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U.S. S. SAN JACINTO

CVL30/A16-3 Serial: 007

c/o Fleet Post Office.
San Francisco, California,

22 January 1945.

SECOND ENDORSEMENT To:

VT-45/A9-8 Of11-aec Secret Ltr. Ser: (064) dated 21 January 1945.

From:

Commanding Officer.

To:

Commander in Chief, U.S. Fleet.

Via:

(1) Commander Task Group THIRTY-EIGHT POINT THREE.

(2) Commander Task Force THIRTY-EIGHT.

(3) Commander Third Fleet.

(h) Commander in Chief. U.S. Pacific Fleet.

16-45

Subject:

Aircraft Action Report - Strikes from 6 January through

16 January, inclusive, 1945.

1. Forwarded.

MICHAEL H. KERNODLE.

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UNITED STATES PACIFIC FLEET AIR FORCE FIGHTING SQUADRON FORTY-FIVE

VF-45/A16-3/A9 Serial (005) c/o Fleet Post Office San Francisco, California

21 January, 1945

S-E-C-R-E-T

VT-45 Secret Ltr. File A9-8/Afll-aec, serial (064) dated 20 January 1945.

From:

Commander CVL Air Group FORTY FIVE.

To :

Commander-in-Chief, U.S. Fleet.

Via :

(1) Commanding Officer, U.S.S. SAN JACINTO.

(2) Commander Task Group THIRTY-EIGHT POINT THREE.

(3) Commander Task Ferce THIRTY-EIGHT.

(4) Commander Third Fleet.

(5) Commander-in-Chief, U.S. Pacific Fleet.

Subject:

Aircraft Action Report - Strikes from 6 January through 16 January, 1945 - Inclusive.

1. Ferwarded.

G. E. SCHECTER.

UNITED STATES PACIFIC FLEET VT-45/49-8 AIR FORCE TORPEDO SQUADRON FORTY-FIVE Ofll-acc c/o Fleet Post Office San Francisco, California Serial: 064 21 January 1945. The Commanding Officer. From: The Commander-in-Chief, U. S. Fleet. To : (1) Commander Carrier Air Group FORTY-FIVE. Via : The Commanding Officer, U.S.S. SAN JACINTO. (3) Commander Task Group THIRTY-EIGHT POINT THREE. (4) Commander Task Force THIRIY-EIGHT. (5) Commander Third Fleet. (6) Commander-in-Chief, U.S. Pacific Fleet. Aircraft Action Report - Strikes from 6 January through Subjects 16 January, inclusive, 1945. (a) CominCh Serial 7152 of 29 October 1943. References (b) WacFlt Confid. Ltr. 1CL-45 of 1 January 1945. (A) Aircraft Action Report #4, VI-45, Strike on Aparri Enclosures Airfield, Luzon, 6 January 1945. (B) Aircraft Action Report #5, VI-45, Strike on Basco Airfield, Batan Island, 7 January 1945.

(C) Aircraft Action Report #6, VT-45, Strike on Clark Field, Luzon, 7 January 1945.

(D) Aircraft Action Report #7, VI-45, Strike on Rokko S.E. and Tsuine Airfields, Formosa, 9 January 1945.

(E) Aircraft Action Report #8, VI-45, Strike on Shipping on French Indo-China coast, 12 January 1945.

(F) Aircraft Action Report #9, VI-45, Strike on Shipping and Oil Depots, Saigon, French Indo-China, 12 Jen. 1945.

(G) Aircraft Action Report #10, VT-45, Strike on Shipping at Takeo and Toshien, Formosa, 15 January 1945.

(H) Aircraft Action Report #11, VT-45, Strike on Shipping, Aircraft or Facilities, Hainan Island, 16 January 1945.

In accordance with references (a) and (b), enclosures (A) through (h) are forwarded herewith.

J. G. PIEGARI.

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AIRCRAFT ACTION REPORT

RESTRICTED (Reclassify when filled out)

SECRET

filled out)

I. GEN	IERAL								4	* == =	600
						S.S. SAN JA	all to			•	
(d) Take of	f: Date 6	January	1945	_Time (LZ	T) 1120)(Zo	ne); L	at. 17°	- 46	N Long. 1	2, - 10
(e) Mission	Bomb Ap	arri A/F	, Luzon a	nd Recon	naissar	ice	(f) Time o	of Retu	ırn1530	(Zone
II. OV	N AIRCRA	AFT OFFIC	IALLY COV	ERED BY T	HIS REP	ORT.					
TYPE	SQUADRON	17111110	NUMBER	11111011110		BOMBS AND TO			FUZE		TTING
(a)	(b)	OFF (c)	ENEMY A/C	TARGET (e)		(f)	·			(g)	
TBM-lc	VT-45	2		2	Ten :	LOO# G.P.			1	Delay t	
TBM-3	VT-45	7		7	Ten	LOO# G.P.	1		Instantaneous no Non-Delay tail.		
		•								-	
	THE H	00 41115	D A I D C D A E T	FLADLOVE	D 151 TU	IC ODED ATIO					1 Tomas 200 Page 1903
TYPE	SQUADRON	NUMBER	DAIKCKAFI	BASE	HI NI U	TYPE SQU	ADRON	NUMBER	<u> </u>	BASE	
F6F-5	VF-45	12	U.S.S. SA	N JACINT	0						
					.						
IV FN	JEMY AIRC	RAFT ORS	FRVFD OR F	NGAGED (Ry Own	Aircraft Listed	l in II	Only)			•
(a) TYPE	(b)	(c) NO. ENGAGIN OWN A/C	G (d)	LOCA	O (By Own Aircraft Listed in II Only). OCATION OF BOMBS, TORPEDOES CARRIED GUNS OBSERVED			D;	(g) CAMOUFLAGE AND MARKING		
		-	(ZON	(E)				-			
			(ZOI	NE)							
10.20			(ZO)	(E)							
(h) Appare	at Enemy M	lission(s)									
	,										
(i) Encoun	ter(s) Occu	illiance	(YES OR NO)	_If so, Desci	ribe Clou	ds	BASE IN	FEET, TYPE	AND TE	NTHS OF COVE	ER)
(j) of Sun	or Moon	illance		HT MOON; DAY,				_(k) Visi	bility_		LES)
V. EN	EMY AIRCE	RAFT DEST				By Own Aircra	aft List	ed in II C	Only).	· · · ·	
(a) TYPE		YED OR DAMA							(c)		(d) DAMAGE
ENEMY A/C	TYPE A/C	SQUADRON	PILO	T OR GUNNER	•	GUNS USED		WHERE	HIT, A	NGLE	CLAIMED
			-								
							-			•	
						-			_		
							1				

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AIRCRAFT ACTION REPORT

SECRET

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REPORT No. 4

	(a) OWN A/C	(b) SQUADRON	CAUSE: TYPE ENEMY A/C, TYPE GUN, OR OPERATIONAL C	TIONAL, OF OWN AIRCRAFT (d) WHERE HIT, ANGLE (List armoself-sealing tanks, equipment him	(e)
1 T	BM-3	VT-45	Light Automatic A/	Port wing 60°	Minor - repairable on boar
2 ,					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					•
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					
	VII. PE	RSONNEL	CASUALTIES (in aircraft	isted in II only; identify with plan	es listed in VI by Nos. at left).
(a) NO.	(b) SQUADRON	1	(c) NAME, RANK OR RATING	(d) CAUSE	(e) CONDITION OR STATUS
	NONE				

VIII. RANGE, FUEL, AND AMMUNITION DATA FOR PLANES RETURNING

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	TOTAL AMM	MUNITION EXPENDED		NO. OF PLANES
	TYPE A/C	MILES	MILES RETURN	AV. HOURS	AV. FUEL AV. FUEL CONSUMED		.30	.50	20MM	MM	RETURNING
-	TBM-3	180	190	4Hrs. 101	in 300	234	245	80			7
-	TBM-lc	180	190	4Hrs. 101	fin 300	265		30			2

IX. ENEMY ANTI-AIRCRAFT ENCOUNTERED (Check one block on each line).

CALIBER	NONE	MEAGER	MODERATE	INTENSE
HEAVY — Time-fused shells, 75mm and over	V			
MEDIUM — Impact-fused shells, 20mm-50mm	V			
LIGHT — Machine gun bullets, 6.5mm-13.2mm			V	

X. COMPARATIVE PERFORMANCE, OWN AND ENEMY AIRCRAFT (use check list at left).

SPEE	D, CLIN	VR'
at	various	altitudes
TUR	NS	

CEILINGS
RANGE
PROTECTION
ARMAMENT

DIVES

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AIRCRAFT ACTION REPORT

RESTRICTED (Reclassify when filled out)

(OMIT THIS SHEET IF NO ATTACK WAS MADE)

SECRET

					A 2 2 "	REPORT No.
	XI. ATTACK ON ENE	MY SHIPS OF	GROUND OBJECT	IVES (By Own Aircraft Listed	in II Only)	9
a)	Target(s) and Location((s) Aparri A	F, Luzon, P.	INDER ATTACK) (b) Time Over	er Target(s)	m 1 m 2d
c)	Clouds Over Target 8	/10 at 1500	(BASE IN FEET.	TYPE AND TENTHS OF COVER)		
d)	Visibility of Target		times by show	BY CLOUDS, ETC.)	Visibility	8 Miles
(f)	Bombing Tactics: Type	Glide Bor	(LEVEL, GLIDE OR DIVE)	Bomb Sight U	sedNor	(TYPE)
	Bombs Dropped per Run	10 (NUMBE	Spacing	25 · Altitude	of Bomb Rel	ease 2000-3000 Feet
(g)	Number of Enemy Aircr	raft Hit on Gro	ound: DestroyedNo	ne Probably Destroyed_	None	_ Damaged None
	(h) AIMING POINT	(i) DIMENSIONS OR TONNAGE	(j) NO. A/C ATTACKING (k) SQUADRON	BOMBS AND AMMUNITION EXPENDED, EACH AIMING POINT	(m) NO. HITS On Aiming Point	(n) DAMAGE (None, slight, serious, destroyed or sunk)
1	Installations and Runway	3500' X 1000'	9 VT-45	82	71	Serious
2				•		
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
_						

This strike was ordered to search for airfields in the small islands lying immediately to the North of Luzon and to attack Aparri if no fields were found on the islands. As no airfields in the smaller islands were found the entire attack was made on Aparri. A well coordinated attack was made from West to East. Most of the bombs were aimed for and landed in the area of small storage and repair buildings which extends along the south side of the field. A .50 caliber machine gun position (4 guns) was singled out in this area and directly hit with 2 bombs. Ten hits were made on the runway itself. These hits were made in the eastern third of the runway which extends from West to East.

(p) Were Photographs Taken? Yes Photographs of Damage, WhenTaken, Should Be Attached By Staple.

⁽o) RESULTS: (For all hits claimed on ship targets and for land targets of special interest, draw diagram, top or side view or both, as appropriate, showing type and location of hits. For all targets give location and effect of hits, and identify by numbers above. Use additional sheets if necessary).

SECRET

REPORT No. 4

XII. TACTICAL AND OPERATIONAL DATA. (Narrative and comment. Describe action fully and comment freely, following applicable items in check list at left. Use additional sheets if necessary.)

ENGAGEMENT WITH ENEMY OWN AIRCRAFT

Disposition
Altitudes
Speeds
Approach Tactics
Use of Cover, Deception
Angles of Attack and
Their Effectiveness
Distance of Opening Fire
Defense Tactics and
Their Effectiveness

ENEMY AIRCRAFT

Method of Locating, Distance Disposition Altitudes Speeds Approach Tactics Use of Cover, Deception Angles of Attack Distance of Opening Fire Defensive Tactics

COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Own Weaknesses
Enemy Weaknesses
Offensive Tactics, Own
" Enemy
Defensive Tactics, Own
" Enemy
Flexible Gunnery, Own
Escort Tactics
Fighter Direction
Use of Radar
Night Fighting
Recognition, Aircraft

ATTACK OWN TACTICS

Method of Locating Target
Approach to Target
Altitudes, Speeds
Approach
Dive
Pull-Out
Dive Angle
Strafing
Retirement
Defensive Tactics
Use of Jamming

DEFENSE, ENEMY

Evasive Tactics, Ships Concealment Searchlights Night Fighter Tactics Use of Jamming

COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Bombing Tactics
Torpedo Tactics
Effectiveness of
Bombs, Torpedoes
Selection of Targets
Fuzing
Strafing Tactics
Defensive Tactics
Use of Radar
Reconnaissance
Photography
Briefing

OPERATIONAL

Navigation
Homing
Rendezvous
Recognition, Ships
Communications
Flight Operations
Search and Tracking
Base Operations
Maintenance

This strike, as stated above, had for its first mission a search of the islands North of Luzon. Camiguin, Fuga, Dalupiri, Calayan and Babuyan Islands were carefully examined and no air facilities discovered on any. It was determined that bad weather and a limited gasoline supply prevented continuing on to Batan Island about 50 miles further North. The strike, therefore, went to Aparri A/F and made a glide bombing attack. This squadron had bombed Appari about a month previous and had no difficulty in locating and recognizing its target. Push over was at an average altitudes of 5000, and bombs were dropped at an average altitude of 2500 feet. Glide angles of 30 to 35 were used and speeds of from 250 knots to 300 knots, I.A.S. were attained during the glide. Intervalometer spacing of 25 feet was used in order to bring the bomb hits near together and manual emergency release was used near to the end of the glide to release any bombs not automatically released.

Eight to twelve .50 caliber machine guns were observed firing from the center of the south side of the field in the area bombed heaviest. One direct hit on a four gun position was observed. A later VF-45 sweep reported that no gunfire was observed in the sector thus hit.

A previously damaged Nick was seen at the center of south side of field and was strafed by several planes.

Difficulty was experienced on this strike with bombs

failing to release. It has been observed that 100# bombs quite

often fail to release on automatic dropping with intervalometer

settings, so it has become routine procedure to use the manual

emergency release at all times before completing glides on a

carrier with bombs. However, even the manual emergency fails

released by either method over the target area. Two of these

release, but six could not be released and had to be brought

were later jettisoned by further manipulation of the emergency

back aboard the carrier. This is dangerous to the carrier and

the plane, and detracted almost a full plane load of bombs from

the strike. It was found later that on one plane the emergency

shackle was defective. This difficulty appears to be connected

with the use of 100# bombs especially. It is not related to

to release some bombs. On this strike 8 bombs could not be

final run as pilots have been directed not to land aboard

SECRE TEPORT No. 4

XIII. MATERIAL DATA. (Comment freely on performance or suitability, following check list at left. Use additional sheets if necessary).

any one plane alone.

ARMAMENT

Guns, Gunsights Turrets Ammunition Bombs, Torpedoes Bomb Sights Bomb Releases

COMMUNICATIONS

Radio, Radar Homing Devices Visual Signals Codes, Ciphers

RECOGNITION

IFF Signals Battle Lights Procedures

PROTECTION

Armor; Points and Angles of Fire Needing Further Protection. Leak Proofing

EMERGENCY EQUIPMENT

Parachutes Life Belts, Life Rafts Safety Belts Emergency Kits Rations, First Aid

NAVIGATIONAL EQUIPMENT

Compasses Driftsights Octants Automatic Pilots Charts Field Lighting

INSTRUMENTS

Flight Power Plant

OXYGEN SYSTEM

CAMOUFLAGE AND DECEPTION DEVICES

STRUCTURE

Airframe Control Surfaces Control System Dive Flaps Landing Gear Heating System Flight Characteristics At Various Loadings

POWER PLANT

Engines Engine Accessories Propellers Lubricating System Starters Exhaust Dampers

HYDRAULIC SYSTEM

ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

Auxiliary Plant Lights

FUEL SYSTEM

FLIGHT CLOTHING

MAINTENANCE

BASE FACILITIES

Plane Servicing Equipment Personnel Facilities

Malcolm I. RUDDOCK, Lt. (jg) USNR

7 Jan. 1945 DATE

RANK AND DUTY

Commanding Officer

SIGNATURE A.C.I. Officer