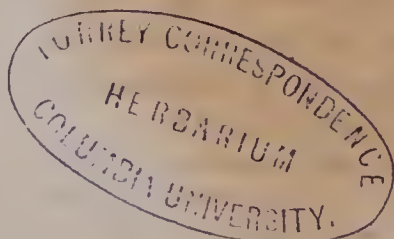


Salem N. C. Stokes County

June 24th 1820

John Torrey Esq

New York



Honored Sir

You can scarcely form an idea of the agreeable surprise I experienced a few days ago on the unexpected arrival of the Box with fungi &c. which you have done me the honor to address to me. Opportunities for scientific correspondence - more especially in a province of Natural History so utterly disregarded by most persons as are the Fungi, offer so rarely that I cannot express sufficiently the pleasure your kind letter gave me - nor pretend to thank you as I ought for the kind offers it contains. I embrace them with the utmost joy & hasten to assure you thereof by these lines, begging as a great favor the continuance of your correspondence. I should have immediately reloaded the box with specimens of Fungi & sent it on to you - if I did not think it better first to communicate to you what I can supply you with in order to avoid unnecessary things being sent. I shall therefore proceed in the first place to explain the different Lists contained in the inclosed sheet. The first List I. contains the names of all plants (excepting Cryptogams) growing within my reach as far as I have observed them, which I do not find in the Catalogue of New York plants you so obligingly enclosed (for which I beg to express my most cordial acknowledgements); if you will please to mark in your next which of these plants I can serve you with, I shall certainly send such of them as I have in duplicate as soon as possible & take measures to procure those which I have not by me for a future remittance. Other fourteen plants, not immediately in our reach I may possibly be able to procure for you thro my southern friends. The second List II. contains those plants of your Catalogue which are wanting in my collection (or at least American specimens of which I have not seen) - & I should consider it as a very great favor indeed if you could procure me any or all of them. The third List ^{contains} are the names of the Fungi you name so kindly sent me. The names to which you find Nov. subjoined are of my author giving and are species which I had before observed here. N^o 49. *Cyrtopodium* (a genus I have ventured to name) *coccineum*. is a species I have never found in Carolina but once observed in Pennsylvania. The other species *Cyrtop. lectifera* about 6 times as large is common here. N^o 91 *Merulius minutissimus* is a beautiful new species I think the name you give it very appropriate. N^o 95 found in your Herbar. is a very interesting fungus entirely unknown I shall submit it to a full examination under the great microscope as soon as I can. N^o 107 is an extremely remarkable thing but I can't make any thing of it. Does it revivify? May it not perhaps be some morbid affection of

the Fern on which it grows. No 100 - I have called *Harva* and was some
but should like to know on what you found it & whether it was in a fresh
state just as it is now. I think it a very curious thing worthy of being
closely examined. No 62, was double, the one the *Morichella*, the other a
young specimen of my new Genus *Craterium*, allied to *Torria*. It grows with
no or an enormous size changing from its *Cravaria* form to a remarkably
shaped deeply turbinate *Torria*. Some of the specimens were rather indistinct. To these
I have subjoined a (?).

In answer to your enquiry concerning the *Thallus* you have found I beg leave to observe
that I have only once met with a *Thallus* here (altho' I believe it not very rare but easily
overlooked & requiring a wet season at a particular time which generally with us is a dry one)
& that in its avicular state. But this one was doubtless the same with yours, for it had
an indusium the otherwise quite similar to the *Th. impudicum* of Europe. I could not
determine it specifically on account of the young state. The later mycologists of Germany
call the *Thalli* *indusiati* - *Hymenophallus* (a new Genus. & I am confirmed by your observation
in supposing this American species one not yet determined described, but I believe the *Pimpid*
of Schumberger is a different one & the true European *Thall.* as my friend the Rev. Theob.
Van Niek informs me, that he has seen the European *Thall. impudicum* (Pennsylvania)
& that is the *Thallus coccineus* of your Catalogue? it is not a *Clavaria* I suppose.
Mr. Leconte once sent me a drawing of the *Clavaria* from Georgia.

Having now answered your letter & added that you cannot possibly do me a greater
favor than by continuing your communications of plants & fungi I shall beg leave
to give you some information concerning my botanical labors & collections, in order to
enable you to judge wherein I could serve your wishes.

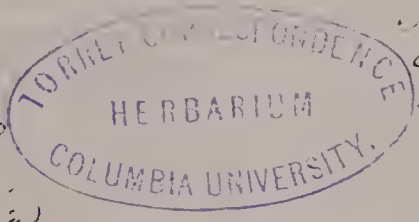
When I first came to this country I almost exclusively attached myself to the Fungi
& formed a considerable collection now amounting to about 1500 species, entirely
from our immediate neighborhood which still keeps increasing. Of these rather upwards
of 1100 species are identical with European ones, the rest appear to belong exclusively
to our continent. A large number of these necessarily, from being parasitical on merely American
vegetables, others may probably occur in Europe likewise, as it is but of late that the
Fungi have been closely examined there. Of the preferable ones I have with few
exceptions preserved specimens in my collection (the agarici except the *Retrovagantes*
I exclude entirely because altho' they may be dried they lose all their characteristics, &
say to make drawings of such as appear new) & at the beginning of this year I have
commenced an augmentation in such a manner, that I have 5 parallel collections as
complete as I can obtain specimens in order to send to friends who wish to have
them. Please therefore to let me know what species you have firmly established & I
shall send you specimens of all the rest of those of which I have any - for I don't
like to send such as you are already sufficiently acquainted with, as these may be
wanted by some other friend. My Catalogue of Fungi, together with descriptions of
all the new species by me established & specimens of them, I took with me to Europe
at my visit there in the year 1817-18 & left them in the care of Dr. Schwagerichen
at Ligeia in make use of them at his disposition. Since my return, having provided
myself with instruments & books I have pretty zealously bestowed my attention to
the Musci, Lichens & Lichens & sweet water Algae, & have succeeded in determining
a considerable number especially Lichens & Musci hepatic. we are rich in. I have found
above 300 species of the former & about 50-60 of the latter. Of all these (or at least of most
of them) I have duplicates & am continuing their collection, so that you can get
them as soon as arranged & separated which however cannot be done on account of
my avocations of duty before the end of next winter. What has been of great
service to me was the happy circumstance that I succeeded in procuring from
Dr. Schwagerichen & other botanists of Germany the greater part of the German musci,
hepat, Lichens, & all their water algae - by which I am greatly aided in determining
our plants. In the meantime I have not neglected the *Phanerogamic* plants
My German friends liberally furnished me with the greater part of those
growing on the continent & I have added a considerable number of the American
ones, so that my Herbar which I have arranged methodically & conveniently
now contains, indeed Cryptogam near 6000 plants altogether from their native soil
either of Germany & England, or America. Lately I had conceived some idea
of preparing an English & Latin work on the Cryptogamia of the United States or of
North America generally & you can therefore judge how much I wish

- ✓ *Hyssopus nudiflorus*
- ✓ *frondosus*
- ✓ *axillaris*
- 240 ✓ *Hyssopus erectus* Andrea
- ✓ *grandis* (amplexicaulis)
- ✓ *hypericoides*
- ✓ *Delphinium exaltatum*
- ✓ *cinerifolium palmatum*
- ✓ *Aconitum uncinatum*
- ✓ *Magnolia tripetala*
- ✓ *auriculata*
- ✓ *cordifolia*
- ✓ *acuminata*
- 250 ✓ *Torenia triloba*
- ✓ *Stemonea trifoliata*
- ✓ *Ranunculus subtidus*
- ✓ *repens*
- ✓ *ampullaceus* Nob.
- ✓ *Pagitaria simplex*
- ✓ *Asium diacantum*
- ✓ *fagittifolium*
- ✓ *Stachys hypolepis*
- ✓ *Hyenanthemum aristatum*
- ✓ *Melissa nepetoides*
- 260 ✓ *Dracopis latifolium* virginicum
- ✓ *Gentiana cocerulea*
- ✓ *Scutellaria marginata* Nob.
- ✓ *cordifolia*
- ✓ *serotina*
- ✓ *Bufovia americana*
- ✓ *Gerardia heterophylla*
- ✓ *butea* Nob.
- ✓ *Lindernia monticola*
- ✓ *Schwalbea americana*
- 270 ✓ *Centropogon laevigatus*
- ✓ *Bignonia radicans*
- ✓ *capitata*
- ✓ *Puellia frutescens*
- ✓ *Obovata virginica*
- ✓ *Penstemon incisus*
- ✓ *Camelina sativa*
- ✓ *Dentaria multifida*
- ✓ *Cardamine frutescens*
- ✓ *Papilionaria incarnata*
- 280 ✓ *cutea*
- ✓ *Piquaria malacodendron*
- ✓ *Congdonia aurea*
- ✓ *Amorpha fruticosa*
- ✓ *Glycyrrhiza tomentosa*
- ✓ *Galactia glaberrima*
- ✓ *mobilis*
- ✓ *Clitoria virginica*
- ✓ *mariana*
- 290 ✓ *Provincia hispida*
- ✓ *Legonedia divergens*
- ✓ *Hedysarum ciliare*
- ✓ *baileiifolium*
- ✓ *geniculatum* N.
- ✓ *Septuaria hispida*
- ✓ *Trifolium reflexum*
- ✓ *procumbens*
- ✓ *Scorzonera pinatifida*
- ✓ *Tenantes rubricaulis*
- ✓ *cordifolium*
- ✓ *calpidium*
- ✓ *serpentaria*
- 300 ✓ *Bidens pilosa*
- ✓ *pinifolia*
- ✓ *Cuculia atriplicifolia*
- ✓ *reniformis*
- ✓ *Thermis caput-medusae*
- ✓ *Erigeron foeniculaceus*
- ✓ *lanceifolius*
- ✓ *lanceolatus*
- ✓ *album*
- ✓ *septifolius* (truncatus)
- 310 ✓ *rotundifolium*
- ✓ *melitoides*
- ✓ *pubescens*
- ✓ *trifidus* lanceolatus
- ✓ *Diatrium macrocarpum*
- ✓ *pyramidalis*
- ✓ *flavescens*
- ✓ *Thermis pinifolia*
- ✓ *glauca*

- 320 ✓ *Flageo americana*
- ✓ *Erigeron pubescens*
- ✓ *altifolius*
- ✓ *Senecio*
- ✓ *Cineraria heterophylla*
- ✓ *Aster rigidus*
- ✓ *foliolobus*
- ✓ *pubescens*
- ✓ *umbellatus*
- ✓ *virgatus*
- ✓ *demissus*
- 330 ✓ *multiflorus*
- ✓ *obtusus*
- ✓ *furcatus*
- ✓ *sericeus*
- ✓ *partens*
- ✓ *pedunculatus*
- ✓ *undulatus*
- ✓ *compositus divergens*
- ✓ *undulatus*
- ✓ *laevis*
- 340 ✓ *lanceolatus*
- ✓ *occidentalis*
- ✓ *Solidago serotina*
- ✓ *reflexa*
- ✓ *rigida*
- ✓ *serotina*
- ✓ *ulmifolia*
- ✓ *juncea*
- ✓ *elliptica*
- ✓ *sempervirens*
- 350 ✓ *petiolaris*
- ✓ *caesia*
- ✓ *gambrovia*
- ✓ *mexicana*
- ✓ *Arnica granifolia*
- ✓ *Arnica Claytoni*
- ✓ *Boltonia? affinis*
- ✓ *Verbesina Lythriifolia*
- ✓ *coreana*
- ✓ *Tetragonia helianthoides*
- ✓ *Helianthus laevis*
- 360 ✓ *Helianthus mollis*
- ✓ *foeniculifolius*
- ✓ *limifolius* Nob.
- ✓ *giganteus* var.
- ✓ *atrovirens*
- ✓ *Rudbeckia purpurea*
- ✓ *fulgens*
- ✓ *frutescens*
- ✓ *Coreopsis tenuifolia*
- ✓ *auriculata*
- 370 ✓ *serotina*
- ✓ *trifida*
- ✓ *acuta*
- ✓ *Erigeron laciniatus*
- ✓ *serotinus*
- ✓ *purpureus*
- ✓ *costatus*
- ✓ *asperifolius*
- ✓ *plumbifolius*
- ✓ *integerrimus*
- 380 ✓ *trifidus*
- ✓ *tomentosus*
- ✓ *atropurpureus*
- ✓ *Polymnia canadensis*
- ✓ *Chrysogonum virginicum*
- ✓ *Patrinium integrifolium*
- ✓ *Elephantopus carolinianus*
- ✓ *tomentosus*
- ✓ *Orchis physocarpa*
- ✓ *flava*
- 390 ✓ *virgata*
- ✓ *Vegetaria alba* N.
- ✓ *Saxifraga divaricata* var.
- ✓ *medeoloides* var.
- ✓ *Combidium maximum* N.
- ✓ *inversum* Nob.
- ✓ *Nasturtium officinale*
- ✓ *Trochilanthus*
- ✓ *Acalypha caroliniana*
- ✓ *Sida myrsinoides*
- 400 ✓ *Betula pumila*
- ✓ *Ceanothus americanus*
- ✓ *Styracis imbricaria*
- ✓ *ascania*
- ✓ *nigra*
- ✓ *argentea*
- ✓ *macrocarpa*

- ✓ *Lycopodium manducatum*
 - ✓ *carolinianum*
 - 410 ✓ *Opuntia globosa* vulgatum
 - ✓ *Botrychium obliquum*
 - ✓ *Polypodium incanum*
 - ✓ *Applenium stuebelianum*
 - ✓ *montanum*
 - 414 ✓ *Trentania vespera*
- II. Lists of plants mentioned in Neesby's Catalogue which I should be desirous of procuring as they are not in my collection - or uncertain

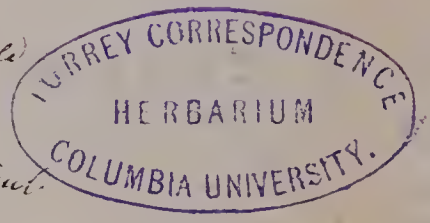
- ✓ *Salicornia herbacea*
- ✓ *ambigua*
- ✓ *Polium maritimum*
- ✓ *Nolina hederifolia*
- ✓ *Lindernia dilatata*
- ✓ *Utricularia macrocarpa*
- ✓ *striata*
- ✓ *Equisetum europaeum*
- ✓ *Crinum umbellatum*
- ✓ *platycarpum*
- ✓ *discolor*
- ✓ *concolor*
- ✓ *Phaenus setaceus*
- ✓ *Cyperus parviflorus*
- ✓ *tenuis*
- ✓ *diandrus*
- ✓ *erythrochirus*
- ✓ *despitifolius*
- ✓ *Poa tenuis*
- ✓ *intermedius*
- ✓ *acutus*
- ✓ *macrostachyus*
- ✓ *Mariscus cyperiformis*
- ✓ *Cenchrus echinatus*
- ✓ *Spartina glabra*
- ✓ *puberula*
- ✓ *Albidum ampliocarpum*
- ✓ *Agrostis fruticosa*
- ✓ *compressa*
- ✓ *involuta*
- ✓ *foliolosa*
- ✓ *diffusa*
- ✓ *Polygala glomerata*
- ✓ *serotina*
- ✓ *Thalassia maritima*
- ✓ *Tamium italicum*
- ✓ *viride*
- ✓ *microcarpum*
- ✓ *maritimum*
- ✓ *umbellatum*
- ✓ *viridifolium*
- ✓ *Digitaria pedunculata*
- ✓ *Poa brevifolia*
- ✓ *pectinifolia*
- ✓ *obtusifolia*
- ✓ *Minuartia puberula*
- ✓ *Bursa carolinensis*
- ✓ *Vincetoxicum spicatum*
- ✓ *Bronchitis pubescens*
- ✓ *Aristida racemosa*
- ✓ *Arundo phragmites*
- ✓ *aproparia*
- ✓ *Elymus virginicus*
- ✓ *Lichia racemulosa*
- ✓ *Dipsacus sylvestris*
- ✓ *Plantago cordata*
- ✓ *maritima*
- ✓ *Galium micranthemum*
- ✓ *Cornus alba*
- ✓ *Amanium ranifolium*
- ✓ *Potamogeton perfoliatus*
- ✓ *Lysimachia hybridus*



- Convolvulus sagittifolius*
- *spand*
- Cappifolium parviflorum*
- Trifolium pennsylvanicum*
- Phlox repens*
- Urtica gracilis*
- *puberula*
- ✓ *Sparganium angustifolium* Ell.
- Hieracium purpurascens*
- Geranium sanguinale*
- *angustifolium*
- Serpyllum hirsutum*
- *laciniatum*
- *arenarium*
- ✓ *Pellaea caroliniana*
- *salicifolia*
- ✓ *Urtica canadensis*
- Rumex crispus*
- *lanceolatus*
- ✓ *Senecio*
- Fraxinus americana*
- Platanus occidentalis*
- ✓ *Smilax latifolia*
- ✓ *Polygonatum pubescens*
- Dianthus aristatus*
- Geranium macranthum*
- Centaurea chrysantha*
- ✓ *Acer saccharinum*
- *nigrum*
- Polygonum incarnatum*
- ✓ *Vaccinium pennsylvanicum*
- Arbutus laevis*
- Tyrola elliptica*
- ✓ *Arenaria canadensis*
- Cerastium leucostachyum*
- Hedysarum tormentosum*
- ✓ *Prunus pennsylvanica*
- *depressa*
- Cornus sanguinea*
- Rosa gemella*
- Rubus fruticosus*
- *obovatus*
- ✓ *Potentilla fruticosa*
- *floribunda*
- *peruviana*
- ✓ *argentea*
- Geum agrimonoides*
- Achillea millefolium*
- *advena*
- Thalictrum revolutum*
- Ranunculus fasciculatus*
- *fasciculatus*
- Brasenia peltata*
- Hydrastis canadensis*
- ✓ *Verbena hastata*
- Pedicularis pallida*
- Menyanthes canadensis*
- Gonolobus maritimus*
- Limnifolia subulata*
- Menyanthes canadensis*
- Malva campylocha*
- Trabis hastata*
- Hibiscus palustris*
- *virginicus*
- Glycyrrhiza legalis*
- Asclepias tuberosa*
- *pubiflora*
- Hedysarum arifolium*
- ✓ *Sonchus oleraceus*
- Erigeron annuus*
- Eupatorium hyssopifolium*
- *amoenum*
- *laciniatum*
- Antennaria canadensis*
- ✓ *Aster laevis*
- *subulatus*
- *pauciflorus*
- *cordifolius*
- *amoenus*
- *mitis*
- *diffusus*
- *pendulus*

- Lolidaigo lateriflora*
- *puberula*
- Briza media*
- Conoclinium heterophyllum*
- *glaberrima*
- Eragrostis canadensis*
- Orchis missouriensis*
- Cypripedium parviflorum*
- Lactuca scariola*
- ✓ *Paulinia flexilis*
- Lythrum dimidiatum*
- Liriodendron clavatum*
- Carex pedunculata*
- *puberula*
- *lacustris*
- Xanthoxylum orientale*
- Ambrosia elatior*
- Amaranthus hybridus*
- Sagittaria lanceifolia*
- *perfoliata*
- *graminea*
- *acutifolia*
- Elymus hirsutus*
- Zizania palustris*
- ✓ *Setaria pumila*
- *exaltata*
- ✓ *— pumila*
- *tenuis*
- ✓ *— virginiana* (3. fl.)
- Valisneria spiralis*
- Sagittaria arifolia*
- ✓ *Smilax latifolia*
- Populus canadensis*
- *tremuloides*
- *heterophylla*
- ✓ *— heterophylla*
- Equisetum arvense*
- *terrestris*
- Botrychium virginicum*
- ✓ *Aspidium adnigrum*
- ✓ *— virginicum*

- Sphagnum capillifolium*
- Mosses muticum*
- ✓ *Hedysarum filiforme*
- Cecalyphus longirostris*
- *tortilis*
- Dicranum tenax*
- ✓ *Didymopanax puberulum*
- Trichostema canadense*
- Grindelia canadensis*
- Asclepias tuberosa*
- Solidago canadensis*
- ✓ *— orbiculata*
- ✓ *Marchantia cruciata*
- *tenella*
- Puccinia natans*
- *fruticosa*
- Taraxacum officinale*
- *centrifugum*
- Borreria chrysothrix*
- Ranunculus abortivus*
- Tuber cibarium*
- Ascidium elongatum*
- *virgatum*
- Thalassia testudinum*



W. We have not a single Opuntia in this vicinity

III. List of the Fungi which Mr. Torrey sent me with numbers affixed.

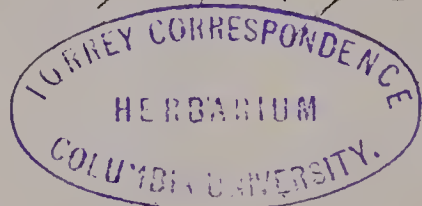
Number

5. *Boletus varius*
 7. ——— *lucidus*.
 13. ——— *fabellinus?* Nob.
 12. ——— *fulvovirens*.
 41. ——— *albescens*.
 16. ——— *ferugineus*.
 17. ——— *micidius*.
 18. ——— *subinflata?* aut *mollis*.
 19. var. *viridis* ad *Sistotrema violaceum*.
 21. *Boletus citrinus*.
 22. ——— *nigromarginatus* Nob.
 26. ——— *cinabarinus*.
 27. ——— *nitidus*.
 28. ——— *betulinus*.
 29. ——— *nervularius?*
 30. *Sistotrema cinereum* p. 35.
 33. *Agaricus corticiaceus*.
 54. 50.
 37. *Hydnum repandum*
 38. *Agaricus fuyticus*
 40. *Sphaeria clypeum* Nob.
 41. } *Trelephora fasciata* Nob.
 42. }
 43. } *Pistotrema violaceum* } *Two species which appear*
 45. } *parviflorum* } *throughout common parasitic on*
 46. } } *traces in both woods - white a*
 } } *good deal, but specimens the general*
 } } *character inevitable*
 44. *Agaricus albus*.
 50. *Clavaria pistillaris*
 40. *Sphaeria concentrica*
 49. *Cyrtopodium coccineum* Nob. a new species.
 96. 96. *Sphaeria polymorpha*
 51. *Trelephora frustulata*
 53. ——— *subiginosa*
 56. *Merulius cantharellus*
 58. *Clavaria argustata?* aut *flavipes*. If *argustata* (at least) can only be determined by a fresh party
 59. *Merisma candida* Nob. a very small specimen. I have never seen it before.
 60. *Trelephora polygonia*
 62. *Craterium clavatum* Nob. very rare here
 62. *Morchella esculenta*
 63. *Hypomyces stipitata*. Spiced a *Morchella* accord to *Peck's* system & new.
 65. *Boletus adustus*
 65. *Lycogala miniata*
 66. *Agaricus trabeus*.
 67. *Penicillium foetidum*
 68. *Geoglossum hirsutum*
 72. *Agaricus Merulius* an ad. *caespum*.
 80. *Periza clypeata* Nob.
 81. *Stemonitis fasciculata*
 85. *Boletus foetidus*. var. *cony.*
 84. *Sphaeria decolorans*.
 85. *Lycoperdon giganteum* var. *viol.*
 86. *Clavaria botrytis?* aut *formosa*.
 87. *Boletus cyrtarum* contiguus
 89. *Cyatrus cruciatus*
 90. *Trelephora ramealis*
 91. *Merulius minutissimus*. a new species. very distinct
 92. *Cyatrus olla*
 93. *Lycoperdon axipuliforme* as far as can be ascertained in the capsule state
 94. *Sphaeria putanarium* Nob.
 95. *Nov. an Sph. herbaceum* descominard. This requires exam. by the compound microscope
 97. *Boletus brumalis*
 98. *Lycoperdon quercinum*
 99. *Agaricus* (indistinct) *myr. speciosus*
 100. *Omph.* (indistinct) *laxa* I think
 101. *Naematigera crocea*
 102. *Periza erinacea* Nob.
 24. 103. *Boletus fuscus*.
 104. *Merulius usqueus*
 105. *Trelephora quercina*
 106. *Sphaeria Monilia rosea?*
 107. *nov.* Too indistinct to determine
 108. *nov.* *Sphaeria anthraciformis* Nob.
 } *nov. spec.*

that botanical Friends like yourself would aid me by communicating Specimens of Cryptogamists of America generally. The catalogue you sent me is rather deficient in these - but I presume you have a collection that contains more species. In my next I will try to send you a Catalogue of all my ^{american} Cryptogamists; but in the mean time you will greatly oblige me by any you can spare! Does the Sea in your vicinity afford any variety of Fungi & Conspores? This division is naturally entirely out of my reach except by the kindness of friends; my European specimens are pretty numerous - & I have about 25 species of sweet water Algae here, & hope to find more. Mr Elliott has sent me lately a fine collection of South Carol Fungi & Can Decandolle species, Thunberg be produced in Newyork & what is their price?

Any parcel you wish to send me reaches me safely when addressed to Mr John Urban, Printer, or Jacobus & Bitter (Philadelphia). The latter address I prefer because Mr Bitter more frequently sends goods. I would thank you to favor me with your address more particularly I shall certainly send a specimen of my *Monotropis* (fit venia nomeni barbaro) while Nuttall has not mended the matter by my own still more barbarous name) with my first remittance to you.

Accept dear Sir, my hearty thanks for the favor of your correspondence & let me indulge the hope that you will continue it & thus oblige



Your most obedt Servt

Lewis Dr Schweinitz

By the Rev. C. F. Denke lately established in our vicinity the botanical fraternity of North Carolina, has obtained a valuable recruit & now forms a quodro. Rev. Jacob Van Ylack, C. F. Denke & myself here, & Prof. Mitchell at Chapel Hill. I am afraid there is no other land in the state.

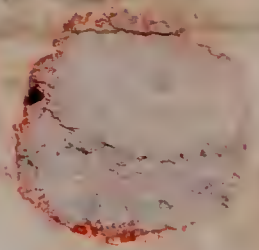
When you do me the honor to write pray let the letters be directed to Salem Stokes County North Carol, & put them into the mail at once. They reach me much sooner than by indorse to Philadelphia. I would you to inform me, where my friend Mr John Leconte is at present.

Your *Gratiola neglecta* gave me much pleasure; I had observed it here this year & had made out the same name for it, a coincidence trifling in itself but I can't help liking such titles as *omina fausta*! Looking over your letter I can't help remarking upon the epithet "difficult" which you attach to the study of the tribe of Fungi. I am of opinion that it is by far the easiest of the Cryptogamic divisions. The species are much more characteristically divided & when once you have a considerable number in your mind, you will rarely be at a loss. Whenever there are a considerable number of varieties attached to some species among the Fungi they almost always partake so strongly of the specific characteristic that they rarely occasion doubt.

Mr John Torrey

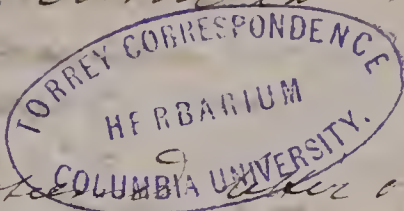
Care of
Sam. L. Mitchell
N. Y.
New York.

L. D. Schuermans
June 24, 1820
Recd July



Salem, October 22nd 1820

Dear Sir



Your highly interesting letter of July 29th reached me in due time & gave me the most sensible pleasure. I should undoubtedly have answered it on the spot, had I not wished to accompany it directly with a box containing some of those plants which you desired from me, which I found no leisure to get together before said. I now however have the pleasure to inform you that I have made up a box for you, which is to proceed to Philadelphia in a coach or two the contents of which I shall by leave to specify below. Your kind offers of providing me with what I shall want in my collection are exceedingly acceptable, especially as you can perhaps procure for me numerous plants from other Botanists, even should they not grow in your vicinity. With a view to point out faults I by leave to enclose a list of such as I had some time since made out - which however contains numbers of facts that are included in your Catalogue. Your request I need not add that it will be a great pleasure to me to forward you & your friends with everything I can command.

Your request as to specific characters of the new fungi find me by you I shall gladly comply with, but must beg your indulgence in that respect & with regard to further communications of fungi till towards Spring as it will take me nearly all the winter to arrange & describe what I have on hand.

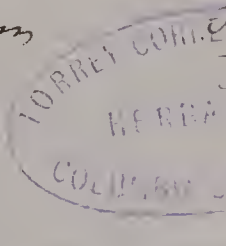
I have since the receipt of your letter had the good fortune to find both the *Thallus coccineus* (as I take it to be - but not proposed of Sowerby's Fungi - & *Thallus* beyond all doubt - I have made a drawing of the *T. impudicus* from Indusiast).

My friend Rev. J. Van Hook altho' very zealously attached to the study of botany, is on account of his age no longer able to collect plants. But Mr. Denme on the other hand, with whom I have planned for the next year two excursions into our fraternal mountains - promises great activity & I hope thro' his means chiefly to be enabled to procure for you Mr. Cooper & Mr. Staffly, from whom I have received a letter which is answered by the enclosed & by a little package contained in your box. & other friends endeavoring that we can get at. I was not a little pleased to find that you correspond with so many of the European botanists - especially with Achard in Stockholm whose *Fruiter Algæum* I most earnestly desire to procure & beg you to let me know what is the title in full. Perhaps you may be able to let me have some *Diverman Cryptæ*; if you are supplied with duplicates - & I shall beg to communicate to you occasionally a list of those I possess in order to see what you can do for. No supplement to Persoon has ever been published in my knowledge. But a most excellent work on the Fungi by Nees van Eindhoven (batiny

The nonfictical metaphysics which pervade the reasoned part of it full of the most accurate observations & truly deep reflections entirely in the German language is in my hands, which will be of great advantage. There is a volume of Copernicus belonging to it which renders the book pretty dear. I am now anxiously expecting the box you have sent on to me, by the return of the waggon which takes the one I find you the Petersburg. It would be a fine plan to keep boxes continually under way in this manner. Should you have opportunities to send on directly from New York to Petersburg in Virginia addressed to Caldwell & Orr it would greatly facilitate the business (giving me notice as often as you have sent a box) & if you in that case would so deprecate it, it would perhaps be equally advantageous for me to order what I can send you directly from Petersburg for New York. My project of writing a work on Am. Crypt. will depend much on the contributions I may receive from others. I am sorry to observe that not all American botanists are as free as you yourself in communicating their observations - which I cannot comprehend - it always being my greatest pleasure to do so.

I now advert to the contents of the box I have made up to you it contains 1) 237 Pterogamous plants such as I conceived by your directions would be acceptable & as I had on hand. 2) a number of Fungi that I had put up for the purpose collected before this year. Of both I have retained lists, so as to know what I have already sent you, when again able to make up a packet. The following is a list of the Pterogamous plants:

- Podopernum ericophyllum*
- Onoclea nidifica*
- *foliolosa*
- Chironanthus virginicus*
- Gratiola pedunculata*
- *lythrocarpa*
- *racemosa*
- Utricularia gibba*
- Lycopodium complanatum*
- Palmaria verticillata*
- Monarda ciliata*
- Lemna tripluca*
- *cherokeensis* Nobis
- Iris versicolor*
- Composita communis*
- Rhynchospora setacea*
- Carex reflexa* Nobis
- *straminea*
- *bracteosa* Nobis
- *setacea*
- *nigromarginata* Nobis
- *elyptandra* (bromoid)
- *obovata*
- *caespitosa*
- *gynandra* Nob.
- *dylindrica* Nob.
- Sclerita reticularis*
- Chylinisca maculata*
- Rhynchospora pallida* Nob.
- *variflora*
- *cyrtota*
- *diffracta*
- *capitata*
- *interparva*
- Cyperus bracteatus*
- *unicinctus*
- *multicaulis*



- Scirpus ciliatifol*
- *ovatus*
- Tanicum pictum* Nob.
- *umbellatum*
- *scoparium*
- *albicans*
- *barbulatum*
- *nitidum*
- Sagittaria latifolia*
- *diphyllum*
- Claytonia virginica*
- Utricularia paniculata*
- Melica fruticosa*
- Aristida stricta*
- Quercus prinus*
- Saccharum obtusum*
- Andropogon ambiguus*
- *melanocarpus*
- *tormentosus*
- Eriocaulon decaryllatum*
- Diodes virginica*
- Stachys tenuifolia*
- Gabium ussiflorum*
- Thelypodium trifoliat*
- Urtica procera*
- Taraxacum officinale*
- Poa prurioides*
- Solanum elaeagnifolium*
- *perfoliatum*
- Cynopteron, byvalis*
- Pulsatilla virginica*
- Trachelium virginicum*
- Podocarpus virginicus*
- Lysimachia longifolia*
- Erythraea pulchella*
- Physalis ovalifolia*

- Convolvulus, Virg.*
- *tamniifolius*
- Ipomoea coccinea*
- Polemonium reptans*
- Phlox undulata*
- *paniculata*
- *divaricata*
- *ovata*
- *graveolens*
- *pitosa*
- Pinkneya pubescens*
- Capparis floribunda*
- Symphoricarpos glomerata*
- Salpiglosson angustifol*
- Physalis peruviana*
- Bumelia lycoides*
- Vitis heterophylla* Nob.
- *obliqua*
- *villosa* Elliott
- *decumbens* Nob.
- *obovata* Nob.
- *erisocarpa* N.
- *varicata*
- *debilis* (weaver)
- *striata* (Lecort)
- Aspidistra angustifolia*
- Amphisp. latifolia*
- Conoclinium heterophyllum*
- Aletris obovata*
- Utricularia nemoralis*
- Celtis pumila*
- Engelmannia quercifolia*
- *ovalifolia*
- Thapsia trifoliata* Nob.
- Thapsia barbivida*
- *actaeifolia* (Sty. lucida)
- Mus arvensis*

- Sclerotium orbanchad N*
- *scutellatum*
- *devecum (var)*
- Geotrichum hypomethic*
- Onygena decorticata*
- Alcidium Lysimachiae N*
- *imitans N*
- *foaxini*
- Uredo ulinopodii N*
- *alephantopodii N*
- *imitans N*
- *Catalpae N*
- Puccinia verberinae N*
- *imitans N*
- *Circalae N*
- *podophylli N*
- *didymati panic N*
- *lespedezae N*
- *Polypogoni virgin N*
- Agaricus hygrophilus*
- *varia (var)*
- *emgaleus*
- *caloneus*
- Merulius incarnat N*
- Boletus mollis*
- *fuscus*
- *diffusus*
- *crispus*
- *velutinus*
- *nitidus*
- *periphrical N. nigropurpureus*
- *prospitius N*
- *flavellus*
- *mediculae pauc*
- *viticola N*
- *maius*
- *incarnatus*
- *perisporis N*
- Geotrichum cinereum*
- *fagineum*
- *flambriatum*
- Hedera ochraceum*
- *crustulot.*
- *niveum*
- *calvum*
- *oblongum*
- Thelophora bicolor*
- *negota*
- *rubifusa*
- *laetis*
- *viticola*
- *fanguinu*
- *granulose*
- *frustulata*
- *incarnata*
- *abietina*
- *aurantia*
- *umbra*
- *calca*
- Tremella aurantia*
- Torula fanguinu*
- *granulifera*
- *pruinata N*
- *citronu*
- *foiangularis N*
- *mytilinum*
- *irgana*
- Faria trypsinum*
- *umbra*
- Puccinia botrytis (Booth) Speg.*
- Donatium paniculata*
- *ciliata*
- Flimantia domesica*

190. Fungi

I am apprehensive that some specimens of the Fungi will not be distinct enough. In that case I shall always be ready upon your naming them (except where this indistinctness arises from the difficulty of preparing them) of sending you better specimens if I can get them. It is pretty troublesome to preserve them properly - As to the Agarici & Boleti of tall texture & other similar ones I have now made an attempt - but chiefly made drawings of them. You will no doubt be so kind as to hand the inclosed packet & letter to Mr Abraham Hally. If Mr Leconte is still at New York you will oblige me much by letting him know that I wrote to him at some length a good while ago requesting his directions concerning the copying of my Fungi, but have not received an answer.

I remain with the greatest respect
 Your most obedt Servt
 Lewis D Schweinitz

P.S. I just observe that the *Tuber citaridum* is among the Fungi in your Catalogue of N. Plants. I have never seen that, altho' I have looked for it with great pains - if you can send me some specimens it will oblige me very much.

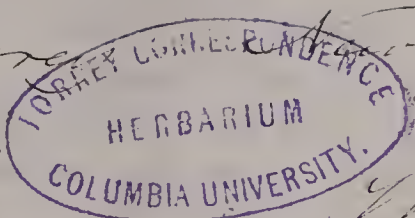


No. 2.
 L. D. Schweinitz
 Oct 22nd 1820
 Recd Nov 7th 44.

Salem January 11th 1828

Dr. Torrey New York.

Dear Sir



With a confident hope that the box of plants which I addressed to you has by this time arrived (having had news of it as far as Philadelphia) & given you some little satisfaction I beg to express to you the extreme delight the receipt of your package of plants shortly after mine were sent off gave me, together with those sent on by Mr. Wm. Cooper to whom I shall ^{write} a few lines today.

I should have written to you in answer earlier than this day, if I had not thought it would be more agreeable to you to receive my list of the delightful quantity of Cryptogamists included - which required time to be examined. I now have the pleasure of ascertaining that - & have succeeded in determining them all - with the exception of a very few that were either too indistinct - or which I had the misfortune to lose by their dropping into a heap of rubbish as I was going to examine them - from which they could not be extricated. Alas! I was extremely gratified by the Thallogamous plants you have so kindly sent me, & earnestly beg you will be so good as to continue - still I must confess I was still more delighted by so fine an assortment of Cryptog. especially of Musci. These arrived in excellent time, just as I was commencing a thorough examination of my whole collection, & of a good large bag of Mosses collected in Canada by my friend Mr. Dirke - so that I believe I can say they have been pretty well ascertained, it is of great importance in the exam. of Musci, that you should have as great a number together as possible. The result of my labors on the Musci frondosae & Hepatici has been the following.

I find mention made in authors of

Musci frond. 276 Species American ones including a number which I have found, not heretofore mentioned as American & a very few new ones established by me.

Musci Hepat. 46 Species recorded or found by me, of which some are new.

Of these I propose 263 from America so that at present only lack 13 species of which 2 are described Am. Musci frondosae & of these there are only 4 species which are not in my collection for Europe.

Only two of these are not in my American collection.

The whole number of Musci Frondosae in my Collection is 442 species of _____ Hepatici _____ 90 _____

Of both Frondosae & Hepatici I have put up for you specimens of all of which I had duplicates - that are not mentioned in the New York Catalogue or among those you sent me, besides a considerable number of European ones from my duplicates which are always distinguished by being in blue paper.

I am now on the point of reviewing my Lichens in the same manner. I have 562 species in my collection of which no less than 441 are American ones. When I have finished this work I shall have about sufficient to send on another box to you. The way which we have begun of thus communicating specimens of Cryptog. is the only one, I believe which will enable us at length to get a competent knowledge of the immense numbers of Am. Crypt. plants - & I therefore earnestly solicit you to send on in the same manner, whatever you think proper to communicate to me. I shall always send you back a similar list, with the one here inclosed - containing my opinion on all the free comments I think I have mentioned to you my idea of publishing a Cryptog. Flora of N. America. I am now in communication with a printer at Raleigh for publishing a specimen of such a work, which I intend shall contain the Musci heretofore ^{on a list of their limited number} - My plan is that such a work should be as a kind of second part to Pursh, & therefore modelled upon his plan; & the specimen I intend to give will enable scientific friends to judge, whether that be a good plan. My only fear is the size of the work - for imperfect as my present collections are the whole already amounts to a very large number Fungi 1700. Lichens 441. Musci 352. &c. so that it must comprise near 2500 species. Besides I should not pretend it to be anything besides a Prodromus, for the purpose of calling the attention of Am. Botanists to this part of the science. Our higher mountains, & our low-lying swamps & sea-board marsh necessarily contain immense numbers of Crypt. plants hitherto quite overlooked. I am preparing for an expedition to the Grandfather mountain this spring, chiefly with a view to Cryptog. - but unhappily have little prospect of ever being able to get into our famous Dismal swamps &c. of whose fertility I have a still better opinion especially in Mr. Frost's report.

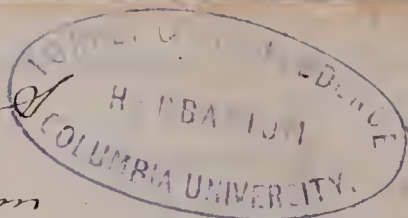
Can you procure me information where Mr. Nuttall now resides? I wish much to become acquainted with him, & to propose some questions to him concerning the Cryptog. of the Western country.

This year I shall exert myself together with Mr. Donke in collecting all Thrueng. &c. plants which our neighborhood contains in order to be able to meet the wishes of you, Mr. Cooper & Hally (this latter gentleman writes me that he has sent on a parcel for me, which however has not yet arrived) - I intend to send you a copy of my list of Am. plants generally not yet in my collection - hoping that you might perhaps procure some for me, even not growing in your vicinity, by perhaps receiving duplicates from Faver. The small list now enclosed by Right Rev. Jacob Van Vleck designates such of your Catalogue as he would be glad to procure - & on the other page I repeat to you a more correct list of those which I myself should be glad to receive from your Catalogue, together with the few American mosses which are wanting in my collection. I hope you will find time shortly to let me know how the plants I sent you answered your wishes.

With the greatest respect I remain Yours most sincerely
Lewis D. Schumier

P.S. Do you think Dr. Silliman would give place in his excellent work to a short review of the Musci found of Am?

List of the
Cryptogamous plants sent L.D. J.
by Dr. Torrey New York
as they have been established by him



I. Musci Frondosi.

MB.

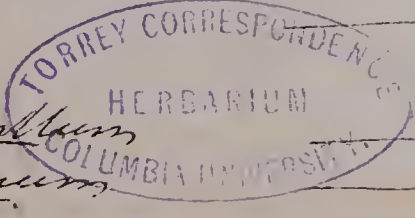
Arrange them as established by me, in the proper order affixing to each the Label which was on the plant.

The Musci Frondosi according to Dr. Schwägrichen's arrangement in his Supplement to Hedwig.
+ signifies that it was rightly determ. by Dr. Torrey.

Labeled. + Hedw. filiformis, Gymn. filif. Sprengel

- | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|---|
| 1. | <i>Anoetangium filiformis.</i> | _____ | <i>Oxnotrichum - 4. anomalum?</i> |
| 2. | <i>Gymnostomum prorepens</i> | _____ | |
| 3. | <i>Meesia microdonta</i> | _____ | + <i>Grimmia microdonta</i> . Sprengel |
| 4. | <i>Grimmia pennsylvanica</i> | _____ | + <i>fic.</i> |
| + 5. | _____ <i>maritima</i> | _____ | <i>Grimmia - 6. Serpentine rocks Middlefield</i> |
| 6. | <i>Perogonium repens</i> | _____ | <i>Leskea rupicola?</i> N. Torrey |
| 7. | _____ <i>trichomitrium</i> | _____ | + <i>fic.</i> |
| 8. | _____ <i>trichellum?</i> | _____ | + <i>fic.</i> in the same paper with <i>Leskea fasciculata</i> which however is not the true one - but lost by me. |
| + 9. | <i>Didymodon lineare?</i> Muhl | _____ | <i>Dicranum rigidulum.</i>
Was not this Label intended to be <i>Didymodon rigidulum?</i> It is not that by comparison with Europ. specimens, certainly a <i>Didymodon</i> & probably the one Muhl. recites - altho' there is no description thereof. It has no resemblance to <i>Dicran rigidul.</i> |
| 10. | <i>Barbula caespitosa</i> | _____ | <i>Barbula - a Cedar Swamp</i> |
| 11. | <i>Trichostomum pallidum</i> | _____ | + <i>fic.</i> |
| 12. | <i>Dicranum curvatum</i> | _____ | <i>Dicran. heteromallum.</i> |
| + 13. | _____ <i>caerulodora</i> | _____ | <i>Dicran. a. a. Sandy soil near Flushing</i> |
| 14. | _____ <i>flagellare</i> | _____ | <i>Dicranum orthocarpum - twice.</i> |
| + 15. | _____ <i>strictum</i> | _____ | <i>Dicranum</i> { - cc. Bloomingdale
- lb. Cedar Swamp. |
| 16. | _____ <i>virens</i> | _____ | <i>Dicran. cerviculatum.</i> |
| 17. | <i>Oxnotrichum affine.</i> | _____ | <i>Oxnotrich. 3.</i> |
| 18. | _____ <i>pumilum</i> | _____ | <i>Musci. 50. H. Cooley.</i> |
| + 19. | _____ <i>frangulatum</i> | _____ | + (<i>fic.</i>) O-5. |
| 20. | _____ <i>cupulatum</i> | _____ | + (<i>fic.</i>) O-4. |
| 21. | _____ <i>anomalum (fasciatum B)</i> | _____ | <i>Oxnotrich. - 2.</i> |
| 22. | <i>Bartramia fontana</i> | _____ | <i>Bartramia - a Brooks.</i> |
| 23. | <i>Webera nictans (Bryum aureum)</i>
in the same paper one small ^{Muhl. det.} specimen of | _____ | } <i>Bryum - a Flushing.</i> |
| 24. | _____ <i>pyriformis.</i> | _____ | |
| 25. | <i>Meesia longifeta</i> | _____ | + <i>Diplazonium longifeta.</i> |
| 26. | <i>Mnium palustre</i> | _____ | <i>Mnium - a.</i> |
| 27. | <i>Leucodon sciuroides (Fissidens alius)</i> | _____ | <i>Weisia - a Trunks of trees</i> |
| 28. | <i>Nectera penata</i> | _____ | + (<i>fic.</i>) |
| 29. | _____ <i>cladorrhiza</i> | _____ | <i>Leskea 10. Trees & swamps</i> |
| 30. | _____ <i>fiduciosa</i> | _____ | <i>Perigynandrium julaceum Cedar Swamp</i> |

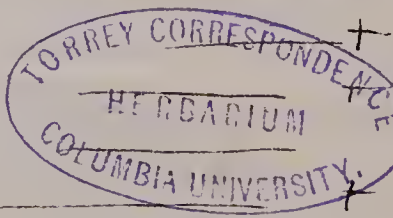
31.	<i>Lestrea polycarpa</i> f. flor.	Labelled	<i>Hypnum</i> ? Rocks in brooks
32	— <i>varia</i>	—	No 40.
+ 33	— <i>quarrosa</i> ?	—	No 60. a.
34	— <i>sericea</i>	—	<i>Lestrea</i> - 19 Woods
35.	<i>Hypnum denticulatum</i>	—	{ <i>Hypnum</i> * * <i>Hypnum</i> a 9 Cedar Swamp
36	— <i>serulatum</i>	—	No 16.
37	— <i>confertum</i>	—	No 0 Herb. Dewey
+ 38	— <i>adnatum</i>	—	<i>Hypnum</i> - 9 about roots of trees
39	— <i>oxycladon</i>	—	<i>Hypn.</i> 20!
40	— <i>minutulum</i>	—	{ No 86 <i>Hypn.</i> <i>Scleraderis</i> aff Musci. No 3 H. Cooley <i>H. minutulum</i> ?
41	— <i>samariscinum</i>	—	+ (sic)
42	— <i>proliferum</i> Mx	—	Musci. No 95 Litchfield Connec
43	— <i>lutescens</i>	—	<i>Hypn. falcifolium</i> affine
+ 44	— <i>piliferum</i>	—	{ No 5. Herb. Dewey No 50 Herb. Cooley
45	— <i>intricatum</i> <small>mult. Pr</small>	—	No 64.
46	— <i>serpens</i>	—	<i>Hypn.</i> No 22 Herb Dewey
47	— <i>pians</i>	—	{ <i>Hypn.</i> No 9. Herb. Dewey <i>Hypn.</i> - a. Woods.
48	— <i>microphyllum</i>	—	No 16 <i>Hypn. cheyffosum</i> Mx?
49	— <i>cheyffosum</i>	—	<i>Hypnum</i> - t. Hill fides near Flork.
50	— <i>radicale</i>	—	No 60.
51	— <i>recurvans</i>	—	No 70 (<i>Hypnum</i>)
52	— <i>compressiforme</i>	—	{ <i>Hypnum</i> - s. No 53. Herb. Cooley.
53	— <i>improvens</i>	—	+ (sic)
54	— <i>curvifolium</i>	—	<i>Hypnum inista castrensis</i>
+ 55	— <i>Torreyanum</i>	—	+ (sic) twice
56	— <i>comutatum</i>	—	<i>Hypn.</i> - t.
+ 57	— <i>micans</i> ? Muhl.	—	{ No 2. Herb. Dewey Musci. No 03.
58	— ? <i>fabinaefolium</i> Bridel	—	This is a mere presumption, as I find no reprint of Bridel's <i>H. micans</i> . <i>Hypnum</i> u. Trunks of ever N. Jersey
59.	<i>Polyptrichum juniperifol</i>	—	This mosp. I have often found here but never with Capsules (as indeed Bridel never saw any) so that it is impossible to say whether it is a <i>Hypnum</i> It has much the appearance of a <i>Pterogonium</i> & indeed of <i>Anacanthium</i> . + (sic)



NB The + prefixed to my numbers - shows that the mosp. so marked was new to me, & determined by me without comparison of other specimens.

II. Musci Hepatici Arranged according to Weber.

- | | | | | |
|-----|--|------------|----------|---|
| 1. | <u>Jungmannia</u> <u>samariscifolia</u> | Labelled - | + { 17 - | <u>J. samariscif.</u> ? |
| | | | | <u>J. samariscif.</u> - ? |
| | | | | <u>J. -</u> + |
| 2. | _____ <u>dilatata</u> | _____ | { | <u>J. samariscif.</u> Trees |
| | | | | <u>J. orbicularis</u> cum fruct |
| 3 | _____ <u>bidentata</u> | _____ | + (fic) | Middlefield Cedar Swamp |
| + 4 | _____ <u>nodifolia</u> (frutularioid Mx) | _____ | + (fic) | Middlefield |
| + 5 | _____ <u>laciniosa</u> | _____ | + (fic) | Prattentlaps |
| 6 | _____ <u>multifida</u> | _____ | + (fic) | |
| 7 | _____ <u>viticulosa</u> | _____ | + (fic) | <u>viticulosaf</u> aff. |
| 8 | _____ <u>polyanthos</u> | _____ | + (fic) | June 20 Cedar Swamp |
| 9 | _____ <u>Sphagni</u> | _____ | + (fic) | <u>J. - c.</u> <u>Sphagni</u> Dichf |
| 10 | _____ <u>bicuspidata</u> | _____ | + (fic) | <u>J. - e.</u> Sandhills near Flusk |
| 11. | _____ <u>tridenticulata</u> Mx | _____ | + (fic) | |
| 12 | _____ <u>Torella</u> | _____ | + (fic) | <u>J. - c.</u> <u>Torella</u> ? |
| 13 | _____ <u>platyphyloidea</u> Nobis | _____ | + (fic) | <u>J. platyphylla</u> cum fruct |
| 14 | _____ <u>platyphylla</u> | _____ | + (fic) | <u>J. 20.</u> <u>platyphylla</u> var. |
| 15. | <u>Blasia</u> <u>pusilla</u> | _____ | + (fic) | June 10 - on the earth in shady places. |



III. Lichenes according to Acharius.

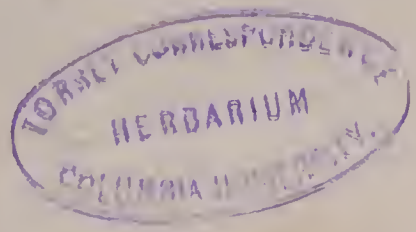
- | | | | | |
|------|---|------------|---------|--|
| 1. | <u>Lecidea</u> <u>parafema</u> | Labelled - | + (fic) | |
| 2 | _____ <u>fulva</u> Nobis | _____ | + (fic) | <u>Lecidea</u> a. <u>Nobis</u> |
| 3 | _____ <u>confusus</u> var. <u>sericea</u> | _____ | + (fic) | <u>Lecidea</u> - b. |
| 4. | <u>Gyrophora</u> <u>Muhlenbergii</u> | _____ | + (fic) | |
| 5 | <u>Opegrapha</u> <u>vulgata</u> | _____ | + (fic) | Lichen g.1. <u>Opegrapha</u> |
| 6 | <u>Verrucaria</u> <u>gemmata</u> | _____ | + (fic) | Nº 96 On <u>Fagus</u> . |
| 7 | _____ <u>composita</u> Nobis | _____ | + (fic) | Nº 95 On <u>Carpin</u> . |
| 8 | <u>Endocarpion</u> <u>miniaturum</u> | _____ | + (fic) | |
| + 9 | <u>Thelotrema</u> <u>cinereum</u> Nobis | _____ | + (fic) | Lichen Nº 22. |
| | | | | This is a quite new species never before observed. |
| 10. | <u>Lecanora</u> <u>sublusca</u> | _____ | + (fic) | |
| 11. | _____ <u>tartarea</u> | _____ | + (fic) | Lichen Nº 93. |
| 12 | _____ <u>caesio-rubella</u> | _____ | + (fic) | <u>Lecanora</u> <u>albella</u> . |
| 13 | _____ <u>granulosa</u> | _____ | + (fic) | Nº 97. <u>Pinus</u> frond. |
| 14 | _____ <u>Smithii</u> | _____ | + (fic) | Lichen. Nº 92. |
| | | | | I never before saw this with <u>fulvella</u> |
| 15. | <u>Evernia</u> <u>pucinospora</u> | _____ | + (fic) | Lichen 136 Herb. Cooty. |
| 16 | <u>Parmelia</u> <u>stellaria</u> | _____ | + (fic) | |
| 17 | _____ <u>Borneri</u> | _____ | + (fic) | <u>Parmelia</u> a. <u>Prochno</u> . |
| 18 | <u>Cetraria</u> <u>fallax</u> | _____ | + (fic) | <u>Parmelia</u> b. (Cedar swamp) |
| + 19 | _____ <u>viridula</u> Nobis | _____ | + (fic) | Lichen g.4 |
| 20 | _____ <u>lacunosa</u> | _____ | + (fic) | a new species. |
| 21 | _____ <u>an eadem aut nova!</u> | _____ | + (fic) | 152 Herb. Cooty |

22.	<i>Telididea scutata</i>	Labelled	+ (sic)
23	<i>Caenomyce psychidata</i>		Caenomyce a.
24	<i>coccifera</i>		Caenomyce b.
25	<i>allotropia</i>		Caenomyce d.
26	<i>rangiferina</i>	}	Caenomyce c In this paper the two species mentioned are entwined.
27	<i>unciatis</i>		
28	<i>phyllophora</i>		Lichen 83.
29	<i>Collema tunaeformis</i>		Collema a.
30	<i>Collema</i> ? indeterminat		Lichen 80.

IV. Fungi

1.	<i>Arcyria flava</i>	Labelled.	116.
2.	<i>Pyrenopeziza clavus</i>		121.
3	<i>aurantiacum</i>		124.
4	<i>Cyberaria vulgaris</i>		113.
5	<i>Lyocaula miniata</i>		112 in a particular state
6	<i>Seiridium Rubi</i> N.		117.
7	<i>Torula perconea</i>		119.
8	<i>Thelotrema caryophylllea</i>		111.
9	<i>Pezizomorpha frinosa</i>		123.
10.	<i>Exineum betulinum</i>		122.
11.	<i>Pezizomorpha subcorticalis</i>		120.
12.	<i>Tremella laevymatis</i>		110.
13.	<i>Merisma candida</i> N.		114.
14.	<i>Sphaeria polymorpha</i>		109 in an alga state
<p>What you supposed a parasite, appears to me to be only the lichen which frequently covers the foot.</p>			
15	<i>Sphaeria limaeformis</i> N.		115. <i>S. foveus.</i>
16			110. This would be a <i>Dermatium</i> according to Torföör; but most evident is a new <i>Seiridium</i> and to Glenbello & a most remarkable species which I shall call <i>Seiridium giganteum</i> .

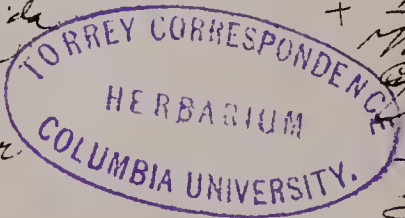
Musci Frondosif	59
Hepaticif	15
Lichenes	30
Fungi	16
	<u>120.</u>



List of Plants said to grow in the
Northern States wanting in my collection

- Lospira marina*
- Caulinia fragilis*
- flexilis*
- Salicornia virginica*
- ambigua*
- Chara galbra* M.
- tenuis* M.
- Juncus americana* P.
- Fragaria sambucifl.*
- acuminata*
- + *Utricularia vulgaris* M.
- Lyopis uniflorus* M.
- Moranda Andromiana* P.
- Salvia verbenacea*
- + *Lemna minor*
- + *gibba*
- + *pterosperma*
- + *Sparganium natans*.
- + *Typha latifolia*
- + *Carex divaricata*
- + *leporina*
- + *digitalis*
- + *lucida*
- Schoenus mariscola* M.
- Cyperus uncinatus* P.
- tuberosus* M.
- virens* P.
- phymatodes* M.
- Dalichium canadense*
- Pirpus intermedius* M.
- planifolius* M.
- acutus* M.
- puberulus* M.
- validus*.
- + *Spartina cynosuroides* M.
- Liriodendron nitida* P.
- fruticans*.
- Milium amphicarpon*
- + *Agrostis spicantia* P.
- spicata*
- alba*
- juncica*.
- lobulifera* M.
- involuta* M.
- clandestina* M.
- glauca* M.
- + *Poa brevifolia* M.
- stolonifera* M.
- maritima*
- + *Bromus media*
- canadensis*
- + *Utricularia spicata* M.
- Arundo donax*
- + *pergamenes*
- + *arctica*
- + *viridis*
- + *epigyn*
- + *Lolium temulentum*
- Elymus philadelphicus*
- canadensis*
- villosus*.
- + *Hordeum jubatum*
- + *Tritium repens*
- + *caninum*
- + *Panicum italicum*
- + *verticillat.*
- Holosteum succulentum* M.

- + *Dipsacus sylvestris*
- Ranunculus acris* P.
- pauciflorus* P.
- maritimus*
- cordata* M.
- Exaurum pulchellum*
- Ranunculus corniculatus*
- Fragaria Walkeri*
- Pinguicula media* M.
- Oxalis glomerata*
- Gaium nuttallianum*
- Cornus alba*
- Urtica capitata*
- Onosmodium onelle*
- Lycopodium virginica*
- + *Flottoria palustris*
- Hydrophyllum canadense*
- Lysimachia longifolia*
- Subularia flaccida*
- Thalictrum bipinnatifidum*
- Campanula nitida*
- Lonicera dioica*
- ciliata*
- + *Staphylea trifolia*
- + *Ribes cynosbati*
- + *Dracopis aurea*
- Vitis labrusca*
- adpressifolia*
- Claytonia perfoliata*
- Asclepias tuberosa* P.
- nitida*
- virginica*
- Thalictrum pennsylvanicum*
- philadelphicum*
- Hamamelis virginica*
- Asplenium platyneuron*
- Asplenium adnigrum* P.
- puberula* M.
- Polypodium virginicum*
- trifidum*
- falcatum*
- pedatum*
- Gentiana alba* M.
- lutea* M.
- angustifolia* P.
- Eryngium virginicum*
- Lebanon canadense*
- Ferula villosa*
- Pium lineare*
- Chaerophyllum canadense* P.
- Asperula lucida*
- tristata*
- Viburnum oxycoccos* P.
- edule*
- Prunus virginiana*
- Amaranthus viridis*
- paniculatus*
- retroflexus*
- Arabis racemosa*
- Allium triflorum*
- tricolorum*
- Lilium Calceolae*
- pennsylvanicum*
- Urtica flava*
- lanceolata*
- rosea*
- lanuginosa*
- diosticta*

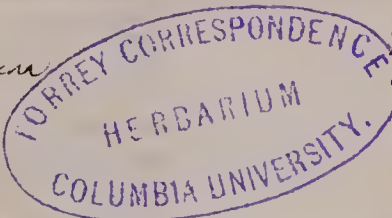


- Smilacina umbellata*
- stellata*
- Polygonatum pubescens*
- Luzula setacea*
- verticillata*
- melanocarpus*
- Agrostis americana*
- Trillium obtusatum*
- Prunella verticillata*
- Ligularia glaberrima*
- Alisma subulatum*
- matans*
- Aquilegia canadensis*
- + *Epilobium palustre*
- Senecio chrysanth.*
- Acer saccharinum* P.
- Menispermata globularis* M.
- + *Polygonum maritimum*
- + *Hydrophyllum spicatum*
- + *verticillat.*
- + *Nacium liguisticum* P.
- Gymnocladia canadensis*
- Mitella cordifolia*
- reniformis*
- puberula*
- + *Dianthus armeria*
- Anemone canadensis*
- Cerastium tenuifol.*
- Taraxacum officinale*
- nigrum*
- virginicum*
- puberulum*
- depressum*
- pasque-flower*
- Typha angustifolia*
- Sorbus microcarpa*
- Spiraea hypericifolia*
- lobata*
- concomitans*
- crenata*
- Prunella pennsylvanica*
- peruviana*
- Geum strictum*
- apenninicum*
- album*
- cockii* P.
- Potentilla anserina*
- supina*
- Fragaria canadensis*
- Helianthemum canadense*
- Nymphaea heterophylla*
- Dactylis glabra*
- Thalictrum flavum*
- pubescens*
- Hydrocotyle canadensis*
- Prunella pennsylvanica*
- Calluna vulgaris*
- + *Ranunculus lingua*
- cyathifolius*
- repens*
- marilandicus*
- Scilla maritima*
- gracilis*
- retrofracta*
- viridis*
- adnigrum*

No. 2.

+ *Asperula chamaecrista*
Melilotus borealis
serotinus
Hypoxis scouleriana
Typhangium lanceolatum
verticillatum
Dracopis denticulata
Trichostema lineare
Scutellaria incana
 x *Linnaea borealis*
Hebeclia cuneifolia
micrantha
Scrophularia lanceolata
Lappula lanceolata
Guardia erecta
auriculata
Antirrhinum canadense
Fedicularia pallida
terrestris laciniata
Erba acutifolia
Cahle maritima
Arabis repens
rhamboidea
Tuoritia laciniata
ovata
Lobelia Claytoniana
Sola Napeal
dioica
Hibiscus palustris
militaris
virginicus
Congialis formosa
Lathyrus palustris
Vicia pubella
americana
Cracca
Trifolium pennsylvanicum
Hedysarum canadense
marilandicum
obtusum
strictum
Astragalus triquidus
Medicago lupulina
sparganthea autumnalis
Ponchus macrophyllus
leucophaeus
pallidus
Fluviatilis Thalimii
virgatum
proseropphyllum
Carduus hirsutus
Trichium Oxilonia
Eupatorium hyssopifolium
amoenum
punctatum
aromaticum
Caralia suaveolens
Corypha marilandica
Circearia canadensis
Tussilago frigida
Grindelia falcata
Solidago ciliaris
latiflora
villosa
arguta
reticulata
serotina
livida
nitens
virginica
macrophylla
flexicaulis

Asperula hyssopifolia
graminifolia
linifolia
fruticulata
sparganthea
coris folia
humilis
fulva
prenanthoides
laciniata
canadensis
speciosa
serotina
cardifolia
blanda
radula
stricta
Anadifera
laevis
decaumbens
Boltonia glaberrima
Bidens cordata
Helianthus multiflorus
macrophyllus
Trichostema heterophyllum
graminifolia
Oenothera bioretii
hyperborea
incisa
littoralis
laevigata
Arctostaphylos convallarioides
Cypripedium candidum
parviflorum
Aristolochia Sp. No.
Talium americana
Rapax canadensis
Euphorbia dentata
Lactuca candida
muhlenbergiana
recurvata
pedicellaris
lambertiana
fulva
pinifolia
angustata
longifolia
falcata
cordata
perfoliata
ambigua
Populus canadensis
betulifolia
grandidentata
laciniata
heterophylla
Betula populifolia
exulta
guttifera
Aster crispus
Quercus heterophylla
triloba
coccinea
ambigua
laevis
Gustavia fulcata
Prunus Frazeri
rubra
alba
retinosa
canadensis
serotina



Equisetum serotinum
Dryopteris concolor
Aspidium circularium
punctilobum
atomarium
rubidulum
Anoclea obtusifolia
Pteris gracilis
Hymenophyllum ciliatum
Prunum ferratum
carolinense
flexuosum
muhlenbergianum
Thalictrum flavum
gracile
Dicranum semicomplanatum
ambiguum
Trichostema serotinum
Didymopanax lineare
Verbena heteromalla
Leskea delicatula
quarrosa
Bartramia longifolia
mentifolia
Minium ventricosum
Hymenium fraxinifolium
matricaria
filamentosum
propuleum
adnatum
tenax
reflexum
radicale
micans
Lungwortia complanata
Lecidea pineti
varians
gradicula
globulosa
constricta
Gyrodia multifida
Endocarpus squamulosus
Lecanora intermedia
pleuralis
aculeata
erectata
chrysomelina
Carmelia galbana
radicea
setosa
Borreria chrysophthalma
Pranulina thomalea
Ufnea trichodes
Truber cibarium
Secidium Actaeae
Phallus coarctatus
Terina coccinea

This list is not complete
 any rare New England plants
 or Canada - or near the New York
 lakes - will be very acceptable

Musci brondo Americani - non in Herbario L. L.

- Tortula ruralis
- Tricostomum latifolium (Dicks. et. Schreb.)
- Dicranum polycaenum
- Fissidens grandifrons. Boston
- Bryum carneum
- Mnium caud. Hornem.

- Nectera macrospora
- Leskea adnata
- Hypnum purum
- stellatum
- nitens
- flavivittate
- quadrifidum.

What is intended by the Hypn. compressiforme in your Catalogue. whence is the name? Hypn. fetaceum among the N. Hepat. is said to be in America - have you met with it?

Revised List of Phanerog. plants in New York Catalogue, wanted by me

- Blitum maritimum
- Utricularia macrostigma
- Fraxinus sambucifolia
- discolor
- concolor
- platycarpa
- Cyperus parviflorus
- erythrochizon
- virgatus
- Scirpus tenuis
- intermedius
- acutus
- macrospachyus
- Eriophorum angustifol.
- Agrostis stricta
- compressa
- involuta
- Sina melicoides
- caespitosa
- Walepis aristulata
- Aloneurus pratens.
- Panicum viride
- italicum
- microcarpon
- macrocarpon
- Cynodon dactylon
- Poa brevifolia
- pratensis
- capillaris
- palustris
- Biza canadensis
- Lechea racemulosa
- Rantago cordata
- Galium tinctorium
- micranthemum
- striatum
- Corsus alba
- Potamogeton perfoliat
- Convolvulus sagittifol.
- Aclepias purpurascens
- Asyplex arenaria
- Eryngium virginian.
- Fibrium pubescens
- lantanoides
- Arnica racemosa
- Drosera longifolia
- Rinos ambiguus
- Oenothera lryfostis
- Polygonum incarnatum
- Piptota elliptica
- Cerastium tenuifol.
- Prunus depriosa
- Tyrus sanguinea
- Rosa lucida
- Piceus strigosus
- fasciatis

- Potentilla pumila
- Quercus agrimonioid
- Nymphaea batmiana
- Anemone perfoliata
- Prunella hydropetala
- Pedicularis pallida
- Linofella pubulata
- Arabis hirsuta
- Thibiscus palustris
- virginicus
- Vicia americana
- pusilla
- Sonchus oleraceus
- Cnicus arvensis
- pumilus
- Eupatorium amoenum
- laevigatum
- Artemisia canadensis
- Aster fraxifolius
- lanosus
- diffusus
- pendulus
- Solidago lateriflor.
- axillaris
- puberula
- Inula falcata
- Antennaria lotula
- Conocarpus trichosperma
- gladiata
- Cypripedium parviflor
- Hostera marina
- Lemna dimidiata
- Carex bromoides
- stellulata
- pseudocyperus
- laevostachya
- Narthecium orientale
- Loxania clavulosa
- Sagittaria lancifolia
- pusilla
- granifolia
- acutifolia
- Juglans hybrida
- compressa
- Betula excelsa
- nigra
- glandulosa
- tremula
- Kalimeria americana
- Salix mullerberg
- Populus canadica
- heterophylla
- grandidentata
- Equisetum scirpoides
- Aspidium americanum

Of the mosses of Catalogue I should be glad to see

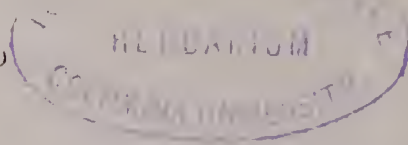
- Sphagnum capillifol.
- Cecelophyllum longirostre
- Dicranum tenue
- Taichospermum canadense
- Hypnum fetaceum
- compressiforme
- Orthotrichum Diaphanum
- for comparison

Lichens

- Leccidea sabuletorum
- Doornera chrysophthalma

Fungi

- Truber cibarium
- Gastrum rufipes
- Oryzera equina
- Ascidium claytoniae
- Pyralis.



L. D. Townsend

Jan 11 1821

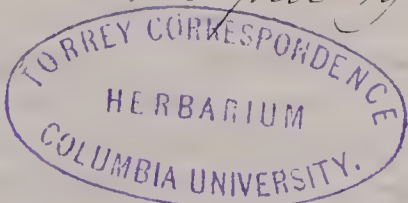
Receivd Aug. 24th.

Dr John Torrey
New York.

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Tues, April 14th 1821

D^r John Torrey - New York



Dear Sir:

At length I am able to forward to you a box containing the greater part of the Cryptogamical plants of every division which I had on hand - having been prevented from doing so sooner first by the uncommon season & then by a wish to enclose you a copy of my specimens of *F. Cyst. cont.* and the Hepatic mosses - of which however the printing progresses so fluently that I can no longer wait, as a good opportunity offers for sending the box. You may however depend on a receiving a copy as soon as it is finished, & I should be glad if you could dispose of some for me, as I wish not to lose too much on the little work. This delay has however afforded me the catcum pleasure of receiving in the mean time your invaluable letter of the 22^d of March, which I can now answer. But first I beg leave to say a few words concerning the plants I this day send to Petersburg for you, a complete list whereof the inclosed sheet contains.

I am extremely sorry that my collection did not afford more perfect specimens of many & would be glad if you would note down such as on examination prove too imperfect in order to enable me to send better from the new collections making for the purpose among the *Musci* & *trichop.* albeit underlined in the list are European specimens.

I have given you the names by which I designate the rest, according to my determinations, but will not be quite positive about a number - It is impossible to be quite certain until repeated examinations & comparisons have taken place. This remark I wish to apply particularly to the Lichens - some of which certainly ought to be revised. But the winter season, which makes that practicable proved too frost for the purpose this time. By next year I hope not only to be able to speak with more certainty but to communicate to you a number more. In the box you will find several envelopes directed to Mr. Ab. Hally. They contain Lichens (the same species which I send to you altho not so many) which you will oblige me to hand to him. I shall now proceed to answer your highly agreeable & instructive letter - after expressing to you my sincere thanks for your observations, & for the promised Box of about 200 Cryptogam plants, which I hope to receive by the return of the waggon which brings my box for you to Petersburg - requesting you most earnestly to be so good as to continue & to send me all the *Trichogamous* plants still wanting to my Collection agreeable to my lists sent on.

There is to be sure but too much fault in your observation concerning the great difference of opinion concerning certain Cryptogam. plants. I believe it arises chiefly from this circumstance, that many Botanists, & especially such as Sprengel, who by the by is rather noted for his superficiality in this respect) do not take the trouble really to investigate closely the specimens sent, but merely an opinion at first blush without accurate comparison & examination, which is but too natural considering the minute exam. that is often necessary to be certain of the identity of any moss &c. I am far from thinking my determinations altogether free from this reproach - However as to the *Musci* you sent me - I took great pains & wherever I am mistaken - the smallness of the specimens may be an excuse.

But I candidly believe that many of Sprengel's determinations ought not to be depended upon on account of his inclination to make short work. Dr. Schwaegerichen is certainly the more correct & accurate of the two & I intend to send to him all those of which I entertain any doubts. Below I shall try to discuss the observations you have made on the particular species. I am glad you seem to favor & encourage my undertaking of a Cryptogamic flora. I shall however not proceed to the execution before I have made larger collections & more accurate observations. Unhappily the death of Mucklenberg deprived me of the advantage of his communications. He had begun & about half finished a letter to me concerning upon my Musci & Lichens sent to him - & all my endeavors to regain possession of the specimens (it was the whole of my ^{then} collection, so that I do not know to which species his observations apply) after his death proved unsuccessful. He has a number of what was meant but by examining his Herbarium - & a good many new Lichens too which he has named. Finding such to which his specific name might justly be applied I have hazarded to call them by the names found in his Catalogue altho I have no means of judging whether those I designated thereby are the same with his. In hopes that I shall have an opportunity one day of personally consulting his collection. I should be loth to publish my intended Fl. before I have accomplished this purpose. All my endeavors to gain some knowledge thereof by writing to his son Dr. Mucklenberg & Z. Collins have hitherto been in vain.

I am particularly obliged to you for your communications concerning Mr. Nuttall & am extremely happy that he had an opportunity of seeing the plants I sent you. I have lately written to him to expect his answer. I think Mr. Nuttall's observations uncommonly excellent. His general have given me more light than any other book - it is so evident from all his remarks in that work, that they are the fruits of real personal acquaintance with the plants in nature. I am delighted with the prospect of seeing his botanical discoveries published soon. - but I sincerely deplore that his botanical cryptogamic specimens have been swallowed by that retentive gulph Mr. Collins going into whose cave so many footsteps may be traced & none coming forth. I have among the rest written to Z. Collins more than once, but have never been blessed with an answer. I am much obliged to you for the promise of *Ptilularia* & *Mariposa*. - Could you procure me specimens of *Psilium*, *Scroptichum aureum*, *Vibaria* & *Hymenophyllum* - I should be very glad in deed. If I can serve you with a good European specimen of *Salvinia natans* I shall do so with pleasure. - Mr. Van Heck wishes me to express to you his sincere thanks for your kind offer to send him plants from your vicinity. In the course of this year I hope to furnish you with free of all not yet in your collection which our vicinity contains. The idea I had of writing a review of the Musci found for Mr. Silliman's Journal I have given up for the present on account of my imperfect knowledge & the increasing number. So for instance I have lately discovered a new species of *Andraea* in great plenty on our mountains (which I intended to send you - but forgot it, till the box was closed) But I am preparing a monography of the genus *Viola* - which I shall either send to you for Silliman's Journal or else try to get it inserted in the Philosophical Transactions. Is there a prospect that a volume of that work will appear shortly? I ought to do something of the kind to acknowledge the honor done me, by making me a member of that society. I shall now give you my remarks on your & Mr. Nuttall's excellent remarks on the plants sent you - very earnestly begging you to continue them - for this is the only right way to acquire accurate knowledge.

Gratiola spharocarpa. I cannot think this year neglecta or that must be different from what I conceived it
my spharoc. (this to be sure I was doubtful whether it is the plant of Elliott, is nearer virginica & a
very large plant - what I took for your neglecta is very small ^{possibly} - but I may be mistaken.

Lyop. exaltatus. I cannot conceive how I came to find you any plant by that name. I have none but - I find
the only Lyop. marked as sent you in my list *Lyop. angustifolius* Ell. no 26. which is certainly very different
from *L. europ.* (of the latter Mr. Hally has sent me a spec. exactly like my european). The angustifol has
an entirely different habit - grows 4 feet high without branching & looks a little like *Leonurus cardiacus*.

Cyper. uncinatus (*C. inflexus* Muhl.) is not the *C. squarrosus* of India of which I have a fine specimen.
The heads of the latter & spikes are not to the fine - besides other remarkable differences.

C. marifoides sent you - I now find is altogether misnamed - since I have found the true one which
is your *Margus apertiformis* - I do not know what to make of it, unless it be a *Margus*?

Lyop. longifolius - I am very glad to learn that this is the Vernifol of Pursh & Nuttall - it is one of
our common plants which I never paid any close attention to & called it by the name our old botan
had given - I should be glad to get the true *longifolia*.

Phacelia parviflora. Muhlentz always called this *Polemon. dubium* - & I think it suits Pursh's
description well enough - but nevertheless it may be a new species. It grows exclusively on the
sandy banks of our rivers - but more very common & in gardens becomes very large & an indeterminate
weed.

V. erioarpa. I think is not det. from pub. 3. Nuttall - but certainly from the pubescence of Pursh
It is common here - but the pubescence I never found here.

V. schroeteana is certainly the *V. striata* of Nuttall - but extremely different from what I call
V. striata Leconte, a species which is common here, but Mr. Leconte tells me, that he
has never seen it any where else. In my next remittance I hope to send you free of
all mine.

Thaps. actaeifol. - I have very doubtfully named this plant so - but it is not right - it is
undoubtedly a new species - all most disting. ^{from the others} It frequently grows - 10 feet high -
& spreads 3 or four wide. It is very common in May.

Sub. herbacea I am extremely glad that you found the true name *Trigonella* and
which it is beyond a doubt - I neglected that genus in examining it - but it fits exactly
Ray continue your remarks as soon as possible concerning the *Cryptor.* plant
which I named.

Styr. luteiflorus Schw. - I believe ought to be *populeus*, on reexamination.

cupressiforme - The cupressif. is extremely various - it is very possible that this may be increased
lianos Sw. - This certainly is not the same with *plumif. flabris* & *agnus* with *lianos* f. Muhlentz
osculeator Sw. - I think I was mistaken in this - it is probably really *salicif. Spreng.*
confertum Sw. - don't you think this differs from *imponens* as well as the one I
called *canaliculatum* which is only a subspecies of *filicinum* Schwaiger
adnatum Sw. Sprengel calls *molle* - As I have seen neither besides your specimen I may
well be mistaken - but it appeared to me to fit *adnatum* very well.

curvifolium Sw. is certainly not *caista castrensis* as you will see at first sight when you
come to compare the *caista cast.* which I send you - which correspond perfectly with
numbers of European specimens in my collect. & is one of the most distinct *Styrax* in nature.

Lochea varia Sw. - this species was so called by Muhlentz - & differs materially from *H. cadica*
the *L. fruticosa* Sw. I believe was a mistake - it may be *Nichera clud.*

I am perfectly convinced that the *Anocitax filiforme* is specifically distinct from *ciliatum*
I don't think that Bridel & Schwaiger ever saw it.

I crave your pardon for the flagrant error I committed in calling your *Styrax*
Dicranium cerviculatum - *D. vixens* - I must have committed it by a slip of the pen - as it is in
my collection by the name of *D. cerviculatum* & evidently agrees with numerous specimens
of this from Europe - while it certainly as you observe, is very different from *D. vixens*.

Your *D. nodifolia* - I think is evidently distinct from *D. ciliaris* - *Styrax* allied - my barbarously
named *D. platyphylloidea* (by which I wanted to express its near relationship to *platyphyllo*)
is certainly very near it - I find so regularly distinct by numerous marks recited in my little
work that it ought to be separated. *D. platyphyllo* both in Europe & here always in habit trees
& grows in remarkably arched reflected tufts. - *platyphylloidea* - on rocks clothing them often
to a great extent - & but faintly reflected or not at all - I confess I have been very
negligent in the composition of some of my names. How Sprengel can take what I have
called *Blasia pusilla* - for *D. pinguis* I cannot conceive. It has no manner of resemblance
with that - of which I have this year found the most beautiful specimens in full fructification
with peduncles of 2 inches long, emitted from the side of the leaves. Your specimens were however
too imperfect to be certain of its being the *Blasia* - however they agree very much with fructifying fr.
of the latter found by me - & I think I clearly observed the black male spots in yours - of which
Stoffman speaks in his little pocket Flor of Germany, where is a handsome figure. I have had

No. 4.

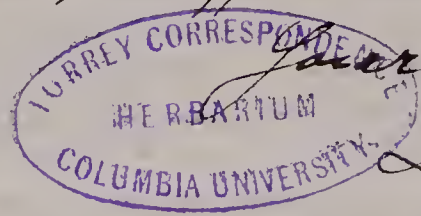
When my little work was written I had not yet seen the ripe capsules, which I find found in plenty the good fortune this year to find *Sphaerocarpos terrestris* in the utmost perfection - & a new *Taraxia* - which I have called *orbicularis* besides the *Tarax. hypophylla*, which in my little work is not recognized - has since been met with by me. Of all these you shall receive full news I called *Thelotrema cinereum* may possibly be *Cyrenula endocollum* for I am not acquainted with that genus - or this Lichen was altogether new to me - but I think it looks much like a *Thelotrema*. As to *Coercia pumastri* being *Borreria furfuracea* you will convince yourself of Sprengel's mistake when you get my Lichen - Both these are so well known to me from their being extremely common in Germany - that I am as certain of being in the right here, as concerning the next. *Retaria laevigata* aut nov - which has not the slightest resemblance with *Nephroma papyracea* - Sprengel's opinion concerning what I called *phylloporum* (Anomyce) on the contrary I believe correct

The passage of Sprengel's Letter to you, concerning the fungus I in a former letter to you had called *Garia anturiformis* - on a slight examination, at first excited my mind a good deal because I thought it altogether improbable that that could be an hepatic moss. After I had however at the suggestion of your letter submitted this *Garia anturiformis* to a renewed examination by the compound Microscope - I have actually convinced myself that Sprengel must be in the right - although I cannot conceive how it happens that an hepatic frond be generated in damp paper. There is a complete Thallus or Frond of a texture entirely similar to that of *Sphaerocarpos* for instance forming a kind of net work in longitudinal meshes - & the anturiform fructification - apparently bears a strong affinity to the form of an *Antroceros* - so that I was affected with something like Sprengel's *lactitia* I had not observed this texture before, & had indeed not conceived the frond to be an integral part of the specimen - I thought it was the substance on which the preponderant fungus grew. But I am convinced it really is the *Blandowia* No fungus has any similar texture & there can be no doubt of this frond belonging to the plant, because that texture is perceptible even in the lower part of the fructification.

No. 4.

I am very sorry you could not name all the Egypt. you have sent me - because your names would have undoubtedly been serviceable. I must beg you to consider in my determinations of all but the Fungi (in which I pretend to some knowledge) that I cannot be any considerable authority except where I am born out by my European specimens - as it is only of late that I have applied myself closely to the study. Don't suffer yourself however to be discouraged - exertion & communication will after a while enable us to be more confident than at present can be the case.

I beg you to excuse my scrawl & to let me hear from you again as soon as possible, especially concerning the Phaeog plants you I sent you & remain with high respect



Your most obt. Servant
Lewis I. Schweinitz

I should be extremely obliged to you for the whole title of the *Species algarum* - by Agaric - together with a mention of the price of the work. If you have any means of procuring me a copy I would thank you - & with pleasure refund all expenses I have this spring succeeded in determining about 40 kinds of fresh water algae - all of whom except two or three are absolutely the same with the European species.

II. Musci Hepatici.

- Pezizomaria sinuata
- ulifera Nob
- padmata
- incisa
- lanceolata
- feropyllifolia
- asplenifolia
- Scalaris
- Michauxii
- inflata
- clypreata Nob.
- planifolia
- Furbusii
- pulcherrima Labrador
- albicans
- undulata
- decipiens
- orbicularis Mx
- emarginata
- tricornis
- cucupifolia
- diffans N.
- capitata ex Des
- fetiformis Desf
- ulmaris Europ.

- Marchantia hirsuta
- cinisla
- Anthracoceros laciniatus Nob
- pumilatus
- Pezicia lutescens Nob.
- (Pezides a number already in Dr. Torrey's collection)
- 30 Species

III. Lichenes

- Spiloma vitiligo Lecanora apochroea Syn
- auriculata (rub.)
- melaleuca
- leucostigma
- candidissima N
- Arthonia punctiformis
- suavissima
- radiata Muhl. Syn
- lucida
- agnata
- Siderella murchisii Oregan
- obscura
- lyncea
- fragrans N.
- magnoliae N.

- Lecidea petraea
- imbricata
- parvifolia
- pumila
- cecidomera (var. of pumila Syn.)
- coracina
- laciniata
- obsoleta
- Dichsoni (Brid. Syn)
- Eschscholzii Desfontans & Grammatol Syn.
- synotrea
- conicus
- antillarum
- premnice
- conduplicata
- harassiana
- linguinarum
- Ligularis
- lobata
- aspericulorum
- hinterholia
- muscorum (var. of h. sp.?)
- virginica
- cyaneus Nob
- subarctica (polytrich)
- corticata
- albo-cerulea
- luteola
- coccinea Nob
- carniola
- vespicator Nob

- Lecidea lucida
- albella (an cupul) N.
- stellata
- vixi defens
- cinereofusca
- rufescentis
- Stalaris
- demissa
- plumbica N.
- adpressa N.
- atomata N.

- Gyrocampa pustulata
- stipitata
- radicata N.
- velica
- perforata
- Calicium querinum
- pyrenellum
- clavulaceum
- rhodoides N.
- teretica N.

- Oreographa nimifolia
- maculata
- rupestris
- retrofracta
- retrofracta
- notata
- diaphana
- signata
- uligata
- parallela
- fiolarella
- verruca caricis
- ovaliformis
- denigrata
- gibbosa Desfont
- nitens
- cucupifolia
- + plerota
- diffusa N.
- Magnoliae N.
- Juniperi N.

- Graphis scripta
- puberula
- Cerasi
- stellata
- serpentina
- truncatella N.
- + puberula Desfont
- accrota Desfont
- Terricaria Schaeeri?
- + caprina
- gibbata
- nitida
- punctiformis
- fragmatella
- epidermidis
- hyssopaea
- Cerasi
- arabica
- + rufescens N.
- + umbonata
- Flaccimani
- granulosa N.
- + rhyzanta
- fusca
- epigaea
- + puberula N.
- composita N.

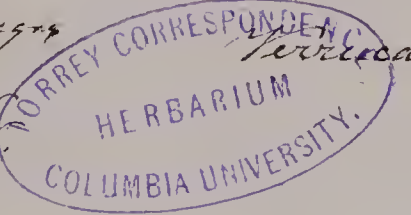
- Endocarpion minutum
- fuliginosum
- corpiculum
- mesentericum N.
- Wobleri
- arabicum N.
- + leptophyllum
- intermedium
- hepaticum
- Thelotrema lepadinum
- carolinianum N.
- oxanthematum
- Pyrenula margaritum

- Torina pertusa
- lejosyllata
- perillata
- leucostigma
- caerulescens N.
- crionea
- Variolaria velata
- juglandina N.
- communis
- amarula
- lactea
- littoralis
- corallina

- Lecanora atra
- multipuncta
- + verrucosa
- peridella
- exigua
- lappacea
- caespitosa
- arvensis
- glaucomma
- Flaccimani
- comitata
- crenata N.
- sericea N.
- puberula
- Villarisi
- rubra
- anomala
- arabica
- salicina
- cerina
- ventralis
- viridula
- artymea
- distincta
- onofrea
- chloroxantha N.
- rugulosa N.
- luteo-fusca N.
- candelaria
- brunnea
- puberula
- microphylla
- chlorina N.
- viridula N.
- chloromela N.
- galactina
- epigaea

- Peziza sylvatica
- pulmonacea
- antennalis
- fenestrata
- aurata
- crocata

- Parmelia caperata
- gibbata
- perforata?
- cyathina? Muhl.
- + Thaccodiscum? Muhl.
- corrugata
- Borreri
- Dimorphum N.
- herbacea
- scabra
- tiliacea
- lucida
- + muscipora
- corallina
- puberula
- + longiloba N. (an varietas tiliaceae)
- atropis
- aleutica
- ulotricha
- cyathina
- caesia
- plumbica
- caerulea N.
- venusta
- colpodes
- physodora N.



+ *Borreria leucomela*
tenella
fulguracea
chrysoptera ? not at all

Cetraria laciniata ^{possibly a new one - it was among yours sent me - I think it either called it *viridula*}

Tetradia apthosa
canina

Nephroma meloetia

Canomyces allicornis +
pyridata
baccillaris
coccophala
Botrytis
acidularis
fulgurina
californiana N.
indivisa Pol.
fulcata

Bacomyces rosus

Ididium cordillinum
phymatodes

Medonia usneoides

Ramalina fastigiata
polymexia

Cornicularia pubescens Cand
fruticosa Lab.

Uynea plicata
florida
barbata - *hirta*
angulata

Collema fasciculata
hemelloides
laccinum
palmatum
parvum
fulvum
myrioecum
puberulum
brunneum
tenaciformis
pyramidalis N.

The *Collema* ought all to be mentioned when examined

+ *Lepraria atra*
 + *olivacea*
leptocoma
antiquitatis

259 Species.

IV. Fungi

Sphaeria carpophila
entobolus N.
rubiformis
anostolus N.
caudata N.
ruca
trilobis
gynosa N.
melanogramma
argillacea
molliuscula N.
Bigonioides N.
albosporus
infinita
undulata
Probinia N.
verrucarioides N.
ovoides N.
pericillospora N.
viticola N.
succenturcata
lyalina N.
fruticosa N.
lata
reda
velata
nebulosa
Sarracenia N.
longiformis

Sphaeria anethi
ruca
typhina
curvata N.
peridii
caulium N.
gregalis N.
fruticosa N.
coarctata N.
protracta
hydnicola N.
villosa
leucostoma
ruca
pinastri
pericillata
Betuli
corniculata
pyramidalis N.
lobata
humida
reflexa N.
puberula
quadrata
salicina
tesella
ambiens
olivacea
coccinea
Castanea N.
unciparica var.
varia
quercicola N.
moschata N.
subulata N.
canata N.
Melica N.
Trichia N.
Parsons N.
diminuta
epithemia
libera
laxanaria
arthrospora
Spind. N.
simili
transversalis N.
poriformis
periformis
phobanum N.
truncata N.
fruticulata N.
feminata
arancosa
conferta N.
arborescens
livida
mobilis
pulveracea
Gosypii N.
fuscescens N.
feminata N.
pulvisporus
oleum
maculaeformis
punctiformis
exasperans N.
pubula
Cacti N.
parisi N.
dubia
mosi N.
redifera N.

Silboopora ovata
omnesperma
Glycymerium mytilinum
fruticosa N.
fraxini
Caolan N.
flescosum N.
capitatum
pinastri
torile N.

Hypericum acrocladum N.
quercinum
conigenum
andromedae N.
Thalium N.
infidens N.

Nyloma lilium N.
Smilacis N.
andromedae
acutum
Stictis N.
dioppyros N.
Cacti N.
sphaeroides
hypericoides
lobi-cordati N.
costalis N.

Neomazora leucosperma
myrtiliformis

Tubercularia caulinata N.

Leteridium sphaerium
Boatiae
Stictis N.
Battata N.
Tafnati N.
Merulii N.

Bovista nigrescens

Arachniolum album N.
Cyrtopodium leucescens N.

Ascopora on *emipuliformis*
umbinum
quercinum

Sclerotium Cera
polycladum
lyloperidoides N.

Tuber album

Lycogala punctata N.
Diderma effusum N.
Pyrenopeziza aurantia
liquinum

Trichia blavata
ovata
nitens
olivacea
Botrytis
rubiformis
nigripes

Ascyria cinerea
purpurea
incarnata

Pezomachus fasciculata
lobata

Licea circumscripta
Acididium podoplythi N.
Contobolus N.
Crataegi
Caladii N.
nitens N.
Jambuae N.
Dracontis N.

Uredo Agropyri
Pyrenopeziza N.

Puccinia fremetocis N.
graminis
bellata N.

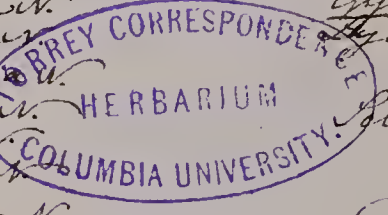
Todisma Cadi N.
Boonyti N.

Trichoderma fradiceum N.
dubium
globosum N.
avdeem

Conoplea fradiceum N.
atra

Cyatrus ferriatus
olla
caucubulum

Agaricus fruticulosus
nidulans
pellucellus N.
flabelliformis
serotinus
niger N.



Merulius tremellofus
rufus
aurantiacus
lutescens
destitutus
variatum
stylostromatis
olivaceus N.

Daedalea albida N.

Boletus arularius
membratius
leptocephalus
hippocreas
albus
caerulescens
conchatus
traxineus
abietinus
conchifer N.
nigromarginalis N.
sanguineus
meruloides N.
contiguus
vitreus
molluscus
vittellinus N.
reticulatus
scantolomeus N.

Pistotrema cerasti
spatulatum
fuscescens N.
obliquum

Glydium aurantium
cinereum N.
odoratum N.
cinnabum
occarium
farinaceum
concrepescens
ferugineum
viticola

Thelophora caryophyllae
laciniata
terrestis
intybaea
nubiliviridis
niopha
sericea
lymbociflua N.
sericea N.
carnealis
quercina
helvelloides N.
feruginea
incrustans
exusta
sebacea
lypsacea
cinerea
fulphurea
candida N.
botryoides N.
cinnabarinum N.
purpurascens N.
albata N.

Merisma candidum
spatulariaeformis N.
penicillatum

Cavaria palmata
cornea
glaberrima
mucida
flava
botrytis
hyssopida
ulicola
fulipes

Spatularia lignatilis N.
Leotia inflata N.

Hectocia
Tremella lutescens
encephala
fricilosa
auricula
foliacea
fructis
nucleata N.
velutina N.

Porina farcoides
aurea
pendula N.
anomala
cerina
fraxinea
pubescentia
cinereofusca N.
applanata N.
hemisphaerica
atropa
nigro-olivacea N.
abruyina
chlora N.
lenticularis
profusa
fraxinocolorata N.
obliqua
atrata
fraxinea
farinacea
quercina N.
andromedae N.
conspicua
fulva
platellaria
sol. ochracea
trita radiata
cerasti

Craterium olabatum N.

Sequivia candida

Triconia hypoides

Galera fauchardiana

Dematiium articulat

Cartenaceum

herbarium

strigosum

spiosum

Crineum fagineum

Pracodium leptostomum

radicata N.

Flimantia candida

fulphurea

Leongi. 325 species add. 196 Species of Fungi sent before

Lichenes 250

Musci Hepat. 50

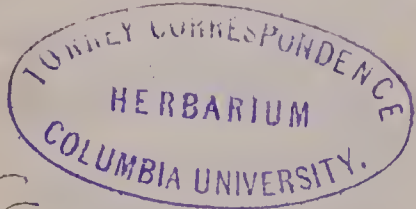
— Fungi 109

803 Species Cryptog.

196

999 Species.

Some specimens are unavoidably imperfect & as in many Fungi, lose their shape when dry.

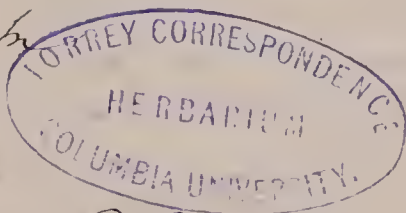


April 19, 1891.
 Recd. May 13.

325
196
521

Salem Oct 29th 1821.

Dr John Torrey New York



Dear Sir

It was indeed a pleasure, after rather a long time of anxious expectation, to receive your kind letters of the 8th & 13th of this month, at once. They afforded me a scientific feast besides the grateful feelings for what you have so kindly sent me. I do not entirely however understand, whether the box you put on a Petersburgh packet on the 13th containing such a variety of invaluable plants, that I can scarcely wait patiently until I see them, is the same with the one you mention as neglected to be sent by the person you gave it to, containing among the rest about 200 crypt. (Mosses from Massachusetts &c.) If it is not, I am very sorry to say I have never received that, & must fear its being lost. I hope you have addressed either if two to Messrs Caldwell at our Petersburgh.

Before I enter upon the rest of the Contents of your highly interesting letters, I must inform you, of a very important change just about taking place in my situation, which tho' it will on the one hand probably render me less useful to you, will on the other enable me to indulge a hope of soon seeing you personally, & of in future enjoying an easier & freer communication with you. I have accepted an appointment at Bethlehem, Northampton County, Pennsylvania & shall reside there in future, & expect to leave Salem about the 20th of November.

In consequence I have sent directions to Petersburgh to turn back your package on the way thither, that I may meet it at my future home. It is probable that for some time after my arrival there my avocations of duty will be such as to prevent me from indulging much in my favorite study; but when I shall be enabled to resume it - I shall evidently enjoy considerable advantages from being so near New York & Philadelphia, more especially in respect of my intended publication. I may flatter myself now likewise with a visit from you to look over my collections (which God freed safely by sea & land - for I should be in despair if they were lost or injured - they are under way now.) & will be sure to find out an opportunity of calling upon you as soon as possible. In the mean time I beg to request you to forward anything you kindly communicate to me from & after the receipt of these presents to Rev. L. D. S. Bethlehem, Northampton County, Pennsylvania. I scarcely know how sufficiently to express to you my thanks concerning the books you are sending. & beg you by all means to send the Systema mycolog of Fries, you mention, as soon as you have a duplicate copy - & likewise Deventer, Saccardo & Sprengel

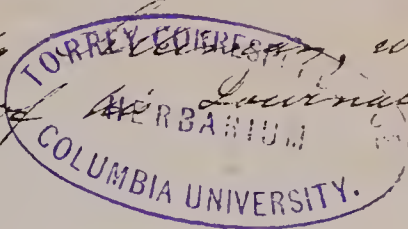
Neue Entdeckungen. You are welcome to specimens of all my hepatics
as soon as I shall have time after my arrival. By next mail I
shall direct Mr. Gale to send you 2 Copies of my pamphlet. He has
informed me that he has forwarded a parcel to New York for
you I wonder they had not arrived.

Altho' I shall probably be situated in a less fertile part of the
U. S. in Betul as to Phænogamy - I think there is a good prospect
of Cynod. there; & it will be easier to communicate with Mr
Elliott from there than from here. Besides my friends here
lovers of Botany will not fail to furnish me with any & every
they can get, in order to supply your wants.

I hope to be able to give you almost a complete set of our
Algae aquat. ag. dulcis. They are however absolutely identical
with the European ones. I have pretty diligently & accurately determined
about 55 species - all of them however from the spring of the year, as it is
much less dangerous in the fall & not future to be getting up the mud
of swamps & ponds. I however suspect that a good number may still
be discovered later in the season.

Accept my dear Sir the renewed assurance of my grateful
respect & do not scruple I beg of you, to call upon me for anything
you wish & depend upon it, that if it is in my power I shall
do my best to oblige you.

My Monography of the *Viola* is sent to ~~Torrey~~ ^{Dr. Robinson}, who has
promised to insert it in the Number of ^{the} ~~the~~ ^{Journal} after the
next.



I remain with high respect

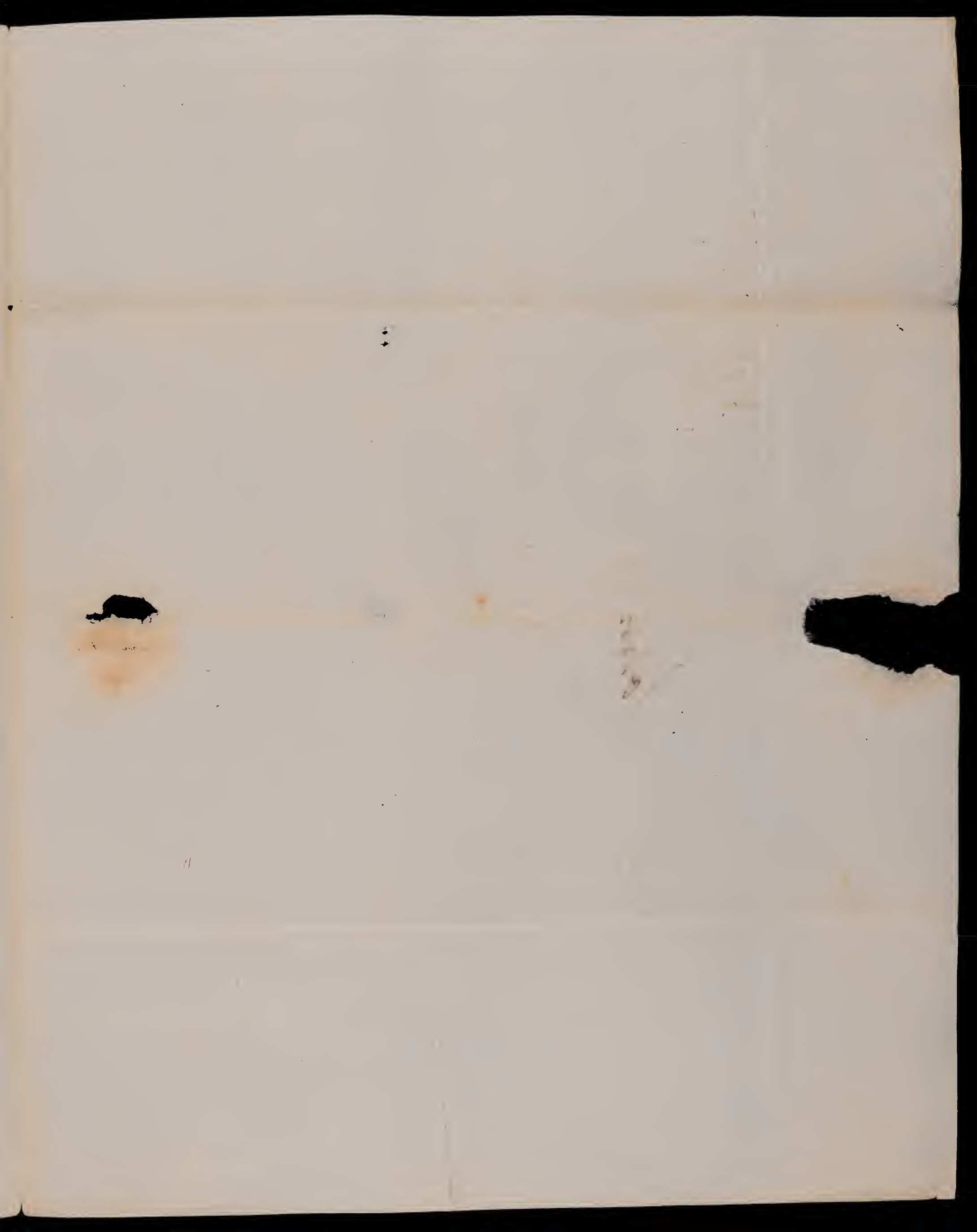
Your sincere friend

L. D. Schumacher

Of the *Andraea* I have a very great quantity

By all means preserve for me the specimen of *Hookeria* *glauca* you
mention I have been anxious to get it.





Dr. John Torrey
New York.

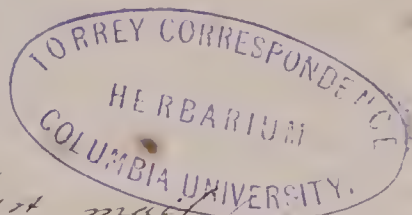
No. 5
No. 2. Phoenix
Oct 29th, 1821.
West Hill's St.



My
Dear

Bethlehem May 15th 1822

Dear Sir



By last mail (unaccountably late) I had the pleasure of receiving your favor of the 8th instant - by which I was among the rest apprized that the first letter which I wrote you immediately after the extremely acceptable receipt of the package brought me by Mr. Litchman had not arrived. What can be the reason of so frequent a failure of letter between us, or at least of their decay, while nature can be more expeditious & punctual than the arrival at & from New York of all my business letters? Perhaps I do not sufficiently express your address. In that case - I earnestly beg you to furnish me with a correct one.

The above package, together with the books was, I must therefore recede most lively delivered to me by my goodish friend. You cannot imagine how much I am delighted with. Fairly - I know I ought to have returned it before this - but unhappily I have been so much occupied with official duties that I have not yet got thro' - but the next opportunity that offers you may depend on receiving it back - as I hope to complete my extract in a few days. I most earnestly request you to procure the book & its continuation for me at any price. The papers I think very conformable to my own observations.

I hope you are not in earnest when you excuse yourself for troubling me so often - no greater pleasure can I receive. I am delighted with the idea of your devoting yourself to the Music - & hope that we jointly shall one day be able to make out something like an Am. Cyclopedia.

The last notes you sent I have not yet had time to examine with any thing like accuracy - but will do so, as soon as possible.

In case you can find me anything by the Stage - please to address it to the care of Mr. Philip Mixell Easton - Depend on it I will send you a list of my Egyptian collection (designating my authorities) in as short a time as I can.

Prof. Willman promised to send the proof sheet to you of my little dissertation on the Titae - & I am in despair to hear he has not - for in that case, to judge by the Litchfield Catalog in the last numbers - there is not the slightest hope of its being intelligible. I had mentioned a request to him to have a few extra copies printed - but as his answer did not notice this request I am afraid

it may have been neglected. I have only seen a few of Mr. Seaton's drawings of *Vicia* - I cannot judge the value of his species - but I am not so little inclined to admit new species as you seem - A long continued study has perfectly convinced me that forms which you probably only look upon as varieties are really specifically distinct. At this moment they are in full bloom - but to be sure I find none here, about Beal - but such as are well known - altho' most of the common species here, are entirely different from those in N. Carolina.

By all means I pray you be very strict in your strictures on my nominations - I can hope to arrive at truth only by such.

The delay of your last - I am very sorry to say will necessarily deprive me of the enjoyment of the 120. *Fungi* - because it must be impossible to return them to you by H^d Lane - send me dried specimens however.

The enjoyment you are going to have in living together this summer with Mr. Nuttall I can appreciate, since I had the exquisite pleasure of becoming acquainted with that excellent man at Philadelphia. Be so kind as to present my compliments to him & to request him to mention to me all the specimens we spoke of, which he would be glad to get from me. I will send them on to you - All my exertions which you may command especially in Egypt are at your service in the publishing of the *Natural Bot.* - perhaps you would take the trouble to particularize those plants of Nutt. concerning which you want information. I had a great many from him. The *Flora Lancast.* I fear will never see the light - nor indeed do I think it would be very valuable - as Mr. Conrad tells me he can in many instances not read the text (altogether credible to those who saw Nuttall's hand).

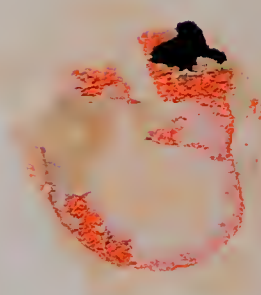
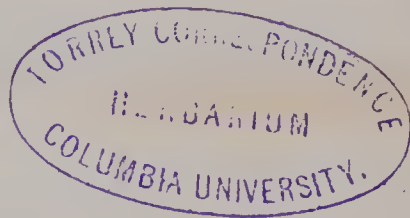
I believe you are altogether right as to my mistake concerning *Leucod. sciuroid* - send you by me - I find that by some negligence mixed specimens of *Leu. sciur.* & *Therig. intricat.* are put up in one paper by me in my collection for communication.

In warm hopes of soon hearing from you again & receiving the 100 Cyp. you announce, & with a request that you will be so good as to think of the *Therig.* plants I

still am in want of I remain

Yours most affectionately

Lewis D. Mumford



Wettersham &

May 16

Paul J. P.'s

Dr John Torrey

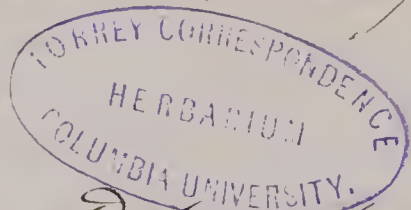
New York.

p. Paid.

Recd May 21st, 1822
May 15th, 1822

8.
L. G. Schenck
of the
Main

Bethlehem July 21st 1822



My dear Sir

It would have been the pleasure
your kind favor of 16th instant would have given me, had
it not been for the circumstance that you appear not to have
received my last letter together with the Volume of Fairs which
I sent you, the receipt of which is likewise not mentioned. It
to be sure contained nothing of any moment, but I should be
extremely sorry to hear that so valuable a book had been lost.
I entreated you to procure me a copy of it at any price.
I believe it is a good plan to leave a package for me at my
father's Mr. Mortimer's - but I am sorry to say I have not
yet received that, which you kindly mention. Fred Dewey
at Williams College writes to me, that he has sent a package
for me to your care - which please deliver over to Mr. Mortimer
likewise when it arrives. I shall write to him on that account.
But I must claim your indulgence till winter comes on
for a scrutiny of Cypripedium plants sent me. Then I hope
to be disencumbered of the Boarding School superintendance. At
present I have barely leisure to look over *Trigonostemon* plants -
perhaps you will be able to send me some of those *Nudorhiza*
in my list, which you have not yet communicated - & I should
likewise be extremely glad to get a number of those in Prince's
garden which are still wanting to me. The moment I have time
I will make out a list of my American deficiencies for you.
I deplore most sincerely that you had not time to peruse
your remarks on my *Viola* - by all means let me have them
as soon as you can. To wit Mr. Leconte's observation concerning
my having made too great a number of species, may be considered
just by many - I was guided however by the study of the greater
part in nature & in successive years - & find, as far as my time
allowed me, my observations here in Pennsylvania generally to
confirm my opinions. The only species which I think admit of
further doubts are - whether *V. cucullata* & *obliqua* ought not to
be united after all; whether *cordifolia* be not too near *villosa* Ell.
& whether *repens* should be separated from *obovata*.
Of the rest I am pretty certain. *V. pubescens* common here & never
found in N.C. is extremely different from *viridifolia*. Is not the
V. Selmirhii you mention perhaps related to my *punctata* of Labrador?
The specific difference of *V. palmata* & *apiculata* (the latter never
occurs here but is common at Salem) is beyond a doubt.

Accept of my best thanks for the curious little map from Florida
 & the highly interesting *Roccella* from Thule. I conceive however
 that the Captains who assert this to be the only vegetable there, do
 not regard excruciating Lichens as such - for I cannot believe that
 any rock is utterly devoid of such.

I shall be much obliged to you for the subterraneous fungi
 from the Copper mine

This I am almost perfectly ignorant of mineralogy - I read
 what you communicate of that subject with great interest, as
 everything concerning natural history is valuable to me. But
 still I must confess to you that I am too much of a devoted
 Botanist not to feel a little jealous, that the sister science
 appears to injure Botany by thus withdrawing from it, its
 most able & active cultivators like yourself & Mr. Nuttall.
 I hope however you will no more desert the service of Flora
 than he for that of *Plutus* - at least some of his cousins.

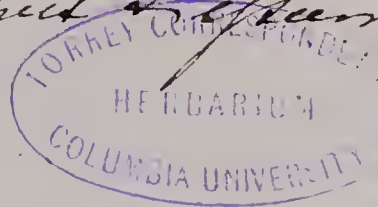
The *Roccella* you so kindly sent me puts me in mind
 to request you if possible to procure me a specimen of the
 common *Roccella* (which I believe may be had in shops - as
 it is a dyeing article) I have lost the imperfect one I
 had & your gift has reinstated the genus.

Any tropical specimens of whatever kind would likewise
 be acceptable to me - & very much so - plants from the
 South of Europe in which I am very deficient.

With sincere respect & esteem I remain

Your obt. Servt

Lewis D. Stuebel



Mr. Elliott has sent me his No. 1 Number & promises
 to send on No. 2 shortly.

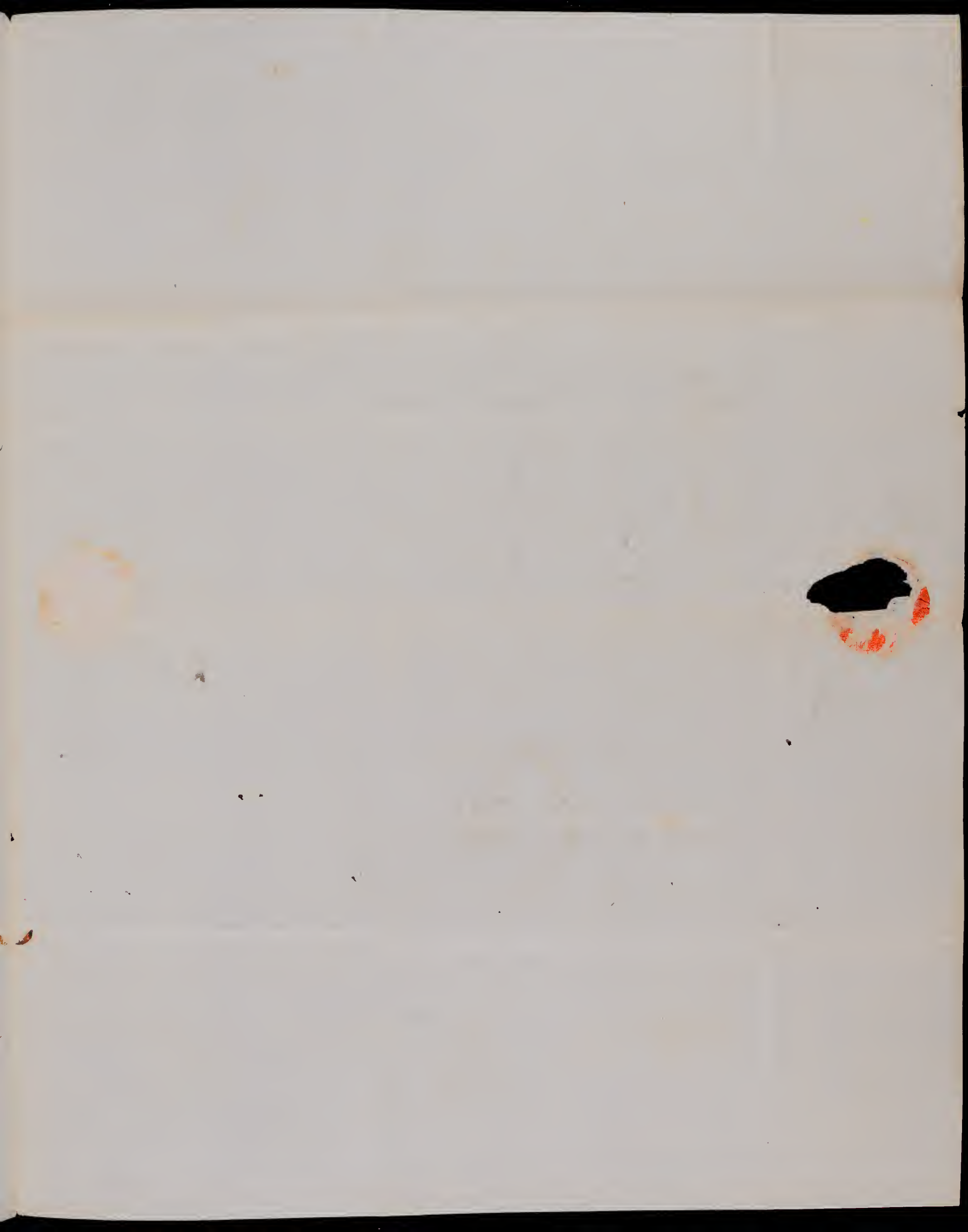
I will just add several Lichens - the names of the *Vitula* which I have observed this
 spring in Capt. Botolcher

- V. pedata* - common
 - palmaria* - rare the
in Can.
 - sagittata* - common
 - ovata* - common
 - cuscutata* - common
 - obliqua* - rare
 - villota* - rare the
 - condifolia* - rare
- All my *scutellaria*
 except the *macrospora*
spiloba &
aspidifolia

- V. lanceolata* - rare
- rotundifolia* - rare
- psimulataefol.* - common in
mountain
country in
Miller & Co.
- blanda*

- V. debilis* - very rare on land
here extremely com.
- rostrata* - in one place only
- retroflexa* - very rare
- pubescens* - com.
- concolor* - rare
- tenella* - *f. swainsonii*

- Of the caulescent *Vitula*
 I find not here
- pedunculata* - of Labrador
 - canadensis*
 - uliginosa*
 - repens*
 - heparioides*
 - eribocarpa*
 - farinosa*



1
Paid 1/2c

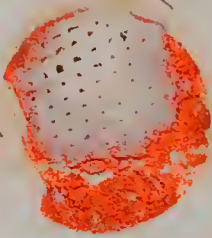
Dr John Torrey

New York.



21

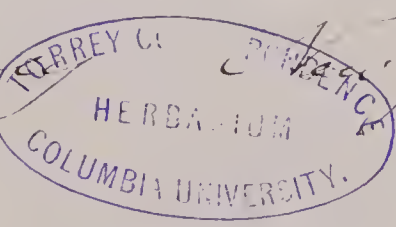
July 21st 1822
Rec'd July 25th



St. Louis
Schuyler

Brooklyn - Nov. 24th 1879

Dr. John Torrey New York



Dear Sir

The uncertainty whether the distressing calamity with which New York was visited, might not prevent a letter from reaching you, hindered me from writing to you sooner. I am now however occupied with examining your last kind packages of *Pyrenia*. I should on that account have deferred writing still longer in order to give you my determinations, had not the present good opportunity offered for transmitting to you a copy of a small work bearing my name on its title which was sent to me from Germany - to my no small surprise, as I was utterly unaware that it would be published - & that I must confess myself the author. I left it with a friend some years ago, without any such idea - but have no objection that he disposed of it in that way. Evidently it will be not uninteresting to you - as it contains a list of all the *Fungi* I had observed in N. Y. previous to 1874 - with descriptions of the new ones & I therefore beg of you to accept it as a token of friendship.

If you would again favor me with some of the *Vitis* or other American plants still wanting in my collection I should be very much obliged to you. Do you think there would be any hope of procuring for money or other consideration such plants from Mr. Prince as his garden affords - in dry specimens. I am told he cultivates most of Mr. Nuttall's & other Missouri plants. If you think it possible I

would thank you to point out to me the necessary
measures. Col. Dewey wrote to me from Rome
that he was going to send some plants to you for me
if he has. The gentleman who brings this, will be
kind enough to take them in return.

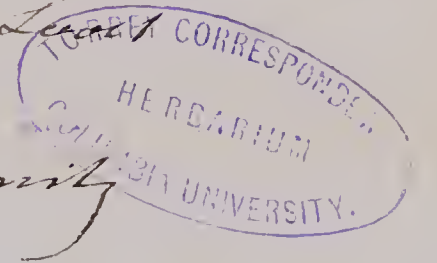
In a short time I hope to find you a list
of my determinations of your last packages.

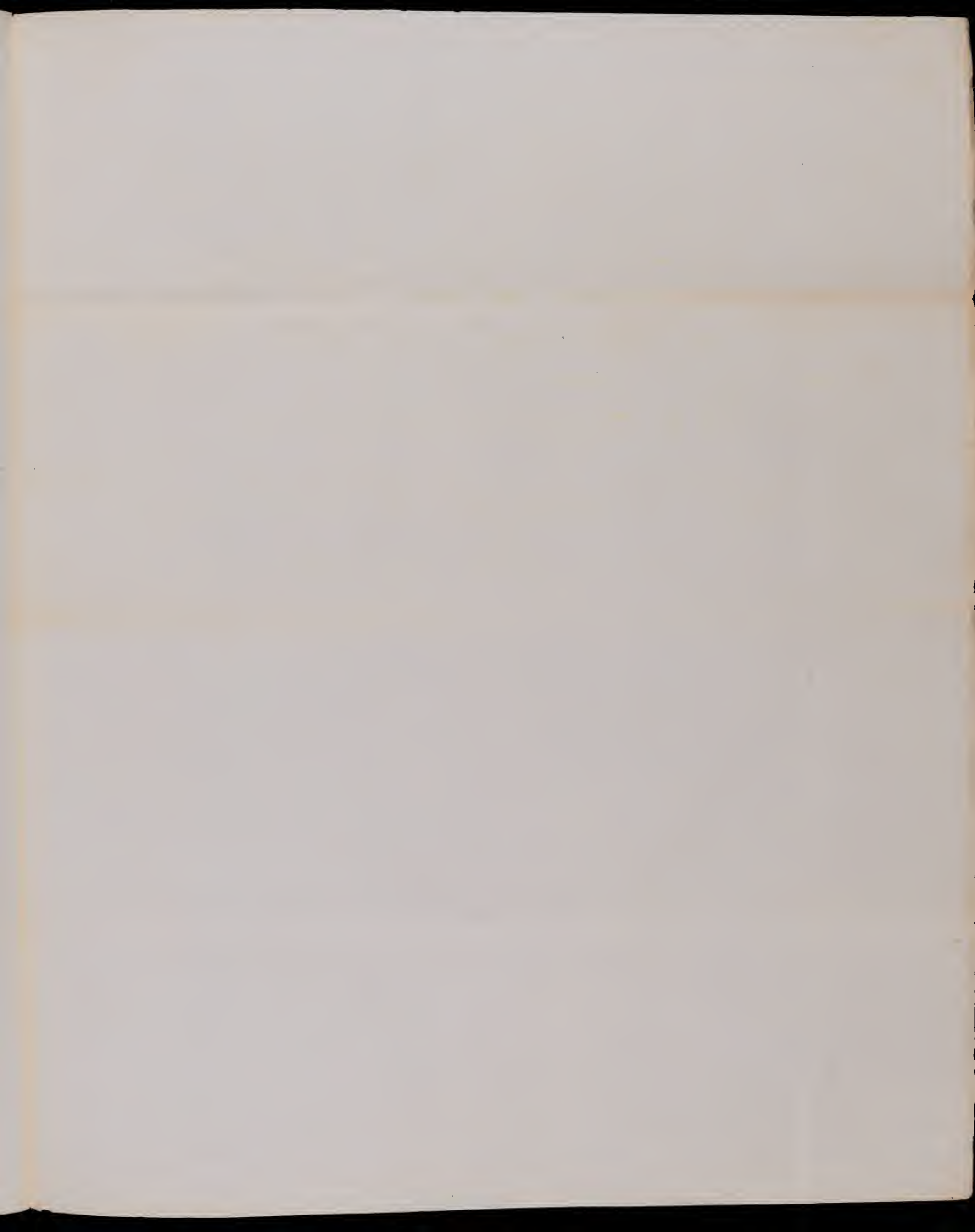
Excuse the great hurry with which I write
not having a moment to lose, if I wish to
make use of the present opportunity.

Don't forsake Flora altogether for Mineralogy
& Geology. Believe me with sincere affection

Your most obedt

L. D. Schweinitz



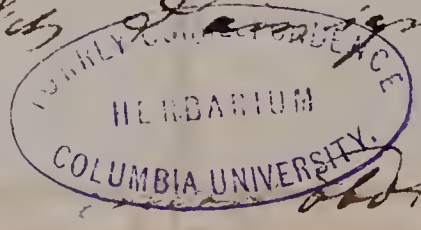


Dr John Torrey

New York.

10.
L. G. Schweinitz
Nov 24th 1822
Recd. Nov 29th

I was not a little distressed to hear of the probable loss of the plants given me by Prof. DeCary. I should greatly deplore that loss - if I did not entertain the hope that they may still be recovered. The package you left at Mr. Morton's was received ~~and~~ after a very long time - I beg pardon for not acknowledging it in my last. As you so kindly permit me to trouble you with further requests I shall take the liberty of stating to you what I most eagerly desire to acquire. Any cryptogamous plant determined - & all undetermined American Cryptogams are highly acceptable but equally so all Thaeogamic American plants - not yet in my collection. You will greatly favor me by trying to procure from Mr. Prince Michigan, Louisiana, or Western specimens & I enclose you a list from Nuttall of the Michigan which I have not had in order some determined European Thaeogamic plants especially from Spain, Italy, France & Greece - & Gramineaceous ones from any part of the world. Lastly exotic plants from tropical countries are highly acceptable, the Filices in equal degree with any others. Having the agreeable prospect before me of enjoying a little more leisure the ensuing year - I shall exert myself to buy in a stock of every thing I meet with in order to supply you & other friends. I can expect to be of service to you only as regards Cryptogam. Let me call your attention for a moment to one of the new numbers of the Journal of the Phil. Academy of Nat. Sciences in which you will find a dissertation of mine on two interesting hepatics. One of which I can send you specimens. I earnestly beg you may not scruple to demand anything in my power. In the course of next year I hope to have the pleasure of seeing you at New York. I mention to you that in the first weeks of January I shall probably be absent from home; but do not suppose this to induce you to retard sending on anything you may favor me with, as no greater pleasure could be enjoyed by me than to find large packages waiting for me. If you should happen to see Mr. Leconte please to tell him that I send a copy of my Carol. Fungi to him by the same opportunity & the receipt of which I am ignorant of. With sincere esteem



Yours
L. B. Schweinitz

11.
L. B. Schweinitz
New York
Dec 13th, 1837
Dec 2, Dec 1837

1. Leucodon sciuroid	25	132. Lph. melagram	201	Racodermis zytophoma
2. Dicranum purpuraceum	26	133. Lph. fragiformis	202	Hyponum velutinum
3. Indoleum nobile	67	134. Lph. laevale	203	Clusia microdonta
4. Hyponum trigultum	68	135. Lph. atrorubrum	204	
5. Nectera minor	69	136. Tremella mesenter	205	
6. Hyponum flexile Berk	70	137. Polyporus cinereus	206	
7. Hyponum confertum	71	138. Inoplicabile	207	
8. Hyponum fereus	72	139. Endocorynium albicollis	208	
9. Tremella spiculosa	73	140. Merulius tremelloides	209	
10. Pterocaulon	74	141. Tubercul. vulgaris	210	
11. Pterocaulon papillale	75	142. Merulius tremelloides	211	
12. Marchantia triceps L.	76	143. Thelophora canaliculata	212	
13. Hyponum nodosum	77	144. Polyporus canaliculatus	213	
14. Hyponum tenax	78	145. Polyporus fagineus	214	
15. Bartramia grandiflora	79	146. — cerasus	215	
16. Lichia obscura	80	147. Peziza hemisphaerica	216	
17. Hyponum fibrinum	81	148. Trichostema quercinum	217	
18. Peziza capillata	82	149. Thelophora quercina	218	
19. Peziza viridula	83	150. Boletus alnicus	219	
20. Peziza aliaris & Lem.	84	151. Gyathus striatus	220	
21. Cornicularia fibrillata	85	152. Merulius agaricoides	221	
22. Caenomyce phyllophora	86	153. Thelophora fuustul.	222	
23. Caenomyce novae	87	154. Agaricus M. tomulosus	223	
24. —	88	155. Lph. laetificans	224	
25. Lecanora atra.	89	156. Boletus brunneus	225	
26. —	90	157. Clavaria flava	226	
27. Lecidea horizontal	91	158. Agaricus coriaceus	227	
28. Lecidea carneola	92	159. Thelophora bicolor	228	
29. Collema	93	160. Agaricus fuytic	229	
30. Parmelia perlata	94	161. —	230	
31. Lecanora exigua	95	162. —	231	
32. Lecidea plumbea Led	96	163. —	232	
33. Lecanora tuberculosa	97	164. —	233	
34. Collema furvum	98	165. Funaria flavica	234	
35. Collema	99	166. Lichia	235	
36. Parmelia venusta	100	167. Peziza inclinata	236	
37. Lecidea demissa	101	168. Hyponum recurvum	237	
38. Lecidea fucicola	102	169. Hyponum prolix	238	
39. Lecidea albella Led	103	170. Bartram. multident	239	
40. Tetraclia speculata	104	171. Hypon. radicale	240	
41. Glonium fellatum	105	172. Hypon. serpens	241	
42. Boletus constrictus Led	106	173. Lichia	242	
43. Thelophora quercina	107	174. Lichia rufata	243	
44. Tubercularia sulcata	108	175. Lichia	244	
45. Agaricus coriaceus	109	176. Hyponum cupressif	245	
46. Peziza nigella	110	177. Lichia fetida	246	
47. Lph. curvirostris	111	178. Hyponum serpens	247	
48. Boletus versicolor	112	179. Pezagonium apicul.	248	
49. Theloph. fasciata Led.	113	180. —	249	
50. Agaricus M. abietinus	114	181. —	250	
51. Lichia variabilis	115	182. Gyrogonia veller	251	
52. Boletus adustus	116	183. —	252	
53. Hydnium acericum	117	184. —	253	
54. Thelophora boveiform	118	185. —	254	
55. Tubercularia castanea	119	186. —	255	
56. Peziza lenticularis	120	187. —	256	
57. Lph. rubiginosa junio	121	188. —	257	
58. Boletus adustus	122	189. —	258	
59. Thelophora canaliculata	123	190. —	259	
60. Merulius agaricoides	124	191. —	260	
61. Thelophora cinereofusca	125	192. —	261	
62. — hydroides	126	193. —	262	
63. Boletus virginicus	127	194. —	263	
64. Polyporus atrerum	128	195. —	264	
	129	196. —	265	
	130	197. —	266	
	131	198. —	267	
		199. —	268	
		200. —	269	
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LIBRARY

Fontinalis, capillata, Led
Lph. subtortuosa
Caenomyce floridana Led
an detormis?
Gymnium
Gymnium tarsequium
Gymnium curviflorum
Gymnium viticulosa
Dicranum cygneum
Dicranum aciculata
Gymnium papillatum
Dicranum flagellare
Dicranum longipol
— strictum
Peziza aculeata
Peziza crocea
Gymnium nova

205	<i>Thelophora fuscescens</i>	361	<i>Hymenys Deweyan</i>
206	<i>Tremella patinata</i>	62	<i>fulvifera</i>
207	<i>Peziza leucoloma</i>	363	<i>Sphaeria fusca</i> var
208	<i>Tuberularia confusa</i>	364	Novum Genus Fung.
209	<i>Boletus conspurcator</i>	365	<i>Phizomorphia crocea</i>
296	<i>Peziza auctantia</i>	366	<i>Targionia hypophyll.</i>
91		367	<i>Phizomorphia tabulina</i>
92		368	<i>Hedwigia filiformis</i>
293	<i>Nectura minor</i>	369	<i>Tria paper was empty</i>
294	<i>Hymenium</i>	370	<i>Craterium flocciforme</i>
295	<i>Hymn. albicans</i>	371	<i>Hymenium ?</i>
296	<i>Lecanora atrata</i>	372	<i>Barbula an nova</i>
297	<i>Thelophora sanguinea</i>	373	<i>Barbula ? p. capl</i>
298	<i>Hymenium</i>	374	<i>Sclerotium radiciforme</i>
299		75	
300	<i>Hypnia virens</i>	76	
301	<i>Hymenium proterum</i>	77	
302	<i>Barbula lasopitula</i>	78	
303	<i>Hymenium proterum</i>	79	
304	<i>consectum</i>	80	
305	<i>Lecanora compressa</i>	81	
306	<i>Hymenium albicans</i>	82	
307		83	
308		84	
309	<i>Hymn. confertum</i>	85	
310	<i>Hymenium flexile</i>	86	
311	<i>Fontinalis simulans</i>	87	
312		88	
313	<i>Lecanora paraferrug.</i>	89	
314	<i>Lecanora corniculata</i>	90	
315	<i>Lecanora crenata</i>	91	
316	<i>Lecanora adpressula</i>	92	
317	<i>Collema</i>	93	
318		94	
319		95	
320		96	
321	<i>Lecanora laevigata</i>	97	
322	<i>capillaris</i>	98	
323	<i>Lecanora scalaris</i>	99	
324	<i>nova aff. dilat.</i>	100	
325	<i>curvifolia</i>	101	
326	<i>Lecanora nemorosa</i>	102	
327	<i>foetularioid</i>	103	
328	<i>heilmanniana</i>	104	
329	<i>Thelophora ochracea</i>	105	
330	<i>Thelophora fuscescens</i>	106	
331	<i>Thelophora nigra</i>	107	
332		108	
333	<i>Merulius b. aspicapit.</i>	109	
334	<i>Merulius deprensus</i>	110	
335	<i>Sphaeria tubulina</i>	111	
336	<i>difformis</i>	112	
337	<i>lobata</i>	113	
338	<i>Thelophora ferrugina</i>	114	
339	<i>Hysterium rufescens</i>	115	
340	<i>Spatularia flavida</i>	116	
341	<i>Hymenium proterum</i>	117	
342	<i>Exophonium sphaeric.</i>	118	
343	<i>Peziza lenticularis</i>	119	
344		120	
345	<i>Clavaria luteola</i>	121	
346	<i>Hymn. granimicola</i>	122	
347		123	
348	<i>Hymn. Taangan.</i>	124	
349	<i>confertum</i>	125	
350	<i>Hymn. confertum</i>	126	
351	<i>Barbula hirsuta</i>	127	
352	<i>Protonotrichum muric.</i>	128	
353		129	
354	<i>Ascobolus inquinans</i>	130	
355	<i>Lecanora paraferrug.</i>	131	
356	<i>Alecispora incarnat.</i>	132	
357	<i>Lecanora c. in hart.</i>	133	
358	<i>Alecispora incarnat.</i>	134	
359	<i>Hymn. bicyclad. non pler.</i>	135	

435		506
436		507
437		508
438		509
439		510
440		11
441		12
442		13
443		14
444		15
445		
446		
447	<i>Merulius elegans.</i>	
448	<i>Clavaria auctantia</i>	
449		
450	<i>Hymn. confertum</i>	
451	<i>Boletus carbonarius</i>	
452	<i>Thelophora exiopa</i>	
453	<i>Tremella plumbea</i>	
454	<i>Thelophora fasciata</i>	
455	<i>Sphaeria dyspora</i>	
456	<i>Hysterium rufescens</i>	
457		
458	<i>Sphaeria scoparia</i>	
459	<i>Thelophora purpuracea</i>	
460	<i>Dicran. purpure.</i>	
461	<i>Boletus leptoccephal.</i>	
462	<i>Ludwigia pulchella</i>	
463	<i>Helvella mitis</i>	
464	<i>Peziza brunnea</i>	
465	<i>Clavaria gigantea spec. peptim</i>	
466	<i>Sphaeria decolor.</i>	
467	<i>Boletus faticina</i>	
468	<i>Hymn. fragilis</i>	
469	<i>Thelophora laevis</i>	
470	<i>Boletus reticulatus</i>	
471	<i>Trichia varia & Anz. pumilus</i>	
472	<i>Clavaria tenuis</i>	
473	<i>Thelophora multipartita</i>	
474	<i>Lecanora granulosa</i>	
475		
476	<i>Boletus velutinus.</i>	
477	<i>Sphaeria nivea</i>	
478	<i>tubulina fragiform.</i>	
479	<i>Tremella s. Peziza muriformis</i>	
480	<i>Tuberularia carnea</i>	
481	<i>Leotia chlorocephala</i>	
482	<i>Antonomia punctif.</i>	
483	<i>Peziza umbonata</i>	
484	<i>Dicranium Ostrotrichum pulat</i>	
485	<i>Lecanora demissa</i>	
486	<i>Bacomyces rupestris</i>	
487		
488	<i>Thelophora verrucosa.</i>	
489	<i>Quinia pilifer</i>	
490		
491	<i>Ascobolus inquinans.</i>	
492	<i>Ascidia chloanth.</i>	
493		
494	<i>Truncaria geminata</i>	
495	<i>Tuberula perizoides</i>	
496		
497	<i>Lecanora cephumana</i>	
498	<i>Thelophora incarnata</i>	
499		
500	<i>Merulius cornucopiae</i>	
501		
502	<i>Pezizomyces croceum</i>	
503	<i>Lecanora scalaris cornul.</i>	
504	<i>Agaricus lignus</i>	

Bethlehem April 29 1823

My dear Sir

Your favor, postmarked the 20th ult, arrived yesterday & did not fail to give me the most sincere delight, for I had been anxiously expecting to hear from you, & had begun a letter which I now lay aside in order to answer yours. Greatly as I deplore that you have been disappointed in the Expedition to the Rocky mountains which must have produced to Science, yourself & I flatter myself to me, such a harvest, I am still glad to know you are in our vicinity & that I shall have a chance of seeing you, in case I succeed in my design of coming to New York on a visit. But I most sincerely wish you could make it profitable to come hither & spend some weeks with us - in which case my collections would ensure to you at least some entertainment. I am very glad to hear that my attempts to determine your kind communications were agreeable - but greatly regret that, excepting Fungi, in which family I can assure a little authority they are so little to be depended upon. I think you misunderstood a part of my letter - I do not believe that either Brown or the enemy of Science actually deprived me of any thing I received from you. It was only the labels or papers whereon I had marked your numbers & my determinations, which were partly swept away & I had neglected to mark your numbers in my Herbarium, which I had before the Catastrophe arranged your presents. After all I was not aware of the nature of your numbers & imagined they had no relation to what you sent me, but referred to your own collection. I shall take care in future to be extremely particular in noting down, whatever you mark on the papers & labels immediately. Mr. Nickall promises to send me freely all his Cryptog. for examination - which I hope he may do. - I am greatly grieved at the loss of Prof. Dewey's plant - but intend to write to him for a renewal if possible. You will most signally oblige me by sending Mercurian or indeed any plants you can spare as produce - & as a method of enabling you in some measure to judge what would be particularly of European plants I shall take the liberty to push up with those you have desired in your letter (mentioned below) my Catalogue of Herbar. & that wanting having just made a new copy - this I fear you will not be able to read my scrawl. Perhaps it may afford you an opportunity to send for this & that you might wish to have. I promise to keep back nothing of which I have duplicates. Mr. Nickall gave me information concerning the Collection of Cuba plants you allude to - but 12 \$ per hundred & those extremely badly preserved - exceeds my finances. I enclose to you

this time a general list of my desiderata in Am. Phaenogamy with a particular request to procure as many of them as possible either from collectors, or from Prince's Garden. I would go to some expense to get them. Is there no possibility of procuring any of the plants that Dr James brought in the last expedition? American plants I value at least ~~the~~ ^{the} triple others - because my collection is already so considerable. You are a happy man in having succeeded to get at least a glimpse of Muhlberg's Herbar - which I have several times vainly tried to get at. Is the Egyptian part so arranged as to afford an opportunity of looking it over? It will be absolutely necessary to do so - as to the Lichens, because Muhl. Cat. contains a number of names nowhere else occurring.

I was very much delighted with your zealous labor on the Hepatics & will with pleasure afford you all the aid in my power - According to the french adage - highly respected by me, & which ought to be the motto of all naturalists "quis error decouvert vaut toujours une vérité trouvée" I am so far from being offended with any difference of opinion on such subjects, that I rather am inclined to forego mine very easily, especially where I am conscious of a want of knowledge. It would therefore be very glad to have your opinion especially where it differs from mine. Sometimes I suspect however this difference will arise from ^{my} having made a mistake in the reference. As to the Jungermannias you have the decided advantage over me of possessing the book (the very sight of which at Mr Collins gave me the greatest delight) & I should in every case bow to decisions drawn from him. Weber's is but an epitome, a small work of pages - without plates. In order to enable you to judge of what might be useful to you I have enclosed a list of all my Hepatics. x x prefixed signifies that I have specimens both from Europe & America x from Europe & tropical - & unmarked such as I have unmarked to name - several of which are not in my little book. The sign + given when added behind, that I would be able to spare specimens tho' not always such as are in fructification. These unmarked and such as

- | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Junger. platyphylla + platyphyllaoides + laciniata Helo. + diffusa + Tonella + tamariscifolia + dilatata + magellanica atrata? + Gladehinsia? (one from your apparatus very nice) perfoliata + pubescens trichomanes lucifera + denticulata transversalis + clypata + furcata heterophylla + bicolorata lanceolata tricolorata + tricolorata + | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> reptans + capillaris M. + trichophylla + pauciflora Ledeb. calearis + fortularioides + laciniata + puberula M. diff. from cit. M. Tomerella + setiformis + gymnoperoid. impleta + juvenc. Woodii auriculata + complanata + cochleariformis patens. viticulosa + polyantna. lanceolata scalaris orbicularis quacillina expansivola | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> maritima conchata marginata truncata inflata curvifolia obovata + bicornis + bicuspidata + chamardiana fasciola ventricosa maritima (Lange) undulata + inif. convexa + obtusif. aromatosa + reflexinodata umbrosa + cornuta albicans albicans + truncata expata | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> speciosa quinguent + incisa trigona cellularis decipiens abrupta Flabellata limbata + apophylla propria multifida palmata bivittata pubescens pubescens ciliata altissima limbata grandifera | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Murchant. polymorpha + calceolaria trifida + oblongifolia + umbellata conica caucata tenella + epivita + truncata Jungerm. hypophylla Calypobolus orbicul. Sphaerocarpus laciniata Antarctica laciniata juvencata caucata laciniata Jungermansii + Plicata pubesca Plicata crystallina glauca juvencata luteoalba glauca pubesca |
|---|--|---|---|--|

Of the American Lycopods you mention I am putting up for you specimens
of the following immediately 1. *trilobata* 2. *convexa* 3. *resupinata* 4. *umbrosa* 5. *quinque-*
dentata 6. *terrestris* 7. *pubescens*

(If *pallidus*, I have no duplicate - of *reptans* no American specimen at all, *pauciflorus*
is a Labrador species without a duplicate - *chrysothrix* I have too little of
which I fear is the case with *oblonga* *lanceolata* - but what I will try to send -
To these I add *Targionia hypophylla* *Anticarsus carolin* - & a small bit of *And-*
romeda not having any larger - as well as my *Sphaerocarpon* &
Carpobolus of which as published in the Journal of the Phil. Academy you have
reason for flattering a notice

The following species among your foreign ones - I should be glad to get
I. Baueri *I. I. curta* *I. I. deflexa* *I. I. filipes* *Curtis* *I. polyantha* *I.*
I. varia *I.*

Concerning your remarks to my determinations of your Lycopods. I observe
that No 351. *tridentata* may probably belong to *trilobata* - I think the two
otherwise very distinct in habit. What I call *tridentata* - is front to branches almost
at right angles - No 366. *Targionia hypophylla* I judged merely from the
Frullus - the good pauciflorous Salern specimen. I intend to send, with enable
you to decide - 322. *I. capitata* is to be sure very near my *germanica*
trichophylla - but still would probably be found to differ specifically - The *viticulosus*
of Weber - to which I arranged your No 269 - is represented by him in *trichophylla*
Stipules - My *I. laevigata* from Canada differs materially both in form
habit from *foliolaria* - which is certainly very diff. from *trichophylla*.

Let me, if you please, know shortly which of the foregoing list
my Lycopods besides those above mentioned I shall send you & I will
obediently make up a little packet.

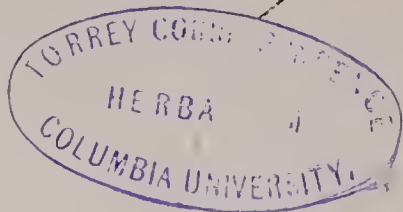
At the same time let me know, if you are in possession of Hedwigs
Species Muscorum Frondosorum. Opus Posthumum a Fr. Hedwighi, ed. Schimper
in quarto with 72 Plates - I have a chance of procuring it here for the very
cheap price of 10 Dollars (at least I think it cheap) & perhaps might get it
for 5. If you, or any of your friends would wish to have it. I will
get it, and send it on.

Forgive me for troubling you at such length, & if you
can, without inconvenience let me soon hear from you
I remain with sincere regard

Your most obedt Servt

Lewis D. Chumley

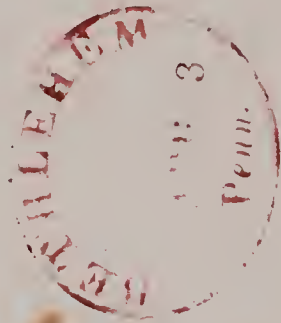
P.S. I am preparing to go largely into the fungi this year
& possibly recalcumt the algae again.



25

Dr John Torrey

New York.

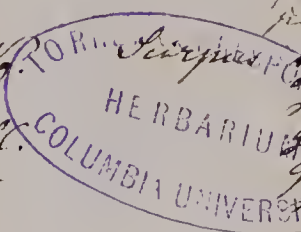


12.
P. S. Chewitt
April 29 1823.
Recd April, 1823



- Zostera marina* Michx.
- Salicornia virginica* —
- Blechnum rotundifolium* —
chenopodioides. Mispour.
- Carex acutifolia* —
- Cornus americana*. Murch. N.Y.
- Fraxinus platycarpa* Michx.
- Miranthemum emarginat* St.
- Gratiola tetragona* —
megalocarpa —
- Utricularia fibrosa* S.C.
- longirostris Leonk.
- bipartita S.C.
- biflora S.C.
- perforata —
- Lycopodium pumilus* } Canada
— obtusifolium }
— sinuatum }
- Hedycornia nitida* Mispour
- Morinda rugosa* Canada
— hispida Michx.
- Salvia Claytonii* } S.C. & G.
— arborea }
— obovata }
- trichopomoides N. Mispour.
- Collinsonia tuberosa* }
— scabra } S.C. & G.
— ovatis }
— anifata }
— pubescentata }
— verticillata }
- Bonaya paniculata* } S.C. & G.
— acuminata }
— ligustrina Illinois
- Limonium thermale*. Nutt.
- Barbavia diffusa*
- Tropterella capitata*. S.C. & G.
- Iris cuprea*. Mispour Michx.
- Cornelina nictella* S.C.
- Heteranthera limosa* Illinois
- Ayris fimbriata* } St.
— juncea }
- Spartanium natans* Lakes Michx.
- Carex scirpoides* Canad
- The same } *Frazeri* North Carol
— *lagopus* Michx.
— *filifolia* Mispour
— *bromoides* Michigan
— *ovata* Canada & Michx.
- Scleria verticillata* S.C. & Michx.
- Dichromena leucocephala* } S.C. & Michx.
— *ciliata* }
— *latifolia* }
- Solanum hispidulum* } S.C.
— *effusum* }
- Rhynchospora ciliaris* C. & H.

- Cyperus articulatus* S.C.
- *formosus* } S.C.
— *glaberrimus* }
— *terrestris* }
— *tetragonus* }
— *fasciculatus* }
— *parviflorus* }
- Sisyrinchium paniculatum* S.C.
- *marginatum* } S.C. & G.
— *angustatum* }
— *quadrangulatum* } S.C.
— *spendens* } S.C. & G.
— *divaricatum* } S.C.
— *foenicoides* }
- Eriocoma ciliolata* Mispour
- Lirania fluitans*. St. Lawrence
- Leersia lenticularis* S.C.
- Euloxanthus rufus* S.C.
- Agrostis trichopoda* } S.C. & G.
— *pauciflora* }
— *brevisfolia* Mispour
- Aira aquatica* Michx.
- *brevisfolia* Mispour
- *pumila* Pennsylv.
- *triflora* S.C.
- + *Cyperus squarrosus* Mispour
- Janicum laevigatum* }
— *corrugatum* }
— *canadense* }
— *gibbum* }
— *molle* } S.C.
— *gymnocarpum* }
— *hiemale* }
— *annuum* }
— *multiflorum* }
— *aquaticum* }
— *cartilagineum* } Pennsylv.
— *fractum* }
- Paspalum setaceum* }
— *debile* } S.C. & G.
— *peruvianum* }
— *vaginatum* }
- Eleusine indica* S.C.
- Poa crocata* Canad
- *refracta* S.C.
- *subverticillata* }
— *airoides* Mispour
- Utricularia nitida* S.C.
- Festuca spicata* Mispour
- *graciloides* :
- Utricularia purpurea* } S.C. & G.
— *constrata* }
- Trichostema nitida* Mispour
- Trichostema lanosa* S.C.
- *puberula* Mispour
- *tuberculosa* Georg
- + *Lirina canadensis* —
— *expansa* S.C.
— *fracta* — S.C.
— *pauciflora* Mispour



Aocera fissata Mispau
Saccharum contortum L.C.
Peperia dactyloides Mispau
Andropogon melanocarpus } L.C.
 facundus
 bicornis
Rottboellia paniculata Moq
 ciliata } Gray & Fl
 rugosa
Manisuris granulata Fl.
Sagittaria hypnoides Mispau
+ *Hordeum pusillum* —
Polycarpon tetraphyllum L.C.
Laiocaulon flavidulum L.C.
Lichia tenuifolia
SpermaCole glabra } L.C.
 involuta
Diodia hispida } L.C.
 tetragona
Alionia myctaginea Chioz
 albida
 pitata
 hispida
 angustifolia
 decumbens } Nutt
Galium tripidum
Exacum pulchellum? N. Desf
Centauria aestivalis
Rantago cordata
 cucullata
 gnaphalodes
 aristata
 glabra
Conunculus lanceolatus
Cornus asperifolia
Campylopus glabra Mispau
Ludwigia labicola
 virgata
 capitata
 alata
 sphaerocarpa
 cylindrica
Urtica chamaedryoides
 capitata
 gracilis
Hymenophaea argentea
Machua aurantiaca
Ranera aquatica
Pachysandra procumbens
Nyctanda myrtifolia W. Am
Ilex vomitoria } L.C.
 angustifolia
Tillaea simplex Philad.
Heliotropium europaeum Moq
Myrtalis glomerata Mispau
Balsamorhiza decumbens —
Cynoglossum pilosum —
Hydrophyllum lineare

Mucella bipinnatifida
 Heterophylla
Ellisia ambigua Mispau
Hottonia inflata N.Y. & L.C.
Sabbatia bracteata } L.C.
 gentianoides
Convolvulus aquaticus
 paradoxus
 foliifolius
 macrochrous
 Cutabai
Gromma dissecta L.C.
 cutabina —
 orbiculata —
 bona nox —
 ciliata —
Gromma aggregata —
 inconspicua —
Phlox cordata —
 nitida
 graciosa T.
Callonia linearis Mispau
Chiococca racemosa
Andraera lobata W. Am.
Solanum mammosum
 virginianum
 triflorum Moq.
Physalis philadelphica
Nicotiana quadrivalvis
Aralia bicolor L.C.
 nitida } Desf
 hispida
Bumelia lanuginosa
 chrysothylla
 rectinata
 angustifolia
Campylopus nitida
Caprifolium flavum L.C.
Ribes albivivum
 trifidum
 prostratum
 refinofum
 viscosissimum
 sanguineum
 racemosum
 rotundifolium
 hirtellum
 gracile
 triflorum
 cyrtobati
Metis palmata
Cyperus bipinnate Willd. arb.
Viola Nuttallii
Claytonia spatulata
 alpinoides
Dynamis minutiflora
 alpiniflora
Canotus sanguineus
 fulviflorus
Evonymus abovatus
 angustifolia

Solidago laeviflora
recurvata
retrofracta
pyramidalis
paucifloraculot
livida
hispida
glabra
viminea
Arnica gypsina
hichophylle
villose
divaricate
Donia longirostris
Arnica fulgens
maritima
Tussilago foetida
Boeberia glandulosa
Trichophyllum lanatum
opuntifloro
Arnica arcticum
Saxifraga pinnata
Eclypta procumbens
Pinguicula planiculosa
Peribona laciniata
Rhynchospora repens
occidentalis
Bupthalmum sagittatum
Heterium quadridentatum
canaliculatum
Actinella aculeata
Baldwinia multiflora
Hesiantner tuberosa
lactiflora
pauciflora
prostrata
multiflora
laevigata
diflora
gracilis
triloba
columnaris
pinnata
capitata
acuta
lobifolia
rostrata V. Gray
aristata
trifida
mitis
acuta
nidata
acuta
Actinomeris alata
Silybium elatum
reticulatum
Eva ciliata
scantifolia
umbellata
axillaris
Amorpha bidentata
paniculata
hirsuta
hirsuta
Nantheum orientale
Oxycoccus hyperboreus
hirsutus
obtusifolius
Platanus repens

Lissera pubescens
Plectis americana
Calypso americana Gleason
Cypripedium parviflorum
humile
Saxifraga repens
var. Hartwegii
Vaccinium canadense
Tragia macrocarpa
Croton capitatum
oblongifolium
Pyrolis laevigata
Salix lanuginosa
canadensis
vestita
planifolia
angustata
nauseosus
condensata
ambigua
decidua
Populus laevigata
retrofracta
Petula excelsa
Alnus crispa
Cassia alabamica
Quercus bicolor
occidentalis
maxima
myrsinifolia
umbellata
helicophylla
ambigua
Culebaci
fraxinifolia
fulcata
microcarpa
Pinus strobus
resinosa
alba
resinosa
resinosa
excelsa
Alnus crispa
Euphorbia alata
puberula
marginata
Equisetum uliginosum
Pentstemon dichotomus
Asplenium platyneuron
Asplenium platyneuron
Theriacis gracilis
Woodwardia virginiana

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
 HERBARIUM
 COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

+ Those thus marked have been sent C. G. L.
 † Doubtful species
 x In the Herb. of C. G. L.

Paronychia leptophloea
Nyssa canadensis
 tomentosa
 denticulata
Echinokobus caroliniana
 viridiflorus Michx.
 obliquus
Cynanchum laeve
 angustifolium
Aclepias nivea
 pauciflorus
 compressus
 lanuginosus
Anostheria viridis L.C.
Pteridia fastigiata
 costiculata
Gentiana alba
Evolvulus numularis
 sericeus
 argenteus
Eryngium foetidum
 gracile
Hydrocotyle umbellata L.C.
Daucus pusillus L.C.
Ruscadanium ternatum N.S.C.
 † *Terula villosa*
 foeniculacea Michx.
 nudicaule —
Thapsia glomerata —
Sison denticulatus
 serotifolius
Oenanthe carolinensis
 ambigua
Aethusa divaricata
 leptophylla
Seseli tibernat
 divaricat
Thaesium acuminata Vossb.
Arisaema canescens
 argentea
Oenanthe subspicata
Salvia linearis L.C.
Thalictrum dioscori
 † *Thalictrum nitidum*
 edule
Rhus ovatifolia
Amorcanthus paniculatus
 sanguineus
Berula rufocarpa
Lanthanum tomentosum
Linum rigidum Michx.
Drosera breviflora
Sibbaldia procumbens
 erecta
Scilla andrea coccinea
Tillandsia recurvata

Diphylea cymosa
Cactopha
Kalmia aquifolia
 serotina

Prinos coriaceus
 altonarius
Panicum rotundum
 muscarum
Allium stellatum
 triflorum
 racemosum
 mutabile
Boottia grandiflora
Lycopodium filifolium
 gramineum
 † *Pteridium lanceolatum*
Yucca filigustifolia
 recurvifolia
 glauca
 alpitolia
 didyma
Smilacium covatum
Lilium gentianoides
 puberulum
 andinum
Fritillaria lanceolata
 alba
Erythronium grandiflorum
Utricularia puberula
Imitationis umbellata
 umbellata
Polygonatum viviparum
Osmorhiza fraxinifolia L.C.
Gleditsia monosperma
Juncus acutus
 aristatus
 dichotomus
 biflorus
 melanocarpus Writche.
Sabal edmonsoni
 hyssopifolia
Chamaecyparis palmata
 serotina
Nolina georgiana
Calliocha elegans
Melanthium monospermum L.C.
 glauca Niagara
Zigadenus glaberrimus
 elegans
Veratrum parviflorum
Helonias latifolia
 dubia
 peruviana
Xerophyllum lanatum
 gramineum
Tofieldia glabra
 pusilla
Triglochin alatum Michx.
 viridulum
Tillium ovatum
 pusillum
 Citobacii
Rumex crispus
 diversifolius
 pulegius
 verticillatus
 extirpatus Michx.
 venosus
Smilax latifolia
 horrida
 pubera

Hibiscus carolinianus
incanus
virginicus
indianus
Ranunculus lasiocarpus
pubescens
Scutellaria pedicularis virginica

Petalostemon canescens candidum
violaceum
alopococcineum

Polypodium brevifolium
Asplenium novae-angliae 41.
sericeum
angustum
pumilum
virgatum

Samolus ruber
canadensis
Androsace virginica
coarctata
umbellata
Doronicum bicolor

Asplenium adnigrum
Quercus reflexa
Salicaria pilosa
Chenopodium album
Prunella virginica

Galium aparine
Asplenium platyneuron
Vicia pumila
Quercus laevis
Leucis corallina

Hedysarum floribundum
lincolnum
Adiantum vitifolium
pub. var.

Leucis platycarpa
microcarpa
Cornus canadensis
Dalea ciliolata
albicarpa
viridis
latifolia
parvifolia

Asplenium lucidum
multicaule
hispidum
canadense
caeruleum
galeoides
gracile

Prunella angustata
cuspidata
clavata
incana
sericea
acuminata
macrocarpa

Trifolium micropetalum
multicaule
pusillum
ischaemoides
mezocarpale

Medicago intermedia
Proserpinaca quatuordecim
novemlobata

Sanicula macrocarpa
lobata
umbellata
integerrima
tenax
simplicifolia
diversifolia
peruviana
apiculata

Achillea millefolium
Stachys cyanus
Carduus cordulatus
Cacalia flavescens
echinops
lanulata

Humulus lupulus
Polypodium integrifolium
Hemianthus subulatus
Eupatorium punctatum
falcatum

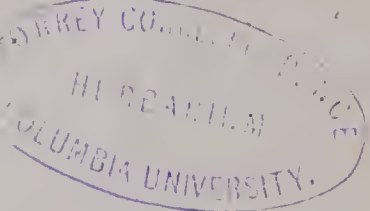
Thymus occidentalis
maulense
virgatum
Pantolonia stramonium
Veronica fasciculata
angustifolia
subulata

Diapentema sibiricum
heterophyllum
repens
pilosa
quadriloba
retinosa
pauciflora
concolorata

Antennaria longifolia
serotina
columbiana
grapholoba
leucocarpa
cernua
chinensis
fontinalis
hercynica
brassica
vulgaris
arvensis

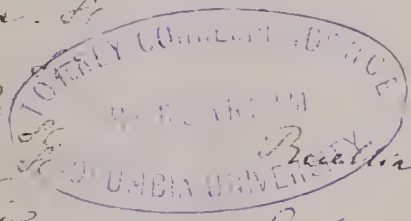
Ranunculus acris
Scilla maritima
lignosa
Trigonon punctatum
americanum
abundans
stabile
conspicuum

Senecio canadensis
integerrimus
viridis
portifolius
graminisifolius
pauciflorus
pubescens
multiflorus
radula
pergrinus
sparsus
maculatus
bellidifolius
maculatus
strobiliferus
decaenuloides
adversus
laciniatus
canadensis
blechnus
simplex
pterygoides
junceus
fragilis
limifolius
albus
abundans
latifolius



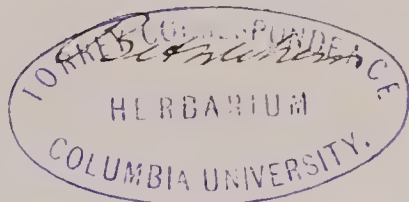
Calycanthus inodorus
Physocarpus biphyllus
Sarcocolla calceolaria
Tilia latifolia
heterophylla
Leucispa radivirga
Calycanthus canescens
Dioscorea
Menispermum Lyoni
Delphinium tricolor M.
Hypericum pyramidat
asplatanoides St
tennifol. St
tripinnatum
procumbens
acutifolium G.
aristatum St
fastigiatum St
Alyssum quadriflorum G. P. G.
Cimicifuga cordifolia St
pedunculata St
Melicium floridanum St
parviflorum St
Magnolia grandiflora
macrophylla
Panicum pyramid
Clematis calceolaria St
condata
holosericea St
Waltersii St
cylindrica St
linearifolia St
ovata St
Anemone ludoviciana
tenella
Malictium cornuti
canadense
carolinianum
Caltra ficarioides
Panicum parviflorum
carolinianum St
palmarum St
oblongifolium St
echinatum
tractypneum St.
Cyanus perfoliatus
penifolium
Sagittaria heterophylla
rigida
graminea
acutifolia
notata
pusilla
Civica papaya
Physalis capsitate
Lamium hispidulum
Leucas maritima
Dysanthemum nudum St.
Calamintha grandiflora St.
Dracocephalum variegatum St
condatum
obovatum St.
parviflorum
Trichostema lineare
Scutellaria parviflora
angustifolia
californiana St
canescens
villosum

Mentha diffusa
foetida
Euphorbia multifida
capitata
Euphorbia latifolia
Barbota grandiflora
humiflora
semiflora
opuntia
Ostrya virginica
Adiantum gracilimum
resigonatum
Genacchia pleurochaeta St
confertifolia St
setacea
filifolia St
articulata
pubescens
curvifolia St
fasciculata St
Symmeria macrophylla
Herpestis robustifolia St
inconstans St
Brownii
Sideroxylon grandiflora St
Mimulus Lemmonii
Chelone Lyoni St
Pentstemon dissectus
gracilis
excelsus
occidentalis
frutescens
caeruleus
albidus
grandiflora
hirsuta
pubescens
Probanche elliptica
californiana
fasciculata
Thlaspi alliaceum
tuberosum
Draba nivalis
renovata
glabella
Alyssum dentatum
subversum
hyperboreum
Senecio tenella
maximus
Carthamus tenuiflorus
multifidus
Polygonum thalictroides
Erigeron parviflorus
Onocrotium Lyoni
arveta
Anabis pendula
capitata
Stanleya pinnatifida
Waltersiana
Cleome curvistylis St
serotina
Thymus ficoides
dichotoma
Philoxeris arminiacensis
Labellia paludosa
Sida acuta St
hispida St
pauciflora
arctica
californiana
Malope malacoides St
Malva aluticoides St
triloba St
coccinea St



Styphelia natans
fulvulata.
Aesculus glabra
Bignonia ferrugata
florosa
Oenothera alticaulis Michx.
pinatifida
ambigua Pursh
fraxinea S.C.
virgata Michx. N.C.
alata Michx.
pusilla
Clasbia pulchella
Epilobium luteum Michx.
Oxygonon erythrocarpum Nutt.
Mesomeria ferruginea
globularis
complanata
Acer macrophyllum Michx.
circinatum
Dicopyros pubescens.
Pistia granulata
Polygonum bistortaoides
parviflorum Michx.
fatucium
incarnatum
Baccharis arctostaphylos G.
Elliottia racemosa S.C.
Myriophyllum heterophyllum
Laurus Calceolae
Ericogonum flavum
parviflorum
latifolium
Pilea tenuifolia
Peperomia ferrea. Michx.
Thermopsis rhombifolia
Virgilia lutea Tenax
Cypripedium ligustrinum
linearis
aperta
fasciculata
Arbutus alpina
laevifolia
menziesii
tomentosa
Geothlasia Skatton
Vaccinium myrsinites
cruciatifolium
nitidum
myrsinites
leucifolium
ovatum
Andromeda hypnoides Michx.
angustifolia
rhomboides
rigida
Kalmia densata Michx.
Rhododendron punctatum Michx.
Pterisandra andromeda Michx.
Claytonia tomentosa
glabra
acuminata
paniculata
Tribulus terrestris
Mysicoca grandiflora Michx.
fulvicaulis
leptocarpa Michx.
laevis

Heimia brachyloba
Taxifraga serpyllifolia
brachyloba
setigera
filiformis
pectinatus
Tenaxella menziesii
trifoliata
Michx. luteolata S.C.
condifolia
renifolia
prostrata
grandiflora
Dianthus carolinianus
Silene regia Lamour.
rotundifolia Tenax
Baileya Tenax
fimbriata Michx.
ovata
Stellaria elongata Michx.
tenaxia diffusa Michx.
macrocarpa Michx.
Micropetalum lanuginosum Michx.
Spergula decumbens
Oxalis Lyoni
fricata
recurva
Sedum spenopetalum
Cactus manillaris
virginicus
ferax
fragilis
Bardonia ornata Michx.
nuda
Montselia aurea
Tigarea tridentata
Tanacetum canadense
carolinianum
virgatum
umbellatum
maritimum
semperflorum
Crataegus lucida
rubinata
arborescens
caroliniana
Tosbeum microcarpum Michx.
Avonia sanguinea Michx.
alnifolia Michx.
Spiraea chamaedrifolia Michx.
capitata
diversa
fastigata
lobata S.C.
Rosa blanda Michx.
Lyoni Tenax
rubrifolia
laevigata Michx.
pendulina Michx.
Rubus canadensis Michx.
inermis
parviflorus Michx.
fructuosus Michx.
pedatus
stellatus
Dalibarda lobata Michx.
Fragaria canadensis
Saxifraga dipetala
puberula
humifusa
Geum fraxinum
agripponoides
album
virgatum
laevigatum
pedatum
puberulum



May the 25th 1873

My dear Sir

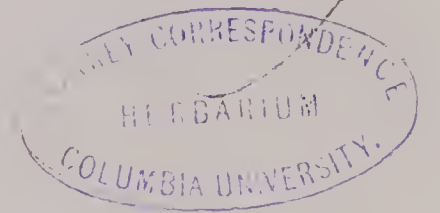
This evening Mr. Jacobson of Nazareth an intimate friend of mine is going to port for New York. I make use of this polite offer to send you the work of Schwajrichen so which according to your direction I have paid 10 Dollars. If you would be so good an receipt of this do call upon Rev. Benj. Mosimere, Tullam Street, you will there either find the gentlemen or at least the packet - as I was unable to give him such directions as would enable him to find you, he being a perfect stranger at New York. As he intends to return in a few days it would perhaps be a good opportunity to send me a package if you have any ready. Mr. Devey has just informed me by a letter that he has forwarded one for me to your address. Inside the book you will find my old copy of *Index of my Herbarium* - I think it may be enable you to point out things which I possibly have in duplicate or acceptable to you - which would be instar a demand to send them. Besides you will there find (miserable specimens I fear) the *Lycopodium* you requested in your glass.

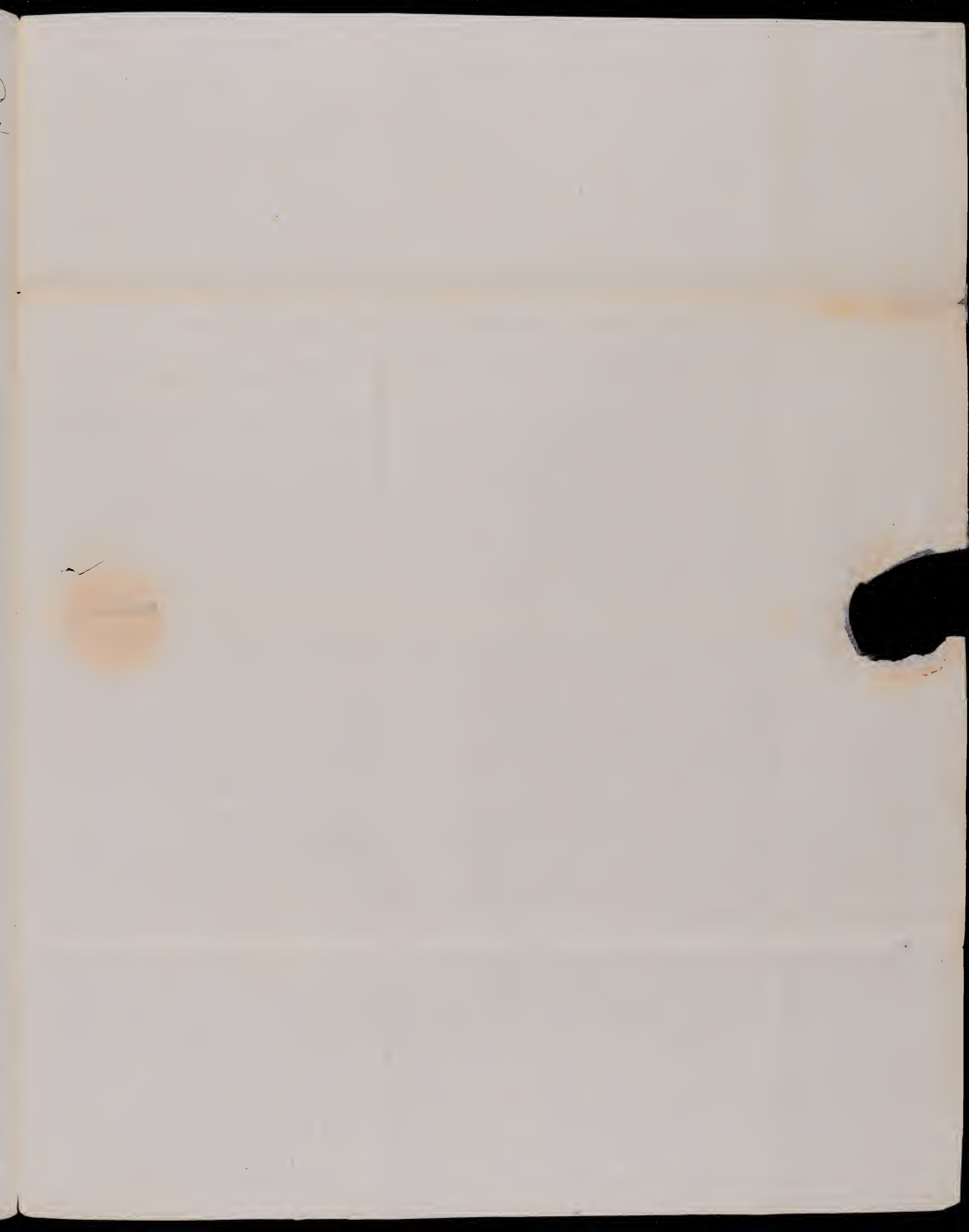
That kind & precious letter arrived here during my absence from home - while I had the good fortune to receive the plants you last sent on my journey at Portland & enjoyed them greatly. I never since delayed answering from an anxious desire to give you my opinion on the *Lycopodium* sent. Unfortunately my time has been so taken up by urgent duties, that I have not succeeded in finishing their examination. They appear most of them, as he sent as I had seen before - but I shall try to have after a while to communicate my remarks.

My hopes of seeing you at New York this season are nearly vanished and I shall be under the necessity of making a journey of business to New York in July. Possibly this may however result in the acquisition of a good number of Western plants, as I propose travelling

in a manner that will permit botanizing.
I think it needless to repeat how very much I am obliged
to you for all your kindness & more especially for the last
package. During my stay at Portland - Mr. Day gave me
some hopes that you would still join the expedition
of Mr. Long - but I am sorry to have heard nothing
further. In my next - excuse my hurry - they
are calling me in ten directions - I hope to give you
some satisfaction upon the several points you have last
favorably mentioned & mean while remain Yours sincerely

Lewis D. Chace





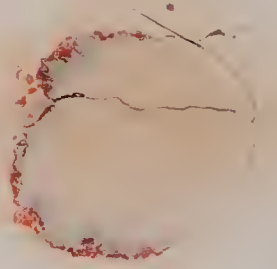
Philadelphia

May 25th

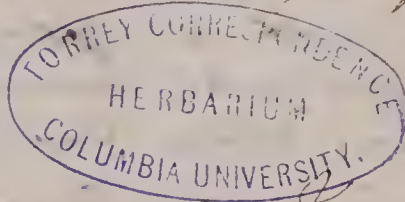
Dr John Jay

New York
via Philadelphia

13.
L. Q. Schenck
May 25th, 1823.
Rec^d May 28th.



Bethlehem Sept. 16th 1823



My dear Sir

This moment I receive your kind letter of the 11th & am the more eager to answer it immediately because I greatly regret that you took the trouble to apply to me, upon a doubt, which I am so entirely incompetent to decide as it regarded your work. I have never paid any thing like sufficient attention to the analysis of the Grapes (The Cavices excepted) to enable me to give an opinion; least of all concerning the identity of Genes - it is a part of the Study of Botany which I have still in view - Besides I am unprovided with the works in which the genera are analysed. Excuse me therefore in not being able to be of any service to you in this respect. Neither of the Genera to which your interesting grape (of which you certainly kindly sent me a specimen) might belong is at all known to me.

My long absence has prevented me from writing the little articles which I had intended - I hope to be able to prepare some during the winter - with which I shall trouble you for the *Annals of the Lyceum of Natural History*. I am at this moment busily engaged with my monograph of the American cavices, which however becomes too voluminous to be printed ^{in a Journal}.

I shall therefore, if you permit me, take the liberty, when finished to send you the manuscript together with my Volume of Cavices for use & inspection - especially in reference to *Gavee Flooa*. I cannot describe the pleasure which its perusal gave me, nor sufficiently thank you for the present. Unless you forbid me, my next will contain a great number of remarks upon it* together with the few additional plants if any, which I have found in the region it includes - I intend to publish a list of the plants in this vicinity to enable you to send for any you may wish to see for your work - if I have no specimens to spare I wish you at least to see such as may be of use - & not one in my collection which I should not be glad to send you for examination & recognition.

It will not be uninteresting to you to be informed that the *Gracelia awiculate* - hitherto only found by Dr Darlington in Chester county, has this year been found in quantities by
* Not upon the Genera of Grapes however - for unfortunately I have only a kind of
of *trach.* - knowledge of them!

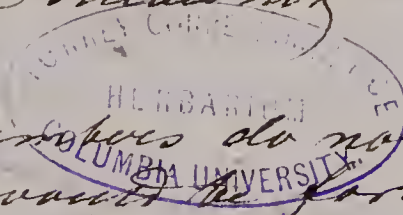
the young plants at Norwalk. Specimens are at your
command. It is not a *Seymeria* - as Nuttall supposes.
Species The *Seymeria macrophylla* I found near
the Muckinjam river during my Journey.

The receipt of Prof. DuRoi's Caricatures gave me inexpressible
pleasure & has been of very great use to me in my present
work. I most eagerly expect the package you promise.
Please to let me hear from you as soon as convenient
& believe me, with great gratitude for your valuable
presents Your humble friend & sincere friend

L. J. Schumaker

I. J. How is it, that Elliott's numbers do not
appear? He wrote me that some would be forth
coming in May.

Would not a comparison of the *Aster* & *Solidagineae*
in my collection, with yours, be a good assistance when
you come to that part of the business in the Flora -
You are welcome to consult my files - as we are not so
far distant from one another as to prevent my sending
my whole collection to you & I think nothing more
useful than such comparisons.





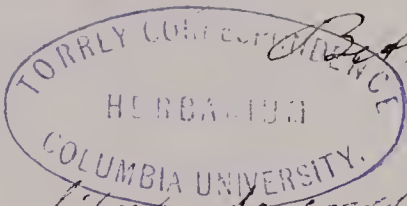


Card 124

John Torrey

New York.

15
L. D. Schuering
Sept 18 1843
Filed. Sept 19 1843



Sept. 21st 1823

My dear Sir

I take the liberty to enclose you this day my very unimportant remarks upon your excellent Flora do me the favor to let me know your sentiment upon them.

I have almost completed my Monography of the Cereus, of which I intend to make a Book as soon as possible - in do good writing as my unlucky hand permits, to present to you in manuscript. But I wish to make an enquiry concerning the Journal of the Lyceum - my head almost runs crazy with the astonishing effects of a perfectly new (at least to me) analytical method of distinguishing the plants of a numerous ~~plants~~ ^{genera}, by analytical tables, which is well executed, cannot fail of determining the species. The idea was I believe first operated upon by De Candolle & Lamarck - I have just received a Flora of Northern Germany by one of my most intimate friends here Mr Peter Cuvier - in which that plan is pursued thro' out -

I instantly applied it to our Cereus, & find it answer admirably. Now my enquiry is, whether your Journal would admit such an analytical table of all the American Cereus - about 100 in number which I know of - by means of which every person that is only slightly acquainted with the terminology - shall be almost with absolute certainty enabled to find of any given Cereus in his hand, if, whether it is in the table or not, ^{if in} what name the author of the table calls it by. These names will then refer to the authors who mention the Cereus for ample descriptions - or as regards the new ones establish me to descriptions, which might follow in another number.

The table itself would not take more than at most five leaves or an octavo book - If you are ~~not~~ unacquainted with this method, I am sure its effects will please & astonish you. In case you thought such a table admirable (with proper directions for its use, what would be the latest period for sending it to you?

Let me beg you, when you put the promised package of plants into the stage, to ~~write~~ give me information thereof at the same time by way of Postal - with a few lines, thus I may enquire for the package at Easton -

Wish. sincere affection

Your most obliged Serv

Lewis D. Chace



25

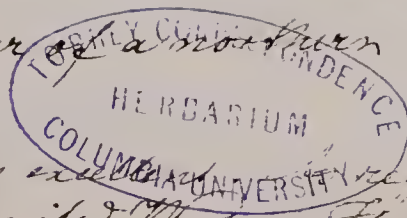
Dr John Torrey
New York.



18
L. W. Cheever
Sept. 21st 1823.
Recd. Sept 18 1823.



Remarks upon
Dr Torrey's first number of
Flora



2nd number of 215 1825

The plan and its execution are equally excellent regards its coincidence with Elliott's Sketch and Nuttall's promised Western Flora to form a complete account of the Plants of the United States - I only regret that Mr Elliott has confined himself to South Carolina & Georgia. The two intermediate states Virginia & North Carolina, more especially the latter with its high mountains & remarkable swamps, leave a gap of some consequence, which ought to be filled up. I presume Dr Torrey does not include Labrador, Canada &c.

I shall now proceed to remark upon the Genera & species in their order, not mentioning those I have nothing to say of.

Salicornia herbacea or *virginica* of these I have never seen specimens & they for some

Thlaspi *vulgare* I have American spec. only from Labrador - & these are altogether identical with numerous European specimens - so that I do not believe in the existence of another Am. species

Callitriche ovata *intermedia* I ~~cannot~~ believe to be the same with *heterophylla* Persch. - but think the latter name more appropriate. The autumnalis of Europe - is certainly different I think from *linearis* - I can send you specimens of both - which tend to prove it

linearis Persch which I have found in N. Carol rarely - & had beautiful fructiferous specimens from Cherokee County - is not at all the same with *C. autumnalis* of Europe. See above

terrestris I have much doubted the specific difference of this from *heterophylla* - since I observed a spot, where the *heterophylla* was floating obliquely, & exhibited undoubted *terrestris*, shortly after on its obliquity surface

Britum all the spec. are unknown to me & desirable especially *maritimum* - as I have spec. from Europe of the same

Ornithoglossum I wonder by what means one could get at this *fabrifabulosa* tree

Trionia beccabunga I have found in Ohio - exactly the European - what is here called *ana-gallis* is certainly not the true European one - I have called it *intermedia* var.

Trionia reniformis Raf cannot surely be different from *arvensis*

Gratiola virginica Taking the *neglecta* for the true Linnean *virginica* that of Elliott, which is manifestly distinct - & has been found by me here at Boonville - & by Capt Seconne on Schooley's mountain, ought to be distinguished by another name - perhaps *Elliotti* - & inserted. Have you no Northern specimens?

megala carpis - greatly desired -

Lindernia dilatata you say is much rarer than *alternata* (The latter I have never found in Pennsylvania). The former is in great plenty on the shores of Susquehanna - Harrisburg

Catalpa With your leave - is not the word *foetida* in the Herb. a misprint for *Nortii*?

Justicia pedunculata Capt Seconne maintains that the factuous *pedunculata* (which I have never seen - is very different from this - which is very common on the Susquehanna at Harrisburg found in full flower beginning of July. 1825

Utricularia flexuosa - our Salem N.C. specimens are most generally 2 flowered

Utricularia purpurea I long to see.

Lycopodium europaeum β *angustifolium*. Do you really think that the *Lycopodium europaeum* which you kindly sent me, & which grows here plentifully - is the same plant with *L. angustifolium*. This I have never found branching or at least only at the base, & ^{stands up} ~~stands up~~ those long stalks often 4 or more feet high, with leaves all alike. The *europaeum* you sent me - is certainly not different from the European specimens. I found a very curious fall branching one on the Alleghenian which agrees very well with *Edwardsi* *finucatus* & European specimens of *exaltatum*. It differs entirely from *europaeum*.

I have no doubt the *L. uniflorum* of Nuttall is not a separate species - possibly the Canadian plant of the same may be different.

Monarda didyma of this I found fine specimens in Ohio very near the Consp. line - and most splendid ones of *Edwardsi* *Kalmianus* branching exceeding by on the Laurel mountain Tenn. I agree with you that there is no specific difference - Both had proflerous heads occasionally. The *M. punctata* is extremely common in N.C. I have not used it here. The *M. hispida* is found on the Allegheny mountains. The latter is called *Hoop mint* in Ohio, where it is a great nuisance in wheat & rye fields, communicating its taste & smell to the grain.

Salvia Claytoni - have you seen that plant? & where can it be got?

Circaea lutescens β *canadensis* I have not seen here - it is rare in N. Carol but common on the west side of the mountains in Ohio & Ohio - The species which grows here plentifully is the *C. intermedia* of the German botanists - to be sure the specific difference is not great & ^{differs in cordate or peltate leaves & fruiting} ~~differs in cordate or peltate leaves & fruiting~~ -

It appears
I think to be
but less real
C. lutescens
- alpinus

Lemna minor - you say is common throughout the U. S. I have diligently sought it - & never found it - *L. gibba* I have here & in New York as well as *trifida* & *polyrrhiza*. It is curious that with all possible pains I never succeeded in finding any species of *Lemna* in North Carolina.

Fedia radiata as described by you perfectly answers the specimens I find here. But what I called so in North Carolina - is very different. That grows about two & three feet high - The Corolla has not the slightest tinge of blue - the stamens are not much exserted & the leaves, semiamplexicaule & always deeply and lacerately dentate below, sometimes these indentures are even auriculate produced.

Iris versicolor I felt sincerely obliged to you for the successful attempt to put an end to all my vexations concerning this Iris - & I gladly assent to your reunion. But when you join the *psymatica* of Twiss & *gracilis* Bigelow - as the true *virginica* of Linnaeus - which is certainly correct - I except from this union my *psymatica* of North Carolina, which I had long suspected not to be the same with Twiss's. That has a stem has a very long greatly flexuose stem, winding to the height of five feet & by no means flowers only in a terminal raceme but several lateral branches.

Are you unacquainted with the *Iris circuta* & *Iris verna* - differing extremely in habit & marks - & both equally common in N. Carolina the first on hill sides - & the last (which approaches nearer to the *lucida* you sent me than the former) in burnt woods not in tufts but always separate - & extremely odoriferous.

Lycopodium brevifolium was found this year on the Bushkill by the students at
Naz. & differs very materially from *L. flexuosum* Ell. - I think you
ought not to have united *L. caroliniana* with that.

Lycopodium I suspect you have not before you the same species which I have
called by these names, & to which I subscribe a third found near the
Catawba covering whole meadows - (*ansuering bermudianum*) because
you seem to describe the leaves & scapes in both species as extremely
similar - In mine they are uncommonly different - the one
ansuering your description - the other two not at all. Now I
have probably not distinguished from one another - but shall attend
in future & if you please let me send you specimens of my
two broad leaved species from N.E.

Phyllis moncephala grows here at Cothran.

On the grasses I can make no other observations - on account of my
superficial knowledge - except mentioning which I should be glad to possess

Scirpus pupillus Vahl - not known to me
calosporus B. callosus. Big. J.
subglaucescens J.
spadiceus J.

Schoenus maritima I have a grass from Georgia which I have
arranged under this name which appears to be a
congenere of the *Cladium maritimum* of Europe

Styphnolobos fulva B. & P. - Has this grass been really found in Am?
Dalmanella parviflora J. I have found a grass - in appearance like
D. canad. in the Lehigh Gap - Whether distinct enough
to constitute a species I will not decide

Cyperus dentatus - unknown to me

Cyperus virens or one that I call so - & a very distinct species is
common here on the gravelly river bank

Cyperus flavicornis - I am pretty sure that I have found it here

Spartina cynosuroides - Can the tall ten foot high plant which I
have found in the rich plains on the Muskingum
be the same with that of your salt marsh?

Paspalum perlongifolium - I have specimens from European gardens
& certainly never saw anything of the kind in Am.

Mitrium effusum I have found wild (it is not cultivated there
at all) in North Carol.

Acrostichum purpurascens I should be glad to see in order to ascertain
whether certain suspicious ones I find belong to this
species - Your description does however not in the
least agree with specimens of *racemosa* derived from
Muhlentz

Trichodium montanum - See me for.

Agrostis perista - I am glad you could not find it more than
myself - God knows what is meant

A. compressa - quite unknown
juncea I think I have found
longifolia as distinguished from *clandestina* I long to see. The
last I found at Harrisburg

Suaeda coarctata would be very acceptable

Cyperus virginica I long to see - in order to distin. fr. *Agrostis virginica*

Glyceria acutiflora J. I find *fluitans*

Poa fasciculata ——— *Very desirous to see.*
rorariiflora
 pungens of Elliott I can furnish you. It grows here
fasciata ——— I do not understand what you mean by this species
 citing the *P. palustris* of Nutt.

Distichia fasciculata ——— would be very accepted
Ceratostyles unirola ——— *ditto*
Diarrhena americana ——— I find by your description that I must have
 altogether mistaken this plant — I should be glad to get it

Trisetum purpurascens I should be glad to see
Boena praecon ——— Should the citation of Turck not be *Sira praecon*?
 I desire it

Sira flexuosa
aristulata
humilis } all quite unknown to me

Lolium ——— I have found a remarkable *Lolium* — with
 sometimes furcate spikes — on the highest summit of
 the Allegany mountains — not yet examined

Stenopogon ephedroides — is not rare here at Beth — often
 three feet high

Tanicum pedunculatum unknown to me
macrocarpum I desire it because I am doubtful
involutum about this
depauperatum } both unknown to me

At Bethlehem I have found a *Pyrrochlopora*, which you do not
 describe, which would be the only northern plant I know of
 not in your book.

The following list of my desiderata I repeat —

Tanicum depauperatum
involutum
macrocarpum
pedunculatum

Sira flexuosa
aristulata
humilis

Boena praecon

Trisetum purpurascens

Diarrhena americana

Ceratostyles unirola

Festuca fasciculata

Poa fasciculata

rorariiflora

fasciata

Glyceria acutiflora

Carysis virginica

Alundo coarctata

brevipilis

Agrostis longifolia

canadensis

Trichodium montanum

Aristida purpurascens

Cyperus dentatus

Panicum pusillum

calyptratum

filiforme

fratitium

Horridaria purpurea

Gratiola megalocarpa

Polygonum maritimum

virgatum

Salicornia herbacea

I beg to ask you, whether you want specimens
 of the following

1. The *Pyrrochlopora* just mentioned, which
 I have just seen

2. *Lolium an novum* —

3. *Festuca* which I called *Festuca diandra*

4. My supposed *Agrostis*.

5. My *Cyperus virens*

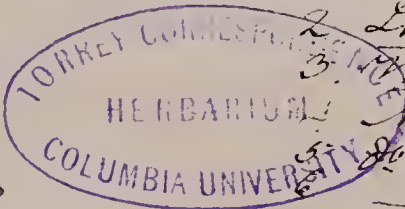
6. *flavicornis*

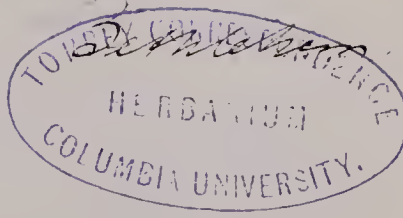
7. *Dulichium canadense*

8. My three *Sipocampylis*

9. *Gratiola virg.* Elliott

which I shall be able to furnish I believe.





Sept 25th 1923

My dear Sir

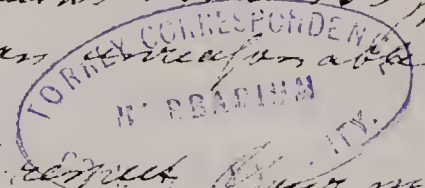
I am afraid you will not only be astonished but vexed to be plagued every week with a letter from me, but I can't help it. I am so vain & delirious to let you see my Analytical Table of the *Carex*, concerning which I wrote you in my last, that I can't find it in my heart to lay by it & find it to get inclosed, with the request to be so good as to make brief of it, & to let me know what you think of the Idea. I consider it a most extraordinary improvement in the art of treating & enumerating a genus. To be sure it is necessary to refer to more detailed & full descriptions, in order to become fully acquainted with any particular species - but as for finding & recognizing what the author of such a table calls any particular *Carex* &c. &c. - I conceive nothing can be more certain. You will observe that there are about 25-26 species in this table which I have attempted to establish as new - If these & some others imperfectly described - by Michaux & Muhlberg &c. - I think detailed descriptions would not take up much room.

As to giving the Table a place in your Journal - I leave it altogether to your discretion - & I beg you to keep it at all events as an Index to the manuscript copy of my now finished Monographs which I intend to send you as soon as copied.

If the table should be printed - then your Journal in future would be the proper place for the ^{details} descriptions of the thirty species about - which I think would be necessary to give. To these I could perhaps on two octavo plates - add drawings of the principal parts of the described new *Carex* - It would not be practicable to give drawings of them in full - upon less than 12 or 14 plates which is out of the question.

In case for any reason whatever the table is not admissible in your Journal, only let me know - but do not find it back for I am sure you will find it of use, when you get to the *Carex* & do not forget my offer of sending you for inspection & examination my whole Collection of *Carex* which contains about 150 species; whenever you want it - so as to be not an unreasonable time out of my hands.

I am with sincere sentiments of respect, your most obed^t & affec^t friend
 W. S. The *Carex subulata* you formally sent me is beyond all doubt the *C. Collinsii* Nuttall - this does not prove it not the *subulata* of Michx. - However as I found one in the Allegheny mts. which agrees the description exactly well & has not that curious formation of the corolla mentioned by Nutt. & not by Michx. I have given the name *subulata* to this.



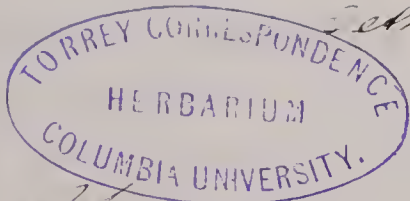
17

C. L. Schwartz

Sept 25th, 1823

Recd. Sept - 29th

Philadelphia Nov. 1st 1823



My dear Sir

Yours of the 15th ult, gave me the most sincere pleasure, & I beg to thank you in a particular manner for devoting a part of your so much occupied time to a correspondence which I am so sensible cannot be half so interesting to you as it is to me. No less obliged do I feel by your remarks concerning the *Carex*. Indeed I am anxious to add the species you mention to my analytical table as well as to make some necessary corrections. To you who are so intimately acquainted with the *Gramineae* it may appear an inexcusable superficiality & indeed I blush to own it - but still relying on the french adage "l'ignorance découvre tout" must do so - I find that I stumbled grievously on the very threshold (but I hope in that one instance only so badly) For upon a closer examination of my *Carex leonina* - I have made the discovery that it is no *Carex* at all but most manifestly your *Sciurus planifolius*. It is astonishing how easily one is sometimes misled by a prejudice that once takes possession of the mind. Not having the smallest doubt of its being a *Carex* I neglected that part of the analysis which, when undertaken afterwards at once convinced me of my mistake. But let me make a remark upon your objection to the analytical way I propose. I am perfectly sensible of its imperfections & that it by no means suffices to give a full & clear idea of a species. I only intend it as a means of facilitating the mutual understanding between different botanists of the identity of the plants they are examining, & of making beginners generally acquainted with certain species. As perhaps I am pretty sure it will prove itself of some importance. As a proof I mention that Collins who made very light of my table when I showed it to him, according to his private way of doing business, kept it by him, & examined his dubious species by it - & owned after he had shown me some of them & asked me how I would call them, that he had made out the same names exactly by my table. Perhaps another instance may be your suggestion, that my *Carex striata* is the *Saxanophya* of Nutt. - which I am very much inclined to believe (altho' I see no male flowers at the summit of the female spikes) if so that *Carex* is however ill described. I cannot entirely agree with you as to the great ambiguity of the subdivisions - as soon as the precaution is used of having a good number of specimens before you. The slightest or greater variations in these appear to me

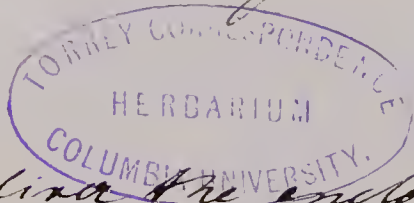
almost always to indicate the true rubric with sufficient certainty
Besides by extending a principle I have in a few cases adopted - the
remaining difficulty might be altogether obviated by contriving
so as to lead the Examiner right, which ever way he might happen to
choose in cases of ambiguity. At all events I shall follow your
advice & leave out all Purshs unconfirmed Europ. species. I was
not aware that the P. layopus of Muhl is the Trapezium I am much
obliged to you for the notice I should very much like to get it.
Solomon Conrad to whom I gave a copy of my Table for his own
use - would insist upon striking off copies in order to be communicated
to Botanists - I have written to him, not to do so - at least
not till it has been corrected. If you actually think it worth
while inserting after correction & augmentation into your *Annals*
I think it ought to be in that work, that the descriptions of
my new Species should appear. You have not answered that part
of one of my letters in which I propose sending you my great
map of descriptions for use when you are about that family in your
Flora, not only, but likewise my whole collection of *Cavices*
for comparison. I should not mind its absence for two or
three months. Such likewise would be my proposal about the
Spores & solidagines. I feel altogether incompetent to undertake
anything like a monograph of these - but should be glad to assist
a better hand, by a view of my very numerous specimens -
I will tell me explicitly whether you wish me to do so - & I
will put things into such a condition - that at a moment
warning when you want them - the whole map may be sent to
you.

You may easily judge how impatient I am to get Hooker
present - & to enter into the Correspondence he desires. Will
you undertake to forward to him, what I wish to send
holding me accountable for all expenses? I believe I can
in a short time make up a very good number of *Fungi* -
which he seems to desire.

This promised work of Greville makes me long still
more for the package from you - which week after week
fails to arrive. I do not blame you - because I know
by my own experience how little time is left to a man
of business for these things - but I can't help telling you

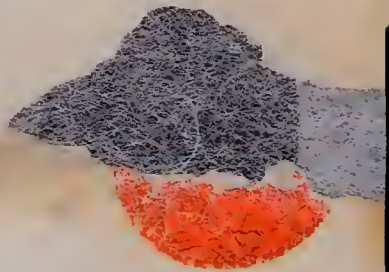
How much I desire to receive the little & the large things
you promise.

Believe me yours most sincerely



Lewis D. Sturtevant

P. S. Please to deliver the enclosed to Mr. Wulfin whose
direction I have inadvertently rendered illegible by a careless
opening of the seal of his last.



~~Bethlehem~~
Nov 2

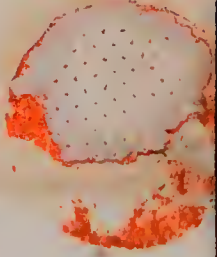
Paid

Aug 25

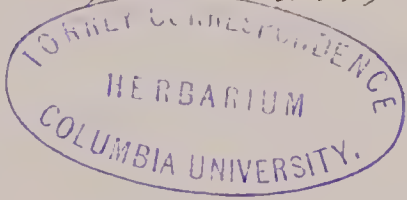
Dr John Torrey

New York.

18.
L. D. Swearingin
Nov 2 1823.
Recd. Nov 5 H



Bethlehem 24th Jan. 1922



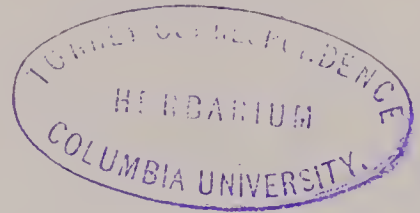
My dear Sir

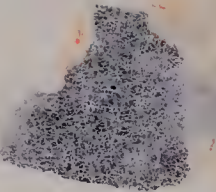
Knowing how much your time is occupied I by no means intend to complain that I have not heard from you (except by deeds of invaluable kindness - in the loan of your curious Carices) for so long a time. But I feel the necessity of improving the recovery of my health, which for weeks past has been such as to incapacitate me from any useful exertion, by indulging my mind with such occupations as are most likely to give it pleasure. And none can do so more than a correspondence with you. My last communication were in the same indirect mode with your last ones. In the box I sent to Mr. Halley I not only returned you the Carices so kindly sent, but attempted to show you my gratitude for the favor by adding a small number of plants which I conceived might be agreeable to you. I confess I long to hear your remarks upon them. In the same package (besides a small one for Prof. Dewey) I sent you with a request to accept it as a token of friendship a copy at full length of my remarks on the American Carices. When you have had time to look it over - I should certainly feel desirous to hear your observations upon it & whether you conceive it in part proper to be communicated to the public. The latter part of last week I took the liberty to address to you a pretty large package for Dr. Hooker Flanagan, containing Am. Fungi - but was then unable to accompany it with a letter. My request is that if you know a way how to forward it, to be kind enough to do so - if not, to let me know, to keep it by you, until I am able to point out how it is to be sent. I delivered that package into the Exton, Pa. office & directed it to the Care of Mr. Halley - because the stage driver is in the habit of delivering packets there. If you could find time to advise me of its arrival I should be very glad.

I do not doubt you are very busy in the prosecution of your great & valuable undertaking. How far will the next number bring us? I am much obliged to you for the publication of my Table of Carices - tho' I am sorry that it necessarily is broken off in two numbers - which however cannot be of any consequence when the volume is bound together.

Be so kind as to take this letter as it is meant only as a friendly attempt to remind you of me & to assure you that I shall ever be more sincerely

Yours
Lewis D. Sturtevant





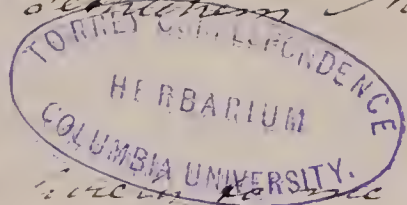
Brookhem Jan 27 Paid 12½

Dr John Torrey

New York.

19.
L. D. Security
May 4. 27, 1824
Recd. July. 30,

Bechtel March 5th 1824



My dearest Sir

It is not true to me that an apology is due for the interruption of due to me delightful correspondence for no less than two of your favors (of the 15th & 27th ult) are before me unanswer'd. They gave me the most lively pleasure I assure you - but so much the more I am grieved in being able to give you for the present so little satisfaction! Unexpected hindrances have ever since & complicated my little *Carex* labors, such as I have taken the liberty to trouble you with - almost entirely prevented me from paying any attention to my botanical studies & still do so in a great measure. The first & worst was my indisposition, which but for an extraordinary exertion, threatened to immerse me in the most dreadful of all states complex Hypochondria - You can judge of what I was approaching when I inform you - that a resort to Botany, which had ever been a pure cure & relaxation to my mind - not only failed of its wonted efficacy - but that I even at times was upon the point of sacrificing it to the Demon that was assailing me, & felt something of that mental derangement, which I presume is the precursor of suicide under other circumstances, prompting me to destroy my collections - or at least to dispose of them out of my sight. It thank God, that by the help of some good Doct^r I was enabled to conquer & am quite restored to my senses as well as to my health. But I had not yet fully recovered when a press of the most urgent business came upon me, which altho' it put me in a useful activity has utterly prevented me from taking up (except for a moment at a time) anything not in the absolute path of duty - nor am I yet entirely free - altho' I begin to perceive soundings.

Under such circumstances you will forgive if I am not yet able to satisfy all your requests. The package you announce in your last has not yet arrived - I shall however take measures immediately to find out whether it is at Easton or not. Permit me just to go thro' your two favors & to remark, what I am at present able to remark. Do beg all means, make exactly such alterations in names & barbarities of any kind which I have committed as you think proper. I have a most shameful habit of picking down names for what I consider new, without sufficient reflexion & afterwards forget to alter them. I am sure I wish you may have met something less indiaric for my *Mustrinquenopsis* - for if that should pass - who knows some future Botanist might think himself justified in calling a new *Carex* found by good luck near Chambersburg Penn (as I myself found one there that may possibly

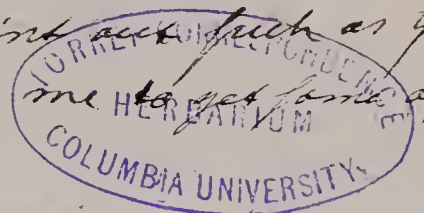
proove new) - *Conocochlaena* is the older synonym of all *Dicococcos* except the *Dicoccos*, who might possibly ^{mean as well} even call one *Conocochlaena*.
Iota "granularioides" meaning "like granularis" I suffered myself to be led by Prof. Dancy - it is certainly wrong. With the greatest pleasure I would furnish drawings of some of the species, you will kindly insert in the *Botanica* if I could flatter myself with anything like a chance - as it is Mr. Halls will do me the greatest favor to attend to them. I rely implicitly on his accuracy & skill. I am delighted with the prospect of soon getting your published number of the *Flora* - I hope however you consider me as a subscriber - as well as to the *Annals* - of which I very much long to see the number with the rest of my table. The correspondence of Mr. Cooper will be highly acceptable to me - & nothing more important could he do than to attach *Synonymia* - if he does so the loan & use of my collection shall be at his service.

I am greatly obliged to you for your remarks on the few grapes I sent to the Coa. n. 2. I sent - the one with black scales? - that surely is no var. of *nerosa*. I have since been convinced that my *F. Diandra* is the *nerosa* 5 *Cyn. virens*? - I never saw the parviflorous, & cannot therefore know whether it be that. - You are certainly correct in believing my *Dulich. canad.* the same with *D. glutinosum*. It is a variety however somewhat constant. The history I have given of *Chrysocina*'s name is correct - but it is very probable that it is nothing but *C. pseudopyner* of Arn. - not however the *pseudopyner* of Germany. - 13. I confess I begin to doubt a little about my *Carex costata* although it is very constant - if a more variety I hardly think you would conceive the *Muchingum* for any near *lagopus*. if you had seen it grow. 16. The greater part of my *Sperminae* had 3 spikes.

Among the plants you desire specifically I am sorry to say that *Hydrangea vulgaris* (common here) is the only one which I can furnish. Of *Sedum leptocladum* - common on the mount. of Carol. - I have but one specimen - it is very near *Teleph.* *Crassicaulis* Michx. I think is certainly only *C. vulgaris*. If possible I will to this letter a list of our rarer plants here - so that you can point out such as you would choose. It would be extremely acceptable to me to get some of the interesting *Georgia Cryptogams* you allude to.

As regards the queries in your last I am conscious of not being able to give you much satisfaction - as they chiefly regard matters that I have only superficially attended to -

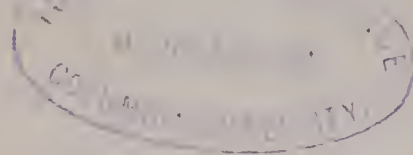
The *Artemisia canadensis* - I have only seen in one specimen from you. The caulescent *Oxalis* - provide me as much as you - besides the *stricta* & *corniculata* - the one with large broad, the other with small leaves & certainly very similar - I however have found one other frequency in Carol (not here) which I think very different from the rest the folia are invariably tinged velvet purple but have not been able to reduce it to any of Elliotts. - The *Cerat. longepedunculat* of Muhl. - by specimens from himself is most undoubtedly the glutinosum of Nuttall - concerning the *tenuifol.* of Carth. I have little doubt that it is the same with *europae.* - & American *arvensis* the latter perfectly the same with *arvensis* covers certain rocks on Delaware near Eastern



I have doubts myself whether the *L. ovata*, verticillata - & *L. hypogynia* are congeners
(conspiring however that I have rarely studied the generic differences of my plants) - but
I think it certainly is of the *Siphium falicaria* of Europe. Among my plants
of the true barren, N.C. I have one I call *Euph. portulacoides* - but I am not
competent to say it is the *Muhlenbergian* - mine is a distinct plant
The *Talinum lactifl.* very common on rocks in Carol. - is fr. distinct a plant that I
never saw recorded to the generic examination - As to the genus *Prunus*
& *Crataegus* - I have hitherto contented myself with collecting as many forms
as I could get - but have never attempted a comparison of Synonyms -
I find few *Crataegi* here - at Salem they were very numerous. These two genera
I was in great hopes of bringing into order by your means. *Sorbus microcarpa*
I am quite unacquainted with - & tho I think they are two species - the
northern & southern *Tyrus botanica* - I do not know which is that & which
avails. I rather however think all northern one is *botanica*:

I shall exert myself to procure subscribers to the *Annals* & proceed
have done for before this, if I had been acquainted with
the terms.

Have you ever seen that most remarkable *Neottia* which Solomon
Conard found last year - the flower very much like *fortilis* - but with
four leaves at base & new



I wish Mr. Halley would
let me hear from him again - I find I must refer
to the margin of the manuscript I sent him for *Betal.* plants
I have no means left to make out a list, until I get that
back - But even that is deficient & does not contain the
Betal. plants further than *Syrphus*

Hoping I shall soon receive your promised packet
I remain Yours affectionately

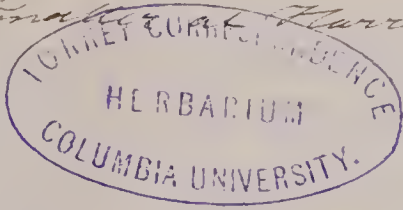
Lewis D. Shreve

L. G. & Company
March 3^d, 1827.
Recd March 18th.



Dr John Torrey
New York,
Paid 12^{cts}

Heuchera pubescens. I think the guide you describe is just all
about the *H. caudata* of Turin - a most elegant plant
with very large flowers & leaves on the stalk. I hope to be able to find you
a specimen. It is very common in the Alleghany mts. I found it
likewise but much smaller & more hairy.



Bethel, March. 20th 1924

My dear Sir

Since I had the great pleasure to receive
your last favor of Feb. 27th - which I answered immediately I
have at length likewise received the valuable package you sent
me - the contents of which were most acceptable indeed. I had
begun to make some observations on the 2^d number of your excellent
work - which however have been quite curtailed by a press of duties -
You will forgive me for sending them to you in their present
crude state - conceiving some of them may however occasion you
to point out what you would like to know more particularly
I have been delighted by your rapid progress, & begin to look
forward eagerly for the next number. A few days ago
I received the 3^d N. of the annual - & am sorry to see
that you have not corrected all my barbarities. If we
had had time to discuss the matter I should have
preferred to have the Carex table printed not in the
tabular form, which renders it necessary to put it in
lengthy ways & renders it a somewhat inconvenient
But in the main it will do well enough.

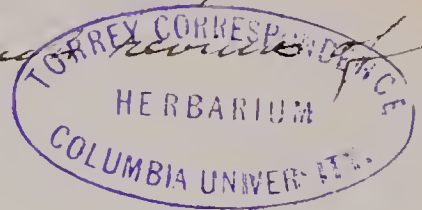
As regards the rest of the contents of the package I was much
delighted & instructed by them - especially the American plants
& those from Guadeloupe. I hope soon to be able to inform you
of what I think the undetermined specimens are. As to the
mosses from Georgia I think with few exceptions they
are not distinct ones. My time is for much occupied just
now, & had I have not had leisure to submit them to any
critical examination. I wish you had put up for me
some of the Nepaul specimens from Dr. Hooker - God knows
when I shall ever receive anything from him - But do not
deprive yourself. The fern you sent me - as a *Woodia*
is undoubtedly the typical *obtusum* of *atres* - my specimens

from *Mirabilis* species — but I believe it is a
Moss. Mr Conrad of Philad. gave me specimens
under the same conviction.

I was unwilling that the moisture from the wet cover of
the number of your *Flora* which is only damaged on the
blue cover & by way of no account, accompanied on the long
journey of the package, that all the mosses & some of the
Mirabilis plants were covered by insects in such a
manner as seriously to injure some of them.

What can the matter be with our friend Mr. Clapp
since I sent him my Lichens. I have had no
letter from him, & fear he is unwell.

I was much pleased with Mr. Leconte's paper on
the *Utriculariae*. It is a matter of the utmost
consequence to elucidate simple Genera in that way
& nothing I think could tend more to render the
Annals as well as the *Phil. Journal* — important &
useful, should its file admit only of just reviews of the
smaller Genera.



Accept dear Sir. An assurance of sincere respect & friendship
from
Yours affectionate
Lewis D. Schweinitz



Wethersham 9

Mar 28

Dr John Torrey

New York

via Post.

Paid
and L^d

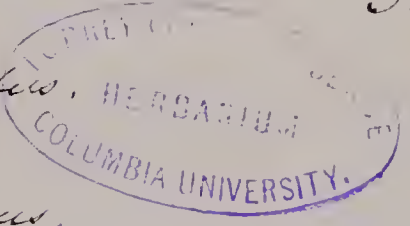
L. B. Seaman
March 28th 1824
Recd. April 3. 1824



I. Plants in Dr Torrey's Flora highly defensible

- Scirpus glaucus*
- pusillus*
- Sagittaria compressa*
- serotina*
- Aruca brevifolia*
- Poa fasciculata*
- Ceratophloea acutoides*
- Diarrhena festucoides*
- Avena placcosa*
- Lira aristulata*
- Tanicum pedunculatum*
- macrocarpon*
- involutum*

- rectum*
- longifolium*
- Microchaeta alpina*
- Galium lanceolatum*
- Ranunculus maxima*
- Psacillum pulchellum*
- Pueraria deflexa*
- Lithospermum denticulatum*
- Euphrasia hybrida*
- Lobelia inflata*
- Lobelia dortmanna*
- Lonicera flava*
- Viola acuta*
- Evonymus obovatus*
- Ribes hirtellum*
- gracile*
- Gonolobus obliquus*
- Atriplex laciniata*



Alysicarpus nivea. Found by me in the Allegheny mts - is the only species which I have from the northern States not in your Flora, in the present number.

II. Remarks on No 2 of Dr Torrey's Flora

1. *Digitaria serotina*. This species is marked +. Why? It grows not rarely here at Bethlehem & is very distinct from any of the others.
2. *Andropogon virginicum*. Are you confident that this is the same with the *A. diffractus* Elliott? I have two species one of which I call *A. virg* - the other - *diffractus*. Both from Carolina.
3. *Andropogon nutans*. The species which grows here plentifully - & which agrees well with *avenaceus*, is I think considerably different from the one I called *nutans* at Salem - perhaps a variety only. The Carol. species differs at first sight by the dark brown color of the seeds - which in Carol. is always quite light.
4. *Lechea racemulosa* - *Trifurcata pectinacea*. There is not the slightest doubt in my mind that this species is perfectly distinct from the former.
5. *Galium tinctorium*. I believe with you that what we call *tinctorium* here is not distinct from *trifidum*. But the true *tinctorium* of the Indians from which the Indians - according to all our missionaries - make their red dye - is different.
6. *G. boreale* not rare at Hope New Jersey & Easton. What I have by the name of *Bermud* appears to belong to this.
7. *Sanguinaria media*. I have found a species - exactly answering this, which appears well distinct enough - much smaller than *canadensis* in all its parts.
8. *Ranunculus media* - my specimens from this vicinity is exactly like the *Evom.* *R. media* & quite distinct from *major*.
9. Have you seen the *Esacium*? - (Wish or Nuttall doubts its existence).
10. *Potamogeton fluitans* - of Europe is extremely different from *nutans* but I have never met with it in Am.
11. *Potamogeton paciflorum* this is common here - but it is surely not the *P. gramineum* of Germany, which again is a most common brook species in Carolina agreeing perfectly with the German one.

Thalictrum (latifolium of Moench) - is a plant perfectly distinct from
L. officinale - & common in the western woods - Barton's
specimen is not the true one

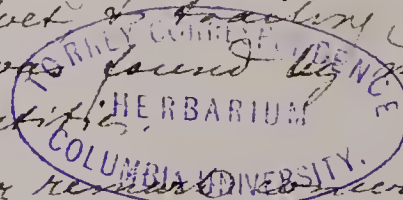
Lysimachia hybrida as I have it in Salem - is surely distinct from
L. ciliata - Why do you consider that + heterophylla (of which
I am ignorant) the same? The name seems to require quite a
different plant.

Verbascum blattaria. I am very sorry that I possess but one
specimen - found by myself in Swain County, N. C. of W. Clayton -
It is as distinct & beautiful a species as can be imagined -

Promaea purpurea & Nit & trifida are probably not indigenous
here - there can be no doubt of their being so particularly -

Convolvulus spitzamea & tomentosa

I fancy there must be a great confusion as regards this to
some extent. Spitzamea, common in Carol., I have not observed here
at least & there it is never tomentose nor pubescent -
& C. tomentosa is absolutely tomentose velvet & trailing (I
therefore doubt whether it is Spitz - It was found by me on
the tops of the Alleghany Mount. in quantities.



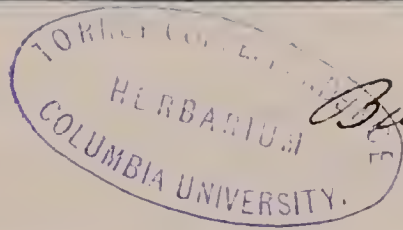
Impatiens I am astonished to read your remarks concerning
the similarity of pubida & fulva - to what I distinguish as
each - are altogether different - Both grow here - The flower of
pubida is double the size of fulva.

Ceanothus. The common species in Carolina - is utterly devoid of
pubescence excepting sparingly on the ribs - but it is not altogether
herbaceous - the stems do not die more than half down

Campanula americana & acuminata - as distinguished by me
the former only in Carolina - the latter here & Ohio - are certainly
two very good species - The leaves of the latter are very thick
those of the first remarkably thin -

Viola clandestina? I have found no plants flowering in great quantities
above the coal mine Lehigh - but I suspect - that since I have
found the V. blanda in nature here at Petal - I begin to believe
that they are not distinct especially since I have had an oppor-
tunity to recur to my deceased friend Schumacher's drawing &
find I was mistaken as to this having represented the
obovate colored petals. I think it is a very happy thought
of yours to refer the expressions of trifida to the fruit.

Trientalis americana Lenz. Since I am in the habit of finding T. pubiflora
with & without woolly capsules here (it was not met with
at Salem) I am more determined in my opinion
that my trifida is a different species.



Book. July 6th 1824

My dear Sir

It will occasionally happen that even a correspondence so agreeable & interesting in its nature as the one I am happy enough to enjoy with you, becomes subject to interruptions. The only remedy is to resume as soon as possible. Yours of the 20th May reached me some time in the middle of June & gave me the utmost pleasure - as a reumption of the kind on your part which I incessantly felt the imperative duty of reciprocating, more especially as I have none of those excuses or make, which you urge upon me with irresistible force for when a Lady is in the case - or could all other things give place - but alas! see how I have again neglected, what in itself gives me such pleasure. Nevertheless I hope it is not too late to express my sincere congratulations upon your Conversion from celibacy, in which besides my very unfeigned share in your happiness, I am not without interested motives. For I hold it a matter of course that every Lady, above all a married one, must necessarily become a promoter of the wayfarer of Flora - preferably to that ^{of the} author of Dust and Dirt, that enemy of all neatness and cleanliness in the charge whom mineralogists delight to honor. My disappointment ~~was~~ & vexation was at least equal to yours, when I found by your kind letter how near you were to me at Philadelphia, but it is purged by my anger at Mr. Collins who might have told me, as I had a long conversation with him, about my desire of seeing you, which had almost prompted me to return home by way of New York at that time. I am now glad I did not, for that would have been worse still had I missed you there. I am not without hopes, provided the yellow fever keeps out of the way to be able to effect a visit some time in the fall. Your kind interest in my health gave me entire satisfaction, I thank God I have not time to complain or to want have been active & in need to a much greater degree than has been the case in Botany if my official duties had not been unusually pressing. I however contrived a short journey

also the mountains between them to the League (which)
in May, which has not been quite unproductive.
I should have been glad to receive the list of Carices you want me
to give drawings of ^{if possible} for it will now be too late, as within
a fortnight I shall have ^{you} a week or two to make an abstract
page in my botanical journal, on account of business.
I have very carefully studied the Carices this year - and have no
other collection in mind of consequence, except requesting you
by all means to finish out the whole of the Description of
my supposed new Species *Carex Lyalliana*, & so I have found
it in great plenty this year growing in such a manner, as to
leave no doubt that it is only a variety of *C. squarrosa*.
All the rest of my species I have found confirmed, & find
with a number of new ones, besides finding a number here
in the mountains, which I had before only met with
in North Carolina. I am obliged to you for your answer
concerning the *Neotia*, as full aid to collection for
you *Sigi. prolina*. I have now observed the *P. clandestina*
in plenty in the Beechwoods (by the way I only just thro a
small corner of them, & conceive they must be very fertile
in interesting plants more especially *Staph. &c.* & am quite
certain it is only a variety of *Planon*.

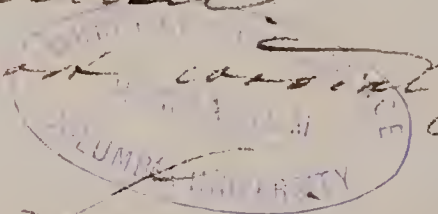
You must have mistaken my remark concerning your
copy of the Flora - that is not at all damaged, & as I
am extremely desirous of seeing the 3^d number, if you
could immediately send it to my care, Rev. Bro.
Benj. Martin, 7th Street, as double Livings Service
if you could add the small package of *Carex* of which you
speak - that would be - if there were some American phanerogamous
additions from the other parts East or West, I should
probably receive it soon as he is coming here in the course
of the week ending the 25th. When he returns I hope
to forward to you a considerable packet containing
some *Thuena* & *Caryx* for Prof. Hooker - & also I believe
I have nothing more to send to you. Be assured
that I shall always desire you to read any com-
munications Prof. Hooker may make to me - so there is
no need of excusing your opening his letter.
I wish I could say as you do - that since my last

I have received a good number of new plants - I did expect many - but I have had a very few only - I begin to think many more lookers good and than in. This however I beg you not to apply to yourself - for there is a good path lead by your "Introduction". The trouble is that it is not altogether easy to get more after one has got a certain quantity.

The news of the Tubalca, is however, it is rather a dangerous experiment to get a large income as I believe he has - it is even more than Mineralogy.

You will greatly oblige me my dear Sir to let me hear from you if possible by Mr. Hartman in whose debt I am, I believe.

I remain, Sir, most respectfully,
Yours
L. Shaw



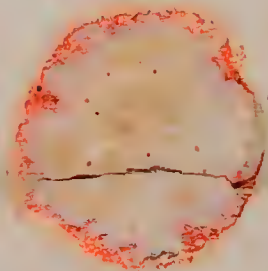
My dear Sir, now that you have so kindly frequently followed Bonaldi's example I beg leave to inform you, that it is almost an indispensible piece of fashion to make the tour of Berlin (Berlithum, to whom's church is your pleasure) for to do a newly married gentleman, & his lady as will not "doubt" have willingness to follow the good fashion at least as far as Berlin where I hope to give you exact reasons for say, that unfortunate name of your's of windows, I have already told you, much perplexing me with dimensions - as whether calling upon me - in order to convince me of the probability that some pieces of grapes - were never in existence & other - according to his classification, of grapes to occasionally spring up without seed or root - some more chemical composition of their component parts, of which, it appears he considers made a principal one.

L. D. Seaver

July 5th, 1824

Recd July 12th -

Qu & 1/2 Nov 11

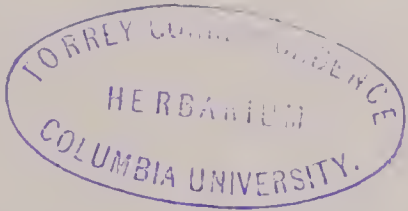


New York

Dr John Torrey

10/21

Putnam & Co



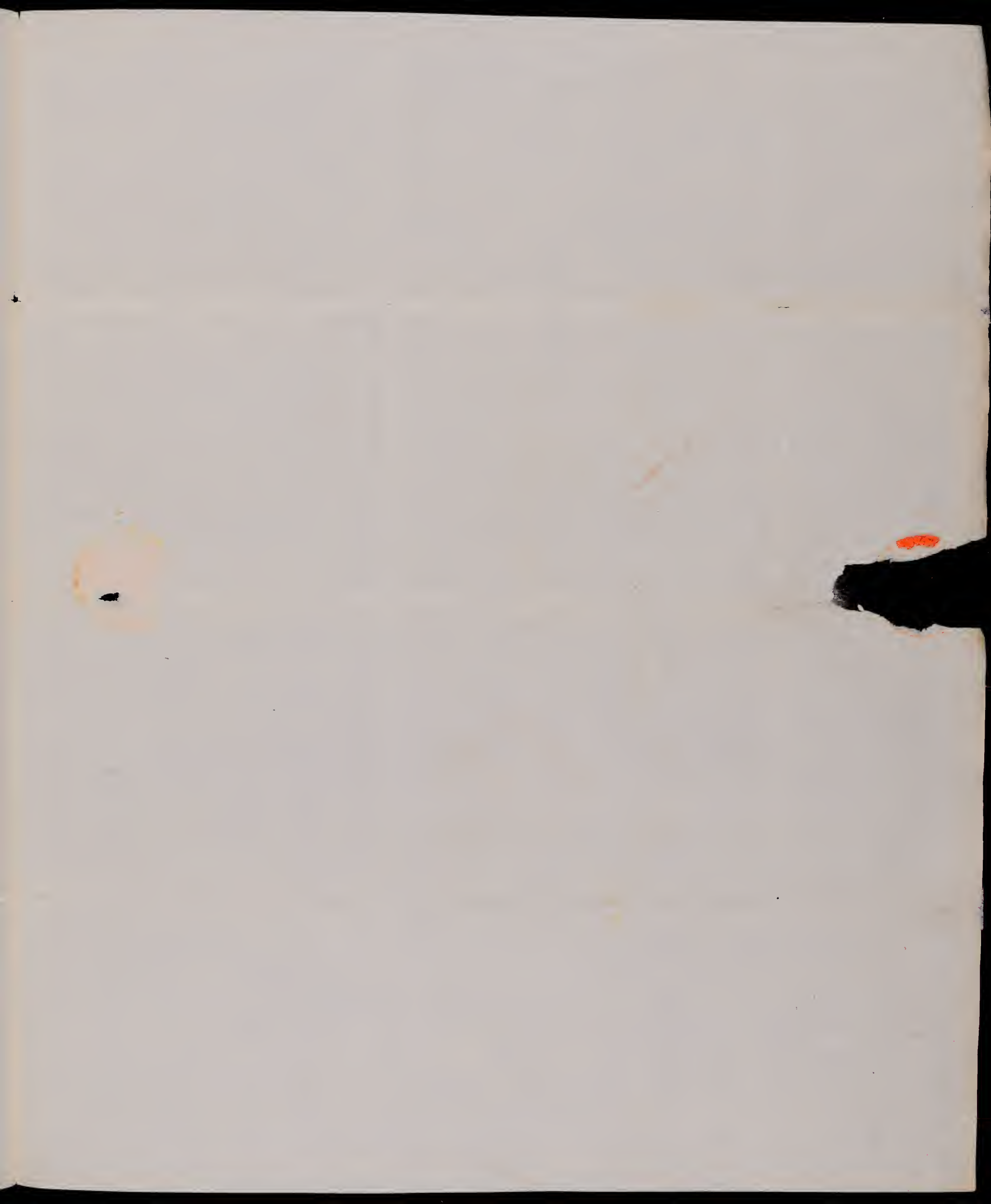
Beekman Sept. 13th 1824

Dear Sir

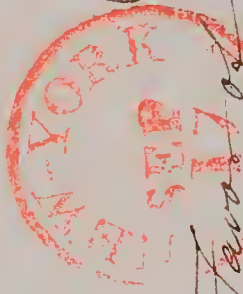
I have succeeded in persuading myself that the circumstance of my not receiving an answer to my long last letter of a forgotten date was owing to some absence of yours from home. I sincerely hope that my not receiving advice from you of the safe arrival of a very large Packet for Dr. Hooker at Glasgow which I forwarded to you by my friend Rev. Benj. Mortimer of New York is owing to the same circumstance as I should be very sorry indeed to learn that anything untoward should have happened to that package.

The object of my present letter, under the hypothesis that you may now probably have returned from the supposed Journey is to beg leave to introduce to your acquaintance my highly respected friend, Bishop Kuffel of our Church whom you will find among other estimable qualities imbued with the most lively Interest & profound knowledge of almost every part of the Natural Sciences especially Mineralogy & Botany. I am sure it will give you pleasure to see him & he very warmly desires to become acquainted with you.

As I really burn with impatience to see your third number of the Flora I beg earnestly you may be so good as to send it hiturly by Bishop Kuffel who will return toward the end of the month - & if you can add any thing in my line from your collection you will highly oblige me. As I have not a moment to spare & 4 weeks sickness has greatly augmented my business & deprived me of the time I desired to devote to Botany I only add that I am as ever Yours most sincerely
Lewis D. Schweinitz



Dr John Torrey
New York.



Favor of
R. B. Cooper Huggins

W. B. Lewis
Sept. 13 1854
New York
Ans. Nov 11/54



Burlington Dec 5th 1824LIBRARY
NEW YORK
BOTANICAL
GARDEN.

My dear Sir

Really your favor of 11th ult came in good time to save me from sincere concern on account of the loss I began to apprehend that I & your friends had suffered by your absolutely vanishing out of all record. It has given me proportionate joy to find, that you have only vanished to rise in glory at Westpoint & I the more sincerely congratulate you upon that situation since I learn by your kind letter that there are hopes that your new duties will not deprive Botany altogether of your important services - nay that there is a prospect that your benediction will be the means of aiding you in your good botanical intentions towards me. If you will however take the advice of an experienced man of matrimony, you will do well to do, what you mean to do together in that line as soon as possible, for fear of interrupting incidental to your new situation after a certain number of moons.

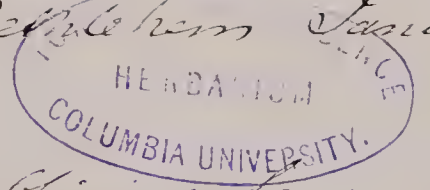
I have neither received the letter you allude to from Professor Hooker, nor the package you kindly forwarded to Mr. Mortimer - nor your third number of the Flora all which I am most sincerely desirous to receive. There is one thing which I regret very much that by your removal from New York it will be possible that I shall lose the pleasure of seeing you on my journey to that place in spring. I shall at Hartford - by the 1st April have to embark & set for Europe hoping to return before the close of the year. This circumstance will cause me to lose one whole year in my botanical studies, but will I hope enable me to augment my means considerably altho my journey being of an official kind will not leave me much time for scientific purp^{oses}. If I however can be of any service to you with your friends in Germany (my stay in Eng^{land} & France will be very short) I shall be at

your orders. It will give me very sincere
pleasure to hear from you shortly - Excuse my
insignificant letter - by the multiplicity of the business
on my hands & believe me

yours most sincerely

Lewis D. Shewinitz

Bethlehem January 16th 1825



My dear Sir

Your obliging favor of the 7th instant came safely to hand & caused me the most lively pleasure as I had begun to despair whether mine had reached you - or ^{to doubt} whether my old Carolina friend Macons pennyworth of favings policy displayed contra the point might not have the effect of bringing me into disgrace with you, under suspicion of being ^{one} of the conspiracy. I assure you however I am not of their council, & tho' I very seriously object to the furious method of semiannual consumption of a whole month in examinations, which deprive you of all scientific leisure unless these examinations be followed as I hope they are by an adequate resting time of another month.

With great pleasure I acknowledge the receipt of the two packages from Flooker & Geoville & of the 3rd No of your Flora per Mr. Mortimer, on the last day of the year. I have made a shift casually to study thro the latter & am highly pleased with it. A few species only that I propose from the regions you embrace are omitted & a number of very judicious reductions have taken place. My time forbids my entering into remarks at length, which would require a longer study than I am, standing on the wing as I do, able to devote to it just now.

I assure you that the hope you hold out that I shall have the pleasure of seeing you at New York before I leave America goes a great way in reconciling me to the deplorable hurry in which I am under the necessity of making my intended journey outward bound. I have just given an outline of the circumstances which embarrass me to our friend Mr. Halsey (to whom I have written according to your direction) but you being an old & experienced Husband by this time will be better able to appreciate them. The purpose (viz that which my duty imposes) of my whole journey, makes it indif-

penible that I should be at Heronhurst in Upper
Lusatia, Saxony by the 30th day of May next, while
certain events, in themselves highly desirable, but most
unfortunately ill timed, to be expected in my family
will forbid my leaving home earlier than to allow
me to arrive at New York 2 or three days before the 1st April
on which day it is evidently necessary for me to embark
if I wish to have any reasonable hope left of reaching
my place of destination in time. You see, my dear
Sir, that under such circumstances all my hopes of
having the pleasure of seeing you, which next to the safe
arrival of a little girl in my house, I most ardently
desire of all things, will depend on the possibility of
your calling for me at Mr. Martiners on one of
the two or three days before the 1st of April if
I succeed in this hope, I shall take it as an
omnes faustissimum that I shall be further able
to propitiate the Sea & Wind Gods & the tremendous
host of Infernals usually styled Postmasters in
Germany in such a manner as to complete my
journey in time & to have an odd week for seeing
more of Paris (where I have never been) than can
be seen thro' the coach windows of a Diligence.

You will however be able to judge from the above
how little time I can, in the best event devote outward
bound, to science &c. — & that Linnæus, DeCandolle, Persoon
& all the semi & demigods of Botany holding council ten
miles out of my direct route, could hardly justify
a deviation of that length. Nevertheless if I can
take charge of anything for you, which does not absolutely
require personal delivery, it will give me the most

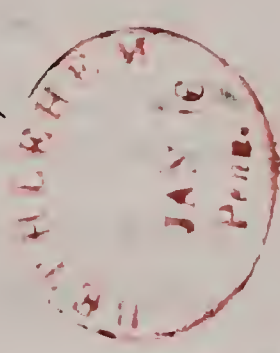
feasible pleasure.

I have proposed to Mr. Halsey - as I have not a moment's time now to devote to Botany (if I don't know whether you are aware that notwithstanding my want of abilities & qualifications I am clothed with some 15 or 20 different official capacities, all of which require some management when about to be suspended for 9 months) and without much hope that it will be of material use as regards the proposed publication of my Carices, on account of the lateness of the Idea, to bring with me to New York my whole collection of Carices European & American for his & your use during my absence. It would at least enable you to become occularly acquainted with the whole - & I would have no objection to your keeping anything you like, where your own discretion would show that enough was left me - altho' I should like best, if you would in that case adopt the Jewish maxim of *toots for toots* & *Carea for Carea*. Let me know, my dear Sir, whether my proposal would meet your approbation.

Concerning our purpose of a Saint Crypt Flora, as far as you I am ready, to shall be after my return instantly to commence operations, & one main reason why I wish to see you personally is to chalk out some feasible plan. The Fungi are the only department I feel anything like competency for. But don't forget that my sum of American one ^{about} is 2000 frs. (more than one half of the whole I don't believe this to be) & that it will be necessary to develop to the American public, the absolutely miraculous concatenation of progressions which they display. To judge by the effect which my own insignificance into this wonderful system of nature has had upon me, my only fear is, that when once displayed before the eyes of the American people, its attractions & fascinations will prove so great, as to become detrimental to the commercial prosperity of your Moustier of a city, by turning the attention of all from the Canals & Banks towards the Fungi. I entirely agree with you - as regards Long fed Dauvency, except in the value you by way of compliment, see proper to give my attempt to skim some little fat from a truly lean Herbarium. There is almost as much garrulity in the boom, as in this letter & not much more matter. However what could

be expected from so furious a ride thro' the wood & Mr. Say certainly
deserves praise for the pains he took to save what could be picked up on a gallop.
It grieves me very much that I have not one duplicate to spare of the
whole list you mention. But if it is only your wish to see specimens &
examine, I will select such as I have from my Herbar. & bring them with
me leaving them in your hands on Interest till my return. Inform
me whether this will answer.
I am with sincere affect Yours L. D. Schuering

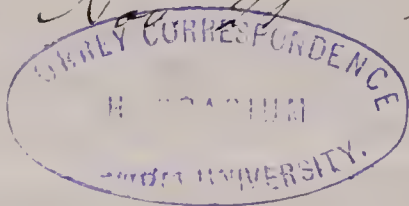
^{Paid}
Paid 19^{cts}
Dr. John Torrey
Professor of Mineralogy &
West Point
State of
New York.



L. D. Schuering
Jan 9, 1857
Rec'd Jan 4 81.1



Bethel, N. H., ^{at} 1826



My dear Sir

Altho a correspondence to me so extremely valuable & delightful as that which I enjoy with you, has been interrupted by circumstances beyond my control for a very long time - I flatter myself that there can be no other obstacle to its renewal with you, than that which caused its interruption on my part - viz such a press of duties imperiously claiming the first attention - as deprived me of the necessary leisure. Not indeed, that I could not have found a moment for inditing a few friendly lines - but really, I have been so unremittingly occupied since my return from Europe, that I have till within a few weeks been almost totally unable to attend to my favorite scientific pursuits - from which it was necessary to draw funds, in order to give any kind of value to letters, which would otherwise have been an absolute intrusion upon your no less valuable avocations. But I fear - & if so it admits of no excuse - but an appeal to your generosity, - that I have not even expressed to you my warmest acknowledgements for the completion of your labors on my raw material of *Carex* - which has conferred undesired honor on me - but which at the same time made my materials of some value to Botany. Upon two or three fruits I have I think heretofore requested your reasons for leaving them out - I have since when studying the book (so as to study this year in that of nature during the season of the *Carex* I was wholly unable to do any thing) thought that I discovered them - especially as regards my *Carex nigromarginata* - I have very presumed that the very distinct species so called by me - is the one you acknowledge as *C. marginata* - & my *marginata* identical with *vestita* - which probably is the truth.

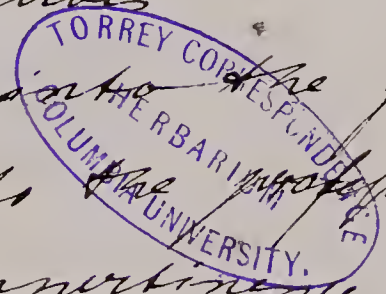
In the occasional moments of leisure which I have had - I have begun for your perusal a rather extensive

commentary upon your excellent Flora (I hope nothing
has intervened to prevent your putting forth the second
part shortly - which I most ardently expect) giving
you a full & explicit account of every thing in the
western parts which I have met with, in any degree
not apparently noticed in your Flora - & adding as
full an account of my former observations - not
concerning in other books - but my progress has
been so greatly interrupted that I have not yet
made sufficient advances to render it worth while
to forward it to you. This winter I hope to be
able to do something that way.

My European Lawning & several important
collections independent Order of have greatly in-
creased my Europ. Collect of plants! But a most
deplorable loss of any increase of American
specimens has taken place. Do pray inform
me, whether I can hope to procure some of
my desiderata thro your better kindness without
encroaching too much on your time - & whether
our friend Mr. Hallyer still prefers his botanical
deal - or is in danger of falling into the snare
of mineralogy (I say mercy to the professors of
that honorable science for my impertinence.

I should besides be extremely glad to get a number
of specimens of certain New Engd Curries for
exchange.

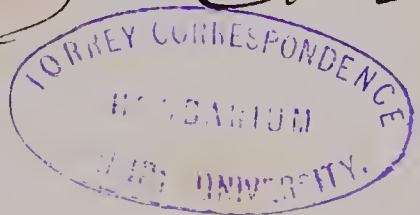
I hope, my dear Sir, that these lines will elicit
from you some sign & tokens of your still laboring



some interest in me by letting me know after
so long an interruption whether it is in your power
to permit these presents to effect a recommencement
of our correspondence - for which I feel a very
great longing since I have got over the extra
mountain of business which had accumulated
& been raised by my journey.

Tray have you heard anything concerning
our friend Le Conte. Since I saw in the
public papers an announcement of the death
of his amiable wife - I have not been able
to learn where he is.

Accept of the assurance of my warmest
& sincerest friendship & I remain with
which I remain



Yours affectionately
Lewis D. Shreve

P. S. A few weeks ago I received a package of Musci
thru your care - apparently from Mr. Geville. At the same
time 2 packages addressed to me, were lost on the road from
Philadelphia - which after a great deal of trouble & expense
were finally brought to light & proved to be Fungi from D.
Fors. at Lund together with his new System, both packages
containing the same books & fungi & both accompanied with
a Latin epistle the one to his old correspondent & amicus delectissimus
the other to the 'Vir doctissime' of the same name & place of
abode, whom he conceives a different person. Unfortunately this
double star - is the one of small magnitude known to you
as your friend L. D. S.

L. D. S.
P. S. 1841

Butcher's
Nov. 21

Fac. 10/12

Dr. John Torrey
Professor of Mineralogy &c.

West Point
State of New York

Dec. 12/4



Recd. Nov. 25

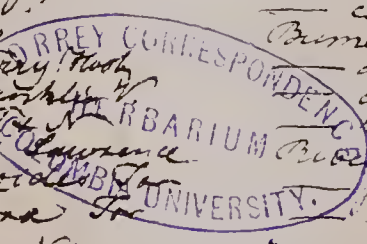
Nov. 21, 1826

A. S. Schenck

List

of North American Plants, described in recent authors, specimens of which are wanting in the Collection of L. D. Schweinitz

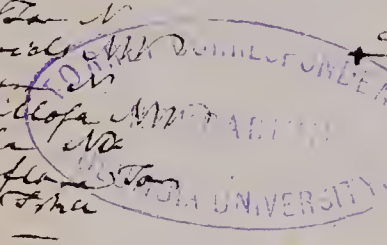
- + *Salicornia mucronata* Bigelow
- Maranta arundinacea* Flor. Ware
- Canna angustifolia* Gray, Turck
- + *Blechnum indicum* Torr. N.Y.
- ? *Chenopodium* Nud. Missour.
- Juncus americanus*
- Teronica reniformis* Nutt
- Micranthemum marginat.* Ell
- Gratiola micrantha* Flor. W.
- Utricularia fibrosa* Ell
- *linearis* Ell
- Hedycaria hirta* T. Missour
- + *Lycopus obscurus* T. Canada
- Salvia trichostomoides* T.
- *obovata* Ell
- Collinsonia tuberosa* P. & E
- *glabra*
- *punctata* } P. & E
- *verticillata* }
- *anisata*
- Phyllactis obovata* Nutt
- Calymenia albida* } Nutt
- *hirtula* }
- *angustifolia* }
- *decumbens* }
- Pentstemon ovalis* Turck. West.
- ? *Lyx juncea* Ell
- ? *Schœneus fetaceus*.
- *missouriensis*
- Dichromena ciliata* T.
- *latifolia* Ell
- Myriophyllum ciliatum* T.
- Sium cylindricum* T.
- Periploca gracilifolia* Ell
- *quadrangulata* —
- *phoenoides* Ell
- Cyperus articulatus* T. & Ell
- *hirsutus* T.
- *tetragonus* Ell
- Niesia gigantea* L.
- Elychnia cuspidata* Nutt.
- Leptocarpus lenticularis* Ell.
- Sulcasanthus rufus* Ell.
- Agrostis trichopoda* Ell
- + *compressa* Torr.
- *ovifolia* Nutt
- *serotina* Torr.
- + *clandestina* Torr.
- Setaria purpurea* (Panicum) Ell.
- *corniculata* Ell
- Panicum molle* Ell
- *gymnocarpon* Ell.
- *diversum* Ell.
- *involutum* Torr.
- *pedunculatum* —
- *longifolium* —
- *depauperatum* —
- Paspalum purpurascens* Ell
- *virgatum* Ell
- Andropoda lanosa* Ell
- *patens*.
- *tuberculosa* Nutt
- + *Setia canadensis* T. Canada
- *expansa* Carl. Tor.
- *flavida* Carl. Tor.
- *parviflora* Nutt
- Saccharum contortum* Ell
- Andropogon bicorne* T.
- *strawberry* Ell
- Utricularia purpurea* Nutt. Ell
- *boissiana* Ell. Suppl.
- + *Holcus striatus* Canada
- *alpinus* T. Hieracium. Bige
- Setaria dactyloides* Nutt
- Toa ambigua* Ell.
- *puberula* T.
- *airoides* Nutt
- *angustata* Torr. N.Y.
- *abbreviata* Torr. N.Y.
- Festuca spicata* T.
- *podoides* — T. Canada
- + *Cratogeomys unioloides* T.
- + *Diarrhena diandra* T.
- Tholera nitida* Nutt
- *paniculata* —
- + *Avena striata* Canada
- *parviflora* (Hieracium) Torr.
- Lepurus paniculatus* Nutt
- Proboellia ciliaris* } Nutt
- *rugosa* }
- *paniculata* }
- Aegilops hypnoides* Nutt
- Lycopus mollis* Fuhl.
- Galium inopidum* Ell
- + *obtusum* Bigelow
- Quercus glabra* T.
- *involucrata* T.
- Stidia tetragona* T.
- + *Houstonia pubescens* Torr
- Eleagnus algerica* N.
- Ludwigia vineata* T.
- *halana* Ell
- *glabra* —
- *cyindrica* —
- *gymnocarpa* —
- *lanceolata* —
- Bonus asperifol.* —
- Ranunculus caroliniana* T.
- *gracilifolia* N.
- *aristata* - parvifl.
- *glabra* N.
- + *Exacum pulchellum*.
- Suaeda fastigiata* N.
- ? *Campylopus glabra* —
- Muhlenbergia myrtifolia*
- Eleo angustifolia* T.
- + *Tillaea pedunculata* simplex
- Myrtella glomerata* Nutt.
- Cyrtoglossum pilosum* N.
- + *Pulmonaria denticulata* Torr
- + *fibrica* Canada T.
- Phacelia heterophylla* T.
- Hydrophyllum lineare* T.
- ! *Ellisia ambigua* N.
- + *Flottonia inflata*.
- + *Eutoca Franklini* Frankl
- + *Andropace elongata* —
- + *Pimpinella exaltata* —
- *horrida* Nutt
- Convolvulus aquaticus* L.
- *paradoxus* T.
- *maenanthoides* T.
- Ipomoea dissecta* T.
- *convolvina* T.
- *orbicularis* Ell
- *bona nox* T.
- *ciliata* T.
- Promeria aggregata* T.
- *inconspicua* T.
- Phlox nitida* T. Ell
- *condata* T.
- *speciosa* T.
- Callonia linearis* Nutt
- + *Lytocum involucreat.* Fuhl.
- Stianum mammosum* T.
- *virginianum* T.
- *triflorum* Nutt
- Andropoda lobata* N. Y.
- Nicotiana quadrivalvis* Nutt.
- Taberna brachidactyla* Ell
- *peruviana* Nutt.
- Tralea bicolor* Ell
- *canescens* Ell
- Bumelia lanuginosa* N.
- *angustifolia* —
- *chrysophylla* —
- *obtusata* T.
- Bessey viscosiflorum* T.
- *funginum* —
- *reduncum* —
- *gracile* Torr
- Milium patens* T.
- Milium acutum* Bigel. Torr
- Mimulus alpestris* N. Y.
- *minutiflorus* N. Y.
- Ceanothus sanguineus* Nutt
- *fragillifol.* Nutt
- + *Evonymus obovatus*
- *angustifolius*
- Paronychia dichotoma*
- *perfoliata*
- Claytonia lanceolata*
- Gonolobus viridiflor.*
- Ananchem prostratum*
- Asynema angustifolia*
- Hesperis comrens* Ell
- *angustifolia* —
- *lanuginosa* —
- Anemone viridis* Ell
- + *Gentiana propinqua* Fuhl.
- Evolveus nunguis* Nutt.
- *argenteus* —
- Dryopteris foetidum*
- *gracile* Torr. Ware
- + *Hebeura richardsonii* Torr
- Puccinellium subernat*
- Forula villosa*
- *forniculata* N. Y.
- *medicinalis* N. Y.
- Thapsia comrens* —
- Piper pusillum*
- Actinidia divaricata* N.
- Peperomia* Nutt
- + *Thapsia acuminatum* T.
- *argentea* N.
- Penstemon subspicatus* N.
- Bonus viridiflora* —
- Linum rigidum* N.
- Drosera brevifolia* T. Gray
- Tillandsia recurvata*
- *puberula* —
- *dehiscens* —
- *monophylla* —
- Pentstemon lanceifol.* N. Y. Ell
- Diphyllea cynosa* T. Ell
- Kuhnia aquifolia* T.
- *nerosa* —
- Rinos atomarius* N.
- Panicum rotatum*
- + *Abium triflorum* T. & Ell
- Panicum grandiflorum* T.
- Styxis filifolia* Ell.
- Styxis angustifolia*
- *recurvifolia* —
- *gloriosa* —
- *caloides* —
- Balanium croceum* Nutt
- Lilium Calceolae*
- *pubicum* —
- + *— pennsylvanicum*
- *umbellata* - arbut.
- Trichostema lanceolatum* Ell
- *alba* —
- Morcharia puberula* Ell
- Polygala hirtum*
- Setaria melanocarpa*
- Thamnosis ferruginea*
- *hypnoides* —
- Nolina georgiana*
- Calliochilus elegans*.



+ *Melanthium laevis* Torr. & Gray
— *parviflorum*
Ligularia elegans Ell
+ *Chloranthus* Thunberg
Helonias dubia Gray
— *graminea* A. Ell
— *tenax* A. Ell
Cypripedium glabrum A. Ell
+ *puberulum* L. & Rostk Schmidt
+ *coccinea* Thunberg
Trochocarpus triandrum Ell
Prunella verticillata V.
— *crispata* Nutt
— *venosus* Nutt
— *divaricata* Ell
— *passulata* Ell
Tullium ovatum P
— *pernium* Ell
— *cuticosa* Ell
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi Ell
— *pauciflora*
Cenotheca alba Nutt
— *pinatifida* A. Ell
— *repens* A. Ell
— *alata*
Asarum canadense L.
Epilobium ciliatum
Caryocarpus erectus Ell
Mentzelia serruginea
— *globulata*
— *impatiens*
Acer macrophyllum P
— *circosatum* P
Amphispiza bilineata
Polygonum parviflorum Nutt
— *setaceum* Ell
Trinchia ciliata
Elialtia racemosa
Saururus ciliatus
Eriogonum flavum A
— *parviflorum*
— *parvifol.*
— *latifol.*
Pilea tenuifolia
Arbutus laevis (NW)
— *menziesii* (NW)
— *lanata* (NW)
Quaternaria fraxinea
vacinium (NW)
— *ovatum* (NW)
+ *canadense* (NW)
Andromeda rigida P
— *acuminata* P
— *rhombifolia* Ell
Thalictrum cuneatum P
Clethra tomentosa
— *jaegeri*
— *paniculata*
Lupinus albus
— *leptocarpus*
Capsia liquidambar P
— *lindleyi* P
— *aspera* Ell
Populus fraxinea A
Thermopsis rhombifolia P
Virgilia leuca P
Salicapsa fraxinea (NW)
— *brachialis*
— *foliata*
— *fibrosa* Lam.
— *pectinata* (NW)
— *foliolosa* (NW)
Diarella menziesii (NW)
— *trifoliata*
— *bicolorata*
+ *Nitella prostrata*
— *grandiflora*
Filene regia NW Ohio
— *finlayana* Ell
— *ovata* Ell
— *Baldwinii* NW
Microglossum lanuginosum NW
Cerastium longistylis
Edemum fraxinea
Spergula decumbens

Cactus mamillaris
— *virgatus*
— *setosus*
— *fragilis*
Baronia ornata
— *nuda*
Mentzelia aurea
Desmantha barbara
Philadelphus Lewisii P
— *indivisus* Nutt
Prunus caroliniana Ell
+ *semperflorens* P
— *maritima* P Torr
+ *pubescens* hispida Thunberg
+ *mollis* Torr
Tigaria tridentata P
+ *Agimonia striata* Nutt
Crataegus glandulosa P
— *occidentalis*
— *caroliniana*
Aronia alnifolia Nutt
Spiraea capitata P
— *diversa*
— *charnoides* P
+ *Rosa blanda* Canada
— *Lyoni* Tenax
— *fligera* Ell
Rubus spectabilis P
+ *peroviflorus*
— *pedatus* NW
— *stellatus* NW
Dalibarda lobata Ell
+ *Geum agrimonoides* P
— *ciliatum*
— *radiatum* Ell
— *tehril* Torr
— *anemoneoides* NW
— *triflorum* NW
Blennilia villosa NW
— *humifusa* NW
— *confertiflora* Torr
— *biflora* Torr
— *arguta*
— *pulegioides*
+ *Trifolium canadense*
Calycanthus inglorus
Stylosanthes diphylla
Thalictrum californicum
Lewisia rediviva
+ *Hypericum pyramidatum* Can
— *asplachnoides* Ell
— *acutifolium* Ell
— *partitatum*
— *amoenum*
Platanus tuberculata
Thalictrum flavum
Alnus cordata
— *heterophylla*
— *Canadensis*
— *linearifolia* Ell
— *Waltersii* Ell
Anemone ludoviciana A
— *nuttalliana* Thunberg
— *bracteata*
Thalictrum ranunculoides
+ *Calceolaria natans* Thunberg
+ *Ranunculus septentrionalis* P
— *arcticus* Thunberg
— *fulviflorus* Thunberg
— *palmatus* Ell
Cyanus pentapetalus P
— *reniformis*
Lamium hispidulum Tenax
Pycnanthemum nudum Nutt
Doanocarpus obovatus Ell
— *cordatum* Nutt
— *parviflorum* A
Scutellaria antiperfoliata P
— *villosa* Ell
Calamintha caroliniana A
Verbena diffusa
— *trichota* P
Trichostema florid. P. & Gray
Capraria biflora Torr
— *multifida* Ohio

Herpesis micrantha P
Thalictrum hirsutum Ell
Scorodiscia uniflora A
— *filifolia* Ell
— *cuneifolia* P
— *fruticosa* P
— *Rumex* Ell
— *spiculata* Ell
+ *Pedicularis macrodonata* Thunberg
Minutus Lewisii
Chelone Lyoni Ell
Pentstemon discolor Ell
— *gracile* A
— *crinita* A
— *frutescens* P
— *viridiflora* A
— *caerulea* A
— *albidum* A
— *grandiflorum* A
Diarrhena grandiflora
Barbarea acuminata (NW)
— *gymnandra*
Cystopteris lutea A
Orchancha ludoviciana A
— *spiculata*
+ *Draba (Draba) glabella* Thunberg
Alyssum ludoviciana Ell
+ *hyperboreum* P
+ *Cochlearia purpurascens* Torr
— *dubium* Torr
Draba pauciflora Parry
— *lappacea*
— *muricata* Torr
+ *Thlaspi tuberosum* Nutt
Teficaria araneosa Torr
Dentaria tenella
— *maxima* Tenax
Cardamine uniflora P
— *articulata* NW
— *multifida* Torr
— *digitata* Torr
Barbarea praeox Torr
Liposymbium brachycarpus Torr
— *Waltersii* Ell
Cheiranthus Tallantii Nutt
— *asper* NW
+ *Arabis reptans* Torr
Stanleya pinnatifida NW
Cleome cuneifolia Ell
— *fruticulata* Nutt
+ *Lobelia paludosa*
Tafelbergia pedata P
— *Waltersii* Torr
Philoscopus vermiculata
Sahyranthes repens
Isotria medeoloides
Viola gracilis Ell
— *trifida*
— *calyptra* P
Malva abutiloides P
— *triloba* P
— *coccinea* P
Hibiscus incanus P
— *virginicus* Ell
— *carolinianus* Ell
— *esulentus* P
Gonolobus lasianthus
Amorpha nana Nutt
— *canescens* A
Erythronium herculaneum
Lupinus nothofolius
— *sericeus* P
— *argenteus* P
— *puberulus* P
— *diffusus* A
Orchis dispar A
— *longifolia* A
Lathyrus polytrichus
— *puberulus* Ell
Pratia caespitosa Nutt
— *floridana*
Daylily Lam.
— *oxyphylla* Torr
— *deflexa* Torr



Bethlehem, Pa.

Dec. 24

Pa.

Paid

18 1/3

Dr John Torrey
Professor of Mineralogy &
West Point

State of New York.

L. D. Lawrence

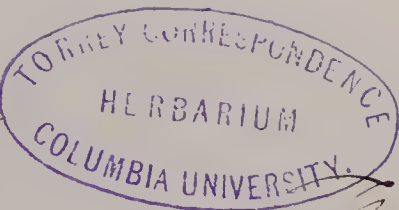
Dec 24th 1820,

Recd Jan 4. 2nd -

Contains 24. N. American
Gaid. 1820

Philadelphia March 11th 1827

My dear Sir



This time I am quite sure, that I have the advance of you - not having received an answer to my last - altho' I am far from thinking you to blame well knowing how many avocations you have. But I am extremely sorry that I have not yet been able to lay hold of your Compend. It has not only not been sent to me as you directed - but my endeavors to procure it in Philadelphia have been fruitless. As from the manner in which my Bookseller Mr. Waller promises to get it from New York, I very much fear he has misunderstood my directions, tho' I copied the title from the N. Am. review - & will get me your unfinished Flora. However I promise myself to be in a fair way of getting it at all events, nay of doing, what is still more my earnest desire, videlicet getting a peep at your own natural self. It is this delightful prospect, which causes me to trouble you with these lines. Somewhere about the 22nd or 23rd of this month I hope to be in New York, where I shall have some business to transact, besides seeing our worthy Bishop on board of a vessel in which he is to depart for the West Indies (by the way the finest chance I have as yet had of getting Mr. Dow's Plants) which will detain me the greater part of the week following the 25th but not so irremittingly as to prevent an attempt of forming West point, supposing it possible that I could do so & return to New York in 40 hours. I had you would confer upon me a very great favor by writing a letter to me at New York, to the care of Mr. Jacob Bininger to be by him delivered to me, informing me whether I should be likely to find the only part of the Garrison that greatly interests me ready to admit of such an attempt, & if so, when & how it could be most advantageously executed in the week after the 25th. Please to inform me likewise of the address of Mr. Haller at this time. I trust you will not find anything Arnoldish in the present negotiation & therefore grant the prayer of your sincere friend
Edw. Schweinitz

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]

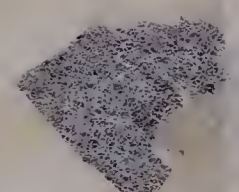
[Handwritten note or signature in the right margin]

120

1870
1871
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1873
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1878
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Beltcham, P.

Mar 11

Paid 18 2/5 ^{Paid}

Dr. John Torrey
Professor etc

Westpoint
State of New York

Recd

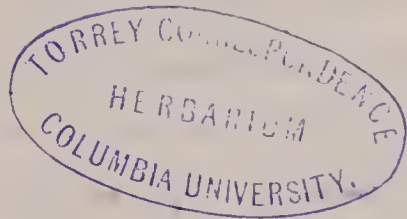
Recd J. Knapp, 1827

March 11th 1827

L. D. Schenck

Bevlehern April 17th 1827

Dr John Torrey



My dear Sir

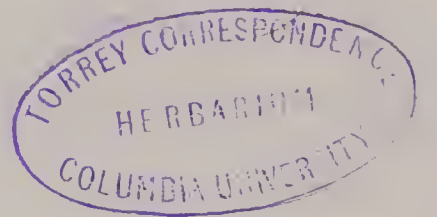
The most pleasing recollections of the agreeable, tho' short time, I had the good fortune to spend with you, would be not a little clouded by the many things I now think I forgot to converse about with you - did I not flatter myself that your kind promise of spending some part of the vacation with me, would afford an opportunity of repairing these deficiencies. I trust nothing will turn up to disappoint me in the sanguine hope of seeing you here & beg you would be so kind as to give me precise notice of your coming a little before, in order to enable me to arrange matters so, that I may be able fully to enjoy one of the greatest pleasures I can anticipate. In the hurry of my leaving you I unfortunately forgot the Index of my Herbarium - which I should be very anxious to get as soon as possible & regret that I did not mention it to Mrs Torrey when I had the pleasure of waiting upon her to deliver your packet in the morning after my arrival at New York - as I might then probably have received it before I left the city. I should likewise be much obliged to you if you would take measures to have the Ten Dollars for Schwägrichen paid to my account in the Union Bank & give me notice thereof.

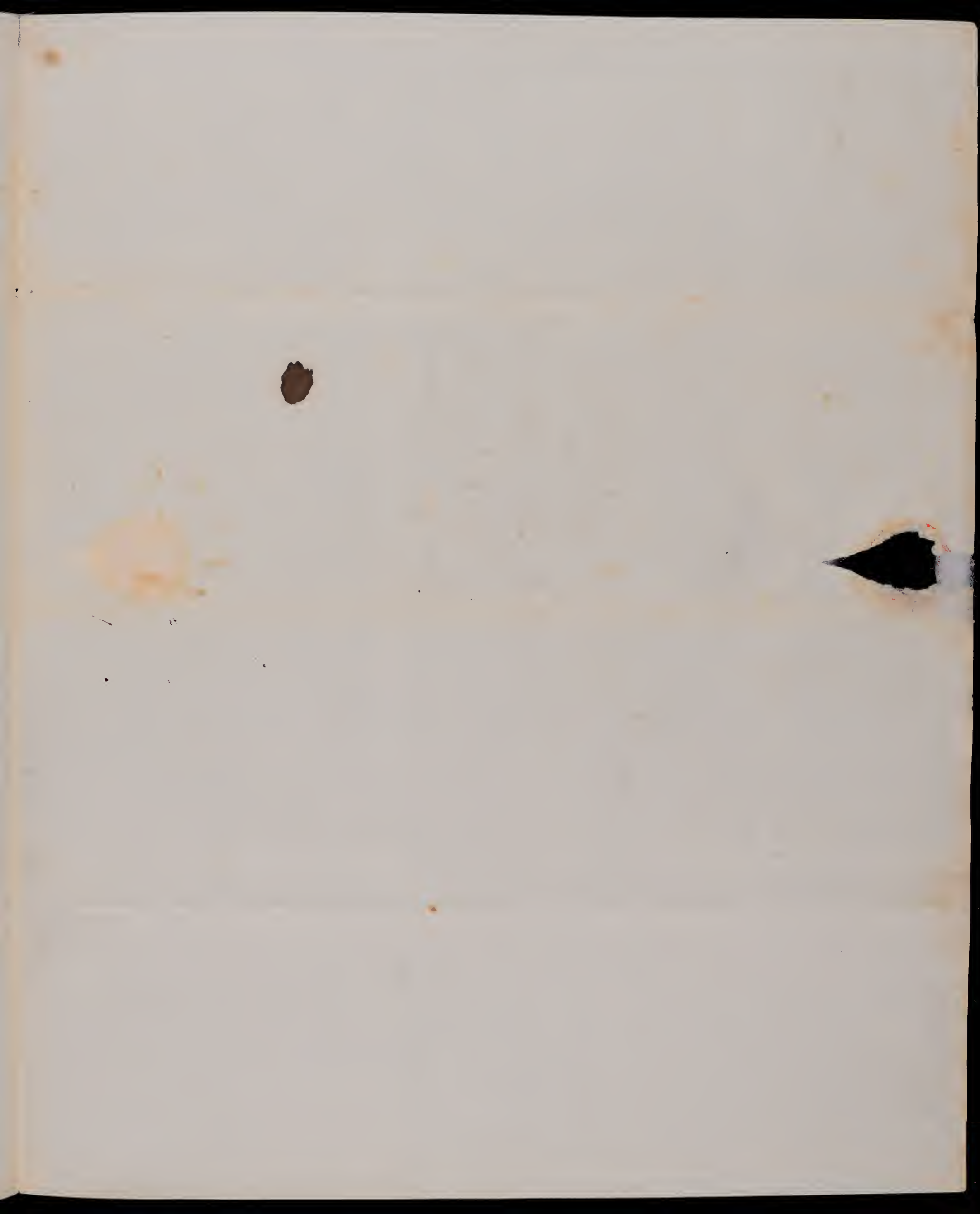
Concerning the Fungi you were so kind as to give me I beg leave to observe, that there are among them five or six new ones, together with a larger number of such as are rare to me & have not ever been found by myself, tho'

I had previously received them from you. You desired me
to return you ^{the} duplicates where fruits could be made out - & I
now beg to know whether you wish to have pieces of all those
I received from you - or only of those I have determined as
new & whether you are content to wait for them until you
come here - or desire them to be forwarded immediately. So
small a packet I fear would be liable to be lost. I am
glad to find that I can spare you 2 or 3 specimens of
our german *Scleros. vaporarium* - & will try to enclose
a few of my *S. medullare* in this letter - which I found
in the hollow of some *Syringeticus* plant in a garden - occupying
the place of the medulla. It is rather the largest species of
Scleros. I have met with in this country.

A press of business obliges me to take abrupt leave of
you with the assurance of my sincere respect & friendship
& I hope you will ever consider me

Yours affectionately
L. D. Schweinitz





L. D. Schweinitz

April 17th 1827.

Recd. Apr. 20th -

and.

you

Bathlehem, Pa
April 17

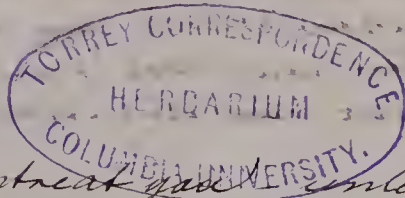
Dr. John Torrey

Professor of Chemistry &c.
United States Milit. Academy

West Point
State of New York.



Bethel. Dec. 5th 1824



My dearest Sir

Let my entreat ~~you~~ unless for reasons which I cannot divine, you should have refused to break off a correspondence to me so valuable - to afford me the consolation of a few lines. I have already understood that the severe disappointment I met with, by your not coming hither during the vacation - was probably owing to your translation back to New York & Mr. Hally informs me, that there you do intend to devote yourself to Botany - both pieces of intelligence in the highest degree pleasing to me. I must inform you too, that very soon after the time in which I had prepared my house & Collections for your accommodation - I was seized during the Botanical expedition I at length undertook with you - with a severe indisposition, which for 5 weeks incapacitated me altogether from doing anything of consequence - from which I however recovered in time to collect considerably of our fall to winter. A very extensive plan concerning Herbs & Solitudes which I intended chiefly for you - was however nearly prostrated, again by an interruption which I could not help - during which the mould got into my specimens & almost ruined them - but I was however prevented from completing it - by a jaundice I had to make from Oct 2 to Nov. 3rd to Lake Erie - unfortunately too late to admit of much botanical exertion (besides continual rain) but interesting nevertheless an account of the Geography of some plants which I had occasion to observe at least in their ruins.

In the letter to Mr. Hally in which I enclose the present - I speak to him what I am now able to furnish. I am sensible that my recent collections contain nothing you could want - except perhaps 3 or four to me doubtful things which I shall tag by at all events. Should you however observe anything desirable - be sure it is at your command. But I have always calculated upon giving you my whole collection with you - & whenever that is the case nothing in it anyway divisible so as to be satisfactory to you, shall be spared.

Permit me to remind you of your kind promise concerning the White mount. plants - or anything else any way calculated to augment my collection. I have been fully disappointed in not receiving the European collect. promised me & on the way. I fear it is lost. Dr. Hooker has however sent me his Monograph on the British Lycopodiaceae.

Let me know if you please whether you at present have any botanical plan in view - in which I could assist you. Besides putting all things in order - the one I propose to prosecute next is a review of my whole collection - with an especial eye to your Flora of the North States & for the last classes your Compend - noting everything I have knowledge of - from your precincts - which I do not find there - If I succeed in completing these remarks during the winter - it is my

intention to communicate them to you & to accompany that communication
by a transmission for your examination of an extract from my collection
of all the specimens upon which my remarks are founded - which I shall
beg you to return - when you have made such use of them as they may afford
Please to give me your new direction & believe me at all times your

TO THE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

L. D. Chace
Sept 15th 1827

Red - Green

John

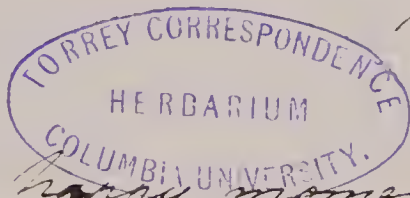
John

John

New York

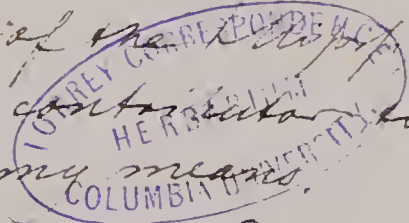
Bethlehem April 11th 1920

My dearest Sir



This happy moment puts me in possession of your kind favor of 3^d instant - & I embrace a moment's leisure to answer it immediately - in order to assure you that it gave me the most lively pleasure, excepting only that passage of it which informs me of the frustration of your plan of calling here & thus deprives me of one of the greatest enjoyments I long for. So, I most earnestly pray, you, contrive in some of your vacations to grant me a few days - I know it would prove a matter of the utmost importance to me & might afford me some chance of useful interchange. I am glad to learn, that you are arranging your herbarium - don't forget me & my desiderata in so doing. I must confess I am almost in despair about my botanical exchanges just now. Within the last three weeks I have with great exertion made up large packages for D. Hooker & W. C. Greville & forwarded them to Mr. Binny by the Buckfury stage. They have not arrived I hear at New York & are probably lost. I fear as much for a package of several hundred North Carol plants forwarded since to our friend Mr. Hally accompanied with about 500 Sp. mostly new Fungi, which he was to share with you - because I hear nothing from him about their arrival. I am this day forwarding another package to Baron Lederer & feel very ill at ease to think all these things lost which have cost me so much time & labor to collect. The communication of your botanical plans was to me in the highest degree interesting. If it was possible to give me notice a week or two before hand & so arrange a point of meeting, it would be one of the most agreeable things I can imagine to accompany you in the excursion on the Lehigh

The coast of Maryland is I think quite a new field - if possible - may I put in a claim to join in the fruits of that expedition to fill more in that west of the *Stropharia*? I would be most happy to be considered a contributor to the plan in a pecuniary way to the extent of my means.



The latter part of the winter I have been employed as much as my duties allow in writing a new descriptive Synopsis of my Fungi - but have not yet got thro' the nearly warty the monstrous genus *Sphaeria*. It is my purpose to continue - & finish it next year, with drawings of all & every new one. What is to become of the work when finished I have not yet determined.

During the whole of last year I have been very unfortunate in my desire to increase my collection. Not one of the foreign supplies promised has come in - & at the best season - for doing something personally indeed during an attempt - I was seized by an indisposition which utterly incapacitated me. When recovered - & a fine prospect arising - my duty obliging me to travel to the North West Corner of the State on Lake Erie untoward circumstances deferred this journey until late in October - so that vegetation was entirely gone.

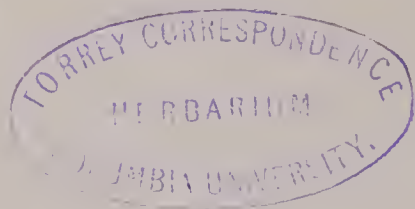
Do me the favor to enquire of Mr. Halfey concerning the arrival of my package, which left Carson on the 31st March - & I advised him thereof by letter & permit me once more to beg you & him, to try to do something for me. Knowing however by my own experience how difficult that is - when duties occupy so great a portion of time - I can readily

account for it - if you find it out of your power
within a few weeks I expect to go to Philadelphia - if
possible I should be very glad to become acquainted
with Dr. Cisternius. Can you furnish me his address.

Excuse these hasty lines, designed only to express to you
my extreme joy at your re-education - after so long
a silence - In my warm desire to participate in the
plans you propose Believe me

Yours most sincerely

L. S. Schweinitz



A. J. Plummer

April 11th 1828.

No. 2 Spr. 15th

Allegheny, Pa.

Apr 12

Paid

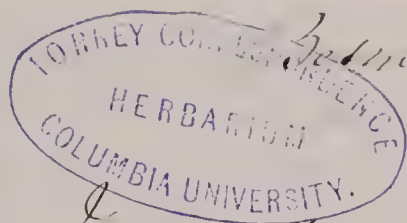
Paid

12^{1/2}

Dr John Torrey
Prof of Chemistry &c.
in Medical College

New York.

in
ally



Indinham, May 4th 1831

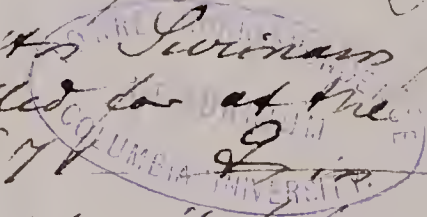
My dearest Sir

I can truly say, that the reception of your kind favor of the 26th ult, (which unaccountably took place only last evening) gave me as much pleasure as pain. The former on account of the delight of recommencing a correspondence with my most valued botanical friend in America & the latter on account of the interpretation you might conceive from my silence & especially my neglect of your kind letter of last year liable to. Alas! I was not aware that you were ignorant of the cause of the latter - which from the time I received yours to within about two months past entirely disabled me from any exertion whatever. I left Philadelphia in a hurry on account of the violent breaking out of an indisposition I had felt for some time coming on & my chagrin was not a little augmented by finding at home your letter, which apprized me of the disappointment I had unwillingly prepared for you, which at the same time was as great a one to me. But I was soon incapable of feeling the regret, for besides some alarming symptoms of another kind I became extremely debilitated & with little interruption experienced a depression of spirit such as I had before been an entire stranger to, until the commencement of December. Scarcely had that left me, & enabled me to resume my duties & my studies, when it pleased God to visit me with still more serious bodily complaints by which until the commencement of March I was strictly confined to my room. During this tedious spell however I had every reason to be thankful & had no relapse of mental depression took place. On the contrary I was enabled to be active with my pen & among the rest completed the Synopsis of the American Fauna containing descriptions of about 1500 new species & remarks upon the whole number of 3000 am. species as yet observed to me. Had I did not forget you, my dear Sir, I hope to be able to prove to you - for among the rest I put by for you upwards of 200 species of very beautiful specimens of Swedish plants with such determinations as I have been able to make out - & the box now stands ready to be forwarded to you by the first opportunity that occurs. I requested Mr. Chalder to inform you when about a month ago I had the pleasure of receiving a letter from him, the first voice from any botanical friend after my indisposition. I trust that you will now excuse my apparent neglect. My health is not yet by any means reestablished on a firm

basis - accordingly about the middle of this month I shall commence
by the advice of doctors a long journey to have chosen the
Western direction, proposing to go as far as the State of Indiana
It is by no means improbable that I shall return by way
of Lake Erie & in that case hope to have the pleasure of
seeing you some time in July. I have prepared myself if
my strength admits to botanize on this journey with as much
zeal as possible. Having now given you some idea of the last
loss year - & the candid assurance that your kind letter proved
to me a most encouraging omen that my hope of being
fully reinstated among the rest in my botanical enjoyment
permit me but to answer it to mention some other matters.
In the first place concerning my Synopsi. It was my intention to
forward it immediately for publication to France or Germany (the former
appalled under present circumstances by the roll of names adage & the
some silent litterae! But during my last visit to Philadelphia a few
miles ago (where by the way I again missed seeing you as I had been
led to hope by Dr. Pickering) I was so urgently requested to submit
the work to the Philosophical Society to be published as their next volume
& that I left it in their hands. It has since received assurances
that it would be published for as to appear at the end of the year.
If it is so finally determined I shall be glad as I would prefer it
being published in America. Upon the expressed wish of Mr. Hally
I have yesterday forwarded to him, my federal form which the Synopsi
is comprised - in three bound manuscript books! I am thus deprived
of the means of correctly answering your request of giving you a list
of the N. Am. Genera with the number of species & to refer you
to Mr. Hally who will I trust let you have the benefit of his
both written & orally indeed both as to Latin & handwriting & thus
enable you to extract them yourself. In my work for publication
I have made some few alterations in the arrangement - but I
adopted some new Genera established by Fries in his recent publication
on the whole deplorable & which I am very sorry I did
not send on - as it would be highly interesting to you. The number
of Species however is almost entirely the same - except that I have
there & there omitted a few, which did not appear sufficient, as you
Mr. Hally. Nothing will be more eagerly expected by me
than the book you are publishing on the natural order - as
regards the Fungi - the perfection of the System is really admirable.
& I do most sincerely regret not having sent on to you Fries' Work
which comprise not them alone, but the whole of Cryptogamia. No
opportunity will offer before my journey, otherwise you should have
received it. Tho' you say that you have little to do
news to communicate I was unusually gratified by what
you do impart. Can there be a more pleasing piece of news than
that you have resumed the publication of the 2^d Volume of
your Flora. On my return from the westward, if it be not too

late I should like to send you for inspection everything that my
Block contains, that would be of use in making it complete. Let me know
if you would wish it. The boxes you hold out concerning Dr
Gates - are gratifying. I noted three flaws in the description. Lecorte &
yourself are appointed to act for me. A German adventurer took me
in last fall upon a similar plan. His name is Toltz - but I have
not heard a word from him. The proposals of Dr. DuRoi
are indeed of a different kind & so respecting, that notwithstanding
my improved circumstances I cannot help requesting you to
secure for me the right of getting two hundred species from him on
the conditions proposed - begging you kindly to undertake their
selection for me. I have seen Hoshens worth at Carey & Lea
It is however quite beyond my means.

Do you have hatch arranged near Hart - I hope you have found
some tailors for me - Indeed my dear Sir permit me to beg
that you keep me in good remembrance, when anything especially
American falls in your way. I assure when you receive the
Swiss plant, you will give me credit for my own remembrance
of you. Anything foreign will be acceptable likewise. Should I
be lucky in my overland expedition - you may rest assured
that the second specimen of anything I can procure is regularly
sent by to you. God grant that my health may be
so improved by my journey as to render me able to
botanize. My legs are still very feeble, but I am ac-
companied by my cousin, who has a little smattering of bot.

I propose to forward the box with Swiss plant to
you with the direction to be called for at the Custom House
office kept by James Hinsey N^o 77  in Cornhill
Street. If I can find an opportunity before I leave home
I will put into the box Ficus Sp. Cereus vegetab. - for your
perusal.

This morning I am interrupted by a very acceptable
letter from Mr. Greville Edinburgh, who informs me that he
has forwarded to me the plates of his work on the Filices, addressed to
your care by a Mr. Davidge of Baltimore. Should you have received
that parcel I beg to request that you may be so kind as
to deliver it at Mr. Van Fleet, our minister Dutch Street
as within a fortnight I shall have a fine opportunity to get
it from him.

I remain yours most sincerely

Lewis C. Shreve

L. D. Schenck

May 4th 1831

Recd. May 9th

Ans. May 15th

Boston, C.

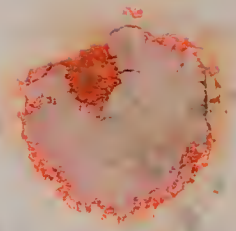
May 4

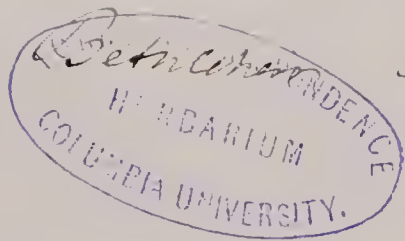
Post

Post 12/2

Dr. John Torrey
Professor of Chemistry &c

New York





July 31st 1931

My dear Sir

On the 21st instant I have happily returned from my ten weeks tour in the western country which proved very beneficial to my health (albeit unfortunately during the last days I have again caught a violent cold which threatens to deprive me of some benefit) & extremely delighted in every respect. It has not indeed been productive of many new plants - of the few I have I propose to send you a list but nevertheless full of botanical enjoyment, by giving me a very satisfactory idea of the Botany of the region I visited.

I hope you safely received the collection of Surinam plants which I forwarded to you just before my departure. On my arrival I found the valuable work on the Ferns from Guville which you have kindly forwarded & try to express my thanks to you.

Permit me to enquire whether any thing further concerning the *Diels* collection has transpired - or whether you have anything on hand for me, as on the 12 or 13th of Aug. my friend Rev. Mr. Van Niek of Nieuw Amsterdam would have had for me & would have taken me with his kind attention to any thing that might have proved of use.

In hope of soon hearing from you I remain, dear Sir,
 ever most respectfully,
 Lewis D. Cuscuta





Burrhead, C.

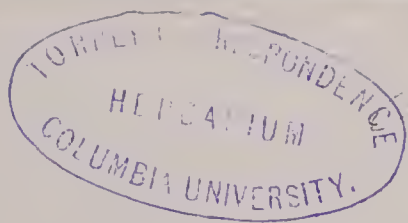
July 31

PAID 12¹/₂-

Dr. John Torrey
Professor of Zoology &c

New York

L. B. Swain
July 31, 1831
Rec'd Aug 5 11th

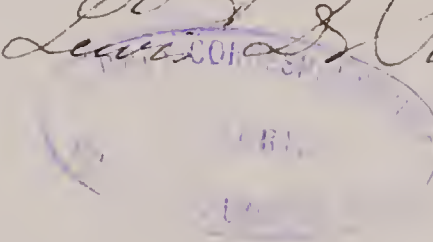


Bethlehem Sept 24th 1931

My dear Sir

By my nephew Mr Eugene Frecourt who accompanied me on my late western tour, I take the liberty to send you a few specimens picked up under the disadvantages I labored under. The *Hoocera* & *Bromus* I should be very glad to have your opinion on. At the same time I forwarded to you my full list of all the plants I noticed on the tour, merely as I conceive it might interest you for a moment & beg you may return it to me - You will likewise find in the parcel the marks which a renewed attentive study of your excellent Flora as far as Triandria has suggested to me I which I beg you to accept & to make what use thereof you please or none at all I have ~~added~~ further put in a few hasty remarks on the plants known to me as naturalized in the U. S. Do you think a piece of the kind would be useful & acceptable in Pillsbans Journal? If you think it worth while I will communicate the continuation of my remarks on your Flora, as I proceed gradually in the study & comparison. You cannot think how glad I should be to procure specimens of parts of your plants as I have not seen. Such are to the end of Triandria *Bitum maritimum* - *Agrostis clandestina* - *Sida pumila* - *Canicum longifolium* & the same *Sida compressa*. Indeed if Mr Frecourt could bring any thing from you or Mr Galley on his return it would give me the greatest pleasure. My health is gradually mending, but I have not recovered my speech - so that I am unable to speak publicly. My friends leaving here a day sooner than was anticipated I am deprived of the fine opportunity of writing to you in a few lines. If you can without inconvenience show any attention to my nephew, who is not without scientific interest I should be much obliged to you. Believe me most sincerely Yours

Leopold Schuchman

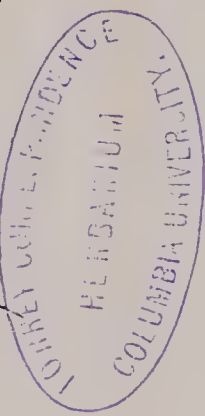






Dr. John Torrey
 Prof^r of Chemistry &
 Botany
 University
 New York.

From Mr. Treman



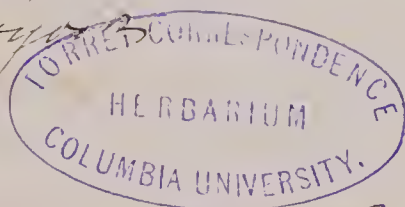
Dr. H. I recd. this letter &
 a small parcel of plants from
 Mr. S. This day I have ready
 some things for him which I
 sh^d. like to send by his nephew
 if he is still here. The numbers
 books are ready also. Have
 you any thing to send? I
 am ready to have the lots done
 for Gable's plants - at long as
 they & the other numbers belong
 to the coll. Yrs S. J.

Sept. 24th 1851
 Recd. Sept. 29th
 and. Sept. 30th



Berkeley Feb 14th 1832

D. John Torrey



Dearest Sir

Your favor of the 3rd instant gave me the most lively pleasure & not the least part thereof was caused by your declaration of constancy to your first scientific love. With all possible concern for her sisters & their acknowledged beauties, I cannot but cordially forgive any one's forsaking them as delightful service entirely, while I do most sincerely rejoice in the fact that a faithful attachment to her can & often does subsist, whilst her devotees are assiduously engaged in the more substantial employment of her richer sisters.

I look forward to your remarks on Gale plants with no small desire - by the way - are we not to expect some fruits supply from that gentleman. The last remittance tho' not extraordinary, was still extremely valuable.

The copy of Hooker's two first numbers, which you so kindly lent me was duly received & has been assiduously studied by me. I regret besides the want of the plate of the first set that I suffered myself to be deterred from my first intention of copying and the whole for some time I had copied a mass longer & less useful affair - until the time you have so kindly allowed me for the use of it, has expired. I am however very glad to be able to prove to you my punctuality in returning by the good opportunity which offers to send it you. Tomorrow a gentleman with whom I have become scientifically acquainted during his winter residence here, viz Dr Payson of N.Y. proposes to go to N.Y. & has promised me to take charge thereof. He will make a stay of a few days only - if you can spare it - I should most eagerly embrace your offer of perusing the third N. - provided you could send it to me by that gentleman - & would do my best to return it promptly to you. I have not received the copy of your edition of Lindley - tho' most eagerly looked for

Indeed I have deferred a study of the natural families
for which I had prepared myself - until after its receipt
as it will doubtless aid me essentially. Dr Sainth has
promised me to call at Carville's & try to get the volume
I have actually gone thro my collection as I stated to
you in a former letter - but I found the project of combining
a selection of your desiderata with the object I principally
had in view not so practicable as I thought, & have there-
fore refused to make that selection the cause of a new
prognosis thro the whole. The list of your desiderata however
appears to me to be taken exclusively from my list of
plants either observed during my ^{only} ~~last~~ ^{last} journey. On
this account I am about making out for you a new
list of all my american plants, in which however I mark those
of which I cannot spare any, for want of duplicate.
I shall send you this & beg you to mark such of the rest
as you would be desirous to see & have at all events..

Your announcement of the arrival of packages for me
from Dr Martius was wholly unexpected. I can very
deeply sympathize with you - on the disappointment
the contents of the box caused you - from similar mis-
fortunes which I have experienced - & am much obliged
to you, that you have probably saved me one, by your
press into my parcels - for I should certainly have
expected something more valuable than I fear the specimens
of Dr W. Herb. may prove, altho Dr Sainth tells
me, that he has seen the whole of Martius' Brazilian
collections, & that they are upon the whole extremely imperfect
& wretchedly preserved. However every little helps.

My friend Mr Bininger has just informed me that
he is about forwarding these packages to me very soon.

Pray, my dear G., tell me how my proportion of the truly
enormous charge upon the box & inform me of what that
amounts to - It can only be owing to mismanagement
that the german transportation comes so high - or perhaps
so that spectral ghost the Cholera which has possessed

the European governments & makes them do every thing in
their power to prevent the passage of packages & way bound
I have lately received Journals, which were prepared
in every direction (as all my letters regularly are) by the
purifying alcohol & so imbued with a smell of Vinegar
of Four Thieves, that I can hardly stand the
perusal of them.

The little *Splachnum* appears to me very interesting
Be free to inform me whether it agrees with your
arctic specimens of *Diamond*. By the by, has that
gentleman actually commenced his operations in this
country - & is there any hope of participating in
the harvest?

The entire restoration of my health (tho' alas not
of my youthful energy in climbing ladders & scooping &
marching, the want of which will be a great draw-
back on my exertions) with which I flatter myself
gives me hopes of doing more this year in Bala
than of late years. I have not heard from

M^r Hally for a long time - & will beg to remind
you once more to be so kind as to let me know
if you do - where Capt Le Conte may at present be
found. If in any vacation of your duties you
could make it possible to stay some weeks, days or even hours
only at my house - it would give me the firmest pleasure
I remain yours most sincerely

Lewis J. Cuvier
P.S. I have two packages of plants for England lying
ready for more than a year - but have not yet been able to devise
a way of forwarding them to London with safety - as I am told
Capt. of Packets seem to take charge of such things. How do
you manage these matters?

L. D. Sweetser

Feb 9, 14th 1832

Free? Feb 9, 23rd,

by Dr. Sargent

Am? Feb 29th.

by mail

New York

Professor of Chemistry &

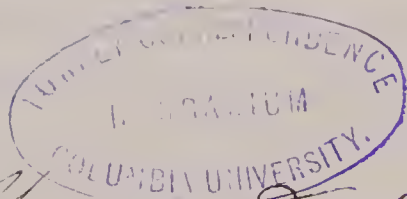
John Torrey N.Y.

W

dec,

Bethlehem March 29th 1832

My dear Sir



Your exceedingly agreeable communication of the 29th ult. accepts to have been answered long ago - & would - but for a new & severe attack of my complaint - owing, I have reason to fear, to a great measure to the failure of Spring coming on, & that unkind of severe weather which has with us kept alternating with warmth. I trust the worst is over & have found considerable relief from my complaint for a few days past - so that I can again breathe with some freedom.

How much I deplore that you were prevented from forwarding what you intended for me - I pray leave anything of the kind at Mr Van Hook's or Birney's - & it will reach me. As regards the 3rd number of Hooke as you it is now too late to request its perusal for the present, I shall be much obliged to you to send it in autumn so that I may have it during next winter, begging by all means if you can spare it, to add the 1st Ed. of N^o 1. which you so kindly offer.

But I can hardly adequately express to you the gratification & instruction, which the Copy of your Ed of Lindley's Introduction (which Dr Sargent bro't me) imparted to me. I fairly devoured it - & think the work truly excellent. For the first time I have thereby been enabled to acquire an insight into the natural System & was delighted by it.

For some time I have been busily engaged in making out a list of the duplicates I can make out of my collection for you. But it is a work of some considerable magnitude. Tho' I do not precisely know what you wish me to include European plants - I have added a list of all, of which I can afford specimens, except such as are very common. Their number greatly exceeds that of the American duplicates I can offer you - as I naturally exclude from my list of these the numerous ones, which I know you are familiar with - as which I owe to your kindness.

The parcels from Dr. Martius - tho' they did not furnish to me more than about 40 species new to my collection, were nevertheless valuable because in many instances they contained better specimens than I had before. He holds out a promise of sending Brazilian plants - when his work on them shall be finished. The few specimens however which he has sent are exceedingly imperfect. A better addition to my collect. was made about the same time by about 300 Cape plants which cost me 5/- & were procured thro' J. Sagnier.

I am much obliged to you for yr directions as to Capt Le Conte. Just before I received yr last letter an opportunity offered for forwarding my two packets of plants to England - which I embraced & must have since much regretted it - for I have learned just particulars about the person, who took charge of them, that I am not without fears about their safe arrival.

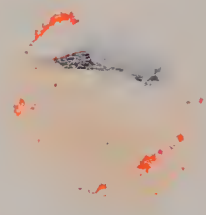
One thing considerably cheers my mind - it appears to me, that the very particular affection of my lower extremities, which has so much impeded me for a year or two past - is wearing off - & I begin to think, that if this was overcome all my other complaints of the chest &c. might probably, give way likewise. No kind of occupation gives me greater relief than botany.

Believe me dear Sir your very obliged & faithful friend

Lewis D. Saccardin

P. S. If I have correctly understood your former letter you stated that the copy you received of Dr. Martius's Novels was incomplete. It was not, till a few days ago, when about to send my copy to be bound, that I discovered - that the second Volume is double with me. Should this be the part wanting in yours - pray let me know, that I may send it to you.

Handwritten notes on the left margin, including the number '4' and some illegible characters.



Bethlehem, Pa.

Mar 29

Paid 12 1/2

Dr John Torrey

Professor of Chemistry &c.

New York

57 1/2

93 2/3

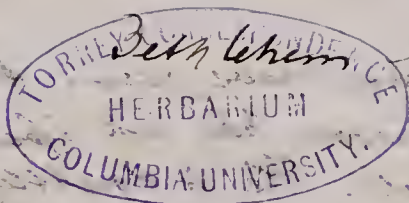
recd. May 19 65

Recd March 31, 1832

March 29th, 1832

A. S. Loomis





April 12th 1932

My dear Sir

I am well aware, that in forwarding to you the inclosed long promised lists 1) of American 2) of European plants of which on a strict examination of my collection I can furnish you with a specimen - I am imposing no flight tax on your eyes - by the microscopic & perhaps illegible characters in which it is written. I was induced to prep the whole together in so small a space in order to be able to forward it to you by a mail at an early day, to enable you to take time to mark all those which you desire to have - because you will readily conceive that it will require considerable time for me to get them out for you.

But, if they or any of them shall be acceptable to you - I can promise every one here noted & desired by you - unless I have inadvertently in any case made a mistake. In the labels which I shall give those you wish - I will carefully note the place & the source from which I have derived them.

In the first list - all the underlined species are such as I have named & there are not a few among them, whom probably you will not be able to admit as new species. Nevertheless I was desirous of telling you see what I have designated, subject to future correction. Probably I may have likewise mistaken others. In every case your opinion & remarks will be truly acceptable. I presume there are not a few - which I have heretofore sent you. All such - & indeed in general all that you do not absolutely want - I shall be glad to keep - as I have been very strict in naming in the list very species - of which I can at all afford a tolerable specimen.

The same is the case, but not so generally as regards the European List. In the American all those which I owe to your kindness & all those which I know to be common & in your collection are left out - which has greatly reduced the number. In the European list very common species are likewise omitted. Having been disappointed in my hopes of examining the whole second List on one sheet - I was tempted to fill up the blank part of the new one I had to take by a list of my American desiderata, arranged according to the authors from which they are derived - leaving out in each succeeding authors list all those already recited in the preceding ones. I need not say that if you can provide any of these - or other new things - how much I shall be obliged to you - for it is dreadful how large a number is still wanting.

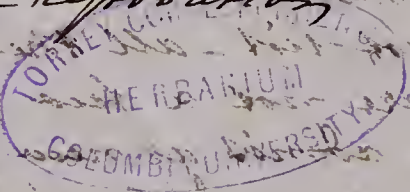
I only beg to add that the European plants are chiefly good specimens, perhaps to be sure mostly known to you. But you will at least see my willingness & desire to contribute what is in my power. My tropic plants rarely afford duplicates - except the Surinam of which I have already sent all I had.

I wonder whether you have seen that most extraordinary & impertinent publication which Raffinesque has just issued - on every possible subject under the title of Atlantic Journal. He is doubtless a man of immense knowledge - as badly digested as may be & crach trained I am sure. His short reviews of 23 recent works - among which your ed. of Lindley is likewise paraded - are truly comical. I have some notion of competing for the splendid prize of Twentyfive Dollars he offers, to be paid Note here - in pamphlets of his own manufacture & specimens of plants from the same laboratory - for the best synopsis of U.S. Præneg plants - under the highly characteristic condition - that not a single one already described or published in Europe & Am. (meaning by himself) shall be omitted.

Do pardon me, dear Sir, for the impertinence of sending you these enormous lists & believe me most sincerely Yours

Lewis J. Schuchert

P.S. I am happy to say that by the Lord's mercy I am almost entirely recovered in my health & do not doubt that Spring if it come at all - will complete my entire reconvalescence.



22

Faint handwritten notes, possibly including a date like "1862".

Faint handwritten notes, possibly including "1862" and other illegible text.

Faint handwritten notes, possibly including "1862" and other illegible text.



Paid
Pair 25-

Dr. John Torrey
Professor of Chemistry, &c.

New York

Baltimore, O.

Apr 12

Recd. May 19 1832

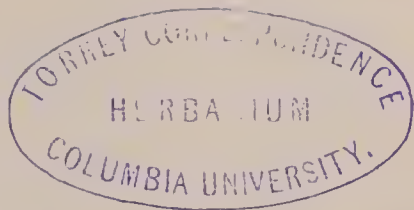
Recd. Apr. 14 1832

Apr. 12 1832

L. G. Schweinitz

Baltimore May 17th 1832

My dear Sir



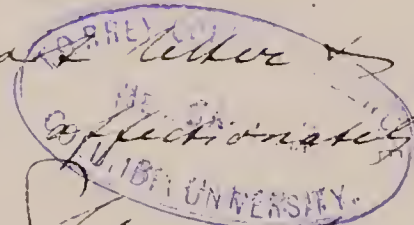
Some weeks ago I took the liberty to trouble you with a very voluminous list of my duplicates - together with a letter - which, I trust, came safe to hand. I did not expect an answer immediately as I am aware your time is so much engaged - but had requested a friend who since has gone to New York to give you a call & to learn whether it has reached you. He however forgot to fulfill his promise. I therefore now write to you in order to say, that about the 12th of June, deo volente, I hope to be in New York for a few days & should be very much obliged to you, if you would kindly by that time leave a line at Rev. W. Henry Hare's No 14 Dutch Street informing me of the time & number where I could conveniently do you, call upon you.

My duties will call me to diverse places at a distance from New York - so that I should be extremely glad to be able to arrange an interview before hand.

You will learn with satisfaction, I am sure, that it has pleased the Lord perfectly to restore my health, excepting only a stiffness in the lower extremities, which greatly impedes me in walking - but which I shall probably never get over, as I begin to consider it either the forerunner or the licu tenant of an hereditary affection of the gout. Botanical exertions out of doors are greatly impeded by it - while experience teaches me ^{that} they are the best alleviations of the evil.

Excuse my troubling you with this ^{last} letter & believe me with sincere regards yours affectionately

L. L. Jewett



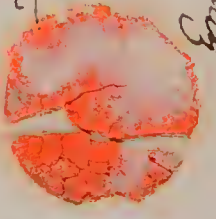


William L. Garrison

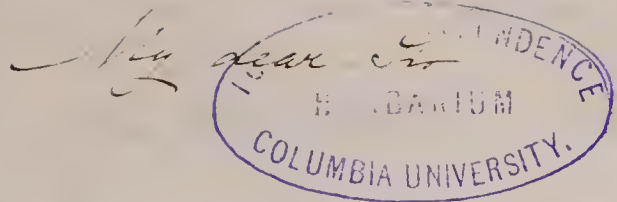
Dr. John Torrey
Professor of Chemistry &c

New York

Dr. S. S. Schweining
May 19th 1832
Recd. May 19th
Amst May 19th



Princeton May 24th 1832



I was not a little delighted yesterday by your letter of the 13th ult. unable as I am to account for the circumstance that almost all letters I receive from New York, (whence the mail arrives daily & goes thro' in 1 day & night - are four days old) & for fear you may go to Princeton too soon I hasten to answer it. I greatly deplore that it will be impossible for me to arrive at New York before the 12th of June (being Tuesday) which will deprive me of the pleasure of meeting you that week - with a certain prospect that on Saturday & Monday following, which days are those I could otherwise hope for that deplorable cause, I shall be absent from New York in the prosecution of my duties. It is however possible that I may be able to prolong my stay until the 23rd of June, before I leave the city altogether - & perhaps circumstances may occur to detain you in town on the 13th or 14th when I shall doubtless be there. In all events please to leave a card for me at Mr Van Velsom N^o 14. Dutch Street - with your address designating the number & street - & likewise that of Mr Halsey if you conveniently can. I shall certainly bring the odd volume of Dr Martens with me to New York & deliver it to Dr DeKay.

In answer to your enquiries concerning the Algae Boild. of Mr Greville which you have not received - I can only say, that nothing of that kind has come to my hands & that I think you must be under a mistake as to the time they were sent 2 or three years ago or perhaps longer, if at all connected with Dr Greville's set of impressions of Icones Filicum, which I certainly received thro' your kindness. By recurring to your letters, I find that on the latter subject you wrote to me under date of May 14th 1831 - that the parcel (only the Icones had a few days before been left at your house by an unknown person - & that you had placed it in the hands of Mr Thoburn to be forwarded to me - which was accordingly done & I received it shortly after my return from Indiana. Dr Greville's letter to me had come to hand some time before your mail, & was ship-mailed - so that it does not seem to have been brought by a friend - tho' so stated in the letter without however naming him

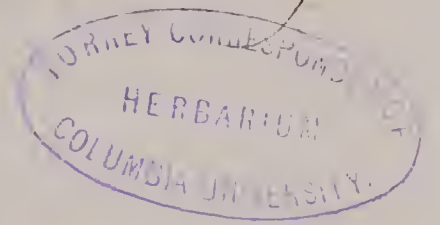
I am truly glad to see by your returned list - that I shall be able to furnish you so large a number of plants - but you will no doubt allow me time to go thro' my collection at leisure to make out the parcel - which will be impossible I fear till after my return from New York.

Dr. Pickering has just informed me that my Synopsis of American Fungi - is very nearly printed. I trust by the time I get to Philad on my return, it will be entirely so - & that I shall be sure of getting a number of copies presented to me by the Philops Soc. But if they allow me but two copies - one is yours & shall be forwarded as soon as procured.

I am just attempting a negotiation with Collins administrators at getting from him some of the loose packages of plants - if it can be done without extravagantly paying for them - for the price which I understand is asked for his own Colles & American plants - is exorbitant & at all events greatly exceeding my means. The less I am able to exert myself by collecting plants from nature - the greater my zeal becomes of increasing my collection (which with Cuyler - is now nearly 20,000) of dried specimens. Two packages from Wallich I have been informed are on the way for me.

With the more ardent wish of not being disappointed in meeting you personally I remain Yours affectionately

Lewis D. Shreve





L. D. v. Schweinitz

May 24th 1832

Recd. May 26th

Am. J. June 18th,

St. Louis

Miss

paid

Lehigh Pa
Dr. John Torrey
Professor of Chemistry &c

New York

