

Measuring MediaWiki Usage

Cindy Cicalese
Principal Engineer, Wikimedia Foundation
Board Member, MediaWiki Stakeholders' Group

Who is using MediaWiki?

Customer #1: Wikimedia projects (e.g. Wikipedia)

Who else?

***Imagine a world in which every single human being can freely
share in the sum of all knowledge***

Who is MediaWiki usage information important to?

MediaWiki core developers

Extension developers

Product managers

Wiki administrators

Wiki users

Executives

Topics

Pingback

Extension pages on mediawiki.org

Grafana/Github/Bitergia

WikiApiary

Examining and comparing wikis

Future?

I will point out current sources of MediaWiki usage information and show where current information is lacking.

Pingback

Name	Description	Example	Rationale
wiki	Cryptographically random hash	49748f9060251596beb44eaac206135c	This is a unique hash that is generated once per MediaWiki installation and then saved in the updatelog table under the "PingBack" key.
database	Configured database type	"mysql", "sqlite"	To understand the usage and popularity of different database types.
MediaWiki	MediaWiki version	"1.28.0"	To see the usage of different MediaWiki versions, and when people update to newer versions.
PHP	PHP version	"5.6.0", "7.0.9"	To see the usage of different PHP versions, and if we want to raise the minimum requirement, what the impact would be.
OS	Operating system and release	"Linux \$version", "Windows \$version"	To see how MediaWiki is used on different operating systems, and the versions of those operating systems
arch	Identifying 32-bit or 64-bit	"32", "64"	To see how extensively MediaWiki is used on 32-bit systems, and what the impact would be of only supporting 64-bit systems.
machine	Machine hardware	"x86_64"	To see what architectures MediaWiki is used with
serverSoftware	Web server software	"Apache/2.4.10 (Debian)"	To see which web servers MediaWiki is used with, and whether compatibility hacks for specific versions of web servers should be kept.
memoryLimit	php memory limit ↗	220M	To see the amount of memory MediaWiki normally has available and what the impact would be of potentially raising MediaWiki's memory requirements.

[https://www.mediawiki.org/wiki/Manual:\\$wgPingback](https://www.mediawiki.org/wiki/Manual:$wgPingback)

Pingback

Added in MediaWiki 1.28

Heartbeat ping added in MediaWiki 1.31

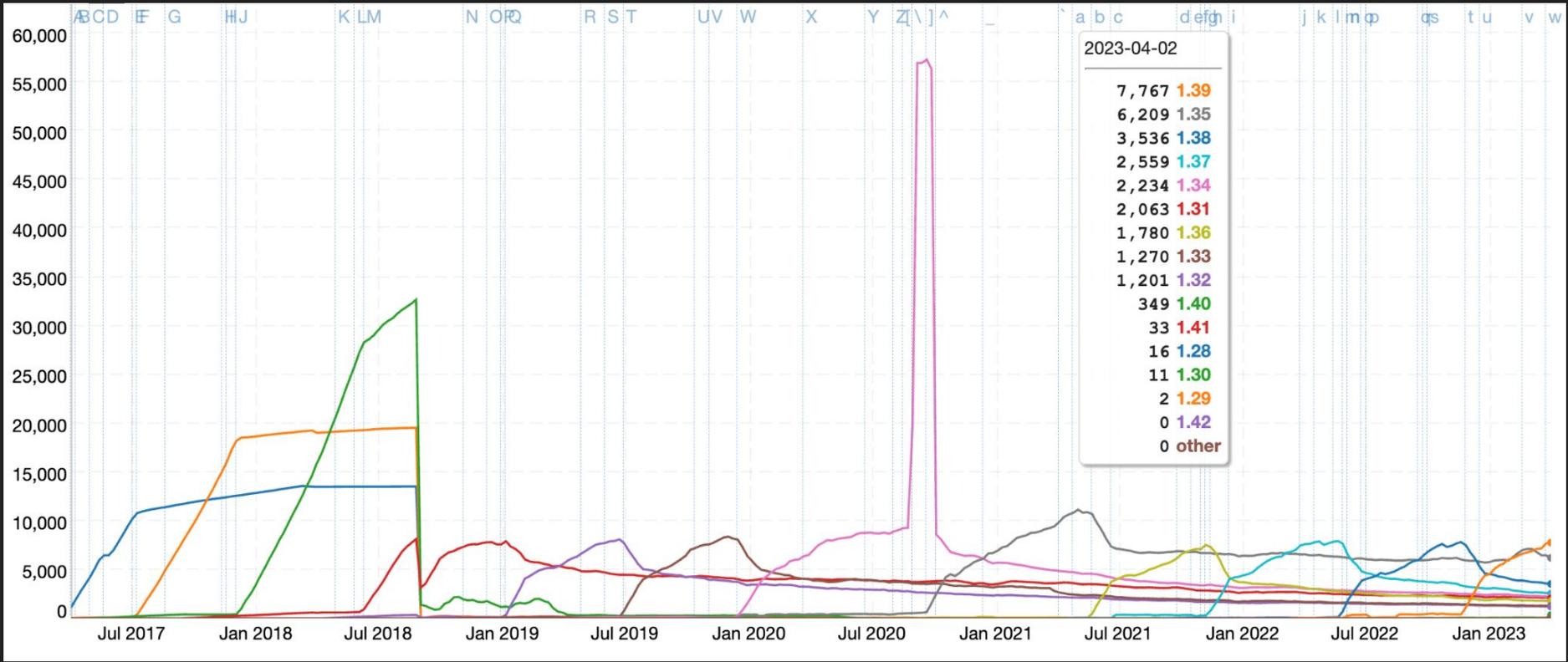
Each wiki generates a unique id used to detect upgrades

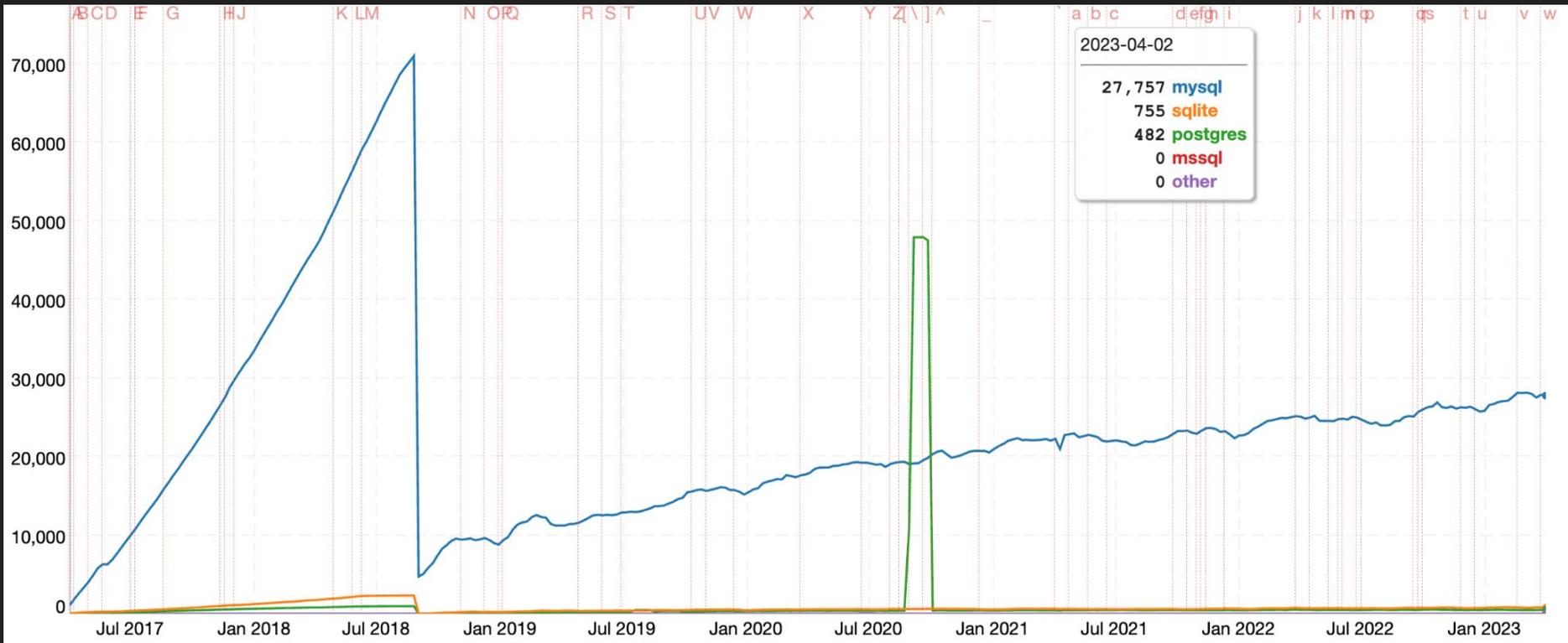
Controlled by `$wgPingback`

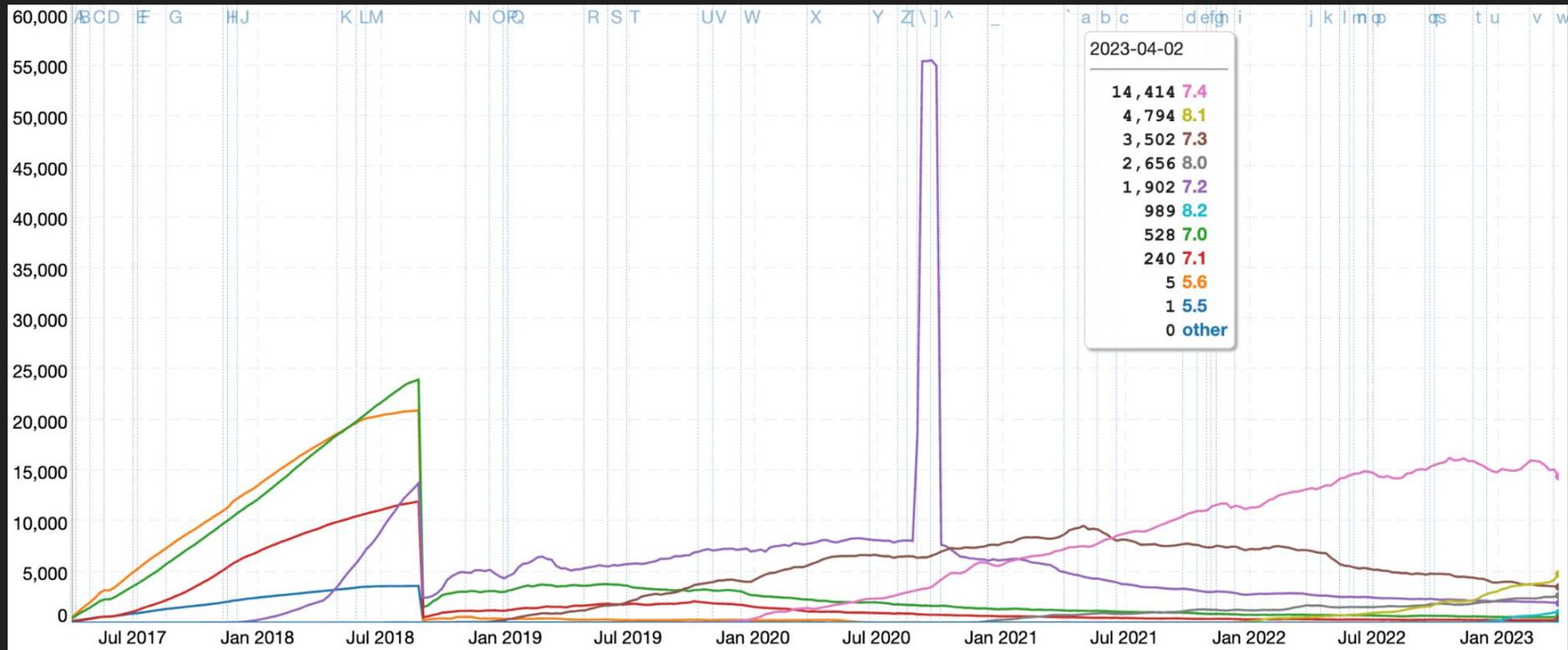
Defaults to false, although web installer defaults to checked (true)

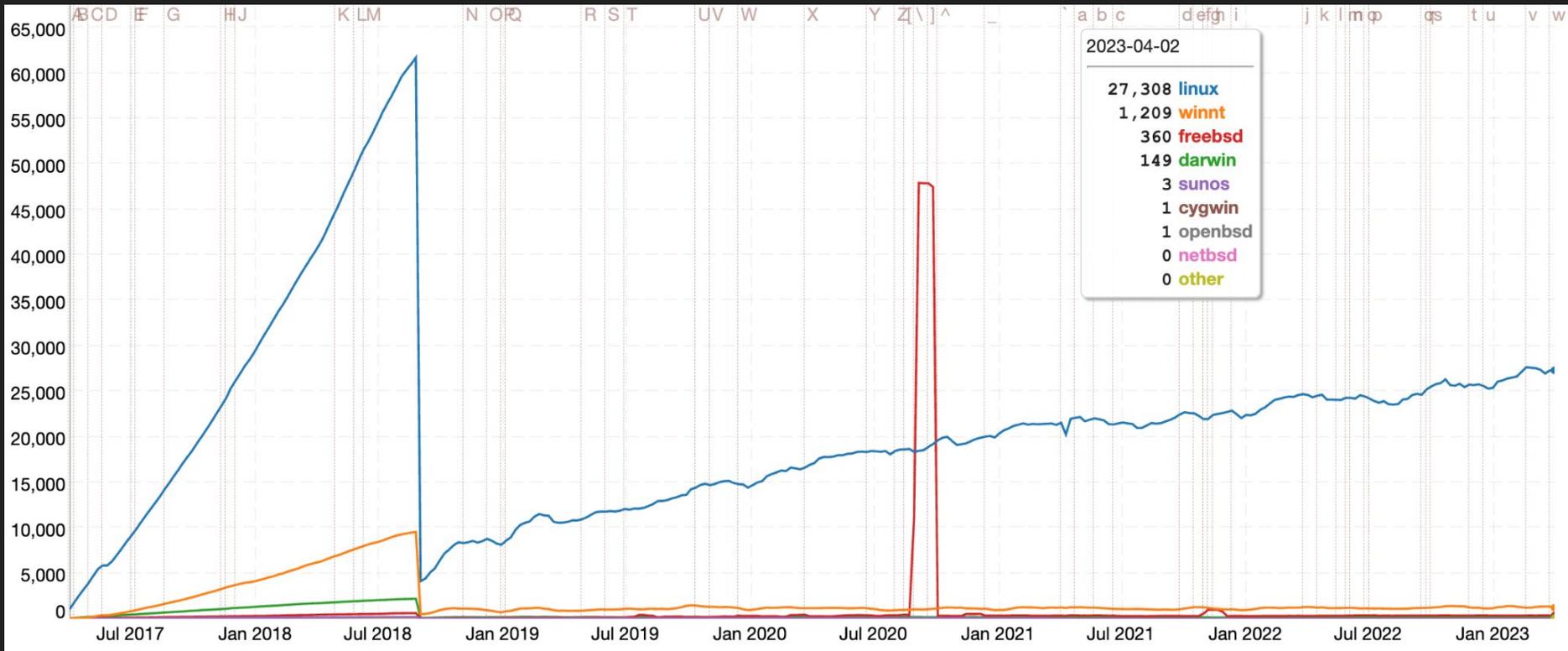
Aggregate data graphs: <https://pingback.wmflabs.org/>

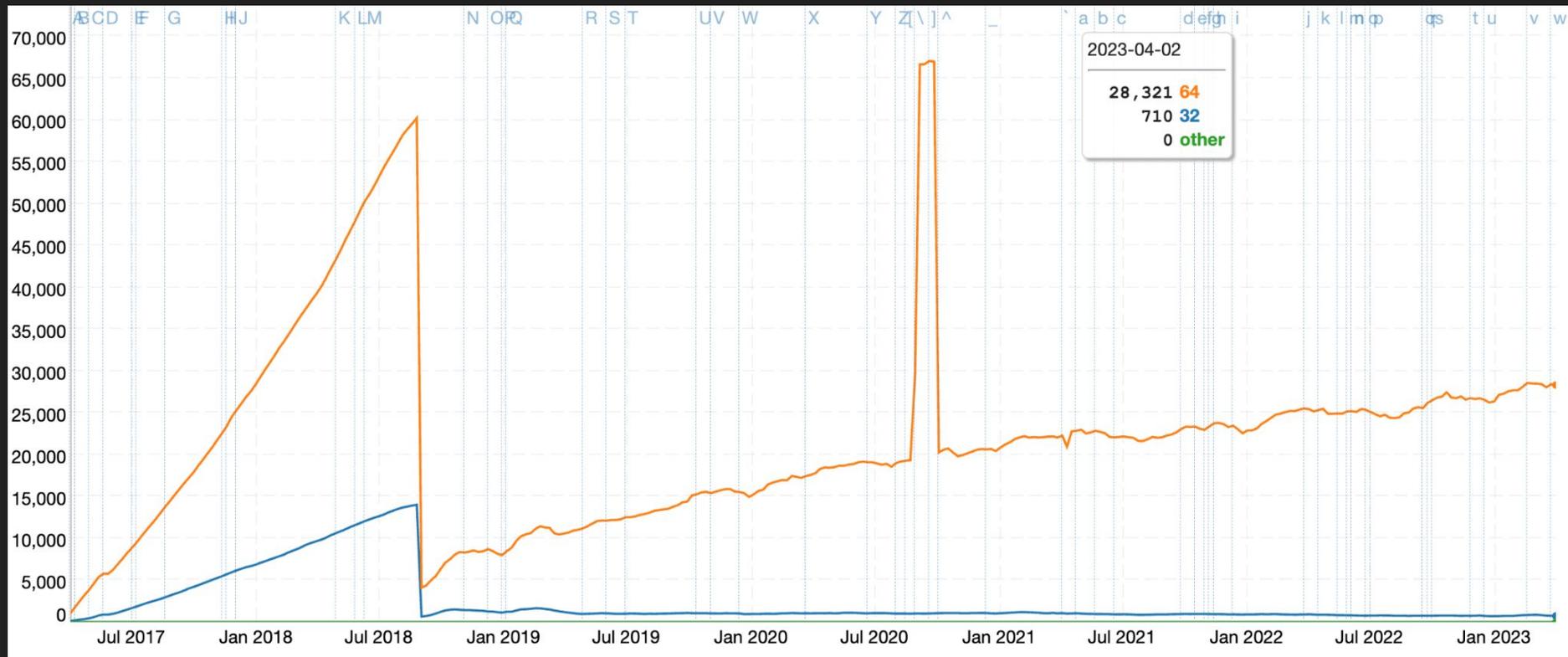


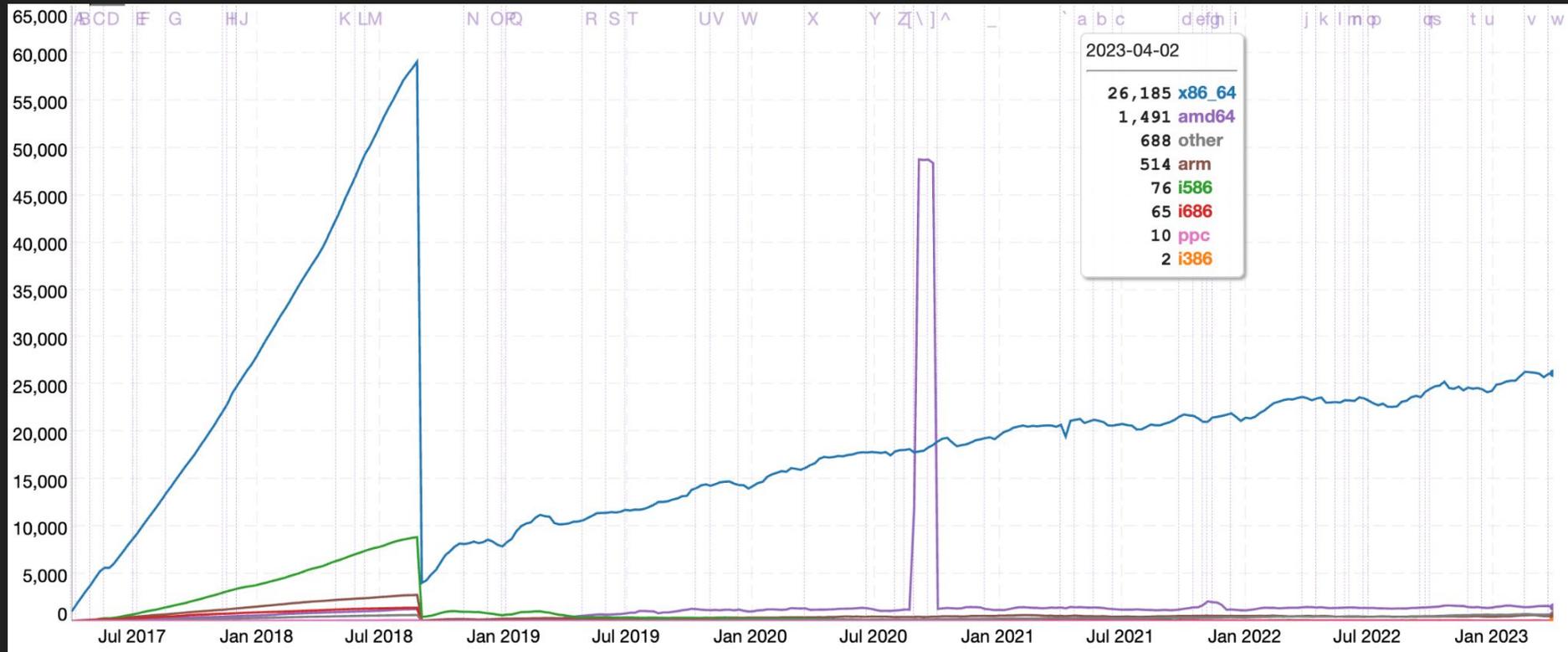


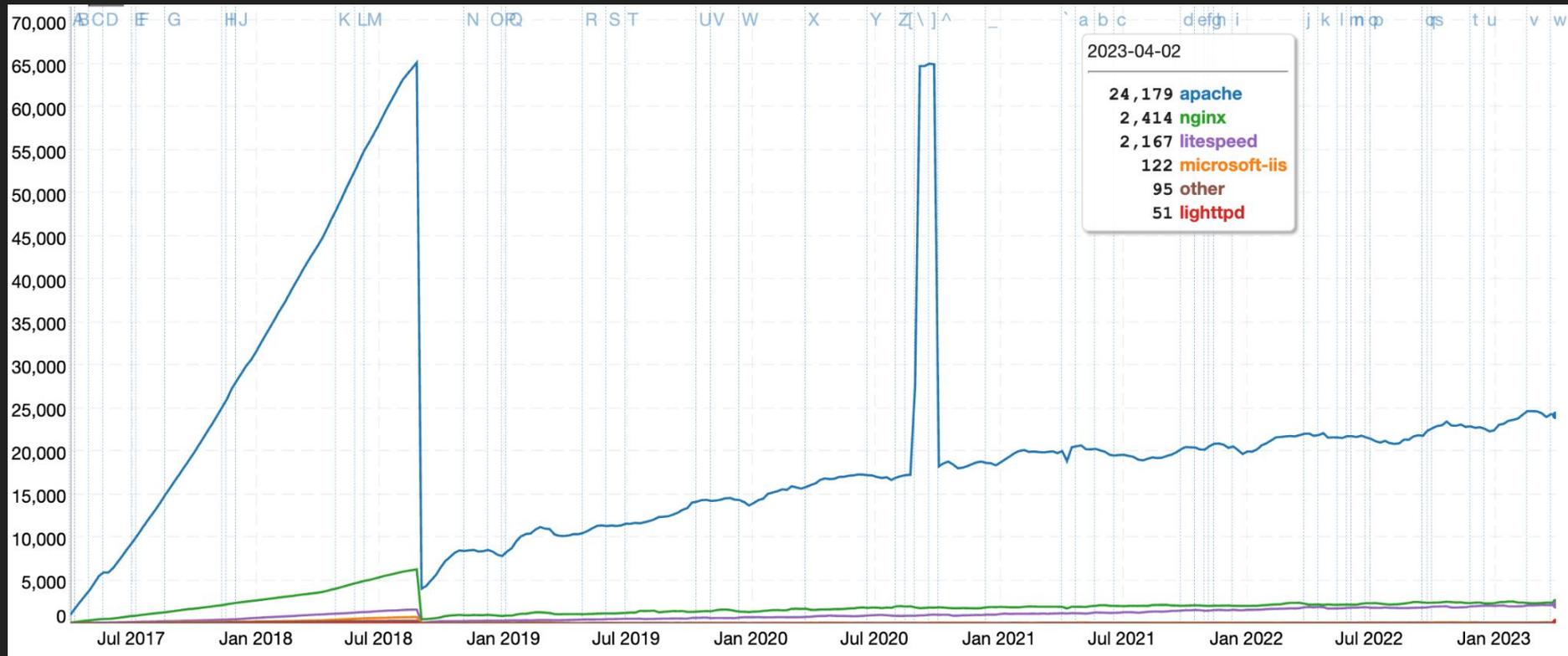


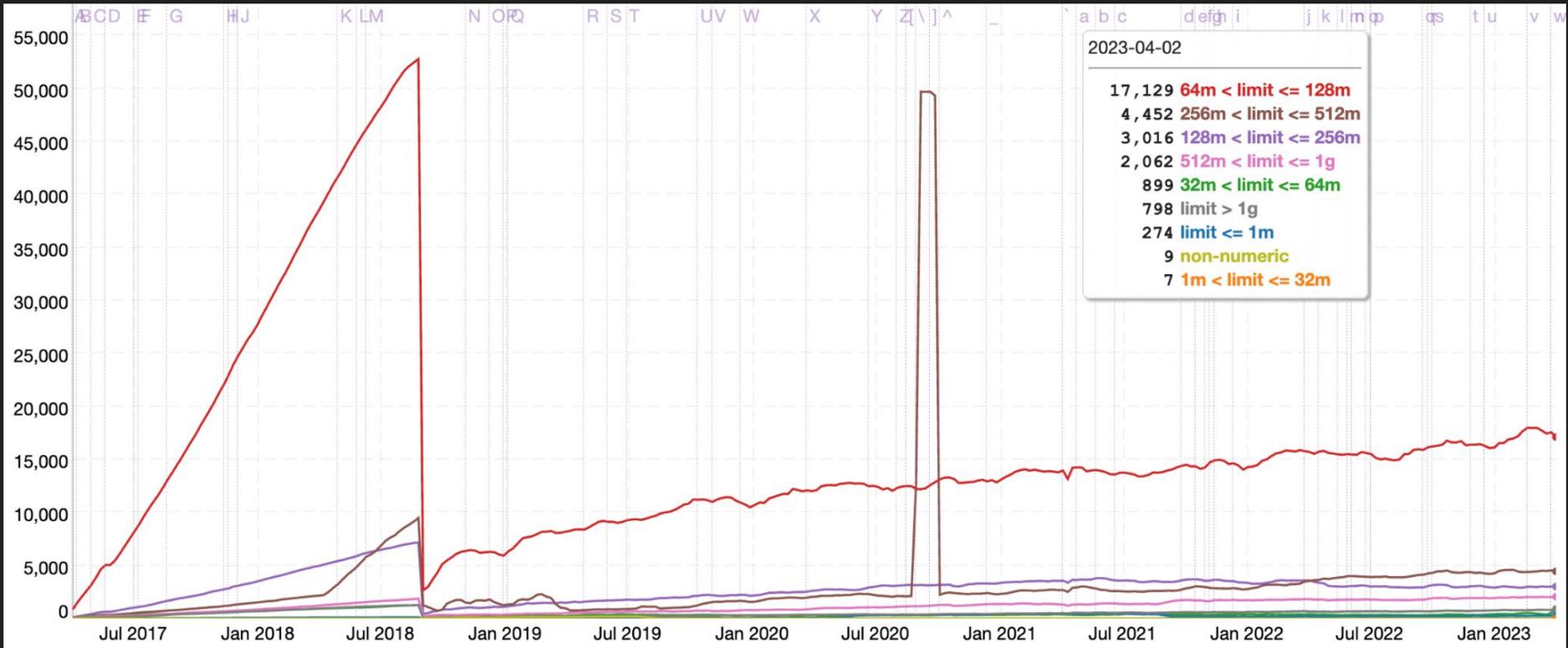












Pingback

Query code:

<https://github.com/wikimedia/analytics-reportupdater-queries/tree/master/pingback>

Graph annotations:

<https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Dashiki:PingbackMediaWikiReleaseAnnotations>

Currently uses old EventLogging endpoint at www.mediawiki.org

Will eventually go away, so will need to be migrated to new endpoint/schema

Pingback strengths

Gives us some very basic version and configuration information

Preserves privacy

Pingback limitations

Tells us very little about configuration settings

Tells us nothing about how MediaWiki and extensions are installed

Tells us nothing about extensions or skins

Tells us nothing about usage

What if I want to know more information about MediaWiki extensions (and skins)?

Which extensions should I choose for my wiki?

Does anybody really use my extension?

Is this extension actively maintained?

Should we bundle this extension?

Extension pages on mediawiki.org

Maintained by extension authors and other volunteers

Information mined from extension.json and ExtensionDistributor stats for infobox

Thank you Brian Wolff, Gergő Tisza, and Sam Wilson!

<https://wikitech.wikimedia.org/wiki/Tool:Extjsonuploader>

<https://www.mediawiki.org/wiki/Module:Extension>

<https://www.mediawiki.org/wiki/Module:ExtensionJson>

<https://www.mediawiki.org/wiki/Template:Extension/popularity.json>



PluggableAuth

Release status: stable



Implementation	User identity, User rights, Hook
Description	Provides framework for authentication and authorization extensions.
Author(s)	Cindy Cicalese (cindy.cicalese ^{talk})
Latest version	6.3 (2023-02-08)
Compatibility policy	Snapshots releases along with MediaWiki. Master is not backward compatible.
MediaWiki	>= 1.35.0
Composer	mediawiki/pluggable-auth ↗
License	MIT License ↗

Download

Download extension

Git ^[?]:

- Download Git master
- browse repository (Phabricator · GitHub)
- commit history
- repository contributors (GitHub)
- code review

Parameters [\[Expand\]](#)

Hooks used [\[Expand\]](#)

Hooks provided [\[Expand\]](#)

Quarterly downloads 2,374 (Ranked 2nd)

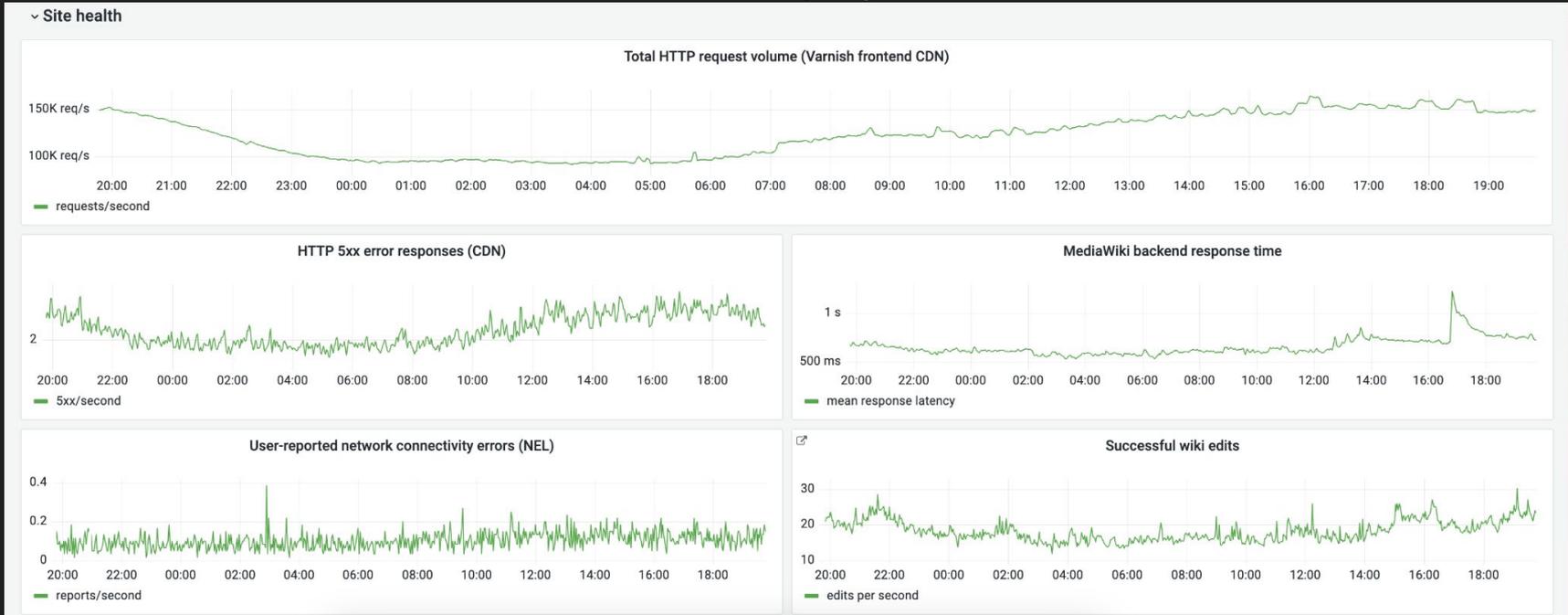
Translate the PluggableAuth extension if it is available at translatewiki.net

Issues [Open tasks](#) · [Report a bug](#) [↗](#)

Grafana

<https://grafana.wikimedia.org/>

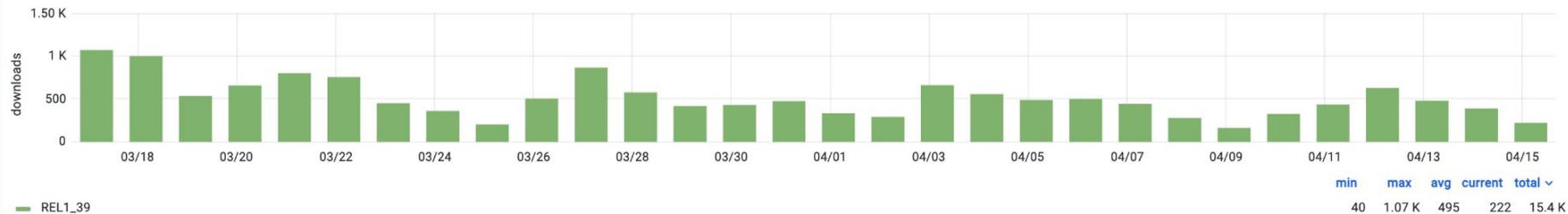
Wealth of collected data about Wikimedia projects



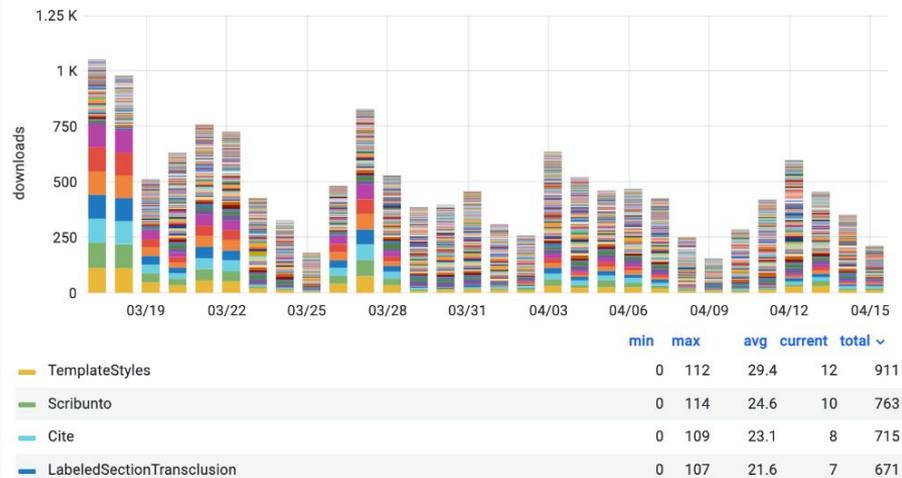
Release REL1_39 Group by 1d

Special:ExtensionDistributor

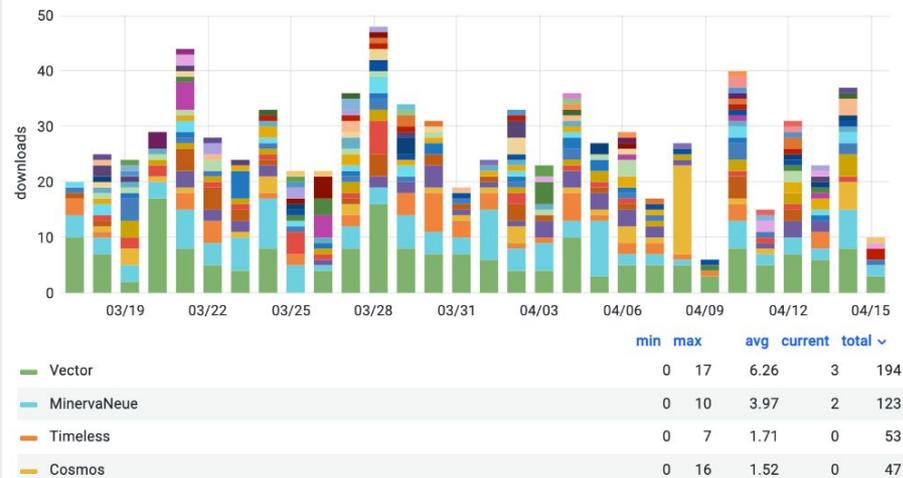
Version Downloads



Extension Downloads



Skin Downloads



Github

<https://github.com/wikimedia/mediawiki/graphs/contributors>

The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for the `wikimedia/mediawiki` repository. The top navigation bar includes the GitHub logo, a search bar, and links for Pull requests, Issues, Codespaces, Marketplace, and Explore. The repository name `wikimedia / mediawiki` is displayed as public, with options to Edit Pins, Watch (179), Fork (1.3k), and Star (3).

The Insights section is active, showing a navigation menu on the left with options: Pulse, Contributors, Community Standards, Commits, Code frequency, Dependency graph, Network, and Forks. The main content area displays a commit activity chart for the period `Jan 20, 2008 – Apr 17, 2023`. The chart is titled "Contributions to master, excluding merge commits and bot accounts" and shows a green area chart of commit activity over time. The y-axis represents the number of contributions, ranging from 0 to 150. The x-axis shows years from 2010 to 2022. The chart shows a steady increase in activity over the years, with several peaks reaching between 100 and 150 contributions.

Contributions: Commits ▾

Contributions to master, excluding merge commits and bot accounts

Year	Approximate Contributions
2010	10
2012	40
2014	100
2016	150
2018	100
2020	100
2022	100

Bitergia

Developer statistics

<https://wikimedia.biterg.io/>

Git Top Authors

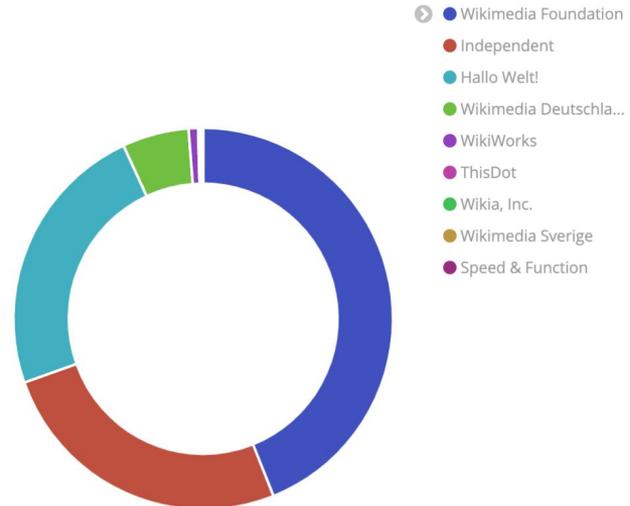
[Search](#)

Author	Commits	Projects	Added Lines	Removed Lines	Avg. Files
Dejan Savuljesku	2,928	1	31862	8168	1.723
Umherirrender	1,155	1	144241	196600	1.526
Miriamin	808	1	10600	2658	1.75
Robert Vogel	621	1	48564	4532	1.659
Jforrester	596	1	121503	21524927	62.188

Export: [Raw](#) [Formatted](#)

[1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [»](#)

Organizations



WikiApiary

Created December 21, 2012 by Jamie Thingelstad

Transitioned to MediaWiki Stakeholders' Group

Monitors wikis that have been contributed manually or by bots

Runs two bots (<https://github.com/WikiApiary/wikibeets>)

Bumble bee scrapes wiki data weekly

Audit bee periodically checks for liveness



WikiApiary Stats

Active Sites:	45,049
Semantic Sites:	1,159
Farm Sites:	35,016
Tracked generators:	1,553
Tracked extensions:	18,182
Tracked skins:	6,548
Registered farms:	518

Edit Index



Wikipedia (ce)

2,340.74



Wikisource (ru)

321.54



Wikipedia (war)

263.62



Wiktionnaire
Le dictionnaire libre

Wiktionary (fr)

257.98



EcuRed

conocimiento con todos y para todos

191.73

Pages change



Wikipedia (ce)

3.35 %



EcuRed

conocimiento con todos y para todos

2.68 %



EverybodyWiki

EverybodyWiki (en)

the free wiki where everybody can write their own biography

0.98 %



Wiktionnaire
Le dictionnaire libre

Wiktionary (fr)

0.55 %



Вікіпедія
Українська енциклопедія

Wikipedia (uk)

Ukrainian Wikipedia

0.45 %

User Change

wikiHow

WikiHow (en)

21.33 %



Wiktionary (nl)

17.91 %



Wikipedia (zh-min-nan)

10.59 %



Battle for Dream Island Wiki

Welcome to the unofficial Battle for Dream Island Wiki!

8.22 %

RE-RELEASE
AVATAR

Avatar Wiki

7.58 %

General statistics

Users

Total registered users: 682869

Current active users: 4094

Administrators: 48

Contents

Article pages: 1258463

Images: 112010

Total pages (AllPages): 4362424

Index: 6

Activity

Total edits: 39142051

Jobs: 0

Total page views: not available

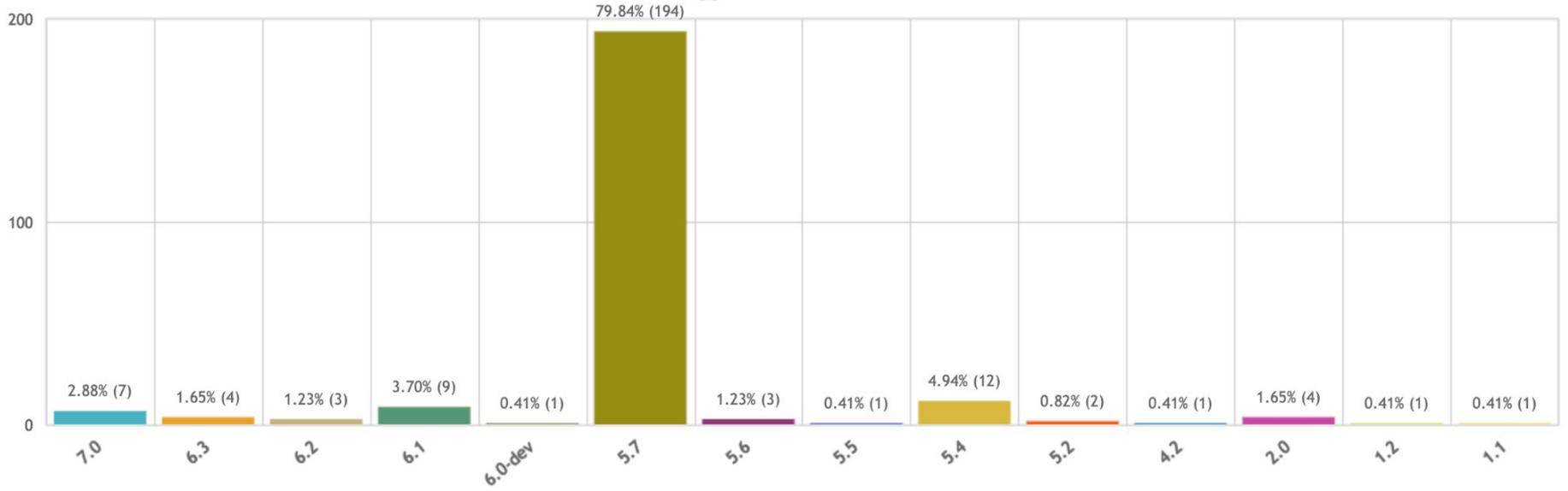
Last updated: 2023-04-13 20:34:36

Extensions

Wikipedia (uk) uses the following **125 extensions** (by version number, date and time, Git hash):

- **3D** (0.0.1, 3 April 2023 07:15:45, 3d9ede8d9a7cf013bbb11ce13235f0e0c0b9d4ef)
- **Abuse Filter** (*unknown*, 3 April 2023 07:15:47, 29b934eb9dc51f12782508a56259cc3e9ef55882)
- **AdvancedSearch** (*unknown*, 3 April 2023 07:15:52, 42f8fb769011fbcd906b066c1cf19cf1dac88801)
- **AntiSpoof** (*unknown*, 3 April 2023 07:15:55, 57302d7838f3d864908a1787d54decc156cab8ad)
- **ApiFeatureUsage** (1.0, 20 March 2023 07:59:36, a050b21e4034ed2166b59b5394e44f76db0e7b28)
- **Babel** (1.12.0, 31 March 2023 07:56:51, 0bf86d8b014be8e3acb7846464c20646ec2a1cdc)
- **BetaFeatures** (0.1, 3 April 2023 07:16:05, 17f7b40a0a344b9c5e933b3021a04d31d371683a)
- **BounceHandler** (1.0, 15 March 2023 02:33:35, d2a3142031e775ebdabc5891d3c438e4b3a927c0)
- **CLDR** (4.12.0, 17 March 2023 08:22:42, df1bd562ef262a1c988f286e579f06b3cc3bba0b)
- **Campaigns** (0.2.0, 3 April 2023 07:16:57, 022ec1063273a480df8d8bba2cb97d2d19f308aa)
- **CategoryTree** (*unknown*, 3 April 2023 07:17:02, 70b9f42872b0c094cb4cef4bb43c21a9b25e22ce)
- **CentralAuth** (*unknown*, 3 April 2023 07:17:03, 8ef85ab92678a1040fcc5a99bfb7c7068da77688)
- **CentralNotice** (2.6.1, 14 March 2023 01:39:55, 03c9303de7829a0eaef318a807626755c98ef05d)
- **CharInsert** (*unknown*, 15 March 2023 02:50:58, f81df428167559352798ee37d23f026d2ef1ee26)
- **CheckUser** (2.5, 3 April 2023 07:17:11, 983d07158c83362d835890752627bdef65baa092)
- **CirrusSearch** (6.5.4, 3 April 2023 07:17:11, 1f7b455f84f9ab9c683cc2ec374a507c4de06f86)
- **Cite** (*unknown*, 3 April 2023 07:17:11, faa8173d402987378c3c616efc004e70c4ac71f6)
- **CiteThisPage** (*unknown*, 3 April 2023 07:17:15, 4dee2dce16585f7b7fc63d6127f7ac1e41cc2f88)
- **Citoid** (0.3.0, 3 April 2023 07:17:18, bb7b3b95305acc864d26ad3d0015ca7e9d02142b)
- **CodeEditor** (*unknown*, 27 March 2023 14:25:51, fe024e681326962fc53a5b3f176f163faad92e20)
- **CodeMirror** (4.0.0, 27 March 2023 19:38:31, d4d29ace6090e9f239ffe95e28222c4c76f440c7)
- **Collection** (1.8.0, 3 April 2023 07:17:25, 6bda2da95ae36c7cd0274255dc2ccca071c35fe7)
- **Cologne Blue** (*unknown*, 3 April 2023 07:22:04, da1f8fd2363112164d6cdeaf4214b01730f37f39)
- **CommonsMetadata** (*unknown*, 15 March 2023 07:49:32, 7409aa149aeb5a281a76e364f4532294caad226e)
- **ConfirmEdit** (1.6.0, 3 April 2023 07:17:29, 54aac3ab9478ead89cc8142e54cf275d11b85bd2)
- **ContentTranslation** (*unknown*, 3 April 2023 09:42:43, d0edd135c342f08fd7eb33ce767cd00d502cb043)
- **Disambiguator** (1.4, 30 March 2023 22:15:18, 4ad131521dbd1b7461a6010a3a7c68dd6ce11742)
- **DiscussionTools** (0.0.0, 3 April 2023 16:36:34, 92f5cfd821727d8ca9521b37280888eebf1d5cf0)
- **DismissableSiteNotice** (1.0.1, 31 March 2023 07:57:38, 44a1649674d1eaa801dc37c79b6291dc3132ecb8)

PluggableAuth versions



Ratings:

2 people have rated this extension:

Ease of installation:



Usability:



Documentation quality:



[> Rate this Extension](#)

WikiApiary strengths

Holds a wealth of current and historical data

Small but dedicated group of volunteers populating and maintaining site

WikiApiary limitations

Doesn't know about a site unless it's been contributed

Can only scrape wikis that are not behind a firewall

Some UI breakage during upgrades

Pushing Semantic MediaWiki past what it can handle

- Frequent timeouts

- Inaccurate statistics

- Rebuilding data may fix problems but takes too long

Inefficient scripts

Template storms

Popular with bots

WikiApiary future

Needs a model refresh

Join us on the mailing list and at the Wikimedia Hackathon!

Comparing wikis

VersionCompare extension

Version Compare

API URL #1:

API URL (ending in api.php) of the first wiki to compare. Will use the current wiki if left blank.

API URL #2:

API URL (ending in api.php) of the second wiki to compare. Will use the current wiki if left blank.

Hide extensions/skins that are different

Hide extensions/skins that match

Ignore version when deciding if extensions/skins match

	 WIKIPEDIA the free encyclopedia enwiki en.wikipedia.org	 Wiktionary the free dictionary enwiktionary en.wiktionary.org
MediaWiki	MediaWiki 1.41.0-wmf.4 d226755ca4e3bd65fb5e0b66142fb018264b2b27	
PHP	7.4.33 fpm-fcgi	
Database	mysql 10.6.12-MariaDB-log	mysql 10.4.25-MariaDB-log
ArticleCreationWorkflow	git b6131652fc97f01d073571042cfe8d251a9edb5a 2023-03-15T00:05:43Z	∅
Cognate	∅	git 77b007f308919bd59f2e4c54606793918598f699 2023-04-10T07:56:39Z
ContactPage	2.3 git 357a5d3d8d8dd07eb3e696c08d5590bfa4aa01f 2023-04-10T07:20:39Z	∅

English Wikipedia vs. German Wikipedia

<https://en.wikipedia.org> (api) / <https://de.wikipedia.org> (api)

	 <p>WIKIPEDIA The Free Encyclopedia enwiki en.wikipedia.org</p>	 <p>WIKIPEDIA Die freie Enzyklopädie dewiki de.wikipedia.org</p>
MediaWiki	MediaWiki 1.41.0-wmf.4 d226755ca4e3bd65fb5e0b66142fb018264b2b27	
PHP	7.4.33 fpm-fcgi	
Database	mysql 10.6.12-MariaDB-log	mysql 10.4.25-MariaDB-log
Total count of all extensions and skins	126	120
Count of extensions and skins only on this wiki	7	1
Count of extensions and skins on both wikis	119	

<https://github.com/wikimedia/operations-mediawiki-config/blob/master/wmf-config/CommonSettings.php>

<https://github.com/wikimedia/operations-mediawiki-config/blob/master/wmf-config/InitialiseSettings.php>

English Wikipedia vs. English Wikisource

<https://en.wikipedia.org> (api) / <https://en.wikisource.org> (api)

	 WIKIPEDIA The Free Encyclopedia enwiki en.wikipedia.org	 WIKISOURCE enwikisource en.wikisource.org
MediaWiki	MediaWiki 1.41.0-wmf.4 d226755ca4e3bd65fb5e0b66142fb018264b2b27	
PHP	7.4.33 fpm-fcgi	
Database	mysql 10.4.25-MariaDB-log	mysql 10.4.26-MariaDB-log
Total count of all extensions and skins	126	115
Count of extensions and skins only on this wiki	15	4
Count of extensions and skins on both wikis	111	

English Wikipedia vs. Wikimedia Commons

<https://en.wikipedia.org> (api) / <https://commons.wikimedia.org> (api)

	 WIKIPEDIA The Free Encyclopedia enwiki en.wikipedia.org	 WIKIMEDIA COMMONS commonswiki commons.wikimedia.org
MediaWiki	MediaWiki 1.41.0-wmf.4 d226755ca4e3bd65fb5e0b66142fb018264b2b27	
PHP	7.4.33 fpm-fcgi	
Database	mysql 10.4.26-MariaDB-log	
Total count of all extensions and skins	126	130
Count of extensions and skins only on this wiki	13	17
Count of extensions and skins on both wikis	113	

English Wikipedia vs. Miraheze Meta Wiki

<https://en.wikipedia.org> (api) / <https://meta.miraheze.org> (api)

	 WIKIPEDIA The Free Encyclopedia enwiki en.wikipedia.org	 metawiki meta.miraheze.org
MediaWiki	MediaWiki 1.41.0-wmf.4 d226755ca4e3bd65fb5e0b66142fb018264b2b27	MediaWiki 1.39.3 a8ad911bfb22a85ef09ee4ae4da1e095dab43191
PHP	7.4.33 fpm-fcgi	
Database	mysql 10.4.26-MariaDB-log	mysql 10.5.17-MariaDB-1:10.5.17+maria~deb11-log
Total count of all extensions and skins	126	111
Count of extensions and skins only on this wiki	58	43
Count of extensions and skins on both wikis	68	

English Wikipedia vs. Fandom Community Wiki

<https://en.wikipedia.org> (api) / <https://community.fandom.com> (api)

	 WIKIPEDIA The Free Encyclopedia enwiki en.wikipedia.org	 wikia community.fandom.com
MediaWiki	MediaWiki 1.41.0-wmf.4 d226755ca4e3bd65fb5e0b66142fb018264b2b27	MediaWiki 1.37.6
PHP	7.4.33 fpm-fcgi	8.0.28 fpm-fcgi
Database	mysql 10.4.25-MariaDB-log	mysql 8.0.25-15
Total count of all extensions and skins	126	205
Count of extensions and skins only on this wiki	99	178
Count of extensions and skins on both wikis	27	

Miraheze Meta Wiki vs. Fandom Community Wiki

<https://meta.miraheze.org> (api) / <https://community.fandom.com> (api)

	 metawiki meta.miraheze.org	 wikia community.fandom.com
MediaWiki	MediaWiki 1.39.3 a8ad911bfb22a85ef09ee4ae4da1e095dab43191	MediaWiki 1.37.6
PHP	7.4.33 fpm-fcgi	8.0.28 fpm-fcgi
Database	mysql 10.5.17-MariaDB-1:10.5.17+maria~deb11-log	mysql 8.0.25-15
Total count of all extensions and skins	111	205
Count of extensions and skins only on this wiki	84	178
Count of extensions and skins on both wikis	27	

Magic the Gathering Wiki vs. Fandom Community Wiki

<https://mtg.fandom.com> (api) / <https://community.fandom.com> (api)

	 mtgsalvation_gamepedia mtg.fandom.com	 wikia community.fandom.com
MediaWiki	MediaWiki 1.37.6	
PHP	8.0.28 fpm-fcgi	
Database	mysql 8.0.25-15	
Total count of all extensions and skins	186	205
Count of extensions and skins only on this wiki	17	36
Count of extensions and skins on both wikis	169	

Magic the Gathering Wiki vs. League of Legends Fandom Wiki

<https://mtg.fandom.com> (api) / <https://lol.fandom.com> (api)

	 mtgsalvation_gamepedia mtg.fandom.com	 lolesports_gamepedia_en lol.fandom.com
MediaWiki	MediaWiki 1.37.6	
PHP	8.0.28 fpm-fcgi	
Database	mysql 8.0.25-15	
Total count of all extensions and skins	186	208
Count of extensions and skins only on this wiki	2	24
Count of extensions and skins on both wikis	184	

Magic the Gathering Wiki vs. Stardew Valley Wiki

<https://mtg.fandom.com> (api) / <https://stardewvalleywiki.com> (api)

	 mtgsalvation_gamepedia mtg.fandom.com	 enwiki stardewvalleywiki.com
MediaWiki	MediaWiki 1.37.6	MediaWiki 1.35.1 d6db14ae6bde3c092146cf09388f9136a2f2a165
PHP	8.0.28 fpm-fcgi	7.4.3-4ubuntu2.18 fpm-fcgi
Database	mysql 8.0.25-15	mysql 10.3.38-MariaDB-0ubuntu0.20.04.1
Total count of all extensions and skins	186	25
Count of extensions and skins only on this wiki	175	14
Count of extensions and skins on both wikis	11	

Nookipedia vs. Animal Crossing Pocket Camp Wiki

<https://nookipedia.com> (api) / <https://animalcrossingpocketcamp.wiki.gg> (api)

	 np_wiki-mw_ nookipedia.com	 animalcrossingpocketcamp_en animalcrossingpocketcamp.wiki.gg
MediaWiki	MediaWiki 1.35.5	MediaWiki 1.39.0 f2f66ffff5d2190635892dce50a321f0b8769ee4
PHP	7.4.3-4ubuntu2.18 fpm-fcgi	7.4.3 fpm-fcgi
Database	mysql 10.3.38-MariaDB-0ubuntu0.20.04.1	mysql 8.0.27
Total count of all extensions and skins	58	73
Count of extensions and skins only on this wiki	27	42
Count of extensions and skins on both wikis	31	

Family Search Wiki (Canasta) vs. Open CSP Wiki

<https://www.familysearch.org/en/wiki> (api) / <https://www.open-csp.org> (api)

	 THE CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER-DAY SAINTS wiki_en www.familysearch.org	 OPEN CSP open_csp_org www.open-csp.org
MediaWiki	MediaWiki 1.35.8	MediaWiki 1.35.10 4e5fb4f771ecabdbbd657cdc41fd536c1023d54c
PHP	7.4.33 apache2handler	
Database	mysql 8.0.30	mysql 5.7.41-0ubuntu0.18.04.1
Total count of all extensions and skins	97	49
Count of extensions and skins only on this wiki	71	23
Count of extensions and skins on both wikis	26	

Questions that are still difficult to answer

Which core features/configuration setting combinations are used?

I have extension X installed on my wiki, but am I using it? If so, am I using it a lot?

If I enable extension X on my wiki, will it coexist with the other enabled extensions?

If I drop feature Y from my extension, will it affect any of my users?

Future?

Pingback v2?

Renovating WikiApiary?

Extension store?