

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. V. KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, DECEMBER 14, 1861. NO. 7.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

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Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Bull Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—Hon. B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.

County Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January, 3rd Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.

Court of Sessions—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in October.

Probate Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.

Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November. Sheriff, Charles S. Gray—County Clerk, E. Giddings.

Terms of the Courts of Sutter County.

District Court—Hon. S. M. Bliss, Judge, 2nd Monday in March, June, September and December.

Court of Sessions—Hon. Phil Keyser, Judge, associates, M. C. Clarke and A. S. Long, 1st Monday in January, April, July and Oct.

Probate Court—Hon. Phil. Keyser, Judge, 4th Monday in each month.

Board of Supervisors—F. F. Gaar, chairman, George W. Smith and — Paine, the 1st Monday in February, May, August and November.

Sheriff, D. D. Stewart—County Clerk, S. J. Stabler.

Terms of the Courts of Colusa County.

District Court—Hon. Warren T. Sexton, Judge, 2d Monday in January, 1st Monday in May, and the 1st Monday in September.

Court of Sessions—Hon. G. J. Diefendorf, Judge, 2d Monday in March, July and November.

County Court and Probate Court—Hon. C. J. Diefendorf, Judge 2d Monday of January, March, May, July, September and November.

Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February, August and November. Sheriff, George F. Jones—County Clerk, W. F. Goad.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon.
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal

DR. S. F. RODOLPH,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office at the Drug Store,
North-east corner of Union Hotel.
Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

DR. W. HORNBACK,
Physician and Surgeon,
KNIGHT'S LANDING,
Yolo County.
sep28-tf

G. W. BOWIE, HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,
BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-31f

H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.
july6 tf

New Corner Cigar Store!
M. GREENHOOD & CO,
Importer and Dealer in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

SAMUEL RUSH,
Attorney at Law,
Will practice in the counties of Colusa, Yolo, Tehama, Sutter, Yuba and Butte.
Collections promptly attended to.
Office in the town of Colusa. aug10-tf

POETRY.

The Rain.

I love the rain, the glorious rain!
As it falls from the clouds on high,
With thundering voice and tongue of flame,
Which speaks to the soul-lit eye.
I love the rain, the frolicsome rain!
Its musical voice to me
Sings the song of the ocean wave,
And the depths of the dark blue sea.

I love the rain, the dashing rain!
In play with the earth and air;
For it speaks in mournful tenderness
To the soul that's touched with care.
I love the rain, the buoyant rain!
Whose laughter, deep and loud,
Is fresh from the womb that gave it birth,
Wild torrent of the cloud

I love the rain, the fruitful rain!
For it bringeth tidings glad,
To cool and freshen mother earth,
When drouth hath made her sad.
The glorious rain, the frolicsome rain!
So sportive, wild and free;
The dashing and the fruitful rain,
And the buoyant rain for me.

The soldier's Story.

A TALE OF THE CRIMEAN WAR.

I was rather disappointed, if the truth must be told—so indeed we were all at home—at my kinsman's scanty flow of words when he returned to us from the great Crimean campaign.

As for the general story of the war, we did not want that from him, but what had personally befallen him; for we knew that though it was hard, indeed, to be pre-eminent in discharge of duty or daring of danger amidst that flower of the world's soldierhood, he had been noted as noteworthy, even among such, by those who had the best means of appreciating his courage and industry.

I had found this modest, manly silence, touching personal exposure and achievement, an almost invariable characteristic of our noble fighting men. My readers will, therefore, kindly bear it in mind that the detailed and curious narrative I put under their eyes here is of my writing rather than of his telling, short as it is. But I have interwoven it, so far as I know, nothing but authentic threads of recollection. I picked the matter bit by bit out of his conversation, as an old woman might pick out of a long hedgerow, at great intervals, knutting needles to work up into a stocking or a pair of mitts.

He had been under fire continuously, for seven hours and more, on one of the most hard fought days of all that hard fought struggle, and, as he rode away at evening toward camp, rode bare-headed, in reverent acknowledgment to Heaven for the marvel that he was riding out of that hail of iron himself unhurt.

As for the unobserved incidents of that day's danger, from which a merciful preservation had been vouchsafed, they would be hard to reckon; but upon three several occasions during those seven exposed hours, it really seemed that the messengers of death avoided him, as in some legend they turn aside from the man who bears a charmed life. There was a six pound shot which he saw distinctly coming, as a cricketer eyes the projectile which threatens his middle wicket. It pitched right in front of him, and rose as a cricket ball when the turf is parched and baked, bounding up into the air, and so passing right over his untouching head; and he looked at it more than once that day, and, but for its inconvenient bulk, thought of carrying it away for a memento. There was a four-and-twenty pound shot next—a sort of twin-brother to that which, some three weeks before, had actually torn the forage cap from off his head; but it came too quick for sight. He was at that moment backing to the shafts an ammunition cart horse, whose reins he held close to the jaw, as he spurred on his own to make it give way in the right direction. Smash! came the great globe of iron, and as the bones and blood and brains bospattered him, he almost fell forward; for the poor brute was restive no longer; headless horses don't strain against the bit, although it's just as hard as ever to back them into the shafts.

Then there was a moment, one of those of direct confusion—of what other to such soldiers as fought that fight would have reckoned a moment of dismay—a moment wherein regimental order itself was in part broken and confused; the guardsmen mingled with linesmen, linesmen with blue coated artillery.

There had been fearful havoc among those noble servants of the deep voiced cannon, and men were wanted to hand out the shells from a cart he had himself brought up, replenished, to a breast-work. He called in some of the linesmen. One of them stood by him, foot to foot, almost actually in contact. They were handing ammunition, from one to the other, as men do fire-buckets when fires are blazing in a street. He leaned in one direction to pass on the load he had just taken from the soldier's hand;

the soldier was bending toward the next man in the chain; a Russian shell came bounding with a whirr, then burst and scattered its deadly fragments with terrific force. One of its great iron shreds passed—there was just room for it—between his leg and the soldier's that stood next him. They looked each other in the face.

"A near shave that, sir," said the man

"Nearer than you think for, perhaps," he answered; for he had felt the under surface of the ball actually bruise him as it passed, whereas its ragged edge had shaven, with a marvelous neatness, from his trousers, part of the broad red stripe upon the outer seam.

I venture to give these minute details because they may help other civilians, as they helped me, to "realize" as they call it now—a days, more vividly the risks of a day at battle, and the large drafts they draw upon a man's fund of nerve and composure, just as he stands, without coming into any close encounter.

But at last the firing was done; and bare headed, as I have said, he turned and rode back to the camp.

It was before the famine period there, and although there was no superfluity of food, there was food to be had; and, after that long days' fighting, men were in sore need of it.

It was dusk, and he was lighting a candle to sit down to his meal, when the voice of a French soldier called something like his name from the outside. He was himself a perfect master of that language, as "Suldat du train" who stood outside, found to his great relief upon his first utterance of inquiry.

The Frenchman held a mule by the bridle, and across the creature's back lay something which looked like a heavy parti colored sack. It was a far otherwise ghastly burden. The body of an officer, stripped bare all but the trousers, the dark clothed legs hanging one way, and the fair skinned naked shoulders and arms the other, the face toward the ground.

"I was directed, mon officer, to bring this poor gentleman's corpse to you. They say you were a friend of his—his name is Capt. Y—"

Even at that early stage of the campaign, such shocks had lost the startling effect of novelty; nevertheless, there were few names among those of his friends and comrades which it could shock and grieve him more to hear pronounced under such circumstances. The light was fetched; he raised the poor body; then, with a sigh, let it once more gently down. There was a small round hole in the very center of the forehead, whereat the rifle ball had darted into the brain of his hapless friend.

He called an orderly and directed him to accompany the Frenchman to the dead man's tent. He would himself soon follow and see to his receiving a soldier's obsequies. His weariness and exhaustion were such as to render it imperatively necessary that he should first take his food, to which he returned, with what increasing weight at heart, who shall rightly tell? It needs not that the tension of a man's nerve should have been strung tight by the hand of battle, for him to know, from his own experience, what is the strange and awful and weird feeling of the first relaxation of them in the early after hours of responsibility, danger, or important crisis of decision. If apparitions and visions of things unearthly be indeed mere fictions of men or men's brains, such after hours are just those wherein the mind is readiest to yield to the power of illusion. Illusion, or reality more startling more unaccountable by far than it. Which of the two was this?

There entered at the door of the tent the dead man, toward whom, in some few minutes more, he should have been showing the last sad kindness! The light fell full and clear upon his face. He took off his forage cap as he came in. The broad white forehead showed no longer any trace of the murderous crash of the ball which had slain him. Into the p or dull glazed eyes the gleam had returned—could it indeed be the gleam of returned life? Or do the eyes of ghosts gleam like so?

"What made you send that Frenchman with my corpse to me? At least, he would insist that it was mine."

"Y—! Good Heaven! Can it be you, indeed?"

"Who should it be? What ails you, man? Why do you stare at me so?"

"I cannot say what ails me; but I am surely laboring under some strange delusion. It is not half an hour surely since I saw you stretched lifeless across a mule's back, with a rifle bullet between your eyes. What can this mean? You are not even wounded!"

"No, thank God! Nothing has touched me for this once; but that French soldier—did you then send him up, indeed?"

"Indeed I did."
Hideous comico-tragic episode in the

awful drama of war! They discovered by-and-by that their slain brother soldier was no comrade of their own corps, but a brave officer of another army. Neither of them had known him personally, nor had they heard before that between him and Y— existed, in his lifetime, the most remarkable and close resemblance; such an identity of features as is rarely seen save in twin brothers.

DON'T GET DISCOURAGED.—Don't get discouraged. Whoever gained anything by drawing down the corners of his mouth when a cloud passes over the sun, or letting his heart drop like a lead weight in his shoes, when misfortune came upon him? Why, man, if the world knocks you down and jostles past you in its great race, don't sit whining under people's feet, but get up, rub your elbows and begin again. There are some people who even look at it worse than a dose of camomile tea. What if you do get puzzled on the dollar and cent question; others beside you have stood in exactly the same spot and straggled bravely out of it, and you are neither halt, lame nor blind, that cannot do like wise. The weather may be dark and rainy; very well, laugh between the drops, and think cheerily of the blue sky and sunshine that will surely come to-morrow. Business may be dull; make the best of what you have, and look forward to something more hopeful. If you can't afford roast beef and plum pudding eat your codfish joyfully, and bles t e stars for the indigestion and dyspepsia you thereby escape. But the moment you begin to groan over your troubles, and count your calamities, you may as well throw yourself over the docks and done with it. The luckiest fellow that ever lived might have woes enough, if he set himself seriously to work looking them up. They are like invisible specks of dust—you don't see them until you put on your spectacles to discover what is a great deal better left alone.

Don't get discouraged, little wife! Life is not long enough to spend in inflaming your eyes and reddening your nose because the pudding won't bake, and your husband says the new shirts you worked over so long "set like meal bags." Make another pudding—begin the shirts anew. Don't feel "down in the mouth" because dust will settle and clothes will wear out, and crockery will get broken. Being a woman don't procure you an exemption from trouble and care; you have got to fight the battle of life as well as your husband, and it will never do to give up without a bold struggle. Take things as they come, good and bad together, and whenever you feel inclined to cry, just change your mind and laugh. Keep the horrors at arm's length; never turn a blessing round to see if it has got a dark side to it, and always take it for granted that things are blessings until they prove to be something else.

Never allow yourself to get discouraged, and you'll find the world a pretty comfortable sort of place after all.—*Life Illustrated.*

THE BEST WEALTH.—The great struggle with civilized men in this world is for wealth. This is called the prime good, the one thing needful, the great desideratum of life. So men toil for it, sacrifice ease, comfort, health for it; deceive, cheat, defraud for it. The truth is, the estimate put upon wealth is too high. Its value, its good, is over-rated. It is not the great good. It is not the pearl of great price. It is not the best thing men can have. It does not confer peace of mind nor purity of heart, heartfelt happiness, nor contentment, nor home joy, nor social blessedness, nor any of the solid and enduring enjoyments.

Wealthy homes are not often happier than those of the poor and comfortable lives. Poverty is always an evil; but a fair supply of the necessities and comforts of life is quite as apt to confer real peace, as great wealth. It is not gold nor goods, therefore, that make men really wealthy. The best wealth is of the heart, an enlightened mind, a loyal conscience, pure affections. He is wealthy who has the largest stock of wisdom, virtue and love—whose heart beats with warm sympathies for his fellow men, who finds good in all seasons, all providences, and all men. The generous man who pities the unfortunate; the poor man who resists temptation; the wise man who orders well his life; the studious man who seeks instruction in all things, are the truly wealthy men.

If you have gone half crazy at not having won your sweetheart as a wife, remember, that you might have gone the other half if you had succeeded.

WHAT is the difference between a bare head and a hair bed? One flees for shelter, and the other is a shelter for fleas.

WHY was St. Paul like a horse? Because he loved Timothy!

THE PANTELEGRAPH.—One of the most wonderful inventions of modern times is the pantelegraph, or telegraph for making fac similes of writings or pen drawings. It has been tried on a small scale and found to be successful; whether it will be cheaper and more expeditious than the common method of telegraphing, is as yet doubtful. The *Echo du Pacifique* copies an interesting account of the new wonder from a French journal, and we translate from the *Echo*:

The invention of the pantelegraph is now in operation between the laboratory of M. Froment and the telegraphic office of Amiens. It not only transmits letters, cyphers and music, but drawings as complicated as anybody wishes to make them. The mechanism of the telegraph itself is a very complex. Without entering into a complete exposition of its theory, we may explain in a few words how a fac simile of any writing is produced at a great distance. The dispatch is written with common pen and ink on paper covered with a metallic coating. The dispatch is fastened upon a plate of copper, which passes back and forth rapidly over the end of the wire, which end is of platinum. In this way the point of the wire is made to pass over every part of the dispatch. At the other end of the wire an iron point runs at the same speed, and in the same manner, over a sheet of paper prepared to receive impressions. Whenever the platinum point touches the writing a stream of positive electricity flies over the wire and converts the white prussiate of potash on the prepared paper into a cyanuret of iron, and makes a blue spot. When the platinum point passes where there is no writing, the electricity is negative and the prepared paper is not affected. Wherever there is a black spot on the dispatch there is a blue spot on the prepared paper. In this manner the prepared paper becomes a fac simile of the original dispatch. It is absolutely necessary that the movement of the dispatch and prepared paper should keep equal and exact time with each other; and this is managed by machinery, governed on the principle of the equal duration of oscillations, such as those of a pendulum.—*Alta.*

"I'll trouble you for my month's rent, ma'am," said a landlord to one of his tenants.

"Is it yer rint ye ax for now?"

"Yes, ma'am, two rooms at seventy-five cents per week, each."

"Ah, now, can't ye wait a little time? Sure the likes of ye must have plenty of money," replied the woman, looking at the thin, bent form of the landlord with great contempt.

"But, my dear woman, the money is due, and—"

"Oh, murther, it is dearing me, ye are; an honest married woman, and the blessed mother of seven boys, each big enough to lick the life out of ye. Out of my house, ye monster; and unable to give vent to her indignation in words, she seized his coat collar and fairly threw him into the street. The owner intends to let an agent collect the rent of that house in future.

A MAIDEN lady whose "school keep-in" and age had made fearful havoc with her beauty, said one evening to one of her little boarders: "Now, Johnny, you get to bed early and always do so, and you will be rosy checked and handsome when you grow up."

The little codger rlooked up quizzically into her wrinkled countenance, and said, "Well, aunty, I guess you used to sit up late a good deal when you was young, didn't you?"

A FIGHT AVOIDED.—"You are a sot."

"How, a sot?"

"Yes; a sot; and I say so."

"If you had been the only one who said so, I would demand satisfaction for such insolence; but you ought to know that I cannot fight with everybody; I therefore despise it as a calumny."

THE following is said to be a copy of a promissory note, given about the time that "tried men's souls," in the land of Yankeeedom:

"For value received, I promise to pay To Thomas Shaw, at any day, A peck of beans—five pounds of flax, At any day when he shall ax."

A YANKEE woman put up some nice preserves and labeled them: "Put up by Mrs. D." Her son found, took down, devoured the fruit, and wrote on the bottle, "Put down by Johnny D."

"Is that bell ringing for fire, Davy?" inquired a youth from the Green Mountains. "No, they have to much fire somewhere down town, and they ring that bell for water."

MEN spend their lives in the service of their passions, instead of spending their passions in the service of their lives.

WANTED—some of the other fish a man had to fry.

THE
Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 14, 1861

Declaration of Homestead.

Persons wishing to procure a correct legal form for making out a Declaration of Homestead, as required by the Act of the last Legislature, with the acknowledgment attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on application to the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS OFFICE. By filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the fees for acknowledgement and record.

Justices Blanks.

Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the NEW LAW, for Sale at this Office.

H. J. BIDDLEMAN, Bookseller, Fourth street next to the Post Office, Sacramento, is our authorized Agent to receive subscriptions for the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

False Report.

That the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS was to be discontinued and a paper started with this office in some other county than Yolo, is all a fabrication, and either the result of fancy, imagination or malice, in the promulgator of the story. We intend to publish the NEWS right where we are at present, and expect to keep on doing so, the opposition of a few to the contrary notwithstanding. We commenced under difficulties, worried through them, owe nothing, and believe we can keep on publishing our paper, pay our hands all we owe them and retain our independence. In fact, we know we can—and we thank our friends and don't despise our enemies either. A man without enemies is not worth a brass button, and no man can have friends without having their counterpart, enemies. We hope and trust we have got both.

EFFECTS OF THE HIGH WATER.

The high stage of water has cut us off from all communication by land either from below or above; consequently, we have heard nothing from the outside world since Wednesday last—at which time we got a Sacramento and San Francisco paper from the accommodating O. B. Smith, messenger of Wells, Fargo & Co. Our stage driver got here on Thursday night last, thinking himself in luck to get in with his horses and himself alive—leaving his stage stuck in the mud and water, somewhere between here and the State Capital—but all the news he brought was of his own misfortunes.

TEMPERANCE.—Cold Water Lodge No. —, I. O. of G. T., was organized at Knight's Landing, Yolo county, on the 9th of December, 1861, by D. S. Cutter, Deputy for California. The following are a list of officers for the present quarter: G. W. Doty, W. T.; Mrs. E. A. Myers, W. R. H. S.; Miss M. J. Stoddard, W. V. T.; James Dunn, W. S.; Thomas Roberts, W. T.; B. L. Worthen, W. F. S.; T. A. Stoddard, W. M.; Rev. B. F. Myers, W. C.; M. Parker, W. I. G.; W. S. Davis, W. O. G.; Rev. J. R. Tansey, P. W. C. T. pro tem.

WHARF AND BOAT LANDING.—S. W. Raveley, Agent of the Steam Navigation Company, has built for the accommodation of shippers and travelers, a substantial wharf and platform, two feet above the high water mark of last year—making access to and from the steamers pleasant and agreeable. He has also built a large shed to protect freight from wet, should any lay over.

RACES.—An exciting colt race for a purse of \$100—\$50 entrance—free for all two year old untrained colts—mile heats, best two in three—will come off at Cacheville next Saturday.

DISTRICT COURT.—The District Court, Hon. B. F. Myers, will be in session at Washington on Monday next.

A CHRISTMAS TREE, we understand, will be erected by the children of the Knight's Landing school.

THE Napa Reporter says that a child, playing in a yard where a hog was running at large, was seized by the animal, and when the mother of the child, attracted with the outcry, came to the rescue, the hog was carrying the child off. With difficulty the mother rescued the child from a violent death, and was herself attacked by the infuriated animal, which, having once tasted blood, attacked all who approached it.

THIRTY-NINE thousand seven hundred and sixty-eight horses have been purchased by the Government in Cincinnati, since the breaking out of the rebellion.

The Overflow.

Knight's Landing, thus far, has escaped the deluge of waters which surround us. We have dry land in abundance, and although the Sacramento is unusually high here, yet it must rise from two to three feet higher before we can suffer any inconvenience. We hope, however, it has reached its height. But while we can congratulate our town's people on this much of good fortune, we have no word of comfort for our neighbors surrounding us. That portion of Sutter county directly opposite here, is literally inundated. Excepting a small strip of a few rods wide on the immediate bank of the river, there is one vast lake of water from the Sacramento to Feather river, and how much beyond that we cannot tell. The large herds of cattle which graze on these low lands during the Summer and Fall season, have been almost wholly caught out and surrounded in the floods. The suddenness of the rise prevented their owners from getting them on high land in time, and the poor animals can be seen standing around—some on small knolls with nothing to eat, others midsides in water; while the owners are wading around endeavoring to get them to a place of safety. During Thursday, over a thousand head were taken out and ferried across the river at this place. But we are informed that this is but a small portion of the number which were between the two rivers prior to the freshet. The destruction of stock must be very great indeed; but should the waters subside a few feet, as we trust they may in a day or two, great numbers may yet be saved. While on the other hand, should we have more rain the coming week, we may look for higher water and greater loss of stock than has ever been experienced in this section. Our low lands are now all full, and these reservoirs can hold no more; consequently, a rain at this time—even but a light one—would seriously effect us.

ED NEWS:—Bob lincom has forwarded 2 me fer my dictashun, the last messig, rit by hisself, for his daddly, previus too his last debawch, witch I hasten tu forrard for publickashun.

"PEPPERMINT B."

President's Last Messig.
Two the snit and house of ripresentatives gretin: The time has arove for mity action. This grate republick of witch i am foreman is about busted—richmon aint tuk, and Ansen Burlingame has ignord and forfeted a sollem contract, a kopy of witch eye hearwith transmit fer yore perusal: "i Ansen Burlingame, of lawful aig and of sound mind, doth agree, promis, warant, defend, by, sel and traid un2 abraham lincon, hi chief of the american government, the ritin of mesiges and sich like; the sed a burlingame further agrees to render ontce a linecon tu the extent of three lessens pur da (won be 4 breckfas), a true, faithful and konstetshunal konstruckshun of the chekawgo platform and the u s konstitusshun, fer the term off won ear from the forth da of march 1861, for and in consideration of 5 hundred dolers tu me in hand tue be pade." Ther 4, i wud suggest, inasmuch as the kountry is in a teectotling condishun, and meeny messiges wil hav tu be rit, that yu immedietly appoint sum sutable republican to fil that awl important posisheh—won from the kountry preferd. Yu hav no dout air this, seen the necessity of the removal of awl lite howses and harbors lyn south of n york, 2 varius pints on the wawbash and lake ery, fer the sake of konvenience. Inasmuch as yore president's narvs air sunwat unsteddy, he wud be hily elated at hearin of the passig of a bil apropiatin munny fer the instant removal of the nashunal kapital from washingtun 2 sum konvenient plase nigh the kanady line. i am informd by ginal scoot that the president is xfisho commander in chief of the army and navy, but lest uther bisnis be neglected, we hav willingly konferd that oner on ginal mactelan, not frum any want of patriotism, nor frum kowardis. i hav oferd a reword of won thousan dolers tu Jef davis, pervided he cumts to washington and givs hisself up tu me—providen further, that he cumts unarmed and unackumpand; this last provishun (witch i deem a wise one), was maid for the security of the sitty, as yu air awair, at this time their air not more than 30,000 soldeers in this vicinity. in konklusio, slow me 2 kongratulate yu upon the hapy and prosperus condishun of hour kountry, and our pieciful and frendly relations with awl furrin nations, and partikulerly the grate nations of france and ingland.

Yores konstitusshunally,
ABRAHAM LINCOLN,
Pur Mr. ROBERT LINCOLN.

The Flood at Sacramento.

We take the following from the *Union* of Wednesday, December 11th:

It is our duty to record this morning the fact that our city has been visited by the most extraordinary flood ever known since the settlement of the State by Americans. We mentioned yesterday that the American and Sacramento rivers had risen to a point about eighteen feet above lower water mark—a point never before attained so early in the season. The rains of Sunday afternoon of course melted the snows in the mountains, which is the probable cause of the disaster from which our city has suffered incalculable injury.

At about eight o'clock yesterday morning, it was announced that the levee had given way on the eastern boundary of the city, and that that portion of the city was being rapidly flooded. The report was treated by many, at first, as an idle rumor, but within an hour the fact became generally known that an immense volume of water was steadily advancing from the direction indicated. It appears that during the night the water had overflowed and broken down the levee of the American river east of the city boundary, and had flooded a large area of country southward from that point. An immense volume of water collected in the angle north of Poverty Ridge, and east of the levee which runs diagonally from R to Seventeenth streets to the vicinity of Sutter Fort. The water commenced to come through the openings of this levee before six o'clock in the morning, but as the progress of the current was entirely checked by the embankment of the R street railroad, such a mass accumulated in the angle and along the line of the eastern levee that at about eight o'clock it commenced to flow over the top, nearly all along the line from R street to the fort, and at various points north of the fort. All the streets of the city south of J were flooded by nine o'clock as far west as Eleventh and Twelfth streets, and many of them as far as Ninth and Tenth streets. The tendency of the destructive current seemed to be along the southern section of the city—the R street levee damming it up and preventing its natural flow toward Sutterville. Residents of that section of the town, even when notified by their friends, seemed unable to realize their danger until their houses were surrounded by a rapidly rising current. Before nine o'clock many women and children in one story houses were entirely surrounded and hemmed in east of Eleventh and Twelfth streets, and in many instances their calls for assistance was distressing. There were at that hour no boats in service, and the only means of transporting this class to dry land was by mules, horses, wagons, etc. As early as nine o'clock there was a very general movement among stock owners and livery stable keepers, to drive out of the city, horses, mules, cattle, hogs, etc. All efforts at exit on the east were unavailing, and throughout the day large quantities of stock were driven across the Yolo bridge and down the levee toward Sutterville. When the water at ten and eleven o'clock reached the lower portion of the city, at Fifth and Sixth streets, north of the railroad, its depth was so great as to set afloat and turn over a large number of houses in that vicinity. From very many of these houses, for the space of from one to two hours, women could be seen from the railroad at doors and windows calling for boats, or any means of transportation to the higher portion of the city. Boats were at first scarce, and for some time it seemed as though many lives must inevitably be lost. All the boats at the levee were soon brought into requisition; many were placed on wagons, and others were carried to the edge of the water, and were there manned and rendered heroic service in rescuing women and children from their perilous positions.

As the water arrived at the vicinity of the Pavilion, corner of Sixth and M streets, many families were driven from their homes and had no place of shelter. The doors of the Pavilion were locked, and there was no one present with keys. C. L. Knowles, with an ax, burst open one of the doors of the upper story, and then put up a notice inviting families to take refuge within. The invitation was not thrown away. During the day the Howard Benevolent Society accommodated in the building some two hundred persons, men, women and children—having kept four boats running constantly, bringing off from the flooded district those who were without the means of transportation. This number was fed by a cauldron being prepared for the supply of soup, and furnished with blankets at night for lodging.

The water continued to back up from the R street levee, and flood in turn M, L, K and J streets. Soon after one o'clock these streets were from two to four feet under water. The inmates of one-story residences generally deserted them, while those who occupied two-story buildings engaged themselves actively in carrying into the second story all movable things. The cellars in town were of course filled with water, and large quantities of stores were destroyed. Boats, scows, rafts, and every imaginable kind of water craft was into play on our streets. Men, women and children, furniture, provisions and clothing, were removed by these floating craft, and many an amusing incident occurred from the upsetting of portions of the flotilla, and from foot passengers, while walking

in two or three feet of water, plunging unexpectedly in newly washed holes in the streets.

At about eleven o'clock in the forenoon, the chain gang, under the direction of Overseers Long and Dreman, cut an opening in the R street levee between Fifth and Sixth streets. When the water first commenced to pass through this opening toward Sutterville, there was a fall from the city side of from eight to ten feet. It rushed through in a perfect torrent, almost equaling in volume and violence the mouth of the American river on the occasion of a sudden freshet in it when the Sacramento is low. A large number of houses in the immediate vicinity had been fairly afloat for some time, and the discharge through the opening in the railroad was such that from twenty to twenty-five of these houses, many of them two stories high, were swept through and dashed to fragments as they passed on their way toward Sutterville.

During the greater part of the day the only dry portions of the city were I street, the river front, the R street levee and Poverty Ridge. I street and the levee were crowded much of the day with live stock, which was taken there for safety. In the evening many boats were occupied in taking passengers to and from the very few restaurants and hotels which were able to furnish meals to customers. The most of them had their fires extinguished, and were therefore unable to do their usual cooking.

The events of yesterday will render it one of the most memorable in the history of our city.

REASONS FOR NOT PUBLISHING EXTRAS.—The *Sierra Democrat*, published at Downieville, says:

We have been asked why we do not issue extras regularly. It will not pay. Sometimes we have realized a few dollars from them, but generally have not washed out enough to pay expenses—often, not so much. People want too many killed. When Bull Run was telegraphed, four thousand Federal troops killed, etc., extras took—they went jolly fine. Next report we got; and all the boys, as they returned with their slender proceeds of sale, were called "steamboat." Women set dogs on them and little boys made faces. There were not more than one hundred Federal soldiers killed, and these bully Union people would not be steamboated. To get out extras in this town and make it pay, and make it satisfactory to the crowd, would kill off the Federal army in less than a month. This is why we don't do it as much as we did.

MARRIED.

At Cache Creek, Yolo county, November 21st, by Rev. Mr. Russel, E. F. Gregory to Mrs. M. A. Hawkins.

BIRTHS.

At Knight's Landing, Dec. 11th, the wife of Jay Green, of a son.
At Smith's Landing, Sutter county, December 13th, the wife of J. Byrnes, of a son.

New Advertisements.

Notice.

THE DELINQUENT TAX LISTS FOR THE fiscal years ending the first day of March 1859, '60, and '61, are now in my hands for collection. All those who have failed to pay their taxes, in whole or in part, for said years, will please call at my office in Washington forthwith and settle for the same.
H. P. HAMBLIN,
District Atty Yolo county.

Races!

ON SATURDAY NEXT, DECEMBER 21ST, a Colt Race will come off at Cacheville, for a Purse of \$100—\$50 entrance—free for all two year old untrained colts. Mile heats, best two in three.

T. Payton names b. h. c. Dixie, by Owen Dale, dam unknown.
N. Carpenter names s. c. Charley Scrub, by Duroc, dam unknown.
J. S. Dan names g. c. Meteor, by St. Louis, dam Fanny White.
From the number of fine colts in training, good sport is anticipated. d14-2t

The Sailing Vessel,

MARY JANE,
CAPT. JAMES STIFFLER, *

WILL MAKE REGULAR TRIPS WITH Goods, Wares and General Merchandise, stopping at all intermediate stations between Golusa and Knight's Landing—and will deliver Goods and fill all orders cheaper than any other floating vessel this side of San Francisco.

The highest market price for BUTTER, EGGS, and all marketable produce.
For freight or passage, apply to
G. J. COLE,
Knight's Landing.

LEVI HERMANC,

Attorney and Counselor at Law.

OFFICE—Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's Building, Fourth street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO CITY.

P. S.—Particular attention paid to securing title to claimants who have taken up Swamp and Overflowed or School Lands, before the Surveyor General or District Courts.
State Locating Agent's Office on the same floor. d14-tf

LAURENT GADOIT,

Saddle and Harness Maker,
Opposite I. W. Brownell's Blacksmith Shop.

HAVING PERMANENTLY LOCATED AT Knight's Landing, is prepared to do all work in his line of business, and as cheap as it can be done in Sacramento city.

Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. n7-tf

New Advertisements.

COMMISSION AND PURCHASING AGENT,

Knight's Landing.

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MER-chandise and articles of every description, are solicited by the undersigned. All orders must be accompanied with the cash or good reference.

S. W. RAVELEY,
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
Knight's Landing.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE ELEVEN-th Judicial District, of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo. The People of the State of California to Robert Cochran and Johanna Cochran, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of Elizabeth Maas, in said Court filed against you, within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, but if served on you without said county, and in this Judicial District, then in twenty days; but if out of this Judicial District, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 30th day of November, 1861, in said Court, to recover judgment against defendant, Robert Cochran, for the sum of \$280, with interest from December 7th, 1860, at the rate of two and a half per cent. per month till paid, on a promissory note executed by Robert Cochran December 7th, 1859, and the payment of the same secured by mortgage on real estate—mortgage made by both defendants to secure the payment of said debt. Also for a decree of foreclosure and sale of the mortgaged premises, percentage and costs of suit—all of which are more particularly set forth in complaint. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief therein demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, E. Giddings, Clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and impress the Seal of said Court, at office in Washington, this 2d day of December, A. D. 1861.
d14-4t E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

Fish's Infallible

HAIR RESTORATIVE,

FOR RESTORING GRAY HAIR TO ITS original color. It prevents the hair from falling off. It cures baldness and removes all dandruff from the head. It allays all irritation of the scalp. It cools and refreshes the head, and imparts to the hair a healthy, lively appearance.

P. S.—The properties which remove dandruff and scurf from the head, allay irritation and free the scalp from humors, render this article invaluable as a lotion in all cutaneous affections, such as Itch, Rash, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Chilblains, Ringworms, bites and stings of insects, shingles, and all eruptions of the skin, especially that caused by Poison Oak.

REDINGTON & CO.,

Wholesale Agents,
409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.
The only genuine article is put up in Pint Bottles, and has the written signature of N. Mills, the original proprietor and manufacturer, on the label and wrapper. Beware of all put up in different styles, which is counterfeit. d14

HASTINGS,
ASTON,
HEUING,
CO.,

THE CHEAPEST

CLOTHING HOUSE

On the Pacific Coast.

Black Dress Coats.....\$8 00

Heavy Business Suits.....\$12 00

Heavy Overcoats.....\$8 00

Good Heavy Pants.....\$2 50

All Wool Overshirts.....\$1 25

And all other Goods

PROPORTIONATELY LOW.

THE GENUINE

INDIAN TAN BUCK GLOVES,

Warranted not to rip or harden.

Manufactured by

HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO.,

Corner Second and J streets,

n30-3m2p Sacramento.

KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS

PREMIUM



PRINTING

ESTABLISHMENT,

FOR THE

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA,

—Office—

FRONT STREET,

Opposite the Steamboat Landing.

S. W. RAVELEY, Proprietor.

Exchange of the Lexington and Camp Jackson Prisoners.

[From the St. Louis Democrat.]
The terms agreed upon between Major Generals Fremont and Price are in these words:

First.—The exchange shall be effected grade for grade, or two officers of a lower grade as an equivalent in rank for one of a higher grade; the exchange to embrace prisoners on parole, as also those held in custody.

Second.—The parties released, both officers and privates, shall be furnished with a certificate of release, and of safe conduct to the headquarters of their respective armies or of their divisions; the officers with their usual side arms, camp equipage and property, and the privates with their personal property.

Third.—The prisoners taken by the United States forces at Camp Jackson, in St. Louis county, on the 10th day of May, 1861, are embraced in this exchange, with the express understanding that General Price reiterates the protest of the officers and men then made against the legality of their capture and the execution of parole when released.

Fourth.—Brigadier Samuel R. Curtis, or the officer commanding at Benton Barracks, in St. Louis county, is hereby authorized and required to issue the certificates above referred to, to the officers and privates of the State forces herein named, and also to such other officers, non-commissioned officers and privates, taken prisoners at Camp Jackson, to the number of five hundred and thirty, as may be named to him by Colonel David H. Armstrong, Colonel Samuel B. Churchill, Colonel J. Richard Barret, and D. Robert Barclay, or either of them; and the said Colonel David H. Armstrong, Colonel Samuel B. Churchill, Hon. J. Richard Barret, and D. Robert Barclay, or either of them, are hereby authorized and required to issue such certificates to the United States officers and privates herein named, and also to such other officers, non-commissioned officers and privates, taken prisoners at Lexington, Missouri, to the number of five hundred and thirty, as may be named to them, or either of them, by Quin Morton, or such other person as may be named in his place or stead, by the commanding officer at Benton Barracks, aforesaid.

Fifth.—The persons herein named for exchange not connected with the military, shall be furnished as heretofore provided, with certificates of safe conduct to their respective homes.
The names of the privates to be exchanged are to be furnished without delay at St. Louis; those taken at Camp Jackson to Brigadier General Curtis, or the commander at Benton Barracks, and those taken at Lexington to Colonel D. H. Armstrong, or some other of his associates named in this agreement, and the certificates hereinbefore referred to are to be issued according to the lists so furnished, without delay.
Should the names of any of the officers or non-commissioned officers taken at Camp Jackson be omitted in the foregoing list, and Colonel D. H. Armstrong or either of his associates, desire their exchange, Brigadier General Curtis, or the officer commanding at Benton Barracks, will, on application, make such exchange for any officer or non-commissioned officer captured by the State forces, according to rank, as hereinbefore stipulated.

Done and agreed to at Neosho, Missouri, 26th October, 1861.

GREAT FOOT RACE IN ENGLAND.—Deerfoot, the celebrated Indian pedestrian, having challenged three of the best runners in England, Mills, Brighton and White, to contend with him, the match came off on the 22d of September. The distance was ten miles. Deerfoot appeared on the ground in a wolf-skin, with a feather in his head-band, and tinkling bells around his waist. The Indian went to the front for a distance of a mile and a half amid loud cheers. White then tried to recover the lead, which he gained, but failed to retain, and at three miles had to succumb. The remainder of the race between Mills and the Indian was very exciting. There was not a yard between the two at the seven mile, when the Indian forced the pace, and on commencing the eighth went right away. The Indian finished at his leisure, and ran the ten miles in fifty-four minutes and a quarter. A match between Deerfoot and Jackson, the celebrated American pedestrian, has been arranged and will come off in a little while.

The prices paid for advertising space in England are remarkable. Three weeks ago the British Commissioners for the exhibition of 1862, received offers for the use of the wrappers of the two shilling catalogues. Bennett, the watchmaker, was a successful bidder for the back page of each of the catalogue wrappers, having paid for the two the sum of one thousand guineas. The Accidental Death Assurance Company obtained the last page but one at the price of £600, and Messrs. Chappell & Co., of Bond street, got a page at the back of the title in each catalogue, having also paid £600.

TOM THUMB NOT DEAD.—The report recently circulated that General Tom Thumb had died at Paris, was false. The General is alive and well, and making the tour of the Canadas, being now at Montreal.

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

KNIGHT'S LANDING
General Blacksmithing
—AND—
JOBING ESTABLISHMENT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LOCATED himself permanently at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to do all kinds of House, Mill and mill-work bolt making. Heavy work of every description.

Reapers and Thrashers Repaired,

And all kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch.

Horses shod on the shortest notice.
I. W. BROWNELL,
n7-tf Mill street, next to the Mill.

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS INDEBTED to the undersigned who wish to save expense will do well to come forward and settle immediately.

Those wishing to pay in Wheat or Barley, must bring it in without further delay.

NO FURTHER CREDIT WILL BE GIVEN unless by special contract,

THOMAS & BROWNELL,
Knight's Landing, Sept. 11th, 1861.

TAKE NOTICE!

LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!
—AND—
POSTS,

Of all kinds, can be obtained at the

KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.

I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

CAPT. TRUEWORTHY,
n30-tf Knight's Landing.

DRY GOODS.

DRESS GOODS

ALL NEW STYLES.

—AT—

O'CONNELL, RYAN & Co.'s

We invite particular attention to our

FALL DRESS GOODS,

Imported direct.

WE SELL LOW,

And always endeavor to keep the best Class

of Goods in our line.

Give us a Call.

33 J street, between 3d and 4th,

Sacramento.
nov16-tf

COAL OIL IS KING!

THE STREAM OF KEROSENE IS FLOWING steadily at the Fountain of
J. B. OWENS & CO., 102 J st.

IF YOU WANT NON-EXPLOSIVE KEROSENE, call at J. B. OWENS & CO.

IF YOU WANT OIL THAT DOES NOT smoke, call at J. B. OWENS & CO.

IF YOU WANT A LAMP THAT WILL give satisfaction or the money returned, call at J. B. OWENS & CO.

LANTERNS, WICKS, CHIMNEYS, Lamps, every article in the Kerosene trade, at the only legitimate Kerosene L. mp. and Oil store in California, Wholesale and Retail. Call and see
J. B. OWENS & CO.,
n30-tf Sacramento.

A. LAMOTT,

HATTER

SUCCESSOR TO

LAMOTT & COLLINS,

Corner 2d and J streets,
Sacramento,

Is the leader of Styles for the State, and as on hand

The Largest Assortment

—OF—
HATS AND CAPS

Of every description, to be found on the

Pacific Coast.

Is selling at **25** per cent. less than any other house.

Call on him and look at his Stock before purchasing elsewhere.

All orders from the country promptly attended to.

Hats of all kinds made and repaired.
nov2-tf.

LEGAL NOTICES.

PROCLAMATION.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, Sec., Nov. 11, '61.
Whereas, it has been made my duty by two several Acts of the Legislature of this State (portions of which are hereunto annexed for the direction of persons therein charged with special trusts and obligations) to give public notice, by proclamation, of the completion of the buildings of the State Reform School so far as to be ready for occupancy; and whereas, the Board of Trustees of said State Reform School have conveyed to this Department the requisite official information of the foregoing fact:

Now, therefore, I, John G. Downey, Governor of the State of California, do hereby give notice to all concerned, that the State Reform School at Marysville will be opened and ready for the reception of all youths for whom the same has been provided, as specified in the Acts herein referred to, on the first Monday, being the 2d day of December, A. D. 1861.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand, and caused the Great Seal of this State to be affixed, the day and year first above written.

[L. S.] JOHN G. DOWNEY,
Governor of California.
Attest: JOHNSON PRICE, Sec'y of State.

AN ACT for the erection of a Building for a State Reform School, and for the Regulation of the same, passed April 18, 1860.

Sec. 18. After the proclamation shall have been made, as provided in section, eventeen of this Act, when any boy, or youth, between the age of eight and sixteen years, shall be convicted of any offense known to the laws of this State, and punishable by imprisonment, other than such as may be punishable by imprisonment for life, the Court (or Justice, as the case may be), before whom such conviction shall be had, may at their discretion sentence such boy or youth to the State Reform School, or to such punishment as is now provided by law for the same offense. And if the sentence shall be to the Reform School, then it shall be in the alternative to the State Reform School, or to such punishment as would have been awarded if this Act had not passed.

Sec. 19. Any boy or youth so convicted and sent to said School, shall there be kept, disciplined, instructed, employed and governed, under the direction of said Board of Trustees, until the term of his sentence shall have expired, or until he shall be either reformed or discharged, or shall be bound out by said Trustees, according to their laws, or shall be remanded to prison, upon information of the Court, as incorrigible, upon the sentence of the Trustees, as hereinafter provided.

Sec. 20. If any boy or youth shall, upon any conviction, be sentenced to the said School, and the Trustees shall deem it expedient to receive him, or if he shall be found incorrigible, or his continuance in the School shall be deemed injurious to the management and discipline thereof, they shall certify the same upon the mittimus, together with which he is held, which mittimus, together with the convict, shall be delivered to the Sheriff of any county, or his Deputy, or to the Constable of any town, who shall forthwith commit said boy or youth to the jail or State Prison, as the case may be, in pursuance of the alternative sentence provided for in the preceding section of this Act.

Sec. 21. All commitments of boys or youths to this Institution, of whatever age when committed, shall be for a term not longer than their minority, nor less than one year, unless sooner discharged by order of the Trustees, as hereinbefore provided. The mittimus shall state the age, the offense committed, the sentence, and the alternative sentence. Whenever any boy or youth shall be discharged, by the expiration of his term of commitment, or as reformed, or as having arrived at the age of twenty-one years, such discharge shall be a full and complete release from all penalties and disabilities which may have been created by such sentences.

AN ACT defining further powers and duties of the Trustees or Managers of the State Reform School, and the Managers of the Industrial School Department of San Francisco, passed May 20, 1861.

Sec. 3. Upon request of any parent, or guardian, or friend, of any boy or youth who has no parent or guardian, who may be shown to the Trustees, or Managers, and Superintendent of the State Reform School, such boy or youth shall be received therein, and shall be subject to the care, instruction, support and discipline thereof, notwithstanding such boy or youth may be guilty of no especial crime or crimes. n23-tf

Insolvent Notice.

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF COLUSA County, State of California. In the matter of the petition of A. T. Buckner, an Insolvent Debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. C. J. Diefendorf, Judge of said Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of said insolvent, A. T. Buckner, to be and appear before the Hon. C. J. Diefendorf, aforesaid, at his Chambers, in the Court House, in the town of Colusa, on the 24th day of December, 1861, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted and an assignment of his estate made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided, and in the meant me all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 15th day of November, A. D. 1861.
W. F. GOAD,
n23-4t County Clerk.

Estate of Absalom Sheltman, Deceased

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE undersigned, administrator of the above named estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the law office of J. G. Treadway, in the town of Colusa. THOMAS WILLIAMS, Adm'r.
November 30, 1861 n30-4t

To all Whom it May Concern.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT THE undersigned will, at the expiration of four weeks from this date, apply to the Register of the State Land Office for a Patent for the North Half of Section 21, in Township 8, North Range 1, West Mount Diablo Meridian—entered by him under the provisions of the Act concerning the location of School Lands. MATHUS WOLFSKILL.
Py H. H. HARTLEY, his Attorney.
Yolo County, Nov. 30th, 1861. n30-4t

LEGAL NOTICES.

Delinquent Taxes.

THE DELINQUENT LIST OF UNPAID taxes of Yolo county for the year 1861, has been deposited with the District Attorney of said county, and unless the delinquent taxes therein specified are paid to the County Treasurer within twenty days from the publication of this notice, action will be commenced by said Attorney for the collection of such taxes and cost.

E. GIDDINGS,
Auditor Yolo county.
Washington, December 7th, 1861. 3t

Administrator's Notice.

PROBATE COURT, Yolo county.—Estate of James Morrow, deceased. All persons holding claims against the above estate, are hereby notified to present the same with the Vouchers in support thereof, to the undersigned, at his residence, 2 1/2 miles above Knight's Landing, on Morrow's Ranch, within ten months from this date, or the same will be barred by law.

ROBERT ROBERTS, Administrator.
HENRY H. HARTLEY, Attorney.
Yolo county, October 5th, 1861. oct. 5-2m

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE ELEVENTH Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo. The People of the State of California to JOHN PORTER, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of Pamela Porter in said Court filed against you, within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, but if served on you without said county, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 18th day of November, 1861. Said action is brought to obtain a decree of this Honorable Court dissolving the bonds of matrimony existing between plaintiff and defendant, and for such other and further relief as to the Court may seem just and proper. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.

Ordered to be published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS once a week for two months, by order of the County Judge of Yolo county.

In testimony whereof, I, E. Giddings, Clerk of the 11th Judicial District Court aforesaid, hereunto set my hand and impress the seal of said Court, at office in Washington, this 23d day of November, A. D. 1861.
E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.
H. H. HARTLEY, Plff's Attorney. n30-8t

Administrator's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT IN pursuance of the order of the Probate Court of the city and county of Sacramento, in the State of California, made on the 25th day of November, 1861, in the matter of the estate of Thomas J. McCoy, deceased the undersigned, Administrator of said estate, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, in one parcel, and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court, on Monday, the 30th day of December, 1861, at 12 o'clock, M., in front of the Court House, in the village of Washington, Yolo county, in the State of California, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said intestate at the time of his death; and a part the right, title and interest that the said estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired, other than or in addition to that of said intestate at the time of his death, in and to that lot, piece, or parcel of land situate, lying and being in the county of Yolo, and described as follows, to-wit: Situated in Township No. Six (6), North Range No. Four (4), east Monte Diablo Meridian and base, United surveys, and bounded on the north by the lands of one O'Rear, and on the south by the lands of one Ferran, and on the east by Elk Slough, and on the west by vacant tide lands—containing three hundred acres of land.

Terms and conditions of sale—cash. Ten per cent. of the purchase money to be paid on the day of sale, balance on confirmation of sale by the said Probate Court. Deed at the expense of purchaser.

JARED IRWIN,
Administrator of the Estate of
Thomas J. McCoy, deceased.

Administrator's Notice.

ESTATE OF ZEBULON GARDNER, DECEASED. Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, administrator and administrator with the will annexed, of the above named estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at their office, corner of Front and O streets, in the city of Sacramento, State of California.

ROBERT GARDNER, Administrator.
MARY E. GARDNER, Administratrix
d7-2am2m

Administrator's Notice.

ESTATE OF FREDERICK W. TAYLOR, deceased. Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the above named estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the office of R. C. Clark, attorney at law, in Jordan's building, on J street, near Seventh, in the city of Sacramento.

ST PHEN W. BUTLER,
Administrator of the Estate of
F. W. Taylor, deceased.
December 7th, 1861. d7-4t

\$1,000 REWARD

THE Sureties of William N. BROOKS, County Treasurer of Yolo county, hereby offer a reward of One Thousand Dollars for the arrest and conviction of the party or parties who robbed said Treasurer's safe at Cacheville, Yolo county, on Sunday evening, April 14th, 1861, or a proportionate reward for information which may lead to the discovery of the perpetrator of the robbery, or the recovery of the funds.

The names of the party offering this reward can be had at the Union office, Sacramento. apl27-tf

CASH PAID FOR

BEES! BEES!!
By S. W. RAVELEY,
Knight's Landing.

FOR SALE Cheap—TEN Hives

BEES, warranted full and healthy. Will be sold cheap, for Cash, or exchanged for Barley or Wheat, for further particulars apply to
S. W. RAVELEY,
At this Office.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

THE UNION RESTORED!

AND THE
Patriot's Heart Made Glad!
By the subscribers receiving from the cities of
San Francisco and Sacramento,
A very large, carefully selected and most varied assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS!

Ladies' Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed.
Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's Hats. Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods. Gentlemen's and Boys'.

CLOTHING,
SHOES, BOOTS, HATS,

Gaiters and Slippers,

of all kinds, together with a fine assortment of
QUEEN'S-WARE,
HARD-WARE,
CROCKERY,
TIN-WARE,
CLOCKS.

WHIP STALKS,
WHIPS, AND LASHES.

And a full assortment of

GROCERIES.

Our goods were bought when the stocks in San Francisco were very large and complete, and before the rise in prices; and we extend a cordial invitation to all to call and examine our goods and prices before buying elsewhere.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors, and to solicit a continuance of the same; and to call upon those knowing themselves indebted to us to make payment at once for "we must have money."

Grain and flour sacks made and kept on hand for sale. Country produce taken in exchange for goods and money not refused.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.

Knight's Landing, May 12, 1860.
junel-tf

PREMIUM

EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS,

Knight's Landing.

They are designed would respectfully announce to the citizens of Yolo, Sutter and Colusa counties, that the above Mills are now in perfect running order, having added the latest improvements, and no expense has been spared to make it complete in every respect.

The above Mills are in constant operation for the grinding of

Wheat, Rye, Barley and Corn,
TO ORDER.
FLOUR, MIDDINGS, BRAN AND SHORTS

Always on hand at lowest prices.

IMPORTER OF

Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows,

And every variety of

BUILDING LUMBER,

Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices. Orders received at the Eagle Steam Flour Mills, corner of Front and Mill streets, Knight's Landing.

ROBERT GARDNER, Executor of
Z. GARDNER, Deceased.
September 26, 1861. sep28-tf

MONEY MUST COME.

DELAYS ARE DANGEROUS.

PERSONS indebted to the undersigned by Note or Book Account, are earnestly requested to make payment at once.

The highest market price

PAID IN CASH FOR

WHEAT

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.

Knight's Landing, Sept. 26, 1861.

\$71,500

BRICK FOR SALE, LOW.

Apply to

J. & J. W. BALDWIN,

MERCHANTS,
Knight's Landing.
Nov. 7, 1861. nov9-tf

CALIFORNIA CURED BACON.

A. HEILBRON & BRO.,

WASHINGTON MARKET, 147 J St., SACRAMENTO,

HAVE ON HAND

California Cured Hams;
California Cured Bacon;
Fresh California Lard.

In connection with CURED MEATS, they have recently opened a STALL for

ALL KINDS OF FRESH MEATS,
Which the public will find of THE VERY BEST QUALITY.

Highest price, paid in cash for HOGS.
nov.

THE Knight's Landing News.

THE SOIL BREATHES.—Certainly it does, just as truly as you do. A few years since, if one asserted that trees had lungs and breathed, he would have been held to an argument to prove it; just as a few years earlier nobody would have believed that a fish's gills, and the leaves of a tree, and the lungs of a beast, all performed the same office, that of aerating the blood or sap.

The soil breathes. How does it breathe? Its circulating fluid, the blood of the soil, is water; this comes to it from the air, and is already aerated. True, but this soon loses its gases by contact with the soil, just as the arterial blood fresh from the lungs, loses its oxygen when passing its circuit in all parts of the body. The blood comes back to the lungs for more oxygen, but the blood of the soil cannot do this, so we must let the air in, to come in contact with it. We cannot here explain the working of the air in the soil, but would thus briefly enforce the necessity of stirring the soil during droughts as deeply as practicable, not to interfere with the roots of growing plants, and those of previous culture, so that a deep and light soil shall invite a free circulation of air beneath the surface. Hot air, the moment it presses beneath the surface, becomes very moist from the water which it originally contained, and it deposits it, thus not only aerating the soil, but adding to its moisture. Cold air can hold but little moisture, but hot air dissolves an immense quantity, which it deposits when it cools, or on cool surfaces. Who has not noticed of a winter's day, a locomotive leaving behind it a snowy cloud of vapor, like a comet's tail, often floating for a minute after the train has passed? Think of this, and watch the steam car on days when the hot breath, just as full of water as in winter, is puffed out into the sun, and not steam enough shows to make a shadow, it is so quickly absorbed by the air.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,
Corner J and 4th streets,
Sacramento.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE have established the reputation of selling **Clothing and Furnishing Goods** at lower prices than similar goods can be procured elsewhere. All goods manufactured by themselves and **WARRANTED.** Particular attention paid to **Boys' and Children's Clothing.** Every variety and style can always be found at **LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE'S,** Cor. J. and 4th sts. Sacramento and 624 Clay st., San Francisco. mar23-tf.

H. H. BANCROFT & CO.,
609 Montgomery street,
San Francisco.

Have just received the following New **BOOKS.**
Evein of Diera, a Poem by Alex. Smith, Recreations of a Country Parson, Life in the South Pacific, The House on the Moor, Gipsy Prophecy, by Mrs Southworth, Dr. Russell's Civil War in America, Volume 24 Howard's U. S. Supreme Court Reports, Volume 33 Barbour's N. Y. Supreme Court Reports, Upton's Maritime Warfare and Prize Law, Spots on the Sun, Faraday's Chemistry of a Candle, Halleck's International Law and Laws of War, Belknap's Probate Law.

IN PRESS.
Hand-Book Almanac, and Year Book of Facts, 1862.
CONTENTS:
I. Calculations, by Thomas Tennent,
II. Of the Art of War, by H. W. Halleck,
III. Federal Officers on the Pacific,
IV. State and County Officers, Members of the Legislature, Attorneys, &c., for California, Oregon, Washington and Nevada,
V. Election Returns. oct19-tf

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN,
DEALERS IN
IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL AND BLACKSMITH TOOLS,
Fourth Street, between I and J,
Sacramento.
aug3-tf

CHARLES F. ROBBINS,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTING MATERIAL, INKS, CARD STOCK, &c.,
Nos. 111 and 113 Clay Street
San Francisco.
feb2-ly

PAINTER & CO.,
Practical Printers, and Dealers in
Type, Presses, Printing Materials, Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.,
51 1/2 Clay street, above Sansome,
San Francisco.
J. B. PAINTER } Offices fitted out with dis-
J. M. PAINTER } patch. dec22-ly
T. P. PAINTER }

Plows! Plows! Plows!
J. B. BLANCHARD & CO.,
No. 176 J street,
NOW HAS ON HAND A FULL AND COMPLETE assortment of
Agricultural Implements,
And are selling **CHEAP FOR CASH.** Farmers in want of Plows, Harrows, or any style of Hardware, will do well to call and examine before buying elsewhere.
Don't forget the number—176 J street, between 6th and 7th.
n39-3m **J. B. BLANCHARD & CO.**

J. & P. CAROLAN,
Importers and Dealers in
SPORTING AND BLASTING POWDER,
Safety Fuse, Shot and Bar Lead, Cordage, Rubber and Hemp Packing, Tackle Blocks and Sheaves, Wheelbarrows, &c., etc.
ALSO,
General Assortment of Hardware.
Nos. 1 and 3 J street, corner of Front.
n30-tf **SACRAMENTO.**

Plows! Plows!
TREADWELL & CO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS in
HARDWARE,
Agricultural and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.
154 and 156 J street, (south side, near Sixth.)
n30-tf **SACRAMENTO.**

JOHN M. MILLIKIN, T. J. MILLIKIN.
MILLIKIN BROS.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IMPORTERS and dealers in
Foreign and Domestic Liquors, &c.
No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th.
n30-tf **SACRAMENTO.**

A SAFE INVESTMENT.
WANTED
1,000 DOLLARS IN COIN.
On account of hard times and money being scarce, arrangements have been made to sell all kinds of
SCHOOL BOOKS, HISTORIES, STANDARD WORKS,
Poetical Works, Poems, Essays, Miscellaneous Works and Novels.
Blank Books,
Legal, Bill, Letter, Note, Drawing, Tissue and Writing Papers; Blank Cards, Blotting Paper, Black Sand, Gold Pens, Steel Pens, Pencils, Black and Red Inks.
Also—a fine stock of
PERFUMERY, FANCY SOAPS, HAIR, NAIL AND TOOTH BRUSHES, COMBS, &c., &c.
At San Francisco Prices.
Any of the above Articles can be obtained at

THE KNIGHT'S LANDING BOOK & STATIONERY STORE,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing.
REMEMBER THE CASH SYSTEM.
New Arrangement.
CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
The fast and splendid steamers
Chrysolis and Antelope
Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.
For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.
Until further notice, for
Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.
The fine steamer SWAN, Captain ROGERS, leaves Sacramento, every Saturday morning, at six o'clock, and the fine fast steamer GEM, Captain F. S. R., leaves Sacramento, every Wednesday morning, at six o'clock, for the above places. Returning from Red Bluff every Saturday and Tuesday.
A. REDINGTON, Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento.
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. oct5

For all Intermediate Landings on the Sacramento River.
The fine steamer **VISALIA,** Captain ZIMMERMAN; will leave Sacramento for Knight's Landing, and all intermediate places twice a week. Parties wishing to send GRAIN from any point on the Sacramento, will save money by shipping it with the above steamer. Apply to
S. W. RAVELEY,
Knight's Landing.
nov2-tf

E. & C. CRUHLER, COLUMBUS BREWERY,
Corner of C and 16th streets,
Sacramento.
LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—
Gruhier's saloon,
Sixth street, between J and K streets.
Orders from the County promptly attended to.
nov9-tf

JAS. BOWSTEAD, JACOB WELTY.
UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY
AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.
jy6-u **BOWSTEAD & CO.**

S. R. SMITH, CARPENTER AND BUILDER,
Front street, Knight's Landing.
THE subscriber having made large additions to his business, is now prepared to do all kinds of work, such as
Cabinet Making, Paper Hanging, Painting and Glazing.
—ALSO—
Houses Built and Removed.
All kinds of Farmers' Machinery repaired and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice.
SAM. R. SMITH.
N. B.—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.
All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES.
FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES.
We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
COGNAC.
50 EIGHTH (3) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.
—ALSO—
200 eighth casks "Jule Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by
McWilliams & Co.,
MARTEL BRANDY.
20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
WINES.
CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.
200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
OLD RYE WHISKEY.
PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
OLD TOM.
5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by
McWilliams & Co.,
IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.
JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

RUM.
JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.
McWilliams & Co.
CALIFORNIA WINE.
2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.
—ALSO—
100 cases Sanevain's
McWilliams & Co.
ALE AND PORTER.
200 Casks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.
McWilliams & Co.
COGNAC.
A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
jy6-tf **Sacramento.**

H. WACHHORST, F. DENVER.
WACHHORST & DENVER,
Manufacturers and Repairers of
CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,
No. 59 J street,
Read's Block, between Second and Third sts., Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank,
SACRAMENTO.
We are now prepared to make new Pieces in Chronometers or Watches, having the necessary and Workmen to renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch, equally as good as the original.
Watches manufactured & repaired
Always on Hand
A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manufactured for our House, at 2 1/2 per cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly warrant to keep time. Also, a very full assortment of
DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,
In the most Minute Variety.
apl7-6m
ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,
NEW CROCKERY STORE.
HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of—
CHINA WARE,
WHITE GRANITE WARE, CUT GLASS WARE, PLATED WARE, BRITANNIA WARE, TABLE CUTLERY, BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE, MIRRORS, Etc.
No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,
aug31-tf **Sacramento.**

JAS. BOWSTEAD, JACOB WELTY.
UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY
AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.
jy6-u **BOWSTEAD & CO.**

S. R. SMITH, CARPENTER AND BUILDER,
Front street, Knight's Landing.
THE subscriber having made large additions to his business, is now prepared to do all kinds of work, such as
Cabinet Making, Paper Hanging, Painting and Glazing.
—ALSO—
Houses Built and Removed.
All kinds of Farmers' Machinery repaired and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice.
SAM. R. SMITH.
N. B.—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.
All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

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jy6-u **BOWSTEAD & CO.**

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—ALSO—
Houses Built and Removed.
All kinds of Farmers' Machinery repaired and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice.
SAM. R. SMITH.
N. B.—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.
All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

S. R. SMITH, CARPENTER AND BUILDER,
Front street, Knight's Landing.
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Cabinet Making, Paper Hanging, Painting and Glazing.
—ALSO—
Houses Built and Removed.
All kinds of Farmers' Machinery repaired and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice.
SAM. R. SMITH.
N. B.—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.
All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

HOTELS.
UNION HOTEL,
Front street, Knight's Landing.
W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.
The TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords, while
The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best **WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.**
Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State
mar16-tf

YOLO HOUSE,
Front Street, Knight's Landing.
MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF would respectfully announce to her friends and the public that she has resumed the above House, and is prepared to accommodate the traveling Public and permanent Boarders in the best manner, at the following prices:—
Board per Day \$1 00
Board per Week 5 00
Single Meals 37 1/2
Lodging 37 1/2
nov9-tf **MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF.**

ST. GEORGE HOTEL,
ON FOURTH STREET,
Between J and K streets,
Sacramento City.
J. R. HARDENBERGH, J. B. DAYTON, Proprietors.
mar23-tf

TOLL'S HOTEL,
FIRE-PROOF BUILDING,
CORNER OF K AND SEVENTH STREETS, SACRAMENTO.
A. C. JUDY, Proprietor,
Is Again open to the Public,
and furnished new throughout with all modern improvements of the day.
sep 14-tf

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER
P. L. DUSTON,
Cacheville,
Is to be found at his old stand, on Front st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.
His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.
Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call.
mar3-tf

UP AND AT IT AGAIN
WILLIAM P. MICHENER
No. 68 K Street,
Sacramento.
Has Re-opened his

UPHOLSTERY STORE
With a choice Stock of
CARPETS,
OIL CLOTHS,
PAPER HANGINGS
AND
Upholstery Goods.
And will sell as low as any other House in the City. Work done by the best workmen in the State.
Thankful for past favors, he will be pleased to see all his old customers again at his Old Stand, No. 68 K street, between Third and Fourth, Sacramento.
nov2-tf **W. P. MICHENER, Agent.**

C. C. WARNER & CO.,
At Old Stand, Corner Ninth and J streets, Sacramento.
DEALERS IN
Groceries and Provisions,
and all kinds of California Produce. Butter, eggs and cheese bought at the highest prices, or will be received on commission. Consignments solicited. We are also extensive dealers in **CALIFORNIA HONEY.** Choice Dairy Salt constantly on hand.
All orders or consignments will meet with prompt attention.
C. C. WARNER & CO.,
Corner J and Ninth Streets, Sacramento.
oct5-3m

H. VAN EVERY,
DEALER IN
STOVES, HARDWARE, KITCHEN FURNITURE.
ALSO
LARD AND BUTTER CANS.
Tin and Sheet Iron work made to order.
—AGENT FOR—
Stewart's Large Oven Air-tight SUMMER AND WINTER COOKING STOVE.
[n30-tf]

H. VAN EVERY,
DEALER IN
STOVES, HARDWARE, KITCHEN FURNITURE.
ALSO
LARD AND BUTTER CANS.
Tin and Sheet Iron work made to order.
—AGENT FOR—
Stewart's Large Oven Air-tight SUMMER AND WINTER COOKING STOVE.
[n30-tf]

TO THE GRAY AND BALD.
FISH'S INFALLIBLE HAIR
Restorative overtops everything as the greatest Restorer for Gray Hair or Baldness, in the world. Ye who have been deceived by nostrums try this and be convinced.
We don't profess to cure everything, but it will restore Gray Hair to its original color and luxuriance. It never fails, and is not a dye. Sold wholesale and retail, at
139 Sacramento street, San Francisco
For sale by **S. W. RAVELEY, Agent**
mar23-tf for Yolo county.

IRVINE & CAMPBELL,
MANUFACTURERS OF
SODA SARSAPARILLA,
Cacheville, Yolo County,
Having our own trees, we are prepared to deliver our Sarsaparilla to any portion of the County.
All orders left with Koon & McClintock, at Knight's Landing, will be promptly attended to.
June 29-tf

BAKER & HAMILTON,
Importers and Dealers in
FARMING IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINES,
J street, between Front and 2d,
Sacramento.
Viz: threshing, rearing and mowing machines; horse and ox-drawn plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, corn planters, corn shellers, loes, horse hoes, sheels, spades and trowels, garden shears, rakes and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, a mill, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axe, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snaths, bush scythes, rind scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, saws, cutters, augers, stuffer, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

Field, Grass, Herb, Flower and Garden seeds,
A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.
Hand and horse hay presses made to order.
oct26-tf
W. J. PRATHER,
Dentist.

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, or cheaply, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Extractions inserted.
Office at Yolo City, Yolo County.
Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.
Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County.
N. B.—All work done will be warranted.
aug24-tf

LADY ADAMS CO'S
OLD STORE, NOS 13 AND 15 K ST.,
'RE-OPENED!
PARTICULAR ATTENTION IS called to our very extensive stock of
Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Etc
We have made arrangements with the partners of the late firm of Lady Adams Co. by which their assistance is secured, and will be pleased to see the old customers of these gentlemen as well as our own.
We intend to offer such inducements as will make it the interest of all to call and see us at the above place.
sept28-tf. **FOGUS & GOGHILL.**

PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND WALL PAPER DEPOT.
FREDERICKS & KREBS,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Gilt Mouldings, Looking Glass Plates, Artists' and Painters' Materials, Etc.,
No 186 J Street,
Between Sixth and Seventh streets,
Sacramento.
Pictures Framed to Order.
N. B.—Mr. Fredericks having recently been to the East has made arrangements for shipments by every steamer, which enables us to fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice.
Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.
dec8-tf

N. B. JACOBS, W. T. REYNOLDS.
N. B. JACOBS & CO.,
DEALERS IN
LOS ANGELES WINES & WINE BITTERS,
—ALSO—
Rosenbaum's Bitters, and Old Corn Whisky.
HOWARD'S BUILDING,
Corner Sansome and Commercial sts.,
San Francisco.
july6

P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,
PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,
K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST. SACRAMENTO.
SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.
Orders from the country promptly attended to.
N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. J7-tf

P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,
PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,
K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST. SACRAMENTO.
SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.
Orders from the country promptly attended to.
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