upon a point of law in this
-cause that the said verdict finds the Defendants guilty
of making the machine mentioned in the ~~Plffs~~ Decla-
-tion and not guilty of the repairing and using the same
~~but~~ ~~the~~ and ~~a~~ ~~proper~~ ^{single} damages in the sum of three hundred
and fifty dollars, whereas according to ^{evidence} ~~law~~ and the
-direction of the Court the jury should have found a
-verdict for nominal damages.

John Palmer Jun-
-ior for Def^t.

Mullen v. T. H. }
vs.
Cutter }

Motion for New Trial

Filed on Court this
27 Oct 1873 1/2 past
one o'clock P.M.

RECORDED
INDEXED
OCT 28 1873

In the action of Amos Whittemore & al vs

William F. Cutler

The jury find the Defendant guilty of making
the patented machine for manufacturing cards
mentioned in the ~~plaintiff's~~ ^{deklaration} ~~deklaration~~
contrary to the form of the statute, in manner
& form as set forth in ~~their~~ ^{your} said deklaration
& also single damages in the sum of four
hundred dollars, and not guilty of ^{the residue} ~~the sum~~
of the ~~amount~~ ^{wrong} charged in the deklaration.

affirmed this 20 May 1813 Samuel Gibbon Foreman

Record

A

1891 1/2 1/2 or not known

The jury are of opinion that the Defendant
is Guilty of Making a Machine as set forth
in the declaration and do assess the
damages at four hundred dollars.

Samuel Gibson Juror

Proton May 19th 1813

Whitman & Cutler

Plat & C

Middleton papers —

(United States of America of
District of Massachusetts.)

Circuit Court of the United States
in and for the said District

May Term 1813.

Amos Whittmore and William Whittmore Jun. vs.
William F. Cutler

And now the said William F. Cutler after verdict
and before judgment rendered thereon against him in this
cause comes and moves the Court now here that judgment in
this cause may be arrested and that no judgment may be rendered
upon the said verdict for the ~~Def~~ for the reasons and causes
following to-wit:

1. That the said William Whittmore Jun. as the Assignee of the
said Amos Whittmore as in the ~~Plffs~~ writ and declaration is
alleged cannot as co. plaintiff, according to law, maintain this ac-
tion against the Def.
2. That the ~~Plffs~~ have not in their writ or declaration alleged that
the patent mentioned therein was assigned to the said Wm
Whittmore Jun. according to law.
3. That the assignment mentioned ^{alleged} in the ~~Plffs~~ declaration of the
patent therein mentioned or on one half thereof is not ^{an} assignment
according to the Statute in such case made and provided,
4. That the verdict rendered in this cause does not find the Def
guilty of the making devising and using the machine in the
~~Plffs~~ writ and declaration mentioned as is therein alleged against
him.
5. That the alleged offence or wrong and injury with which the
Defendant is charged by the ~~Plffs~~ in their writ and declaration
to which the Def^t plead not guilty and upon which plea issue
was joined is not by the verdict found to be true or to have
been committed.
6. That the making the machine set forth in the ~~Plffs~~ declaration is not
an offence ^{according to the intent and meaning of} against the Statute upon which this action is founded.

By John Cutler Jun^r his Attorney

Motion in Arrest
of Judgment

Filed in Court this
22 May one Octave
de bene esse W B Shaw
Clerk

Know that whereas by certain Letters Patent duly
 issued in the name of the United States of America
 by the Secretary of State, bearing test by the
 President of the United States & executed in due
 form of law, & dated the fifth day of June in the
 Year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred &
 ninety seven, & here in Court produced was granted
 to said Anas Whittierone his heirs administrators
 or assigns for the space of fourteen years from
 said date the full & exclusive right & liberty of
 making, constructing, using, & vending to others
 to be used his said improvement in manufacturing
 cards, being a machine for manufacturing sheet
 cards suitable for wool or cotton ^{cards} hatters cards,
 cloths jacks, & cards of every kind agreeable to a
 statute of the Congress of the United States made &
 passed the twenty first day of February in the
 Year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred
 & ninety three entitled "an act to promote the
 progress of useful arts & to reward the inventors
 thereof made for that purpose." And whereas by
 a certain deed of assignment of the said Anas
 Whittierone under his hand & seal & executed in
 due form of law, ^{& duly recorded in the office of the Secretary of State;} dated the fifth day of July in
 the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred
 seven hundred & ninety seven, & here in Court
 produced, the said Anas for a valuable consideration
 therein expressed, did thereby bargain, sell & assign
 unto the said William Whittierone junior by the
 name & style of William Whittierone, his heirs
 executors, administrators & assigns one half part
 or moiety of said improvement or machine
 & Patent right as therein expressed - to wit the

the said William became joint owner & proprietor
with the said Amos of the said Improvement
& Patent right thereof. And whereas the Congress
of the United States by ~~an act~~ made ^{an act dated} ~~the~~ ^{the} third day of March in the year of our
Lord one thousand eight hundred & nine, entitled
"An act to extend to Amos Whittier &
William Whittier junior the Patent right
to a machine for manufacturing ~~Cotton~~
& Wool cards" ^{which act is in the following} ~~words to wit~~
words, "Be it enacted by the Senate & house
of representatives of the United States of America
in Congress assembled, That all the privileges
& benefits granted to Amos Whittier of the
State of Massachusetts, in consideration of a
machine invented by him for the manufacture
of Cotton & Wool Cards within the United States
by a Patent issued from the Department of
State, & bearing date the fifth day of June, one
thousand seven hundred & ninety seven, be
& the same are hereby extended to Amos
Whittier & William Whittier junior
as joint proprietors of said machine for
~~and during~~ the term of fourteen years to
commence on the fifth day of June in the
year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred
& eleven; any thing in the act, entitled an "Act
to promote the progress of useful arts & to repeal
the act heretofore made for that purpose," to the
contrary notwithstanding." And whereas the

whereby all the privileges & benefits granted to Amos Whittier
as aforesaid in consideration of the same machine invented by him
for manufacturing cotton & wool cards within the United States,
by the Patent aforesaid, were extended to said Amos Whittier
& William Whittier junior who are the same persons named in
said act as joint proprietors of said machine so as aforesaid ~~before~~
for and during the further term of fourteen
on the fifth day of June aforesaid
eight & eleven as aforesaid

And whereas

by an other act of the Congress of the United States passed
the the seventeenth day of April one thousand
eight hundred and thirty six to extend the
Privilege of obtaining patents for useful Discoveries
& Inventions to certain persons therein mentioned
& to enlarge & define the penalties for violating the
rights of patentees, it is enacted, that where any
patent shall be, or shall have been granted pursuant
to this or the above mentioned act, & any person
without the consent of the patentee, his or her
executors, administrators, or assigns first obtained
in writing, shall make, devise, use or sell the
thing whereof the exclusive right is secured
to the said patentee by such patent, such person
so offending, shall forfeit & pay to the said
patentee, his executors, administrators or assigns
a sum equal to three times the actual damage
sustained by such patentee, his executors admin-
istrators or assigns from or by reason of such offence
which sum shall, & may be recovered by action on
the case founded on this & the ^{first} above mentioned
act in the Circuit Court of the United States
having jurisdiction thereof. Now the said Ames &

William in fact say, that the said William & Luther
in no wise ignorant of the premises, but contriving
in this behalf to injure them the said Ames &
William & deprive them of the benefit of the
said Patent ~~the expiration of it for an other term of~~ on
the ^{twenty} ~~thirtieth~~ day of November eighteen hundred
& nine & on divers days previous to that time,
without the consent of the said Ames & William or
either of them, or their assigns first had & obtained

United States of America
District of Massachusetts

Boston 24 Nov. 180

In warrant to the within I arrested the Body of William F. Cutler
I held him to Bail Samuel Prince

per Service 2.00
Bail Bond 50

2.50

Samuel Prince

Cutler

Whittemore

Math
To
both of
H...

To the Hon. John Davis, Esq. Judge of the
District Court for the District of Massachusetts
Merrimack Street.

William F. Cutler of Charlestown
within the said District. That he is now
confined within the limits of the Gaol within and
for the County of Suffolk in said District by
virtue of an execution which issued ~~from~~ a
judgment recovered and rendered by the Circuit
Court of the United States within and for said
District in favour of Amos Whittmore and
William Whittmore Jr. both of West Cambridge
within said District of Massachusetts - cardmakers.
And the said Cutler further shews that said
judgment was rendered in a civil action
and that he is unable to pay the said judgment
and that he has not estate real or personal
to any more or greater amount than thirty dollars
other than his necessary wearing apparel.

W. F. Cutler

Mass. Dist. Ct. - August 8. 1816.

To Amos Whittmore and William Whittmore Jr.
both of West Cambridge within said District, of
Massachusetts, Cardmakers.

You are hereby notified to appear before me on
Monday the ninth day of September next, at

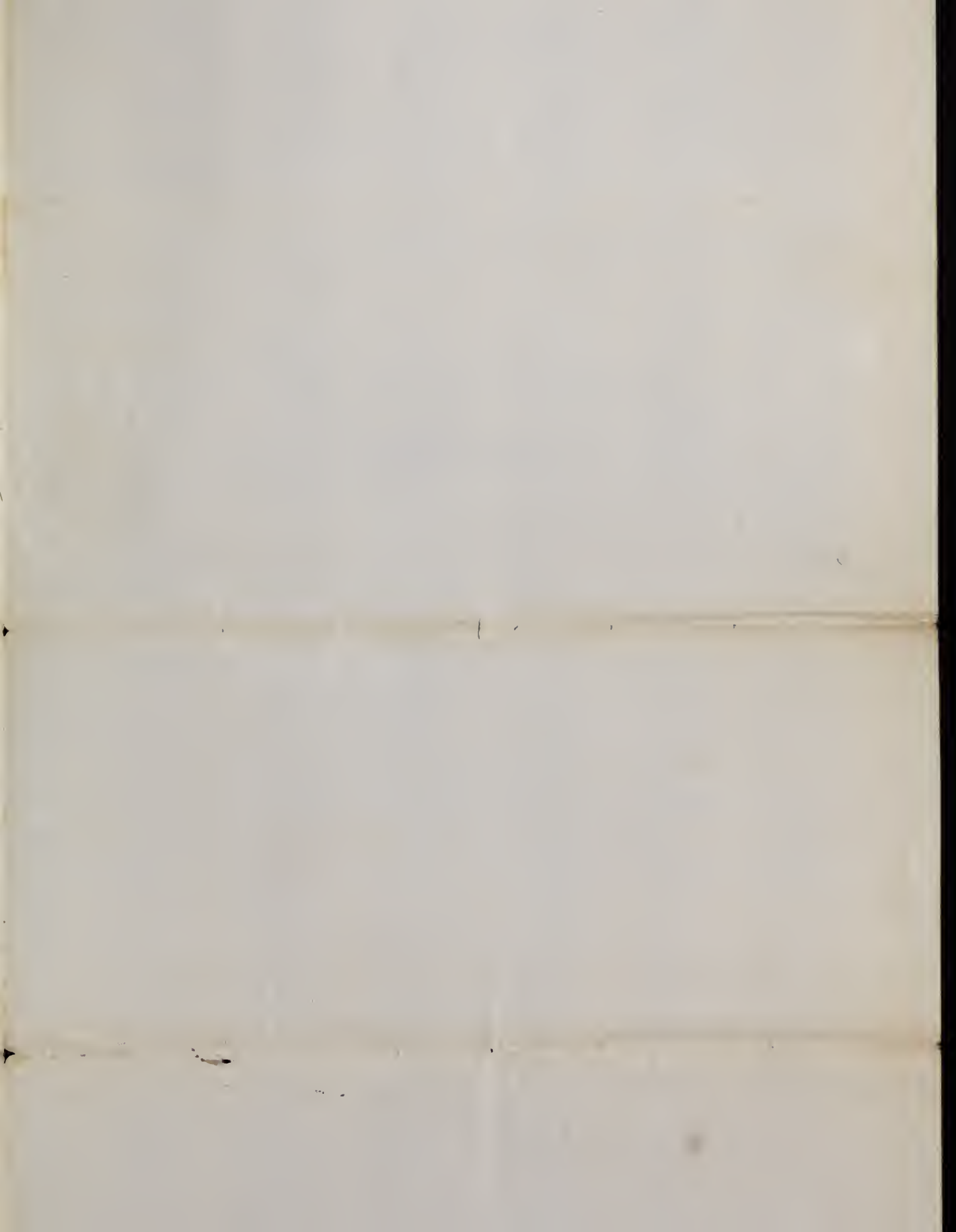
the United States Court Room, in Court Street, Boston
on at eleven o'clock A. M. then and there to show
cause, if any you have, why the oath or affirmation
provided & prescribed in the Act of Congress entitled
"An Act for the relief of persons imprisoned for debt,"
should not be administered to William F. Cutter
above named according to his application. Witness
my hand and seal the day and year aforesaid.

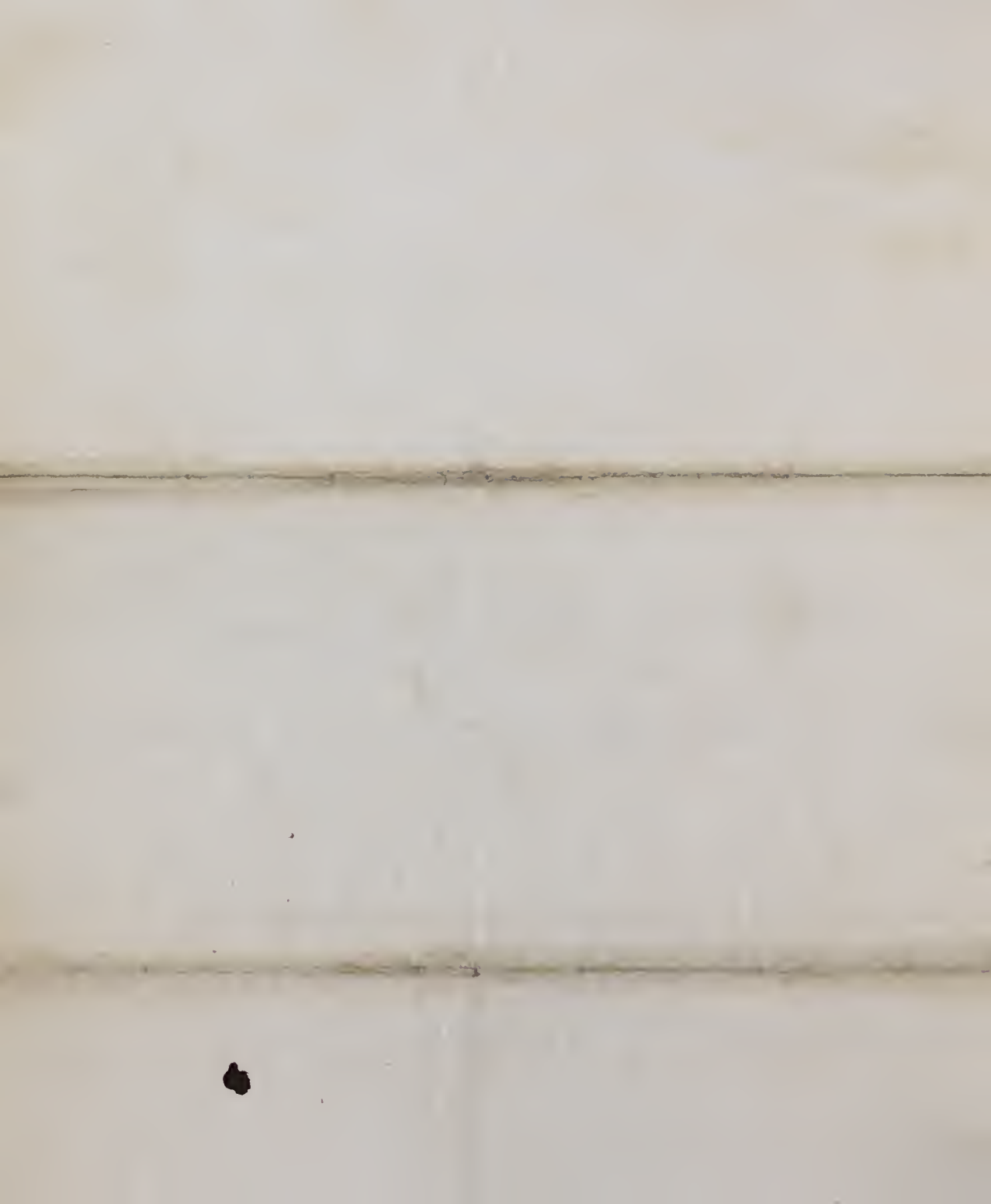
In Davis
Dist Judge U.S.
Mass^s District

United States of America
District of Massachusetts } Boston August 8th 1810

Pursuant to the foregoing I have notified Almas Whittemore & William
Whittemore Jun^r to appear at the time, place, & for the purposes re-
minded by reading the same in each of their hearings

Sam^l Prince Dep^t Marshal
Mass^s Dist



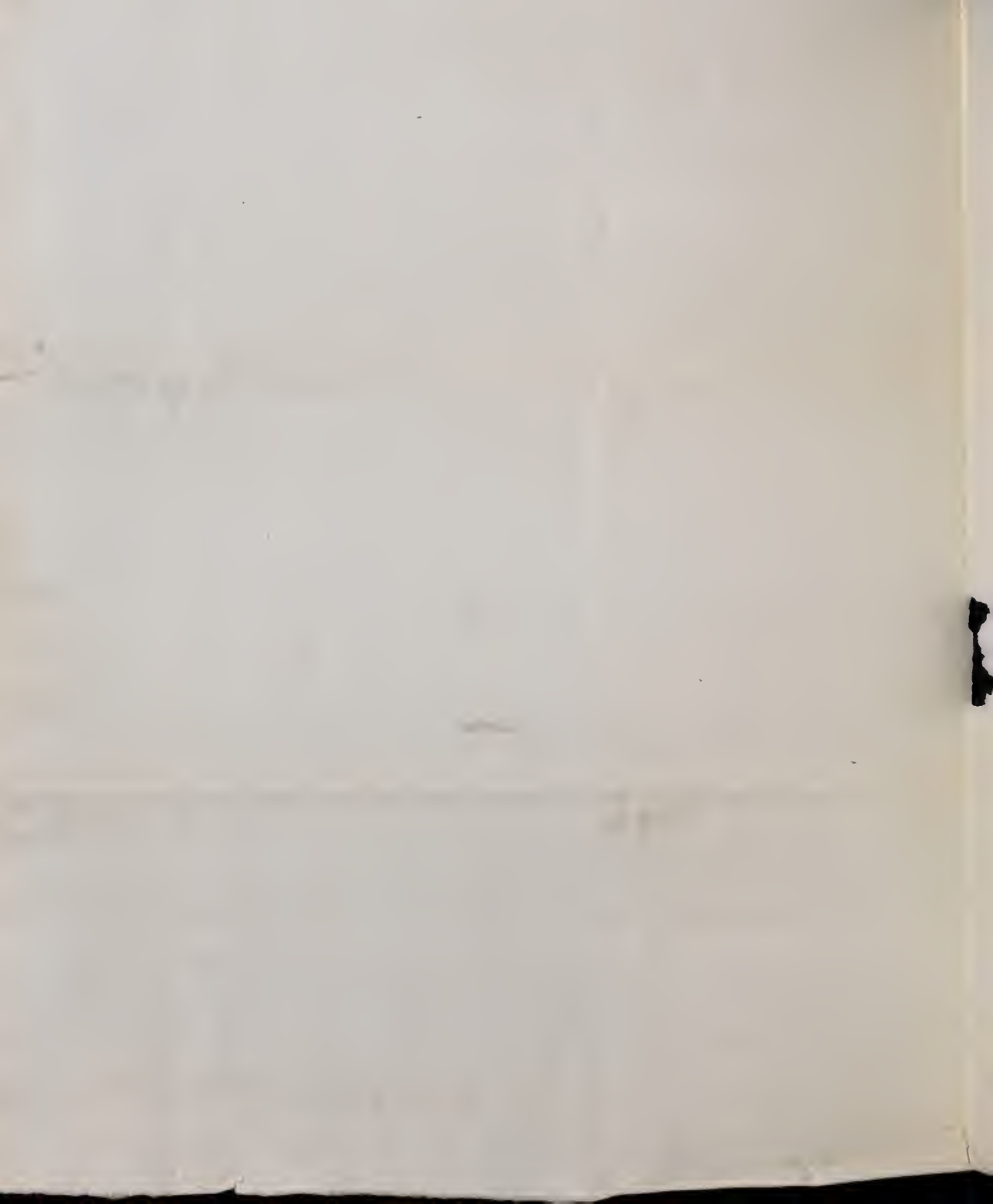


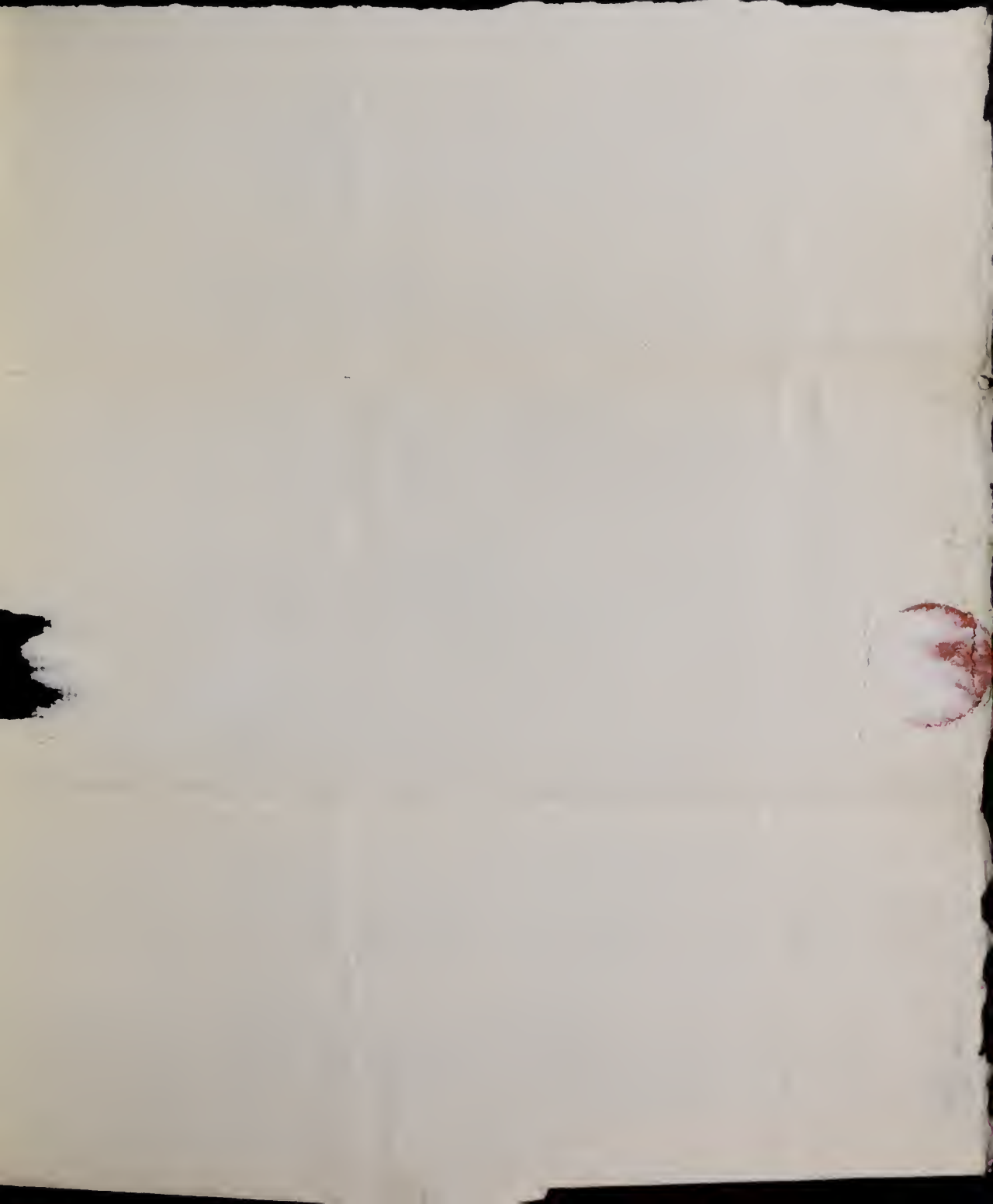
The Jury find the defendant guilty
of making the machine of which the
plaintiffs are patentees to the damage of
said plaintiffs three hundred and fifty
Dollars. ————— Samuel Popes

B Foreman

Whitmore to Butler

The Jury find the Defendant guilty of
making the machine described in
the plaintiffs ~~said~~ declaration in man-
ner & for m^{er} therein alleged and
as for the ^{single} damages they have sustained
by reason thereof as the sum of three
hundred & fifty dollars, and that
he is not guilty of the residue of the
matter therein alleged against him
Sam^l Popes
Foreman





Verdict.

B

Circuit Court of the United States
sitting at Boston, October Term 1812

In the case *W.^m Whittemore Jr. & Sons*
Whittemore v. W.^m F. Cutler, it is agreed that the action
be continued, without cost to either party.

Wm Whittemore Jun
for Self & An. or Whittemore

W.^m F. Cutler
by his Att^y S. J. Degrand



in a
State of Mass. act 1814

To Thomas Denny Esq of Leicester County of Worcester
Essex - Jonathan Hale of Boston, in the County of Nottingham & State of New Hampshire
~~Essex~~ John Winch of Amherst County of

Greeting.

YOU are hereby required, in the name of the PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, to make your appearance before the Judges of our Circuit

Court, to be holden at Boston within and for the District of Massachusetts, on the first day of June next to give evidence of what you know relating to an action or plea of

then and there to be heard and tried betwixt ^{Shattuck and Wm} James ^{vs} Shattuck & Coe

vs William G. Butler

Hereof fail not, as you will answer your default under the pains and penalty in the law in that behalf made and provided. Dated at Boston the twenty

seventh day of May

, in the year of our Lord 1810

Wm J Shaw CLERK.

I hereby Acknowledge that the within Summons
has been duly served and that I have received the money
for my travel and one days attendance

50 miles out
50 20 in
100 travel

John Hale

I hereby Acknowledge that the within Summons
has been duly served and that I have received the
money for my travel and one days attendance - tra-
-vel from Amesbury thirty eight miles John Wirt

38
76 miles out and in


John Wirt

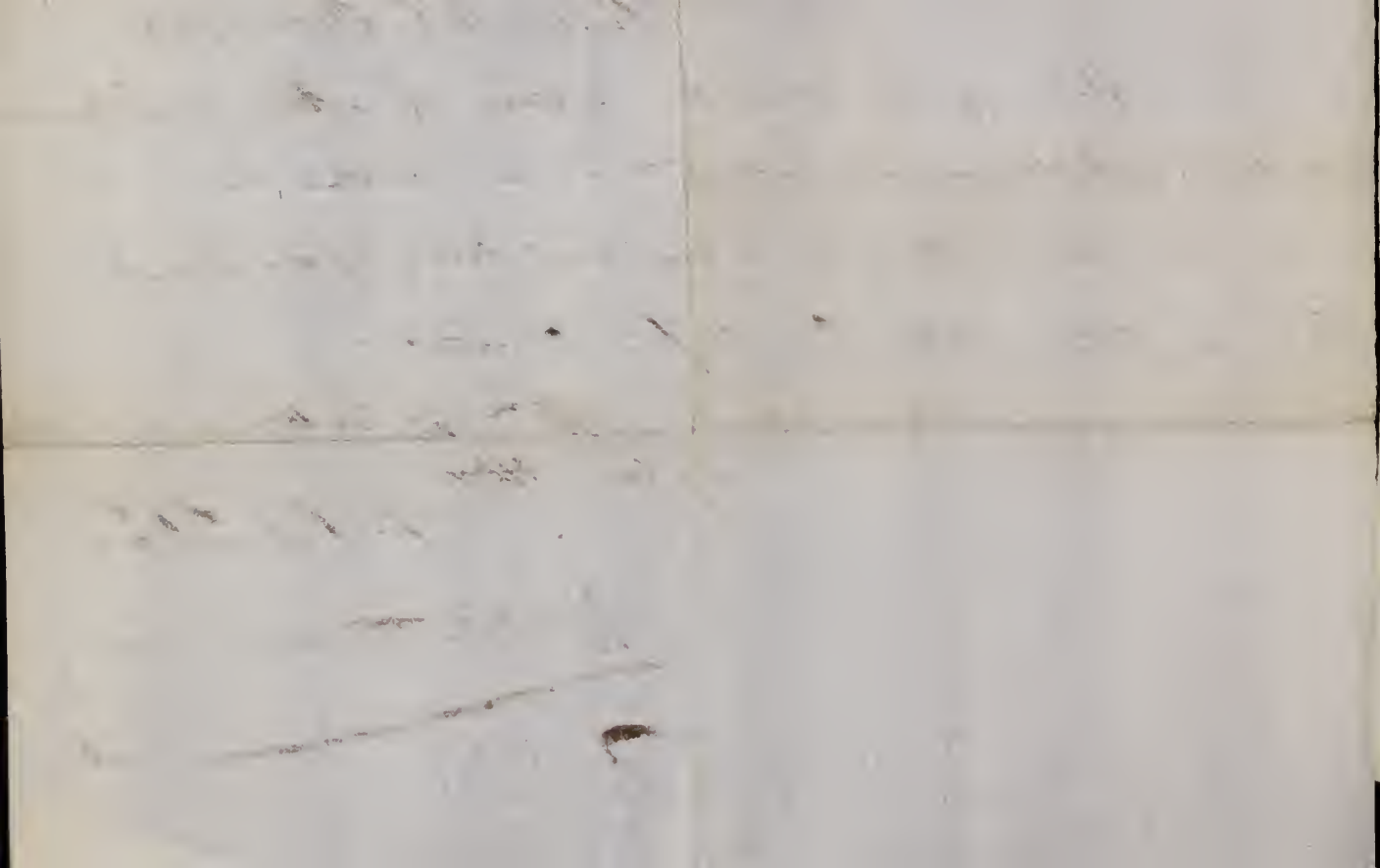
June Term 1010

Boston 26 Oct. 1811

It is agreed that the action of *Sturges Whittamore*
& *Wm. Whittamore Jr. v. Wm. H. Cutler* be continued
upon the same terms as it was last term of the Circuit
Court of the U.S., for Mass. District

Wm. H. Cutler
by his Atty.
J. J. DeGrave

Wm. Whittamore Jr.




Boston 2 May 1812

It is agreed that the action of W^m Whittamore
vs J^r & James Whittamore vs W^m G. Cutter now pending
before the Circuit Court be continued from May Term
to the next term, without cost to either party

W^m Whittamore Jun^r

P. P. F. DeGrand for

W^m G. Cutter

Whittemore vs
Leather -

Cowenry

To Jonathan Hale Esq. of ~~Exeter~~ ^{Great Torr} in the County
of ~~Rockingham~~ ^{Great Torr} State of New Hampshire Greeting.

YOU are hereby required, in the name of the PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES,
to make your appearance before the Judge of our *circuit* Court, to be holden at
Boston within and for the District of Massachusetts, on the *fifteenth* day
of *May* current to give evidence of what you know relating to
an Action or Plea of *Trespass* in *case*

then and there to be heard and tried betwixt

*Amos Whittemore & Mr. Whittemore Junr Plaintiffs & Mr.
T. Cutler defendants*

Hereof fail not, as you will answer your Default under the Pains and Penalty in the Law
in that behalf made and provided. Dated at *Boston* the *sixth*
day of *May*, in the year of our Lord 1813

Wm J. Shaw CLERK.

This day A. C. Webster read to me ~~that~~ within Salepocna to the Court
Court of the United States now in session in Boston, and offered me my fees. but
on account of ill health and other reasons I am not able to attend the Court.

I attended Court three years since for the purpose of testifying in the same case
all I know relating to the subject is that one Edger Smith worked for me
a number of years ago on a Machine for executing the cardmaking business
although he wrought on the Machine nearly one year he never obtained the
object. afterwards Whitmore accomplished the business on different Principles
and I understand obtained a patent Right

Jan^a Hale

Coventry 17th May 1813

LS-

To Moses Whiting of Boston Gentleman
Greeting.

YOU are hereby required, in the name of the PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, to make your appearance before the Judge of our *Circuit* Court, to be holden at *Boston* within and for the District of Massachusetts, on the *twentieth day of October* ~~A Point~~ to give evidence of what you know relating to an action or plea of *Trespass on the case* then and there to be heard and tried betwixt *Amos Whittemore & al* against *William F. Cutler*

Hereof fail not, as you will answer your default under the pains and penalty in the law in that behalf made and provided. Dated at *Boston*

The Second day of *October*, in the year of our Lord 1810

Saml Vincent Deputy Marshal
Wm S Shaw CLERK.

I certify that I attended Court two
days & travelled from Dedham eleven
miles to attend the Court for the purpose

written
8 and
8 is

16 miles

Wm. Whiting

Good

to say all
from Dedham
and back to Dedham
paid

To Caleb Cole of the City & State of New York Carpenter
Moses Whiting of Boston
& John Dingley of Boston

Greeting.

YOU are hereby required, in the name of the PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES,
to make your appearance before the Judges of our Circuit Court, to be holden at
Boston within and for the District of Massachusetts, on the *fifteenth*
day of October ~~next~~ *instant* to give evidence of what you know relating to
an Action or Plea of *trespass on the case*

then and there to be heard and tried betwixt

Amos Whittamson & Wm Whittamson Jr Plaintiffs. against
William F. Cutter Defendant

Hereof fail not, as you will answer your default under the Pains and Penalty in the Law
in that behalf made and provided. Dated at *Boston the* *seventh*
day of *October*, in the year of our Lord 1813

Wm S Shaw CLERK.

I certify I have attended court seven days & traveled
from New York on purpose to testify in this cause
and I have five hundred miles

Caleb Cole

I certify I have attended four days

Walter Whiting

I certify I have attended three days

John Dwight

I certify I attended two days

Walter Whiting

Oct 10 1813

To Caleb Cole of the City of New York - and State of
New York -

Greting.

YOU are hereby required, in the name of the PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES,
to make your appearance before the Judge of our *circuit* Court, to be holden at

Boston

within and for the District of Massachusetts, on the

fifteenth day of May

current - to give evidence of what you know relating to
an Action or Plea of *Trespass in the Case*

then and there to be heard and tried betwixt

Amos Whittmore and Wm Whittmore Junr. Plaintiffs. & William

T. Cutler defendants

Here

of fail not, as you will answer your Default under the Pains and Penalty in the Law
at behalf made and provided. Dated at *Boston the sixth*

of May

, in the year of our Lord 1813 -

Wm S. Shaw

CLERK.

I hereby acknowledge to
have seen this summons &
to have paid Twenty dollars
for travel from New York, and
one days attendance.

~~Caleb Cole~~
I certify that I have attended Court
five days & traveled from the City of
New York two hundred fifty miles to
attend court in the case for this
purpose & two hundred ^{miles} fifty ~~back~~ again
to New York
Caleb Cole

To Samuel Cutter, & Samuel Cutter Junr
of Boston, Celeb Code of New York. Greeting.

YOU are hereby required, in the name of the PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES,
to make your appearance before the Judge of our Circuit Court, to be holden at
Boston within and for the District of Massachusetts, on the *fifteenth*
day of October 1813 to give evidence of what you know relating to
an Action or Plea of *trespass on the Case*
Anna & William Whittier on then and there to be heard and tried betwixt

William F. Cutter

Hereof fail not, as you will answer your default under the Pains and Penalty in the Law
in that behalf made and provided. Dated at *Boston the fifteenth*
day of *October*, in the year of our Lord 18*13*

Wm S Shaw CLERK.

I certify I

Summons +

Summons -

Suffolk Boston May 17th 1813
summons the within named
Ruggles Whiting to appear as witness
before me and by reading to him
this summons Praesid. Billings
H. B. C. W.

50
437
487

Suffolk Boston May 14th 1813
have summons the within named
Wells Whiting to appear at the time
and place within named by reading
to him this summons in his presence
I also paid him \$1.75 for his
Attendance I also summons the
within named Tobias Eastman to appear
at the time and place within named
by reading to him this summons
in his presence I also paid him
him \$1.62¹/₂ for him to attend
Praesid. Billings
D. H. H.

I certify I attended court one day

1-75

1-62

2-37

4-27

3-37

1-50

name & address of

To George & John Eastman of Boston, Messrs. Peabody & Peabody, Attorneys at Law,
Boston.

Greeting.

YOU are required, in the name of the PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, to make your appearance before the Judges of our Circuit Court, to be holden at Boston on the fifteenth day of May 1813 to give evidence of what you know relating to an Action or ~~proceeding~~ ^{proceeding} on the case

then and there to be heard and tried betwixt

Amos & William ~~Wright~~ ^{Wright} Deft
vs
William ~~Wright~~ ^{Wright} Plff

Hereof fail to answer your default under the Pains and Penalty in the Law in that behalf provided. Dated at Boston the thirtieth day of May, in the year of our Lord 1813

Wm S Shaw CLERK.

I certify that I have attended Court five days for the purpose in or about
in the annexed summons - Abels Whiting 5
I certify that I have attended Court four days for the purpose expressed in
the annexed summons & travelled six miles - Amos Wethermore, Jr. 2
I certify that I have attended Court three days for the purpose expressed
in the annexed summons - Michael Morrison 3
I certify that I attended one day for the return named, in
I certify that I attended Court three days & travelled four miles to attend
Court for the purpose expressed in the annexed summons - Geo. Deane 1
I certify that I have attended Court two days for the purpose Jones Deane
expressed in the annexed summons - & travelled six miles. 3
I have attended four days on this summons Joshua Avery
and travelled ten miles Lelina Eastman 2 4

W^m Charles Slade
Dr. to Nich^l. King.

1810

June 5.th To Copying one perspective and 12 sectional
Drawings of Amos Whittmores Improved D. Cents
machine for making Sheet Cards. ----- 17.00

Rec^d. the above in full

for W^m. Nich^l. King)

Geo Lyon

Summers -

Summers

Summers

To George
Madden
Esquire
Boston
Mass

Greeting.

Amos Whiting of Boston, merchant,
in the name of the PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES,
to make your presence before the Judges of our Circuit Court, on the
fifteenth day of May 1813 to give evidence of what you know relating to

an Action or ~~and~~ then and there to be heard and tried betwixt

Amos Whiting
vs
William Miller Depd

Hereof fail to answer your default under the Pains and Penalty in the Law
in that behalf provided. Dated at Boston the thirteenth
day of May, in the year of our Lord 1813

Wm S Shaw CLERK.

I certify that I have attended court five days for the purpose in or toward
the annexed summons -
Amos Whiting

I certify that I have attended court two days for the purpose expressed in
the annexed summons & travelled six miles - Amos Whiting

I certify that I have attended court three days for the purpose expressed
in the annexed summons - Michael Morrison

I certify that I attended one day for the purpose named, in
Geo. Deane

I certify that I attended court three days & travelled four miles to attend
court for the purpose expressed in the annexed summons -

I certify that I have attended court two days for the purpose named
expressed in the annexed summons - & travelled seven miles.

I have attended four days on this summons Joshua Avery
and travelled ten miles Leland Eastman

Suffolk Boston May 14th 1813.
 have summoned the withinnamed
 Messrs Whiting to appear at the time
 and place withinnamed by reading
 to him this summons in his presence
 I also paid him \$1.75 for his
 Attendance I also summoned the
 withinnamed Ebenezer Eastman to appear
 at the time and place withinnamed
 by reading to him this summons
 in his presence I also paid him
 him \$1.62 1/2 for him to attend
 Ebenezer Eastman
 Ebenezer Eastman
 Ebenezer Eastman

48:4
 43:4
 5:0

Notice of Boston City Court
 summons for the withinnamed
 Ebenezer Whiting to appear as within
 named by reading this
 summons in his presence

I certify I attended court one day

1.75
 1.62
 3.37
 4.87
 4.37
 1.50

Mr Charles Slade

Dr. to Nich. King.

1810

June 5th To Copying one perspective and 12 sectional
Drawings of Amos Whittemores Improved
machine for making Sheet Cards. 17⁰⁰ —

Rec^d. the above in full

for Mr. Nich. King

Geo Lyon

Nicholas King
sent for Copying Draft
Patent Machine
June 1810

M. Wade

To Geo. Lyon D^r

May 20th 1810

To Copying Specif ⁿ Notes of Reference &c. of Amos Whittamores improved machine for making Sheet Cards - - - - -	\$ 4. 00
Seals to Certificates - - - - -	50
	<hr/>
	\$ 6. 50

Rec^d the above in full

Geo. Lyon
D^r

George Lyons dit
for Copying - 3 pieces -
Cation - May 1810

May 1810



Bill of costs - Whittmore vs. Butler. J. W. Williams
exceptions to it.

No. 1. June Term 1810 2 witnesses travel &
attendance. My objection to these items is that
there is no certificate that the witnesses did travel
or attend. And because the action was continued at
the p[er]f's motion.

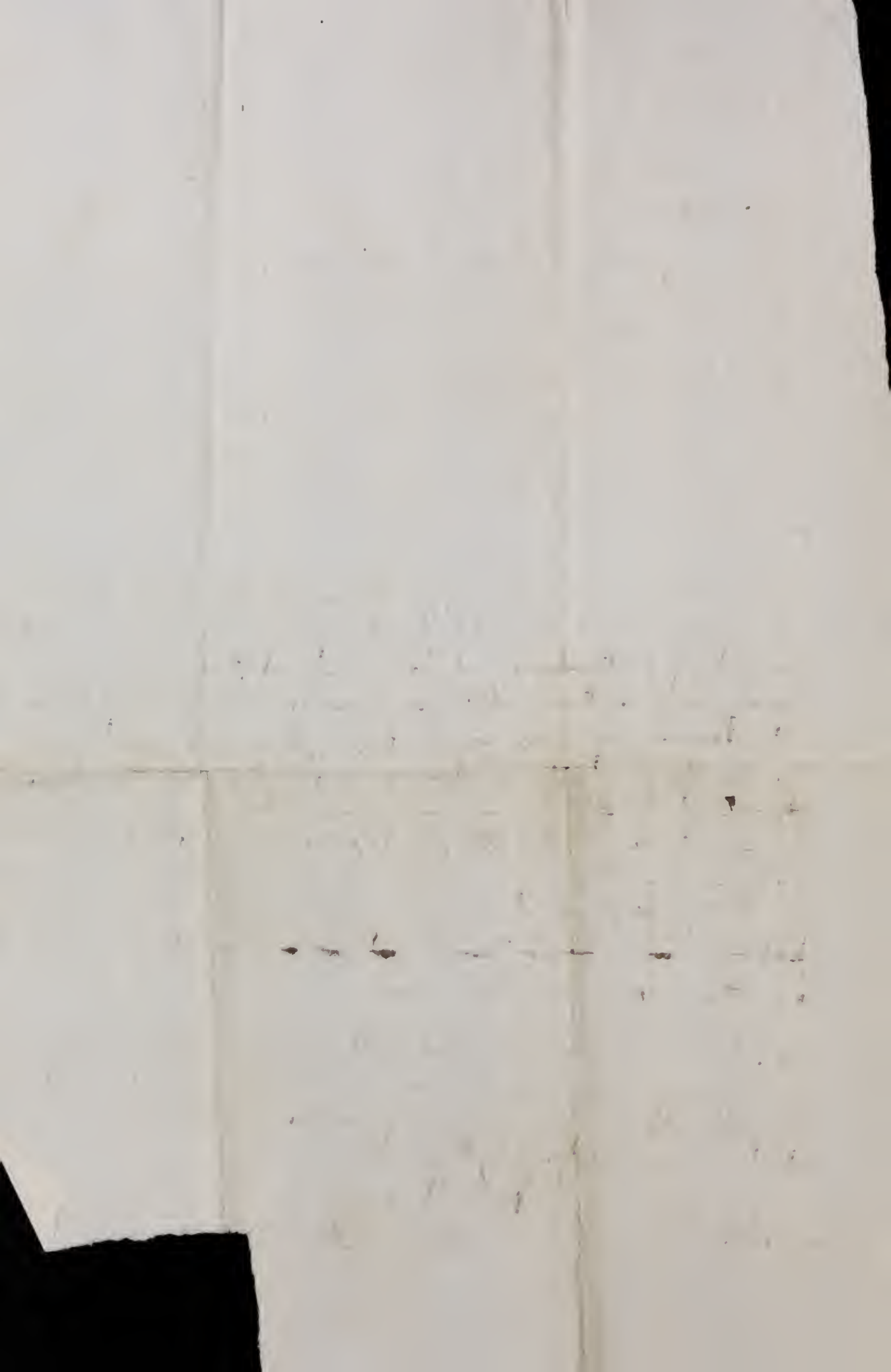
No. 2, 3, 4, 5. The items of costs of June Term 1811, of October
Term 1811, May Term 1812, and October Term 1812
are all objected to because the action was
continued at those Term by agreement w[ith]
to either party.

No. 6. May Term 1813. The items of \$57.50, as also \$4.50
as also \$32.20 as also \$25 as also \$2.50 are objected to. 1st \$57.50
for witnesses' attendance is too much, as there was not so
many days of their attendance as 46. 2^d a part of their
attendance fee was paid them, and is included
in the \$4.87 which is also my objection to the items of
\$4.87. 3^d The \$32.20 is more than the travel certified
amount to. 4th The \$25. is objected to in toto, there being
nothing in the case which gives a pretence to warrant
it. 5th The \$2.50 is objected to because an attorney's fee
is to be allowed but ~~one~~ ^{only} in any case. The attorney's fee is
on the issue, ^{not} on the trial.

No. 7. October Term 1813. The attendance and travel
of witnesses more days and miles than is certified;
as will appear by an examination of the certificate,
which is my objection to these items.

Aug. 5. 1815 - 1

J. W. Williams
Atty to Butler.



160.37
 150.93

 $8359 = 30$

77
 137

 190

$5 \ 50$
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40709

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5 50

5 50

10-90

5-

23-90

4 W/m

1 33

25::29

40700

23070

49

4 W/m

W

1

1872

1872

1872

To George Adairne of Boston, Ebenezer Adairne of Malden,
Neser Whiting of Boston, The line Custom of Charleston,

To Ruggles Whiting of Boston, Anna Whittmore for
of W. Cambridge, Joshua Avery of Cambridge
Michael Morrison of Boston
Samuel Cutter, & Samuel Cutler of Boston

Greeting.

YOU are hereby required, in the name of the PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES,
to make your appearance before the Judge of our Circuit Court, to be holden at
Boston within and for the District of Massachusetts, on the fifteenth
day of October 1813 to give evidence of what you know relating to
an Action or Plea of trespass on the case

then and there to be heard and tried betwixt

Anna & William Whittmore Plffs
vs
Thos & Cutler Def

Hereof fail not, as you will answer your default under the Pains and Penalty in the Law
in that behalf made and provided. Dated at Boston the 14th
day of October, in the year of our Lord 1813

Wm S Shaw CLERK.

I certify I have attended court 7 days & travelled
miles to & from Court M Morrison

I certify I have attended court three days & travelled twenty miles

I certify I have attended court three days & travelled twenty miles
Joshua Avery
Anna Whittmore Jr


I certify that I have attended court five days -

with Nathl Prescott, Saml & Cutler
Mark

I certify that I attended court at the time & place above
& for the purposes named, three days - Geo Odiorne

I certify that I attended court for the purposes mentioned
in the foregoing summons, five days - Samuel Cutler Jr

to
1
7

Suffolk Co Boston Oct 16. 1813 I have summoned
the within named Moses & Ruggles Whiting to ap-
pear as within directed by reading the same to them
in their presence & hearing I also paid each one dollar
twenty five cents in hand
W. Dinsmore Const.
Served at


I have attended five days and traveled
ten miles on this summons. Leeline Eastman

Summons -
Subscribed Oct. 1813

Caleb Colver acct
Settled 15th Decemr 1844

Q^r Mr William Whittmore in account

1806	To two Shares in the Aqueduct one of which was conveyed to W Cotting the other to be conveyed to him	120 -
	To Interest on D ^o to Nov 1814	57 60
1813	Augt 6 To Cash paid him by Mrs Chadwick for 1 quarters Rent of my house	30 -
Nov - 2	" Cash paid by D ^o D ^o	30 -
Feby 7	" Cash pd " D ^o D ^o	30 -
April 26	" Cash pd him by E Whittmore for good at Auction	90 -
May - 10	" Cash pd him by Mrs Chadwick for rent	30 -
Augt 10	" Cash pd him by D ^o D ^o	27 50
Sept - 24	" Cash pd him by Cutter & Whittmore for Note sent by my Son Freeman for him to collect but Collected	55 -
	To my Time, travel and attendance at the Circuit Court of the United States in the Case of Amos Whittmore and W ^r Whittmore Jun ^r U.S Wm F Cutter 2 terms	260 -
	To Cash for my part Repairing Stove in the Court House	5 -
	To making & setting Scrapers in Whittmores House	4 -
Nov - 21	" Cash paid him by Mrs Chadwick for 1 quarters rent ending 1 st Nov 1814	24 50
		\$ 617 50

New York 15 Dec 1814

Errors Excepted

Cal

1813	Aug ^t 6	By Cash he paid Fredk Manson for blinds per his acct	4 50
60	Sept ^r 5	By Cash Rec'd of him at New York	20 -
		" 66 feet Merch ^l Boards @ 2 ^{cts}	1 32
		" 41 ^{lbs} White Lead @ 25 ^{cts}	10 25
		" 2 Gallons boiled Oil @ 1.25	2 50
		" Prussian blue & Verdegrip	" 50
90		" 10 1/2 ^{lbs} Flour	" 67
		" Cash he paid Moses Grant & Co paper	16 58
50		" Cash paid Wm Hill 3 ^d for papering my house	17 90
1814	March 20 th	" Cash C Whittemore acct of work on house	8 62
	Oct ^r 3 rd	" Cash rec'd of J Whittemore for Rec't	171 87
		" D ^o - paid U.S. Tax	1 69
	Nov ^r 6 th	" D ^o Rec'd of him at New York for rec't	140 -
	25 th	" My note dated Oct ^r 6 th 1806. given up	30 -
		" Interest on D ^o 8 yrs & 1 mo.	12 95
		my note dated Aug ^t 25 th 1807 given up	40 -
		Interest on D ^o 7 yrs & 3 mo	17 40
		1 load manure del ^d May 1809	1 50
50		By his checks on the Bank of New York to Ballance	504 29
50			113 21
			<u>617 50</u>

1814
 Attest
 Caleb Cole

United States Circuit Court at Boston
 Mass. District
 October Term 1813

Innocent Wittermore vs. Plaintiff. Petermas. William To Costa Def- Plaintiff's cost viz	
Writ	\$ 2 15
Service	2 50
Entry &c	5
Attendance June 1810. 11 days	3 63
4 witnesses attendance 2 days	2 50
travel of witnesses 176 miles	8 80
Subpoena	50
Continuance	56
October 1810 attendance 7 days	2 91
1 witness attendance 2 days	2 50
travel of witness 16 miles	80
Subpoena	56
Service of subpoena	
Continuance	56
June 1811 attendance 2 days	5 00
Continuance	5 00
Nov 1811 attendance 11 days	8 00
Continuance	5 00
May 1812 attendance 2 days	4 00
Continuance	5 00
Oct 1812 attendance 1 day	4 00
Continuance	56
May 1813 attendance 22 days	7 26
7 witnesses ^{trial} attendance 46 days	57 50
Service, subpoenas	\$1.50
travel of 7 witnesses 64 miles	32 20
3 subpoenas	68
Copies of drawings &c from Patent office	25
4 00	7 11
taxes, recording &c	5
Def. moves for new trial, &c	
Continuance	56
October Term 1813 attendance 14 days	4 62
17 witnesses, attendance 68 days	85 00
travel of the above witnesses 650 miles	32 50
2 subpoenas	1 12
service of subpoena	1
Att'y's fee at the new trial	2 50
1814	
May Term. Attendance 29 days	9 57
Oct ^r Term Attendance 39 days	11 22
1815	
May Term Attendance 16 days	5 20

"Whitman's" Cutler, bill of exchange

1831
757
2711/2

289:687

3

400

United States Mass Dist. Circuit Court May term 1815
 Amos Whittemore et al vs W^m S Cutler Deft.
 Plaintiffs costs

June Oct term 1810

writ	2 - 15
Service	2 . 50
Entry	5 . 00
Attendance 11 days	3 63
Witness attend 2 days	2 - 50
travel 176 miles	0 00
Subpena	00 50
Cont	00 - 50

Oct term 1810

Attendance 7 days	2 - 31
1 Witness attend 2 days	2 .. 50
travel 16 miles	00 .. 00
Subpena	00 .. 50
Service of Subpena	
Cont	00 - 50

June term 1811

Cont 50

Oct

Cont 50

May

1812

Cont 50

Oct

Cont 50

May

1813

Attendance 22 days 7 .. 20

9 Witnesses attend 46 days 57 - 50

Serving subpenas 1 - 50

9 Witnesses travel 32 .. 20

3 Subpenas 1 .. 00

Copies of drawings 25 ... 00

Continuance 00 .. 50

160 37

Oct term 1013

attendance 14 days	— —	4 - 02
11 Witnesses attend 60 days		05 - 00
travel 650 miles	— —	32 - 50
2 subpoenas	— — —	1 - 12
Service	— — —	1 - 00

May term 1014

~~4th~~

attendance 29 day	— — —	9 57
Leont	— — —	00 56

Oct term 1014

Attendance 24 days	— — —	11 - 22
Leont	— — —	00 56

May Term 1015

Attendance 16 days	—	5 - 20
Allys fee	— — —	2 - 50
filing recording &c.	— — —	5 - 00

319 30

Bill of cost

William W. Cutler

Whittemore in
Factor?

W. G. B. 1850

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