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**FOREIGN AGRICULTURE CIRCULAR** 

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CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

COFFEE FCOF 2-65 April 1965

#### WORLD COFFEE PRODUCTION ESTIMATE

## CHANGES LITTLE SINCE DECEMBER

A281.3689

The Foreign Agricultural Service's fourth estimate of the 1964-65 world coffee crop places total production at 52.3 million bags  $\frac{1}{2}$  and exportable production  $\frac{2}{4}$  at 37.8 million bags. These estimates are slightly above those of December; they also remain substantially below last year's crop of 68.2 million bags, with 54.2 million bags exportable.

The 1964-65 crop was considerably below world import requirements, however, stocks in producing countries, especially Brazil, were more than adequate to fill the gap. Imports of green coffee into the United States in calendar year 1964 totaled 22.8 million bags, about one million below the 1963 level.

### Production

North America: Total coffee production in North America in 1964-65 is now estimated at 10.3 million bags, 7.4 million considered exportable production. The crop is thus down from 1963-64, when total production amounted to 10.8 million bags and exportable 8.1 million. The principal reason for this slight drop was lower outturns in Costa Rica, Guatemala, and Mexico.

Production in Costa Rica in 1964-65 is now estimated down a third from the 1963-64 level, because of a combination of drought, volcanic ash, and insect damage. First indications are that the coming crop (1965-66) will show substantial improvement but will not reach the 1962-63 level. In Guatemala also drought and insect damage were principal reasons for a decline in production in 1964-65. Here, too, prospects are brighter for the next crop.

1/ All bags in text and tables equal 132.276 pounds.

2/ Exportable production: Total production minus domestic consumption.

Continent and country	Average 1955/56- 1959-60	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	4th estimate 1964-65
	1,000 bags <u>2/</u>	1,000 bags <u>2</u> /	1,000 : bags <u>2</u> / :	1,000 bags <u>2</u> /	1,000 bags <u>2</u> /
North America: Costa Rica	734	1,140 :	1,050 :	1,100	740
Cuba	: 713 :				
Dominican Republic	: 549 : : 1,436 :				
Guatemala	: 1,357 :				
Haiti	: 600 :	725 :	675 :	610 :	625
Honduras	: 321 :				
Mexico Nicaragua	: 1,716 : : 376 :	2,350 : 440 :	2,200 : 505 :		
Panama	: 3/ 27 :				90
Trinidad & Tobago	: 44 :				80
Other $\underline{4}/$	427				351
Total North America	8,300	10,539	10,159	10,854	10,306
Couth Aroni co.					
South America: Brazil	28,300	35,000	27,000	26,000	10,000
Colombia	7,360 :		7,500 :	7,800 :	8,000
Ecuador	: 521 :				
Peru Venezuela	324 835				
Other 5/	: 63 :	101			
Total South America	37,403	45,211	37,044	36,333	20,728
Africa: Angola	1,443	2,800	3,100 :	2,800	3,100
Burundi 6/	· ·	:	300		
Cameroon 7/	,	- 37 - 4			
Central African Republic					
Congo (Leopoldville)					
Guinea	: 8/ 114 :				
Ivory Coast	: 2,130 :				
Kenya Malagazy Republic					
Ruanda-Urundi 9/				900	_,
Rwanda 6/	: :	:	200		
Tanzania <u>11</u> /	: 375 :				
Togo		-,- ,			225
Other <u>12</u> /	332	316			
Total Africa	10,202	12,613	16,312	17,034	16,956
Asia and Oceania:	: :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::				
India Indonesia	712 : 1,343 :	765 : 1,850 :	930 : 2,330 :		
Philippines	199		,		
Yemen	: 88 :	90 :	82 :	80 :	80
Other <u>13</u> /		295	280		337
Total Asia and Oceania	2,521	3,680	4,172	3,994	4,277
World total production	58,426	72,043	67,687	68,215	52,267

1/ The coffee marketing season begins during the second half of the calendar year, starting in some countries like Brazil as early as July 1 and in other countries about October 1. 2/ 132.276 pounds each. 3/ 2-year average. 4/ Includes Guadeloupe, Hawaii, Jamaica, Martinique, and Puerto Rico. 5/ Includes Bolivia, British Guiana, Paraguay, and Surinam. 6/ Prior to 1962-63 shown as Ruanda-Urundi. 7/ Beginning with 1961-62 includes West Cameroon. Prior to 1961-62 this area was identified as Southern Cameroon and its production was included with Nigeria. 8/ 3-year average. 9/ Prior to 1959-60, Ruanda-Urundi shown in Congo (Leopoldville). Beginning 1962-63 shown as Burundi and Rwanda. 10/ 1 year only. 11/ Prior to 1964-65 year was shown as Tanganyika. Now includes Zanzibar as well. 12/ Includes Cape Verde, Comores Islands, Dahomey, Gabon, Ghana, Liberia, Nigeria, Republic of Congo, Sao Tome and Principe, Sierra Leone, and Spanish Guinea. 13/ Includes Malaysia, New Caledonia, New Hebrides, Papua and New Guinea, Portuguese Timor and Vietnam.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research and related information.

Continent and country	Average : 1955/56- : 1959/60 :	1961-62 :	1962-63	1963-64	4th estimate 1964-65
	1,000 : bags <u>2</u> / :	1,000 : bags <u>2/</u> :	1,000 : bags <u>2</u> / :	1,000 : bags <u>2/</u> :	1,000 bags <u>2/</u>
North America: Costa Rica Cuba	658 : 207 : 421 :	1,025 : 200 : 450 :	50 :		600
Dominican Republic El Salvador Guatemala	1,327 : 1,158 :	1,800 : 1,500 :	1,540 : 1,700 :	1,885 : 1,565 :	525 1,780 1,390
Haiti Honduras Mexico	435 : 262 : 1,369 :	290 : 1,500 :	335 : 1,250 :	320 : 1,950 :	380 340 1,700
Nicaragua Panama Trinidad & Tobago Other 4/	334 : 3/ 10 : 37 : 171 :	40 :	460 : 19 : 53 : 122 :	26 : 68 :	480 27 72 63
Total North América	6,389				7,357
South America:			:	:	
Brazil Colombia Ecuador Peru Venezuela	23,360 : 6,550 : 422 : 251 : 472 :	310 :	6,500 : 570 : 605 : 370 :	460 : 630 :	
Other <u>5</u> / Total South America	<u> </u>	50 : 36,380	73 : 28,118	27,362	<u>72</u> 11,627
Africa: Angola Burundi <u>6</u> / Cameroon <u>7</u> / Central African Republic Congo (Leopoldville) Ethiopia Guinea Ivory Coast Kenya Malagasy Republic Ruanda-Urundi <u>9</u> / Rwanda <u>6</u> / Tanzania <u>11</u> / Togo Uganda Other <u>12</u> / Total Africa	3/ 37 : 1,164 : 850 : 2,063 : 2,063 : 399 : 812 : 10/ 118 : 369 : 118 : 319 : 121 : 1,454 :	850 : 220 : 1,600 : 505 : 700 : 390 : : 390 : 170 :	100 : : 1,050 :	$ \begin{array}{c} 145 \\ 875 \\ 180 \\ 1,050 \\ 1,225 \\ 1,225 \\ 160 \\ 4,300 \\ 720 \\ 800 \\ \\ 120 \\ 560 \\ 225 \\ 2,785 \\ 396 \\ \end{array} $	920 145 950 1,200 185 3,650 830 900  120 560
				10,291	10,202
Asia and Oceania: India Indonesia Philippines	223 : 1,120 :	315 : 1,650 :	370 : 2,080 : :	:	555 1,850
Yemen		80 : 150 :	72 : 135 :	70 : 139 :	70 147
Total Asia and Oceania	1,480	2,195	2,657	2,409	2,622
World exportable production	48,591	58,275	53,666	54,196	37,808

1/ The coffee marketing season begins during the second half of the calendar year starting in some countries like Brazil as early as July 1 and in other countries about October 1. Exportable production represents total production minus consumption, except for Brazil prior to 1959-60 which was based on "registrations" of current crop minus port consumption and coastwise shipments. 2/ 132.276 pounds each. 3/ 2-year average. 4/ Includes Guadeloupe, Hawaii, Jamaica, and Puerto Rico. 5/ Includes Bolivia, British Guiana, Paraguay and Surinam. 6/ Prior to 1962-63 shown as Ruanda-Urundi. 7/ Beginning with 1961-62 includes West Cameroon. Prior to 1961-62 this area was identified as Southern Cameroon and its production was included with Nigeria. 8/ 3-year average. 9/ Prior to 1959-60, Ruanda-Urundi shown in Congo (Leopoldville). Beginning 1062-63 shown as Brunndi and Rwanda. 10/ 1 year only. 11/ Prior to 1964-65 year was shown as Tanganyika. Now includes Zanzibar as well. 12/ Includes Cape Verde, Comores Islands, Dahomey, Gabon, Ghana, Liberia, Nigeria, Republic of Congo, Sao Tome and Principe, Sierra Leone, and Spanish Guinea. 13/ Includes Malaysia, New Caledonia, New Hebrides, Papua and New Guinea, Portuguese Timor and Vietnam.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research and related information. In <u>Mexico</u>, a hurricane hit the State of Chiapas during January, damage from which is not yet fully assessed; however, it appears that this year's production will be about 100,000 bags below previous estimates. This would mean about a 7-percent drop from 1963-64.

Total production in Nicaragua is expected to be up considerably in 1964-65 and exportable production in excess of that country's International Coffee Agreement (ICA) quota. A recently established Nicaraguan Coffee Institute will apply retention quotas and store excess coffee, it is planned.

South America: In South America total production in 1964-65 is now estimated at 20.7 million bags, exportable at 11.6 million. The drop was caused by the small crop in Brazil, where drought, frost, and fires took a heavy toll. Total and exportable production in South America in 1963-64 were 36.3 and 27.4 million bags, respectively.

The USDA's estimate of 1964-65 production in Brazil remains at 10.0 million bags. Here, exportable production is estimated at 3.0 million bags, even though most of the crop is expected to be of exportable quality. Hence, there should be a substantial reduction in Brazilian coffee stocks if that country ships its entire 1964-65 export quota as allotted by the International Coffee Organization (ICO) under the provisions of the ICA. The coming exportable crop, however, is expected to be large enough for Brazil to export its quota under the agreement without drawing from stocks.

An increase in production in <u>Colombia</u> is expected to be largely offset by increasing domestic consumption. Increased production is largely the result of continually improving cultural practices, including greater use of fertilizer and of improved varieties. <u>Peru's production is now expected to be</u> a little higher than previously forecast; at least as large a crop is indicated for the coming year, as well. Production is creeping upward in <u>Venezuela</u> also, but this is being offset by similar increases in domestic consumption.

Africa: Total 1964-65 production in Africa is now estimated at 17.0 million bags, of which 16.2 million is exportable. Both of these figures are at approximately the same levels as in 1963-64. Actually, production is estimated to have fallen off slightly.

Production in Angola remains as estimated in December, but for <u>Cameroon</u> estimates are now greater. Problems encountered in harvesting the 1964-65 <u>Congo</u> (<u>Leopoldville</u>) crop are responsible for a lower-than-expected outturn in that country.

Ethiopian production in 1964-65 remains as estimated earlier, while 1963-64 production appears to have been slightly higher than previously thought. The Ivory Coast's 1964-65 crop, although larger than previously estimated, is still expected to be down almost 15 percent from last year. Kenya's crop is also up slightly from December estimates. There has been little change in the production situation in the rest of Africa.

Asia and Oceania: Total and exportable production in the area in 1964-65 are still estimated at 4.3 and 2.6 million bags, respectively. This is an increase of about 5 percent over 1963-64 caused principally by an increase in Indonesian production.

Other Producing Countries: Exportable production from smaller producing countries in 1964-65 (with comparable 1963-64 data in parentheses), in bags of 132.276 pounds, is estimated as follows: Jamaica 15,000 (17,000); Puerto Rico 25,000 (25,000); Bolivia 20,000 (20,000); Paraguay 40,000 (45,000); Surinam 8,000 (8,000); Dahomey 28,000 (28,000); Gabon 18,000 (17,000); Ghana 48,000 (48,000); Liberia 58,000 (58,000); Nigeria 33,000 (33,000); Congo (Brazzaville) 14,000 (14,000); Sao Tome and Principe 5,000 (5,000); Sierra Leone 80,000 (80,000); Spanish Guinea 110,000 (110,000); New Caledonia 30,000 (30,000); Papua and New Guinea 80,000 (75,000); Portuguese Timor 33,000 (30,000).

## World Trade and Developments

Gross imports of green coffee into the United States during 1964 totaled 22,822,316 bags, valued at \$1,197 million. This would indicate an average value of 39.7 cents per pound. Comparative figures for 1963 were 23,836,077 bags, valued at \$955 million, indicating an average value of 30.0 cents per pound. It is perhaps significant that imports into Gulf ports increased in 1964 even though total imports, as well as Atlantic and Pacific port imports, were down. Unofficial figures now available show that these were 36 percent of the total in 1964, as compared to 33 percent in 1963. The biggest increase in the quantity received at Gulf ports was in the imports from Africa, which were 36 percent over 1963, more than offsetting a 13 percent drop in receipts from South America.

Inventories of green coffee in the United States on December 31, 1964, totaled 4,539,000 bags, down slightly from the high of 4,726,000 bags a year earlier, according to the Department of Commerce. This stock level dropped sharply early in 1965, however, when a dock strike blocked imports.

U.S. roastings in 1964, including roastings for soluble use, totaled 22,370,000 bags, down slightly from 22,815,000 bags in 1963. Roastings for soluble use were down for the second year in a row, this time by about 5 percent, to a level of 3,793,000 bags.

Brazil's exports during calendar year 1964 totaled 15.1 million bags, according to the Brazilian Coffee Institute, as compared with 19.4 million in 1963. This was a drop of about 22 percent. Exports during the first 4 months of the 1964-65 marketing year (October-September) were down a third from the same period in 1962-63.

Colombian exports during 1964 totaled 6,410,000 bags, up about 5 percent from the 6,132,000 bags exported in 1963. During the first quarter of the 1964-65 marketing year, exports were almost 7 percent above those during the same period a year earlier.

Coffee prices have remained comparatively stable over the past 2 months, in spite of a dock strike in the United States with a resulting heavy drawdown in stocks. In addition, an action by the International Coffee Agreement in early March, cutting the total world export quota by 4 percent, has not caused any upward trend. Most recent prices have instead tended to be a little softer, especially in future positions.

U.S. retail price of roasted coffee in one-pound cans in the United States was down slightly in January from the December 1964 level, according to preliminary indications, but this price has been quite stable over the past 6 months.

Recently adopted in the International Coffee Council is a new "price indicator" scheme which will bring about an automatic readjustment of quotas whenever an especially calculated average daily price moves out of a certain predetermined price range. Also adopted was a plan to set up an international coffee fund. The purpose of this fund is primarily to help individual producing countries to store surplus production when exports are at such a level that stocks build up.

## GREEN COFFEE: Value of exports by specified producing countries, calendar years 1957-1963 1/

Countries	1057	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963 2/
<u> </u>	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.
:	U.S.	U.S.	U.S.	U.S.	U.S.	U.S.	U.S.
:	dol.	dol.	dol.	dol.	dol.	dol.	dol
Costa Rica	41	51	40	44	43	48	46
Dominican Republic:	25	24	18	23	14	20	19
El Salvador	110	84	71	77	70	74	75
Guatemala	82	78	76	79	69	74	78
Haiti:	21	29	15	17	13	21	16
Honduras	12	11	12	12	9	11	14
Mexico	109	79	69	72	73	71	49
Nicaragua	29	24	14	19	17	15	17
:							
:							
Brazil	846	688	733	713	710	643	747
Colombia:	390	355	363	334	308	332	303
Ecuador	30	26	18	22	14	21	18
Peru	13	15	16	19	21	24	26
Venezuela	37	40	26	23	22	19	17
:							
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Angola	51	54	48	44	48	65	66 44
Ethiopia	50 80	34	30	38 76	43 82	43	
Ivory Coast	60 62	90 60	65	48		77 56	100 76
Uganda	36	33	53 34	40 29	39 29	30	31
Kenya Tanganyika	20	22	54 17	29	29 19	18	19
Tangany Ika	20	22	± !	21	19	IO	19
India	16	15	13	14	20	16	16
Indonesia	15	1) 7		14	14	12	20
	-)	1	Ũ	r	· '		20
Total specified :							
countries	2,075	1,819	1,737	1,738	1,677	1,690	1,797
	-, -, /	-,,	-,	-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	-,-11	-,-,-	-7121

1/ Coffee exports of specified countries represent around 90 percent of total world exports.

2/ Preliminary.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Compiled from official statistics of foreign governments, reports of Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, trade reports, and other related source materials.

## GREEN COFFEE: United States imports, 1960-1964

Continent and country	1960,	1961	1962	1963 <u>1</u> /	1964 <u>2</u> /
	Bags <u>3</u> /	Bags 3/	Bags <u>3</u> /	Bags 3/	Bags <u>3</u> /
North America:		·····			
Costa Rica	271,275	369,203	384,573	287,035	292,943
Cuba		411			
Dominican Republic		262,708	417,735	367,505	531,792
El Salvador	2000	582,724	842,728	762,544	682,885
Guatemala		949,476	966,535	1,079,815	788,844
Haiti		75,531	154,105	122,271	122,260
Honduras		144,399	159,645	218,377	200,612
Mexico		1,253,946	1,342,043	810,686	1,425,790
Nicaragua		224,944	190,494	224,283	170,106
Panama		5,942	763	27,502	3,316
Other		46,899	19,725	37,396	39,488
Total North America	3,628,297	3,916,183	4,478,346	3,937,414	4,258,036
South America:		0 55( 00)	0.007.056		<b>5</b> 010 001
Brazil		8,576,091	9,091,956	9,265,380	7,212,321
Colombia		4,078,426	4,330,463	3,939,738	3,698,949
Ecuador		202,222	369,209	293,615	230,381
Peru		382,482	474,370	490,738	541,253
Venezuela		343,976	271,510	312,686	261,652
Other	75,055	43,109	34,795	35,256	45,133
Total South America	14,598,751	13,626,306	14,572,303	14,337,413	11,989,689
Africa:					
Angola	802,329	1,024,401	1,483,337	1,121,705	1,230,823
British East Africa		1,246,232	1,387,960	1,497,122	1,382,291
Cameroon		70,994	123,633	120,640	151,421
Congo (Leopoldville)		592,532	497,322	447,985	196,189
Ethiopia		679,191	660,583	815,398	923,759
Ivory Coast		735,857	606,849	705,636	1,191,664
Malagasy Republic		113,957	164,719	207,079	169,604
Other		115,924	170,370	145,495	824,817
		<u> </u>			
Total Africa	3,824,398	4,579,088	5,094,773	5,061,060	6,070,568
Asia and Oceania:					
India	7,861	47,357	11,779	23,893	76,458
Indonesia	19,113	138,002	301,436	453,939	391,760
Other	22,516	23, 344	20,710	21,358	34,308
Total Asia and Oceania	49,490	208,703	333,925	499,190	502,526
Other countries		2,237	835	2	1,497
Grand total	22,100,936	22,332,517	24,480,182	23,835,079	22,822,316

1/ Revised. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ 132.276 pounds each.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Compiled from official records of the Bureau of the Census.

Calendar year	1960	1961	1962	1963 <u>1</u> /	1964 <u>2</u> /
	Bags <u>3</u> /	Bags <u>3</u> /	Bags <u>3</u> /	Bags <u>3</u> /	Bags <u>3</u> /
January February March April May June	2,148,092 2,021,836 1,643,136 1,815,797	1,951,110 1,715,463 2,234,714 1,771,045 1,719,310 2,044,567	2,294,540 2,310,778 1,828,026 1,859,220 2,006,712 1,550,237	1,241,088 2,238,665 2,157,406 2,245,754 1,797,858 1,332,142	1,977,276 1,969,568 2,476,132 2,459,757 1,597,003 1,343,896
January - June	10,760,097	11,436,209	11,849,513	11,012,913	11,823,632
July August September October November December	2,031,009 1,962,691 2,066,741 1,827,269	1,633,002 1,775,779 1,864,476 1,934,063 1,604,276 2,084,712	1,678,724 2,003,959 2,074,355 2,074,786 2,256,432 2,542,413	1,956,858 1,887,944 2,166,907 2,486,099 2,181,114 2,143,244	1,552,377 1,428,029 1,659,684 1,960,222 2,329,666 2,068,706
July - December	11,340,839	10,896,308	12,630,669	12,822,166	10,998,684
January - December	22,100,936	22,332,517	24,480,182	23,835,079	22,822,316

Fiscal year	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	: : 1964-65 :
July - December January - June	11,340,839 11,436,209	10,896,308 11,849,513	12,630,669 11,012,913	12,822,166 11,823,632	10,998,684 
July - June	22,777,048	22,745,821	23,643,582	24,645,798	

1/ Revised. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ 132.276 pounds each.

United States Bureau of Census.

## GREEN COFFEE: U.S. consumption and net imports, annual 1961-64

Calendar year	1961	1962	1963	1964 <u>1</u> /
January-June: Total consumption Net stock change Net imports	1	Mil. bags 2/ 11.3 +.2 11.5	Mil. bags 2/ 11.3 <u>5</u> 10.8	Mil. bags 2/ 12.0 <u>5</u> 11.5
July-December: Total consumption Net stock change Net imports	3	11.3 +1.0 12.3	11.3 +1.3 12.6	10.4 <u>+ .3</u> 10.7
Calendar year: Total consumption Net stock change Net imports	<u>4</u>	22.6 +1.2 23.8	22.6 <u>+ .8</u> 23.4	22.4 <u>2</u> 22.2

Fiscal year summary :	: 1960-61 :	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
: Total consumption Net stock change Net imports	+ .2	22.4 1 22.3	22.6 <u>+ .5</u> 23.1	23.3 <u>+ .8</u> 24.1

1/ Preliminary. 2/ 132.276 pounds each.

NOTE:	Total consumption:	Civilian and military disappearance, plus manufactured
		coffee for consumption.
	Net stock change:	Green coffees, except imports not yet entered for consumption.
	Net imports:	Total receipts from territories and imports into conti- nental United States minus exports and re-exports.

Amon of omigin	Aver 1955	-	196	jı	196	2	1963	1/	1961	+ <u>2</u> /
	Mil. bags 3/	Per- cent	Mil. bags	Per- cent		Per- cent	Mil. bags	Per- cent		
Brazil	8.91	42	8.57	39	9.09	37	<u>9</u> ,27	39	7.21	31
Africa and Asia	2.86	14	4.79	21	5.43	22	5.56	23	6.57	29
Mild coffees: Colombia	4.54	22	4.08	18	4.33	18	3.94	17	3.70	16
Other South America	.84	4	•97	4	1.15	5	1.13	5	1.08	5
Mexico and Central America	3.30	15	3.58	16	3.91	16	3.4 <u>1</u>	14	3•57	16
Caribbean	•55	3	•34	2	•57	2	•53	2	.69	3
Total milds	9.23	44	8.97	40	9.96	41	9.01	38	9.04	40
Total world	21.00	100	22.33	100	24.48	100	23.84	100	22.82	100

1/ Revised. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ 132.276 pounds each.

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