

Richmond District Lunatic Asylum,  
DUBLIN.



REPORT

OF THE

RESIDENT MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT,

FOR THE YEAR 1868.

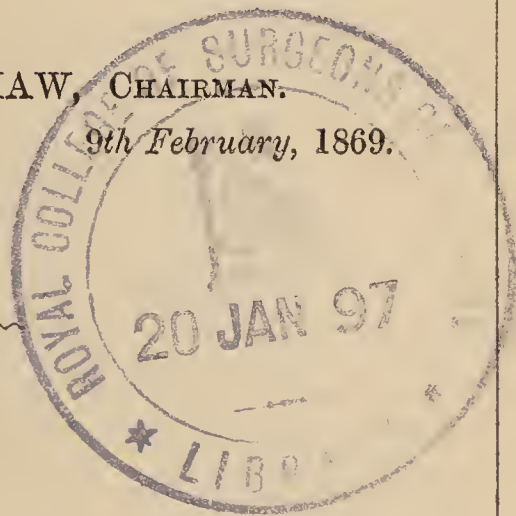
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Ordered by the Board of Governors to be Printed.

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FREDERICK SHAW, CHAIRMAN.

9th February, 1869.



DUBLIN:

J. M. O'TOOLE & SON, 6 & 7, GT. BRUNSWICK-ST.  
1869.



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TO THE GOVERNORS OF THE

# Richmond District Lunatic Asylum.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

The returns for the year 1868, which I submit herewith, are similar in form to those of former years, and seldom present such marked differences in detail as to appear to me to call for special remark. I shall, therefore, confine my observations in the Report which I have to present to the Board (in accordance with my prescribed duty) to some matters of general interest.

An increase in the per-centage of discharged recovered, and a decrease in the per-centage of mortality, are amongst the important evidences of the satisfactory working of the Institution during the year 1868. The recoveries have been at the rate of  $40\frac{160}{401}$  on the admissions as compared with  $39\frac{67}{247}$  in the previous year, and the mortality in 1868, was  $7\frac{448}{1136}$  per cent. on the whole number under treatment, having been  $11\frac{43}{987}$  per cent. in 1867.

The case of accidental death, recorded in the first table, was the result of a blow inflicted by one patient on another under a sudden and blind impulse. The nature of the man's insanity, who inflicted the blow, was such as to disarm the suspicion of such an occurrence. Much as such events are to be deplored and guarded against, their occasional occurrence is unavoidable, and a careful examination into the circumstances of this case by the Governors, the Inspectors, and the Coroner's Court, did not result in attaching any blame to the parties in charge of the two lunatics for neglect of duty.

Never since the opening of the Institution have the advantages of the asylum been so largely availed of by the public as in the year 1868; the admissions in the year having been 401, compared with 247, the number of admissions in the previous year, which also had maintained the progressive advance in the number of admissions which has formed a remarkable feature in the history of this as of other Asylums for some years back. However, in no year has the increase in the number of admissions been so large as in

the last year. The two principal causes of this increase were, first, the direct action of the 30 and 31 Vic., cap. 118, and next its indirect effects which led to the admission into this Asylum of all the dangerous lunatics who had been committed to the several prisons of the district by the Acts previously in force in reference to this class of the insane. The 30 and 31 Vic., cap. 118, which has had such extensive results as regards this Asylum, is referred to in the following correspondence with the office of the Inspectors of Lunatic Asylums, which I submit for the information of the Board, as the subject is one of such considerable public importance:—

OFFICE OF LUNATIC ASYLUMS, DUBLIN CASTLE,  
24th December, 1868.

SIR,—I am directed by the Inspectors to request you will transmit to them a return of the number of persons committed to the Asylum as “Dangerous Lunatics” by warrant of justices during the past year, under the provisions of the Act 30 and 31 Vic. c. 118, stating the number of these that were, in your opinion, not dangerous or suitable cases to be so committed.

The number of such cases brought to the Asylum at unseasonable hours and without previous notice, and whether any and what inconvenience arose therefrom, either by reason of want of room, absence of preparation for their reception, or otherwise.

The Inspectors also desire to know if the form of committal issued to Magistrates by Government, a copy of which was transmitted to you by the Under Secretary, on the 10th March, 1868, has been strictly adhered to, and the “statement of particulars,” &c., fully supplied in all cases.

I am Sir, your obedient servant,

(Signed)

W. J. CORBET, *Chief Clerk.*

*The Resident Physician,  
Richmond District Lunatic Asylum.*

RICHMOND DISTRICT LUNATIC ASYLUM,

*Dublin, 18th January, 1869.*

SIR,—In reply to your circular of the 24th ultimo, in reference to Lunatics committed here during the past year, under the 30 and 31 Vic., cap. 118, I am to state as follows:—

One hundred and seventy-eight persons have been committed to this Asylum by warrants of Justices in the year 1868.



It appears to me that all persons committed under the proper form of committal, under the 30 and 31 Vic., cap. 118, are, in the eye of the law, dangerous and suitable cases.

The cases in which this form of committal was departed from will be hereafter noticed.

I think that all the cases committed here as dangerous lunatics, under warrants of justices, in the past year, were dangerous and suitable cases in the ordinary sense of the words.

No cases admitted here under warrants of justices in 1868, were brought in at late hours of the night, which is the usual meaning of unseasonable hours. I would not, however, wish it to be inferred that if some had been brought at late hours of the night, the hour was necessarily unseasonable as circumstances might make such an hour most seasonable in reference to the interests of the party committed and of the public.

In nearly all instances persons committed here under warrants of justices in the past year, were brought in without previous notice, and I am not aware that such a notice is required or expected by the provisions of the law, or any instructions from the executive in my recollection.

I do not know of any inconvenience which has arisen in the past year from lunatics committed under warrants of justices being brought here at unseasonable hours or without previous notice.

The following return will show the compliance with or deviation from the Government form of committal in the 178 cases committed here in 1868, under warrants of justices.

|   |   |   |       |
|---|---|---|-------|
| Form of committal according to circular of 10th March,              |   |   |       |
| 1868, and statement of particulars correct,                         | - |   | 133   |
| do. do. do.,  |   |   |       |
| but date and signature at foot omitted,                             | - |   | 8     |
| Form of committal correct, but statement of particulars incomplete, | - | - | 8     |
| Old form of committal used under 1 Vic., cap. 27,                   |   |   |       |
| and 8 & 9 Vic., cap. 107,   | - | - | 29    |
|   |   |   | <hr/> |
|   |   |   | 178   |
|   |   |   | <hr/> |

Of the 29 committals under the old form, 28 occurred before the 22nd of April last, and only one since that period, viz., on the 17th November last.

In conclusion I would remark, that the 30 & 31 Vic., cap. 118,

so far as it has reference to dangerous lunatics, appears to me to have been most beneficent in its principle and most beneficial in its results.—I have the honor to be, sir,

Your most obedient servant,

(Signed)

JOSEPH LALOR, M. D.,

*Resident Medical Superintendent.*

W. J. CORBET, Esq.,  
Lunatic Asylum Office, Dublin Castle.

The considerable increase in the gross expenditure of the Asylum in the past year, and in the cost per head of those under treatment, are, I believe, the necessary result of the exceptional circumstances of the year. A large increase of gross cost, it is plain, could not be avoided with such a large increase as has occurred in the number of our inmates; and a large increase in the cost per head was also to be expected from the outlay for alterations and furniture, bedding and clothing, &c., rendered necessary to make the auxiliary asylum at Grangegorman suited even to the temporary accommodation of lunatics, and to provide for the wants of our increased numbers. The detached nature of this building, and its architectural peculiarities, also rendered necessary an increase in the staff of officers larger than the proportion sufficient in the original asylum, or which would be so in a building more favourably constructed. A further increase in the staff has been necessitated from the presence of a large number of tradesmen, and the progress of the various buildings and alterations commenced in the past year in all parts of the establishment. It is usual and prudent thus to guard against the increased danger of escapes, irregularities, and other emergencies inseparable from such a condition of things. I anticipate, with the completion of the buildings, that the proportion between the number of the staff and the number of patients will be restored to what it was before the taking of the auxiliary; or perhaps that it may be even reduced to somewhat less. Meanwhile it must be remembered that if taxation has been increased for the support of dangerous lunatics in this asylum, it is to be presumed that it has been proportionately lessened in the gaols of the district, so that there may not have been an actual increase in the taxation of the district for the support of lunatics, but only a transference of the expense from one account to another.

In the latter portion of the year our cattle have been revisited by distemper, from which we had been fortunately free for some years, though I have reason to believe it has been always present some

where or other in our neighbourhood. 'I have thought it wiser to dispose of our cattle whilst yet saleable, than to run the risk of their entire loss ; and at present we have no cow, nor do I propose to replace our stock until all danger of infection may be fairly calculated on as having passed away. The loss to our farm account from distemper directly from the loss of cattle, and indirectly from having to purchase milk, has, of course, been considerable ; but our farm balance sheet, nevertheless, shows, I think, a very favourable result.

Our potatoe crop has also suffered a good deal from disease, and the tubers, even when not diseased, have been so inferior in quality, that we had to discontinue their use in the early part of the season, owing to their dampness. They have, however, latterly become sufficiently dry to allow of their being used as a wholesome article of diet.

The daily average attendance at morning and evening prayers has been 567 ; and 383 Roman Catholics, and 96 Protestants have attended religious service on Sundays and holidays.

So far back as the year 1855, the Board of Governors of this institution had the merit of being the first in Ireland, practically, to recognise the systematic education of the insane, as a valuable means of improving their condition ; and from that year up to this your Board have had the honorable distinction of being liberal and persistent supporters of the extended application of this principle, so that it has reached a development here, unequalled in any other Asylum.

I have no doubt that the principle will yet be applied to every well regulated Hospital and Asylum for the insane ; and I look forward with pleasure to the day when the foremost part which your Board has taken in the establishment of this system will receive its full share of public recognition. In accordance with the liberal views and practice of this Board, in reference to this subject, they have increased the educational staff by the appointment of one male and two female teachers in the past year, so as to meet the wants created by the additional accommodation provided for two hundred patients. In the past year also, the institution has had the advantage of obtaining the services of two male and five female classified teachers as attendants in the school divisions of this house. The principle thus introduced of appointing as attendants of those, not only well instructed themselves, but educated also to teach others, is most important, and pregnant with obvious advantages. Our educational operations as extended in the past year, could not advantageously

be noticed in detail by me at present, or within the due limits of an annual report. Hereafter when the system has had a fuller trial with the superior appliances that will be afforded by the large school rooms which are part of the proposed additions to our Asylum, I hope to be able, in some form or other, to do fuller justice to a system which commands my full confidence and high admiration. But I may be permitted to say, that I feel convinced, no thinking mind can reflect for a moment on the principles on which Education in general is founded, without coming to the logical conclusion that it is only by the application of those principles to the insane that what was formerly called their moral treatment can be fully carried out. In this institution practical evidence is afforded of the soundness of this view, and the applicability of our excellent National system of Education to the improvement of the insane mind receives here an illustration interesting in itself, and not without importance from its bearing on the education of the sane.

The revision of the rules for the government of Lunatic Asylums has been brought under the notice of the Board in the past year, and is still receiving consideration.

The Inspectors of Lunatic Asylums have asked me to report to them on the subject as regards this Asylum, but have kindly given me leave to take due time in the matter. I shall not unnecessarily delay my report, but at the same time I feel that I should not hastily put the work out of my hands, as the rules on which I am to report may affect, for good or evil, for years to come, the metropolitan institution of this kingdom, and an asylum which, from various causes, offers many peculiarities and difficulties to be dealt with.

The increase which has been made to the salaries of several of the staff immediately and constantly in care of the insane, is based, I believe, on a sound principle, and is a recognition of the labours of this class, which I think they merited, and for which, I believe, they are grateful. The steps taken by the Board for providing the necessary increase of accommodation to meet the requirements of the 30 and 31 vic., cap. 118, have been the best practicable as I believe under the circumstances, and have been productive of great public convenience and advantage. In many other ways also the Board have manifested their interest in providing for the public wants in their department, to which the attending members of the Board have given an amount of time and attention which I feel bound to acknowledge, as well as their ready compliance with all such suggestions as I have felt it my duty to make, and which have borne the test of full examination and investigation.

I have also to thank the Board for that personal kindness and consideration which I have received at their hands in the last, as in all previous years since I became connected with the Institution.

The Inspectors have manifested their usual interest in the working of the institution by frequent visits and their good advice, cooperation and assistance in many matters of peculiar importance or difficulty.

To my fellow officers I am indebted for that general zeal and attention without which the satisfactory working of this large institution would be impracticable.

I have the honor to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient, humble servant,

JOSEPH LALOR,

*Resident Medical Superintendent.*



## APPENDIX.

### STATISTICAL RETURNS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

TABLE I.—ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, &C., DURING THE  
YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

|   | Male. | Female. | Total. |   | Male. | Female. | Total. |
|---|-------|---------|--------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| In Asylum on<br>31st December,<br>1867, . . . . | 323   | 412     | 735    | Discharged dur-<br>ing the year :—  |       |         |        |
| Admitted to<br>31st Decem-<br>ber, 1868, . .    | 196   | 205     | 401    | Recovered . . .   | 68    | 94      | 162    |
| Total . . . .                                   | 519   | 617     | 1136   | Improved . . .  | 4     | 7       | 11     |
|   |       |         |        | Unimproved . .  | 3     | 2       | 5      |
|   |       |         |        | Total discharged  | 75    | 103     | 178    |
|   |       |         |        | Escaped . . . .   | —     | —       | —      |
|   |       |         |        | Deaths from Na-<br>tural causes . .                                       | 42    | 41      | 83     |
|   |       |         |        | Deaths from Ac-<br>cidental causes,                                       | 1     | —       | 1      |
|   |       |         |        | Total Deaths . .  | 43    | 41      | 84     |
|   |       |         |        | Total Discharges,<br>Deaths, and Es-<br>capes, during<br>the year . . . . | 118   | 144     | 262    |
|   |       |         |        | Remaining in<br>Asylum on 31st<br>December, 1868                          | 401   | 473     | 874    |

TABLE II.—AUTHORITY FOR ADMISSION OF PATIENTS, AND NUMBER ADMITTED, DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| Authority for Admission.  | Male. | Female. | Total. |
|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Ordinary cases admitted by order of the Board . . .   | 23    | 16      | 39     |
| „ „ as urgent by the Physicians, .  | 34    | 62      | 96     |
| Dangerous Lunatics, by warrant of the Lord Lieutenant, . . . . .                                  | 34    | 42      | 76     |
| Dangerous Lunatics, by warrant of Magistrates, under 30 and 31 Vic., cap. 118, sec. 10, . . . . . | 96    | 82      | 178    |
| Lunatics charged with offences, ditto, ditto, .   | 4     | 1       | 5      |
| „ detained in default of } security to keep } the peace, ditto, ditto, .                          | 4     | 2       | 6      |
| Transmitted from Central Asylum, by order of Inspectors, under Privy Council Rule XXXVIII., .     | 1     | —       | 1      |
| Total, . . . . .  | 196   | 205     | 401    |

TABLE III.—AGES OF PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED RECOVERED, DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

|                            | ADMITTED. |         |        | DISCHARGED CURED. |         |        |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|-------------------|---------|--------|
|                            | Male.     | Female. | Total. | Male.             | Female. | Total. |
| Under 10, . . . . .        | 2         | 1       | 3      | —                 | 1       | 1      |
| From 10 to 20 . . . . .    | 10        | 16      | 26     | 9                 | 9       | 18     |
| „ 20 to 30 . . . . .       | 71        | 69      | 140    | 26                | 35      | 61     |
| „ 30 to 40 . . . . .       | 43        | 48      | 91     | 12                | 19      | 31     |
| „ 40 to 50 . . . . .       | 35        | 28      | 63     | 9                 | 7       | 16     |
| „ 50 to 60 . . . . .       | 21        | 20      | 41     | 8                 | 12      | 20     |
| „ 60 to 70 . . . . .       | 6         | 13      | 19     | 2                 | 7       | 9      |
| „ 70 and upwards . . . . . | 2         | 5       | 7      | —                 | 2       | 2      |
| Unknown . . . . .          | 6         | 5       | 11     | 2                 | 2       | 4      |
| Total, . . . . .           | 196       | 205     | 401    | 68                | 94      | 162    |



TABLE IV.—DURATION OF DISEASE PREVIOUS TO ADMISSION OF PATIENTS DISCHARGED RECOVERED, DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

|                               | SEX.  |         |        |
|-------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|
|                               | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| Under 1 Month, . . . . .      | 24    | 30      | 54     |
| „ 3 „ . . . . .               | 8     | 25      | 33     |
| „ 6 „ . . . . .               | 8     | 12      | 20     |
| „ 9 „ . . . . .               | 2     | 3       | 5      |
| „ 1 Year, . . . . .           | 1     | 1       | 2      |
| „ 2 „ . . . . .               | 2     | 1       | 3      |
| „ 3 „ . . . . .               | 1     | —       | 1      |
| „ 4 „ . . . . .               | —     | 1       | 1      |
| „ 8 „ . . . . .               | 1     | —       | 1      |
| „ 10 „ and upwards, . . . . . | 2     | 2       | 4      |
| „ 17 „ . . . . .              | —     | 1       | 1      |
| Unknown, . . . . .            | 19    | 18      | 37     |
| Total, . . . . .              | 68    | 94      | 162    |

TABLE V.—LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN ASYLUM OF THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED AND IMPROVED, DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

|                          | RECOVERED. |         |        | IMPROVED. |         |        |
|--------------------------|------------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|
|                          | Male.      | Female. | Total. | Male.     | Female. | Total. |
| Under 2 Months . . . . . | 20         | 26      | 46     | 1         | 1       | 2      |
| „ 4 „ . . . . .          | 26         | 30      | 56     | 1         | —       | 1      |
| „ 6 „ . . . . .          | 9          | 18      | 27     | —         | 2       | 2      |
| „ 8 „ . . . . .          | 3          | 12      | 15     | —         | —       | —      |
| „ 12 „ . . . . .         | 8          | 2       | 10     | —         | 2       | 2      |
| „ 18 „ . . . . .         | 2          | 3       | 5      | —         | —       | —      |
| „ 3 Years, . . . . .     | —          | 1       | 1      | 1         | 2       | 3      |
| „ 4 „ . . . . .          | —          | —       | —      | 1         | —       | 1      |
| „ 10 „ . . . . .         | —          | 1       | 1      | —         | —       | —      |
| „ 15 „ . . . . .         | —          | 1       | 1      | —         | —       | —      |
| Total . . . . .          | 68         | 94      | 162    | 4         | 7       | 11     |

TABLE VI.—FORM OF DISEASE OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| FORM OF DISEASE.      | SEX.  |         |        |
|-----------------------|-------|---------|--------|
|                       | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| Dementia . . . . .    | 13    | 13      | 26     |
| Epilepsy . . . . .    | 18    | 4       | 22     |
| Idiocy . . . . .      | 1     | 1       | 2      |
| Mania . . . . .       | 128   | 158     | 286    |
| Melancholia . . . . . | 30    | 23      | 53     |
| Monomania . . . . .   | 6     | 6       | 12     |
| Total . . . . .       | 196   | 205     | 401    |

TABLE VII.—FORM OF DISEASE OF THOSE REMAINING IN ASYLUM ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| FORM OF DISEASE.      | SEX.  |         |        |
|-----------------------|-------|---------|--------|
|                       | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| Dementia . . . . .    | 38    | 40      | 78     |
| Epilepsy . . . . .    | 50    | 26      | 76     |
| Idiocy . . . . .      | 5     | 6       | 11     |
| Mania . . . . .       | 210   | 295     | 505    |
| Melancholia . . . . . | 74    | 84      | 158    |
| Monomania . . . . .   | 24    | 22      | 46     |
| Total . . . . .       | 401   | 473     | 874    |

TABLE VIII.—EDUCATIONAL CONDITION OF PATIENTS IN ASYLUM ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

|                                   | SEX.  |         |        |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|
|                                   | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| Well Educated . . . . .           | 52    | 45      | 97     |
| Can Read and Write well . . . . . | 100   | 63      | 163    |
| Can Read only . . . . .           | 25    | 101     | 126    |
| Cannot Read or Write . . . . .    | 85    | 125     | 210    |
| Unknown, . . . . .                | 49    | 85      | 134    |
| Unknown, . . . . .                | 90    | 54      | 144    |
| Total . . . . .                   | 401   | 473     | 874    |

TABLE IX.—SOCIAL CONDITION OF PATIENTS IN ASYLUM ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

|                               | SEX.  |         |        |
|-------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|
|                               | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| Married . . . . .             | 94    | 100     | 194    |
| Single . . . . .              | 271   | 285     | 556    |
| Widowers and Widows . . . . . | 5     | 28      | 33     |
| Unknown . . . . .             | 31    | 60      | 91     |
| Total . . . . .               | 401   | 473     | 874    |

TABLE X.—CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS IN ASYLUM ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| CLASSIFICATION.                         | Male. | Female. | Total. |
|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Convalescent . . . . .                  | 9     | 11      | 20     |
| Quiet and Orderly, but Insane . . . . . | 231   | 292     | 523    |
| Moderately Tranquil . . . . .           | 121   | 144     | 265    |
| Noisy and Refractory . . . . .          | 40    | 26      | 66     |
| Total . . . . .                         | 401   | 473     | 874    |
| Imbecile and Epileptic . . . . .        | 50    | 26      | 76     |
| Suicidal . . . . .                      | 26    | 29      | 55     |

TABLE XI.—STATE AS TO PROBABILITY OF RECOVERY OF THOSE IN ASYLUM ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

|                                     | Male. | Female. | Total. |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|
| Lunatics Probably Curable . . . . . | 59    | 75      | 134    |
| „ „ Incurable . . . . .             | 287   | 366     | 653    |
| „ Idiots . . . . .                  | 5     | 6       | 11     |
| „ Epileptics . . . . .              | 50    | 26      | 76     |
| Total . . . . .                     | 401   | 473     | 874    |

TABLE XII.—RELAPSED CASES ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| NUMBER OF TIMES IN ASYLUM.      | Male. | Female. | Total. |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|
| In Asylum once before . . . . . | 21    | 16      | 37     |
| „ twice „ . . . . .             | 3     | 6       | 9      |
| „ three times „ . . . . .       | 2     | —       | 2      |
| „ four times „ . . . . .        | 1     | —       | 1      |
| Total . . . . .                 | 27    | 22      | 49     |

TABLE XIII.—PREVIOUS OCCUPATION OF THOSE IN ASYLUM ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

|  | Male. | Female. | Total. |  | Male. | Female. | Total. |
|--|-------|---------|--------|--|-------|---------|--------|
| Labouring Class . . . . .              | 105   | 12      | 117    | <i>Brought forward,</i>                    | 254   | 198     | 452    |
| Farming . . . . .                      | 20    | 14      | 34     | Victuallers . . . . .                      | 4     | —       | 4      |
| Domestic Servants . . . . .            | 16    | 118     | 134    | Pedlars & Hucksters . . . . .              | 3     | 7       | 10     |
| Clerks . . . . .                       | 18    | —       | 18     | Lawyers . . . . .                          | 1     | —       | 1      |
| Shopkeepers . . . . .                  | 12    | 5       | 17     | Medical Men . . . . .                      | 5     | —       | 5      |
| Tailors and Seamstresses . . . . .     | 4     | 42      | 46     | Members of Religious Communities . . . . . | 1     | —       | 1      |
| Artisans . . . . .                     | 8     | —       | 8      | Students & Teachers . . . . .              | 3     | 9       | 12     |
| Painters & Glaziers . . . . .          | 8     | —       | 8      | Soldiers and Pensioners . . . . .          | 21    | —       | 21     |
| Smiths and Workers in Metals . . . . . | 13    | —       | 13     | Police . . . . .                           | —     | —       | —      |
| Masons and Bricklayers . . . . .       | 8     | —       | 8      | Sailors . . . . .                          | 9     | —       | 9      |
| Carpenters . . . . .                   | 18    | —       | 18     | Publicans . . . . .                        | 1     | —       | 1      |
| Weavers . . . . .                      | 5     | 3       | 8      | Various Employments . . . . .              | 34    | 11      | 45     |
| Shoemakers . . . . .                   | 18    | 2       | 20     | No Occupation, or Unknown . . . . .        | 65    | 248     | 313    |
| Hatters . . . . .                      | 1     | —       | 1      |  |       |         |        |
| Factory Workers . . . . .              | —     | 2       | 2      |  |       |         |        |
| <i>Carried forward,</i>                | 254   | 198     | 452    | Total . . . . .                            | 401   | 473     | 874    |

TABLE XIV.—CAUSE OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| CAUSE OF DEATH.                                  | SEX.  |         |        |
|--|-------|---------|--------|
|  | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| Abdominal Affections . . . . .                   | 5     | 10      | 15     |
| Cerebral and Cerebro Spinal Affections . . . . . | 24    | 11      | 35     |
| Thoracic Affections . . . . .                    | 4     | 16      | 20     |
| Disease of Heart and Arteries . . . . .          | 2     | —       | 2      |
| Debility and Old Age . . . . .                   | 1     | —       | 1      |
| Fever and other Diseases . . . . .               | 6     | 4       | 10     |
| Violence . . . . .                               | 1     | —       | 1      |
| Total Deaths, . . . . .                          | 43    | 41      | 84     |

TABLE XV.—SUICIDE, OR ATTEMPT THEREAT, DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| Names of those who Committed or Attempted Suicide. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
|--|-------|---------|--------|
| R. H., . . . . .                                   | 1     | —       | 1      |
| J. L., . . . . .                                   | 1     | —       | 1      |
| C. M., . . . . .                                   | 1     | —       | 1      |
| Total, . . . . .                                   | 3     | —       | 3      |

TABLE XVI.—ESCAPE, OR ATTEMPTS TO ESCAPE, DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| Names of those who Attempted or Effected their Escape. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Names of those who Attempted or Effected their Escape. | Male. | Female. | Total |
|--|-------|---------|--------|--|-------|---------|-------|
| J. B., . . . . .                                       | 1     | —       | 1      | <i>Brought forward,</i>                                | 5     | 4       | 9     |
| J. L., . . . . .                                       | 1     | —       | 1      | M. A. P., . . . . .                                    | —     | 1       | 1     |
| R. H., . . . . .                                       | 1     | —       | 1      | P. F., . . . . .                                       | —     | 1       | 1     |
| W. M., . . . . .                                       | 1     | —       | 1      | M. L., . . . . .                                       | —     | 1       | 1     |
| P. D., . . . . .                                       | 1     | —       | 1      | C. B., . . . . .                                       | —     | 1       | 1     |
| H. M., . . . . .                                       | —     | 1       | 1      | A. B., . . . . .                                       | —     | 1       | 1     |
| A. G., . . . . .                                       | —     | 1       | 1      | M. C., . . . . .                                       | —     | 1       | 1     |
| E. R., . . . . .                                       | —     | 1       | 1      | J. H., . . . . .                                       | —     | 1       | 1     |
| M. B., . . . . .                                       | —     | 1       | 1      | M. F., . . . . .                                       | —     | 1       | 1     |
| <i>Carried forward,</i>                                | 5     | 4       | 9      | Total . . . . .  | 5     | 12      | 17    |

TABLE XVII.—SUPPOSED CAUSE OF MENTAL DISEASE OF PATIENTS IN ASYLUM ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

|  | Male. | Female. | Total. |
|--|-------|---------|--------|
| MORAL CAUSES.  |       |         |        |
| Poverty and reverse of fortune . . . . .                           | 11    | 11      | 22     |
| Grief, fear, and anxiety . . . . .                                 | 9     | 29      | 38     |
| Love, jealousy, and seduction . . . . .                            | 2     | 7       | 9      |
| Domestic quarrels and afflictions . . . . .                        | 1     | —       | 1      |
| Religious excitement . . . . .                                     | 7     | 12      | 19     |
| Study and mental excitement . . . . .                              | 6     | 3       | 9      |
| Ill-treatment . . . . .  | 1     | 3       | 4      |
| Anger . . . . .  | —     | 2       | 2      |
| Total Moral Causes . . . . .                                       | 37    | 67      | 104    |
| PHYSICAL CAUSES.   |       |         |        |
| Intemperance and irregularity of life . . . . .                    | 25    | 6       | 31     |
| Cerebral diseases or affections . . . . .                          | 10    | 5       | 15     |
| Congenital idiocy, &c. . . . .                                     | 5     | 5       | 10     |
| Febrile affections . . . . .                                       | 1     | 6       | 7      |
| Effects of climate and sunstroke . . . . .                         | 9     | —       | 9      |
| Bodily injuries and disorders . . . . .                            | 22    | 7       | 29     |
| Abuse of medicine . . . . .  | 2     | 1       | 3      |
| Sedentary habits . . . . .   | —     | 1       | 1      |
| Total Physical Causes . . . . .                                    | 74    | 31      | 105    |
| Hereditary . . . . .   | 15    | 29      | 44     |
| Not known . . . . .  | 275   | 346     | 621    |
| Total Males and Females in Asylum on 31st December, 1868 . . . . . | 401   | 473     | 874    |

TABLE XVIII.—RELATIONSHIP OF PATIENTS TO EACH OTHER WHO WERE UNDER TREATMENT DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| Names of Patients in any degree Related. | Degree of Relationship. | Form of Insanity. |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|
| J. B., . . . . .                         | Brothers . . . . .      | { Mania.          |
| T. B., . . . . .                         |                         | { Mania.          |
| J. L., . . . . .                         | Brothers . . . . .      | { Melancholia.    |
| J. L., . . . . .                         |                         | { Mania.          |
| J. T., . . . . .                         | Brothers . . . . .      | { Mania.          |
| L. T., . . . . .                         |                         | { Dementia.       |

TABLE XIX.—PAYING PATIENTS IN ASYLUM ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| NAME.                            | Class of Life.               | Yearly Payment.        | Observations.                 |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                                  |                              |                        | Period which Payment occurred |
| M. D., . . . . .                 | Nurse . . . . .              | £12 7 6                | Nine months.                  |
| R. H., . . . . .                 | Student in Medicine,         | 2 10 0                 | Three months.                 |
| R. S., . . . . .                 | Civil Engineer . . . . .     | 14 0 0                 | One year and two months.      |
| J. McM., . . . . .               | Law Clerk . . . . .          | 52 10 0                | One year and a-half.          |
| W. H., . . . . .                 | Painter . . . . .            | 10 0 0                 | One year.                     |
| S. W., . . . . .                 | None . . . . .               | 4 0 9                  | Two months.                   |
| S. S., . . . . .                 | None . . . . .               | 2 10 0                 | Three months.                 |
| A. L., . . . . .                 | Dressmaker . . . . .         | 6 0 0                  | One year.                     |
| J. M., . . . . .                 | Farmer . . . . .             | 13 0 0                 | Six months.                   |
| C. G., . . . . .                 | Accountant's Wife, . . . . . | 12 10 0                | Six months.                   |
| Total . . . . .                  | 10                           | £129 8 3               |                               |
| Average Rate per Paying Patient, |                              | 12 18 9 $\frac{9}{10}$ |                               |

TABLE XX.—PATIENTS IN ASYLUM, 31ST DECEMBER, 1868, WHO ARE KNOWN OR SUPPOSED TO HAVE MEANS, BUT WHO DO NOT CONTRIBUTE ANYTHING TOWARDS THEIR SUPPORT.

| NAME.         | Class of Life.                   | Known or supposed Means.                                 | Observations.   |
|---------------|----------------------------------|--|---|
| M. W. . . . . | Dressmaker . . . . .             | A child's portion of a sum supposed to amount to £2,000. | Brought under notice of Commissioners for Amendment of Law in Ireland, 30th January, 1862.      |
| C. C. . . . . | Post Office Clerk . . . . .      | Pension of about £60 yearly.                             | This pension is, I believe, paid to, and is necessary for the support of his wife and children. |
| W. R. . . . . | Constabulary Pensioner . . . . . | £50 yearly pension.                                      | Goes to the support of his family.  |

TABLE XXI.—DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS EMPLOYED DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| Male Employment.           | Number Employed. | Female Employment.         | Number Employed. |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Gardening . . . . .        | 93               | Needlework . . . . .       | 141              |
| Attending School . . . . . | 73               | Attending School . . . . . | 75               |
| Painting . . . . .         | 3                | Knitting . . . . .         | 8                |
| Tailoring . . . . .        | 11               | Laundry . . . . .          | 51               |
| Shoemaking . . . . .       | 13               | Cleaning House . . . . .   | 68               |
| Smithwork . . . . .        | 2                |                            |                  |
| Office . . . . .           | 4                |                            |                  |
| Carpentry . . . . .        | 5                |                            |                  |
| Cleaning House . . . . .   | 37               |                            |                  |
| Miscellaneous Employment   | 3                |                            |                  |
| <b>Total . . . . .</b>     | <b>244</b>       | <b>Total . . . . .</b>     | <b>343</b>       |

TABLE XXII.—NUMBER OF PATIENTS PLACED UNDER MECHANICAL RESTRAINT OR IN SECLUSION, DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| Form of Restraint or Seclusion. | Male.      | Female.    | Total.     | Observations.   |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| Secluded in single rooms .      | 753        | 126        | 879        | The specified instances of seclusion occurred in 65 males and 47 females—519 males and 617 females being treated in the year. Out of the 753 instances of seclusion amongst the males, 497 were on account of violence after epileptic fits; and out of 126 amongst the females, 56 were from a like cause. |
| Under Mechanical Restraint .    | 1          | —          | 1          | To prevent self-injury.   |
| <b>Total, .</b>                 | <b>754</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>880</b> |   |

TABLE XXIII.—AMUSEMENTS, GAMES, BOOKS, &amp;c.

| Description of Amusements and Games.   | Class of Books and Periodicals Supplied to Patients.  | Numbers usually taking part in Games and Reading. |         |        |
|--|---|---|---------|--------|
|  |   | Male.   | Female. | Total. |
| Archery, Aunt Sally, Bagatelle, Backgammon, Cards, Chess, Dancing, Cricket, Draughts, Football, Handball, Music, Ninepins, Singing, Walking in Garden, Walks to the Phoenix Park, to the Zoological and Botanical Gardens, Weekly Dances ; Out-door Games, and Tea-party 17th September. | Bible and other Religious Works, National School Books, Works in Natural History, Voyages and Travels, Biography, Chambers' Serial Works, Works of Fiction, Chambers' Journal, Cassell's Magazine, Bow Bells, Young Ladies' Journal, Cornhill Magazine, Belgravia Magazine, All the Year Round, Broadway Magazine, Tinsley's Magazine, St. Paul's Magazine, Aunt Judy, Nature and Art, Naturalists' Note Book, Once a Week. | 230   | 240     | 470    |



TABLE XXIV.—SALARIES AND ALLOWANCE OF OFFICERS.

| NAME.                      | OFFICE.                               | Resident<br>or<br>Non-Resident. | Salary. |       | ALLOWANCES.*  | Estimated<br>Annual Value<br>thereof. |       |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-------|---|---------------------------------------|-------|
|                            |                                       |                                 | £       | s. d. |   | £                                     | s. d. |
| J. Lalor . . .             | Resident Medical Superintendent . . . | Resident . . .                  | 550     | 0 0   | Unfurnished Apartments, Fuel, Light, Bread, Milk, Vegetables, and Washing, . . .      | 100                                   | 14 5  |
| R. Tuohill . . .           | Consulting & Visit. Physician . . .   | Non-Resident . . .              | 168     | 9 4   | None . . . . .  |                                       |       |
| J. T. Banks . . .          | Do., Do., . . .                       | Do. . . . .                     | 150     | 0 0   | Do. . . . .   |                                       |       |
| J. Hughes . . .            | Do., Do., Surgeon . . .               | Do. . . . .                     | 150     | 0 0   | Do. . . . .   |                                       |       |
| T. E. Hayes . . .          | Apothecary . . . . .                  | Resident . . .                  | 100     | 0 0   | Furnished Apartments, Fuel, Light, Bread, Milk, Vegetables, and Washing, . . .        | 84                                    | 15 5  |
| J. Nunn . . .              | Secretary & Storekeeper . . .         | Do. . . . .                     | 200     | 0 0   | Partly Furnished Apartments, Fuel, Light, Bread, Milk, Vegetables, and Washing, . . . | 87                                    | 6 5   |
| M. M'Grane . . .           | Matron . . . . .                      | Do. . . . .                     | 115     | 0 0   | Furnished Apartments, Rations, Fuel, Light, and Washing, . . .                        | 114                                   | 19 5  |
| E. Blundell . . .          | Assistant-Matron . . . . .            | Do. . . . .                     | 50      | 0 0   | Do. . . . .   | 91                                    | 5 5   |
| T. Shannon . . .           | Deputy Assistant-Matron . . .         | Do. . . . .                     | 30      | 0 0   | Furnished Apartments, Rations, Fuel, Light, Washing, and Clothing, . . .              | 74                                    | 10 5  |
| J. Morran . . .            | Schoolmaster . . . . .                | Do. . . . .                     | 50      | 0 0   | Furnished Apartments, Rations, Fuel, Light, and Washing, . . .                        | 59                                    | 9 5   |
| G. Lennon . . .            | Assistant do. . . . .                 | Do. . . . .                     | 45      | 0 0   | Do. . . . .   | 59                                    | 9 5   |
| J. Fox . . .               | Do., do. . . . .                      | Do. . . . .                     | 30      | 0 0   | Do. . . . .   | 54                                    | 17 11 |
| M. Martin . . .            | Schoolmistress . . . . .              | Do. . . . .                     | 42      | 10 0  | Do. . . . .   | 61                                    | 6 5   |
| A. Beckett . . .           | Assistant do. . . . .                 | Do. . . . .                     | 30      | 10 0  | Do. . . . .   | 61                                    | 6 5   |
| J. Graves . . .            | Do., do. . . . .                      | Do. . . . .                     | 20      | 0 0   | Do. . . . .   | 55                                    | 17 11 |
| M. Morran . . .            | Do., do. . . . .                      | Do. . . . .                     | 20      | 0 0   | Do. . . . .   | 55                                    | 17 11 |
| Rev. A. Leeper, D.D. . . . | Chaplain . . . . .                    | Non-Resident . . .              | 80      | 0 0   | None . . . . .  |                                       |       |
| Vacant . . .               | R. C. Chaplain . . . . .              | Do. . . . .                     | 100     | 0 0   | Do. . . . .   |                                       |       |
| T. Shea . . .              | Office Assistant . . . . .            | Resident . . .                  | 31      | 0 0   | Rations, Fuel, Light, Washing, & Residence, . . .                                     | 37                                    | 19 2  |
| J. Barry . . .             | Store do. . . . .                     | Do. . . . .                     | 25      | 0 0   | Clothing, Rations, Fuel, Light, Washing, and Residence, . . .                         | 43                                    | 19 2  |

\* NOTE.—Every item in the shape of allowances should be minutely described, both as to quantity and kind, and the actual value accurately given.

TABLE XXV.—WAGES AND ALLOWANCES OF ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

| OFFICE.                   | Resident<br>or<br>Non-Resident. | Amount<br>of<br>Wages. | ALLOWANCES.   |       | Estimated<br>Annual Value<br>thereof. |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---|-------|---------------------------------------|
|                           |                                 |                        | £   | s. d. |                                       |
| 1 Head Male Attendant     | Resident                        | 24 0 0                 | Light, Washing, Clothing, Rations, Fuel, and Residence, | ditto | 43 19 2                               |
| 12 First-class do.        | Do.                             | 20 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 43 19 2                               |
| 12 Second do.             | Do.                             | 18 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 43 19 2                               |
| 3 Third do.               | Do.                             | 16 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 43 19 2                               |
| 1 Hall Porter             | Do.                             | 18 18 0                | Ditto,  | ditto | 43 19 2                               |
| 1 Do. do.                 | Do.                             | 16 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 43 19 2                               |
| 1 Gate do.                | Do.                             | 18 18 0                | Ditto,  | ditto | 43 19 2                               |
| 1 Do. do.                 | Do.                             | 16 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 43 19 2                               |
| 1 Assistant in Kitchen    | Do.                             | 16 14 7                | Ditto,  | ditto | 43 19 2                               |
| 1 Gardener                | Do.                             | 36 0 0                 | Rations, Fuel, Light, Washing, and Residence,           |       | 37 19 2                               |
| 1 Messenger               | Do.                             | 16 14 7                | Clothing, Rations, Fuel, Light, Washing, and Residence, |       | 43 19 2                               |
| 1 Do.                     | Do.                             | 16 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 43 19 2                               |
| 1 Tailor                  | Do.                             | 30 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 43 19 2                               |
| 1 Shoemaker               | Do.                             | 30 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 43 19 2                               |
| 1 Plumber                 | Do.                             | 41 0 0                 | Rations, Fuel, Light, Washing, and Residence            |       | 37 19 2                               |
| 1 Engine Man              | Do.                             | 40 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 37 19 2                               |
| 1 Bandmaster              | Do.                             | 26 0 0                 | None.   |       | —                                     |
| 15 First-class Attendants | Non-Resident                    | 13 0 0                 | Clothing, Rations, Fuel, Light, Washing, and Residence, |       | 40 2 6                                |
| 20 Second do.             | Do.                             | 11 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 40 2 6                                |
| 6 Third do.               | Do.                             | 9 0 0                  | Ditto,  | ditto | 40 2 6                                |
| 1 Cook                    | Do.                             | 25 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 40 2 6                                |
| 1 Do.                     | Do.                             | 12 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 40 2 6                                |
| 1 Messenger               | Do.                             | 9 0 0                  | Ditto,  | ditto | 40 2 6                                |
| 1 Laundry                 | Do.                             | 18 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 40 2 6                                |
| 1 Laundry Maid            | Do.                             | 10 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 40 2 6                                |
| 2 Store Maids             | Do.                             | 10 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 40 2 6                                |
| 1 Kitchen do.             | Do.                             | 10 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 40 2 6                                |
| 1 Do. do.                 | Do.                             | 10 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 40 2 6                                |
| 1 Refectory do. †         | Do.                             | 9 0 0                  | Ditto,  | ditto | 40 2 6                                |
| 1 Hall do.                | Do.                             | 10 0 0                 | Ditto,  | ditto | 40 2 6                                |

TABLE XXVI.—RETURN OF SUPERANNUATION ALLOWANCES AT PRESENT ENJOYED BY OFFICERS AND SERVANTS OF DISTRICT LUNATIC ASYLUMS, IN PURSUANCE OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE ACT 19 & 20 VIC., CAP. 99, AND SUBSEQUENT ACTS.

| ASYLUM.  | Name of Person Superannuated. | Nature of Offices held by them. | Salary. | Estimated Value of Emoluments. | Age on Retirement. | Period of Service. | Amount of Superannuation Granted. | Date of Retirement. |
|----------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
|          |                               |                                 | £ s. d. | £ s. d.                        |                    |                    | £ s. d.                           |                     |
| Richmond | Catherine Wregley             | Matron                          | 80 0 0  | 68 0 0                         | —                  | 26 yrs.            | 86 6 8                            | 6 Nov. 1857         |
| "        | Bridget Briscoe               | Nurse                           | 8 0 0   | 28 0 0                         | —                  | 22 "               | 12 0 0                            | 4 "                 |
| "        | Bridget Tighe                 | Housemaid                       | 6 0 0   | 28 0 0                         | 52                 | 23 "               | 11 6 8                            | 6 "                 |
| "        | Catherine Timmons             | Nurse                           | 8 0 0   | 28 0 0                         | —                  | 28 "               | 21 0 0                            | 10 Dec. "           |
| "        | John Reilly                   | Gate Porter                     | 16 14 7 | 33 5 5                         | 60                 | 25 "               | 20 16 8                           | 12 "                |
| "        | Mary Hoey                     | Nurse                           | 8 0 0   | 28 0 0                         | 60                 | 38 "               | 27 0 0                            | 26 April 1858       |
| "        | John Mollan, Esq.             | Physician                       | 168 9 4 | —                              | —                  | 22 "               | 56 3 0                            | 28 "                |
| "        | Ellen Reilly                  | Deputy Nurse                    | 6 0 0   | 28 0 0                         | —                  | 31 "               | 22 13 4                           | 27 July "           |
| "        | Mary Lynch                    | Nurse                           | 8 0 0   | 28 0 0                         | —                  | 35 "               | 27 0 0                            | 14 Feb. 1859        |
| "        | Pakenham Beatty               | Apothecary                      | 100 0 0 | 85 12 6                        | 70                 | 47 "               | 170 3 1                           | 7 Nov. 1860         |
| "        | Catherine Doyle               | Deputy Nurse                    | 6 0 0   | 28 0 0                         | 34                 | 11 "               | 8 10 0                            | 25 May 1861         |
| "        | Mary Short                    | Do.                             | 6 0 0   | 28 0 0                         | 35                 | 10 "               | 8 10 0                            | 3 Sept. "           |
| "        | Jane Carr                     | Nurse                           | 6 0 0   | 28 0 0                         | 58                 | 14 "               | 7 18 8                            | 10 "                |
| "        | Eliza Williams                | Do.                             | 8 0 0   | 28 0 0                         | 42                 | 24 "               | 15 2 4                            | 6 Feb. 1862         |
| "        | James Brabazon                | Groom                           | 16 14 7 | 33 5 5                         | 63                 | 25 "               | 20 16 8                           | 25 Aug. 1863        |
| "        | Eliza Norton                  | Infirmary Matron                | 30 0 0  | 81 11 9                        | 58                 | 12 "               | 22 6 4                            | 1 " 1864            |
| "        | Catherine Byrne               | Deputy Nurse                    | 8 0 0   | 34 6 3                         | 48                 | 10 "               | 7 1 0                             | 1 April 1865        |
| "        | Peter Nolan                   | Attendant                       | 16 12 9 | 38 0 9                         | 65                 | 10 "               | 9 2 1                             | 24 " 1866           |
| "        | Eliza Cahill                  | Nurse                           | 10 17 9 | 34 6 3                         | 40                 | 20 "               | 15 1 4                            | 9 Mar. "            |
| "        | Edward Melia                  | Attendant                       | 18 0 0  | 38 0 9                         | 39                 | 11 "               | 10 5 5                            | 9 " 1867            |
| "        | C. Buggy                      | Nurse                           | 12 0 0  | 40 2 6                         | —                  | 11 "               | 9 11 0                            | 8 May "             |
| "        | J. Kelly                      | Attendant                       | 18 0 0  | 43 19 2                        | 39                 | 13 "               | 13 8 5                            | 24 Aug. "           |
| "        | C. Morris                     | Nurse                           | 10 0 0  | 40 2 6                         | —                  | —                  | 9 0 0                             | 2 Jan. 1868         |
| "        | T. Rynhart                    | Attendant                       | 16 14 7 | 43 19 2                        | —                  | 13 "               | 13 2 11                           | 9 " "               |
|          |                               |                                 |         |                                |                    |                    | 624 5 7                           |                     |

JOSEPH LALOR, Resident Medical Superintendent.

TABLE XXVII.—RETURN OF SUPERANNUATION ALLOWANCES GRANTED TO OFFICERS AND SERVANTS OF DISTRICT LUNATIC ASYLUMS, IN PURSUANCE OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE ACT 19 & 20 VIC., CAP. 99, AND SUBSEQUENT ACT, TO THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1868, WHICH HAVE LAPSED.

| ASYLUM.  | Name of Persons Superannuated. | Nature of Office. | Salary. |       | Estimated Value of Emoluments. |       | Age at Retirement. | Period of Service. | Amount of Superannuation Granted. |       | Date of Retirement. | Date of Demise. |    |   |    |       |      |    |       |      |  |
|----------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------|----|---|----|-------|------|----|-------|------|--|
|          |                                |                   | £       | s. d. | £                              | s. d. |                    |                    | £                                 | s. d. |                     |                 |    |   |    |       |      |    |       |      |  |
| Richmond | Grace Kirwan .                 | Nurse .           | 8       | 0     | 0                              | 28    | 0                  | 0                  | 70                                | 30    | yrs.                | 24              | 0  | 0 | 25 | Aug.  | 1857 | 22 | Mar.  | 1864 |  |
| "        | Samuel Wrigley                 | Manager .         | 250     | 0     | 0                              | 105   | 0                  | 0                  | —                                 | 26    | "                   | 207             | 1  | 8 | 6  | Nov.  | "    | 9  | April | 1859 |  |
| "        | Rose Halpin .                  | Nurse .           | 8       | 0     | 0                              | 28    | 0                  | 0                  | —                                 | 30    | "                   | 24              | 0  | 0 | 26 | April | 1858 | 20 | May   | 1858 |  |
| "        | Teresa Knowles                 | Deputy Nurse      | 6       | 0     | 0                              | 28    | 0                  | 0                  | —                                 | 13    | "                   | 8               | 10 | 0 | 25 | "     | 1860 | 10 | May   | 1866 |  |
| "        | Jas. Fitzsimons                | Clk. & Storek.    | 80      | 0     | 0                              | —     | —                  | —                  | 72                                | 10    | "                   | 13              | 6  | 8 | 3  | Mar.  | 1864 | 22 | Aug.  | 1864 |  |
| "        | John Murray .                  | Attendant .       | 18      | 0     | 0                              | 38    | 0                  | 9                  | 63                                | 10    | "                   | 9               | 6  | 9 | 25 | June  | 1866 | 19 | Mar.  | 1867 |  |
|          |                                |                   |         |       |                                |       |                    |                    |                                   |       |                     | 286             | 5  | 1 |    |       |      |    |       |      |  |

JOSEPH LALOR, Resident Medical Superintendent.

TABLE XXVIII.—NUMBER OF DORMITORIES, AND OF BEDS IN EACH; ALSO NUMBER OF SINGLE APARTMENTS.

| Dormitories, Male Side. | No. of Beds in each. | Dormitories, Female Side. | No. of Beds in each. | Single Apartments. |         | Total Number of Beds in the Asylum. |         |        |
|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|
|                         |                      |                           |                      | Male.              | Female. | Male.                               | Female. | Total. |
| 9                       | 2                    | 98                        | 2                    | 61                 | 56      | 430                                 | 510     | 940    |
| 14                      | 3                    | 18                        | 3                    |                    |         |                                     |         |        |
| 6                       | 4                    | 6                         | 4                    |                    |         |                                     |         |        |
| 5                       | 5                    | 5                         | 5                    |                    |         |                                     |         |        |
| 5                       | 6                    | 7                         | 8                    |                    |         |                                     |         |        |
| 4                       | 7                    | 2                         | 9                    |                    |         |                                     |         |        |
| 6                       | 8                    | 1                         | 10                   |                    |         |                                     |         |        |
| 3                       | 9                    | 1                         | 11                   |                    |         |                                     |         |        |
| 8                       | 11                   | 5                         | 12                   |                    |         |                                     |         |        |
| 2                       | 12                   | —                         | —                    |                    |         |                                     |         |        |
| 1                       | 15                   | —                         | —                    |                    |         |                                     |         |        |
| 63                      | —                    | 143                       | —                    | 61                 | 56      | 430                                 | 510     | 940    |

TABLE XXIX.—NUMBER OF MEETINGS HELD, AND ATTENDANCE OF GOVERNORS, DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| NUMBER OF MEETINGS HELD.           | Number of Meetings held. | Number of Governors attending. | Observations.  |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| January . . . . .                  | 2                        | 9                              |                |
| February . . . . .                 | 2                        | 9                              |                |
| March . . . . .                    | 3                        | 8                              | 1st, no quorum |
| April . . . . .                    | 1                        | 3                              |                |
| May . . . . .                      | 2                        | 11                             |                |
| June . . . . .                     | 3                        | 15                             |                |
| July . . . . .                     | 2                        | 9                              |                |
| August . . . . .                   | 2                        | 10                             |                |
| September . . . . .                | 3                        | 10                             | 1st, no quorum |
| October . . . . .                  | 2                        | 7                              |                |
| November . . . . .                 | 2                        | 10                             |                |
| December . . . . .                 | 2                        | 8                              |                |
| Total . . . . .                    | 26                       | 109                            |                |
| Average Attendance at each Meeting | —                        | $4\frac{5}{26}$                |                |

TABLE XXX.—NAMES OF GOVERNORS AND DATES OF APPOINTMENT, WITH NUMBER OF MEETINGS ATTENDED DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| NAME.   | RESIDENCE.   | Date of Appointment.                  | Number of Meetings attended. |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| The Right Hon. the Earl of Meath, L.L. County Wicklow,  | Kilruddery Castle, Bray; Eaton Court, Hereford; Travelers' Club, London, ...   | 6th Sept., 1830,                      | 3                            |
| The Right Hon. Frederick Shaw, P.C., ...  | Kimmage House, Rathfarnham, ...  | 8th Sept., 1830,                      | 11                           |
| The Right Hon. the Earl of Fingall, L.L. Meath, K.P., P.C.  | Killeen Castle, Tara, County Meath, ...  | 1st Dec., 1831,                       | None.                        |
| Sir John Ennis, Bart., D.L., ...  | Merrion-square, Dublin; Ballinahone Court, Athlone; 12, Eaton-street, Reform Club, London, ...   | 24th Feb., 1844,                      | "                            |
| Sir E. Borrough, Bart., D.L., J.P., ...   | Glenaveena, Howth, County Dublin, ...  | "                                     | "                            |
| Sir G. Hodson, Bart., D.L., J.P., ...   | Hollybrooke House, Bray, and Green Park, Mullingar, County Westmeath, ...  | 15th Feb., 1847,                      | 18                           |
| M. Staunton, Esq., C.G., ...  | Mellifont-avenue, Kingstown, ...   | "                                     | 16                           |
| G. A. Hamilton, Esq., D.L., J.P., ...   | Hampton Hall, Balbriggan; Sackville-street Club, Dublin; Treasury Chambers, and 65, Warwick-square, London, S.W., ...                                      | "                                     | None.                        |
| John Lentaigue, Esq., M.D., D.L., J.P., Inspector-General of Prisons, and a Commissioner of National Education, | Tallaght; 1, Great Denmark-street, and Stephen's-green Club, Dublin, ...   | "                                     | 10                           |
| Sir Henry Meredyth, Bart., D.L., J.P., ...  | Carlanstown, County Meath, and Kildare-street Club, Dublin, ...  | 19th Oct., 1848,                      | None.                        |
| Right Hon. Viscount Gormanstown, D.L., J.P., ...  | Gormanstown Castle, Balbriggan, and Whitworth House, County Meath, ...   | "                                     | "                            |
| L. Waldron, Esq., D.L., J.P., Commissioner of National Education,   | 38, Rutland-square, W.; Ballybrack, Dalkey, County Dublin; Helcnpark, Killenaule, Thurles, County Tipperary; Reform Club, Stafford Club, London, S.W., ... | 2nd August, 1856,<br>6th March, 1863, | 3                            |
| F. Donagh, Esq., J. P., Chairman Drogheda Poor Law Union,   | Newtown, Drogheda, ...   | "                                     | 11                           |
| Alderman James W. Mackey, J.P., ...   | Clonsilla House, Dublin, ...   | 10th Feb., 1866,                      | 12                           |
| Alderman John Campbell, J.P., ...   | 58, Upper Sackville-street, and 27, Mountjoy-square, ...   | "                                     | 13                           |
| Richard Martin, Esq., ...   | 7, Merrion-square, South, ...  | "                                     | 9                            |
| William Digges LaTouche, Esq., ...  | 34, Stephen's-green, North, ...  | "                                     | None.                        |
| John E. Vernon, Esq., D.L., ...   | 1, Wilton-place, Dublin; Mount Merrion, Stillorgan; and Erne Hill, Belturbet, ...  | "                                     | "                            |
| Nathaniel Hone, Esq., J.P., ...   | St. Douglough's Park, ...  | "                                     | "                            |

TABLE XXXI.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| RECEIPTS.                                      |            | EXPENDITURE.  |                           |
|--|------------|---|---------------------------|
|  | Amount.    |   | Amount.                   |
|  | £ s. d.    |   | £ s. d.                   |
| Balance on hand, 31st December, 1867 . . . . . | 908 9 9    | Provisions, including Groceries . . . . .                                       | 8675 6 3                  |
| Treasury Advances . . . . .                    | 21682 17 4 | Clothing of Patients . . . . .  | 2728 10 1                 |
| Received for Pay Patients . . . . .            | 129 8 3    | "    Servants . . . . .   | 252 3 2                   |
| Sale of Garden Produce } . . . . .             | 324 15 10  | Fuel and Light . . . . .  | 1041 11 0                 |
| "    Farm " } . . . . .                        | 31 7 7     | Washing . . . . .   | 319 3 2                   |
| "    Old Stores . . . . .                      | 7 6 6      | Water Supply . . . . .  | 1809 10 4                 |
| "    Fines on Servants . . . . .               |            | "    £209 2 1 } . . . . .   | 1273 8 4                  |
|  |            | "    110 1 1 } . . . . .  | 2638 14 5                 |
|  |            | Salaries of Officers . . . . .  | 1168 14 4                 |
|  |            | Wages of Servants . . . . .   | 813 15 0                  |
|  |            | Bedding and Furniture . . . . .   | 71 13 10                  |
|  |            | Repairs and Alterations . . . . .   | 178 19 1                  |
|  |            | Farm and Garden . . . . .   | 122 4 8                   |
|  |            | Rent, Rentcharge, Taxes, and Insurance . . . . .                                | 97 6 3                    |
|  |            | Stationery and Printing . . . . .   | 544 2 0                   |
|  |            | Medical { Medicines . . . . .   | 124 8 9                   |
|  |            | "    Medical Diet . . . . .   | 194 8 3                   |
|  |            | Comforts, { Wine, Beer, and Whiskey . . . . .                                   | 623 10 9                  |
|  |            | Tobacco and Snuff . . . . .   |                           |
|  |            | Incidental Expenses . . . . .   |                           |
|  |            | Superannuation Pensions . . . . .   |                           |
|  |            | Total Outlay . . . . .  | 22677 9 8                 |
|  |            | Balance on hand, 31st December, 1868 . . . . .                                  | 406 15 7                  |
|  |            | Daily average number of Patients . . . . .                                      | 23084 5 3                 |
|  |            | Average Cost of each Patient per head per annum, on the entire outlay . . . . . | 27 13 1 $\frac{256}{820}$ |
| Total Receipts . . . . .                       | 23084 5 3  |   |                           |

TABLE XXXII.—OUTLAY AND PRODUCE ON FARM AND GARDEN FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

|   | Amount.   |  | Amount.         |
|---|-----------|--|-----------------|
|   | £ s. d.   |  | A. R. P.        |
| Outlay . . . . .                                      | 813 15 0  | Quantity of Land under Spade Cultivation . . . . .               | 4 3 20          |
| Produce Sold, £324 15 10 }<br>" Consumed, 1045 5 6½ } | 1370 1 4½ | " " Plough " . . . . .   | 7 1 20          |
| Gross Profit, . . . . .                               | 556 6 4½  | " " Grass " . . . . .  | 18 0 0          |
| Deduct decrease of Stock on hands, . . . . .          | 80 6 8    | " Buildings, Airing Courts, &c. Walks and Plantations, . . . . . | 6 2 10<br>3 1 0 |
| Net Profit . . . . .                                  | 475 19 8½ | Total . . . . .  | 40 0 10         |

TABLE XXXIII.—ARTICLES OF CLOTHING, BEDDING, &amp;c., MADE BY THE PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| ARTICLES.                    | Number. | ARTICLES.                     | Number. |
|------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|
| Jackets . . . . .            | 12      | Refractory Gowns . . . . .    | 37      |
| Vests . . . . .              | 8       | Night Wrappers . . . . .      | 26      |
| Frieze Trowsers . . . . .    | 144     | School Jackets . . . . .      | 201     |
| Shirts . . . . .             | 1164    | Cloaks . . . . .              | 72      |
| Coats . . . . .              | 3       | Pairs Shoes . . . . .         | 5       |
| Flannel Vests . . . . .      | 70      | Pairs Slippers . . . . .      | 53      |
| Shoes, pairs . . . . .       | 11      | Soft Boots . . . . .          | 6       |
| Slippers, pairs . . . . .    | 42      | Day Caps . . . . .            | 781     |
| Lock Suits . . . . .         | 41      | Aprons . . . . .              | 1213    |
| Lock Boots . . . . .         | 144     | Black Calico Aprons . . . . . | 11      |
| Sleeved Vests . . . . .      | 2       | Pairs Boots . . . . .         | 6       |
| Tweed Suits . . . . .        | 2       | Flannel Shifts . . . . .      | 11      |
| Barragon Suits . . . . .     | 4       | Refractory Quilts . . . . .   | 19      |
| Tweed Vests . . . . .        | 1       | Bed Ticks . . . . .           | 356     |
| Boots, pairs . . . . .       | 3       | Bolster Cases . . . . .       | 1086    |
| Socks, pairs . . . . .       | 300     | Pairs of Sheets . . . . .     | 900½    |
| FEMALE PATIENTS' CLOTHING:   |         | Mattress Covers . . . . .     | 60      |
| Shifts . . . . .             | 1309    | Bolsters . . . . .            | 239     |
| Linsey Petticoats . . . . .  | 153     | Bolster Covers . . . . .      | 132     |
| Flannel Petticoats . . . . . | 634     | Table Cloths . . . . .        | 159     |
| Blue " . . . . .             | 202     | Rollers . . . . .             | 594     |
| Gowns . . . . .              | 821     | Canvas Bags . . . . .         | 81      |
|                              |         | Flannel Drawers . . . . .     | 12      |

TABLE XXXIV.—RETURN OF THE QUANTITY OF FOOD CONSUMED IN THE ASYLUM DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| ARTICLES.                 | Quantity.          | ARTICLES.                 | Quantity.        |
|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Bread . . . . .           | 483105 lbs. 6 oz.  | Eggs . . . . .            | 2469 doz. 3      |
| Milk, . . . . .           | 32685 gals. 2 qts. | Chickens . . . . .        | 59               |
| Buttermilk . . . . .      | 682 gals.          | Pork . . . . .            | 4977 lbs.        |
| Cocoa . . . . .           | 9091 lbs. 3 oz.    | Oatmeal . . . . .         | 14696 lbs. 8 oz. |
| Tea . . . . .             | 4292 lbs. 6 oz.    | Rice . . . . .            | 5120 lbs 6 oz.   |
| Coffee . . . . .          | 68 lbs.            | Potatoes . . . . .        | 72367½ lbs.      |
| Sugar . . . . .           | 27983 lbs. 7 oz.   | Beer and Porter . . . . . | 428¾ brls.       |
| Butter . . . . .          | 4014 lbs. 13 oz.   | Wine . . . . .            | 1993 pints 6 oz. |
| Pepper . . . . .          | 272 lbs. 4 oz      | Whiskey . . . . .         | 107 pints 10 oz. |
| Beef and Mutton . . . . . | 125430 lbs. 14 oz  | Brandy . . . . .          | 257 pints 16 oz. |

## VEGETABLES.

Leeks, 461 bunches; Scallions, 148 bunches; Thyme, 333 bunches; Celery top, 137 bunches; Celery, 154¾ doz.; Parsley, 387 bunches; Parsnips, 594 stones; Brocoli, 162½ doz.; Cabbages, 3964½ doz.; Turnips, white, 292½ doz.; Turnips, Sweedes, 24½ stones; Onions, 537 stones 8 lbs.; Lettuce, 104 doz.; Cauliflowers, 61¾ doz.





TABLE XXXVI.—RETURN OF CONTRACT PRICES PAID FOR THE UNDER-MENTIONED ARTICLES OF PROVISIONS, &c., DURING THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| ARTICLES OF PROVISIONS, ETC.                | For First<br>Nine Months. |    |                 | For Last<br>Three Months. |    |                  |
|---|---------------------------|----|-----------------|---------------------------|----|------------------|
|   | £                         | s. | d.              | £                         | s. | d.               |
| 1. Bread, { White, per 4 lb. Loaf . . . . . | 0                         | 0  | 6 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 0                         | 0  | 7                |
| { Brown, per ditto, . . . . .               | —                         |    |                 | —                         |    |                  |
| 2. Beef, per lb. . . . .                    | 0                         | 0  | 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 0                         | 0  | 6 $\frac{1}{2}$  |
| 3. Mutton, per lb. . . . .                  |                           |    |                 |                           |    |                  |
| 4. Milk, per gallon . . . . .               | 0                         | 0  | 10              | 0                         | 0  | 10               |
| 5. Oatmeal, per cwt. . . . .                | 0                         | 18 | 6               | 0                         | 17 | 6                |
| 6. Rice, per cwt. . . . .                   | 0                         | 18 | 5               | 0                         | 15 | 11               |
| 7. Butter, per lb. . . . .                  | 0                         | 1  | 1               | 0                         | 1  | 3                |
| 8. Tea, per lb. . . . .                     | 0                         | 1  | 7 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 0                         | 1  | 10 $\frac{3}{4}$ |
| 9. Sugar, per cwt. . . . .                  | 1                         | 16 | 9               | 1                         | 17 | 9                |
| 10. Cocoa, per cwt. . . . .                 | 2                         | 8  | 0               | 2                         | 7  | 10               |
| 11. Coals, per ton . . . . .                | 0                         | 15 | 5               | 0                         | 15 | 5                |
| 12. Straw, per cwt. . . . . no contract     | —                         |    |                 | —                         |    |                  |

TABLE XXXVII.—DISTRIBUTION BY COUNTIES OF PATIENTS IN ASYLUM ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| DISTRIBUTION.                              | Male. | Female. | Total. |
|--|-------|---------|--------|
| From City of Dublin . . . . .              | 204   | 283     | 487    |
| „ County Dublin . . . . .                  | 98    | 99      | 197    |
| „ County Wicklow . . . . .                 | 48    | 49      | 97     |
| „ County Louth . . . . .                   | 44    | 29      | 73     |
| „ County of the Town of Drogheda . . . . . | 7     | 13      | 20     |
| Total . . . . .                            | 401   | 473     | 874    |

TABLE XXXVIII.—ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR 1868.

| RICHMOND ASYLUM,<br>1868. | Provisions,<br>including<br>Groceries. | CLOTHING.                         |  | Fuel<br>and<br>Light.    | Washing<br>and<br>Water Supply. | Salaries<br>of<br>Officers. | Wages<br>of<br>Servants.           | Bedding<br>and<br>Furniture. | Repairs<br>and<br>Alterations. |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                           |  | For Patients.                     | For Servants.                          |                          |                                 |                             |                                    |                              |                                |
| Gross Cost . . .          | 8675 66 3                              | 2728 10 1                         | 252 3 2                                | 1041 11 0                | 319 3 2                         | 1809 10 4                   | 1273 8 4                           | 2638 14 5                    | 1168 14 4                      |
| Cost per Patient          | 10 11 7 $\frac{95}{820}$               | 3 6 6 $\frac{481}{820}$           | 0 6 1 $\frac{658}{820}$                | 1 5 4 $\frac{692}{820}$  | 0 7 9 $\frac{338}{820}$         | 2 4 1 $\frac{504}{820}$     | 1 11 0 $\frac{580}{820}$           | 3 4 4 $\frac{253}{820}$      | 1 8 6 $\frac{52}{820}$         |
| RICHMOND ASYLUM,<br>1868. | Farm<br>and<br>Garden.                 | Rent, Taxes,<br>and<br>Insurance. | Printing,<br>Stationery,<br>and Books. | Medical<br>Comforts.     | Tobacco<br>and<br>Snuff.        | Incidental<br>Expenses.     | Superannua-<br>tion<br>Allowances. | Total<br>Outlay.             |                                |
| Gross Cost . . .          | 813 15 0                               | 71 13 10                          | 178 19 1                               | 763 12 11                | 124 8 9                         | 194 8 3                     | 623 10 9                           | 22677 9 8                    |                                |
| Cost per Patient          | 0 19 10 $\frac{140}{820}$              | 0 1 8 $\frac{806}{820}$           | 0 4 4 $\frac{309}{820}$                | 0 18 7 $\frac{415}{820}$ | 0 3 0 $\frac{345}{820}$         | 0 4 8 $\frac{759}{820}$     | 0 15 2 $\frac{409}{820}$           | 27 13 1 $\frac{256}{820}$    |                                |

TABLE XXXIX.—ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE FOR THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1867.

| RICHMOND ASYLUM,<br>1868. | Provisions,<br>including<br>Groceries. | CLOTHING.                         |  | Fuel<br>and<br>Light.      | Washing<br>and<br>Water Supply. | Salaries<br>of<br>Officers. | Wages<br>of<br>Servants.           | Bedding<br>and<br>Furniture. | Repairs<br>and<br>Alterations. |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                           |  | For Patients.                     | For Servants.                          |                            |                                 |                             |                                    |                              |                                |
| Gross Cost . . .          | 36358 14 7                             | 7553 6 2                          | 2061 6 8                               | 5754 2 7                   | 1100 16 5                       | 8558 2 1                    | 5710 7 0                           | 4950 4 5                     | 5120 2 0                       |
| Cost per Patient          | 10 4 8 $\frac{2383}{3552}$             | 2 2 6 $\frac{1274}{3552}$         | 0 11 7 $\frac{992}{3552}$              | 1 12 4 $\frac{2815}{3552}$ | 0 6 2 $\frac{1349}{3552}$       | 2 8 2 $\frac{889}{3552}$    | 1 12 1 $\frac{2964}{3552}$         | 1 7 10 $\frac{1685}{3552}$   | 1 8 9 $\frac{3384}{3552}$      |
| RICHMOND ASYLUM,<br>1868. | Farm<br>and<br>Garden.                 | Rent, Taxes,<br>and<br>Insurance. | Printing,<br>Stationery,<br>and Books. | Medical<br>Comforts.       | Tobacco<br>and<br>Snuff.        | Incidental<br>Expenses.     | Superannua-<br>tion<br>Allowances. | Total<br>Outlay.             |                                |
| Gross Cost . . .          | 3109 0 10                              | 292 11 9                          | 539 3 6                                | 2767 2 5                   | 593 2 7                         | 933 0 7                     | 2809 5 9                           | 88210 9 4                    |                                |
| Cost per Patient          | 0 17 6 $\frac{250}{3552}$              | 0 1 7 $\frac{2733}{3552}$         | 0 3 0 $\frac{1550}{3552}$              | 0 15 6 $\frac{5457}{3552}$ | 0 3 4 $\frac{271}{3552}$        | 0 5 3 $\frac{151}{3552}$    | 0 15 9 $\frac{2901}{3552}$         | 2416 8 $\frac{592}{3552}$    |                                |

TABLE XL.—SUMMARY OF HOSPITAL REGISTER OF CASES TREATED  
IN HOSPITAL IN 1868.

|                                | Male. | Female. | Total |                               | Male. | Female. | Total. |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|
| Abscess . . . . .              | 7     | 2       | 9     | <i>Brought forward</i>        | 128   | 126     | 254    |
| Amenorrhœa . . . . .           | —     | 1       | 1     | Lepra . . . . .               | —     | 1       | 1      |
| Anthrax . . . . .              | 2     | 5       | 7     | Liver, disease of . . . . .   | 1     | —       | 1      |
| Anasarca . . . . .             | 3     | 2       | 5     | Lip, injury of . . . . .      | —     | 1       | 1      |
| Ankle, Sprain of . . . . .     | 2     | —       | 2     | Nursing Infant . . . . .      | —     | 1       | 1      |
| Asthma . . . . .               | 1     | 1       | 2     | Œdema of Feet . . . . .       | 12    | 10      | 22     |
| Amaurosis . . . . .            | 2     | —       | 2     | Ophthalmia . . . . .          | 2     | 6       | 8      |
| Anæmia . . . . .               | —     | 1       | 1     | Ophthalmia Tarsi . . . . .    | 3     | —       | 3      |
| Apoplexy . . . . .             | 1     | —       | 1     | Menorrhagia . . . . .         | —     | 1       | 1      |
| Bronchitis . . . . .           | 17    | 15      | 32    | Morbus Coxæ . . . . .         | 1     | —       | 1      |
| Catarrh . . . . .              | 2     | 3       | 5     | Paralysis . . . . .           | 20    | 6       | 26     |
| Cut Arm . . . . .              | 1     | 1       | 2     | Paronychia . . . . .          | 4     | 5       | 9      |
| „ Face . . . . .               | 1     | 1       | 2     | Psoriasis . . . . .           | —     | 2       | 2      |
| „ Hand . . . . .               | 2     | 3       | 5     | Prolapsus Uteri . . . . .     | —     | 1       | 1      |
| „ Head . . . . .               | 1     | —       | 1     | Purpura . . . . .             | —     | 2       | 2      |
| Colic . . . . .                | 2     | 1       | 3     | Phlegmon, over knee . . . . . | —     | 3       | 3      |
| Contusion round Eyes . . . . . | —     | 1       | 1     | Pleurodynia . . . . .         | 1     | 1       | 2      |
| Delicacy . . . . .             | 6     | 6       | 12    | Phthisis . . . . .            | 3     | 4       | 7      |
| Debility . . . . .             | 9     | 8       | 17    | Psora . . . . .               | —     | 8       | 8      |
| Diarrhœa . . . . .             | 31    | 35      | 66    | Penis, injury of . . . . .    | 1     | —       | 1      |
| Disease of Knee . . . . .      | 2     | 6       | 8     | Porrigo decalvans . . . . .   | 1     | —       | 1      |
| „ of Liver . . . . .           | 1     | —       | 1     | Rheumatism . . . . .          | —     | 3       | 3      |
| Dysentery . . . . .            | 4     | 3       | 7     | Sore arm . . . . .            | —     | 1       | 1      |
| Epilepsy . . . . .             | 3     | —       | 3     | „ eyes . . . . .              | 2     | —       | 2      |
| Erysipelas . . . . .           | 5     | 8       | 13    | „ throat . . . . .            | —     | 1       | 1      |
| Exostosis . . . . .            | —     | 1       | 1     | „ heel . . . . .              | —     | 2       | 2      |
| Febris . . . . .               | —     | 2       | 2     | Swelling of face . . . . .    | —     | 2       | 2      |
| Fracture of fibula . . . . .   | 1     | —       | 1     | „ leg . . . . .               | 1     | —       | 1      |
| „ skull . . . . .              | —     | 1       | 1     | Scalded foot . . . . .        | —     | 1       | 1      |
| „ tibia . . . . .              | 2     | —       | 2     | Scrofula . . . . .            | 2     | 8       | 10     |
| Furuncle . . . . .             | 8     | 1       | 9     | Senile decay . . . . .        | —     | 1       | 1      |
| Gastric Irritation . . . . .   | 3     | 4       | 7     | Suffocative catarrh . . . . . | 2     | 3       | 5      |
| Glossoplegia . . . . .         | —     | 1       | 1     | Stomatitis . . . . .          | —     | 1       | 1      |
| Hemiplegia . . . . .           | 1     | —       | 1     | Spasms . . . . .              | —     | 1       | 1      |
| Hernia . . . . .               | 2     | 1       | 3     | Syphilis . . . . .            | 1     | —       | 1      |
| Hysteria . . . . .             | —     | 2       | 2     | Tubercle of Lungs . . . . .   | —     | 1       | 1      |
| Hemorrhoids . . . . .          | 1     | —       | 1     | Tussis . . . . .              | 1     | —       | 1      |
| Hypochondriasis . . . . .      | 1     | —       | 1     | Throat, injury of . . . . .   | 1     | —       | 1      |
| Icterus . . . . .              | —     | 2       | 2     | Ulcers . . . . .              | 27    | 13      | 40     |
| Influenza . . . . .            | 3     | 8       | 11    | Weak Heart . . . . .          | —     | 1       | 1      |
| Impetigo . . . . .             | 1     | —       | 1     | Wound of Scrotum . . . . .    | 1     | —       | 1      |
| <i>Carried forward</i>         | 128   | 126     | 254   | Total . . . . .               | 215   | 217     | 432    |

TABLE XLI.—FARM AND GARDEN.—Dr.

| 1868    |  | Sales in<br>Year. | Purchased. | Gross<br>Debit. |
|---------|--|-------------------|------------|-----------------|
|         |  | £ s. d.           | £ s. d.    | £ s. d.         |
| Jan. 1  | To Stock on hands as per last year's account | 571 16 8          | —          | 511 16 8        |
| Dec. 31 | To 13 Cows purchased . . . . .               | —                 | 264 0 0    |                 |
|         | To Grains for Cows . . . . .                 | —                 | 117 19 4   |                 |
|         | To Hay purchased . . . . .                   | —                 | 172 11 5   |                 |
|         | To 42 Pigs „ . . . . .                       | —                 | 58 18 3    |                 |
|         | To Oil Cake . . . . .                        | —                 | 9 15 0     |                 |
|         | To Garden and Farm Seeds . . . . .           | —                 | 43 11 9    |                 |
|         | To Trees, Shrubs, and Flowers . . . . .      | —                 | 12 4 4     |                 |
|         | To Turnips for Cows . . . . .                | —                 | 38 0 11    |                 |
|         | To Gravel for Walks . . . . .                | —                 | 17 15 1    |                 |
|         | To Wood and Wire Fencing . . . . .           | —                 | 10 11 0    |                 |
|         | To Ploughing . . . . .                       | —                 | 13 6 8     |                 |
|         | To Shoeing Horses . . . . .                  | —                 | 2 19 0     |                 |
|         | To repairing Carts . . . . .                 | —                 | 6 16 0     |                 |
|         | To 24 Wheelbarrows . . . . .                 | —                 | 17 8 0     |                 |
|         | To Handcart . . . . .                        | —                 | 4 3 0      |                 |
|         | To Materials for repairing Harness . . . . . | —                 | 2 0 6      |                 |
|         | To Mowing . . . . .                          | —                 | 0 19 8     |                 |
|         | To Bran . . . . .                            | —                 | 0 8 0      |                 |
|         | To Garden and Farm Tools . . . . .           | —                 | 20 7 1     |                 |
|         |  |                   | 813 15 0   |                 |
|         |  |                   |            | 1385 11 8       |
|         | Net profit in year . . . . .                 | —                 | —          | 475 19 8½       |
|         |  |                   |            | 1861 11 4½      |

TABLE XLI.—*continued.*—Cr.

| 1868    |   | Sales in Year. | Used in Year. | Stock on hands. | Gross Credit. |
|---------|---|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
|         |   | £ s. d.        | £ s. d.       | £ s. d.         | £ s. d.       |
| Dec. 31 | By 12 Cows sold . . . . .   | 186 8 6        |               |                 |               |
|         | By 21 Pigs sold . . . . .   | 100 10 6       |               |                 |               |
|         | By Potatoes sold . . . . .  | 20 13 0        |               |                 |               |
|         | By Vegetables sold . . . . .  | 7 1 0          |               |                 |               |
|         | By Lard sold . . . . .  | 6 18 6         |               |                 |               |
|         | By Milk sold . . . . .  | 3 4 4          |               |                 |               |
|         |   |                | —             | —               | 324 15 10     |
|         | By 27 tons 3 cwt. 3qrs. 14 lbs. Potatoes used by Patients and Attendants, at £4 per ton . . . . . | —              | 109 15 6      |                 |               |
|         | By other Vegetables, used by Patients and Attendants . . . . .                                    | —              | 109 16 11½    |                 |               |
|         | By 5 tons 9 cwt. 2 qrs. Potatoes used by Officers, at £4 per ton . . . . .                        | —              | 21 18 0       |                 |               |
|         | By other Vegetables used by Officers . . . . .  | —              | 48 4 4        |                 |               |
|         | By 12621½ gals. of Milk, at 1s. per gallon . . . . .  | —              | 631 1 9       |                 |               |
|         | By 4978 lbs. of Pork, at 6d. per lb. . . . .  | —              | 124 9 0       |                 |               |
|         |   |                |               | —               | 1045 5 6½     |
|         | By 11 Cows, at £12 each . . . . .   | —              | —             | 132 0 0         |               |
|         | By 30 Pigs, at £2 each . . . . .  | —              | —             | 60 0 0          |               |
|         | By 400 tons of Manure at 4s. per ton . . . . .  | —              | —             | 80 0 0          |               |
|         | By 12 tons Hay, at £4 10s. per ton, . . . . .   | —              | —             | 54 0 0          |               |
|         | By Vegetables on Farm . . . . .   | —              | —             | 35 0 0          |               |
|         | By 2 Horses and 1 Donkey . . . . .  | —              | —             | 10 0 0          |               |
|         | By 4 Carts and 1 Water Cart . . . . .   | —              | —             | 20 0 0          |               |
|         | By Turnip Slicer and Chaff Cutter . . . . .   | —              | —             | 8 0 0           |               |
|         | By 2 Ploughs, 1 Harrow, and 1 Grubber . . . . .   | —              | —             | 12 0 0          |               |
|         | By 3 Sets of Cart and 1 Set of Plough Harness . . . . .   | —              | —             | 5 10 0          |               |
|         | By other Farm and Garden Implements . . . . .   | —              | —             | 35 0 0          |               |
|         | By 10 tons of Potatoes, at £4 per ton . . . . .   | —              | —             | 40 0 0          |               |
|         |   |                |               |                 | 491 10 0      |
|         |   |                |               |                 | 1861 11 4½    |

TABLE XLII.—TIME TABLE OF RICHMOND ASYLUM MALE NATIONAL SCHOOL, 1868.

| Morning Time.                      | JUNIOR DIVISION.<br>(1st and 2nd Class.)  | MIDDLE DIVISION (Third Class).  | SENIOR DIVISION (4th and 5th Classes).  |
|------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| INSPECTION AS TO CLEANLINESS.      |   |   |   |
| 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ | Drill and Physical Exercise.  | Reading and Spelling: Tuesday and Thursday.<br>Dictation: Wednesday and Friday.<br>Mental Arithmetic: Saturday. | Arithmetic: Tuesday, Wednesday, and Friday.<br>Mental Arithmetic: Saturday.<br>Principles of Reading: Thursday.           |
| 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 10              | Object Lessons: Reading, Writing, and Spelling, taught by using black-boards.   | Writing; Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.<br>Drawing: Wednesday and Friday.                                     | Object Lessons from Diagram on Elementary Mechanics: Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.<br>Geography: Wednesday and Friday. |
| 10 to 10 $\frac{1}{4}$             |   |   |   |
| 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 11             |   | SINGING OR SCHOOL DRILL,  |   |
| 11 to 12                           |   | OUT-DOOR GAMES OR IN-DOOR AMUSEMENTS.   |   |
| 12 to 12 $\frac{1}{2}$             | Arithmetic, using ball frame for 1st class, and map of world for 2nd class: Tuesday and Thursday.<br>Mental Arithmetic, for both classes: Saturday. | Arithmetic, using black board: Tuesday and Saturday.<br>Geography: Thursday.                                    | Writing: Tuesday and Saturday.<br>Dictation, and Reciting Poetic Pieces: Thursday.  |
| 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1              | Forming Letters and Writing.  | Parts of Speech, using black board and third books: Tuesday and Saturday.<br>Object Lessons: Thursday.          | Parsing and Derivations: Tuesday and Saturday.<br>Geography: Thursday.  |
| SINGING AND SCHOOL DRILL.          |   |   |   |
| Evening.<br>3 to 3 $\frac{1}{2}$   |   |   |   |
| 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 4               | Object Lessons for 1st Class.<br>Arithmetic: Monday, Tuesday, and Thursday, for 2nd Class.  | Reading and Repeating Poetic Pieces: Monday, Tuesday, and Thursday.   | Drawing: Monday, Tuesday, and Thursday.   |

NOTE.—Separate Religious Instruction on Wednesdays and Fridays from 12 o'clock until 1 o'clock. Mixed Concert Class on same days, from 3 o'clock until 4 o'clock; and Country Walk on Mondays, weather permitting.



TABLE XLIII.—TIME TABLE OF RICHMOND LUNATIC ASYLUM FEMALE NATIONAL SCHOOL.

| MORNING TIME.                  | JUNIOR DIVISION.—FIRST AND SECOND CLASSES.   | SENIOR DIVISION.—THIRD AND FOURTH CLASSES.   |
|--------------------------------|--|--|
| 9¼ to 9½                       | INSPECTION AS TO CLEANLINESS.  |  |
| 9½ to 10                       | Reading and Spelling: Monday, Tuesday, Thursday.<br>Object Lesson: Saturday.<br>Reciting Poetry: Wednesday and Friday. | Writing from Head Lines: Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.<br>Writing from Dictation: Wednesday and Friday. |
| 10 to 10½                      | SINGING AND SCHOOL DRILL, MARCHING.  |  |
| 10½ to 11                      | Writing: Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.<br>Object Lesson: Wednesday and Friday.                              | Reading and Spelling: Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.<br>Reciting Poetry: Wednesday and Friday.           |
| 11 to 12                       | OUT-DOOR GAMES OR IN-DOOR AMUSEMENTS.  |  |
| 12 to 12½                      | Arithmetic: Monday and Tuesday.<br>Mental do.: Thursday.   | Arithmetic: Monday and Tuesday.<br>Mental do.: Thursday.   |
| 12½ to 1                       | Map of the World: Monday and Thursday.<br>Parts of Speech: Tuesday.  | Geography: Monday and Thursday.<br>Grammar: Tuesday.   |
| EVENING.<br>3 to 3½<br>3½ to 4 | Needlework.<br>Vocal Music,  | Fancy Work.<br>Vocal Music.  |

NOTE.—Separate Religious Instruction is given in the respective places of worship on every Wednesday and Friday; Mixed Concert Class on same days, from 3 to 4 o'clock; Country Walk on Tuesdays, weather permitting.

TABLE XLIV.—RETURN SHOWING THE NUMBER OF MALE PUPILS WHO ATTENDED UNDER EACH OF THE SUBJOINED HEADS DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| No.                | Heads of Report.  | Totals. |
|--------------------|---|---------|
| 1                  | Reading and Spelling, . . . . .   | 56      |
| 2                  | Writing on Slates and Blackboard, . . . . .   | 55      |
| 3                  | Do. on Copies, . . . . .  | 22      |
| 4                  | Do. from Dictation, . . . . .   | 30      |
| 5                  | School Drill, including marching to music, extension motions, marking time with hands and feet, and extra morning drill for idiots and imbeciles, . . . . . | 86      |
| 6                  | Object Lessons, either from prints or natural objects, . . . . .  | 37      |
| 7                  | Vocal and Instrumental Music (daily), . . . . .   | 48      |
| 8                  | Grammar—Parts of Speech, . . . . .  | 17      |
| 9                  | Do. Parsing and Derivations, . . . . .  | 54      |
| 10                 | Geography—Maps <i>only</i> , . . . . .  | 26      |
| 11                 | Do. Local and Descriptive, . . . . .  | 18      |
| 12                 | Do. Physical and Mathematical, . . . . .  | 21      |
| 13                 | Arithmetic—Use of arithmeticon for idiots and imbeciles, . . . . .  | 10      |
| 14                 | Do. Notation and numeration, . . . . .  | 22      |
| 15                 | Do. Simple Rules, . . . . .   | 20      |
| 16                 | Do. Compound Rules, . . . . .   | 20      |
| 17                 | Do. Proportion, Practice, and Interest, . . . . .   | 24      |
| 18                 | Mental Arithmetic, . . . . .  | 30      |
| EXTRA EMPLOYMENTS. |   |         |
| 19                 | Applied Mensuration, . . . . .  | 14      |
| 20                 | Geometry, Algebra, and Book-keeping, . . . . .  | 2       |
| 21                 | Elementary Mechanics from diagram (taught by a Patient), . . . . .  | 18      |
| 22                 | Drawing—Elementary Class, . . . . .   | 27      |
| 23                 | Do. Advanced Class, . . . . .   | 14      |
| 24                 | Painting in Chalk and Water Colours, . . . . .  | 1       |
| 25                 | Mixed Concert Class (bi-weekly), . . . . .  | 42      |
| 26                 | Assist in teaching, . . . . .   | 3       |
| 27                 | Out-door Games, Cricket, Football, and Handball, . . . . .  | 70      |
| 28                 | In-door amusements on wet days, . . . . .   | 74      |
| 29                 | Country Walk (weekly), . . . . .  | 95      |
| 30                 | Visited Botanic Gardens, . . . . .  | 43      |
| 31                 | Visited Zoological Gardens, . . . . .   | 67      |
| 32                 | Attended Religious Instruction (bi-weekly) in the respective places of worship, . . . . .   | 55      |

TABLE XLV.—RETURN SHOWING THE NUMBER OF FEMALE PUPILS WHO ATTENDED UNDER THE SUBJOINED HEADS, DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| No. | Heads of Reports.   | Totals. |
|-----|---|---------|
| 1   | Reading and Spelling, . . . . .   | 73      |
| 2   | Writing on Slates and Blackboard, . . . . .   | 51      |
| 3   | Do. on Copies, . . . . .  | 30      |
| 4   | Do. from Dictation, . . . . .   | 24      |
| 5   | School Drill, marching to music, extension motions, marking time with hands and feet, . . . . . | 75      |
| 6   | Object lessons, from prints, . . . . .  | 60      |
| 7   | Vocal and Instrumental Music, daily, . . . . .  | 38      |
| 8   | Grammar and Parts of Speech, . . . . .  | 52      |
| 9   | Do. Parsing, . . . . .  | 26      |
| 10  | Geography, Maps <i>only</i> , . . . . .   | 50      |
| 11  | Do. Local and Descriptive, . . . . .  | 26      |
| 12  |   | —       |
| 13  | Arithmetic—Use of arithmeticon, . . . . .   | 45      |
| 14  | Do. Notation and Enumeration, . . . . .   | 30      |
| 15  | Do. Simple Rules, . . . . .   | 26      |
| 16  | Do. Compound Rules, . . . . .   | 26      |
| 17  | Do. Proportion, . . . . .   | 7       |
| 18  | Do. Mental Arithmetic, . . . . .  | 29      |
|     | Mixed Concert Class, . . . . .  | 40      |
|     | Assist in Teaching, . . . . .   | 4       |
|     | Drawing in Chalk, . . . . .   | 3       |
|     | House Needlework, . . . . .   | 65      |
|     | Making Artificial Flowers, . . . . .  | 7       |
|     | Crochet, Lace, Knitting, &c., . . . . .   | 5       |

TABLE XLVI.—RETURN SHOWING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF MALE PUPILS UNDER EACH OF THE SUBJOINED HEADS, INCLUDING REPLIES TO QUERIES OF BOARD OF EDUCATION, FOR YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| No. | Heads of Reports.   | Totals. |
|-----|---|---------|
| 1   | Total number of Pupils on rolls of school at any time within the year, not reckoning the same Pupil twice, . . .  | 198     |
| 2   | Return of same Pupils, arranged according to their Religious Denominations, . . .   | 198     |
|     | { E. C., . 46 }<br>{ R. C., . 147 }<br>{ Pres. . 3 }<br>{ Others, 2 }   |         |
| 3   | Average number of Pupils on rolls of school during the year, . . .  | 95      |
| 4   | Average daily attendance during the year, . . .   | 73      |
| 5   | Number of individual Pupils admitted during the year, . . .   | 122     |
| 6   | Number of re-admissions during the year, . . .  | 8       |
| 7   | Number of Pupils promoted from a lower to a higher class during the year, . . .   | 54      |
| 8   | Pupils whose names were transferred to the new class rolls, from 1st January, 1868, and failed to make even one attendance within the year, . . .           | 2       |
| 9   | Return of total number of Pupils on the rolls, for quarter ended 31st December, 1868, according to their classification in the various lessons books, . . . | 151     |
|     | { 1st class, 31 }<br>{ 2nd do. 29 }<br>{ 3rd do. 47 }<br>{ 4th do. 36 }<br>{ 5th do. 8 }  |         |

TABLE XLVII.—RETURN SHOWING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FEMALE PUPILS UNDER THE SUBJOINED HEADS, INCLUDING REPLIES TO QUERIES OF BOARD OF EDUCATION FOR YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

| No. | Heads of Report.  | Totals.   |   |                      |    |   |                    |     |   |                    |    |   |                    |    |
|-----|---|---|---|----------------------|----|---|--------------------|-----|---|--------------------|----|---|--------------------|----|
| 1   | Total number of Pupils on Rolls of School at any time within the year, not counting the same Pupil twice, . . . . .   | 176   |   |                      |    |   |                    |     |   |                    |    |   |                    |    |
| 2   | Return of same Pupils, arranged according to their religious denominations, . . . . .   | <table style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">{</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">E. C., . . . . .</td> <td style="padding-left: 10px;">38</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">}</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">R. C., . . . . .</td> <td style="padding-left: 10px;">138</td> </tr> </table>  | { | E. C., . . . . .     | 38 | } | R. C., . . . . .   | 138 |   |                    |    |   |                    |    |
| {   | E. C., . . . . .  | 38  |   |                      |    |   |                    |     |   |                    |    |   |                    |    |
| }   | R. C., . . . . .  | 138   |   |                      |    |   |                    |     |   |                    |    |   |                    |    |
| 3   | Average number of Pupils on Rolls of School during the year,  | 90·8  |   |                      |    |   |                    |     |   |                    |    |   |                    |    |
| 4   | Average daily attendance during the year, . . . . .   | 75·7  |   |                      |    |   |                    |     |   |                    |    |   |                    |    |
| 5   | Number of individual Pupils admitted during the year, . . . . .   | 83  |   |                      |    |   |                    |     |   |                    |    |   |                    |    |
| 6   | Number of re-admissions during the year, . . . . .  | 4   |   |                      |    |   |                    |     |   |                    |    |   |                    |    |
| 7   | Number of Pupils promoted from a lower to a higher class during the year, . . . . .   | 20  |   |                      |    |   |                    |     |   |                    |    |   |                    |    |
| 8   | Pupils whose names were transferred to the new class rolls from 1st January, 1868, and failed to make even one attendance during the year, . . . . .          | —   |   |                      |    |   |                    |     |   |                    |    |   |                    |    |
| 9   | Return of total number of Pupils on the rolls for quarter ended 31st December, 1868, according to their classification in the various lesson books, . . . . . | <table style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">{</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">1st class, . . . . .</td> <td style="padding-left: 10px;">55</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">}</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">2nd do., . . . . .</td> <td style="padding-left: 10px;">33</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">}</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">3rd do., . . . . .</td> <td style="padding-left: 10px;">26</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">}</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">4th do., . . . . .</td> <td style="padding-left: 10px;">24</td> </tr> </table> | { | 1st class, . . . . . | 55 | } | 2nd do., . . . . . | 33  | } | 3rd do., . . . . . | 26 | } | 4th do., . . . . . | 24 |
| {   | 1st class, . . . . .  | 55  |   |                      |    |   |                    |     |   |                    |    |   |                    |    |
| }   | 2nd do., . . . . .  | 33  |   |                      |    |   |                    |     |   |                    |    |   |                    |    |
| }   | 3rd do., . . . . .  | 26  |   |                      |    |   |                    |     |   |                    |    |   |                    |    |
| }   | 4th do., . . . . .  | 24  |   |                      |    |   |                    |     |   |                    |    |   |                    |    |

TABLE LXVIII.—RETURN SHOWING THE ORIGINAL AND PRESENT ASYLUM ACCOMMODATION, ARRANGEMENT OF DISTRICTS, &c.

Asylum—Richmond District Lunatic. Year opened—29th May, 1830.

|   | Males. | Females | Total. |
|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Original accommodation as a District Asylum, according to a return made by Board of Governors, 7th July, 1833, in which the proportion of the sexes is not mentioned, . . . . . | —      | —       | 257    |
| Present accommodation, . . . . .  | 430    | 510     | 940    |

Counties comprised in original District—County and City of Dublin, Counties of Meath, Louth, and Wicklow, and County of Town of Drogheda.

Counties comprised in present District—Above, unless Meath.

Date of Order in Council under which separation took place—4th July, 1855.

Date of separation, *i.e.*, Removal of Patients belonging to detached Counties—23rd and 25th August, 1855.

## List of Reports of Lunatic Asylums and Monographs received in 1868.

- 1.—Aberdeen Royal Lunatic Asylum, Report for 1867. By Robert Jameison, M.D., Medical Superintendent.
- 2.—Armagh District Lunatic Asylum, Report for 1867. By Robert M'Kinstry, M.D., Resident Physician.
- 3.—Argyll District Asylum for the Insane, Report for 1866. By John Sibbald, M.D., Medical Superintendent.
- 4.—Belfast District Hospital for the Insane, Report for 1867-8. By Robert Stewart, M.D., Resident Physician Superintendent.
- 5.—Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic, Report for 1866. By John Meyer, Superintendent.
- 6.—Cork District Lunatic Asylum, Report for 1866. By Thomas Power, M.D., Resident Medical Superintendent.
- 7.—Crichton Royal Institution and Southern Counties Asylum, Report for 1866. By James Gilchrist, M.D., Medical Superintendent.
- 8.—Dorset County Lunatic Asylum, Report for 1866. By L. Gustavus Symes, Medical Superintendent.
- 9.—Dundee Royal Lunatic Asylum, Report for 1867-8. By James Rory, M.D., Medical Superintendent.
- 10.—Dublin City Prisons, Report for 1867. By Board of Superintendence.
- 11.—Earlwood Idiot Asylum, Redhill, Surrey, Report for 1866-7. By J. Langdon H. Down, M.D., Resident Physician and Superintendent.
- 12.—Eastern Lunatic Asylum, Williamsburg, Va., Report for 1868. By A. E. Petticolas, Superintendent.
- 13.—Farnham House, Private Asylum, Report for 1868. By J. F. Duncan, M.D.
- 14.—Formularies of the House of Industry Hospitals.
- 15.—King's County Lunatic Asylum, State of New York, Report for 1868. By Edward R. Chapin, Resident Physician.
- 16.—Longview Asylum, State of Ohio, Report for 1866. By O. M. Langdon, M.D., Superintendent and Physician.
- 17.—Lunacy Commissioners in England, Twenty-second Report.
- 18.—Lunatic Asylums, Inspectors of, Ireland, Seventeenth Report.
- 19.—Middlesex County Lunatic Asylum, at Colney Hatch, Report for 1866. By Edgar Sheppard, M.D., and W. G. Marshall, Medical Superintendent.
- 20.—Montrose Royal Lunatic Asylum, Report for 1867-8. By James C. Howden, Medical Superintendent.
- 21.—Mullingar District Asylum for Insane Poor, Report for 1866. By Henry Berkely, M.D., Resident Medical Superintendent.
- 22.—New Hampshire, United States, Asylum for the Insane, Report for 1867-8. By J. B. Bancroft, M.D., Superintendent and Physician.
- 23.—Nottingham Lunatic Hospital, Report for 1866. By W. B. Tate, M.D., Medical Superintendent.
- 24.—Perth Royal Asylum for the Triennial Period, from 1865 to 1868. By W. Lauder Lindsay, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., Edinburgh, Physician.

- 25.—Sligo and Leitrim Hospital for the Insane, Report for 1866-7. By John M'Munn, M.D., Resident Medical Superintendent.
- 26.—Stirlingshire, Lambert, Scottish National Institution for the Education of Imbecile Children, Report for 1867. By David Broody, M.D., L.R.C.S.I.
- 27.—Somerset County Pauper Lunatic Asylum, Report for 1866. By R. Boyde, M.D., F.R.C.P., Physician and Superintendent.
- 28.—Toronto Provincial Lunatic Asylum, Report for 1866-7. By Joseph Workman, M.D., Medical Superintendent.
- 29.—Wilts County Asylum, Report for 1867. By John Thurnam, M.D., Medical Superintendent.
- 30.—Worcester Pauper Lunatic Asylum, Report for 1867. By James Sherlock, M.D., Medical Superintendent.
- 31.—York Friends' Retreat, Report for 1867-8. By J. Ketching, M.D., Medical Superintendent.
- 32.—York Lunatic Asylum, Report for 1867. By F. Needham, M.D., Medical Superintendent.