

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. V.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MARCH 29, 1862.

NO. 22.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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Single copies, 12 1/2

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One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

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Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.
COUNTY COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January, 3d Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.
COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge: 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.
PROBATE COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.
SHERIFF, Charles H. Gray—County Clerk, E. Giddings.

Terms of the Courts of Sutter County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. S. M. Bliss, Judge, 2nd Monday in March, June, September and December.
COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. Phil Keyser, Judge, associates, M. C. Clarke and A. S. Long, 1st Monday in January, April, July and October.
PROBATE COURT—Hon. Phil Keyser, Judge, 4th Monday in each month.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—F. F. Gaar, chairman, George W. Smith and — Paine, the 1st Monday in February, May, August and November.
SHERIFF, D. D. Stewart—County Clerk, S. J. Stabler.

Terms of the Courts of Colusa County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. Warren T. Sexton, Judge, 2d Monday in January, 1st Monday in May, and the 1st Monday in September.
COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. G. J. Diefendorf, Judge, 2d Monday in March, July and November.
COUNTY COURT AND PROBATE COURT—Hon. C. J. Diefendorf, Judge, 2d Monday of January, March, May, July, September and November.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February, August and November.
SHERIFF, George F. Jones—County Clerk, W. F. Good.

BUSINESS CARDS.

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Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

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POETRY.

The Parting Hour.

The San Francisco Call says the "following exquisite poem was written by the late Edward Pollock, the gifted California poet, on the 6th of January, 1857, and has never before been published." It was given by the poet to a friend who was about to depart on a steamer for Oregon, Pollock saying: "Take this. You may, perhaps, read and appreciate the sentiment long after I have ceased to be among the living:"

"There's something in the 'parting hour'
Will chill the warmest heart—
Yet kindred, comrades, lovers, friends,
Are fated all to part:
But this I've seen—and many a pang
Has pressed it on my mind—
The one who goes is happier
Than those he leaves behind.
No matter what the journey be,
Adventurous, dangerous, far,
To the wild deep or bleak frontier,
To solitude, or war—
Still something cheers the heart that dares,
In all of human kind,
And they who go are happier
Than those they leave behind.
The bride goes to the bridegroom's home
With doubts and with tears,
But does not hope her rainbow spread
Across her cloudy fears?
Alas! the mother who remains,
What comfort can she find
But this—the gone is happier
Than one she leaves behind?
Have you a friend—a comrade dear?
An old and valued friend?
Be sure your term of sweet converse
At length will have an end!
And when you part—as part you will—
O, take it not unkind
If he who goes is happier
Than you he leaves behind!
God wills it so—and so it is:
The pilgrims on their way,
Tho' worn and weak, more cheerful are
Than all the rest who stay.
And when, at last, poor man subdued,
Lies down to death resigned,
May he not still be happier far
Than those he leaves behind?"

Legends of Killarney.

One of the legends of the lake is thus told:

"Once every seven years, on a fine morning, before the first rays of the sun have begun to disperse the mists from the bosom of the lake, the O'Donaghue comes riding over it on a beautiful snow-white horse, intent upon household affairs, fancies hovering above him, and strewn his path with flowers. As he approaches his ancient residence, everything turns to its former state of magnificence—his castle, his library, his prison, and his pigeon house, are re-produced in its olden time. Those who have courage to follow him over the lake may cross the deepest part dry-footed, and ride with him into the opposite mountains, where his treasures lie concealed; and the daring visitor will receive a liberal gift in return for his company; but, before the sun had risen, the O'Donaghue re-crosses the water and vanishes amid the ruins of his castle."

Another relates how a young and beautiful girl named Melcha, when wandering along the banks of the beautiful lake, after the last rays of the setting sun had gilded the horizon, saw by the pale light of the silvery moon, which had just risen, a plumed head rise out of the water. Gazing on the phantom, she distinctly saw the full form of a chieftain on a white charger, gliding slowly toward her. He had a chivalrous look, and in his hand a wand, surmounted with a golden shamrock. They had an interview. She loved. He promised a happy life—life under the green waves. She agreed to be his on the next May morn. May morn arrived, and Melcha was ready in her bridal dress; she stood on a high rock, on the borders of the lake, just as the sun began to gild the surrounding mountains. Soon she heard the rapturous music, the air was perfumed with delicious odors, and she beheld a train of beautiful damsels arise from the water all clothed in white, scattering Spring flowers around, then a group of young children with fragrant flowers, and behind O'Donaghue on his white horse, which was led by Naiads. As the train moved on, boys and damsels came up followed, till the whole were opposite Melcha. He wore a glittering helmet, white armor, and the crimson scarf Melcha had given him when they parted. She knew not what to do, or how to join her lover, but directly she stepped back a few paces, and running, made a big jump off the rock; O'Donaghue rushed forward and caught her in his arms, before she reached the water. The entire train gathered around the chief and his bride, and all sank beneath the waves, nor has the lovely Melcha been seen from that day to this.

A SIERRA paper, in reply to a lady who asked to know how the miners saved water for mining in the Summer, said: "They erect a big reservoir, which holds it like a dam."

Soldierly Qualities.

It is the general impression that reckless dare-devils make the best soldiers; but, like a good many other general impressions, fallacious. Your furious fire-eaters—your rollicking boys, that would "rather fight than eat"—are rarely steady and self-possessed; and without steadiness and self-possession no man can be a thorough soldier. The cavaliers, who were scattered like chaff at Marston Moor, and Naseby, and Stow-on-the-Wold, were fiery to the last degree. They boasted of their aristocratic blood—they drank hard, swore hard, fought hard; but they were no match for Cromwell's psalm-singing Ironsides, whom they affected to ridicule as "crop-eared fanatics, and base-born knaves." In every fair field, where numbers were equal, the plebeians thrashed the gentleman riders of the Prince Hubert stripe to their heart's content. Nor were the "Round-heads," as the ringleted cavalry of the Stuarts called their short-haired antagonists; but it was of a different kind from that of the high-blood cavaliers. The foes of kingcraft believed that they were the chosen instruments of God, and went forth to battle, sternly zealous to do what they conceived to be His work. "The sword of the Lord and of Gideon" was their cry; and though animated by the pride of caste, and stimulated by potatoes bottle deep of sack and canary, the chivalry of the Stuarts rolled in the dust before them. The courage of the tyrant-hating Puritans was sustained and rendered invincible by their convictions of the righteousness of their cause, and an unwavering trust in the Almighty; and with such odds on their side, it is no wonder that they gave dare-devilism its coup de grace, and established the Commonwealth. In all similar contests the ultimate result will be the same.

LOOKING ON THE BRIGHT SIDE.—Here is a letter from a wife in Massachusetts to her husband in California. She don't intend going through the world with the blues:

"My Dear Husband: As it is some time since you left for California, I suppose you would be glad to hear how we are getting along in your absence. I am happy to say that we are enjoying very good health on the whole. Just at present two of the boys have got the small pox. Amanda Jane has got the typhus fever, Betsey is down with the measles, Samuel got hooked by a cow the other day, and little Peter has chopped off three of his fingers with a hatchet. It is a mercy he didn't chop them all off. With these trifling exceptions, we are all well and getting along nicely. You needn't be at all anxious about us. I almost forgot to say that Sarah Matilda eloped last week with a tin peddler. Poor girl! She's been waiting for the last ten years for a chance, and I'm glad she's married at last. She need not have taken the trouble to elope though, for I'm sure I was glad enough to have her go. She was a great eater, and I find baked beans don't go off near so fast as they did. The way that girl would dip into pork and beans was a caution to the rest of the family. The cow took it into her head yesterday to run away, which was very fortunate, I'm sure, for the barn caught fire last night and was consumed. I was in hopes the house would go, too, for it's inconvenient, but the wind was the wrong way, so it didn't receive much injury. Some boys broke into the orchard the other day and stripped all the fruit trees. I am very glad of it, for if they hadn't I presume the children would have made themselves sick by eating too much fruit. Hoping you enjoy yourself in California as well as we do at home, I remain
Your affectionate wife, ———"

"Do you believe in second love, Mr. McQuade?" "Do I believe in second love? Humph! If a man buys a pound of sugar, isn't it sweet? And when it's gone, don't he want another pound, and isn't that sweet, too? Troth, Murphy, I believe in second love."

"FRED," said a very small boy, "give me a bit to buy a monkey." "We've got one monkey in the house now," replied the elder brother. "Who is it, Fred?" asked the little fellow. "You," was the reply. "Then give me a bit to buy the monkey some nuts." His brother "shelled out."

THE following advertisement headed "Wife Wanted," we copy from an exchange:

"Any gal what's got a bed, coffee-pot and skillet, knows how to cut briches, can make a huntin' shirt and knows how to take care of babies, can have my services till death parts both of us."

A WAG seeing a drunken man fall, remarked: "Liquor dropped the subject that time."

Writing a Composition.

A schoolmaster told one of his smaller boys that he wanted him to write a composition.

"Oh I can't, sir; I don't know how," said the boy in the greatest trouble.

"But you can think, can't you?" said the master.

"Oh, yes, sir."

"And you can write words, can't you?"

"Yes, sir."

Well, just think about something and write down what you think, and bring it to me."

"Is that all?"

"Yes—that will be a composition. Now I will excuse you a little while, and you may take your slate and go out, and the first thing that interests you, you think about it—what it is there for, what it is good for, what will become of it, etc., and write it down and bring it to me."

The little boy went out, and after looking about some time, he at last came across a large turnip behind a barn, growing among some weeds. He stood and looked it a few moments, and, though he never dreamed he was to become a distinguished poet, his thoughts began to come to him in a simple rhyme, and he wrote them down thus:

"Mr. Finney had a turnip,
And it grew behind the barn;
And it grew, and it grew,
But it ne'er did any harm.

"And it grew and it grew,
Till it could grow no taller;
Then Mr. Finney pulled it up
And put it in his cellar.

"And it lay, and it lay,
Till it there began to rot;
And his daughter Susie washed it,
And put it in the pot.

"And it boiled, and it boiled,
As long as it was able;
Then his daughter Lizzie took it up,
And put it on the table.

"Mr. Finney and his wife
Then both sat down to sup;
And they eat, and they eat,
Till they eat the turnip up."

The little boy brought in his composition, and when the master came to read it, and saw the evidence of talent in the boy, he could not refrain from tears.

Now, then, boys and girls, don't get frightened at the thought of a composition; but find something that interests you, and write down what you think about it, and that will be a composition. You need not try to write it in rhyme, unless you have a talent for it; for poor verses are a great deal poorer than poor prose.—The Well-Spring.

YOUNG LADIES NOWADAYS.—Did you ever think what a contrast there is between the young lady of to-day and the one of fifty, or even a score of years ago? Then a lady was one who could take care of herself—could sing in plain, musical English, wash, bake and cook all kinds of food, milk a cow if necessary, and make herself generally useful. If she didn't, she was called lazy—that was all there was about it. But now we have no lazy women—they are all delicate. The modern young lady is a strange compound of dress and nerves—by which we mean those "exquisite susceptibilities" which causes her to shudder when she sees a washtub and scream at the sight of a cow. She is a living image made to be waited upon. She sings "divinely" and plays the piano "exquisitely," but neither one of these affects you as much as the "jabbering of a North American Indian," for it is not half as intelligible. She lounges about in the morning, crotchets or embroiders a little, then dresses herself up and promenades for the benefit of some "gentle exquisite." Thus pass her days. Now you needn't tell me that old bachelors are forever harping on women's faults—that we do not find any such ladies—that they are the same now they always was. It is no such thing. It is an uncommon thing, indeed, to find a young lady nowadays that half pays for the food she eats. She is nothing but a bill of expense to her father, and a larger one to her husband, for he not only has her to support, but one or two hired girls to wait upon her also.

A LITTLE boy, after listening to a sermon on being born again, returned home much afflicted, and said to his mother: "I did not like the sermon, ma, and I don't want to be born over again—for who knows but what I might be a gal?"

"I GUESS lager beer does make folks hefty," said a cute looking country cousin on a city visit. "Most all the chaps I see drinking it is tew tons." (Teutons.)

If you would be a man of genius, hold intercourse with men of genius. By being in contact with a magnet, you may become a magnet.

A MAN'S own good breeding is the best security against other people's ill-manners.

A Down-East Jurymen.

"Ethan Spike" contributes to the Portland Transcript a sketch of his experience as a jurymen. The first cases he was called to try were capital ones—the criminals being a German and a "nigger" respectively.

"Hev you formed any opinion for or agin the piisoners?" said the Judge.

"Not particular agin the Jarmin," says I, "but I hate niggers as a general principle, and shall go for hanging this here old white-wooled cus, whether he killed Mr. Cooper or not," sez I.

"Do you know the natur of an oath?" the Clark axed me.

"I orter," sez I, "I've used enough of 'em. I begun to swear when I was only about—"

"That'll do," says the Clark. "You kin go hum," sez he, "you won't be wanted in this ere case," sez the Clark, sez he.

"What?" sez I, "aint I to try this nigger at all?"

"No," sez the Clark.

"But I'm a jewryman," sez I, "and you can't hang the nigger unless I've sot on him," sez I.

"Pass on," sez the Clark, speaking rather cross.

"But," sez I, "you, mister, you don't mean as you say; I'm a regular jewryman, you know. Drawed out of the box by the seelic man," sez I. "I've allers had a hankering to hang a nigger, and naow, when a merciful dispensatory seems to have provided one for me, you say I shan't sit on him! Ar this your free institutions? Isthis the nineteenth century? And is this our boasted"—Here somebody hollered, "Silence in Court!"

"The Court be ——!" I didn't finish the remark fore a couple of constables had holt of me, and in the twinkling of a bed-post I was hustled down stairs into the street.

Naow, Mr. Editor, let me ask what are we comin' to, when jewrymen—legal, lawful jewrymen—kin be tossed about in this way? Talk about Cancors, Mormons, Spiritualism, free love, and panicks—where are they in comparison? As an individual, perhaps, I'm of no account; t'aint fur me to say; but when as an enlightened jewryman I was tuk and carried down stairs by profane hands jest for assertin' my right to sit on a nigger—wy it seems to me the pillows of society were shook; that in my sacred person the hull State itself was—figgeratively speakin', kicked down stairs! If thar's law in the land I'll have this case brought under a writ of habeas corpus or icksy Dickst.

UGLINESS.—It is curious to observe that an ugly face is generally the indication of a humorous and witty mind; it suggests innumerable exhilarating witticisms in the wearer himself, and is the cause of wit to others. There is scarcely a merry, shrewd, witty fellow in fictitious history, but has the honor of ugliness attributed to him. Esop was a very ugly little lurchback; uglier still was Socrates, no less a man of wit and a man of humor than a philosopher. The heroes of Rabelais were famous for personal deformity. Sancho Panza, his master, and Rosinante, were in their several conditions absolutely patterns of this interesting qualification. Hudibras and Ralpho were still more conspicuously ugly. Scarron, the favorite wit of France, was the most deformed little creature a lovely woman ever allowed herself to be coupled with.

EVIL REPORTS.—The longer I live the more I feel the importance of adhering to the rules which I have laid down for myself in relation to such matters. 1. To hear as little as possible of whatever is to the prejudice of others. 2. To believe nothing of the kind till I am absolutely forced to do it. 3. Never to drink in the spirit of one who circulates an ill report. 4. Always to moderate, as far as I can, the unkindness which is expressed toward others. 5. Always to believe that, if the other side were heard, a very different account would be given of the matter.

GOOD FARMING.—"Sambo, is your master a good farmer?" "Oh, yes, massa fuss farmer—he makes two crops in one year." "How is that, Sambo?" "Why, he sell all his hay in de fall and make money once; den in de spring he sell de hides of de cattle dat die for de want of de hay, and make money twice."

PLENTY is as distinct from wastefulness as a whole sack of wheat from a sack with a hole in it for the wheat to run through.

"SALLY, at what time do your folks dine?"

"As soon as you go away, sir; that's missus's orders."

AN old bachelor, seeing the words "Families Supplied," over the door of a shop, stepped in and said he would take a wife and two children.

Declaration of Homestead.

Persons wishing to procure a correct legal form for making out a Declaration of Homestead, as required by the Act of the last Legislature, with the acknowledgement attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on application to the Knight's Landing News Office. By filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the fees for acknowledgment and record.

H. J. BIDLEMAN, Bookseller, Fourth street next to the Post Office, Sacramento, is our authorized Agent to receive subscriptions for the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

Justices Blanks.

Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the NEW LAW, for Sale at this Office.

PUB. DOCS.—To Hons. T. N. Machin and T. O'Brien, we return thanks for public documents during the week.

HAMS, BACON AND LARD.—During the last week Messrs. Thomas & Brownell have shipped from this place about eight tons.

EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS.—We would call the attention of farmers who have grain to grind, to bring it in as soon as possible, as the mill will only be open for a short time.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.—We would call particular attention to the advertisement in another column, of W. Campbell, who has taken the above named hotel, at Cacheville. We can insure to the traveling public that nothing will be wanting to make his guests in every way comfortable.

TEACHER'S EXAMINATION.—We are requested by the County Superintendent of Public Schools to give notice that an examination of Teachers for the schools of this county will be held at Woodland this day, Saturday, the 29th instant, at ten A. M. Ladies and gentlemen desiring to qualify, are requested to assemble at the Hesperian College.

GREAT ATTRACTION.—The grand ball to come off at the Union Hotel on the 9th of April, bids fair to be a large and pleasant affair. The Settlers, who are the originators of the ball, have reason to congratulate each other on the termination of this troublesome question of land titles, and no doubt will make the occasion a general jubilee in honor of the removal of this cloud from the title to their homes and farms.

PREMATURE.—We learn some of the interested parties in Yolo City, or Woodland, in anticipation of getting the County Seat, have got the cut stone ready on the ground to build Court House and Jail at that town. We once heard of a man who bought his furniture preparatory to getting married, and among the rest he bought a cradle, which after events proved he never had use for.

On Schools.

The Report of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, for 1861, has come to hand, and from it we learn there are 1,266 children between the ages of four and eighteen in this county, consisting of 1,032 boys and 893 girls. The valuation of school houses and furniture is \$10,625; amount of school funds received for the State and county, \$4,114; amount raised by subscription and Rate bill, etc., \$5,148 41. It will thus be seen that the public schools of the county have not received half their support from the Public School Funds, but the parents and guardians of children have been called on to pay a very burdensome tax to educate their children. This is well enough where parents and guardians are able and can afford to pay it; but a large number of the children have poor parents, who are illy able to pay this heavy sum, and in many cases the children are kept from school because of this inability to pay their proportion of this inability to pay their proportion of the teacher's salary. The State has had liberal donations of land for school purposes, and her citizens pay their taxes with as good a grace as any people in the world; but yet our school interest has been sadly neglected. Education should be free to all. Whatever else we do as a State, we should by all means put education within the reach of all—poor as well as rich. Until we do this, we are behind the age.

County Seat Question.

In another column we publish the Act passed by the present Legislature, authorizing the voters of the county to vote on the location of the county seat of Yolo either at Woodland or Washington. From a careful reading of the bill, we come to the conclusion it is rather an arbitrary affair. In the first place, the election is forced upon us at an unusually early day, when a great portion of the county is submerged with water, and in a great many of the precincts the vote cannot, in the nature of things, be a fair sentiment of the people. Again, the bill authorizes the Supervisors to raise by taxation the sum of three thousand dollars annually, to build county buildings at the point receiving the largest vote, and makes no restrictions whatever when this annual tax shall cease—leaving it discretionary with the Supervisors to enter into a contract of any magnitude, and involve us in an overwhelming debt which we must pay at the rate of three thousand dollars a year. This may be twenty thousand or one hundred thousand dollars, or any amount, however extravagant. This, we contend, is unjust to the taxpayers, who are already burdened with onerous taxes, and they are increasing at a rapid rate. As yet, we have only had a national assessment of twenty million dollars on all the States of the Union, while the national debt has increased to over five hundred million. Our proportion of the twenty million is half a million dollars. At this rate, on five hundred million, California's part will be thirteen million of dollars, to be raised to pay for war purposes, added to our already overburdened State and county taxes—to which we must, in this our time of distress and troubles, be taxed this three thousand dollars a year extra, to build up a county town and satisfy the vanity of our neighbors of either Woodland or Washington.

We have no objection to a removal of the county seat, if the majority of the people wish it; but we do protest against the present Act of the Legislature as being something we do not want. Had they passed a bill leaving the voters to decide the question at the next general election, and allowed them to exercise their choice between two, three or four places, and the place getting the largest vote to have the county seat, we would have had no objection. As it now is, we are to be unjustly taxed and arbitrarily deprived the privilege of voting for the place of our choice.

The people of Washington, we understand, pledge themselves, in the event of the vote being to leave the county seat at its present location, to neither ask or receive the benefit of this three thousand dollar tax, but will use their efforts to have the whole matter of taxation for county buildings postponed until after the meeting of the next Legislature in 1863, and until a fair sentiment of the people can be had in the matter. Therefore, looking at the matter in this light, it is evidently the interest of all the taxpayers to vote to retain the county seat at Washington at least for another year, when we can have a fair expression of opinion, and, if feasible, move it to the place the majority choose for it, and without costing us three thousand dollars a year to be wrung from our hard earnings in the shape of taxes.

When the last vote was taken in the county on this question, over a year ago, the citizens of Knight's Landing offered to furnish land and building for a Court House and Jail, free of charge, should the county seat be located here; and we doubt not they would still readily bind themselves to do it, was this point permitted to be voted on in this coming election, or at a future time. Then why tax us three thousand dollars a year for what we can obtain free of charge, and that, too, in manifestly the best location in the county? The inference is, Assemblyman Hong was the moving spirit in thus getting this bill through, and we are much mistaken if the people of Knight's Landing do not bear him in faithful remembrance, irrespective of party, for this notable transaction.

A NEW WORK.—We have just received from the publisher, A. Rosenfeld, a hand-book of Cariboo, Nez Perces and Salmon river mines. It is a good work for any one who intends going to these mines.

SCHOOL TRUSTEES.—There will be an election held on Saturday, April 5th, at the school house at Knight's Landing, for three Trustees for the School District of Grafton, No. 7.

BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.

The following dispatches are from the Sacramento Union of March 25th:

CHICAGO, March 18th.—A letter in the Boston Journal, dated Key West, March 1st, partially confirms the reported evacuation of Pensacola by the rebels. Many guns are said to have been removed from the sand batteries and Fort McRae and sent to Mobile.

BALTIMORE, March 18th.—The steamer Commodore arrived this morning from the Burnside expedition, and reports the capture of Newbern, North Carolina, the defeat of the enemy and the capture of a large quantity of artillery after a hard fought battle. Our loss was about 90 killed and 400 wounded. It is reported we took 300 prisoners.

A later account says the enemy's works, six miles below Newbern, were attacked on Friday morning last, March 14th. They were defended by a force of 10,000 strong, having twenty-one guns posted behind formidable batteries over two miles long. The fight was very desperate, and our troops behaved with great courage and steadiness. After four hours hard fighting they drove the rebels from all their positions, captured three light batteries of field artillery, forty-six heavy siege guns, large stores of fixed ammunition, three thousand stand of small arms, one hundred prisoners—including one Colonel, three Captains and four Lieutenants. The enemy made their escape by cars to Goldsborough, burning the bridges of the Trent and Claremont and firing the city of Newbern. No extensive damage was done to the place.

Our loss was mostly in the New England regiments. Major Legendre of the Fifty-first New York volunteers, was mortally wounded. Lieutenant Colonel Merritt, of the Twenty-third Massachusetts, and Adjutant Stearns of the Twenty-first, were killed.

ROLLA, Mo., March 18th.—A short time since, anticipating rebel movements in Texas county, Mo., General Halleck ordered five companies of troops and two light six-pounders, under Col. Wood, to repair to that vicinity. Finding no enemy, Col. Wood pushed on to Salem, Fulton county, Arkansas, where he encountered a largely superior force of the rebels. After a sharp fight, he routed them, killing one hundred, and taking many prisoners, among them three Colonels. Our loss was about one hundred and fifty.

The report that General Curtis is in a dangerous position is unfounded. Forage for the cavalry is scarce, but in other respects the situation of our troops is cheering. The demoralized, crippled forces of Van Dorn and Price are moving south.

WINCHESTER, Va., March 19th.—Strasburg was occupied by our troops last Sunday evening, Jackson's army retreating on our approach. The Michigan Cavalry led the advance, and Gen. Shields' Division followed. Ashbey's Cavalry protected the retreat. The rebels gave considerable annoyance. Bridges were also burned by the rebels, causing delay.

ST. LOUIS, March 19th.—Telegrams from General Curtis state that his loss is 1,400 killed and wounded at Pea Ridge. The enemy were retreating to South Boston mountains. There were no rebel troops in Northern Arkansas, except marauders and Pike's Indians, who kill and plunder friends and foes indiscriminately.

FORT MONROE, March 20th.—The steamer Rhode Island, from Key West, has arrived. The rebel Commissioner Yancey was captured on board of a schooner which was trying to run the blockade. Yancey was disguised as a sailor, but was recognized.

St. Mary's, Florida, is occupied by our troops.

CAIRO, March 20th.—A gentleman who left Memphis and arrived last evening, reports that Governor Harris disappeared the second day after the one to which the Legislature adjourned. It is supposed he has gone to Corinth, Mississippi. The Legislature has adjourned and gone—no one knows where.

The subject of burning the city in case evacuation was necessary was openly discussed. Since Governor Harris' proclamation after the fall of Donelson, impressions have been general. Hundreds were picked up in the streets, taken from the stores and dwellings, and driven at the point of the bayonet to the camp of instruction.

The Union men were leaving Memphis in large numbers, and leaving their property to be confiscated, glad to escape with their lives. Street quarrels between Union men and rebels were of frequent occurrence and shots hourly exchanged.

WASHINGTON, March 20th.—An official dispatch from Commodore Foote, received last night from Cairo, says Island No. 10 is harder to conquer than Columbus, as the island shoals, and each of the land forts commands the one above it, and adds: We are fighting day and night on the rebels and gain on them. The mortar shells have done fine execution. One shell landed on their floating battery and cleared out the concern in short order.

General Pope has twenty-two guns mounted on Point Pleasant, below New Madrid, and has erected a new battery four miles below. Ten rebel regiments were plainly seen on dress parade at one time Wednesday, out of reach of our mortars.

FORT MONROE, March 21st.—Nothing has been seen or heard of the Merrimac. The Monitor remains near the fleet. She has received some alterations and additions which materially improve her.

WASHINGTON, March 20th.—As our forces extend the authority of the United States on the Atlantic coast, numerous applications are made by merchants and shippers to the Treasury Department for permission to trade with the recaptured ports, but they are uniformly refused. Nothing will be done to interfere with the blockade. Permission, however, is granted by the Department for internal trade elsewhere.

The public debt and all foreign drafts are paid on maturity, no matter what may be the pressure, in these respects, on the Treasury.

WASHINGTON, March 22d.—Bids for mail service in the Western States and on the Pacific coast will open after March 31st. A large number of proposals have already been received.

The Navy Department has ordered of the builders of the Monitor six more iron clad vessels, similar in construction but more formidable. They are to be two hundred feet long instead of one hundred and seventy, and to carry two fifteen-inch instead of thirteen-inch Dahlgrens.

General Blenker has been suspended on account of unbecoming conduct.

Orders to-day were sent to Generals Halleck and Wright to send troops to protect the entire Overland route, mails, emigrants and treasure, which our Government is anxious shall be carried on our own soil and not through foreign countries.

PHILADELPHIA, March 22d.—The crew of the privateer Beauregard, 17 men, have been brought here, and will be sent to Fort Warren.

WASHINGTON, March 17th.—At a station twelve miles south of Manassas, a train of fifty-two cars, freighted with commissary stores, and valued at \$20,000 was found. The rebels had kindled a fire under them, but they failed to burn.

CHICAGO, Feb. 17th.—The steamer Prince, which was used for carrying troops from Columbus at the time of the evacuation, was snagged and sunk near Hickman. Seventy-five rebel soldiers were drowned. It had aboard also two hundred kegs of powder, considerable flour and other provisions.

From Mexico and Havana.

NEW YORK, March 17th.—Steamer Roanoke, from Havana March 12th, brings Vera Cruz dates to March 4th. The Spanish troops were returning from the interior. The English forces were to leave the country and the French forces were on their way to Tepucon. Their reinforcements had not arrived. The Spanish forces started on foot for Orizaba.

Marquez, with five thousand troops, holds the road between Vera Cruz and Mexico.

An American citizen, bearer of dispatches from the United States Government to Minister Corwin, was murdered on the 1st March between Vera Cruz and Mexico.

Honduras dates are to the 27th. Order has been restored. Medina has been chosen temporary President.

From Havana, we learn that the Spanish bark Teresa, which had been captured by the United States squadron, has been declared an illegal prize.

HONEST, but rather ambiguous, was the negro's compliment to the great emancipator: "Gorra mighty bress Massa Wilberforce! He hab a white face, but he hab a black heart."

New Advertisements.

SETTLERS' BALL.

A Grand Ball will be given at the
UNION HOTEL,
KNIGHT'S LANDING,
On Wednesday, April 9th, 1862,

Under the auspices of the Settlers' Association of Cache Creek and Grafton townships. The Floor Managers will be selected on the evening of the entertainment.

Tickets (including Supper).....\$5 00.

W. J. FRIERSON,
W. BELSTERLING, } Com.
m29-2t T. G. BLACK.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage.
W. CAMPBELL.
Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

FATAL ACCIDENT.—A man named Phillips was killed, March 12th, in the tunnel of the Primrose Quartz Company, at Hog Canon, near Downieville, while engaged in firing a blast.

BIRTHS.

At Knight's Landing, March 23d, the wife of J. S. Jamison, of a son.

DEATHS.

Near Knight's Landing, March 23d, James Bostick, aged about 20 years.

New Advertisements.

**The Thorough-bred Jack,
BLACK SAM,**

WILL STAND THE ENSUING SEASON, from the 1st of April to the 1st of July, 1862.

At Barney's Ranch,

Two and a half miles from Knight's Landing, On the Cacheville road.

DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE:

BLACK SAM is a beautiful black Jack, of the improved thorough-bred Kentucky stock. He was bred by General Pendleton, of Bourbon county, Kentucky. Black Sam was sired by the celebrated imported Jack, "Clay Compromise"; grand dam Leviathan.

TERMS—\$15 00 the Season; \$25 00 to insure. Great care will be taken to prevent accidents; but the proprietor will not be responsible for any that may happen.
m29-tf J. P. BEAN, Proprietor.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE OF A DECREE OF FORECLOSURE and order of sale, issued out of the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District for the county of Yolo, dated March 22, A. D. 1862, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the 19th day of March, A. D. 1862, in favor of Henry W. Isbell and against Josiah Adams, Mary E. Adams and T. M. Harris, for the sum of seven hundred dollars (\$700), the amount of principal and interest, together with the sum of forty-eight dollars and fifty cents (\$48 50) costs, and all accruing costs, I have levied on the following property, to wit: All those pieces or parcels of land situated and lying and being in the county of Yolo and State of California, and known and described as follows, to wit: The northeast quarter of section No. Thirty (30), in Township No. Ten (10), north of Range No. Two (2), east Mount Diablo base and meridian, according to the continuations of the United States surveys—containing one hundred and sixty acres, more or less.

Notice is hereby given that on the 25th day of April, A. D. 1862, at two o'clock P. M., I will sell all the right, title and interest of said Josiah Adams and Mary E. Adams, in and to the above described property, at the Court House door, in the town of Washington, in Yolo county, at public auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said judgment and all costs.
m29-tf C. H. GRAY, Sheriff.

MAGNOLIA.

J street, bet. Front and Second, SACRAMENTO.

A. McDONALD. J. McDOWELL.
McDONALD & McDOWELL

RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THEIR numerous friends and the traveling public, that they have leased the above popular Hotel, which has attained the reputation, under its late proprietor, of being the most quiet and comfortable public house in the State, and which the present lessees will strive to maintain. This house has been lately refitted and newly furnished.

The MAGNOLIA is conveniently located for travelers, being but a short distance from the Steamboat Landing.

N. B.—Particular attention paid to calling passengers.

Attached to the above is a fine

Billiard Saloon and Bar,

Having always on hand the best assortment of WINES, LIQUORS, CIGARS, etc.
m22-tf

EAGLE STEAM MILLS.

Knight's Landing.

THE ABOVE MILLS WILL COMMENCE operations

On the 24th of March,

To grind out the grain now standing in the Mill. All persons wishing to have grain ground, will please bring it in as soon as possible, as the Mill will run but a few days, and then close till after harvest.

R. GARDNER,
mh15-tf Executor of Z. Gardner.

**KNIGHT'S LANDING
General Blacksmithing**

—AND—

JOBING ESTABLISHMENT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LOCATED himself permanently at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to do all kinds of House, Mill and mill-work bolt making. Heavy work of every description.

Reapers and Thrashers Repaired,

And all kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch.

Horses shod on the shortest notice.
I. W. BROWNELL,
m7-tf Mill street, next to the Mill.

BLACKSMITHING!

C. RABER,

Front street, Knight's Landing.

IS PREPARED TO DO ALL kinds of General Blacksmithing with neatness and dispatch, and at moderate prices. He respectfully solicits a share of public patronage.
—ALL KINDS OF—

MACHINERY REPAIRED,

And HORSES SHOD on short notice.

Give me a call. j4-tf

The Act Submitting to the Voters of Yolo County the Location of the County Seat either at Woodland or Washington.

AN ACT to submit the question of removal of the County Seat of Yolo county, to the qualified electors thereof.

The People of the State of California, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. On the 21st day of April, A. D. 1862, an election shall be held in the county of Yolo to locate and establish the county seat of said county, and to determine by a majority of all the votes cast at said election, whether the said county seat shall be and remain at the town of Washington or be removed to the town of Woodland, commonly called Yolo City. The ballots used at said election shall be written or printed, and shall read thus: "For County Seat Washington, or, for County Seat Woodland. The polls for said election shall be opened in the several precincts of said county, at the places at which the last general election was held, and the County Clerk of said county shall cause notices of said election to be posted up in at least three of the most public places in each election precinct in said county, at least twenty days before said election, stating the time and place of holding said election, and the form of ballot to be used. The Inspectors and Judges of said election shall be appointed by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their adjourned meeting, to be held in the month of March, A. D. 1862, but in case such appointments be not made, or the persons so appointed be not present, or refuse, or neglect to serve, the electors of the several precincts, present on the morning of the election, shall select from their number such Inspectors and Judges, and they shall conduct said election, and count and make return of all the votes cast in accordance with the provisions of an Act entitled "An Act to regulate elections."

Sec. 2. The Board of Supervisors of said county, at their regular meeting to commence on the first Monday of May next, shall canvass the votes cast at said election, and shall cause the same to be entered upon their record, and shall declare the place having a majority of all the votes cast for county seat, and cause the same to be certified and forwarded to the Secretary of State.

Sec. 3. If it shall appear from the returns of said election that the town of Woodland has received a majority of all the votes cast for county seat, then from and after the 10th day of May, A. D. 1862, Woodland shall be and remain the county seat of said county of Yolo, and the Board of Supervisors shall make the necessary provisions for the removal of all books, papers, furniture and other movable property of said county to Woodland, and secure suitable buildings and offices in which to transact the business of said county, and after that date all officers required by law to reside at the county seat, shall reside and keep their offices at Woodland, and all processes which may at the time of such removal be returnable at Washington, shall be returnable at Woodland. But if it shall appear from said returns that Washington has received a majority of all the votes cast, then Washington shall be and remain the county seat of said county.

Sec. 4. Whether the county seat be removed to Woodland under the provisions of this Act, or remain at Washington, the Board of Supervisors shall have power, and it shall be their duty to levy, annually, a direct tax upon the taxable property in said county, in a percentage upon the one hundred dollars sufficiently large to insure net receipts into the Treasury of said county of a sum in cash of not less than three thousand dollars per annum, the proceeds of which shall be appropriated and applied under the direction of the Board of Supervisors, to the erection and furnishing of a Court House and County Jail, and for no other purpose, at the place so fixed and established by the county seat, and upon such piece or lot of land, not less than one square acre, as may be selected by the said Board of Supervisors, from among such as shall have been proffered to said Board, as a site for said county buildings; provided, that any person or persons proffering such land to the county, for the purposes above stated, shall file with the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors, on or before the sixth day of May next, such proposition containing a full description of said land, its quantity, its particular location, and the title to the same, and shall convey the land so proffered by him or them to the county, by legal conveyance, immediately upon being notified of its selection, by the Board of Supervisors, such selection not to be made until after the result of the election herein provided for be officially determined by said Board; and no proposition having once been made shall be withdrawn or rejected until the title to the land selected shall be conveyed to the county and recorded in the Recorder's office thereof; provided also, that whenever said buildings shall have been completed, furnished and paid for, the tax above authorized shall no longer be levied or collected, and that no county officer shall be interested in any contract for the erection of such buildings.

Sec. 5. No person shall receive any compensation from the county for services rendered in connection with said election, but the actual and necessary expenses of all persons while in the per-

formance of such service, shall be allowed by the Board of Supervisors and paid out of the Contingent Fund of said county, upon the Auditor's warrant therefor.

Sec. 6. All laws, or parts of laws, in conflict with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed.

Sec. 7. This Act shall be in force and take effect from and after its passage. Approved, March 13th, 1862.

DRY GOODS.

DRESS GOODS

ALL NEW STYLES.

—AT—

O'CONNELL, RYAN & Co.'s

We invite particular attention to our

FALL DRESS GOODS,

Imported direct.

WE SELL LOW,

And always endeavor to keep the best Class of Goods in our line.

Give us a Call.

83 J street, between 3d and 4th,

nov16-tf

Sacramento.

A. LAMOTT,

HATTER

SUCCESSOR TO

LAMOTT & COLLINS,

Corner 2d and J streets,

Sacramento,

Is the leader of Styles for the State, and has on hand

The Largest Assortment

HATS AND CAPS

Of every description, to be found on the

Pacific Coast.

Is selling at **25** per cent. less than any other house.

Call on him and look at his Stock before purchasing elsewhere.

All orders from the country promptly attended to.

Hats of all kinds made and repaired.

nov2-tf.

FRUIT TREES.

THE SUBSCRIBER OFFERS THE PRESENT season an extensive assortment of Fruit and Ornamental Shade Trees, Shrubs, Evergreens, Greenhouse Plants, etc.

...ALSO...

200,000 Foreign Grape Vines. The largest and finest selected stock

FOR WINE AND TABLE USE IN THE STATE.

We are prepared to sell the above in large or small quantities, at greatly reduced prices from previous years, and lower than the same kinds are sold, as per Eastern catalogues. Also, the California Grape Vine, of two years growth.

NURSERY STOCK, CONSISTING OF

SHADE AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,

Locust, American Elm, Maple, Linden, Mulberry, Poplar, Osage Orange, Weeping Willow, Catalpa, Laburnum, or Golden Chain, etc.

EVERGREEN TREES.

California Arbor Vite or Cedar, Sugar Pine, Spruce, Firs, Deodar Cedar, Cypress, etc. Persons ordering particular varieties of Fruit Trees, will please mention whether they will allow us to substitute, in case we have not the particular varieties named—we will, however, in all cases, adhere to the orders, as far as possible—and when allowed to substitute varieties, will give kinds of the same class ordered, as early, Autumn, late or Winter Fruit.

Pure California White and Red Wines.

For sale by the Gallon or Case, **CONTAINING NOTHING BUT THE PURE JUICE OF THE GRAPE.**

GARDEN SEEDS,

A large and varied stock of

Home Grown Garden and Field Seeds.

All of which are guaranteed to be of our own growing, and being the present season's crop, all are warranted to be fresh and genuine.

Catalogues of the above are now ready for mailing to all applicants, free of charge. All orders must be accompanied with the cash to receive attention.

Tree and Seed Depot, No. 40 J, between 2d and Third streets, Sacramento.

f15-3m

A. P. SMITH, Proprietor,

Pomological Gardens.

COMMISSION AND PURCHASING AGENT,

Knight's Landing.

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description, are solicited by the undersigned.

All orders must be accompanied with the cash or good reference.

S. W. RAVELEY,

Commission and Purchasing Agent, Knight's Landing.

New Arrangement. CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

Chrysopolis and Antelope

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.

Until further notice, for

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

The fine steamer VICTOR, Captain FOSTER, leaves Sacramento every Wednesday and Saturday mornings—leaving Red Bluff every Sunday and Thursday evenings.

The VICTOR will leave Knight's Landing for Sacramento every Monday and Friday mornings.

A. REDINGTON, Agents, W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. oct5

NEW FIRM.

L. Greenbaum, S. Rothfeld, Late with Godchaux, Bros. & Co. Late with A. Hamburger.

WE BEG LEAVE TO INFORM OUR friends and the public in general, that we have opened

The Store, No. 137 J street, (Formerly occupied by HENDERSON & CO.)

WITH A

COMPLETE NEW STOCK

—OF—

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS.

By strict attention to business, we hope to merit a share of public patronage.

Please give us a call. GREENBAUM & ROTHFELD, 137 J street, between 4th and 5th, d28-tf Sacramento.

F. S. FREEMAN,

Woodland, Yolo County,

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM SAN FRANCISCO, is now prepared to furnish all kinds of Goods, Wares and Merchandise, such as

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's Hats; Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods; Gentlemen's and Boy's

CLOTHING,

Shoes, Boots, Hats,

Gaiters and Slippers;

Together with a fine assortment of Queensware, Hardware, Crockery, Tinware, Clocks, Whip-Stalks, Whips and Lashes.

And a full assortment of

GROCERIES.

Always on hand, and in receipt every week of new Goods of all kinds.

The subscriber wishes to inform the public that he can furnish any of the above articles as cheap as can be purchased elsewhere.

Call and examine for yourselves. d28-tf F. S. FREEMAN.

FARMS FOR SALE!

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR sale, in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Cache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.

Terms of sale—One-third cash, one-third in one year, one-third in two years, with interest at the rate of one per cent. per month. Title perfect or no sale.

The above is of the most fertile and productive grain and grass lands in the State, and superior to any for the culture of the grape and other fruit. We have a vineyard of 35,000 vines, and orchard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show themselves the superiority of the locality for such purposes.

For further particulars, apply to KELLY, MOTT & CO., 148 J street, Sacramento, or on the Ranch of

ARNOLD & GILLIG. f22-tf

LEVI HERMAN, Attorney and Counselor at Law.

Office—Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's Building, Fourth street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO CITY.

P. S.—Particular attention paid to securing title to claimants who have taken up Swamp and Overflowed or School Lands, before the Surveyor General or District Courts. State Locating Agent's Office on the same floor. d14-tf

LEWIS DUCK, C. C. WARNER.

C. C. WARNER & CO., Produce and Commission Merchants,

Receive HIDES, POULTRY, BUTTER, EGGS, CHEESE, and all kinds of

PRODUCE,

Corner J and Ninth streets, m22-tf SACRAMENTO.

LEGAL NOTICES.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, YOLO COUNTY. In the matter of the estate of F. W. Taylor, deceased. It appearing to the Court by the petition of Stephen W. Butler, Administrator of the estate of F. W. Taylor, deceased, on file in this Court, praying for an order to sell real estate, that it is necessary to pay the debts outstanding against the estate, and the debts, expenses and charges of administration.

It is therefore ordered by the Court that all persons interested in said estate appear before the said Probate Court on Monday, the 14th day of April, 1862, at eleven o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the Court room, in the town of Washington, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said Administrator to sell the real estate as prayed for.

It is further ordered, that a copy of this order be published for four successive weeks, in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, a newspaper printed and published in this county; and also that a copy of this notice be served on the heirs of deceased residing in the county of Yolo.

(Signed), ISAAC DAVIS, Probate Judge.

A true copy. Attest: E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

By S. N. NORTON, Deputy. March 10th, 1862. mh15-4t

Administrator's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT IN pursuance of the order of the Probate Court of the city and county of Sacramento, in the State of California, made on the 25th day of November, 1861, in the matter of the estate of Thomas J. McCoy, deceased, the undersigned, administrator of said estate, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, in one parcel, and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court, on Saturday, the 26th day of April, 1862, at 12 o'clock, m. in front of the Court House, in the village of Washington, Yolo county, in the State of California, all the right, title and interest of the said intestate at the time of his death; and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired, other than or in addition to that of said intestate at the time of his death, in and to all that lot, piece, or parcel of land situate, lying and being in the county of Yolo, and described as follows, to wit: Situated in Township No. Six (6), North Range No. Four (4), east Mount Diablo Meridian and base, united surveys, and bounded on the north by the lands of one O'Rear, and on the south by the lands of one Ferran, and on the east by Elk Slough, and on the west by vacant tule lands—containing three hundred acres of land.

Terms and conditions of sale—cash. Ten per cent. of the purchase money to be paid on the day of sale, balance on confirmation of sale by the said Probate Court. Deed at the expense of purchaser.

JARED IRWIN, Administrator of the Estate of Thomas J. McCoy, deceased. m22-tf

Yolo County Bonds.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED by the County Treasurer of Yolo county, for the redemption of Yolo County Bonds, for three weeks from and after this date. The balance of \$1,219 64 in the Sinking and Interest Fund will be paid to the lowest bidder.

C. W. REED, County Treasurer. Washington, Yolo County, March 15th—3t

BLACK EAGLE

Will stand at the Stables of the undersigned, **At Knight's Landing,** FROM MARCH 10TH TO AUG. 1ST, 1862.

At \$50 00 the Season.

GOOD PASTURAGE WILL BE furnished Mares at three dollars per month, and all accidents and losses at the owner's risk.

BLACK EAGLE stands 15 hands high, and weighs 1,200 pounds; he has received Six First Glass Premiums—five at the State Fairs of Vermont, and one at the State Fair in Sacramento, where he received the First Premium of a Silver Pitcher, as the best Roadster Stallion of four years old and over, against thirty-eight competitors.

PEDIGREE:

BLACK EAGLE was sired by Old Black Hawk; g. s., Sherman; g. g. s., Justin Morgan; g. g. s., True Britton. Dam by Gray Hambletonian, he by Bis'ops Hambletonian, by Imp. Messenger, by Engineer, by Sampson. The dam of Gray Hambletonian was of pure Messenger blood, and imported from England by Dr. Hamblin of Boston. Imp. Messenger's dam was by Turf, grand dam by Regulus, out of a sister of Figurente, by Sterling out of the Fox Mare, the dam of Snap. [See Stud Book.] m1-tf CHARLES F. REED.

LAURENT GADOIT,

Saddle and Harness Maker, Opposite I. W. Brownell's Blacksmith Shop.

HAVING PERMANENTLY LOCATED AT Knight's Landing, is prepared to do all work in his line of business, and as cheap as it can be done in Sacramento city.

Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. n7-tf

TAKE NOTICE!

LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!

—AND—

POSTS,

Of all kinds, can be obtained at the

KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD. THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED

a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.

I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

CAPT. TRUEWORTHY, Knight's Landing. n30-tf

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

THE UNION RESTORED!

AND THE **Patriot's Heart Made Glad!**

By the subscribers receiving from the cities of **San Francisco and Sacramento,**

A very large, carefully selected and most varied assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS!

Ladies' Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed.

Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's Hats. Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods. Gentlemen's and Boys'.

CLOTHING,

SHOES, BOOTS, HATS,

Gaiters and Slippers,

of all kinds, together with a fine assortment of **QUEEN'S-WARE, HARD-WARE, CROCKERY, TIN-WARE, CLOCKS, WHIP STALKS, WHIPS, AND LASHES.**

And a full assortment of **GROCERIES.**

Our goods were bought when the stocks in San Francisco were very large and complete, and before the rise in prices; and we extend a cordial invitation to all to call and examine our goods and prices before buying elsewhere. We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors, and to solicit a continuance of the same; and to call upon those knowing themselves indebted to us to make payment at once, for "we must have money." Grain and flour sacks made and kept on hand for sale. Country produce taken in exchange for goods, and money not refused.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN, Knight's Landing, May 12, 1860. jun1-tf

MONEY MUST COME.

DELAYS ARE DANGEROUS.

PERSONS indebted to the undersigned by Note or Book Account, are earnestly requested to make payment at once.

The highest market price

PAID IN CASH FOR WHEAT

171,500

BRICK FOR SALE, LOW.

Apply to **J. & J. W. BALDWIN, MERCHANTS,** Knight's Landing. Nov. 7, 1861. nov9-tf

SACRAMENTO INUNDATION.

Although a Sufferer by the Flood

EUREKA CARRIAGE FACTORY

IS STILL GOING ON.

I have got

Carriages, Buggies and Wagons

If you want anything in my line, I solicit your patronage. I have taken TWENTY PREMIUMS at your State Fairs.

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MILLIKIN BROS.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IMPORTERS and dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc.

No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, n30-tf SACRAMENTO.

CASH ON WOOD.

THE SUBSCRIBER WILL MAKE ADVANCES on Cordwood on the land on which it is laying. Parties wishing money on wood to enable them to put it in market, can be accommodated on liberal terms, by applying to

S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.

The Legend of the Wandering Jew.

The legend of a Jew ever wandering and never dying, even from the crucifixion of Jesus to this day, has spread over many European countries. The accounts, however, as in all fables, do not agree. One version is this: When Jesus was led to death, oppressed by the weight of the cross, he wished to rest himself near the gate at the house of a shoemaker named Ahasuerus. This man, however, sprang forth and thrust him away. Jesus turned toward him, saying: "I shall rest, but thou shalt move on till I return."

Another version is that given by Mathis Parisienis, a monk of the thirteenth century: When Jesus was led from the tribunal of Pilatus to death, the door-keeper, named Cartafionus, pushed him from behind, with his foot, saying: "Walk on Jesus, quickly; why dost thou tarry?" Jesus looked at him gravely, and said: "I walk on, but thou shalt tarry till I come." And this man, still alive, wanders from place to place, in constant dread of the wrath to come.

A third legend adds that this wandering Jew falls sick every hundred years, but recovers and renews his strength—hence it is that even after so many centuries he does not look much older than a Septuagenarian.

Thus much for legends. Not one of the ancient authors make even mention of such an account. The first who reports some such things is a monk of the thirteenth century, when, as is known, the world was filled with pious fiction, even to disgust. However, the story has spread so far that it has become a fiction. "He runs about like a wandering Jew." There are not persons wanting who assert to have seen the wandering Jew. But when their evidence is examined by the test of historical credibility, it is found that some impostor had made use of this fable to impose upon simple-minded people for purposes of his own. However, the legend is not altogether untrue; there is a wandering Jew who roves about Europe throughout every century. This imperishable being is—Prejudice against the Jews.—*Jewish Paper.*

THE PIG'S TAIL.—In one important fact all writers upon the subject of pork agree with wonderful unanimity, to wit: that in selecting a pig particular reference should be had to the character of the tail. If it droops and drags upon the ground, or sticks out straight behind, like the marlinpike of an "old salt," reject him at once. Ever choose one which has in his tail a graceful curl, or a kink like a fanciful bow in the bonnet of a fashionable belle. Such a tail is indicative of a strong and straight back, a kind and cheerful disposition, and a healthy state, and gives assurance of a hog that will fatten easily and make capital pork.

It is by giving loose to folly, in conversation and action, that people expose themselves to contempt and ridicule. The modest man may deprive himself of some part of the applause of some sort of people in conversation, by not shining altogether so much as he might have done. Or he may deprive himself of some lesser advantages in life by his reluctance in putting himself forward. But it is only the rash and impetuous talker, or actor, that effectually exposes himself in company, or ruins himself in life. It is, therefore, easy to determine which is the safest side to err on.

HERE is a story told by the Providence Post: "A clergyman, from a town near Providence, and one of his elderly parishioners were walking home from church one icy day last Winter, when the old gentleman slipped and fell flat on his back. The minister looked at him a moment, and being assured he was not much hurt, said to him: 'Friend, sinners stand on slippery places.' The old gentleman looked, as if to assure himself of the fact, and said: 'I see they do, but I can't.'"

Now, gentlemen," said Sheridan to his guests, as the ladies left the room, "let us understand each other. Are we to drink like men or like beasts?" "Some-what indignant, the guests exclaimed: "Like men, of course." "Then," he replied, "we are going to get jolly drunk, for brutes never drink more than they want."

A LADY, very fond of her husband, notwithstanding his ugliness of person, once said to Rogers, the poet: "What do you think! My husband has laid out fifty guineas for a baboon on purpose to please me. The dear little man—it's just like him."

A GENTLEMAN coming into the room of the late Dr. Barton, told him that Mr. Vowel was dead. "What!" said he: "Vowel dead? Let us be thankful it was neither u nor i."

LIFE has been called a warfare. Blessed then is the periodical armistice of the Sabbath. It is only in the pauses of the fight that we can see how the battle is going.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,

Corner J and 4th streets,



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LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE have established the reputation of selling

Clothing and Furnishing Goods

at lower prices than similar goods can be procured elsewhere.

All goods manufactured by themselves and

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Particular attention paid to

Boys' and Children's Clothing.

Every variety and style can always be found

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A SAFE INVESTMENT.

WANTED

1,000 DOLLARS IN COIN.

On account of hard times and money being scarce, arrangements have been made to sell all kinds of

SCHOOL BOOKS,

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STANDARD WORKS,

Poetical Works, Poems, Essays, Miscellaneous Works and Novels.

Blank Books,

Legal, Bill, Letter, Note, Drawing, Tissue and Writing Papers; Blank Cards, Blotting Paper, Black Sand, Gold Pens, Steel Pens, Pencils, Black and Red Inks.

Also—a fine stock of

PERFUMERY, FANCY SOAPS, HAIR,

NAIL AND TOOTHBRUSHES,

COMBS, &C., &C.

At San Francisco Prices.

Any of the above Articles can be obtained at

THE

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BOOK & STATIONERY STORE,

Opposite the Steamboat Landing.

REMEMBER THE CASH SYSTEM.

For all Intermediate Landings on the Sacramento River.

The fine steamer VISALIA, Captain ZIMMERMAN; Will leave Sacramento for Knight's Landing, and all intermediate places twice a week.

Parties wishing to send GRAIN from any point on the Sacramento, will save money by shipping it with the above steamer. Apply to S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing. nov2-tf

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COLUMBUS BREWERY,

Corner of C and 16th streets,

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LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Gruhler's Saloon,

Sixth street, between J and K streets. Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

J. & P. CAROLAN,

Importers and Dealers in

SPORTING AND BLASTING POWDER,

Safety Fuse, Shot and Bar Lead, Cordage, Rubber and Hemp Packing, Tackle Blocks and Sheaves, Wheelbarrows, etc., etc.

ALSO, A

General Assortment of Hardware.

Nos. 1 and 3 J street, corner of Front. n30-tf SACRAMENTO.

H. VAN EVERY,

144 J street, between 5th and 6th streets.

DEALER IN

STOVES, HARDWARE,

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ALSO

LARD AND BUTTER CANS.

Tin and Sheet Iron work made to order.

AGENT FOR—

Stewart's Large Oven Air-tight

SUMMER AND WINTER

COOKING STOVE.

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Plows! Plows!

TREADWELL & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

Agricultural and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, Etc.

154 and 156 J street, (south side, near Sixth.)

n36-tf SACRAMENTO.

CASH PAID FOR

HIDES

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CHOICE

WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (4) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO— 200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

WINES.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by

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CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by

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OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by

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5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by

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IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky,

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JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—

100 cases Sancerre's

ALE AND PORTER.

200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.

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A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine.

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Sacramento. jy6-tf

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In the most Minute Variety.

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Hotels, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of—

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Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.

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HAVE ON HAND

California Cured Hams;

California Cured Bacon;

Fresh California Lard.

In connection with CURED MEATS, they have recently opened a STALL for

ALL KINDS OF FRESH MEATS,

Which the public will find of THE VERY BEST QUALITY.

Highest price, paid in cash for HOGS.

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W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords, while

The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.

Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar16-tf.

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CORNER OF K AND SEVENTH STREETS, SACRAMENTO,

A. C. JUDY, Proprietor,

Is Again open to the Public,

Furnished new throughout with all modern improvements of the day.

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Has Re-opened his

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With a choice Stock of

CARPETS,

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And will sell as low as any other House in the City. Work done by the best workmen in the State.

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