

GHQ/SCAP Records(RG 331)
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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
FAR EAST COMMAND

OUTGOING MESSAGE

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GA PSD DRL/mc

29 Aug 51

FROM: GINCFE TOKYO JAPAN
TO : DEPTAR WASHDC PRIORITY

Z 34195 Ref URMSG DA 45834, 24 Aug 51, following individuals and brief indication of outstanding contributions to occupation are furnished for use in press release at Peace Treaty Conference:

SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

GENERAL OF THE ARMY DOUGLAS MacARTHUR: As SCAP, guided and directed the major period of an occupation, without precedent in history.

GENERAL MATTHEW B RIDGWAY: As SCAP, continued the occupation through its final phases to a successful conclusion.

LT GENERAL DOYLE O HICKEY: As Chief of Staff to SCAP, effected the difficult coordination of concluding the occupation and conducting military operations of the theater following the outbreak of hostilities in Korea.

MAJ GENERAL ALONZO P FOX: As Deputy Chief of Staff, SCAP, directed activities of the various segments of the occupation.

MR. G ROBERT FLEMING (GS-15): As Special Assistant to the Deputy Chief of Staff, SCAP, had primary responsibility for GARIOA (Government and Relief in Occupied Areas) budget estimates. In this connection he reviewed all estimates for consistency with general policy; for reasonableness in terms of actual need; and for adequacy in terms of defensibility of the justification. He represented the Supreme Commander in presenting and defending the appropriation requests before the Defense Department, the National Advisory Council, the Budget Bureau and the Congress.

MR. ARTHUR M. McGLAUFILIN (GS-15): As a Special Assistant in the Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff, SCAP, he assisted, represented and made policy recommendations to the Deputy Chief of Staff, SCAP and coordinated programs and activities related to the accomplishment of Occupation missions and objectives in Japan. Effected great savings through establishment of management surveys and surveillance over operating expenditures. Represented the Supreme Commander before the Defense Department, the Bureau of the Budget, and the Congress in connection with U. S. appropriation requests for civil affairs purposes, primarily administrative appropriations.

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MAJ GENERAL WILLIAM F. MARQUAT: Directed all SCAP activities designed to rehabilitate a war-devastated Japanese economy into a thriving, self-supporting, peace-time economy.

COLONEL WILLIAM T. RYDER: Headed a SCAP committee responsible for the writing of the FEC Law for the Japanese Government.

Dr. SHERWOOD M FINE: Coordinated the preparation of economic plans and programs within ESS designed toward the rehabilitation of the Japanese economy. Represented SCAP and JG interests before U. S. Congressional Committees in defense of appropriations deemed necessary for the rehabilitation of the Japanese economy.

Mr. THEODORE COHEN: Conducted basic research and analyses into numerous economic programs and advised the Chief, ESS, concerning major ramifications thereof.

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Mr. KENNETH D MORROW: Supervised the establishment within the Japanese Government of the statistical bureau in trying to bring to the Japanese the most modern principles in this vital field.

Mr. MAURICE M CLASS: Served as Chief of the ESS Industrial Planning Board, engaged in the allocation of critical material in the early days of the Occupation.

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Mr. FLOYD L WHITTINGTON: Reviewed annual requirements of Japanese food imports using U.S. appropriated funds.

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MAJ GENERAL COURTNEY WHITNEY: As Chief, Government Section, GHQ, SCAP, General Whitney was advisor to General of the Army Douglas MacArthur, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, on all matters pertaining to the political reorientation of Japan and supervised the Japanese Government's implementation of SCAP policies in the field.

Mr. FRANK RIZZO: As Special Assistant to the Chief, Deputy Chief, and finally Chief of Government Section, GHQ, SCAP, Mr. Rizzo advised on the financial provisions in the Constitution of Japan, the SCAP plan for decentralization of the police power, SCAP policies for removal and exclusion from public life of former leaders responsible for policies of aggression and totalitarianism, and supervised and coordinated the latter phases of the political reorientation of Japan.

Mr. CHARLES L KADES: As Deputy Chief, Government Section, GHQ, SCAP, Mr. Kades coordinated the work of GHQ and Japanese experts in the drafting of the Constitution of Japan, supervised the reorganization of the Japanese Government at the national and local levels, and initiated a program for eliminating corruption in Japanese political life.

LT COLONEL JACK P NAPIER: As Chief, Public Administration Division, and as Executive Officer, Government Section, GHQ, SCAP, Lt Colonel Napier directed the SCAP program for removing and excluding militaristic, ultranationalistic, and other anti-democratic elements from public life in Japan.

Mr. JUSTIN WILLIAMS: As Chief, Parliamentary and Political Division, Government Section, GHQ, SCAP, Mr. Williams, pursuant to the SCAP policy of establishment representative and responsible governments, advised and encouraged the Japanese in elevating the legislative branch to the status of highest organ of state power under the Constitution and was responsible for coordinating all legislation implementing the Occupation program.

Mr. OSBORNE HAUGE: As Chief, Public Affairs Division, Government Section, GHQ, SCAP, Mr. Hauge implemented the SCAP policy for establishing local autonomy in Japan and initiated a program for popularizing the democratic concepts incorporated in the new Constitution.

Mr. BLAINE HOOVER (deceased): As Chief, Civil Service Division, Government Section, GHQ, SCAP, Mr. Hoover implemented the SCAP policy for reforming the antiquated civil service system of Japan along modern and democratic lines.

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MISS GRACE E ALT: For aiding in the development of a law which recognized nursing as a profession, and for advances in nursing educational methods.

Mr. LEONARD R ANTON: As Social Administrator Advisor, aided in the drafting and passage of social insurance legislation.

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Mr. LEONARD R PHELPS: For development in the use of statistics in medical work to a point which surpasses some western nations.

Dr CHARLES V VAND: For improving the manufacture of medicine to the point of near self-sufficiency and actual export of some medicines.

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BRIG GENERAL PATRICK H TANNEY: As first Chief of the Section,

COLONEL EDWARD C MILLER as his deputy and for a brief period Chief,

COLONEL FRANK E GILLETTE, as present Chief of the Section, and

Mr. D H BLAKE, as Chief of the Operations Division, all contributed measurably to restoring goodwill for Japan among various nationals of the United Nations through locating, safeguarding, and negotiating for disposal or settlement of claims on foreign-owned property in Japan.

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Mr. CHARLES S WOODS: For aiding by technical advice in rehabilitating and modernizing interurban and municipal transportation systems.

Mr. HARVARD R OSMOND: For assistance in the inauguration of the domestic airline which begins operations in September 1951.

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Mr. JULES BASSIN: For special assistance in respect to international law and in the preparation of Japan to resume international relations following the peace treaty.

Mr. HARRY STRAITIFF: For economic and legal aid in drawing of contracts for foreign trade, and for enabling Japan to obtain needed funds through legal arrangements with other nations.

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Dr. KENNETH BUNCE: For separating church and state, eliminating state support of Shinto, and providing Freedom of Religion.

Miss ETHEL WEED: For the emancipation of Japanese women in all fields, as partially evidenced by achievement of the right to vote and the exercise of it to the extent there are now proportionally more women in elected offices of the government than in the U.S.

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Mr. MARK ORR and later Dr. ARTHUR K LOOMIS: For rehabilitating the Japanese educational system.

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Mr. ALBERT CREWS: For his aid in rebuilding and reshaping the Japanese broadcasting facilities.

SPECIAL MISSION

Mr. JOSEPH M DODGE: As head of a special mission, conducted a comprehensive survey of Japan's economy and particularly its taxation structure, aiding in recovery and avoided crippling the economy.

DIPLOMATIC SECTION, SCAP

AMBASSADOR GEORGE ACHESON: As diplomatic advisor to SCAP, and U.S. representative on the Allied Council for Japan, fostered Japanese-American understanding and continuously sought the repatriation of Japanese prisoners of war held by the USSR.

AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J SEBALD: Succeeding Ambassador Acheson, continued his work and aided in securing the return of some 100,000 Japanese prisoners of war formerly held by the USSR, as well as aiding materially in the formulation of the Peace Treaty.

OFFICIAL:

APPROVED:

C. C. B. WARDEN
Colonel, AGC
Adjutant General

BRYAN L MILBURN
Brigadier General, OSC
Asst Chief of Staff, G-1

Copies to: C/S, D C/S, SCAP, ESS, Govt Sec, PHEW, OPC, Trans Sect, Legal Sect, NRS, CI&R, AG, DIP Sect, PIO

M/R: Self-explanatory.

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FAR EAST COMMAND

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Brigadier General, OSC
Asst Chief of Staff, G-1

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