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v. 4
Birds

4
A HISTORY

OF

BRITISH BIRDS,

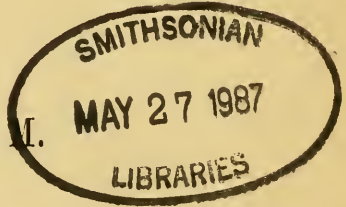
WITH COLOURED ILLUSTRATIONS

OF THEIR

EGGS.

BY

HENRY SEEBOHM.



PLATES.



LONDON:

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RED LION COURT, FLEET STREET.

LIST OF PLATES.

Plate 1.

Griffon Vulture

(Avila, west of Madrid, April 6, 1869, Howard Saunders).

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Red-throated Pipit

(Yenesay, lat. $70\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$, July 16, 1877, Seebohm; Varanger Fjord,
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Rustic Bunting

(Altai Mountains, Tancreé; doubtless an egg of *Emberiza aureola*,
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Great Auk
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Guillemot.

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(This figure is taken from Brewer's description of an egg collected by the Moravians on an island off South Greenland).

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Dusky Shearwater

(This figure is taken from Yarrell's description of an egg sent to him with the bird by Mr. E. Vernon Harcourt, who obtained it on the Deserta Islands. It represents the minimum size of eggs of this species. An egg in the Salmon collection (now in the Museum of the Linnean Society), collected by Hurrell in the same locality, measures 1.9 by 1.5 inch. The largest eggs of this species from the Bahamas almost approach the small egg of the Manx Shearwater figured on the same Plate).

Plate 57.

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(Petchora, lat. 68°, June 1875, Harvie-Brown and Seebohm).

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(Nova Zembla, July 12, 1870).

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(This figure is copied from Middendorff's plate of an egg of this Duck taken by him on the Taimur River, July 7, 1843).

Plate 60.

Pink-footed Goose

(Cape Thordsen, Spitzbergen, June 15, 1883, Stjernspetz, Swedish Meteorological Expedition).

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(Petchora, lat. 68°, July 4, 1875, Harvie-Brown and Seebohm).

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(Petchora, lat. 65½°, June 10, 1875, Harvie-Brown and Seebohm).

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Pectoral Sandpiper

(Point Barrow, Alaska, June 21, 1883, P. H. Ray,
Coll. Smithsonian Institution).

Red-breasted Snipe

(Franklin Bay, June 21, 1865, MacFarlane, Coll. Smithsonian
Institution).

Great Spotted Cuckoo.

Rustic Bunting

(Archangel, June, in coll. Philip Crowley, Esq.).

Yellow-billed Cuckoo.

Black-billed Cuckoo.





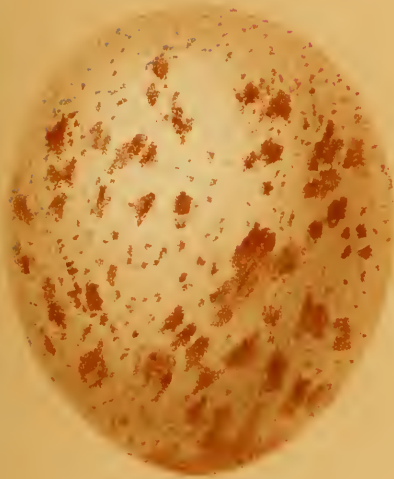
GRIFFON VULTURE.



EGYPTIAN VULTURE.



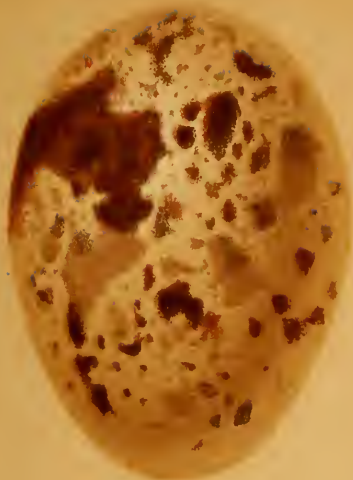
GOLDEN EAGLE



SPOTTED EAGLE



WHITE-BELLIED EAGLE



OSPREY



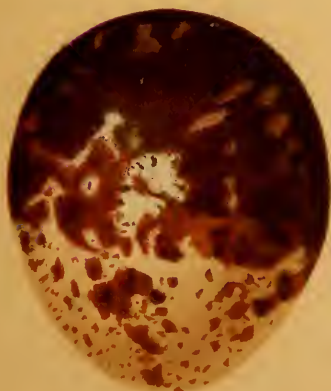
OSPREY



ICELAND FALCON



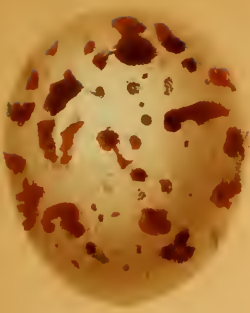
GREENLAND FALCON.



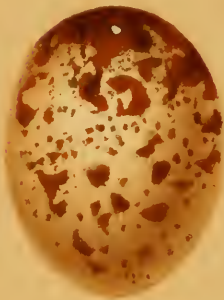
HONEY BUZZARD



PEREGRINE



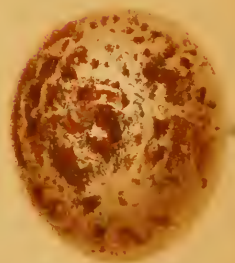
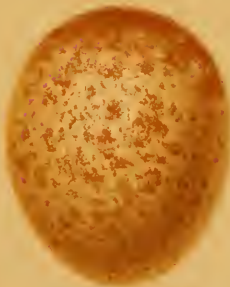
SPARROW HAWK.



KESTREL.

KESTREL

R-F FALCON



LESSER KESTREL



MERLIN

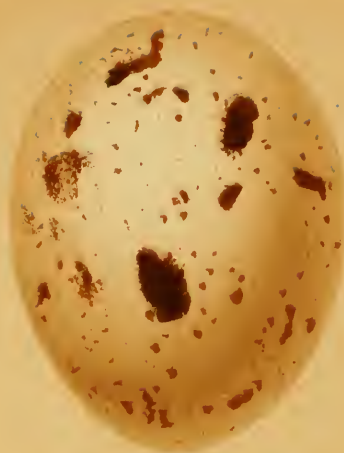
HOBBY

HOBBY

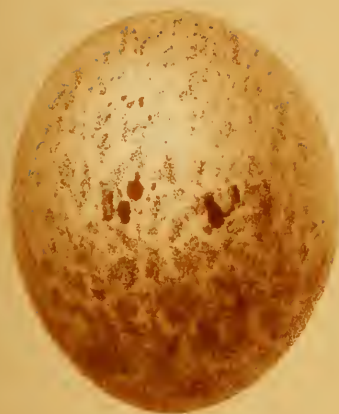




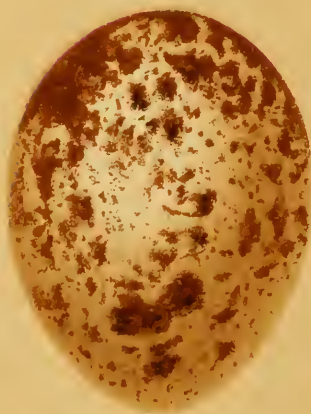
GOSHAWK .



KITE .



C. BUZZARD .



BLACK KITE .



ROUGH-L. BUZZARD .



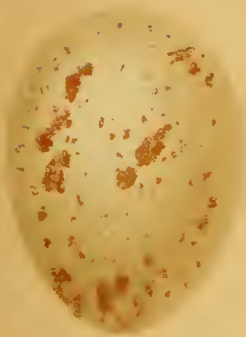
BLACK KITE .



SWALLOW-TAILED KITE .



SWALLOW-TAILED KITE .



MONTAGU'S HARRIER .



HEN HARRIER .



MONTAGU'S HARRIER .



MARSH HARRIER .



TAWNY OWL .



LONG-EARED OWL



BARN OWL



SHORT-EARED OWL



EAGLE OWL



SNOWY OWL



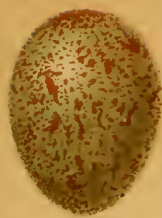
MACMURTREI OWL



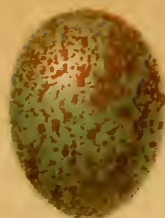
LITTLE OWL



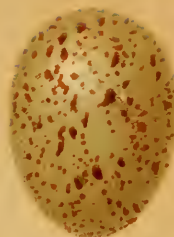
SCOPS OWL



BLACKBIRD.



BLACKBIRD.



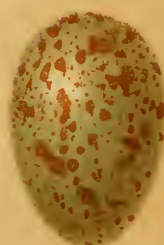
WHITE'S THRUSH.



FIELDFARE.



FIELDFARE.



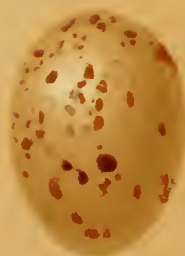
RING-OUSEL.



SONG THRUSH



SONG THRUSH.



MISSEL-THRUSH



REDWING.



REDWING



SONG THRUSH



W-S BLUETHROAT



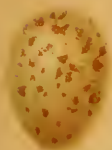
BLUETHROAT



NIGHTINGALE



ROBIN



S FLYCATCHER



R-B. FLYCATCHER



P FLYCATCHER



B REDSTART



REDSTART



WHEATEAR



B-T WHEATEAR



D WHEATEAR



STONECHAT



WHINGAT



GREAT TIT



CRSTED TIT



MARSH TIT.



COAL TIT



BLUE TIT



ET TIT



BARRED W.



CARDEN W.



BLACKCAP W.



ORPHEAN W.



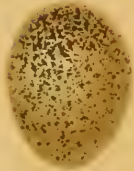
WHITETHROAT.



L.WHITETHROAT.



DARTFORD W.



RUFIOUS W



YELLOW-B.W.



WILLOW W.



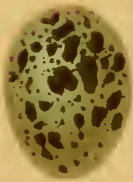
CHIFFCHAFF W.



WOOD W.



ICTERINE W. *



CREAT REED W.



MARSH W.



REED W.



SEDGE W



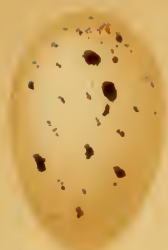
AQUATIC W.



GRASSHOPPER W.



SAV'S W.



ORIOLE.



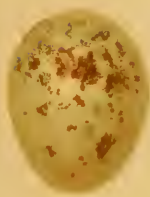
MEADOW STARLING.



STARLING.



R-C PASTOR.



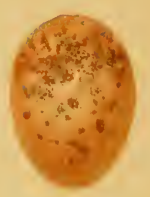
LESSER C. SHRIKE.



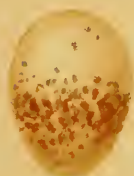
LESSER C. SHRIKE.



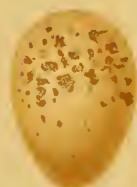
WOODCHAT SHRIKE.



WOODCHAT SHRIKE.



RED-B SHRIKE.



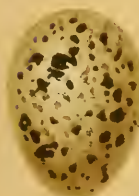
RED-B. SHRIKE.



GREAT GRAY SHRIKE.



DIPPER.



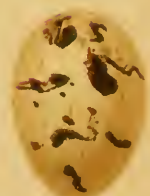
WAXWING.



WAXWING.



RUSTY GRAKLE.



R-W. STARLING.



CREEPER.



WREN.



FIRECREST.



GOLDCREST.



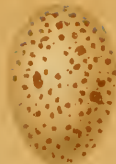
ALPINE ACCENTOR.



HEDGE-SPARROW.



NUTHATCH.



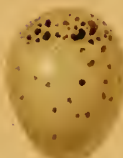
NUTHATCH.



ROSY BULLFINCH.



BEARDED TIT.



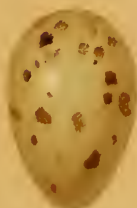
BULLFINCH.



BULLFINCH.



PINE GROSBEAK.



PINE GROSBEAK.



M. REDPOLL.



M. REDPOLL.



GREENLAND R.



LESSER R.



GOLDFINCH.



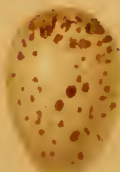
GOLDFINCH.



SERIN FINCH.



SISKIN.



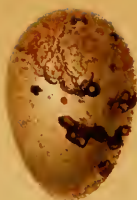
GREENFINCH.



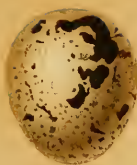
GREENFINCH.



COMMON BUNTING.



COMMON BUNTING.



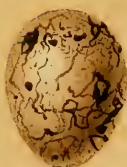
GIRL BUNTING.



GIRL BUNTING.



YELLOW BUNTING.



YELLOW BUNTING.



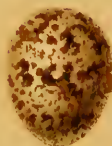
HAWFINCH.



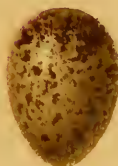
HAWFINCH.



BRAMBLING.



TREE SPARROW.



TREE SPARROW.



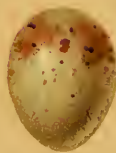
HOUSE SPARROW.



HOUSE SPARROW.



HOUSE SPARROW.



CHAFFINCH.



CHAFFINCH.



LINNET.



TWITE.



PARROT CROSSBILL.



COM. CROSSBILL.



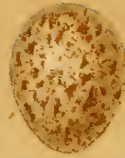
PIED WAGTAIL.



PIED WAGTAIL.



WHITE WAGTAIL



WHITE WAGTAIL



BLUE-HD. WAGTAIL



GREY WAGTAIL.



YELLOW WAGTAIL.



RED-T. PIPIT.



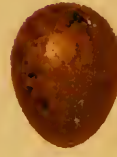
ROCK PIPIT.



WATER PIPIT.



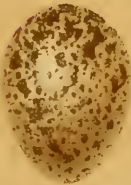
RED-T. PIPIT.



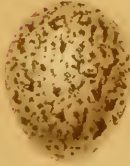
RED-T. PIPIT



MEADOW PIPIT.



TAWNY PIPIT.



RICHARD'S PIPIT.



AMERICAN PIPIT



TREE PIPIT



TREE PIPIT



TREE PIPIT.



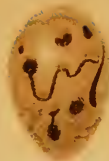
TREE PIPIT



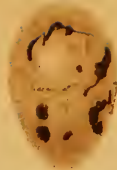
SNOW BUNTING.



SNOW BUNTING.



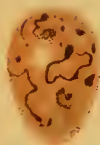
REED BUNTING.



REED BUNTING.



LAPLAND BUNTING.



LITTLE BUNTING.



LITTLE BUNTING.



RUSTIC BUNTING.



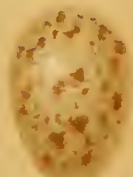
ORTOLAN BUNTING.



ORTOLAN BUNTING.



BLACK-HEADED BUNTING.



BLACK-HEADED BUNTING.



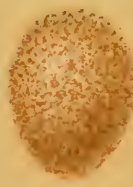
SHORE-LARK.



CRESTED LARK.



CRESTED LARK.



WOOD-LARK.



SKY-LARK.



SHORT-TOED LARK.



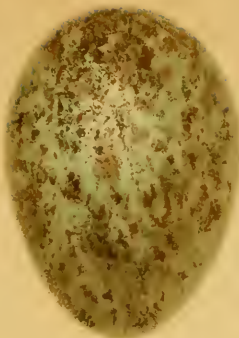
WHITE-WINGED LARK.



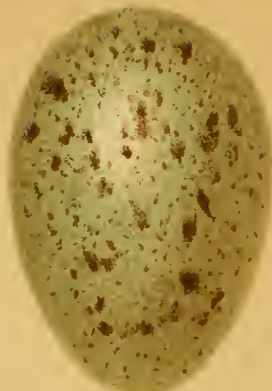
HOOPOE.



RAVEN.



HOODED CROW.



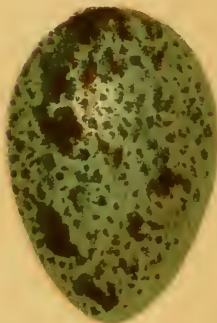
RAVEN



CARRION CROW.



HOODED CROW.



ROOK .



NUTCRACKER.



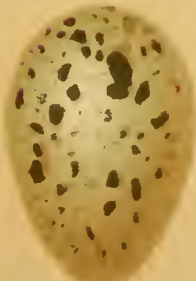
CHOUCH.



ALPINE CHOUCH .



JAY.



JACKDAW.



MAGPIE



RING DOVE.



STOCK DOVE



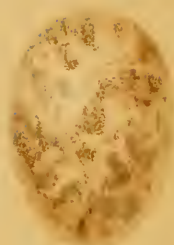
ROCK DOVE.



TURTLE DOVE.



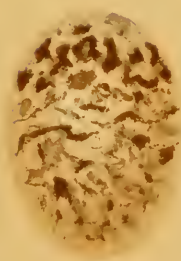
PASSENGER PIGEON.



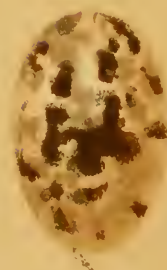
R-N. NIGHTJAR.



R-N. NIGHTJAR



NIGHTJAR.



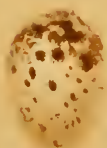
NIGHTJAR.



SAND MARTIN



HOUSE MARTIN



SWALLOW.



SWALLOW



GREEN WOODPECKER



ROLLER



BLACK WOODPECKER



RED WOODPECKER



YELLOW-HEADED VIREO



BLUE-EATER



KINGBIRD



WALL CREEPER



WHITE-THROATED SPARROW



VESPER SPARROW



JUNCO



WARBLER



SPARROW



WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL.



CUCKOO. 1.



CUCKOO. 2.



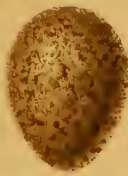
CUCKOO. 3.



CUCKOO. 4.



CUCKOO. 5.



CUCKOO. 6.



CUCKOO. 7.



CUCKOO. 8.



CUCKOO. 9.



CUCKOO. 10.



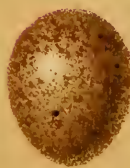
CUCKOO. 11.



CUCKOO. 12.



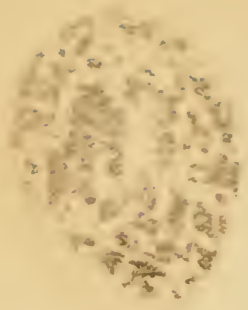
CUCKOO. 13.



CUCKOO. 14.

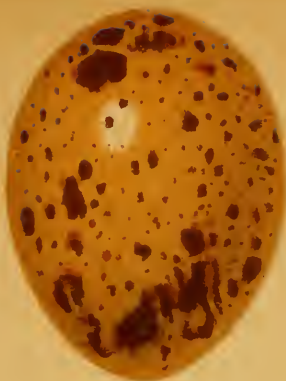


CUCKOO. 15.





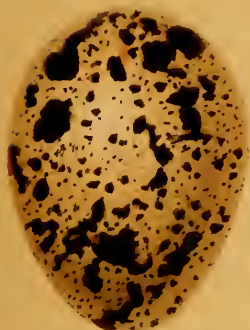
RED GROUSE.



BLACK GROUSE.



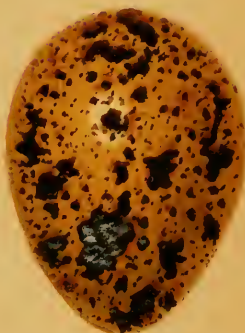
RED GROUSE.



PTARMIGAN.



BLACK GROUSE.



PTARMIGAN



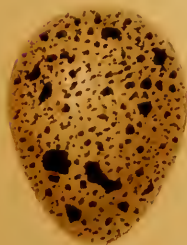
R. L. PARTRIDGE.



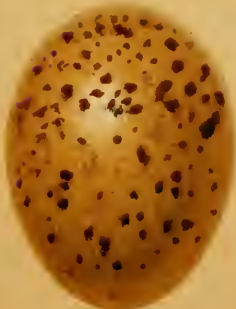
HEMIPODE.



CURSER



QUAIL.



SAND GROUSE.



QUAIL.



MACQUEENS BUSTARD.



CAPERCAILZIE.



PARTRIDGE



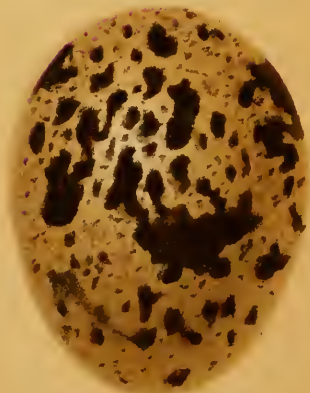
PHEASANT



VIRGINIAN COLIN.



THICK-KNEE.



THICK-KNEE



GREAT BUSTARD.



LITTLE BUSTARD



LITTLE BUSTARD.



GREAT BUSTARD.



SPOTTED CRAPE.



COOT.



SPOTTED CRAPE.



WATER HEN.



WATER HEN.



WATER HEN.



WATER RAIL.



WATER RAIL.



CORN CRAPE.



BAILLON'S CRAPE.



CORN CRAPE.



LITTLE CRAPE.



TURNSTONE.



AVOCET.



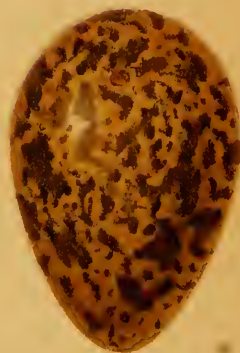
TURNSTONE.



BLACK-W. STILT.



AVOCET.



BLACK-W. STILT.



PRATINCOLE.



OYSTERCATCHER.



PRATINCOLE.

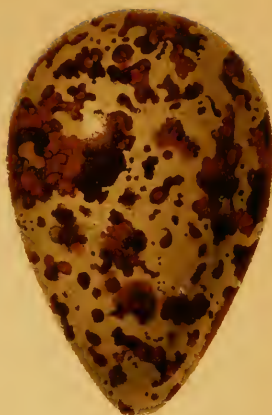




GOLDEN PLOVER.



GOLDEN PLOVER.



GOLDEN PLOVER.



VIRGINIAN G. PLOVER.



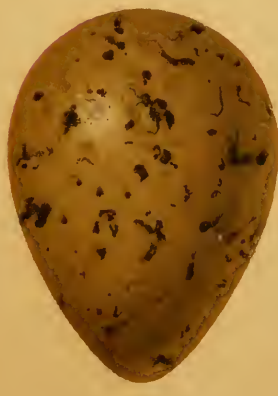
ASIATIC G. PLOVER.



GREY PLOVER.



GREY PLOVER.



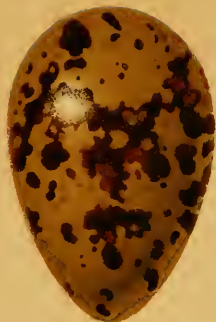
GREY PLOVER.



GREY PLOVER.



DOTTEREL.



DOTTEREL.



DOTTEREL.



KILLDEER PLOVER.



RINGED PLOVER.



RINGED PLOVER.



KENTISH PLOVER.



LITTLE R. PLOVER.



KENTISH PLOVER.



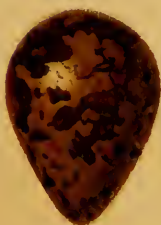
LAPWING.



LAPWING.



LAPWING.



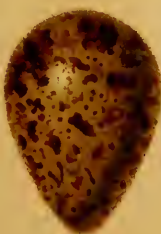
RED-NECKED PHALAROPE.



LAPWING.



RED-NECKED PHALAROPE.



GREY PHALAROPE.



SANDERLING.



GREY PHALAROPE.



BROAD-B. SANDPIPER.



BROAD-B. SANDPIPER.



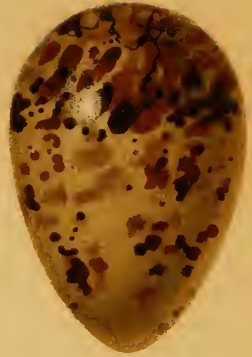
BROAD-B. SANDPIPER.



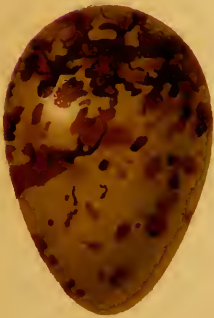
GREAT SNIPE.



WOODCOCK.



GREAT SNIPE.



COMMON SNIPE.



WOODCOCK.



COMMON SNIPE.



JACK SNIPE.



COMMON SNIPE.



JACK SNIPE.



GREENSHANK.



BLACK-T. GODWIT.



GREENSHANK.



GREENSHANK.



BLACK-T. GODWIT.



RUFF.



RUFF.



BAR-T. GODWIT.



RUFF.



GREEN SANDPIPER.



GREEN SANDPIPER.



GREEN SANDPIPER.



WOOD SANDPIPER.



WOOD SANDPIPER.



WOOD SANDPIPER.



COMM. SANDPIPER.



COMM. SANDPIPER.



COMM. SANDPIPER.



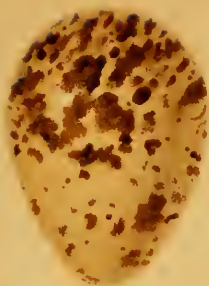
SPOTTED SANDPIPER.



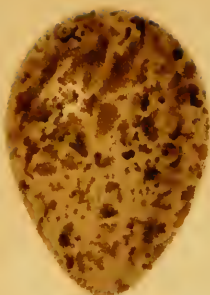
SPOTTED SANDPIPER.



SPOTTED SANDPIPER.



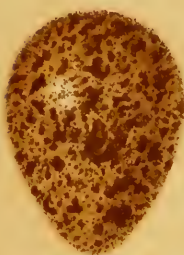
PURPLE SANDPIPER.



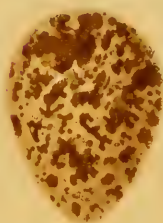
PURPLE SANDPIPER.



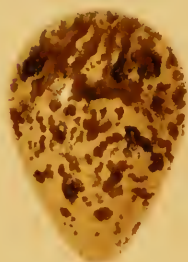
BUFF-BREASTED SANDPIPER.



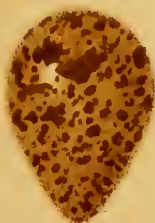
BONAPARTES SANDPIPER.



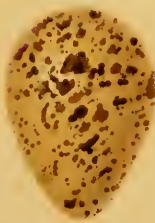
AMERICAN STINT.



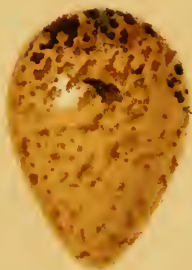
DUNLIN.



TEMMINCK'S STINT.



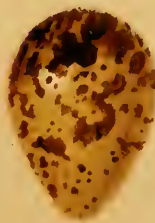
TEMMINCK'S STINT.



DUNLIN.



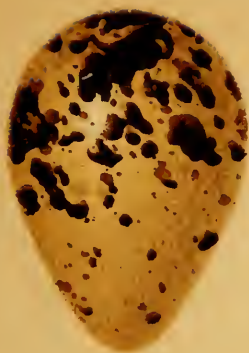
LITTLE STINT.



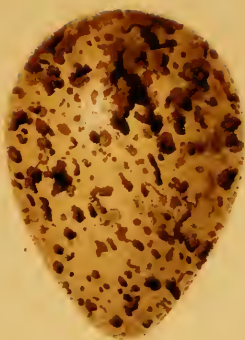
LITTLE STINT.



LITTLE STINT.



REDSHANK .



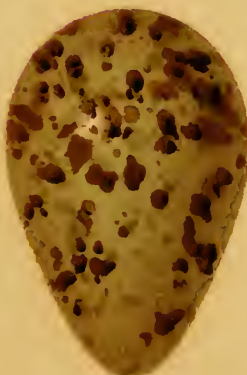
REDSHANK .



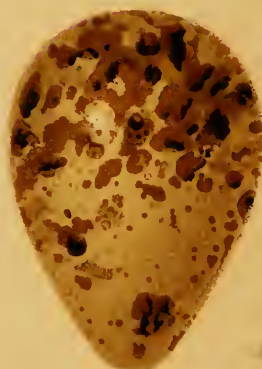
REDSHANK .



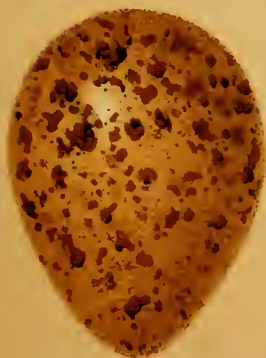
SPOTTED REDSHANK .



SPOTTED REDSHANK .



SPOTTED REDSHANK .



BARTRAM'S SANDPIPER .



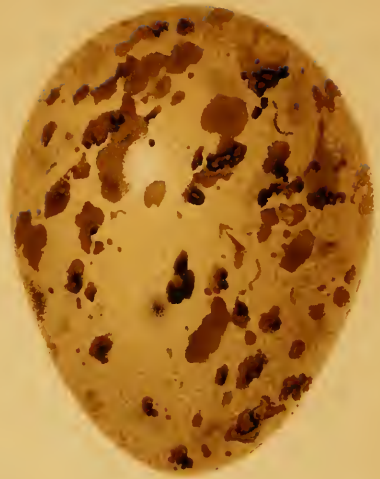
YELLOWSHANK .



BARTRAM'S SANDPIPER .



CURLEW.



CURLEW.



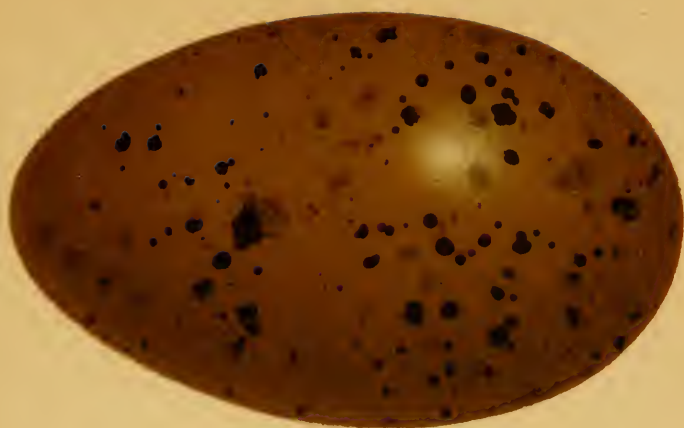
ESQUIMAUX CURLEW.



WHIMBREL.



WHIMBREL.



GREAT NORTHERN DIVER .



RED-THROATED DIVER .



BLACK-THROATED DIVER .



CRANE.



DEMOISELLE CRANE.



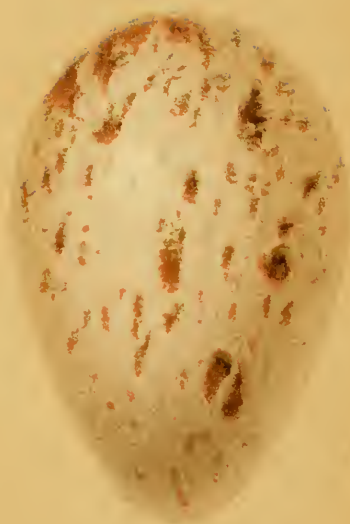
CRANE.



BLACK STORK.



SPOONBILL.



SPOONBILL.



WHITE STORK.



IBIS.



SQUACCO HERON.



NIGHT HERON.



BUFF-BACKED HERON.



PURPLE HERON.



LITTLE EGRET.



GREAT WHITE EGRET.



LITTLE BITTERN



COMMON HERON



GREAT CRESTED GREBE



RED-NECKED GREBE.



SLAVONIAN GREBE.



LITTLE GREBE.



EARED GREBE



COMMON BITTERN



AMERICAN BITTERN.

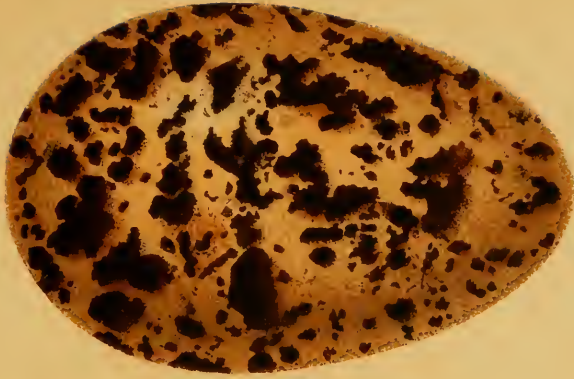


GREAT AUK .





GREAT AUK .



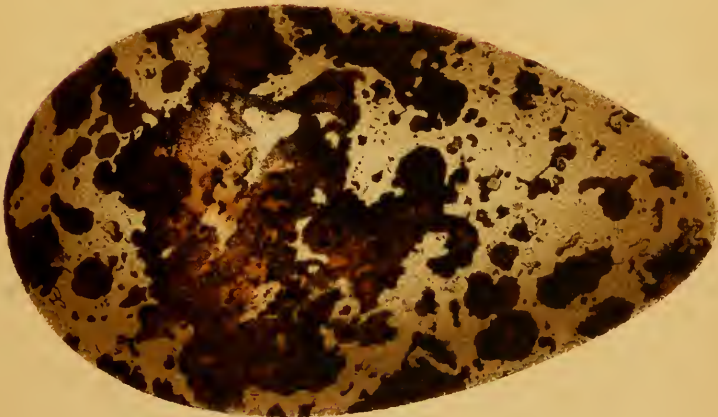
RAZORBILL.



RAZORBILL.



RAZORBILL.



RAZORBILL.

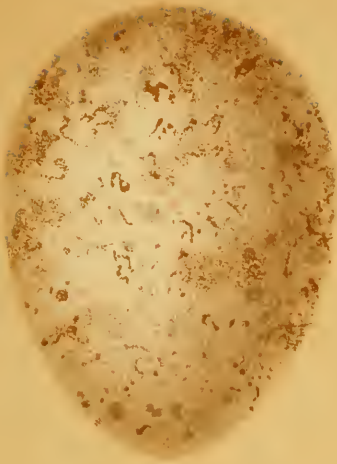




GUILLEMOT



GUILLEMOT



PUFFIN.



PUFFIN.



LITTLE AUK.



BLACK GUILLEMOT.



BLACK GUILLEMOT.



COMMON TERN.



LESSER TERN.



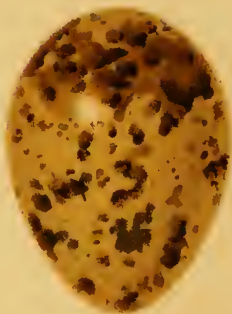
COMMON TERN.



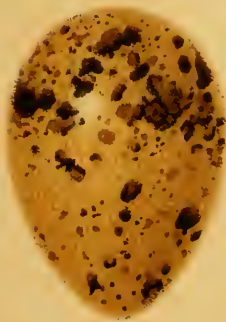
ARCTIC TERN.



LESSER TERN.



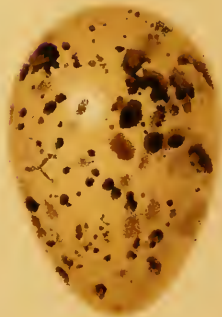
ARCTIC TERN.



ROSEATE TERN.



LESSER TERN.



ROSEATE TERN.



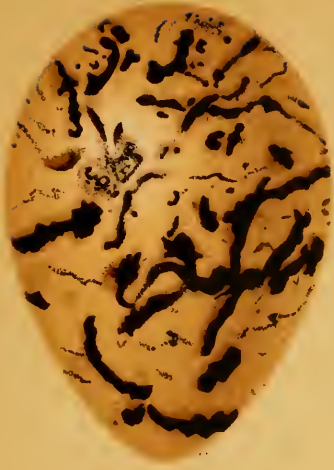
COMMON TERN.



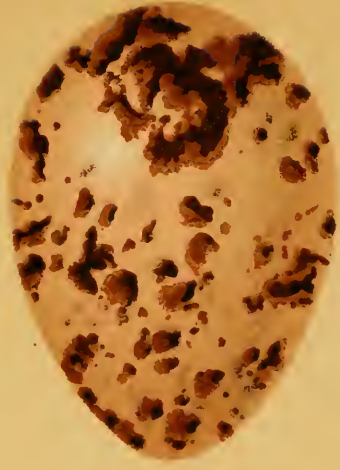
LESSER TERN.



ARCTIC TERN.



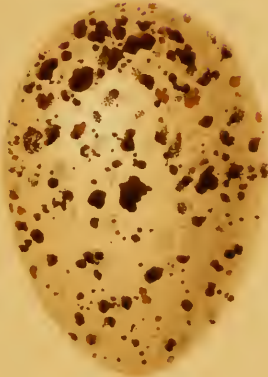
RÜPPELL'S TERN.



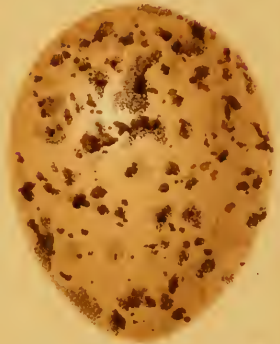
RÜPPELL'S TERN.



GULL-BILLED TERN



GULL-BILLED TERN



GULL-BILLED TERN



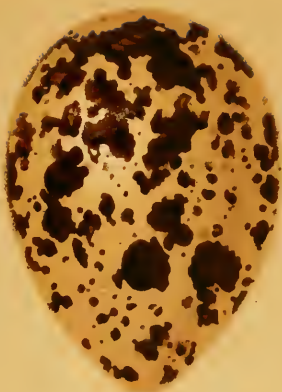
CASPIAN TERN



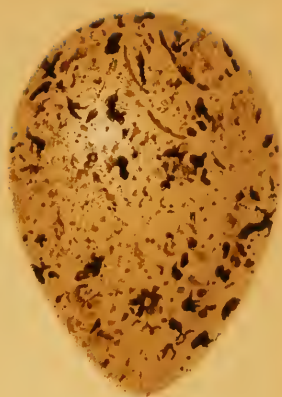
CASPIAN TERN.



SANDWICH TERN.



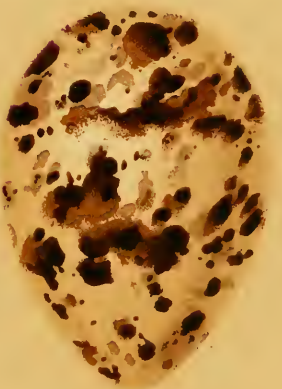
SANDWICH TERN.



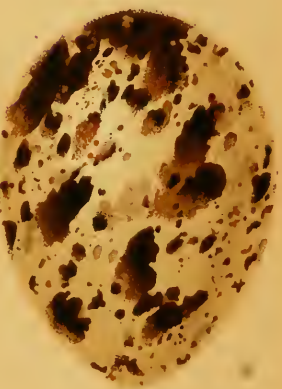
SANDWICH TERN.



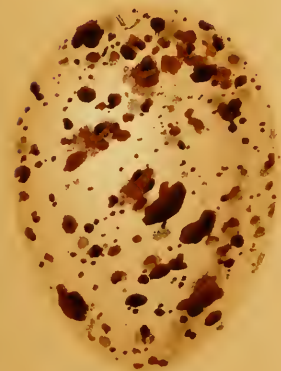
SANDWICH TERN.



SANDWICH TERN.



SANDWICH TERN.



SOOTY TERN.



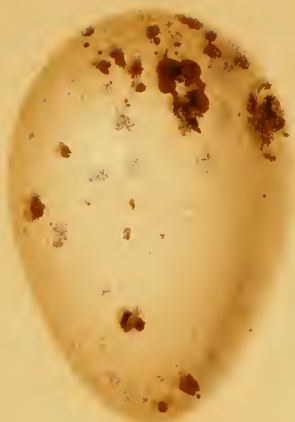
SOOTY TERN.



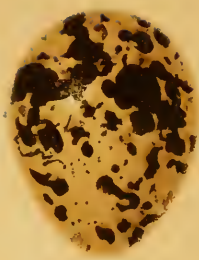
SOOTY TERN.



BLACK TERN.



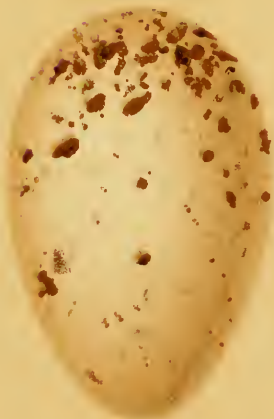
NODDY.



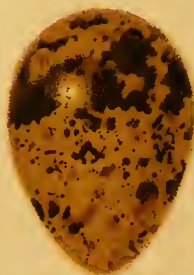
BLACK TERN.



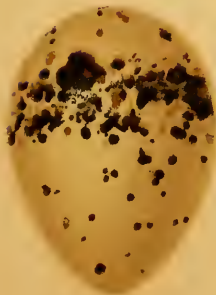
WHITE-W. BLACK TERN.



NODDY.



WHITE-W. BLACK TERN.



WHISKERED TERN.



WHISKERED TERN.



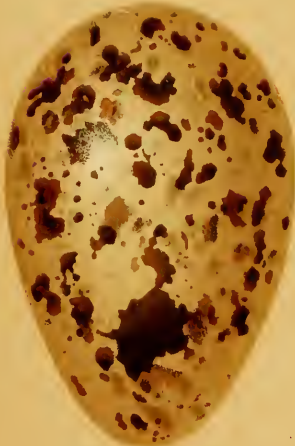
WHISKERED TERN.



GLAUCOUS GULL



GLAUCOUS GULL



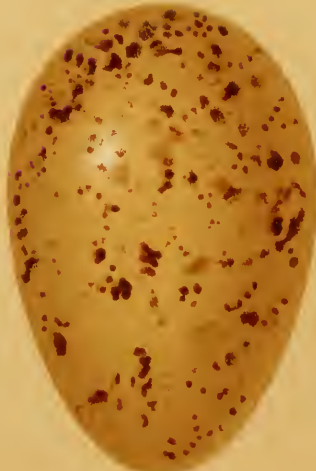
KITTIWAKE



KITTIWAKE



KITTIWAKE



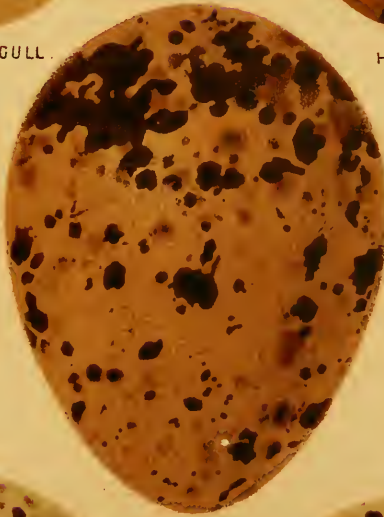
IVORY GULL



HERRING GULL.



HERRING GULL.



ICELAND GULL.



LESSER B.B.GULL.



LESSER B.B.GULL.



COMMON GULL.



COMMON GULL.



GREATER B.B. GULL.



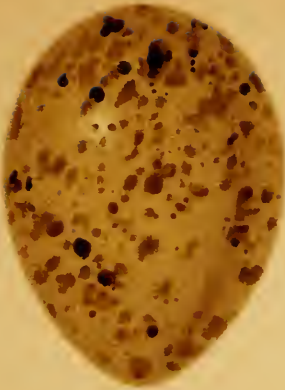
GREATER B.B. GULL.



LAUGHING GULL.



LAUGHING GULL.



BLACK-HEADED GULL.



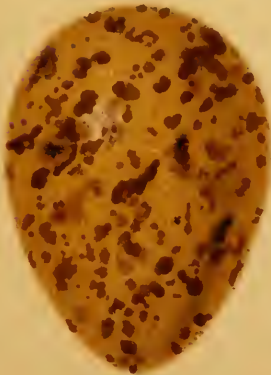
BLACK-HEADED GULL.



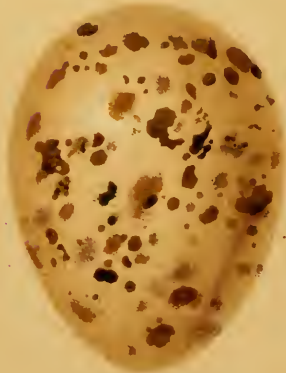
GREAT BLACK-HD. GULL.



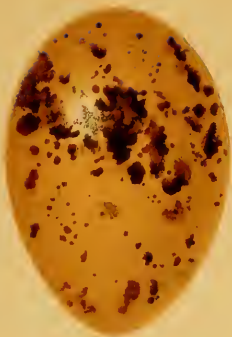
GREAT BLACK-HD. GULL.



ADRIATIC GULL.



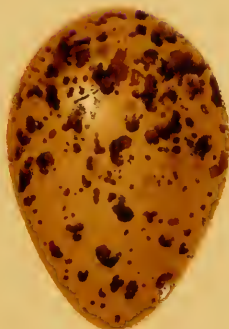
ADRIATIC GULL.



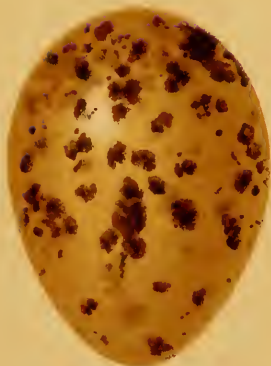
LITTLE GULL.



LITTLE GULL.



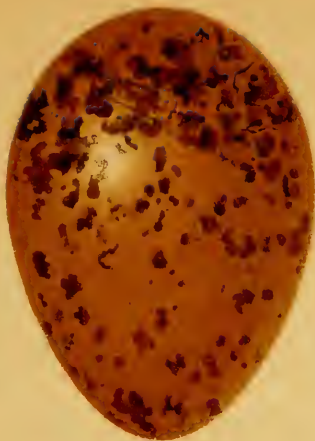
LITTLE GULL.



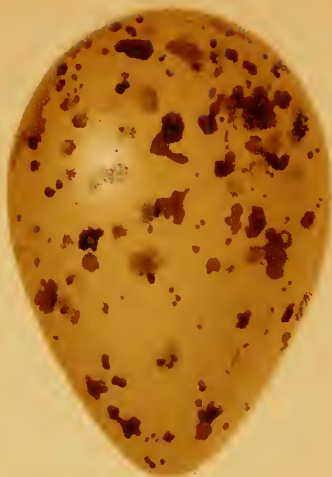
BONAPARTE'S GULL.



SABINE'S GULL.



RICHARDSON'S SKUA



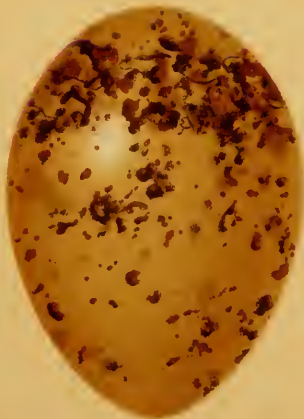
RICHARDSON'S SKUA



GREAT SKUA.



GREAT SKUA.



BUFFON'S SKUA.



POMARINE SKUA



FULMAR .



GREAT SHEARWATER .



STORMY PETREL .



BULWER'S PETREL .



FORK-TAILED PETREL .



MANX SHEARWATER .



DUSKY SHEARWATER .



MUTE SWAN .



WHOOPER SWAN





BEAN GOOSE .



BEWICK'S SWAN .



GREY LAG GOOSE .



EIDER DUCK.



EIDER DUCK.



KING EIDER



STELLER'S DUCK.



PINK-FOOTED GOOSE.



WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE.



BRENT GOOSE



BARNACLE GOOSE



RED-BREASTED GOOSE



FLAMINGO.



SNOW GOOSE.



EGYPTIAN GOOSE.



CANADA GOOSE.



L. WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE.



GOLDEN-EYE.



SHOVELLER.



AMER. WIGEON.



WIGEON.



MALLARD.



PINTAIL.



TUFTED DUCK.



SCAUP.



GADWALL.



WHITE-EYED POCHARD.



POCHARD.



RED-CRESTED POCHARD.



BLACK SCOTER.



HARLEQUIN DUCK



VELVET SCOTER.



SURF SCOTER



TEAL .



GARGANEY .



LONG-T. DUCK .



RUDDY SHELDRAKE .



COM. SHELDRAKE .



SMEW.



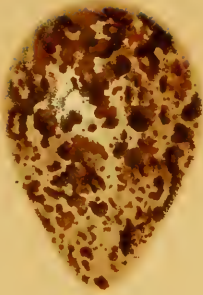
HOODED MERGANSER.



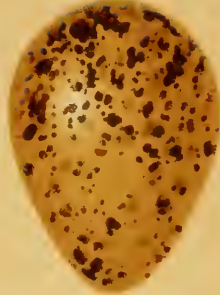
GOOSANDER.



RED-B MERGANSER.



PECTORAL SANDPIPER



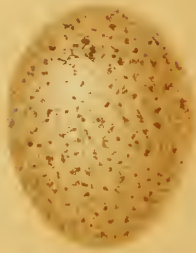
RED-BREASTED SNIPE.



GREAT S. CUCKOO



RUSTIC BUNTING



GREAT S. CUCKOO.



YELLOW-B CUCKOO



BLACK-B CUCKOO

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