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PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION REPORT

NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER

DEVELOPMENTS IN HUPEH PROVINCE CHINA

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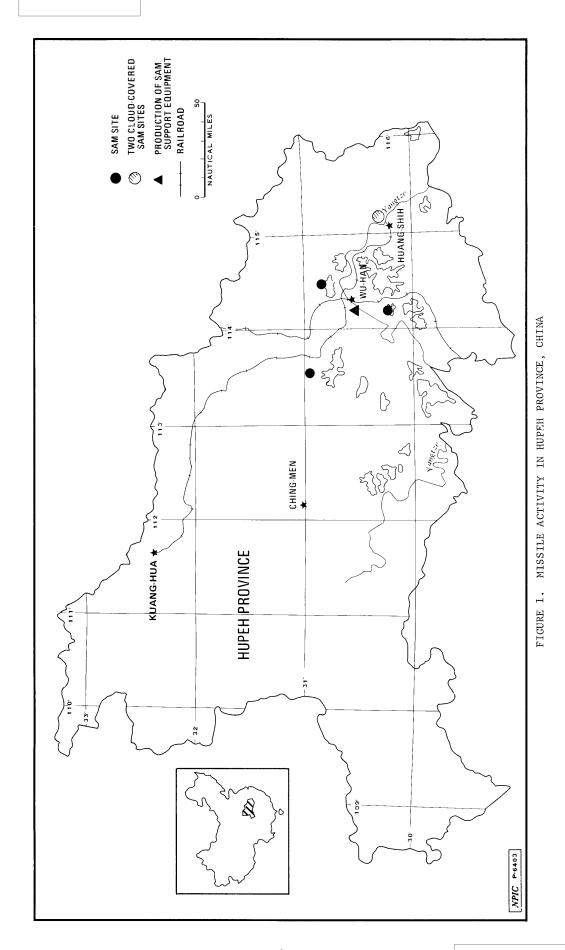
JULY 1973

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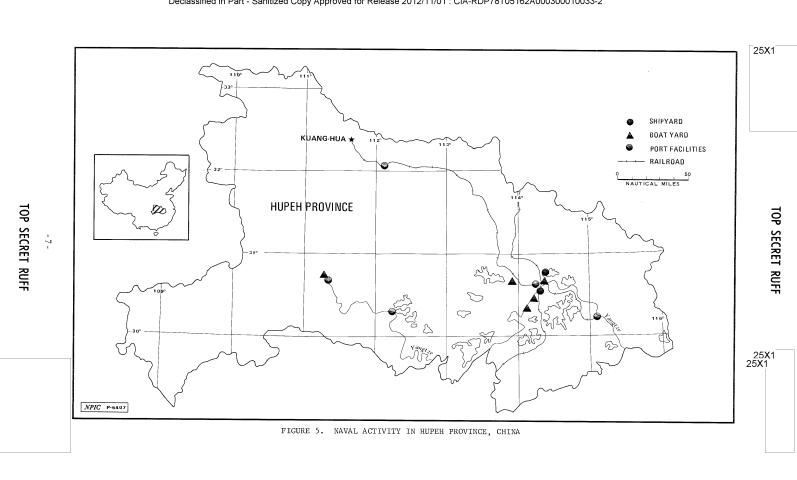
Table 1. Air Activity in Hupeh Province, China October - November 1972 (keyed to Figure 3)

Item	Installation	Airfield	Description meters (feet)	Aircraft Observed	Remarks
1	Kuang-hua Airfield	Fighter	2,386 x 45 (7,830 x 150)-N/S serviceable con-	37 FAGOT/FRESCO 2 COLT	Afld contains acft maint/rpr facs & prob trng facs for
2	32-23-21N 111-41-46E Wu-chia-chi Airfield	Fighter	crete runway 2,589 x 48 (8,500 x 160)NE/SW serviceable con-	12 MAX/MOOSE None discernible	pilots & acft mechanics Afld has two taxiway-con- nected underground acft
	31-06-13N 112-24-39E		crete runway; alternate runway NW/SE concrete ucon		stor facs, one with three tunnel/cave entrances and one with one entrance; this is the only afld in Hupeh Province with such fac
3	Tang-yang Airfield	Transport/	2,303 x 47.9 (7,554 x 157) NW/SE	29 FAGOT/FRESCO	afld support facs were ucon. Afld contains a jet acft rpr/
	30-47-54N 111-48-54E	fighter	serviceable con- crete runway	7 CUB 12 CRATE 2 C-46 7 CAB	maint fac connected by taxi- way to the runway; this is home base for China's largest military transport
1	I-chang/Tu-men-wu Airfield	Transport	1,527 x 69 (5,010 x 225)NE/SW serviceable con-	4 CRATE 12 COACH	One of the primary transport aflds in Wu-han Air Defense
5	30-40-06N 111-26-34E Sha-shih Airfield	Transport	crete runway 914 x 52 (3,000 x 170)-N/S	5 COLT	District Afld probably serves as civil
	30-19-20N 112-16-20E		serviceable sod runway		field for passengers going to western section of province
5	Ying-shan Airfield North 31-39-32N 113-49-14E	Transport (airborne associated)	2,000 x 45 (6,565 x 150)N/S serviceable con- crete runway	None discernible	The supporting afld for Ying-shan Airborne Division Headquarters and Barracks
,	Hsiao-kan Airfield	Transport	1,302 x 30 (4,271 x 100)NE/SW	10.001 T	AL 1
	30-57-18N 113-54-48E	(airborne associated)	serviceable con- crete runway	40 COLT 1 HOUND	The supporting afld for the airborne unit in the Hsiao-
3	Huang-pei Airfield 30-54-30N 114-30-30E	Transport (airborne associated)	1,664 x 40 (5,458 x 132)N/S con- crete runway ucon	None discernible	kan area When complete, afld will sup- port the Huang-pei Airborne Division Headquarters and
)	Han-kou/Wang-chia-tun Airfield 30-35-55N 114-14-28E	Transport helicopter	2,166 x 50 (7,220 x 166)-NE/SW serviceable con- crete runway	3 COKE 3 CRATE 1 CAB 9 COLT 4 HOUND	Barracks AL 2 AfId has a secondary function as the civil afId for Wu-han
0	Wu-chang/Nan-hu	Transport	1,303 x 48 (4,275 x 160)-N/S serviceable con-	2 CAB	
	50-50-23N 174-16-24E		crete runway 1,211 x 52 (3,990 x 170)-E/W deteriorated prob blacktop runway (not in use)		
1	Shan-po Airfield	Fighter	2,430 x 52 (7,975 x 170)NNE/SSW	17 FARMER	The only afld in Hupeh
	30-05-17N 114-18-52E		serviceable con- crete runway	17 prob FRESCO 9 prob FAGOT 2 FAGOT/FRESCO	Province with FARMER; three hardened acft stor shelters and one hangarette ucon NW of afld

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18. The Nu-chang Radar Assembly Plant is producing the FLAT FACE radar, while the Sha-shih Radar Assembly Plant is involved in the production of the SUULI A (Figure 25X1 9) radar. 19. The four deployed radar sites in Hupeh Province have a primary function of air warning/ground control intercept (AW/GCI) and are airfield associated. 25X	lassified in Part - Sanitized C	Copy Approved for Release 2012/11/01 : CIA-RDP78T05 TOP SECRET RUFF	25X′ 162A000300010033-2 5X′
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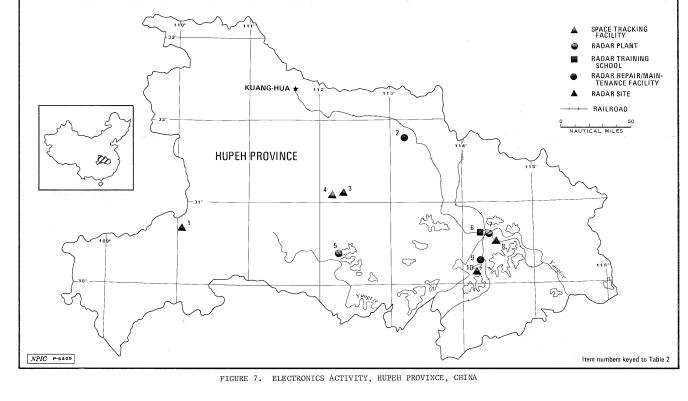
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Item	Installation	Description	Radars Observed	Remarks
1	I-chang AW Radar Facility West 31-45-50N 110-14-45E	A large bunkered bldg with radar mound on top.	1 prob MOON CONE	This site is near the Szechwan- Hupeh Province border.
2	Sui-hsien Radar School/Maintenance Facility 31-43-10N 113-20-30E	Location of radars precludes use in operational mode. Buildings in the installation indicate a repair/maintenance and training function.	1 MOON-series 1 unid radar	Newly identified.
3	Ching-men Space Tracking Facility 31-06-20N 112-11-45E	Facility contains two solid cut- parabolic dishes with associated support bldgs.		rabolic dish bolic dish
4	Wu-chia-chi AW Radar Facility 31-08-30N 112-23-50E	Site contains one large and one small circular, physically sepa- rated, radar mound situated on top of a drive-in bunkered bidg.	None discernible	The facility under construction was nearly complete. This site is one of a new type recently identified in China.
5	Sha-shih Radar Assembly Plant 30-19-55N 112-13-20E	The plant contains associated assembly and subassembly bidg with a machine shop and a prob checkout area.	3 SUUJI A 1 SUUJI A chasis	The SUUJI A radar is a mobile long-range early warning radar.
6	Han-kou Advanced Infantry School Division Headquarters and Armv. Barracks A L 2 30-37-27N 114-17-23E	The school is in a section of the military installation. It contains radar-associated H-shaped class- rooms and control buildings.	2 BAR LOCK 2 CROSS LEGS 2 height finders 3 radars	This is the first identification of a large radar training facility in China.
7	Wu-chang Radar Assembly Plant 30-34-30N 114-21-10E	The plant contains a large fabri- cation and assembly building, associated support buildings, and a checkout area,	14 poss FLAT FACE	Wu-chang Radar Plant is the only known plant producing the FLAT FACE radar in China
8	Wu-chang Airfield AW Radar Facility 30-31-00N 114-23-00E	The site is situated on top of a hillmass and has two radar positions with associated bldgs.	1 TOKEN-type radar	
9	Chih-fang Ordnance and Radar Repair Plant 30-21-03N 114-17-12E	The radar repair facility is in the SW section of the installation and contains assembly bldgs, shop and support bldgs, test and control bldgs and runing and testing range.	3 MOON-Series radar 1 height finder 1 poss height finder 2 radar chassis	
10	Shan-po AW Radar Facility 30-10-02N 114-09-50E	The facility consists of two radar mounds (one large and one small) on the top of a drive-in bunkered bldg.	1 BAR LOCK	The radar site is the second new type radar site identified in Hupeh Province.

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GROUND FORCES	ACTIVITY (Figure 10)	
20. Maj airborne, inf contains only to the Wu-har in the provin iest concentr mile (nm) rac	or military units identified in Hupeh Province is antry, artillery, and river crossing. Hupeh Province a small portion of the total ground forces assimilitary Region. Most of the ground forces actuated was observed in the eastern portion, with the eation of ground forces weapons within a 50 nautilities of Wu-han. Table 3 (keyed to Figure 10) detend forces weapons and equipment observed in Hupe cography of October, November, and December 1972.	gned ivity heav- cal ails eh Pro-
Army Barracks aircraft arti This installa	significant number of ground forces weapons was of infantry Division Headquarters and Army Barracks on photography contained a large number of illery (AAA) pieces on photography tion is the headquarters for a newly identified the has three physically separated subordinate AAA a 70 nm radius of the headquarters unit.	anti- 25X AAA 25X
random locat: units were a han on photog regiment was	veral new ground forces units were newly identified in Hupeh Province. Included in these ground to least two and possibly three AAA regiments east graphy A field artillery (I also newly identified 16.5 nm north of Hsiang-yang None of these units could be known ground forces installations. Tanks were obtained.	t forces t of Wu- FA) 25X ang on e asso- oserved
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at two locat:	ions in Hupeh Province during the p	reporting period.
23. Two	O river crossing units of regiments	ol cigo vomo ilenti
Facility	n Province. One unit was in the Wi	1-chang-hsien Storage
ponton bridge	in Kuang-hua Army Barracks e site observed on photography	was near a
24. The	e level of activity at the three aid airborne army headquarters was lo	irborne divisions and
		2
mapen rioving	tivity at all other known ground foce was low and no ground forces wea lations during the reporting period	monmy riog abassis 1
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INDUSTRIAL	ACTIVITY	(Figure	11)

2	26.	The	major	indus	trial	activ	ity in	Hupe	h Pro	vince	includ	es
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stuffs	s; th	e mi	ning (of coa	1, ire	on ore	, copp	er or	e, 1i	mestor	ne; and	the
extrac	ction	of	crude	oil f	rom a	large	oil f	ield	in th	ie Tu-s	shia-ta	i
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27. Major industrial expansion previously reported in February	
1972 was continuing during the period	25X1
Expansion activity observed in Hupeh Province in-	25 X 1
cluded 43 industrial installations. Six of the plants were newly	
identified on photography Most	25X1
of the large installations appear to be engaged in metal fabrication	
for a broad range of machinery and equipment.	25X1
more than half of the installations were operational or externally	
complete. Table 4 (keyed to Figure 11) details the industrial ex-	
pansion activity observed on the October, November, and December	,
1972 photography.	

- 28. Construction patterns follow those observed in other areas of China. Many of the facilities are dispersed in rural mountainous areas in a series of interconnected valleys which provide natural concealment and protection.
- 29. The industrial installations vary from a simple facility of 278 square meters (3,000 square feet) of floorspace with two or three large fabrication building to an elaborate complex of more than 741,450 square meters (8.0 million square feet) of floorspace with more than 100 fabrication, assembly, and shop-type buildings. The largest of these is Shih-yen-chen Unidentified Industrial Complex which covers approximately 45 square nm and contains more than 140 large fabrication, assembly, and shop-type buildings (Figure 12).

30. Expansion of the Chien-chiang Oilfield was continuing as seen on photography A newly identified area of oil exploration was observed approximately 23 nm south-southeast of the main oilfield area.

31. Construction activity at the Ching-men Petroleum Refinery
was continuing when observed on photography
A POL pipeline connecting the Chien-chiang Oilfield
with the refinery was newly identified on photography

COMMUNICATIONS ACTIVITY (Figure 13)

- 32. Expansion of communications facilities was continuing in Hupeh Province during the period Construction on the previously reported underground telecommunications alignment in the province appeared complete. The latest development in telecommunications activity has been the construction of the radio relay (RADREL) stations at various locations in Hupeh Province. Table 5 (keyed to Figure 13) details the telecommunications activity during the reporting period.
- 33. The underground telecommunications line runs through Hupeh Province in generally two directions. The north/south alignment enters Hupeh from Honan Province and extends southward into Hunan Province. The east/west alignment enters Hupeh from Anhwei Province and extends in a northwesterly direction into Shensi Province.
- 34. Twelve RADREL stations have been identified in Hupeh Province since July 1971 including nine on photography of October and November 1972. There are basically two types of facilities. In one type of facility the major control building is bunkered (Figure 14) and in the other facility the control building is

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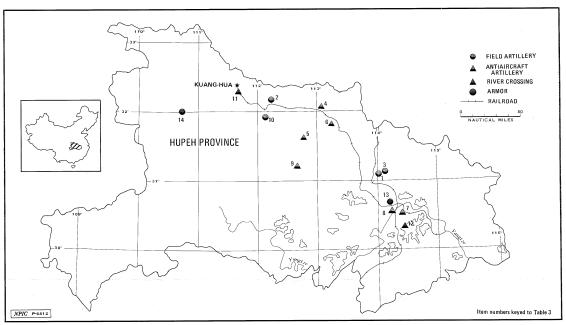


FIGURE 10. GROUND FORCES ACTIVITY, HUPEH PROVINCE, CHINA

Table 3. Ground Forces Activity In Hupeh Province, China October - December 1972 (keyed to Figure 10)

Item	Function	Installation	Description	Ground Forces No Weapons Type	Remarks
1	Field artillery (FA)	Huan-yuan Infantry Division Headquarters	Artillery regiment	46 FA pieces 6 prob mortars	The highest number of FA pieces observed
		31-15-39N 113-59-52E	assigned to an infantry division		
2	FA	Hsiang-yang Probable Army Barracks	Artillery regiment	18 FA pieces 6 poss FA pieces	Newly identified unit was previously reported as a random sighting
3	FA	32-18-25N 112-08-10E Hua-yuan Army Barracks ENE AL 2 31-16-56N 114-03-14E	Battery	4 FA pieces	Installation is physically separated from, but is a part of, the Hua-yuan Inf Div Hqs & Army Bks AL 1
4	Anti-aircraft artillery (AAA)	Tang-hsien-chen Army Barracks AL 1 32-01-05N 113-03-38E	AAA regiment	51 AAA pieces 9 prob ZPU-4 AAHMG 3 poss FIRECAN radar 5 pieces of equipment	Prob headquarters for a newly identified AAA division
5	AAA	Mao-tzu-fan Army Barracks AL 1 31-37-20N 112-52-25E	AAA regiment	24 AAA pieces	Part of a newly identified AAA division reported in item 4
6	AAA	Sui-hsien Army Barracks AL 2 31-45-50N 113-24-35E	AAA regiment	33 AAA pieces 9 ZPU-4 AAHMG	Part of a newly identified AAA Division reported in item 4
7	Random sightings AAA	Wu-han Area (BE none) 30-31-05N 114-22-23E	Two or three AAA regiments	87 AAA pieces	Dispersal at the edge of the city and adjacent villages
8	AAA	Wu-han Complex 30-34-54N 114-18-58E	Three regiments	72 AAA pieces	Deployed around the Wu-han Comple
9	AAA	Chung-hsiang Area (BE none) 31-17-30N 112-37-50E	AAA regiment	18 AAA pieces	Unit is probably the fourth AAA regiment assigned to the newly iden tified AAA division reported in item 4; the pieces are dispersed in the nearby villages
10	FA	Hsiang-yang Area (BE none) 31-56-00N 112-09-40E	Battery	6 FA pieces	Located in a small storage area
11	River crossing	Kuang-hua Army Barracks 32-22-40N 111-38-50E	River crossing regiment	108 TPP/TMP pontons (in a ponton bridge) 62 ponton carriers 7 BMK 150 powerboats	Ponton bridge is over the Han Shui (river)
12	River crossing	Wu-chang-hsien Storage Facility 30-20-50N 114-20-20E	Regiment	40 pontons (on carriers) 8 stacks of decking	River crossing unit appeared to be moving its equipment into the stora
13	Armor	Han-kou RR Yards & Shops North 30-37-50N 114-17-40E		6 tanks (on flatcars)	
14	Armor	Fang-hsien Unidentified Activity 31.56.28N 110.38.59F			

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		Table 4. Industrial Activity in October - Decen (keyed to Figu	nber 1972	
Item	Installation	Geographic Coordinates	Remarks	25X1 25X1
1	Shih-yen-chen Unidentified	32-38-40N	Under construction	25711
'	Industrial Complex (Figure 3)	110-46-45E	Under construction	
2	Kuang-hua Fabrication/Assem	32-29-05N	Externally complete	25X1
	Plant	111-36-05E 32-15-20N		
3	Ku-cheng Prob Fabrication/Assem Plant	32-15-20N 111-24-20E	Externally complete	
4	Hsiang-yang Prob Fabrication/	32-07-30N	Operational	25X1
	Assem Plant	112-13-30E		
5	Tsao-yang Fabrication Plant	32-06-30N	Externally complete	25X1
c	Shih-pan-kou Prob Fabrication/	112-45-05E 32-04-25N	Externally complete	
0	Assem Plant	111-11-38E	Externally complete	
7	Ku-cheng Prob Fabrication	32-04-10N	Under construction	
	Plant	111-46-20E		
8	Hsiang-yang Industrial Complex	31-59-30N 112-08-30E	Operational/under construction	
9	Nan-chang Light Fabrication	31-47-40N	Externally complete	25X1
	Industry	111-48-20E		2071.
10	Sui-hsien Industrial Area	31-41-20N	Externally complete	
11		113-20-50E		
11	Sui-hsien Truck Subassem Plant	31-43-40N 113-21-59E	Operational	
12	Nan-chang Prob Heavy	31-40-30N	Externally complete	25X1
	Fabrication Plant	111-50-20E		
13	Nan-chang Fabrication Plant	31-40-05N	Externally complete	
14	Kuang-shui Iron Plant	111-54-00E 31-30-57N	Under construction	25X1
	reading short from Flatte	113-59-30E	Older construction	25/(1
15	Yuan-an Poss Fabrication/	31-08-05N	Under construction	
	Assem Plant	111-34-56E		
16	Yuan-an Fabrication/Assem Plant East (Figure 2)	31-04-40N 111-39-20E	Under construction	
17	Ching-men Industrial Area	31-01-50N	Under construction	
		112-08-20E		
18	Ching-men Light Industry	31-02-25N	Externally complete	25X1
19	Ching-men Petroleum Refinery	112-11-45E 31-00-30N	Under construction	
15	Under Construction	112-13-30E	Grade Construction	
20	Hsiao-kan Chemical Plant	30-55-30N	Under construction	
	Ying-cheng	113-41-15E		
21	Yuan-an Poss Light Industry	30-55-50N 111-38-40E	Under construction	
22	Ching-men Poss Aircraft Plant	30-59-00N	Under construction	
		112-04-05E		0574
23	I-chang Prob Fabrication/	30-49-30N	Externally complete	25X1
24	Assem Plant I-chang Prob Fabrication	111-22-10E 30-40-55N	Externally complete	
24	Plant	30-40-55N 111-19-50E	Externally complete	
25	I-chang Fabrication/Assem	30-38-25N	Externally complete	
	Plant SE	111-21-05E		
26	Ku-lao-pei Fabrication/Assem	30-29-20N	Externally complete	
27	Plant I-tu Poss Light Industry	111-28-00E 30-27-45N	Under construction	
21	1-tu Poss Light Industry	111-29-59E	Origin Construction	
28	Han-kou Poss Motor Vehicle	30-35-52N	Operational, under construction	v .
	Plant	114-12-30E		
29	Han-kou MV Assy Plant	30-37-50N	Operational	
		114-18-20E		_ :
30	Wu-han MSE and Motor Vehicle Assem Plant Han-yang	30-33-24N 114-15-40E	Operational	0
31	Assem Plant Han-yang Wu-han Prob Motor Vehicle	30-33-00N	Operational, under construction	70
	Subassembly Plant	114-15-50E		TOP \$25X1
32	Wu-chang Prob Motor Vehicle	30-32-40N	Operational, under construction	
33	Assem Plant	114-19-10E	Once of an electrical section of the contract of	₽
33	Wu-han Motor Vehicle Plant Wu-chang No. 2	30-30-29N 114-24-40E	Operational, under construction	=
34	Wu-han Chemical Plant	30-32-21N	Operational	20 →
	Ko-tien	114-35-56E		Ę
35	Wu-han Bus & MV Assy Plant	30-31-55N	Operational	-∺
36	Han-Yang Chih-chiang Fabrication/Assem	114-15-20E 30-21-35N	Under genetalities	051/1
50	Plant NE	30-21-35N 111-37-40E	Under construction	25X1
37	Sha-shih MV Assem Plant	30-20-40N	Operational, under construction	25X1
		112-10-20E		
38	Chih-chiang Fabrication/Assem Plant	30-19-25N 111-20-30E	Externally complete	25X1
39	Chih-chiang Light Industry	30-18-45N	Externally complete	25X1
		111-22-50E		20711
40	Chih-chiang Fabrication	30-17-25N	Externally complete	
41	Plant	111-18-23E	Deduce of the second se	05111
41	Yang-hsin Industrial Complex	29-53-30N 115-04-30E	Under construction	25 X 1
42	Hsien-ning Prob Fabrication	29-52-10N	Under construction	25X1
	Industry	114-17-00E	cloud covered	25X1 25X1
43	Pu-chi Poss Processing	29-43-25N	Under construction	Z5A i
	Plant	113-51-35E	cloud covered	25X1

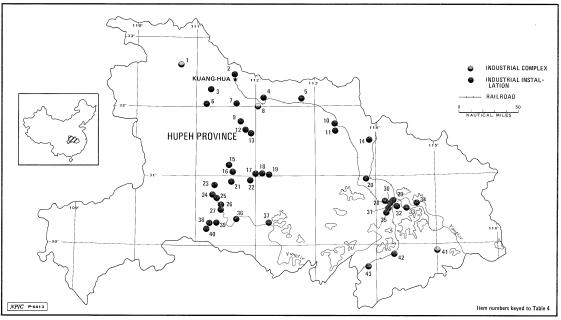
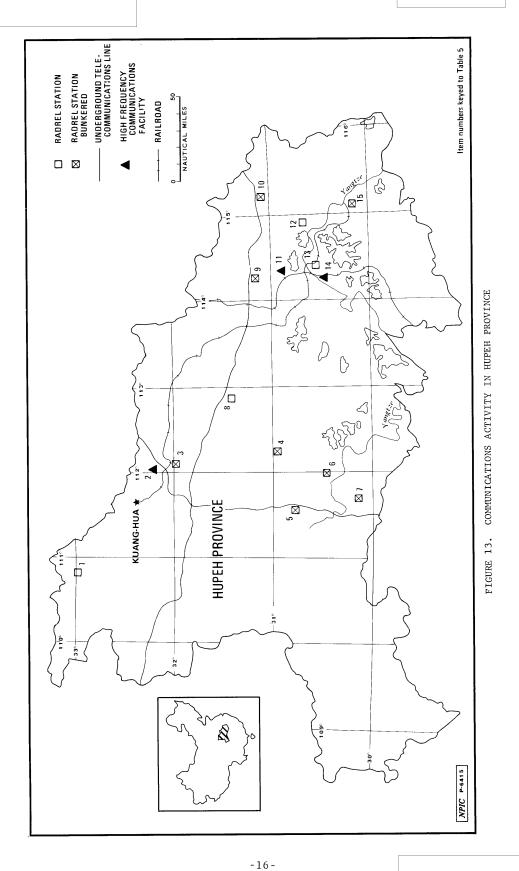


FIGURE 11. INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY, HUPEH PROVINCE, CHINA

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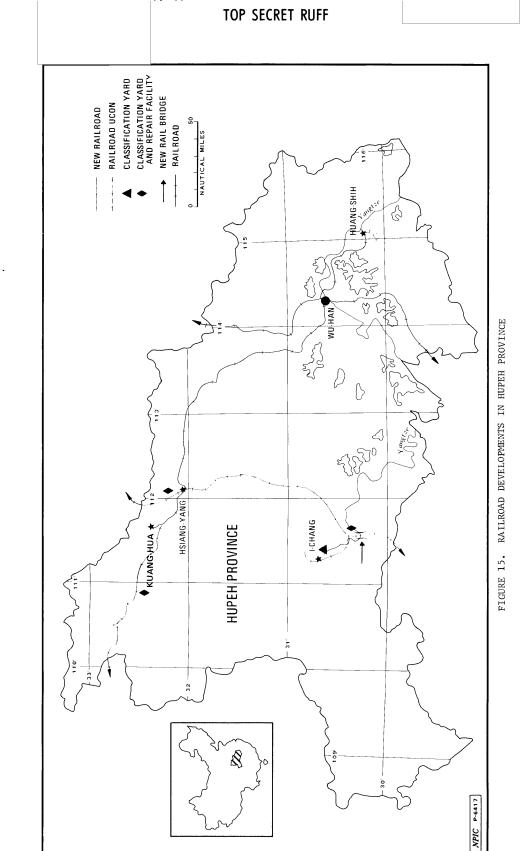
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Item	Installation	Description	Remarks	
1	Yin-hsien RADREL Station	The control bldg is unbunkered		
_	32-55-53N 110-57-06E			
!	Hsiang-yang High Frequency	The facility consists of a large	The largest known communications	
	Communications Facility	fence-secured control area and a	facility in Hupeh Province	
	32-04-40N 112-08-10E	dispersed rhombic and vee antenna field		
3	Hsiang-yang RADREL Station Bnk	Facility contains a bunkered control	A	
		bldg with one appendage	Appendages probably house the receiving/sending antenna	
	31-58-02N 112-08-40E	,g-	receiving/sending antenna	
4	Ching-men RADREL Station Bnk	The bunkered control bldg has two	Appendages are at different angles.	
	24 22 224 442 42 42	appendages	indicating signal direction	
5	31-00-30N 112-13-30E Tang-vang RADREL_Station Bok			
5	Talle Valle Harrister Station Bink	The bunkered control bldg has two	Underground telecommunication	
	30-46-46N 111-40-20E	appendages at different angles	passes the base of the hill mass upor	
ŝ	Sha-shih RADREL Station Bnk	The control bldg is bunkered with	which is the RADREL station Presence of appendages was not	
		a large opening in the center of the	determined	
	30-24-40N 112-05-45E	back side		
7	Sung-tzu RADREL Station Bnk	The bunkered control bldg has two		
	30-11-07N 111-43-00E	appendages		
3	Ching-hsiang RADREL Station	The control bidg and several of the	F 30 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
	<u> </u>	support bldgs are partially revetted	Facility has two physically separated vertical bldgs facing in different	
	31-28-55N 112-57-00E	The state of the s	directions which possibly house the	
			antenna	
9	Huang-an RADREL Station Bnk	The partially underground control	Unidentified object on the bldg	
	31-05-45N 114-23-50E	bldg has an unidentified object on	roof may house the antenna	
10	Ma-cheng RADREL Station Bok	one corner of the roof		
	We-Criefly HADREL Station Brik	The control bldg is bunkered		
	31-09-45N 115-08-50E			
1	Huang-pei RADCOM Station	The facility contained a wall-	Facility possibly support the	
		secured control area and a rhombic	Huang-pei Abn Div Hq & Bks	
	30-52-52N 114-22-10E	antenna field	AL 2	
2	Tuan-feng RADREL Station	The station contained a multiwing	Facility is somewhat different in	
	30-38-30N 114-50-40E	control bldg	configuration; the individual wings	
	30-30-3014 114-30-4QE		facing in different directions	
3	Wu-chang RADREL Station	The facility contains a control bldg	probably house the antennas	
		with two appendages and two physi-	Appendages and the two vertical bldgs possibly house the antennas	
	30-32-13N 114-24-51E	cally separated vertical bldgs	- and bossion mode the autennas	
1	Wu-chang DF Facility	The FIX-EIGHT is at Wu-chang/Nan-		
	30-30-30N 114-19-00E	hu Airfield		
5	30-30-30N 114-19-00E Huang-shih RADREL Station Bok	The feether and the second		
-	TIME STATISTIC STATION BINK	The facility contains a large bunkered control bldg with a circular aperture		
	30-11-15N 115-09-30E	on one end		

above ground. Both types of facilities normally have appendages attached to the bunkers or the buildings. The appendages face various directions, probably indicating the direction of signal. 35. The RADREL stations appear to form a communication net covering most of the province. The average distance between stations is about 30 nm. 36. Two high-frequency communications facilities were observed in the province. The facility at Hsiang-yang was newly identified on photography high-frequency direction finding (DF) facility in the Mu-chang section of Mu-han. RAILROAD DEVELOPMENTS IN HUPEH PROVINCE (Figure 15) 37. Two new rail lines through Hupeh Province were in various stages of construction. The generally east/west line, when complete, will connect Wu-han with Chung-ching. This line is operational from Nu-han to the northwestern Hupeh/Szechwan border. Construction was continuing on the associated support facilities along this alignment on photography the north/south line extends from Lo-yang (in Honan Province) to a point 17 nm north of the Hupeh-Hunan border, approximately S om south of the Chih-chang road and rail bridge over the Vangtze. Figure 18 details the railroad developments in Huph Province on photography of October, November, and December 1972. 38. A major feeder line connects the city of 1-chang with the north of the city. Several new rail spurs servicing the large mining complex near the Ya-yeh area were nearly complete. 39. Major associated rail facilities included three new classification yards (one under construction) with adjucent railroad		inized copy Approv	TOP SECRET I		78103102A0003000	
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	rail construction observed in the major industrial expansion		
jacent to the		observed in areas ad-	
	REFERENCES		
MAPS OR CHART	S		
CIA Map 586	41, February 1969 (UNCLASSIFIED)	
REQUI REMENT			
Project 120	401NQ		

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