## VOICES OF FREEDOM,

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# JOHN G. WHITTIER.

#### FOURTH AND COMPLETE EDITION.

#### PHILADELPHIA:

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NOTE.

The following Poems are published by a friend of the author. Since the last edition was issued, several years have passed, and a new and vigorous host has entered the service of Freedom. With all classes, Whittier has been a favorite Poet; and the publication of his writings, especially those devoted to that cause, seems to be generally desired. These are all included, it is believed, in the present collection.

Of their character, it is not necessary here to speak. The enthusiasm which they kindled in the minds of Abolitionists in the beginning, and the calmendurance, the lofty courage, the generous self-sacrifice which they have inspired during the latter years of labor and devotion in the anti-slavery cause, place them above the need of friendly eulogy and beyond the reach of hostile criticism.

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#### STANZAS.

<sup>44</sup> The despotsm which our fathers could not bear in their native county is expiring, and the severol *i* justice in here reformed hands has applied its exterminating edge to alavery. Shall the United States—the free United States, which could not bear the bonds of a kinge, craftle the bonds which a king is abolishing? Shall a Republic be less free than a Nonarchy? Shall we, in the vigor and buoyancy of our manhood, be less energetic in righteousness than a kingtom in its age ?!"-Dr. Follen's Address.

<sup>44</sup>Genius of Americal-Spirit of our free institutions1-where art thor? How art thou failen, O Lucifer! son of the morning-how art thou failen from Haven! Hell from beneath is moved for thee, to meet the at thy coming! The kings of the earth cry out to thee, Ahial Ahai-ART THOU BECOME LIKE NOT US '19-MSPECH of Scamuel J. May.

Our fellow-countrymen in chains ! Slaves-in a land of light and law ! Slaves-couching on the very plains Where roll'd the storm of Freedom's war ! A groan from Eutaw's haunted wood-A wail where Camden's martyrs fell-By every shrine of patriot blood, From Moultrie's wall and Jasper's well !

By storied hill and hallow'd grot. By mossy wood and marshy glen, Whence rang of old the rifle-shot, And hurrving shout of Marion's men ' The groan of breaking hearts is there— The falling lash--the fetter's clank ! Slaves-SLAVES are breathing in that air, Which old De Kalb and Sumter drank !

What, ho !--our countrymen in chains ! The whip on woutAN's skrinking flesh ! Our soil yet reddening with the stains, Caught from her scourging, warn and fresh ! What! mothers from their children riven ! What! God's own image bought and sold ! AMERICANS to market driven, And barter'd as the brute for gold !

Speak! shall their agony of prayer Come thrilling to our hearts in vain ? To us, whose fathers scorn'd to bear The paltry menace of a chain; To us, whose boast is loud and long Of holy Liberty and Light— Say, shall these writhing slaves of Wrong, Plead vainly for their plunder'd Right ?

What! shall we send, with lavish breath, Our sympathies across the wave, Where Manhood, on the field of death, Strikes for his freedom, or a grave ? Shall prayers go up, and hymns be sung For Greece, the Moslem fetter spurning. And millions hail with pen and tongue Our light on all her altars burning ? Shall Belgium feel, and gallant France, By Vendome's pile and Schoenbrun's wall, And Poland, gasping on her lance, The impulse of our cheering call ? And shall the SLAVE, beneath our eye, Clauk o'er our fields his hateful chain ? And toss his fotter'd arms on high, And groan for Freedom's gift, in vain ?

Oh, say, shall Prussia's banner be A refuge for the stricken slave ? And shall the Russian serf go free By Baikal's lake and Neva's wave ? And shall the wintry-bosom'd Dane Relax the iron hand of pride, And bid his bcodmen cast the chain, From fetter'd soul and limb, aside?

Shall every flap of England's flag Proclaim that all around are free, From "farthest Ind" to each blue crag That beetles o'er the Western Sea ? And shall we scoff at Europe's kings, When Freedom's fire is dim with us, And round our country's altar clings The damning shade of Slavery's curse ?

Go-let us ask of Constantine To loose nis grasp on Poland's throat; And beg the tord of Mahmoud's line To spare the struggling SulioteWill not the scorching answer come From turban'd Turk, and scornful Russ : "Go, loose your fetter'd slaves at home, Then turn, and ask the like of us!"

Just God! and shall we calmly rest, The Christian's scorn—the Heathen's mirth— Content to live the lingering jest And by-word of a mocking Earth ? Shall our own glorious land retain That curse which Europe scorns to bear ? Shall our own brethren drag the chain Which not even Russia's menials wear ? Up, then, in Freedom's manly part,

From gray-beard eld to fiery youth, And on the nation's naked heart Scatter the living coals of Truth! Up--while ye slumber, deeper yet The shadow of our fame is growing! Up--while ye pause, our sun may set In blood, around our altars flowing!

Oh! rouse ye, ere the storm comes forth-The gather'd wrath of God and man-

Like that which wasted Egypt's earth, When hail and fire above it ran.

Hear ye no warnings in the air?

Feel ye no earthquake underneath? Up-up-why will ye slumber where The sleeper only wakes in death? Up now for Freedom 1--not in strife Like that your stermer fathers saw-The awful waste of human like-The glory and the guilt of war: But break the chain-the yoke remove, And smite to earth Oppression's rod, With those mild arms of Truth and Love, Made mighty through the living God!

Down let the shrine of Moloch sink, And leave no traces where it stood; Nor longer let its idol drink His daily cup of human blood : But rear another altar there, To Truth and Love and Mercy given, And Freedom's gift, and Freedom's prayer, Shall call an answer down from Heaven !

#### TOUSSAINT L'OUVERTURE.

Toreasans LOUVERTURE, the black chickain of Hayti, was a shave on the plantation "do Libertas," belonging to M. Bayou. When thersing of the regrees took place, in 1731, Toussaint refused to join them, until he had aided M. Bayou and his family to escape to Baltimore. The white man had discovered in Toussaint many noble qualities, and had instructed him in some of the first branches of education in and the preservation of his life was owing to the negreb gratitudection risk themes.

In 1977, Toussain L'Douverture was appointed, by the French gavern ment, Goneral-Inchlef of the arresise of St. Doubingo, and, as such, asgned the Convention with General Maitland, for the evacuation of the island by the British. From this period out 1881, the island, under the gavernment of Toussaint, was happy, tranguil, and properous. The miscrube atempt of Napoten to re-astabilish alavery in St. Domingo, although is failed of its Intended object, proved fatal to the negro chiefann. Treacherously seized by Le Clerc, how was hurried no heard a vessel by night, and conveyed to France, where he was confined in a coll subtermane dampeon, at Beasn, on, whore, in A pril, 1830, he diel. The treatment of Toussain finds a parallel only in the murdor of the Duke d'Englein. It was theremark for covery by Columbus, could not basar of a single name which deserves comparison with that of Toussant L/Dovenzues.

> 'Twas night. The tranquil moonlight smile With which Heaven dreams of Earth, shed down Its beauty on the Indian isle—

On broad green field and white-walled town; And inland waste of rock and wood, In searching sunshire, wild and rude, Rose, mellow'd through the silver gleam, Soft as the landscape of a dream. All motionless and dewy wet, Tree, vine, and flower in shadow met: The myrtle with its 1 nowy bloom, Crossing the nightshade's solemn gloom— 12 The white cerropia's silver rind Relieved by deeper green behind,— The orange with its fruit of gold,— The linho paullinia's verdant fold,— The passion-flower, with symbol holy, Twining its tendrils long and lowly,— The rhexias dark, and cassis tall, And, proudly rising over all, The kingly palm's imperial stem, Crownd' with its leafy diadem,— Star-like, beneath whose sombre shade, The forfy-wing'd cucullo play'di

Yes—lovely was thine aspect, then, Fair island of the Western Sea! Lavish of beauty, even when Thy brutes were happier than thy men,

For they, at least, were free! Regardless of thy glorious clime,

Unmindful of thy soil of flowers, The toiling negro sigh'd, that Time

No faster sped his hours. For, by the dewy moonlight still, He fed the weary-turning mill, Or bent him in the chill morass, To pluck the long and tangled grass, And hear above his scar-worn back The heavy slave-whip's frequent crack; While in his heart one evil thought In solitary madness wrought,— One baleful fire surviving still The quenching of th' immortal mind-One sterner passion of his kind, Which even fetters could not kill .--The savage hope, to deal, ere long, A vengeance bitterer than his wrong ! Hark to that cry !- long, loud and shrill, From field and forest, rock and hill, Thrilling and horrible it rang. Around, beneath, above :---The wild beast from his cavern sprang-The wild bird from her grove! Nor fear, nor joy, nor agony Were mingled in that midnight cry: But, like the lion's growl of wrath. When falls that hunter in his path, Whose barbed arrow, deeply set, Is rankling in his bosom vet, It told of hate, full, deep and strong,-Of vengeance kindling out of wrong; It was as if the crimes of years-The unrequited toil-the tears-The shame and hate, which liken well Earth's garden to the nether Hell, Had found in Nature's self a tongue, On which the gather'd horror hung; As if from cliff, and stream, and glen, Burst, on the startled ears of men. That voice which rises unto God. Solemn and stern-the cry of blood !

It ceased—and all was still once more, Save ocean chafing on his shore, The sighing of the wind between The broad bahana's leaves of green, Or bough by restless plumage shook, Or murmuring voice of mountain brook,

Brief was the silence. Once again Peal'd to the skies that frantic yell-Glow'd on the heavens a fierv stain,

And flashes rose and fell; And, painted on the blood-red sky, Dark, naked arms were toss'd on high; And, round the white man's lordly hall,

Trode, fierce and free, the brute he made; And those who crept along the wall, And answer'd to his lightest call

With more than spaniel dread— The creatures of his lawless beck— Were trampling on his very neck! And, on the night-air, wild and clear, Rose woman's shrick of more than fear; For bloodied arms were round her thrown, And dark cheeks press'd against her own!

Then, injured Afric 1—for the shame Of thy own daughters, vengeance came Full on the scornful hearts of those, Who mock'd thee in thy nameless woes, And to thy hapless children gave One choice—pollution, or the grave! Dark-brow'd Toussaint!—The storm had risen Obedient to his master-call-\_ The Negro's mind had burst its prison--His hand its iron thrall ! Yet where was he, whose fiery zeal First taught the trampled heart to feel, Until Despair itself grew strong, And Vengeance fed its torch from wrong ? Now--when the thunder-bolt is speeding ; Now--when the thunder ster is bleeding ; Now--when the latent curse of Time

Is raining down, in fire and blood-That curse which, through long years of crime,

Has gather'd, drop by drop, its flood-Why strikes he not, the foremost one, Where Murder's sternest deeds are done?

He stood the aged palms beneath,

That shadow'd o'er his humble door, Listening, with half-suspended breath, To the wild sounds of fear and death—

Toussaint l'Ouverture! What marvel that his heart beat high!

The blow for freedom had been given; And blood had answer'd to the cry

Which earth sent up to Heaven! What marvel, that a fieze delight Smiled grimly o'er his brow of night, As groan, and shout, and bursting fiame, Told where the midnight tempest came, With blood and fire along its van, And death behind --be was a MAN ! Yes, dark-soul'd chieftain !--- if the light Of mild Religion's heavenly ray

Unveil'd not to thy mental sight

The lowlier and the purer way. In which the Holy Sufferer trod.

Meekly amidst the sons of crime,-That calm reliance upon God

For justice, in His own good time .--That gentleness, to which belongs

Forgiveness for its many wrongs. Even as the primal martyr, kneeling For mercy on the evil-Cealing .--Let not the favor'd white man name Thy stern appeal, with words of blame, Has he not, with the light of Heaven

Broadly around him, made the same? Yea, on a thousand war-fields striven.

And gloried in his open shame ?-Kneeling amidst his brothers' blood, To offer mockery unto God, As if the High and Holy One Could smile on deeds of murder done !----As if a human sacrifice Were purer in His holy eyes, Though offer'd up by Christian hands, Than the foul rites of Pagan lands !

Sternly, amidst his household band, His carbine grasp'd within his hand,

The white man stood, prepared and still, 2\*

Wailing the shock of madden'd men, Unchain'd, and ferce as tigers, when The horn winds through their cavern'd hill, And one was weeping in his sight,— The fairest flower of all the isle,— The bride who seem'd but yestemight The image of a smille. And, clinging to her trembling knee, Look'd up the form of infancy, With tearful glance in either face, The secret of list fear to trace.

"Ha-stand, or die !" The white man's eye His steady musket gleam'd along, As a tall Negro hasten'd nigh,

With fearless step and strong. "What, ho, Toussaint !" A moment more, His shadow cross'd the lighted floor. "Away," he shouted ; "fly with me,-The white man's bark is on the sea :---Her sails must catch the seawar' wind, For sudden vengeance sweeps behind. Our brethren from their graves have spoken. The voke is spurn'd-the chain is broken: On all the hills our fires are glowing-Through all the vales red blood is flowing ! No more the mocking White shall rest His foot upon the Negro's breast : No more, at morn or eye, shall drip The warm blood from the driver's whip :-Yet, though Toussaint has vengeance sworn For all the wrongs his race have borne,-

Though for each drop of Negro blood, The white man's veins shall pour a flood; Not all alone the sense of ill Around his heart is lingering still, Nor deeper can the white man feel The generous warmth of grateful zeal. Friends of the Negro! fly with me— The path is open to the sea: Away, for life !"—He spoke, and press'd The young child to his manly breast, As, headlong, through the cracking cane, Down swept the dark insurgent train— Drunken and grim—with shout and yell How'l d through the dark, like sounds from hell !

Far out, in peace, the white man's sail Sway'd free before the sunrise gale. Cloud-like that island hung afar, Along the bright horizon's verge, O'er which the curse of servile war Roll'd its red torrent, surge on surge. And he—the Negro champion—where In the fierce tumult, struggled he ? Go trace him by the fiery glare Of dwellings in the midnight air— The yells of triumph and despair— The streams that crimson to the sea! Sleep calmly in thy dungcon-tomb, Beneath Besançon's alien sky,

Dark Haytien !-- for the time shall come,--Yea, even now is nigh-- When, every where, thy name shall be Redeem'd from color's infamy; And men shall learn to speak of thee, As one of earth's great spirits, born In servitude, and nursed in scorn, Casting aside the weary weight And fetters of its low estate, In that strong majesty of soul,

Which knows no color, tongue or clime-Which still hath spurn'd the base control

Of tyrants through all time ! Far other hands than mine may wreath The laurel round thy brow of death, And speak thy praise, as one whose word A thousand tiery spirits stir'd,— Who crush'd his foeman as a worm— Whose step on human hearts fell firm :—•

• The reader may, perhaps, cail to mind the beautiful sonnet of William Wordsworth, addressed to Toussaint l'Ouverture, during his confinement in France.

> "Tossisnit--thou most unhappy ma. of men! Whather the wheiling music tends his plough Within thy hearing, or thou liest now Buried in some deep dangcon's carless dan; Oh, mieroshie chiefain I--where and when Will thom fail patience I--Yet, ich nos; i do thou Wear ruther in thy bonds a cheerful brow : Though failen thyself, never to rise again, Live and take comfort. Thou has teft behind Powers that will work for the ega in, earth, and scies,-There's not a breathing of the common wind That will forget there: thon hast great allies. Thy frinds are oxultations, agonics, And lore, and mark unconnectuble mind."

Be mine the better task to find A tribute for thy lofty mind, Amidst whose gloomy vengeance shone Some milder virtues all thine own,... Some gleams of feeling pure and warm, Like sunshine on a sky of storm,... Proofs that the Negro's heart retains Some nobleness amidst its chains,... That kindness to the wrong'd is never Without its excellent reward,... Holy to human-kind, and ever Acceptable to God,

#### THE YANKEE GIRL.

SHE sings by her wheel, at that low cottage-door, Which the long evening shadow is stretching before, With a music as sweet as the music which seems Breathed softly and faint in the ear of our dreams !

How brilliant and mirthful the light of her eye, Like a star glancing out from the blue of the sky ! And lightly and freely her dark tresses play O'er a brow and a bosom as lovely as they !

Who comes in his pride to that low cottage-door— The haughty and rich to the humble and poor? 'Tis the great Southern planter—the master who waves His whip of dominion o'er hundreds of slaves.

"Nay, Ellen-for shame! Let those Yankee fools spin, Who would pass for our slaves with a change of their skin; Let them toil as they will at the loom or the wheel, Too stupid for shame, and too vulgar to feel!

But thou art too lovely and precious a gem To be bound to their burdens and sullied by them— For shame, Ellen, shame!—.cast thy bondage aside, And away to the South, as my blessing and pride. 22 Oh, come where no winter thy footsteps can wrong, But where flowers are blossoming all the year long, Where the shade of the palm tree is over my home, And the lemon and orange are white in their bloom !

Oh, come to my home, where my servants shall all Depart at thy bidding and come at thy call; They shall heed thee as mistress with trembling and awe, And each wish of thy heart shall be felt as a law."

Oh, could ye have seen her—that pride of our girls— Arise and cast back the dark wealth of her curls, With a scorn in her eye which the gazer could feel, And a glance like the sunshine that flashes on steel!

"Go back, haughty Southron! thy treasures of gold Are dim with the blood of the hearts thou hast sold; Thy home may be lovely, but round it I hear The crack of the whip and the footsteps of fear!

And the sky of thy South may be brighter than ours, And greener thy landscapes, and fairer thy flowers; But, dearer the blast round our mountains which raves, Than the sweet summer zephyr which breathes over slaves!

Full low at thy bidding thy negroes may kneel, With the iron of bondage on spirit and heel; Yet know that the Yankee girl sconer would be In *fetters* with *them*, than in freedom with *thee*!"

#### TO WILLIAM LLOYD GARRISON.

CHAMPION of those who groan beneath **Oppression's** iron hand : In view of penury, hate and death, I see thee fearless stand. Still bearing up thy lofty brow. In the steadfast strength of truth, In manhood sealing well the vow And promise of thy youth. Go on !--- for thou hast chosen well : On, in the strength of God ! Long as one human heart shall swell Beneath the tyrant's rod. Speak in a slumbering nation's ear, As thou hast ever spoken, Until the dead in sin shall hear-The fetter's link be broken! I love thee with a brother's love. I feel my pulses thrill, To mark thy spirit soar above The cloud of human ill. My heart hath leap'd to answer thine, And echo back thy words, As leaps the warrior's at the shine And flash of kindred swords !

They tell me thou art rash and vain— A searcher after fame— That thou art striving but to gain A long enduring name— That thou hast nerved the Afric's hand, And steel'd the Afric's heart, To shake aloft his vengeful brand, And rend his chain apart.

Have 1 not known thee well, and read Thy mighty purpose long ! And watch'd the trials which have made Thy human spirit strong ? And shall the slanderer's demon breath Avail with one like me, To dim the sunshine of my faith And earnest trust in thee ?

Go on—the dagger's point may glare Amid thy pathway's gloom— The fate which sternly threatens there *Is glorious martyrdom* ! Then onward with a martyr's zeal— Press on to thy reward— The hour when man shall only kneel . Before his Father—God

#### STANZAS FOR THE TIMES .- 1844.

Written on reading the sentence of John L. Brown, of South Carolina, to be executed on the 25th of Fourth month, 1545, for the crime of assisting a female slave to escape from bondage.

Ho! thou who seekest late and long A license from the Holv Book For brutal lust and Hell's red wrong, Man of the Pulpit, look !---Lift up those cold and Atheist eyes, This ripe fruit of thy teaching see ; And tell us how to Heaven will rise The incense of this sacrifice-This blossom of the Gallows Tree !----Search out for SLAVERY's hour of need Some fitting text of sacred writ ;\* Give Heaven the credit of a deed Which shames the nether pit. Kneel, smooth blasphemer, unto Him Whose truth is on thy lips a lie. Ask that His bright-winged cherubing May bend around that scaffold grim To guard and bless and sanctify !---

 Three new publications from the pens of Dr. Junkln, President of Miami College, Alexander McGaine of the Methodist Protestant thurch, and of a clergyman of the Cincinnati Synod, defending Slavery on Scriptural ground, lave recently made their appearance. Ho! champion of the people's cause-Suspend thy loud and vain rebuke Of foreign wrong and Old World laws, Man of the Senate, look !---Was this the promise of the free .-The great hope of our early time .--That Slavery's poison vine should be Upborne by Freedom's prayer-nursed tree, O'erclustered with such fruits of crime?-Send out the summons, East and West, And South and North, let all be there, Where he who pitied the oppressed Swings out in sun and air. Let not a democratic hand The grisly hangman's task refuse; There let each loval patriot stand Awaiting Slavery's command To twist the rope and draw the noose! But vain is ironv-unmeet Its cold rebuke for deeds which start In fiery and indignant beat The pulses of the heart.

Leave studied wit, and guarded phrase,

For those who *think* but do not *feel*; Let MEN speak out in words which raise, Where'er they fall, an answering blaze, Like flints which strike the fire from steel. Still let a mousing Priesthood ply

Their garbled text and gloss of sin, And make the lettered scroll deny

Its living soul within; Still let the place-fed titled knave

Plead Robbery's right with purchased lips, And tell us that our fathers gave For Freedom's pedestal, a slave,

For frieze and moulding, chains and whips !---

But ye who own that higher law

Whose tables in the heart are set, Speak out in words of power and awe

That GOD IS LIVING YET! Breathe forth once more those tones sublime

Which thrilled the burdened Prophet's lyre, And in a dark and evil time Smote down on Israel's fast of crime

And gift of blood, a rain of fire !

Oh, not for us the graceful lay,

To whose soft measures lightly move The Dryad and the woodland Fay,

O'erlooked by Mirth and Love; But such a stern and startling strain

As Britain's hunted bards flung down From Snowden, to the conquered plain, Where harshly clanked the Saxon chain

On trampled field and smoking town.

By Liberty's dishonored name, By man's lost hope, and failing trust, By words and deeds which bow with shame Our foreheads to the dust .---By the exulting Tyrant's sneer, Borne to us from the Old World's thrones, And by their grief who, pining, hear, In sunless mines and dungeons drear, How Freedom's land her faith disowns !--Speak out in acts; the time for words Has passed, and deeds alone suffice; In the loud clang of meeting swords The softer music dies! Act-act in God's name, while ye may, Smite from the Church her leprous limb, Throw open to the light of day The bondman's cell, and break away The chains the State has bound on him. Ho! every true and living soul, To Freedom's perilled altar bear The freeman's and the Christian's whole,

Tongue, pen, and vote, and prayer! One last great battle for the Right,-

One short, sharp struggle to be free !--To do is to succeed—our fight Is waged in Heaven's approving sight— The smile of God is Victory !

#### SONG OF THE FREE.

 Living, I shall assert the right of Farm Discussion; Jying, I shall assert it; and, should I leave no other inhoritance to my children, by the biesing of God I will leave them the inheritance of rune remoterizes, and the example of a manly and independent defeace of them."-Daniel Webster.

> Panneof New England ! Soul of our fathers ! Shriuk we all craven-like, When the storm gathers ! What though the tempest be Over us lowering, Where's the New Englander Shamefully cowering ? Graves green and holy Around us are lying,---Free were the sleepers all, Living and dying!

Back with the Southerner's Padlocks and scourges! Go-let him fetter down Ocean's free surges! Go-let him silence Winds, clouds, and waters--Never New England's own Free sons and daughters! WHITTIER'S POEMS.

Free as our rivers are Ocean-ward going— Free as the breezes are Over us blowing.

Up to our altars, then, Haste we, and summon Courage and loveliness, Manhood and woman! Deep let our pledges be: Freedom for ever! Truce with Oppression, Never, oh! never! By our own birthright-gift, Granted of Heaven--Freedom for heart and lip, Be the pledge given!

If we have whisper'd truth, Whisper no longer; Speak as the tempest does, Sterner and stronger; Suill be the tones of truth Louder and firmer, Starding the haughty South With the deep murmur: God and our Charter's right, Freedom for ever! Truce with Oppression, Never, oh! never!

#### THE HUNTERS OF MEN.\*

HAVE ye heard of our bunting, o'er mountain and glen, Through cane-brake and forest—the hunting of men? The lords of our land to this hunting have gone, As the fox-hunter follows the sound of the horn: · Hurk!—the cheer and the hallo!—the crack of the whip, And the yell of the hound as he fastens his grip! All blithe are our hunters, and noble their match-Though *hundreds* are caught, there are *millions* to catch So speed to their hunting, o'er mountain and glen, Through cane-brake and forest—the hunting of mee!

Gay luck to our hunters!—how nobly they ride In the glow of their zeal, and the strength of their pride '.— The Priest with his cassock flung back on the wind, Just screening the politic Statesman behind— The saint and the sinner, with eursing and prayer— The drunk and the sober, ride merrily there. And woman—kind woman—wife, widow and maid— For the good of the hunted, is lending her aid: Her foot's in the stirrup—her hand on the rein— How blitchy she rides to the hunting of men!

Oh! goodly and grand is our hunting to see, In this "land of the brave and this home of the free."

<sup>\*</sup> Written on reading the report of the proceedings of the American Colonization Society, at its annual meeting in 1831.

Priest, warrior, and statesman, from Georgin to Maine, All mounting the saddle—all grasping the rein— Right merrily hunting the black man, whose sin Is the ourl of his hair and the hue of his skin ! Wo, now, to the hunted who turns him at bay ! Will our hunters be turn'd from their purpose and prey ? Will their hearts fail within them !—their nerves tremble, when

All roughly they ride to the hunting of men ?

Ho!--ALMS for our hunters! all weary and faint Wax the curse of the sinner and prayer of the saint. The horn is wound faintly---the echoes are still Over cane-brake and river, and forest and hill. Haste---alms for our hunters! the hunted once more Have turn'd from their flight with their backs to the shore : What right have *licy* here in the home of the white, Shadow'd o'er by our banner of Freedom and Right? Ho!---alms for the hunters! or never again Will they ride in their pomp to the hunting of men!

ALMS-ALMS for our hunters ! why will ye delay, Whe: their pride and their glory are melting away ? The parson has turn'd; for, on charge of his own, Who goeth a warfare, or hunting, alone ? The polito statesman looks back with a sigh— There is doubt in his heart—there is fear in his eye. Oh! haste, lest that doubting and fear shall prevail, And the head of his steed take the place of the tail. Oh! haste, ere he leave us ! for who will ride then, For pleasure or gain, to the hunting of men ?

#### TO GOV. M'DUFFIE.

"The patriarchal institution of slavery,"-." the corner-stone of our republican edifice."-Gov. M Duffie.

Kuxo of Carolina—hail! Last champion of Oppression's battle! Lord of rice-tirece and cotton-bale ! Of sugar-box and human cattle ! Around thy temples, green and dark, Thy own tobacco-wreath reposes ; Thyself, a brother Patriarch Of Isaac, Abraham, and Moses !

Why not 1-7 old rule is thine; Like theirs, bondmen feel its rigor; And thine chance, as concubine, Some y counterpart of Hagar. Why n Like partiarches of old, The priestnood is thy chosen station; Like them thou payest thy rites to gold— An Aaron's calf of Nullification.

All fair and softly !—Must we, then, From Ruin's open jaws to save us, Upon our own free working men Confor a master's special favors ? Whips for the back—chains for the hecks— Hooks for the nostriks of Democracy,

#### Before it spurns as well as feels The riding of the Aristocracy!

Ho I—fishermen of Marblehead ! Ho I—Lynn cordwainers, leave your leather And wear the yoke in kindness made, And elank your needful chains together ! Let Lowell mills their thousands yield, Down let the rough Vermonter hasten, Down from the workshop and the field, And thank us for each chain we fasten.

SLAVES in the rugged Yankee land! I tell thee, Carolinian, never! Our rocky hills and iron strand Are free, and shall be free for ever. The surf shall wear that strand away, Our granite hills in dust shall moulder, Ere Slavery's hateful yoke shall lay, Unbroken, on a Yankee's shoulder!

No, George M'Duffie !--keep thy words For the mail plunderers of thy city, Whose robber-right is in their swords; For recreant Priest and Lynch-Committee ! Go, point thee to thy cannon's mouth, And swear its brazen lips are better, To guard "the interests of the South," Than parchment scroll, or Charter's letter.\*

\* See Speech of Gov. M'D. to an artillery company in Charleston, S. C

We fear not. Streams which brawl most loud Along their course, are oftenest shallow; And loudest to a doubting crowd

The coward publishes his valor. Thy courage has at least been shown

In many a bloodless Southern quarrel, Facing, with hartshorn and cologne,

The Georgian's harmless pistol-barrel.\*

No, Southron! not in Yankee land

Will threats, like thine, a fear awaken; The men, who on their charter stand For truth and right, may not be shaken.

Still shall that truth assail thine ear;

Each breeze, from Northern mountains blowing. The tones of Liberty shall bear-God's "free incendiaries" going !

We give thee joy !--thy name is heard With reverence on the Neva's borders; And "turhan'd Turk," and Poland's lord, And Metternich, are thy applauders. Go--if thou lov'st such fame, and share The mad Ephesian's base example--The holy bonds of UNION teat, And elap the torch to Farebon's temple!

 Most of our readers will recollect the "chivalrous" affair between M'Duffie and Col. Cummings, of Georgia, some years ago, in which the parties fortified themselves with spirits of hartshorn and can de Cologne. Do this—Heaven's frown, thy country's curse, Guilt's fiery torture ever burning— The quenchless thirst of Tantalus, And Ixion's wheel for ever turning— A name, for which "the pain'dest fiend Below" his own would barter never,— These shall be thine unto the end— Thy damning heritage for ever!

#### LINES

Written on reading "RIGHT AND WRONG IN BOSTON:" containing an account of the meeting of the Boston Female Anti-Slavery Society, and the NOB which followed, on the 21st of the 10th month, 1835.

> Usentauxano from the storn, Well have ye borne your part, With woakn's fragile form, But more than manhood's heart ! Faithful to Freedom, when Its name was held accursed— Faithful, midst ruffan men, Unto your hely trust. Oh—steadfast in the Truth ! Not for yourselves alone, Matron and gentle youth,

Your lofty zeal was shown : For the bondman of all climes— For Freedom's last abode— For the hope of future times— For the birthright gift of God—

For scorn'd and broken laws-For honor and the right--For the staked and peril'd cause Of liberty and tight-- For the holy eyes above On a world of evil cast— For the CHILDREN of your love— For the MOTHERS of the past !

Worthy of THEM are ye-The Pilgrim wives who dared The waste and unknown sea, And the hunter's perils shared. Worthy of her\* whose mind, Triumphant over all, Ruler nor priest could bind, Nor banishment appal.

Worthy of her† who died Martyr of Freedom, where Your "Commons" verdant pride Opens to sun and air: Upheld at that dread hour By strength which could not fail; Before whose holy power Bigot and priest turn'd pale,

God give ye strength to run, Unawed by Earth or Hell, The race ye have begun So gloriously and well,

\* Mrs. Hutchinson, who was banished from the Massachusetts Colony, as the easiest method of confuting her doctrines.

+ Mary Dyer, the Quaker Martyr, who was hanged in Boston, in 1659, for worshipping God according to the dictates of her conscience.

### WHITTIER'S POEMS.

Until the trumpet-call Of Freedom has gone forth, With joy and life to all The bondmen of the earth !

Until IMMORTAL MIND Unshackled walks abroad, And chains no longer bind *The imgge of our God*. Until no captive one Murmurs on land or wave; And, in his course, the sun Looks down upon no stave!

# DEMOCRACY.

All things whatsoever ye would that men should do to you, do ye even so them.--MATT. vii. 12.

OH, fairest born of Love and Light, Yet bending brow and eye severe On all which pains the holy sight, Or wounds the pure and perfect ear !

Beautiful yet thy temples rise, Though there profaning gifts are thrown; And fires unkindled of the skies Are glaring round thy altar-stone.

Still sacred—though thy name be breathed By those whose hearts thy truth deride; And garlands, plucked from thee, are wreathed Around the hauehtv brows of Pride.

Oh, ideal of my boyhood's time ! The faith in which my father stood, Even when the sons of Lust and Crime Had stained thy peaceful courts with blood !

Still to those courts my footsteps turn, For through the mists which darken there, I see the flame of Freedom burn— The Kebla of the patriot's prayer !

The generous feeling, pure and warm, Which owns the rights of all divineThe pitying heart-the helping arm-The prompt self-sacrifice-are thine.

Beneath thy broad, impartial eye, How fade the lines of caste and birth ! How equal in their suffering lie The groaning multitudes of earth !

Still to a stricken brother true, Whatever clime hath nurtured him; As stooped to heal the wounded Jew The worshipper of Gerizim.

By misery unrepelled, unawed By pomp or power, thou see'st a MAN In prince or peasant—slave or lord— Pale priest, or swarthy artisan.

Through all disguise, form, place or name, Beneath the flaunting robes of sin, Through poverty and squalid shame, Thou lookest on *the man* within.

On man, as man, retaining yet, Howe'er debased, and soiled, and dim, The crown upon his forehead set— The immortal gift of God to him.

And there is reverence in thy look; For that frail form which mortals wear The Spirit of the Holiest took And veiled His perfect brightness there.

Not from the cold and shallow fount Of vain philosophy thou art, He who of old on Svria's mount Thrilled, warmed, by turns the listener's heart. In holv words which cannot die. In thoughts which angels leaned to know, Proclaimed thy message from on high-Thy mission to a world of wo. That voice's echo hath not died ! From the blue lake of Galilee, And Tabor's lonely mountain side, It calls a struggling world to thee. Thy name and watchword o'er this land I hear in every breeze that stirs, And round a thousand altars stand Thy banded Party worshippers. Not to these altars of a day. At Party's call, my gift I bring; But on thy olden shrine I lay A freeman's dearest offering: The voiceless utterance of his will-His pledge to Freedom and to Truth. That manhood's heart remembers still The homage of its generous youth.

Election Day, 11th mo., 1213.

# THE CHRISTIAN SLAVE.

In a late publication of L. F. Tasistro, "Random Shots and Southern Breezes," is a description of a slave auction at New Orleans, at which the auctioneer recommended the woman on the stand as "A GOOD CHRISTIAS!"

A CHRISTIAN! going, gone! Who bids for God's own image?--for his grace Which that poor victim of the market-place Hath in her suffering won?

My God! can such things be? Hast thou not said that whatsoe'er is done Unto Thy weakest and Thy humblest one, Is even done to Thee?

In that sad victim, then, Child of Thy pitying love, I see Thee stand— Once more the jest-word of a mocking band, Bound, sold, and scourged again!

A Christian up for sale! Wet with her blood your whips—o'ertask her frame, Make her life loathsome with your wrong and shame, *Her* patience shall not fail!

A heathen hand might deal Back on your heads the gathered wrong of years, But her low, broken prayer and nightly tears, Ye neither heed nor feel.

#### WHITTIER'S POEMS.

Con well thy lesson o'er, Thou rrudent teacher—tell the toiling slave No dangerous tale of Him who came to seek and save The outcast and the poor.

But wisely shut the ray Of God's free Gospel from her simple heart, And to her darkened mind alone impart One stern command—"CDEX !"\*

So shalt thou deftly raise The market price of human flesh; and while On thee, their pampered guest, the planters smile, Thy church shall praise.

Grave reverend men shall tell From Northern pulpits how thy work was blest, While ir that vile South Sodorn, first and best, Thy poor disciples sell.

Oh, shame! the Moslem thrall, Who, with his master, to the Prophet kneels, While turning to the sacred Kebla feels His fetters break and fall.

\*There is in Liberty county, Georgia, an Association for the religious instruction of Negroes. Their seventh anoual report contains an address by the Rev. Josiah Spry Law, from which we extract the following:--i' There is a growing interest, in this community, in the religious instruction of Negroes. There is a conviction that religious lastration promotes the quiet and order of the people, and the pecuniary iniercet of the owners." Cheers for the turbaned Bey Of robber peopled Tunis! he hath torn The dark slave-dungeons open, and hath borne Their inmates into day:

But our poor slave in vain Turns to the Christian shrine his aching eyes---Its rites will only swell his market price, And rivet on his chain.\*

God of all right! how long Shall priestly robbers at Thine altar stand, Lifting in prayer to Thee, the bloody hand And haughty brow of wrong ?

Oh, from the fields of cane, From the low rice-swamp, from the trader's ceil— From the black slave-ship's foul and loathsome hell, And coffle's weary chain,—

Hoarse, horrible, and strong, Rises to Heaven that agonizing cry, Filling the arches of the hollow sky, How LONG, OH GOD, HOW LONG?

\* We often see advertisements in the Southern papers, in which individual slaves, or several of a lot, are recommended as "*plous*," or as "*members of churches*." Lately we saw a slave advertised, who, among other qualifications, was described as "a *Bapitit preacher*.

### THE SLAVE SHIPS.

The French ship Le Rodeur, with a crew of twenty-two men, and with one hundred and sixty negro slaves, sailed from Bonny in Africa, April, 1819. On approaching the line, a terrible malady broke out-an obstinate disease of the even-contations, and altorether beyond the resources of medicine. It was accreated by the scarcity of water among the slaves, (outy half a wine-glass per day being allowed to an individual,) and by the extreme impurity of the air in which they breathed. By the advice of the physician, they were brought upon deck occasionally; but some of the poor wretches, locking themselves in each other's arms, leaped overboard, in the hone, which so universally prevails among them, of being swiftly transported to their own homes in Africa. To check this, the captain ordered several, who were stopped in the attempt, to be shot, or hanged, before their companions. The disease extended to the crew; and one after another were smitten with it, until only one remained unaffected. Yet even this dreadful condition dld not preclude calculation : to save the expense of supporting slaves rendered unsaleable, and to obtain grounds for a claim against the underwriters, thirty-six of the negroes, having become blind, were thrown into the sea and drowned ! 1

In the niked of their dreafful fears test the solitary individual, whose eight remained unmafteted, should also be seized with the matady, a sail was discovered. It was the Spanish slaver, Leon. The same discuss has been there; and, horrible to tell, all the crew had become blind! Unable to assist each outer, the vessels parted. The Spanish ship has never since been heard of. The Rodour reached Guadatope on the 21st of June; the only man who had escaped the discase, and had thus been enabled to steer the slaver into port, caught it in three days after its arrival—Speech of *H. Bengamic Constant*, it, the FFrench Chamber of Doguties, June 7, 1820.

> "ALL ready ?" cried the captain; "Ay, ay !" the seamen said; "Heave up the worthless lubbers-The dying and the dead,"

Up from the slave-ship's prison Fierce, bearded heads were thrust---"Now let the sharks look to it---Toss up the dead ones first!"

Corpse after corpse came up,— Death had been busy there; Where every blow is merey, Why should the Spoiler spare? Corpse after corpse they cast Sullenly from the ship, Yet bloody with the traces Of fetter-link and whip.

Gloomily stood the captain, With his arms upon his breast, With his cold brow sternly knotted, And his iron lip compress'd. "Are all the dead dogs over?" Growl'd through that matted lip— "The blind ones are no better, Let's lighten the good ship."

Hark! from the ship's dark boson, The very sounds of Hell! The ringing clank of iron-

The starving infant's moan-The horror of a breaking heart Pour'd through a mother's groan! Up from that loathsome prison The stricken blind ones came : Below, had all been darkness— Above, was still the same. Yet the holy breath of Heaven Was sweetly breathing there, And the heated brow of fever Cool'd in the soft sea air.

"Overboard with them, slipmates !" Cutlass and dirk were plied ; Fouter'd and blind, one after one, Plunged down the vessel's side. The sabre smote above— Beneath, the lean shark lay, Waiting with wide and bloody jaw

His quick and human prey.

God of the Earth! what cries Rang upward unto Thee? Voices of agony and blood, From ship-deek and from sea. The last dull plunge was heard— The last wave caught its stain— And the unsated shark look'd up For luman hearts in vain.

Red glow'd the Western waters-The setting sun was there, Scattering alike on wave and cloud His fiery mesh of hair, 5 Anidst a group in blindness, A solitary eye Gazed, from the burden'd slaver's deck, Into that burning sky.

"A storm," spoke out the gazer, " is gathering and at hand— Curse on '--1' d give my other eye For one firm rood of land," And then he laugh'd—but only His echo'd laugh replied— For the blinded and the suffering Alone were at his side.

Down came the stranger vessel Unheeding on her way, So near, that on the slaver's deck Fell off her driven spray. "Ho! for the love of mercy— We're perishing and blind " A wail of utter agony

Came back upon the wind :

"Help us! for we are stricken With blindness every one; Ten days we 've floated fearfully, Unnoting star or sun. Our ship 's the slaver Leon-We 've but a score on board-Our slaves are all gone over-Help-for the love of God!"

On livid brows of agony The broad red lightning shone-But the roar of wind and thunder Stifled the answering groan. Wail'd from the broken waters A last despairing cry, As, kindling in the stormy light, The stranger ship went by. \* In the sunny Gaudaloupe A dark hull'd vessel lav-With a crew who noted never The night-fall or the day. The blossom of the orange Was white by every stream, And tropic leaf, and flower, and bird Were in the warm sun-beam.

And the sky was bright as ever And the moonlight slept as well, On the palm-trees by the hill-side, And the streamlet of the dell;

#### WHITTIERS POEMS.

And the glances of the Creele Were still as archly deep, And her smiles as full as ever Of passion and of sleep.

But vain were bird and blossom, The green earth and the sky, And the smile of human faces, To the ever darken<sup>1</sup>d eye; For, amidst a world of beauty, The slaver wont abroad, With his ghastly visage written By the awfal curse of God !

### STANZAS FOR THE TIMES.

Is this the land our fathers loved, The freedom which they toil'd to win?

Is this the soil whereon they moved ?

Are these the graves they slumber in ? Are we the sons by whom are borne The mantles which the dead have worn ?

And shall we crouch above these graves, With craven soul and fetter'd lip? Yoke in with mark'd and branded SLAVES,

And tremble at the driver's whip? Bend to the earth our pliant knees, And speak—but as our masters please?

Shall outraged Nature cease to feel? Shall Mercy's tears no longer flow? Shall ruffian threats of cord and steel— The dungeon's gloom—th' assassin's blow,

Turn back the spirit roused to save The Truth-our Country-and the Slave?

• The "Times" allude to, were these will times of the pro-Stavery meeting in Fancenil Half for the suppression of Freedom of Speech, less it should endanger the foundations of commercial society. In view of the outrager which a careful observation of the times had enabled him to foresee must spring from the false witness forme against the abelifumits by the speakers at that meeting, well might Garrison say of them, "Str.J consider the many who fress a city guildess in comparison."

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Of human skulls that shrine was made, Round which the priests of Mexico

Before their loathsome idol pray'd-

Is Freedom's altar fushion'd so? And must we yield to Freedom's God, As offering meet, the negro's blood?

Shall tongues be mute, when deeds are wrought Which well might shame extremest Hell ?

Shall freemen lock th' indignant thought ?

Shall Mercy's bosom cease to swell? Shall Honor bleed?—Shall Truth succumb? Shall pen, and press, and *soul* be dumb?

No-by each spot of haunted ground, Where Freedom weeps her children's fall--By Plymouth's rock--and Bunker's mound--By Griswold's stain'd and shatter'd wall--By Warren's ghost--by Langdon's shade--By all the memories of our dead!

By their enlarging souls, which burst The bands and fetters round them set— By the FREE PLICRIM SPIRIT nursed

No-guided by our country's laws, For truth, and right, and suffering man,

### WHITTIER'S POEMS.

Be ours to strive in Freedom's cause, As Christians may-as freemen can! Still pouring on unwilling ears That truth oppression only fears.

What! shall we guard our neighbor still, While *woman* shrieks beneath his rod, And while be tramples down at will

The image of a common God! Shall watch and ward be round him set, Of Northern nerve and bayonet?

And shall we know and share with him The danger and the open shame ? And see our Freedom's light grow dim, Which should have fill'd the world with flame ? And, writhing, feel where'er we turn,

A world's reproach around us burn?

)s't not enough that this is borne? And asks our haughty neighbor more? Must fetters which his slaves have worn.

Clank round the Yankee farmer's door? Must he be told, beside his plough, What he must speak, and when, and how?

Must he be told his freedom stands

On Slavery's dark foundations strong-On breaking hearts and fetter'd hands.

On robbery, and crime, and wrong ? That all his fathers taught is vain— That Freedom's emblem is the chain ?





## WHITTIER'S POEMS.





Its life—its soul, from *slavery* drawn? False—foul—profane! Go—teach as well Of holy Truth from Falsehood born! Of Heaven refresh'd by airs from Hell! Of Virtue in the arms of Vice !

Of Demons planting Paradise!

Rail on, then, "brethren of the South"-Ye shall not hear the truth the less-No seal is on the Yankee's mouth.

No fetter on the Yankee's press! From our Green Mountains to the Sea, One voice shall thunder-we ARE FREE!

# LINES,

#### Written on reading the spirited and multy remarks of Governor RITNER,\* of Pennsylvania, in his Message of 1836, on the subject of Slavery.

THANK God for the token !—one lip is still free— One spirit untrammel'd—unbending one knee ! Like the oak of the mountain, deep-rooted and firm, Erect, when the multitude bends to the storm; When traitors to Freedorn, and Honor, and God, Are bow'd at an Idol polluted with blood; When the recreant North has forgotten her trust, And the lip of her honor is low in the dust,— Thank God, that one arm from the shackle has broken !

O'er thy crags, Alleghany, a blast has been blown! Down thy tide, Susquehanna, the murmur has gone! . To the land of the South—of the Charter and Chain— Of Liberty sweeten'd with Slavery's pain; Where the cant of Democracy dwells on the lips Of the forgers of fetters, and wielders of whips! Where "chivalric" honor means really no more Than scourging of women, and robbing the poor!

•The fact greatly redounds to the credit, and will serve to perpetuate the memory, of this independent farmer and high-minded statesman, that he along, of all the Governors in the Union, has met the insuling demands and scare-crow menaces of the South, in a manner becoming a freeman and a hater of divery, in his Message to the Legislature of Penasylvania.

### WHITTIER'S POEMS.

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Where the Moloch of Slavery sitteth on high, And the words which he utters are-Worship, or Dif!

Right onward, oh, speed it! Wherever the blood Of the wrong?d and the guiltless is orying to God; Wherever a lawe in his feitures is pining; Wherever the lash of the driver is twining; Wherever from kindred, torn rudely apart, Comes the sorrowful wail of the broken of heart; Wherever the shackles of tyranny bind, In silence and darkness, the God.given mind; There, God speed it onward !—its truth will be felt— The bonds stall be locsen?d—the iron shall melt!

No, RIVERI-her "Friends," at thy warning shall stand Erect for the truth, like their ancestral band; Forgetting the feuds and the strife of past time, Counting coldness injustice, and silence a crime; Tarning back from the cavil of creeds, to unite Once again for the poor in defence of the Right;

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Breasting calmly, but firmly, the full tide of Wrong, Overwhelm'd, but not borne on its surges along ; Unappal'd by the danger, the shame, and the pain, And counting each trial for Truth as their gain !

And that bold-hearted yeomany, honest and true, Who, haters of fraud, give to labor its due; Whose fathers, of old, sang in concert with thine, On the banks of Swetara, the songs of the Rhine— The pure German pilgrims, who first dared to brave The scorn of the proud in the cause of the slave:•--Will the sons of such men yield the lords of the South One brow for the brand—for the padlock one mouth? *They* cater to tyrants?-*They* rivet the chain, Which their fathers smote off, on the negro again?

No, NEVER!--one voice, like the sound in the cloud, When the roar of the storm waxes loud and more loud, Wherever the foot of the freeman hath press'd From the Delaware's marge to the Lake of the West, On the South-going breezes shall the table of the West, Till the land it sweeps over shall tremble below! The voice of a PEOFLE--uprisen--awake--Pennsylvania's watchword, with Freedom at stake, Thrilling up from each valley, flung down from each height, "Our COUNTRY AND LIBERT!-GON FOR THE REGIST!"

It is a remarkable fact, that the first testimony of a religious body against negro slavery, was that of a Society of German "Friends" in Pennsylvania.

## LINES,

Written for the meeting of the Anti-Slavery Society, at Chatham Street Chapel, N. Y., held on the 4th of the 7th month, 1834.

> O Thou, whose presence went before Our fathers in their weary way, As with Thy chosen moved of yore The fire by night—the cloud by day!

> When from each temple of the free, A nation's song ascends to Heaven, Most Holy Father ! unto Thee May not our humble prayer be given ?

Thy children all—though hue and form Are varied in Thine own good will— With Thy own holy breathings warm, And fashion'd in Thine image still.

And peace is here; and hope and love Are round us as a mantle thrown, And unto Thee, supreme above,

The knee of prayer is bow'd alone.

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But oh, for those this day can bring, As unto us, no joyful thrill— For those who, under FREEDOM'S wing, Are bound in SLAVERY'S fetters still:

For those to whom Thy living word Of light and love is never given— For those whose ears have never heard The promise and the hope of Heaven!

For broken heart, and clouded mind, Whereon no human mercies fall— Oh, be Thy gracious love inclined, Who, as a father, pitiest all!

And grant, O Father! that the time Of Earth's deliverance may be near, When every land, and tongue, and clime, The message of Thy love shall hear-

When, smitten as with fire from Heaven, The captive's chain shall sink in dust, And to his fetter'd soul be given THE GLORIOUS FREEDOM OF THE JUST!

## LINES,

Written for the celebration of the Third Anniversary of British Emancipation, at the Broadway Tabernacle, N. Y., "First of August," 1837.

O norx Father 1—just and true Are all Thy works and words and ways, And unto Thee alone are due Thanksgiving and eternal praise! As children of Thy gracious care, We veil the eye—we bead the knee, With broken words of praise and prayer, Father and God, we come to Thee.

For Thou hast heard, O God of right, The sighing of the Island slave; And stretched for him the arm of might, Not shortened that it could not save. The laborer sits beneath his vine, The shackled soul and hand are free— Thanksgiving !--for the work is Thine ! Praise!-for the blessing is of Thee !

And oh, we feel Thy presence here— Thy awful arm in judgment bare ! Thine eye hath seen the bondman's tear— Thine car hath heard the bondman's prayer !

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Praise !---for the pride of man is low, The counsels of the wise are nought, The fountains of repentance flow; What hath our God in mercy wrought ?

Speed on thy work, Lord God of Hosts! And when the bondman's chain is riven, And swells from all our guilty coasts The anthem of the free to Heaven, OI:, not to those, whom Thou hast led, As with Thy cloud and fire before, But unto Thee, in fear and dread, He praise and glory ever mere.

### CLERICAL OPPRESSORS,

In the Ropart of the collebrated pro-slavery meeting in Charletton, S.C., on the 4th of the 9th month, 1835, published in the Courier of that city, it is stuck! "*The* CLERGY of all *denominations attended* in a *body*, LENL ING THEM EARCING TO THE RECENSIVE, and adding by their processed to the impressive character of the scene!"

Just God !---and these are they Who minister at Thine altar, God of Right! Men who their hands with prayer and blessing lay On Israel's Ark of light!

What! preach and kidnap men ? Give thanks—and rob Thy own afflicted poor ? Talk of Thy glorious liberty, and then Bolt hard the captive's door ?

What! servants of Thy own Merciful Son, who came to seek and save The homeless and the outcast,—fettering down The task'd and plunder'd slave!

Pilate and Herod, friends! Chief priests and rulers, as of old, combine! Just God and holy! is that church which lends Strength to the spoiler, Thine ?

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Paid hypocrites, who turn Judgment aside, and rob the Holy Book Of those high words of truth which search and burn In warning and rebuke.

Feed fat, ye locusts, feed ! And, in your tassel'd pulpits, thank the Lord That, from the toiling bondman's utter need, Ye pile your own full board.

How long, O Lord ! how long Shall such a Priesthood barter truth away, And, in Thy name, for robbery and wrong At Thy own altars pray ?

Is not Thy hand stretch'd forth Visibly in the heavens, to awe and smite? Shall not the living God of all the earth, And heaven above, do right?

Woe, then, to all who grind Their brethren of a Common Father down ! To all who plunder from th' immortal mind Its bright and glorious crown !

Woe to the Priesthood! woe To those whose hire is with the price of blood-Perverting, darkening, changing as they go,

The searching truths of God !

Their glory and their might Shall perish; and their very names shall be

## WHITTIER'S POEMS.

# Vile before all the people, in the light Of A WORLD'S LIBERTY.

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Oh! speed the moment on When Wrong shall cease—and Liberty, and Love, And Truth, and Right, throughout the earth be known As in their home above.

## LINES,

Written on the adoption of Pinckney's Resolutions, in the House of Representatives, and the passage of Calhoun's "Bill of Abominations" to a second reading, in the Senate of the United States.

Now, by our fathers' ashes! where 's the spirit Of the true-hearted and the unshackled gone ? Sons of old freemen, do we but inherit Their names alone ?

Is the old Filgrim spirit quench'd within us ? Stoops the proud manhood of our souls so low, That Mammon's lure or Party's wile can win us To silence now ?

No. When our land to ruin's brink is verging, In God's name, let us speak while there is time. Now, when the padlocks for our lips are forging, SLENCE IS CRIME !

What! shall we henceforth humbly ask as favors Rights all our own ? In madness shall we barter, For treacherous peace, the FREEDOM Nature gave us, God and our charter ?

Here shall the statesman seek the free to fetter? Here Lynch law light its horrid fires on high? And, in the clurch, their proud and skill'd abettor, Make truth a lie? Torture the pages of the hallow'd Bible, To sanction crime, and robbery, and blood ? And, in Oppression's hateful service, libel Both man and God ?

Shall our New England stand erect no longer, But stoop in chains upon her downward way, Thicker to gather on her limbs and stronger Day after day ?

Oh, no; methinks from all her wild, green mountains— From valleys where her slumbering fathers lie— From her blue rivers and her welling fountains, And clear, cold sky—

From her rough coast, and isles, which hungry Ocean Gnaws with his surges—from the fisher's skiff, With white sail swaying to the billows' motion Round rock and eliff—

From the free fire-side of her unbought farmer— From her free laborer at his loom and wheel— From the brown smith-shop, where, beneath the hammer, Rings the red steel—

From each and all, if God hath not forsaken Our land, and left us to an evil choice, Loud as the summer thunderbolt shall waken A FROFLE'S VOICE Starding and stern ! the Northern winds shall bear it Over Potomae's to St. Mary's wave; And buried Freedom shall awake to hear it Wi.hin her grave.

Oh, let that voice go forth ! The bondman sighing By Santee's wave, in Mississippi's cane, Shall feel the hope, within his bosom dying, Revive again.

Let it go forth! The millions who are gazing Sadly upon us from afar, shall smile, And unto God devout thanksgiving raising, Bless us the while,

Oh, for your ancient freedom, pure and holy, For the deliverance of a groaning earth, For the wrong'd captive, bleeding, crush'd, and lowly, Let it go forth !

Sons of the best of fathers! will ye falter With all they left ye peril'd and at stake? Ho! once again on Freedom's holy altar The fire awake!

Prayer-strengthen'd for the trial, come together, Put on the harness for the moral fight, And, with the blessing of your heavenly Father, MAINTAIN THE RIGHT!

# TO MASSACHUSETTS.

WHAT if no Beacon-blazes On distant hill-tops shine ? From all thy own high places, Give Heaven the light of thine ! What if, unthrilled, unmoving, The Statesman stands apart, And comes no warm approving From Mammon'scrowded mart? Still let the land be shaken By a summons of thine own ! By all save Truth forsaken, Why, stand with that alone ! Shrink not from strife unequal ! With the best is always hope; And ever in the sequel God holds the right side up ! But when, with thine uniting. Come voices long and loud, And far-off hills are writing Thy fire-words on the cloud : When from Penobscot's fountains A'deep response is heard, And across the Western mountains Rolls back thy rallying word ;

Shall thy line of battle falter, With its allies just in view ? Oh, by hearth and holy altar, My Father-land, be true ! Fling abroad thy scrolls of Freedom ! Speed them onward far and fast ! Over hill and valley speed them, Like the Sybil's on the blast !

Lo ! the Empire State is shaking The shackles from her hand; With the rugged North is waking The level sunset land ! On they come—the free battalions ! East and West and North, they come, And the heart-beat of the millions Is the beat of Freedom's drum.

"To the tyrant's plot no favor ! No hee<sup>3</sup> to place-fed knaves! Bar and bolt the door for ever Against the land of SLAVES !" Hear it, Mother Earth, and hear it, The Heavens above us spread ! The land is roused—its spirit Was sleeping, but not deal !

### NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Gob bless New Hampshire !--from her granite peaks, Once more the voice of Stark and Langdon speaks. The long-bound vassal of th' exulting South

For very shame her self-forged chain has broken-Torn the black seal of slavery from her mouth,

The tyrant's ally proves his sternest foe; To all his biddings, from her mountain ranges,

New Hampshire thunders an indignant No ! Who is it now despairs? Oh, faint of heart,

Look upward to those Northern mountains cold.

Flouted by Freedom's victor-flag unrolled, And gather strength to bear a manlier part ! All is not lost. The angel of God's blessing

Encamps with freedom on the field of fight; Still to her banner, day by day, are pressing,

Unlooked for allies, striking for the right ! Courage, then, Northern hearts !- Be firm, be true : What one brave State hath done, can ye not also do ?

# LINES,

Written on reading the famous "PASTORAL LETTER" of the Massachusetts General Association, 1837.

So, this is all-the utmost reach

Of priestly power the mind to fetter! When laymen think-when women preach--A war of words--a "Pastoral Letter!" Now, shame upon ye, parich Popes! Was't thus with those, your predecessors,

Who seal'd with racks and fire and ropes Their loving kindness to transgressors?

A "Pastoral Letter," grave and dull-Alas! in hoof and horns and features, How different is your Brookfield bull,

From him who bellows from St. Peters! Your pastoral rights and powers from harm,

Think ye, can words alone preserve them ? Your wiser fathers taught the arm

And sword of temporal power to serve them.

Oh, glorious days — when Church and State Were wedded by your spiritual fathers! And on submissive shoulders sat

Your Wilsons and your Cotton Mathers.

No vile "itinerant" then could mar The beauty of your tranquil Zion, But at his peril of the scar Of hangman's whip and branding-iron.

Then, wholesome laws relieved the Church Of heretic and mischief-naker, And priest and bailif joined in search, By turns, of Papist, Witch, and Quaker! The stocks were at each Church's door, The gallows stood on Boston Common, A Papist's ears the pillory bore,— The gallows-rope, a Quaker woman! Your fathers dealt not as ye deal With "non-professing" frantic teachers; They bored the tongue with red-hot steel, And flayed the backs of "female preachers." Old Newbury, had her fields a tongue,

And Salem's streets could tell their story, Of fainting woman dragged along,

Gashed by the whip, accursed and gory !

And will ye ask me, why this tau-

Of memories sacred from the scorner ? And why with reckless hand I plant

A nettle on the graves ye honor? Not to reproach New-England's dead

This record from the past I summon, Of manhood to the scaffold led,

And suffering and heroic woman.

#### WHITTIER'S POEMS.

No-for vourselves alone, I turn The pages of intolerance over. That, in their spirit, dark and stern. Ye haply may your own discover! For, if ye claim the "pastoral right" To silence Freedom's voice of warning, And from your precincts shut the light Of Freedom's day around ve dawning: If when an earthquake voice of power, And signs in earth and heaven are showing That, forth, in its appointed hour, The Spirit of the Lord is going ! And, with that Spirit, Freedom's light On kindred, tongue, and people breaking, Whose slumbering millions, at the sight, In glory and in strength are waking !

When, for the sighing of the poor, And for the needy, God hath risen, And chains are breaking, and a door Is opening for the souls in prison! If then ye would, with puny hands, Arrest the very work of Heaven, And bind anew the evil bands Which God's right arm of power hath riven—

What marvel that, in many a mind, Those darker deeds of bigot madness Are closely with your own combined, Yet "less in anger than in sadness?" 75

What marvel, if the people learn To claim the right of free opinion? What marvel, if at times they spurn The ancient yoke of your dominion?

Oh, how contrast, with such as ye, A LEANTR's free and generous bearing! A PERRY's calm integrity, A PHELPS' zeal and Christian daring! A FOLERN's soul of sacrifice, And MAY's with kindness overflowing! How green and lovely in the eyes

Of freemen are their graces growing!

Ay, there 's a glorious remnant yet, Whose lips are wet at Freedom's fountains, The coming of whose welcome feet Is beautiful upon our mountains! Men, who the gospel tidings bring Of Liberty and Love for ever, Whose joy is one abiding spring, Whose peace is as a gentle river!

But ye, who scorn the thrilling tale Of Carolina's high-soul'd daughters, Which echoes here the mournful wail Of sorrow from Edisto's waters,' Close while ye may the public ear-With malice vex, with slander wound them-The pure and good shall throng to hear, And tried and manly hearts surround them.

## WHITTIER'S POEMS.

Oh, ever may the Power which led Their way to such a fiery trial, And strengthen'd womanhood to tread The wine-press of such self-denial, Be round them in an evil land, With wisdom and with strength from Heaven, With Miriam's voice, and Judith's hand, And Deborah's song for triumph given !

And what are ye who strive with God, Against the ark of His salvation, Moved by the breath of prayer abroad, With blessings for a dying nation? What, but the stubble and the hay To perish, even as flax consuming, With all that bars His glorious way, Before the brightness of His coming?

And thou, sad Angel, who so long Hast waited for the glorious token, That Earth from all her bonds of wrong To liberty and light has broken— Angel of Freedom ! soon to thee The sounding trumpet shall be given, And over Earth's full Jubilee Shall deeper joy be felt in Heaven ! 7\*

# THE MORAL WARFARE.

WHERE Freedom, on her natal day, Within her war-rock'd cradle lay, An iron race around her stood, Baptized her infant brow in blood, And, through the storm which round her swept, Their constant ward and watching kept.

Then, where our quiet herds repose, The roar of baleful battle rose, And brethren of a common tongue To mortal strife as tigers sprung, And every gift on Freedom's shrine Was man for beast, and blood for wine !

Our fathers to their graves have gone; Their strife is past—their triumph won; But stemer trials wait the race Which rises in their honor'd place— A mORAL WARFARE with the crime And folly of an evil time.

So let it be. In God's own might We gird us for the coming fight, And, strong in Him whose cause is ours In conflict with unholy powers, We grasp the weapons He has given,— The Light, and Truth, and Love of Heaven!

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# MASSACHUSETTS.

Written on hearing that the Resolutions of the Legislature of Massachu setts on the subject of Slavery, presented by Hon. C. CUSHING to the House of Representatives of the United States, have been laid on the table unread and unreferred, under the infamous rule of "PArTON's RESOLUTION."

And have they spurn'd *thy* word, Thou of the old THATEEN ! Whose soil, where Freedom's blood first pour'd, Hath yet a darker green? Tread the weak Southron's pride and lust Thy name and councils in the dust?

And have they closed thy mouth, And fix'd the padlock fast? . Slave of the mean and tyrant South! Is this thy fate at last? Old Massachusetts! can it be That thus thy sons must speak of thee?

Call from the Capitol Thy chosen ones again— Unmeet for them the base control Of Slavery's curbing reign! Unmeet for necks like theirs to feel The chafing of the despot's heel! Ay, let them hasten home, And render up their trust; Through them the Pilgrim-state is dumb— Her proud lip in the dust! Her counsels and her gentlest word Of warning spurrid aside, unheard!

Let them come back, and shake The base dust from their feet ;

And with their tale of outrage wake

The free hearts whom they meet ; And show before indignant men The scars where Slavery's chain has been.

Back from the Capitol-

It is no place for thee! Beneath the arch of Heaven's blue wall

Thy voice may still be free ! What power shall chain thy spirit there, In God's free sun and freer air?

A voice is calling thee,

From all the martyr graves Of those stern men, in death made frce, Who could not live as slaves. The slumberings of thy honor'd dead Are for thy sake disquieted ! The curse of Slavery comes Still nearer, day by day; Shall thy pure altars and thy homes Become the Spoiler's prey? Shall the dull tread of fetter'd slaves Sound o'er thy old and holy graves?

Pride of the old THIRTEEN !

Stand forth, for God and Liberty, In one strong effort worthy thee!

Once more let Faneuil Hall

By freemen's feet be trod, And give the echoes of its wall Once more to Freedom's God ! And in the midst, unseen, shall stand The mighty fathers of thy land.

Thy gather'd sons shall feel

The soul of Adams near, And Otis with his fiery zeal,

And Warren's onward cheer; And heart to heart shall thrill as when They moved and spake as living men. Fling, from thy Capitol, Thy banner to the light, And, o'er thy Charter's sacred scroll, For Freedom and the Right, Breathe once again thy vows, unbroken— Speak once again as thou hast spoken. On thy bleak hills, speak out! A wonLD thy words shall hear; And they who listen round about, In friendship, or in fear, Shall know thee still, when sorest tried, "Unshaken and unterrified ??"

\*" Massachusetts has held her way right onward, unshaken, unseduced, unterrified."-Speech of C. Cushing in the House of Representatives of the U. S. 1836.

### THE FAREWELL

### OF A VIRGINIA SLAVE MOTHER TO HER DAUGHTERS, SOLD INTO SOUTHERN BONDAGE.

Goss, gone—sold and gone, To the rice-swamp dank and lone, Where the slave-whip ceaseless swings, Where the slave-whip ceaseless swings, Where the rever Demon strews Poison with the falling dews, Where the sickly sunbcame glare Through the hot and misty air,— Gone, gone—sold and gone, To the rice-swamp dank and lone, From Virginia's hills and waters,— Woe is me, my stolen daughters!

Gone, gone-sold and gone,

To the rice-swamp dank and lone. There no mother's eye is near them, There no mother's ear can hear them; Never, when the torturing lash Seams their back with many a gash, Shall a mother's kindness bless them, Or a mother's arms carses them.

Gone, gone—sold and gone, To the rice-swamp dank and lone, From Virginia's hills and waters,— Woe is me, my stolen daughters!

## WHITTIER'S POEMS.

Gone, gone—sold and gone, To the rice-swamp dank and lone. Oh, when weary, sad, and slow, From the fields at night they go, Faint with toil, and rack'd with pain, To their checeless homes again.— There no brother's voice shall greet them... There no father's welcome meet them... Gone, gone—sold'and gone,

To the rice-swamp dank and lone, From Virginia's hills and waters,— Woe is me, my stolen daughters!

Gone, gone-sold and gone,

To the rice-swamp dank and lone, From the tree whose shadow lay On their childhood's place of play--From the cool spring where they drank--Rock, and hill, and rivulet balk--From the solemn house of prayer, And the holy counsels there--

Gone, gone—sold and gone, To the rice-swamp dank and lone, From Virginia's hills and waters,— Woe is me, my stolen daughters !

Gone, gone-sold and gone,

To the rice-swamp dank and lone-Toiling through the weary day, And at night the Spoiler's prey. Oh, that they had earlier died, Sleeping calmly, side by side, Where the tyrant's power is o'er, And the fetter galls no more! Gone, gone—sold and gone, To the rice-swamp dank and lone, From Vinginia's hills and waters,— Woo is me, my stolen daughters!

Gone, gone-sold and gone,

To the rice-swamp dank and lone. By the holy love He beareth— By the bruised reed He spareth— Oh, may He, to whom alone All their cruel wrongs are known, Still their cruel wrongs are known, Gone, gone—sold and gone, To the rice-swamp dank and lone, From Virginia's hills and waters,— Woe is me, my stolen daughters !

## ADDRESS,

Written for the opening of "PENNEYLVANIA HALL," dedicated to Free Discussion, Virtue, Liberty, and Independence, on the 15th of the 5th month, 1839.

Nor with the splendors of the days of old. The spoil of nations, and "barbaric gold"-No weapons wrested from the fields of blood, Where dark and stern th' unvielding Roman stood, And the proud Eagles of his cohorts saw A world, war-wasted, crouching to his law-Nor blazon'd car-nor banners floating gay, Like those which swept along the Appian way, When, to the welcome of imperial Rome, The victor warrior came in triumph home. And trumpet-peal, and shoutings wild and high, Stir'd the blue quiet of th' Italian sky; But calm, and grateful, prayerful, and sincere, As Christian freemen, only, gathering here, We dedicate our fair and lofty Hall. Pillar and arch, entablature and wall, As Virtue's shrine-as Liberty's abode-Sacred to Freedom, and to Freedom's God !

Oh! loftier Halls, 'neath brighter skies than these, Stood darkly mirror'd in the Ægean seas, Pillar and shrine-and life-like statues seen, Graceful and pure, the marble shafts between,

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#### WHITTIER'S POEMS.

Where glorious Athens from her rocky hill Saw Art and Beauty subject to her will— And the chaste temple, and the classic grove— The hall of sages—and the bowers of love, Arch, fane, and column, graced the shores, and grve Their shadows to the blue Saronic wave; And statelier rose, on Tiber's winding side, The Pantheon's dome—the Coliseum's pride— The Capitol, whose arches backward flung The deep, clear cadence of the Roman tongue, Whence stern decrees, like words of fate, went forth To the awed nations of a conquer'd earth, Where the proud Cæsars in their glory came, And Brutus lighten'd from his lips of fame !

Yet in the porches of Athena's halls, And in the shadows of her stately walls, Lurk'd the sead bondman, and his tears of woe Wet the cold marble with unheeded flow; And fetters clank'd beneath the silver dome Of the proud Pantheon of imperious Rome. Oh! not for him—the chain'd and stricken slave— By Tiber's shore, or blue Ægina's wave, In the throng'd forum, or the sages' seat, The bold lip pleaded, and the warm heart beat; No tear of pity rusted on his chain !

But this fair Hall, to Truth and Freedom given, Pledged to the Right before all earth and Heaven, A free arena for the strife of mind. To caste, or sect, or color unconfined, Shall thrill with echoes, such as ne'er of old From Roman Hall, or Grecian Temple roll'd; Thoughts shall find utterance, such as never yet The Propylea or the Forum met, Beneath its roof no gladiator's strife Shall win applauses with the waste of life; No lordly lictor urge the barbarous game-No wanton Lais glory in her shame. But here the tear of sympathy shall flow. As the ear listens to the tale of woe: Here, in stern judgment of the oppressor's wrong. Shall strong rebukings thrill on Freedom's tongue-No partial justice hold th' unequal scale-No pride of caste a brother's rights assail-No tyrant's mandates echo from this wall. Holv to Freedom and the Rights of All! But a fair field, where mind may close with mind. Free as the sunshine and the chainless wind; Where the high trust is fix'd on Truth alone, And bonds and fetters from the soul are thrown: Where wealth, and rank, and worldly pomp, and might, Yield to the presence of the True and Right.

And fitting is it that this Hall should stand Where Pennsylvania's Founder led his band, From thy blue waters, Delaware!--to press The virgin verdure of the wildemess. Here, where all Europe with amazement saw The soul's high freedom trammel'd by no law; Here, where the flerce and warlike forest-men Gather'd in peace, around the home of Pznn, Awed by the weapons Love alone had given, Drawn from the holy armory of Heaven; Where Nature's voice against the bondman's wrong First found an earnest and indignant tongue; Where Lax's bold message to the proud was borne, And KErnt's rebuke, and FRANKLAN's manly scorm— Fitting it is that here, where Freedom first From her fair feet shook off the old world's dust, Spread her white pinnots to our Western blast, And her free tresses to our sunshine cast, One Hall should rise redeem'd from Slavery's ban— One Temple sacred to the Rights of Man!

Oh ! if the spirits of the parted come. Visiting angels, to their olden home; If the dead fathers of the land look forth From their far dwellings, to the things of earth-Is it a dream, that with their eyes of love, They gaze now on us from the bowers above ? LAY'S ardent soul-and BENEZET the mild. Steadfast in faith, yet gentle as a child-Meek-hearted WOOLMAN .- and that brother-hand. The sorrowing exiles from their "FATHER LAND," Leaving their homes in Krieshiem's bowers of vine, And the blue beauty of their glorious Rhine. To seek amidst our solemn depths of wood Freedom from man and holv peace with God : Who first of all their testimonial gave Against th' oppressor,-for the outcast slave,-8#

Is it a dream that such as these look down, And with their blessing our rejoicings crown?

Let us rejoice, that, while the Pulpit's door Is bard against the pleaders for the poor; While the Church, wrangeling upon points of faith, Forgets her bondmen suffering unto death While erafty Traffic and the lust of Gain Unite to forge Oppression's triple chain, One door is open, and one Temple free— A resting-place for hunted Liberty ! Where men may speak, unshackled and unawed, High words of Truth, for Freedom and for God.

And when that Truth its perfect work hath done, And rich with blessings o'er our land hath gone; When not a slave beneath his voke shall pine. From broad P 'v. to the far Sabine : When unto at last is given The silver t ... of Jubilee in Heaven : And fre Virginia's clains-Kentucky's shades. n the dim Floridian everylades. And Rise meet that angel-trumpet's sound. The voice of millions from their chains unbound-Then, though this Hall be crumbling in decay. Its strong walls blending with the common clay, Yef, round the ruins of its strength shall stand The best and noblest of a ransom'd land-Pilgrims, like those who throng around the shrine Of Mecca, or of holy Palestine !--A prouder glory shall that ruin own Than that which lingers round the Parthenon.

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Here shall the child of after years be taught The work of Freedom which his fathers wrought— Told of the trials of the present hour, Our weary strife with prejudice and power,— How the high errand quicken'd woman's soul, And touch'd her lip as with the living coal— How Freedom's martyrs kept their lofty faith. True and unwavering, unto bonds and death.— The pencil's art shall sketch the rain'd Hall, The Muses' garland crown its aged wall, And History's pen for after times record, lis consecration unto Frazenou's Gon'.

# LINES WRITTEN IN THE BOOK OF A FRIEND.

For ever as these lines are penned, Still with the thought of thee will blend That of some loved and common friend—

Who, in life's desert track has made His pilgrim tent with mine, or laid Beneath the same remembered shade.

And hence my pen unfettered moves In freedom which the heart approves— The negligence which friendship loves.

And wilt thou prize my poor gift less For simple air and rustic dress, And sign of haste and carelessness?—

Oh! more than specious counterfeit Of sentiment, or studied wit, A heart like thine should value it. Yet half I fear my gift will be Unto thy book, if not to thee, Of more than doubtful courtesy.

A banished name from Fashion's sphere, A lay unheard of Beauty's ear, Forbid, disowned,—what do they here ?—

Upon my ear not all in vain Came the sad captive's clanking chain— The groaning from his bed of pain.

And sadder still, I saw the woe Which only wounded spirits know When Pride's strong footsteps o'er them go.

Spurned not alone in walks abroad, But in the "temples of the Lord" Thrust out apart, like things abhorr'd.

Deep as I felt, and stern and strong, In words which Prudence smothered long, My soul spoke out against the Wrong;

Not mine alone the task to speak Of comfort to the poor and weak, And dry the tear on Sorrow's cheek;

But, mingled in the conflict warm, To pour the fiery breath of storm Through the harsh trumpet of Reform; To brave Opinion's settled frown, From ermined robe and saintly gown, While wrestling hoary Error down.

Founts gushed beside my pilgrim way, Cool shadows on the green sward lay, Flowers swung upon the bending spray.

And, broad and bright on either hand, Stretched the green slopes of Fairy land, With Hope's eternal sunbow spanned;

Whence voices called me like the flow, Which on the listener's ear will grow, Of forest streamlets soft and low.

And gentle eyes which still retain Their picture on the heart and brain Smiled, beckoning from that path of pain.

In vain !---nor dream, nor rest, nor pause Remain for him who round him draws The battered mail of Freedom's cause.

From youthful hopes-from each green spot Of young Romance, and gentle thought, Where storm and tumult enter not-

From each fair altar, where belong The offerings Love requires of Song In homage to her bright-eyed throngWith soul and strength, with heart and hand, I turned to Freedom's struggling band— To the sad Helots of our land.

What marvel then that Fame should turn Her notes of praise to those of scorn— Her gifts reclaimed—her smiles withdrawn?

What matters it !-- a few years more, Life's surge so restless heretofore Shall break upon the unknown shore !

In that far land shall disappear The shadows which we follow here— The mist-wreaths of our atmosphere !

Before no work of mortal hand, Of human will or strength expand The pearl gates of the "better land;"

Alone in that pure Love which gave Life to the sleeper of the grave, Resteth the power to "seek and save."

Yet, if the spirit gazing through The vista of the Past can view One deed to Heaven and virtue true-

If through the wreck of wasted powers, Of garlands wreathed from Folly's bowers, Of idle aims and misspent hoursThe eye can note one sacred spot By Pride and Self profaned not—  $\Lambda$  green place in the waste of thought—

Where deed or word hath rendered less "The sum of human wretchedness," And Gratitude looks forth to bless-

The simple burst of tenderest feeling From sad hearts worn by evil-dealing, For blessing on the hand of healing,—

Better than Glory's pomp will be That green and blessed spot to me—  $\Lambda$  landmark in Eternity!—

Something of Time which may invite The purified and spiritual sight To rest on with a calm delight.

And when the summer winds shall sweep With their light wings my place of sleep, And mosses round my head stone creep-

If still, as Freedom's rallying sign, Upon the young heart's altars shine The very fires they caught from mine—

If words my lips once uttered still, In the calm faith and steadfast will Of other hearts, their work fulfilPerchance with joy the soul may learn These tokens, and its eye discern The fires which on those altars burn—

A marvellous joy that even then, The spirit hath its life again, In the strong hearts of mortal men.

Take, lady, then, the gift I bring, No gay and graceful offering— No flower-smile of the laughing spring.

Midst the green buds of Youth's fresh May, With Fancy's leaf-enwoven bay, My sad and sombre gift I lay.

And if it deepens in thy mind A sense of suffering human kind— The outcast and the spirit-blind:

Oppressed and spoiled on every side, By Prejudice, and Scorn, and Pride; Life's common courtesies denied:

Sad mothers mourning o'er their trust, Children by want and misery nursed, Tasting Life's bitter cup at first—

If to their strong appeals which come From fireless hearth, and crowded room. And the dark alley's noisome gloomThough dark the hands upraised to thee In mute beseeching agony, Thou lend'st thy woman's sympathy—

Not vainly on thy gentle shrine, Where Love, and Mirth, and Friendship twine Their varied gifts, I offer mine.

# MASSACHUSETTS TO VIRGINIA.\*

THE blast from Freedom's Northern hills, upon its Southern way,

Bears greeting to Virginia, from Massachusetts Bay — No word of haughly challenging, nor battle-bugle's peal, Nor steady tread of marching files, nor clang of horsemen's steel.

No trains of deep-mouthed cannon along our high-ways go-

Around our silent arsenals untrodden lies the snow;

And to the land breeze of our ports, upon their errands far,

A thousand sails of Commerce swell, but none are spread for War.

- We hear thy threats, Virginia ! thy stormy words and high,
- Swell harshly on the Southern winds which melt along our sky;
- Yet, not one brown, hard hand foregoes its honest labor here-

No hewer of our mountain oaks suspends his axe in fear.

 Written on reading an account of the proceedings of the cilizens of Norfolk (Va.) in reference to GEORGE LATIMER, the alleged fugitive slave, the result of whose case in Massachusetts will probably be similar to that of the negro NOMEREST in England. in 1772.

- Wild are the waves which lash the reefs along St. George's bank-
- Cold on the shore of Labrador the fog lies white and dank;
- Through storm, and wave, and blinding mist, stout are the hearts which man
- The fishing smacks of Marblehead, the sea-boats of Cape Ann.
- The cold North light and wintry sun glare on their icy forms,
- Bent grimly o'er their straining lines or wrestling with the storms;
- Free as the winds they drive before, rough as the waves they roam,
- They laugh to scorn the slaver's threat against their rocky home.
- What means the Old Dominion ? Hath she forgot the day
- When o'er her conquered vallies swept the Briton's steel array ?
- How side by side, with sons of hers, the Massachusetts men
- Encountered Tarleton's charge of fire, and stout Cornwallis, then ?

Forgets she how the Bay State, in answer to the call

Of her old House of Burgesses, spoke out from Faneuil Hall?

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- When, echoing back her Henry's cry, came pulsing on each breath
- Of Northern winds, the thrilling sounds of 'LIBERTY OR DEATH !'
- What asks the Old Dominion? If now her sons have proved
- False to their fathers' memory-false to the faith they loved;

If she can scoff at Freedom, and its Great Charter spurn,

Musi we of Massachusetts from Truth and Duty turn?

- We hunt your bondmen, flying from Slavery's hateful hell-
- Our voices, at your bidding, take up the bloodhound's yell-

We gather, at your summons, above our fathers' graves,

From Freedom's holy altar, horns to tear your wretched slaves!

Thank God! not yet so vilely can Massachusetts bow; The spirit of her early time is with her even now;

- Dream not because her pilgrim blood moves slow, and calm, and cool,
- She thus can stoop her chainless neck, a sister's slave and tool !

All that a sister State should do, all that a free State may, Heart, hand and purse we proffer, as in our early day :

### WHITTIER'S POEMS. .

- But that one dark loathsome burden ye must stagger with alone,
- And reap the bitter harvest which ye yourselves have sown !
- Hold, while ye may, your struggling slaves, and burden God's free air
- With woman's shriek beneath the lash, and manhood's wild despair;
- Cling closer to the 'cleaving curse' that writes upon your plains

Still shame your gallant ancestry, the cavaliers of old,

- By watching round the shambles where human flesh is sold-
- Gloat o'er the new-born child, and count his market value, when
- The maddened mother's cry of woe shall pierce the slaver's den!

Lower than plummet soundeth, sink the Virginian name Plant, if ye will, your fathers' graves with rankest weeds of shame :

- Be, if ye will, the scandal of God's fair universe-
- We wash our hands forever, of your sin, and shame, and curse.

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14 .... 9

The blasting of Almighty wrath against a land of chains'

- A voice from lips whereon the coal from Freedom's shrine hath been,
- Thrilled, as but yesterday, the hearts of Berkshire's mountain men:

The echoes of that solemn voice are sadly lingering still In all our sunny valleys, on every wind-swept hill.

And when the prowling man-thief came hunting for his prey

Beneath the very shadow of Bunker's shaft of grey,

- How, through the free lips of the son, the father's warning spoke;
- How, from its bonds of trade and sect, the Pilgrim city broke !
- A hundred thousand right arms were lifted up on high,-

A hundred thousand voices sent back their loud reply;

- Through the thronged towns of Essex the startling summons rang,
- And up from bench and loom and wheel her young mechanics sprang!
- The voice of free, broad Middlesex-of thousands as of one-
- The shaft of Bunker calling to that of Lexington-
- From Norfolk's ancient villages; from Plymouth's rocky bound
- To where Nantucket feels the arms of ocean close her round ;---

- From rich and rural Worcester, where through the calm repose
- Of cultured vales and fringing woods the gentle Nashua flows,
- To where Wachusett's wintry blasts the mountain larches stir,

Swelled up to heaven the thrilling cry of 'God save Latimer !'

- And sandy Barnstable rose up, wet with the salt sea spray-
- And Bristol sent her answering shout down Narragansett Bay !
- Along the broad Connecticut old Hampden felt the thrill,

And the cheer of Hampshire's woodmen swept down from Holyoke Hill.

The voice of Massachusetts! Of her free sons auddaughters-

Deep calling unto deep aloud-the sound of many waters ! Against the burden of that voice what tyraut power shall

stand ?

No fetters in the Bay State! No slave upon her land !

Look to it well, Virginians! In calmness we have borne, In answer to our faith and trust, your insult and your scorn; You 've spurned our kindest counsels—you 've hunted for our lives—

And shaken round our hearths and homes your manacles and gyves!

- We wage no war-we lift no arm-we fling no torch within
- The fire-damps of the quaking mine beneath your soil of sin;
- We leave ye with your bondmen-to wrestle while ye can,
- With the strong upward tendencies and God-like soul of man !

But for us and for our children, the vow which we have given

For Freedom and humanity, is registered in Heaven ; No slave-hunt in our borders-no pirate on our strand !

No fetters in the Bay State-no slave upon our Land !

# THE RELIC.

Pennsylvania Hall, dedicated to Free Discussion and the cause of human liberty, was destroyed by a mob in 1033. The following was written on receiving a cance wrought from a fragment of the wood-work which the fire had spared.

TOKEN of friendship true and tried,

From one whose fiery heart of youth With mine has beaten, side by side,

For Liberty and Truth; With honest pride the gift I take, And prize it for the giver's sake.

But not alone because it tells Of generous hand and heart sincere; Around that gift of friendship dwells A memory doubly dear—

Earth's noblest aim-man's holiest thought, With that memorial frail inwrought!

Pure thoughts and sweet, like flowers unfold,

And precious memories round it cling, Even as the Prophet's rod of old

In beauty blossoming: And buds of feeling pure and good Spring from its cold unconscious wood. Relic of Freedom's shrine !—a brand Plucked from its burning !—let it be Dear as a jewel from the hand Of a lost friend to me !— Flower of a perished garland left, Of life and beauty unbereft !

Oh ! if the young enthusiast bears, O'er weary waste and sea, the stone

Which crumbled from the Forum's stairs,

Or round the Parthenon ; Or olive bough from some wild tree Hung over old Thermopylæ:

If leaflets from some hero's tomb,

Or moss-wreath torn from ruins hoary,-

On fields renowned in story,— Or fragment from the Alhambra's crest, Or the grey rock by Druids blessed !—

If Erin's shamrock greenly growing

Where Freedom led her stalwart kern, Or Scotia's "rough bur thistle" blowing

On Bruce's Bannockburn-Or Runnymede's wild English rose, Or lichen plucked from Sempach's snows!- If it be true that things like these To heart and eye bright visions bring, Shall not far holier memories To this memorial cling? Which needs no mellowing mist of time To bide the crimson stains of crime !

Wreck of a temple, unprofaned— Of courts where Peace with Freedom trod, Lifting on high, with hands unstained, Thanksgiving unto God;

Where Mercy's voice of love was pleading For human hearts in bondage bleeding !--

Where midst the sound of rushing feet

And curses on the night air flung, That pleading voice rose calm and sweet

From woman's earnest tongue ; And Riot turned his scowling glance, Awed, from her tranquil countenance !

That Temple now in ruin lies !---

The fire-stain on its shattered wall, And open to the changing skies

Its black and roofless hall, It stands before a Nation's sight

A grave-stone over buried Right!

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But from that ruin, as of old,

The fire-scorched stones themselves are crying, And from their ashes white and cold

Its timbers are replying ! A voice which slavery cannot kill Speaks from the crumbling arches still !

And even this relic from thy shrine, Oh, holy Freedom !—hath to me A potent power, a voice and sign To testify of thee; And, grasping it, methinks I feel A deeper faith, a stronger zeal.

And not unlike that mystic rod Of old stretched o'er the Egyptian wave Which opened, in the strength of God, A pathway for the slave, It yet may point the bondman's way And turn the spoiler from his prey.

# THE WORLD'S CONVENTION

### OF THE FRIENDS OF EMANCIPATION, TO BE HELD IN LONDON IN 1640.

Yes, let them gather !- Summon forth The pledged philanthropy of Earth. From every land, whose hills have heard The bugle blast of Freedom waking ; Or shrieking of her symbol-bird From out his cloudy evrie breaking; Where Justice hath one worshipper, Or Truth one altar built to her; Where'er a human eye is weeping O'er wrongs which Earth's sad children know-Where'er a single heart is keeping Its praverful watch with human woe: Thence let them come, and greet each other, And know in each, a friend and brother ! Yes, let them come ! from each green vale Where England's old baronial halls Still bear upon their storied walls The grim crusader's rusted mail. Batter'd by Paynim spear and brand

On Malta's rock or Syria's sand !

And mouldering pennon-staves once set Within the soil of Palestine, By Jordan and Genessaret;

Or, borne with England's battle line, O'er Acre's shattered turrets stooping, Or, 'midst the camp their banners drooping,

With dews from hallowed Hermon wet. A holier summons now is given

Than that gray hermit's voice of old, Which unto all the winds of heaven

The banners of the Cross unrolled ! Not for the long deserted shrine,-

Not for the dull unconscious sod, Which tells not by one lingering sign

In pilgim eyes are sanctified The garden moss, the mountain stone, Whereon His holy sandals pressed— The fountain which His lip hath blessed— What'er hath touched His garment's hem At Bethany or Bethlehem,

Or Jordan's river side. For FREEDOM, in the name of Him

Who came to raise Earth's drooping poor, To break the chain from every limb-

The bolt from every prison door! For these, o'er all the earth hath passed An ever-deepening trumpet blast, As if an Angel's breath had lent Its vigor to the instrument.







And Wales, from Snowdon's mountain wall, Shall startle at that thrilling call,

As if she heard her Bards again; And Erin's "harp on Tara's wall"

Give out its ancient strain, Mirthful and sweet, yet sad withal-

The melody which Erin loves, When o'er that harp, mid bursts of gladness And slogan cries and lyke-wake sadness,

The hand of her O'Connell moves: Scotland, from lake and tarn and rill, And mountain hold, and heathery hill,

Shall catch and echo back the note, As if she heard upon her air Once more her Cameronian's prayer

And song of Freedom float. And cheering echoes shall reply From each remote dependency, Where Britain's mighty sway is known, In tropic sea or frozen zone; Where'er her sunset flag is furling, Or morning gan-fire's smoke is curling; From Indian Bengal's groves of palm 'And rosy fields and gales of balm, Where Eastern pomp and power are rolled Through regal Ava's gates of gold; And from the lakes and ancient 'woods And dim Canadian solitudes, Whence, sternly from her rocky throne, Queen of the North, Quebee looks down; And from those bright and ransomed Isles Where all unworted Freedom smiles, And the dark laborer still retains The scar of slavery's broken chains!

From the hoar Alps, which sentinel The gateways of the land of Tell. Where morning's keen and earliest glance On Jura's icy top is thrown ; And from the olive bowers of France And vine groves garlanding the Rhone .--"Friends of the Blacks," as true and tried As those who stood by Oge's side-Brissot and eloquent Gregoire-When with free lip and heart of fire The Haytien told his country's wrong, Shall gather at that summons strong-Broglie. Passy, and him, whose song Breathed over Syria's holy sod, Aud in the paths which Jesus trod. And murmured midst the hills which hem Crownless and sad Jerusalem, Hath echoes whereso'er the tone Of Israel's prophet-lyre is known.

Still let them come—from Quito's walls, And from the Oronoco's tide— From Lima's Inca-haunted halls— From Santa Fe and Yucatan,— 10\* Chiefs who by swart Guerrero's side Proclaimed the deathless RIGHTS OF MAN, Broke every bond and fetter off, And hailed in every sable serf A free and brother Mexican! Chiefs who across the Andes' chain Have followed Freedom's flowing pennon,

And seen on Junin's fearful plain, Glare o'er the broken ranks of Spain,

The fire-burst of Bolivar's cannon ! And Hayti, from her mountain land,

Shall send the sons of those who hurled Defiance from her blazing strand— The war-gage from her Petion's hand, Alone against a hostile world.

Nor all unmindful, thou, the while, Land of the dark and mystic Nile !---

Thy Moslem mercy yet may shame

All tyrants of a Christian name— When in the shade of Gezeh's pile, Or, where from Abyssinian hills El Gerek's upper fountain fills, Or where from mountains of the Moon El Abiad bears his watery boon, Where'er thy lotus blossoms swim

Within their ancient hallowed waters-Where'er is heard thy Prophet's hymn, Or song of Nubia's sable daughters,- The curse of SLAVERY and the crime, Thy bequest from remotest time, At thy dark Mehemet's decree For evermore shall pass from thee :

And chaius forsake each captive's limb Of all those tribes, whose hills around Have echoed back the symbal sound

And victor horn of Ibrahim.

And thou whose glory and whose erime To earth's remotest bound and clime, In mingled tones of awe and scorn, The echoes of a world have borne, My country! glorious at thy birth, A day-star flashing brightly forth—

The herald-sign of Freedom's dawn ! Oh ! who could dream that saw thee then,

And watched thy rising from afar, That vapors from Oppression's fen

Would feed thy upward tending star ? Or, that Earth's tyrant powers, which heard.

Awe-struck, the shout which hailed thy dawning, Would rise so soon, prince, peer and king, To mock thee with their welcoming, Like Hades when her thrones were stirred

To greet the down-cast Star of Morning! "Aha! and art thou fallen thus? Art THOU become as one of us?" Land of my fathers'---there will staud; Amidst that world-assembled band, Those owning thy maternal claim Unweakened by thy crime and shame,— The sad reprovers of thy wrong— The children thou hast spourned so long. Still with affection's fondest yearning To their unnatural mother turning. No traitors they !---but tried and leal, Whose own is but thy general weal, Still blending with the patriot's zeal The Christian's love for human kind, To caste and climate unconfined.

A holy gathering !--peaceful all---No threat of war---no savage call

For vengeance on an erring brother; But in their stead the God-like plan To teach the brotherhood of man

To love and reverence one another, As sharers of a common blood— The children of a common God!— Yet, even at its lightest word, Shall Slavery's darkest depths be stirred : Spain watching from her Moro's keep Her slave-ships traversing the deep, And Rio, in her strength and pride, Lifting, along her mountain side, Her snowy battlements and towers— Her lemon groves and tropic bowers. With bitter hate and sullen fear Its freedom-giving voice shall hear; And where my country's flag is flowing, On breezes from Mount Vernon blowing

Above the Nation's council Halls, Where Freedom's praise is loud and long,

While, close beneath the outward walls, The driver plics his reeking thong-

The hammer of the man-thief falls, O'er hypocritic cheek and brow The crimson flush of shame shall glow : And all who for their native land Are pledging life and heart and hand-Worn watchers o'er her changing weal, Who for her tarnished honor feel-Through cottage-door and council-hall Shall thunder an awakening call. The pen along its page shall burn With all-intolerable scorn-And eloquent rebuke shall go On all the winds that Southward blow; From priestly lips, now sealed and dumb, Warning and dread appeal shall come, Like those which Israel heard from him, The Prophet of the Cherubim-Or those which sad Esaias hurled Against a sin-accursed world ! Its wizard-leaves the Press shall fling Unceasing from its iron wing.

With characters inscribed thereon, As fearful in the despot's hall As to the pomp of Babylon

The fire-sign on the palace-wall! And, from her dark iniquities, Methinks I see my country rise: Not challenging the nations round

To note her tardy justice done— Her captives from their chains unbound.

Her prisons opening to the sun ;---But tearfully her arms extending Over the poor and unoffending ;

Her regal Emblem now no longer A bird of prey, with talons reeking, Above the dying captive shrieking, But, spreading out her ample wing— A broad, impartial covering—

The weaker sheltered by the stronger !---Oh, then to Earth's anointed eyes

The promised token shall be given; And on a nation's sacrifice,

Atoning for the sin of years, And wet with penitential tears— The fire shall fall from Heaven! 1839.

## TO JAMES G. BIRNEY,

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## ON HIS VISIT TO NEW ENGLANI IN 1845.

FATEND of the Slave, whose trust in thee Is told in many a midnight prayer— To whom with tears of joy the free The blessing ... the ransomed bear ! Our free winds blow, our free waves foam On Plymouth rock, round Faneuil Hall; Thy welcome to our hearts and home, Oh ! Freedom's friend, is heard from all.

For well should honest Nature own, With all her tongues, the worshipper, Who bends at Freedom's shrine, alone With poverty and truth and her-Reviving in a venal time Once more the old heroic thought, And startling faithless Cant and Crime With miracles of goodness wrought.

We hail thee on our Eastern strand, Brave tiller of the Western soil! And clasp with pride the generous hand Grown hard and brown with honest toil. 'Tis something in our selfish day, To feel that man once more can break From Mammon's lure and Pariy's sway, And dare be poor for conscience sake!

Then, in thy stainless honor, come, Mild pleader for the trampled slave! We call thee from thy woodland home, By Huron's dim and distant wave, In Freedom's holy strife to share— For, never yet since Time began, Could coward Wrong and Falsehood bear The presence of an upright man!

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## STANZAS FOR THE TIMES.

"To agilate the question (Shavery) anew, is not only impolitie, but it is a virtual breach of good faith to our brethren of the Soult; an unwarrantable interference with their domestic relations and institutions." "I can never, in the official station which I occupy, consent to countenance a course which may jeopard the peace and harmony of the Union."—Gev. Perter's Insurgural Metarge.

No "countenance" of his, forsooth !

Who asked it at his vassal hands? Who looked for homage done to truth, By Party's vile and hateful bands? Who dreamed that one by them caressed, Would lay for her his spear in rest?

His "countenance !" Well, let it light

Like bloodhounds, o'er our once free soil, Bask in its sunshine while they may, And howl its praises on their way;

We ask no boon : our RIGHTS we claim-

Free press and thought-free tongue and pen,-

As Pennsylvanians and as men; To do, by Lynch law unforbid, What our own Rush and Franklin did. Ay, there we stand, with planted feet,

Around us swell and surge the flood : We fail or triumph on that spot-God helping us, we falter not.

For freedom for the District slave ?--Consistent patriot ! go, forswear, Blot out, "*expunge*" the record there !\*

Go, eat thy words. Shall HENRY CLAY Turn round—a moral Harlequin?

And arch VAN BUREN wipe away

The stains of his Missouri on ? And shall that one unlucky vote Stick, burr-like, in *thy* honest throat ?

No-do thy part in "putting down"<sup>†</sup> The friends of Freedom :--summon out The parson in his saintly gown, To curse the outlawed roundabout,

\*It ought to be borne in mind, that DAVID R. PORTER voted in the Legislature to instruct the congressional delegation of Pennsylvania to use their influence for the abolition of slavery in the District of Coionbia.

†"He (Martin Van Buren) thinks the abolitionists may be Put down."-Richmond (Va.) Enquirer. In concert with the Belial brood-The Balaam of "the brotherhood !"

Quench every free discussion light-

Clap on the legislative snuffers, And caulk with "resolutions" tight

The ghastly rents the Union suffers! Let Church and State brand Abolition As Heresy and rank Sedition.

Of Freedom o'er her dairy pan :---Dog the old farmer's steps about, And hunt his cherished treeson out.

Go, hunt sedition.—Search for that In every pedlar's cart of rags; Prv into every Quaker's hat.

And Doctor FUSSELL's saddle bags! Lest treason wrap, with all its ills, Around his powders and his pills.

Where Chester's oak and walnut shades

With slavery-laden breezes stir, And on the hills and in the glades

Of Bucks and honest Lancaster, Are heads which think and hearts which feel— Flints to the Abolition steel ! Ho ! send ye down a corporal's guard With flow of flag and beat of drum— Storm LINDLEY COATES'S poultry yard,

Beleaguer THOMAS WHITSON'S home ! Beat up the Quaker quarters—show Your valor to an unarmed foe !

Do more. Fill up your loathsome jails With faithful men and women—set The scaffold up in these green vales.

And let their verdant turf be wet With blood of unresisting men-Ay, do all this, and more,-WHAT THEN?

Think ye, one heart of man or child Will falter from its lofty faith, At the mob's turnult, fierce and wild— The prison cell—the shameful death ! No !— nursed in storm and trial long, The weakest of our band is strong !

Oh ! while before us visions come

A slave-ship on Virginia's coast-Of mothers in their childless home,

Like Rachel, sorrowing o'er the lost— The Slave-gang scourged upon its way— The blood-hound and his human preyWe cannot falter ! Did we so,

The stones beneath would murmur out, And all the winds that round us blow

Would whisper of our shame about. No ! let the tempest rock the land, Our faith shall live—our truth shall stand.

True as the Vaudois hemmed around With Papal fire and Roman steel---

Firm as the Christian heroine bound

Upon Domitian's torturing wheel, We 'bate no breath—we curb no thought— Come what may come, we FALTER NOT!

## THE BALLAD OF CASSANDRA SOUTHWICK.

In the following balled, the author has endeavoured to display the strong enthusiasm of the early Quaker, the short-sighted Intolerance of the elergy and magistrates, and that sympathywith the oppressed, which the "common people," when not directly under the control of spiritual despoitsm, have ever evinced. He is not blind to the extravagence of language and action which characterized some of the phoners of Quakerism in New England, and which furnished persecution with its solitary but most indequate excuse.

The bailed has its foundation upon a somewhat remarkable event in the history of Parkina inlocatence. Two young persons, som and daughter of Lawrence Southwick, of Salem, who had himself been imprisoned and deprived of all his property for having esterialmed two quakers at his house, were finded ten pounds each for non-intendance at church, which they were unable to puy. The case being represented to the General Court, at Boston, hat body issued an order which may still be seen on the court records, bearing the signature of Kalward Rawson, Secretary, by which the treasurer of the County was "fully empowered to self the said persons to any of the English nation at Virginia or Barbadeer, to unswer said fines." An attempt was made to carry this barbarous arder into execution, but no shipmaster was Gound willing to convey them to the West Indles. Vide SixvaLL's History, pp. 225-6, G. Instoor.

To the Gcd of all sure mercies let my blessing rise to-day, From the scoffer and the cruel he hath plucked the spoil away,---

Yea, He who cooled the furnace around the faithful three,

And tamed the Chaldean Lions, hath set his handmaid free !

Last night I saw the sunset melt through my prison-bars,

- Last night across my damp earth-floor fell the pale gleam of the stars;
- In the coldness and the darkness, all through the long night time,
- My grated casement whitened with Autumn's early rime.

Alone, in that dark sorrow, hour after hour crept by;

Star after star looked palely in and sank adown the sky; No sound amid night's stillness, save that which seemed to be

The dull and heavy beating of the pulses of the sea.

- All night I sat unsleeping, for I knew that on the morrow The ruler and the cruel priest would mock me in my sorrow;
- Dragged to their place of market, and bargained for and sold,
- Like a lamb before the shambles, like a heifer from the fold !
- Oh, the weakness of the flesh was there-the shrinking and the shame;
- And the low voice of the Tempter like whispers to me came :
- "Why sit'st thou thus forlornly !" the wicked murmur said-
- "Damp walls thy bower of beauty, cold earth thy maiden bed?

<sup>4</sup> Where be the smiling faces, and voices soft and sweet, Seen in thy father's dwelling, heard in the pleasant street ? Where be the youths whose glances, the summer Sabbath through,

Turned tenderly and timidly unto thy father's pew ?

- "Why sit'st thou here, Cassandra ?-Bethink thee with what mirth
- Thy happy schoolmates gather around the warm bright hearth;
- How the crimson shadows tremble, on foreheads white and fair,

On eyes of merry girlhood, half hid in golden hair.

- "Not for thee the hearth-fire brightens, not for thee kind words are spoken,
- Not for thee the nuts of Wenham woods by laughing hoys are broken,
- No first-fruits of the orchard within thy lap are laid, For thee no flowers of Autumn the youthful hunters braid.

"O! weak, deluded maiden !--by crazy fancies led, With wild and raving railers an evil path to tread :

- To leave a wholesome worship, and teaching pure and sound,
- And mate with manaic women, loose haired and sackcloth-bound;
- ' Mad scoffers of the priesthood, who mock at things divine,

Who rail against the pulpit, and holy bread and wine ;

Sore from their cart-tail scourgings, and from the pillory lame,

Rejoicing in their wretchedness, and glorying in their shame.

"And what a fate awaits thee ?--- a sadly toiling slave, Dragging the slowly lengthening chain of bondage to the grave !

Think of thy woman's nature, subdued in hopeless thrall, The easy prey of any, the scoff and scorn of all !"

Oh ! ever as the Tempter spoke, and feeble Nature's fears Wrung, drop by drop, the scalding flow of unavailing tears,

- I wrestled down the evil thoughts, and strove in silent prayer,
- To fee', oh Helper of the weak !---that Thou indeed wert there !
- I thought of Paul and Silas, within Philippi's cell,
- And how from Peter's sleeping limbs the prison-shackles fell,
- Till I seemed to hear the trailing of an angel's robe of white,

And to feel a blessed presence invisible to sight.

Bless the Lord for all his mercies !-- for the peace and love I felt,

Like dew of Hermon's holy hill, upon my spirit melt ;

When "Get behind me, Satan !" was the language of my heart,

And I felt the Evil Tempter with all his doubts depart.

- Slow broke the gray cold morning; again the sunshine fell,
- Flecked with the shade of bar and grate within my lonely cell ;
- The hoar frost melted on the wall, and upward from the street
- Came careless laugh and idle word, and tread of passing feet.
- At length the heavy bolts fell back, my door was open cast,
- And slowly at the sheriff's side, up the long street I passed;
- I heard the murmur round me, and felt, but dared not see,
- How, from every door and window, the people gazed on me.
- And doubt and fear fell on me, shame burned upon my cheek,
- Swam earth and sky around me, my trembling limbs grew weak:
- "Oh, Lord ! support thy handmaid; and from her soul cast out
- The fear of man, which brings a snare-the weakness and the doubt."

- Then the dreary shadows scattered like a cloud in morning's breeze,
- And a low deep voice within me seemed whispering words like these :
- "Though thy earth be as the iron, and thy heaven a brazen wall,

Trust still His loving kindness whose power is over all."

- We paused at length, where at my feet the sunlit waters broke
- On glaring reach of shining beach, and shingly wall of rock;
- The merchant-ships lay idly there, in hard clear lines on high,
- Tracing with rope and slender spar their net-work on the sky.
- And there were ancient citizens, cloak-wrapped and grave and cold,
- And grim and stout sea-captains with faces bronzed and old,
- And on his horse, with Rawson, his cruel clerk at hand, Sat dark and haughty Endicott, the ruler of the land.

And poisoning with his evil words the ruler's ready ear,

- The priest leaned o'er his saddle, with laugh and scoff and jeer;
- It stirred my soul, and from my lips the seal of silence broke,
- As if through woman's weakness a warning spirit spoke.

I cried, "The Lord rebuke thee, thou smiter of the meek, Thou robber of the righteous, thou trampler of the weak ! Go light the dark, cold hearth-stones—go turn the prison lock

Of the poor hearts thou hast hunted, thou wolf amid the flock !"

- Dark lowered the brows of Endicott, and with a deeper red
- O'er Rawson's wine-empurpled cheek the flush of anger spread ;
- "Good people," quoth the white-lipped priest, "heed not her words so wild,
- Her Master speaks within her-the Devil owns his child !"

But gray heads shook, and young brows knit, the while the sheriff read

That law the wicked rulers against the poor have made, Who to their house of Rimmon and idol priesthood bring No bended knee of worship, nor gainful offering.

Then to the stout sea captains the sheriff turning said: "Which of ye, worthy seamen, will take this Quaker

maid?

In the Isle of fair Barbadoes, or on Virginia's shore,

You may hold her at a higher price than Indian girl or Moor."

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- Grim and silent stood the captains; and when again he cried,
- "Speak out, my worthy seamen !"-no voice or sign replied;
- But I felt a hard hand press my own, and kind words met my ear:
- "God bless thee, and preserve thee, my gentle girl and dear !"
- A weight seemed lifted from my heart,—a pitying friend was nigh;
- I felt it in his hard, rough hand, and saw it in his eye;
- And when again the sheriff spoke, that voice, so kind to me,
- Growled back its stormy answer, like the roaring of the sea:
- " Pile my ship with bars of silver—pack with coins of Spanish gold,
- From keel-piece up to deck-plank, the roomage of her hold,
- By the living God who made me !--- I would sooner in your bay
- Sink ship and crew and cargo, than bear this child away !"
- "Well answered, worthy captain, shame on their cruel laws!"
- Ran through the crowd in murmurs loud the people's just applause;

" Like the herdsmen of Tekoa, in Israel of old,

Shall we see the poor and righteous again for silver sold ?"

- I looked on haughty Endicott; with weapon half-way drawn,
- Swept round the throng his lion glare of bitter hate and scorn;
  - Fiercely he drew his bridle reign, and turned in silence back,
  - And sneering priest and baffled clerk rode murmuring in his track.

Hard after them the sheriff looked, in bitterness of soul; Thrice smote his staff upon the ground, and crushed his

parchment roll.

- "Good friends," he said, "since both have fled, the ruler and the priest,
- Judge ye, if from their further work I be not well released."
- Loud was the cheer which, full and clear, swept round the silent bay,
- As, with kind words and kinder looks, he bade me go my way;

For he who turns the courses of the streamlet of the glen,

And the river of great waters, had turned the hearts of men.

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- Oh, at that hour the very earth seemed changed beneath my eye,
- A holier wonder round me rose the blue walls of the sky,
- A lovelier light on rock and hill, and stream and woodland lay,

And softer lapsed on sunnier sands the waters of the bay.

Thanksgiving to the Lord of life !--- to Him all praises be,

- All praise to Him before whose power the mighty are afraid,
- Who takes the crafty in the snare, which for the poor is laid!

Sing, oh! my soul, rejoicingly, on evening's twilight calm

- Uplift the loud thanksgiving-pour forth the grateful psalm;
- Let all dear hearts with me rejoice, as did the saints of old,
- When of the Lord's good angel the rescued Peter told.
- And weep and howl, ye evil priests and mighty men of wrong,
- The Lord shall smite the proud and lay His hand upon the strong.

Wo to the wicked rulers in His avenging hour !

Wo to the wolves who seek the flocks to raven and devour !

Who from the hands of evil men hath set his handmaid free;

Bui let the hnmble ones arise—the poor in heart be glad, And let the mourning ones again with robes of praise be clad.

For He who cooled the furnace, and smoothed the stormy wave,

And tamed the Chaldean lions, is mighty still to save !

## THE BRANDED HAND.

Captain JOSANTANY WALDER, of Harvich, Mass., was solicited by several fugitive alores at Pensacolo, Florida, to convey them in his vessel to the Britleh West Indies. Although well aware of the hazard of the enterprise, he attempted to comply with their request. He was exized by an American avessel, consigned to the American authorities at Key West, and by them taken back to Florida—where, after a long and rigorous imprisonment, he was brought to trial. He was sentenced to be branded on the right thand with the letters "S. S." (" Slave Stealer") and amerced in a heavy fine. He was released on the payment of his fine in the Sixt mount of 0185.

WELCOME home again, brave seaman! with thy thoughtful brow and gray,

And the old heroic spirit of our earlier, better day-

- With that front of calm endurance, on whose steady nerve, in vain
- Pressed the iron of the prison, smote the fiery shafts of pain !
- Is the tyrant's brand upon thee? Did the brutal cravens aim
- To make God's truth thy falsehood, His holiest work thy shame ?
- When, all blood-quenched, from the torture the iron was withdrawn,
- How laughed their evil angel the baffled fools to scorn ! 12\*

They change to wrong, the duty which God hath written out

On the great heart of humanity too legible for doubt!

- They, the loathsome moral lepers, blotched from footsole up to crown,
- Give to shame what God hath given unto honor and renown!
- Why, that brand is highest honor !---than its traces never yet

Upon old armorial hatchments was a prouder blazon set;

- And thy unborn generations, as they crowd our rocky strand,
- Shall tell with pride the story of their father's BRANDED HAND!

As the Templar home was welcomed, bearing back from Syrian wars

The scars of Arab lances, and of Paynim scimetars,

The pallor of the prison and the shackle's crimson span, So we meet thee, so we greet thee, truest friend of God and man!

- He suffered for the ransom of the dear Redeemer's grave,
- Thou for His living presence in the bound and bleeding slave;
- He for a soil no longer by the feet of angels trod,
- Thou for the true Shechinah, the present home of God !

- For, while the jurist siting with the slave-whip o'er him swung,
- From the tortured truths of freedom the lie of slavery wrung,
- And the solemn priest to Moloch, on each God-deserted shrine,
- Broke the bondman's heart for bread, poured the bondman's blood for wine-
- While the multitude in blindness to a far-off Saviour knelt,
- And spurned, the while, the temple where a present Saviour dwelt;
- Thou beheld'st Him in the task-field, in the prison shadows dim,

And thy mercy to the bondman, it was mercy unto Him !

- In thy lone and long night watches, sky above and wave below,
- Thou did'st learn a higher wisdom than the babbling school-men know;
- God's stars and silence taught thee, as His angels only can,
- That the one, sole sacred thing beneath the cope of heaven is MAN!
- That he who treads profanely on the scrolls of law and creed,

In the depth of God's great goodness may find mercy in his need;

But woe to him who crushes the soul with chain and rod, And herds with lower natures the awful form of God !

- Then lift that manly right hand, bold ploughman of the wave!
- Its branded palm shall prophecy, "SALVATION TO THE SLAVE!"
- Hold up its fire-wrought language, that whose reads may feel
- His heart swell strong within him, his sinews change to steel.
- Hold it up before our sunshine, up against our Northern air-
- Ho! men of Massachusetts, for the love of God look there!
- Take it henceforth for your standard-like the Bruce's heart of yore,
- In the dark strife closing round ye, let that hand be seen before !
- And the tyrants of the slave-land shall tremble at that sign,
- When it points its finger Southward along the Puritan line :
- Woe to the State-gorged leeches, and the Church's locust band,
- When they look from slavery's ramparts on the coming of that hand !

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## THE QUAKER OF THE OLDEN TIME.

The Quaker of the olden time i— How calm and firm and true, Unspotted by its wrong and crime, He walked the dark earth through ! The lust of power, the love of gain, The thousand lures of sin Around him, had no power to stain The purity within.

With that deep insight, which detects All great things in the small, And knows how each man's life affects The spiritual life of all, He walked by faith and not by sight, By love and not by law; The presence of the wrong or right He rather felt than saw.

He felt that wrong with wrong partakes, That nothing stands alone, That whoso gives the motive, makes His brother's sin his own.

# WHITTIER'S POEMS.

And, pausing not for dcubtful choice Of evils great or small, He listened to that inward voice Which called away from all.

Oh ! Spirit of that early day, So pure and strong and true, Be with us in the narrow way Our faithful fathers knew. Give strength the evil to forsake, The cross of Truth to bear, And love and reverent fear to make Our daily lives a prayer !

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## LINES

- a. i

Suggested by a visit to the city of Washington in the 12th month of 1845.

WITH a cold and wintry noon-light, On its roofs and steeples shed, Shadows wreaving with the sun-light From the grey sky overhead, Broadly, vaguely, all around me, lies the half-built town outspread.

Through this broad street, restless ever, Ebbs and flows a human tide, Wave on wave a living river; Wealth and fashion side by side; Toiler, idler, slave and master, in the same quick current glide.

Underneath yon dome, whose coping Springs above them, vast and tall, Grave men in the dust are groping For the largess, base and small, Which the hand of Power is scattering, crumbs which from its table fall.

#### WHITTIER'S POEMS.

Base of heart! They vilely barter Honor's wealth for party's place : Step by step on Freedom's charter Leaving footprints of disgrace ; For to-day's poor pittance turning from the great hope of their race.

Yet, where festal lamps are throwing Glory round the dancer's hair, Gold-tressed, like an angel's, flowing Backward on the sunset air ; And the low quick pulse of music beats its measures sweet and rare :

There to-night shall woman's glances, Star-like, welcome give to them, Fawning fools with shy advances Seek to touch their garments hem, With the tongue of flattery glozing deeds which God and Truth condemn.

From this glittering lie my vision Takes a broader, sadder range, Full before me have arisen, Other pictures dark and strange, From the parlor to to the prison must the scene and witness change. Hark 1 the heavy gate is swinging On its hinges, harsh and slow; One pale prison lamp is flinging • On a fearful group below Such a light as leaves to terror whatsoe'er it does not show.

Pitying God !—Is that a WOMAN On whose wrint the shackles clash ? Is that shrick she ulters human, Underneath the stinging lash ? Are they MEX whose eyes of madness from that sad procession flash.?

Still the dance goes gaily onward ! What is it to Wealth and Pride, That without the stars are looking On a scene which earth should hide ? That the stavre-sur lies in waiting, rocking on Potomae's tide !

Vainly to that mean Ambition Which, upon a rival's fall, Winds above its old condition With a reptile's slimy crawl, Shall the pleading voice of sorrow, shall the slave in anguish call. Vainly to the child of Fashion, Giving unto ideal woo Graceful luxury of compassion, Shall the stricken mourner go; Hateful seems the earnest sorrow, beautiful the hollow show !

Nay, my words are all too sweeping : In this crowded human mart, Feeling is not dead, but sleeping; Man's strong will and woman's heart, In the coming strife for Freedom, yet shall bear their generous part.

And from yonder sunny vallies, Southward in the distance lost, Freedom yet shall summon allies Worthier than the North can boast, With the Evil by their hearth-stones grapp<sup>1</sup>, severer cost.

Now, the soul alone is willing: Faint the heart and weak the knee; And as yet no lip is thrilling With the mighty words "BE FARE!" Tarrieth long the land's Good Angel, but his advent is to be! Meanwhile, turning from the revel To the prison-cell my sight, For intenser hate of ovil, For a keener sense of right, Shaking off thy dust, I thank thee, City of the Slaves, to-night!

"To thy duty now and ever! Dream no more of rest or stay; Give to Freedom's great endeavor All thou art and hast to day "---Thus, above the city's murmur, saith a Voice or seems to say.

Ye with heart and vision gifted To discern and love the right, Whose worn faces have been lifted To the slowly-growing light, Where from Freedom's sunised drifted slowly back the muck of night I—

Ye who through long years of trial Still have held your purpose fast, While a lengthening shade the dial From the westering sunshine cast, And of hope each hour's denial seemed an echo of the last!- Oh, my brothers I oh, my sisters ! Would to God that ye were near, Gazing with me down the vistas Of a sorrow strange and drear; Would to God that ye were listening to the Voice I seem to hear!

With the storm above us driving, With the false earth mined below— Who shall marvel if thus striving We have counted friend as foe; Unto one another giving in the darkness blow for blow.

Well it may be that our natures Have grown sterner and more hard, And the freshness of their features Somewhat harsh and battle-scarred, And their harmonies of feeling overtasked and rudely jarred.

Be it so. It should not swerve us From a purpose true and brave; Dearer Freedom's rugged service Than the pastime of the slave; Better is the storm above it than the quiet of the grave.

## WHITTIER'S POEMS.

Let us then, uniting, bury All our idle feuds in dust, And to future conflicts carry Mutual faith and common trust; Always he who most forgiveth in his brother is most just.

From the eternal Shadow rounding All our sun and starlight here, Voices of our lost ones sounding Bid us be of heart and cheer, Through the silence, down the spaces, falling on the inward ear.

Know we not our dead are looking Downward wih a sad surprise, All our strife of words rebuking With their mild and loving eyes ? Shall we grieve the holy angels ? Shall we cloud their blessed skies ?

Let us draw their mantles o'er us Which have fallen in our way; Let us do the work before us, Cheerly, bravely, while we may, Ere the long night-silence cometh, and with us it is not day!

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# TEXAS.

#### VOICE OF NEW ENGLAND.

Up the hill-side, down the glen, Rouse the sleeping citizen ; Summon out the might of men!

Like a lion growling low-Like a night-storm rising slow-Like the tread of unseen foe-

It is coming--it is nigh ! Stand your homes and altars by ; On your own free thresholds die.

Clang the bells in all your spires; On the gray hills of your sires Fling to heaven your signal fires.

From Wachuset, lone and bleak, Unto Berkshire's tallest peak, Let the flame-tongued heralds speak. O! for God and duty stand, Heart to heart and hand to hand, Round the old graves of the land.

Whoso shrinks or falters now, Whoso to the yoke would bow, Brand the craven on his brow!

Freedom's soil hath only place For a free and fearless race— None for traitors false and base.

Perish party-perish clan ; Strike together while ye can, Like the arm of one strong man.

Like that angel's voice sublime, Heard above a world of crime, Crying of the end of time-

With one heart and with one mouth, Let the North unto the South Speak the word befitting both:

"What though Issachar be strong! Ye may load his back with wrong Overmuch and over long:

#### WHITTIER'S POEMS. .

Patience, with her cup o'errun, With her weary thread outspun, Murmurs that her work is done.

If with added weight ye strain On th' already breaking chain, Who shall bind its links again?

Chain of parchment !—sand-wrought rope !— Shall they bind the planet up Scattered o'er the heaven's blue cope !

Give us bright though broken rays, Rather than eternal haze, Clouding o'er the full-orbed blaze.

Take your land of sun and bloom ; Orly leave to Freedom room For her plough, and forge, and loom ;

Take your slavery-blackened vales; Leave us but our own free gales, Blowing on our thousand sails.

Boldly, or with treacherous art, Strike the blood-wrought chain apart; Break the Union's mighty heart; Work the ruin, if ye will; Pluck upon your heads an ill Which shall grow and deepen still.

With your bondman's right arm bare, With his heart of black despair, Stand alone, if stand ye dare !

Onward with your fell design; Dig the gulf and draw the line: Fire beneath your feet the mine:

Deeply, when the wide abyss Yawns between your land and this, Shall ye feel your helplessness.

By the hearth, and in the bed, Shaken by a look or tread, Ye shall own a guilty dread.

And the curse of unpaid toil, Downward through your generous soil Like a fire shall burn and spoil.

Our bleak hills shall bud and blow, Vines our rocks shall overgrow, Plenty in our vallies flow ;--- And when vengeance clouds your skies, Hither shall ye turn your eyes, As the lost on Paradise !

We but ask our rocky strand, Freedom's true and brother band, Freedom's drong and honest hand,—

Valleys by the slave untrod, And the Pilgrim's mountain sod, Blessed of our fathers' God !"

## TO FANEUIL HALL!

Written in 1844, on reading a call by " a Massachusetts Freeman" for a meeting in Fancuil Hall of the citizens of Massachusetts, without distinction of party, opposed to the annexation of Texas, and the aggreesions of South Carolina, and in favor of decisive action against slavery.

> Mgs !---if manhood still ye claim, If the northern pulse can thrill, Roused by wrong, or stung by shame, Freely, strongly still :--Let the sounds of traffic die : Shut the mill-gate-leave the stall--Fling the axe and hammer by--Throng to Faneuil Hall !

Wrongs which freemen never brooked— Dangers grim and fierce as they, Which, like couching lions, looked On your fathers' way ;— These your instant zeal demand, Shaking with their earthquake-call Every rood of Pilgrim land— Ho, to Faneuii Hall ! From your capes and sandy bars— From your mountain-ridges cold, Through whose pines the westering stars Stoop their crowns of gold— Come, and with your footsteps wake Echoes from that holy wall: Once again, for Freedom's sake, Rock your fathers' hall !

Up, and tread beneath your feet Every cord by party spun; Let your hearts together beat As the heart of one. Banks and tariffs, stocks and trade, Let them rise or let them fall : Freedom asks your common aid— Up, to Faneuil Hall !

Up, and let each voice that speaks Ring from thence to southern plains, Sharply, as the blow which breaks Prison-bolts and chains! Speak as well becomes the free— Dreeded more than steel or ball, Shall your calmest utterance be, Heard from Faneuil Hall!

Have they wronged us? Let us then Render back nor threats nor prayers;

## WHITTIER'S POEMS.

Have they chained our free-born men? LET US UNCHAIN THEIRS! Up ! your banner leads the van, Blazoned "Liberty for all!" Finish what your sires began--Up, to Faneuil Hall !

## LINES,

FROM A LETTER TO A YOUNG CLERICAL FRIEND.

A strength Thy service cannot tire---A faith which doubt can never dim---A heart of love---a lip of fire---Oh! Freedom's God! be Thou to him !

Speak through him words of power and fear, As through thy prophet bards of old, And let a scornful people hear Once more thy Sinai-thunders rolled.

For lying lips thy blessing seek, And hands of blood are raised to thee, And on thy children, crushed and weak, The oppressor plants his kneeling knee.

Let then, oh, God! thy servant dare Thy truth in all its power to tell, Unmask the priestly thieves, and tear The Bible from the grasp of hell! From hollow rite and narrow span Of law and sect by thee released, Oh! teach him that the Christian man Is holier than the Jewish priest.

Chase back the shadows, gray and old, Of the dead ages, from his way, And let his hopeful eyes behold The dawn of thy millennial day;—

That day when fettered limb and mind Shall know the truth which maketh free, And he alone who loves his kind Shall, child-like, claim the love of Thee !

# TO MY FRIEND, ON THE DEATH OF HIS SISTER.\*

THINE is a grief, the depth of which another May never know-

Yet, o'er the waters, O, my stricken brother ! To thee I go.

I lean my heart unto thee—sadly folding Thy hand in mine— With even the weakness of my soul upholding The strength of thine.

I never knew, like thee, the dear departed; I stood not by

When, in calm trust, the pure and tranquil-hearted Lay down to die.

And on thy ears my words of weak condoling Must vainly fall: The funeral bell which in thy heart is tolling, Sounds over all!

• Sophia Starge, siter of Joseph Starge, of Birmingham, the President of the British Complete Suffrage Association, dick in the 6th mo. 1845. She was the colleague, counsellor and ever ready helpmate of her brother in all his vast designs of beneficence. The Birmingham Folic asyo of her, "Never, jerhang, were the active and passive yrittens of the human character more harmoniously and beautifully blended, than in this screellent woman." I will not mock the poor world's common And heartless phrase, Nor wrong the memory of a sainted woman With idle praise.

With silence only as their benediction, God's angels come Where, in the shadow of a great affliction, The soul sits dumb !

Yet, would I say what thy own heart approveth: Our Father's will, Calling to Him the dear one whom He loveth, Is mercy still.

Not upon thee or thine the solemn angel Hath evil wrought : Her funeral anthem is a glad evangel— The good die not !

God calls our loved ones, but we lose not wholly What He hath given ; They live on earth, in thought and deed, as truly As in His heaven.

And she is with thee. In thy path of trial She walketh yet; Still with the baptism of thy self-denial Her locks are wet. Up, then, my brother! Lo, the fields of harvest Lie white in view ! She lives and loves thee, and the God thou servest To both is true.

Thrust in thy sickle !--England's toil-worn peasants Thy call abide ; And she thou mourn'st, a pure and holy presence, Shall clean beside !

# MEMORIALS.

## TO THE MEMORY OF CHARLES B. STORRS,

LATE JRESIDENT OF WESTERN RESERVE COLLEGE.

<sup>44</sup> He fell a martyr to the Interests of his colored brethren. For many months did that mighty man of God apply his discriminating and gigantic mind to the subject of Shvery and its remedy: and, when his soal could no longer contain his holy indigation against the upholders and apolo-gies of this unrightons system, he gave vant to his aching heart, and powed forth his clear thoughts and holy foelings in such deep and sout-narraning eloquence, that other men, whom he would fain in his humble modesty acknowledge his superiors, sat at his feet and looked up as a children to a pacent." Correspondent of the "Liberator" [16th of 11kmo. 1833.

Theor hast fallen in thine armor, Theor martyr of the Lord ! With thy last breath crying—"Onward!" And thy hand upon the sword. The haughty heart derideth, And the sinful lip reviles, But the blessing of the perishing Around thy pillow smiles!

When to our cup of trembling The added drop is given, And the long suspended thunder Feils terribly from Heaven,— When a new and fearful freedom Is profier'd of the Lord To the slow consuming Famine— The Pestilence and Sword I—







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### WHITTIEN'S POEMS.

When the refuges of Fulsehood Shall be swept away in wrath, And the temple shall be shaken, With its idel, to the earth,— Shall not thy words of warning Be all remomber'd then 1 And thy now nuheeded message Burn in the hearts of mon?

Oppression's hand may seatter Its nottles on thy tomb, And oven Christian bosoms Deny thy memory roon; For lying ilps shall torturo Thy mercy into crime, And the shandorer shall flourish As the bay-tree for a time.

But, where the South-wind lingers On Carolina's pines, Or, falls the careless sunbeam Down Georgia's golden mines,— Where now beneath his burthen The toiling slave is driven,— Where now a tyrant's mockery Is offer'd unto Heaven,—

Where Maramon hath its altars Wet o'er with human blood, And Pride and Lust debases The workmanship of God—



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There shall thy praise be spoken, Redeem'd from Falsehood's ban, When the fetters shall be broken, And the slave shall be a man!

Jey to thy spirit, brother ! A thousand hearts are warm\_\_\_\_\_\_. A thousand kindred bosoms Are baring to the storm. What though red-handed Violence With secret Fraud combine, The wall of fire is round us\_\_\_\_\_ Our Present Help was thine !

Let-the waking up of nations, From Slavery's fatal sleep-The murmar of a Universe-Deep calling unto Deep ! Joy to thy spirit, brother ! On every wind of Hearen The onward cheer and summons Of PRESPON's voice is given !

Giory to God for ever! . Deyond the despot's will The soul of Freedom liveth Imperishable still. The words which thon hast utter'd Are of that soul a part. And the good seed thou hast scatter'd Is springing from the hear. In the evil days before us, And the trials yet to come— In the shadow of the prison, Or the cruel martyrdom— We will think of thee, O brother! And thy sainted name shall be In the blessing of the captive, And the anthem of the free.

## TO THE MEMORY OF THOMAS SHIPLEY.

#### President of the Pennsylvania Abolition Society, who died on the 17th of the 9th month, 1836, a devoted Christian and Philanthropist.

GONE to thy Heavenly Father's rest! The flowers of Eden round thee blowing ! And on thine ear the murmurs hlest Of Shiloah's waters softly flowing! Beneath that Tree of Life which gives To all the earth its healing leaves! In the white robe of angels clad ! And wandering by that sacred river. Whose streams of holiness make glad

The city of our God for ever!

Gentlest of spirits !---not for thee Our tears are shed-our sighs are given : Why mourn to know thou art a free

Partaker of the joys of Heaven? Finish'd thy work, and kept thy faith In Christian firmness unto death : And beautiful as sky and earth.

When Autumn's sun is downward going. The blessed memory of thy worth

Around thy place of slumber glowing!

But woe for us! who linger still With feebler strength and hearts less lowly, And minds less steadfast to the will

Of Him whose every work is holy. For not like thine, is crucified The spirit of our Luman pride : And at the bondman's tale of woe,

And for the outcast and forsaken, Not warm like thine, but cold and slow, Our weaker sympathies awaken.

Darkly upon our struggling way

The storm of human hate is sweeping; Hunted and branded, and a prey,

Our watch amidst the darkness keeping! Oh! for that hidden strength which can Nerve unto death the inner man! Oh! for thy spirit, tried and true,

And constant in the hour of trial, Prepared to suffer, or to do, In meekness and in self-denial.

In meekness and in self-deniat.

Oh! for that spirit, meek and mild,

Derided, spurn'd, yet uncomplaining-By man deserted and reviled,

Yet faithful to its trust remaining. Still prompt and resolute to save From scourge and chain the hunted slave! Unwavering in the Truth's defence,

Even where the fires of Hate were burning, Th' unquailing eye of innocence

Alone upon th' oppressor turning!

O loved of thousands ! to thy grave, Sorrowing of heart, thy brethren bore thee ! The poor man and the rescued slave Wept as the broken earth closed o'er thee— And grateful tears, like summer rain, Quicken'd its dying grass again ! And there, as to some pilgrim-shrine, Shall come the outcast and the lowly, Of genetic deeds and words of thine Recalling memories sweet and holy !

Oh! for the death the righteous die ! An end, like Autumn's day declining, On human hearts, as on the sky,

With holier, tenderer beauty shining; As to the parting soul were given The radiance of an opening Heaven! As if that pure and blessed light,

From off th' Eternal altar flowing, Were bathing, in its upward flight, The spirit to its worship going!

## LINES,

On the death of S. OLIVER TORREY, Secretary of the Boston Young Men's Anti-Slavery Society.

> Gonz before us, O our brother, To the spirit-land ! Vainly look we for another In thy place to stand. Who shall offer youth and beauty On the wasting shrine Of a stern and lofty duty, With a faith like thine ?

Oh! thy gentle smile of greeting Who, again shall see? Who, amidst the solemn meeting, Gaze again on thee?— Who, whon peril gathers o'er us, Wear so calm a brow? Who, with evil men before us, So serene as thou?

Early hath the spoiler found thee, Brother of our love! Autumn's faded earth around thee, And its storms above! Evermore that turf lie lightly, And, with future showers, O'er thy slumbers fresh and brightly Blow the summer flowers !

In the locks thy forehead gracing, Not a silvery streak; Nor a line of sorrow's tracing On thy fair young cheek; Eyes of light and lips of roses, Such as Hylas wore— Over all that curtain closes, Which shall rise no more !

Will the vigil Love is keeping Round that grave of thine, Mournfully, like Jazer weeping Over Sibmah's vine\*--Will the pleasent memories, swelling Genule hearts, of thee, In the spirit's distant dwelling All unheeded be ?

If the spirit ever gazes, From its journeyings, back; If the immortal ever traces O'er its mortal track;

\* O vine of Sibmah ! I will weep for thee with the weeping of Jazer !"-Jeremiah xlvlii. 32. Wilt thou not, O brother, meet us Sometimes on our way,

And, in hours of sadness, greet us As a spirit may ?

Peace be with thee, O our brother, In the spirit-land! Vainly look we for another In thy place to stand. Unto Truth and Freedom giving All thy early powers, Be thy virtues with the living, And thy spirit ours!

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## LUCY HOOPER.\*

THEY tell me, Lucy, thou art dead-That all of thee we loved and cherished. Has with thy summer roses perished : And left, as its young beauty fled, An ashen memory in its stead-The twilight of a parted day Where fading light is cold and vain : The heart's faint echo of a strain Of low, sweet music passed away. That true and loving heart-that gift Of a mind, earnest, clear, profound, Bestowing, with a glad unthrift, Its sunny light on all around, Affinities which only could Cleave to the pure, the true and good ; And sympathies which found no rest, Save with the loveliest and the best. Of them-of thee remains there nought But sorrow in the mourner's breast ?---A shadow in the land of thought?

No !--Even my weak and trembling faith Can lift for thee the veil which doubt And human fear have drawn about The all-awaiting scene of death.

. Died at Brooklyn, L. I., on the 1st of 8th mo., 1841, aged 24 years.

Even as thou wast I see the still; And, save the absence of all ill, And pain and weariness, which here Summoned the sigh or wrong the tear, The same as when, two summers back, Beside our childhood's Merrimack, I saw thy dark eye wander o'er Stream, sunny upland, rocky shore, And heard thy low, soft voice alone 'Midst lapse of waters, and the tone Of pine leaves by the west-wind blown, There's not a charm of soul or brow—

Of all we knew and loved in thee-But lives in holier beauty now,

Baptized in immortality ! Not mine the sad and freezing dream Of souls that, with their earthly mould,

Cast off the loves and joys of old-Unbodied-like a pale moonbeam.

As pure, as passionless, and cold ; Nor mine the hope of Indra's son,

Of slumbering in oblivion's rest, Life's myriads blending into one---

In blank annihilation blest; Dust-atoms of the Infinite— Sparks scattered from the central light, And winning back through mortal pain Their old unconsciousness again. No !—I have FRIENDS in Spirit Land— Not shadows in a shadowy band, Not others, but themselves are they. And still I think of them the same As when the Master's summons came; Their change—the holy morn-light breaking Upon the dream-worn sleeper, waking—

A change from twilight into day.

They've laid thee midst the household graves. Where father, brother, sister lie; Below thee sweep the dark blue waves, Above thee bends the summer sky. Thy own loved church in sadness read Her solemn ritual o'er thy head, And blessed and hallowed with her praver The turf laid lightly o'er thee there. That church, whose rites and liturgy, Sublime and old, were truth to thee, Undoubted, to thy bosom taken As symbols of a faith unshaken. Even I, of simpler views, could feel The beauty of thy trust and zeal : And, owning not thy creed, could see How deep a truth it seemed to thee. And how thy fervent heart had thrown O'er all, a coloring of its own, And kindled up, intense and warm, A life in every rite and form, As, when on Chebar's banks of old. The Hebrew's gorgeous vision rolled,

Farewell ! A little time, and we

Who knew thee well, and loved thee here, One after one shall follow thee

As pilgrims through the gate of fear, Which opens on eternity. Yet shall we cherish not the less

All that is left our hearts meanwhile ; The memory of thy loveliness

Shall round our weary pathway smile, Like moonlight when the sun has set---A sweet and tender radiance yet. Thoughts of thy clear-eyed sense of duty,

Thy generous scorn of all things wrong-The truth, the strength, the graceful beauty

Which blended in thy song.

All lovely things by thee beloved,

Shall whisper to our hearts of thee; These green hills, where thy childhood roved--

Yon river winding to the sea-The sunset light of autumn eves

Reflecting on the deep, still floods, Cloud, crimson sky, and trembling leaves

Of rainbow-tinted woods,— These, in our view, shall henceforth take A tenderer meaning for thy sake : And all thou loved'st of earth and sky, Seem sacred to thy memory.

#### FOLLEN.

ON READING HIS ESSAY ON " THE FUTURE STATE."

Friend of my soul !---as with moist eye I look up from this page of thine, Is it a dream that thou art nigh, Thy mild face gazing into mine ?

That presence seems before me now, A placid heaven of sweet moonrise, When, dew-like, on the earth below Descends the quiet of the skies.

The calm brow through the parted hair, The gentle lips which knew no guile, Softening the blue eye's thoughtful care With the bland beauty of their smile.

Ah me !---at times that last dread scene Of Frost and Fire and moaning Sea, Will cast its shade of doubt between The failing eyes of Faith and thee. Yet, lingering o'er thy charmed page, Where through the twilight air of earth, Alike enthusiast and sage, Prophet and bard, thou gazest forth.

Lifting the Future's solemn veil, The reaching of a mortal hand To put aside the cold and pale Cloud-curtains of the Unseen Land!

In thoughts which answer to my own, In words which reach my inward ear Like whispers from the void Unknown, I feel thy living presence here.

The waves which hull thy body's rest, The dust thy pilgrim footsteps trod, Unwasted, through each change, attest The fixed economy of God.

Shall these poor elements outlive The mind whose kingly will they wrought ? Their gross unconsciousness survive Thy godlike energy of thought ?

 Oh! while Life's solemn mystery glooms Around us like a dungeon's wall— Silent earth's pale and crowded tombs, Silent the heaven which bends o'er all !—

While day by day our loved ones glide In spectral silence, hushed and lone, To the cold shadows which divide The living from the dread Unknown;

While even on the closing eye, And on the lip which moves in vain, The seals of that stern mystery Their undiscovered trust retain ;---

And only midst the gloom of death, Its mournful doubts and haunting fears, Two pale, sweet angels, Hope and Faith, Smile dimly on us through their tears;

'Tis something to a heart like mine To think of thee as living yet; To feel that such a light as thine Could not in utter darkness set.

Less dreary seems the untried way Since thou hast left thy footprints there, And beams of mournful beauty play Round the sad Angel's sable hair.

## WHITTIER'S POEMS.

Oh !----at this hour when half the sky Is glorious with its evening light, And fair broad fields of summer lie Hung o'or with greenness in my sight;

While through these elm boughs wet with rain. • The sunset's golden walls are seen, With clover bloom and yellow grain And wood-draped hill and stream between;

I long to know if scenes like this Are hidden from an angel's eyes; If earth's familiar loveliness Haunts not thy heaven's serener skies.

For sweetly here upon thee grew The lesson which that beauty gave, Th' ideal of the Pure and True In earth and sky and gliding wave.

And it may be that all which lends The soul an upward impulse here, With a diviner beauty blends, And greets us in a holier sphere.

Through groves where blighting never fell The humbler flowers of earth may twine; And simple draughts from childbood's well Blend with the angel-tasted wine. But be the prying vision veiled, And let the seeking lips be dumb;— Where even seraph eyes have failed Shall mortal blindness seek to come ?

We only know that thou hast gone, And that the same returnless tide Which bore thee from us, still glides on, And we who mourn thee with it glide.

On all thou lookest we shall look, And to our gaze ere long shall turn That page of God's mysterious book We so much wish yet dread to learn.

With Him, before whose awful power Thy spirit bent its trembling knee— Who, in the silent greeting flower, And forest leaf, looked out on thee—

We leave thee, with a trust serene Which Time, nor Change, nor Death can move, While with thy childlike faith we lean On Him whose dearest name is Love !

# LEGGETT'S MONUMENT.

" Ye build the tombs of the prophets."-Hony WEIT.

Yes—pile the marble o'er him ! It is well That ye who mocked him in his long stem strife, And planted in the pathway of his life The ploughshares of your hatred, hot from hell— Who clamored down the bold reformer, when He pleaded for his captive fellow-men— Who spurned him in the market-place, and sought Within thy walls, St. Tammany, to bind In party chains the free and honest thought, The angel utterance of an 1 ..ight mind— Well is it now that o'er his grave ye raise The stony tribute of your tardy praise, For not alone that pile shall tell to Fame Of the brave heart beneath, but of the builders' shame !

## CHANNING.\*

Nor vainly did old poets tell, Nor vainly did old genius paint, God's great and crowning miracle— The hero and the saint!

For even in a faithless day

Can we our sainted ones discern ; And feel, while with them on the way, Our hearts within us burn.

And thus the common tongue and pen Which, world-wide, echo CHANNING & fame, As one of Heaven's anointed men, Have sanctified his name.

In vain shall Rome her portals bar, And shut from him her saintly prize, Whom, in the world's great calendar, All men shall canonize.

By Narragansett's sunny bay, Beneath his green embowering wood,

\* The last time I are Dr. Channing was in the summer of 1841, when, is company with my English friend, JOSEYR STUZOR, so well known for his pillanthropic labora and liberal political opinions. I visited him at his summer realdence on Rhood Island. In recalling the impressions of that visit, it can accord by encessary to say that I have on reference to the peculiar religious opinions of a man, whose life, beautifuly and truly malifested above the atmosphere of Sect, is now the world's common legacy. To me it seems but yesterday Since at his side I stood.

The slopes lay green with Summer rains, The Western wind blew fresh and free, And glimmered down the orchard lanes' The white surf of the sea.

With us was one who, calm and true, Life's highest purpose understood, And like his blessed Master knew The joy of doing good.

Unlearned, unknown to letter'd fame, Yet on the lips of England's poor And toiling millions dwelt his name, With blessings evermore.

Unknown to power or place, yet where The sun looks o'er the Carib sea, It blended with the freeman's prayer And song of jubilee.

He told of England's sin and wrong— The ills her suffering children know— The squalor of the City's throng— The green field's want and wo.

O'er Channing's face the tenderness Of sympathetic sorrow stole, Like a still shadow, passionless, The sorrow of the soul. But, when the generous Briton told How hearts were answering to his own, And Freedom's rising murmur rolled Up to the dull-eared throne,

I saw, methought, a glad surprise Thrill through that frail and pain-worn frame, And kindling in those deep, calm eyes A still and earnest flame.

His few, brief words were such as move The human heart—the Faith-sown seeds Which ripen in the soil of love To high heroic deeds.

No bars of sect or clime were felt— The Babel strife of tongues had ceased,— And at one common altar knelt

The Quaker and the Priest.

And not in vain : with strength renewed, And zeal refreshed, and hope less dim, For that brief meeting, each pursued The path allotted him.

How echoes yet each Western hill And vale with Channing's dying word ! How are the hearts of freemen still By that great warning stirred !

The stranger treads his native soil, And pleads with zeal unfelt before 1

The honest right of British toil, The claim of England's poor.

Before him time-wrought barriers fall, Old fears subside, old hatreds melt, And, stretching o'er the sea's blue wall, The Saxon greets the Celt.

The yeoman on the Scottish lines, The Sheffield grinder, worn and grim, The delver in the Cornwall mines, Look up with hope to him.

Swart smiters of the glowing steel, Dark feeders of the forge's flame, Pale watchers at the loom and wheel, Repeat his honored name.

And thus the influence of that hour Of converse by Rhode Island's strand, Lives in the calm, resistless power Which moves our father-land.

God blessess still the generous thought, And still the feeling word He speeds, And Truth, at His requiring taught, He quickens into deeds.

Where is the victory of the grave ? What dust upon the spirit lies ? God keeps the sacred life He gave— The Prophet never dies !

# I.

FRIEND of the Slave, and yet the friend of all ; Lover of Peace, yet ever foremost, when The need of batting Freedom called for men To plant her banner on the outer wall ; Gentle and kindly, ever at distress Melted to more than woman's tenderness, Yet firm and steadfast, at his duty's post Fronting the violence of a rmäddened host, Like some grey rock from which the waves are tossed ! Knowing his deeds of love, men questioned not

The faith of one whose walk and word were right— Who tranquilly in Life's great task-field wrought, And, side by side with evil, scarcely caught

A stain upon his pilgrim garb of white: Prompt to redress another's wrong, his own Leaving to Time, and Truth, and Penitence alone.

# п.

Such was our friend. Formed on the good old plan, A true and brave and downright honest man !— He blew no trumpet in the market-place, Nor in the church with hypocritic face Supplied with cant the lack of Christian grace :

## WHITTIER'S POEMS.

Loathing pretence, he did with cheerful will What others talked of while their hands were still : And, while "Lord, Lord"? the pious tyrants cried, Who, in the poor, their Master crucified, *His* daily prayer, far better understood In acts then words, was simply notous coor. So calm, so constant was his rectitude, That, by his loss alone we know its worth, And feel how true a man has walked with us on earth.

Sixth month 6th, 1846.





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