

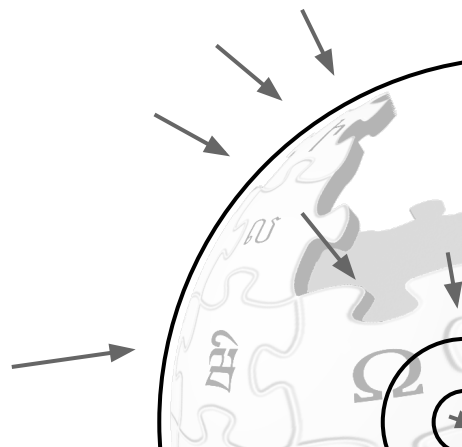
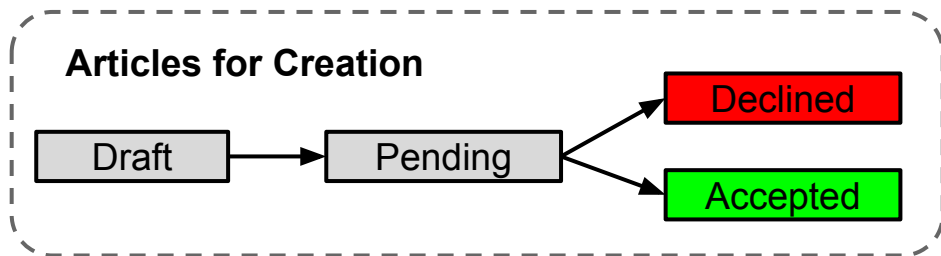
Accept, decline, postpone

An exploration of Article for Creation efficiency

Aaron Halfaker
WMF

Jodi Schneider
INRIA

Bluma Gelley
NYU



Whoami

Name: Aaron Halfaker

Occupation: Research Scientist @ WMF

Contact: `halfak` in `#wikimedia-research`

Outline

1. **Recap:** Wikipedia article creation
2. **Problem:** AfC → Decreased productivity
3. **Results:**
 - ~~Pre-publication review is too slow~~
 - Linus' Law breaks down (no collaborators)
4. **Implications:** Draft namespace & Process literacy

How to create an article

How to create an article

1. Go to Wikipedia



The screenshot shows the Wikipedia main page in a browser window. The address bar displays "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Main_Page". The page features the Wikipedia logo, navigation links, and a search bar. The main content area includes a welcome message, a featured article about John F. Bolt, and a news section.

Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Halfak (WMF) Talk Sandbox Preferences Beta Watchlist Contributions Log out

Main Page Talk Read Edit View history Search

The Wikimedia Foundation's 2014 steward election has started. Please vote. [Hide] [Help with translations!]

Welcome to **Wikipedia**,
the free encyclopedia that anyone can edit.
4,460,464 articles in English

- Arts
- History
- Society
- Biography
- Mathematics
- Technology
- Geography
- Science
- All portals

From today's featured article

John F. Bolt (1921–2004) was a **United States Marine Corps aviator** and a decorated flying ace who served during World War II and the Korean War. After dropping out of the University of Florida for financial reasons in 1941, he joined the Marine Corps at the height of World War II. Sent to the Pacific Theater of Operations, he flew an F4U Corsair during the campaigns in the Marshall Islands and New Guinea, claiming six victories against Japanese A6M Zeros. Bolt continued his service through the Korean War, entering combat through an exchange program with the U.S. Air Force in late 1952. Over a period of several weeks in mid-1953, he led flights of F-86 Sabres into combat with MiG-15s of the Chinese Air Force, scoring six victories during fights along the northern border of North Korea, commonly known as "MiG Alley," giving him a total of 12 career victories. Bolt stayed in the Marine Corps until 1962, rising to the rank

In the news

- The Winter Olympics close with host nation Russia winning the most gold medals and most medals overall.
- Following widespread demonstrations and civil unrest, the Ukrainian parliament restores the 2004 constitution and frees Yulia Tymoshenko, while Oleksandr Turchynov (pictured) becomes acting President.
- Matteo Renzi is sworn in as the Italian Prime Minister.
- Joaquín "El Chapo" Guzmán, leader of Mexico's Sinaloa Cartel, is arrested.

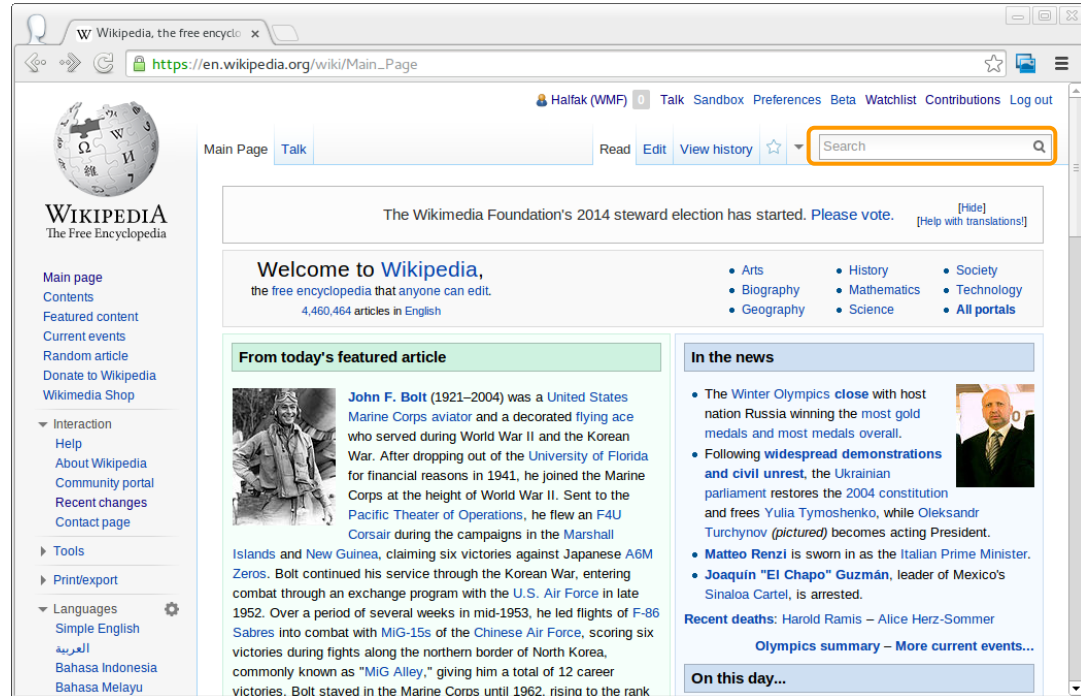
Recent deaths: Harold Ramis – Alice Herz-Sommer

Olympics summary – More current events...

On this day...

How to create an article

1. Go to Wikipedia
2. *Find* an article that doesn't exist



The screenshot shows the Wikipedia main page in a browser window. The address bar displays "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Main_Page". The page features the Wikipedia logo, navigation links, and a search bar. The search bar is highlighted with a yellow border. The main content area includes a welcome message, a featured article about John F. Bolt, and a news section with several headlines.

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In the news

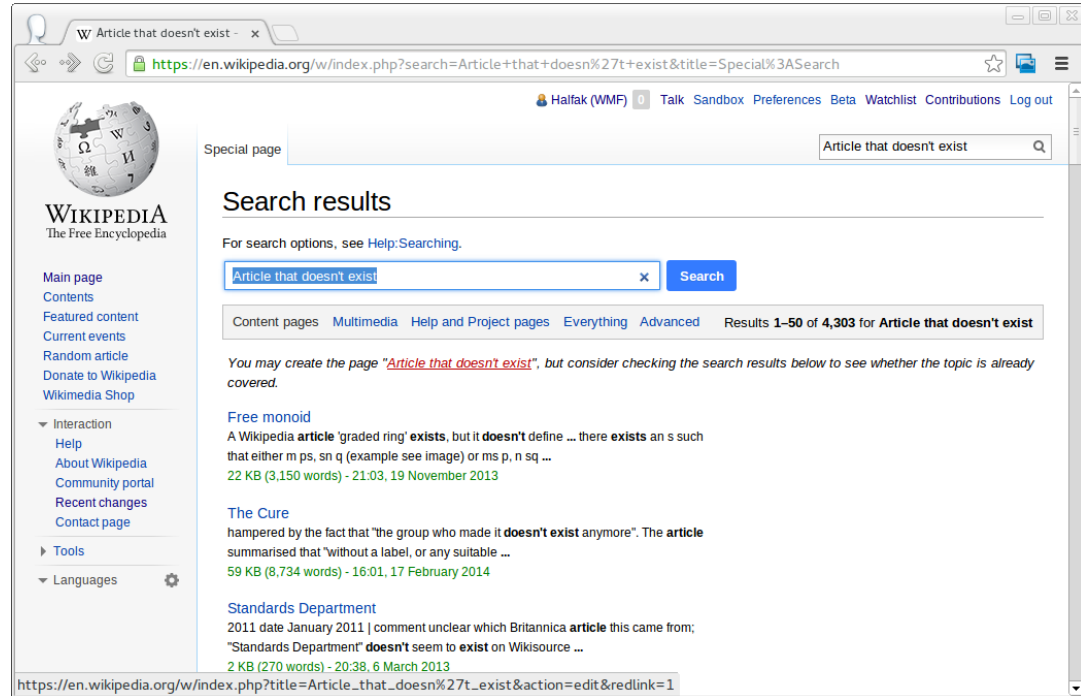
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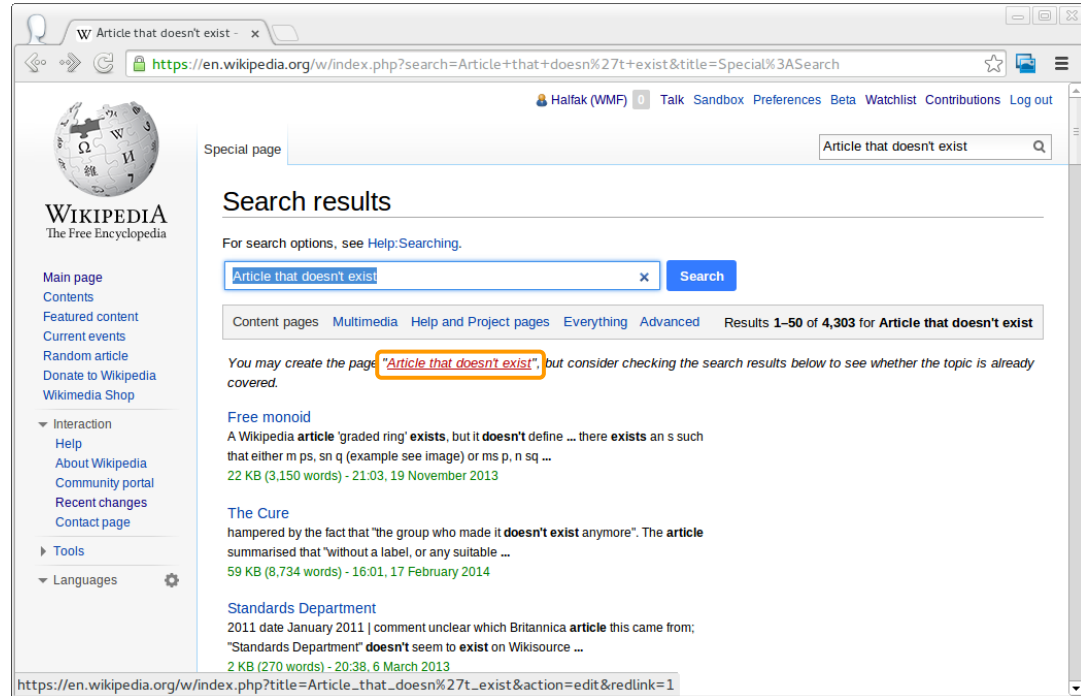
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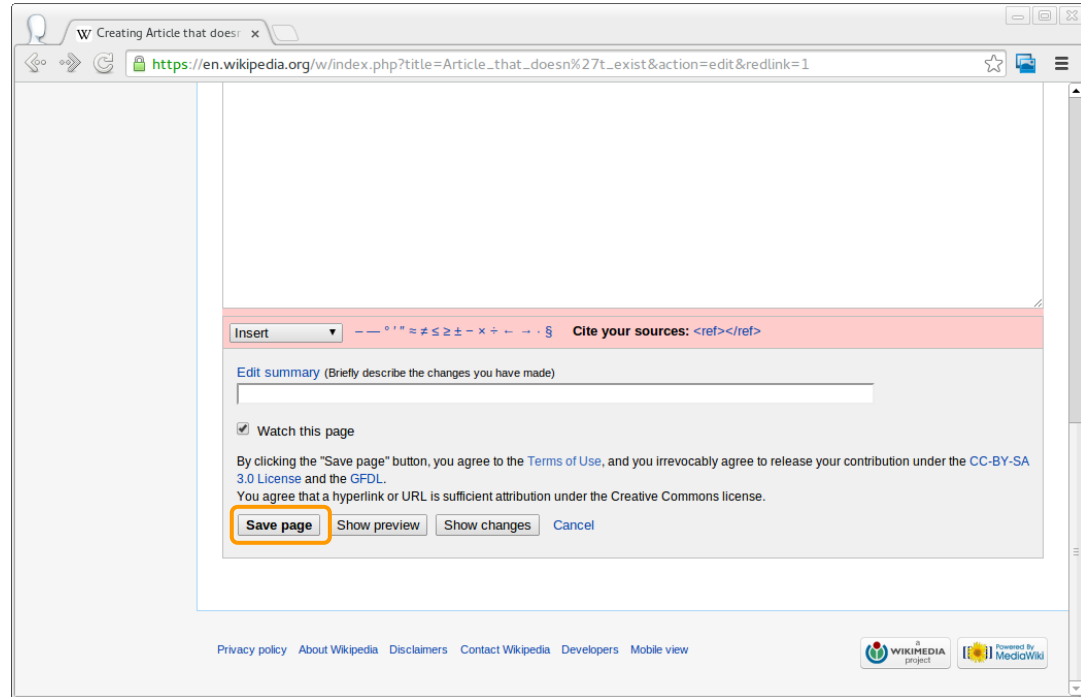
How to create an article

1. Go to Wikipedia
2. *Find* an article that doesn't exist
3. Add some content



How to create an article

1. Go to Wikipedia
2. *Find* an article that doesn't exist
3. Add some content
4. Hit “save”

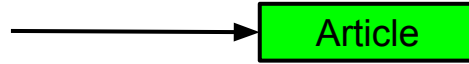


How to create an article

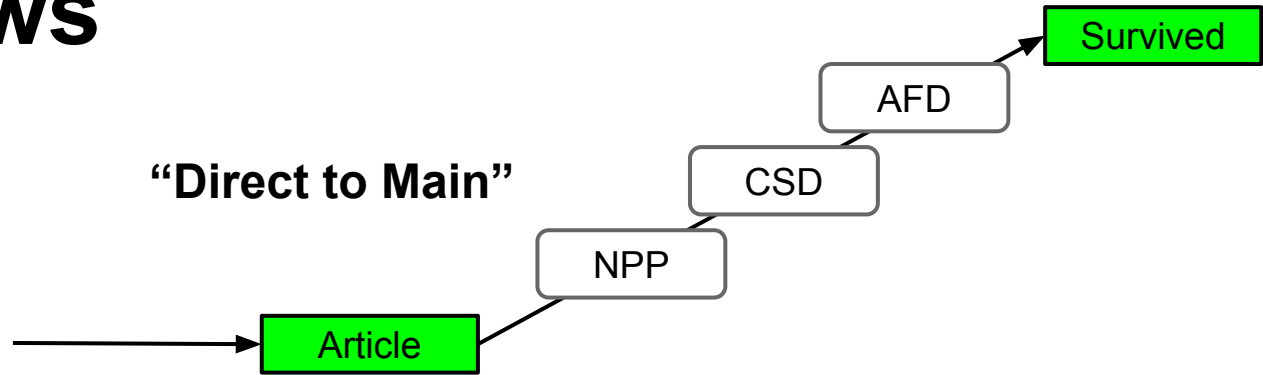
Done!

Workflows

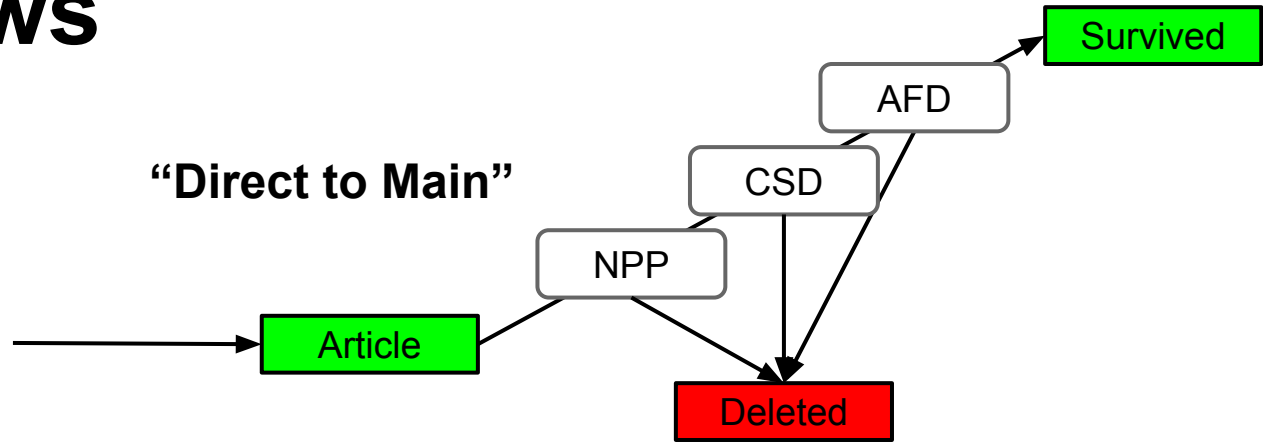
“Direct to Main”



Workflows

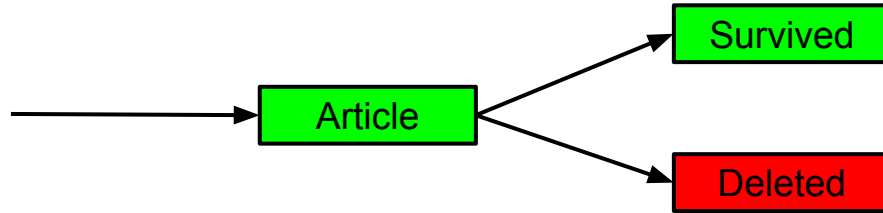


Workflows



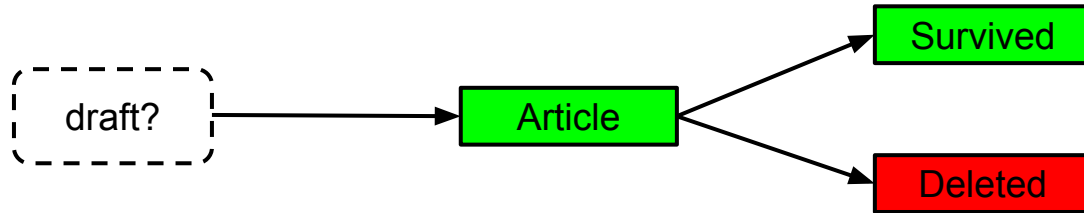
Workflows

“Direct to Main”

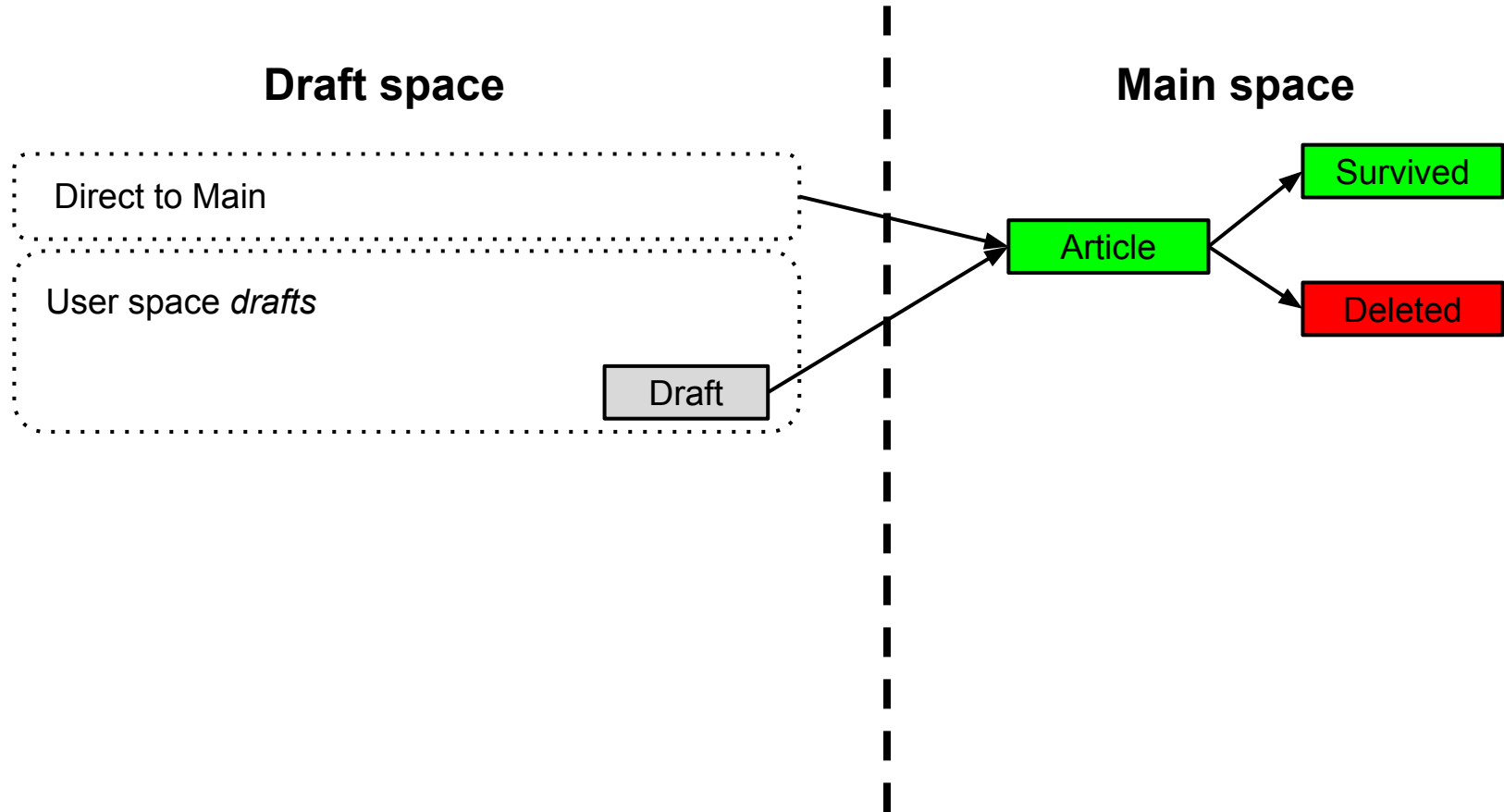


Workflows

“Direct to Main”



Workflows



User space draft

1. User:EpochFail/Article that doesn't exist

User space draft

1. User:EpochFail/Article that doesn't exist
2. *iterate, make mistakes and fix them*

User space draft

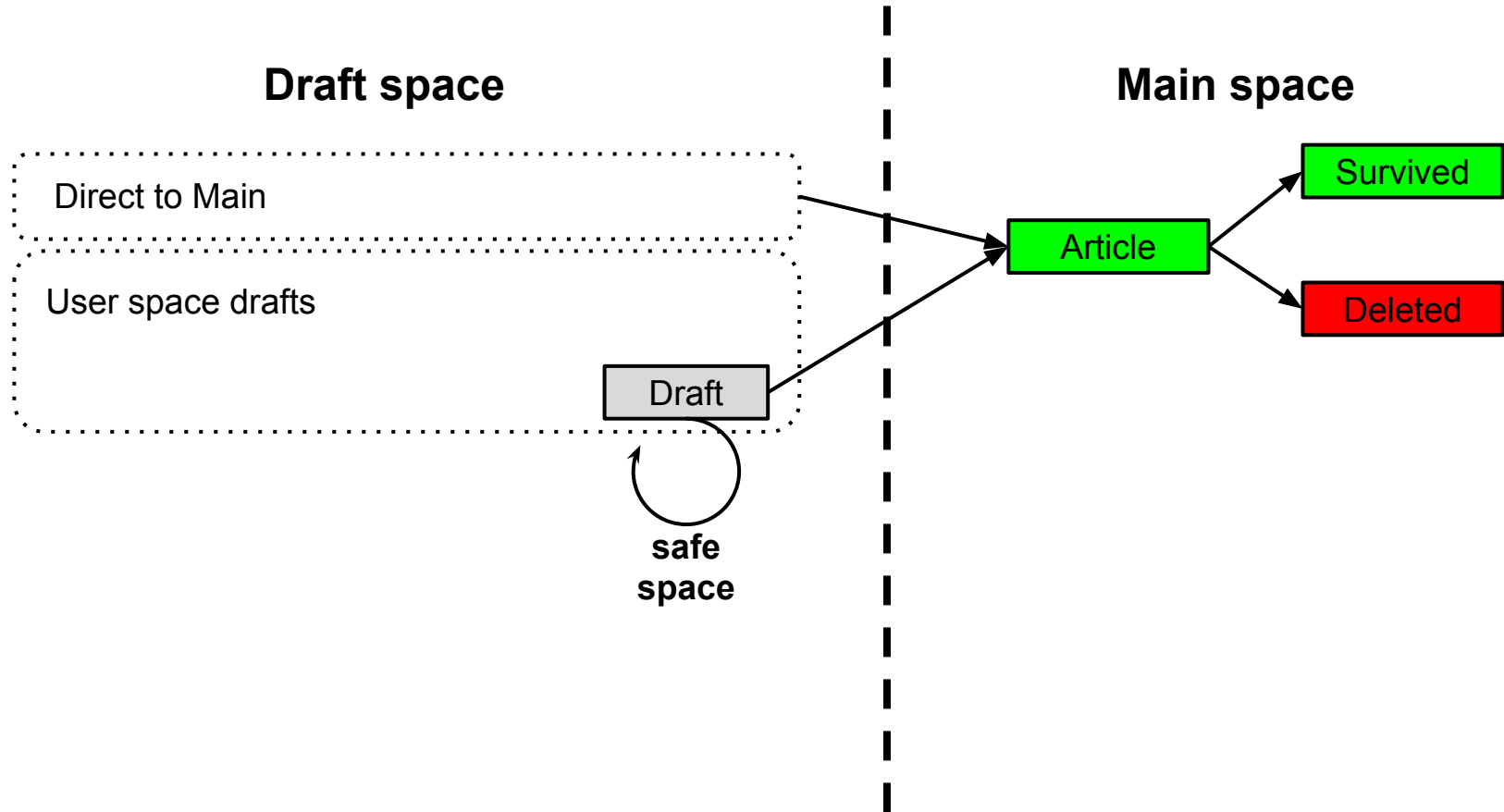
1. **User:EpochFail**/Article that doesn't exist
2. *iterate, make mistakes and fix them*
3. Move to Main when you're ready

User space draft

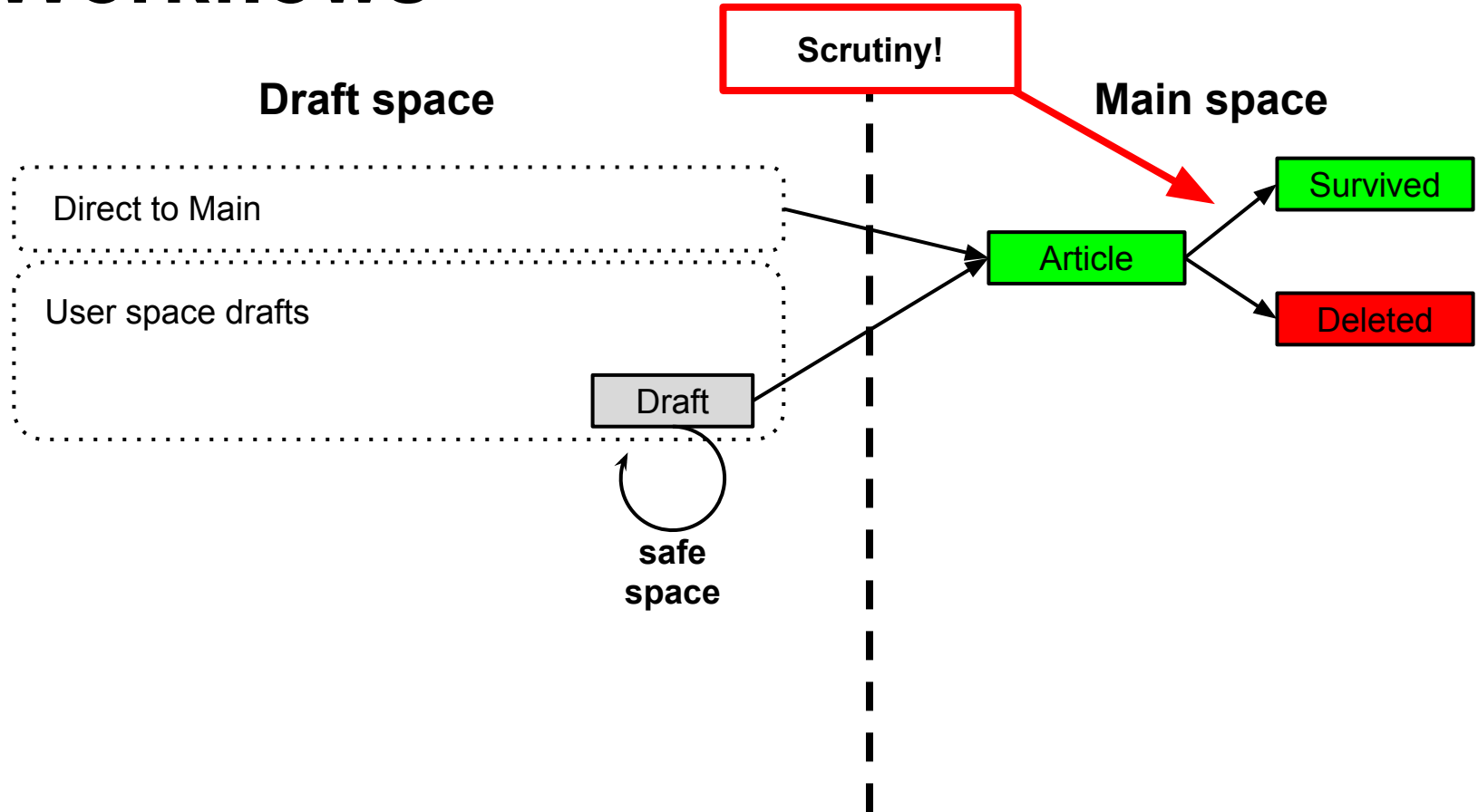
1. User:EpochFail/Article that doesn't exist
2. *iterate, make mistakes and fix them*
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Cool! Right?

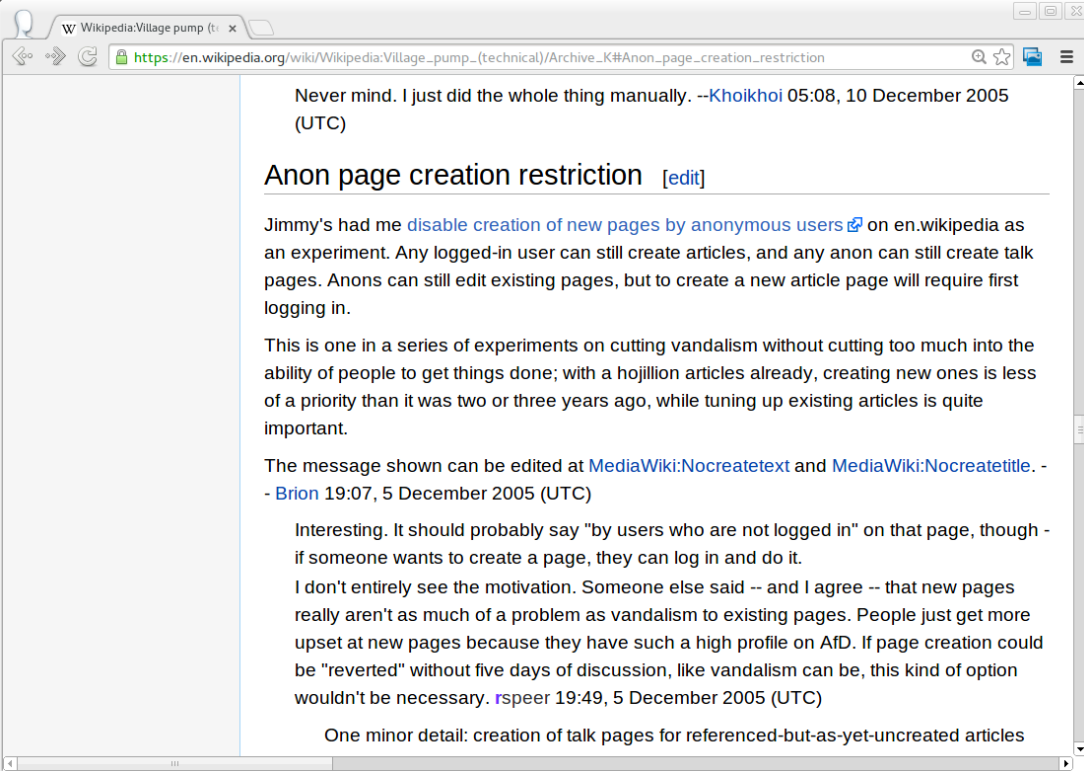
Workflows



Workflows



Articles for Creation



Never mind. I just did the whole thing manually. --[Khoikhoi](#) 05:08, 10 December 2005 (UTC)

Anon page creation restriction [\[edit\]](#)

Jimmy's had me [disable creation of new pages by anonymous users](#) on en.wikipedia as an experiment. Any logged-in user can still create articles, and any anon can still create talk pages. Anons can still edit existing pages, but to create a new article page will require first logging in.

This is one in a series of experiments on cutting vandalism without cutting too much into the ability of people to get things done; with a hojillion articles already, creating new ones is less of a priority than it was two or three years ago, while tuning up existing articles is quite important.

The message shown can be edited at [MediaWiki:Nocreatetext](#) and [MediaWiki:Nocreatetitle](#). - [Brion](#) 19:07, 5 December 2005 (UTC)

Interesting. It should probably say "by users who are not logged in" on that page, though - if someone wants to create a page, they can log in and do it.

I don't entirely see the motivation. Someone else said -- and I agree -- that new pages really aren't as much of a problem as vandalism to existing pages. People just get more upset at new pages because they have such a high profile on AfD. If page creation could be "reverted" without five days of discussion, like vandalism can be, this kind of option wouldn't be necessary. [rspeer](#) 19:49, 5 December 2005 (UTC)

One minor detail: creation of talk pages for referenced-but-as-yet-uncreated articles



This page allows *unregistered* and new users to create new articles with the assistance of experienced Wikipedians.

February, 2007

Read [Wikipedia:Your first article](#) before writing your article, to learn how to write it well and read below to avoid some common mistakes other people make.

Unregistered users: Submitting an article	Registered users: Reviewing submissions
Follow these directions to submit an article for creation.	Registered Wikipedians should follow these directions to review submitted text and create new articles.



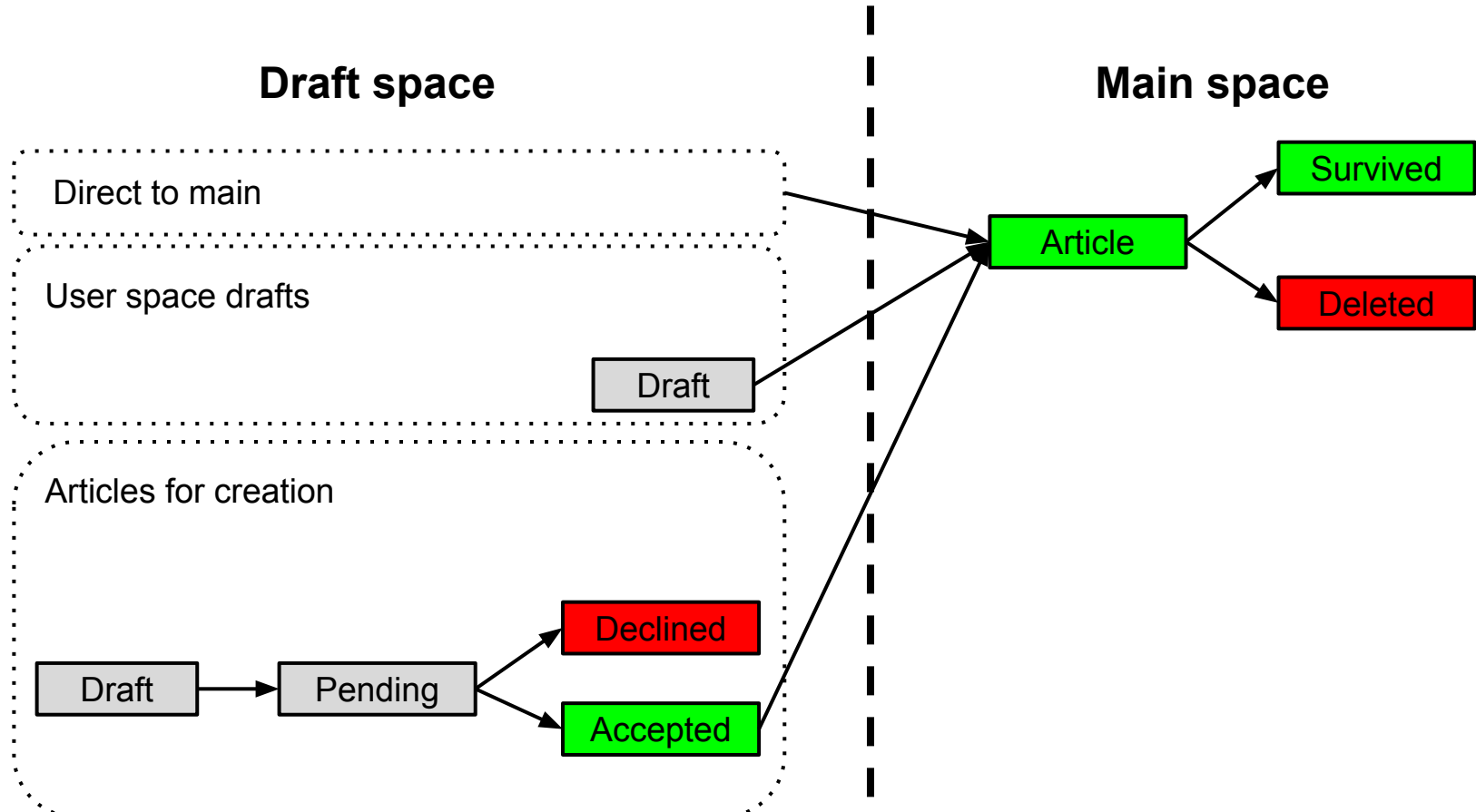
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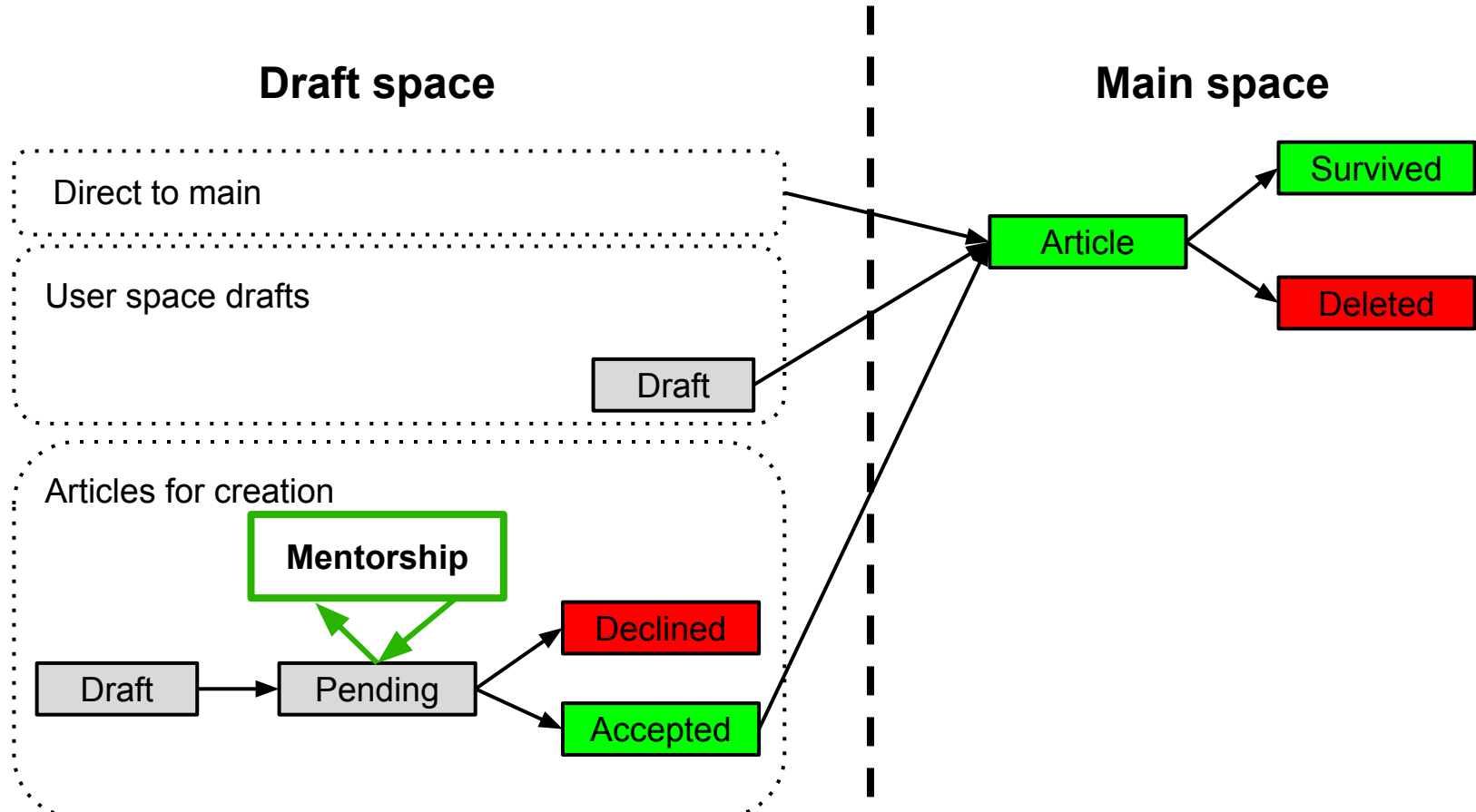
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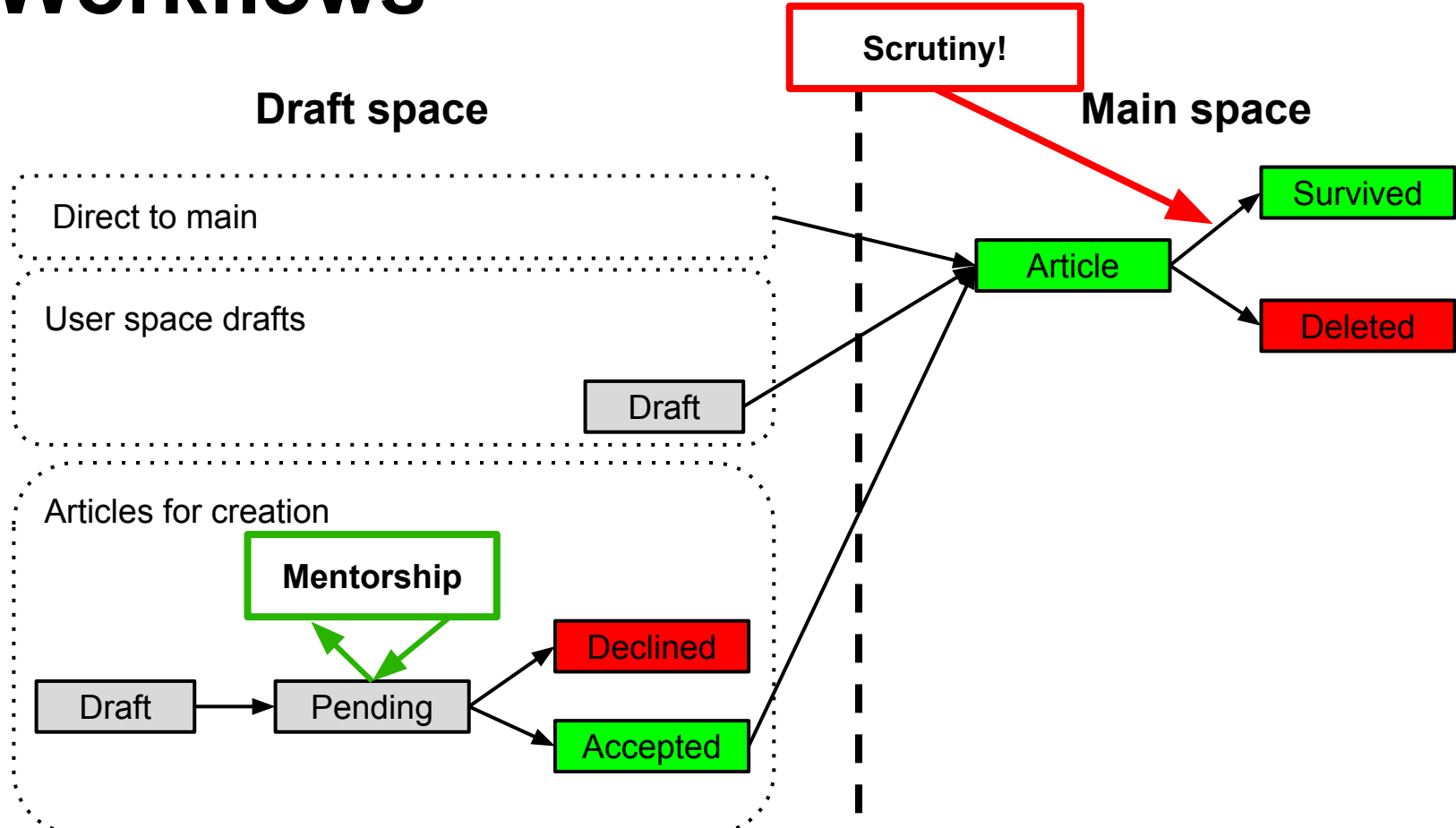
Workflows



Workflows



Workflows



The problem

AfC leads to decreased newcomer
productivity

What's productivity?

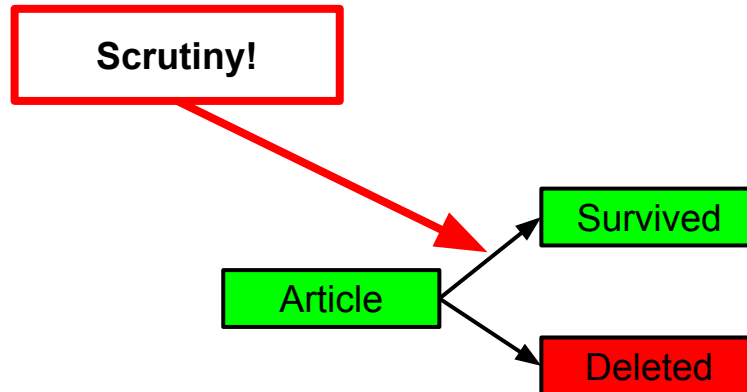
Assumptions:

- Wikipedia needs new articles
- Articles that *survive review* are desirable

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What's productivity?

Assumptions:

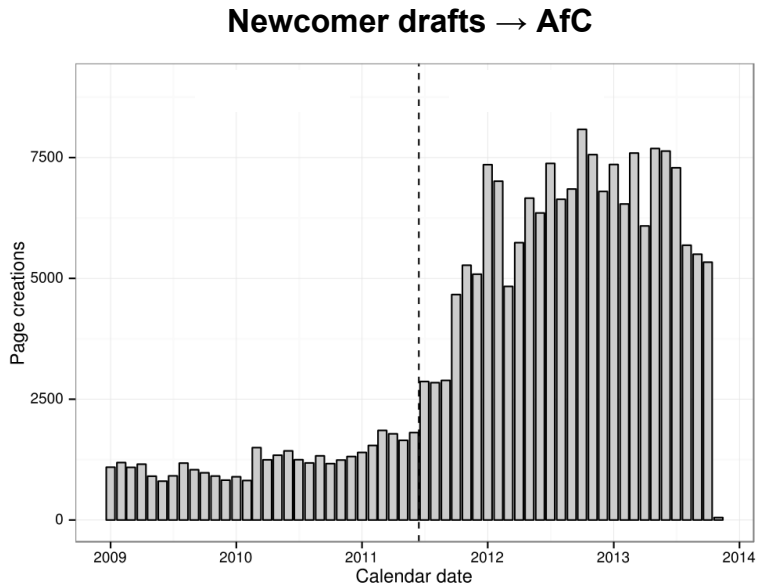
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- Articles that *survive review* are desirable

Productivity:

- The rate of production of *surviving articles*

Workflows

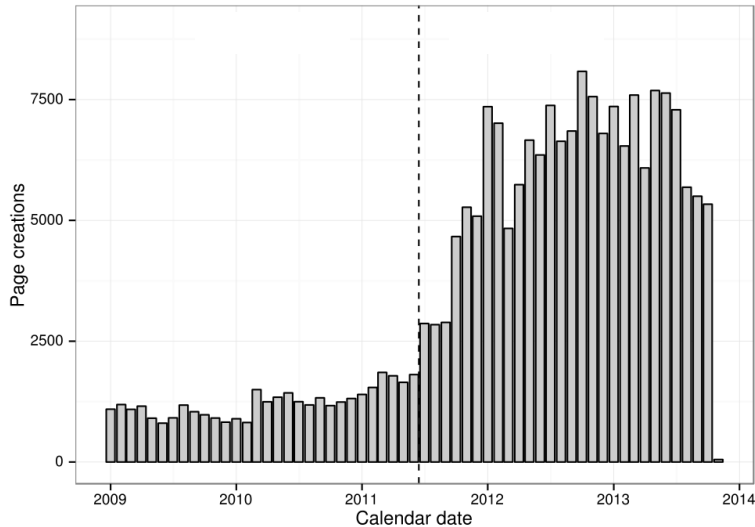
Newcomers → AfC → Lower productivity



Workflows

Newcomers → AfC → Lower productivity

Newcomer drafts → AfC



Introduction Subject Notability Sources Content End

You're ready to go!

Shortcuts:
WP:WIZA
WP:WIZGO

Your article will first be created as a draft stored in [Articles for creation](#). When you finish, you'll be able to submit it to be reviewed by our volunteers. After a successful review, it will be moved to the article namespace.

Enter your draft's title here

If you are a registered user, you may create your article directly in the article namespace. But we strongly recommend that you use [Articles for Creation](#) instead: doing so may grant more leeway with respect to various rules/policies/guidelines/best practices.

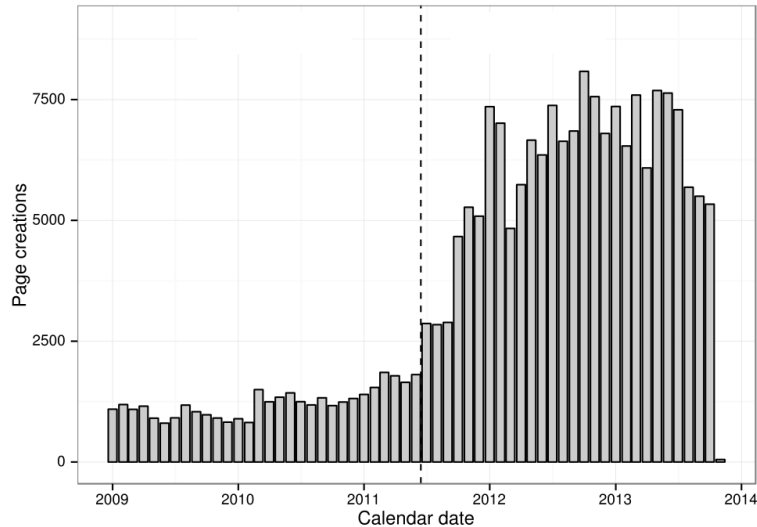
Enter your new article's name here

Don't forget to hit the button under the text field - otherwise your text will be lost!

Workflows

Newcomers → AfC → Lower productivity

Newcomer drafts → AfC



Articles
for
Creation

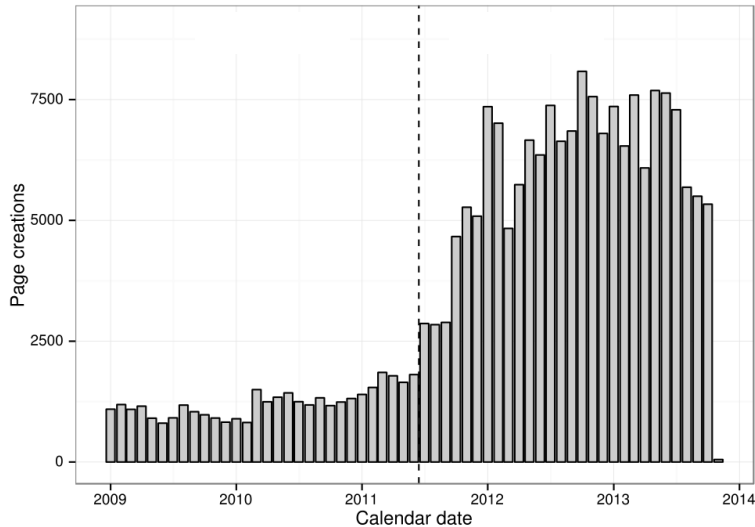
Direct
to
Main

The screenshot shows the 'Articles for Creation' (AfC) workflow page. At the top, there are tabs for 'Introduction', 'Subject', 'Notability', 'Sources', 'Content', and 'End'. Below the tabs, the text reads: 'You're ready to go!' followed by a paragraph explaining that the article will first be created as a draft in the 'Articles for creation' namespace, reviewed by volunteers, and then moved to the article namespace. There is a 'Create new article draft' button. Below this, there is a paragraph explaining that registered users can create articles directly in the article namespace, but it is recommended to use AfC. There is a 'Create a new article directly' button. At the bottom, there is a note: 'Don't forget to hit the Save page button under the text field - otherwise your text will be lost!'. On the right side, there are 'Shortcuts' for 'WP:WIZA' and 'WP:WIZGO', and a 'Live' button.

Workflows

Newcomers → AfC → Lower productivity

Newcomer drafts → AfC



Articles
for
Creation



The screenshot shows the 'Articles for Creation' (AfC) interface. At the top, there is a progress bar with tabs for 'Introduction', 'Subject', 'Notability', 'Sources', 'Content', and 'End'. Below the progress bar, the text reads: 'You're ready to go!' followed by a paragraph: 'Your article will first be created as a draft stored in Articles for creation. When you finish, you'll be able to submit it to be reviewed by our volunteers. After a successful review, it will be moved to the article namespace.' Below this text is a 'Create new article draft' button. On the right side, there is a 'Shortcuts' box with links for 'WP:WIZA' and 'WP:WIZGO'. A 'Live' button is also visible.

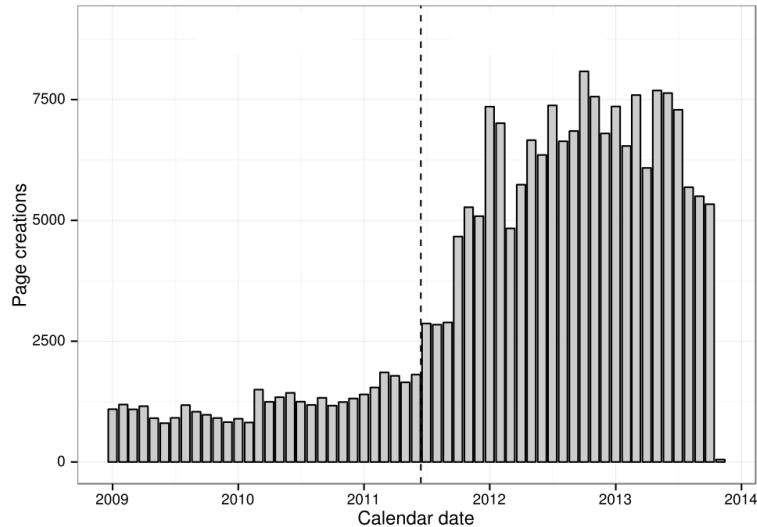
We strongly recommend that
you use Articles for Creation.

Main

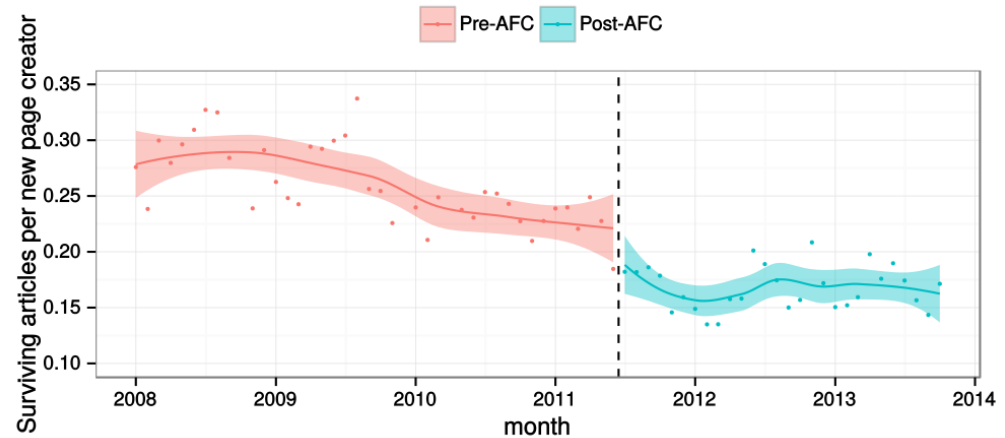
Workflows

Newcomers → AfC → Lower productivity

Newcomer drafts → AfC

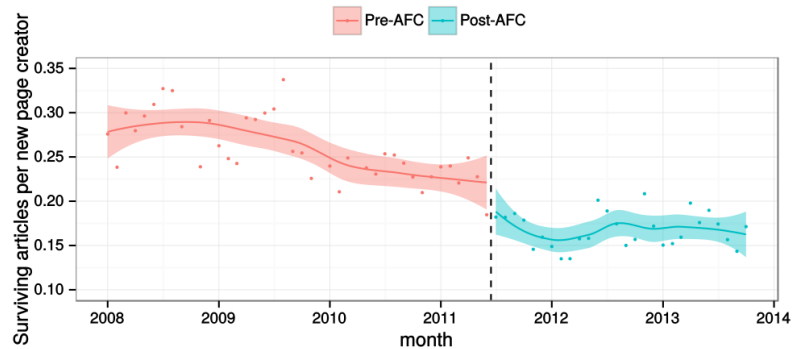


AfC → Lower productivity



Why?

Where's the breakdown?



Hypotheses

1. AfC's review process is too slow
2. No collaboration (Linus' Law)

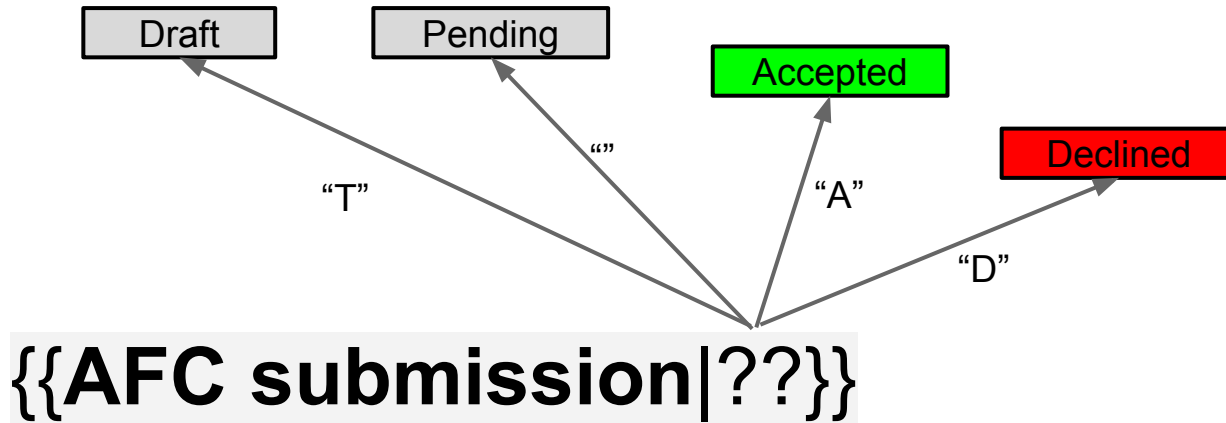
Methods!

Methods!

AfC uses templates to track status

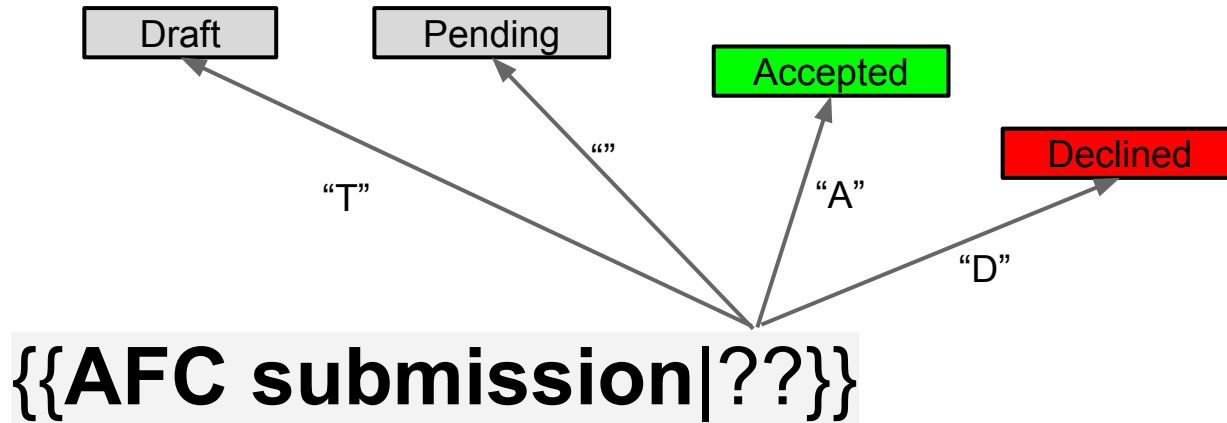
Methods!

AfC uses templates to track status



Methods!

AfC uses templates to track status



Find AfC drafts:
MySQL Database

Parse templates:
XML Dump &
API (deleted pages)

Methods!

Reading draft histories and discussions

- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [22:59, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (2,475 bytes) (+12) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [22:50, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (2,463 bytes) (-42) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [22:50, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (2,505 bytes) (+552) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [22:37, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (1,953 bytes) (+62) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [22:34, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (1,891 bytes) (+341) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [21:46, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) [m](#) .. (1,550 bytes) (-50) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [21:38, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (1,600 bytes) (-1) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#) (*←Pollination and Dispersion*)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [21:37, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (1,601 bytes) (+152) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [21:25, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (1,449 bytes) (+78) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [21:18, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (1,371 bytes) (-146) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
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- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [20:50, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (1,241 bytes) (-1) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [20:47, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (1,242 bytes) (+12) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [20:44, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (1,230 bytes) (-14) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [20:16, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (1,244 bytes) (+206) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [20:09, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (1,038 bytes) (+166) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#) (*←References*)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [20:04, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (872 bytes) (0) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [20:02, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (872 bytes) (+72) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [19:59, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (800 bytes) (-5) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [19:58, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (805 bytes) (0) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
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- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [01:40, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (626 bytes) (+2) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#)
- [cur](#) | [prev](#) | [01:39, 4 May 2014](#) [Chiabia](#) (talk | contribs) .. (624 bytes) (+624) .. [undo](#) | [thank](#) (*←Created page with '{{subst:AFC submission/draftnew}}<!-- Important, do not remove this line before article has been created. -->'*)

A different kind of "Drive" [\[edit\]](#)

Per the problems listed above concerning backlog drives and the need to solve some of the other AFC problems first, I suggest a drive whereby AFC members manually go through all the current submissions and categorize them. Perhaps have separate drives for each of the two parent categories proposed below.

Category:AFC submissions by review status. This would allow reviewers to prioritise (if they wish) articles which have never been reviewed. Currently, the queue is hopelessly clogged with self-promotion/paid promotion articles which have been multiply declined and are relentlessly re-submitted. See [this horrendous example](#). Sub-categories:

- [Category:Previously declined AFC submissions](#) (for submissions which have been reviewed at least once and declined)
- [Category:Unreviewed AFC submissions](#) (for submissions which have never been reviewed)

Category:AFC submissions by subject. The categories below are based on the general categories used by AfD. Once this is done, reviewers could more easily find and choose to review submissions in their area(s) of expertise instead of randomly plowing through 2500 uncategorised submissions whose titles are often no indication of the type of subject matter. It would also enable members of subject-based WikiProjects to easily scan these categories to see if there are some drafts worth developing/accepting. Note that in some cases more than one category could be added to a draft. An example would be biographical articles which would also have the category for the area in which the person is active/known. Sub-categories:

- [Category:AFC submissions \(Media and music\)](#)
- [Category:AFC submissions \(Organisation, corporation, or product\)](#)
- [Category:AFC submissions \(Biographical\)](#)
- [Category:AFC submissions \(Society topics\)](#)
- [Category:AFC submissions \(Web or internet\)](#)
- [Category:AFC submissions \(Games or sports\)](#)
- [Category:AFC submissions \(Science and technology\)](#)
- [Category:AFC submissions \(Places and transportation\)](#)
- [Category:AFC submissions \(Fiction and the arts\)](#)
- [Category:AFC submissions \(Indiscernible or unclassifiable topic\)](#)

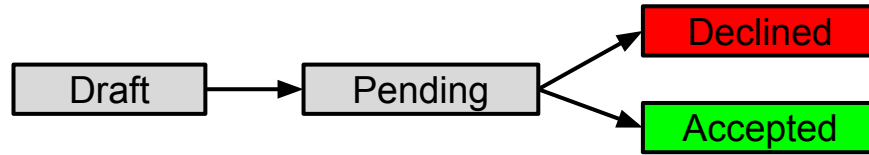
An example of a submission in two categories would be [Wikipedia talk:Articles for creation/L. J. Sealey \(AFC submissions \(Biographical\) and AFC submissions \(Fiction and the arts\)\)](#)

Results

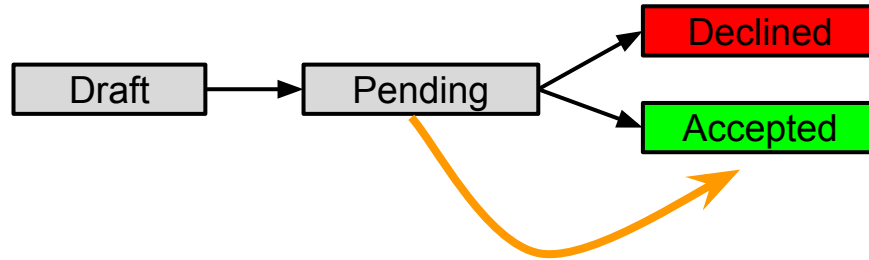
One hypothesis at a time

1. AfC's process is too slow

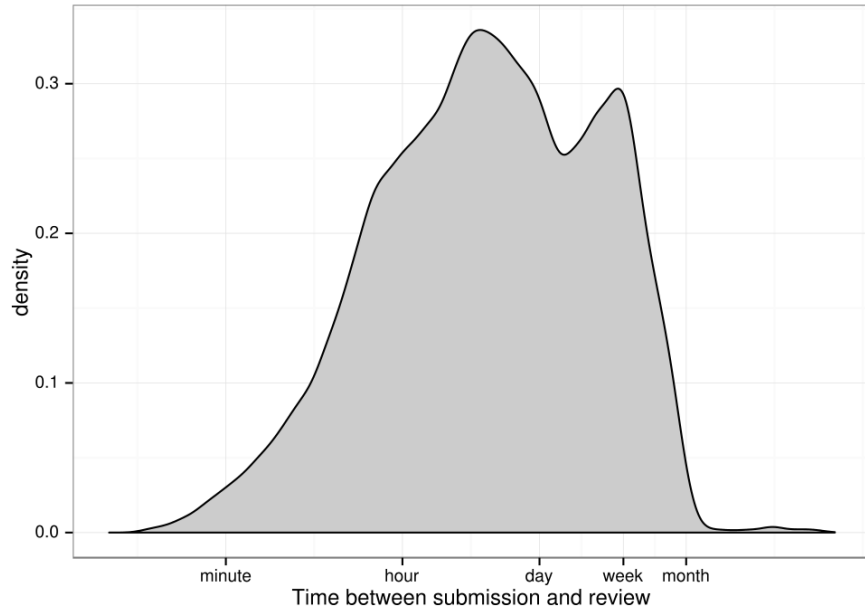
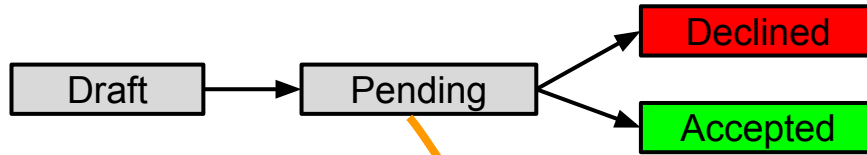
1. AfC's process is too slow



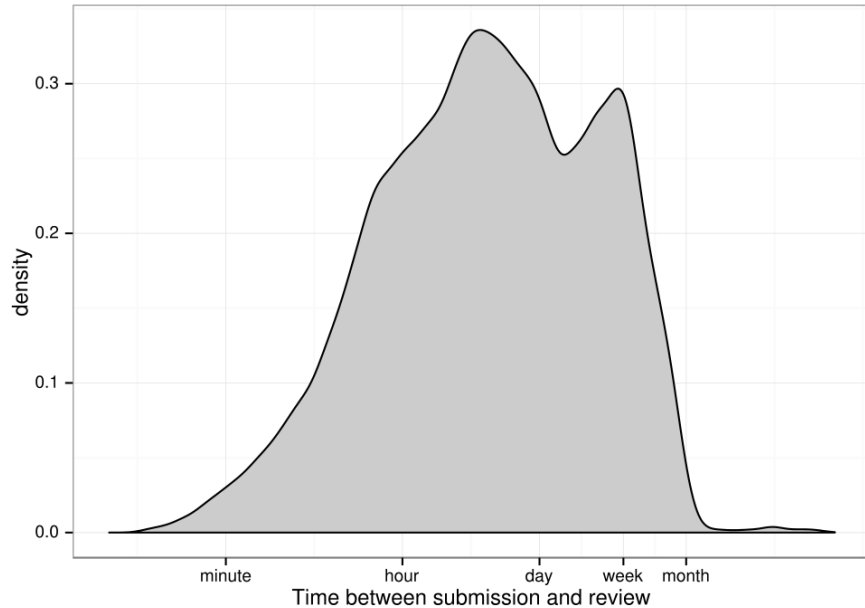
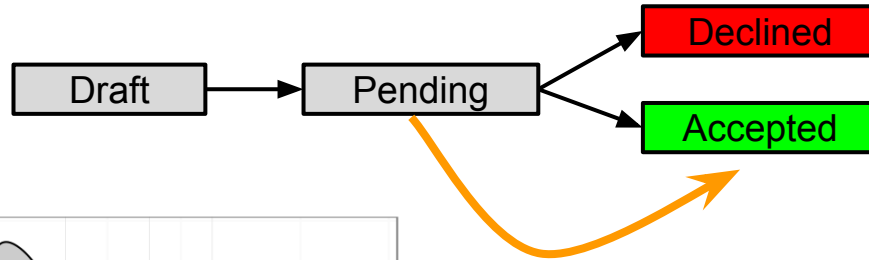
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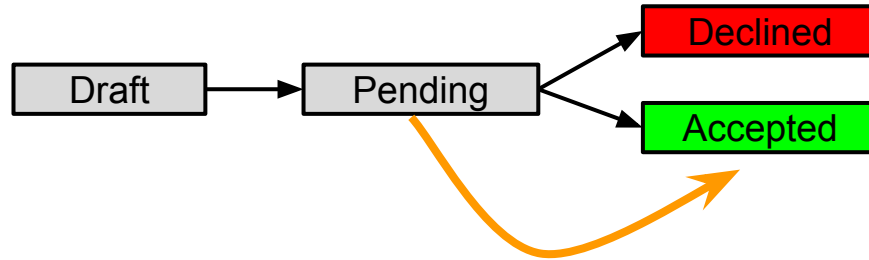


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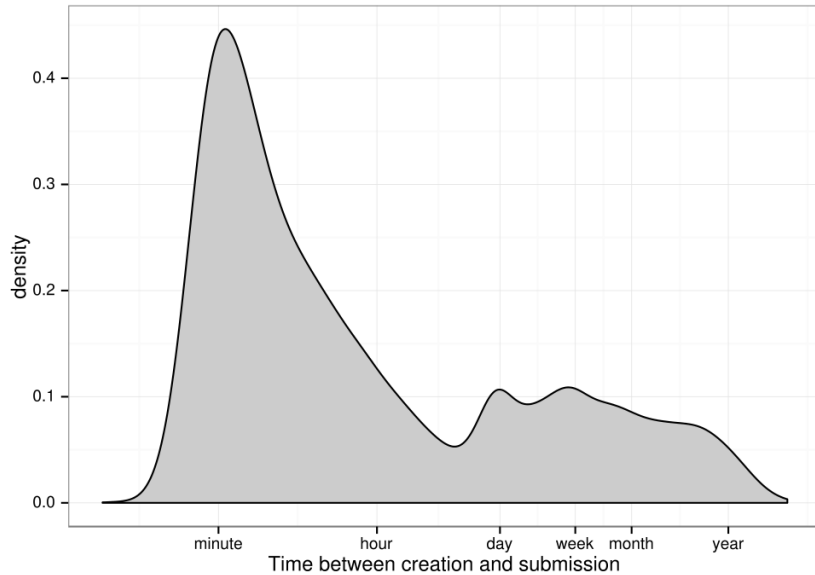
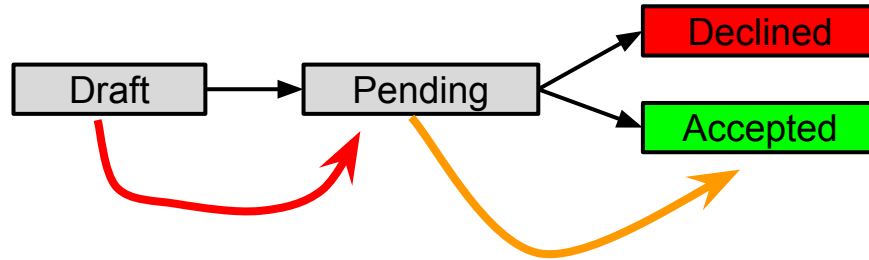


65.5% of reviews happen within 24 hours

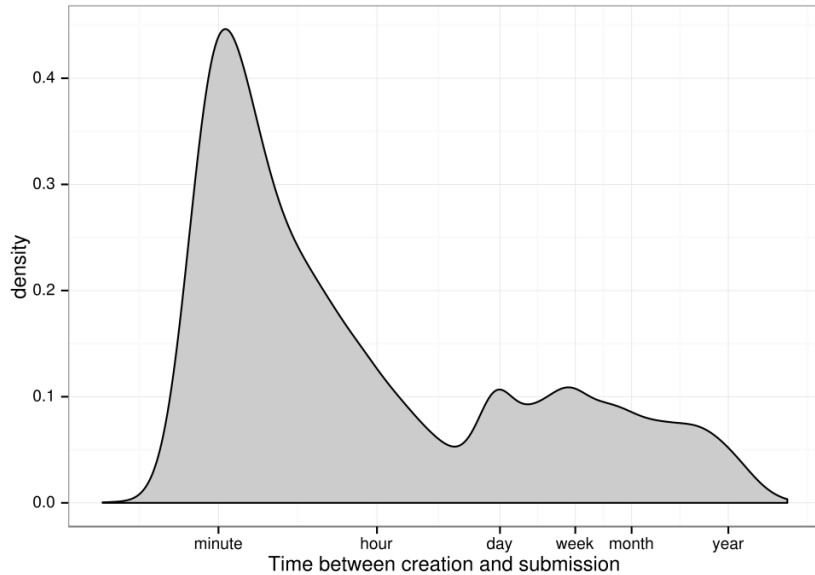
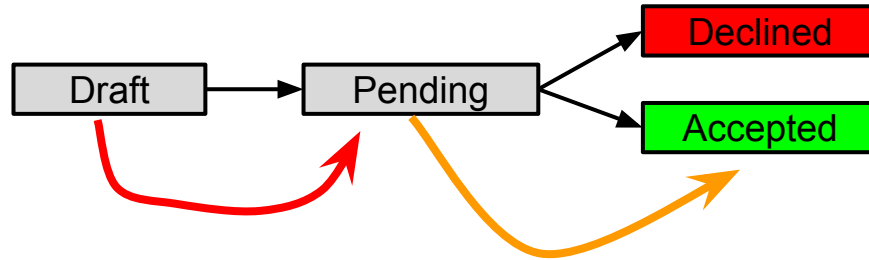
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93% of reviews are submitted for review within one week of creation

1. AfC's process is too slow

~~1. AfC's process is too slow~~

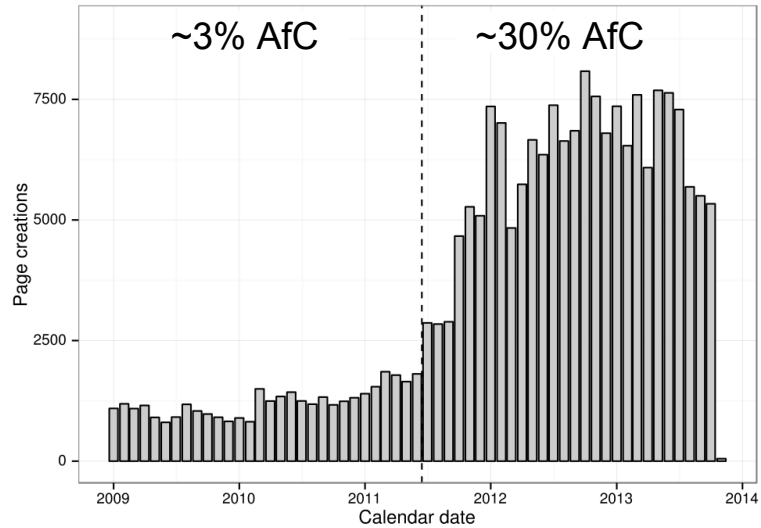
Nope

Qualitative work:

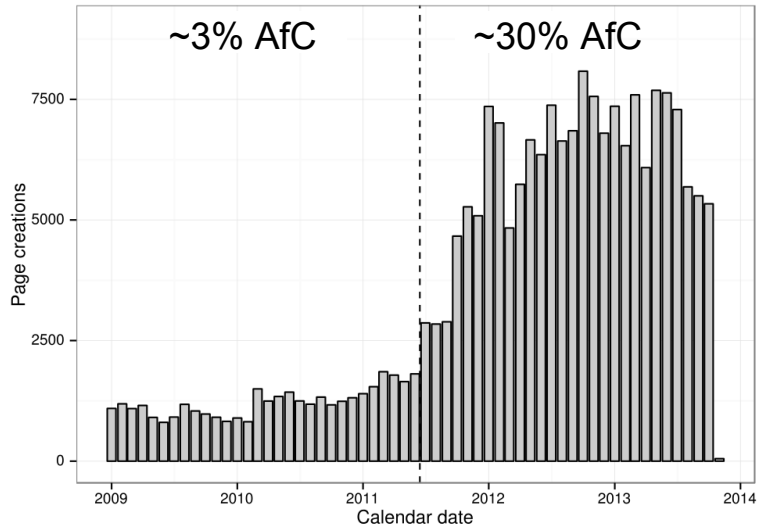
Regular backlog drives keep review time short.

2. No collaborators (Linus' Law)

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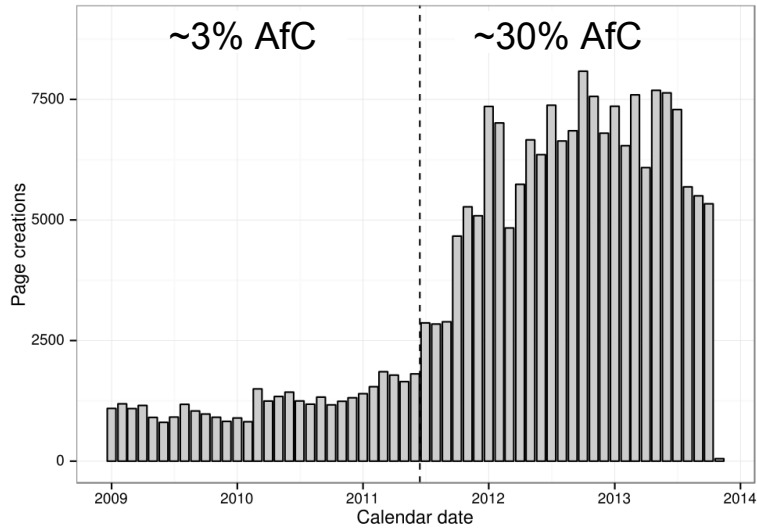
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Contributions by non-creating editor

- Revisions
- Bytes added
- Unique registered
- Unique anons

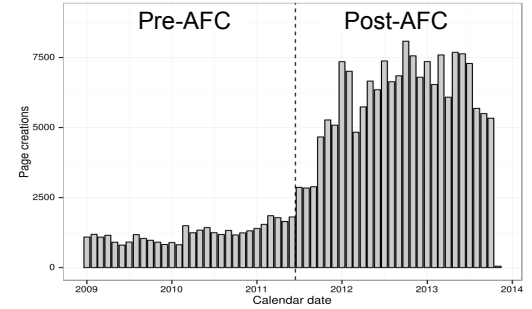
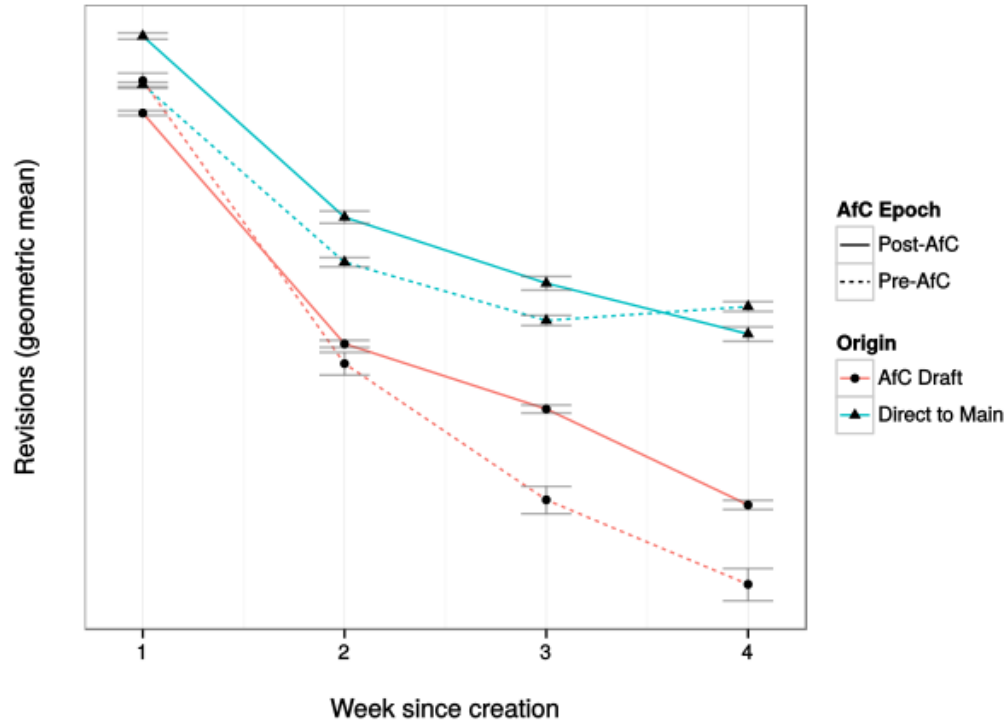
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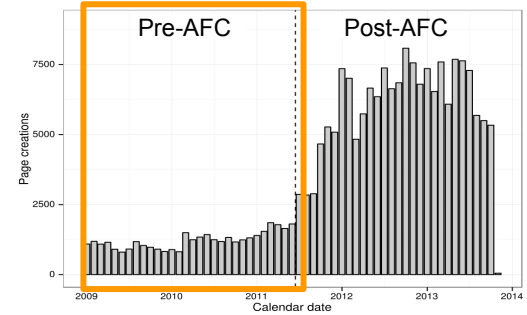
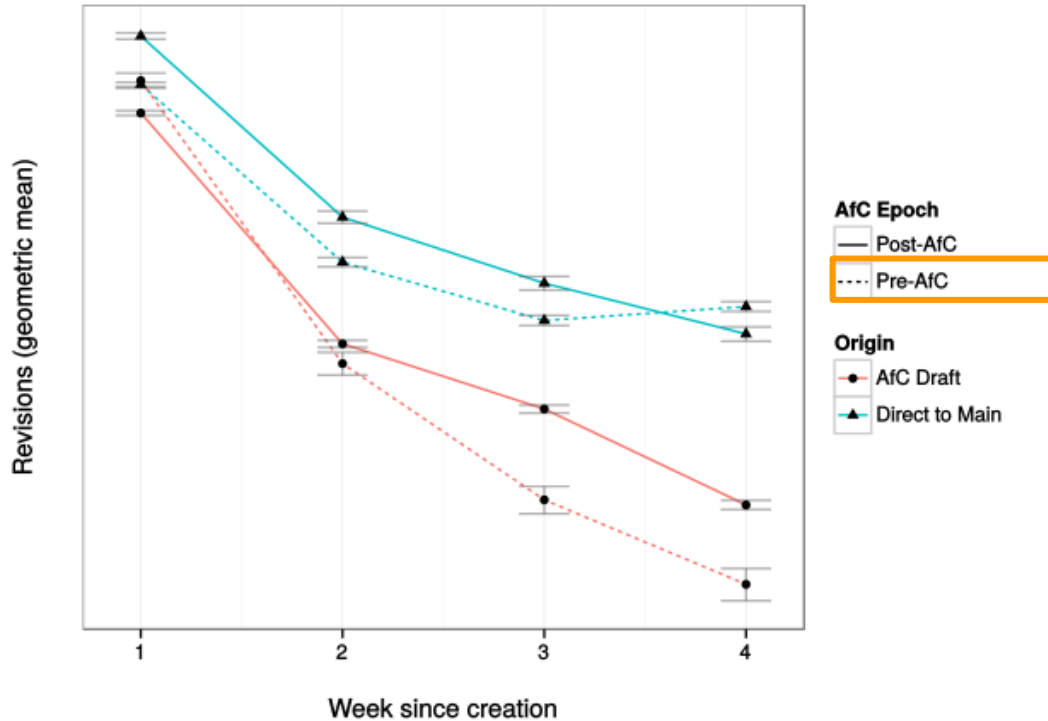
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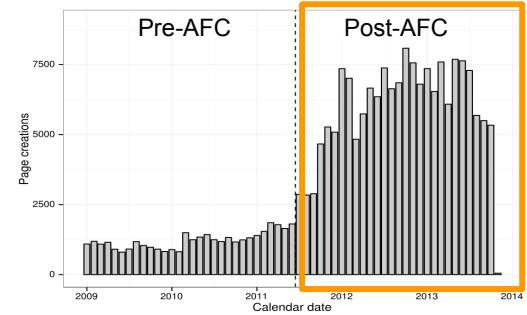
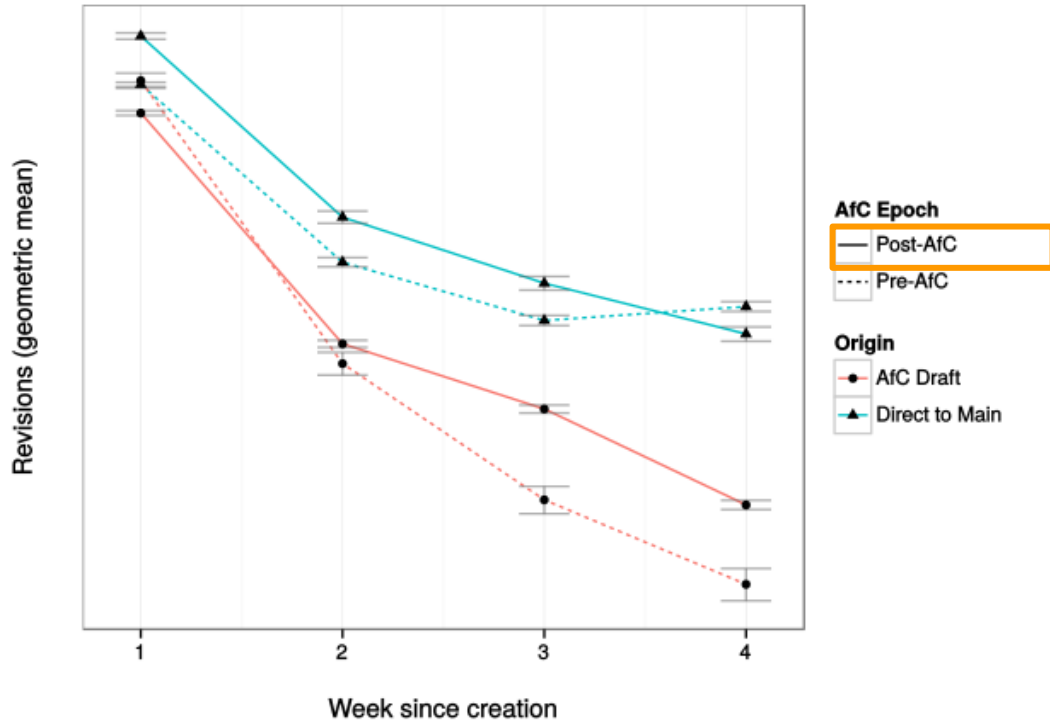
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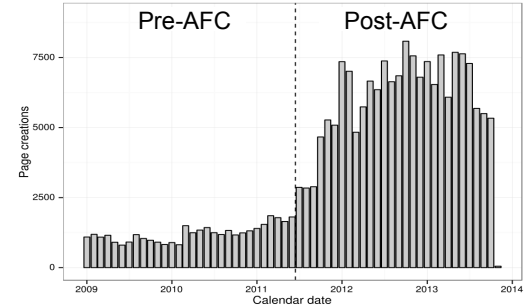
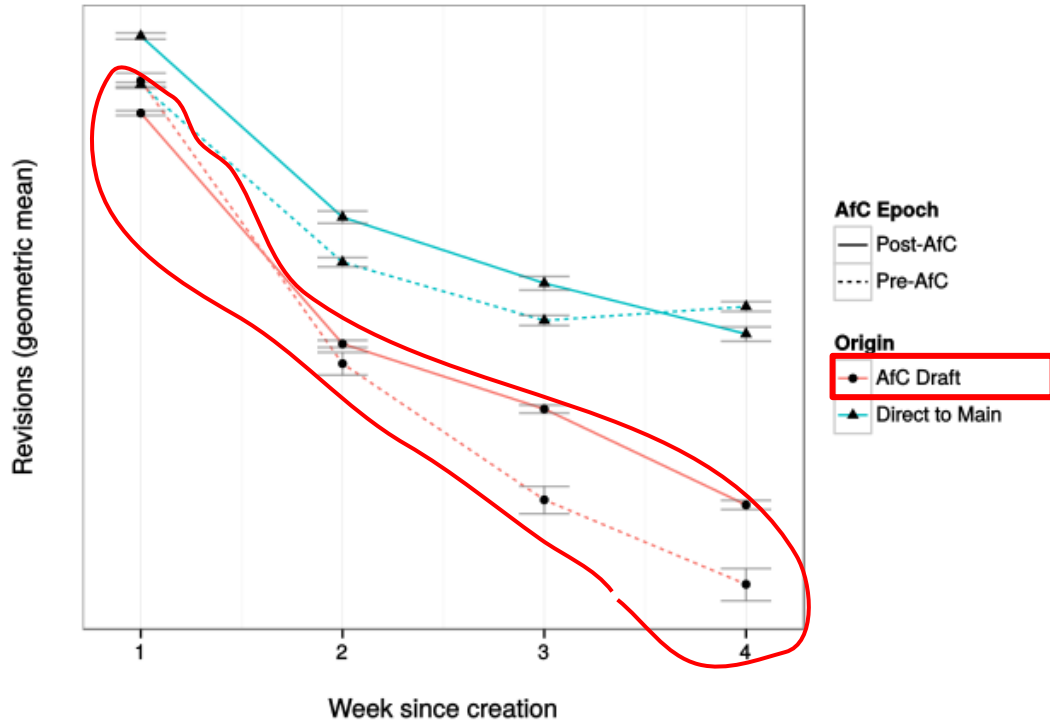
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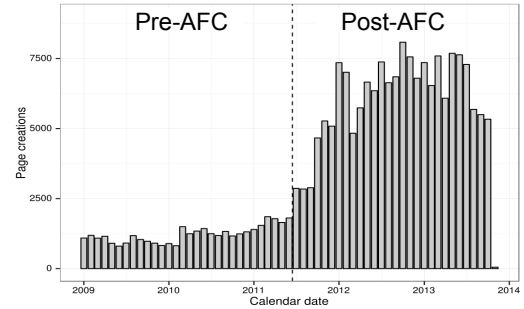
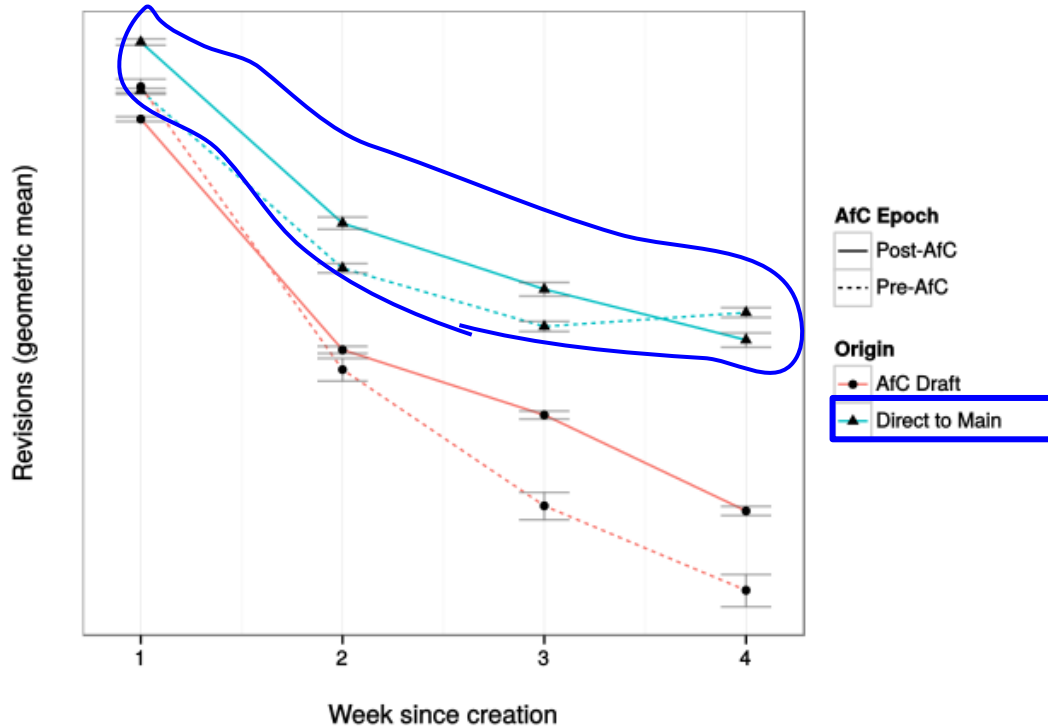
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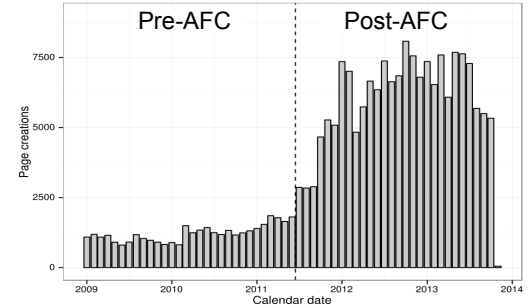
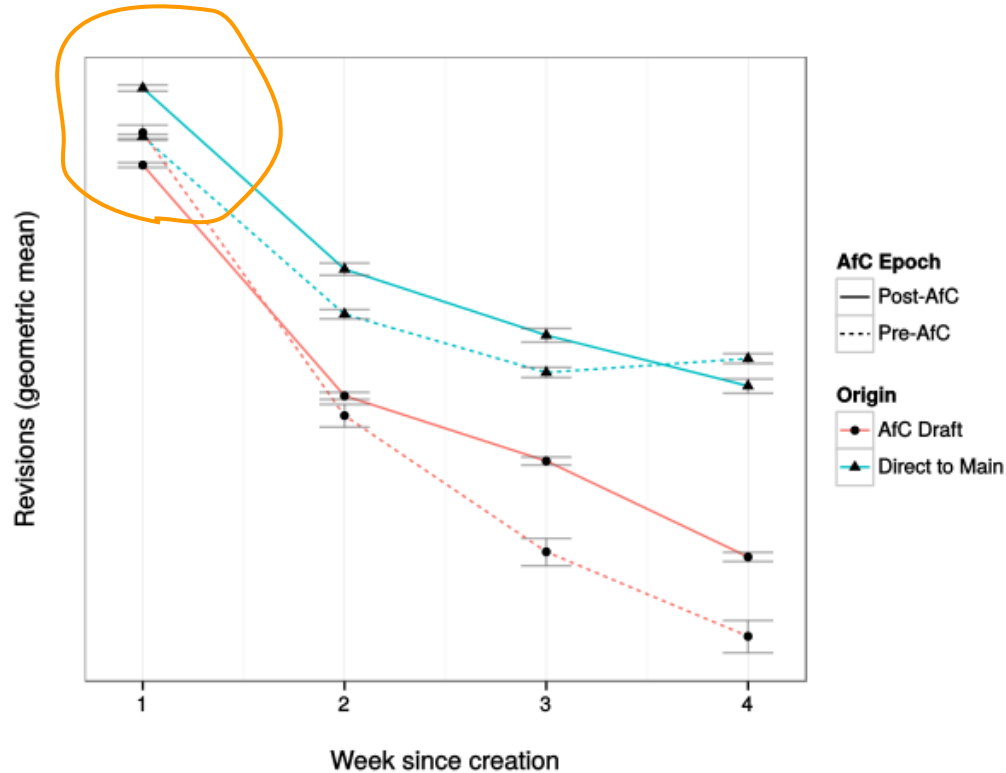
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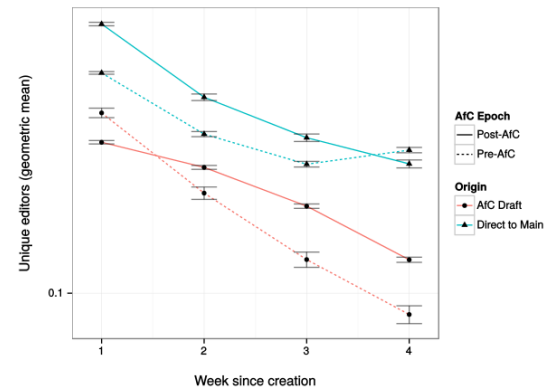
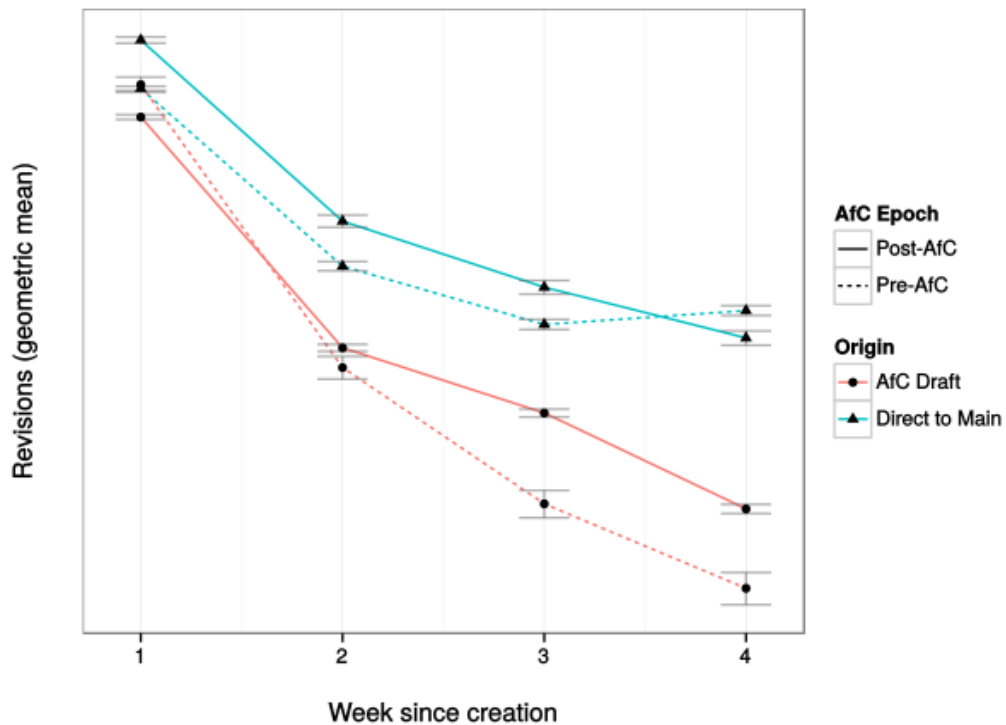
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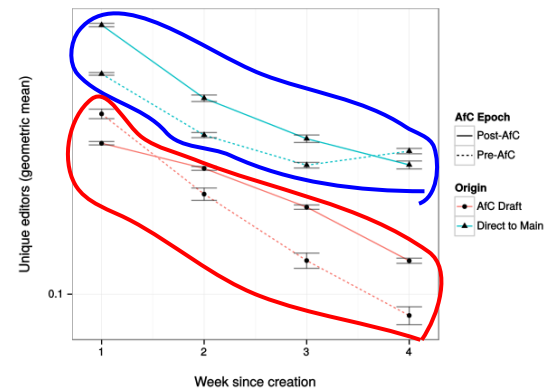
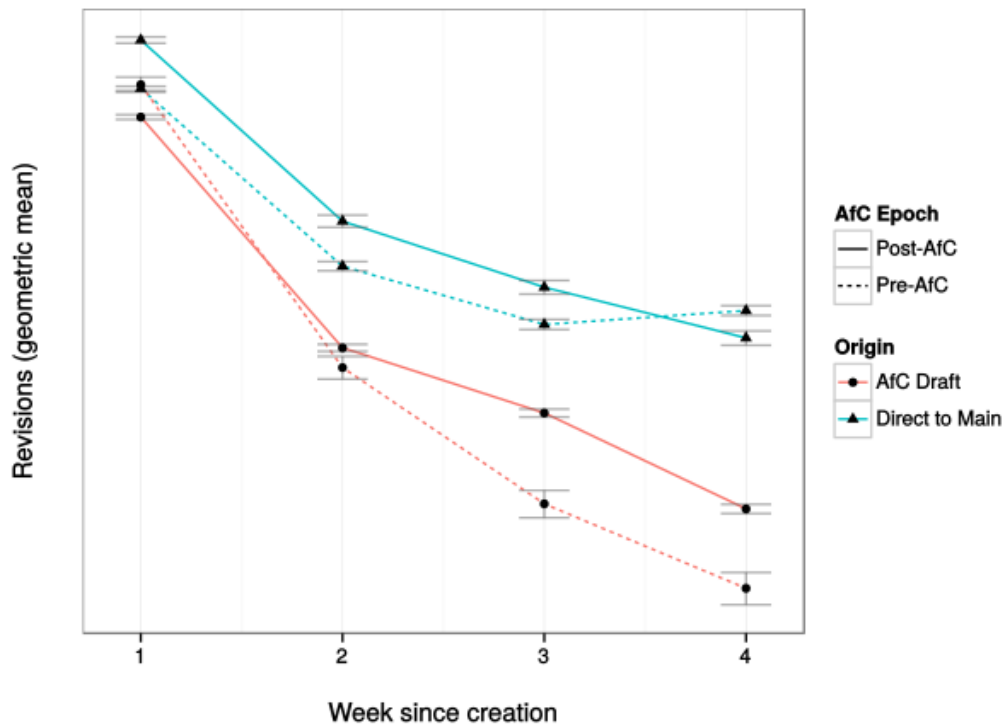
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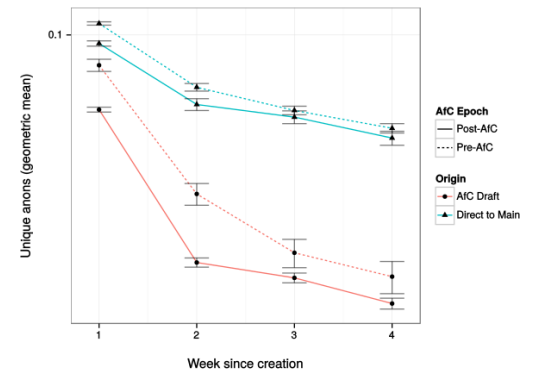
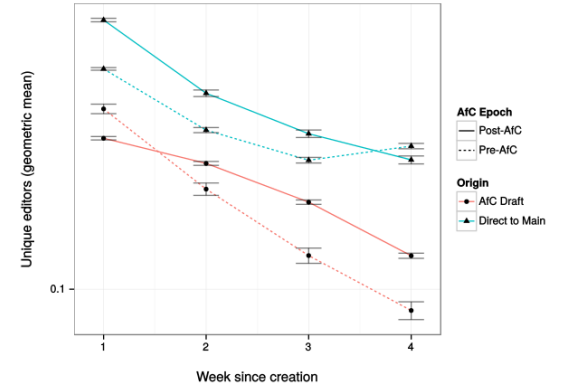
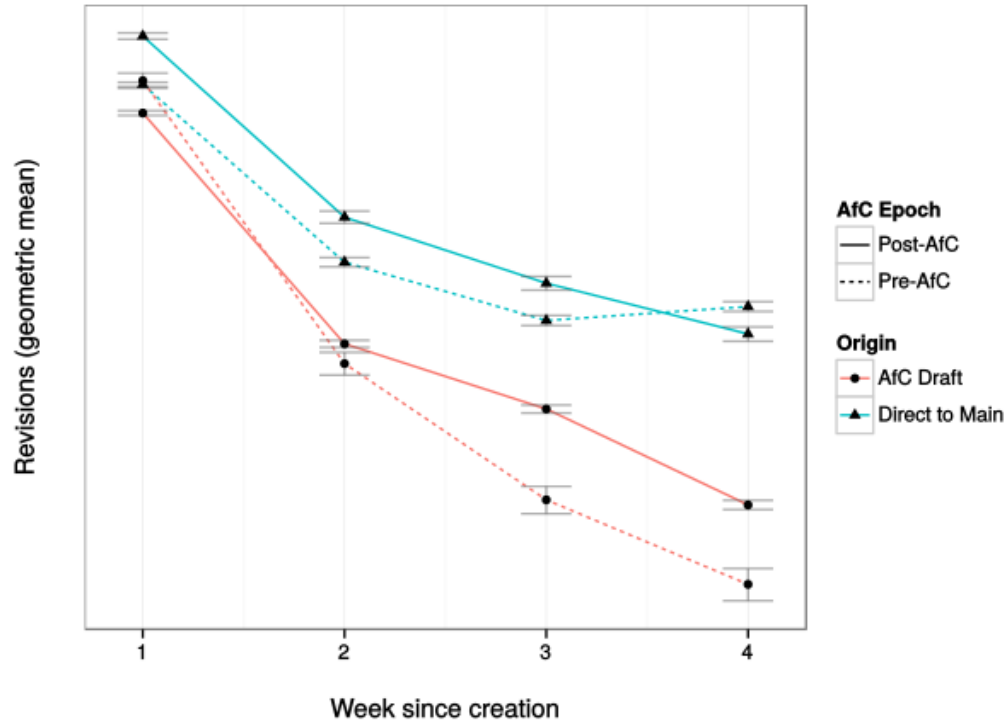
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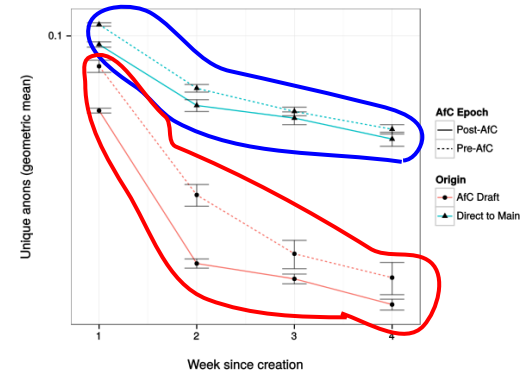
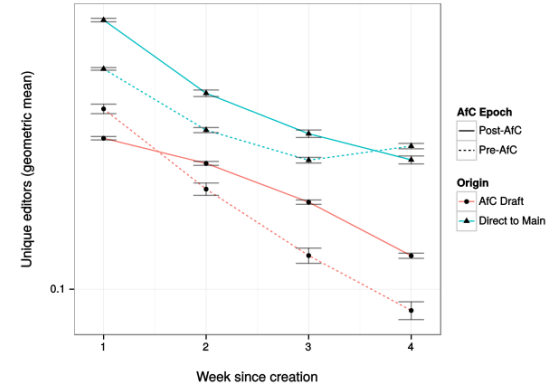
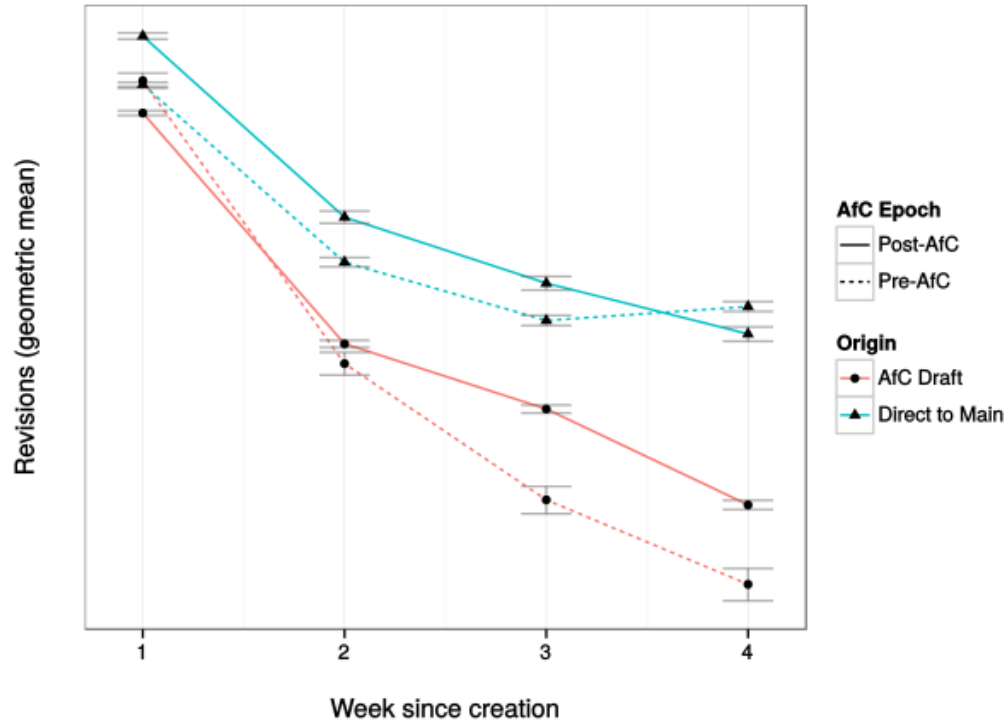
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Supported. AfC Drafts see less collaboration.

Qualitative work:

Onus on the creator alone to make productive changes to drafts.

Summary

1. AfC's review process is too slow
Unsupported
2. Less collaboration (Linus' Law)
Supported

Implications

for design of new features

Draft namespace

- Review can be fast (but there's other problems)
 - Reviewers lack subject expertise
 - Incentive to be restrictive

Draft namespace

- Review can be fast (but there's other problems)
 - Reviewers lack subject expertise
 - Incentive to be restrictive

Proposal: No publication review. Focus on “productive review”.

Not just review, but contribution.

Draft namespace

- If drafts are hidden, Linus' Law breaks down

Draft namespace

- If drafts are hidden, Linus' Law breaks down.

Proposal: Make drafts visible

Draft namespace

- If drafts are hidden, Linus' Law breaks down.

Proposal: Make drafts visible



The screenshot shows the Wikipedia draft page for "Traffic light". The page title is "Draft: Traffic light" and it indicates it was last edited 3 minutes ago. The main content area contains text about traffic lights, including their history and function. A callout box is overlaid on the page, indicating that the article is still in progress and that 3 users are participating in the draft.

Draft: Traffic light
Not yet part of Wikipedia. Last edited 3 minutes ago

Traffic lights, also known as **traffic signals**, **traffic lamps**, **signal lights**, **stop lights** and **robots**,^[1] **traffic control signals**^[2] are signalling devices positioned at road intersections, **pedestrian crossings**, competing flows of traffic. Traffic lights were first installed in 1868 in London^[3] and are now used all over the world. Traffic lights alternate the *right of way* accorded to road users by displaying lights of a standard color (or colors) following a universal color code. In the typical sequence of color phases:

- the green light allows traffic to proceed in the direction denoted, if it is safe to do so
- the orange/amber light denoting prepares to stop short of the intersection, if it is safe to do so
- the red signal prohibits any traffic from proceeding

Contents [show]

History [edit]

On 10 December 1868, the first traffic lights were installed outside the *British Houses of Parliament* in Bridge Street, Great George Street and Parliament Street. They were promoted by the railway engineer the railway signal engineers of *Saxby & Farmer*. The design combined three *semaphore* arms with red time use, on a pillar, operated by a *police constable*. The gas lantern was turned with a lever at its base to face traffic.^[4]

Although it was said to be successful at controlling traffic, its operational life was brief. It exploded on leak in one of the gas lines underneath the pavement, *injuring*^[5] or *killing*^[6] the policeman who was on duty, the concept was abandoned until electric signals became available.



prosopagnosia

This article is still in progress
Do you want to help with the draft?

3 users participating in this draft.

[Review draft](#)

Search results

For search options, see [Help:Searching](#).

black paela

Did you mean: [black paela](#)

[Content pages](#) [Multimedia](#) [Help and Project pages](#) [Everything](#) [Advanced](#)

Result 1 of 1 for **black paela**

Hekla

File:Hekla from **Pæla** 20090516. ... 30 km by 7:08 am, the wind then carried it southwards towards the *Eyjafjallajökull* glacier, turning it **black**. ...

51 KB (7,772 words) - 17:40, 3 December 2013

[View](#) ([previous 20](#) | [next 20](#)) ([20](#) | [50](#) | [100](#) | [250](#) | [500](#))

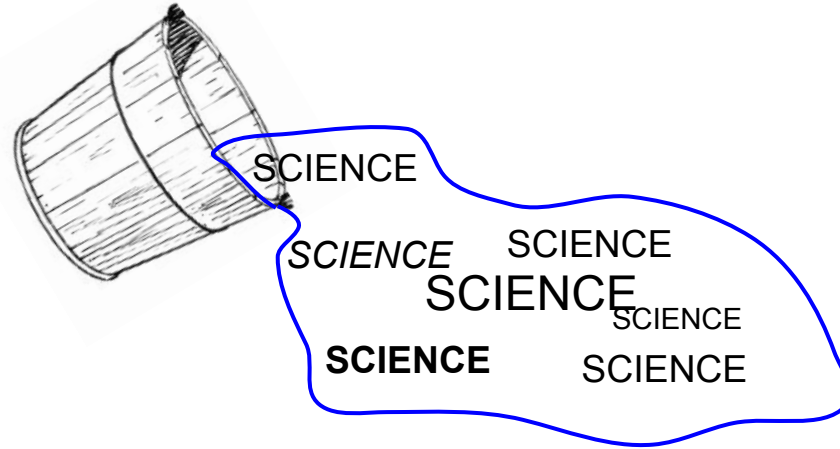
 **Nothing about black paela?**
A draft is in progress for this topic, and you can contribute to it.

3 users participate in this draft

[Review draft](#)

Thanks!

Aaron Halfaker
ahalfaker@wikimedia.org
"halfak" on IRC



AfC Process

Summary (stub, sorry): https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Research:AfC_processes_and_productivity
Work log: https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Research_talk:AfC_processes_and_productivity