

Maryland

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**NINETY-FOURTH
ANNUAL REPORT
STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION
OF MARYLAND
1960**

Maryland
University of Maryland
College Park, Md.

DO NOT CIRCULATE

STATE OF MARYLAND
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

NINETY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT

Of The

Maryland, State Board of Education
...

SHOWING CONDITION

Of The

Public Schools of Maryland

For The

Year Ending June 30, 1960



BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

Maryland

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MARYLAND DIRECTORY SCHOOL OFFICIALS

MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Address	Term Expires
Jerome Frampton, Jr., President	Feddersburg	1964
William A. Gunter, Vice-president	Cumberland	1960
Mrs. Kenneth S. Cole	Chevy Chase	1962
Mrs. J. Wilmer Cronin	Aberdeen	1966
Dwight O. W. Holmes	Baltimore	1965
George C. Rhoderick	Middletown	1961
Richard Schifter	Bethesda	1963
Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., Secretary-Treasurer		

MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

STATE OFFICE BUILDING

301 West Preston Street, Baltimore 1

Name	Office
Thomas G. Pullen, Jr.	State Superintendent of Schools
David W. Zimmerman	Assistant State Superintendent
William S. Sartorius	Assistant State Superintendent in Administration, Finance, and Research
W. Theodore Boston	Director of Certification and Accreditation
Helen M. Clark	Director of Library Extension
Herschel M. James	Director of Vocational Education
Robert C. Thompson	Director of Vocational Rehabilitation
Willis H. White	Director of Instruction
E. Drusilla Chairs	Administrative Assistant II
Dorothy E. Young	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Janet L. Harrison	Senior Stenographer

Division of Instruction—WILLIS H. WHITE, Director

Paul E. Huffington	Assistant Director and Supervisor of High Schools
*Mrs. Genevieve S. Blew	Supervisor of Instruction
George M. Crawford	Supervisor of Curriculum
Mrs. Gladys T. Hopkins	Supervisor of Curriculum
Mrs. Grace A. Dorsey	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Mildred L. Sowers	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Herbert R. Steiner	Supervisor of Physical Education
Sarah L. Leiter	Supervisor of Pupil Services
Mrs. Geneva E. Flickinger	Supervisor of Special Education
Andrew W. Mason	Supervisor of Special Education
Thomas W. Pyles	Supervisor of High Schools
Lewin A. Wheat	Supervisor of High Schools
Beverly J. Sheain	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Beverly B. Armiger	Senior Stenographer
Mildred M. Faulstich	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Rosalind C. Lohrfinck	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Rena B. Levitz	Senior Stenographer
Agnes M. Roberts	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Oma R. McClung	Senior Typist

Division of Vocational Education—HERSCHEL M. JAMES, Director

Harry M. McDonald	Supervisor of Agriculture
Dwight P. Jacobus	Supervisor of Educational Services to Industry
Evelyn F. Miller	Supervisor of Home Economics
*Mrs. Anormallee M. Way	State Adviser for High School Homemakers Club
Frank H. Nachman	Counselor for Veterans On-the-Job Training Program
Elizabeth McGinnity	Stenographer-Secretary
Lillian O. Erpenstein	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Hazel B. Wilkerson	Senior Stenographer
Florence M. Brady	Junior Clerk

Division of Certification and Accreditation—W. THEODORE BOSTON, Director

James L. Reid	Assistant Director and Supervisor of School Plant Planning
M. Eleanor Rice	Supervisor of Certification
Helen L. Widmyer	Supervisor of Accreditation
Harold D. Reese	Supervisor of Teacher and Higher Education

* Part time

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
Eleanor G. Weagly	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
C. William Anthony	Supervisor of Teacher Recruitment
Ruth E. Hobbs	Assistant Supervisor of Equivalence Examinations
George A. Myers	Assistant Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Charles C. Conlon	Assistant Supervisor of Trade Schools
Richard K. McKay	Assistant Supervisor of Trade Schools
Carroll L. Speck	Assistant Supervisor of Certification
Helen Ellis	Stenographer-Secretary
Elsie F. Forman	Stenographer-Secretary
Alice Algie	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Bessie R. Gale	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Miriam Rieger	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Evelyn R. McClurkin	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Bessie S. Price	Senior Stenographer
Bessie I. Rones	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Mary L. Wallace	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Gertrude A. Gorrell	Senior Clerk
Mrs. Clara P. Haffner	Senior Clerk
Leah C. Dittmar	Senior Clerk
Mrs. Hanna Zusman	Senior Clerk

Division of Library Extension—HELEN M. CLARK, Director

Mae Graham	Supervisor of School and Children's Libraries
Nettie B. Taylor	Supervisor of County and Institutional Libraries
Doris L. Anderson	Stenographer-Secretary
Martha J. Keydash	Senior Stenographer

READER SERVICES

400 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1

Eleanor Hocker	Readers' Counselor
Harry E. Foster	Technical Counselor
M. E. Naomi Johnson	Associate Librarian
Josephine M. Baldwin	Assistant Librarian
Mrs. Beverly B. Green	Library Assistant
Helen D. Trumbauer	Senior Typist
Verlena McDougal	Junior Typist
Aydelotte L. Meister	Junior Clerk
Louis Myers	Service Worker

Division of Administration, Finance, and Research

WILLIAM S. SARTORIUS, Assistant State Superintendent

William L. Barall	Supervisor of Finance
Wesley N. Dorn	Supervisor of Instruction (Research)
R. Christine Hogan	Supervisor of Research
Howard E. Bosley	Supervisor of Teachers College Business Management
Charles V. Akeley	Assistant Supervisor of Finance
Bernard G. Geyer	Assistant Supervisor of Finance
Mrs. Anne K. Carroll	Assistant Supervisor of Research
Helen D. George	Editor
Jesse C. Gawthrop	Auditor
Margaret E. Albaugh	Administrative Assistant I
Mrs. Genevieve J. Nekervis	Statistician I
Mrs. Virginia K. Goldsmith	Statistician II
Mrs. Verda McClow	Statistician II
Mrs. Mary E. Hoover	Principal Account Clerk I
Margaret F. Flahavan	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Laura Gaither	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Mary B. Prince	Principal Account Clerk II
Phyllis E. Rodgers	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Bessie Smith	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Ruth S. Friedland	Stenographer-Secretary
Carrye Hamburger	Stenographer-Secretary
Lenore Klein	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Dolores B. Jones	Report Typist
Mrs. Jane F. Hiltchcock	Statistical Clerk
Mrs. Margaret P. Rappe	Senior Typist
Mrs. Ellen C. Gordon	Senior Typist
Mrs. Ruth V. Meyer	Tabulating Equipment Operator
Mrs. Doris A. Lombardi	Key Punch Operator
Lloyd E. Holmes	Office Appliance Operator

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation—ROBERT C. THOMPSON, Director

W. Bird Terwilliger	Assistant Director
Lionel Burgess	Supervisor of Case Services

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
**George W. Keller	Asst. Supvr. of Services for the Blind
*Francis J. Borges	Medical Consultant
**John T. Goebel	Craft Specialist
Charlotte A. Sylvester	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Florence B. Ackerman	Principal Stenographer
Anne Nusinov	Principal Stenographer
**Mrs. Joan A. DeWicki	Senior Stenographer

METROPOLITAN BALTIMORE OFFICE

2 West Redwood Street, Baltimore 1

Thomas D. Braun	Supervisor
J. Leo Delaney	Assistant Supervisor
Ernest C. Allnutt, Jr.	Counselor
Myrtle E. Chell	Counselor
Mrs. Elizabeth B. Cochran	Counselor
James G. Dashiell	Counselor
J. Bruce Edemy	Counselor
Mrs. Sue H. Flowers	Counselor
Martha R. Harrison	Counselor
Harold B. Hayes	Counselor
William W. Lamprell	Counselor
I. D. Medinger	Counselor
William B. Melville	Counselor
Charles L. Reis	Counselor
Ruth W. Ring	Counselor
James D. Smyth	Counselor
M. Eugene Spurrier	Counselor
Lawrence E. Williams	Counselor
Emma Lueckert	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Eva Dinowitz	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Mabel Dwyer	Senior Stenographer
Lillian Fox	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Frances S. Goodwin	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Louise T. Gregg	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Nancy H. Maslanka	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Helen M. McFadden	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Eleanor M. Mosner	Senior Stenographer
Bell Sklar	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Olive M. Mayo	Receptionist

EASTERN SHORE DISTRICT

700 East Main Street, Salisbury

Raymond H. Simmons	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
Jack R. Nichols	Counselor
1—Joseph E. Guschke	Counselor
2—Frank A. Tarbutton	Counselor
1—Mrs. Sue S. Shores (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
2—Mrs. Dorothy H. Slagle (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Anne E. Bishop	Senior Stenographer
1—P.O. Box 576, Easton Health Center, Centreville Road, Easton	
2—Board of Education, Chestertown	

SOUTHERN MARYLAND DISTRICT

4313 Hamilton Street, Hyattsville

Merl D. Myers	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
Leslie B. Cole	Counselor
1—Fedor G. Nides	Counselor
2—Stanley I. Scher	Counselor
3—Carroll Walsh	Counselor
3—F. dePaul Whitehurst	Counselor
1—Mrs. Jeannette D. Dart (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
2—Mrs. Frances L. Winkler (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
3—Mrs. Joan B. C. Clark	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Elizabeth Cruz	Senior Stenographer
1—Speer Building, 3 Church Circle, Annapolis	
2—Board of Education, La Plata	
3—26 South Perry Street, Rockville	

* Part time

** Address: 2 West Redwood Street, Baltimore

WESTERN MARYLAND DISTRICT

74 West Washington Street, Hagerstown

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
H. Dorsey Devlin	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
Bernard F. Kelly	Counselor
Edward J. Shuck	Counselor
1—John M. Cobun	Counselor
2—Stanley Hamilton, Jr.	Counselor
3—William C. Ifill	Counselor
1—Mrs. Betty J. Lovenstein (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
3—Mrs. Vivian A. Willins (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Alfreda E. Coffman	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Annie G. McCarty	Senior Stenographer
1—111 Union Street, Cumberland	
2—P.O. Box 121, Room 12, City Hall, Westminster	
3—115 East Church Street, Frederick	

DISABILITY DETERMINATIONS PROGRAM

(Old Age and Survivors' Insurance)

10 East Fayette Street, Baltimore 2

Robert L. Burton	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
David Forsyth	Junior Counselor
Joseph M. Gazzam, III	Junior Counselor
Minnie Gerber	Junior Counselor
Morris L. Scherr	Junior Counselor
Kathleen E. Scheve	Junior Counselor
*Emidio A. Bianco, M.D.	Medical Consultant
*Leonard Kotz, M.D.	Medical Consultant
*S. J. Venable, M.D.	Medical Consultant
Mrs. Octavia D. Hastings	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Mary Mason	Senior Stenographer
Margaret M. Quinn	Senior Stenographer
Betty L. Block	Senior Typist
Mrs. Anne Ryland	Senior Typist
Mrs. Claire H. Pinti	Senior Typist

MARYLAND TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Board of Trustees and Office Staff

STATE OFFICE BUILDING

301 West Preston Street, Baltimore 1

Hooper S. Miles, Chairman	State Treasurer
Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., Vice-chairman	State Superintendent of Schools
Mrs. Mary S. Ellis	Principal, North Salisbury Elementary School, Wicomico County
Louis L. Goldstein	State Comptroller
Willis H. White	Director, Division of Instruction, State Department of Education
John P. Mannion	Director
C. G. Cristis	Accountant
Minnie M. Hamilton	Administrative Assistant II
Mrs. Ruth F. Connell	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Edna Doyle	Accounting Machine Operator
Mrs. Emelia Kufer	Accounting Machine Operator
Mrs. Anna M. Novak	Senior Typist
Mrs. Anne Gill	Senior Clerk

PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN MARYLAND

<i>County</i>	<i>Library</i>	<i>Librarian</i>
Allegany	Cumberland Free Public Library	Mary G. Walsh
	La Vale Public Library	Mrs. Ray C. Dickerson
	Westport Public Library	Mrs. Elizabeth Thomas
	Frostburg Public Library	Mrs. Thelma McKay
Anne Arundel	Annapolis and Anne Arundel County Library,	
	Annapolis	Esther King
Baltimore City	Enoch Pratt Free Library	Robert S. Ake, Jr., Ass't Dir.
Baltimore	Baltimore County Library, Towson	Richard Minnich
Calvert	Calvert County Library	Edward Hall
Caroline	Denton Public Library	
	Federalsburg Community Library	Mrs. William T. Messick
	Ridgely Community Library	Mrs. Paul Hoffman
Carroll	Davis Library, Westminster	Margaret J. Hofer
Cecil	Cecil County Library, Elkton	Mrs. Dorothy W. Jefferson
Charles	Charles County Library, La Plata	Edward Hall

* Part time

<i>County</i>	<i>Library</i>	<i>Librarian</i>
Dorchester	Dorchester County Public Library, Cambridge	Mrs. Margaret Henry
	Hurlock Free Public Library	Mrs. Floyd N. Harper
	Vienna Public Library	Mrs. Alan Webb
Frederick	C. Burr Artz Library, Frederick	Josephine Etchison
	Emmitsburg Public Library	Louise Sebald
	Thurmont Public Library	Mrs. Ernest Hammaker
Garrett	Ruth Enlow Library of Garrett County, Oakland	Edith Brock
Harford	Harford County Library, Bel Air	Roenna Fahrney
	Havre de Grace Public Library	Mrs. Roswell Poplar
Howard	Howard County Library, Ellicott City	Mrs. Lenna Burgess
Kent	Chestertown Public Library	Cornelia Davis
Montgomery	Montgomery County Department of Public Libraries, Gaithersburg	George B. Moreland
	Takoma Park Public Library	Mrs. Ruth B. Pratt
	Prince George's County Memorial Library, Hyattsville	Elizabeth B. Hage
Queen Anne's	Queen Anne's County Library, Centreville	Mrs. Elizabeth H. Baker
St. Mary's	St. Mary's County Memorial Library, Leonardtown	Edward Hall
Somerset	Corbin Memorial Library, Crisfield	Mrs. Gladys Daugherty
	Princess Anne Public Library	
	Vaughn Hoffman Memorial Library, Rhodes Point	Mrs. Doris Spriggs
Talbot	Talbot County Free Library, Easton	Mrs. David S. Stewart
Washington	Washington County Free Library, Hagerstown	Roy Provins
Wicomico	Wicomico County Free Library, Salisbury	Mrs. Fred Horsley, Jr.
Worcester	Berlin Public Library	Mary Bailey
	Pocomoke City Public Library	Mrs. Byron H. Ollendike
	Snow Hill Public Library	Mrs. Paul C. Kenney

PRESIDENTS OF STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES

Earle T. Hawkins	Towson	William E. Henry	Bowie
R. Bowen Hardesty	Frostburg	Parlett L. Moore	Coppin, Baltimore-17
Wilbur Devilbiss	Salisbury		

ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPERVISORY STAFF

ALLEGANY COUNTY

108 Washington Street, Cumberland

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
Ralph R. Webster	Superintendent of Schools
Richard T. Rizer	Assistant Superintendent and Supervisor of High Schools
Jack A. Petry	Supervisor of High Schools
Robert E. Pence	Supervisor of Physical Education
Arthur G. Ramey	Supervisor of Transportation
Margaret E. Doak	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mildred E. Willison	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Elizabeth I. Flake	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Frank E. Gamble	Supervisor of Music Education
Julius D. Lonnholm	Supervisor of Vocational, Industrial, and Adult Education
Theodore P. Foote	Supervisor of Art Education
Ruth C. McColly	Supervisor of Home Economics
Joseph T. Downey	Supervisor of Maintenance
Gladys Miller Eaton	Supervisor of Cafeterias
Homer S. Higgins	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Esther M. Carter	Visiting Teacher
Frederick H. Sheeley	Visiting Teacher
Eugene J. Hopkins	Visiting Teacher
Elizabeth Dixon Pitcher	Financial Secretary and Office Manager
Maybelle V. Nine	Secretary to the Superintendent

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Green Street, Annapolis

David S. Jenkins	Superintendent of Schools
Fred L. Alexander	Administrative Assistant
Mrs. Alice Torovsky	Secretary to the Superintendent
R. Harold McCann	Assistant Superintendent—Administration
Frank C. Gunderloy	Director of Construction
Ernest H. Herklotz	Supervisor of Purchasing
Mrs. Madolyn R. Leonard	Supervisor of Cafeterias
Dennis W. Turner	Supervisor of Maintenance
Frank G. Baker, Jr.	Supervisor of Transportation
Leonard Johnson	Supervisor of Custodial Services
Mrs. Mary Franke	Assistant in Finance
Ruth V. Dudderar	Assistant Superintendent—Elementary Schools
Richard R. Clopper	Director of Senior High Schools
Robert S. Shaffner	Director of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Eva M. Pumphrey	Director of Curriculum

Leviah Daniel	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Mrs. Winifred B. Fowler	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Mrs. Sarah V. Jones	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Carl Mauro	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Mrs. Virginia D. Moore	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Mrs. Ruby G. Myers	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Everett Pettigrew	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Mrs. Evelyn P. Reed	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
H. Elizabeth Slater	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Mrs. Elizabeth B. Carroll	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Wayne M. Cornwell	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
James W. Dunagan	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Annabelle E. Ferguson	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Mrs. Katherine K. Frantum	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Katharine Kibler	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Douglas S. King	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Edward Konick	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Betty J. Mitchell	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Dorothy Noble	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Roland Olson	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Joshua M. Potter	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Mrs. Glorious Shenton	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Doris Clements	Supervisor of Home Economics
Richard D. Carlson	Supervisor of Industrial Arts
Margaret A. Adams	Supervisor of Music
William J. Callaghan	Supervisor of Physical Education
Mary E. Wellham	Supervisor of Art
Grady L. Ballard	Director of Personnel and Research
Mrs. Ellen T. Elliott	Assistant in Personnel
Mrs. Eleanor B. Waring	Director of Special Services for Children
Mary E. Moss	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Ruth P. Eason	Supervisor of Special Education
George E. Klinkhamer	Supervisor of Special Education
Marne L. Groff	School Psychologist
L. Louise Duke	School Psychologist
John Malcolm	School Psychologist
Mrs. Flora Andrews	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Louise Beadle	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Mary C. Brown	Visiting Teacher
Alice Gilbert	Visiting Teacher
Jack Hogsten	Visiting Teacher
B. Lewis Landton	Visiting Teacher
Joseph Parlett	Visiting Teacher

BALTIMORE CITY

3 East Twenty-fifth Street, Baltimore 18

George B. Brain	Superintendent (Effective January 1, 1960)
Edwin Stein	Deputy Superintendent (Acting Superintendent September 1 through December 31, 1959)
Mary A. Adams	Assistant Superintendent, Elementary Education
Houston R. Jackson	Assistant Superintendent, Staff Services
William E. Lehr	Assistant Superintendent, School Facilities
John W. Lewis	Assistant Superintendent, Business Management
Thomas A. Van Sant	Assistant Superintendent, Secondary, Vocational, Adult Education
Robert O. Lloyd	Administrative Assistant, General Administration
Edward H. Goldstein	Special Assistant, General Administration
Richard L. Micherdzinski	Director of Art Education
Robert H. Nicholson	Director of Cafeterias
George F. Smith	Director of Equipment and Supplies
Edith V. Walker	Director of Elementary Education
Mrs. Pearl Goetz	Area Director of Elementary Education
Helen Hermon	Area Director of Elementary Education
Mrs. Marion O. Johnson	Area Director of Elementary Education
Mrs. E. Romaine Jones	Area Director of Elementary Education
Eleanor R. Shank	Area Director of Elementary Education
Elmon L. Vernier	Director of Health and Physical Education
M. Bernice Wiese	Director of Library Services
Emile H. Serposs	Director of Music Education
Walter A. Maccubbin	Director of Personnel
Angela M. Broening	Director of Bureau of Publications
Albert G. Packard	Director of Educational Testing Service
Leona C. Buchwald	Director of Guidance and Placement Service
Arthur Lichtenstein	Director of Special Services for Pupils
Vacancy	Director of Research
Vernon S. Yavrina	Director of Secondary Schools
William J. Hucksoll	Director of Vocational Education
Wilmer V. Bell	Director of Adult Education
Harrie M. Selznick	Director of Special Education
L. Merle Smuck	Supervisor of Audio-Visual Education
Mrs. Martha S. Baltz	Supervisor of Cafeterias

John E. Wall	Supervisor of Cafeteria Facilities
H. Spilman Burns	Supervisor of Procurement of Supplies and Equipment
Dwight S. Caskey	Supervisor of Educational Equipment
Irvin R. Brose	Supervisor of Educational Supplies
O. Eugene Albright	Supervisor of School Accounting
Mrs. LaVerna W. Reed	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Rebecca E. Carroll	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Lillian H. Dantley	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. A. Katherine Gross	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Charlotte M. Hurtt	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Carolyn E. Motschieder	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Catherine Brunner	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Marie B. Schmuck	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Lily W. Stevenson	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Margaret Freudenberger	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Anna M. Williams	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Edith E. Hale	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Doris Hammond	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Maria Hammond	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Jeannette Lewis	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Lydia L. Atkins	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Helen A. Nitkoski	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Lucille Williams	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Margery Prout	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Vera Young	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Bertha Goodman	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Katherine Buckley	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Mary Bulcken	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Jennette Caplan	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Ethel Cox	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Florence Dennis	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Lenore Dickman	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Irvin Epstein	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Evelyn Josephson	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Evelyn Karas	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Rosalind Lee	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Edna Maciekowich	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Alma McAvoy	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Wilbert Merchant	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mary Metz	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Elaine Nolan	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Idelle Riefe	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Anne Royer	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Edna Russell	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Sara Teiger	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Vera Carrington	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Jean Eifert	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Yashti Jude	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Louis Tilden	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Anna Cella	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Dorothy Diehl	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Mary Veloso	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Lillian B. Reid	Supervisor of Art, Elementary Education
Mrs. Mildred F. Wehrle	Supervisor of Art, Elementary Education
George F. Horn	Supervisor of Art, Secondary Education
Mrs. Virginia G. Timmons	Supervisor of Art, Secondary Education
Andrew T. Norgan	Supervisor of Secondary Physical Education
Mary Elizabeth McCoy	Supervisor of Secondary Physical Education
Ruth O. Cinsky	Supervisor of Elementary Physical Education
R. Evelyn Douglass	Supervisor of Elementary Physical Education
Dorothy V. Horine	Supervisor of Elementary Physical Education
Eloise Thomas	Supervisor of Elementary Physical Education
Leo C. Woods	Supervisor of Elementary Physical Education
Corwin H. Taylor	Supervisor of Instrumental Music Education
Don Regier	Supervisor of Secondary School Vocal Music
Mrs. Alice Rusk	Supervisor (Acting) of Library Services
Mrs. Margaret A. Binns	Supervisor of Elementary Music Education
Abia F. Jackson	Supervisor of Elementary Music Education
Constance Pawelek	Supervisor of Elementary Music Education
M. Eleanor Moore	Supervisor of Elementary Music Education
Della V. Weber	Supervisor of Elementary Music Education
Mrs. Pauline D. Smith	Supervisor of Art, Elementary Education
Mrs. Alice S. Beer	Supervisor of Music, Elementary Education
Mrs. Elizabeth K. Walton	Supervisor of Art, Elementary Education
Mrs. Hildreth S. Lambert	Supervisor of Guidance and Placement Service
Herbert Stern	Supervisor of Guidance and Placement Service
Anna M. Schone	Supervisor of Guidance and Placement Service
Elizabeth Armstrong	Supervisor of School Social Workers
S. Butler Grimes, M.D.	Supervisor of Medical Services
Mrs. Margaret Hisle	Regional Supervisor of Secondary School Nurses
Mrs. Ada C. Veney	Regional Supervisor of Secondary School Nurses
Clara E. Grether	Supervisor of Research
Herschel H. Newlin	Administrative Supervisor of School Facilities

Dorothy M. Kell	Supervisor of English,	Secondary Schools
Leonard Woolf	Supervisor of English,	Secondary Schools
Mrs. Josie G. Smith	Supervisor of English,	Secondary Schools
L. Earl Wellemeier	Supervisor of English,	Secondary Schools
Otto K. Schmied	Supervisor of Foreign Languages,	Secondary Schools
Edward Biller, Jr.	Supervisor of Geography,	Secondary Schools
Edna R. Carter	Supervisor of History,	Secondary Schools
Frank Fairbank	Supervisor of History,	Secondary Schools
Mrs. Edythe D. Myers	Supervisor of History,	Secondary Schools
Eunice Bowers	Supervisor of Mathematics,	Secondary Schools
William J. Gerardi	Supervisor of Mathematics,	Secondary Schools
S. Leroy Taylor	Supervisor of Mathematics,	Secondary Schools
Elra M. Palmer	Supervisor of Science,	Secondary Schools
Alexina G. Stidham	Supervisor of Science,	Secondary Schools
Sidney Blum	Supervisor of Science,	Secondary Schools
Robert Buxbaum	Supervisor of Science,	Secondary Schools
James Francey	Supervisor of Vocational-Industrial Education	
James O. Proctor	Supervisor of Vocational Education for Adults	
E. Duncan Hyde	Supervisor of Business Education	
Forest L. Lawton	Supervisor of Distributive Education	
Nellie S. Buckey	Supervisor of Home Economics (On sabbatical leave, first semester)	
Mrs. Virginia V. Roeder	Acting Supervisor of Home Economics	
Mrs. Koma Stinchcomb	Supervisor of Special Education in Secondary Schools	
G. Edward Griefzu	Supervisor of Vocational-Industrial Education	
Carl J. White	Supervisor of Industrial Arts	
Mrs. Katharine Whiteside-Taylor	Supervisor of Parent Education	
William McK. Rawlings	Supervisor of General Adult Education	
Mrs. Lois T. Murray	Supervisor of Special Education in Elementary Schools	
Louise Young	Supervisor of Special Education	
Mrs. Lillian Maith	Supervisor of Special Education	
Mrs. Elsie Bevans	Supervisor of Special Education	
Mrs. Sadie Douglass	Supervisor of Special Education	
Mrs. Elsie Warrell	Supervisor of Special Education	
David K. Davidson	Supervisor of Special Education	
Frank Bennett	Supervisor of Safety Education	
Mrs. Eleanor B. Kane	Supervisor of Radio and TV Education	
Mrs. Suella Harrington	Supervisor (Acting) of Home Economics	
Ambrose Chlada, Jr.	Supervisor of School Facilities	
Oscar L. Helm	Supervisor, General Adult Education	
C. Wilson Knauff	Supervisor of Stores, Accounting, and Distribution	
Wallace C. Kirk	Supervisor of Educational Supplies and Equipment	
Charles A. Pertsch	Senior District Supervisor of Maintenance	
James K. Legg	District Supervisor of School Buildings	
Louis H. Reitz	Senior Supervisor of Heating, Plumbing, and Ventilating Installations	
Albert S. Valench	Senior District Supervisor of School Buildings	
Milton B. Malan	Supervisor of School Repair Shop	
Kazmer Grabarkiewicz	Supervisor of Operations and Custodial Training	
Albert W. Clark, Jr.	Supervisor of School Building Operations	
Edward A. Paris	Supervisor of School Building Operations	
Louis Kopera	Supervisor of School Building Operations	
Elmer P. Jennings	Supervisor of School Building Operations	
Sampson D. Ruffin	Supervisor of School Building Operations	
Joseph D. Scanlon	Supervisor of School Building Operations	
Vernon H. Byus	Assistant Supervisor of Vocational Education	
Mrs. Eloise Payne	Assistant Supervisor of School Cafeterias	
Elizabeth C. Boulthron	Regional Dietitian	
Maurice L. Reilly	Business Manager, Cafeterias	
Gustav A. Brandt	Senior Administrative Officer, Office Services	
Herman M. Perkins	Director of School Buildings and Grounds	
Mrs. Helen C. Starr	Head, Department of Home Visitor Service	
Mrs. Barbara Levine	Head, Department of Speech Correction	
Helen Knox	Head, Department of Home and Hospital Instruction	
Ruth Richards	Specialist in Personnel	
Louis A. Sedlak	Specialist in Personnel	
Edith Pruss	Specialist in Personnel	
Walter Miller	Specialist in Personnel	
John F. Gilette	Specialist in Aptitude Testing	
Mrs. Cleo C. Ammen	Specialist in Aptitude Testing	
Mary Jane Shapiro	Specialist in Reading Analysis	
Charles Cephas	Specialist in School Social Work	
Mrs. Marjorie Everingham	Specialist in School Social Work	
Mrs. Dollie R. Walker	Specialist in School Social Work	
Mrs. Eugenie Wheeler	Specialist in School Social Work	
Maxwell J. Frankford	Specialist in School Social Work	
Paul Yaffe	Specialist in Psychological Service	
Chester L. Kiser	Specialist in Research	
Martin H. Raiba	Specialist in Research	
Leonore M. Coard	Specialist in General Administration	
Thurston A. Atkins	Specialist in Research	
Mrs. Minnie W. Graham	Specialist in Americanization, Citizenship and Elem. Education	
Francis M. Froelicher	Associate in Education for Older Adults	
Mrs. Margaret H. West	Secretary to the Superintendent	
Hilda Snyder	Secretary to the Deputy Superintendent	

BALTIMORE COUNTY

Aigburth Manor, Towson 4

(1) Sollers Point High School, Sparrows Point 19

Name	Office
Edward G. Stapleton	Superintendent of Schools
Homer O. Elseroad	Assistant Superintendent in Administration
James B. O'Toole, Jr.	Assistant Superintendent in Instruction
William T. Willis, Jr.	Assistant Superintendent in Finance
Morris R. Baker	Engineer in Charge of Construction, Operation and Maintenance
G. Alfred Helwig	Director of Curriculum
B. Melvin Cole	Director of Elementary Education
Norris A. King	Director of Secondary Education
Loyal W. Joes	Director of Educational Research and Planning
Charles M. DeWitt	Director of Pupil Services
Leon E. Grant	Director of Purchasing
Walter M. Gordon, Sr.	Director of Transportation
Walter M. Snyder	Director of Personnel
William A. Marshall, 3rd	Assistant Construction Engineer
Preston L. Grimm	Administrative Assistant to the Superintendent
Vincent Brant	Supervisor of High Schools
Helen E. Hale	Supervisor of High Schools
Joseph B. Hillyard	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Carey K. Sentz	Supervisor of High Schools
Jean C. Sisk	Supervisor of High Schools
Minnie H. Woolford	Supervisor of High Schools
Robert W. Gifford	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Margie B. Handy	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Samuel D. Herman	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Stella H. Johnston	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Jean R. Moser	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Louella H. Woodward	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Josiah A. Blacklock	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Shirley V. Conner	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
M. Katherine Dost	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Clothilde Drechsler	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
(1) Mrs. Pauline J. Hobbs	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Jennie E. Jessop	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Hilda Kestner	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Anna G. Shepperd	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Olive T. Jobs	Supervisor of Art
M. Ethel Troyer	Supervisor of Art
John W. Craft	Supervisor of Music
Nicholas Geriak	Supervisor of Music
Thomas R. Lawrence	Supervisor of Music
Harold S. Martin	Supervisor of Physical Education
James L. Miller	Supervisor of Physical Education
Thomas M. Greene	Supervisor of Business and Adult Education
Paul P. Plevyak	Supervisor of Business Education
Arthur A. Dick	Supervisor of Vocational Education and Industrial Arts
William A. Odell	Supervisor of Industrial Arts
Mary E. Kelleher	Supervisor of Home Economics
Ralph E. Kessler	Supervisor of Special Education
Elliott E. Lapin	Supervisor of Special Education
Gloria L. Engnoth	Supervisor of Special Education
Charles E. Leiman	Supervisor of Clinical Services
Anna R. Meeks	Supervisor of Guidance
William E. Kline	Supervisor of Testing
Mrs. Ruthetta L. Gilgash	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Mrs. Adele D. Tomey	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Elizabeth D. Hodges	Supervisor of Library Services
Dorothy A. McGinniss	Supervisor of Library Services
Louise Ward	Supervisor of Secondary Nursing Program
William C. Feader	Supervisor of Accounting
Herman C. Burton	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Herd S. Eburg	Supervisor of Plant Maintenance and Operation
Ian Gordon	Supervisor of Grounds Operation
Henry Schleisener	Supervisor of Grounds Development, Operations and Maintenance
Mrs. Margaret S. Farlow	Supervisor of Teacher Certification
Herbert G. Otter	Assistant Supervisor, Plant Maintenance
Donald E. Custer	Assistant Supervisor Plant Operations
Thomas S. Bowyer	Assistant Supervisor, Grounds Maintenance
Gilbert Schiffman	Reading Specialist
Helen G. Huttenhauer	Assistant in Publications
*Merle S. Bateman	Assistant in Publications
Karl V. Sloop	Assistant in Audio-Visual Aids
Fred C. Donovan	Assistant in Transportation
C. Thomas Dunnoek	Assistant in Transportation
Karl F. Swem	Assistant in Transportation
Ray H. Wingerd	Assistant in Transportation
II, Erich Koch	Assistant in Plant Operations

* Part time

BALTIMORE COUNTY (Cont'd)

W. LeRoy Willis	Assistant in Plant Operations
Sanford Sevel	Landscape Architect
Charles E. Jockel	Assistant in Purchasing
Thomas Wilhelm, Jr.	Assistant in Purchasing
Kenneth C. Towle	Assistant in Statistics and Research
John H. Day, Jr.	Special Assistant
William J. Kinling	Assistant in Child Accounting
John C. McLaulin	Assistant in Educational Research and Planning
A. Price Ransone	Assistant in Educational Research and Planning
E. Lyle Root	Assistant in School Lunch Program
Allen M. Sutton	Assistant in Personnel
Gertrude A. Wardell	Library Cataloguer
C. Barry Carpenter	Assistant in Accounting
Mrs. Olga D. Cooper	Psychologist
Mrs. Hermione H. Hawkins	Psychologist
David A. Loiry	Psychologist
Walter M. Musgrove	Psychologist
Marion H. Pelton	Psychologist
Sheldon K. Riggs	Psychologist
Roger E. Saunders	Psychologist
Mrs. Ruth E. Sherman	Psychologist
Eliza C. Merritt	Social Worker
David H. Black	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Edna S. Congdon	Visiting Teacher
Wanda S. Greene	Visiting Teacher
John J. Hart	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Marie J. Hunycutt	Visiting Teacher
Thomas J. Jordan	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Irma R. Kell	Visiting Teacher
Evelyn B. Maus	Visiting Teacher
(I) Mrs. Eliza S. McDaniel	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Vivian S. McIntosh	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Frances N. Osgood	Visiting Teacher
Angelo V. Quaranto	Visiting Teacher
Louis S. Sagi	Visiting Teacher
Helen-Louise Scarborough	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Elizabeth Z. Steiner	Visiting Teacher
Mary L. Stoll	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Kathryn R. Stonesifer	Visiting Teacher
Susan Summers	Visiting Teacher
Edna S. Warwick	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Mary G. Wheeler	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Evelyn C. Norton	Financial Secretary to the Superintendent
Mrs. Carol J. Day	Secretary to the Superintendent

CALVERT COUNTY

Court House, Prince Frederick

Maurice A. Dunkle	Superintendent of Schools
Jesse L. Starkey	Director of Instruction
Mrs. Thelma M. Cornish	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Mildred G. Finlon	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Lola M. Parks	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Lloyd J. Falk	Supervisor of Maintenance
*Walter R. Johnson	Supervisor of Transportation
Mrs. Virginia D. Parran	Chief Bookkeeper
E. Anne Yoe	Secretary to Superintendent

CAROLINE COUNTY

Law Building, Denton

Wilbur S. Hoopengardner	Superintendent of Schools
Beatrice Williams	Supervisor of Instruction
Lewis W. Davis	Supervisor of Instruction
Fred C. Usilton	Supervisor of Instruction
James P. Hill	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Richard W. Hall	Coordinator of Special Services
Mrs. Bertha M. Williams	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Virginia M. York	Secretary-Bookkeeper
Mrs. Barbara J. Bacsak	Secretary to Superintendent
Mrs. Joyce Ann Morris	Secretary
Elizabeth Ann Thawley	Secretary

* Part time. Also serves as teacher at Calvert County Sr.-Jr. High School.

CARROLL COUNTY

Carroll County Office Building, Westminster

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
Samuel M. Jenness	Superintendent of Schools
John F. Wooden, Jr.	Supervisor of High Schools
Gerald E. Richter	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Maraget M. Bailer	Supervisor of High Schools
Ruth E. DeVore	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Charles E. Reek	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
**Mae Prince	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Josephine D. West	Supervisor of Home Economics and Cafeterias
*Philip S. Royer	Supervisor of Music
Maye E. Grimes	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Dolores J. Snyder	Visiting Teacher
Roland F. Haifley	Assistant in Custodial Service, School Lunch and Maintenance
Maurice V. Wolfe	Assistant in General Maintenance and Utilities
Herbert M. Phillips	Assistant in Transportation
Curvin M. Seitz	Financial Secretary
*Mrs. Nadine Saylor	Assistant Financial Secretary
Mrs. Martha S. Gilbert	Secretary to the Superintendent
Mrs. Shirley C. Morningstar	Receptionist and Stenographer
Beverly J. Ritter	Secretary to the Supervisors

CECIL COUNTY

308 Court House, Elkton

Morris W. Rannels	Superintendent of Schools
Edwin B. Fockler	Supervisor of High Schools
William C. Graham	Supervisor of High Schools
Ernest W. Snodgrass	Supervisor of High Schools
Olive L. Reynolds	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Norman J. Moore	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Rachel E. Boyd	Supervisor of Home Economics
Edwin H. Barnes	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
James M. Renn	Supervisor of Maintenance and Transportation
Louis P. Wright	Supervisor of Vocational and Industrial Arts
Mrs. Mary A. Crouse	Visiting Teacher
Willard W. Taylor	Bookkeeper and Financial Secretary
Dorothy J. Moore	Secretary to Superintendent
Elaine J. Dawson	Secretary
Mrs. Adrienne L. Boyd	Secretary
Mrs. Ruth M. Diem	Secretary
Mrs. Marie L. Bruner	Secretary
Leslie L. Pippin	Building Inspector

CHARLES COUNTY

Court House, Charles Street, La Plata

C. Paul Barnhart	Superintendent of Schools
Edward C. Turner	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Genevieve S. Brown	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Christine E. Pearson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Joseph O. Parks	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Cecelia G. Farrall	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Georgia B. Lucas	Visiting Teacher
Margaret A. Posey	Supervisor of School Lunch Program and Purchasing
Mrs. Julia C. Totten	Secretary to Superintendent
Mrs. Marianne M. Canter	Clerk
Mrs. Mary Jane Frere	Clerk
Mrs. Marie T. Lancaster	Clerk
Peggy Lee Garner	Clerk
Mrs. Ann B. Thompson	Clerk

DORCHESTER COUNTY

Court Lane, Cambridge

James C. Busick	Superintendent of Schools
Albert S. Farver	Supervisor of High Schools
Evelyn E. Johnson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Viola J. Comegys	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
John T. Comer, Jr.	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
John A. Marshall, Jr.	Bookkeeper
Mrs. Mary W. LeCompte	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Dorothy S. Stephens	Secretary to Superintendent
Wilbur Slacum	Supervisor of Maintenance

* Part time.

** Part time. Also serves as teacher in Robert Moton Sr.-Jr. High School.

FREDERICK COUNTY

115 East Church Street, Frederick

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
James A. Sensenbaugh	Superintendent of Schools
Harry V. Frushour	Assistant Superintendent for Administration
Quentin L. Earhart	Assistant Superintendent for Instruction
*Duval W. Sweadner	Supervisor of Adult Education
Frederick J. Brown, Jr.	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Evelyn F. S. Davis	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Louis F. Thompson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Alice M. Love	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Warren R. Evans	Supervisor of Physical Education
Janice Wickless	Helping Teacher
Herman A. Hauver	Coordinator of Pupil Services
James L. Fisher	Supervisor of Music
Richard E. Summers	Supervisor of Art
Alice L. Robinson	Supervisor of Library Service
Mrs. Virginia D. Klos	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Paul L. Hoffmaster	Supervisor of Transportation
Paul E. Fogle	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Joseph Rexroad	Home Visitor
Mary M. Fiery	Home Visitor
Edward J. Tomaszewski	School Psychologist
Mrs. Dorothy Nelson	School Psychologist
Tolbert F. Lawyer	Supervisor of School Facilities
H. D. Williams	Assistant in Plant Operations
William J. E. Null	Assistant in Maintenance (Mechanical)
Allen R. Gaddis, III	Assistant in Administration
Ruth R. Trout	Assistant in Charge of Accounting
Mrs. Pauline J. Bowlus	Secretary to the Superintendent

GARRETT COUNTY

Fourth Street, Oakland

Willard L. Hawkins	Superintendent of Schools
Foster D. Bittle	Supervisor of Junior-Senior High Schools
Edwin W. Elias	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Caroline Wilson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
John L. Fitzwater	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Oren T. Graser	Supervisor of Maintenance
Mrs. Margaret S. McComas	Financial Secretary
Lucille Tasker	Secretary to Superintendent

HARFORD COUNTY

45 East Gordon Street, Bel Air

Charles W. Willis	Superintendent of Schools
Benjamin S. Carroll	Assistant Superintendent
Howard B. Peters	Director of Instruction
C. Clark Jones	Director of Personnel
George B. Prettyman, Sr.	Director of Public Relations
Alfonso A. Roberty	Business Manager
Violet A. Davis	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Hazel L. Fisher	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Helen M. Fisher	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Jane M. Gent	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Richard J. Williams	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Alden H. Halsey	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Dorothy M. Rowe	Supervisor of High Schools
Thomas L. Smith	Supervisor of High Schools
Annetta G. Wright	Supervisor of High Schools
John R. Walker	Supervisor of Industrial Education
W. Warren Sprouse	Supervisor of Music
James H. Clow, Jr.	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Charles C. McCullough	Visiting Teacher
Joseph F. Snee	Visiting Teacher
George N. Bollinger	Administrative Assistant
Howard R. Cheek	Administrative Assistant
Earle B. Wagner	Administrative Assistant
Ralph H. Morgan	Building Engineer
Mrs. Alice W. Crowl	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Betty J. Messick	Secretary to Superintendent

HOWARD COUNTY

Court House Annex, Ellicott City

John E. Yingling	Superintendent of Schools
Mrs. Mary R. Hovet	Supervisor of High Schools
Frank B. Durigg	Supervisor of High Schools

* Part time

<i>Name</i>	HOWARD COUNTY (Cont'd)	<i>Office</i>
Wilhelmina E. Oldfield	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mary E. White	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Harry T. Murphy	-----	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Gilbert E. Miller	-----	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Irene M. Johnson	-----	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Sara S. Snapp	-----	Secretary to Superintendent

KENT COUNTY
400 High Street, Chestertown

Reade W. Carr	-----	Superintendent of Schools
Robert J. Johnson	-----	Administrative Assistant
Carey E. Lacey	-----	Supervisor of High Schools
Louise Hepbron	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
*Mrs. Sara B. Chambers	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Madeleine Fennell	-----	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Clara M. Chaires	-----	Chief Bookkeeper and Clerk
Mrs. Florence O. Ward	-----	Secretary to Superintendent

MONTGOMERY COUNTY
Box 231, Rockville

C. Taylor Whittier	-----	Superintendent of Schools
John A. Permenter	-----	Assistant Superintendent
George L. Osterwise	-----	Director of Secondary Education
Rodney Tillman	-----	Director of Elementary Education
William A. Early	-----	Director of Curriculum Development
Brian M. Benson	-----	Director of Finance
William G. Pyles	-----	Director of Personnel
Maxwell E. Burdette	-----	Director of Research
Elaine Barnes	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Sonia Brenner	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
William Broomall	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Anne Caldwell	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
J. P. Causey	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Etheleen Daniel	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Agnes Drewry	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
William Evans	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mary L. Grau	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Ruth Gue	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Helen Johnson	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Lillian Klein	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Grace Kurtz	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Edda Larimore	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
M. Francis Mitchell	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
May Roderick	-----	Assistant Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elsie Schurter	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Clare Stratemeyer	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elizabeth Wilson	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Philip Arsenault	-----	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Marion Beckwith	-----	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Thomas Bilek	-----	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Helen Bready	-----	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Kieran Carroll	-----	Assistant Supervisor of Secondary Schools
William Fleming	-----	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Katherine Greaney	-----	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Paul Henry	-----	Assistant Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Charles Proctor	-----	Assistant Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Jacob Rabinovich	-----	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Richard Wagner	-----	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Murray L. Andrews	-----	Supervisor of Libraries
**Genevieve S. Blew	-----	Supervisor of Foreign Languages
Crescent J. Bride	-----	Supervisor of Physical Education
Edmund T. Burke	-----	Supervisor of Science
William C. Feddeman	-----	Supervisor of Industrial Education
Noble V. Fritz	-----	Supervisor of Commercial Education
Edmund S. Hoffmaster, Jr.	-----	Assistant Supervisor of Science
Charles T. Horn	-----	Supervisor of Music
Rozelle Miller	-----	Assistant Supervisor of Elementary Special Education
Mary Mohler	-----	Supervisor of Remedial Reading
Leonard Oass	-----	Supervisor of Industrial Education
**Chester Petranek	-----	Assistant Supervisor of Music
Barbara Riley	-----	Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education
Hazel Smith	-----	Assistant Supervisor of Music
Marjorie St. Clair	-----	Supervisor of Art
Miriam Tannhauser	-----	Supervisor of Elementary Special Education
Louise S. Walker	-----	Supervisor of Audio-Visual Aids

*Part time. Also Vice-principal at Garnett Elementary School.

**Part time.

Name	MONTGOMERY COUNTY (Cont'd)	Office
Julia Watkins		Supervisor of Home Arts
Sonley LeMay		Assistant in Testing and Research
T. Owen Knight		Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Richard A. Cleveland		Visiting Teacher
Reno A. Continetti		Visiting Teacher
Robert F. Fioramonti		Visiting Teacher
Stanley E. Gaub		Visiting Teacher
Henry J. Giauque		Visiting Teacher
Jewel A. Green		Visiting Teacher
Robert C. Henley		Visiting Teacher
Weymouth H. Judkins		Visiting Teacher
Anne H. Medvick		Visiting Teacher
Edith P. Popenoe		Visiting Teacher
Geraldine Reynolds		Visiting Teacher
Joseph Sagneri		Visiting Teacher
Henry Shetterly		Visiting Teacher
Marjorie Van Dien		Visiting Teacher
Eileen D. Wilkinson		Visiting Teacher
Cecile Finley		Chief Psychologist
Margaret C. Battison		Assistant Psychologist
Benjamin M. Eves		Assistant Psychologist
Jane S. Harris		Assistant Psychologist
Pearl Haugh		Assistant Psychologist
Ruth Linn		Assistant Psychologist
Blanches Rochmes		Assistant Psychologist
Ernest C. Young		Assistant Psychologist
M. S. H. Johnston		Psychological Counselor in Special Education
Helen Kohut		Psychological Counselor in Remedial Reading
Alexander M. Gottesman		Administrative Assistant
Dorothy B. Waleski		Administrative Assistant for Information and Publications
Helen Joseph		Secretary to Superintendent
George V. Menke		Director of Buildings and Grounds
Otho H. Hawk		Supervisor of Buildings and Grounds
James L. Mullinix		Supervisor of Buildings and Grounds
Corelli A. David		Director of School Cafeterias
Jane B. Boyd		Supervisor of School Cafeterias
June R. Odor		Area Supervisor of School Cafeterias
James H. Sheldon		Director of Construction
John S. Jenkins		Architectural Assistant to Director of Construction
Frank Snyder		Administrative Aide to Director of Construction
John T. Wise		Supervisor of Custodial Services
Vacant		Director of Purchasing
Anton Suttora		Supervisor of Purchasing
Lester J. Welch		Director of Sites and Planning
James E. Shade		Population Analyst
Earl L. Yates		Assistant for Site Acquisition
Richard N. Ream		Director of Transportation
Jack B. Powell		Supervisor of Transportation
Richard B. Grove		Assistant Director of Finance
V. Wilson Campbell		Supervisor of Accounting
James B. Kline		Senior Accountant
Reginald J. Crockett		Internal Auditor
J. Gordon McDonald, Jr.		Supervisor of Insurance and Federal Aid
H. Douglas Hall		Supervisor of Payroll and I. B. M.
Wilton L. Kennedy		Assistant Supervisor of Payroll and I. B. M.
Irma B. Dumford		Supervisor of Personnel—Elementary
Forrest G. Shearin		Supervisor of Personnel—Supporting Services

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

Upper Marlboro

William S. Schmidt		Superintendent of Schools
Rowannetta S. Allen		Assistant Superintendent of Schools for Elementary Education
George H. Robinson		Assistant Superintendent of Schools for Secondary Education
Thomas S. Gwynn, Jr.		Assistant Superintendent of Schools
Edward S. Beach, Jr.		Administrative Assistant
Robert Novak		Dean, Prince George's Community College
Margaret A. Beardsley		Supervisor of Kindergartens
Emma M. Bowman		Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Eunice E. Burdette		Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Rita M. Donovan		Supervisor of Elementary Schools
William W. Hall		Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Leila V. Hardesty		Supervisor of Elementary Schools
A. Mildred Hoyle		Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elisabeth C. Kelly		Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Thomas Johnson		Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elizabeth McMabon		Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Stella Spicknall		Supervisor of Reading Clinic
Mrs. Helen H. Brashears		Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Nelda Davis		Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Katherine Fossett		Supervisor of Secondary Schools

Mrs. Katherine Grimes	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Mrs. Dora Kennedy	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Truman S. Klein	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Howard B. Owens	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Mrs. Mary Snouffer	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Carl McMillen	Coordinator of Adult Education Program and the Evening High School
Mrs. Mary Beth Wackwitz	Supervisor of Art Education
Mary A. Thompson	Supervisor of Health Education and Health Services
M. Gladys Dickerson	Supervisor of Home Economics
Warren Smeltzer	Supervisor of Industrial and Vocational Education
Mrs. Louise B. Bennett	Supervisor of Libraries
Mrs. Frances H. Lynch	Supervisor of Music
Vincent C. Holochwost	Supervisor of Physical Education
Ada M. Warrington	Supervisor of Physical Education
C. Elizabeth Rieg	Supervisor of Special Education
Mrs. Frances R. Fuchs	Assistant Supervisor of Special Education
Eugenia Balsley	Supervisor of Publications
Francis Parker	Coordinator Safety Education Activities
Victor Rice	Psychological and Testing Specialist
Margaret Elliott	School Psychologist
Mrs. Martha Odell	School Psychologist
Ferdinand Cardano	Helping Teacher
Bruce Hoak	Helping Teacher
Mrs. Marilyn Krummel	Helping Teacher
John A. Woods	Helping Teacher
David Young	Helping Teacher
Marian E. Lohdell	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
George Charlesworth	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Mary Kay Gardner	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Elizabeth W. Hamilton	Visiting Teacher
Lillian L. Harvey	Visiting Teacher
Willie M. Henson	Visiting Teacher
Robert Jenkins	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Barbara R. Jones	Visiting Teacher
M. Dorothy Jump	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Arlene A. Korn	Visiting Teacher
Robert C. Nabors	Visiting Teacher
Harry Rose	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Charlotte Spencer	Visiting Teacher
Charles O. Wendorf	Visiting Teacher
Elmer K. Zeller	Supervisor of Purchasing
John G. Walker	Supervisor of Personnel and Credentials
Arthur E. Robinson	Supervisor of Maintenance
Alan Poole	Assistant Supervisor of Maintenance
Lorton Layman	Assistant Supervisor of Maintenance
Franklin B. Klase	Assistant Supervisor of Custodial Services
William H. Smith	Senior Building Inspector
Flora Schroyer	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Mrs. Margaret Young	Assistant Supervisor of School Lunch Program
John W. Heim	Supervisor of Transportation
Russell O. Eckert	Assistant Supervisor of Transportation
Ruth Jefferson	Assistant Treasurer
Mrs. Helen S. Bowie	Secretary to Superintendent
Mrs. Betty R. Collinson	Assistant Secretary to the Board of Education

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Centreville

Harry C. Rhodes	Superintendent of Schools
John E. Miller	Administrative Assistant
Mrs. Alberta C. Browne	Elementary Supervisor
Mrs. Margaret S. Stack	Elementary Supervisor
John H. Webb	Supervisor
Mrs. Lola P. Brown	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Marie Shortall	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Frances Rampmeyer	Typist
Mrs. Martha A. Willis	Typist

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Leonardtown

Robert E. King, Jr.	Superintendent of Schools
James H. Ogden	Assistant Superintendent of Schools and Supervisor of High Schools
E. Violette Young	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Ralph S. Waters	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Harriet H. Reeder	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Beulah S. Bennett	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Elberta W. Hayden	Financial Secretary
Paul T. Hennen	Maintenance Engineer
Howard G. Haverkamp	Assistant Maintenance Engineer

ST. MARY'S COUNTY (Cont'd)

Mrs. Dolores G. Rose	Coordinator of Cafeteria Services
Mrs. Marie B. Burroughs	Stenographer
Helen Marie Owens	Stenographer
Hattie M. Higgs	Financial Assistant
Marion R. Filkerton	Stenographer

SOMERSET COUNTY

Court House Annex, Princess Anne

C. Allen Carlson	Superintendent of Schools
Mrs. Alice Mae C. Beauchamp	Supervisor of Elementary Education
John L. Bond	Supervisor of Secondary Education
Kermit A. Cottman	Supervisor of Elementary and Secondary Education
Charles O. Burns, Jr.	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Alva Bozman Laird	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Marian Tyler Colborn	Stenographer-Typist

TALBOT COUNTY

Washington Street, Easton

Raymond O. McCullough	Superintendent of Schools
Arthur R. Higginbottom	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Lillian C. Davis	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Kathleen A. Francis	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Virginia S. G. Darrow	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
P. Kennard Wright	Supervisor of Maintenance
Robert W. Rausch	Controller
Mrs. Eileen H. Camper	Stenographer
Mrs. Betty M. Wilke	Clerk

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Commonwealth Avenue, Hagerstown

William M. Brish	Superintendent of Schools
William C. Diehl	Assistant Superintendent
William L. Donaldson	Director of Instruction
Annilea H. Browne	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
M. Frances Grimes	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Alva D. Temple	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Douglas M. Bivens	Supervisor of Senior High Schools
Miriam L. Hoffman	Supervisor of Music
*Mrs. Anormallee M. Way	Supervisor of Home Economics
Alfred C. Roth, Jr.	Supervisor of Vocational and Industrial Arts
H. Edwin Semler	Supervisor of Physical Education
Claude B. Brubeck	Supervisor of Driver Education and Safety
Catherine L. Beachley	Supervisor of Guidance and Research
Russell L. Kepler	Supervisor of Plant Operations
Delbert G. Summerville	Supervisor of New Construction
Joseph H. Vance	Supervisor of Transportation
E. Raye Francis	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Robert F. Leshler	Director of Public Relations
T. Wilson Cahall	Coordinator (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
John R. Bruggler	Chief Engineer (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
George H. Ropp	Instructional Supervisor (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
James D. Morgan	Testing (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
V. Richard Martin	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
John E. McCue	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Frances H. Machen	Visiting Teacher
Charles W. Ridenour	Visiting Teacher
Mary E. Byer	Special Personnel Services
F. Richard Crowther	Chief Accountant
Carl M. Mann	Supervisor of Purchases

WICOMICO COUNTY

Main Street, Salisbury

Royd A. Mahaffey	Superintendent of Schools
Sheldon B. Dawson	Assistant Superintendent
Harold A. Fulton	Director of Instruction
Carl W. Dumire	Supervisor of High Schools
Frederick H. Spigler, Jr.	Supervisor of High Schools
Martha E. Jones	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Louise L. Mitchell	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Marie A. Dashiell	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Cora G. Smith	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Charles R. Berry	Visiting Teacher and Supervisor of Physical Education
Branche H. Phillips, Jr.	Supervisor of Transportation and Research
Joanna Lankford	Financial Secretary

*Part time

Name

WICOMICO COUNTY (Cont'd)

Office

Mrs. Geneva D. Smith	-----	Bookkeeper
Juanita L. Townsend	-----	Secretary to Superintendent
Mrs. Louise L. Layfield	-----	Bookkeeper-Clerk
Mrs. Dorothy F. Matthews	-----	Clerk-Stenographer
Mrs. Irma Lee M. Fooks	-----	Clerk-Stenographer
Mrs. Janice W. Miles	-----	Clerk-Stenographer
Mrs. Dolores K. Adair	-----	Clerk-Stenographer

WORCESTER COUNTY

Market Street, Snow Hill

Paul D. Cooper	-----	Superintendent of Schools
Paul S. Hyde	-----	Assistant Superintendent in Instruction
Alfred S. Hancock	-----	Supervisor of Instruction
Mrs. Louise S. Adkins	-----	Supervisor of Instruction
Mrs. Annie B. Downing	-----	Supervisor of Instruction
Wilbur A. Jones	-----	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Clinton D. Cutright	-----	Visiting Teacher
Benjamin W. Nelson	-----	Director of Special Services
Elsie M. Dryden	-----	Clerk
Mrs. Pauline S. Bowen	-----	Assistant Clerk
Mary Elizabeth Bowen	-----	Assistant Clerk
Mrs. Arvetta H. Taylor	-----	Assistant Clerk

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January 1, 1961

THE HONORABLE J. MILLARD TAWES
Government House
Annapolis, Maryland

Dear Governor Tawes:

In accordance with the provision of the laws of Maryland, I have the honor to present to you herewith, the ninety-fourth "annual report covering all operations of the State department of education and the support conditions, progress and needs of education throughout the State" for the period beginning July 1, 1959 and ending June 30, 1960.

Respectfully submitted,

THOMAS G. PULLEN, JR.
Secretary-Treasurer
State Board of Education
Baltimore, Maryland

1960 MARYLAND

LEGISLATION AFFECTING EDUCATION

General Public School Construction Loan of 1956

Chapter 5, Senate Bill 19, authorizes an increase in the rate of interest on the unissued certificates for the General Public School Construction Loan of 1956. The rate of interest will be increased from three and one-half to four per cent per annum.

State Retirement Systems

Chapter 12, Senate Bill 14, amends the formula for supplementary retirement payments to certain retired State employees and public school teachers. This Bill will increase the annual supplemental payments to retired teachers. The amount of the supplement depends upon the years of service and the amount of the pension. The ceiling for participation has been raised from \$3,000 to \$3,300.

Teachers Retirement System

Chapter 14, Senate Bill 16, amends the laws concerning optional retirement allowances. Whenever any member who is eligible for retirement dies in service, without having nominated a beneficiary, other than his spouse, leaving a spouse to whom he had been married for at least 5 years and with whom he was living at the time of his death, the spouse shall be entitled to a retirement allowance equal to that which would have been paid the surviving spouse under Option II of Section 113 of Article 77. The spouse may, however, if nominated as beneficiary, elect to receive the death benefits under the existing provisions of the law in lieu of Option II.

Increase in State Aid to Public Schools

Chapter 16, Senate Bill 26, increases the eleventh step on the State minimum salary scale for public school teachers from \$5,000 to \$5,300. In effect this Bill will give a \$300 salary increase to every teacher with ten or more years of creditable experience. However, any political subdivision which is paying its teachers a maximum annual salary of \$7,300 or more, may apply the \$300 toward the payment of so-called merit increases. In addition, the per-pupil payments made to each local board of education are increased from \$20 to \$28 per year.

Fire Drills

Chapter 46, House Bill 47, requires the local superintendents of public schools to conduct at least 10 fire drills during every school year in the schools under their jurisdiction. A fire drill must be held at least once every 60 days. Adequate records of these drills are to be kept by the school principals and copies sent to the respective local superintendent of schools.

Certification of Teachers

Chapter 53, House Bill 112, permits the State Superintendent of Schools to enter into agreements with the educational authority of other states to provide for reciprocity in the certification of teachers. Provision is also made for the State Superintendent to accept for certification purposes the accreditation of a teacher preparation program in an out-of-State institution, if such accreditation has been granted by a recognized national accrediting agency.

School Bus Stop Law

Chapter 77, House Bill 157, permits motorists meeting or overtaking a school bus to continue without stopping, if the school bus has been pulled off the highway onto a specially constructed loading zone on the shoulder of the highway and if the flashing signals of the school bus are not in operation.

The driver of a school bus must not pull off the highway to pick up or discharge passengers without activating his flashing stop signals, unless he pulls off into one of the specially constructed school bus loading zones. These special bus loading zones must be located only where no school child or teacher will have to cross the highway after being discharged.

Bond Authorization—State Teachers Colleges

Chapter 86, Senate Bill 2, authorizes the creation of a State debt of \$20,268,000 for capital improvements, maintenance, and equipment in certain State buildings. Funds from this Act are allotted to the five State teachers colleges as follows:

Coppin State Teachers College.....	\$ 678,000
State Teachers College at Bowie.....	104,300
State Teachers College at Frostburg.....	600,000
State Teachers College at Salisbury.....	78,100
State Teachers College at Towson.....	149,900
Total	\$1,610,300

Workmen's Compensation

Chapter 111, Senate Bill 25, provides for the appointment of a Governor's Committee to advise the Workmen's Compensation Commission on all phases of rehabilitation of injured workers filing claims for compensation with the Committee. In addition, the Workmen's Compensation Commission would be required to employ a qualified rehabilitation counselor to review all reports of partial and total disability, select from such reports all cases where rehabilitation appears to be appropriate, and refer all such cases to the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation.

Financing Public Schools

Joint Resolution 16, Senate Joint Resolution 9, requests a complete restudy and re-evaluation of the philosophy and the practice of the financing of the public school system.

NOTES FROM THE MINUTES OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION AND THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES

August 26, 1959

Announcement was made of the appointment of a State-wide committee, chaired by Dr. James A. Sensenbaugh, to study adult education in Maryland.

The State Superintendent reported that under Section 25 of Article 77 of the *Annotated Code of Maryland*, 1957 Edition, every private school or educational institution, however designated, which charges tuition or fees for attendance, except those operated by bona fide church organizations, must secure a certificate of approval issued by the State Superintendent of Schools before it may begin or continue to operate or function in this State.

Church schools, as indicated in the above statement, are exempt from this requirement. This is also the case for institutions chartered by the legislature.

It was pointed out that in spite of the exemption of church schools from the provisions of Section 24 of Article 77, the secondary schools operated by church groups have almost without exception found it to be to their advantage to secure approval of the State Superintendent of Schools, and as a service to these schools such approvals have been granted upon request if they meet the standards for nonpublic secondary schools approved by the State Board of Education.

Section 24 provides that no school, college or university, or professional school may award a certificate, degree, diploma, or any official recognition "without having first obtained the assent of the State Board of Education and approval of said Board of the conditions of entrance, scholarship, and residence, upon which said certificate, diploma, or degree is issued."

The Committee of the Board on the Teachers Colleges was directed to secure an appointment with the Governor in order to talk with him about the serious problems facing the teachers colleges—housing, salaries, curriculum, etc.

The State Superintendent reported on the status of the development of public junior colleges in Maryland. He stated that studies have been made of the situation in Allegany County and on the Eastern Shore. The only areas in the State not covered by junior colleges are the Eastern Shore and Southern Maryland, except Charles and St. Mary's counties. Anne Arundel County may establish a junior college while Baltimore and Prince George's counties may each open an additional junior college.

Other action of the State Board included:

Authorized the State Superintendent to appoint a planning committee for the Maryland Conference on Education on Novem-

ber 19 and 20, 1959, when the discussion would be on the basic purposes of the Cooperative Study of Public Education. Participants in the conference were to be members of local boards of education; school superintendents; 300 lay representatives from the local political subdivisions; and representatives of the State Department of Education.

Approved the renewal of the Maryland Plan for the Extension of Library Services to Rural Areas under Public Law 597 for fiscal year 1960. The State Board complimented the Division of Library Extension on the growth of public libraries in Maryland, there being only seven counties without public libraries. The Board counted as one of its achievements in the past ten years the encouragement of the development of library services throughout Maryland.

Approved the extension of the working relationship between the Division of Library Extension of the State Department of Education and the American Library Association's Library-Community Project for the next two years.

Recommended enactment of legislation providing for a plan for operating a rehabilitation center and additional services to handicapped people. This plan would also provide for allocating federal funds to nonprofit organizations which may render similar services.

Approved a plan for a study, financed under National Defense Education Act of 1958, to determine area vocational training needs of youth and adults in Maryland.

Approved payment for teachers in the adult education program for classes operating more than four hours per week, at the proportionate rate of reimbursement.

Approved a revised school medical record card, designed by a committee of representatives of the State education and health departments, the Baltimore City education and health departments, the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland, the Baltimore City Medical Society, and the Academy of Pediatrics.

Adopted the following resolution on the death of Miss Dorothy W. Shires on August 1, 1959:

Resolution on Miss Dorothy W. Shires

Miss Dorothy W. Shires was an outstanding leader in public education in Maryland having served successively as teacher, principal, Principal of the Demonstration School at Frostburg State Teachers College, Supervisor of Elementary Education and Supervisor of Pupil Personnel in the State Department of Education, and Supervisor of Pupil Services in Baltimore County. In all of these positions she achieved outstanding success by virtue of her scholarship and ability to work effectively with people.

Miss Shires was conscientious in all she did and possessed a rare and pleasing personality, which with her other personal traits won her the respect and friendship of those with whom she worked. She was able to pass on to her fellow workers the contagious enthusiasm which she held for almost everything she attempted. Hers was truly a positive and friendly state of mind.

The State Board of Education is deeply appreciative of the outstanding contribution which Miss Shires made to education in this State as a staff member of the State Department of Education. She was deeply concerned with the dignity and worth of every child and to that end gave counsel and help to numberless pupils and parents throughout the State.

The State Board of Education and the State Department of Education are deeply grieved at her death on August 1, 1959, and express their sympathy to her family, friends, and colleagues. This resolution is ordered spread upon the minutes of the Board and a copy sent to her family.

Approved the following budget requests for school year 1960-61 in the amount of \$7,660,771, an increase of \$1,846,296 over fiscal 1960:

	1960 Appropriation	1961 Request	Increase
State Department of Education (Headquarters)	\$ 861,958	\$ 989,427	\$ 127,469
Vocational Rehabilitation	1,140,007	1,275,930	135,923
State Teachers Colleges	3,812,510	5,395,414	1,582,904
Total	\$5,814,475	\$7,660,771	\$1,846,296

Rejected a plan to compel students at the teachers colleges to take out insurance of any kind and suggested that the colleges continue to offer voluntary plans.

Approved the request of the President and faculty of the State Teachers College at Bowie that the new library there be named for Dr. Thomas G. Pullen, Jr.

November 25, 1959

Board members received copies of the report of the special committee on school bus safety which had been submitted to the Governor. This report compiles the findings and recommendations made by separate State agencies with regard to the school bus-train accident in Garrett County on September 10, 1959, and includes in the appendix the report of the State Superintendent of Schools on "Public School Bus Transportation in Maryland" prepared on September 29, 1959.

The Board's attention was called to two basic recommendations of the special committee: (1) "there should be a State Supervisor of Transportation whose sole duty would be to administrate public school transportation programs at a State-wide level"; and (2) "at least one transportation supervisor should be provided in each county."

The counties which have had transportation supervisors in the past have been paying the entire cost, but the Attorney General of Maryland ruled on October 26, 1959, that under the law the words, "necessary costs of transporting pupils," include State participation in the cost of supervision on the local level. The Superintendents' Committee on Transportation is now working

on rules, regulations, and procedures in respect to the selection and training of local transportation supervisors.

At the State level, responsibilities in connection with the transportation program have been assigned as a part of the work of various individuals at various times; for a number of years the Assistant Superintendent in Administration, Finance, and Research has handled this work. In line with the recommendation of the Governor's Special Committee, the following list of proposed duties and responsibilities of a State Supervisor of Transportation, prepared by the staff of the State Department of Education, was presented to the Board:

1. Assist local units in developing adequate pre-service and in-service training programs for school bus operators
2. Assist local school systems in conducting transportation surveys to evaluate county programs of public school transportation in terms of safety, efficiency, and economy
3. Collect and disseminate information on pupil transportation
4. Study and report on experience in transportation programs of other states
5. Give guidance and direction to local supervisors of transportation
6. Keep abreast of improvements in the manufacture of school bus equipment and make recommendations, when needed, for changes in school bus standards
7. Collect and analyze data on school bus accidents
8. Evaluate school bus contracts and insurance programs
9. Develop and recommend record and report forms used in the State-wide school transportation program
10. Coordinate the efforts of other State agencies and groups responsible for and interested in school bus transportation
11. Assist local units in developing adequate procedures and practice in such areas as the following:
 - regular and "spot" inspections of school bus equipment
 - evacuation drills
 - organization and training of student safety patrols
 - annual examination of school bus drivers
 - purchase and maintenance of school bus equipment
 - selection of school bus operators and contractors
 - planning and revision of school bus routes
12. Make cost studies of pupil transportation which may be used by the State Superintendent of Schools in determining the approved cost of transportation
13. Act as Secretary to the Superintendents' Committee on Transportation.
14. Plan and conduct conferences relating to pupil transportation

The State Supervisor of Transportation is expected to exert his leadership toward the goal that every child transported to public school by a local school system will ride in a safe vehicle driven by a competent driver.

The Board authorized the State Superintendent to employ a State Supervisor of Transportation, to request a budget amendment for 1960, and to increase the State Department Headquarter's budget for 1961 for the increases.

The State Superintendent reported that a restudy is being made of the program of general education at the State teachers colleges with Dr. A. J. Brumbaugh, Director of Higher Education for the Southern Regional Education Board, and Dr. Guy E. Snavely, former Executive Secretary of the American Association of Colleges, as consultants.

The Board was advised that about fifteen years ago the first major revision of the curriculum at the teachers colleges was undertaken and about seven or eight years ago still further revision was made of the total program at the teachers colleges in which the liberal arts and science programs were emphasized. The first class graduated with that program in full effect was the Class of 1958. About a year ago a committee was appointed to examine carefully the mathematics program. It has submitted a report to the State committee on curriculum, which represents the five colleges, and that committee is now studying those recommendations and trying to find a place for at least three more mathematics credits.

Other action of the Board included:

Approved the "Maryland Standards for the Approval of Public and Nonpublic Evening High Schools."

Approved standards for the following nonpublic nonacademic schools:

General Standards for Nonpublic Nonacademic Schools (revised)

Standards for Schools of Beauty Culture (revised)

Requirements for Dance Teachers' Certificates in Maryland Nonpublic Nonacademic Schools (new)

Requirements for the Certification of Certain Teachers in Maryland Nonpublic Nonacademic Schools other than Directors of Schools, Dance Teachers, and Teachers of Beauty Culture (new)

Approved the preparation of the following bill for presentation to the 1960 Legislature which would add a new section (Section 100A) to Article 77:

The State Superintendent of Schools may, subject to the rules and regulations of the State Board of Education, enter into agreements with the appropriate educational authority of other states in order to provide for reciprocity in the certification of teachers. The State Superintendent of Schools may, also, subject to the rules and regulations of the State Board of Education, accept for certification purposes the accreditation of a program for teacher preparation when such accreditation is granted by a recognized national accrediting agency and the institution preparing such teachers is located within a state other than Maryland.

Approved the Aid to Education budget for fiscal 1961 in the amount of \$84,291,554.

Approved a revision of Section II.A.5 of the "Standards, Rules, and Regulations Governing the Provision of Special Programs for Handicapped Children of School Age Who Are Residents of Maryland" to provide up to six hours of home instruc-

tion per week for each secondary pupil. Previously the maximum had been three hours, the same as that allowed for elementary pupils.

Approved the following policy concerning salary paid instructors and student tuition fees for the six-week summer session at the State teachers colleges:

1. Teachers at the summer schools shall be paid at the rate of 15 per cent of the Board's annual beginning base salary appropriate to their degree qualifications.

2. Tuition at the rate of \$15 per semester hour shall be charged students attending summer schools at the Maryland State teachers colleges. An additional \$15 flat fee shall be charged nonresident students.

Gave approval to permit the University of Maryland to hold the 1960 Summer Institute in Modern Foreign Languages at the State Teachers Colleges at Frostburg.

February 24, 1960

Dr. Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., was elected by the State Board for a four-year term as State Superintendent of Schools beginning June 1, 1960. On March 1, 1960, he would begin his nineteenth year in this position.

The State Superintendent called attention to the fact that the General Assembly in 1949 directed that certain actions of the various State boards be reported to the Attorney General of Maryland for approval as to their legality and then, after adoption, filed with the Clerk of the Court of Appeals, the Secretary of State, and the Department of Legislative Reference. Since that time such actions of the State Board of Education have been referred to the proper authorities.

Complete minutes of the meetings of the State Board of Education have always been sent to the authorities mentioned in the law. Recently some question arose as to the reporting of certain actions of the State Board of Education which are not clearly defined in the law. In an opinion dated December 4, 1959, the Attorney General stated: "In summary, I would say that if the subject matter of those rules, regulations, policies, procedures, standards, plans, etc. promulgated by the Department is such that it is to be enforced against the public, or is that to which the public or the Department is expected to conform, then they must be approved and filed." All the actions covered by this opinion which have been taken by the Board since the passage of the law are being examined to be sure that they have been reported, and hereafter there should be no question because of the specific statements in the Attorney General's opinion.

Other action of the State Board included:

Granted approval to Charles County Junior College and Prince George's Community College to award the Associate in

Arts degree, beginning in June, 1960. These community junior colleges are now in their second year of operation, having started September, 1958.

Special Session—May 4, 1960

The Board met to continue discussion of the expansion of educational opportunity for the youth of Maryland in the field of higher education. For a number of years the Board has made various studies concerning the teachers colleges in the State. It has always operated on the premise that any action would be taken only after thorough consideration based on studies made by the staff of the State Department of Education with the help of the local school systems and outside consultants. One such study resulted in the inauguration of advanced work in two of the colleges leading to the master's degree in education.

The release of the report of the Warfield Commission has focused attention on certain of these problems which the Board has been studying. However, whatever the Board does in reference to the teachers colleges and the junior colleges will be done primarily as a result of the studies which have been made in the past several years and not because of something which has arisen in the last several months.

The State Superintendent summarized the material in two reports, a refutation of the Warfield report and a suggested program for public higher education in Maryland. These reports had been prepared by the State Superintendent at the request of the State Board.

May 25, 1960

In the annual election of officers of the State Board of Education, Mr. Jerome Framptom, Jr., was re-elected president. Mr. George C. Rhoderick, a member of the State Board since 1956, was elected vice-president, succeeding Mr. William A. Gunter, now retired. Prior to his State Board membership Mr. Rhoderick had served for eighteen years as a member of the Frederick County Board of Education. Mr. William L. Wilson of Cumberland was appointed by the Governor to succeed Mr. Gunter. The Board adopted the following resolution on Mr. Gunter:

Resolution on Mr. William A. Gunter

The State Board of Education wishes to express its sincere regret upon the retirement of Mr. William A. Gunter as a member and wishes to record in its minutes the esteem and respect with which its members have always regarded him.

Mr. Gunter has been a colleague and friend to the members of the Board since he himself became a member in 1953. Therefore, the Board desires to extend its heartfelt appreciation to him for his services to public education in Maryland during the past seven years as a member and officer of the State Board.

William A. Gunter was born in Frostburg, Maryland, on July 3, 1892. In 1909 he was graduated from Beall High School in Frostburg. In 1913 he received the Bachelor of Arts and Master of Arts degrees from Dickinson College at Carlisle, Pennsylvania. In 1915 the Dickinson School of Law awarded him the degree of Bachelor of Laws. Returning to Frostburg, he gained admission to the Maryland Bar and in 1915 began the practice of law.

At the same time he proceeded to take an active part in community programs. A year after entering practice he was appointed City Attorney of Frostburg, an office he held until 1925. In 1927 he was elected to the Senate of the Maryland General Assembly, where he sat through 1929. In his last year as a member of the Upper House, he served as its minority floor leader.

In the four decades he has been practicing law in Western Maryland, William Arthur Gunter has become one of the State's most distinguished citizens. He has given leadership to numerous important movements and has a reputation for contributions in the fields of education, health, and welfare, and various civic endeavors. At the present time, Mr. Gunter heads the law firm of Gunter and Geppert, in Cumberland.

The members of the State Board of Education extend to Mr. Gunter their gratitude for the contributions he has made to the cause of public education in Maryland and express their regrets upon his retirement from their membership.

A report was made to the Board on progress under the National Defense Education Act of 1958. Under Title III, all twenty-four local school systems have participated by submitting projects for the purchase of equipment and materials in science, mathematics, and modern foreign language.

Under Title V-A, all local units have submitted one or more projects to date. The following trends may be noted in the improvement of guidance programs throughout the State: employment of clerical assistants for counselors, use of machine-scoring services in testing programs, employment of counselors on an eleven-month basis, employment of additional counselors, and development of local and regional in-service education programs for counselors. Continued emphasis is being placed on the certification of counselors, as well as on the selection of counselors with the necessary personal qualifications. Under Title VIII, seven schools on the high school and junior college level have been approved for area vocational programs. A State-wide survey is being conducted to determine vocational trade and technical education needs of youths, adults, and communities of the State.

Under Title X, Maryland has participated in the improvement of statistical services by working with representatives of the local school systems to determine the purposes which should be served by the collecting, processing, and dissemination of statistical data. Long-range plans, looking toward further mechanization of data processing, are being prepared.

In response to a question raised by a member of the State Board concerning the length of the school day, the State Superintendent reported that the Assistant Attorney General had ruled that the six hours required by law constitute a minimum and not

a maximum. It is the understanding, also, that recess and lunch hours are included in the six hours.

The Board was advised that the \$75,000 appropriated for adult education for 1960-61 is not restricted to vocational training as this appropriation has been in prior years.

The Board was informed that the State Teachers College at Towson had been selected as one of twenty colleges which will receive a grant for \$10,000 from the Danforth Foundation. This grant is to be used during the next three summers to encourage the members of the faculty to continue summer study on either a pre-doctoral or post-doctoral basis. The entire decision as to who shall receive the grants, where they shall go, and how much shall be given to each faculty member is left entirely to the institution. The only restriction is that the grant shall be used for summer study in the field of the humanities and liberal arts.

Other action of the Board included:

Approved the Board's membership in the Associated State Boards of Education. This organization had been officially organized and its constitution adopted on April 26, 1960.

Approved staff changes in the State Department of Education which included:

Nettie B. Taylor	—From Supervisor to Director of Library Extension, effective September 1, 1960
Geneva E. Flickinger	—From Supervisor of Special Education to Supervisor of Adult Education, effective August 1, 1960

Adopted the following resolution on the retirement of Miss Helen M. Clark as Director of the Division of Library Extension, effective September 1, 1960:

Resolution on Miss Helen M. Clark

Miss Helen M. Clark came to the State Department of Education in February, 1946, as Director of the Division of Library Extension. She was born in Martinsville, Indiana, and was graduated from the University of Indiana. She received a degree in library science from the University of Illinois. Prior to this appointment Miss Clark had been Assistant State Librarian at the Michigan State Library for three years. She had also held administrative positions with the Oregon State Library in Salem, and with the Enoch Pratt Free Library in Baltimore.

Miss Clark has been instrumental in fostering the growth of library services in Maryland in two separate but related fields. In the area of public libraries, Miss Clark provided the competent leadership and the necessary stimulation to bring about a great expansion in the number and quality of free public libraries in the counties of this State. In the field of public school library work, Miss Clark's achievements have been no less outstanding than her accomplishments in the area of public library work. Under her leadership, the public school libraries have greatly augmented the range and quality of their services to the schools in which they are located and to the community at large.

Miss Clark has also worked steadily to develop and maintain the highest standards for all library personnel, to the end that each public

school library will be staffed only with qualified and competent personnel with a thorough professional background.

Miss Clark is a person of outstanding character. She is a resourceful and stimulating person whose leadership and organizational abilities have been recognized and praised by all of her associates. Her activities in connection with the Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers have been most fruitful.

The State Department of Education and the State Board of Education express to her their sincere appreciation for the many invaluable contributions she has made to the Department and to the schools of the State and wish her many pleasant years filled with health and happiness.

Approved having the Attorney General write a revision to Bylaw 62 to cover instructors at the State teachers colleges as well as teachers in the public schools. This Bylaw permits the State Superintendent, for good and sufficient reason and upon request of the local school systems, to make an exception to the provision of the Bylaw requiring employment of United States citizens only as teachers in the Maryland public school system.

Approved an amendment to the State Plan for Further Extension of Library Services to Rural Areas to provide funds for cooperative projects in two or more counties when funds are available after the regular allocation is made under this plan.

Approved certain recommendations in the CR-4 record card, "Maryland Teacher Observation Record," as made by a special committee with Miss Sarah L. Leiter, State Supervisor of Special Services, as Chairman.

Approved provisional accreditation for the Baltimore College of Commerce for a three-year period along with certain conditions. These included the provision that the College prepare a plan outlining the school's objectives together with the financial plan for implementing these goals over the next five years. This plan was to be re-evaluated and revised each year in light of the preceding year's experience.

Approved the request of the State teachers college presidents to offer programs that will qualify graduates to teach in the secondary schools of Maryland.

Approved "Van Brokkelen Hall" as the new name for the present demonstration school building on the campus at the State Teachers College at Towson. The new demonstration school will continue to carry the name of "Lida Lee Tall School." Dr. Libertus Van Bokkelen headed Maryland's first State school system. His title was Superintendent of Public Instruction, and he held this position from 1865 to 1868.

Special Session—June 6, 1960

The Board met with the local school superintendents to consider the problem of teacher supply, need, and recruitment in the State of Maryland. Considering this a grave problem, the local superintendents, in addition to requesting this meeting, had also

recommended that the 1960 Maryland Conference on Education be devoted to this topic. It was suggested by the Board that certification requirements for teachers be added to the agenda for the Conference.

The Board considered the report "Implementation of Football in the Intercollegiate Athletic Program at State Teachers College, Frostburg, Maryland"—April 20, 1960. Approval was given by the Board to the reintroduction of football at Frostburg, with the understanding that the program will be followed very closely by the Board and with the understanding that this program will in no way incur additional outlay by the State.

Special Meetings—June 22, 1960; June 27, 1960

The Board approved the following recommendations, concerning the State teachers colleges based on the report "Proposals for Implementing the Board's Recommendations Concerning Higher Education."

THE PROGRAM

1. That, commencing with the 1960-61 academic year, "majors" in English, history, social studies, and geography be established at the State teachers colleges at Towson and Frostburg, permitting students to enroll in all four of the college years. Although nonteacher education students would be able to pursue their major fields in the senior year, secondary teacher education for 1960-61 would be limited to the first three years since the professional program for secondary school teachers will not be ready until the 1961-62 academic year. This same recommendation applies to the State Teachers College at Salisbury with the exception that for 1960-61 majors in geography would be limited to the freshman year.

2. That in general, majors in biological and physical sciences and mathematics at the State teachers colleges at Frostburg, Salisbury, and Towson be limited to the freshman and sophomore years during the 1960-61 academic year and be extended into the upper division gradually according to the schedule for each college.

3. That, at Bowie and Coppin, majors in English, history, and social studies be introduced in the 1960-61 academic year only in the lower division, with the upper-division work being introduced gradually in accordance with the following time schedule; that geography "majors" might be started in these two colleges in the freshman year and extended to the other years gradually as appropriate additions are made to faculty, courses, library resources, and instructional facilities.

4. That, before introducing majors in mathematics and the natural sciences at Bowie and Coppin, additional study be made as to adequacy of faculty, instructional facilities, library, and courses.

5. That criteria be used to determine the readiness of a college to introduce programs for the preparation of high school teachers in particular fields.

The Board and the college presidents agreed that the college faculties and the Board Committee on the State teachers colleges and representatives of the State Department of Education should

work very closely in determining the extent to which the criteria have been adequately met. These criteria included:

- Criterion I. The staff of the college should be adequate both quantitatively and qualitatively.
- Criterion II. The necessary instructional resource materials should be available.
- Criterion III. The course offerings should provide quantitative and qualitative opportunities.
- Criterion IV. Adequate physical facilities should be available to implement the program, and sufficient laboratory facilities, including space, equipment, and instructional materials, should be available for the courses offered without interfering with existing courses.

(Note—For detail on these criteria see Board minutes of this date.)

Pursuant to the authority vested in it by Article 77, Sections 28 and 165 of the *Annotated Code of Maryland*, the Board of Trustees of the State Teachers Colleges hereby resolves:

PROFESSORIAL RANK

1. A system of professorial rank in the State teachers colleges is to be established effective with the school year 1961-62.
2. The salary scale for the State teachers colleges is to be based on that of the University of Maryland.
3. The President of the State Board of Education is authorized to appoint a committee which will consider the problem of implementing the Board's decision and
 - a. submit a preliminary plan for the consideration of the State Board of Trustees at the Board meeting on August 31, 1960;
 - b. Submit a final plan for the consideration of the State Board of Trustees at a special Board meeting on October 26, 1960.

STUDENT CHARGES

1. Tuition and fees
 - a. That in view of the fact that the tuition and other fees for the present junior college have been in effect for some years and the students are expecting them to continue for next year, no change be made for the year 1960-61.
 - b. That the tuition fee be set at \$200 for nonteacher-education students of Maryland and \$450 for out-of-state nonteacher-education students, beginning with the school year 1961-62, with the understanding that the Board will recommend to the proper authorities that a cooperative study be made of the policies in respect to student charges—tuition, room and board, and other fees—for both teacher-training and nonteaching-training students at all public institutions of higher learning in the State.
2. Room and Board
 - a. That no change be made in the charges for room and board for the coming year for either the teacher-training student or the nonteacher-training student. As a matter of fact, there will be few if any nonteacher-training students staying in the dormitories. This has been the policy for several years, and until certain changes are made, the policy should probably continue.

- b. That the charge for board be increased from \$179 to \$225 for the fiscal year 1961-62, with the understanding that this increase is for the purpose of increasing the budget for food.

THE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

1. That the term "community college" be used instead of "junior college."
2. That community colleges be established in areas of the State not now served by those institutions.
3. That a very careful study be made to determine whether or not the community colleges are meeting the needs of their service areas in terms of both terminal and transfer curricula.
4. That, where they do not now exist, lay advisory boards for community colleges be established.
5. That the State's financial support for public community colleges be increased to insure that its contribution shall be at least one-third of the total operating cost, which is currently over \$600 for each full-time equivalent student.
6. That a study be made of building needs for present and proposed community colleges and that State financial assistance be provided for their construction.
7. That local boards of education be permitted to use the State's credit to borrow for community college buildings as they do for elementary and secondary school facilities.
8. That there be close liaison between the community colleges and the State teachers colleges, particularly in the matter of teacher education.
9. That State aid for operating costs be applicable for students who attend summer sessions at the public community colleges.
10. That local boards, which do not operate community colleges, give financial assistance to their students who must go to some other Maryland county if they wish to attend a public community college—an example of a plan currently in effect is that used by the Cecil County Board of Education. Cecil County students who attend Harford Junior College pay the same tuition rates which are charged Harford County residents, the tuition differential being paid by the Board of Education of Cecil County.
11. That, commencing with the 1960-61 academic year, Associate in Arts degree recipients in transfer programs from the public community colleges be permitted to transfer with full junior standing to the State teachers colleges without loss of credit. This would include both teacher-education and nonteacher-education students.
12. The upper-division evening classes be scheduled at the State teachers colleges, primarily to permit transferees from community colleges who were part-time students to continue their education on a part-time basis, if necessary, until they receive their four-year degrees. Courses scheduled in the evenings would be taught by full-time members of the regular college faculty.
13. That the word "president" be used to designate the chief administrative officer of a public community college.
14. That every public community college must secure a certificate of approval issued by the State Superintendent of Schools, before it may begin or continue to operate or function in this State.
15. That the State Superintendent prepare a proposal in the form of a legislative bill to establish junior colleges as a part of the public school system, to secure State aid for current expenses of junior colleges, to permit a local board to use the State's credit to borrow for buildings, to permit a local board to give financial assistance to its

students who must go to some other Maryland county if they wish to attend a public community college, and to cover such other items as the Board may deem wise.

The Board authorized the State Superintendent to include a request in the 1961-62 State budget for the establishment of a Division of Higher Education in the State Department of Education.

Other Board action included the appointment of Mr. Morris W. Rannels as State Supervisor of Public School Transportation, effective August 1, 1960. From 1952 until this appointment Mr. Rannels had served as superintendent of schools of Cecil County.

DIVISION OF CERTIFICATION AND ACCREDITATION

CERTIFICATION

As will be seen from TABLE 49, page 118, there has been a slight increase in the number of certificates issued to teachers, supervisors, and administrators during the academic year, 1959-60. In 1958-59 there were 4,200 certificates of all types issued, while in 1959-60 the number of certificates issued increased to 4,407. When one considers that there were within the counties of Maryland 1,230 more teachers employed in 1959-60 than in 1958-59, we have an indication that the teaching staff of the State continues to show gradually increasing stability.

Of the total number of certificates issued 2,176 were emergency or other substandard certificates, while 2,231 certificates were issued to teachers who met the full qualifications for regular certification. Thus it can be seen that nearly half of the certificates issued went to persons who did not meet the full qualifications for teaching. Of the 2,176 teachers who were issued emergency or substandard certificates 1,463 had met the requirements for the baccalaureate degree.

Over the past three years the percentage of teachers issued emergency or other substandard certificates but who held college degrees has ranged from 60 to 70 per cent. For the year 1959-60 this percentage was 67.2 per cent. Some teachers in this category have excellent qualifications, and some have actually met Maryland requirements for a regular certificate but have engaged in no recent formal study. Others have good subject-matter preparation but lack some of the necessary professional preparation required for full certification. Any holder of the emergency degree certificate can usually, with relatively little effort, qualify for regular certification in one of the various teaching fields.

ACCREDITATION

Institutions of Higher Learning

No new institutions of collegiate level have been added to the list of such institutions during the past academic year, although one institution formerly approved for the granting of the degree, Associate in Business Administration, was given approval for the granting of the Bachelor of Science Degree in fields of business study.

The enrollment in the public community colleges continued to grow, and approval was given for the granting of the Associate in Arts Degree by the Prince George's Community College and the Charles County Junior College.

Members of the Department served on committees of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools,

which re-evaluated former accreditation of three institutions, considered one institution for original accreditation, and reviewed the progress toward accreditation which had been achieved toward this objective on the part of a fifth institution.

The study of the curriculum for the Maryland State teachers colleges was continued, and plans which would provide for the preparation of secondary school teachers at these institutions were prepared for presentation to the Board of Trustees.

Nonpublic Academic Schools Below College Level

The number and kind of academic schools below college level which were operating in the State in 1959-60 and which have been approved by the Department were as follows:

<u>Type of School</u>	<u>Number</u>
Secondary	52
Secondary-Elementary	7
Secondary-Elementary-Kindergarten	1
Secondary-Elementary-Kindergarten-Nursery School .	1
Tutoring	6
Special	13
Elementary	4
Elementary-Kindergarten	6
Elementary-Kindergarten-Nursery School	4
Primary	1
Primary-Kindergarten	5
Primary-Kindergarten-Nursery School	4
Kindergarten	34
Kindergarten-Nursery School	21
Nursery School	29
Total	188

Nonpublic Secondary Schools

The Maryland nonpublic academic schools are approved each year on the basis of the annual reports submitted by the schools and visits by members of the supervisory staff of this Department.

On the approved list are 61 regular secondary schools and 6 tutoring schools. Of these 67 schools, 44 are church-operated and 23 are privately operated.

There are other nonpublic schools in Maryland which are not on the list, since church-operated schools and private schools which have a charter from the Maryland Assembly are exempt from approval requirements. Any of these institutions may request approval of the State Superintendent of Schools at its discretion.

**Nonpublic Nursery Schools, Kindergartens, Elementary Schools,
and Special Schools**

These schools are operating in the following ways:

Cooperatives with parents participating.....	32
Cooperatives administered by parents who do not participate daily	8
Smaller centers (3 groups or less).....	40
Larger centers (more than 3 groups), owned by individuals..	12
Schools governed by Board of Directors (two of these centers offer a summer program).....	25
Church-sponsored centers	4
Others (sponsored by housing projects, civic groups, colleges, etc.)	14
Total	135

There were 19 centers which provided in addition to an educational program a service for the full-day care of children of working parents. Twelve of these centers were approved in January, 1948, when the law went into effect.

Enrollments in the nonpublic elementary and preschool centers during the two years 1958-59 and 1959-60, including new schools approved during each of these years, were as follows:

<u>Type of School</u>	<u>Enrollment *</u>	
	<u>1958-59</u>	<u>1959-60</u>
Number of children in nursery schools.....	1,974	1,938
Number of children in kindergartens.....	2,214	2,383
Number of children in elementary schools....	3,444	†3,051
Number of children in special schools.....	556	621
Total	8,188	†7,993

* Figures are those for all schools listed as operating during the year, including new schools and those removed from list during year and closed at end of year.

† In the five schools terminating at eighth grade there were 183 children enrolled.

‡ In the total enrollment there are 876 day care program children enrolled. Actually the total number of children attending centers where a day-care program is operated as a part of that center in addition to the approved part of the program is appreciably larger than the figure of 876. Many of the centers do not include in their annual reports the enrollment figures for children in the unapproved part of the operation.

Nonpublic Specialized Schools

In this classification 16 schools applied for approval and received certificates, and 27 schools received tentative approvals. Twenty-five schools closed in the period July 1, 1958, to June 30, 1959.

During the year revised general standards for nonpublic specialized schools were adopted by the State Board of Education and in conformity with the requirements of the law the schools concerned were given the opportunity to review the standards and raise objections if they desired to do so. With minor revisions

the standards adopted by the Board were accepted, and the amended general standards together with the special standards for eight categories of schools will be presented to the State Board at its August, 1960, meeting. It is interesting to note that the great majority of the schools affected welcomed the standards and displayed great faith in the responsibility of the Department to promulgate standards which would operate to the advantage of all concerned, public and schools alike.

Proposed legislation to license and bond solicitors for out-of-State schools was presented to the Governor, but at his request action on it was deferred until the 1961 regular session of the Legislature.

Between July 1, 1959, and June 30, 1960, approximately 29,000 students were enrolled in the nonpublic specialized schools and over 900 teachers were employed in these schools.

HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENCE

There were more applicants for the high school equivalence examination offered by the State Department of Education and a greater number (1,850) completed the test than in any previous year. However, the percentage of successful candidates was lower—only 951 (51.4 per cent) qualified for the Certificate. About a third of this number had repeated the examination at least once.

Approximately 35 per cent of all applicants wish to attain the Certificate to be eligible for further education; 40 per cent wish to qualify for employment or promotion; and 25 per cent for purely personal satisfaction. About 75 per cent of the candidates are men. Most of the women are interested in nurses' training or substitute teaching.

SCHOOL PLANT PLANNING

The public school laws of Maryland require the approval of the State Superintendent of Schools for all purchase or sale of school sites, plans and specifications for school buildings, and for all contracts and change orders on school construction. During the past year the Assistant Director of the Division examined and recommended for approval the following:

<i>Site</i>	<i>Preliminary Plans</i>	<i>Final Plans</i>	<i>Contracts</i>	<i>Deeds, Right-of- Ways, Etc.</i>	<i>Change Orders</i>
49	94	95	175	94	309

All proposals for school site purchases are co-ordinated with the long-range plans of the State Roads Commission, in order to avoid future conflict with that agency, since school attendance areas may be adversely affected by future highway locations.

A State-wide survey of existing water supply sources and sewage disposal systems resulted in revision of the State Health Department Standards in these respects. It is estimated that the resulting savings in school construction funds will be considerable.

A staff member continued to work with the presidents of the State teachers colleges and with other State agencies in the development of long-range plans for capital improvements at the colleges.

All phases of the work from the preparation of the current capital budget to the final inspection of the completed building was covered. Twenty-one sets of plans, 33 contracts, and 27 change orders were recommended for approval by the State Board of Education during the past year.

TEACHER RECRUITMENT

To summarize the work in this field a report entitled *Teacher Need and Supply in Maryland Public Schools* was issued in April, 1960. This report served to emphasize the rather critical status of teacher supply presently confronting the Maryland public schools.

The data in this study indicate that despite the multiple attacks being made upon the problem of securing an adequate supply of teachers and despite the tremendous efforts being expended at the local level to secure enough qualified people to staff their classrooms, the teacher supply shortage has not been ameliorated to any important extent. The problem remains a critical one and even the most conservative estimates, based on the current rate at which we are attracting young people into the profession, indicate that the shortage of qualified classroom teachers will not be appreciably alleviated for some years to come.

TEACHER EDUCATION SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM

The 1959-60 Teacher Education Scholarship examination was administered on Saturday, February 7, 1959, in twenty-five designated local test centers throughout the State. The twenty-fifth test center was established at the Talmudical Academy in Baltimore City to accommodate those students for whom Saturday is the Sabbath Day.

The test used was the Science Research Associates College Classification Test, Form A. Pre-test registration indicated that nearly 1,300 students were interested in taking the examination. Of the 993 students who actually sat for the examination 853 or 86 per cent were placed on the eligible list.

Section 284 of Article 77 of the *Annotated Code of Maryland* (1957 Edition), which is the legal basis for the Teacher Education Scholarship Program, provides for a basic number of 152 scholarships to be awarded each year. However, all scholarships

vacated by their holders, for whatever reason, automatically become additional full four-year awards under the next phase of the program. Consequently for the 1959-60 phase of the program there was a total of 230 scholarships available for distribution: 152 of the basic annual awards plus 78 of the so-called replacement awards.

The original 152 scholarship offers were made on March 19, 1959. The 1959-60 phase of the Teacher Education Scholarship was terminated on December 3, 1959, when acceptance of the final award under the current program was received by this Department. Of the 853 eligible candidates, 644 were offered scholarships. Two hundred thirty students accepted and 414 declined. Of those declining, 68 declined by forfeit after having failed to respond to a certified communication within ten days of receipt. Another 59 of those who declined did so after having previously indicated acceptance of the scholarship offer.

DRIVER EDUCATION

The annual survey of driver education programs being carried on in the Maryland public schools reveals a sizeable increase in the number of schools offering programs, including both classroom and behind-the-wheel phases. The survey also shows a slight growth in the over-all number of pupils enrolled in driver education courses in the State.

SCHOOL LUNCH AND DIRECT DISTRIBUTION OF COMMODITIES PROGRAM

School Lunch Program and Special Milk Program

Of the 1,001 public schools in the State, 955 were approved for participation in the School Lunch and Special Milk Programs during the 1959-60 school year. Applications were reviewed and approved as follows: School Lunch and Special Milk, 759; School Lunch only, 4; and Special Milk only, 192. All of the twenty-three counties in the State and Baltimore City participated in both programs.

The application work, especially for the Special Milk Program, was not finished with the initial approving. The dairies not only were hesitant in giving a "firm" distributor cost for milk to the schools but also made changes in their original cost of milk in 1959-60 over 1958-59, varying from one cent to two cents. This resulted in a corresponding increase in the charge of milk to children and a decrease in participation for the school year.

The rate of reimbursement in the school lunch program was reduced from .04 to .03 effective May 1, 1960. This was necessary because the number of lunches served was exceeding the available Federal funds for reimbursement of the lunches. For the entire year, however, the reimbursement rate was almost .04, since the supplementary payment was sufficient to make the May reim-

bursement rate equal to the original .04 rate, with enough money remaining to make the June rate slightly less than .04.

State-wide there was a 2.3 per cent decrease in participation in the Special Milk Program in 1959-60 over 1958-59. The increase in distributor cost of milk to the school, with a resulting increase in the charge of milk to the child, seems to be the main cause for this decrease in participation (36,390,152 one-half pints consumed in 1958-59 and 35,555,378 one-half pints consumed in 1959-60).

Agreements covering the distribution of U. S. Department of Agriculture donated commodities were renewed. New agreements were made with a number of nonpublic schools eligible for participation. A few nonpublic schools discontinued the program. Other new schools began participation under sponsorship of the local board of education.

New legislative action of the Congress directed use of \$43,000,000 of customs revenue, for purchase of Section 6 type commodities, with emphasis on "red meats," for use of the National School Lunch Program participating schools. "Red meat" purchases were frozen turkey, frozen ground pork, frozen ground lamb, frozen ground beef, and canned pork and gravy. Other foods were purchased with these transferred funds. Approximately \$15,000,000 of National School Lunch Program appropriations were spent also for Section 6 commodities.

Total purchases from the National School Lunch Act appropriation and the transfer of custom funds amounted to \$919,254.05, as the share for Maryland schools.

The total value of all foods distributed during the school year 1959-60 was \$1,705,372.35, or a net dollar increase of approximately 31 per cent, when compared with the school year 1958-59.

Foods were distributed to all eligible schools and schools systems, based on average daily participation, inventories on hand at the local level, and knowledge of past experiences in utilization.

DIVISION OF INSTRUCTION

SUPERVISORY ASSISTANCE TO THE COUNTIES AND TO INDIVIDUAL SCHOOLS IN THE AREAS OF ORGANIZATION, ADMINISTRATION, AND INSTRUCTION

Following a new pattern two State-wide conferences were held during the school year of 1959-60. The general theme, *The Pupil—His Abilities, His Needs, and His Program*, was developed at both of these meetings by major addresses and small assembly discussions. The first one, for all secondary school principals and supervisors, was held on October 8 and 9, 1959. Particular attention was given to promising administrative and instructional practices designed to identify pupil abilities and needs, to modified programs for able pupils, to reading in the high schools, to developing programs for gifted and superior pupils and to meeting the needs of the slow learner. Dr. R. Freeman Butts, who had made a survey for the Maryland Self-Study Commission, analyzed "How Well Is Maryland's Secondary Education Program Meeting the Needs of the Pupil." Sir Geoffrey Crowther, Chairman of the Central Advisory Council for Education, England, addressed the conference on "Contrasts in British and American Education."

The second meeting, for all elementary school principals and supervisors, was held on November 12 and 13, 1959. New challenges in the elementary program were emphasized with particular attention to the recognition that mechanization can become a real dilemma in the schools if technological means are used apart from personal contact with teachers, the need for more complete and intelligent individualization of instruction, and the learning process and its implications for the organization of the elementary school.

Significant differences in the work of the Division for 1959-60 reflect the amount of time devoted to the various activities—this seems to shift with the specific emphasis—and in the nature of the participation in the activities. These differences seem to be due in great measure to (1), the increased school population resulting in a greater number of elementary school supervisors, (2) the changing duties of the supervisors in the local systems as more responsibility for direct classroom supervision is delegated to the school principals, (3) the emphasis upon curricular revision in specific subject areas with, at the same time, concern for the total program and a need for balance, (4) changing procedures and use of more technological means in instruction—such as television, (5) the recognition that education of young children is changing and that these changes present problems and challenges—in uses of materials, in in-service education, in organization of the elementary school, in teacher training, to mention only a few facets.

Mathematics meetings for all supervisors and principals of elementary schools on the Eastern Shore were held in two centers

in January, March, and May at Salisbury and Centreville. About 140 persons attended these meetings. The main purpose was to bring the elementary people up-to-date on the latest developments in the teaching of mathematics in the elementary school. Outstanding specialists—Dr. Foster Grossnickel, Dr. Mary Grau, and Dr. Glenadine Gibb, discussed content, procedures, and materials in the mathematics program.

A workshop in mathematics was the out-growth of the mathematics meetings. This workshop was held at the State Teachers College at Salisbury for two weeks, June 14-23. Dr. Marvin C. Volpel from State Teachers College at Towson was the Director and was assisted by Mr. Frank D. White and Mr. H. Allen Foutty, instructors at the State Teachers College at Salisbury. Two hundred and twenty teachers, principals, and supervisors attended this workshop and received from the State Department of Education two semester hours credit toward the renewal of their certificates. The workshop dealt with the content of the mathematics program, grade one through grade eight.

The science program in the elementary schools received particular attention. Dr. Gerald Craig, one of our consultant specialists for this year, visited all of the Maryland counties. While the type of visits varied with the several counties, the general pattern included: observing the teaching of science and discussing the instruction with the teachers; evaluating the present courses of study; meeting with curriculum committees in revising the courses as to content, methods, and materials of instruction.

In addition to the special emphasis on mathematics and science, continued attention was given to the program in language arts, social studies, music, art, health, and to the foreign language experiments. A number of the local school systems are studying the best use to be made of instruction by television, team teaching, and ungraded primary classes.

In addition to the State-wide secondary school meetings, a number of major conferences were held in individual counties or in regional groups of counties. These meetings were concerned with curriculum development in mathematics, science, social studies, and English, as well as with the broad role of guidance and program planning for the more able pupil. Particular emphasis was given to the teaching of modern foreign languages and to continued instruction in reading as a tool of learning.

The general supervision of high schools in the counties continued to be the responsibility of three supervisors in the Division of Instruction. At least one visit was made to each of the counties, conferences were held with the central office staff, and the high school principal, and some classrooms were visited in most of the schools. The most pressing problem, noted in the smaller counties especially, was concerned with the selection and retention of capable, certificated, qualified teachers.

Emphasis during the year in the curriculum area continued to stress the enrichment of programs for the college-bound youth, especially the academically talented group. Typical senior high courses, e.g., mathematics, science, and foreign languages, were being offered to an increasing number of junior high school students. As a result of this trend, advanced course offerings were increasingly available to senior students, especially in the larger high schools. The supervisory services and equipment and materials made possible by the provisions of the National Defense Education Act were beginning to have a notable impact on the programs affected.

A special feature of the year had to do with the survey of selected Maryland junior high schools by members of Dr. James B. Conant's staff under the direction of Dr. Matthew P. Gaffney. This survey, a phase of Dr. Conant's nationwide study of the junior high school, involved planning visits to some twenty representative junior or junior-senior high schools during a week in September and a week in May. The evaluations were mutually beneficial and most favorable to the schools visited.

The High School Senior Survey of the Class of 1958

The final report of the survey of the 1958 senior class was completed and published during the year. This study of an entire graduating class was the most comprehensive undertaking of its kind ever done in the State. Space here will not permit any extensive reporting of findings; however, evidence gathered did support the following general conclusions:

1. Maryland public high schools do offer the so-called "difficult" and rigorous courses.
2. Students of this class generally enrolled in courses and subjects consistent with their interests, abilities, and post high school plans.
3. Proliferation of subject offerings and enrollments is not of serious proportion in Maryland's public high schools.

The State Committee to Study the Maryland Public Secondary Schools

The work of this State-wide committee, originally set up in January, 1959, continued at an accelerating pace during the current year. The statement on philosophy and goals was completed. Statements on the functions of the junior and senior high school were also prepared and accepted. In process of completion were subcommittee reports on organizational patterns of the high school, curriculum design, and history and issues in secondary education. The two statistical and evaluative studies—the follow-up survey of the class of 1958 and the drop-out survey to be conducted State-wide during 1960-61 were either well under way or the initial phases structured.

Enrollment Trends in Mathematics, Science, and Foreign Language

This survey, initiated in 1955 and continued annually to date, showed during the current year the most marked enrollment increase of any year surveyed. Since 1955, with an over-all enrollment increase in grades 9-12 of 50 per cent in the Maryland county public high schools, enrollment increases in the college preparatory mathematics, science, and foreign languages had in every instance exceeded the 50 per cent over-all increase for the period under survey. The most marked increases were noted in the foreign languages, with the enrollment in French up 230 per cent, Spanish 123 per cent, and Latin 84 per cent. German is now being taught in four counties and Russian in one county.

Secondary School Accreditation

All Maryland public high schools are accredited by the State Department of Education. In addition to this approval, the local units encourage accreditation of their high schools by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, the regional accrediting association which has functioned on a cooperative basis for several decades in this area. Prerequisite to such accreditation is a thorough self-evaluation by the school staff followed by an evaluation visitation by an impartial committee of competent educators.

The last decade has witnessed greater progress in accreditation of Maryland high schools by the Middle States Association than in any comparable period prior to that time. As a matter of fact, during this decade 50 State public high schools have been evaluated and accredited by the regional accrediting association. This number is actually more than twice as many as had been previously approved in all the years of regional accreditation prior to 1949.

CONSULTATIVE SERVICES AND COOPERATION IN CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT AND IN THE DEVELOPMENT AND IMPROVEMENT OF MATERIALS OF INSTRUCTION

The Division has participated with all of the local school systems in curriculum workshops and institutes which are continuing to revise the local courses of study. These courses not only outline the content of the subjects but give suggestions for teaching and learning procedures and for the necessary materials of instruction. These workshops are often followed by in-service education programs for principals, teachers, and supervisors in the implementation of the courses of study.

A number of the schools are giving consideration to a program of school evaluation, using such material as The Boston Elementary Evaluative Criteria.

Improvement of Curriculum Materials

The Supervisors of Curriculum have continued to work with the State Music Committee on the music bulletin which incorporated the ideas developed at the Towson Curriculum Workshop in 1955 and the Frostburg Music Workshop in 1956.

One of the supervisors of curriculum with the assistance of the Conversion Committee finished "Maryland's Rocks and Minerals," Book 4 of the Conservation Series. The copy will be longer and there will be more illustrations than there are in the other three books of the Series. The photographs were supplied by the local units represented in the *Maryland Picture Portfolio Series*. The printer has the copy of the minerals bulletin and it is hoped it will be ready for distribution within a few months. Two sets of colored slides have been prepared to supplement the minerals bulletin—"Rocks and Minerals" and "The Geology of Maryland." "The Geology of Maryland" will be offered in film-strip as well as in slide form, and the commentary will be both printed and in tape-recording form.

The 24 volumes of the *Maryland Picture Portfolio Series* were revised and offered for purchase in 1959 at \$3.00 per volume. The local boards of education ordered sufficient copies to pay for the cost of printing the revised edition.

The Supervisors of Curriculum spent considerable time in organizing curriculum materials at the Division of Library Extension for the new State Curriculum Center which officially goes into operation January 1, 1961. A State Curriculum Center Committee was appointed. In June, 1960, this Committee agreed upon a definition of the Center, the persons to be served in Maryland, and some of the materials to be housed in the Center.

The State Annual Preview was held on February 19, 1960. Representatives from the State Department of Education, State Audio-Visual Committee, and the local school systems attended. Thirteen films and seven filmstrips were purchased for the State Curriculum Center.

The audio-visual collection of the Division of Library Extension was divided into three groups: (a) The films that can be used by adults other than educators were given to the Enoch Pratt Free Library to circulate throughout the State; (b) The films, filmstrips, slides, and recordings that are usable for curriculum study and development were kept for the new State Curriculum Center; (c) The films, filmstrips, slides, recordings, and pictures that are usable in classrooms are to be distributed to the local units for instructional use.

Several meetings were held with the Keep Maryland Beautiful and the Star-Spangled Flag House committees to discuss materials that would be helpful to the public schools. Each committee prepared a packet which was distributed to the public schools in Maryland.

The Baltimore *Sunpapers* continued to supply each of the 23 county boards of education and the library of the Maryland State Department of Education with free monthly prints (September until June) of the news film "Screen News Digest."

Through the sponsorship of the *Baltimore News-Post* the junior and senior high schools of Baltimore, Harford, Anne Arundel, Howard counties and Baltimore City receive free monthly prints of the Current Affairs Filmstrips.

Health and Physical Education

The Supervisor of Physical Education and Recreation worked in most of the county units, helping largely with programs in physical education, interschool sports, outdoor education, and health education.

The Supervisor assisted smaller counties in inaugurating well-planned, in-service training programs for their physical education teachers. Some counties will combine their resources in a joint in-service training program.

A number of county elementary schools have requested and received help from the Supervisor in designing hard-surface areas for greatest functional use. Hard-surface areas can be considered outdoor gymnasiums with many contributions for the physical education program.

By request, the Supervisor served as a consultant in the physical education programs of Boys' Village in Cheltenham, Maryland Children's Center, and Forestry Camps for Boys.

Inclement weather had detrimental effects on all of the athletic activities sponsored by the M.P.S.S.A.A. Snow and sleet fell during the 1959 State Cross Country Meet. However, operated on a desegregated basis for the first time, it was conducted in a smooth fashion highly satisfactory to all participants and teachers. The semifinal and final games of the State Basketball Tournaments held at Bowie State Teachers College and the University of Maryland had to be postponed one week because of blizzards. The 1960 State Track and Field Meet for Class B and C schools that was to be held at the University of Maryland had to be postponed one week because of severe rain storms. The Meet was re-scheduled to be held at Frederick High School. This Meet and the Class A Meet, held at Catonsville High School, were also conducted on a desegregated basis with identical satisfactory results.

A three-day Workshop for Staff Personnel of Outdoor Schools was sponsored in the fall of 1959. Dr. L. B. Sharp was procured as a consultant. The participants were greatly pleased with the results of the Workshop, the purposes of which were: how best to teach ecology; the interrelationship in nature of plant life and living things; how to keep the program "school-centered"; how to use the outdoor laboratory with informal and unstructured approaches.

PUPIL PERSONNEL AND PARENT EDUCATION SERVICES

The major responsibilities of the Supervisor of Pupil Services during the 1959-60 school year were in the continuing development of the programs of guidance and pupil personnel and in the coordination of all pupil services as an essential component of the total educational program. The most significant development during this year in terms of its effect on school programs throughout the State in the years ahead is the acceptance by this Department and an increasing number of local units of the concept of a total program of pupil services, carefully planned and coordinated to enable each pupil to obtain maximum benefits from the instructional program.

Guidance programs established in all of the local units continue to grow in terms of local needs. The State Supervisor of Pupil Services and one of the State Supervisors of Special Education provided leadership by planning with local administrative, supervisory, and guidance personnel in the development of these programs. Consultative service was provided by these supervisors as requested, particularly in in-service education programs in the smaller school systems. One regional guidance conference was held for administrators and counselors.

The pupil personnel program continues to be a strong program under effective local leadership. The pupil personnel workers have assumed leadership in helping to implement the concept of a broad program of pupil services and in working out coordination procedures. Parent education programs continue to be conducted in several of the local units. These programs vary in scope and effectiveness, but evaluation indicates there is a definite value in these parent groups.

Psychological services are growing rapidly. During this year, 42 school psychologists were employed. The demand for these services has increased in direct proportion to our efforts to provide appropriate educational programs in terms of individual needs and abilities.

The coordination of all pupil services has been a program requiring a great amount of leadership during this year. A State Conference of personnel engaged in pupil services, including guidance, health, pupil personnel, psychological and testing services, was held on October 7, 1959, in Baltimore. This was the first time a State conference had included school personnel and community agency personnel from these different disciplines. The theme of this meeting was "Our Challenge—Developing and Coordinating Educational Services—Guidance, Health, Psychological, Pupil Personnel, and Testing."

A State Coordinating Committee including personnel in the State responsible for the coordination of pupil services in local school systems met with Dr. Harold Mahoney, Chief, Bureau of Pupil Personnel and Special Educational Services, Connecticut

State Department of Education, as consultant. This group considered existing programs and problems arising in effective coordination.

SPECIAL EDUCATION

Throughout the State, the year 1959-60 brought an increase of service to handicapped children and youth. For example, all local school systems but three had special classes for the educable mentally retarded, all but nine had special classes for the trainable mentally retarded, and over 8,000 pupils received speech therapy. In keeping with the new standard concerning classes for children with specific learning disorders, several local school systems had special classes for children with aphasia, for children with general brain damage, and for children with such other disorders as strephosymbolia.

The Maryland Association for Speech and Hearing (MASH), composed of speech and hearing therapists of the Maryland public schools and sponsored by the Maryland State Department of Education, held a meeting in the Hampton Elementary School, Lutherville, on Friday, April 1, 1960. Dr. Theodore D. Hanley, Professor of Speech, Purdue University, spoke on the National Study of Public School Speech and Hearing Services. MASH will no longer be sponsored by the State Department of Education, but it will take steps toward becoming a chapter of the American Speech and Hearing Association. The therapists' in-service professional development, however, is still the responsibility of the State Department of Education, which will continue to arrange an annual conference of the public school therapists for this purpose.

A workshop, organized for teachers of educable mentally retarded youth of junior high school age, was held at the State Teachers College, Towson, the week of June 20-24, 1960. Dr. Helen Sullivan, Professor of Education, Boston University, served as consultant for two of the five days.

In November, 1959, in connection with the Supervisors' Conference, the State Department of Education sponsored a meeting to discuss problems concerning special education in the Maryland public schools. The two chief items discussed were the education of preschool handicapped children, especially the Child's Appraisal Profile, and job placement of educable mentally retarded youth.

The census of handicapped children and youth was taken for 1959-60 with the cooperation of the local school systems. Because the large school systems have questioned the value of such a census, the matter was discussed in the State School-Health Council at its biannual meeting in May, 1960. As a result of the discussion, the Council appointed a committee to examine the law, to study the present procedures of taking the census, and to make recommendations to the State Department of Education.

The Committee on the Education of the Superior and the Gifted, which was appointed by Dr. Pullen in January, 1959, has continued its work on the development of a bulletin containing policy statements and suggested programs.

The Maryland Chapter of the Council for Exceptional Children held its annual meeting at the State Teachers College, Frostburg, on Saturday, May 14, 1960. The main speaker was Dr. Charles Van Riper, Professor of Speech Pathology, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo. He spoke on "The Roles of Thinking and Feeling in the Education of the Exceptional Child."

The program of education of preschool severely handicapped children has continued to grow. While most of the applications in 1959-60 were for attendance at nonpublic schools, the number of programs provided by local school systems has shown a slight increase.

A Committee on the Education of the Emotionally Handicapped was appointed by Dr. Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., State Superintendent of Schools, in April, 1960. The charge to the Committee includes responsibility for studying (a) the methods which should be used in identifying the emotionally handicapped, (b) the various types of possible educational programs, (c) the personnel required for these programs, (d) the cost of the programs, (e) the relationships which should be established, and (f) evaluation measures.

At the request of several local school systems which have educational programs for children with slight handicaps, a committee was organized to study the relationship between public school programs and residential school programs.

INSTITUTIONAL PROGRAMS

For the fourth year this Department has made educational advisory service directly available to the various public institutions within the State which operate educational programs. Again, the State Department of Public Welfare was most active in availing itself of these services in behalf of the training schools for juvenile delinquents under its charge.

The four training schools and the Maryland Children's Center were visited periodically for the purpose of giving these institutions technical assistance and consultation with respect to the various phases of the education program: curriculum development, teaching personnel, school plant, and liaison with local boards of education.

Monthly professional meetings were held with the Directors of Education in the interest of strengthening the instructional programs of their institutions and promoting professional growth of teachers.

Curriculum Bulletin Number One entitled *An Introduction to the Teaching of the Language Arts in the Training Schools of*

Maryland was distributed to training school teachers. This bulletin represents a forward step in the educational advancement of the schools and furnishes teachers with some practical guidance. The Curriculum Committee on Mathematics continued to meet regularly for the purpose of developing a coordinated mathematics guide. A workshop of four days was held in April at the Montrose School for Girls. Hopefully, the results of this work session will culminate in the publication of Curriculum Bulletin Number Two.

Visits were made to the three forestry camps for boys located at Green Ridge, Lonaconing, and Meadow Mountain in Western Maryland. The possibility of extending and developing further the evening program of education at these camps was explored with the superintendent and camp directors. A specialist in outdoor education was contacted to survey the camps during July and to make recommendations for a wider utilization of the boys in varied educational work projects.

The Supervisor of Special Education attended meetings and participated in conferences sponsored by the State Department of Public Welfare. Assistance of an educational nature relating to physical facilities for the new Barrett School was provided. A tentative report of a proposed instructional program for the contemplated training school for two hundred older boys was prepared.

Consultative service was furnished to the Maryland State Penitentiary in connection with its annual teacher training institute. The preliminary planning of the program was a cooperative endeavor with the Director of Education. The participants in the institute included teachers not only from the Penitentiary but also from the Maryland Reformatory for Women, Maryland House of Correction, Maryland Reformatory for Males, and the Patuxent Institution. A professional staff of instructors was recruited to conduct this important teacher training program.

NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION ACT

Title III of this Act provides for federal financial assistance to the State for strengthening instruction in science, mathematics, and modern foreign languages. Title V provides similar assistance for strengthening programs in guidance and counseling.

Science and Mathematics

Continued efforts have been directed toward implementation of NDEA, Title III, in the areas of Science and Mathematics. These have involved the formation and processing of projects, and related supervisory activities for the improvement of instruction.

Conscientious efforts have been made to maintain a balanced program and to treat developments in these specific areas as part

of a continuous and long-range process for the improvement of instruction long typical of Maryland's educational program.

Guidance and Counseling

The federal funds provided by the National Defense Education Act for the guidance programs this year amounted to \$245,448. The impact of this program continues to be highly significant. Expansion of existing programs to provide more services for a greater number of individual pupils has been the most meaningful result.

During this year, 503 counselors were employed in the State, 421 full time, 82 part time. This represents 61 more counselors than were employed last year. Of these counselors 72.5 per cent are now fully certified.

There continues to be a very close working relationship between the State Department of Education, the local units, the counselor educators, and the professional guidance organizations in the State. This is one of the major strengths of the guidance program as it has developed and is developing in the State. A State Committee representing all of these different groups has been established this year to study effective ways of evaluating guidance programs.

DIVISION OF LIBRARY EXTENSION

The year 1959-60 was a time of study and planning for anticipated changes in the lending services of the Division of Library Extension. Several study committees in the past had recommended that the Department of Education investigate the desirability of having the book lending services of the Division of Library Extension transferred by contract to the Enoch Pratt Free Library. Careful consideration of this proposal led to the conclusion that the increasingly specialized requests for supplementary books and other materials could best and more economically be met through the resources of the Enoch Pratt Free Library rather than through the building up of the book collection of the Division of Library Extension. According to plans developed by the Department and the Enoch Pratt Free Library and approved by the State Board of Education, the contract for the Enoch Pratt Free Library to become the State Resources Center will become effective July 1, 1960.

The contract states:

"Pratt Library shall extend to the State of Maryland *through* authorized public libraries, State-supported hospital and correctional institutions and to individuals in certain cases as defined by mutual agreement between the Pratt Library and the Department of Education the privilege of borrowing from the collection of the Pratt Library circulating materials, including books, pamphlets, films, duplicate copies of periodicals.

"It is the intent of the agreement that the Pratt Library shall become a State resource center for adult books infrequently needed, expensive, or too specialized for usual purchase by other libraries. Recent adult books of the type referred to as 'best sellers,' recent popular fiction, and materials in current general demand are the responsibility of the local library.

"Public libraries and certain school and college libraries have been supplied by the Enoch Pratt Free Library with supplies of request forms, copies of film catalogs, and current monthly lists of books added, and the pertinent regulations regarding loans of books, films, and other materials. There are special regulations for film use. Borrowing libraries will make their own regulations and procedures to insure maximum use, adequate care, and prompt return of materials."

Committees of librarians in the State met with the staff of the Division of Library Extension and developed a plan for the distribution of the some 100,000 books and other materials in the Division collection. It was decided that juvenile books would be allocated directly to the public libraries in the State and a schedule was set up for selection by the libraries. The adult film collection and the materials on Maryland history were turned over to the Enoch Pratt Free Library to be made available throughout the State. The State Library in Annapolis received several hundred books appropriate for its purposes. Books, pamphlets, and periodicals in education and related fields became a part of the Department's professional or curriculum library. The remainder of the collection is being distributed to public libraries that prepare and present joint plans for the sharing in the use of the

books among two or more county library systems. It is expected that the selection and distribution of the collection will be completed in December, 1960.

During 1959-60, the Division of Library Extension loaned 65,508 books, periodicals and audio-visual materials. Approximately 70 per cent of the loans were made to public libraries to meet requests for additional or specialized material. Juvenile books accounted for 43 per cent of all loans, most of these being bulk loans for extended periods of time. Most of the requests for adult books were for specific materials and were for a one-month period. Audio-visual materials and exhibits accounted for 18 per cent of all loans.

A collection of some 800 new juvenile books was scheduled for exhibit in most counties to give teachers, parents, librarians, and children an opportunity to see and examine these new materials and to serve as an aid in selection and purchase for school and public libraries. A special exhibit was prepared for the State Convention of the Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers.

SCHOOL LIBRARIES

Undoubtedly the most important development in school libraries in 1959-60 was the publication by the American Library Association of the long awaited standards. The new standards are truly a landmark, as it is the first time that national education associations and the national library association have worked together in the formulation of standards for school libraries.

They had an immediate impact in Maryland as the philosophy expressed in them is the same as that generally accepted here—that the school library is an essential part of instruction. They will also serve in helping schools evaluate their own program and to determine goals for future growths.

As instruction makes greater demands on library materials and services, funds for the purchase of materials and personnel increase. Many large high schools now have two or more librarians. In some counties and in Baltimore City a clerical assistant rather than a second librarian is employed.

Some counties are experimenting with school libraries open in the late afternoon or early evening; there were experiments during the summer in keeping elementary school libraries open during vacation months.

There is an increasing trend for county-wide studies of library service. Cecil County conducted a thorough study of all of its school libraries, with recommendations for improvement of service made at all levels, from the local school to the County Board of Education; Howard and Carroll counties made studies of their elementary school libraries; Frederick County school librarians made a study, going back five years, showing progress and needs; Baltimore County school librarians evaluated their

own libraries in terms of the new standards and established both immediate and long-term goals for the improvement of the service in relation to instruction. Several pieces of action research have been done which have benefited not only the local school but other librarians and school administrators.

The fact that elementary school libraries are increasing in number seems to show that elementary teachers are finding them essential to their classroom teaching, since it is usually the classroom teacher who must assume additional responsibilities if there is a central elementary school library. Baltimore City, Baltimore, Frederick, and Montgomery counties are employing elementary school librarians; outside of these units, there are only a few in the State.

The theme for the three regional meetings of school librarians sponsored by the State Department of Education was *The Library in the Instructional Program*. Twenty-one per cent of the total attendance was comprised of school administrators interested in the topic and in improving the libraries in their own areas.

PUBLICATIONS

1959 SUPPLEMENT TO AUDIO-VISUAL CATALOG 1957

MARYLAND LIBRARIES 1958-59, a mimeographed copy of the Division's report and statistics about libraries

23 COUNTY LIBRARIES 1960—OUR GOAL, a reprint from the Maryland Parent-Teacher, November, 1959, which tells of gains in Maryland public library services, urges citizen interest in getting county libraries established in the six counties without them, and explains the aims, methods of operation, and distribution of rural library development funds under the Library Services Act.

PUBLIC LIBRARIES

Plans for library development moved ahead and became clarified through the work of several study committees composed of librarians and trustees in the State.

The Area Library Committee appointed by the State Superintendent of Schools in November, 1959, was charged with "formulating specific steps for the establishment of area libraries and making recommendations on: (a) Criteria for establishment; (b) suggested geographical location; (c) financial support; (d) method of operation." It met regularly during the year. Consultant to the Committee was Miss Marian Moshier, recently retired Director of Library Extension in New York State. The report of the Committee prepared and submitted in July, 1960, recommends the establishment of area library reference, information, and consultant services in five or six of the existing public

libraries in the State whose book resources and geographical location make it feasible for them to provide additional services to the smaller county libraries in an area. The report further recommends local control and administration of the additional services and a formula for State financial support to the local libraries for these added functions.

Federal Library Services Act Funds

Since 1957 Maryland has received Federal funds annually for the development and improvement of public library services in rural areas. Funds have been allocated equally to existing county libraries, and special establishment grants have been made to newly established county libraries. Calvert, Carroll, and Worcester counties have established county libraries and received special grants under this program. Beginning in July, 1960, Allegany County will establish county-wide library service and become eligible for such funds.

During this period the amount of funds available has exceeded the Maryland formula for the distribution of funds. For this reason and in order to incorporate and encourage current trends in cooperative practices among libraries, a committee of librarians was appointed to study and make recommendations for an amendment to the existing plan. The Committee's report adopted by the State Board of Education, recommended that in 1960-61: (1) Supplementary funds be used to help finance cooperative plans and projects developed by two or more county libraries for the improvement of rural library service and (2) funds be used to provide additional services and consultant staff in the Division of Library Extension. The Committee further recommended that in 1960-61 the entire plan be reviewed and revised for the next five years, if the Federal Library Services Act is extended for that period of time.

Conferences

I. The annual conference for library trustees and public library administrators of State-aided libraries was well attended on January 15, 1960, at the Southern Hotel. Each county library and Baltimore City were represented. Mr. Emerson Greenaway, Director of the Free Library of Philadelphia, spoke on "Total Library Service for Maryland." This was followed by a panel discussion of "How Is Maryland Working toward Total Library Service" and small discussion groups posing questions to the panel. Mrs. Ramond A. Young, President of the American Association of Library Trustees of Columbia, Missouri, spoke on the "Trustee Responsibility in Total Library Service for Maryland," and Dr. Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., State Superintendent of Schools, followed with "How Can Maryland Accomplish Total Library Service." Dr. Pullen presided in the morning and Mr. Jerome

Framptom, Jr., President of the State Board of Education, presided at the luncheon and afternoon session.

II. On May 4 and May 11, 1960, at the Talbot County Free Library, Easton, the Division sponsored an in-service training institute in the use of reference books for the non-professional library workers in the eastern part of the State. Miss Mary N. Barton, retired head of the Reference Department of the Enoch Pratt Free Library, was the instructor. Thirty-two people attended and were advised on how to help the public to use reference books, such as encyclopedias, dictionaries, almanacs, atlases, and books of bibliography and biography. The response was enthusiastic, and it is planned to give a similar course in other parts of the State next year.

III. On May 25 and 26, 1960, the Division of Library Extension and the Adult Services Section of the Maryland Library Association jointly sponsored an institute on "Aging in the Modern World: The Public Library's Role." About 50 librarians attended. Panelists and speakers included: Mr. Gerald Monsman, Executive Director, Maryland Commission on Aging; Dr. Earl Moses, Professor of Sociology, Morgan College; Dr. Mason Lord, Medical Director, Old Age and Chronic Disease Division, Baltimore City Hospitals; Miss Noeta Larson, Chief, Welfare Branch, Old Age and Survivors Insurance, U.S. Social Security Administration, Woodlawn; Mrs. Mildred Atkinson, Director, Christian Social Relations, The Council of Churches and Christian Education of Maryland-Delaware, 14 West Madison Street, Baltimore; Dr. S. Ross Taggart, Assistant County Health Officer, Prince George's County, 3269 Worthington, N.W., Washington, D. C. and Dr. John Walker Powell, Fund for Adult Education. This institute was one in a series designed to improve the adult education services of public libraries.

IV. A leadership training institute for librarians and leaders of study-discussion programs was held in the fall of 1959. This institute for practicing leaders of existing groups focused on the availability and use of "packaged" programs and on the purposes and values of discussion groups. Consultant was Dr. John Walker Powell, the author of many books and articles on discussion groups and currently with the Fund for Adult Education.

Highlights

The Charles County Public Library received a Dorothy Canfield Fisher Award of \$1,000 given by the Book of the Month Club to each of nine libraries for progress in developing library service in a small county area.

Trustees of Maryland public libraries have organized into a formal group known as the Maryland Association of Public Library Trustees and have become a section of the Maryland Library Association.

The Maryland Library Association and the Maryland Association of Public Library Trustees have developed a plan for the improvement of the financial support formula for public libraries, for a State Aid incentive for library buildings, and for area library services. They plan to seek legislative action at the 1961 meeting of the General Assembly. The enactment of this legislation would be a major step in the improvement of public libraries.

New library buildings have been completed or are under construction in Bel Air and Havre de Grace in Harford County, in Little Falls and Gaithersburg in Montgomery County, and in Princess Anne in Somerset County. Plans for new buildings are being developed in Wicomico, Washington, Baltimore, and Howard counties.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

ADULT EDUCATION

The unprecedented change in technical subject matter makes it imperative that farmers keep well informed on the findings of most recent research. While the enrollment in adult education in agriculture is not increasing to a marked degree, the quality and nature of instruction has shown great improvement. The content of this program naturally is based on the farming problems of the community. In addition to the usual range of problems there has been a persistent demand for help in the areas of farm mechanics and farm management. Excellent courses in both of these areas have been provided wherever and whenever they have been requested.

Increasing enrollment in adult programs indicates a growing interest in all phases of home economics. The major emphasis in program development is obtained in these features of the program:

1. An increased variety of course offerings
2. Additional classes available in convenient neighborhood centers
3. Additional offerings in short series classes of 6 to 10 sessions
4. Additional in-service education program for teachers
5. Development of curriculum material

The resurgence of home sewing is erasing all income distinctions. This is reflected in the great demand for classes in all phases of clothing construction. During 1959-60 approximately 6,000 adults were enrolled in classes in clothing construction, meal preparation and services, home crafts, interior decoration and design, home management, millinery, family finance, and construction of draperies and slipcovers.

Enrollments during the year 1959-60 indicate an increase in the number of classes and an increase in the number of men and women engaged in Trade and Industrial Training. The enrollment in this area was spread over trade and technical classes which were planned and operated for the purpose of increasing the student's knowledge of a particular trade, improve his skills, and introduce him to more modern methods.

A special two-year technician training program, which provides training in electronics, machine tool design, and is supplemented by related subjects, such as science, blueprint reading, and shop mathematics, was offered as preparatory and in-service education.

Distributive education is intended to help individuals employed in distributive occupations to improve their efficiency. The number of workers in these occupations is second to the number of workers in manufacturing.

There has been a trend for distributive education to move into the areas of insurance, finance, and real estate; also, to move up to management and supervisory levels of instruction.

The Fire Service Extension program has grown consistently. Last year 21 of the 23 counties had one or more fireman training classes. The total enrollment was 1,865. Of this number, 1,594 were in the basic program, and the remaining 271 were in advanced programs and sections. In 1960 there was a total of 80 classes for this basic training and 14 advanced training programs.

The Tax Assessors program has contributed much to the professionalization of assessing practices and in bringing Maryland to the top level of performance in this area. Last year's program enrolled 42 individuals and among the presentations and topics, the following were offered:

- Importance of Equalizing Real Estate Tax Distribution
- Basic Law of Assessments
- Better Public Relations

The Department of Industrial Education, University of Maryland, is currently carrying on an extensive study in connection with "Direct Camera-to-Receiver Television" instruction in the technical areas of woodworking, machine shop, sheet metal, electricity, electronics, graphic arts, and welding. The problem of this study is to investigate the effectiveness and possibilities of the direct camera-to-receiver television hook-up in a single classroom or laboratory. It is proposed that the study will operate on individual teacher involvement in which the instructor uses the equipment in special instances to illustrate or magnify operations or processes not easily visible by the whole class. In this respect the television facility becomes a "close scrutiny" observer for the whole class, permitting the students to see more clearly that which needs to be seen. It is an exploratory study involving actual teaching situations in the technical areas. The study should have implications for both vocational and industrial arts education.

VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE

The vocational agricultural program in Maryland, while showing no increase in enrollment, has made progress during the current year. There has been a marked improvement in facilities, particularly for farm mechanics. School farms, land laboratories, and demonstration plots are being used more effectively—in many cases to demonstrate new principles and practices established by research. A wide variety of Future Farmers of America activities helps to develop rural leadership and provide motivation for teaching and learning. Adequate local support and financing enable the State F.F.A. Association to be an effective force in reaching rural Maryland boys. In addition to a wide variety of local activities, three to four hundred boys annually participate in the State F.F.A. convention in late June, while forty boys annually attend the National F.F.A. convention in Kansas City. Progressive advancement through the various degrees of this organization has greatest possible merit in stimulating scholarship and outstanding accomplishments.

HOME ECONOMICS

Supervisors and teachers have worked toward an improved instructional program in a variety of interesting ways. Five major emphases were evident in curriculum development throughout the State: a study of the most effective ways to help students develop the competencies needed for home and family living in our contemporary society; the effective progression of learning experiences from one level to the next; greater emphasis in the area of child growth and development; development of learning experiences for a wide range of abilities; the development of a closer home-school relationship, especially through the home experience program.

The program of work emphasis for Future Homemakers of America and New Homemakers of America clubs dealt with the teen-age consumer. Chapters planned and carried out various types of projects to help young people develop greater economic competency. The following represent various types of projects in which club members participated: conducted a survey of sources of income and teen-age spending habits; planned and purchased small equipment for a new home economics department; took field trips to stores and manufacturing companies; invited specialists to talk on credit and installment buying; developed guides for selecting wisely home furnishings and clothing.

TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

Thirty-eight different trade curricula are offered in the various schools of the State, with smaller schools sometimes offering only one or two and larger schools as many as 30.

Part-time cooperative training programs operate as a part of trade and business education programs. Through these programs the schools are able to provide preparatory training in occupational areas where the school does not have proper instructional facilities and also in areas where employment opportunities do not justify a day-trade program.

Educational services to industry, business, and labor provide assistance in planning and developing education and training programs peculiar to establishment needs. Programs are concerned with areas as related instruction for apprenticeship, on-the-job training for veterans, management and supervision, human and industrial relations, safety, teacher and leadership training. Such programs may also employ and demonstrate the use of various techniques such as group dynamics, incident processes, brainstorming.

TECHNICAL EDUCATION

The extremely rapid technological change in the State is presenting important new challenges to vocational education. A State-wide survey is being conducted to determine vocational

trade and technical education needs of youth, adults, and communities of the State. The State-wide study will consist of a sampling of a representative number of firms in the 46,000 units covered by the Unemployment Compensation Division of Employment Security by counties and occupational groups. The study will attempt to identify educational needs in new and emerging occupations, as well as annual employment needs in those occupations where employment requires preparatory and extension education.

During the year the greatest consumer of time has been preparatory work on the vocational education survey of Maryland. June 30 found vocational-interest questionnaires returned from a random sampling of ninth and twelfth graders and the industry questionnaire printed and mailed to 5,000 employers in the State. During the month of July interviewers were employed to conduct a follow-up to the employer questionnaire and assist in the collection of technician data.

Title III of the George-Barden Act has encouraged a re-evaluation of the youth program of industrial education and brought into focus the needs and possibilities. It has provided an opportunity for the organization and operation of preparatory and technical education at post-secondary adult levels. It has enabled the establishment of terminal, technical programs in community colleges and the offering of extension courses for up-grading employees in technical occupations.

The implementation of Title III Programs has encouraged the use of Advisory Committees and a closer liaison between industry and personnel. It has given substantial assistance in the procurement of equipment and improvement of facilities for more advanced technical education. Advisory committees are of great help in the planning and organization of new programs. The larger areas, such as Baltimore City, have an advisory committee for each curriculum offering.

VETERANS TRAINING

The veterans' apprenticeship, institutional on-farm training, and on-the-job training programs that began in 1946 for the purpose of restoring lost educational opportunities to service men and women whose educational and vocational programs were interrupted because of active service in the armed forces were continued during 1959-60 under the jurisdiction and guidance of this Department. Many additional veterans were enrolled in all types of courses. Types of training offered were preparatory, refresher, supplemental, and specialized. During the year the number of establishments requesting approval diminished as there are fewer veterans that were eligible. Under present legislation persons that were not in the armed forces on or before January 31, 1955, are not eligible for educational benefits upon being discharged from service.

During 1959-60 approximately 600 visits were made for the purposes of supervision and assisting employers and veterans. Employers were assisted in setting up new programs and investigation of discrepancies brought to the attention of this Department by the Veterans Administration were investigated, and reviewed, and reports were completed. In general, assistance was given to any employer or veteran in the State that requested it.

PRACTICAL NURSE EDUCATION

The high school program in practical nurse education at the Mergenthaler Vocational-Technical High School, Baltimore, began in September, 1958. In September, 1959, a twelfth-grade group entered the South Baltimore General Hospital, the cooperating agency, on a full-time basis for clinical experiences. This group was graduated from Mergenthaler Vocational-Technical High School on June 3, 1960.

At present plans are being made to re-activate the adult program. This program would be offered for the upgrading of nurses' aides at Sinai Hospital. The teacher-coordinator and people from the hospital have developed a program which is at present before the Maryland State Board of Examiners of Nurses for approval.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

The major emphasis of the Vocational Rehabilitation program during the fiscal year 1959-60 followed the broad lines of staff development, exploration and appraisal of the nature and extent of the rehabilitation program in Maryland, orientation of staffs of cooperating agencies, encouragement of research, and increase in services to disabled persons.

In the latter area several creditable advances were made in case production and case load increases which indicate greater efficiency and broadened services. The number of disabled persons rehabilitated was 1,413 and the number served was 5,743, an increase of 71 rehabilitants and 342 cases served over the previous year. The number of new referrals, 3,719, was an increase of 285 over the previous year and, added to the 5,190 cases carried over from the year before, brought the total case load to 8,909, or an increase of 652 persons. These increases indicate that individuals and agencies are aware of the services available to the disabled through the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation.

The total cost of the Vocational Rehabilitation program in Maryland in 1960 was \$1,036,534, of which \$584,809.19 was Federal funds and \$451,724.81 was State funds.

Disability Determinations

The Disability Determinations Unit of the Division since 1955 has been faced from time to time with changed demands in administering evaluation standards, not only by amendments to the Social Security law but also as a result of judicial decisions on appealed cases. According to the 1960 Annual Report of the U. S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, "Largely as a result of the addition of disability benefits to the program in 1956 requests for hearings increased 512 per cent in 3 years. . . ." As a consequence, a tightening of standards in securing needed adequate and pertinent medical data, a more careful and critical analysis and evaluation of the medical evidence, and a more logical treatment of that evidence in arriving at conclusions reached in the disability determinations have increased both the work load involved and the need for technical proficiency of the staff.

To meet the increased demands of the work load, the major objective of the year was to reduce the length of time required to process cases through the agency by improving internal procedures, improving preparation of case material before referral, and speeding up the gathering of medical evidence for determination purposes and increasing medical consultative time.

The internal procedures were improved by adding one counselor and increasing the medical advisory service and more rigid and extracting training of the staff on the job.

To improve the preparation of case material before referral, determinations personnel visited Social Security District offices to outline the needs for securing the various types of medical evidence needed to support the allegations of disability made in the application.

The speeding up process in gathering medical evidence was attained through increasing the number of medical examiners who evaluate clients and spreading the examinations to more doctors and securing evaluation of applicants with respiratory and cardiac impairment through the Cardio-pulmonary Laboratory at the University of Maryland School of Medicine.

During the year the Disability Determinations Program processed 4,886 new disability claims, reviewed 656 appealed decisions, evaluated 364 claims to determine if disability was continuing, and handled 758 other cases which involved special problems of an adjudicative or administrative nature.

Vending Stands

In the Vending Stand Program, licensed by the State Board of Education, under which vending stands are operated by blind persons in Federal buildings within the State, one new stand was opened during the year, bringing the total to eighteen. The cost of this program was \$13,966.21 divided between State and Federal funds.

Cooperation with Other Agencies

This was the final year of a three-year study of the vocational rehabilitation of chronically ill psychiatric out-patients, conducted by the Henry Phipps Psychiatric Clinic of the Johns Hopkins Hospital under a grant from the Federal Office of Vocational Rehabilitation, and in cooperation with the Maryland Division of Vocational Rehabilitation. The purposes of the study were:

1. To increase the understanding of the rehabilitation process and to obtain leads regarding criteria for selecting patients for different treatment programs, and
2. By studying the Vocational Rehabilitation Service psychiatric population and evaluating treatment results, to ascertain whether a psychiatric service facility associated with the Vocational Rehabilitation Division would be justified.

The Division participated in the study by assigning a counselor to the project and by referring to the project rehabilitation clients in need of specialized rehabilitation services. In the light of the results achieved with the limited number of clients involved, the study indicated that persons handicapped by mental illness, particularly in cases of chronic and long-standing disability, might be served most effectively through a psychiatric facility associated with the Division in which there could be provided an integrated program of group therapy, occupational therapy, and psychological, social, and rehabilitation counseling services.

Another activity in the field of psychiatric rehabilitation was the fourth Annual Institute of Region III of the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation, which was conducted at Spring Grove State Hospital. Previous institutes in this series had been held in North Carolina and the District of Columbia, where several counselors from the Division had attended, but the Division was able to participate more extensively and profitably in this one because of its proximity and the fact that many of the staff and consultants were from Maryland institutions from which our counselors receive numerous referrals for rehabilitation services. The purpose of these institutes is to train counselors who work, particularly in hospital settings, with persons handicapped through the effects of mental illness. As there is each year an increase in the number of such persons referred to the Division, it is important that the counseling staff become proficient in working with this group, who do not always respond to the traditional rehabilitation procedures developed in working with the physically handicapped. The knowledge gained in these institutes is also valuable to general rehabilitation counselors who may not be particularly involved in serving the mentally ill since a large percentage of all persons with handicaps show some psychological effects of their disabilities.

In another area, the rehabilitation of disabled persons of school age, the Metropolitan Baltimore district office intensified its program of vocational rehabilitation orientation for guidance counselors in the public school system of Baltimore City. Rehabilitation supervisors and counselors met on several occasions with public school guidance counselors to discuss the philosophy, services, and procedures of Vocational Rehabilitation and the nature and extent of disabilities which may be handicapping in their effects. It is hoped that through these informal conferences the school counselors have arrived at a better understanding of the program of Vocational Rehabilitation so that they may be alert to identify pupils with handicaps who might profit from the services of the Division. Early referral and guidance by rehabilitation counselors before handicapped children are graduated from high school is of the utmost importance, and the cooperation of the school guidance counselors is extremely valuable.

Annual Staff Conference

At a meeting of the supervisory staff in December, 1959, six areas of study were selected as representative of our most urgent problems, and a chairman was designated for a committee to prepare material in each of these areas. The six dealt with The Older Worker, The Mentally Handicapped, Services for the Blind, Workmen's Compensation, Severely Disabled, and Rehabilitation Centers and Workshops. In addition, committees were appointed to submit for discussion statements on Legislation, Research and Experimentation, and Public Relations.

Workmen's Compensation

The General Assembly of 1960 amended the vocational rehabilitation law to strengthen cooperation between the Division and the Workmen's Compensation Commission. Provision was made for the establishment of an Injured Workers' Rehabilitation Committee to advise the commission on employment problems facing their claimants. This committee is composed of the Chairman of the Workmen's Compensation Commission, the State Director of Vocational Rehabilitation, an employer, an employee, a physician, and a representative of a casualty insurance company. Authorization was given in the law for placing on the Commission's staff a rehabilitation counselor to work in cooperation with the Division.

It shall be the duty of the rehabilitation counselor to select from reports of permanent-partial and permanent-total disability all cases where vocational rehabilitation appears to be appropriate and to refer all such cases to the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation within sixty days after the date of injury, or as soon thereafter as is possible under the circumstances. Upon request of the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, the Workmen's Compensation Commission shall make available a complete medical evaluation, including prognosis of work potential, of any worker whose case has been referred by the Commission.

Television

In an effort to give recognition to those disabled persons who have become adjusted in suitable employment, and to inspire and encourage others, the State Department of Education and television station WMAR-TV, Channel 2, Baltimore, inaugurated a public service program entitled "Comeback," on February 27, 1952. With the exception of one summer vacation period and a few schedule conflicts, the telecast has appeared regularly every other week since that time. The series celebrated its eighth anniversary on February 24, 1960, at which time several former guests were honored.

Television viewers want programs that combine public information, education, and human interest; and since all of these elements can be found in the stories of courageous people who have overcome the vocational handicap of the disabling effects of accident and disease, "Comeback" follows a pattern that stresses sincerity and simplicity, and recognizes handicapped people as persons who hold a vital place in society and who are essential to the well-being of their community.

TABLE 1—Actual Days Schools Were Open: Opening and Closing Dates: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Number Actual Days Schools Were Open	Date of Opening Schools September 1959	Date of Closing Schools June 1960	LOCAL UNIT	Number Actual Days Schools Were Open	Date of Opening Schools September 1959	Date of Closing Schools June 1960
Allegany.....	180	9	10	Harford.....	181	8	17
Anne Arundel.....	183	8	17	Howard.....	180	10	17
BaltimoreCity.....	181	8	17	Kent.....	180	8	13
Baltimore.....	182	8	17	Montgomery.....	180	8	23
Calvert.....	180	3	10	Pr. George's.....	181	8	22
Caroline.....	180	8	10	Queen Anne's.....	180	8	15
Carroll.....	181	8	16	St. Mary's.....	180	9	16
Cecil.....	180	8	10	Somerset.....	181	8	7
Charles.....	180	9	15	Talbot.....	180	8	10
Dorchester.....	181	1	10	Washington.....	180	9	10
Frederick.....	181	8	16	Wicomico.....	181	8	10
Garrett.....	180	2	13	Worcester.....	180	8	10

TABLE 2—Fall Enrollment, Teaching Staff, Number of Schools: Public and Nonpublic: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1960

TYPE OF SCHOOL	Grand Total	Elementary	High
ENROLLMENT			
Total.....	708,512	454,671	253,841
Public*.....	581,834	349,152	232,682
Nonpublic.....	126,678	105,519	21,159
TEACHING STAFF			
Total.....	27,717	.....	.....
Public*.....	23,356	12,561	10,795
Nonpublic.....	4,361	.....	.....
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS			
Total.....	†1,401	1,173	353
Public*.....	†1,008	814	258
Nonpublic.....	†393	359	95

*Includes enrollment, teaching staff, and number of elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.
 †Excludes duplicates.

TABLE 3—Number of Different Pupils, Teachers, and Schools: Public and Nonpublic: State of Maryland: 1951-1960

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	NUMBER OF DIFFERENT PUPILS			NUMBER OF TEACHERS			NUMBER OF SCHOOLS		
	Total	Public*	Nonpublic	Total	Public	Nonpublic	Total	Public	Nonpublic
GRAND TOTAL									
1951	441,005	367,532	73,473	15,222	12,429	2,793	1,285	957	328
1952	464,240	386,724	77,516	16,229	13,538	2,691	1,278	940	338
1953	495,543	414,183	81,360	17,435	14,969	2,466	1,275	936	359
1954	529,423	443,338	86,091	18,577	15,452	3,125	1,264	926	338
1955	566,900	472,006	94,894	20,166	16,848	3,318	1,314	943	372
1956	601,359	493,561	107,798	21,363	17,881	3,482	1,331	945	388
1957	635,384	526,651	108,733	22,969	19,165	3,804	1,359	960	399
1958	665,363	551,127	114,236	24,354	20,890	3,464	1,353	979	384
1959	695,668	574,845	120,823	26,136	21,948	4,188	1,388	990	398
1960	727,431	600,753	126,678	27,717	23,356	4,361	1,401	1,008	393
TOTAL ELEMENTARY									
1951	302,040	241,106	60,934	.....	6,904	.....	1,143	840	303
1952	317,556	253,061	64,495	.....	7,462	.....	1,137	822	315
1953	339,728	271,745	67,983	.....	8,114	.....	1,130	814	316
1954	364,451	291,890	72,561	.....	8,803	.....	1,114	799	315
1955	386,103	305,860	80,243	.....	9,600	.....	1,145	796	349
1956	405,758	319,179	86,579	.....	10,025	.....	1,156	790	366
1957	422,143	330,057	92,086	.....	10,561	.....	1,164	797	367
1958	440,970	344,580	96,390	.....	11,440	.....	1,166	802	364
1959	455,497	354,239	101,258	.....	12,120	.....	1,178	812	366
1960	465,071	359,552	105,519	.....	12,561	.....	1,173	814	359
TOTAL HIGH									
1951	138,965	126,426	12,539	.....	5,525	.....	285	219	66
1952	146,684	133,663	13,021	.....	5,896	.....	289	219	70
1953	155,815	142,438	13,377	.....	6,255	.....	284	217	67
1954	164,978	151,448	13,530	.....	6,649	.....	279	211	68
1955	180,797	166,146	14,651	.....	7,248	.....	292	221	71
1956	195,601	180,382	15,219	.....	7,856	.....	300	223	77
1957	213,841	196,594	17,247	.....	8,604	.....	316	232	84
1958	224,993	206,547	18,446	.....	9,150	.....	335	251	84
1959	240,171	220,606	19,565	.....	9,828	.....	357	251	86
1960	262,360	241,201	21,159	.....	10,795	.....	353	258	95

* Excludes duplicates.
NOTE: Data for elementary schools include demonstration schools at State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 4—Fall Enrollment by Grade—Organization: Maryland Public Schools: 1950-1959

FALL OF	GRAND TOTAL	Kinder-garten*	GRADE												Special Classes †
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12 ‡	
			GRAND TOTAL												
1950	348,754	10,251	38,282	37,603	33,190	31,502	29,010	28,173	24,936	22,484	18,340	14,684	12,255	9,122	
1951	370,958	13,954	50,580	39,748	27,136	33,276	31,258	29,471	26,779	23,794	19,221	15,575	13,150	9,008	
1952	399,050	18,252	46,206	40,392	40,098	33,008	33,008	31,708	28,104	25,841	20,974	16,555	14,077	8,157	
1953	428,292	17,964	53,839	45,839	38,900	40,015	36,833	33,414	30,191	26,552	23,133	17,812	14,676	8,521	
1954	454,875	18,193	51,585	45,536	40,222	38,652	39,680	37,342	32,908	29,035	24,307	19,964	15,962	9,424	
1955	481,721	18,917	51,629	53,037	45,059	40,653	38,441	40,376	36,359	31,291	26,573	20,724	17,687	10,286	
1956	507,036	20,322	50,886	51,658	42,498	44,856	39,505	39,804	39,375	35,192	29,203	22,208	18,198	10,560	
1957	532,121	21,103	55,861	50,617	51,354	41,889	43,977	40,781	38,452	38,354	32,808	24,667	19,627	11,285	
1958	555,734	21,553	57,432	50,768	50,153	50,743	50,577	45,423	40,399	37,831	36,406	28,509	21,750	10,525	
1959	581,093	22,497	55,774	53,327	50,405	49,811	49,620	52,026	44,346	39,291	35,757	31,165	25,301	12,562	
			TOTAL ELEMENTARY												
1950	226,401	10,251	38,282	37,603	33,190	31,502	29,010	1,395	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	241,135	13,954	40,580	39,748	37,136	33,276	31,258	1,102	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	260,322	18,252	46,206	40,392	40,098	33,008	33,008	625	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	280,634	17,964	53,839	45,839	38,900	40,015	36,833	618	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	293,278	18,193	51,585	45,536	40,222	38,652	39,680	151	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955	305,983	18,917	51,629	53,037	45,059	40,653	38,441	187	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956	317,385	20,322	50,886	51,658	42,498	44,856	39,505	114	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	331,619	21,103	55,861	50,617	51,354	41,889	43,977	137	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958	341,259	21,553	57,432	50,768	50,153	50,743	50,577	91	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959	348,291	22,497	55,774	53,327	50,405	49,811	49,620	87	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
			TOTAL HIGH												
1950	122,353	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,778	24,892	22,484	18,340	14,684	12,255	9,122
1951	129,823	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,369	26,738	23,794	19,221	15,575	13,150	9,008
1952	138,728	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,083	28,094	25,841	20,974	16,555	14,077	8,157
1953	147,658	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,796	30,171	26,552	23,133	17,812	14,676	8,521
1954	161,597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,191	32,167	29,035	24,307	19,964	15,962	9,424
1955	175,738	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,491	36,314	31,291	26,573	20,724	17,687	10,286
1956	189,651	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,690	39,322	35,192	29,203	22,208	18,198	10,560
1957	200,502	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,654	38,383	38,354	32,808	24,667	19,627	11,285
1958	214,475	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,332	40,399	37,831	36,406	28,509	21,750	10,525
1959	232,802	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51,939	44,315	39,291	35,757	31,165	25,301	12,562

* Includes enrollment in prekindergarten classes.

† Includes post-graduates.

‡ Also includes ungraded vocational pupils in high schools.

TABLE 5—Fall Enrollment* by County—Year: Maryland Public Schools: 1950-1959

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, FALL OF									
	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Total State.....	348,754	370,958	399,050	428,292	454,875	481,721	507,036	532,121	555,734	581,093
Allegany.....	15,269	15,028	15,381	15,807	15,715	15,612	15,859	15,775	15,889	15,847
Anne Arundel.....	19,137	20,351	22,071	24,506	26,448	29,032	31,586	33,522	36,385	39,373
Baltimore City.....	114,639	123,891	131,884	138,084	145,988	149,783	154,986	159,733	163,542	166,721
Baltimore.....	40,643	43,787	47,463	52,424	57,368	62,983	68,016	72,911	77,473	81,814
Calvert.....	2,753	2,895	3,064	3,171	3,340	3,430	3,583	3,703	3,908	4,105
Caroline.....	3,555	3,658	3,790	3,866	3,968	3,983	4,028	4,075	4,252	4,373
Carroll.....	7,693	7,935	8,212	8,526	9,059	9,375	9,568	9,825	10,289	10,289
Cecil.....	5,177	5,283	5,411	5,491	5,614	5,743	5,825	5,917	6,047	6,179
Charles.....	5,091	5,283	5,526	5,811	6,026	6,234	6,410	6,547	6,727	6,910
Dorchester.....	4,736	4,890	5,070	5,235	5,433	5,633	5,601	5,774	5,929	6,002
Frederick.....	10,222	10,557	11,069	11,577	11,992	12,366	12,767	13,192	13,498	13,877
Garret.....	4,702	4,624	4,486	4,504	4,669	4,641	4,692	4,871	4,764	4,790
Harford.....	9,152	9,654	10,594	11,908	12,551	13,292	13,975	14,532	14,971	15,884
Howard.....	4,337	4,570	4,743	5,066	5,321	5,633	5,779	6,189	6,555	6,997
Kent.....	2,324	2,607	2,714	2,828	2,938	3,033	3,062	3,099	3,220	3,258
Montgomery.....	28,808	33,093	37,651	42,552	47,584	52,369	57,387	63,138	68,026	74,617
Prince George's.....	32,151	35,062	38,223	42,201	46,088	50,063	53,852	57,151	61,077	65,225
Queen Anne's.....	2,789	2,859	2,993	3,077	3,227	3,335	3,340	3,403	3,523	3,619
St. Mary's.....	2,933	3,088	3,430	3,928	4,243	4,526	4,714	5,150	5,298	5,745
Somerset.....	3,778	3,793	3,858	4,208	4,003	4,009	4,075	4,154	4,285	4,259
Talbot.....	3,456	3,547	3,632	3,751	3,923	3,865	3,882	3,966	4,079	4,113
Washington.....	14,076	14,474	15,154	15,899	16,499	17,061	17,589	18,242	18,634	18,554
Wicomico.....	6,460	6,573	6,896	7,475	7,907	8,398	8,744	9,122	9,505	9,917
Worcester.....	4,121	4,204	4,363	4,605	4,777	4,890	4,970	5,107	5,344	5,367
Total.....	10,251	13,954	18,252	17,964	18,193	18,917	20,322	21,103	21,553	22,497
Anne Arundel.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
Baltimore City.....	7,177	9,729	12,742	12,479	12,562	12,838	13,462	13,417	13,539	13,850
Baltimore County.....	47	53	60	58	47	39	45	27	37	52
Caroline.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
Montgomery.....	2,784	3,826	5,023	4,998	5,217	5,607	6,310	7,099	7,289	7,925
Washington.....	243	346	427	429	367	433	505	560	538	505
Worcester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88

* Includes kindergarten and prekindergarten enrollment as follows:

TABLE 7—Enrollment by Grade in Maryland: Public Schools: Fall 1959

LOCAL UNIT	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS IN GRADE											NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE							
	GRAND TOTAL	Total Elementary	Special Classes	Nursery	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total High	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total State.....	581,093	348,291	7,528	...	22,497	59,211	59,774	53,327	49,811	49,620	87	19	*12,822,802	51,939	44,315	39,291	35,757	31,165	25,289
Allegany.....	15,847	8,125	135	...	1,331	1,339	1,330	1,243	1,324	1,423	...	...	17,722	1,662	1,402	1,212	1,139	1,209	1,025
Anne Arundel.....	39,373	23,266	448	...	4,394	4,013	3,705	3,632	3,554	3,504	...	...	*16,107	3,774	3,424	2,709	2,463	2,104	1,631
Baltimore City.....	166,721	105,455	4,309	...	13,850	15,706	14,898	13,990	13,555	12,046	...	...	*191,206	12,870	10,737	10,981	7,754	5,883	7,754
Baltimore.....	81,814	46,879	648	...	5,03	7,959	7,506	7,309	7,187	7,009	...	...	*134,035	7,928	6,526	5,796	5,840	4,584	3,843
Calvert.....	4,105	2,619	42	...	477	428	428	413	408	348	...	...	*11,486	350	307	244	218	188	162
Caroline.....	4,373	2,564	68	...	61	464	425	398	357	389	...	...	*1,809	393	366	300	287	269	193
Carroll.....	10,289	5,663	50	...	983	944	934	895	910	947	...	...	*14,626	1,030	914	740	650	700	552
Cecil.....	9,179	5,501	100	...	1,117	910	902	846	803	823	...	...	*13,678	835	768	661	500	455	384
Charles.....	7,168	4,280	64	...	804	758	708	642	668	636	...	...	*2,888	678	573	519	445	360	313
Dorchester.....	6,002	3,361	10	...	568	584	568	527	507	597	...	...	*2,641	595	452	442	417	397	337
Frederick.....	13,877	7,627	65	...	1,279	1,218	1,273	1,220	1,256	1,257	59	15	*16,250	1,359	1,274	1,046	995	864	696
Garrett.....	4,700	2,775	...	...	465	442	483	425	456	463	15	15	*2,015	415	416	328	288	313	254
Harford.....	15,884	9,129	166	...	1,685	1,551	1,499	1,367	1,375	1,486	...	...	*16,755	1,545	1,330	1,076	1,091	927	750
Howard.....	6,997	4,122	121	...	757	661	646	636	640	661	...	...	*12,875	580	577	479	455	386	320
Kent.....	3,258	1,902	...	...	364	343	294	296	288	317	...	...	*1,356	309	266	233	228	168	152
Montgomery.....	74,617	46,883	648	...	7,925	7,105	6,586	5,987	5,868	5,993	...	...	*127,734	6,362	5,363	4,602	4,227	3,895	3,244
Prince George's.....	65,225	38,106	361	...	7,070	6,650	6,348	5,931	5,922	5,824	...	...	*127,119	6,350	5,357	4,268	4,278	3,895	2,970
Queen Anne's.....	3,619	2,083	15	...	412	269	269	269	269	326	...	...	*1,536	327	296	288	268	197	160
St. Mary's.....	5,745	3,564	37	...	689	606	558	550	550	520	13	4	*2,181	517	439	418	343	245	219
Somerset.....	4,259	2,431	...	...	439	432	426	374	376	384	...	...	*1,828	430	368	291	269	268	202
Talbot.....	4,113	2,397	21	...	440	424	393	374	390	355	...	...	*1,716	369	330	300	247	234	230
Washington.....	18,554	10,327	55	...	1,600	1,655	1,613	1,561	1,648	1,690	...	...	*8,227	1,858	1,654	1,373	1,254	1,048	1,060
Wicomico.....	9,917	6,005	80	...	1,132	1,002	984	904	934	960	...	...	*13,912	882	769	620	576	537	475
Worcester.....	5,367	3,227	76	...	560	532	531	489	489	462	...	...	*12,140	521	407	359	285	288	234
Total.....	741	741	...	...	81	112	115	132	106	101	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frostburg.....	205	205	...	...	27	30	30	36	20	20	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Towson.....	213	213	...	...	25	30	29	30	27	29	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salisbury.....	206	206	...	...	28	30	31	30	30	30	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bowie.....	19	19	...	...	...	1	5	4	1	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prince George's.....	98	98	...	...	...	21	21	11	12	12	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Includes following post-graduates: Anne Arundel, 2; Caroline, 1; Cecil, 1; Dorchester, 1; Garrett, 1; Montgomery, 4; Prince George's, 1; Worcester, 1; Total, 12.
 † Includes following upgraded: Allegany, 73; Baltimore City, Physically Handicapped, 37 and 3,990 Jr. High Special; Baltimore, 468; Calvert, 17; Carroll, 40; Cecil, 74; Frederick, 16; Harford, 36; Howard, 78; Montgomery, 37; Prince George's, 90; Wicomico, 33; Worcester, 43; Total, 5,034.
 ‡ Includes following in elementary ninth grade: Garrett, 12.
 Note: Following pupils enrolled in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges are excluded above:

TABLE 8—Enrollment by Grade in Maryland: Nonpublic Schools: Fall of 1959

LOCAL UNIT	GRAND TOTAL	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE									
		Total Elementary	Special Classes	Nursery	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total High	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Total State.....	126,678	105,519	554	2,388	5,337	15,091	14,166	13,242	12,215	11,773	11,483	10,662	8,608	**†21,159	794	722	5,392	4,822	4,439	3,915	
Allegany.....	3,085	2,456	...	18	88	352	331	290	285	302	291	283	216	629	...	...	143	159	178	149
Anne Arundel.....	5,124	4,369	...	68	376	585	587	568	527	517	435	400	306	*†755	34	27	177	164	164	153	
Baltimore City.....	46,135	36,945	205	708	1,643	5,048	4,655	4,622	4,253	4,197	4,292	3,903	3,419	*†19,190	314	285	2,156	1,964	1,819	1,782	
Baltimore.....	25,574	21,594	280	412	1,362	3,298	3,006	2,664	2,444	2,292	2,167	2,061	1,608	†3,980	233	240	994	895	895	679	
Calvert.....	163	140	...	...	...	27	17	25	10	15	20	16	10	23	...	...	...	4	6	5
Caroline.....	17	17	...	...	...	60	58	46	53	46	44	48	50	100	...	...	37	18	22	23
Carroll.....	527	427	...	...	79	124	138	115	102	60	53	54	44	*†212	34	21	35	38	36	33
Cecil.....	981	769	...	...	205	182	177	169	154	148	137	122	122	250	...	...	65	69	59	57
Charles.....	1,544	1,294	...	7	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester.....	24	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frederick.....	1,679	1,313	9	45	66	184	173	159	143	148	136	125	125	†366	13	12	99	94	75	59	
Garrett.....	120	120	...	...	18	19	15	15	20	13	12	13	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford.....	1,046	1,046	...	13	156	142	125	128	122	99	93	104	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard.....	1,369	1,256	6	57	185	170	158	150	150	135	139	143	113	113	...	...	...	30	26	27
Kent.....	39	39	39
Montgomery.....	18,344	15,480	37	849	542	2,146	2,133	1,953	1,794	1,746	1,683	1,477	1,120	*2,864	118	95	818	732	530	486	
Prince George's.....	14,488	13,153	...	204	744	1,983	1,897	1,686	1,585	1,451	1,365	1,321	917	1,335	13	9	462	294	339	218	
Queen Anne's.....	117	51	...	...	8	9	9	7	7	11	7	7	...	166	12	5	7	7	...	...
St. Mary's.....	4,036	3,202	...	...	502	428	410	337	337	311	399	402	347	834	11	10	213	216	212	172
Sonnet.....
Talbot.....	415	379	...	11	26	47	55	39	51	44	40	37	29	36	...	...	20	16	...	...
Washington.....	1,397	1,011	...	25	80	124	132	114	122	120	119	101	74	†386	12	18	108	86	89	72	
Wicomico.....	454	434	...	28	40	53	51	64	41	46	40	37	34	20	...	...	20	...	...	...
Worcester.....

* Includes following post-graduates: Anne Arundel, 24; Baltimore City, 2; Cecil, 14; Montgomery, 85; Total, 125.

† Includes following undergrads: Anne Arundel, 23; Baltimore City, 86; Baltimore, 8; Cecil, 1; Frederick, 14; Queen Anne's, 35; Washington, 1; Total, 168.

‡ Includes following in two-year commercial course after eighth grade: Baltimore City, 782.

TABLE 9—Enrollment by Grade in Maryland Catholic (Parish and Private) Schools: Fall of 1959

LOCAL UNIT	GRAND TOTAL	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE								
		Total Elementary	Special Classes	Nursery	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total High	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total State.....	105,728	90,380	75	25	1,864	13,431	12,805	12,018	11,018	10,549	10,355	10,192	8,248	\$15,348	...	...	4,386	3,747	3,415	3,018
Allegany.....	2,979	2,350	...	...	352	331	290	285	302	291	283	216	629	...	...	...	143	159	178	149
Anne Arundel.....	4,023	3,576	...	...	511	520	505	445	438	369	357	275	447	...	...	...	137	118	106	86
Baltimore City.....	39,531	32,317	40	25	894	4,194	4,158	3,812	3,738	3,897	3,793	3,313	47,214	...	...	...	1,813	1,630	1,500	1,489
Baltimore.....	18,125	15,125	...	...	2,959	2,770	2,459	2,211	2,078	1,948	1,991	1,608	2,209	...	...	...	711	553	524	421
Calvert.....	163	140	...	...	27	17	25	10	15	20	16	10	23	...	...	...	8	4	6	5
Caroline.....	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carroll.....	505	405	...	...	100	88	46	53	46	44	44	48	50	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cecil.....	720	720	...	...	118	132	104	97	94	45	48	43	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charles.....	1,533	1,283	...	...	203	179	176	168	153	147	135	122	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frederick.....	1,432	1,120	...	...	33	174	162	149	131	134	124	112	110	303	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garrett.....	120	120	...	...	18	10	15	20	23	22	13	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford.....	902	902	...	...	70	122	118	117	95	95	104	64	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard.....	1,222	1,109	...	...	21	168	155	143	141	124	122	136	99	113	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery.....	14,080	12,209	18	...	261	1,727	1,764	1,651	1,518	1,476	1,439	1,352	1,003	1,871	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prince George's.....	12,734	11,444	...	...	1,858	1,772	1,890	1,505	1,343	1,249	1,239	862	862	1,290	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queen Anne's.....	3,856	3,202	...	...	502	428	410	337	377	399	402	347	347	654	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sonnet.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	266	230	...	...	35	38	25	35	30	27	20	20	20	36	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington.....	944	755	...	...	93	99	86	96	89	92	87	64	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wicomico.....	367	347	...	...	51	49	61	37	44	37	36	32	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worcester.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

† Includes following in two-year commercial course after eighth grade: Baltimore City, 782.

TABLE 10—Enrollment by Grade in Maryland: Nonpublic Non-Catholic Schools: Fall of 1959

LOCAL UNIT	GRAND TOTAL	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE									
		Total Elementary	Special Classes	Nursery	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total High	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Total State.....	20,950	15,139	479	2,363	3,673	1,660	1,361	1,224	1,197	1,224	1,128	470	360	†*5,811	794	722	1,006	1,075	1,024	897	
Allegheny.....	106	106	...	18	88	74	67	63	82	79	66	43	31	†*308	34	27	40	46	47	67	
Anne Arundel.....	1,101	793	...	68	920	74	67	63	82	79	66	43	31	†*308	34	27	40	46	47	67	
Baltimore City.....	6,604	4,628	165	683	749	565	461	464	441	459	395	110	106	†*1,976	314	285	343	334	319	293	
Baltimore.....	5,240	3,469	280	412	1,261	339	236	205	233	214	219	70	...	†1,771	233	240	283	378	371	258	
Calvert.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline.....	22	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carroll.....	261	49	...	...	...	6	6	11	5	6	8	6	1	†*212	34	21	35	38	36	33
Cecil.....	11	11	...	...	...	2	3	...	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charles.....	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester.....	24	24	...	7	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frederick.....	247	184	9	45	33	10	11	10	12	14	12	13	15	†63	13	12	12	12	...	...
Garrett.....	144	144	...	13	86	20	7	9	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford.....	147	147	6	...	36	17	15	15	11	11	17	7	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard.....	39	39	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kent.....	4,264	3,271	19	849	281	419	369	302	276	270	244	125	117	*983	118	95	198	170	157	170	
Montgomery.....	1,754	1,709	...	204	744	125	125	90	80	108	116	62	55	45	13	9	17	6	...	...
Prince George's.....	117	51	...	...	...	8	9	9	7	11	7	...	...	†66	12	10	5	7	...	...
Queen Anne's.....	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180	11	5	25	39	51	44
St. Mary's.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	149	149	...	11	26	12	17	14	16	14	13	17	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington.....	453	256	...	25	31	31	33	28	26	31	27	14	10	†197	12	18	46	45	43	32	
Wicomico.....	87	87	...	28	40	2	2	3	4	2	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worcester.....

* Includes following post-graduates: Anne Arundel, 24; Baltimore City, 2; Cecil, 14; Montgomery, 85; Total, 125.

† Includes following ungraded: Anne Arundel, 23; Baltimore City, 86; Baltimore, 8; Cecil, 1; Frederick, 14; Queen Anne's, 35; Washington, 1; Total, 168.

TABLE 11—Total Number of Handicapped Maryland Children Enrolled Either in Special Classes, Home and Hospital Instruction or Special Schools: * Year Ending June 30, 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Grand Total	Mentally Retarded	Orthopedically Handicapped	Communicative Disorders	Visually Handicapped	Epileptic	Brain Damage	Other Physically Handicapped	Disturbed Emotionally
1955-56.....	6,272	4,405	879	114	109	23	51	614	77
1956-57.....	7,308	5,345	898	140	97	30	94	625	79
1957-58.....	8,482	6,363	817	180	117	26	126	727	96
1958-59.....	9,578	7,487	746	156	101	38	219	714	147
1959-60.....	11,039	8,589	824	281	69	33	259	829	155
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1959-60									
Allegany.....	261	210	35	1	...	...	7	24	2
Anne Arundel.....	794	605	63	31	...	...	...	54	23
Baltimore City.....	5,016	4,279	315	122	50	12	9	207	22
Baltimore.....	1,487	1,171	87	20	12	9	...	147	41
Calvert.....	71	63	4	...	...	...	...	1	3
Caroline.....	85	75	1	...	...	...	...	9	...
Carroll.....	105	86	5	...	...	...	...	13	1
Cecil.....	196	184	8	...	...	...	...	4	...
Charles.....	94	67	8	...	...	3	...	14	2
Dorchester.....	24	10	4	...	...	...	...	10	...
Frederick.....	150	72	34	...	...	1	...	38	5
Garrett.....	15	205	2	...	...	...	...	13	...
Harford.....	276	205	22	...	...	...	...	46	3
Howard.....	239	216	10	...	...	...	...	11	2
Kent.....	19	2	6	...	...	...	...	10	1
Montgomery.....	877	437	73	80	...	5	182	69	31
Prince George's.....	700	399	95	26	7	...	47	111	15
Queen Anne's.....	19	16	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
St. Mary's.....	49	36	10	1	...	...	...	2	...
Somerset.....	9	...	5	...	...	1	...	1	2
Talbot.....	28	21	3	...	...	...	...	3	1
Washington.....	244	188	16	...	...	2	14	23	1
Wicomico.....	146	125	11	...	...	...	...	16	...
Worcester.....	135	122	7	...	...	...	...	6	...

* Special schools outside of Maryland public school system.
 Note: Excludes children enrolled in therapy programs; also those in preschool classes.

TABLE 12—Program for Education of Handicapped Children of School Age in Maryland Financed with State Funds:
Year Ending June 30, 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL		HOME AND HOSPITAL INSTRUCTION		INSTRUCTION IN SPECIAL SCHOOLS	
	Pupils	State Aid	Pupils	State Aid	Pupils	State Aid
1955-56.....	2,199	\$551,290	1,237	\$86,741	962	\$461,291
1956-57.....	2,338	729,407	1,290	167,016	1,108	537,765
1957-58.....	2,533	735,635	1,361	180,245	1,172	561,192
1958-59.....	2,412	740,812	1,319	213,607	1,093	529,705
1959-60.....	2,651	*781,417	†1,512	‡209,827	1,139	549,234
Allegany.....	45	9,233	42	7,433	3	1,800
Anne Arundel.....	144	18,663	142	17,463	2	1,200
Baltimore City.....	1,208	450,405	384	55,507	824	372,542
Baltimore.....	396	106,709	272	38,095	124	68,614
Calvert.....	10	1,457	10	1,457	.....	.....
Caroline.....	14	3,327	10	1,607	4	1,720
Carroll.....	19	2,289	18	1,989	1	300
Cecil.....	12	1,424	12	1,424	.....	.....
Charles.....	29	5,305	28	5,057	1	248
Dorchester.....	14	2,320	14	2,320	.....	.....
Frederick.....	72	10,412	71	9,812	1	600
Garrett.....	15	2,495	14	1,895	1	600
Harford.....	73	12,838	72	12,238	1	600
Howard.....	27	5,623	23	3,223	4	2,400
Kent.....	19	5,671	15	3,571	4	2,100
Montgomery.....	233	84,055	112	15,580	121	68,475
Prince George's.....	217	44,899	174	19,864	43	25,035
Queen Anne's.....	4	371	4	371	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	14	2,621	12	1,421	.....	.....
Somerseset.....	9	1,022	9	1,022	.....	.....
Talbot.....	9	2,286	7	1,086	2	1,200
Washington.....	34	5,100	33	4,500	1	600
Wicomico.....	21	1,434	21	1,434	.....	.....
Worcester.....	13	1,458	13	1,458	.....	.....

* Includes \$22,856 for transportation of 67 handicapped children in Baltimore City to regular day schools. Similar expenditures in equalization counties are included in the minimum program.

† Includes 9 pupils receiving instruction through a school-to-home telephone system as follows: Frederick, 5; Prince George's, 2; Washington, 2.

‡ Includes 169 county children in Baltimore City hospital schools who are distributed to the counties of their residence.

§ Includes \$126 for materials in St. Mary's.

NOTE: These pupils are in addition to those reported in special classes in TABLES 6 and 7.

TABLE 13—Special Classes for Handicapped Children: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	GRAND TOTAL		MENTALLY RETARDED				BRAIN DAMAGE		ORTHOPEMICALLY HANDICAPPED		COMMUNICATIVE DISORDERS*		VISUALLY HANDICAPPED		PERSONNEL			
	Schools with Special Classes	Enrollment	Moderate		Severe		No. of Classes	Enrollment	No. of Classes	Enrollment	No. of Classes	Enrollment	No. of Classes	Enrollment	Total	Teachers	Aides	Other†
			No. of Classes	Enrollment	No. of Classes	Enrollment												
1955-56.....	140	287	200	3,758	37	368	5	51	26	345	11	113	8	104	333	292	22	19
1956-57.....	170	348	232	4,416	60	574	9	89	26	335	13	138	8	96	405	354	26	25
1957-58.....	211	425	291	5,202	74	695	11	126	23	337	18	179	8	117	485	426	35	24
1958-59.....	242	485	334	6,265	90	833	18	185	18	246	17	153	8	99	552	490	42	20
1959-60.....	281	576	396	7,224	99	922	27	259	19	237	29	273	6	69	649	575	42	32
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1959-60																		
Allegany.....	9	15	11	182	3	27	1	7	2	18	4	31	..	..	17	14	3	..
Anne Arundel.....	27	52	27	426	19	175	..	..	..	157	..	..	..	..	61	52	2	4
Baltimore City.....	84	214	171	3,892	15	146	1	9	11	..	12	120	4	50	232	206	5	11
Baltimore.....	44	86	64	908	19	182	..	..	..	..	2	19	1	12	101	86	9	6
Calvert.....	4	4	4	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..
Caroline.....	3	5	5	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	..
Carroll.....	5	6	5	51	3	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	2	..
Cecil.....	9	14	11	163	3	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	14	..	..
Charles.....	4	4	4	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..
Dorchester.....	1	1	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Fredrick.....	3	7	7	78	..	..	..	..	1	9	..	..	..	..	10	7	3	..
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	9	17	11	159	6	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	17	1	..
Howard.....	11	14	13	204	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	14	..	..
Kent.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	..	52	644	331	4	37	17	182	1	16	8	78	..	..	53	53	10	7
Prince George's.....	28	45	22	286	10	89	6	47	3	29	3	25	1	7	52	44	4	4
Queen Anne's.....	1	1	15	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
St. Mary's.....	3	3	3	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..
Somerset.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	1	2	21	11	1	11	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	3	16	209	140	4	47	2	14	1	8	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2
Wicomico.....	7	9	124	102	3	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	15	..	..
Worcester.....	5	9	122	96	3	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	..	..

* Includes aphasia, strephosymbolia, hearing and speech defects.
 † Includes mainly speech, physical, and occupational therapists.
 Note: The above children have been classified according to major handicap although many of them have more than one handicap.

TABLE 14—Handicapped Children Receiving Home and Hospital Instruction*: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total	ORTHOPEDICALLY HANDICAPPED				OTHER PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED				Disturbed Emotionally	Epileptic	
		Mentally Retarded	Cerebral Palsy	Congenital Deformity	Post-polio-myelitis	Other Orthopedic Defect	Congenital Heart	Plastic Condition	Rheumatic Fever			Other Physical Defect
1955-56.....	1,287	20	36	70	116	288	12	17	269	320	67	22
1956-57.....	1,290	25	64	47	62	364	20	28	268	307	76	28
1957-58.....	1,361	29	68	48	77	318	25	26	288	384	94	24
1958-59.....	1,319	19	40	39	55	295	36	22	272	377	136	28
1959-60.....	1,512	32	57	58	59	363	27	59	282	410	139	26
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1959-60												
Allegany.....	42	1	1	1	3	10	..	2	10	12	2	..
Anne Arundel.....	142	2	2	..	6	55	3	1	19	31	23	..
Baltimore City.....	384	3	22	18	16	91	7	10	73	111	22	11
Baltimore.....	272	11	9	6	7	50	4	3	48	87	39	8
Calvert.....	10	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	3	..
Caroline.....	10	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	7	..	..
Carroll.....	18	..	..	..	1	3	1	..	1	11	..	..
Cecil.....	12	..	1	3	1	3	..	1	1	2	..	..
Charles.....	28	2	1	1	1	5	..	1	2	11	2	3
Dorchester.....	14	..	1	3	..	..	1	..	9	..	..	..
Frederick.....	71	3	2	3	5	14	2	1	13	22	5	1
Garrett.....	14	..	5	..	1	1	..	1	11	..	..	..
Harford.....	72	2	1	..	2	14	2	1	18	25	3	..
Howard.....	23	..	1	1	..	8	1	1	3	6	2	..
Kent.....	15	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	4	6	1	..
Montgomery.....	112	3	10	5	2	28	..	31	15	1	17	..
Prince George's.....	174	1	3	6	6	49	4	2	32	56	15	..
Queen Anne's.....	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..
St. Mary's.....	12	1	..	5	1	3	..	..	..	2	..	..
Somerset.....	9	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	1	2	1
Talbot.....	7	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	1	2	1	..
Washington.....	33	..	..	1	1	5	1	..	8	14	1	2
Wicomico.....	21	..	1	1	3	7	..	4	6	..	..	..
Worcester.....	13	..	..	1	2	4	..	..	4	2	..	..

* Includes 169 county children in Baltimore City hospital schools who are distributed to the counties of their residence.

TABLE 15—Severely Handicapped Children Attending Special Schools Outside of Maryland Public School System:
Year Ending June 30, 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total	Mentally Retarded	Cerebral Palsied	Disturbed Emotionally*	Orthopedically Handicapped	Hearing and Speech Handicapped	Epileptic	Other Physically Handicapped
1955-56.....	296	259	23	9	1	1	1	2
1956-57.....	370	329	25	3	1	2	2	8
1957-58.....	427	385	32	2	1	1	2	4
1958-59.....	478	370	38	11	3	3	10	43
1959-60.....	543	411	45	16	5	8	7	51
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1959-60								
Allegany.....	3	..	2	..	..	1	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore City.....	258	238	9	..	2	2	1	6
Baltimore.....	94	70	14	2	1	1	1	5
Calvert.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carrroll.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Garrett.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	121	66	12	14	..	2	5	22
Prince George's.....	43	23	2	..	..	1	..	17
Queen Anne's.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Somerset.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* In each case these children had additional mental and/or physical handicaps.

TABLE 16—Children Receiving Speech and Hearing Therapy: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Number of Therapists	NUMBER OF CHILDREN RECEIVING											
		Speech Therapy					Hearing Therapy						
		Grand Total	Total		Grades 1-6		Grades 7-12		Total	Special Classes		Grades 1-6	Grades 7-12
			Special Classes	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-12	Special Classes	Grades 1-6					
1955-56.....	49.0	5,453	.....	5,363	90	231	.....	212	.....	19
1956-57.....	63.0	6,959	.....	6,808	151	220	.....	191	.....	29
1957-58.....	68.4	7,162	538	6,474	150	297	.....	193	.....	38	
1958-59.....	78.2	8,560	468	7,795	297	344	.....	140	.....	54	
1959-60.....	94.9	10,660	749	9,567	344	373	.....	244	.....	60	
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1959-60													
Allegheny.....	2.0	150	150		
Anne Arundel.....	5.0	737	54	683		
Baltimore City.....	20.0	2,826	147	2,514	140	125	.....	105	.....	20	
Baltimore.....	24.0	2,365	163	2,177	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calvert.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	*	29	4	13	3	9	.....	7	.....	2	
Carroll.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cecil.....	1.0	90	.....	89	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles.....	2.4	246	2	233	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	.....	15	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Frederick.....	4.0	395	.....	393	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garrett.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	1.0	117	8	109	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Howard.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	13.0	1,915	271	1,601	166	43	.....	25	.....	1	
Prince George's.....	20.0	1,478	96	1,176	12	40	.....	18	.....	6	
Queen Anne's.....	*	56	4	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sonoma.....	*	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	5	121	.....	121	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wicomico.....	1.0	275	.....	147	.....	128	.....	98	.....	30
Worcester.....	.....	110	.....	103	4	3	.....	1	.....	1
.....			

* The services of speech therapists are provided in these counties by the Maryland League for Crippled Children and Adults.

† All hearing therapy is conducted through the Hearing Clinic of the Washington County Health Department.

TABLE 17
Program for Education of Preschool Handicapped Children in Maryland Financed with State Funds*: 1958-59—1959-60

LOCAL UNIT	NUMBER OF PUPILS BY SCHOOL AND HANDICAP										STATE AID			
	Grand Total	Maryland Public Schools					Nonpublic Schools					Total	Maryland Public Schools	Non-public Schools
		Total	Mentally Retarded	Orthopedic	Communicative Diseases	Total	Mentally Retarded	Orthopedic	Communicative Diseases	Total				
											8				18	58	21	30	7
1958-59														
Total.....	84	26	..	8	18	58	21	30	7	\$45,835	\$13,146	\$32,689		
Baltimore City.....	34	19	..	8	11	15	6	9	..	19,625	10,890	8,735		
Baltimore.....	17	..	..	..	..	17	3	14	..	9,384	.....	9,384
Howard.....	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	1,200	.....	1,200
Montgomery.....	28	7	..	..	7	21	11	4	6	14,126	2,256	11,870
Prince George's.....	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	1,200	.....	1,200
Somerset.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	300	.....	300
1959-60														
Total.....	133	62	15	12	35	71	20	38	13	\$66,553	\$33,494	\$33,059		
Anne Arundel.....	18	18	10	†1	7	13	6	5	2	12,289	12,289	.....	
Baltimore City.....	41	28	..	11	17	20,185	5	12	5	20,185	13,740	6,445		
Baltimore.....	22	..	..	..	..	22	5	1	..	11,704	.....	11,704
Cecil.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	600	.....	600
Howard.....	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	860	.....	860
Montgomery.....	33	11	..	..	11	22	8	11	3	11,820	2,570	9,250
Prince George's.....	9	..	..	..	..	9	..	7	2	3,000	.....	3,000
Somerset.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	600	.....	600
Washington.....	5	5	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	4,895	4,895	.....	
Wicomico.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	600	.....	600

* State aid for preschool handicapped children was first provided in 1958-59.

† Epileptic.

TABLE 18—Number of Pupils*: Maryland Schools for Atypical Children and Institutions: Fall of 1959

NAME AND LOCATION	NUMBER OF PUPILS					Total Number of Different Teachers
	Nursery School	Kindergarten	Elementary	High	Special	
Barrett School for Girls, Glen Burnie.....	..	..	90	..	..	7
Benedictine School for Exceptional Children, Ridgely.....	..	..	..	..	17	6
Boys' Village of Maryland, Inc., Cheltenham.....	..	..	221	29	..	12
Children's Rehabilitation Institute, In-Patient Dept.....	..	..	50	..	..	11
Children's Rehabilitation Institute, Out-Patient Dept.....	..	..	37	..	..	7
Friendly School, Baltimore.....	..	..	25	..	..	5
Houses of Good Shepherd (2), Baltimore.....	..	..	32	..	40	14
Linwood Children's Farm, Ellicott City.....	..	..	6	..	..	3
Marc Nursery School, Bethesda.....	11	..	..	..	..	2
Maryland School for Blind, Baltimore.....	8	34	136	61	..	36
Maryland School for Deaf, Frederick.....	11	9	95	63	..	27
Maryland Training School for Boys, Loch Raven.....	..	..	320	89	..	20
Montrose School for Girls, Reisterstown.....	..	..	20	60	..	9
Rosewood State Training School, Owings Mills.....	16	62	211	..	..	16
St. Elizabeth's Home, Baltimore.....	..	4	..	..	..	1
St. Francis' School of Special Education, Baltimore.....	..	..	..	..	75	9
St. Maurice School, Bethesda.....	..	..	..	..	18	3
St. Vincent's Infant Home, Baltimore.....	25	7	..	..	..	5
School of the Chimes, Baltimore.....	..	..	70	..	..	12
Searchlight Training Centers (2), Baltimore.....	..	..	67	..	..	7
Twin Maples, Baltimore.....	..	..	26	..	..	3
United Cerebral Palsy Nursery Treatment Center, Silver Spring.....	7	12	..	..	..	5

*Figures furnished by principals of schools.

NOTE: These enrollments are also shown in TABLES IV and V.

TABLE 19—Total Resident Births in Maryland: 1950-1959

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Total State.....	55,992	61,081	63,165	64,523	67,445	69,205	72,108	76,127	75,997	77,165
Allegany.....	1,803	1,824	1,785	1,729	1,577	1,586	1,583	1,664	1,634	1,667
Anne Arundel...	2,873	2,969	3,132	3,444	3,811	3,840	4,036	4,574	4,762	5,058
Baltimore City...	21,382	22,630	22,775	22,748	23,523	23,291	23,782	25,067	24,464	23,893
Baltimore.....	6,661	7,489	7,937	8,547	9,057	9,699	10,701	11,740	11,759	11,993
Calvert.....	400	405	427	432	431	471	413	473	421	457
Caroline.....	417	396	432	431	405	423	460	393	465	435
Carroll.....	771	818	1,019	888	921	984	995	1,079	1,095	1,110
Cecil.....	756	801	901	958	1,054	1,163	1,261	1,437	1,252	1,281
Charles.....	746	782	684	825	877	937	891	986	987	975
Dorchester.....	559	630	585	597	632	588	616	625	616	560
Frederick.....	1,342	1,464	1,438	1,430	1,519	1,533	1,597	1,607	1,577	1,602
Garrett.....	530	508	497	467	448	448	470	420	470	444
Harford.....	1,419	1,645	1,789	1,724	1,855	1,982	1,917	2,008	2,042	2,121
Howard.....	569	597	581	615	660	698	708	734	762	857
Kent.....	313	285	318	317	354	387	320	360	373	375
Montgomery...	4,740	5,478	6,113	6,275	6,708	7,053	7,394	7,593	7,614	7,848
Prince George's...	5,508	7,020	7,250	7,566	7,687	8,072	8,997	9,416	9,761	10,224
Queen Anne's...	311	298	334	279	335	386	357	322	355	362
St. Mary's.....	883	916	881	1,029	1,116	1,085	1,046	1,124	1,118	1,430
Somerset.....	436	432	446	427	477	429	433	388	404	403
Talbot.....	427	435	458	451	431	499	470	472	453	467
Washington.....	1,697	1,714	1,794	1,771	1,869	1,967	1,929	1,935	1,957	1,894
Wicomico.....	894	980	1,002	1,019	1,061	1,094	1,144	1,149	1,091	1,141
Worcester.....	555	565	587	554	637	590	588	561	565	568

TABLE 20—White Resident Births in Maryland: 1950-1959

LOCAL UNIT	WHITE RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Total State.....	43,599	47,992	50,146	50,918	53,204	54,548	56,382	59,122	58,862	59,538
Allegany.....	1,769	1,792	1,758	1,691	1,540	1,553	1,554	1,638	1,608	1,643
Anne Arundel...	2,196	2,322	2,467	2,734	3,033	3,137	3,324	3,752	3,934	4,197
Baltimore City...	14,168	14,938	14,989	14,628	14,949	14,366	14,032	14,305	13,380	12,577
Baltimore.....	6,036	6,932	7,382	7,999	8,560	9,209	10,203	11,146	11,260	11,495
Calvert.....	148	160	186	196	169	190	175	196	183	197
Caroline.....	319	300	325	313	301	311	352	278	346	307
Carroll.....	725	778	922	840	881	912	942	1,016	1,040	1,055
Cecil.....	695	737	834	883	979	1,067	1,173	1,341	1,153	1,176
Charles.....	407	397	387	457	476	527	494	560	558	549
Dorchester.....	317	350	342	324	370	337	327	358	349	336
Frederick.....	1,189	1,304	1,306	1,282	1,369	1,388	1,431	1,468	1,438	1,431
Garrett.....	529	507	497	466	448	448	470	420	470	444
Harford.....	1,241	1,426	1,557	1,493	1,625	1,763	1,695	1,755	1,804	1,858
Howard.....	463	480	480	499	561	582	589	613	649	743
Kent.....	231	204	224	209	258	257	215	244	247	252
Montgomery....	4,402	5,122	5,794	5,899	6,343	6,720	7,010	7,208	7,234	7,450
Prince George's..	4,775	6,157	6,430	6,705	6,782	7,108	7,880	8,290	8,650	9,042
Queen Anne's...	200	197	231	190	226	254	226	205	239	243
St. Mary's.....	659	690	675	812	877	831	798	831	844	1,120
Somerset.....	240	226	243	223	264	225	219	197	205	192
Talbot.....	290	281	293	301	270	337	301	321	308	324
Washington....	1,647	1,684	1,769	1,731	1,825	1,925	1,882	1,882	1,909	1,835
Wicomico.....	628	686	733	735	736	771	774	797	773	769
Worcester.....	325	322	322	308	362	330	316	301	281	303

TABLE 21—Colored Resident Births in Maryland: 1950-1959

LOCAL UNIT	COLORED RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Total State.....	12,393	13,089	13,019	13,605	14,241	14,657	15,726	17,005	17,135	17,627
Allegany.....	34	32	27	38	37	33	29	26	26	24
Anne Arundel....	677	647	665	710	778	703	712	822	828	861
Baltimore City...	7,214	7,692	7,786	8,120	8,574	8,923	9,750	10,762	11,084	11,316
Baltimore.....	625	557	555	548	497	490	498	594	499	498
Calvert.....	252	245	241	236	262	281	238	277	238	260
Caroline.....	98	96	107	118	104	112	108	115	119	128
Carroll.....	46	40	97	48	40	72	53	63	55	55
Cecil.....	61	64	67	75	75	96	88	96	99	105
Charles.....	339	385	297	368	401	410	397	426	429	426
Dorchester.....	242	280	243	273	262	251	289	267	267	224
Frederick.....	153	160	132	148	150	145	166	139	139	171
Garrett.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Harford.....	178	219	232	231	230	219	222	253	238	263
Howard.....	106	117	101	116	99	116	119	121	113	114
Kent.....	82	81	94	108	96	130	105	116	126	123
Montgomery....	338	356	319	376	365	333	384	385	380	398
Prince George's..	733	863	820	861	905	964	1,117	1,126	1,111	1,182
Queen Anne's....	111	101	103	89	109	132	131	117	116	119
St. Mary's.....	224	226	206	217	239	254	248	293	274	310
Somerset.....	196	206	203	204	213	204	214	191	199	211
Talbot.....	137	154	165	150	161	162	169	151	145	143
Washington.....	50	30	25	40	44	42	47	53	48	59
Wicomico.....	266	294	269	284	325	323	370	352	318	372
Worcester.....	230	243	265	246	275	260	272	260	284	265

TABLE 22

Withdrawals* from Public Schools: Counties of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total	WITHDRAWALS BY CODE†												
		Transferred to Other Schools			W7	W13	W5	W6	W8	W9	W10	W11	W12	W14
		W1	W2	W3&4										
ELEMENTARY														
Total Counties	21,411	8,095	308	12,366	64	56	146	..	25	27	318	5	..	1
Allegany	571	286	11	246	1	4	5	..	1	2	15	..	..	..
Anne Arundel	2,833	1,097	24	1,631	10	3	22	..	2	1	43	..	..	..
Baltimore	3,751	1,236	84	2,309	13	7	51	..	1	..	49	1	..	..
Calvert	170	75	..	90	..	2	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Caroline	189	53	..	126	1	..	2	..	1	..	5	..	..	1
Carroll	421	177	..	224	5	1	3	..	..	1	10	..	..	..
Cecil	808	276	5	512	3	1	7	..	1	1	2	..	..	..
Charles	433	125	8	279	3	..	6	..	..	2	10	..	..	..
Dorchester	182	48	..	123	1	..	1	..	3	1	6	..	..	..
Frederick	669	355	5	279	..	4	6	..	..	..	20	..	..	..
Garrett	168	57	1	88	..	6	..	..	4	..	9	3	..	..
Harford	1,257	482	8	736	3	2	5	..	..	1	20	..	..	..
Howard	460	123	3	325	..	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
Kent	131	34	..	90	..	..	1	..	2	1	3	..	..	..
Montgomery	2,944	1,228	83	1,582	3	5	5	..	4	8	25	1	..	..
Prince George's	3,940	1,495	57	2,291	12	10	22	..	2	..	51	..	..	..
St. Anne's	123	25	..	92	2	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..
St. Mary's	585	114	14	449	1	..	2	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
Somerset	147	16	..	122	1	3	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	..
Talbot	121	50	..	64	..	2	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
Washington	867	492	4	342	4	4	2	..	..	4	15	..	..	..
Wicomico	411	197	1	200	1	..	2	..	..	2	8	..	..	..
Worcester	230	54	..	166	..	1	..	..	..	1	8	..	..	..
HIGH														
Total Counties	13,672	1,735	76	4,768	334	46	262	307	4,855	46	539	72	613	19
Allegany	472	72	1	119	8	4	6	15	168	..	32	..	46	1
Anne Arundel	1,744	168	8	623	76	5	38	25	653	3	76	10	59	..
Baltimore	2,680	266	14	899	45	10	85	97	1,080	10	50	16	108	..
Calvert	105	..	..	23	5	..	1	..	58	..	7	7	4	..
Caroline	144	9	..	55	6	1	1	4	62	..	3	..	3	..
Carroll	314	35	..	87	8	..	22	4	119	..	20	..	18	1
Cecil	366	40	1	122	6	3	5	6	154	1	4	4	18	2
Charles	244	16	..	97	3	2	1	..	94	1	19	..	11	..
Dorchester	139	11	..	55	5	1	4	..	44	..	9	..	9	1
Frederick	453	77	2	116	13	1	6	5	184	3	17	9	14	6
Garrett	150	3	..	50	2	..	..	2	63	..	20	1	7	2
Harford	654	97	..	244	9	3	12	13	211	2	27	5	31	..
Howard	250	6	..	113	8	..	5	7	74	1	14	2	20	..
Kent	94	6	..	27	9	1	1	..	34	..	5	..	10	..
Montgomery	1,720	327	32	713	30	3	32	42	372	17	61	9	78	4
Prince George's	2,492	422	10	879	66	2	15	55	847	2	86	..	108	..
St. Anne's	168	1	..	74	..	..	..	2	81	..	7	2	1	..
St. Mary's	237	9	3	125	5	1	2	4	70	..	10	..	8	..
Somerset	117	3	..	22	4	3	5	..	60	..	7	2	11	..
Talbot	110	5	1	24	2	1	1	..	58	..	9	2	6	..
Washington	623	150	4	164	20	2	8	..	235	5	18	1	16	..
Wicomico	254	9	..	78	4	2	9	10	98	1	26	..	15	2
Worcester	142	3	..	59	..	1	3	14	36	..	12	2	12	..

* Withdrawals who did not re-enter during 1959-60 the school from which they withdrew—excluding kindergarten.

† Codes: W1—Transferred—Public school in county
W2—Transferred—Nonpublic school in county
W3&4—Transferred—Outside county
W7—Committed to institution
W13—Death
W5—Special case
W6—Armed services
W8—Age 16 or over
W9—Mental
W10—Physical
W11—Economic
W12—Marriage
W14—Suspended

**TABLE 23—Average Number Belonging per Teacher and Principal:
State of Maryland: 1951-1960**

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL		
	Total	Elementary*	High
1951.....	28.1	33.0	21.9
1952.....	27.6	32.2	21.7
1953.....	27.5	31.9	21.8
1954.....	27.4	31.5	22.0
1955.....	26.8	30.4	22.0
1956.....	26.8	30.4	22.0
1957.....	26.3	30.0	21.7
1958.....	25.1	28.0	21.5
1959.....	24.6	27.3	21.4
1960.....	24.2	26.9	21.2
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1959-1960			
Allegany.....	24.4	26.3	22.7
Anne Arundel.....	24.8	28.9	20.5
Baltimore City.....	24.8	27.9	21.3
Baltimore.....	23.7	25.3	21.9
Calvert.....	25.4	29.2	20.5
Caroline.....	22.8	28.9	17.6
Carroll.....	23.1	27.2	19.5
Cecil.....	24.1	27.9	20.0
Charles.....	24.8	29.1	20.3
Dorchester.....	25.0	28.3	21.7
Frederick.....	23.5	26.3	20.8
Garrett.....	25.2	26.8	23.3
Harford.....	25.0	27.6	22.2
Howard.....	23.9	26.7	20.7
Kent.....	22.0	26.6	17.6
Montgomery.....	22.7	24.5	20.7
Prince George's.....	24.8	27.4	21.8
Queen Anne's.....	22.0	26.5	17.8
St. Mary's.....	24.8	28.5	20.4
Somerset.....	23.3	26.8	19.8
Talbot.....	23.2	26.9	19.4
Washington.....	24.0	25.8	22.2
Wicomico.....	25.5	28.6	21.8
Worcester.....	22.1	25.2	18.7

*Excludes kindergartens and elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 24—Number and Per Cent Nonpromotions: Maryland County High School Pupils: June Net Roll, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	JUNE NET ROLL			Per Cent Not Promoted
	Total	Promoted	Not Promoted	
Total Counties	165,828	156,048	9,780	5.9
Allegany	7,489	7,311	178	2.4
Anne Arundel	15,335	14,515	820	5.3
Baltimore	33,739	31,604	2,135	6.3
Calvert	1,429	1,373	56	3.9
Caroline	1,743	1,705	38	2.2
Carroll	4,495	4,322	173	3.8
Cecil	3,516	3,147	369	10.5
Charles	2,776	2,497	279	10.1
Dorchester	2,557	2,443	114	4.5
Frederick	6,021	5,758	263	4.4
Garrett	1,929	1,857	72	3.7
Harford	6,487	6,061	426	6.6
Howard	2,782	2,689	93	3.3
Kent	1,303	1,228	75	5.7
Montgomery	27,397	26,070	1,327	4.8
Prince George's	26,134	23,802	2,332	8.9
Queen Anne's	1,409	1,300	109	7.7
St. Mary's	2,107	1,994	113	5.4
Somerset	1,766	1,603	163	9.2
Talbot	1,654	1,556	98	5.9
Washington	7,922	7,689	233	2.9
Wicomico	3,783	3,563	220	5.8
Worcester	2,055	1,961	94	4.6

NOTE: Policy of promotion and nonpromotion varies in the different counties.

TABLE 25—Causes of Nonpromotion: Maryland County Elementary Pupils*:
June Net Roll, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total Not Promoted	Per Cent Not Promoted	NUMBER NOT PROMOTED BY CAUSE			
			Personal Illness	Irregular Attendance†	Immaturity‡	All Other Causes
Total Counties.....	10,059	4.3	181	360	8,784	734
Allegany.....	130	1.6	5	13	111	1
Anne Arundel.....	1,173	5.0	21	42	1,098	12
Baltimore.....	2,663	5.7	35	29	2,072	527
Calvert.....	293	11.1	4	21	266	2
Caroline.....	112	4.5	2	2	107	1
Carroll.....	280	4.9	1	8	271	..
Cecil.....	336	6.2	14	17	305	..
Charles.....	338	7.9	3	58	270	7
Dorchester.....	72	2.2	2	1	69	..
Frederick.....	79	1.0	2	8	69	..
Garrett.....	125	4.6	33	3	89	..
Harford.....	466	5.1	2	19	378	67
Howard.....	135	3.2	6	8	120	1
Kent.....	64	3.4	..	3	61	..
Montgomery.....	1,183	3.0	15	45	1,020	103
Prince George's.....	1,245	3.3	14	48	1,180	3
Queen Anne's.....	110	5.3	1	..	109	..
St. Mary's.....	230	6.7	5	16	207	2
Somerset.....	123	5.1	1	4	114	4
Talbot.....	280	11.8	4	5	270	1
Washington.....	127	1.3	2	4	118	3
Wicomico.....	380	6.3	7	6	367	..
Worcester.....	115	3.7	2	..	113	..

*Excludes kindergarten and pupils attending elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

†Irregular attendance due to unfortunate home conditions.

‡Immaturity—social, intellectual, emotional.

**TABLE 26—Number and Per Cent of Nonpromotions in First Grade*:
Counties of Maryland: June Net Roll, 1960**

LOCAL UNIT	FIRST GRADE ENROLLMENT			NUMBER AND PER CENT NOT PROMOTED					
	Total	Boys	Girls	Number			Per Cent		
				Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
Total Counties..	42,548	22,175	20,373	3,413	2,214	1,199	8.0	10.0	5.9
Allegany.....	1,320	667	653	71	43	28	5.4	6.4	4.3
Anne Arundel..	4,394	2,298	2,096	422	266	156	9.6	11.6	7.4
Baltimore.....	8,424	4,402	4,022	769	506	263	9.1	11.5	6.5
Calvert.....	507	281	226	78	52	26	15.4	18.5	11.5
Caroline.....	472	237	235	43	27	16	9.1	11.4	6.8
Carroll.....	994	517	477	77	54	23	7.7	10.4	4.8
Cecil.....	1,078	572	506	149	86	63	13.8	15.0	12.5
Charles.....	795	411	384	88	54	34	11.1	13.1	8.9
Dorchester....	567	296	271	29	18	11	5.1	6.1	4.1
Frederick.....	1,267	651	616	33	20	13	2.6	3.1	2.1
Garrett.....	458	236	222	36	16	20	7.9	6.8	9.0
Harford.....	1,644	880	764	116	81	35	7.1	9.2	4.6
Howard.....	756	391	365	71	44	27	9.4	11.3	7.4
Kent.....	366	181	185	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery..	7,225	3,686	3,539	486	318	168	6.7	8.6	4.7
Prince George's	7,039	3,752	3,287	513	344	169	7.3	9.2	5.1
Queen Anne's..	410	214	196	24	14	10	5.9	6.5	5.1
St. Mary's....	689	347	342	89	58	31	12.9	16.7	9.1
Somerset.....	431	232	199	47	32	15	10.9	13.8	7.5
Talbot.....	437	238	199	76	50	26	17.4	21.0	13.1
Washington...	1,590	828	762	18	10	8	1.1	1.2	1.0
Wicomico.....	1,138	576	562	131	85	46	11.5	14.7	8.2
Worcester.....	547	282	265	47	36	11	8.6	12.8	4.1

* Excludes pupils in first grade of elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 27—Public High School Graduates: State of Maryland—1951-60:
by Local Unit—Year Ending June 30, 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
	Total	Boys	Girls
BY YEAR, 1951-1960			
1950-51.....	12,101	5,637	6,464
1951-52.....	12,352	5,741	6,611
1952-53.....	13,356	6,256	7,100
1953-54.....	14,070	6,670	7,400
1954-55.....	15,161	7,313	7,848
1955-56.....	16,767	8,019	8,748
1956-57.....	17,122	8,368	8,754
1957-58.....	18,380	8,891	9,489
1958-59.....	20,462	9,861	10,601
1959-60.....	23,854	11,560	12,294
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1959-60			
Allegany.....	989	496	493
Anne Arundel.....	1,552	731	821
Baltimore City.....	5,222	2,627	2,595
Baltimore.....	3,694	1,723	1,971
Calvert.....	154	72	82
Caroline.....	186	92	94
Carroll.....	531	262	269
Cecil.....	385	161	224
Charles.....	290	127	163
Dorchester.....	334	162	172
Frederick.....	662	298	364
Garrett.....	250	125	125
Harford.....	725	349	376
Howard.....	323	152	171
Kent.....	149	77	72
Montgomery.....	3,126	1,564	1,562
Prince George's.....	2,818	1,340	1,478
Queen Anne's.....	149	73	76
St. Mary's.....	201	106	95
Somerset.....	193	86	107
Talbot.....	220	92	128
Washington.....	1,024	495	529
Wicomico.....	448	222	226
Worcester.....	229	128	101

TABLE 28—Number and Per Cent of High School Graduates Who Entered State Teachers Colleges Fall After Graduation: State of Maryland—1951-1960

YEAR	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			EXTRANTS TO STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES					
	Total	Boys	Girls	Number			Per Cent		
				Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
1950-51.....	12,101	5,637	6,464	425	110	315	3.5	2.0	4.8
1951-52.....	12,352	5,741	6,611	527	166	361	4.3	2.9	5.5
1952-53.....	13,356	6,256	7,100	595	140	455	4.5	2.2	6.4
1953-54.....	14,070	6,670	7,400	609	163	446	4.3	2.4	6.0
1954-55.....	15,161	7,313	7,848	605	170	435	4.0	2.3	5.5
1955-56.....	16,767	8,019	8,748	566	129	437	3.4	1.6	5.0
1956-57.....	17,122	8,368	8,754	606	156	450	3.5	1.9	5.1
1957-58.....	18,380	8,891	9,489	761	219	542	4.1	2.5	5.7
1958-59.....	20,462	9,861	10,601	811	219	592	4.0	2.2	5.6
1959-60.....	23,854	11,560	12,294	1009	276	733	4.2	2.4	6.0

TABLE 29—Number and Per Cent of Maryland High School Graduates Continuing Education or Staying or Working at Home Year Following Graduation: 1950-1959

YEAR OF GRADUATION	Total Number of Graduates		Number Continuing Education				Number Staying or Working at Home, Married		Per Cent Continuing Education				Per Cent Staying or Working at Home, Married		
	Boys	Girls	Higher Education*		Other†	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Higher Education*		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
			Boys	Girls						Boys	Girls				
1950.....	4,084	4,288	1,208	970	136	512	95	488	29.6	22.6	3.3	11.9	2.3	11.4	
1951.....	6,596	6,505	1,905	1,352	150	692	106	762	24.3	20.8	2.3	10.6	1.6	11.7	
1952.....	5,741	6,611	1,783	1,433	156	618	61	813	31.1	21.7	2.7	9.3	1.1	12.3	
1953.....	6,256	7,100	1,669	1,669	154	689	144	1,018	32.4	23.5	2.5	9.7	2.3	14.3	
1954.....	6,570	7,400	2,212	1,742	135	714	78	973	33.2	23.5	2.3	9.6	1.2	13.1	
1955.....	7,313	7,848	2,294	1,810	200	755	131	1,146	31.4	23.1	2.7	9.6	1.8	14.6	
1956.....	8,019	8,748	2,500	1,970	163	731	147	1,116	29.9	22.5	2.0	8.9	1.8	12.7	
1957.....	8,368	8,754	2,575	2,226	161	806	269	1,207	32.0	25.4	1.9	9.2	3.2	13.8	
1958.....	8,891	9,469	3,053	2,526	223	962	345	1,349	34.8	26.7	2.6	10.1	3.9	14.2	
1959.....	9,861	10,601	3,469	2,883	239	1,081	384	1,368	35.2	27.2	2.4	10.2	3.9	12.9	

* College or University, Teacher Training, or Art, Drama, or Music School.
 † Trade, commercial or vocational; college prep or post-graduate high school, or nursing.

TABLE 30—Total Number of 1959 Graduates of Maryland Public High Schools Reported by Principals as Having Following Occupations in 1959-60

LOCAL UNIT	Total Number of Graduates		FURTHER EDUCATION IN												MARRIED				PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS (includes Armed Forces)				PROFESSIONAL AND PROPRIETORS		AGRICULTURE, FISHING, AND LUMBERING		CERICAL SALES AND KINDRED WORKERS		CRAFTSMEN		OPERATIVES		DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS		OTHER SERVICE WORKERS		MANUFACTURING AND OPERATORS AND LABORERS—NONMANUFACTURING		MISCELLANEOUS AND UNKNOWN			
			COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY				STATE TEACHER COLLEGE OR TEACHER TRAINING				ART, DRAMA, OR MUSIC SCHOOLS		TRADE, COMMERCIAL, OR VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS		COLLEGE PREP. AND POST GRADUATE HIGH SCHOOLS		NURSING		STAYING OR WORKING AT HOME		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B			
			B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G		
Total State: Number.....	9,861	10,001	3,156	2,026	265	783	48	74	180	572	59	55	454	805	384	563	1,639	43	176	55	383	7	851	3,326	361	601	45	116	149	286	481	141	1,228	1,145	12.5	10.8						
Per Cent.....	..	..	32.0	19.1	2.7	7.4	0.5	0.7	1.8	5.4	0.6	0.5	4.3	7.6	3.9	5.3	16.6	0.4	1.8	0.5	3.9	0.1	8.6	33.3	3.6	6.1	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.7	4.9	1.3	12.5	10.8	..	..				
Allegany.....	493	443	61	30	59	38	..	..	17	35	..	..	1	22	85	65	64	131	3	4	2	15	..	62	143	6	40	5	2	11	7	16	4	6	2	..	..			
Anne Arundel*.....	573	704	145	100	20	51	..	4	7	18	8	..	31	54	15	41	98	5	8	2	7	..	65	245	17	44	19	22	14	35	7	83	117	7	..	..				
Baltimore City*.....	2,321	2,443	805	463	24	134	16	15	24	98	14	35	181	41	100	173	7	63	24	7	63	24	..	141	677	47	48	2	14	5	60	25	2	911	811	..	..			
Baltimore*.....	1,346	1,487	474	249	41	150	13	22	36	124	10	1	82	88	44	46	284	4	25	8	9	..	177	664	46	100	9	3	13	18	80	8	42	335	..	..				
Calvert.....	71	69	11	3	..	2	1	..	..	8	..	..	3	12	15	4	..	..	..	..	6	..	5	20	3	6	..	3	3	13	14	..	..	..	..	..	
Caroline.....	96	110	19	14	2	7	..	..	4	5	..	1	5	22	12	27	5	..	1	7	..	3	30	5	8	..	1	11	13	18	7	3	2	2	..	..				
Carroll.....	215	263	38	31	4	21	1	..	12	17	..	..	15	33	6	11	52	4	2	2	28	..	14	101	5	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	139	188	23	19	1	3	..	..	1	11	..	..	7	30	11	14	25	2	5	3	9	..	22	66	10	10	2	..	8	5	15	5	4	2	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	152	128	29	8	2	8	..	..	1	5	11	..	..	1	14	12	6	19	..	5	..	..	11	46	10	9	..	26	8	5	16	5	10	8	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	137	159	26	19	6	17	..	..	1	6	1	..	15	19	17	13	36	..	3	..	11	2	6	35	3	7	..	5	1	3	5	12	18	5	4	..	..	..	..
Fredrick.....	304	355	60	44	5	32	1	..	12	27	..	..	21	60	18	29	76	3	2	..	48	..	23	94	15	16	6	2	20	26	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	119	139	18	6	4	2	..	..	1	13	..	..	19	17	21	23	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	1	45	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	260	302	68	47	5	38	3	..	2	9	1	11	12	25	5	15	72	1	7	..	14	..	13	108	13	25	1	8	2	5	32	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	131	161	35	25	2	8	2	1	5	16	7	8	13	2	2	..	7	..	21	69	3	31	1	7	3	5	5	..	2	4		
Kent.....	67	62	8	9	2	1	1	1	4	13	9	10	15	..	3	3	20	..	1	10		
Montgomery.....	1,239	1,270	731	600	20	90	5	15	19	51	15	2	26	67	10	32	137	1	18	2	23	..	100	354	979	42	..	18	23	46	..	5	5	5
Prince George's.....	1,043	1,219	387	217	33	83	3	3	5	44	6	2	41	96	10	33	134	..	21	6	34	..	108	525	19	135	5	10	18	24	19	..	16	141	115	
Queen Anne's.....	60	69	12	8	1	3	3	3	7	10	3	4	8	1	2	18	7	4	2		
St. Mary's.....	86	72	16	10	6	2	1	7	7	13	8	32	5	10		
Somerset.....	97	87	24	13	..	9	1	..	3	3	6	8	3	26	2	..	13	..	8	24	1		
Talbot.....	107	105	17	14	4	6	2	2	1	..	11	17	8	7	39	9	31	4	2		
Washington.....	470	444	90	44	11	29	2	8	1	..	30	70	47	52	145	1	4	1	36	3	41	121	25	31	6	..	10	28	17	9	6	1		
Wicomico.....	189	209	40	25	21	31	7	8	20	5	23	49	2	2	1	6	5	52	8	6		
Worcester.....	96	113	19	23	..	8	4	10	1	..	11	20	10	18	37	2	7	..	5	14	4	4	1

* Includes 95 boys and 100 girls duplicates, studying and working, or girls married and studying or working, as follows: Anne Arundel, 1 boy—4 girls; Baltimore City, 47 boys—69 girls; Baltimore, 46 boys—26 girls; Harford, 1 boy—1 girl.
† Includes 1 girl.
‡ Includes 1 boy.
§ Includes 2 girls.

TABLE 31—Maryland Colleges Attended in 1959-60 by 1958-59 Graduates of Maryland Public High Schools: Total Colleges and Universities

LOCAL UNIT	Grand Total All Maryland Schools		COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN MARYLAND																																
	B	G	University of Maryland	Morgan State College	Johns Hopkins University	Western Maryland College	University of Baltimore	Maryland State College	Washington College	Loyola College	Hood College	Goucher College	U.S. Naval Academy	St. John's College	College of Notre Dame	Mt. St. Agnes' College	Mt. St. Joseph's College	Mt. St. Mary's College	Washington Missionary College	Baltimore College of Commerce	Eastern College of Commerce	St. Charles Seminary													
Total State.....	2,520	2,012	1,068	660	179	188	6	79	98	114	13	41	39	23	28	39	37	34	18	8	5	5	4	3	2	1	1								
Allegany.....	85	47	13	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
Anne Arundel.....	129	105	69	29	14	12	3	3	9	15	2	5	4	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
Baltimore City.....	676	516	217	108	114	130	91	4	22	19	56	9	2	4	7	32	3	17	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
Baltimore.....	414	319	182	84	10	4	29	9	20	38	2	2	5	3	3	5	5	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
Calvert.....	10	2	3	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
Caroline.....	18	14	2	3	4	1	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
Carroll.....	28	38	8	6	2	6	2	10	8	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Cecil.....	15	19	9	6	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Charles.....	26	13	3	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	6	7	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Dorchester.....	26	33	5	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Frederick.....	39	65	13	16	2	2	4	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Garrett.....	10	7	3	1	1	1	1	3	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Harford.....	58	67	11	17	5	3	3	3	6	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Howard.....	29	29	16	11	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Kent.....	9	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Montgomery.....	424	340	226	214	1	4	9	7	6	6	1	7	6	2	5	1	5	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Prince George's.....	332	216	143	3	5	7	1	9	10	10	1	7	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Queen Anne's.....	15	10	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
St. Mary's.....	18	11	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Somerset.....	18	18	1	1	7	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Talbot.....	14	18	6	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Washington.....	75	50	10	4	1	2	4	3	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Wicomico.....	48	43	0	9	6	4	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Worcester.....	12	22	6	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* Includes one girl

TABLE 31—Continued—Maryland Colleges Attended in 1959-60 by 1958-59 Graduates of Maryland Public High Schools: State Teachers Colleges—Art and Music Schools—Junior Colleges

LOCAL UNIT	STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES												ART AND MUSIC SCHOOLS				JUNIOR COLLEGES																								
	Bowie			Coppin			Frostburg			Salisbury			Towson			Maryland Institute		Peabody Conservatory of Music		Baltimore Junior College		Catonville Community College		Charles Junior College		Essex Junior College		Frederick Junior College		Hagerstown Junior College		Harford Junior College		Montgomery Junior College		Prince Georges Community College		St. Mary's Seminary Junior College		Villa Julie Junior College	
	B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G						
Total State.....	19	48	27	103	143	31	73	54	287	30	38	11	14	135	76	41	8	18	18	18	6	9	8	48	17	30	9	191	82	32	6	7	34	13	G						
Allegany.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Anne Arundel.....	1	10	..	4	3	..	..	5	20	15	10	1	1	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Baltimore City.....	..	..	124	1	3	..	5	20	103	15	10	1	5	88	58	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Baltimore.....	..	..	..	2	..	..	6	23	96	8	17	3	3	41	15	39	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Calvert.....	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Caroline.....	1	1	..	..	6	2	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Carroll.....	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Cecil.....	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	7	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Charles.....	2	3	1	..	..	5	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Dorchester.....	G				
Frederick.....	..	3	..	3	15	1	1	..	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Garrett.....	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Harford.....	1	10	..	2	3	1	4	1	16	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Howard.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Kent.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Montgomery.....	..	..	..	3	15	..	..	1	9	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Prince Georges.....	5	7	..	6	18	..	2	..	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Queen Anne.....	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
St. Mary's.....	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Somerset.....	..	2	..	..	..	4	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Talbot.....	2	1	..	9	16	3	4	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Washington.....	..	5	13	19	3	2	..	1	G				
Wicomico.....	6	5	..	..	..	1	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G
Worcester.....	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G

* Includes one girl.
† Includes one boy.

TABLE 33—Enrollment in Maryland County Junior, Junior-Senior and Senior High Schools, by Subject, Excluding Duplicates, Fall of 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total Enrollment*		Core†		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin		French, Spanish, German a and Russian b		Agriculture c		Home Economics		Business Education		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts			
	Number	Per Cent.	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G		
																											Gen.°	Voc.
Total Counties:	86,220	85,169	33,966	27,277	54,420	54,673	63,871	57,863	74,163	67,568	4,036	5,263	10,230	11,887	3,377	50,782	41,305	3,802	23,251	73,147	66,990	44,227	46,596	34,248	83,023			
			33.6	32.0	63.1	64.2	74.1	67.9	86.0	79.3	4.7	6.2	11.9	13.9	3.9	58.9	48.5	4.5	10.7	27.3	84.8	78.7	51.3	54.7	39.7	38.8		
Allegany.....	3,904	3,819	496	387	3,341	3,312	3,288	3,020	3,263	2,979	313	412	168	255	122	2,028	1,563	512	425	956	2,667	2,451	2,548	2,755	1,027	1,651		
Anne Arundel.....	8,136	7,971	423	381	7,543	7,420	7,303	4,890	7,394	6,588	155	181	885	1,111	36	3,941	3,714	534	394	2,254	6,674	5,583	4,076	4,385	3,449	3,166		
Baltimore.....	17,630	17,307	10,596	10,080	6,969	7,188	16,103	14,930	13,524	797	1,038	2,051	2,589	96	9,981	8,727	1,254	4,270	17,224	16,819	11,450	11,764	10,744	10,274	10,272			
Calvert.....	749	737	185	182	556	541	679	628	656	610	40	51	31	62	14	183	342	125	153	215	698	556	448	440	352	61		
Caroline.....	933	876	..	..	929	851	717	769	728	68	82	41	222	713	37	222	713	46	202	328	749	568	573	262	208			
Carroll.....	2,285	2,322	302	306	1,959	2,015	2,012	1,887	1,905	1,860	58	82	192	262	132	1,377	1,298	118	443	715	2,111	2,093	1,637	1,788	966	862		
Cecil.....	1,805	1,874	15	21	1,789	1,852	1,647	1,535	1,559	1,525	38	70	186	168	170	1,319	1,123	197	286	639	1,577	1,453	800	924	953			
Charles.....	1,416	1,473	343	329	1,020	1,127	1,281	1,191	1,118	1,118	98	88	69	55	422	1,174	1,065	87	231	472	1,134	1,062	719	833	754			
Dorchester.....	1,247	1,259	197	150	1,000	1,067	1,035	1,006	1,049	952	41	85	163	57	27	30	605	613	23	170	1,088	1,062	709	717	768			
Frederick.....	3,180	3,071	1,931	1,764	1,071	1,083	2,674	2,394	2,697	2,306	185	255	227	272	321	1,016	1,313	28	439	784	2,898	2,553	1,812	1,936	1,331	1,195		
Garrett.....	1,044	971	552	485	467	434	832	737	839	702	30	94	72	71	177	543	498	86	148	361	756	532	554	611	357	293		
Harford.....	3,373	3,382	2,035	1,937	1,267	1,273	2,519	2,319	2,734	237	30	30	402	439	166	2,029	1,538	495	495	1,140	2,480	2,192	2,047	2,118	1,502	1,623		
Howard.....	1,439	1,416	645	589	656	736	1,262	1,191	1,118	1,118	65	118	163	168	95	857	556	41	149	300	1,273	1,086	806	862	94	174		
Kent.....	656	600	..	..	656	600	600	613	550	571	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	225	573	624	500	560	188	176		
Montgomery.....	13,932	13,802	14	..	12,073	12,544	8,320	7,246	12,323	11,138	1,059	1,227	2,066	2,693	193	7,808	5,299	268	1,607	3,312	11,718	10,778	4,608	5,105	2,923	3,639		
Prince George's.....	13,618	13,501	8,659	8,269	4,486	4,512	6,098	2,655	11,969	10,241	424	492	2,247	2,122	152	9,242	7,142	1,403	1,243	3,997	10,507	9,477	5,471	5,520	5,943	5,353		
Queen Anne's.....	739	777	97	70	646	685	624	646	622	652	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	226	615	630	374	462	95	103		
St. Mary's.....	1,062	1,075	57	57	1,045	1,014	1,093	949	937	845	18	31	135	165	143	391	569	61	136	302	1,028	937	539	560	324	323		
Talbot.....	1,062	992	364	334	512	564	765	776	851	847	14	31	61	85	131	401	569	61	177	236	874	869	544	585	43	52		
Townsend.....	836	833	96	116	729	746	770	787	710	714	18	44	180	189	107	398	427	62	135	216	623	617	411	403	183	67		
Washington.....	4,252	3,975	1,820	1,692	2,225	2,094	3,406	3,127	3,456	3,064	228	341	316	390	249	3,025	2,751	99	330	1,085	3,486	2,920	2,679	2,333	1,456	1,370		
Wicomico.....	1,937	1,975	1,896	1,929	1,635	1,591	1,561	1,561	1,561	1,561	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	276	487	1,475	1,310	656	684	1,037	1,043		
Worcester.....	1,059	1,081	149	177	900	932	856	883	848	850	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	208	284	790	732	574	651	260	247		

* Enrollment in English is practically equal to total enrollment in individual schools.
 † Core consists of English and Social Studies and/or Science, Art, Music.
 ‡ Includes following number of boys and girls taking Spanish and boys taking Industrial Education:
 SPANISH: Harford..... 87 75
 Total: Number..... 3,426 3,240
 Per Cent..... 4.0 3.8
 MONTGOMERY..... 683 781
 Allegany..... 94 115
 Queen Anne's..... 1,220 1,028
 Anne Arundel..... 14 24
 St. Mary's..... 22 24
 Baltimore..... 134 113
 Washington..... 48 46
 Cecil..... 86 86
 Wicomico..... 48 46
 Worcester..... 24 27
 Frederick..... 24 27

b Includes 25B-39G taking Russian in Baltimore County.
 c Excludes 22 girls taking General Agriculture; 3 girls taking Vocational Agriculture; 382 girls taking Industrial Arts; 246 girls taking Industrial Education; 72 boys taking General Home Economics.
 a Includes following number of boys and girls taking B.G.M.:
 INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION:
 Total: Number..... 282 129
 Per Cent..... 0.3 0.1
 Allegany..... 42 13
 Anne Arundel..... 4
 Harford..... 244
 Baltimore..... 131 84
 Montgomery..... 108 32
 Prince George's..... 35
 Carroll..... 35

TABLE 34—Number of Different Individuals Teaching and Number of Public High Schools Offering Each Subject: Counties of Maryland: Fall of 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Core		Arts and Crafts		English		Mathematics		Social Studies		Science		Latin		French		Spanish		Business Educat'n	
	Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of	
	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools
Total Counties.....	958	118	104	64	1,373	181	1,415	211	1,215	169	1,115	297	117	90	191	147	88	56	458	131
Allegany.....	29	10	..	..	78	11	56	11	56	10	41	11	7	6	5	5	2	2	18	6
Anne Arundel.....	22	4	1	..	234	13	180	15	211	13	79	11	5	4	19	10	7	5	31	7
Baltimore.....	330	19	38	17	116	15	261	23	102	11	254	23	20	13	27	21	115	110	60	11
Calvert.....	6	3	4	3	19	3	17	3	18	3	13	3	2	2	2	2	..	..	9	2
Caroline.....	..	..	..	..	27	7	16	7	28	7	21	7	3	3	2	2	1	1	17	4
Carroll.....	13	8	15	10	46	12	43	15	40	12	43	15	2	2	7	7	..	..	20	7
Cecil.....	1	1	..	..	41	7	40	7	40	7	37	7	2	2	4	4	3	3	16	6
Charles.....	12	4	5	5	34	7	32	8	27	7	29	8	3	3	4	4	..	..	10	4
Dorchester.....	5	2	..	..	20	14	4	4	25	5	17	5	3	3	3	3	..	..	8	4
Frederick.....	65	9	7	4	30	7	59	10	22	7	48	10	6	6	7	6	1	1	18	6
Garrett.....	18	4	3	2	15	2	17	4	10	2	18	4	1	1	2	1	..	..	5	2
Harford.....	75	7	11	6	42	7	57	7	34	7	46	7	6	5	9	7	4	3	26	7
Howard.....	26	5	1	1	19	5	26	6	24	5	23	6	3	3	5	5	1	1	7	3
Kent.....	..	..	1	1	23	4	18	4	23	4	16	4	1	1	3	3	..	..	9	4
Montgomery.....	1	1	2	2	309	22	205	22	295	22	142	22	27	18	36	20	120	10	62	15
Prince George's.....	272	21	6	4	112	18	164	25	80	12	90	24	11	6	21	16	27	15	65	11
Queen Anne's.....	3	1	1	1	24	4	15	4	17	4	14	4	..	..	5	4	1	1	9	4
St. Mary's.....	3	1	4	2	25	5	19	5	19	5	22	5	1	1	4	4	1	1	10	5
Somerset.....	15	6	1	1	14	7	22	7	20	7	28	7	1	1	5	5	..	..	8	5
Talbot.....	3	1	1	1	16	3	17	3	18	3	15	3	3	2	4	3	..	..	8	3
Washington.....	51	10	2	2	51	8	70	12	37	7	63	12	6	5	8	7	3	2	19	7
Wicomico.....	..	..	1	1	47	5	44	5	43	5	34	5	4	3	4	4	1	1	13	4
Worcester.....	8	2	..	..	31	4	23	4	26	4	22	4	..	..	5	4	1	1	10	4

LOCAL UNIT	Agriculture		Industrial Work		Home Economics		Physical Education		Art		Music		Driver Education		Library		Guidance		Administration Superv'n	
	Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of	
	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools
Total Counties.....	75	59	495	188	401	196	725	213	240	154	448	206	98	96	241	192	319	194	603	210
Allegany.....	2	2	25	9	20	9	28	11	10	8	20	11	7	6	10	9	7	7	20	11
Anne Arundel.....	1	1	47	11	33	11	48	16	25	15	36	16	..	..	15	12	20	13	35	15
Baltimore.....	3	3	83	23	63	23	120	23	46	23	83	23	16	10	41	21	63	23	109	23
Calvert.....	1	1	3	2	3	2	6	3	..	..	5	2	..	..	4	3	5	3	8	3
Caroline.....	8	4	7	7	8	7	17	7	4	4	10	7	4	4	5	5	5	5	9	7
Carroll.....	3	3	15	13	16	14	35	15	4	4	23	15	..	..	15	14	15	14	24	14
Cecil.....	2	2	12	7	11	7	17	7	6	5	10	7	2	6	6	6	8	7	15	7
Charles.....	6	5	8	6	9	7	20	8	3	3	11	8	..	..	6	6	8	7	13	8
Dorchester.....	2	2	5	4	5	4	13	5	2	2	6	3	4	3	4	4	5	5	11	5
Frederick.....	7	4	15	10	13	10	32	10	9	8	22	10	3	6	10	10	11	9	21	10
Garrett.....	6	2	4	2	5	2	9	4	2	1	5	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	6	4
Harford.....	3	2	19	7	14	7	19	7	10	6	17	7	7	7	7	6	8	5	17	6
Howard.....	3	2	11	5	8	5	14	6	3	3	10	6	..	..	5	5	5	5	10	6
Kent.....	2	2	4	4	5	4	8	4	2	3	8	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	7	4
Montgomery.....	5	3	91	22	55	22	134	22	38	21	53	22	19	11	41	22	60	22	157	22
Prince George's.....	3	3	80	24	75	25	110	25	49	25	68	25	8	11	26	24	44	24	73	25
Queen Anne's.....	3	3	3	3	6	4	8	4	..	..	6	4	..	..	4	4	6	4	5	4
St. Mary's.....	2	2	4	4	6	5	10	5	4	4	5	5	2	5	5	5	5	5	6	5
Somerset.....	1	1	3	3	4	4	13	7	2	2	5	5	..	..	7	6	7	6	6	6
Talbot.....	2	2	6	3	6	3	7	3	1	1	5	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	5	3
Washington.....	5	4	34	12	22	12	33	12	11	7	25	12	8	7	11	11	13	11	31	12
Wicomico.....	3	4	9	5	7	5	16	5	6	5	9	5	7	4	5	5	9	5	8	5
Worcester.....	2	2	7	2	7	4	8	4	3	4	6	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	7	4

* Includes one teacher and one school teaching German.
 † Includes one teacher teaching Russian and one school teaching both Spanish and Russian.
 ‡ Includes four teachers teaching German and four schools teaching both Spanish and German.
 § Includes two teachers teaching German and two schools teaching both Spanish and German.

TABLE 35—Pupils Enrolled in Various English Courses: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total Including Duplicates		ENGLISH										Remedial Reading	Other
	Total Including Duplicates	Excluding Duplicates	7	8	9	10	11	12	Dramatics	Journalism	Speech Including Public Speaking	Reading 7-8		
1955-56	131,711	126,537	28,988	26,509	23,116	19,626	15,528	13,192	946	1,936	1,586	2,472	.....	284
1956-57	144,362	135,647	28,484	28,955	26,210	21,516	16,873	13,440	1,148	1,846	1,421	4,328	.....	2,093
1957-58	155,620	143,570	28,740	28,374	28,635	24,716	18,727	14,772	1,024	1,883	1,621	4,828	.....	2,300
1958-59	171,147	155,729	33,622	28,682	28,087	27,380	22,023	16,432	1,217	2,098	1,712	5,380	2,065	1,949
1959-60	192,387	171,547	33,916	33,586	28,484	27,284	24,329	19,403	1,123	2,170	2,087	8,726	3,146	*3,163
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1959														
Allegany.....	9,972	7,891	1,699	1,440	1,246	1,174	1,233	1,026	.....	180	97	1,808	69	.....
Anne Arundel.....	19,350	16,159	3,774	3,454	2,708	2,555	2,260	1,640	98	172	97	1,992	194	636
Baltimore.....	36,835	34,905	7,850	6,326	5,796	4,906	4,306	3,580	310	472	434	.....	102	680
Calvert.....	2,580	1,486	351	307	247	216	198	162	9	50	51	658	16	265
Caroline.....	2,513	1,808	393	366	320	300	277	196	.....	12	17	545	.....	89
Carroll.....	4,781	4,607	1,014	897	744	683	706	551	60	56	16	54	.....	.....
Cecil.....	1,069	3,643	835	728	663	484	463	385	.....	39	.....	183	165	74
Charles.....	3,261	3,677	575	575	431	431	383	345	.....	46	15	240	57	.....
Dorchester.....	2,726	2,526	460	452	435	431	383	345	.....	117	54	144	.....	.....
Frederick.....	6,749	6,250	1,360	1,285	1,050	1,025	883	636	96	.....	.....	148	5	30
Garrett.....	2,242	2,015	415	393	333	295	332	258	.....	80	.....	101	12	.....
Harford.....	7,211	6,752	1,545	1,330	1,081	1,101	949	750	12	58	84	418	135	165
Howard.....	3,504	2,875	666	577	480	459	411	327	46	42	47	.....	32	85
Kent.....	1,358	1,356	309	266	233	228	170	152	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	29,602	27,745	6,360	5,365	4,582	4,281	3,985	3,244	207	272	673	.....	497	136
Prince George's.....	29,853	27,117	6,348	5,357	4,268	4,340	3,853	2,944	200	443	422	.....	1,424	254
Queen Anne's.....	1,694	1,536	327	296	291	272	191	145	.....	.....	.....	316	49	123
St. Mary's.....	2,530	2,179	517	439	426	358	268	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	1,872	1,827	430	367	290	279	278	202	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....
Talbot.....	2,238	1,719	366	332	306	248	251	232	.....	.....	.....	503	.....	.....
Washington.....	10,035	8,227	1,825	1,625	1,403	1,297	1,114	1,078	13	97	51	586	368	578
Wicomico.....	4,883	3,912	880	769	662	617	564	472	72	20	29	767	.....	31
Worcester.....	2,437	2,140	521	407	360	291	288	232	.....	14	.....	263	7	54

* Includes the following: Literature—Anne Arundel 606, Caroline 47, Prince George's 55, Washington 42; Creative writing and composition—Anne Arundel 30, Baltimore 66, Harford 36, Howard 46, Montgomery 92, Prince George's 107, Washington 21, Wicomico 17, Worcester 9; 9th and 10th grade Reading—Calvert 249; Commercial Reading—Frederick 30; 7th Grade Spelling—Caroline 42, Queen Anne's 99, Talbot 60; Library Science—Howard 32, Washington 369; Business English—Harford 30; Radio—V—Washington 16; College Prep—English—Queen Anne's 24; Language Skills—Harford 60; English Research—Harford 11; Year Book—Baltimore 38; Special Classes—Baltimore 436, Calvert 16, Cecil 14, Garrett 12, Harford 23, Howard 7, Montgomery 44, Prince George's 92, Washington 70, Wicomico 14, Worcester 43; not specified—Baltimore 90.

TABLE 36—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Social Studies: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	SOCIAL STUDIES		World History	United States History	Problems of Democracy	Geography	Psychology	Economics and Sociology	Consumer Problems and Economics	Other
			Seventh Grade	Eighth Grade								
1955-56.....	127,279	121,857	29,038	26,516	16,573	15,907	9,634	2,908	2,326	1,127	380	89
1956-57.....	135,034	129,902	28,480	28,887	17,406	17,209	10,385	2,929	2,369	895	537	472
1957-58.....	144,498	137,500	28,931	28,502	20,231	19,343	10,982	3,288	2,760	1,141	470	591
1958-59.....	156,480	148,972	33,593	28,671	22,884	22,151	12,459	4,262	2,419	1,337	641	697
1959-60.....	171,992	164,142	38,511	33,322	22,483	24,610	13,218	4,201	3,068	1,502	620	*2,708
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1959												
Allegany.....	7,938	7,496	1,698	1,440	1,035	1,241	644	332	289	89	...	...
Anne Arundel.....	16,572	15,777	3,774	3,424	2,511	2,258	1,111	263	287	170	65	...
Baltimore.....	36,362	34,469	7,930	6,526	5,541	4,954	2,679	973	...	...	...	1,963
Calvert.....	1,547	1,464	351	307	203	192	160	70	...	...	...	16
Caroline.....	1,903	1,807	393	366	279	320	151	43	54	...	...	...
Carroll.....	4,636	4,598	1,044	921	682	724	545	35	...	...	...	...
Cecil.....	3,870	3,641	799	768	505	478	387	88	49	...	...	74
Charles.....	2,391	2,318	444	373	361	377	213	134	38	...	...	...
Dorchester.....	2,397	2,213	334	371	248	421	140	397	151	119	...	...
Frederick.....	6,092	5,859	1,360	1,285	687	884	562	182	82	...	...	...
Garrett.....	1,968	1,938	415	416	280	333	193	...	...	...	...	...
Harford.....	6,628	6,529	1,545	1,330	829	958	720	106	23	...	...	36
Howard.....	3,027	2,729	597	592	480	411	303	254	120	...	...	46
Kent.....	1,386	1,386	309	233	228	172	152	30	...	...	...	...
Montgomery.....	26,242	25,217	6,313	5,345	2,609	3,901	739	717	456	961	294	335
Prince George's.....	27,043	25,776	6,348	5,357	3,198	3,974	2,655	138	889	74	50	92
Queen Anne's.....	1,532	1,491	327	296	203	202	160	25	...	...	...	31
St. Mary's.....	2,257	2,173	517	439	348	260	204	51	...	...	...	...
Somerset.....	1,890	1,774	430	367	270	289	129	36	62	...	46	...
Talbot.....	1,736	1,690	369	332	257	243	212	...	...	...	...	...
Washington.....	8,064	7,899	1,825	1,625	1,217	1,099	512	278	212	...	165	70
Wicomico.....	4,286	3,825	868	769	531	616	333	...	335	...	...	...
Worcester.....	2,221	2,130	521	407	287	303	224	49	...	...	...	25

* Includes the following: Pan American and Far Eastern Affairs—Montgomery, 124; Modern and European History—Baltimore, 355; Montgomery, 141; American Government—Montgomery, 46; Problems of Democratic Living—Baltimore, 1,172; Family Living—Queen Anne's, 31; Special Classes in 9 counties—839.

TABLE 37—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Science: Maryland County Schools: Fall of 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	SCIENCE			BIOLOGY		Chemistry	Physics	Senior Science	Consumer Science	Other
			Seventh Grade	Eighth Grade	Ninth Grade	I	II					
1955-56.....	87,389	86,634	15,108	19,785	20,534	18,081	262	5,499	2,941	1,958	1,744	..
1956-57.....	110,736	110,558	24,538	28,035	29,718	28,090	376	6,280	2,895	2,619	1,860	325
1957-58.....	117,908	117,113	24,366	28,123	27,776	29,119	323	7,269	3,256	3,404	2,197	275
1958-59.....	125,441	124,553	25,911	28,479	27,363	26,352	368	9,759	3,671	3,400	2,601	461
1959-60.....	129,426	129,164	25,048	31,301	29,813	26,973	877	10,492	4,257	4,269	1,557	†839
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1959												
Allegany.....	6,307	6,308	1,671	1,421	982	1,179	...	515	166	355	18	....
Anne Arundel.....	10,971	10,850	513	3,424	2,184	2,475	200	1,158	293	682	..	42
Baltimore.....	30,509	30,439	7,932	6,528	5,299	5,714	330	2,077	789	...	1,405	435
Calvert.....	1,313	1,307	351	307	247	222	...	48	29	93	..	16
Caroline.....	1,529	1,527	393	366	265	293	...	106	53	53	..	....
Carroll.....	4,034	4,024	1,014	897	734	657	...	258	150	270	..	54
Cecil.....	3,187	3,182	885	768	628	521	...	151	87	123	..	74
Charles.....	2,508	2,492	682	569	425	470	...	107	84	171	..	....
Dorchester.....	2,009	2,042	460	456	405	409	...	139	80	60	..	....
Frederick.....	5,079	5,068	1,044	1,285	818	1,022	94	402	166	248	..	....
Garrett.....	1,634	1,619	400	416	334	303	...	87	34	44	..	....
Harford.....	4,856	4,834	323	1,331	939	1,280	16	416	185	245	..	37
Howard.....	2,463	2,453	611	609	475	461	37	117	65	88	..	....
Kent.....	1,248	1,217	309	266	234	234	...	124	24	45	..	15
Montgomery.....	15,494	15,566	...	5,297	2,306	4,140	200	2,142	770	583	..	56
Prince George's.....	18,327	18,288	3,738	3,186	4,307	4,375	...	1,527	615	435	34	110
Queen Anne's.....	1,268	1,268	327	296	291	246	...	570	38	30	..	....
St. Mary's.....	1,956	1,945	517	426	423	360	...	47	32	98	..	....
Somerset.....	1,553	1,541	430	367	234	274	...	137	82	22	..	....
Talbot.....	1,560	1,557	369	332	282	258	...	152	117	50	..	....
Washington.....	6,658	6,623	1,813	1,608	1,115	1,293	...	403	206	275	..	....
Wicomico.....	3,229	3,226	883	769	526	638	...	173	109	176	..	....
Worcester.....	1,734	1,733	433	364	360	282	...	126	46	123	..	....

* Pupils enrolled in Trade and Industry programs are taught Related Science as an integral part of that program and are not included in this summary.

† Includes the following: Advanced Science—Anne Arundel 42, Harford 13, Kent 15, Montgomery 44, Prince George's 110; Special—Baltimore 435, Calvert 16, Carroll 54, Cecil 74, Montgomery 12; not specified—Harford 24.

TABLE 38—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Mathematics*: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	MATHEMATICS		GENERAL MATH.		ALGEBRA		GEOMETRY		Trigonometry	Mathematics Review	Business Arithmetic	Other
			Seventh Grade	Eighth Grade	I (Grade 9)	II (10,11,12)	I	II	Plane	Solid				
1955-56	103,191	102,489	28,384	26,398	14,689	550	10,794	5,304	5,447	1,172	1,629	2,363	6,461	.....
1956-57	113,306	110,951	28,494	28,808	16,175	2,184	13,073	6,983	9,412	1,415	1,720	2,199	6,743	.....
1957-58	122,063	119,648	28,863	28,299	16,865	2,662	13,213	6,334	7,712	1,852	2,200	2,684	8,121	.....
1958-59	133,771	130,122	33,581	27,983	15,359	3,051	16,915	8,244	9,891	1,870	2,514	2,985	9,137	1,541
1959-60	147,497	143,696	38,926	30,395	14,665	2,572	15,271	10,536	10,455	2,697	3,370	3,245	9,874	+ 1,491
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1959														
Allegany	6,363	6,242	1,659	1,404	698	347	604	354	467	119	131	33	526	21
Anne Arundel	14,439	13,972	3,774	3,113	1,599	540	4,237	1,156	693	189	264	337	1,099	232
Baltimore	31,523	30,573	7,931	6,249	3,640	.....	4,207	2,352	1,861	515	582	1,135	2,406	645
Calvert	1,266	1,266	351	279	150	.....	140	48	43	20	20	93	132	16
Caroline	1,546	1,497	393	366	150	.....	124	58	114	48	48	49	196	.....
Carroll	3,875	3,765	1,044	921	386	43	425	233	228	114	114	121	246	.....
Cecil	3,209	3,084	835	768	355	..	300	167	139	93	93	94	269	96
Charles	2,431	2,364	682	559	274	78	216	118	94	33	67	120	167	23
Dorchester	2,120	2,001	461	396	226	48	238	146	127	36	87	117	159	19
Fredriek	5,322	5,203	1,360	1,247	660	161	595	298	337	68	99	79	496	.....
Garrett	1,622	1,561	415	416	202	54	154	81	80	38	38	66	68	10
Harford	5,754	5,608	1,545	1,161	593	160	807	522	313	112	151	19	322	46
Howard	2,418	2,357	585	550	225	.....	312	103	154	35	35	130	239	20
Kent	1,154	1,110	309	253	152	.....	119	106	51	21	21	28	94	.....
Montgomery	23,827	23,301	6,373	4,159	1,258	.....	4,503	2,323	2,512	607	751	95	631	20
Prince George's	22,660	22,910	6,354	5,206	2,057	221	2,530	1,325	2,127	389	495	206	1,593	157
Queen Anne's	1,294	1,275	327	296	177	39	104	114	152	10	16	38	51	.....
St. Mary's	1,790	1,782	477	461	282	.....	197	120	120	.....	17	86	129	.....
Somerset	1,721	1,708	367	367	161	24	260	120	138	.....	10	66	139	33
Talbot	1,482	1,424	367	265	131	.....	169	135	138	57	72	84	64	.....
Washington	6,683	6,593	1,813	893	772	175	1,340	285	424	98	152	144	456	131
Wicomico	3,925	3,163	868	700	312	87	362	319	176	60	60	8	398	22
Worcester	1,747	1,707	528	385	205	.....	160	112	105	35	47	14	74	.....

* Pupils enrolled in Trade and Industry program are taught Related Mathematics as an integral part of that program and are not included in this summary.
 † Includes the following: Advanced Mathematics—Allegany 21, Anne Arundel 232, Baltimore 210, Cecil 22, Charles 23, Dorchester 14, Garrett 10, Harford 46, Howard 20, Prince George's 142, Somerset 33, Washington 77, Wicomico 22; Industrial Mathematics—Montgomery 20; Remedial Mathematics—Calvert 16, Dorchester 5, Prince George's 15; Special—Baltimore 435, Cecil 74, Washington 54.

TABLE 39—Pupils Enrolled in Foreign Languages: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	LATIN			FRENCH			SPANISH			OTHER			
	Total	I	II	III	Total	I	II	III	Total		I	II	III
1955-56	5,725	3,657	2,478	157	5,670	3,982	2,417	186	3,668	2,280	1,426	107	
1956-57	5,302	4,088	2,784	180	6,585	5,233	2,891	249	3,813	2,711	1,406	153	
1957-58	7,052	5,454	3,541	159	11,013	6,601	3,973	439	4,265	3,291	1,806	194	
1958-59	9,144	4,481	4,302	*516	14,976	9,017	4,896	†1,063	5,291	3,291	1,806	118	
1959-60	9,239								6,666	4,165	2,143	†358	
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1959													
Allegany	725	405	320	111	214	134	80	†181	209	117	92	55	
Anne Arundel	336	188	137	164	1,662	619	862	†211	279	192	66	†21	
Baltimore	1,855	809	882	22	3,113	1,910	962	†211	1,563	905	547	†111	
Calvert	91	34	35	22	93	60	28	5	26	26	..	..
Caroline	150	95	55	..	76	15	47	14	..	..	..	..
Carroll	140	72	68	..	454	290	164	..	173	68	76	29	
Cecil	114	104	40	..	181	147	94	..	..	..	..	..
Charles	186	102	84	..	164	152	49	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester	110	110	16	..	355	152	130	49	..	..	..	..
Frederick	426	213	210	17	452	282	151	19	51	38	13	..	
Garrett	44	24	20	..	143	96	40	7	162	139	23	..	
Harford	537	261	249	27	678	481	167	30	58	58	..	..
Howard	178	93	76	9	270	216	59	4	..	..	..	..
Kent	222	122	180	..	180	79	72	29	..	..	..	..
Montgomery	2,286	1,132	995	*159	3,080	1,748	1,061	†271	1,464	835	573	215	
Prince George's	916	498	388	30	1,981	1,394	505	82	2,248	1,547	597	104	
Queen Anne's	..	..	49	..	204	137	46	21	38	38	24	14
St. Mary's	49	..	..	..	256	227	3	3	46	31	15	..
Somerset	45	17	28	..	146	81	65	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot	62	..	62	..	369	301	58	†10	..	..	..	..
Washington	569	302	245	22	459	277	151	31	247	115	109	23	
Wicomico	423	..	373	55	225	152	57	16	94	94	..	..
Worcester	..	..	..	..	232	123	82	27	8	..	8	..

* Includes 18 taking 4th year Latin in Montgomery.

† Includes 45 taking 4th year French: Anne Arundel, 14; Baltimore, 1; Montgomery, 30.

‡ Includes 14 taking 4th year Spanish: Anne Arundel, 13; Baltimore, 1.

§ Includes following—German I: Anne Arundel, 55; Montgomery, 174; Prince George's, 140; German II: Harford, 1; Montgomery, 41; Russian: Baltimore, 64.

TABLE 40—Pupils Enrolled in Industrial Work, Agriculture, and Home Economics: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	INDUSTRIAL				AGRICULTURE			HOME ECONOMICS		
	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	Arts	Education	Total	General	Vocational	Total	General	Vocational
	1955-56.....	41,411	39,543	38,441	2,970	3,851	602	3,249	37,953	35,002	2,951
1956-57.....	42,679	41,877	40,469	2,210	3,885	665	3,220	40,749	37,367	3,382
1957-58.....	43,690	42,978	41,418	2,272	3,764	559	3,205	41,043	37,787	3,256
1958-59.....	49,760	48,542	46,729	3,031	3,566	384	3,182	42,506	38,662	3,844
1959-60.....	52,743	51,410	49,713	3,030	3,424	273	3,151	45,179	41,377	3,802
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1959										
Allegany.....	2,028	1,377	1,856	172	122	72	50	2,075	1,563	512
Anne Arundel.....	5,354	5,345	5,290	244	36	.....	36	4,258	3,724	534
Baltimore.....	10,587	10,026	10,260	327	96	13	33	8,784	8,784	.....
Calvert.....	183	183	183	.....	74	.....	74	467	342	125
Caroline.....	713	713	713	.....	222	.....	222	618	372	46
Carroll.....	1,377	1,377	1,342	35	152	.....	152	1,346	1,228	118
Cecil.....	1,395	1,392	1,395	.....	70	.....	70	1,280	1,193	157
Charles.....	614	614	614	.....	286	47	239	738	651	87
Dorchester.....	610	605	610	.....	120	.....	120	613	613	.....
Frederick.....	1,635	1,635	1,635	.....	323	.....	323	1,541	1,513	28
Garrett.....	558	543	558	.....	177	.....	177	584	498	86
Harford.....	2,200	2,057	2,164	36	166	.....	166	1,543	1,543	.....
Howard.....	491	488	491	37	100	26	80	497	456	41
Kent.....	412	412	412	.....	91	.....	91	446	446	.....
Montgomery.....	8,300	8,168	7,713	587	227	66	161	5,567	5,299	268
Prince George's.....	9,378	9,313	8,065	1,313	152	.....	152	8,552	7,149	1,403
Queen Anne's.....	378	346	378	.....	179	.....	179	621	372	249
St. Mary's.....	391	391	391	.....	143	.....	143	660	660	.....
Somerset.....	401	401	401	.....	131	28	103	569	569	61
Talbot.....	398	398	398	.....	107	.....	107	489	427	62
Washington.....	3,100	3,081	2,854	246	249	13	236	2,458	2,359	99
Wicomico.....	1,000	972	967	33	120	.....	120	888	888	.....
Worcester.....	630	629	630	.....	75	8	67	620	598	22

TABLE 41—Pupils Enrolled in Music, Art, and Physical Education: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	MUSIC						ART—ARTS AND CRAFTS			PHYSICAL EDUCATION		
	Excluding Duplicates			Including Duplicates			Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls						
1955-56.....	82,205	40,161	42,044	93,562	45,739	47,823	51,823	26,660	25,163	109,466	56,722	52,744
1956-57.....	85,209	41,761	43,448	95,618	46,966	48,652	53,488	27,855	25,633	115,204	60,315	54,889
1957-58.....	83,547	40,850	42,697	92,889	45,828	47,061	55,644	28,939	26,705	121,643	63,235	58,408
1958-59.....	87,381	43,033	44,348	95,539	47,282	48,257	58,919	30,229	28,690	129,150	67,490	61,660
1959-60.....	98,654	48,467	50,187	90,823	44,227	46,596	67,271	34,248	33,023	140,137	73,147	66,990
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1959												
Allegany.....	6,161	2,957	3,204	5,303	2,548	2,755	3,278	1,627	1,651	5,118	2,667	2,451
Anne Arundel.....	7,898	3,832	4,066	8,461	4,076	4,385	6,615	3,449	3,166	12,257	6,674	5,583
Baltimore.....	25,259	12,702	12,557	23,214	11,450	11,764	21,016	10,744	10,272	34,043	17,224	16,819
Calvert.....	923	468	455	894	448	446	413	352	61	1,204	668	536
Caroline.....	1,246	622	624	1,141	568	573	580	282	268	1,545	796	749
Carrall.....	4,086	1,928	2,158	3,425	1,637	1,788	1,828	966	862	4,204	2,111	2,093
Cecil.....	1,731	872	859	1,624	800	824	955	462	493	2,990	1,577	1,413
Charles.....	1,877	932	945	1,674	819	855	557	333	224	2,156	1,134	1,022
Dorchester.....	1,811	867	944	1,546	760	786	685	317	368	2,173	1,108	1,065
Fredrick.....	4,595	2,232	2,363	3,768	1,812	1,956	2,526	1,331	1,195	5,433	2,898	2,535
Garrett.....	1,432	699	733	1,165	554	611	650	357	293	1,288	756	532
Harford.....	4,657	2,292	2,365	4,165	2,047	2,118	3,125	1,502	1,623	4,672	2,480	2,192
Howard.....	1,791	879	912	1,688	806	862	268	94	174	2,361	1,275	1,086
Kent.....	1,223	566	657	1,060	500	560	364	188	176	1,197	573	624
Montgomery.....	9,823	4,662	5,161	9,713	4,608	5,105	6,562	2,923	3,639	22,496	11,718	10,778
Prince George's.....	12,003	5,990	6,013	10,947	5,417	5,530	11,296	5,943	5,353	20,094	10,597	9,497
Queen Anne's.....	957	421	536	836	374	462	198	95	103	1,245	615	630
St. Mary's.....	1,175	569	606	1,099	539	560	647	324	323	1,965	1,028	937
Somerset.....	1,209	583	626	1,129	544	585	95	43	52	1,743	869	869
Talbot.....	945	487	458	814	411	403	250	183	67	1,240	623	617
Washington.....	5,185	2,619	2,566	4,612	2,279	2,333	2,826	1,456	1,370	6,406	3,486	2,920
Wicomico.....	1,361	663	698	1,340	656	684	2,080	1,037	1,043	1,475	745	1,310
Worcester.....	1,306	625	681	1,225	574	651	507	260	247	1,522	790	732

TABLE 42—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Business Subjects and Distributive Education: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	General Business	Typing	Advanced Typing & Office Practice	Personal and Academic Typing	Stenography	Book-keeping	Business Economics	Business Law	Salesmanship	Other
1955-56	37,539	23,257	7,599	8,461	4,280	3,764	5,289	5,729	661	1,176	459	121
1956-57	38,613	24,344	7,803	7,995	4,689	4,036	5,418	5,692	842	1,266	515	357
1957-58	43,551	27,430	8,511	9,516	5,038	5,237	5,669	6,107	824	1,565	598	586
1958-59	47,423	29,827	9,078	9,310	5,667	5,558	6,231	7,132	1,028	1,950	558	911
1959-60	51,999	32,453	8,945	10,672	6,169	6,102	6,750	7,983	1,211	2,155	987	*1,045
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1959												
Allegany	2,313	1,381	207	562	290	222	365	468	..	124	58	17
Anne Arundel	4,344	2,618	365	1,055	666	336	718	823	19	32	53	270
Baltimore	9,318	5,322	1,697	1,913	835	1,207	1,170	1,492	585	566	433	..
Calvert	651	368	179	54	38	124	63	85	34	54	..	..
Caroline	825	560	207	184	62	117	123	113	..	19	..	..
Carroll	2,029	1,158	376	228	181	568	273	244	86	..	..	73
Cecil	1,559	916	300	299	260	81	208	169	19	86	59	78
Charles	1,022	632	239	177	150	90	144	174	..	56	..	23
Dorchester	1,048	647	199	241	134	89	124	174	..	67	..	..
Frederick	1,999	1,243	470	420	179	148	210	233	164	164	..	11
Garrett	888	509	170	204	156	47	135	112	..	32	32	..
Harford	2,894	1,695	557	845	290	89	296	254	68	126	35	134
Howard	891	539	188	205	145	49	131	149	..	22	..	..
Kent	1,330	870	133	116	86	20	34	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery	7,033	4,919	835	1,643	639	1,820	821	678	23	171	62	341
Prince George's	8,711	5,240	1,676	1,771	1,078	591	1,176	1,535	213	387	186	98
Queen Anne's	494	364	148	148	64	34	27	68	..	78	..	..
St. Mary's	625	438	173	116	75	33	118	110	..	..	..	..
Talbot	522	413	95	198	57	33	42	97	..	..	..	..
Talbot	546	351	125	151	25	49	47	86	..	63	..	..
Washington	2,080	1,415	214	373	433	185	284	519	..	72	..	..
Wicomico	1,279	763	331	263	227	97	155	203	..	..	..	..
Worcester	778	492	151	106	109	81	86	187	..	29	..	..

* Includes the following: Distributive Education—Allegany, 17; Montgomery, 20; Banking—Anne Arundel, 30; Frederick, 11; Montgomery, 127; Business Machines—Anne Arundel, 240; Cecil, 59; Business Organization—Cecil, 19; Montgomery, 39; Consumer Education—Carroll, 22; Charles, 23; Business English—Harford, 134; Personal Shorthand—Montgomery, 155; Personal Bookkeeping—Carroll, 51; Typing and Transcription—Prince George's, 74; Typing and Shorthand—Prince George's, 24.

TABLE 43—Pupils Enrolled in Driver Education and Training: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	DRIVER EDUCATION*			DRIVER TRAINING†		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
1955-56.....	414	180	234	5,174	2,308	2,866
1956-57.....	1,311	619	692	5,719	2,611	3,108
1957-58.....	970	472	498	6,772	3,247	3,525
1958-59.....	1,191	571	620	6,464	3,158	3,306
1959-60.....	1,301	666	635	6,583	3,114	3,469
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1959						
Allegany.....	...	...	...	416	235	181
Anne Arundel.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baltimore.....	120	62	58	1,618	767	851
Calvert.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carroll.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cecil.....	...	...	...	126	50	76
Charles.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester.....	34	24	10	57	22	35
Frederick.....	920	465	455	...	...	...
Garrett.....	60	38	22	86	45	41
Harford.....	5	...	5	651	314	337
Howard.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kent.....	...	...	...	141	55	86
Montgomery.....	...	...	...	1,303	612	691
Prince George's.....	...	...	...	916	414	502
Queen Anne's.....	36	17	19	32	17	15
St. Mary's.....	...	...	...	148	48	100
Somerset.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	10	5	5	143	63	80
Washington.....	...	...	...	386	202	184
Wicomico.....	...	...	...	560	270	290
Worcester.....	116	55	61	...	...	...

* Driver Education—Classroom instruction only.

† Driver Training—Classroom instruction and behind-the-wheel training or behind-the wheel training only.

TABLE 44—Pupils Reported as Members of Glee or Choral Clubs, Orchestras, or Bands: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	GLEE OR CHORAL CLUBS			ORCHESTRAS, BANDS		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
1955-56.....	12,181	3,744	8,437	10,152	6,795	3,357
1956-57.....	12,983	4,386	8,597	11,121	7,262	3,859
1957-58.....	10,425	3,075	7,350	12,802	8,317	4,485
1958-59.....	12,222	3,767	8,455	12,970	8,353	4,617
1959-60.....	12,336	3,778	8,558	14,701	9,479	5,222
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1959						
Allegany.....	1,107	423	684	686	326	360
Anne Arundel.....	736	192	544	1,171	703	468
Baltimore.....	2,814	911	1,903	2,663	1,780	883
Calvert.....	230	78	152	180	109	71
Caroline.....	162	48	114	219	143	76
Carroll.....	416	131	285	487	312	175
Cecil.....	207	68	139	207	154	53
Charles.....	132	34	98	412	274	138
Dorchester.....	137	32	105	271	151	120
Frederick.....	851	269	582	761	513	248
Garrett.....	275	82	193	471	260	211
Harford.....	440	127	313	682	394	288
Howard.....	51	..	51	221	144	77
Kent.....	242	71	171	128	70	58
Montgomery.....	1,668	495	1,173	2,093	1,472	621
Prince George's.....	1,594	476	1,118	1,922	1,299	623
Queen Anne's.....	109	34	75	225	115	110
St. Mary's.....	50	20	30	52	19	33
Somerset.....	68	34	34	74	38	36
Talbot.....	69	25	44	132	70	62
Washington.....	550	136	414	962	663	299
Wicomico.....	134	31	103	317	234	83
Worcester.....	294	61	233	365	236	129

TABLE 45—Number and Per Cent of Men Teachers:
Public Schools of Maryland: 1923-1960

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	NUMBER AND PER CENT MEN TEACHERS					
	Total		Elementary		High	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
1923.....	1,048	14.2	591	9.3	457	43.3
1928.....	1,136	13.8	574	8.4	562	39.6
1933.....	1,347	16.1	617	9.4	730	41.4
1938.....	1,613	18.6	766	11.5	847	41.8
1943.....	1,464	16.6	561	8.8	903	36.8
1951.....	2,965	23.9	604	8.8	2,361	42.7
1952.....	3,263	24.5	709	9.5	2,554	43.3
1953.....	3,628	25.3	822	10.2	2,806	44.9
1954.....	3,885	25.1	866	9.8	3,019	45.4
1955.....	4,406	26.2	1,019	10.6	3,387	46.7
1956.....	4,818	27.0	1,098	11.0	3,720	47.3
1957.....	5,114	26.7	1,074	10.2	4,040	46.9
1958.....	5,612	27.3	1,175	10.3	4,437	48.5
1959.....	6,127	28.4	1,373	11.7	4,754	48.4
1960.....	6,932	30.2	1,488	12.3	5,444	50.4

TABLE 46—Number and Per Cent of Schools, Teachers, Pupils: One-Teacher* Elementary Schools: Counties of Maryland: 1923-1960

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	ONE TEACHER ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS*				
	Number of One-Teacher Schools	Per Cent of Total Ele- mentary Schools	Per Cent of Total Ele- mentary Teachers	Pupils in One- Teacher Schools	Per Cent of Total Ele- mentary Pupils
1923.....	1,496	69.9	39.6	†	....
1928.....	1,206	65.1	31.7	†	....
1933.....	740	53.2	20.3	†	....
1938.....	560	48.1	15.4	†	....
1943.....	275	31.4	7.8	7,546	5.8
1951.....	103	14.4	2.4	2,617	1.8
1952.....	75	10.9	1.5	1,926	1.2
1953.....	59	8.7	1.1	1,450	0.9
1954.....	50	7.5	0.8	1,295	0.7
1955.....	30	4.5	0.5	753	0.4
1956.....	24	3.7	0.3	595	0.3
1957.....	23	3.9	0.3	584	0.3
1958.....	17	2.1	0.3	410	0.2
1959.....	11	1.2	0.1	278	0.1
1960.....	12	1.8	0.1	300	0.1
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1959-1960					
Dorchester.....	9	36.0	7.6	241	7.2
Somerset.....	2	11.8	2.2	39	1.6
Talbot.....	1	8.3	1.1	20	0.9

* Schools having a one-teacher organization of grades one to five or more.

† Data unavailable.

TABLE 47—Number of Students in Maryland Colleges Who Qualified for Standard Teaching Certificates in Maryland: 1951-60

TYPE OF CERTIFICATE	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
GRAND TOTAL.....	988	850	881	776	857	917	1,078	1,116	1,191	1,302
NURSERY SCHOOL AND KINDERGARTEN.....	75	38	44	35	34	34	29	49	43	553
ELEMENTARY 120 Semester hours.....	265	297	339	324	327	388	487	462	458	
JUNIOR High (Core).....	98	73	78	88	85	97	155	159	193	183
HIGH SCHOOL Total High School.....	550	442	370	329	411	398	407	446	497	566
Agriculture.....	35	15	13	12	11	12	14	10	8	12
Art.....	23	21	21	21	21	16	20	22	24	23
Commerce.....	9	12	12	14	30	18	17	22	23	35
English.....	69	72	48	46	47	53	58	87	98	105
Foreign Languages (any).....	23	18	14	18	14	15	14	25	30	33
Health.....	40	28	31	21	1	40	38	31	47	37
Home Economics.....	35	29	32	19	16	12	15	11	14	12
Industrial Arts.....	27	23	18	14	23	26	15	18	30	35
Library Science.....	31	39	41	42	45	48	44	40	36	33
Mathematics.....	77	53	37	39	38	22	37	42	49	37
Physical Education Men.....	34	19	14	13	22	25	24	11	20	25
Women.....	15	21	13	12	16	14	18	19	16	39
Science: All Sciences.....	12	3	4	1	6	10	13	9	13	13
Biology.....	8	6	1	..	2	2	2	5	8	8
Chemistry.....	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Physics.....	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	7	3
Social Sciences.....	106	80	68	57	94	85	77	91	77	113
Speech.....	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2
Other.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..

NOTE: Each student is counted only once (in his first major).

TABLE 48—Teachers in Service October 1959 Who Attended Summer Schools, Evening Classes and Workshops:
Summer of 1959 and School Year 1958-59: Counties of Maryland

LOCAL UNIT	TEACHERS IN SERVICE OCTOBER 1959 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOLS AND WORKSHOPS IN 1959														
	All Teachers				Elementary Teachers				High School Teachers						
	Total Teachers Employed	Number Attending Schools	Number Attending Workshops	Per Cent Attending Schools	Per Cent Attending Workshops	Total Teachers Employed	Number Attending Schools	Number Attending Workshops	Per Cent Attending Schools	Per Cent Attending Workshops	Total Teachers Employed	Number Attending Schools	Number Attending Workshops	Per Cent Attending Schools	Per Cent Attending Workshops
Total Counties.....	16,887	5,632	1,976	33.3	11.7	9,015	3,100	1,035	34.4	11.5	7,872	2,532	941	32.2	11.9
Allegany.....	644	94	142	14.6	22.0	310	41	88	13.2	28.4	334	53	54	15.9	16.2
Anne Arundel.....	1,574	459	150	29.2	9.5	867	292	93	33.7	10.7	707	167	57	23.6	8.1
Baltimore.....	3,406	1,273	358	37.4	10.5	1,866	682	225	36.5	12.1	1,540	591	133	38.4	8.6
Calvert.....	162	79	3	48.8	1.9	89	42	..	47.2	0.0	73	37	3	50.7	4.1
Caroline.....	187	55	18	29.4	9.6	87	29	11	33.3	12.6	100	26	7	26.0	7.0
Carroll.....	446	124	49	27.8	11.0	218	47	17	21.5	7.8	228	77	32	33.8	14.0
Cecil.....	375	155	93	41.3	24.8	197	79	45	40.1	22.8	178	76	48	42.7	27.0
Charles.....	286	81	83	28.3	29.0	152	39	52	25.7	34.2	134	42	31	31.3	23.1
Dorchester.....	240	72	..	30.0	0.0	121	37	119	30.6	0.0	119	35	..	29.4	0.0
Frederick.....	590	231	51	39.1	8.6	303	121	15	39.9	4.9	287	110	36	38.3	12.5
Garrett.....	190	66	38	34.7	20.0	101	32	23	31.7	22.8	89	34	15	38.2	16.9
Harford.....	680	114	119	18.1	18.9	331	63	61	19.0	18.4	299	51	58	17.1	19.4
Howard.....	291	105	33	36.1	11.3	152	64	14	42.1	9.2	139	41	19	29.5	13.7
Kent.....	148	51	4	34.5	9.5	75	23	8	30.7	10.7	73	28	6	38.3	8.2
Montgomery.....	2,954	1,521	290	51.5	9.8	1,619	857	148	52.9	9.1	1,355	664	142	49.7	10.6
Prince George's.....	2,639	527	261	20.0	9.0	1,412	313	102	22.2	7.2	1,227	214	159	17.4	12.9
Queen Anne's.....	91	41	34	25.5	33.5	80	25	24	31.3	30.0	81	16	30	19.7	37.0
St. Mary's.....	226	106	44	26.5	13.3	124	69	25	55.6	20.2	104	37	19	35.6	18.3
Somerset.....	160	40	..	25.0	0.0	89	29	..	8.0	0.0	91	24	..	26.4	0.0
Talbot.....	176	66	5	37.5	2.8	89	29	1	32.6	1.1	87	27	4	42.5	4.6
Washington.....	747	173	147	23.1	19.7	388	95	70	24.5	18.0	359	78	77	21.7	21.4
Wicomico.....	399	111	23	27.8	5.8	223	57	13	20.0	5.8	176	53	10	30.1	5.7
Worcester.....	234	88	1	37.6	0.3	122	47	..	38.5	0.0	112	41	1	36.6	0.9

TABLE 49—Number of Certificates Issued to Maryland Teachers, Principals, Administrative and Supervisory Personnel in the County Schools by the Maryland State Department of Education: 1957-58, 1958-59, 1959-60

GRADE OF CERTIFICATE	NUMBER OF CERTIFICATES ISSUED		
	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
Total Number of Certificates Issued	4,229	4,200	4,407
Administration and Supervision			
Administration and Supervision	10	1	..
High School Supervision	12	6	10
Elementary Supervision	7	11	3
Supervisor of Pupil Personnel	2	1	..
Supervisor of Special Subjects	6	7	1
Supervisor or Director in Special Areas	36	48	45
Visiting Teacher	3	11	10
County Librarian	9	4	5
High School			
Principal	15	26	24
Academic	400	497	657
Special	286	418	349
Vocational	42	62	56
Junior High School	132	153	150
Nonpublic	71	37	53
Elementary			
Principal	35	43	42
Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education	623	612	674
Bachelor of Science in Special Subjects	57	67	63
Bachelor of Science for Kindergarten Teaching	71	79	75
Advanced First Grade . . . . .	..	1	..
Nonpublic Bachelor of Science	36	22	14
Emergency Certificates			
Degree			
Administration and Supervision	20	30	28
High School	698	659	693
Elementary School	726	761	742
Nondegree			
Administration and Supervision	1	..	2
High School	55	30	40
Elementary School	505	324	337
Provisional Certificates	206	158	170
Substitute Teachers' Certificates			
Degree	60	38	68
Nondegree	105	94	96

TABLE 50—Years of Preparation of Elementary and High School Teachers in Public Schools: Counties of Maryland: October 1959

LOCAL UNIT	GRAND TOTAL												TOTAL ELEMENTARY												TOTAL HIGH											
	Master's Degree*			Bachelor's Degree			2-3 Years College			Less Than 2 Years College			Master's Degree*			Bachelor's Degree			2-3 Years College			Less Than 2 Years College			Master's Degree*			Bachelor's Degree			2-3 Years College			Less Than 2 Years College		
	Num-ber	Per Cent		Num-ber	Per Cent		Num-ber	Per Cent		Num-ber	Per Cent		Num-ber	Per Cent		Num-ber	Per Cent		Num-ber	Per Cent		Num-ber	Per Cent		Num-ber	Per Cent		Num-ber	Per Cent		Num-ber	Per Cent				
Total Counties.....	3,370	20.0	10,957	64.9	2,167	12.8	393	2.3	1,207	13.4	5,533	61.4	1,945	21.6	330	3.6	2,163	27.5	5,424	68.9	222	2.8	63	0.8												
Allegany.....	161	25.0	408	63.3	70	10.9	5	0.8	42	13.5	211	68.1	52	16.8	5	1.6	119	35.6	197	59.0	18	5.4	..	0.0												
Anne Arundel.....	233	14.8	950	60.4	230	18.4	101	6.4	72	8.3	450	51.9	250	28.8	95	11.0	161	22.8	500	70.7	40	5.7	..	0.8												
Baltimore.....	677	19.9	2,201	64.6	436	12.8	92	2.7	257	13.8	1,141	61.1	401	21.5	67	3.6	420	27.3	1,060	68.8	35	2.3	25	1.6												
Calvert.....	25	15.4	119	73.5	15	9.2	3	1.9	10	11.2	63	70.8	14	15.7	2	2.3	15	20.5	56	76.7	1	1.4	..	1.4												
Caroline.....	23	12.3	148	79.2	15	8.0	1	0.5	5	5.8	67	77.0	14	16.1	1	1.1	18	18.0	81	81.0	1	1.0	..	0.0												
Carroll.....	44	9.9	297	66.6	84	18.8	21	4.7	13	6.0	114	52.3	74	33.9	17	7.8	31	13.6	183	80.3	10	4.4	4	1.7												
Cecil.....	58	15.5	216	57.6	89	23.7	12	3.2	21	10.6	88	44.7	79	40.1	9	4.6	37	20.8	128	71.9	10	5.6	3	1.7												
Charles.....	49	17.1	204	71.3	32	11.2	3	1.2	7	5.8	74	61.1	28	18.4	1	0.7	30	22.4	100	74.5	4	3.0	..	0.8												
Dorchester.....	26	10.8	165	68.8	46	19.2	3	1.2	7	5.8	74	61.1	28	18.4	1	0.7	19	16.0	91	76.5	8	6.7	1	0.8												
Frederick.....	95	16.1	338	65.8	92	15.6	15	2.5	36	11.9	168	55.4	87	28.7	12	4.0	59	20.6	220	76.7	5	1.7	3	1.0												
Garrett.....	38	20.0	121	63.7	28	14.7	3	1.6	12	11.9	61	60.4	26	25.7	2	2.0	26	29.2	60	67.4	2	2.3	1	1.1												
Howard.....	80	32.7	424	67.3	115	18.3	11	1.7	25	7.6	185	55.9	110	33.2	11	3.3	55	18.4	239	79.9	5	1.7	..	0.0												
Kent.....	61	21.0	172	59.1	50	17.2	8	2.7	23	15.1	80	52.7	42	27.6	7	4.6	38	27.3	92	66.2	8	5.8	1	0.7												
Montgomery.....	908	30.7	1,830	62.0	174	5.9	42	1.4	351	21.7	1,068	65.0	165	10.2	35	2.1	557	41.7	762	57.1	9	0.7	7	0.5												
Prince George's.....	468	17.7	1,834	62.1	303	11.5	44	1.7	166	11.8	939	65.8	277	19.6	40	2.8	302	24.6	895	57.0	26	2.1	4	0.3												
Queen Anne's.....	21	13.1	68	33.3	20	18.6	0	0.0	4	5.0	47	58.7	29	36.3	3	0.0	17	21.0	63	77.8	1	1.2	..	0.0												
St. Mary's.....	24	10.5	138	60.3	31	22.4	15	6.6	5	5.6	57	40.0	47	37.9	13	10.5	17	16.3	81	77.9	4	3.9	2	1.9												
Somerset.....	20	14.4	160	77.8	22	6.7	2	1.1	5	9.0	70	78.7	9	10.1	2	2.2	18	19.8	70	76.9	3	3.3	..	0.0												
Talbot.....	50	23.4	100	56.8	24	13.7	2	1.1	15	16.9	50	56.2	22	24.7	2	2.2	35	40.2	50	57.5	2	2.3	..	0.0												
Washington.....	73	23.1	464	62.1	105	14.1	5	0.7	62	16.0	235	60.6	88	22.7	3	0.7	111	30.9	229	63.8	17	4.7	2	0.6												
Wicomico.....	75	18.8	270	69.0	43	10.8	2	0.5	33	14.8	150	67.3	38	17.0	2	0.9	42	23.9	129	73.3	5	2.8	..	0.0												
Worcester.....	33	14.1	189	67.9	40	17.1	2	0.9	11	9.0	70	62.3	34	27.9	1	0.8	22	19.6	83	74.1	6	5.4	1	0.9												

* Includes the following teachers who have doctor's degree:

Total Counties.....	TOTAL		ELEMENTARY		HIGH	
	28	8	20	2	159	2
Allegany.....	3	0	3	0	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	1	1	1	0	..	..
Baltimore.....	9	6	6	0	..	..
Frederick.....	1	1	1	0	..	..
Harford.....	1	1	1	0	..	..
Kent.....	1	1	1	0	..	..
Montgomery.....	7	2	5	1	..	..
Somerset.....	1	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	2	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	1	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 51—Certification of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in Elementary Schools—October 1959

LOCAL UNIT	PRINCIPALS		TEACHERS												No. Certif-icate*				
	Reg.	Em.	Regular						Other							No. Deg.			
			BS	JH	HS	A-1st list	Provisional		Emergency		Substitute		No. Deg.						
							Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	A-1st Gr.	2nd Grade	Deg.		No Deg.					
Total		PER CENT OF PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS HAVING																	
		Regular		Provisional		Emergency		Substitute		Regular		Provisional		Emergency		Substitute			
Total and Per Cent.....	462	117	64,151	179	455	642	8	1,782	1,442	287	1	58	31	53.1	5.1	21.1	19.2	0.6	0.3
Allegany.....	21	3	216	3	40	2	..	8	15	2	..	..	..	77.4	12.9	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	38	19	269	7	34	3	..	189	207	87	..	10	..	36.2	3.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baltimore.....	70	2	981	35	38	24	7	275	353	56	1	17	7	58.2	2.0	1.3	0.4	14.9	21.9
Calvert.....	89	7	1	49	4	..	1	16	9	2	..	..	..	62.9	4.5	0.0	1.1	19.1	12.4
Caroline.....	87	5	57	1	4	..	..	9	10	1	..	..	..	72.4	4.6	0.0	0.0	10.3	12.7
Carroll.....	218	10	75	10	20	1	..	28	52	13	..	4	..	43.6	9.2	0.5	0.0	15.1	29.8
Cecil.....	197	14	66	6	15	..	..	20	63	5	..	4	..	43.7	7.6	0.0	0.0	12.2	34.5
Charles.....	152	7	1	93	3	16	..	20	11	1	..	..	..	57.8	10.5	0.0	0.0	13.5	17.9
Dorchester.....	121	9	5	59	1	15	..	8	21	..	..	..	..	57.0	12.4	0.0	0.0	10.7	17.4
Frederick.....	303	23	4	108	14	20	4	..	53	65	9	3	..	47.9	6.6	1.3	0.0	18.8	24.4
Garrett.....	101	7	53	3	11	..	..	8	14	2	..	..	..	62.4	10.9	0.0	0.0	10.9	15.8
Harford.....	331	11	6	137	8	36	1	..	44	74	11	..	..	47.1	10.9	0.3	0.0	15.1	23.7
Howard.....	152	7	31	7	..	..	..	35	35	6	..	1	..	40.1	4.6	0.0	0.0	27.6	27.0
Kent.....	75	4	33	5	12	..	..	7	8	..	..	..	..	56.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	12.0
Montgomery.....	1,619	76	9	736	23	27	1	..	568	135	30	6	8	51.6	1.7	1	0.0	35.1	10.2
Prince George's.....	72	23	568	21	42	2	..	402	231	37	7	7	..	46.8	3.0	0.1	0.0	30.1	19.0
Queen Anne's.....	80	5	333	3	16	..	..	23	49	13	..	..	..	53.7	23.7	0.0	0.0	11.3	17.3
St. Mary's.....	124	6	32	1	13	..	..	23	31	13	..	..	..	33.6	9.0	0.0	0.0	23.4	31.5
Somerset.....	189	6	63	..	2	..	..	17	6	1	..	..	..	27.5	9.3	0.0	0.0	11.7	17.9
Talbot.....	89	11	..	40	..	9	..	14	13	2	..	..	..	57.3	10.1	0.0	0.0	13.7	16.9
Washington.....	388	27	7	225	16	34	3	..	20	52	4	..	..	69.1	8.8	0.8	0.0	6.9	14.4
Wicomico.....	223	15	2	138	15	20	..	12	15	2	..	3	1	75.3	9.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	7.6
Worcester.....	122	10	3	69	1	17	..	6	13	2	..	..	..	63.6	13.9	0.8	0.0	7.4	12.3

* "No Certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time, making certification impractical.

† Less than 0.1 per cent.

a Includes fifty-three teachers having therapist or clinical psychologist certificates; one each in Charles, Harford; two in Allegany; three in Frederick; four in Anne Arundel; thirteen in Baltimore; fourteen in Montgomery; fifteen in Prince George's; one teacher having a visiting teacher certificate in Montgomery; two teachers having vocational certificates in Washington.

b Includes one teacher having a principals certificate.

c Includes three teachers having principal certificates; one each in Anne Arundel, Caroline, Carroll.

TABLE 52—Certification of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in High Schools—October 1959

LOCAL UNIT	TEACHERS										PER CENT OF PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS HAVING												
	PRINCIPALS					TEACHERS					Regular					Other							
	Total	Reg.	Em.	Regular			Other			Deg.	No Deg.	No Certif.icate*	Provisional		Emergency		Substitute		No Certif.icate*				
				HA	HS	JH	Voc.	BS	No Deg.				Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.		Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	
Total and Per Cent.....	7,872	169	22	5,352	339	311	29	80	11	1,304	167	20	47	21	78.4	0.4	1.0	0.1	16.8	2.1	0.3	0.6	0.3
Allegany.....	384	8	1	254	12	27	6	..	2	16	7	1	..	..	90.1	1.8	0.0	5.1	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anne Arundel.....	707	12	..	373	21	57	2	9	1	212	33	2	3	2	62.6	0.3	1.3	0.1	30.0	4.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
Baltimore.....	1,540	23	..	1,158	50	62	2	18	1	168	23	6	21	5	83.9	0.1	1.2	0.1	10.9	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.3
Calvert.....	73	2	1	48	4	1	..	..	..	13	3	1	..	..	73.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2	4.1	1.4	0.0	0.0
Caroline.....	100	6	..	64	12	6	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	..	85.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Carroll.....	228	4	4	128	13	5	..	5	..	49	10	2	4	4	65.8	0.0	2.2	0.0	23.3	4.4	0.9	1.7	1.7
Cecil.....	178	6	4	106	7	4	..	..	..	42	12	..	1	..	68.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	23.6	6.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
Charles.....	184	5	1	85	12	3	..	1	..	22	2	..	..	..	78.4	1.5	0.7	0.0	17.9	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dorchester.....	119	5	1	75	2	7	..	..	..	20	7	..	1	1	74.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	16.8	5.9	0.0	0.8	0.8
Frederick.....	287	4	1	177	16	26	1	9	..	45	4	1	3	..	77.7	0.4	3.1	0.0	16.0	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.0
Garrett.....	80	2	1	44	10	12	1	..	1	16	..	2	..	..	76.4	1.1	0.0	1.1	19.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
Harford.....	299	4	2	206	13	11	..	1	1	57	3	..	..	..	78.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	16.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Howard.....	139	4	1	75	8	6	2	2	..	35	6	..	..	..	68.9	1.4	0.4	0.0	25.6	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Kent.....	73	2	..	51	4	2	..	..	..	11	3	..	..	..	80.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Montgomery.....	1,335	21	1	982	41	24	..	10	2	237	8	2	5	2	80.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	17.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1
Prince George's.....	1,227	28	4	823	58	30	3	15	..	236	19	3	4	4	76.5	0.3	1.2	0.0	19.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Queen Anne's.....	81	3	1	61	7	4	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	92.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
St. Mary's.....	104	3	1	46	6	..	..	2	..	39	4	1	1	..	52.9	1.0	1.9	0.0	38.4	3.8	1.0	1.0	0.0
Somerset.....	91	3	1	61	3	7	2	..	..	8	3	..	..	..	84.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	9.9	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Talbot.....	87	3	3	62	5	2	1	1	1	12	..	..	..	..	82.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington.....	359	9	2	259	24	20	3	3	..	27	10	1	1	1	86.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	8.1	2.8	0.0	0.3	0.3
Wicomico.....	176	5	..	140	5	9	..	1	..	12	4	..	1	1	90.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	6.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Worcester.....	112	4	..	74	6	6	3	1	2	12	1	1	1	1	80.3	2.7	0.9	1.8	10.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

* "No Certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time making certification impractical.

TABLE 53—Causes Reported for Withdrawals of Teachers: Maryland County Schools: 1951-1960

YEAR	Total	Death	Retirement	For Having Nonregular Certificate		DROPPED		TEACHING ELSEWHERE			WORK OTHER THAN TEACHING		RESIGNED						LEAVE OF ABSENCE			Transfer to Another Local Unit
				For Inefficiency, Immorality, Misconduct in Office, Willful Insubordination, Full Neglect of Duty	Employed Only as a Substitute	In Another State or Country	In Baltimore City	In State Teachers College or Private School	Transfer to Administrative or Supervisory position	In Government Service	In Business or Defense Work, or Not Specified	Military Service	To Study	Moved Away	Married	Maternity	Home Responsibility	Personal Illness	Dissatisfied with Teaching	Other Reason or Cause Unknown	For Study		For Illness or Other Reason	For Maternity
1950-51	1,270	12	38	36	34	49	103	20	66	92	41	139	80	96	46	263	145	122				
1951-52	1,482	17	22	54	82	67	140	29	118	86	32	166	101	137	85	223	146	193				
1952-53	1,738	9	30	20	75	67	29	23	8	42	24	272	117	209	81	49	105	142				
1953-54	1,882	12	43	11	80	57	230	17	21	25	32	376	104	276	127	59	33	124				
1954-55	2,160	14	53	19	89	61	209	4	6	39	43	461	88	243	150	93	72	129				
1955-56	2,232	17	29	20	86	68	167	19	16	48	48	526	89	310	143	90	58	188				
1956-57	2,588	27	46	10	94	61	217	1	15	69	63	573	100	367	219	119	86	115				
1957-58	2,765	16	38	13	68	56	209	33	20	64	67	652	98	416	197	103	58	319				
1958-59	2,569	16	53	32	68	70	142	31	17	37	83	622	70	432	186	127	45	265				
1959-60	2,715	26	78	32	79	30	157	21	15	32	104	596	68	463	184	136	57	335				

TOTAL TEACHERS	
1950-51	122
1951-52	193
1952-53	142
1953-54	125
1954-55	116
1955-56	128
1956-57	147
1957-58	126
1958-59	172
1959-60	172

ELEMENTARY TEACHERS	
1950-51	63
1951-52	88
1952-53	50
1953-54	52
1954-55	53
1955-56	52
1956-57	58
1957-58	41
1958-59	64
1959-60	70

HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS	
1950-51	59
1951-52	110
1952-53	92
1953-54	72
1954-55	76
1955-56	53
1956-57	75
1957-58	42
1958-59	85
1959-60	102

* Not available.

TABLE 51—Causes Reported for Withdrawals of Teachers by Local Unit: Maryland Public Schools: 1959-60

LOCAL UNIT	Total	Death	Retirement	DROPPED			TEACHING ELSEWHERE			WORK OTHER THAN TEACHING		RESIGNED						LEAVE OF ABSENCE			Transfer to Another Local Unit				
				For Having Non-regular Certificate	For Insufficiency, Immorality, Absent-ment or Neglect of Duty	Employed Only as a Substitute	For Other Reasons	In Another State or County	In State Teachers College or Private School	Transfer to Administrative or Supervisory position	In Government Service	In Business or Defense Work, or Not Specified	Military Service	To Study	Moved Away	Married	Maternity	Home Responsibility	Personal Illness	Dissatisfied with Teaching		Other Reason or Cause Unknown	For Study	For Illness or Other Reason	For Maternity
Total State.....	3,417	42	196	32	102	86	8	175	27	15	7	120	38	134	680	74	465	237	159	77	352	54	46	261	251
Allegany.....	48	1	10	..	..	3	..	2	2	..	..	2	..	134	6	..	4	2	159	2	352	2	1	1	9
Anne Arundel.....	332	2	5	..	13	3	..	8	3	4	1	2	..	12	90	3	55	14	21	2	81	4	3	8	12
Baltimore City.....	723	16	118	..	23	56	1	18	6	30	..	49	6	30	84	6	32	53	23	20	24	12	3	143	58
Baltimore.....	546	7	1	16	..	8	..	5	3	2	..	25	6	27	125	6	109	44	34	22	61	13	7	17	18
Calvert.....	27	..	1	..	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	2	1	4	3	1	1	..	..	3	6
Caroline.....	39	..	5	..	1	1	..	7	..	..	..	..	1	4	11	3	6	7	2	8	5	..	3	1	5
Carroll.....	54	..	1	..	1	1	..	18	..	..	..	3	1	2	12	3	6	3	2	5	5	1	..	3	5
Cecil.....	66	3	5	..	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	..	1	4	17	2	6	3	2	..	2	1	..	..	3
Charles.....	33	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	2	..	..	6	2	2	5	1	2	..	..	..	..	6
Dorchester.....	32	2	3	..	..	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	5	1	2	..	..	..	..	3
Frederick.....	84	2	7	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	5	2	4	8	4	14	6	6	1	4	3	3	3	8
Garrett.....	16	..	..	3	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	1	1
Harford.....	113	..	5	..	7	1	1	16	..	1	..	3	2	2	34	10	12	4	5	1	3	3	3	..	9
Howard.....	53	..	1	..	1	1	1	7	2	..	1	3	1	6	10	4	11	..	3	1	3	1	..	..	15
Kent.....	25	1	1	1	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	5	1	..	1	1	3	1	..	2	3
Montgomery.....	416	4	7	..	25	2	..	24	2	3	1	16	5	18	99	7	84	46	18	8	13	9	14	11	10
Prince George S.....	509	1	8	1	3	3	1	16	2	1	3	3	5	11	120	9	111	23	25	6	128	1	2	26	36
Queen Anne S.....	24	..	1	..	3	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	1	1	4	3	5	3	3	1	2	..	..	2	7
St. Mary's.....	58	..	3	..	1	..	..	5	2	..	..	1	..	..	14	3	17	3	3	1	0	..	..	..	3
Somerset.....	18	2	2	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	3
Talbot.....	31	..	2	1	2	..	3	5	1	..	1	1	..	1	3	3	3	1	3	..	2	3	..	..	2
Washington.....	79	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	4	25	3	3	14	1	1	6	3	6	3	5
Worcester.....	43	1	6	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	1	2	1	7	3	7	3	1	..	3	1	..	..	6
Worcester.....	48	..	..	3	13	1	..	5	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	1	3	3	1	..	3	1	..	..	6

TABLE 55—Number and Per Cent of New Teachers: Maryland Public Schools: 1956-60

YEAR	NEW TO LOCAL UNIT		Increase in No. of Teaching Positions October to October	SOURCE OF NEW TEACHERS						From Another Local Unit		
	Total Teachers	Number*		Per Cent	Inexperienced			Experienced				
					Total	Residents of Maryland	Residents of Other States	Total	Who Taught in 1958-59†		Who Last Taught Previous to 1958-59	
									In Maryland			In Other States
1955-56	17,461	3,531	20.2	1,716	1,029	687	2,114	379	820	455	460	299
1956-57	18,914	3,925	20.7	2,033	1,304	729	2,239	439	780	511	509	347
1957-58	20,172	4,077	20.2	2,215	1,519	696	2,339	438	845	497	459	377
1958-59	21,423	4,007	18.7	2,253	1,408	845	2,085	405	799	525	356	331
1959-60	22,971	4,435	19.3	2,419	1,447	972	2,386	462	936	592	396	370
GRAND TOTAL												
1955-56	9,668	1,919	19.8	889	585	304	1,161	176	437	283	265	131
1956-57	10,372	2,152	20.7	1,089	715	374	1,209	210	414	293	292	146
1957-58	11,056	2,266	20.5	1,205	905	300	1,249	217	485	302	245	188
1958-59	11,701	2,178	18.6	1,175	804	371	1,184	224	454	304	202	181
1959-60	12,296	2,216	18.0	1,124	783	341	1,299	254	468	372	205	207
TOTAL ELEMENTARY												
1955-56	7,793	1,612	20.7	827	444	383	953	203	383	172	195	168
1956-57	8,542	1,773	20.7	944	589	355	1,030	229	366	218	217	201
1957-58	9,116	1,811	19.9	1,010	614	396	990	221	360	195	214	189
1958-59	9,724	1,829	18.8	1,078	604	474	901	181	345	221	154	150
1959-60	10,675	2,219	20.8	1,295	664	631	1,087	208	463	220	191	163
TOTAL HIGH												

* Transfers between units are not included in this column.
 † Includes transfers from private schools.

TABLE 56
Number and Per Cent of Teachers New to the Schools of Each Local Unit of Maryland During the School Year 1959-60

LOCAL UNIT	NEW TO LOCAL UNIT		Increase in No. of Teaching Positions October to October	SOURCE OF TEACHERS*				EXPERIENCE			
	Number	Per Cent		Inexperienced		Total	Who Taught in 1958-59†		Who Last Taught Previous to 1958-59		
				Residents of Maryland	Residents of Other States		In Maryland	In Other States	In Maryland	In Other States	
	Total	Total		Residents of Maryland	Residents of Other States	Total	In Maryland	In Other States	Total	In Maryland	In Other States
Total State.....	44,435	19.3	1,546	2,419	1,447	972	2,386	462	936	582	396
Allegany.....	62	9.6	2	19	15	4	43	13	12	16	2
Anne Arundel.....	473	30.1	166	253	103	150	220	28	87	56	49
Baltimore City.....	884	12.8	197	556	465	91	328	88	73	129	38
Baltimore.....	816	23.9	330	472	337	135	344	106	113	84	41
Clavert.....	37	22.8	14	17	7	10	20	5	2	7	6
Caroline.....	54	28.9	9	22	14	8	32	6	19	6	1
Carrall.....	73	16.4	21	43	33	10	30	6	9	13	2
Cecil.....	80	21.3	12	37	16	21	43	4	15	11	13
Charles.....	48	16.8	9	21	10	11	27	2	10	9	6
Dorchester.....	39	16.3	9	19	13	6	20	1	4	11	4
Frederick.....	122	20.7	27	62	37	25	60	11	24	15	10
Garrett.....	21	11.1	5	8	7	1	13	2	7	2	2
Harford.....	168	26.7	57	92	27	65	76	11	43	13	9
Howard.....	82	28.2	19	31	19	12	51	12	20	13	6
Kent.....	30	20.3	5	20	14	6	10	2	4	4	..
Montgomery.....	623	21.1	263	177	70	107	446	71	239	58	78
Prince George's.....	801	30.3	300	384	158	226	417	53	199	83	82
Queen Anne's.....	39	24.2	8	26	11	15	13	1	4	5	3
St. Mary's.....	79	34.6	25	35	17	18	44	6	11	13	14
Somerset.....	25	13.9	1	9	9	..	16	6	4	4	2
Talbot.....	33	18.7	10	14	2	12	19	4	5	4	6
Washington.....	93	12.4	16	42	25	17	27	6	21	15	9
Wicomico.....	60	15.0	33	33	18	15	27	7	6	9	5
Worcester.....	63	26.9	12	27	20	7	36	11	5	12	8

* Teachers whose residence and teaching experience could not be determined were prorated according to those teachers about whom such information was available.
 † Includes transfers from private schools.
 ‡ This total State figure excludes 370 transfers between units.

TABLE 57
 Number and Per Cent of Elementary School Teachers New to the Schools of Each Local Unit of Maryland During the School Year 1959-60

LOCAL UNIT	NEW TO LOCAL UNIT		Increase in No. of Teaching Positions October to October	SOURCE OF TEACHERS*						
	Number	Per Cent		Inexperienced		Experienced				
				Total	Residents of Maryland	Residents of Other States	Total	In Maryland	In Other States	Who Taught in 1958-59†
Total State.....	12,216	18.0	1,124	783	341	1,299	254	468	372	205
Allegany.....	20	6.5	7	7	...	13	3	3	7	...
Anne Arundel.....	226	26.1	105	61	44	121	16	39	39	27
Baltimore City.....	483	14.7	292	264	28	191	42	51	85	13
Baltimore.....	428	22.9	228	193	35	200	60	64	56	20
Calvert.....	19	21.3	5	3	2	14	4	...	4	6
Caroline.....	19	21.8	8	7	1	11	5	4	2	...
Carrroll.....	22	10.8	9	7	2	13	4	2	2	2
Cecil.....	32	16.2	4	3	8	21	1	6	9	5
Charles.....	20	13.1	7	6	3	11	1	3	6	1
Dorchester.....	15	12.4	5	3	2	10	1	1	7	1
Frederick.....	75	24.7	33	24	9	42	7	17	12	6
Garrett.....	10	9.9	4	4	...	6	1	2	2	1
Harford.....	85	25.7	40	13	27	45	9	20	9	7
Howard.....	38	25.0	12	7	3	28	8	11	5	4
Kent.....	10	13.3	6	4	2	4	1	1	2	...
Montgomery.....	320	19.8	94	38	56	226	37	115	34	40
Prince George's.....	413	29.2	181	87	94	232	34	107	48	43
Queen Anne's.....	18	22.5	8	4	4	10	1	2	5	2
St. Mary's.....	39	31.5	15	7	8	24	2	6	8	8
Somerset.....	15	16.9	8	8	...	7	2	2	3	1
Talbot.....	16	18.0	4	2	2	12	3	3	4	2
Washington.....	39	10.1	13	9	4	26	1	9	9	7
Wicomico.....	30	13.5	14	12	2	16	5	1	6	4
Worcester.....	31	25.4	15	10	5	16	6	...	5	5

* Teachers whose residence and teaching experience could not be determined were prorated according to those teachers about whom such information was available.
 † Includes transfers from private schools.
 ‡ This total State figure excludes 207 transfers between units.

TABLE 58
Number and Per Cent of High School Teachers New to the Schools of Each Local Unit of Maryland During the School Year 1959-60

LOCAL UNIT	SOURCE OF TEACHERS*										
	NEW TO LOCAL UNIT			INEXPERIENCED			EXPERIENCED			WHO LAST TAUGHT PREVIOUS TO 1958-59	
	Number	Per Cent	Increase in Teaching Positions October to October	Total	Residents of		Total	Who Taught in 1958-59†		In Maryland	In Other States
					Maryland	Other States		In Maryland	In Other States		
Total State.....	42,219	20.8	951	1,295	664	631	1,087	208	468	220	191
Allegany.....	42	12.6	12	12	8	4	30	10	9	9	2
Anne Arundel.....	247	34.9	97	148	42	106	99	12	48	17	22
Baltimore City.....	401	14.3	148	264	201	63	137	46	22	44	25
Baltimore.....	388	25.2	195	244	144	100	144	46	49	28	21
Calvert.....	18	24.7	12	12	4	8	6	1	2	3	...
Caroline.....	35	35.0	8	14	7	7	21	1	15	4	1
Carroll.....	51	22.4	9	34	26	8	17	2	7	8	...
Cecil.....	48	27.0	8	26	13	13	22	3	9	2	8
Charles.....	28	20.9	2	12	4	8	16	1	7	3	5
Dorchester.....	24	20.2	7	14	10	4	10	...	3	4	3
Frederick.....	47	16.4	12	29	13	16	18	4	7	3	4
Garrett.....	11	12.3	1	4	3	1	7	1	5	...	1
Harford.....	83	27.7	34	52	14	38	31	2	23	4	2
Howard.....	44	31.7	7	21	12	9	23	4	9	8	2
Kent.....	20	27.4	3	14	10	4	6	1	3	2	...
Montgomery.....	303	22.7	147	83	32	51	220	34	124	24	38
Prince George's.....	388	31.7	191	203	71	132	185	19	92	35	39
Queen Anne's.....	21	25.9	2	18	7	11	3	...	2	...	1
St. Mary's.....	40	38.5	12	20	10	10	20	4	5	5	6
Somerset.....	10	11.0	3	1	1	...	9	4	3	1	1
Talbot.....	17	19.5	6	10	...	10	7	1	2	...	4
Washington.....	54	15.0	20	29	16	13	25	5	12	6	2
Wicomico.....	30	17.0	11	19	6	13	11	2	5	3	1
Worcester.....	32	28.6	7	12	10	2	20	5	5	7	3

* Teachers whose residence and teaching experience could not be determined were prorated according to those teachers about whom such information was available.
 † Includes transfers from private schools.
 ‡ This total State figure excludes 163 transfers between units.

TABLE 59
Certificate Status of Elementary Teachers* New to Maryland County
Public Schools: 1959-60

LOCAL UNIT	Total	REGULAR				EMERGENCY		SUBSTITUTE	No Certificate†
		B.S.	Jr. H.S.	H.S.	1st	Degree	Non-degree	Non-degree	
Total Counties.....	1,755	a638	8	21	2	b696	c289	24	77
Per Cent.....	100.0	36.3	0.4	1.2	0.1	39.7	16.5	1.4	4.4
Allegany.....	17	9	..	..	..	5	3	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	211	55	..	..	..	88	60	1	7
Baltimore.....	380	179	1	2	1	106	74	7	10
Calvert.....	15	4	..	..	..	6	3	..	2
Caroline.....	14	2	1	..	..	5	5	..	1
Carroll.....	20	5	..	1	..	5	9	..	..
Cecil.....	31	5	..	1	..	10	12	2	1
Charles.....	19	9	..	..	1	7	2	..	..
Dorchester.....	14	5	1	..	..	5	1	..	2
Frederick.....	69	24	..	2	..	30	12	..	1
Garrett.....	9	6	2	..	..	..	1	..	..
Harford.....	76	31	1	2	..	18	15	..	9
Howard.....	31	2	..	1	..	18	9	..	1
Kent.....	9	2	..	1	..	4	2	..	..
Montgomery.....	287	114	..	1	..	151	2	..	19
Prince George's...	384	118	..	5	..	189	47	5	20
Queen Anne's.....	17	11	..	..	..	5	1	..	..
St. Mary's.....	37	6	..	..	..	13	15	2	1
Somerset.....	13	8	..	..	..	2	..	3	..
Talbot.....	14	5	..	..	..	8	1	..	..
Washington.....	38	13	..	4	..	11	10	..	..
Wicomico.....	25	9	2	..	..	4	4	3	3
Worcester.....	25	16	..	1	..	6	1	1	..

* All figures exclude transfers between and within local units.

† "No certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time making certification impractical.

a Includes two with principals' certificates; twenty-two with therapists' or psychologists' certificates.

b Includes three with principals' certificates; three with provisional certificates.

c Includes one with a provisional certificate.

TABLE 60

Certificate Status of High School Teachers* New to Maryland County Public Schools: 1959-60

LOCAL UNIT	Total	REGULAR		ELE- MENTARY	EMERGENCY		SUBSTITUTE		No. Certi- cate†
		H.A. H.S. Voc.	Jr. H.S.	B.S.	Degree	Non- degree	Degree	Non- degree	
Total Counties.....	1,846	a876	138	22	b654	c76	7	22	51
Per Cent.....	100.0	47.4	7.5	1.2	35.4	4.1	0.4	1.2	2.8
Allegany.....	32	16	6	1	6	2	..	..	1
Anne Arundel.....	237	96	11	5	100	12	1	1	11
Baltimore.....	348	185	43	3	87	15	2	7	6
Calvert.....	17	8	2	..	3	4	..	..	..
Caroline.....	34	18	2	..	13	1	..	..	..
Carroll.....	50	22	4	..	14	2	1	3	4
Cecil.....	45	18	2	..	20	3	..	1	1
Charles.....	28	11	2	..	13	1	..	1	..
Dorchester.....	24	4	2	..	13	..	..	3	2
Frederick.....	43	16	10	..	15	1	..	..	1
Garrett.....	10	3	..	..	6	..	..	1	..
Harford.....	81	50	4	1	22	3	..	..	1
Howard.....	40	15	4	2	16	3	..	..	..
Kent.....	19	4	..	1	12	2	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	277	166	9	2	87	3	1	1	8
Prince George's...	375	186	15	2	142	13	1	3	13
Queen Anne's...	21	8	5	..	6	2	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	37	13	..	1	22	1	..	..	..
Somerset.....	7	1	..	2	4	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	16	6	..	..	10	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	50	15	7	..	22	4	..	1	1
Wicomico.....	28	9	4	1	11	3	..	..	..
Worcester.....	27	6	6	1	10	1	1	..	2

* All figures exclude transfers between and within local units.

† "No certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time making certification impractical.

a Includes one with a principal's certificate.

b Includes two with principals' certificates; twelve with provisional certificates.

c Includes two with provisional certificates.

TABLE 63—State Aid for Minimum Program*: Maryland Public Schools—
Grades 1-12: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	COST OF MINIMUM PROGRAM				STATE AID FOR MINIMUM PROGRAM	
	Total†	Minimum Salaries	Other Current Expense Cost	Transportation	Amount‡	Per Cent
Total State.....	\$125,510,837	\$93,138,751	\$23,284,688	\$8,997,859	\$60,729,562	48.4
Allegany.....	4,051,772	2,933,930	733,483	376,382	2,753,037	67.9
Anne Arundel....	8,600,631	6,260,724	1,565,181	774,027	5,556,506	64.6
Baltimore City‡	31,090,125	24,752,100	6,188,025	150,000	8,643,240	27.8
Baltimore.....	17,523,563	13,034,350	3,258,587	1,230,144	5,256,927	30.0
Calvert.....	1,076,077	682,940	170,735	222,244	882,536	82.0
Caroline.....	1,238,292	830,753	207,688	198,312	959,222	77.5
Carroll.....	2,584,749	1,833,037	458,259	286,528	1,519,384	58.8
Cecil.....	2,346,319	1,649,680	412,420	284,219	1,619,455	69.0
Charles.....	1,914,941	1,288,020	322,005	304,174	1,514,717	79.1
Dorchester.....	1,583,854	1,069,290	267,323	247,241	1,028,828	65.0
Frederick.....	3,357,681	2,396,027	599,007	361,314	1,034,378	60.6
Garrett.....	1,442,683	874,350	218,587	335,994	1,155,196	80.1
Harford.....	3,873,670	2,570,972	642,743	659,724	3,516,075	64.9
Howard.....	1,784,642	1,227,586	306,897	249,340	1,051,051	58.9
Kent.....	909,965	611,523	152,881	143,506	618,245	67.9
Montgomery....	15,128,738	11,530,889	2,882,722	708,350	6,772,674	44.8
Prince George's..	13,747,073	10,450,726	2,612,681	680,827	8,294,709	60.3
Queen Anne's....	1,044,791	681,195	170,299	192,153	715,521	68.5
St. Mary's.....	1,385,565	917,035	229,259	237,952	1,045,689	75.5
Somerset.....	1,183,595	803,595	200,899	179,101	982,714	83.0
Talbot.....	1,103,597	763,457	190,864	149,239	664,045	60.2
Washington.....	4,599,579	3,321,814	830,453	447,008	2,713,715	59.0
Wicomico.....	2,461,087	1,674,746	418,687	329,380	1,570,537	63.8
Worcester.....	1,477,667	980,012	245,003	250,700	861,161	58.3

* The minimum program in calculating State Equalization aid includes the following:

- (a) total minimum salaries of the allowed number of teachers and principals as determined by State law;
- (b) other current expense including the cost of operation and maintenance and the cost of instruction other than the salaries of teachers, principals, and supervisors; and
- (c) the cost of approved transportation to public schools.

† Tuition applicable to Bylaw II included in these columns only.

‡ Baltimore City data based on fall (1959) calculation.

TABLE 64—Disbursements for Current Expenses*, Debt Service, and Capital Outlay: Maryland Public Schools: 1923-1960

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	CURRENT EXPENSES BY SOURCE OF FUNDS				PER CENT FROM EACH SOURCE					Debt Service	Capital Outlay
	Total	State		Local	State			Federal	Local		
		Federal	Local		Equalization Fund	Total					
						Other	Total				
1923.....	\$12,764,250	\$3,058,180	\$46,966	\$9,659,104	1.8	22.1	23.9	0.4	75.7	\$789,311	\$4,776,855
1928.....	16,147,689	3,207,088	69,150	12,871,451	2.6	17.3	19.9	0.4	79.7	2,131,699	3,430,589
1933.....	18,293,874	4,616,690	80,139	13,597,045	3.7	21.5	25.2	0.4	74.4	3,142,211	1,955,727
1938.....	20,467,797	6,196,636	209,722	14,061,439	5.3	25.0	30.3	1.0	68.7	3,739,854	2,335,232
1943.....	23,546,628	6,960,882	245,787	16,339,959	6.0	23.6	29.6	1.0	69.4	3,776,207	834,802
1951.....	71,448,847	27,659,372	2,080,125	41,709,350	14.8	23.9	38.7	2.9	58.4	6,133,501	31,768,013
1952.....	80,931,643	30,241,963	2,380,208	48,309,472	15.2	22.1	37.3	3.0	59.7	7,751,625	40,596,878
1953.....	91,844,287	32,458,006	2,457,252	56,929,029	14.2	21.1	35.3	2.7	62.0	9,850,293	43,516,284
1954.....	100,833,162	35,859,919	2,632,578	62,340,665	12.4	23.2	35.6	2.6	61.8	12,023,860	49,316,960
1955.....	113,657,913	39,423,482	4,005,882	70,528,549	11.7	22.7	34.4	3.5	62.1	14,217,276	44,094,549
1956.....	128,213,952	48,932,296	5,418,321	73,863,335	14.7	23.5	38.2	4.2	57.6	15,893,439	49,737,925
1957.....	146,970,880	54,309,097	7,001,761	85,660,022	13.5	23.4	36.9	4.8	58.3	20,738,922	51,509,069
1958.....	165,413,156	58,847,915	7,357,815	99,207,426	13.6	22.0	35.6	4.4	60.0	21,274,818	64,210,477
1959.....	188,613,157	74,347,087	7,317,219	106,948,851	13.9	25.5	39.4	3.9	56.7	25,502,907	63,016,337
1960.....	208,318,872	80,201,896	9,600,637	118,516,339	13.4	25.1	38.5	4.6	56.9	29,006,335	63,292,965

* Including teachers' retirement.

TABLE 65—Source of Current Expenses: Maryland Public Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Funds	State	Federal	Local Levy and Other Local Funds	PER CENT FROM EACH SOURCE				
					State			Federal	Local Funds
					Equalization	Other	Total		
Total State: Including Teachers' Retirement.....	\$208,318,872	*\$80,201,896	\$9,600,637	*\$118,516,339	13.4	25.1	38.5	4.6	56.9
Excluding Teachers' Retirement.....	193,706,037	65,622,977	9,600,637	118,482,423	14.4	19.5	33.9	4.9	61.2
Allegany.....	5,013,207	2,844,568	113,644	2,054,995	35.9	20.8	56.7	2.3	41.0
Anne Arundel.....	11,548,869	5,805,088	†1,076,877	4,666,904	27.9	22.4	50.3	9.3	40.4
Baltimore City.....	†50,889,014	††10,268,230	824,529	†39,796,255	.	20.2	20.2	1.6	78.2
Baltimore.....	28,940,768	5,943,638	910,550	22,086,580	1.5	19.0	20.5	3.2	76.3
Calvert.....	1,298,494	902,546	58,831	337,117	48.6	20.9	69.5	4.5	26.0
Caroline.....	1,520,376	996,045	35,933	488,398	45.3	20.2	65.5	2.4	32.1
Carroll.....	3,220,730	1,578,923	61,970	1,579,837	27.3	21.7	49.0	1.9	49.1
Cecil.....	3,050,128	1,646,692	270,463	1,132,973	34.0	20.0	54.0	8.9	37.1
Charles.....	8,442,839	1,558,154	290,630	594,055	44.3	19.5	63.8	11.9	24.3
Dorchester.....	1,903,824	1,059,844	32,786	811,194	35.3	20.4	55.7	1.7	42.6
Frederick.....	4,882,468	2,160,199	268,525	2,453,744	24.5	19.7	44.2	5.5	50.3
Garrett.....	1,545,510	1,171,550	36,975	336,985	55.5	20.3	75.8	2.4	21.8
Harford.....	5,343,213	2,629,934	789,051	1,924,228	29.5	19.7	49.2	14.8	36.0
Howard.....	2,259,636	1,103,684	62,338	1,093,614	27.6	21.2	48.8	2.8	48.4
Kent.....	1,112,436	649,617	31,835	430,885	36.6	21.8	58.4	2.9	38.7
Montgomery.....	30,050,789	†7,633,102	†2,518,856	19,898,831	9.5	15.9	25.4	8.4	66.2
Prince George's.....	21,356,067	8,737,893	1,517,179	11,100,995	21.0	19.9	40.9	7.1	52.0
Queen Anne's.....	1,321,537	751,892	36,230	533,415	37.0	19.9	56.9	2.7	40.4
St. Mary's.....	1,795,542	1,081,280	371,744	342,518	39.3	20.9	60.2	20.7	19.1
Somerset.....	1,316,770	1,015,415	17,105	284,250	54.5	22.6	77.1	1.3	21.6
Talbot.....	1,346,448	702,937	23,533	619,978	31.1	21.1	53.2	1.7	46.1
Washington.....	6,814,934	2,857,425	153,098	3,804,411	23.7	18.2	41.9	2.3	55.8
Wicomico.....	2,930,640	1,622,828	65,731	1,242,081	33.7	21.7	55.4	2.2	42.4
Worcester.....	1,801,798	901,394	32,224	868,180	29.2	20.8	50.0	1.8	48.2

* Includes \$14,612,835 for Teachers' Retirement as follows: \$4,121,953 State money and \$33,916 local money in Baltimore City balance of \$10,456,966 State money not distributed to the twenty-three counties in this table.

† Excludes \$4,121,953 State money and \$33,916 local money for retirement of teachers.

‡ Excludes receipts from state and/or Federal funds applicable to preceding year received after June 30, 1959.

TABLE 66—Per Cent Distribution of School Expenditures by Maryland Local Boards of Education: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	CURRENT EXPENSES								Capital Outlay*
	Admin- istration	Super- vision	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Books, Materials, and Other Costs of Instruc- tion	Operation	Mainte- nance	Other School Services	Fixed Charges	
INCLUDING COST OF TRANSPORTATION									
Total State.....	2.4	1.8	66.0	7.3	8.5	4.2	8.6	1.2	24.6
Allegany.....	1.8	1.7	67.0	4.4	8.8	3.3	10.9	2.1	7.7
Anne Arundel..	2.0	2.5	67.1	6.4	7.3	3.1	9.8	1.8	29.9
Baltimore City..	2.1	2.1	68.1	7.9	9.4	4.5	5.1	0.8	16.4
Baltimore.....	2.2	2.0	66.9	7.3	8.3	5.0	7.3	1.0	31.3
Calvert.....	3.0	2.0	58.7	5.0	5.8	5.5	19.0	1.0	16.9
Caroline.....	3.2	1.7	61.7	6.1	6.5	4.2	15.1	1.5	30.5
Carroll.....	1.8	1.9	68.4	4.7	5.8	4.4	11.7	1.3	7.0
Cecil.....	2.1	1.9	62.8	5.9	9.6	4.6	11.7	1.4	19.6
Charles.....	1.9	1.3	62.2	5.7	8.2	3.1	16.9	0.7	6.2
Dorchester.....	1.8	1.3	62.1	4.0	8.3	6.1	14.8	1.6	0.6
Frederick.....	2.5	2.2	63.4	6.8	6.3	6.4	11.2	1.2	25.6
Garrett.....	2.3	1.5	61.4	4.4	5.0	2.9	21.5	1.0	5.1
Harford.....	2.6	1.8	60.9	6.4	7.3	3.1	17.0	0.9	10.7
Howard.....	2.0	1.6	67.5	4.2	5.7	4.0	14.4	0.6	21.4
Kent.....	3.0	2.5	64.4	4.6	6.5	3.0	15.2	0.8	20.2
Montgomery...	3.2	1.4	67.6	6.8	8.7	3.7	7.2	1.4	30.5
Prince George's..	1.7	1.3	67.3	6.6	9.5	4.5	7.5	1.6	37.4
Queen Anne's...	2.7	1.6	60.7	5.8	6.5	3.3	18.3	1.1	6.6
St. Mary's.....	2.2	1.1	59.1	7.9	7.5	5.4	15.9	0.9	15.4
Somerset.....	2.1	1.9	67.2	3.9	6.0	2.9	15.1	0.9	21.7
Talbot.....	2.9	1.6	65.4	4.8	7.2	3.3	13.4	1.4	4.1
Washington.....	†6.2	1.6	60.4	6.7	8.0	3.9	11.7	1.5	20.1
Wicomico.....	2.0	1.6	65.2	6.0	6.8	3.3	13.9	1.2	20.8
Worcester.....	2.0	1.9	62.5	5.8	7.2	3.6	15.9	1.1	7.9
EXCLUDING COST OF TRANSPORTATION									
Total State.....	2.5	1.9	70.4	6.4	8.9	4.4	4.2	1.3	25.5
Allegany.....	2.0	1.9	72.8	4.8	9.5	3.6	3.2	2.2	8.3
Anne Arundel..	2.1	2.7	72.0	6.7	7.9	3.3	3.3	2.0	31.3
Baltimore City..	2.1	2.2	71.0	5.2	9.4	4.5	4.8	0.8	16.5
Baltimore.....	2.3	2.1	69.5	7.6	8.6	5.2	3.7	1.0	32.1
Calvert.....	3.7	2.4	71.0	6.0	7.0	6.6	2.0	1.3	19.7
Caroline.....	3.7	1.9	70.8	7.1	7.5	4.8	2.5	1.7	33.5
Carrroll.....	1.9	2.1	75.0	5.2	6.4	4.8	3.2	1.4	6.8
Cecil.....	2.3	2.1	69.2	6.4	10.6	5.1	2.7	1.6	21.2
Charles.....	2.1	1.5	71.2	6.6	9.4	3.5	4.9	0.8	7.1
Dorchester.....	2.0	1.5	71.4	4.6	9.5	7.0	2.1	1.9	0.7
Frederick.....	2.7	2.3	68.1	7.3	6.8	7.0	4.6	1.2	27.0
Garrett.....	2.9	1.8	76.0	5.4	6.2	3.5	2.9	1.3	6.3
Harford.....	2.9	2.0	69.6	7.3	8.4	3.5	5.3	1.0	12.0
Howard.....	2.2	1.8	75.9	4.7	6.5	4.5	3.7	0.7	23.5
Kent.....	3.4	2.8	73.9	5.3	7.4	3.5	2.7	1.0	22.5
Montgomery...	3.3	1.5	69.3	6.9	9.0	3.8	4.8	1.4	31.0
Prince George's..	1.7	1.4	69.7	6.8	9.9	4.7	4.1	1.7	38.2
Queen Anne's...	3.1	1.8	70.7	6.7	7.6	3.9	5.0	1.2	7.6
St. Mary's.....	2.5	1.3	68.4	9.2	8.7	6.2	2.7	1.0	17.4
Somerset.....	2.4	2.3	77.8	4.4	6.9	3.4	1.7	1.1	24.3
Talbot.....	3.3	1.8	73.6	5.5	8.1	3.7	2.5	1.5	4.5
Washington.....	†6.6	1.7	64.7	7.2	8.6	4.1	5.5	1.6	21.2
Wicomico.....	2.3	1.8	73.5	6.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	1.4	22.8
Worcester.....	2.4	2.2	72.7	6.7	8.3	4.1	2.3	1.3	9.1

* Percentages obtained by dividing capital outlay by the sum of capital outlay and current expenses excluding debt service.

† Includes Ford Foundation TV project.

NOTE: Appropriations of State and Baltimore City funds for the retirement of teachers are not included.

**TABLE 67—Cost per Public Day School Pupil Belonging: Current Expenses:
Counties of Maryland: 1923-1960**

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COST PER PUPIL BELONGING FOR CURRENT EXPENSES		
	Total*	Elementary	High
1923.....	\$ 43.00	\$ 34.84	\$90.79
1928.....	52.62	42.91	93.51
1933.....	51.89	42.51	79.32
1938.....	61.12	50.70	87.59
1943.....	71.16	60.39	100.46
1951.....	186.34	141.80	214.60
1952.....	206.80	162.26	240.20
1953.....	216.17	172.94	246.25
1954.....	226.44	181.55	252.69
1955.....	242.47	200.26	260.41
1956.....	261.58	215.59	286.13
1957.....	265.61	342.41	289.29
1958.....	285.80	249.75	325.15
1959.....	313.02	289.45	358.23
1960.....	342.89	293.00	374.15

* Administration, fixed charges, and kindergartens are included in the total but excluded from elementary and high costs.

TABLE 68—Cost per Pupil Belonging—Grades K-12: Current Expenses*: Maryland Public Day Schools: 1951-1960

LOCAL UNIT	CURRENT EXPENSE COST PER PUPIL BELONGING, YEAR ENDING JUNE 30									
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Total State.....	\$196.22	\$213.52	\$226.85	\$233.57	\$245.98	\$261.66	\$286.52	\$305.08	\$331.64	\$350.27
Allegany.....	186.96	197.18	216.95	222.33	227.19	259.20	268.61	283.04	304.59	311.05
Anne Arundel.....	166.41	179.14	189.22	191.60	211.82	224.36	231.97	256.13	288.65	288.39
Baltimore City.....	215.40	227.04	248.22	248.87	253.71	260.30	260.76	269.30	318.97	323.70
Baltimore.....	163.36	193.06	203.34	218.11	232.83	247.33	270.71	302.05	319.77	344.38
Calvert.....	187.47	185.26	210.63	213.34	232.91	241.34	271.72	282.60	303.99	314.45
Caroline.....	176.30	206.15	219.01	234.43	236.66	256.70	285.15	312.15	329.30	345.87
Carroll.....	173.31	185.04	194.23	196.05	208.07	238.06	240.75	258.62	266.30	297.43
Cecil.....	184.92	191.90	199.13	209.59	232.51	241.98	267.58	299.55	325.33	337.43
Charles.....	179.09	198.15	208.07	218.27	236.71	253.10	277.89	299.12	325.43	332.87
Dorchester.....	187.30	204.30	213.87	222.07	227.10	248.61	261.89	286.97	305.44	314.87
Frederick.....	164.70	179.33	184.04	188.15	200.11	222.37	234.37	277.75	302.10	343.35
Garrett.....	185.57	207.58	226.66	230.60	233.66	257.03	275.90	290.20	310.25	319.64
Harford.....	172.28	194.62	194.66	194.93	221.11	240.71	267.26	278.77	311.29	325.94
Howard.....	176.58	198.37	218.66	215.25	237.88	253.94	264.94	279.47	308.59	314.41
Kent.....	213.92	227.69	234.54	248.92	260.56	263.11	284.69	307.65	328.47	337.65
Montgomery.....	202.89	224.46	224.28	223.47	242.05	258.75	287.09	298.82	333.89	383.30
Prince George's.....	160.74	185.59	200.46	206.86	222.55	241.06	250.28	267.17	289.87	319.28
Queen Anne's.....	202.00	214.84	223.85	243.83	260.21	276.88	300.75	319.53	342.57	361.23
St. Mary's.....	190.50	197.12	209.79	213.81	237.73	235.98	243.80	275.12	303.79	313.90
Somerset.....	157.47	184.11	193.67	209.51	224.41	244.35	260.68	275.49	295.86	309.52
Talbot.....	174.84	188.69	205.97	219.92	233.63	251.32	266.61	296.12	320.98	324.89
Washington.....	185.74	207.44	202.28	210.02	223.66	254.49	282.49	303.05	326.38	356.38
Wicomico.....	155.95	179.55	188.83	193.92	213.10	235.35	255.94	265.63	293.73	291.72
Worcester.....	178.37	195.70	207.72	225.76	246.47	261.10	277.31	292.19	324.70	335.37

* Administration, fixed charges, retirement, and kindergartens are included.

**TABLE 69—Cost per Pupil Belonging: Current Expenses*:
Maryland Public Day Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960**

LOCAL UNIT	ALL SCHOOLS						Administra- tion		Fixed Charges	
	Total†		Elementary		High					
	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank
Total State.....	\$333.79	..	\$285.48	..	\$372.16	..	\$8.42	..	\$4.15	..
Allegheny.....	311.05	20	271.27	15	327.76	22	5.79	21	6.64	1
Anne Arundel...	288.07	24	248.72	23	318.29	24	5.91	20	5.39	4
Baltimore City...	315.44	15	266.19	18	366.51	13	6.97	14	2.69	22
Baltimore.....	344.51	5	301.18	3	376.05	9	7.98	10	3.60	14
Calvert.....	314.45	17	263.56	19	369.77	11	9.73	7	3.26	17
Caroline.....	348.83	4	271.37	14	417.63	3	11.44	3	5.25	6
Carroll.....	307.43	22	242.77	24	366.45	14	5.54	23	3.98	11
Cecil.....	330.87	10	269.07	17	394.36	5	7.01	13	4.83	8
Charles.....	332.24	9	287.47	8	377.92	7	6.41	17	2.30	23
Dorchester.....	314.87	16	274.58	13	342.10	20	5.56	22	5.19	7
Frederick.....	343.35	6	293.60	5	376.22	8	8.78	8	4.10	10
Garrett.....	319.64	13	296.77	4	325.29	23	7.59	11	3.35	16
Harford.....	325.34	11	288.70	7	347.87	19	8.75	9	2.94	19
Howard.....	314.41	18	270.36	16	358.66	15	6.31	18	1.99	24
Kent.....	337.65	8	276.14	12	393.57	6	10.21	4	2.92	20
Montgomery...	417.88	1	359.54	1	450.95	1	14.51	2	6.14	2
Prince George's...	319.28	14	276.67	11	353.85	17	5.51	24	5.37	5
Queen Anne's...	361.23	3	292.61	6	425.48	2	10.05	5	3.96	12
St. Mary's.....	313.90	19	260.87	20	374.98	10	6.85	15	2.87	21
Somerset.....	309.52	21	258.17	21	356.28	16	6.44	16	2.98	18
Talbot.....	324.89	12	281.20	10	352.03	18	9.73	6	4.56	9
Washington.....	362.99	2	305.91	2	367.48	12	†23.49	1	5.73	3
Wicomico.....	291.72	23	251.13	22	330.58	21	6.05	19	3.55	15
Worcester.....	339.41	7	282.90	9	396.52	4	7.05	12	3.92	13

*Excludes home teaching of handicapped children, junior colleges, adult education, veterans' training, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk. Also excludes kindergartens and Teachers' Retirement System—per pupil costs of which are shown below:

LOCAL UNIT	Per Pupil Cost	
	Total Including Kindergartens and Retirement†	Teachers' Retirement System Only
Total State.....	\$350.27	\$25.31
Anne Arundel..	288.39	..
Baltimore City..	323.70	25.25
Baltimore.....	344.38	.....
Caroline.....	345.87	.....
Montgomery...	383.30	.....
Washington...	356.38	.....
Worcester.....	335.37	.....

†Expenditures for administration and fixed charges are included here but excluded from elementary and high costs.

‡Includes \$13.75 per pupil for Ford Foundation TV project.

TABLE 70—Cost per Pupil Belonging—Grades 1-12: Maryland Public Day Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Expenses*	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services
		Super- vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other			
Total State	\$321.22	\$6.40	\$230.31	\$19.40	\$29.53	\$14.81	\$20.77
Allegany	298.62	5.55	213.39	13.43	27.82	10.54	27.89
Anne Arundel	276.77	7.34	197.59	17.81	21.64	9.01	23.38
Baltimore City	305.78	7.22	229.82	14.67	31.63	15.12	7.32
Baltimore	332.92	7.05	238.19	23.39	29.54	17.66	17.09
Calvert	301.46	6.36	186.44	15.47	18.42	17.38	57.39
Caroline	332.14	6.00	217.53	21.47	23.26	14.89	48.99
Carroll	297.91	6.05	214.84	14.42	18.18	13.77	30.65
Cecil	319.04	6.43	211.05	19.43	32.41	15.55	34.17
Charles	323.52	4.54	213.32	18.96	28.00	10.59	48.11
Dorchester	304.11	4.10	198.44	12.47	26.44	19.57	43.09
Frederick	330.47	7.65	224.82	23.50	22.43	22.93	29.14
Garrett	308.69	4.79	200.14	13.81	16.34	9.33	64.28
Harford	313.65	6.07	206.68	20.76	24.91	10.41	44.82
Howard	306.11	5.10	217.55	12.92	18.56	12.89	39.09
Kent	324.52	8.52	221.87	14.02	22.25	10.43	47.43
Montgomery	379.24	6.46	291.18	27.85	39.16	16.71	15.88
Prince George's	308.40	4.38	221.14	19.69	31.34	14.78	17.07
Queen Anne's	347.22	5.88	226.22	21.45	24.21	12.44	57.02
St. Mary's	304.18	3.65	187.88	24.74	23.94	17.13	46.84
Somerset	300.09	6.09	209.82	11.63	18.64	9.12	44.79
Talbot	310.60	5.20	216.39	15.78	23.90	10.76	38.57
Washington	333.75	6.09	226.42	25.28	30.44	14.77	30.75
Wicomico	282.13	4.80	193.09	17.42	20.19	9.80	36.83
Worcester	328.44	6.56	214.17	19.47	24.71	12.25	51.28

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, kindergartens, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XIX for basic data.

TABLE 71—Cost per Pupil Belonging—Grades 1-6: Maryland Public Elementary Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Expenses*	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services
		Super-vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other			
Total State	\$285.48	\$5.99	\$205.70	\$15.39	\$26.25	\$14.10	\$18.05
Allegany	271.27	4.70	196.02	10.14	25.36	9.23	25.82
Anne Arundel	248.72	4.80	182.11	13.48	20.85	7.69	19.79
Baltimore City	266.19	7.42	199.21	12.50	25.90	14.92	6.24
Baltimore	301.18	7.05	220.36	18.60	26.41	17.43	11.33
Calvert	263.56	6.47	161.46	11.30	18.59	16.11	49.63
Caroline	271.37	5.25	172.59	14.53	19.45	14.06	45.49
Carroll	242.77	4.41	174.58	7.87	15.10	10.87	28.94
Cecil	269.07	2.66	184.46	14.24	25.03	9.70	32.98
Charles	287.47	3.62	185.15	18.97	23.65	8.94	47.14
Dorchester	274.58	4.76	174.83	10.13	23.53	21.21	40.12
Frederick	293.60	7.26	195.88	18.94	22.12	22.11	27.29
Garrett	296.77	5.45	191.52	10.87	15.67	10.46	62.80
Harford	288.70	5.75	190.22	17.74	21.95	10.24	42.81
Howard	270.36	4.26	193.95	10.09	16.54	6.93	38.59
Kent	276.14	8.33	183.51	11.32	19.48	8.06	45.44
Montgomery	359.54	6.11	265.17	19.88	37.32	15.93	15.13
Prince George's	276.67	3.90	198.73	17.52	29.17	14.83	12.52
Queen Anne's	292.61	5.68	191.19	14.92	19.00	7.91	53.91
St. Mary's	260.87	2.57	163.18	16.95	22.53	12.50	43.14
Somerset	258.17	5.28	179.16	9.57	16.62	7.36	40.18
Talbot	281.20	5.19	188.19	12.56	24.97	11.42	38.87
Washington	305.91	6.17	208.66	17.34	28.47	13.98	31.29
Wicomico	251.13	3.95	172.89	15.73	16.91	9.10	32.55
Worcester	282.90	5.57	186.71	14.41	20.53	11.37	44.31

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, kindergartens, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XX for basic data.

TABLE 72—Cost per Pupil Belonging—Grades 7-12; Maryland Public High Schools; Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Expenses*	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services
		Super- vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other			
Total State.....	\$372.16	\$6.97	\$265.38	\$25.12	\$34.19	\$15.84	\$24.66
Allegany.....	327.76	6.44	231.90	16.94	30.44	11.94	30.10
Anne Arundel....	318.29	11.10	220.49	24.21	22.82	10.96	28.71
Baltimore City....	366.51	6.90	276.80	18.01	40.41	15.41	8.98
Baltimore.....	376.05	7.04	262.41	29.90	33.80	17.98	24.92
Calvert.....	369.77	6.17	231.46	22.97	18.11	19.67	71.39
Caroline.....	417.63	7.05	280.76	31.22	28.62	16.06	53.92
Carroll.....	366.45	8.09	263.66	22.55	22.01	17.38	32.76
Cecil.....	394.86	12.11	251.12	27.24	43.55	24.36	35.98
Charles.....	377.92	5.92	255.83	18.96	34.56	13.07	49.58
Dorchester.....	342.10	3.25	228.79	15.49	30.19	17.47	46.91
Frederick.....	376.22	8.15	260.72	29.15	22.82	23.93	31.45
Garrett.....	325.29	3.88	212.13	17.89	17.29	7.76	66.34
Harford.....	347.87	6.54	229.27	24.89	28.98	10.63	47.56
Howard.....	358.66	6.33	252.26	17.08	21.53	21.63	39.83
Kent.....	393.57	8.79	276.62	17.88	26.20	13.82	50.26
Montgomery.....	450.95	6.96	328.22	39.22	41.78	17.83	16.94
Prince George's....	353.85	5.07	253.24	22.79	34.46	14.69	23.60
Queen Anne's.....	425.48	6.17	276.43	30.80	31.67	18.93	61.48
St. Mary's.....	374.98	5.42	228.25	37.47	26.25	24.70	52.89
Somerset.....	356.28	7.17	250.91	14.40	21.35	11.47	50.98
Talbot.....	352.03	5.21	256.14	20.33	22.39	9.83	38.13
Washington.....	367.48	6.00	247.94	34.89	32.83	15.72	30.10
Wicomico.....	330.58	6.11	224.68	20.08	25.32	10.89	43.50
Worcester.....	396.52	8.06	255.22	27.02	30.95	13.57	61.70

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XXI for basic data.

**TABLE 73—Average Annual Salary per Teacher and Principal:
Public Schools of Maryland: 1923-1960**

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL		
	Total	Elementary	High
1923.....	\$1,243	\$1,156	\$1,671
1928.....	1,408	1,320	1,830
1933.....	1,453	1,398	1,659
1938.....	1,556	1,487	1,784
1943.....	1,775	1,648	1,994
1951.....	3,621	3,601	3,646
1952.....	3,886	3,858	3,919
1953.....	3,947	3,891	4,019
1954.....	4,093	4,020	4,186
1955.....	4,163	4,104	4,237
1956.....	4,465	4,450	4,482
1957.....	4,719	4,684	4,760
1958.....	4,944	4,821	5,092
1959.....	5,247	5,079	5,447
1960.....	5,493	5,436	5,556

TABLE 74—Average Salary* per Teacher and Principal: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	ALL SCHOOLS			ELEMENTARY			HIGH		
	Total	Teachers	Prin- cipals†	Total	Teachers	Prin- cipals†	Total	Teachers	Prin- cipals†
Total State	\$5,493	\$5,364	\$8,212	\$5,436	\$5,273	\$7,860	\$5,556	\$5,463	\$9,211
Allegany	5,162	5,079	6,718	5,094	4,994	6,283	5,225	5,152	7,878
Anne Arundel	4,792	4,666	7,593	5,144	4,989	7,223	4,424	4,346	9,325
Baltimore City	5,623	5,450	9,361	5,463	5,251	9,001	5,811	5,677	10,158
Baltimore	5,578	5,447	10,118	5,481	5,303	9,828	5,692	5,612	11,039
Calvert	4,661	4,519	6,417	4,624	4,464	6,065	4,707	4,585	7,470
Caroline	4,895	4,795	6,663	4,915	4,826	6,360	4,879	4,768	6,959
Carroll	4,921	4,805	7,048	4,731	4,572	6,793	5,089	5,003	7,525
Cecil	5,018	4,898	6,787	5,075	4,939	6,417	4,957	4,856	7,900
Charles	5,228	5,125	7,077	5,314	5,236	6,663	5,137	5,010	7,550
Dorchester	4,930	4,813	6,274	4,921	4,782	5,957	4,939	4,843	7,160
Frederick	5,235	5,109	7,466	5,079	4,870	7,177	5,387	5,326	8,980
Garrett	5,028	4,956	5,992	5,102	5,027	5,800	4,938	4,876	6,633
Harford	5,094	5,011	7,278	5,163	5,069	6,900	5,018	4,950	8,350
Howard	5,157	5,031	7,325	5,131	4,991	6,982	5,186	5,076	8,080
Kent	4,842	4,722	6,323	4,835	4,641	6,178	4,849	4,791	6,975
Montgomery	6,528	6,439	8,907	6,375	6,254	8,554	6,712	6,652	10,266
Prince George's	5,404	5,264	8,294	5,361	5,172	7,946	5,454	5,364	9,551
Queen Anne's	4,957	4,831	6,396	5,012	4,887	5,983	4,904	4,780	7,325
St. Mary's	4,599	4,469	6,433	4,584	4,448	5,964	4,615	4,492	7,725
Somerset	4,840	4,711	6,169	4,732	4,604	5,889	4,946	4,814	6,529
Talbot	4,971	4,835	6,539	4,996	4,816	6,268	4,945	4,853	7,533
Washington	5,372	5,265	7,038	5,302	5,176	6,601	5,444	5,353	8,382
Wicomico	4,872	4,763	6,695	4,890	4,763	6,335	4,852	4,762	7,920
Worcester	4,714	4,588	6,341	4,676	4,531	5,908	4,757	4,646	7,750

* Grades 1 through 12 only; kindergartens and junior colleges are excluded.

† Includes all principals having two or more assistants without regard to division of time between teaching and administration.

TABLE 75—Public Expenditures for Transportation and Number and Per Cent of Public School Pupils Transported: Counties of Maryland: 1951-1960

YEAR	PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR TRANSPORTATION						NUMBER AND PER CENT PUPILS TRANSPORTED AT PUBLIC EXPENSE					
	Total		Elementary		High		Total		Elementary		High	
	Amount	Per Pupil	Amount	Per Pupil	Amount	Per Pupil	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
1950-51.....	\$3,704,595	\$29.40	\$2,096,046	\$29.55	\$1,608,549	\$29.21	126,005	54.5	70,944	48.8	55,061	64.3
1951-52.....	4,395,220	32.66	2,354,813	31.19	2,040,407	34.54	134,576	55.1	75,499	49.3	59,077	64.7
1952-53.....	4,720,050	32.55	2,541,055	31.25	2,179,005	34.20	145,019	55.2	81,310	49.3	63,709	65.0
1953-54.....	5,050,825	31.91	2,707,937	30.63	2,352,888	33.53	158,572	55.5	88,895	49.0	70,177	66.8
1954-55.....	5,528,488	31.79	3,035,637	31.88	2,492,851	31.69	173,889	55.5	95,230	48.3	78,659	67.8
1955-56.....	6,039,827	32.91	3,268,055	33.18	2,771,772	32.59	183,552	55.0	98,501	47.7	85,051	66.9
1956-57.....	6,802,444	35.41	3,712,436	36.88	3,090,008	33.78	192,126	55.5	100,650	47.9	91,476	67.3
1957-58.....	7,487,938	37.12	3,911,221	37.22	3,586,717	37.02	201,969	55.4	105,076	47.6	96,893	67.2
1958-59.....	8,238,252	38.24	4,217,269	38.45	4,020,983	38.03	215,414	55.8	109,696	47.8	105,718	67.4
1959-60.....	8,789,916	38.47	4,514,918	39.74	4,274,998	37.21	228,495	56.1	113,598	48.3	114,897	66.6

TABLE 76—Number and Per Cent Transferred; Expenditures of Public Funds for Transportation: Cost per Public School Pupil Transferred; State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	NUMBER AND PER CENT TRANSFERRED				PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR TRANSPORTATION AND COST PER PUPIL TRANSFERRED							
	Total		Elementary		High		Total		Elementary		High	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Amount	Cost per Pupil	Amount	Cost per Pupil	Amount	Cost per Pupil
Total State.....	230,247	.....	115,295	.....	114,952	.....	\$8,956,210	.....	\$4,658,034	.....	\$4,298,176	.....
Allegany.....	7,929	49.9	3,850	47.3	4,079	52.6	897,683	\$50.15	189,358	\$19.18	208,975	\$51.06
Anne Arundel.....	24,186	60.9	11,646	49.6	12,540	77.4	775,016	32.04	393,974	32.80	393,042	31.34
Baltimore City.....	1,752	.....	1,697	55	55	.....	166,294	.....	143,116	.....	28,178	.....
Baltimore.....	41,271	50.3	18,832	40.2	22,439	63.8	1,077,016	26.10	397,589	21.11	679,427	30.28
Calvert.....	3,935	94.9	2,471	93.6	1,464	97.2	225,387	57.28	124,683	50.46	100,694	68.78
Caroline.....	3,116	71.9	1,695	67.3	1,421	78.2	197,250	63.30	106,761	62.99	90,489	63.68
Carroll.....	7,971	76.8	4,312	75.7	3,659	78.2	284,430	35.69	150,688	34.95	133,802	36.57
Cecil.....	6,672	73.1	3,834	70.8	2,838	76.5	283,333	42.47	163,261	42.58	120,072	42.31
Charles.....	6,564	91.3	3,930	91.7	2,634	90.8	3,094,924	47.21	185,954	47.32	123,970	47.07
Dorchester.....	3,287	55.1	1,715	51.4	1,572	59.9	247,132	75.18	129,637	75.59	117,495	74.74
Frederick.....	8,629	62.0	4,722	61.8	3,907	62.4	338,724	39.25	182,267	38.60	156,457	40.05
Garrett.....	4,322	90.5	2,341	85.0	1,981	97.9	296,032	68.49	167,855	71.70	128,177	64.70
Harford.....	12,726	80.3	7,179	79.1	5,547	81.7	663,666	52.15	360,201	50.17	303,665	54.71
Howard.....	6,437	90.4	3,603	85.5	2,834	97.5	2,509,989	38.98	149,892	41.60	101,047	35.65
Kent.....	2,255	69.2	1,263	66.3	992	73.3	142,643	63.26	79,880	63.25	62,763	63.27
Montgomery.....	26,951	39.9	12,645	31.9	14,306	51.1	762,144	28.28	426,801	33.75	335,343	23.44
Prince George's.....	30,076	45.9	12,127	31.7	17,949	65.9	748,081	24.87	336,636	27.76	411,445	22.92
Queen Anne's.....	3,054	84.8	1,723	82.1	1,331	88.6	185,339	60.69	102,807	59.67	82,532	62.01
St. Mary's.....	4,941	87.7	2,891	84.3	2,050	93.1	243,216	49.22	140,728	48.68	102,488	49.99
Somerset.....	2,703	63.5	1,498	62.3	1,205	65.1	179,356	66.35	91,747	61.25	87,609	72.70
Talbot.....	2,383	57.9	1,262	52.9	1,121	64.8	149,683	62.81	88,182	69.87	61,501	54.86
Washington.....	9,471	52.6	4,910	50.1	4,561	55.6	450,559	47.55	249,814	50.88	200,545	43.97
Wicomico.....	5,629	56.2	3,087	50.9	2,542	64.5	330,575	58.73	179,056	58.00	151,519	59.61
Worcester.....	3,987	76.0	2,062	66.3	1,925	90.2	251,978	63.20	129,137	62.63	122,841	63.81

NOTE: Per cent transferred and per pupil costs for Baltimore City and Total State are not shown because in Baltimore City only 1.2 per cent of total enrollment is transferred. See TABLE 75 for these data for Total Counties.

TABLE 77—Number of Public Schools to Which Transportation Was Provided at Public Expense:
Number of Vehicles Used: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1960.

LOCAL UNIT	Total Number of Schools	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS TO WHICH TRANSPORTATION WAS PROVIDED				NUMBER OF VEHICLES			Private Cars and Station Wagons
		Total	Elementary Only†	Combined Elem. and High	High School Only	Busses Owned by			
						County	Contractors		
Total State.....	1,004	771	550	52	169	642	1,766	*118	
Allegany.....	34	30	21	4	5	1	103	11	
Anne Arundel.....	70	63	51	1	12	2	204	*3	
Baltimore City.....	182	31	16	1	14	13	11	1	
Baltimore.....	97	89	67	1	21	178	167	1	
Calvert.....	15	15	12	..	3	..	55	2	
Caroline.....	11	11	4	6	1	..	48	8	
Carroll.....	23	23	9	9	5	1	77	*4	
Cecil.....	24	24	17	1	6	..	7	7	
Charles.....	15	15	7	5	3	..	82	11	
Dorchester.....	30	29	24	..	5	1	59	4	
Frederick.....	36	36	26	5	5	27	87	*7	
Garrett.....	18	18	14	2	2	1	76	†18	
Harford.....	25	25	18	3	4	15	168	*6	
Howard.....	17	17	12	2	5	..	68	..	
Kent.....	13	13	9	2	2	..	38	..	
Montgomery.....	107	85	63	1	21	193	29	..	
Prince George's.....	126	96	68	1	27	176	47	8	
Queen Anne's.....	14	14	10	3	4	..	62	10	
St. Mary's.....	19	19	14	4	2	..	50	†1	
Somerset.....	20	18	11	..	3	..	40	2	
Talbot.....	15	15	12	2	3	1	77	*11	
Washington.....	43	43	32	2	9	32	87	3	
Wicomico.....	22	22	17	2	3	..	64	1	
Worcester.....	20	20	16	..	4	1	..	..

* Includes the following number of county-owned cars or station wagons: Anne Arundel, 2; Carroll, 1; Frederick, 5; Harford, 6; Washington, 1; total, 15.

† Excludes one horse in Garrett and two boats in Somerset.

‡ Excludes elementary school at Bowie State Teachers College and bus carrying pupils there.

TABLE 78—National Defense Education Act: Expenditures by Local Units and State Department of Education: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	EXPENDITURES UNDER NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION ACT				
	Total Federal Funds	Title III*	Title V*	Title VIII*	Title X*
Total State	\$860,711	\$597,874	\$155,934	\$99,860	\$7,043
State Department of Education ..	31,682	19,573	3,765	1,301	7,043
Allegany.....	3,715	3,715	.....	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	121,496	111,681	9,815	.....	.....
Baltimore City.....	97,203	18,977	23,016	55,210	.....
Baltimore.....	96,743	57,303	23,044	16,396	.....
Calvert.....	15,983	12,195	3,788	.....	.....
Caroline.....	11,134	10,642	492	.....	.....
Carroll.....	5,569	5,389	180	.....	.....
Cecil.....	26,370	20,157	6,213	.....	.....
Charles.....	11,794	11,794	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	5,850	3,925	1,925	.....	.....
Frederick.....	19,245	17,552	1,693	.....	.....
Garrett.....	4,766	4,270	496	.....	.....
Harford.....	58,288	43,278	8,434	6,576	.....
Howard.....	14,578	13,347	1,231	.....	.....
Kent.....	13,733	11,279	2,454	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	117,524	69,025	28,122	20,377	.....
Prince George's.....	88,656	62,283	26,373	.....	.....
Queen Anne's.....	25,431	22,240	3,191	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	17,488	15,948	1,540	.....	.....
Somerset.....	6,059	6,059	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	9,164	9,164	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	16,395	16,305	90	.....	.....
Wicomico.....	20,717	12,707	8,010	.....	.....
Worcester.....	21,128	19,066	2,062	.....	.....

* Title III—Science, Mathematics, and Modern Foreign Language.

Title V—Guidance, Counseling, and Testing.

Title VIII—Area Vocational Education—Technical.

Title X—Improvement of Statistical Services of State Educational Agencies.

**TABLE 79—Federal Funds Allotted and Expended in Maryland:
Vocational Education: Year Ending June 30, 1960**

TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM	Balance, July 1, 1959	1959-60 Allotment	1959-60 Expenditures	Balance, June 30, 1960
Total.....	*\$32,973	\$541,591	\$544,329	\$30,235
Agriculture.....	141	117,176	116,199	1,118
Trades and Industry.....	*30,663	268,562	274,876	24,349
Home Economics.....	....	104,253	104,253	....
Teacher Training and Supervision.....	....	15,618	15,618	....
Distributive Occupations.....	2,169	35,982	33,383	4,768

* Corrected balance includes refund receipt of \$200.

TABLE 80—Expenditures for Administration and Supervision and Teacher Training in Vocational Education: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1960

SOURCE OF EXPENDITURES	TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM				
	Total	Agriculture	Trades and Industry	Home Economics	Distributive Occupations
Total					
State and University Funds.....	\$37,440	\$15,771	\$6,841	\$13,971	\$857
Federal Funds.....	41,590	15,771	6,841	18,121	857
State Administration and Supervision					
State Funds.....	26,790	10,196	5,458	10,279	857
Federal Funds.....	30,940	10,196	5,458	14,429	857
Teacher Training					
University of Maryland					
Funds.....	10,650	5,575	1,383	3,692	....
Federal Funds.....	10,650	5,575	1,383	3,692	....

TABLE 81—Expenditures of Federal Vocational Funds in Maryland:
Year Ending June 30, 1960

TYPE OF EXPENDITURES	TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM				
	Total	Agriculture	Trades and Industry	Home Economics	Distributive Occupations
Total.....	\$544,329	\$123,275	\$278,003	\$109,668	\$33,383
Instruction in Schools					
Day Schools.....	333,222	100,244	195,658	37,320	.....
Adult Education.....	99,089	7,260	41,006	48,258	2,565
Cooperative and Continuation	31,912	.....	4,879	.....	27,033
Supervision.....	33,696	.....	24,799	5,969	2,928
Instruction by the University of Maryland					
Volunteer Fireman.....	4,820	.....	4,820	.....	.....
Teacher Training and Guidance.....	10,650	5,575	1,383	3,692	.....
State Administration and Supervision.....	30,940	10,196	5,458	14,429	857

TABLE 82—Federal Aid for Vocational Education in Maryland Day High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total Federal Aid for High Schools	AGRICULTURE				HOME ECONOMICS				TRADES AND INDUSTRY*		DISTRIBUTIVE OCCUPATIONS	
		Enroll-ment	Program Salaries		Regular and Summer Travel	Enroll-ment	Regular	Summer	Summer Travel	Enroll-ment	Salaries and Travel	Enroll-ment	Salaries and Travel
			Regular	Summer									
Total State	\$351,123	3,082	\$42,820	\$50,098	\$7,326	3,802	\$32,384	\$8,942	\$333	14,386	\$179,258	212	\$29,962
Allegany	9,455	50	481	763	61	512	44,070	...	...	172	1,530	17	2,550
Anne Arundel	10,424	36	1,382	396	95	534	3,268	...	...	244	c5,283	...	...
Baltimore City	142,473	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,356	d124,967	175	i17,506
Baltimore	12,801	83	969	945	87	125	714	513	43	327	e10,800	...	...
Calvert	2,901	74	622	900	109	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline	5,410	222	2,169	2,565	472	46	204	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carroll	6,013	152	2,065	2,257	229	118	684	397	31	35	350	...	...
Cecil	3,099	70	861	1,279	226	157	733	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charles	7,399	239	2,647	3,280	422	87	515	495	40	...	...	...	...
Dorchester	3,430	120	1,261	1,836	333	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frederick	13,466	323	5,675	6,621	819	28	351	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garrett	4,981	177	1,715	2,727	254	86	285	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford	5,704	166	2,477	2,412	165	...	...	...	...	36	650	...	...
Howard	3,513	80	1,304	1,254	231	41	224	...	...	37	500	...	...
Kent	2,362	91	972	1,208	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery	41,519	161	3,526	5,087	543	268	4,434	...	...	587	f18,023	20	79,906
Prince George's	40,314	152	3,063	2,419	298	1,403	h14,564	6,304	141	1,313	g13,525	...	...
Queen Anne's	5,399	179	1,890	1,878	471	153	605	522	33	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's	3,053	143	1,220	1,323	163	61	329	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset	2,890	34	1,170	1,339	381	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot	4,678	107	1,444	1,878	462	62	411	468	15	...	...	...	...
Washington	12,611	236	3,532	4,283	587	99	779	...	...	246	h3,430	...	...
Wicomico	4,583	120	1,741	2,198	444	...	...	...	...	33	200	...	...
Worcester	2,663	67	634	1,250	292	22	214	243	30	...	...	...	...

* Includes Area Vocational Education—Technical; and Practical Nurse Training.
 a Includes salary of supervisor—\$1,283.
 b Includes salary of supervisor—\$3,000.
 c Includes salary of supervisor—\$1,483.
 d Includes salaries of supervisors—\$11,364; equipment—\$24,078.
 e Includes salary of supervisor—\$1,845.
 f Includes salaries of supervisors—\$4,778.
 g Includes salary of supervisor—\$2,600.
 h Includes salary of supervisor—\$1,383.
 i Includes salary of supervisor—\$2,828.
 j Includes summer salary—\$1,854; travel—\$164.

TABLE 83—Adult Education: Receipts and Expenditures: State of Maryland:
Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	RECEIPTS FOR ADULT EDUCATION FROM SOURCES OTHER THAN LOCAL				EXPENDITURES FOR ADULT EDUCATION		
	Total	Federal	State	Fees from Attendance	Total	Salaries	Expenses
Total State.....	\$198,712	\$30,984	\$64,529	\$103,199	\$646,367	\$577,154	\$69,213
Allegany.....	4,611	.....	2,040	2,571	10,606	10,427	179
Anne Arundel...	2,909	.....	1,524	1,385	5,074	4,237	837
Baltimore City..	24,518	.....	24,518	.....	427,052	385,815	41,237
Baltimore.....	21,567	.....	9,341	12,226	67,999	51,043	16,956
Calvert.....	331	.....	331	.....	572	572	.....
Caroline.....	1,657	1,038	255	364	1,237	1,036	201
Carroll.....	113	.....	.....	113	2,027	1,796	231
Cecil.....	2,510	.....	985	1,525	2,445	2,406	39
Charles.....	877	.....	877	.....	821	821	.....
Dorchester.....	1,119	594	479	46	1,103	1,073	30
Frederick.....	2,511	.....	1,785	726	6,154	5,901	253
Garrett.....	485	.....	485	.....	535	535	.....
Harford.....	6,387	877	2,612	2,897	7,401	7,398	3
Howard.....	1,626	408	1,218	.....	2,037	2,027	10
Kent.....	1,007	.....	229	779	1,526	834	692
Montgomery...	75,525	18,813	8,406	48,306	68,741	60,879	7,862
Prince George's..	43,924	7,005	5,396	31,523	21,491	20,966	525
Queen Anne's....	1,065	803	262	.....	1,065	1,065	.....
St. Mary's.....	611	341	270	.....	517	509	8
Somerset.....	280	140	140	.....	280	280	.....
Talbot.....	663	459	204	.....	813	663	150
Washington.....	2,284	.....	1,807	477	14,329	14,329	.....
Wicomico.....	1,919	506	1,152	261	2,236	2,236	.....
Worcester.....	213	.....	213	.....	306	306	.....

TABLE 84—Adult Education Classes: Number of Teachers and Enrollment by Subject: State of Maryland: 1959-60

LOCAL UNIT	Number of Teachers	ENROLLMENT					
		Total	Agriculture	Home Economics	Trades and Industry	Business Education*	General
Total State.....	1,132	43,512	293	5,979	7,917	8,408	20,915
Allegany.....	26	884	44	487	95	223	35
Anne Arundel....	16	410	....	15	74	211	110
Baltimore City....	559	26,798	....	1,085	6,020	4,105	15,588
Baltimore.....	168	4,176	....	612	746	1,181	1,637
Calvert.....	4	91	....	27	....	64	....
Caroline.....	5	155	54	61	....	40	....
Carroll.....	13	255	....	15	22	48	170
Cecil.....	16	360	....	182	....	166	12
Charles.....	4	111	....	21	....	90	....
Dorchester.....	6	161	34	22	31	74	....
Frederick.....	11	246	....	46	86	114	....
Garrett.....	3	47	11	....	....	36	....
Harford.....	24	1,048	32	132	26	381	477
Howard.....	6	128	....	15	16	97	....
Kent.....	8	222	....	17	67	54	84
Montgomery....	134	4,892	7	2,098	49	585	2,153
Prince George's...	64	2,129	....	891	169	542	527
Queen Anne's....	6	135	34	57	....	44	....
St. Mary's.....	4	97	....	57	....	40	....
Somerset.....	2	30	17	....	....	13	....
Talbot.....	4	74	31	26	....	17	....
Washington.....	37	788	15	44	516	147	66
Wicomico.....	10	251	14	55	....	126	56
Worcester.....	2	24	....	14	....	10	....

* Includes Distributive Occupations.

**TABLE 35—Adult Education Program: Title of Courses Offered:
State of Maryland: 1959-60**

TITLE OF COURSE	Number of Classes	TITLE OF COURSE	Number of Classes
AGRICULTURE		TRADES AND INDUSTRY—Continued	
Agriculture	13	Other Trades	9
Farm Business Management	1	Total	234
Farm Mechanics	4	DISTRIBUTIVE OCCUPATIONS	
Farm Practices	1	Business Education	8
Vocational Agriculture Welding	4	Investments	3
Young Farmers	2	Salesmanship and Retail Trades	5
Total	25	Total	16
HOME ECONOMICS		BUSINESS EDUCATION	
Clothing Construction, Tailoring	128	Accounting and Bookkeeping	18
Cooking, Party Food	6	Business English	4
Crafts	2	Commercial Arithmetic and Law	3
Furniture Upholstering, Repairing	3	Office Machines	9
Home Economics	5	Office Practice	11
Home Management, Furnishing	9	Shorthand	73
Interior Decorating	8	Typing	153
Millinery	12	Other Business Courses	3
Rug Making	10	Total	274
Self Improvement	8	GENERAL	
Sewing	71	Americanization	33
Slip Covers	4	Art, Arts and Crafts	66
Total	266	Braille	5
TRADES AND INDUSTRY		Ceramics	13
Auto Mechanics	10	Driver Education	2
Barbering	4	Elementary Education	22
Blueprint Reading	6	English, Writing	6
Building Trades	16	French	11
Chemistry for Fire Fighters	3	General Industrial Training	11
Cosmetology	9	Income Tax	2
Electric Code	4	Informal Noncredit Program	4
Electricity	46	Mathematics	8
Electronics	30	Music, Singing	6
Industrial Safety	9	Parent Education	56
Machine Shop	17	Physical Education, Dancing	13
Mathematics	5	Psychology	5
Mechanical Drawing, Drafting	3	Public Speaking	5
Plumbing	7	Russian	13
Printing Trades	9	Secondary Education	186
Radio and TV	8	Spanish	8
Related English	3	Technical	8
Steam Fitting Apprentices	3	Wood Shop, Woodwork	23
Supervisory, Management Training	5	Other General Courses	5
Tailoring	14	Total	511
Welding	10		
Woodworking	4		

TABLE 86—Participation and Types of Lunches Served: Income and Expenditures: National School Lunch Program: Maryland Public Schools: 1951-1960

YEAR	NUMBER OF LUNCHESES* SERVED ANNUALLY										EXPENDITURES				INCOME		EXPENDITURES		Value of U.S.D.A. Commodities	
	Number of Approved Schools Participating in Program	Per Cent of Total Schools Participating in Program	Average Daily Participation	Per Cent of Total Average Number Belonging to Participating Program	Type A		Type A WOM		Type B		Type B WOM		Total Expenditures	Food	Labor	All Other Expenditures	Value of Donated Goods and Services	Value of U.S.D.A. Commodities		
					Number Served	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent							Number	Per Cent
1950-51	610	64.0	108,318	32.0	17,894,140	10,377,799	58.0	20,570	0.1	69,131	0.4	25,375	0.1	\$3,467,714	\$1,249,737	\$83,807	\$484,224			
1951-52	627	67.0	122,488	34.6	20,211,810	11,950,973	59.1	5,720	†	77,367	0.4	13,418	0.1	4,152,010	1,502,786	44,707	288,607			
1952-53	636	68.2	139,585	37.1	22,823,540	14,178,003	62.1	.....	.....	54,353	0.2	.....	.....	4,751,203	1,825,169	54,399	567,124
1953-54	672	72.5	152,050	37.5	24,899,476	16,051,753	64.5	.....	.....	50,228	0.2	.....	.....	5,033,961	2,139,418	55,500	1,022,980
1954-55	576	61.4	111,396	25.7	18,294,070	18,236,188	99.7	.....	.....	57,882	0.3	.....	.....	8,880,410	5,816,185	52,355	746,472
1955-56	620	66.0	124,489	27.1	20,473,498	20,443,874	99.9	.....	.....	29,624	0.1	.....	.....	6,885,690	2,920,690	68,989	1,102,046
1956-57	649	67.9	136,639	27.2	22,599,007	22,599,007	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,531,418	3,438,011	70,029	1,574,511
1957-58	694	71.0	146,441	28.9	23,924,777	23,924,777	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,549,925	3,902,972	64,481	773,659
1958-59	735	74.5	156,507	29.5	26,068,899	26,068,899	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,110,724	4,331,966	58,434	1,157,441
1959-60	758	75.5	170,286	30.7	28,152,218	28,152,218	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,888,588	4,814,583	56,774	1,633,796

* Type A— $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. milk, 2 oz. protein, $\frac{3}{4}$ c. vegetables and/or fruit, 1 serving bread, 2 tsps. butter or fortified margarine.
 Type B— $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. milk, 1 oz. protein, $\frac{1}{2}$ c. vegetables and/or fruit, 1 serving bread, 1 tsp. butter or fortified margarine.
 † Less than 0.1 per cent.

* Cash values (determined by rates prevailing in the community) affixed to donated labor, food, and equipment.
 † Foods acquired through the U.S. Department of Agriculture programs. Wholesale value based on Baltimore wholesale prices as quoted at time of delivery. Time series figures include nonpublic schools serviced by this agency—to the amount of \$119,603 in 1959-60.
 ‡ Beginning in 1952-53 Payments from Lunches represents only program income from children.
 § Includes Federal special milk money as follows: 1955-56, \$711,681; 1956-57, \$858,728; 1957-58, \$959,789; 1958-59, \$1,121,198; 1959-60, \$1,221,778.

TABLE 87—Participation and Reimbursement Paid: Special Milk Program:
Maryland Public Schools: 1959-60

YEAR — LOCAL UNIT	Number of Approved Schools Participating in Program	Per Cent of Total Schools in State Participating in Program	Total Number of One-Half Pints Milk Reimbursable	Reimburse- ment Paid
1955-56.....	772	82.2	21,833,604	\$ 820,471
1956-57.....	818	85.6	26,390,908	983,689
1957-58.....	874	89.5	28,715,326	1,080,048
1958-59.....	914	92.7	36,390,152	1,286,797
1959-60.....	943	94.2	35,555,378	1,354,115
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1959-60				
Allegany.....	32	94.1	996,057	39,842
Anne Arundel.....	70	100.0	2,964,383	116,033
Baltimore City.....	182	100.0	7,729,250	273,118
Baltimore.....	92	94.8	6,208,583	241,769
Calvert.....	14	93.3	167,060	5,756
Caroline.....	11	100.0	203,758	7,358
Carroll.....	23	100.0	527,506	21,100
Cecil.....	23	95.8	427,425	15,479
Charles.....	13	86.7	562,521	21,564
Dorchester.....	19	63.3	232,191	8,834
Frederick.....	36	100.0	410,716	16,054
Garrett.....	15	83.3	283,045	10,989
Harford.....	24	96.0	1,190,970	47,568
Howard.....	18	100.0	696,556	27,774
Kent.....	13	100.0	271,546	7,747
Montgomery.....	102	95.3	6,055,011	233,844
Prince George's.....	123	97.6	4,483,583	176,029
Queen Anne's.....	13	92.9	186,024	7,194
St. Mary's.....	13	68.4	280,494	10,721
Somerset.....	13	65.0	113,334	3,645
Talbot.....	12	80.0	178,380	7,027
Washington.....	50	100.0	668,053	26,368
Wicomico.....	22	100.0	532,602	21,186
Worcester.....	10	50.0	186,330	7,116

TABLE 38—Income and Expenditures: National School Lunch Program: Maryland Public Schools: 1959-60

LOCAL UNIT	INCOME				EXPENDITURES				Values* of Donated Goods and Services	Value of U.S.D.A. Com- modities
	Total Cash Income	Cash Payments from Lunches	Federal Reim- bursment	All Other Income	Total Expendi- tures	Food	Labor	All Other Ex- penditures		
Total State.....	\$15,627,013	\$8,931,459	\$2,343,885	\$4,351,669	\$15,440,397	\$9,888,538	\$4,814,583	\$737,276	\$56,774	\$1,633,796
Allegany.....	632,546	459,720	104,250	68,576	608,016	379,548	178,982	49,486	147	98,010
Anne Arundel.....	952,107	555,733	175,062	221,312	975,962	677,576	273,112	677,983	3,241	94,983
Baltimore City.....	2,240,737	851,053	279,588	1,130,096	2,225,041	1,155,647	894,401	174,993	6,849	166,057
Baltimore.....	2,711,734	1,579,360	423,374	709,000	2,694,450	1,738,114	825,309	131,027	395	287,783
Calvert.....	69,498	44,753	10,178	14,567	67,328	50,059	14,690	2,579	.....	10,503
Caroline.....	137,403	89,238	19,634	28,531	139,379	89,741	42,298	7,340	2,184	18,218
Carroll.....	399,140	222,040	55,338	121,762	403,296	271,427	110,684	21,185	.....	45,080
Cecil.....	307,423	203,582	39,408	64,433	303,734	192,980	101,372	9,382	.....	35,722
Charles.....	178,534	81,240	30,620	66,674	174,972	134,216	37,120	3,636	45	16,258
Dorchester.....	193,011	117,225	23,810	51,976	192,264	124,698	58,382	9,184	1,294	22,545
Frederick.....	543,302	357,797	72,049	113,456	522,503	342,526	165,615	14,362	210	78,807
Garrett.....	154,858	102,358	26,135	154,282	105,961	105,961	40,288	8,093	113	21,388
Harford.....	654,249	426,278	103,091	130,880	653,345	434,631	197,673	21,041	1,446	76,765
Howard.....	277,315	174,537	50,616	52,162	275,881	200,091	68,447	7,343	882	28,279
Kent.....	64,356	40,042	10,979	13,335	59,391	39,360	16,264	3,767	917	11,680
Montgomery.....	2,422,936	1,351,232	372,694	699,010	2,372,645	1,499,838	770,461	102,346	34,140	201,525
Prince George's.....	2,131,541	1,331,743	326,518	473,280	2,074,252	1,434,175	569,184	70,893	3,091	223,674
Queen Anne's.....	118,875	84,691	19,264	14,920	120,321	84,436	30,115	5,770	.....	18,138
St. Mary's.....	129,159	88,706	21,660	18,793	126,404	86,701	33,856	5,847	.....	15,053
Somerset.....	63,730	40,826	8,934	13,970	63,122	43,625	15,425	4,072	.....	9,958
Talbot.....	132,809	67,420	16,728	48,661	133,171	94,637	34,040	4,494	101	12,716
Washington.....	636,303	413,803	91,871	130,629	648,140	413,354	209,828	24,958	1,644	95,554
Wicomico.....	311,882	169,406	43,803	98,673	312,067	206,121	85,706	20,240	.....	29,638
Worcester.....	143,565	84,676	18,281	40,608	140,431	89,076	41,331	10,024	.....	15,462

* Cash value (determined by rates prevailing in the community) affixed to donated labor, food, and equipment.
† Foods acquired through the U.S. Department of Agriculture programs. Wholesale value based on Baltimore wholesale prices quoted at time of delivery.
‡ Includes Federal special milk money in the amount of \$1,221,778.

TABLE 39—Participation and Types of Lunches Served: National School Lunch Program: Maryland Public Schools: 1959-60

LOCAL UNIT	Number of Approved Schools Participating in Program	Per Cent of Total Schools in State Participating in Program	Average Daily Participation	Per Cent of Total Average Number Belonging in State Participating in Program	Total Number of Type A* Lunches Served
Total State.....	758	75.5	170,286	30.7	28,152,218
Allegany.....	32	94.1	9,840	62.5	1,604,920
Anne Arundel...	62	88.6	9,846	25.1	1,638,882
Baltimore City..	83	45.6	13,673	9.1	2,284,183
Baltimore.....	85	87.6	29,420	36.2	4,892,852
Calvert.....	8	53.3	926	22.7	151,948
Caroline.....	8	72.7	2,042	47.8	333,075
Carroll.....	23	100.0	5,172	50.4	857,339
Cecil.....	21	87.5	3,671	40.5	610,416
Charles.....	11	73.3	1,539	21.6	250,061
Dorchester.....	18	60.0	2,330	39.1	381,202
Frederick.....	31	86.1	8,706	63.2	1,432,269
Garrett.....	11	61.1	2,445	51.5	403,391
Harford.....	23	92.0	8,412	53.4	1,397,746
Howard.....	17	94.4	3,505	50.0	579,683
Kent.....	8	61.5	875	27.1	144,230
Montgomery....	94	87.9	22,243	33.2	3,677,383
Prince George's..	107	84.9	23,832	36.7	3,970,067
Queen Anne's....	10	71.4	1,938	54.6	320,917
St. Mary's.....	12	63.2	1,863	33.0	297,617
Somerset.....	7	35.0	990	23.5	161,798
Talbot.....	11	73.3	1,472	36.2	244,300
Washington.....	45	90.0	10,316	57.6	1,655,292
Wicomico.....	20	90.9	3,457	34.9	569,492
Worcester.....	11	55.0	1,773	34.0	293,155

* Type A— $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. milk, 2 oz. protein, $\frac{3}{4}$ c. vegetables and/or fruit, 1 serving bread, 2 tsps. butter or fortified margarine.

TABLE 90—Capital Outlay Expenditures by Maryland Local Boards of Education: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total	EXPENDITURES FOR CAPITAL OUTLAY		
		Elementary	High	Administration Buildings
Total State	\$63,292,965	\$22,769,886	\$39,984,922	\$538,157
Allegany	419,509	154,695	262,562	2,252
Anne Arundel	4,919,034	1,480,986	3,438,048	.....
Baltimore City	9,988,390	3,253,446	6,702,965	31,979
Baltimore	13,187,125	4,891,643	8,273,028	22,454
Calvert	263,231	119,235	142,282	1,714
Caroline	666,955	201,450	465,505	.....
Carroll	213,395	2,429	210,966	.....
Cecil	742,837	67,554	673,655	1,628
Charles	162,701	58,942	99,031	4,728
Dorchester	11,413	1,147	10,266	.....
Frederick	1,677,711	543,704	1,128,518	5,489
Garrett	83,609	83,609	.....	.....
Harford	640,165	224,194	415,091	880
Howard	615,382	194,823	420,559	.....
Kent	281,264	45,939	235,325	.....
Montgomery	13,185,549	5,879,390	6,906,474	399,685
Prince George's	12,755,321	4,250,775	8,469,621	34,925
Queen Anne's	92,962	28,716	48,974	15,272
St. Mary's	327,290	203,834	123,456	.....
Somerset	364,941	166,235	198,491	215
Talbot	57,030	45,863	10,221	946
Washington	1,712,500	566,590	1,143,607	2,303
Wicomico	769,579	177,111	380,669	11,799
Worcester	155,072	127,576	25,608	1,888

TABLE 91—Value* of Maryland Public School Property per Pupil Belonging:
Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL		ELEMENTARY		HIGH	
	Total Value	Average per Pupil	Total Value	Average per Pupil	Total Value	Average per Pupil
Total State.....	\$605,764,874	\$1,049.03	\$297,933,085	\$854.36	\$307,831,789	\$1,345.81
Allegany.....	17,658,341	1,121.26	5,731,908	705.43	11,926,433	1,564.47
Anne Arundel..	41,195,576	1,050.43	19,118,375	816.64	22,077,201	1,396.66
Baltimore City†	134,109,551	814.88	65,369,463	622.31	68,740,088	1,154.66
Baltimore.....	92,126,757	1,132.11	43,594,890	929.65	48,531,867	1,407.45
Calvert.....	2,981,100	729.55	1,717,100	653.39	1,264,000	866.82
Caroline.....	3,797,000	876.36	1,715,026	670.77	2,081,974	1,172.53
Carroll.....	11,278,350	1,099.96	5,997,850	1,055.51	5,280,500	1,155.22
Cecil.....	15,818,900	1,743.92	6,249,700	1,146.04	9,569,200	2,645.18
Charles.....	7,308,292	1,026.13	3,708,198	865.77	3,600,094	1,268.04
Dorchester.....	8,629,450	1,448.16	3,466,950	1,034.11	5,162,500	1,980.78
Frederick.....	13,824,874	1,004.12	6,652,374	872.64	7,172,500	1,167.23
Garrett.....	4,712,160	993.33	2,412,000	873.94	2,300,160	1,159.41
Harford.....	21,836,457	1,386.96	9,524,882	1,046.00	12,311,575	1,854.68
Howard.....	4,784,640	682.59	2,431,065	582.81	2,353,575	829.25
Kent.....	2,963,900	917.45	1,271,687	669.49	1,692,213	1,271.29
Montgomery...	83,718,032	1,113.83	54,416,721	1,144.90	29,301,311	1,060.77
Prince George's	76,961,158	1,184.89	35,429,733	926.27	41,531,425	1,555.35
Queen Anne's..	3,445,075	970.88	1,524,350	729.28	1,920,725	1,317.19
St. Mary's.....	5,699,150	1,009.32	2,802,650	800.03	2,896,500	1,351.42
Somerset.....	3,851,118	913.60	1,236,475	512.17	2,614,643	1,451.69
Talbot.....	6,317,900	1,552.12	2,902,938	1,219.21	3,414,962	2,021.29
Washington....	21,963,033	1,192.72	11,544,566	1,119.57	10,418,467	1,285.82
Wicomico.....	14,246,560	1,439.63	6,443,684	1,067.61	7,802,876	2,021.26
Worcester.....	6,537,500	1,197.22	2,670,500	830.17	3,867,000	1,847.23

* Value based on 100 per cent of the insured valuation for each school building and the equipment thereof. Value of sites has been excluded.

† Baltimore City shows value of buildings and equipment as carried by the Bureau of Accounts and Disbursements; this valuation does not constitute the basis for insurance.

TABLE 92
Maryland Public School Bonded Indebtedness Related to Assessed Valuation:
June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	SCHOOL BONDED INDEBTEDNESS AS OF JUNE 30, 1960			1959 Assessed Valuation Taxable at Full Rate for County Purposes	Assessed Valuation per Dollar of School Bonded In- debtedness	Per Cent School Bonded In- debtedness is of Assessed Valuation
	Total	County Bonds	State Loan*			
Total State.....	\$391,630,707	\$306,407,707	\$85,223,000	\$8,322,230,306	\$21	4.7
Allegany.....	5,614,604	2,080,000	3,534,604	1167,473,527	30	3.3
Anne Arundel....	29,687,211	26,171,000	3,516,211	1377,092,757	13	7.9
Baltimore City..	†82,723,000	82,723,000	.....	†2,912,871,058	35	2.8
Baltimore.....	95,224,837	78,120,000	17,104,837	1,554,852,093	16	6.1
Calvert.....	1,942,577	1,174,000	768,577	24,610,695	13	7.9
Caroline.....	2,312,975	1,575,000	737,975	34,984,792	15	6.6
Carroll.....	2,933,376	500,000	2,433,376	133,302,631	45	2.2
Cecil.....	7,775,510	5,020,000	2,755,510	92,991,560	12	8.4
Charles.....	2,210,092	374,000	1,836,092	48,718,865	22	4.5
Dorchester.....	3,776,111	3,191,300	584,811	71,102,589	19	5.3
Frederick.....	10,468,658	7,065,000	3,403,658	169,583,330	16	6.2
Garrett.....	1,746,823	1,175,000	571,823	35,563,225	20	4.9
Harford.....	9,799,828	9,033,000	766,828	164,592,360	17	5.9
Howard.....	3,717,767	2,120,000	1,597,767	90,511,479	24	4.1
Kent.....	1,424,472	900,000	524,472	36,922,308	26	3.9
Montgomery....	57,826,577	33,626,407	24,200,170	1,097,388,540	19	5.3
Prince George's..	43,289,709	32,198,000	11,091,709	710,889,995	16	6.1
Queen Anne's....	1,676,098	1,090,000	586,098	41,467,971	25	4.0
St. Mary's.....	1,441,627	.....	1,441,627	41,702,683	29	3.5
Somerset.....	2,040,766	1,350,000	690,766	24,932,903	12	8.2
Talbot.....	2,778,282	2,160,000	618,282	57,098,195	21	4.9
Washington.....	12,202,855	8,475,000	3,727,855	1238,367,825	20	5.1
Wicomico.....	6,469,835	5,027,000	1,442,835	116,049,695	18	5.6
Worcester.....	2,547,117	1,260,000	1,287,117	79,159,230	31	3.2

* General School Construction Loan.

† Includes sinking fund balance of \$1,570,032.

‡ Exc udes valuation of Federal Housing Authority.

TABLE 93—Maryland Public School Bonded Indebtedness* and Interest Payments per Pupil Belonging: June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	School Bonded Indebtedness	Interest Payments	LOCAL UNIT	School Bonded Indebtedness	Interest Payments
Total State.....	\$678.20	\$18.13	Garrett.....	\$368.23	\$ 8.37
Allegany.....	356.51	8.15	Harford.....	622.44	17.73
Anne Arundel.....	756.98	21.80	Howard.....	530.39	12.46
Baltimore City.....	502.64	13.33	Kent.....	440.93	10.30
Baltimore.....	1,170.18	34.53	Montgomery.....	769.35	18.59
Calvert.....	475.40	11.89	Prince George's.....	666.48	17.73
Caroline.....	533.84	15.65	Queen Anne's.....	472.35	8.78
Carroll.....	286.09	6.37	St. Mary's.....	255.31	6.22
Cecil.....	857.19	22.95	Somerset.....	484.13	8.71
Charles.....	310.31	6.25	Talbot.....	682.54	19.05
Dorchester.....	633.69	15.98	Washington.....	662.69	18.17
Frederick.....	760.35	16.73	Wicomico.....	653.78	15.76
			Worcester.....	479.66	12.42

* Includes General School Construction Loan.

TABLE 94
Calculated School Tax Rates and Published Tax Rates: State of Maryland: 1959-60

LOCAL UNIT	CALCULATED PUBLIC SCHOOL TAX RATES*				Published Tax Rates†	Additional Rates in Districts and Incorporated Places‡
	Total	Current Expenses	Capital Outlay	Debt Service		
Total State.....	\$1.71	\$1.35	\$0.08	\$0.28	....	....
Allegany.....	1.51	1.15	0.01	0.35	\$2.22	\$0.08—\$1.56
Anne Arundel°.....	1.69	a1.13	....	0.56	c1.98	1.25—1.55
Baltimore City°.....	1.41	1.30	....	0.11	3.34	....
Baltimore°.....	1.86	a1.36	0.13	0.37	2.16	....
Calvert.....	1.82	a1.39	0.08	0.35	2.10	0.75—1.25
Caroline.....	1.86	1.37	0.09	0.40	2.03	0.25—1.15
Carroll°.....	1.33	1.05	0.09	0.19	1.80	0.50—0.85
Cecil.....	1.71	a1.19	0.01	0.51	2.08	0.20—1.33
Charles.....	1.61	a1.36	0.02	0.23	1.35	0.50
Dorchester°.....	1.32	1.09	....	0.23	1.85	0.10—1.50
Frederick°.....	1.73	a1.48	0.01	0.24	1.70	0.10—1.65
Garrett°.....	1.33	0.98	0.04	0.31	2.00	0.40—0.90
Harford°.....	1.42	a1.06	0.02	0.34	1.64	1.05—1.20
Howard°.....	1.42	a1.13	0.03	0.26	1.75	....
Kent°.....	1.43	a1.12	0.01	0.30	2.00	0.20—0.85
Montgomery.....	2.49	a1.85	0.32	0.32	2.48	0.06—0.98
Prince George's.....	1.96	a1.34	0.14	0.48	2.30	0.25—1.61
Queen Anne's°.....	1.56	1.21	0.03	0.32	1.90	0.20—0.78
St. Mary's.....	1.27	a0.95	0.09	0.23	1.80	0.90
Somerset.....	1.30	1.21	b	0.09	2.00	0.80—1.45
Talbot.....	1.52	1.09	....	0.43	2.23	0.95—1.15
Washington°.....	1.61	a1.31	....	0.30	1.89	0.35—0.85
Wicomico.....	1.64	1.06	0.06	0.52	1.96	0.40—1.23
Worcester.....	1.45	a1.09	0.12	0.24	1.70	0.90—1.40

* Calculated by dividing tax funds received by Local Boards of Education by total assessed valuations as used in calculation of State aid payments.

† Rates are for fiscal period on which district operates. State property tax and special service levies are excluded.

‡ Figures are from reports made to State Fiscal Research Bureau.

° Calendar year fiscal period

a Excludes federal funds authorized by Public Law 874 as amended.

b Less than 1c per hundred.

c Average rate of eight election districts which vary from \$1.74 to \$2.02.

TABLE 95

Local Revenue Appropriations: Maryland Public Schools: 1959-60

LOCAL UNIT	LOCAL REVENUE*	APPROPRIATIONS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS†				PER CENT OF TOTAL REVENUE APPROPRIATED FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS			
		All School Purposes	Current Expenses	Capital Outlay	Debt Service	All School Purposes	Current Expenses	Capital Outlay	Debt Service
Total State.....	\$328,726,136	\$145,163,422	\$114,906,007	\$7,204,691	\$23,052,724	44.1	34.9	2.2	7.0
Allegany.....	6,555,243	2,604,159	1,994,222	5,000	604,937	39.7	30.4	0.1	9.2
Anne Arundel‡.....	12,605,401	6,379,505	4,464,490	.....	1,915,015	50.6	35.4	.....	15.2
Baltimore City‡.....	142,050,079	42,359,264	39,084,591	25,000	3,249,673	29.8	27.5	b	2.3
Baltimore‡.....	46,971,636	27,632,116	20,292,434	1,840,880	5,498,802	58.8	43.2	3.9	11.7
Calvert.....	1,030,633	467,561	358,754	20,000	88,807	45.3	34.8	1.9	8.6
Caroline.....	1,440,607	690,235	507,099	34,813	148,323	47.9	35.2	2.4	10.3
Carroll‡.....	3,882,406	2,153,745	1,549,674	340,254	263,817	55.5	39.9	8.8	6.8
Cecil.....	3,134,120	1,658,902	1,155,603	10,838	492,461	52.9	36.9	0.3	15.7
Charles.....	1,765,253	855,317	720,092	10,000	125,225	48.5	40.8	0.6	7.1
Dorchester‡.....	2,491,920	935,460	776,999	.....	158,461	37.5	31.2	.....	6.3
Frederick‡.....	5,613,530	2,821,253	2,466,305	14,421	340,527	50.3	43.9	0.3	6.1
Garrett‡.....	1,670,218	547,790	371,262	29,675	146,853	32.8	22.2	1.8	8.8
Harford‡.....	4,501,930	2,386,109	1,871,863	18,096	496,150	53.0	41.6	0.4	11.0
Howard‡.....	2,604,800	1,286,423	1,013,374	31,151	241,898	49.4	38.9	1.2	9.3
Kent‡.....	1,236,565	543,601	416,714	10,387	116,500	43.9	33.7	0.8	9.4
Montgomery.....	42,717,217	27,715,995	20,548,341	3,552,070	3,615,584	64.9	48.1	8.3	8.5
Prince George's.....	28,400,297	14,250,704	9,710,972	1,018,088	3,521,644	50.2	34.2	3.6	12.4
Queen Anne's‡.....	1,154,017	656,468	495,046	25,522	135,900	56.9	42.9	2.2	11.8
St. Mary's.....	1,716,848	575,044	428,080	41,675	105,289	33.5	25.0	2.4	6.1
Somerset.....	1,023,354	347,598	323,675	1,023	22,900	33.9	31.6	0.1	2.2
Talbot.....	2,028,774	892,920	640,182	.....	252,738	44.0	31.5	.....	12.5
Washington‡.....	7,130,686	4,260,096	3,567,181	.....	692,915	59.7	50.0	.....	9.7
Wicomico.....	4,319,056	1,950,580	1,253,977	75,798	620,805	45.2	29.0	1.8	14.4
Worcester.....	2,681,546	1,192,577	895,077	100,000	197,500	44.5	33.4	3.7	7.4

* Figures from State Fiscal Research Bureau: include taxes, licenses and permits, and fines and forfeitures.
 † Figures from annual financial reports of Local Boards of Education adjusted to conform to county's fiscal period.
 ‡ County operates on calendar year. Revenue here reported is that of 1959.
 a Includes \$598,402 revenue of the Anne Arundel County Sanitary Commission in 1958-59; no report was received for 1959-60.
 b Less than 0.1 per cent.

TABLE 96
1959-60 Valuation of Property Assessable at Full Rate for County Purposes:
State of Maryland

LOCAL UNIT	Total Assessable at Full Rate*	COUNTY COMMISSIONERS			Federal Housing Authority	State Tax Commission [†] b	Classes A through J Motor Vehicles [‡]
		Total	Real Estate	Personal Property			
Total State.....	\$8,377,297,716	\$6,389,145,704	\$6,184,194,944	\$204,950,760	\$55,067,410	\$1,933,084,602	\$269,223,268
Allegany.....	167,509,877	118,875,577	113,564,202	5,311,375	36,350	48,597,950	6,661,428
Anne Arundel [°]	377,342,397	314,467,757	308,603,777	5,863,980	249,640	62,625,000	18,954,717
Baltimore City [°]	2,967,381,338	1,974,244,338	1,923,798,778	50,445,560	54,510,280	998,626,720	52,732,859
Baltimore [°]	1,554,852,093	1,261,240,635	1,241,025,910	20,214,725	.....	293,611,458	52,080,185
Calvert.....	24,610,695	21,276,395	20,256,190	1,020,205	.....	3,334,300	1,509,214
Caroline.....	34,984,792	27,969,022	25,649,977	2,319,045	.....	7,015,770	2,644,076
Carroll [°]	133,302,631	100,980,421	92,463,574	8,516,847	.....	32,322,210	7,757,194
Cecil.....	92,991,560	66,699,660	58,537,180	8,162,480	.....	26,291,900	4,517,452
Charles.....	48,718,865	39,277,585	36,194,075	3,083,510	.....	9,441,280	5,185,296
Dorchester [°]	71,102,589	51,431,105	45,691,145	5,739,960	.....	19,671,484	3,407,551
Frederick [°]	169,583,330	122,415,920	101,902,070	20,513,850	.....	47,167,410	8,560,294
Garrett [°]	35,563,225	24,664,795	21,160,905	3,503,890	.....	10,898,430	2,312,075
Harford.....	164,592,360	119,154,740	110,159,881	8,994,859	.....	45,437,620	8,974,543
Howard [°]	90,511,479	71,457,569	68,695,414	2,762,155	.....	19,053,910	5,093,629
Kent [°]	36,922,308	29,592,208	25,876,053	3,716,155	.....	7,330,100	1,861,217
Montgomery.....	1,097,388,540	981,091,870	967,960,720	13,131,150	.....	116,296,670	30,637,661
Prince George's.....	710,889,995	605,480,445	596,283,405	9,197,040	.....	105,409,550	28,167,717
Queen Anne's [°]	41,467,971	35,477,731	30,570,207	4,907,524	.....	5,990,240	1,817,304
St. Mary's [°]	41,702,683	33,656,863	31,148,691	2,508,172	.....	8,045,820	3,412,892
Somerset.....	24,932,903	19,726,073	18,218,890	1,507,183	.....	5,206,830	1,875,425
Talbot.....	57,098,195	47,309,015	43,341,815	3,967,200	.....	9,789,180	2,573,952
Washington [°]	238,638,965	169,520,375	158,192,275	11,328,100	271,140	68,847,450	9,649,079
Wicomico.....	116,049,695	86,285,655	82,775,749	3,509,906	.....	29,764,040	5,455,714
Worcester.....	79,159,230	66,849,950	62,124,061	4,725,889	.....	12,309,280	3,381,794

* Excludes classes A through J motor vehicles.

[†] Data are for the year ended December 31, 1959, adjusted as of October 1960.

[‡] Estimated by dividing net receipts after distribution to incorporated towns and places by the county tax rate.

[°] Fiscal period ends December 31; all others end June 30.

^a Includes assessment for tools and machinery and inventories of manufacturers as required by Baltimore City Ordinance number

643. Ordinance number 1340 provides that this assessment be removed over a four year period beginning 1959.

^b Includes assessments for some government property which is in litigation.

TABLE 97—Assessed Valuation Taxable at Full Rate for County Purposes in Thousands of Dollars: State of Maryland: 1923, 1928, 1938, 1955-1959

LOCAL UNIT	1923	1928	1938	*1955	*1956	*1957	*1958	1959
Total State.....	\$1,563,933	\$2,139,486	\$2,256,619	\$6,130,755	\$6,778,651	\$7,680,650	\$8,122,815	\$8,377,298
Allegheny.....	69,886	80,715	89,160	1146,685	1152,935	1157,291	1161,993	1167,510
Anne Arundel.....	30,692	47,544	55,750	1220,765	1258,056	1302,837	1338,849	1377,342
Baltimore City.....	902,208	1,255,978	1,231,046	42,394,887	42,508,337	43,049,498	43,090,697	42,967,381
Baltimore.....	104,232	1,157,654	199,908	1994,704	11,231,625	11,319,676	61,449,448	1,554,852
Calvert.....	4,427	5,305	6,181	16,671	20,537	22,422	23,224	24,611
Caroline.....	14,027	15,283	14,813	26,933	31,475	31,388	33,416	34,985
Carroll.....	33,382	39,875	38,633	87,739	102,380	114,242	126,124	133,303
Cecil.....	23,189	30,408	40,402	78,263	80,091	85,966	90,039	92,992
Charles.....	8,394	9,338	10,145	130,689	136,608	140,930	145,889	48,719
Dorchester.....	18,387	21,918	26,403	59,480	64,919	66,878	68,029	71,103
Frederick.....	51,247	65,231	66,548	1127,787	131,160	139,244	147,968	169,583
Garrett.....	6,603	21,661	31,661	29,458	31,141	32,711	34,226	35,563
Harford.....	26,800	37,763	53,192	1129,800	1135,963	1144,158	153,388	164,592
Howard.....	15,670	18,063	18,386	43,717	51,725	65,261	75,793	90,511
Kent.....	14,519	16,162	17,062	26,159	28,807	31,896	34,323	36,922
Montgomery.....	45,503	77,889	109,635	1759,752	1880,662	1948,416	1,022,149	1,097,389
Prince George's.....	39,651	59,312	77,960	482,277	541,692	598,811	1660,073	710,890
Queen Anne's.....	14,793	16,692	16,778	35,069	36,310	38,051	38,975	41,468
St. Mary's.....	7,163	8,289	9,084	31,066	34,301	37,037	39,954	41,703
Somerset.....	10,609	12,392	11,920	21,293	23,094	23,229	24,024	24,933
Talbot.....	16,927	20,478	21,682	43,987	47,798	50,503	53,802	57,098
Washington.....	62,570	72,908	76,348	181,581	192,290	1207,902	1223,224	1238,639
Wicomico.....	20,394	25,092	31,538	88,500	91,495	101,635	109,188	116,050
Worcester.....	16,579	20,941	21,084	59,153	63,150	72,765	76,053	79,159

* Starting with 1947, for those counties which operate on a calendar year basis, properly valuations assessed by the counties are for the year ending December 31 preceding.
 † Includes assessments on Federal housing projects.
 a See footnote "a" on TABLE 96.
 b See footnote "b" on TABLE 96.

TABLE 98
Assessable Wealth Back of Each Maryland Public School Pupil Belonging:
1959-60

LOCAL UNIT	Total Basis Assessable at Full Rate for County Purposes*	Number of Pupils Belonging†	Wealth per Pupil
Total State.....	\$8,377,297,716	554,870	\$15,098
Allegany.....	167,509,877	15,749	10,636
Anne Arundel*.....	377,342,397	39,201	9,626
Baltimore City*.....	12,967,381,338	150,860	19,670
Baltimore*.....	1,554,852,093	81,325	19,119
Calvert.....	24,610,695	4,086	6,023
Caroline.....	34,984,792	4,274	8,185
Carroll*.....	133,302,631	10,253	13,001
Cecil.....	92,991,560	9,071	10,251
Charles.....	48,718,865	7,122	6,841
Dorchester*.....	71,102,589	5,959	11,932
Frederick*.....	169,583,330	13,768	12,317
Garrett*.....	35,563,225	4,744	7,496
Harford*.....	164,592,360	15,744	10,454
Howard*.....	90,511,479	7,010	12,912
Kent*.....	36,922,308	3,231	11,427
Montgomery.....	1,097,388,540	67,005	16,378
Prince George's.....	710,889,995	64,952	10,945
Queen Anne's*.....	41,467,971	3,548	11,688
St. Mary's.....	41,702,683	5,647	7,385
Somerset.....	24,932,903	4,215	5,915
Talbot.....	57,098,195	4,071	14,025
Washington*.....	238,638,965	17,917	13,319
Wicomico.....	116,049,695	9,896	11,727
Worcester.....	79,159,230	5,222	15,159

* Calendar year (1959).

† Excludes kindergarten pupils.

‡ See footnote "a" on TABLE 96.

° See footnote "b" on TABLE 96.

TABLE 99—Graduates of Maryland State Teachers Colleges: 1951-1960

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	GRAND TOTAL	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON		
						Total	Baltimore City	Counties
1951.....	371	48	60	c61	d57	b145	73	b72
1952.....	357	27	97	663	e19	d271	96	d105
1953.....	392	58	36	a85	b32	6177	86	b81
1954.....	376	e39	33	685	d17	e182	99	e83
1955.....	366	e76	43	e37	e36	6154	79	675
1956.....	421	e74	51	84	e43	6169	91	e78
1957.....	520	e74	73	e84	e48	e241	110	e131
1958.....	537	e51	82	e94	661	e249	105	e141
1959.....	533	46	60	6106	660	3261	113	7148
1960.....	546	e47	55	98	e56	e290	112	e178

Includes following number of out-of-State graduates:
a, one; b, two; c, three; d, four; e, five; f, eight; g, six.

TABLE 100—Home County and Teaching County: 1959 Maryland State Teachers College Graduates: Fall of 1959

AREA	TOTAL 1959 GRADUATES		BOWIE		COPPIN		FROSTBURG		SALISBURY		TOWSON	
	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County
	Grand Total.....	533	533	46	46	60	60	106	106	60	60	261	261
Teaching.....	..	460	..	35	..	54	91	..	54	..	226	226
Not Teaching.....	..	73	..	11	..	6	15	..	6	..	35	35
Out-of-State.....	16	8	..	..	..	..	2	..	8	6	6	2
Allegany.....	91	12	1	..	..	..	90	12	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	9	21	4	2	..	..	..	14	1	1	4	4
Baltimore.....	174	140	3	..	57	53	..	..	2	1	113	86
Baltimore City.....	101	119	1	..	2	..	2	7	2	8	94	104
Calvert.....	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	4	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	1
Carroll.....	4	6	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	3	1
Cecil.....	5	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	2
Charles.....	6	5	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	10	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	..	..
Frederick.....	10	23	..	..	..	..	4	19	1	1	5	3
Garrett.....	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	1
Harford.....	15	14	3	1	..	..	..	1	3	5	9	7
Howard.....	5	6	2	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	2	2
Kent.....	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Montgomery.....	5	9	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	1	4	3
Prince George's.....	12	30	4	9	..	1	1	11	..	7	9	9
Queen Anne's.....	5	9	3	3	1	..	..	4	1	1	1	1
St. Mary's.....	4	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
Somerset.....	12	11	3	5	..	..	..	..	9	6	..	..
Talbot.....	3	..	2	..	..	..	5	6	..	..	1	..
Washington.....	10	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	19	11	5	..
Wicomico.....	26	12	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	6	..	..
Worcester.....	3	10	..	4	..	..	..	..	8	6	..	..

TABLE 101—Total Enrollment* at Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Fall of 1950-59

FALL OF	GRAND TOTAL	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
1950.....	2,054	221	199	441	273	920
1951.....	1,944	268	180	403	213	880
1952.....	2,136	323	264	478	266	865
1953.....	2,307	334	246	438	329	960
1954.....	2,692	329	289	501	446	1,127
1955.....	2,874	314	294	629	428	1,209
1956.....	2,866	303	293	609	365	1,296
1957.....	2,895	310	302	588	400	1,295
1958.....	3,182	343	342	703	391	1,403
1959.....	3,504	352	360	846	431	1,515

* Includes extension and evening students.

TABLE 102

**Enrollment by College and Class: Maryland State Teachers Colleges:
Fall of 1959**

CLASS	GRAND TOTAL	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
TEACHER TRAINING						
Total	3,140	352	360	721	332	1,375
Freshmen	1,096	106	95	308	134	453
Sophomores	863	97	113	209	92	352
Juniors	581	77	82	108	52	262
Seniors	582	65	65	96	54	302
Fifth Year	18	7	5	...	...	6
JUNIOR COLLEGE						
Total	226	...	...	77	65	84
Freshmen	151	...	...	49	48	54
Sophomores	75	...	...	28	17	30
OTHER STUDENTS						
Extension or Evening	138	...	...	48	34	56
Elementary School	742	117	...	203	207	215

TABLE 103—Enrollment in Teacher Training Classes: Maryland State Teachers Colleges: By County—Class: Fall of 1959

AREA	GRAND TOTAL				BOWIE				COPPIN				FROSTBURG				SALISBURY				TOWSON			
	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors
Grand Total.....	1,096	863	581	600	106	97	77	*72	95	113	82	*70	308	209	108	96	134	92	52	54	453	352	262	*308
Out-of-State.....	49	38	30	30	3	1	2	3	16	20	15	16	10	4	3	..	17	4	5	7	3	9	5	4
Allegany.....	133	112	65	74	16	19	12	16	1	..	1	..	133	111	65	72	1	..	..	..	40	30	13	1
Anne Arundel.....	65	52	26	31	5	5	3	5	75	84	59	48	7	2	..	1	4	..	..	..	166	138	115	14
Baltimore City.....	259	223	176	177	15	15	3	2	2	2	3	3	20	5	1	4	6	3	..	..	161	118	66	99
Baltimore.....	190	135	73	107	1	2	2	1	..	1	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Calvert.....	1	5	5	5	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	10	5	5	8	4	1	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	4	3	5	1	..	..	1
Carroll.....	16	22	8	10	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	7	9	1	..	2	2	2	..	7	9	6	9
Cecil.....	4	6	6	10	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	4	1	7	2	2	7
Charles.....	10	4	2	8	2	3	1	8	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	29	27	20	5	9	8	9	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	18	10	3	2	1	..	..
Fredrick.....	34	15	7	10	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	22	12	1	4	1	..	..	..	7	2	5	4
Garrett.....	3	10	12	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	10	12	7	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	39	21	17	11	11	8	5	1	6	..	..	..	6	1	..	4	4	1	2	4	18	11	10	6
Howard.....	5	2	4	3	1	4	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
Kent.....	3	5	5	5	1	4	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	31	26	14	14	1	1	4	2	..	..	..	..	22	14	3	3	..	..	..	..	8	12	11	9
Prince George's.....	61	46	21	16	23	16	7	6	..	1	..	..	26	18	6	3	3	1	..	..	9	10	8	7
Queen Anne's.....	3	4	4	3	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	5	4	5	2	1	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	2	2
Somerset.....	19	18	12	7	3	8	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	10	5	2	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	13	8	9	2	4	3	4	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	8	3	1	..	1	..	..	..
Washington.....	38	23	24	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	20	16	2	..	..	..	..	6	5	4	12
Wicomico.....	60	45	20	27	15	12	9	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	39	33	11	21	5	..	..	..
Worcester.....	10	7	11	10	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	9	8	4	..	..	..

* Includes following number fifth year students: Bowie, 7; Coppin, 5; Towson, 6.

TABLE 104—Enrollment in Junior Colleges of Maryland State Teachers Colleges by County—Class: Fall of 1959

AREA	GRAND TOTAL			BOWIE		COPPIN		FROSTBURG		SALISBURY		TOWSON	
	Total	Freshmen	Sophomores	Freshmen	Sophomores	Freshmen	Sophomores	Freshmen	Sophomores	Freshmen	Sophomores	Freshmen	Sophomores
	Grand Total.....	226	151	75	49	28	48	17	54	30
Out-of-State.....	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	..
Allegany.....	62	39	23	..	..	..	..	39	22	..	..	..	1
Anne Arundel.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	20	10
Baltimore City.....	32	22	10	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	27	16
Baltimore.....	46	30	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
Calvert.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..
Carrroll.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
Charles.....	6	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	..
Dorchester.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	6	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3
Harford.....	5	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Howard.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Prince George's.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	10	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	..	..
Talbot.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Wicomico.....	30	20	10	..	..	..	..	1	..	18	10	1	..
Worcester.....	7	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	1	..

TABLE 106
Cost per Student at Maryland State Teachers Colleges: 1951-1960

YEAR ENDING	Average Enrollment	CURRENT EXPENSES			AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER STUDENT		
		Total	Paid by Students	Paid by State	Total	In Student Fees*	To State
BOWIE							
1951.....	218	\$226,790	\$33,750	\$193,040	\$1,040	\$155	\$885
1952.....	262	261,264	32,810	228,454	997	125	872
1953.....	331	316,737	59,506	257,231	957	180	777
1954.....	343	351,712	72,599	279,113	1,025	211	814
1955.....	338	363,046	75,092	287,954	1,074	222	852
1956.....	321	388,296	71,585	316,711	1,210	223	987
1957.....	301	435,714	70,800	364,914	1,447	235	1,212
1958.....	305	454,809	72,839	381,970	1,491	239	1,252
1959.....	330	472,120	91,132	380,988	1,431	276	1,155
1960.....	346	513,573	92,985	420,588	1,484	269	1,215
COPPIN							
1954.....	236	\$159,193	\$8,103	\$151,090	\$674	\$34	\$640
1955.....	267	172,823	9,625	163,198	647	36	611
1956.....	295	199,662	9,148	190,514	677	31	646
1957.....	289	238,292	10,352	227,940	825	36	789
1958.....	317	262,896	11,179	251,717	829	35	794
1959.....	347	286,047	13,584	272,463	824	39	785
1960.....	352	332,064	12,529	319,535	943	35	908
FROSTBURG							
1951.....	339	\$316,664	\$57,636	\$259,028	\$934	\$170	\$764
1952.....	338	318,342	42,462	275,880	942	126	816
1953.....	373	402,258	88,372	313,886	1,078	237	841
1954.....	394	418,682	58,716	359,966	1,063	149	914
1955.....	458	459,180	57,667	401,513	1,003	126	877
1956.....	564	484,506	65,589	418,917	859	116	743
1957.....	548	585,568	63,651	521,917	1,068	116	952
1958.....	533	660,283	75,669	584,614	1,239	142	1,097
1959.....	659	741,680	114,939	626,741	1,125	174	951
1960.....	799	865,201	163,727	701,474	1,083	205	878
SALISBURY							
1951.....	200	\$268,942	\$38,999	\$229,943	\$1,345	\$195	\$1,150
1952.....	174	282,935	22,765	260,170	1,626	131	1,495
1953.....	234	349,424	54,129	295,295	1,493	231	1,262
1954.....	250	343,124	41,983	301,141	1,372	168	1,204
1955.....	338	386,826	64,918	321,908	1,144	192	952
1956.....	362	416,580	68,945	347,635	1,151	191	960
1957.....	313	450,320	51,424	398,896	1,439	164	1,275
1958.....	337	494,967	49,515	445,452	1,469	147	1,322
1959.....	343	510,803	62,672	448,131	1,489	183	1,306
1960.....	381	543,933	85,709	458,224	1,428	225	1,203
TOWSON							
1951.....	879	\$633,145	\$107,164	\$525,981	\$720	\$122	\$598
1952.....	855	757,257	92,816	664,441	886	109	777
1953.....	851	842,915	121,076	721,839	990	142	848
1954.....	893	962,662	135,050	827,612	1,078	151	927
1955.....	1,033	1,024,421	173,733	850,688	992	168	824
1956.....	1,170	1,120,202	180,904	939,299	957	154	803
1957.....	1,233	1,239,538	196,399	1,043,139	1,005	159	846
1958.....	1,232	1,370,523	210,037	1,160,515	1,112	170	946
1959.....	1,345	1,483,952	278,001	1,205,922	1,103	207	896
1960.....	1,434	1,605,057	283,139	1,321,918	1,119	197	922

* In accordance with Chapter 6 of the Laws of 1945, tuition for teacher training students at the Teachers Colleges was eliminated as of September, 1945. Beginning in 1957-58 board is \$266 at Bowie, Frostburg, Salisbury, and Towson, for teacher training students planning to teach in Maryland. Junior college students who are residents of Maryland pay \$150 additional; out-of-state students pay \$400 for either junior college or teacher education curriculum.

TABLE 107—Source of Expenditures*: Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Year Ending June 30, 1960

STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR CURRENT EXPENSES PAID BY									
		State	Students	General Admin- stration		Instruction		Dietary Services		Plant Operation and Maintenance	
				State	Students	State	Students	State	Students	State	Students
Total.....	\$ 3,859,828	\$ 3,221,739	\$ 638,089	\$ 461,238	\$ 4,014	\$ 1,882,650	\$ 131,067	\$ 213,239	\$ 360,564	\$ 664,612	\$ 142,444
Bowie.....	513,573	420,588	92,985	64,762	....	199,375	3,414	30,873	59,063	125,578	30,508
Coppin.....	332,064	319,535	12,529	48,884	554	200,466	160	20,155	10,576	50,030	1,239
Frostburg...	865,201	701,474	163,727	91,052	510	428,976	28,802	38,552	96,255	142,894	38,160
Salisbury...	543,933	458,224	85,709	67,998	....	245,865	24,035	30,926	47,406	113,435	14,268
Towson.....	1,605,057	1,321,918	283,139	188,542	2,950	807,968	74,656	92,733	147,264	232,675	58,269

* Current year cash disbursements and encumbrances less budget credits.

TABLE 108—Inventories of Maryland State Department of Education, Teachers' Retirement System, and State Teachers Colleges: June 30, 1960

DEPARTMENT OR COLLEGE	Total	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment
Total.....	\$17,571,371	\$2,010,010	\$13,212,715	\$2,348,646
State Department of Education.....	363,189	.....	.....	363,189
Teachers' Retirement System.....	27,626	.....	.....	27,626
State Teachers College, Bowie.....	3,068,868	248,806	2,514,761	305,301
State Teachers College, Coppin.....	1,533,543	379,758	960,484	193,301
State Teachers College, Frostburg.....	4,331,360	586,241	3,364,178	380,941
State Teachers College, Salisbury.....	2,713,385	165,288	2,289,709	263,388
State Teachers College, Towson.....	5,528,400	629,917	4,083,583	814,900

TABLE 109—Maryland Teachers' Retirement System: Members in Active Service and Their Contributions: Year Ending June 30, 1960

COUNTY OR INSTITUTION	Amount Contributed Year Ending July 31, 1960	Members in Active Service May 31, 1960
GRAND TOTAL.....	\$5,717,797.90	16,550
TOTAL COUNTIES.....	5,492,954.90	15,929
Allegany.....	189,758.80	669
Anne Arundel.....	395,263.20	1,212
Baltimore.....	1,097,957.40	3,083
Calvert.....	42,292.50	149
Caroline.....	57,539.40	197
Carroll.....	116,780.30	394
Cecil.....	114,178.20	354
Charles.....	91,202.00	295
Dorchester.....	61,162.70	216
Frederick.....	183,037.40	566
Garrett.....	55,531.60	183
Harford.....	194,195.50	608
Howard.....	88,764.20	274
Kent.....	45,105.00	151
Montgomery.....	1,298,998.80	3,005
Prince George's.....	842,686.60	2,439
Queen Anne's.....	49,027.70	170
St. Mary's.....	47,981.90	158
Somerset.....	52,068.70	179
Talbot.....	53,150.90	178
Washington (including Junior College).....	236,943.90	799
Wicomico.....	111,797.80	404
Worcester.....	67,530.40	246
TOTAL SCHOOLS AND DEPARTMENTS.....	\$224,843.00	621
TEACHERS COLLEGES.....	\$106,483.40	267
Bowie.....	11,624.50	30
Coppin.....	10,441.80	24
Frostburg.....	24,226.10	61
Salisbury.....	12,663.40	35
Towson.....	47,527.60	117
DEPARTMENTS.....	\$80,942.60	242
County Libraries.....	44,266.20	156
Education.....	36,676.40	86
Retirement.....	.....	.....
OTHER SCHOOLS.....	\$37,417.00	112
Barrett School for Girls.....	1,273.20	4
Md. School for the Deaf.....	9,164.10	30
Md. Training School for Boys.....	11,475.20	34
Montrose School for Girls.....	3,776.20	12
Rosewood State Training School.....	3,191.00	12
St. Mary's Seminary—Junior College.....	8,537.30	20

**TABLE 110—Parent-Teacher Associations: Maryland County Public Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1960**

LOCAL UNIT	Total Number Schools	Number Having Parent-Teacher Associations	Per Cent Having Parent-Teacher Associations
Total Counties	820	809	98.7
Allegany	34	29	85.3
Anne Arundel	70	70	100.0
Baltimore	97	97	100.0
Calvert	15	15	100.0
Caroline	11	11	100.0
Carroll	22	21	95.5
Cecil	24	24	100.0
Charles	15	15	100.0
Dorchester	30	29	96.7
Frederick	36	36	100.0
Garrett	18	17	94.4
Harford	25	25	100.0
Howard	18	18	100.0
Kent	13	13	100.0
Montgomery	107	107	100.0
Prince George's	125	125	100.0
Queen Anne's	14	14	100.0
St. Mary's	19	17	89.5
Somerset	20	20	100.0
Talbot	15	15	100.0
Washington	50	50	100.0
Wicomico	22	22	100.0
Worcester	20	19	95.0

**TABLE 111—Enrollment in Baltimore City Summer Schools: 1951-1960:
By Type of School: 1960**

SCHOOL YEAR — TYPE OF SCHOOL	Number of Schools	Total Enroll- ment	NET ROLL AT END OF SESSION			Number of Principals and Teachers
			Total	Taking		
				Review Work	Advance Work	
ALL SCHOOLS						
1950-51	5	4,010	3,628	2,990	638	78
1951-52	5	4,145	3,710	3,258	452	80
1952-53	5	4,234	3,945	3,564	381	80
1953-54	5	4,726	4,373	3,954	419	80
1954-55	5	5,454	4,990	4,586	404	84
1955-56	5	5,870	5,257	4,943	314	87
1956-57	4	6,385	5,686	5,501	185	88
1957-58	5	5,864	5,410	5,245	165	101
1958-59	5	6,361	5,735	5,589	146	102
1959-60	5	6,741	6,030	5,873	157	106
Secondary	4	6,594	5,890	5,873	17	100
Demonstration	1	147	140	...	140	6

TABLE 112—High School Equivalence: State of Maryland: 1951-1960

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	NUMBER OF APPLICANTS WHO			Total Number of Certificates Issued
	Completed Examination*	Earned Certificate	Earned Certificate through USAFI†	
1951	912	648	291	939
1952	779	527	580	1,107
1953	1,005	700	613	1,313
1954	1,377	887	837	1,724
1955	1,495	885	717	1,602
1956	1,476	854	967	1,821
1957	1,603	954	740	1,694
1958	1,802	963	837	1,800
1959	1,681	867	722	1,589
1960	1,850	951	712	1,663

* Indicates re-tests.

† United States Armed Forces Institute.

TABLE 113—Statistics of Maryland Public Libraries and Enoch Pratt Free Library of Baltimore City: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT Library	AMOUNT AND SOURCE OF OPERATING INCOME					OPERATING EXPENDITURES					Capital Outlay Expendi- tures	Number of Volumes	Circula- tion	1960 Estimated Population	Income per Capita
	Total	County	City or District	State*	Federal	Other inc. Gifts	Total	Salaries	Books and Related Materials	Other					
Total	\$4,686,286	\$1,757,262	\$2,393,553	\$281,720	\$66,000	\$177,751	\$4,552,531	\$3,142,987	\$884,498	\$525,046	\$672,704	2,897,764	10,353,743	2,835,297	\$1.05
Anne Arundel.....	142,058	105,000	2,500	16,435	4,000	14,123	135,465	60,402	44,008	22,025	11,634	102,542	507,345	206,095	0.99
Baltimore City.....	2,561,724	2,349,651	.....	113,965	.....	98,108	2,505,803	1,878,369	383,720	243,714	215,567	1,664,797	4,244,571	922,244	2.78
Baltimore County.....	364,894	308,932	.....	32,433	.....	19,529	350,218	231,679	73,278	54,261	54,261	200,924	1,070,904	490,553	0.74
Calvert.....	12,480	5,131	.....	3,267	.....	11,231	7,000	1,663	1,663	.....	129	2,851	27,408	15,661	0.80
Carroll.....	39,167	26,127	.....	7,185	.....	1,855	39,534	25,662	6,357	1,697	16,537	69,390	52,649	0.74	
Cecil.....	36,522	26,000	.....	5,337	.....	1,855	42,577	25,437	3,777	13,363	285	29,889	158,463	48,346	0.75
Charles.....	38,172	28,260	.....	4,215	.....	1,697	30,902	19,325	8,776	1,335	1,335	15,855	70,391	32,575	1.17
Garrett.....	19,051	152	.....	3,827	.....	1,180	16,272	8,506	3,958	3,958	619	19,455	20,206	0.94	
Harford.....	46,933	32,291	.....	8,285	.....	2,357	43,597	27,823	8,099	2,675	459	46,359	160,323	76,774	0.61
Howard.....	732,316	705,300	.....	23,016	.....	20,624	754,423	451,788	206,200	96,435	371,360	369,220	2,421,345	358,675	2.12
Montgomery.....	309,836	318,500	.....	28,118	.....	7,453	361,896	244,376	77,586	39,635	50,400	133,436	670,085	336,435	1.16
Prince George's.....	20,243	16,500	.....	2,624	.....	3,119	18,186	9,910	4,599	3,677	1,772	16,844	16,490	1.23	
Queen Anne's.....	34,543	25,174	.....	5,240	.....	1,129	26,162	14,926	5,400	5,856	.....	21,667	56,048	0.89	
St. Mary's.....	42,068	3,500	.....	19,991	.....	30,915	30,915	20,644	6,769	3,502	5,459	48,615	94,044	1.98	
Talbot.....	104,743	54,758	.....	12,692	.....	3,113	101,766	64,184	26,418	11,554	2,247	114,254	417,434	90,185	1.16
Washington.....	46,432	31,500	.....	6,343	.....	3,089	43,376	26,864	11,537	4,955	4,054	28,841	137,180	48,691	0.95
Wicomico.....	18,562	8,000	.....	2,053	.....	479	7,027	1,105	3,469	2,453	32	16,998	17,025	23,396	0.79
Worcester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	\$125,863	\$ 25,250	\$65,482	.....	.....	\$38,151	\$113,995	\$65,367	\$25,353	\$23,275	\$18,061	195,321	602,371	.....	.....
Allegany—Cumberland.....	38,788	.....	28,500	.....	.....	10,288	34,072	23,032	5,079	5,061	.....	64,478	301,909	.....	.....
Frostburg.....	3,978	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,765	4,182	2,023	345	1,014	57	9,188	21,884	.....	.....
LaVale.....	2,765	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,275	2,103	715	682	390	462	3,106	20,607	.....	.....
Westport.....	1,275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,142	400	517	165	82	3,106	12,700	.....	.....
Caroline—Denton.....	512	400	.....	.....	.....	112	399	.....	360	59	.....	2,502	4,549	.....	.....
Federalburg.....	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	133	176	104	.....	.....	.....	3,433	1,511	.....	.....
Ridgely.....	350	100	.....	.....	.....	250	300	100	125	75	74	14,057	16,431	.....	.....
Dorchester—Cambridge.....	6,694	3,000	.....	.....	.....	694	4,988	2,985	1,611	982	.....	14,057	16,431	.....	.....
Hurlock.....	740	500	.....	.....	.....	791	499	123	169	169	.....	5,978	3,149	.....	.....
Vienna.....	446	350	75	.....	.....	21	426	250	151	45	.....	2,267	3,467	.....	.....
Fredrick—Emmitsburg.....	506	500	.....	.....	.....	6	132	23	108	108	.....	2,386	1,847	.....	.....
Thurmont.....	36,219	15,000	10,000	.....	.....	11,219	33,112	19,472	5,962	5,962	2,355	25,922	80,355	.....	.....
Harford—Havre de Grace†	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,734	7,061	.....	.....
Kent—Chestertown.....	2,939	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,813	790	785	1,238	481	16,042	11,766	.....	.....
Montgomery—Takoma Pk.....	25,489	300	21,682	.....	.....	3,807	25,353	14,349	5,886	5,148	289	30,752	11,458	.....	.....
Somerset—Crisfield.....	1,673	500	300	.....	.....	573	1,395	554	405	436	130	3,864	7,092	.....	.....
Princess Anne.....	1,285	400	125	.....	.....	760	925	.....	476	449	13,783	3,923	5,378	.....	.....
Rhodes Point*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Distribution of State funds based on 1950 census.
† Not reported.

TABLE 114—Amount of and per Pupil Expenditures by Boards of Education from Public Funds for School Library Books: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR SCHOOL LIBRARY BOOKS					
	Amount			Per Pupil Belonging		
	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High
Total State.....	\$718,902	\$366,369	\$352,533	\$1.29	\$1.12	\$1.54
Allegany.....	11,388	5,300	6,088	.72	.65	.80
Anne Arundel...	38,004	16,001	22,003	.97	.68	1.39
Baltimore City..	113,901	58,522	55,379	.75	.64	.93
Baltimore.....	177,574	95,832	81,742	2.18	2.05	2.37
Calvert.....	6,904	4,481	2,423	1.69	1.71	1.66
Caroline.....	7,785	2,734	5,051	1.82	1.09	2.84
Carroll.....	16,479	5,423	11,056	1.61	.95	2.42
Cecil.....	12,670	6,957	5,713	1.40	1.27	1.58
Charles.....	8,382	5,041	3,341	1.18	1.18	1.18
Dorchester.....	5,354	1,942	3,412	.90	.58	1.31
Frederick.....	18,465	8,631	9,834	1.34	1.13	1.60
Garrett.....	5,963	3,775	2,188	1.26	1.37	1.10
Harford.....	23,922	12,255	11,667	1.52	1.35	1.76
Howard.....	5,983	2,265	3,718	.85	.54	1.31
Kent.....	4,314	2,735	1,579	1.33	1.44	1.19
Montgomery...	95,589	43,352	52,237	1.43	1.10	1.89
Prince George's..	77,099	46,259	30,840	1.19	1.21	1.15
Queen Anne's...	3,709	2,074	1,635	1.05	.99	1.12
St. Mary's.....	5,949	3,422	2,527	1.05	.98	1.18
Somerset.....	3,699	1,801	1,898	.88	.75	1.05
Talbot.....	7,614	4,380	3,234	1.87	1.84	1.91
Washington.....	46,907	21,696	25,211	2.62	2.21	3.11
Wicomico.....	13,581	7,058	6,523	1.37	1.17	1.69
Worcester.....	7,667	4,433	3,234	1.47	1.42	1.54

TABLE 115—Vocational Rehabilitation Services Rendered: State of Maryland:
Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total Number Cases	Rehabilitated	Being Followed on Jobs	Training Completed	Being Prepared for Jobs	Surveyed: Under Ad- visement	Closed: Other Services
Total State.....	5,743	1,413	147	880	1,239	1,355	709
Allegany.....	155	44	...	22	27	45	17
Anne Arundel.....	224	55	5	22	44	65	33
Baltimore City.....	2,412	540	73	441	520	515	323
Baltimore.....	485	119	11	49	164	90	52
Calvert.....	41	5	1	6	6	11	12
Caroline.....	59	14	...	5	15	18	7
Carroll.....	109	11	3	11	26	48	10
Cecil.....	105	34	1	14	19	24	13
Charles.....	103	33	3	12	16	21	18
Dorchester.....	88	14	2	11	20	21	20
Frederick.....	208	101	1	10	36	39	21
Garrett.....	36	14	...	7	6	7	2
Harford.....	85	29	...	2	24	13	17
Howard.....	36	8	1	5	7	15	...
Kent.....	28	5	1	5	6	6	5
Montgomery.....	344	88	10	65	80	76	25
Prince George's.....	397	86	10	77	81	89	54
Queen Anne's.....	33	13	1	2	6	7	4
St. Mary's.....	94	18	6	14	17	24	15
Somerset.....	50	13	...	6	9	18	4
Talbot.....	49	12	1	6	8	10	12
Washington.....	340	95	11	59	59	108	8
Wicomico.....	216	52	6	25	34	66	33
Worcester.....	46	10	...	4	9	19	4

PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF CLIENTS SERVED

CHARACTERISTIC	Total	Rehabili- tated*	Other†	CHARACTERISTIC	Total	Rehabili- tated*	Other†
Total Number.....	5,743	1,413	4,330	Race			
Age				White.....	3,858	1,042	2,816
Under 21.....	1,533	325	1,208	Negro.....	1,881	370	1,511
21—30.....	1,079	279	800	Other.....	4	1	3
31—40.....	1,228	320	908	Sex			
41—50.....	1,070	260	810	Male.....	3,850	945	2,905
Over 50.....	833	229	604	Female.....	1,893	468	1,425
Education				Marital Status...			
None.....	73	14	59	Single.....	2,695	578	2,117
1—3.....	320	69	251	Married.....	2,100	613	1,487
4—6.....	938	237	701	Other.....	948	222	726
7—9.....	2,017	500	1,517	Employment			
10—12.....	1,526	383	1,143	History (at Survey)			
H.S. Graduate...	468	125	343	Employed.....	604	252	352
13—14.....	146	33	113	Unemployed.....	5,139	1,161	3,978
15—16.....	102	28	74	Never Worked....	1,186	245	941
College.....	27	11	16	Worked at Some			
Unknown.....	126	13	113	Time.....	3,953	916	3,037
Dependents				Number on Welfare			
0.....	3,345	709	2,636	(at Survey).....	597	95	502
1.....	729	204	525				
2.....	482	145	337				
3.....	451	147	304				
4.....	349	94	255				
5.....	174	53	121				
Over 5.....	213	61	152				

* Clients who were rehabilitated into employment during year (1,413).

† Clients who were still receiving service at end of year (3,621).

**TABLE 116—Cost of Vocational Rehabilitation Case Services Rendered:
State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1960**

TYPE OF SERVICE	Number of Clients	Average Cost	Total Expenditures
TOTAL EXPENDITURE.....	5,606	.....	\$575,388.26
Examinations			
Medical.....	1,705	\$20.11	34,293.42
Psychiatric.....	37	62.07	2,296.80
Psychological.....	157	44.81	7,034.52
Surgery and Treatment			
Medical.....	107	49.85	5,334.20
Psychiatric.....	24	206.58	4,958.00
Surgical.....	133	143.43	19,076.06
Dental.....	74	138.43	10,243.63
Physical and occupational therapy.....	77	116.94	9,004.14
Prosthetic Appliances			
Artificial limbs.....	163	285.85	46,593.51
Braces.....	86	61.31	5,272.66
Hearing aids.....	57	193.75	11,043.86
Glasses and artificial eyes.....	122	22.46	2,740.40
Surgical appliances.....	140	58.52	8,193.09
Wheel chairs, hand and power operated.....	22	80.62	1,773.69
Hospitalization and Convalescent Care			
Hospitalization.....	162	335.22	54,306.38
Convalescent home care.....	1	300.00	300.00
Nursing care in client's residence.....	18	249.46	4,490.34
Training and Training Materials			
Personal adjustment training.....	103	60.46	6,227.78
Educational institutions.....	668	243.55	162,690.43
Employment.....	12	196.87	2,362.50
Correspondence.....	41	106.42	4,363.26
Tutorial.....	93	85.73	7,973.25
Training materials.....	353	32.21	11,369.92
Maintenance and Transportation			
Maintenance			
Training.....	451	248.16	111,922.20
Medical or physical restoration.....	13	266.52	3,464.72
Placement.....	41	46.59	1,910.15
Medical care.....	3	13.37	40.10
Transportation			
Training.....	407	47.76	19,437.25
Medical or physical restoration.....	136	14.61	1,987.32
Placement.....	81	6.33	513.12
Occupational Tools and Equipment (Clients)	116	120.76	14,008.20
Miscellaneous (Other).....	3	54.45	163.36

Statement of Appropriations: Maryland State Department of Education: Year Ending June 30, 1960

UNIT OR PROGRAM	Balance, July 1, 1959	APPROPRIATIONS				Budget Credits	Amend- ments	Total Available	Disburse- ments	Reversions	Total Deductions	Encumbered Balance, June 30, 1960
		General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Cancellations							
Aid per Pupil.....	.....	\$11,276,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$11,276,600	\$11,204,876	\$71,724	\$1,276,000	.....
Aid per Classroom.....	.....	22,944,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,944,000	22,802,870	141,130	22,944,000	.....
Equalization Aid.....	.....	29,668,174	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,668,174	28,087,660	1,488,231	29,575,891	\$76,038
Part Payment of Salaries.....	.....	2,615,224	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,615,224	2,402,420	212,804	2,615,224	.....
Incentive Fund for School Con- struction.....	.....	7,003,642	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,003,642	6,867,286	135,160	7,002,446	1,196
Handicapped Children.....	\$1,120,762	927,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,048,922	787,045	334,077	1,121,122	927,800
Public Libraries.....	.....	318,992	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	387,266	348,905	38,361	387,266	.....
Federal Vocational Education.....	388,468	.....	\$146,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	903,247	486,443	416,804	416,804	.....
Junior Colleges.....	.....	404,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	404,700	321,457	83,243	404,700	.....
Adult Education.....	25,718	75,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100,718	80,301	.....	80,301	20,417
School Lunch.....	93,889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,112,984	1,112,984	.....	1,112,984	103,012
Veterans Training Program.....	2,303	.....	\$15,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,342	5,556	.....	5,556	786
Education of War Orphans.....	.....	10,830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,150	19,363	7,787	27,150	.....
National Defense Education Act.....	856,707	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,208,132	334,131	.....	334,131	874,001
Special Milk.....	96,373	.....	.....	1,135,230	.....	.....	.....	1,471,109	1,368,702	.....	1,368,702	102,407
Headquarters, State Department of Education.....	31,317	.....	.....	29,797	.....	.....	.....	979,786	904,452	46,105	904,452	29,229
Vocational Rehabilitation.....	45,133	.....	.....	671,738	.....	.....	.....	1,262,108	1,201,252	9,611	1,210,863	51,245
State Teachers College, Bowie.....	460	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	518,292	517,618	1,310	518,928	.....
State Teachers College, Coppin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	334,540	330,529	1,911	332,440	2,100
State Teachers College, Frostburg.....	1,144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	873,950	871,456	.....	871,456	2,494
State Teachers College, Salisbury.....	4,047	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	583,190	583,843	3,249	584,092	1,098
State Teachers College, Towson.....	13,955	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,628,531	1,617,991	1,139	1,619,130	9,401
Teacher's Retirement System.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,611,194	14,578,919	32,275	14,611,194	.....
State Aided Educational Institu- tions.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,383,351	1,375,319	8,032	1,383,351	.....
Employment of Physically Hand- capped.....	215	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,715	3,165	425	3,590	.....
Total.....	\$2,680,491	\$95,720,852	\$619,065	\$3,529,241	*\$1,674,478)	\$60,158	\$2,478,341	\$103,414,270	\$98,169,543	\$2,616,574	\$100,786,117	\$2,628,153

* Denotes red figure.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1960

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
RECEIPTS					
Balance Forwarded from 1958-59	\$459		\$1,144	\$4,046	\$29,182
General Fund Appropriation	410,717	\$318,414	696,626	461,200	1,320,889
Special Fund Appropriation	95,576	12,871	167,832	101,606	288,924
Appropriation Cancellations and Additions	*(1,992)	*(153)	*(1,598)	1,706	107
Budget Credits	3,664	565	7,611	1,989	8,601
Nonbudgeted Receipts	11,010		41,419	21,369	76,532
Net Transfers	11,102	3,032	4,848	246	2,168
Total Funds Available	\$530,536	\$334,729	\$917,912	\$592,162	\$1,726,403
DISBURSEMENTS					
General Administration					
Salaries and Wages	\$58,308	\$39,925	\$72,775	\$60,667	\$161,177
Technical and Special Fees		2,051			2,486
Communication	1,975	1,744	5,478	2,417	10,450
Travel	189	195	236	593	952
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	317	666	862	482	198
Contractual Services	615	1,386	4,656	2,345	5,070
Supplies and Materials	1,404	1,207	3,760	1,101	8,588
Equipment—Replacement	567		258		
Equipment—Additional		1,275	466		707
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions	1,102	1,167	1,718	246	2,168
Fixed Charges	285	201	736	612	1,241
Total	\$64,762	\$49,817	\$90,945	\$68,463	\$193,037
Instruction					
Salaries and Wages	\$184,872	\$177,249	\$409,105	\$243,499	\$746,523
Technical and Special Fees	1,800	1,913	11,641	7,055	73,874
Communication					934
Travel	432	1,290	2,200	1,050	3,521
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	3,558		1,285	792	2,072
Contractual Services	920	675	2,907	1,278	6,629
Supplies and Materials	4,746	6,291	12,170	5,850	16,192
Equipment—Replacement	2,166		279	472	2,686
Equipment—Additional	4,857	13,331	17,798	9,482	33,116
Total	\$203,351	\$200,749	\$457,385	\$269,478	\$885,547
Dietary Services					
Salaries and Wages	\$38,925	\$14,805	\$53,702	\$35,861	\$112,966
Technical and Special Fees					2,522
Food	52,731	10,583	83,948	38,669	121,134
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance					126
Contractual Services	196	910		2,169	2,635
Supplies and Materials	1,567	415	3,155	2,332	4,526
Equipment—Replacement		3,717		140	405
Equipment—Additional		308	304	592	1,508
Total	\$93,419	\$30,738	\$141,109	\$79,763	\$245,822
Plant Operation and Maintenance					
Salaries and Wages	\$97,065	\$30,188	\$115,723	\$73,381	\$191,305
Technical and Special Fees					96
Fuel	18,106	4,642	10,860	12,850	25,720
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	1,154	77	1,176	1,164	1,276
Contractual Services	27,730	10,267	33,417	24,190	47,539
Supplies and Materials	5,188	2,424	13,167	8,267	23,845
Equipment—Replacement	6,500		101	543	1,633
Equipment—Additional	342	1,627	4,767	244	2,172
Land and Structure			2,805		
Total	\$156,085	\$49,225	\$182,016	\$121,139	\$293,586
Total Program Expenditures	\$517,617	\$330,529	\$871,455	\$538,843	\$1,617,992
Refunds	967		4,326	2,692	6,624
Activities Association	5,453		20,052	7,329	22,255
Athletic Association	3,665		16,950	8,077	21,900
Application Fees	440			3,165	10,730
Other Expenditures	180		121	106	10,493
Total Disbursements	\$528,322	\$330,529	\$912,904	\$560,212	\$1,689,991
Unexpended Balance Returned to Treasury	\$1,909	\$2,100	\$2,514	\$20,852	\$7,253
Balance, June 30, 1960	\$305	\$2,100	\$2,494	\$11,098	\$29,156

* Denotes red figure.

NOTE: Disbursements for Summer School at Towson and Salisbury are included under appropriate items in Instruction and Dietary Services.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT
**Maryland State Department of Education: Headquarters and Vocational
 Rehabilitation: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1960**

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	HEADQUARTERS	VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION
RECEIPTS		
Balance Forwarded from 1958-59.....	\$38,255	\$45,133
General Fund Appropriation.....	832,161	468,269
Federal Fund Appropriation.....	84,553	773,174
Appropriation Cancellations.....	*(18,603)	*(28,992)
Budget Credits.....	2,338	4,524
Nonbudgeted Receipts.....	22,464	.....
Net Transfers.....	48,020	.....
Total Funds Available.....	\$1,009,188	\$1,262,108
DISBURSEMENTS		
	DEPARTMENTAL AND FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION	ADMINISTRATION
Salaries.....	\$201,442	\$46,344
Technical and Special Fees.....	12,612	1,096
Communication.....	6,885	1,514
Travel.....	10,815	1,670
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance.....	1,877	428
Contractual Services.....	17,692	129
Supplies and Materials.....	4,939	649
Equipment—Replacement.....	1,850	301
Equipment—Additional.....	5,344	240
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions.....	.....	3,509
Fixed Charges.....	2,750	389
Total.....	\$266,206	\$56,269
	SUPERVISORY AND CONSULTATIVE SERVICES	PLACEMENT AND GUIDANCE
Salaries.....	\$247,765	\$313,089
Technical and Special Fees.....	18,963	7,177
Communication.....	7,889	10,273
Travel.....	15,118	19,225
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance.....	4,300	.....
Contractual Services.....	28,664	559
Supplies and Materials.....	4,858	3,729
Equipment—Replacement.....	567	548
Equipment—Additional.....	892	775
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions.....	4,104	21,665
Fixed Charges.....	.....	27,876
Total.....	\$333,120	\$404,916
	ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES	CASE SERVICES
Salaries.....	\$164,486	.....
Technical and Special Fees.....	18,753	.....
Communication.....	4,731	.....
Travel.....	6,082	.....
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance.....	2,156	.....
Contractual Services.....	3,237	.....
Supplies and Materials.....	4,964	.....
Equipment—Replacement.....	1,427	.....
Equipment—Additional.....	733	.....
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions.....	.....	\$577,843
Total.....	\$206,569	\$577,843
	LIBRARY EXTENSION SERVICES	DISABILITY DETERMINATIONS (O. A. S. I.)
Salaries.....	\$59,996	\$65,269
Technical and Special Fees.....	2,873	68,613
Communication.....	2,757	1,636
Travel.....	1,041	2,674
Contractual Services.....	11,472	106
Supplies and Materials.....	1,025	855
Equipment—Replacement.....	.....	116
Equipment—Additional.....	18,106	.....
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions.....	.....	6,792
Fixed Charges.....	1,287	4,800
Total.....	\$98,557	\$150,861

* Denotes red figure.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—(Continued)

Maryland State Department of Education: Headquarters and Vocational Rehabilitation: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1960

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	HEADQUARTERS	VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION
DISBURSEMENTS		
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions.....		SPECIALIZED FACILITIES FOR THE BLIND \$11,363
Total Program Expenditures.....	\$904,452	\$1,201,252
Other Expenditures.....	24,171	.....
Total Disbursements.....	\$928,623	\$1,201,252
Unexpended Balance Returned to Treasury.....	46,105	9,611
Balance, June 30, 1960.....	\$34,460	\$51,245

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Loans to Students— Title II-National Defense Education Act: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1960

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
RECEIPTS					
Balance, July 1, 1959.....	\$6,831	\$487	\$5,195	\$2,602	\$11,102
Receipts:					
State Funds.....	\$1,123	\$788	\$1,718	\$248	\$2,195
Federal Funds.....	3,916	11,805	12,226	694	17,415
Total Funds Available..	\$11,870	\$13,080	\$19,139	\$3,544	\$30,712
DISBURSEMENTS					
Loans to Students.....	\$6,398	\$12,600	\$7,333	\$2,490	\$21,565
Balance, June 30, 1960.....	\$5,472	\$480	\$11,806	\$1,054	\$9,147

NOTE: This program accounted for as "Miscellaneous Funds" by State Comptroller.

Construction Accounts at Maryland State Teachers Colleges:

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	BOWIE				COPPIN			
	Balance, July 1, 1959	Additional Available	Dis- bursed	Balance, June 30, 1960	Balance, July 1, 1959	Additional Available	Dis- bursed	Balance, June 30, 1960
1 General Construction Loan of 1951:								
2 Boiler plant and steam distribution.....	\$285	.....	.....	\$285	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Library building.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Boiler plant, steam, and electrical.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 General Construction Loan of 1953:								
6 Exterior of main bldg. and Newell Hall..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7 Completion of sanitary sewer and water..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Equipment for gymnasium.....	1,855	.....	\$1,084	771	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 General Construction Loan of 1954:								
10 Equipment for residence hall.....	8,115	.....	610	7,505	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Equipment for residence hall.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 Equipment for residence hall.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Roads, walks and parking area.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Equipment for library building.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 General Construction Loan of 1955:								
16 Supplement residence hall for 100 women..	578	.....	.....	578	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Supplement residence hall for 75 men.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Supplement resident hall for 75 women.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19 Equipment for library building.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Purchase of additional land.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 Acquisition of land and improvements.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 General Construction Loan of 1956:								
23 Equipment for women's residence hall.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 Site improvement, drainage, parking.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 General Construction Loan of 1957:								
26 Construction of parking facilities.....	11,014	.....	664	10,350	.....	.....	.....	.....
27 Construction of library building.....	30,014	.....	13,690	16,324	.....	.....	.....	.....
28 Planning for laboratory school.....	852	.....	852	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29 Construction of laboratory school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 Site improvement, including roads.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31 Expansion of athletic facilities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32 Planning for gymnasium.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 Convert old library to student bldg.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34 Remodel old library for class rooms.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 Refurbishing exterior of Newell Hall.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 Primary metering.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37 Construction of laboratory school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 Construction of incinerator.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 Construction of auditorium-gymnasium...	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$190,809	.....	\$130,933	\$59,876
40 Site improvement and utilities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,412	.....	12,782	6,630
41 General Construction Loan of 1958:								
42 Acquisition of land and properties.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,637	\$4	26,624	19,017
43 Land.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 Equipment new library.....	23,808	.....	17,528	6,280	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 Site improvements.....	25,000	.....	15,941	9,059	.....	.....	.....	.....
46 Construction of playing field.....	4,907	.....	1,677	3,230	.....	.....	.....	.....
47 Equipment new laboratory school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 Installation of showers and toilets.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49 Site improvement.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 Completion of auditorium.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51 Equipment new laboratory school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52 Site improvement.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53 Equipment for student center.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,242	.....	981	261
54 Equipment new gymnasium.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,500	.....	14,262	4,238
55 Plans and specifications for new library...	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,500	.....	5,500	.....
56 General Construction Loan of 1959:								
57 Acquisition of land.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58 Remodeling of old laboratory school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59 Replacement of existing boilers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60 New laboratory school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61 Construction, laboratory school.....	.....	\$510,000	78,323	431,677	.....	.....	.....	.....
62 Remodeling of main building.....	.....	43,000	34,160	8,840	.....	.....	.....	.....
63 Construction of dining hall.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 Site improvement.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 Laboratory school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 Construction of gymnasium.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67 Construction—president's residence.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68 Utilities—president's residence.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69 Construction of library.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	350,000	.....	68,889	281,111
70 Laboratory school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,500	.....	460	7,040
71 TOTAL.....	\$106,428	\$553,000	\$164,529	\$494,899	\$281,190	\$357,504	\$260,431	\$378,263

* Denotes a red figure. † Includes the following amounts reverted; Line 9—\$194; 11—\$5; 13—\$4; 19—\$70; 21—\$45; 23—\$20; 31—\$160; 34—\$465; 50—\$4,516; total—\$5,479.

Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1960

	FROSTBURG			SALISBURY				TOWSON				
	Balance, July 1, 1959	Additional Available	Dis-bursed	Balance, June 30, 1960	Balance, July 1, 1959	Additional Available	Dis-bursed	Balance, June 30, 1960	Balance, July 1, 1959	Additional Available	Dis-bursed	Balance, June 30, 1960
1												
2												
3	\$356		\$109	\$247								
4									\$4,584		\$4,584	
5												
6									4,786		2,087	\$2,699
7												
8												
9	206		†206									
10												
11	338		†338									
12	522		522									
13												
14					\$4		†\$4		2,579		1,300	1,279
15												
16												
17	1,216		40	1,176								
18	1,215		40	1,175								
19					70		†70					
20					2,497		7	\$2,490				
21									540		†540	
22												
23					20		†20					
24									4,018		4,018	
25												
26												
27												
28												
29	323,144		323,144									
30	33,846		33,264	582								
31	9,459		†9,459									
32					6,000			6,000				
33					19,371	\$999	10,869	9,501				
34									465		†465	
35									12,975		3,596	9,382
36									4,939		4,939	
37									699,494		515,941	183,553
38									1,345		1,168	177
39												
40												
41												
42												
43	55,938	\$32	11,976	43,994								
44												
45												
46												
47	23,600		10,700	12,900								
48	194			194								
49					18,533			12,954				
50					4,516		†4,516					
51									31,100			31,100
52									33,734		790	32,944
53												
54												
55												
56												
57									*(43,966)	\$44,350	282	102
58										50,000		50,000
59										195,000	9,452	185,548
60										170,000	170,000	
61												
62												
63		540,000	234,369	305,631								
64		50,000		50,000								
65		110,000	101,844	8,156								
66						436,500	99,297	337,203				
67						45,000	53	44,947				
68						3,500		3,500				
69												
70												
71	\$450,034	\$700,032	\$726,011	\$424,055	\$51,011	\$485,999	\$120,415	\$416,595	\$756,596	\$459,350	\$719,162	\$496,784

TABLE I—Number of Public Schools: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Grand Total	ELEMENTARY				HIGH				Combined Elementary-High
		Total Elementary	One Teacher*		Other Elementary	Total High	Junior	Junior-Senior	Senior and Vocational	
			1a	1b						
Total State.....	1,004	746	2	12	782	194	74	74	46	64
Allegany.....	34	25	..	..	25	5	5	5	..	4
Anne Arundel.....	70	58	..	..	58	12	4	4	..	..
Baltimore City.....	182	131	..	..	131	39	a23	1	b15	ci2
Baltimore.....	97	74	..	..	74	21	11	4	6	..
Calvert.....	15	12	..	..	12	3	1	2	..	..
Caroline.....	11	4	..	..	4	1	..	..	1	6
Carroll.....	23	9	..	..	9	5	5	..	..	9
Cecil.....	24	17	..	..	17	6	1	4	1	1
Charles.....	15	7	..	..	7	3	3	3	..	5
Dorchester.....	30	25	..	9	16	5	1	3	1	..
Frederick.....	36	26	..	..	26	5	1	3	1	5
Garrett.....	14	14	..	..	14	2	2	2	..	3
Harford.....	25	18	..	..	18	4	4	4	..	3
Howard.....	18	13	1	..	12	5	2	2	1	..
Kent.....	13	9	..	..	9	2	..	2	..	2
Montgomery.....	107	85	..	..	85	11	11	4	6	1
Prince George's.....	126	98	..	..	98	27	15	5	7	1
Queen Anne's.....	14	10	..	..	10	4	..	4	..	..
St. Mary's.....	19	14	1	..	13	2	2	2	..	3
Somerset.....	20	13	..	2	11	3	..	3	..	4
Talbot.....	15	12	..	1	11	3	..	3	..	..
Washington.....	50	39	..	..	39	9	2	4	3	2
Wicomico.....	22	17	..	..	17	3	1	1	1	2
Worcester.....	20	16	..	..	16	4	..	4	..	..

* 1a—Schools having one teacher and grades 1 to 4 or lower.
 1b—Schools having one teacher and grades 1 to 5 or higher.
 a Includes 6 junior highs that are Special Curriculum only.
 b Includes 2 vocational-technical schools, 3 general vocational only, and 1 general school with Special Curriculum.
 c Includes 1 elementary-junior; 5 elementary-junior with Special Curriculum, and 6 elementary with Special Curriculum.

TABLE II—Total Number of Different Pupils: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	ALL PUPILS			ELEMENTARY†			HIGH		
	Grand Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
Total State*	599,997	307,496	292,501	358,796	184,893	173,903	241,201	122,603	118,598
Allegany.....	16,289	8,282	8,007	8,403	4,279	4,124	7,886	4,003	3,883
Anne Arundel.....	42,104	21,677	20,427	25,184	13,113	12,071	16,920	8,564	8,356
Baltimore City.....	173,654	89,321	84,333	109,339	55,881	53,458	64,815	33,440	30,875
Baltimore.....	85,474	44,041	41,433	49,338	25,747	23,591	36,136	18,294	17,842
Calvert.....	4,264	2,230	2,034	2,730	1,455	1,275	1,534	775	759
Caroline.....	4,588	2,361	2,227	2,713	1,392	1,321	1,875	969	906
Carroll.....	10,690	5,488	5,202	5,921	3,102	2,819	4,769	2,386	2,383
Cecil.....	9,789	4,980	4,809	5,946	3,038	2,908	3,843	1,892	1,951
Charles.....	7,585	3,891	3,694	4,579	2,409	2,170	3,006	1,482	1,524
Dorchester.....	6,154	3,108	3,046	3,463	1,769	1,694	2,691	1,339	1,352
Fredrick.....	14,329	7,369	6,960	7,936	4,107	3,829	6,393	3,262	3,131
Garrett.....	4,947	2,570	2,377	2,870	1,496	1,374	2,077	1,074	1,003
Hanford.....	16,867	8,596	8,271	9,820	5,074	4,746	7,047	3,522	3,525
Howard.....	7,554	3,955	3,599	4,530	2,411	2,119	3,024	1,544	1,480
Kent.....	3,386	1,707	1,679	1,996	1,033	963	1,390	674	716
Montgomery.....	78,488	39,814	38,674	49,705	25,349	24,356	28,783	14,465	14,318
Prince George's.....	68,758	35,167	33,591	40,560	20,979	19,581	28,198	14,188	14,010
Queen Anne's.....	3,762	1,948	1,814	2,190	1,165	1,025	1,572	783	789
St. Mary's.....	6,230	3,183	3,047	3,895	1,999	1,896	2,335	1,184	1,151
Somerset.....	4,408	2,259	2,149	2,529	1,324	1,205	1,879	935	944
Talbot.....	4,210	2,148	2,062	2,452	1,289	1,163	1,758	859	899
Washington.....	13,988	7,045	6,943	10,691	5,492	5,199	8,397	4,353	4,044
Wicomico.....	10,290	5,257	5,063	6,269	3,231	3,038	4,021	1,996	2,025
Worcester.....	5,564	2,837	2,727	3,370	1,754	1,616	2,194	1,083	1,111

* Total State figures exclude duplicates among the counties and Baltimore City.
 † Includes the following pupils in kindergarten: Baltimore City, 7,067B—7,166G; Anne Arundel, 6B—13G; Baltimore, 26B—26G; Caroline, 32B—32G; Montgomery, 4,267B—4,174G; Washington, 292B—245G; Worcester, 46B—48G; Total, 11,736B—11,704G.
 Note: Data exclude the following pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Allegany, 102B—107G; Anne Arundel, 9B—10G; Baltimore, 104B—116G; Prince George's, 55B—43G; Wicomico, 103B—107G; Total, 373B—383G.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Frederick	1,432	...	33	1,096	303	5	3	1	...	66
Garrett	120	...	1	120	1	1	1	...	...	3
Harford	902	...	70	832	3	3	3	...	...	18
Howard	1,222	...	21	1,088	113	5	4	...	...	35
Kent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery	14,080	...	261	11,948	1,871	22	116	3	3	363
Prince George's	12,734	...	...	11,444	1,290	20	15	5	...	283
Queen Anne's	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's	3,856	...	...	3,202	654	10	6	2	2	111
Somerset	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot	266	...	...	230	36	1	...	...	...	7
Washington	944	...	49	706	189	1	...	...	1	25
Wicomico	367	...	...	347	20	1	...	...	1	9
Worcester	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OTHER NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS†										
Total State	20,950	2,363	3,673	9,103	5,811	206	161	14	31	1,712
Allegany	106	18	88	565	308	4	4	2	...	7
Anne Arundel	1,101	68	220	808	13	15	...	...	...	82
Baltimore City	6,604	683	749	3,196	30	44	3	3	11	600
Baltimore	5,240	412	1,261	1,796	43	43	34	2	7	439
Calvert	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carroll	22	...	22	49	212	3	1	2	1	3
Cecil	261	...	...	11	...	1	1	...	...	25
Charles	11	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1
Dorchester	24	7	17	...	...	1	1	...	...	2
Frederick	247	45	33	106	63	5	4	...	1	33
Garrett	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford	144	13	86	45	...	3	3	...	...	10
Howard	147	...	36	111	...	5	5	...	...	18
Kent	39	...	39	...	...	1	1	...	...	1
Montgomery	4,264	849	281	2,141	993	41	34	1	6	328
Prince George's	1,764	204	744	761	45	28	26	2	2	73
Queen Anne's	117	...	...	51	...	2	...	1	1	9
St. Mary's	180	...	...	...	180	2	...	2	...	22
Somerset	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot	149	11	26	112	...	1	1	...	...	16
Washington	453	25	31	200	197	4	1	1	2	40
Wicomico	87	28	40	19	...	2	2	...	...	3
Worcester	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Figures furnished by Directors of Catholic Education.

† Figures furnished by principals of schools.

‡ Includes schools that are nursery and/or kindergarten only as follows: Baltimore City, 2; Cecil, 1; Montgomery, 1; Total, 4.
 § Includes schools that are nursery and/or kindergarten only as follows: Allegany, 4; Anne Arundel, 7; Baltimore City, 18; Baltimore, 23; Carroll, 1; Dorchester, 1; Frederick, 3; Harford, 2; Howard, 1; Kent, 1; Montgomery, 21; Prince George's, 22; Washington, 1; Wicomico, 1; total, 106.

TABLE IV—Number of Pupils and Teachers: Catholic Schools (Parish and Private): State of Maryland: Fall of 1959

LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Number of Different Teachers
	Total	Kinder- garten	Other Ele- mentary	Second- ary		Total	Kinder- garten	Other Ele- mentary	Second- ary	
TOTAL STATE.....Total (187)	105,728	1,689	88,691	15,348	2,649	1,210	1,210	300	21	
ALLEGANY.....Total (8)	2,979	...	2,350	629	88	...	...	300	16
*La Salle Institute, Cumberland.....	262	...	109	262	9	...	...	...	17
*St. Joseph's, Midland.....	106	...	432	...	9	...	...	...	11
St. Michael's, Cumberland.....	432	...	391	...	9	...	...	...	11
*St. Patrick's, Frostburg.....	391	...	439	90	15	...	...	...	8
*St. Patrick's, Cumberland.....	529	...	126	...	15	...	...	...	10
St. Patrick's, Mt. Savage.....	126	...	237	93	27	...	...	...	24
*St. Peter's, Westport.....	330	...	616	184	12	...	...	...	27
*SS. Peter and Paul's, Cumberland.....	300	...	3,420	447	86	...	...	...	18
ANNE ARUNDEL.....Total (3)	4,023	156	1,249	26	16	...	...	...	26
Holy Trinity, Glen Burnie.....	1,431	156	829	...	16	...	...	...	21
St. Jane Frances', Riviera Beach.....	829	...	1,342	421	43	...	...	...	18
*St. Mary's, Annapolis.....	1,763	...	31,398	7,214	1,026	...	...	...	8
BALTIMORE CITY.....Total (70)	39,531	919	1,107	1,107	37	...	...	...	23
*Calvert Hall.....	1,107	...	1,125	...	34	...	...	...	6
*Catholic High.....	1,125	...	661	...	48	...	...	...	...
*Institute of Notre Dame.....	892	...	1,959	312	24	...	...	...	...
*Mt. St. Agnes.....	487	...	278	...	39	...	...	...	14
*Mt. St. Joseph.....	1,059	...	303	415	8	...	...	...	...
Mt. Washington Country Day.....	278	...	1,141	...	14	...	...	...	14
*Notre Dame of Maryland.....	718	...	202	150	17	...	...	...	3
*St. Francis' Academy.....	187	...	334	254	20	...	...	...	9
*Seton High.....	1,141	...	21	737	15	...	...	...	2
Visitation.....	142	...	28,939	737	657	...	...	...	32
Infant Prague-St. Wenceslaus.....	232	30	72	45	3	...	...	...	17
*St. Martin's.....	623	46	18,024	2,209	455	...	...	...	11
*St. Martin's.....	588	38	438	...	10	...	...	...	66
Our Lady of Pompei.....	421	38	1,280	411	40	...	...	...	13
52 Other Parish Schools.....	30,445	769	1,810	...	29	...	...	...	22
St. Francis School for Special Education.....	30,445	769	1,714	...	29	...	...	...	13
4 Institutions.....	153	336	781	781	40	...	...	...	3
BALTIMORE.....Total (27)	20,334	101	18,024	2,209	455	...	...	...	15
Ascension, Halethorpe.....	438	...	438	...	10	...	...	...	3
*Immaculate Conception and Catholic High, Towson.....	1,691	...	1,280	411	40	...	...	...	3
Immaculate Heart of Mary, Towson.....	1,810	...	1,810	...	29	...	...	...	18
Little Flower, Woodstock.....	171	...	171	...	7	...	...	...	4
*Loyola, Towson.....	781	...	781	40	7	...	...	...	5
*Maryvale, Brooklandville.....	477	37	305	135	18	...	...	...	...
Mt. de Sales, Catonsville.....	128	...	128	128	13	...	...	...	...
Our Lady of Hope, Gray Manor.....	788	...	788	...	13	...	...	...	...
Our Lady of Mt. Carmel, Middle River.....	1,058	...	971	87	20	...	...	...	...
Our Lady of Perpetual Help, Woodlawn.....	567	64	503	...	13	...	...	...	...
Our Lady of Victory, Halethorpe.....	371	...	371	...	7	...	...	...	...
Our Lady, Queen of Peace, Middle River.....	314	...	314	...	7	...	...	...	...
Sacred Heart, Glyndon.....	295	...	295	...	8	...	...	...	...
St. Agnes', Catonsville.....	1,210	...	1,210	...	21	...	...	...	...
St. Charles', Pikeville.....	670	...	670	...	16	...	...	...	...
*St. Charles', College, Catonsville.....	300	...	300	...	17	...	...	...	...
St. Clare's, Essex.....	528	...	528	...	11	...	...	...	...
St. Clement's, Lansdowne.....	634	...	634	...	11	...	...	...	...
St. Clement's, Rosedale.....	758	...	758	...	11	...	...	...	...
St. John's, Hyde.....	334	...	334	...	8	...	...	...	...
St. Joseph's, Fullerton.....	572	...	572	...	8	...	...	...	...
St. Joseph's, Texas.....	469	...	469	...	10	...	...	...	...
St. Mark's, Catonsville.....	1,434	...	1,434	...	10	...	...	...	...
St. Michael's, Overlea.....	1,274	...	1,274	...	24	...	...	...	...
*St. Stephen's, Bradshaw.....	583	...	583	...	27	...	...	...	...
St. Rita's, Dundalk.....	967	...	967	...	18	...	...	...	...
St. Ursula's, Parkville.....	1,345	...	1,345	...	26	...	...	...	...
CALVERT	163	...	163	...	8	...	...	...	...
Our Lady, Star of the Sea, Solomons.....	23	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
CAROLINE	17	...	17	...	6	...	...	...	...
Benedictine School for Exceptional Children, Ridgely.....	17	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
CARROLL	505	...	505	...	14	...	...	...	...
*St. John's, Westminster.....Total (2)	403	...	403	...	11	...	...	...	...
St. Joseph's, Taneytown.....	102	...	102	...	3	...	...	...	...
CECIL	720	...	720	...	14	...	...	...	...
Good Shepherd, Perryville.....Total (3)	185	...	185	...	3	...	...	...	...
Immaculate Conception, Elkton.....	488	...	488	...	9	...	...	...	...
Oblate Sisters Kindergarten, Childs.....	47	...	47	...	2	...	...	...	...
CHARLES	1,533	...	1,533	...	32	...	...	...	...
*Archbishop Neale, La Plata.....Total (3)	853	...	853	...	14	...	...	...	...
*St. Mary's (Notre Dame), Bryantown.....	518	...	518	...	17	...	...	...	...
St. Peter's, Waldorf.....	162	...	162	...	11	...	...	...	...
FREDERICK	1,432	...	1,096	303	66	...	...	...	...
Mother Seton, Emmitsburg.....Total (5)	341	...	341	...	13	...	...	...	...
*St. John's, Frederick.....	781	...	781	...	22	...	...	...	...
*St. Joseph's, Emmitsburg.....	128	...	128	...	13	...	...	...	...
St. Peter's, Libertytown.....	92	...	92	...	3	...	...	...	...
Visitation, Frederick.....	90	...	90	...	3	...	...	...	...
GARRETT	120	...	120	...	3	...	...	...	...
St. Peter's, Oakland.....	120	...	120	...	3	...	...	...	...
HARFORD	902	...	902	...	18	...	...	...	...
St. Joan of Arc, Aberdeen.....Total (3)	243	...	243	...	4	...	...	...	...
St. Margaret's, Bel Air.....	435	...	435	...	4	...	...	...	...
St. Patrick's, Havre de Grace.....	224	...	224	...	5	...	...	...	...

TABLE IV—Continued—Number of Pupils and Teachers: Catholic Schools (Parish and Private): State of Maryland: Fall of 1959

LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Number of Different Teachers
	Total	Kinder-garten	Other Ele-mentary	Second-ary		Total	Kinder-garten	Other Ele-mentary	Second-ary	
HOWARD	1,222	21	1,088	113	35	1,423	1,423	1,423	25	
*Our Lady of Perpetual Help, Ichester	385	...	185	...	4	587	587	587	15	
St. Augustine's, Elkridge	355	...	355	...	7	154	154	154	6	
St. Louis', Clarksville	381	...	180	...	4	544	544	544	28	
St. Paul's, Elkport City	242	...	232	...	10	952	952	952	17	
*Trinity Prep and Lower School, Ichester	260	21	126	113	16	837	837	837	15	
MONTGOMERY	14,080	261	11,948	1,871	363	431	431	431	9	
*Total (22)	523	...	...	...	21	990	990	990	10
*Academy of the Holy Cross, Kensington	...	...	...	...	...	1,414	1,414	1,414	16
Spring	344	...	...	...	...	885	885	885	16
*Georgetown Prep., Bethesda	265	...	52	344	13	453	453	453	8	
Holy Redeemer, Kensington	1,273	...	1,273	243	20	937	937	937	18	
Little Flower, Glen Echo	742	...	742	...	13	490	490	490	8	
Our Lady of Good Counsel, Wheaton	446	...	446	...	17	301	301	301	7	
Our Lady of Lourdes, Bethesda	1,053	90	963	...	1	3,856	3,856	3,202	111	
St. Angela Hall, Bethesda	25	25	...	...	...	160	160	160	9
St. Bernadette's, Silver Spring	1,100	...	1,100	...	16	287	287	287	8	
St. Camillus', Silver Spring	1,142	90	1,052	...	21	1,888	1,888	1,888	11	
St. Catherine Labourer, Wheaton	1,466	...	1,466	...	28	1,001	1,001	1,001	19	
St. Jeanne de Chantal, Bethesda	950	...	950	...	17	203	203	203	12	
St. John's, Silver Spring	943	...	943	...	20	312	312	312	16	
St. Jude's, Rockville	727	...	727	...	12	451	451	451	11	
St. John's, Gaithersburg	365	...	365	...	18	283	283	283	12	
St. Martin's, Rockville	827	...	827	...	3	349	349	349	11	
St. Mary's, Silver Spring	18	...	18	...	15	336	336	336	12	
St. Maurice, Bethesda	706	...	706	...	14	266	266	266	7	
St. Michael's, Silver Spring	299	...	299	...	5	75	75	75	12	
St. Peter's, Olney	378	19	193	166	47	36	36	36	7	
Stone Ridge, Bethesda	486	35	272	179	29	189	189	189	25	
*Ursuline Academy, Bethesda	486	2	...	...	1	20	20	20	9
Villa Mercy, Bethesda	2	2	...	...	...	347	347	347	...
PRINCE GEORGE'S	12,734	...	11,444	1,290	283	944	944	944	25	
*Total (20)	418	...	418	...	19	706	706	706	...	
*De Matha High, Hyattsville	137	...	137	...	15	20	20	20	9	
Elizabeth Seton, Bladensburg	465	...	465	...	12	...	...	...	...
Holy Family, Hillcrest Heights	783	...	783	...	16	...	...	...	...
Holy Redeemer, College Park	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
*La Salle Hall, Ammendale	37	...	37	...	5	...	...	...	...

* Secondary school accredited by Maryland State Department of Education.

† Includes 762 in commercial course after eight grades of elementary school—737 in parish schools, 45 in institutions.

‡ Includes 25 in nursery school.

COUNTY School	NUMBER OF PUPILS					COUNTY School	NUMBER OF PUPILS					Total Number of Differ- ent Teach- ers
	Total	Nurs- ery	Kin- der- garten	Other Ele- men- tary	Second- ary		Total	Nurs- ery	Kin- der- garten	Other Ele- men- tary	Second- ary	
TOTAL STATE.....	20,950	2,363	3,673	9,103	5,811	1,712	41	18	136	105	600	5
ALLEGANY Bre'r Rabbit Children's House.....	26	7	19	..	..	..	24	8	..	..	..	3
Hill Street Kindergarten.....	28	11	17	..	..	..	73	6	..	..	..	2
Tri-Towns Kindergarten.....	19	..	19	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	3
Trinity Lutheran Kindergarten.....	33	..	33	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	6
Total (4).....	106	18	88	..	..	7	239	8	34	61	105	36
ANNE ARUNDEL Annapolis Children's Kindergarten, Inc.....	24	..	24	..	..	..	105	27	..	..	..	5
Barrett School for Girls.....	90	..	..	90	..	..	78	18	60	..	..	2
Colonial Nursery School.....	16	16	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	5
Gibson Island Country School.....	81	10	14	57	..	..	69	..	69	..	..	3
Glen Burnie S. D. A. School.....	53	..	..	..	..	..	491	27	302	162	..	54
Holladay School.....	31	..	..	31	..	..	37	18	..	..	..	18
Linthicum Heights Kindergarten.....	49	..	49	..	..	..	138	..	39	99	..	12
North Linthicum Hilltop Kindergarten, Inc.....	25	..	25	..	..	..	70	..	70	67	..	17
Old Hilltop Kindergarten.....	20	4	16	..	..	..	473	..	82	268	173	30
Rainbow Kindergarten.....	12	12	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	2
St. Paul's Lutheran School.....	243	38	80	163	..	..	26	..	26	..	..	2
Salvation Army Day Care Center.....	38	..	..	..	..	..	40	40	..	..	..	2
*Severn School.....	285	..	..	..	285	..	35	35	..	..	..	4
*West Tutorial School.....	23	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wroxeter-on-Severn School, Inc.....	111	..	..	111	..	..	683	..	..	..	..	..
Total (15).....	1,101	68	220	505	308	82	6604	749	3196	1976	600	..
BALTIMORE CITY *Bais Yaakov School for Girls.....	337	35	35	203	64	21	50	12	42	..	3	5
*Baltimore Institute Prep. School.....	80	..	..	..	80	7	70	16	..	..	5	5
Berea Temple Academy.....	81	26	88	211	9	25	18	..	..	..	2	2
*Beth Tfiloh School.....	325	..	..	..	123	13	39	..	..	..	..	4
*Boys' Latin School of Baltimore, The.....	86	86	30	255	290	69	50	..	50	..	11	11
Brooklyn Community Nursery School.....	585	10	42	266	..	26	37	..	37	..	7	7
Bryn Mawr School, The.....	308	..	76	138	..	8	37	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert School, Inc.....	214	..	72	..	..	6	65	30	..	..	11	11
Calvary Christian Day School.....	72	11	9	..	..	4	13	13	..	..	3	3
Cedarcroft Kindergarten.....	20	11	20	..	..	4	50	13	..	..	5	5
Children's Guild, Inc., The.....	34	34	16	..	..	6	68	12	32	..	3	3
Children's Nursery School.....	44	48	..	..	..	5	22	22	..	..	2	2
Dickeyville Nursery School.....	25	..	..	25	322	77	50	50	..	..	2	2
*Friends' School.....	664	46	44	210	414	53	22	22	..	..	..	..
*Gliman School.....	624	23	13	67	..	10	58	15	43	59	156	7
Grace and St. Peter's School.....	103	23	..	..	68	1	156	97	29	268	36	36
Greater Baltimore Academy.....	170	..	..	..	..	..	28	28	..	..	..	..
Greenspring Kindergarten.....	23	23	..	..	..	..	28	28	..	..	..	..
Greenwood Nursery School and Kindergarten.....	76	47	29	..	..	9	247	84	24	139	35	35
Immanuel Lutheran School, Inc.....	100	14	43	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Immanuel School.....	285	..	33	252	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..

COUNTY School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Num- ber of Differ- ent Teach- ers	COUNTY School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Num- ber of Differ- ent Teach- ers		
	Total	Nurs- ery	Kin- der- garten	Other Ele- men- tary			Sec- ond- ary	Total	Nurs- ery	Kin- der- garten		Other Ele- men- tary	Sec- ond- ary
BALTIMORE—(continued)													
Happy Acres School.....	163	88	75	..	13	DORCHESTER							
Happy Day School.....	33	10	23	..	3	Sunny Day Kindergarten, The.....	24	7	17	..	..	..	2
Highfield Nursery School.....	31	31	..	..	3	Total (1).....	24	7	17	..	..	..	2
Holy Cross Kindergarten.....	42	..	42	..	2	FREDERICK							
Holy Nativity Lutheran Kindergarten.....	51	..	51	..	3	Fort Detrick Co-op Nursery School and Kindergarten.....	26	12	14	..	..	..	2
Jewish Community Center Nursery School.....	30	30	..	..	4	Fredrick S. D. A. School.....	11	..	..	..	..	..	1
Lutheran Church of the Good Shepherd Kindergarten.....	28	..	28	..	2	Hood College Nursery School.....	22	22	..	..	..	..	2
Lydia Zink School.....	30	..	30	..	2	Linganore Hills Kindergarten.....	10	10	..	..	..	..	1
Maryland College Kindergarten.....	30	..	30	..	2	Maryland School for the Deaf.....	178	11	9	95	63	..	27
Boys.....	409	..	..	..	..	Total (5).....	247	45	33	106	63	..	33
*McDonogh School.....	802	..	320	..	59	HARFORD							
Milford Mill Church Kindergarten.....	140	41	99	269	20	Aberdeen Kindergarten.....	30	..	30	..	..	..	2
Montrose School for Girls.....	80	..	80	..	9	Harford Day School, Bel Air.....	56	13	45	45	..	..	5
*Oldfields School, Inc.....	85	..	85	..	19	Tiny Tot School.....	58	13	45	..	..	..	3
*Park School of Baltimore, Inc.....	465	19	26	169	30	Total (3).....	144	13	86	45	..	..	10
Parkville Kindergarten, Inc.....	44	..	44	..	2	HOWARD							
Pilgrim Christian Day School.....	126	..	41	85	4	Atholton S. D. A. School.....	33	..	..	33	..	..	2
Rosewood State Training School.....	289	..	62	211	16	Ellicott City Kindercraft, Inc.....	25	..	25	..	..	..	3
St. Luke's Church School Kindergarten.....	48	28	20	..	3	Elmwood Manor School, Inc.....	17	..	17	..	..	..	3
St. Paul's Lutheran Kindergarten.....	91	23	68	..	5	Gleng Country School.....	66	..	11	55	..	..	7
St. Paul's Lutheran School.....	103	..	29	74	4	Linwood Children's Center, Inc.....	6	..	..	6	..	..	3
St. Paul's School.....	509	..	21	265	38	Total (5).....	147	..	36	111	..	..	18
St. Timothy's Parish Day School.....	81	..	69	12	6	KENT							
*St. Timothy's School, The.....	123	..	..	123	25	Jack and Jill Kindergarten.....	39	..	39	..	..	..	1
Scarlight Training Center— Dundalk.....	28	..	..	28	3	Total (1).....	39	..	39	..	..	..	1
Swain Nursery School and Kindergarten.....	24	16	8	..	5	MONTGOMERY							
Total (43).....	5,240	412	1,261	1,771	439	Alexander School, The.....	198	27	22	149	..	..	10
CARROLL						Bannockburn Nursery School, Inc.....	46	46	..	..	..	..	3
Just-Five Folks Kindergarten.....	22	..	22	..	3	Bethesda-Chevy Chase Co-op Nursery School, Inc.....	27	27	..	..	..	..	2
Total (1).....	22	..	22	..	3	*Bullis School, The.....	133	112	21	..	..	..	15
Cecil						Calvary Lutheran School.....	256	..	18	79	..	..	15
*Jacob Tome Institute.....	91	..	..	91	9	Carpen's Primary School, Mrs.....	59	15	14	45	..	..	4
*West Nottingham Academy.....	109	..	..	109	13	Cedar Lane Co-op Nursery School.....	5	15	..	..	..	..	1
Perryville S. D. A. School.....	61	..	..	49	3	Community Nurser School, Inc.....	96	26	11	70	17	..	2
Total (3).....	261	..	..	49	25	Cynthia Warner School.....	26	..	..	23	3	..	2
CHARLES						Damascus-Rockville S. D. A. School.....	12	12	..	..	..	..	1
Waldorf.....	11	..	..	11	1	Garrett Park Co-op Nursery School.....	46	46	..	..	..	..	1
Total (1).....	11	..	..	11	1	Green Acres Nursery School, Inc.....	137	41	10	84	..	..	13
						Jeanp Blair Nursery School.....	27	27	..	..	..	..	4

COUNTY School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Nurs- ery	Kin- der- garten	Other Ele- men- tary	Second- ary	Total Nurs- ery	Kin- der- garten	Other Ele- men- tary	Second- ary	Total Nurs- ery	Total Num- ber of Differ- ent Teach- ers
	Total	Nurs- ery	Kin- der- garten	Other Ele- men- tary										
MONTGOMERY—(continued)														
John Nevins Andrews School.....	377	28	..	377	..	..	..	..	25	25	..	..	..	1
Kensington Nursery School, Inc.....	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	16	..	..	..	1
Lady Isabel School.....	53	20	13	177	318	..	..	..	100	100	..	..	..	2
*Landon School for Boys.....	495	25	15	222	..	..	..	..	36	36	..	..	..	2
Libbey's School, Miss.....	62	..	..	60	119	..	..	..	72	17	55	..	..	3
*Longfellow School for Boys.....	179	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	13	17	9	..	3
Marc Nursery School.....	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	22	19	..	..	2
Montgomery County Jewish Community Nursery.....	39	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	16	27	..	..	2
Mother Goose Nursery School.....	20	20	32	83	..	..	..	..	45	26	19	..	..	3
Norwood Parish School, The.....	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	50	..	..	..	1
Outdoor Nursery School.....	49	49	50	95	..	..	..	..	24	24	..	..	..	2
Primary Day School, Inc., The.....	145	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	21	..	..	..	1
Rock Creek Co-op Nursery, Inc.....	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	40	..	..	..	2
Rock Creek Park Nursery School and Kindergarten.....	40	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	21	..	..	..	1
Rockville Nursery School and Kindergarten.....	59	48	11	..	..	..	..	..	40	40	..	..	..	2
Silver Spring Nursery School, Inc.....	28	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	744	744	..	..	..	73
Silver Spring Nursery School, Inc.....	199	..	..	199	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	5
Sligo S. D. A. Elementary School.....	184	..	..	126	28	..	..	..	82	..	..	..	..	4
Spencerville S. D. A. School.....	31	31	..	68	252	..	..	..	117	..	..	..	..	9
*Suburban Nursery School.....	320	47	52	186	..	..	..	..	162	..	..	..	..	10
*Takoma Academy.....	320	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	12
Town and Country Day School.....	285	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	..	..	..	..	22
United Cerebral Palsy Nursery Treatment Center.....	19	7	12	..	..	..	..	..	149	11	26	..	..	16
Washington Missionary College Elementary Training School.....	206	..	..	206	..	..	..	..	149	11	26	..	..	16
Wheaton Nursery School, Inc.....	25	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	11	26	..	..	16
Wood Hill Nursery School.....	53	25	..	72	..	..	..	..	25	25	..	..	..	3
Woodlawn School.....	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	..	..	..	..	8
Total (41).....	4,264	849	281	2,141	993	..	..	..	196	31	133	82	14	14
PRINCE GEORGE'S														
Adelphia Kindergarten Association, Inc.....	25	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	25	25	..	..	..	1
Andrews Air Force Base Kindergarten.....	50	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	105	..	..	..	..	8
Ascension Lutheran School.....	45	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	..	..	..	..	15
Betsulva Community Kindergarten, Inc.....	38	..	38	114	..	..	..	..	127	..	..	..	..	15
Beltville S. D. A. School.....	114	..	..	221	29	..	..	..	196	..	..	..	..	14
Boy's Village Co-op Kindergarten.....	25	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	453	25	31	200	197	40
College Park Co-op Kindergarten.....	25	..	25	64	309	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	1
Concordia Lutheran School.....	373	..	64	309	..	..	..	..	68	28	40	..	..	2
Date Kindergarten.....	20	20	20	83	16	..	..	..	87	28	40	19	..	3
Date Kindergarten A. School.....	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	1
DeWitts Branch Primary School.....	25	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	68	28	40	..	..	2
Edith Heights Co-op Kindergarten.....	40	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	87	28	40	19	..	3
Forest Heights Co-op Kindergarten.....	44	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenside Co-op Kindergarten.....	40	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greenbelt Co-op Kindergarten Center.....	25	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TALBOT														
Country School, Inc., The.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	11	26	..	..	16
Total (1).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	11	26	..	..	16
WASHINGTON														
Hillside Co-op Nursery School.....	25	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	25	25	..	..	..	3
Mt. Aetna Academy.....	105	..	..	67	38	..	..	..	105	..	..	..	..	8
St. James' School.....	127	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	..	..	..	..	15
Truth for Youth School.....	196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	196	..	..	..	..	14
Total (4).....	453	25	31	200	197	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
WICOMICO														
Park S. D. A. School.....	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	1
Salisbury Co-op Nursery School and Kindergarten.....	68	28	40	..	..	..	..	..	68	28	40	..	..	2
Total (2).....	87	28	40	19	..	..	..	..	87	28	40	19	..	3

* Secondary school accredited by Maryland State Department of Education.

TABLE VI—Average Number of Pupils Belonging and Attending: Per Cent of Attendance: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING			AVERAGE NUMBER ATTENDING			PER CENT OF ATTENDANCE		
	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High
	Total State	577,454.9	348,722.0	228,732.9	533,750.9	322,679.8	211,071.1	92.4	92.5	92.3
Allegany	15,748.7	8,125.4	7,623.3	14,908.4	7,662.8	7,245.6	94.7	94.3	95.0
Anne Arundel	39,218.0	23,410.9	15,807.1	36,556.1	21,903.7	14,682.4	93.2	93.6	92.7
Baltimore City	164,375.6	105,043.1	59,532.5	146,614.6	94,110.2	52,504.4	89.1	89.6	88.2
Baltimore	81,376.1	46,894.1	34,482.0	76,088.0	43,913.5	32,174.5	93.5	93.6	93.3
Calvert	4,086.2	2,628.0	1,458.3	3,759.2	2,429.1	1,330.1	92.0	92.4	91.2
Caroline	4,932.7	2,556.8	1,775.9	4,081.7	2,399.1	1,682.6	94.2	93.8	94.7
Carroll	10,953.4	5,829.4	3,176.4	9,776.4	5,493.4	4,375.0	95.3	95.1	95.7
Cecil	4,670.9	3,433.3	3,517.6	8,507.3	5,127.6	3,372.7	93.7	94.2	93.8
Charles	7,192.2	4,283.1	2,839.9	6,517.9	3,930.6	2,607.3	91.5	91.3	91.8
Chesapeake	9,558.9	3,352.6	2,066.3	5,655.1	3,187.2	2,467.9	94.9	95.1	94.7
Dorchester	13,768.2	7,623.3	6,144.9	12,936.3	7,185.3	5,751.0	93.9	94.3	93.6
Fredrick	4,743.8	2,759.9	1,983.9	4,458.7	2,599.5	1,868.2	94.0	93.9	94.2
Harford	15,744.1	9,106.0	6,638.1	14,899.6	8,618.2	6,281.2	94.6	94.6	94.6
Howard	7,009.5	4,171.3	2,838.2	6,627.9	3,926.1	2,701.8	94.5	94.1	95.2
Kent	3,230.6	1,899.5	1,331.1	3,057.0	1,806.3	1,250.7	94.6	95.1	93.9
Montgomery	75,162.4	47,529.6	27,632.8	70,286.4	44,325.0	25,961.4	93.5	93.3	93.9
Prince George's	64,952.4	38,250.1	26,702.3	60,666.5	35,841.6	24,821.9	93.4	93.7	93.9
Queen Anne's	3,548.4	2,090.2	1,458.2	3,334.6	1,965.5	1,369.1	94.0	94.0	93.9
St. Mary's	5,646.5	3,503.2	2,143.3	5,256.5	3,280.6	1,975.9	93.1	93.6	92.2
Somerset	4,215.3	2,414.2	1,801.1	3,973.3	2,275.4	1,697.9	94.3	94.3	94.3
Talbot	4,070.5	2,381.0	1,689.5	3,821.1	2,236.0	1,585.1	93.9	93.9	93.8
Washington	18,414.2	10,311.6	8,102.6	17,614.1	9,851.5	7,762.6	95.7	95.5	95.8
Wicomico	9,896.0	6,035.6	3,860.4	9,341.6	5,685.8	3,655.8	94.4	94.2	94.7
Worcester	5,310.2	3,216.8	2,093.4	5,019.6	3,044.8	1,974.8	94.5	94.7	94.3

AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING:

* Excludes following number belonging in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Allegany, 204.1; Anne Arundel, 19.0; Baltimore, 211.4; Prince George's, 37.9; Wicomico, 207.6; Total, 740.0.
 † Includes following number belonging in kindergarten: Baltimore City, 13,715.9; Anne Arundel, 17.1; Baltimore, 51.0; Caroline, 58.7; Montgomery, 8,157.7; Washington, 496.9; Worcester, 88.0; Total, 22,585.3.

AVERAGE NUMBER ATTENDING:

* Excludes following number attending in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Allegany, 193.0; Anne Arundel, 18.4; Baltimore, 200.3; Prince George's, 31.8; Washington, 195.3; Total, 698.8.
 † Includes following number attending in kindergarten: Baltimore City, 11,726.8; Anne Arundel, 14.6; Baltimore, 46.5; Caroline, 50.7; Montgomery, 7,328.1; Washington, 450.0; Worcester, 80.9; Total, 19,697.6.

PER CENT OF ATTENDANCE:

* Excludes following per cent of attendance in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Allegany, 94.6; Anne Arundel, 96.8; Baltimore, 94.7; Prince George's, 93.8; Wicomico, 94.1; Total, 94.4.
 † Includes following per cent of attendance in kindergarten: Baltimore City, 85.5; Anne Arundel, 85.2; Baltimore, 91.2; Caroline, 88.8; Montgomery, 89.8; Washington, 90.6; Worcester, 92.0; Total, 87.2.

TABLE VII—Number of Positions in Public Schools and County Offices: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS										Clerks in Schools
	All Schools			Elementary			High			Women	
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women		
Total State.....	*123,326.2	6,932.0	*116,394.2	*112,530.9	1,488.2	*11,042.7	10,795.3	5,443.8	5,351.5	1,128.6	
Allegany.....	1645.0	208.0	4437.0	4309.0	29.0	4280.0	336.0	179.0	157.0	16.0	
Anne Arundel.....	*11,580.0	515.0	*11,065.0	*1810.0	101.0	*1709.0	770.0	414.0	356.0	91.0	
Baltimore City.....	*6,309.2	1,593.6	*4,715.6	*3,513.0	332.4	*3,180.6	2,796.2	1,261.2	1,333.0	272.0	
Baltimore.....	*13,425.0	1,310.0	*12,115.0	*11,854.0	374.0	*11,480.0	1,571.0	936.0	633.0	191.0	
Calvert.....	161.0	50.5	110.5	90.0	10.0	80.0	71.0	40.5	30.5	4.2	
Caroline.....	*189.0	61.0	*128.0	*88.0	8.0	*80.0	101.0	53.0	48.0	6.5	
Carroll.....	444.0	138.0	306.0	209.0	20.0	189.0	255.0	117.0	117.0	23.0	
Cecil.....	376.0	107.0	269.0	195.2	13.2	182.0	180.8	98.8	87.0	20.6	
Charles.....	286.7	81.5	205.2	146.9	9.7	137.2	139.8	71.8	68.0	9.8	
Dorchester.....	238.7	67.2	171.5	118.5	7.5	111.0	120.2	59.7	60.5	4.0	
Frederick.....	585.3	192.0	393.3	290.1	44.5	245.6	295.2	147.5	147.7	32.0	
Garrett.....	188.0	68.0	120.0	103.0	21.0	82.0	85.0	47.0	38.0	2.0	
Harford.....	629.5	192.5	437.0	330.0	47.0	283.0	299.5	145.5	154.0	32.0	
Howard.....	293.0	90.0	203.0	156.0	26.0	130.0	137.0	64.0	73.0	15.0	
Kent.....	147.0	40.5	106.5	71.5	4.3	67.2	75.5	36.2	39.3	7.0	
Montgomery.....	*3,080.0	836.0	*2,244.0	*1,742.0	130.0	*1,562.0	1,338.0	656.0	682.0	166.0	
Prince George's.....	12,620.0	723.0	*11,897.0	*11,395.0	143.0	*11,252.0	1,225.0	580.0	645.0	130.0	
Queen Anne's.....	161.0	54.0	107.0	79.0	8.0	71.0	82.0	46.0	36.0	9.5	
St. Mary's.....	227.9	58.5	169.4	122.9	3.3	115.4	105.0	51.0	54.0	13.0	
Somerset.....	181.0	47.0	134.0	90.0	8.0	82.0	91.0	39.0	52.0	.....
Talbot.....	175.5	55.0	120.5	88.5	10.0	78.5	87.0	45.0	42.0	3.0	
Washington.....	*757.4	263.5	*493.9	*392.3	51.1	*341.2	365.1	212.4	152.7	45.0	
Wicomico.....	4388.0	111.2	*4276.8	*411.0	17.0	*194.0	177.0	94.2	82.8	24.5	
Worcester.....	*238.0	69.0	*169.0	*126.0	16.0	*110.0	112.0	53.0	59.0	11.5	

* Includes following teachers of kindergartens:

Total.....	388.0	.....	388.0	388.0	.....	388.0
Anne Arundel.....	4.0	.....	4.0	4.0	.....	4.0
Baltimore City.....	235.0	.....	235.0	235.0	.....	235.0
Baltimore.....	1.0	.....	1.0	1.0	.....	1.0
Caroline.....	1.5	.....	1.5	1.5	.....	1.5
Montgomery.....	133.0	.....	133.0	133.0	.....	133.0
Washington.....	11.5	.....	11.5	11.5	.....	11.5
Worcester.....	2.0	.....	2.0	2.0	.....	2.0

† Excludes following principals and teachers in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Bowie, 4; Frostburg, 8; Salisbury, 8; Towson, 10; total, 30.

TABLE VII—Continued
Number of Positions in Public Schools and County Offices: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	ADMINISTRATIVE, SUPERVISORY, AND CLERICAL POSITIONS IN COUNTY OFFICES										Janitors, Cleaners, Firemen, etc.	Repair or Utility Men
	Supts. and Assoc. or Asst. Supts.	Supervisors		Supervisors of Pupil Personnel and Visiting Teachers	Other Ad- ministrative or Supervisory Positions	Office and Clerical Staff	Other Ad- ministrative or Supervisory Positions	Office and Clerical Staff	Other Ad- ministrative or Supervisory Positions	Office and Clerical Staff		
		Elementary	High									
Total State.....	47.7	199.7	164.6	179.0	361.4	470.3	3,961.9	849.9				
Allegany.....	1.5	4.0	5.5	4.0	3.0	10.0	115.0	3.0				
Anne Arundel.....	3.0	13.5	18.5	8.0	10.0	20.0	233.0	42.0				
Baltimore City.....	7.0	81.7	44.0	81.0	e202.6	103.0	b1,282.0	e265.0				
Baltimore.....	4.0	17.0	22.5	23.0	49.0	85.0	592.0	100.0				
Calvert.....	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	4.3	15.8	9.3				
Caroline.....	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	5.0	20.0	5.0				
Carroll.....	1.0	2.9	3.7	2.0	2.0	5.0	32.0	7.0				
Cecil.....	1.5	1.7	3.7	2.0	1.3	6.0	50.7	23.5				
Charles.....	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	7.0	33.0	3.0				
Dorchester.....	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	d38.0	3.0				
Frederick.....	3.0	5.0	4.0	3.0	6.0	9.0	77.0	12.0				
Garrett.....	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	4.0	26.0	3.0				
Harford.....	1.5	5.4	5.8	3.0	8.0	12.0	76.0	9.0				
Howard.....	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	.....	6.0	22.0	5.0			
Kent.....	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.5	4.0	18.0	3.0				
Montgomery.....	3.7	24.5	19.4	16.0	33.1	97.0	503.0	147.0				
Prince George's.....	4.0	14.0	13.0	14.0	25.0	39.0	516.0	158.0				
Queen Anne's.....	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.5	3.0	20.0	4.0				
St. Mary's.....	1.5	2.0	0.5	2.0	1.0	4.0	23.0	3.1				
Somerset.....	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	.....	2.5	21.0	2.0			
Talbot.....	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	24.0	4.0				
Washington.....	2.0	5.5	6.0	5.0	10.0	26.0	145.0	e34.0				
Wicomico.....	2.0	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.0	8.0	45.5	3.0				
Worcester.....	2.0	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.0	4.5	33.0	5.0				

a Includes 28 part-time physicians and 43 full-time nurses employed only from September through December; also includes 2 part-time psychiatrists and 13 full-time psychologists.
 b Includes 490 on part-time basis.
 c Includes 35 warehouse and distribution personnel.
 d Includes 15 on part-time basis.
 e Includes 11 on part-time basis.

TABLE VIII—Receipts from the State of Maryland for Public School Purposes: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total State Funds	Aid per Classroom Unit	Aid per Pupil	Equalization Aid	Part-Payment of Officials' Salaries	Physical Examination of Bus Drivers	Handicapped Children	Adult Education	Junior Colleges	Teachers' Retirement System*	Incentive Fund for Buildings
Total State	\$87,198,083	\$22,980,130	\$11,203,576	\$27,921,707	\$2,377,848	\$13,698	\$879,660	\$64,528	\$321,458	\$14,578,919	\$6,856,509
Allegany	3,074,829	648,856	317,500	1,800,800	68,234	725	6,413	2,040	.....	.....	230,261
Anne Arundel	6,389,446	1,592,502	788,116	3,228,471	176,206	1,870	16,898	1,624	.....	.....	584,359
Baltimore City	15,931,266	5,905,000	3,068,020	.....	690,341	.....	471,540	24,518	108,810	4,121,853	1,541,084
Baltimore	6,771,275	3,449,606	1,636,896	430,925	271,277	2,331	116,051	9,342	27,210	.....	827,637
Calvert	971,438	160,295	82,150	630,695	26,852	320	1,903	331	.....	.....	68,892
Caroline	1,064,239	190,663	86,698	689,265	26,319	225	2,620	255	.....	.....	68,194
Carroll	1,712,894	445,629	205,818	878,990	45,853	410	2,223	.....	.....	.....	133,971
Cecil	1,780,921	377,190	184,240	1,036,721	44,800	440	2,316	985	.....	.....	134,229
Charles	1,674,613	286,923	143,424	1,081,463	34,442	419	3,232	877	7,373	.....	116,460
Dorchester	1,143,152	237,325	120,252	672,251	26,667	550	2,320	479	.....	.....	83,308
Frederick	2,348,767	593,963	277,518	1,197,787	70,103	460	9,260	1,785	9,323	.....	188,568
Garrett	1,248,339	188,790	96,274	858,582	25,493	478	1,449	485	.....	.....	76,788
Harford	2,856,871	629,000	317,382	1,576,493	75,183	930	10,709	2,612	17,625	.....	226,937
Howard	1,194,488	295,801	140,272	624,328	35,108	360	6,597	1,218	.....	.....	90,804
Kent	695,126	145,949	65,212	407,005	26,829	150	4,343	228	.....	.....	45,410
Montgomery	8,559,796	3,012,833	1,343,694	2,864,402	274,462	1,100	169,363	8,406	98,422	.....	787,064
Prince George's	9,682,251	2,692,111	1,307,636	4,479,263	194,230	1,020	39,082	5,396	19,155	.....	944,358
Queen Anne's	802,408	163,054	72,378	488,875	23,568	235	1,520	.....	.....	.....	50,516
St. Mary's	1,173,386	229,756	114,708	706,656	26,995	305	2,590	.....	.....	.....	92,106
Somerset	1,088,252	183,753	86,176	117,348	26,852	255	890	140	.....	.....	72,838
Talbot	755,968	177,489	82,270	418,102	23,049	280	1,543	204	.....	.....	53,091
Washington	3,093,275	752,523	362,322	1,618,516	82,880	575	5,263	1,807	33,540	.....	233,841
Wicomico	1,762,120	388,000	198,390	989,067	44,517	385	1,117	1,152	.....	.....	139,282
Worcester	965,947	203,069	106,030	525,702	35,588	375	418	212	.....	.....	64,555

* Not distributed to the twenty-three counties; includes \$66,943 related expense fund.

TABLE IX—Receipts from the Federal Government for Public School Purposes in Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total Federal Funds	Vocational Day Schools	Vocational Evening Schools	National School and Special Milk Programs	Institutional On-the-Farm and Veterans' Training	NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION ACT—TITLES III AND V		Current Expense Assistance	School Construction Assistance
						Current Expense	Capital Outlay		
Total State.....	\$16,367,538	\$434,511	\$63,742	\$2,470,796	\$247,965	\$205,638	\$23,714	\$6,299,363	\$6,615,019
Allegany.....	113,644	11,243	.....	94,689	.....	7,712	.....	873,061	594,502
Anne Arundel.....	1,709,180	11,279	.....	207,397	.....	11,560	10,781	.....	.....
Baltimore City.....	*824,529	†178,424	.....	366,240	‡243,440	29,835	.....	424,726	.....
Baltimore.....	910,550	11,566	.....	447,296	.....	26,962	.....	42,844	.....
Calvert.....	58,831	2,959	.....	10,868	.....	2,160	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	35,933	5,036	1,038	18,962	.....	10,897	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	61,970	6,784	.....	49,516	1,279	4,391	.....	.....	.....
Cecil.....	270,464	3,220	.....	40,247	.....	3,963	.....	223,034	.....
Charles.....	290,630	7,206	.....	28,140	.....	3,880	.....	251,404	.....
Dorchester.....	32,786	2,179	594	24,084	.....	5,329	.....	.....	.....
Frederick.....	269,405	13,855	.....	73,581	324	4,159	880	176,606	.....
Garrett.....	36,975	5,815	.....	23,806	.....	7,354	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	789,051	5,232	†5,765	105,017	.....	10,009	.....	663,028	.....
Howard.....	62,338	3,869	408	45,007	.....	2,946	.....	10,108	.....
Kent.....	31,835	2,408	.....	11,998	1,950	4,461	.....	11,018	.....
Montgomery.....	7,574,460	71,247	†46,684	425,461	.....	9,790	.....	2,066,883	4,954,455
Prince George's.....	2,583,241	38,668	7,004	290,497	.....	13,639	.....	1,167,371	1,066,062
Queen Anne's.....	48,283	5,772	803	20,180	.....	4,475	12,053	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	371,743	3,549	341	13,944	.....	2,529	.....	345,380	.....
Somerset.....	17,105	3,069	140	10,164	.....	3,732	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	23,533	4,642	459	16,873	.....	1,559	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	153,097	†28,049	.....	83,791	.....	5,960	.....	34,325	.....
Wicomico.....	65,731	5,097	506	39,500	.....	20,628	.....	.....	.....
Worcester.....	32,224	3,343	.....	16,398	.....	2,368	.....	9,575	.....

* Includes \$6,790 for salaries for Vocational Rehabilitation.
 † Includes receipts under Title VIII—National Defense Education Act—as follows: Baltimore City—day schools \$32,456; Harford—junior college—\$1,885; Montgomery—junior college—\$27,871; Washington—day schools—\$12,065.
 ‡ Veterans' training program.

TABLE X—Receipts from All Sources for Maryland Public School Purposes: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Grand Total	BALANCE, JULY 1, 1959		State and Federal Funds*	Direct Tax Levy for Public School Purposes	Licenses, Special Taxes, and Interest on Deposits	Tuition Fees from Adjoining Counties, Pupils and Patrons	Tuition and Other Fees from Pupils and Patrons	Sale of Property and Insurance Adjustments	Sale of Bonds and Loans	Refunds and Other Sources
		General Funds	Building Funds								
Total State.....	\$350,857,247	\$10,611,361	\$39,594,780	\$103,565,571	\$147,379,692	\$1,603,525	\$86,290	\$1,409,009	\$321,521	\$45,520,006	\$765,492
Allegany.....	6,589,710	156,934	503,468	3,188,473	2,457,307	86,295	6,306	3,201	6,152	10,290	71,284
Anne Arundel.....	21,651,809	1,099,261	5,898,538	8,098,626	6,386,053	148,254	4,331	10,431	6,315	9,831,411	19,226
Baltimore City.....	70,030,359	†	†	16,755,795	43,016,949	...	...	406,978	...	10,000,000	85,092
Baltimore.....	66,298,845	2,768,876	15,215,063	7,681,825	30,468,216	1,157	120	71,697	6,799	802,377	3,695
Calvert.....	2,485,168	158,512	3,075	1,030,269	467,306	13,283	110	6,541	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	2,473,300	49,656	543,800	1,100,172	669,295	21,347	990	5,425	82,023	.....	652
Carroll.....	1,151,181	107,040	51,903	1,771,864	1,883,511	.....	4,624	3,631	4,539	500,000	21,060
Cecil.....	1,718,042	88	180,848	1,651,385	1,658,902	109	.....	2,005	13,691	.....	10,120
Charles.....	3,636,106	151,164	158,776	1,965,313	854,923	10,814	4,385	10,588	9,010	450,000	1,769
Dorchester.....	2,173,964	354	13,795	1,115,938	941,826	85,950	.....	146	2,888	3,210	2,456
Frederick.....	9,815,391	269,739	1,605,910	2,618,172	2,891,843	193,556	471	21,684	16,712	2,194,035	3,269
Garrett.....	1,974,179	69,815	1,140,278	1,285,314	892,494	76,937	7,700	782	.....	.....	859
Harford.....	9,009,591	440,617	2,255,288	3,645,922	2,487,022	95,763	.....	41,956	5,827	583,063	7,194
Howard.....	3,351,732	32,087	72,581	1,256,826	1,392,469	561	561	632	3,162	200,000	6,292
Kent.....	1,532,167	21,806	16,597	726,961	556,387	1,038	1,320	1,766	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	63,381,556	†‡2,220,840	†‡7,284,794	16,134,256	27,038,508	677,844	31,575	539,169	38,535	8,600,000	116,035
Prince George's.....	40,761,145	1,244,783	3,498,062	12,265,492	14,250,696	25,462	15,684	183,049	18,845	9,200,000	89,072
Queen Anne's.....	1,888,655	39,566	5,248	850,691	655,024	25,167	550	3,224	3,224	273,000	36,185
St. Mary's.....	2,813,272	35,134	317,125	1,545,129	530,348	44,727	.....	5,237	5,237	335,000	572
Somerset.....	2,249,249	36,668	150,407	1,105,357	347,589	1,376	.....	111	.....	607,000	731
Talbot.....	1,793,987	51,590	462,730	779,501	892,304	1,819	.....	4,765	.....	.....	1,278
Washington.....	10,392,312	520,505	1,047,392	3,246,372	4,035,755	.....	2,627	117,694	85,846	1,160,000	261,967
Wicomico.....	5,013,670	119,384	234,460	1,827,851	1,848,291	106,777	666	261	85,846	770,680	19,434
Worcester.....	2,228,882	16,642	5,241	998,171	1,156,730	35,847	1,120	11,253	2,058	.....	1,820

* See TABLE VIII and IX for details.
 † Excludes sinking fund balance of \$1,486,008.
 ‡ Corrected opening balance.
 § Includes \$248,900 from Ford Foundation for TV project.
 a Surplus.

TABLE XI—Disbursements for All Purposes: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

Local Unit	BALANCE, JUNE 30, 1960		Total Disbursements	Debt Service	Capital Outlay	Payments to Adjoining Units	Total Current Disbursements	Administration	Instructional Service	Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services	Fixed Charges (Including Rent)
	(General Funds)	(Building Funds)											
Total State.....	\$11,962,807	\$88,231,357	*\$300,663,083	\$29,006,335	\$63,292,965	\$44,911	*\$208,318,872	\$4,671,959	\$145,355,367	\$16,384,243	\$8,220,727	\$16,738,552	*\$16,918,024
Allegany.....	180,833	361,884	6,037,993	605,246	419,509	30	5,013,208	91,264	3,668,700	438,118	165,983	544,565	104,578
Anne Arundel.....	1,178,548	1,580,650	18,821,611	2,424,514	4,919,034	194	11,548,869	231,629	8,774,280	848,529	353,150	1,129,907	211,374
Baltimore City.....	3,045,706	14,094,663	70,030,359	4,997,087	9,988,390	.....	155,044,882	1,051,784	39,758,380	4,771,736	2,280,270	2,620,546	14,562,166
Baltimore.....	153,825	597,656	49,218,476	7,090,465	13,187,125	88	28,940,763	643,375	22,058,987	2,402,517	1,436,583	2,100,510	263,096
Calvert.....	37,763	29,752	1,733,687	171,962	263,231	.....	1,298,494	39,753	852,548	75,264	71,023	246,644	13,324
Carroll.....	321,079	107,628	2,405,785	218,204	666,555	160	1,520,376	48,900	1,056,417	99,414	63,631	229,380	22,424
Cecil.....	48,166	249,880	3,722,474	287,919	213,395	430	3,220,730	56,794	2,416,864	186,375	141,192	378,709	40,796
Charles.....	284,669	504,661	6,280,779	626,690	742,837	337	5,350,128	63,568	2,150,974	284,020	141,027	356,721	43,822
Dorchester.....	79	1,789	2,830,771	224,982	162,701	257	2,442,839	45,688	1,691,781	199,440	75,396	141,144	16,388
Frederick.....	441,283	2,165,725	7,208,383	642,243	1,677,711	5,961	1,963,824	33,151	1,283,590	137,562	116,631	281,970	36,920
Garrett.....	197,419	102,866	1,811,611	162,543	83,609	19,949	1,345,510	120,860	3,354,857	308,842	315,639	545,808	56,462
Harford.....	469,717	1,715,270	6,824,604	841,101	640,165	125	5,343,213	137,712	3,692,389	369,225	163,951	910,756	15,881
Howard.....	38,944	92,180	3,220,608	340,740	615,382	4,830	2,269,636	44,234	1,654,815	130,776	90,324	326,308	13,975
Kent.....	21,256	x(14,437)	1,525,348	131,618	281,264	30	1,112,436	34,981	795,360	71,879	33,714	169,072	9,424
Montgomery.....	44,043,840	a12,284,334	47,653,382	3,816,834	13,185,549	210	30,050,789	971,911	92,705,470	2,693,837	1,119,950	2,158,851	411,270
Prince George's.....	1,095,285	2,038,563	37,717,057	3,604,769	12,755,321	300	21,356,527	357,611	16,058,995	2,095,640	959,800	1,594,866	340,146
Queen Anne's.....	71,080	1,554,177	138,368	125	302	1,310	1,351,537	34,673	600,067	85,905	44,123	241,722	14,038
St. Mary's.....	73,222	491,179	2,298,571	125,739	327,290	.....	1,795,922	38,709	1,223,757	195,188	96,734	284,958	16,178
Somerset.....	66,146	384,843	1,798,260	115,359	364,941	1,190	1,316,770	27,158	960,756	78,565	38,432	199,261	12,568
Talbot.....	63,002	20,659	1,700,726	57,030	57,030	480	1,346,448	39,618	967,308	97,277	43,805	179,882	18,558
Washington.....	271,166	602,345	9,518,801	901,367	1,712,600	.....	6,814,034	949,634	4,682,541	545,422	264,000	798,663	102,771
Wicomico.....	68,069	615,187	4,330,414	692,705	1,769,576	7,490	2,430,640	59,826	2,132,754	199,824	90,942	406,171	35,120
Worcester.....	9,227	732	2,218,923	262,653	159,072	.....	1,801,798	36,798	1,264,233	129,028	63,986	287,278	20,475

* Includes \$14,612,835 for the Teachers' Retirement System including \$66,943 for related expense fund, not distributed to the 23 counties in these columns.

† Includes \$4,121,952 State money and \$33,916 local money for the retirement of teachers.

‡ Includes sinking fund balance of \$1,570,082.

§ Includes \$246,293 From Ford Foundation for TV project.

x (Deficit),

a Surplus.

TABLE XII—Disbursements for Administration: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total Administration	Board Members' Expenses		SUPERINTENDENTS		ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS AND ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS		Salaries of Clerks and Stenographers	Office Expenses	Auditing and Legal Services	Administration Building Maintenance and Operation	Replacement of Automobiles	Other Costs of Administration
		Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel						
Total State.....	\$4,671,959	\$24,939	\$18,234	\$1,285,481	\$42,279	\$1,602,534	\$470,220	\$97,775	\$349,994	\$6,662	\$449,766		
Allegany.....	91,264	1,000	359	15,200	391	36,243	9,445	1,500	10,493	.....	1,633		
Anne Arundel.....	231,629	1,875	750	46,048	2,010	65,352	46,448	29,886	16,441	.....	7,319		
Baltimore City.....	1,051,784	.....	1,223	415,249	6,063	381,711	53,336	.....	118,754	.....	59,406		
Baltimore County.....	649,375	600	285	296,112	12,159	154,786	75,812	10,300	74,580	1,700	4,041		
Calvert.....	39,753	500	600	1,050	300	15,093	8,150	570	135	.....	1,355		
Caroline.....	48,900	500	390	7,900	741	15,411	5,508	111	1,876	2,027	2,436		
Cecil.....	56,794	639	1,579	.....	.....	18,595	8,241	5,086	.....	.....	10,154		
Charles.....	63,564	750	700	5,400	700	21,562	10,075	6,126	.....	.....	6,751		
Charles County.....	45,688	1,250	365	.....	.....	19,472	9,050	1,048	.....	.....	2,003		
Dorchester.....	33,151	781	707	.....	.....	13,950	2,619	1,295	1,116	.....	2,133		
Frederick.....	120,860	1,800	533	33,552	666	34,776	13,335	2,615	12,280	.....	6,053		
Garrett.....	36,026	300	404	70,504	.....	14,800	2,529	1,000	1,411	.....	3,582		
Harford.....	137,712	500	825	42,975	1,562	36,204	7,754	5,467	8,042	737	16,813		
Howard.....	44,234	600	770	.....	.....	17,430	7,487	1,545	2,502	.....	400		
Kent.....	32,981	391	600	.....	.....	12,492	3,391	1,028	1,730	.....	1,349		
Montgomery.....	971,911	4,778	1,833	294,079	8,674	441,213	97,761	7,458	53,299	.....	44,316		
Prince George's.....	357,611	2,800	1,682	70,504	6,662	147,044	64,371	3,425	29,855	.....	13,268		
Queen Anne's.....	300	300	615	5,287	.....	9,489	1,165	505	2,600	500	1,712		
St. Mary's.....	38,709	1,000	930	4,000	540	13,752	3,878	916	.....	.....	3,293		
Somerset.....	27,158	700	700	.....	.....	8,529	4,191	1,219	.....	.....	1,819		
Talbot.....	39,618	2,025	644	7,300	500	10,465	4,064	625	.....	.....	3,005		
Washington.....	420,937	600	878	32,425	738	73,547	16,922	12,184	14,087	1,698	*251,858		
Wicomico.....	59,829	500	569	8,400	573	26,216	9,784	3,004	.....	.....	1,983		
Worcester.....	36,798	750	293	.....	.....	14,402	4,914	862	793	.....	3,484		

* Includes \$246,263 from Ford Foundation for TV project.

TABLE XIII—Disbursements for Instructional Service: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total Instructional Service	SUPERVISORS		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Salaries of School Clerks	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries	Summer School Allowances for Teachers	Institutes, Meetings, Associations, etc.	Replacement of Automobiles	Teaching of Handicapped Children	Other†
		Salaries	Travel										
Total State.....	\$145,355,367	\$3,421,238	\$127,932	\$130,020,002	\$2,890,952	\$2,440,959	\$3,425,625	\$718,902	\$92,360	\$240,229	\$22,567	\$842,215	\$1,142,386
Allegany.....	3,668,700	83,300	4,044	3,360,367	34,497	45,964	96,328	11,388	1,280	4,115	.....	9,238	17,979
Anne Arundel.....	8,774,280	276,800	10,886	7,762,767	193,639	160,804	189,580	38,004	16,688	10,160	.....	25,419	*89,073
Baltimore City.....	39,758,380	1,070,516	18,140	*36,015,373	852,857	475,579	646,174	113,901	24,300	28,411	3,400	254,604	*311,236
Baltimore.....	22,058,987	559,190	13,873	*19,377,501	482,136	416,046	510,080	177,574	1,620	.....	.....	206,151	*260,351
Calvert.....	852,485	24,200	1,800	761,837	9,672	13,738	22,022	6,904	.....	2,825	.....	1,457	6,410
Caroline.....	1,056,417	24,494	1,154	*937,343	9,660	25,666	27,779	7,785	992	1,707	893	1,616	*17,228
Carroll.....	2,416,864	59,176	2,858	2,202,002	27,209	39,881	54,247	16,479	754	1,611	1,713	4,082	5,952
Cecil.....	2,150,974	54,300	4,000	1,914,379	53,081	39,457	55,350	12,670	2,400	2,984	.....	2,058	10,295
Charles.....	1,691,781	29,900	2,400	1,519,323	18,928	23,157	77,703	8,352	7,725	2,224	.....	5,090	3,949
Dorchester.....	1,283,590	23,500	932	1,182,452	3,965	31,264	26,264	5,354	950	1,268	.....	2,383	3,258
Frederick.....	3,534,857	102,320	3,059	3,095,373	61,795	74,670	78,716	18,465	2,578	10,348	4,264	10,561	72,708
Garrett.....	1,039,551	21,800	928	949,424	4,290	16,439	30,375	5,963	140	1,480	893	1,895	5,924
Harford.....	3,692,391	93,024	2,614	3,254,064	50,745	96,217	119,844	23,922	3,350	6,607	4,188	15,878	22,938
Howard.....	1,654,815	33,900	1,828	1,524,961	16,283	29,863	31,844	5,983	1,425	333	.....	3,542	4,853
Kent.....	795,366	25,933	1,579	716,790	7,250	13,116	9,889	4,314	1,025	2,149	.....	5,770	7,551
Montgomery.....	22,765,470	412,241	20,466	*20,300,416	606,215	374,634	514,225	95,589	8,600	121,115	.....	146,629	*165,340
Prince George's.....	16,058,995	261,955	22,787	14,363,420	262,205	322,669	525,170	77,099	9,049	22,684	.....	131,859	60,098
Queen Anne's.....	900,067	20,013	855	802,719	10,770	9,865	35,639	7,300	730	1,827	3,580	371	9,989
St. Mary's.....	1,223,775	18,750	1,866	1,069,351	30,151	21,643	68,011	5,949	625	1,619	.....	2,623	11,687
Somerset.....	960,786	24,000	1,680	884,442	.....	20,375	13,260	3,699	870	1,455	.....	1,622	9,383
Talbot.....	967,308	19,850	1,300	880,827	5,471	16,336	26,624	7,614	1,850	2,304	.....	1,088	4,044
Washington.....	4,682,541	105,059	4,066	*4,115,626	87,850	102,225	195,383	46,907	825	11,943	3,636	4,813	3,708
Wicomico.....	2,132,754	44,417	3,039	1,910,838	42,351	40,795	34,334	13,581	11,489	4,111	.....	2,034	29,465
Worcester.....	1,204,233	32,600	1,678	*1,125,807	17,932	29,966	36,514	7,667	1,095	649	.....	1,453	*8,367

* Includes expenditures for kindergartens as follows:

LOCAL UNIT	Total	Salaries	Expenses
Total.....	\$2,439,391	\$2,231,916	\$207,475
Anne Arundel.....	17,493	17,200	293
Baltimore City.....	1,530,655	1,344,063	186,572
Baltimore.....	7,755	6,600	1,155
Caroline.....	806,443	799,582	694
Montgomery.....	58,730	58,730	19,360
Washington.....	8,379	8,379	1,031
Worcester.....	.....	.....	.....

† Includes travel of principals and teachers and other costs of day school supervision and instruction.

TABLE XIV—Disbursements for Operation and Maintenance: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	OPERATION						MAINTENANCE					
	Total Operation	Custodial Wages	Personnel Supplies	Fuel, Water, Light, Power, and Com- munications	Other Costs of Operation	Total Main- tenance	By Contract		By Maintenance Personnel		Replacement of Equipment	Other Costs of Mainte- nance
							Building Repair	Equipment Repair	Salaries	Expenses		
Total State.....	\$16,384,243	\$9,906,891	\$768,703	\$5,506,041	\$202,608	\$8,220,727	\$2,256,333	\$91,088	\$2,848,181	\$1,074,984	\$862,093	\$188,048
Allegheny.....	438,118	273,072	26,797	136,752	1,497	168,983	106,445	22,622	16,720	2,334	15,298	2,564
Anne Arundel.....	448,529	511,279	43,688	286,906	6,601	358,150	32,608	14,270	189,285	73,761	56,414	2,812
Baltimore City.....	4,770,736	3,429,886	106,489	1,173,397	61,868	2,280,700	984,128	710,541	92,984	281,843	127,736	20,964
Baltimore.....	2,492,317	1,427,017	101,684	840,694	32,322	1,436,283	978,352	70,213	294,253	194,479	10,270	16,270
Calvert.....	75,264	37,966	4,966	31,492	350	71,024	3,812	6,138	32,952	21,563	6,722	262
Caroline.....	99,414	41,770	11,260	46,926	358	63,631	16,216	5,138	15,184	543	10,350	10,900
Carroll.....	189,375	75,000	8,438	109,047	900	141,092	19,625	18,688	48,145	4,276	29,225	28,153
Cecil.....	294,090	138,958	19,297	135,532	900	141,922	17,206	6,592	40,278	2,749	57,312	16,790
Charles.....	199,446	79,927	11,064	109,355	4,873	173,390	58,066	7,811	9,395	1,321	6,510	.....
Dorchester.....	157,562	53,861	14,532	84,296	.....	116,631	54,444	36,471	.....	.....	15,000	.....
Frederick.....	308,842	147,120	20,783	137,692	3,247	315,639	94,887	8,501	58,521	4,036	145,633	4,061
Garrett.....	77,545	41,538	5,047	30,597	363	44,251	15,049	4,398	13,340	1,730	9,471	983
Harpur.....	392,225	179,771	32,512	179,395	547	163,827	56,561	14,217	50,553	15,479	26,372	645
Howard.....	130,076	53,305	8,829	67,000	942	90,328	20,875	2,323	16,687	804	49,639	.....
Kent.....	71,879	38,876	5,009	27,997	897	39,714	1,549	2,563	9,322	949	11,115	8,276
Montgomery.....	2,623,837	1,637,755	93,157	855,711	37,214	1,119,950	100,100	.....	644,968	268,296	106,649	9,637
Prince George's.....	2,035,640	1,159,099	159,581	679,719	36,350	959,800	73,561	9,109	444,977	290,057	94,268	47,828
Queen Anne's.....	835,905	34,627	8,484	42,794	1,494	44,132	12,421	23,465	6,288	1,958	1,000	.....
St. Mary's.....	135,188	50,821	18,082	64,821	1,494	96,734	20,107	2,954	15,378	1,771	49,224	7,300
Southern.....	78,565	28,141	9,718	40,886	120	38,432	23,245	.....	6,300	3,124	5,615	148
Talbot.....	97,277	43,231	6,007	46,627	1,412	43,805	10,885	4,831	10,077	8,510	8,510	.....
Washington.....	545,422	284,521	35,302	215,840	9,759	264,600	58,877	13,740	96,367	73,666	17,305	11,575
Wicomico.....	199,824	86,372	11,367	101,587	498	96,942	66,297	4,821	7,185	7,93	10,976	.....
Worcester.....	129,028	52,578	6,729	69,505	216	63,986	30,977	3,067	19,792	4,410	5,740	.....

* Included in equipment repair and maintenance expenses.

TABLE XV—Disbursements for Transportation and Other School Services*: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total Other School Services	Transportation	PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES			Health, Physical Education, and Recreation	School Lunch and Special Milk Programs†	Adult Education and Veterans' Training	Junior Colleges	Other
			Salaries	Expenses	Replacement of Automobiles					
Total State.....	\$16,738,552	\$8,956,210	\$4,274,491	\$61,654	\$28,611	\$747,736	\$2,667,116	\$954,666	\$1,468,819	\$579,249
Allegheny.....	544,565	397,633	29,200	1,691	.....	3,726	101,709	10,606	.....	2,307
Anne Arundel.....	1,129,907	775,016	104,821	9,089	13,687	4,742	215,171	5,074	.....	.....
Baltimore City.....	2,620,546	1,662,944	463,155	8,034	.....	87,829	416,859	728,686	423,080	69,109
Baltimore.....	2,100,510	1,077,016	203,217	7,749	4,961	88,835	455,819	67,999	194,914	.....
Calvert.....	246,614	225,387	7,900	900	.....	206	11,014	572	.....	665
Caroline.....	229,590	197,250	8,394	807	1,793	192	19,817	1,237	.....	.....
Carroll.....	378,709	284,490	12,702	833	1,713	6,953	56,682	3,396	.....	11,940
Cecil.....	356,721	283,333	14,760	1,400	.....	2,472	51,179	2,445	.....	1,132
Charles.....	414,144	309,924	14,150	1,348	.....	6,231	39,142	821	42,528	.....
Dorchester.....	281,970	247,132	8,000	632	.....	661	24,442	1,103	.....	.....
Frederick.....	545,808	338,724	21,708	613	.....	8,049	99,099	6,478	61,421	9,716
Garrett.....	332,256	296,032	6,200	451	.....	810	27,922	535	.....	306
Harford.....	910,750	663,686	20,700	1,323	796	5,623	113,085	7,401	92,746	5,410
Howard.....	326,208	250,939	15,300	1,296	.....	6,475	50,161	2,037	.....	.....
Kent.....	169,072	142,643	8,000	946	.....	338	13,291	3,385	.....	469
Montgomery.....	2,158,351	762,144	135,576	7,147	.....	67,123	329,732	68,741	391,997	395,691
Prince George's.....	1,594,866	748,081	97,678	10,370	.....	142,870	385,478	27,491	113,554	75,644
Queen Anne's.....	241,722	185,339	6,200	426	1,250	180	43,272	1,065	.....	3,930
St. Mary's.....	284,958	243,216	13,550	1,687	.....	47	25,941	517	.....	.....
Somerset.....	199,261	179,356	8,000	600	.....	665	10,360	280	.....	.....
Talbot.....	179,882	149,683	6,800	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,070
Washington.....	798,663	450,359	38,600	1,816	.....	38,243	16,873	4,956	148,579	103,080
Wicomico.....	406,171	330,575	14,700	1,059	.....	15,466	40,411	15,299	.....	2,236
Worcester.....	287,278	251,378	14,980	837	.....	.....	17,377	306	.....	1,800

* Excludes kindergarten.
 † Federal and local revenue funds only; excludes disbursements of payments for lunches by pupils.

TABLE XVI—Disbursements for Fixed Charges and Payments to Adjoining Units: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	FIXED CHARGES						PAYMENTS TO ADJOINING UNITS				
	Total Fixed Charges	Workmen's Compensation	Social Security and Retirement	Other Insurance	Contributions and Contingencies	Rent	Other Fixed Charges	Total Payments to Adjoining Units	Maryland Equalization Areas	Maryland Non-Equalization Areas	Other States or Units
Total State.....	\$16,918,924	\$228,855	\$1,136,838	\$827,989	\$8,377	\$72,346	*\$14,643,616	\$44,911	\$17,487	\$3,557	\$23,867
Allegany.....	104,578	7,175	48,186	48,870	278	69	.....	30	.....	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	211,374	26,761	93,517	52,155	1,843	23,900	13,198	194	194	.....	.....
Baltimore City.....	14,562,166	997	386,885	123	.....	18,292	14,155,869	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore.....	293,096	37,085	144,949	77,903	.....	26,070	7,089	88	88	.....	.....
Calvert.....	13,324	544	2,762	8,086	.....	1,732	200	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	22,424	3,187	2,829	14,413	.....	.....	1,995	160	160	.....	.....
Carroll.....	40,796	5,434	11,319	24,025	.....	18	.....	430	430	.....	.....
Cecil.....	43,822	5,958	8,075	29,289	.....	115	375	337	40	297	.....
Charles.....	16,384	5,028	2,290	9,038	28	.....	.....	257	10	.....	247
Dorchester.....	30,920	5,037	3,835	20,969	829	.....	250	920	920	.....	.....
Frederick.....	56,462	20,659	10,813	23,760	.....	1,230	.....	5,961	4,170	.....	1,791
Garrett.....	15,881	1,449	4,336	10,096	.....	.....	.....	19,949	5,610	.....	14,339
Harford.....	46,308	7,843	22,298	14,967	.....	.....	1,200	125	125	.....	.....
Howard.....	13,375	5,070	2,282	947	4,375	.....	1,301	4,850	1,590	3,260	.....
Kent.....	9,424	1,956	2,237	4,636	470	.....	125	30	30	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	411,270	35,672	77,295	298,303	.....	.....	.....	210	210	.....	.....
Prince George's.....	349,146	36,389	235,733	76,649	.....	.....	375	900	900	.....	.....
Queen Anne's.....	14,038	275	2,635	10,778	.....	350	.....	1,310	1,310	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	16,178	326	13,641	13,641	54	.....	515	1,190	1,190	.....	.....
Somerset.....	12,568	.....	1,091	11,387	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	18,558	2,616	1,507	13,784	500	.....	81	480	480	.....	.....
Washington.....	102,771	10,413	61,456	30,902	.....	.....	.....	7,490	.....	.....	7,490
Wicomico.....	35,120	5,693	5,616	20,478	.....	480	3,333	.....	.....	.....	.....
Worcester.....	20,475	3,221	3,250	12,780	.....	.....	744	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Includes \$14,612,835 (including \$66,943 for related expense fund) for retirement of teachers not distributed to the 23 counties.

† Includes \$4,121,953 State money and \$33,916 local money for retirement of teachers.

TABLE XVII—Disbursements for Debt Service: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total Debt Service	SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION DEBT SERVICE					
		Long-term County Bonds		State Loan		Interest	Interest
		Redemption	Interest	Redemption	Interest		
Total State.....	\$29,006,335	\$12,612,371	\$8,781,759	\$5,921,998	\$1,690,207		
Allegany.....	605,246	161,000	51,379	315,858	77,009		
Anne Arundel.....	2,424,514	1,180,000	786,211	389,637	68,666		
Baltimore City.....	4,997,087	2,803,000	2,194,087				
Baltimore.....	7,090,495	2,694,000	2,421,851	1,586,810	387,834		
Calvert.....	171,962	51,000	32,563	72,392	16,007		
Caroline.....	218,294	83,000	49,885	67,480	17,929		
Carroll.....	287,919	100,000	9,000	122,546	56,373		
Cecil.....	626,690	300,000	131,525	118,475	76,690		
Charles.....	224,982	50,000	11,497	130,460	33,025		
Dorchester.....	257,939	*95,913	*82,883	66,779	12,364		
Fredrick.....	642,243	185,000	168,602	226,928	61,713		
Garrett.....	162,543	75,000	28,500	47,821	11,222		
Harford.....	841,101	465,000	264,646	96,975	14,480		
Howard.....	340,740	129,000	50,310	124,433	36,997		
Kent.....	131,618	50,000	23,625	48,343	9,650		
Montgomery.....	3,816,834	1,339,458	939,944	1,080,246	457,186		
Prince George's.....	3,604,769	1,859,000	1,007,304	594,438	144,027		
Queen Anne's.....	138,368	50,000	26,876	57,220	4,272		
St. Mary's.....	125,739			90,633	35,106		
Somerset.....	115,359		22,900	78,621	13,838		
Talbot.....	305,768	145,000	66,762	83,237	10,769		
Washington.....	991,367	400,000	256,977	256,853	77,537		
Wicomico.....	622,705	297,000	128,944	169,738	32,023		
Worcester.....	262,053	100,000	30,488	96,075	35,490		

* Includes \$4,913 redemption and \$12 interest for short term current expense loan.

TABLE XVIII—Capital Outlay Expenditures by Maryland Local Boards of Education: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total Capital Outlay	CURRENT EXPENSE CAPITAL OUTLAY					SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION FUND CAPITAL OUTLAY				
		Total Current Funds	Improvements to Land	Alterations of Old Buildings	Additional Equipment	Additional Automobiles and Buses	Total School Construction Funds	Land and Its Improvements	Building		Furniture and Equipment
									New Construction	Alterations	
Total State.....	\$65,292,965	\$2,793,565	\$360,177	\$536,044	\$1,678,755	\$217,989	\$5,466,939	\$51,076,561	\$1,340,676	\$2,615,224	
Allegany.....	419,509	29,867	4,916	6,301	13,609	5,041	53,735	238,890	71,519	25,498	
Anne Arundel.....	4,919,084	5,131	.....	.....	5,131	.....	86,349	4,179,074	21,263	627,217
Baltimore City.....	9,988,390	156,979	917	3,021	153,041	.....	1,918,389	7,521,028	391,994	.....
Baltimore.....	13,187,125	545,852	166,984	67,696	231,273	79,899	1,582,160	10,499,123	23,766	536,224	
Calvert.....	263,231	35,910	8,809	.....	26,975	126	27,012	199,524	.....	485
Caroline.....	666,955	38,960	600	2,949	35,411	.....	627,995	350,780	181,630	95,585
Carroll.....	213,395	28,304	.....	.....	28,304	.....	185,091	43,380	88,657	23,884
Cecil.....	742,837	2,979	565	.....	2,414	.....	739,858	670,424	.....	69,494
Charles.....	102,701	36,264	10,768	1,876	23,620	.....	126,437	123,295	.....	2,582
Dorchester.....	11,413	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,413	.....	9,788	.....	1,625
Frederick.....	1,677,711	25,448	.....	5,556	3,874	16,018	137,850	1,351,866	97,217	65,330
Garrett.....	83,609	0,809	47	10,762	.....	.....	22,800	66,070	6,730	71,119
Harford.....	640,168	69,347	6,468	7,022	68,645	702	570,318	49,068	.....	16,762
Howard.....	31,117	31,117	482	7,022	17,627	.....	34,362	583,151	.....	19,008
Kent.....	281,264	19,252	.....	2,518	16,252	.....	262,012	2,888	10,168	.....
Montgomery.....	13,185,549	456,562	133,684	326,203	350,403	106,549	1,079,213	10,880,648	413,894	354,842	
Prince George's.....	12,765,231	1,018,351	.....	.....	549,679	8,785	11,739,697	10,043,970	.....	440,913
Queen Anne's.....	62,962	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70,797	.....	21,165
St. Mary's.....	327,200	48,188	13,000	.....	35,188	.....	279,402	196,415	7,774	56,602
Somerset.....	364,941	10,623	241	1,072	9,310	.....	354,318	338,394	.....	15,155
Talbot.....	57,030	14,320	.....	.....	14,000	.....	42,710	.....	.....	5,626
Washington.....	1,712,500	102,453	5,936	65,630	30,878	.....	1,610,047	1,485,921	.....	116,848
Wicomico.....	769,579	39,895	3,974	8,039	29,764	118	739,684	553,734	26,034	38,842	
Worcester.....	155,072	66,564	2,786	29,760	33,267	751	111,074	77,090	.....	10,518

TABLE XIX—Disbursements* for Current Expenses: Maryland Public Day Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

Local Unit	Total Current Expenses	SCHOOL PLANT			SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION†						School Libraries	Other
		Other School Services	Operation		Total Supervision and Instruction	Supervisors		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction		
			Maintenance	Travel		Salaries						
Total State.....	\$178,234,829	\$11,526,103	\$16,384,243	\$142,103,756	\$3,421,238	\$127,932	\$127,788,086	\$2,440,959	\$3,425,625	\$718,902	\$4,181,014	
Allegany.....	4,702,833	439,270	438,118	3,650,462	83,300	4,044	3,360,567	45,964	96,328	11,388	57,871	
Anne Arundel.....	10,849,797	916,750	848,529	8,731,368	276,800	10,980	7,745,567	160,894	189,850	38,004	309,267	
Baltimore City.....	46,129,686	1,104,540	4,771,736	37,978,140	1,070,516	18,140	34,671,310	475,579	646,174	113,001	977,520	
Baltimore.....	27,075,209	1,390,301	2,402,517	21,846,108	559,190	13,873	19,370,901	416,046	510,080	177,574	798,444	
Calvert.....	1,231,824	71,024	75,264	851,029	24,200	1,800	761,837	13,738	22,022	6,904	20,528	
Caroline.....	1,419,580	209,391	99,414	1,047,144	24,494	1,154	929,751	25,666	27,779	7,785	30,515	
Carroll.....	3,054,585	314,237	186,375	2,412,781	59,176	2,858	2,202,902	39,881	54,247	16,479	37,238	
Cecil.....	2,893,953	309,990	141,027	2,148,916	54,300	4,000	1,914,379	39,457	55,350	12,670	68,760	
Charles.....	2,304,188	342,655	199,446	1,686,691	29,900	2,400	1,519,323	23,157	77,703	8,382	25,826	
Dorchester.....	1,812,183	256,784	157,562	1,281,206	23,500	932	1,182,452	31,264	26,264	5,354	11,440	
Frederick.....	4,550,026	401,250	308,842	3,524,265	102,320	3,059	3,095,373	74,670	78,716	18,465	151,692	
Garrett.....	1,464,383	304,932	77,545	1,037,655	21,800	928	949,424	16,439	30,375	5,963	12,726	
Harford.....	4,638,150	705,585	392,225	3,676,513	93,024	2,614	3,254,064	96,217	119,844	23,922	86,828	
Howard.....	2,145,688	274,011	130,076	1,651,273	33,900	1,828	1,524,961	29,863	31,844	5,983	22,894	
Kent.....	1,048,408	153,219	71,879	789,596	25,433	1,579	716,790	13,116	9,889	4,314	17,975	
Montgomery.....	26,616,848	1,063,963	2,623,837	21,809,048	412,241	20,466	19,510,033	374,634	514,225	95,589	881,910	
Prince George's.....	20,031,451	1,108,805	2,035,649	15,927,137	201,455	22,757	14,365,420	322,669	255,470	77,099	354,037	
Queen Anne's.....	2,023,962	202,329	85,905	899,696	20,013	855	802,719	9,865	35,689	3,709	26,896	
St. Mary's.....	1,717,572	264,498	96,734	1,351,188	18,750	1,860	1,060,351	21,643	68,011	5,949	44,082	
Somerset.....	1,264,978	188,817	38,432	785,565	24,000	1,680	884,442	20,375	13,260	3,699	11,708	
Talbot.....	1,264,285	156,983	97,277	966,220	19,850	1,300	880,827	16,336	26,624	7,614	13,669	
Washington.....	5,990,014	590,994	545,422	4,618,998	105,059	4,066	4,056,896	102,725	195,383	46,907	107,962	
Wicomico.....	3,671,921	364,437	199,824	2,107,718	44,417	3,039	1,910,836	40,795	34,334	13,581	83,714	
Worcester.....	1,715,205	267,795	129,028	1,254,396	32,600	1,678	1,118,459	29,966	36,514	7,667	27,512	

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk.
 † Excludes kindergartens and home teaching of handicapped children.

TABLE XX—Disbursements* for Current Expenses: Maryland Public Elementary Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960:

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Expenses	SCHOOL PLANT			SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION†					School Libraries	Other	
		Other School Services	Maintenance	Operation	Total Supervision and Instruction	Supervisors		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Textbooks			Materials of Instruction
						Salaries	Travel					
Total State	\$93,109,388	\$5,886,864	\$4,597,908	\$8,563,369	\$74,061,247	\$1,889,664	\$64,121	\$67,087,454	\$1,109,205	\$1,354,909	\$366,369	\$2,189,525
Allegheny	2,204,217	209,805	74,981	206,059	1,713,372	36,800	1,420	1,592,730	20,434	35,633	5,300	164,943
Anne Arundel	5,818,620	5,818,620	179,917	487,856	4,688,010	107,979	4,394	4,260,321	840,311	54,061	16,001	164,943
Baltimore City	24,310,656	569,842	1,362,634	2,365,807	20,015,373	670,082	7,930	18,193,050	242,261	313,390	58,522	527,138
Baltimore	14,108,103	530,969	816,326	1,237,144	11,322,684	322,241	7,984	10,322,329	165,465	200,847	95,832	408,926
Calvert	692,623	130,415	42,336	48,861	471,011	15,800	1,200	424,316	6,592	8,506	4,481	10,116
Caroline	677,916	113,639	35,116	48,584	480,577	12,344	787	431,144	10,747	6,825	2,734	15,996
Carroll	1,379,530	164,470	61,760	85,787	1,067,513	23,350	1,712	997,705	20,463	6,391	5,423	12,469
Cecil	1,467,326	179,841	52,899	136,472	1,093,114	13,500	1,000	1,005,939	19,339	16,340	6,957	35,039
Charles	1,231,244	201,890	38,301	101,319	889,734	14,300	1,200	793,004	13,926	46,731	5,041	15,532
Dorchester	920,566	134,529	71,100	78,882	636,055	15,500	455	586,146	17,508	12,700	1,942	1,804
Fredrick	2,238,181	298,004	168,375	168,628	1,692,978	53,920	1,385	1,493,253	26,895	24,566	8,631	84,328
Garrett	819,046	173,315	28,859	43,238	573,684	14,300	742	528,577	9,157	11,582	3,775	5,501
Harford	2,628,934	389,837	93,252	199,878	1,945,967	50,731	1,511	1,732,128	50,937	53,609	12,255	44,796
Howard	1,127,742	160,965	28,925	68,981	868,871	16,500	1,260	809,011	16,347	10,899	2,265	12,589
Kent	524,522	86,313	15,315	36,999	385,895	14,966	1,849	348,582	6,520	3,165	2,735	9,078
Montgomery	14,155,708	595,820	627,172	1,469,349	11,465,367	229,173	11,327	10,440,352	126,001	169,908	43,352	443,254
Prince George's	10,582,813	478,571	567,426	1,115,586	8,421,050	138,452	10,886	7,601,382	198,344	236,178	46,259	219,549
Queen Anne's	611,625	112,686	16,526	39,720	443,693	11,450	427	399,623	3,292	14,354	2,074	11,533
St. Mary's	913,577	151,132	43,802	78,921	640,017	7,500	1,491	571,650	12,429	20,132	3,422	23,393
Somerset	623,279	97,005	17,767	40,119	468,388	11,950	810	432,529	10,079	9,737	1,801	1,482
Talbot	669,933	92,562	27,191	59,451	490,329	11,550	800	448,079	8,093	14,517	4,380	2,910
Washington	3,092,453	307,078	137,245	279,424	2,275,706	58,276	2,256	2,047,947	40,995	53,288	21,696	54,248
Wicomico	1,315,148	196,502	54,903	102,072	1,162,271	16,500	1,368	1,045,481	21,667	14,468	7,058	11,729
Worcester	853,126	138,627	35,575	64,236	646,688	16,500	917	584,176	11,473	17,082	4,433	12,107

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and Federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Excludes kindergartens and home teaching of handicapped children.

TABLE XXI—Disbursements* for Current Expenses: Maryland Public High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Expenses	SCHOOL PLANT		Total Supervision and Instruction	SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION					School Libraries	Other	
		Other School Services	Maintenance		Operation	Supervisors		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Textbooks			Materials of Instruction
						Salaries	Travel					
Total State	\$85,125,441	\$5,639,259	\$3,622,819	\$7,820,874	\$68,042,509	\$1,531,574	\$63,811	\$60,700,632	\$1,331,754	\$2,070,716	\$352,533	\$1,991,489
Allegany	2,498,616	229,465	91,002	232,059	1,946,090	46,500	2,624	1,767,837	25,540	60,665	6,088	36,806
Anne Arundel	5,031,177	453,913	173,233	360,673	4,043,358	168,821	6,592	3,485,246	80,683	135,789	22,003	144,324
Baltimore City	21,819,030	534,698	917,636	2,405,929	17,960,767	400,434	10,210	16,478,260	233,318	332,784	55,379	430,832
Baltimore	12,967,106	859,302	619,957	1,165,373	10,322,474	236,949	5,879	9,048,572	250,581	309,233	81,742	389,518
Calvert	539,201	104,092	28,688	26,403	380,018	8,400	600	337,521	7,146	13,516	2,423	10,412
Caroline	741,664	95,752	28,515	50,830	566,567	12,150	367	498,607	14,919	20,954	5,051	14,519
Carroll	1,675,055	149,707	79,432	100,588	1,345,268	35,826	1,146	1,205,197	19,418	47,856	11,056	24,769
Cecil	1,426,627	130,149	88,128	157,548	1,050,802	40,800	3,000	900,440	20,118	39,010	5,713	33,721
Charles	1,072,944	140,765	37,065	98,127	796,957	15,600	1,200	726,319	9,231	30,972	3,341	10,294
Dorchester	891,617	122,255	45,531	78,680	645,151	8,000	477	596,306	13,756	13,564	3,412	9,636
Frederick	2,311,845	193,246	147,064	140,218	1,831,317	48,400	1,674	1,602,120	47,775	54,150	9,834	67,364
Garrett	645,357	131,617	15,392	34,307	464,021	7,500	186	420,847	7,282	18,793	2,188	7,225
Harford	2,309,216	315,748	70,575	192,347	1,301,546	42,293	1,103	1,521,936	45,280	66,235	11,667	42,032
Howard	1,017,946	113,040	61,403	61,095	782,402	17,400	568	715,950	13,516	20,945	3,718	10,305
Kent	523,886	66,906	18,399	34,880	403,701	10,967	730	368,208	6,596	6,724	1,579	8,897
Montgomery	12,461,140	468,143	492,778	1,154,488	10,345,731	183,068	9,139	9,069,681	248,633	344,317	52,237	438,656
Prince George's	9,148,639	630,114	392,374	920,063	7,506,087	123,303	11,901	6,762,038	154,325	288,992	30,840	134,488
Queen Anne's	620,437	89,993	27,006	46,185	457,003	8,563	428	403,096	6,633	21,285	1,635	15,363
St. Mary's	803,693	113,309	52,927	56,267	581,155	11,250	375	489,201	9,214	47,879	2,527	20,689
Somerset	641,689	91,812	20,665	38,446	490,776	12,050	800	451,913	10,296	3,523	1,898	10,226
Talbot	594,752	64,421	16,614	37,826	475,891	8,300	500	432,748	8,243	12,107	3,234	10,759
Washington	2,977,561	243,916	127,355	265,998	2,340,292	46,783	1,810	2,005,949	61,730	142,095	25,211	53,714
Wicomico	1,276,173	167,935	49,639	97,792	908,447	21,917	1,671	867,357	19,128	19,866	6,523	31,985
Worcester	830,079	129,168	26,411	67,792	607,708	16,100	761	534,283	18,493	19,432	3,234	15,405

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and Federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
CHARLES.....	138.8	1,416	364	315	281	292	197	136	177	127	163	150	1,147	1,048
Bel Air Sr.-Jr.....	20.4	103	42	43	45	34	39	20	21	21	18	150	1,147	1,048
La Plata Sr.-Jr.....	35.0	396	61	63	66	90	57	68	65	63	62	53	173	164
Lodges Sr.-Jr.....	29.8	333	88	88	76	47	39	43	41	21	38	37	278	260
Madison Sr.-Jr.....	29.8	315	82	85	56	54	46	22	41	21	38	246	220	35
Gloucester Sr.-Jr.....	3.3	32	14	10	11	11	38	24	51	27	45	37	271	222
Hughesville Jr.....	4.4	39	11	11	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	33	33	32
Hughesville Sr.....	5.7	39	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	33	33	41
Makom Jr.....	8.8	72	31	25	19	27	22	23	10	10	10	72	75	75
Nanjemoy Jr.....	3.9	35	15	15	7	9	9	10	10	10	10	35	34	34
Dorchester.....	115.6	1,247	252	228	253	199	211	231	192	225	172	181	197	846
Cambridge Sr.....	31.0	303	88	82	90	82	80	79	83	67	60	67	89	124
Mace's Lane Sr.-Jr.....	30.0	359	316	22	86	54	78	54	59	64	55	44	39	255
North Dorchester Sr.-Jr.....	25.0	274	68	58	43	38	45	42	47	42	34	36	50	168
South Dorchester Sr.-Jr.....	12.0	107	115	37	19	25	16	8	14	14	29	11	19	95
Cambridge Jr.....	16.6	204	217	105	126	99	91	13	18	13	18	5	19	95
Frederick.....	296.5	3,180	656	652	653	575	475	512	483	416	449	321	375	298
Frederick Sr.....	57.8	671	693	693	693	282	237	219	237	219	237	170	152	193
Brunswick Sr.-Jr.....	27.6	260	48	59	64	68	50	40	42	36	31	42	25	40
Thurmont Sr.-Jr.....	32.9	354	307	80	73	78	60	56	63	47	52	36	25	45
Middletown Sr.-Jr.....	34.3	302	364	82	66	65	60	68	60	48	67	56	69	43
Emmitsburg Sr.-Jr.....	13.5	130	100	42	16	21	25	20	15	22	18	13	17	12
Walkersville Sr.-Jr.....	18.2	174	144	16	19	39	33	36	32	21	20	19	19	19
Lincoln Sr.-Jr.....	16.9	102	119	107	115	101	96	88	55	26	21	25	17	1
Elm Street Jr.....	27.0	296	266	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Liberty Jr.....	11.1	87	34	36	23	30	30	27	30	30	27	30	27	30
West Frederick Jr.....	57.2	744	700	295	272	261	188	167	167	167	167	167	167	167
GARRETT.....	90.5	1,044	971	214	201	235	181	167	139	149	161	152	127	125
Bel Air Sr.-Jr.....	35.0	400	366	87	66	75	73	64	58	52	59	64	51	57
Southern Garrett Sr.-Jr.....	49.0	571	558	92	108	122	88	103	87	90	97	101	70	68
Kittimiller Jr.....	4.0	40	28	19	14	21	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Route 40 Jr.....	2.5	33	19	16	13	17	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
HARBOR.....	3,373	3,382	770	775	671	659	564	512	519	572	460	467	363	387
Aberdeen Sr.-Jr.....	51.8	584	601	121	158	129	114	97	85	100	94	69	83	68
Bel Air Sr.-Jr.....	80.5	976	1,015	231	206	188	196	156	139	148	149	150	104	123
Edgewood Sr.-Jr.....	43.0	508	472	121	113	94	97	74	73	71	74	57	41	56
Hayre of Grace Sr.-Jr.....	39.0	411	468	100	111	92	95	64	58	67	51	60	46	61
North Harbor Sr.-Jr.....	48.0	452	452	117	117	115	94	88	92	76	88	63	68	45
Central Consolidated Sr.-Jr.....	20.0	209	165	49	38	32	32	46	28	32	28	29	17	15
Hayre of Grace Consolidated Sr.-Jr.....	17.0	160	135	36	32	15	31	22	20	31	21	28	16	24

TABLE XXII—Continued—Number of Teachers, Enrollment by Year-Sex and Course-Sex, Graduates, and Entrants to State Teachers Colleges: Each Maryland Public High School: Fall of 1959

LOCAL UNIT Name of High School	1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14							
		Total Enrollment		Enrollment by Year and Sex		Enrollment by Year and Sex		Enrollment by Year and Sex		Enrollment by Year and Sex		Enrollment by Year and Sex		Enrollment by Year and Sex		Enrollment by Year and Sex		Enrollment by Year and Sex		Enrollment by Year and Sex		Enrollment by Year and Sex		Enrollment by Year and Sex		Enrollment by Year and Sex		Enrollment by Year and Sex					
		B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G		
HOWARD	139.7	1,459	1,416	325	297	317	292	251	232	223	223	193	193	150	170	152	171	2	8	144	188	973	1,163	51	214	101	41						
Howard Sr.....	32.4	326	350	..	..	..	..	..	..	134	128	102	116	90	106	94	108	2	4	94	110	330	1,094	19	110	19						
Gleneig Sr.-Jr.....	35.0	389	351	78	58	100	85	61	67	64	66	58	45	38	30	28	30	..	1	40	43	204	304	18	76	27	1						
Harrist Tubman Sr.-Jr.....	22.3	204	240	42	32	38	43	34	39	25	38	33	32	32	34	30	33	..	3	10	35	195	137	14	28	55	40						
Ellicott City Jr.....	25.3	279	248	96	85	95	86	88	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	270	248	..	..	..	..		
Waterloo Jr.....	21.3	239	193	87	65	84	76	68	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	230	193	..	..	..	..		
Lisbon Elem.-Jr.....	3.4	22	34	22	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	34	..	..	..	..		
KENT	75.2	656	700	150	139	135	131	115	118	94	134	85	83	77	75	77	72	1	4	80	117	516	495	15	88	45	..						
Chesterdown Sr.-Jr.....	29.1	284	290	72	66	48	48	45	55	49	57	42	29	28	32	28	33	..	1	42	52	185	174	12	64	45	..						
Rock Hall Sr.-Jr.....	11.8	96	99	53	25	19	18	13	12	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	11	15	182	60	3	24	..						
Garnett Sr.-Jr.....	22.2	186	204	30	42	40	46	40	29	25	55	24	31	24	21	24	21	1	2	21	35	165	169	..	..	..	..		
Galeton Sr.-Jr.....	12.1	90	107	25	26	28	25	19	22	7	17	6	11	9	12	9	11	..	..	6	15	84	92	..	..	..	..		
MONTGOMERY	1,340.5	13,932	13,802	3,241	3,135	2,691	2,695	2,247	2,355	2,147	2,080	1,965	1,930	1,638	1,606	1,564	1,562	4	35	3,151	3,071	10,236	9,190	199	1,442	346	99						
Benedict-Chevy Chase Sr.....	91.5	988	964	..	..	..	..	..	..	331	324	375	338	282	302	286	301	..	7	738	756	240	139	10	69	..						
Montgomery Blair Sr.....	103.9	*1,107	*1,166	..	..	..	..	..	..	339	354	369	407	367	374	358	369	..	5	716	726	348	169	21	271	22	..					
Walter Johnson Sr.....	78.4	928	828	..	..	..	..	..	..	337	316	274	281	217	231	210	222	..	5	519	543	292	169	17	116	..						
Wheaton Sr.....	77.5	819	778	352	320	243	244	224	214	213	208	..	2	528	296	372	145	13	290	106	47	..					
Richard Sr.....	55.0	949	831	..	..	..	..	..	..	173	189	315	223	263	257	198	162	..	6	517	347	405	317	27	167	..						
Richard Montgomery Sr.....	55.0	511	572	48	53	43	41	71	106	163	200	161	137	116	129	97	121	..	3	117	137	274	214	60	197	60	24						
Carver Sr.-Jr.....	25.0	225	211	48	48	43	41	40	37	33	29	40	27	31	24	30	22	..	3	..	..	149	142	7	41	79	28	..				
Danassau Sr.-Jr.....	30.0	272	224	59	43	56	54	47	47	48	33	33	31	29	17	29	17	..	2	18	30	230	168	3	36	21	..						
Gaithersburg Sr.-Jr.....	62.2	*650	628	171	167	107	105	121	118	83	102	94	82	54	73	45	45	1	4	79	84	525	453	34	91	21	..						
Poolesville Sr.-Jr.....	25.1	189	172	44	42	37	30	23	32	15	27	30	21	20	20	20	19	..	4	12	21	153	116	4	35	37	..						
Sherwood Sr.-Jr.....	67.5	1619	709	175	149	148	123	140	130	101	123	83	105	72	79	70	79	..	..	107	141	572	439	3	129	..	..				
Belt Jr.....	68.5	750	789	322	255	259	259	204	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	587	769	..	..	..	..		
Eastern Jr.....	65.6	587	646	193	221	190	205	204	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	587	646	..	..	..	..		
Edwin W. Broome Jr.....	67.9	735	644	324	309	270	239	141	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	735	644	..	..	..	..		

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14														
MONTGOMERY - cont'd																												
Kensington Jr.....	54.1	596	233	203	207	163	153	...	...	...	...	563	...	...												
Leland Jr.....	54.0	539	169	195	211	159	166	...	...	...	...	572	...	...												
Montgomery Hills Jr.....	51.0	507	201	186	163	146	159	...	...	...	...	507	...	...												
Newport Jr.....	54.8	580	236	203	187	173	157	...	...	...	...	526	...	...												
North Bethesda Jr.....	66.1	711	260	227	249	274	202	...	...	...	...	711	...	...												
Takoma Park Jr.....	50.0	490	222	197	190	148	150	...	...	...	...	490	...	...												
Western Jr.....	60.7	610	658	268	281	200	190	...	...	...	...	610	...	...												
Shigo Jr.....	56.7	568	341	326	227	272	...	...	...	...	...	568	...	...												
PRINCE GEORGE'S	1,229.7	13,618	3,265	3,083	2,738	2,619	2,192	2,076	2,097	2,181	1,838	1,947	1,410	1,559	1,340	1,478	11	56	2,648	2,199	9,003	8,446	463	2,747	614	109		
Bladensburg Sr.....	95.0	1,237	1,112	...	...	...	...	...	539	448	332	380	306	284	292	271	2	4	539	396	353	148	383	493	342	...	...
High Point Sr.....	72.2	720	796	...	...	...	...	...	299	289	256	292	195	215	198	204	...	...	413	355	225	79	301	...	...	...	...
Northwestern Sr.....	90.3	*958	1,047	...	...	...	...	...	375	398	348	374	237	305	220	239	1	10	606	494	228	87	45	464	...	...	...
Oxon Hill Sr.....	39.1	358	425	...	...	...	...	...	130	153	118	162	110	110	105	102	...	...	242	228	188	7	98	190	...	...	...
Suitland Sr.....	90.0	1,008	1,114	...	...	...	...	...	383	445	362	361	263	308	241	236	5	14	584	416	337	124	162	580	...	...	...
Laurel Sr.....	25.0	226	185	...	...	...	...	...	58	46	67	53	38	41	36	40	...	...	87	83	310	290	10	64	41	44	...	
Douglass Sr.-Jr.....	35.3	379	431	86	108	95	68	73	41	60	30	35	39	49	33	33	...	...	63	93	649	580	25	150	166	65	...	
Fairmont Heights Sr.-Jr.....	79.3	932	894	216	205	209	174	140	136	147	138	113	33	196	91	111	...	...	38	63	33	210	221	15	183	25	...	
Frederick Sasser Sr.-Jr.....	29.8	288	332	81	103	56	60	51	53	42	47	30	41	28	28	25	...	...	36	34	209	210	4	91	10	...	...
Gwynn Park Sr.-Jr.....	36.2	*349	*344	93	80	73	63	57	40	45	74	40	39	36	42	33	39	1	...	36	34	209	210	4	91	10	...	
Surrattville Sr.-Jr.....	59.0	571	593	150	147	116	109	101	97	79	104	60	77	65	59	64	...	...	73	112	408	410	62	...	...	...	...
Benjamin Stoddert Jr.....	40.1	*529	*516	130	137	119	129	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bladensburg Jr.....	50.1	561	493	225	204	166	147	170	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buck Lodge Jr.....	54.5	629	620	259	262	216	211	134	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Heights Jr.....	26.5	332	330	138	157	114	130	80	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenridge Jr.....	49.8	690	601	266	225	219	207	175	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greenbelt Jr.....	45.2	527	490	266	270	166	181	155	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hyattsville Jr.....	31.2	529	351	229	206	139	189	141	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
John Hanson Jr.....	31.5	389	349	113	135	184	165	30	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kent Jr.....	10.3	205	162	93	90	92	26	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lakeland Jr.....	8.6	162	93	90	92	26	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland Park Jr.....	40.5	*475	*433	181	173	164	170	111	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mt. Rainier Jr.....	36.0	439	460	155	154	131	116	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oxon Hill Jr.....	29.6	318	149	130	107	104	88	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rothingcrest Jr.....	41.4	*465	*420	165	144	155	144	135	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suitland Jr.....	34.5	*344	*382	146	109	101	87	83	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laurel Jr.....	16.2	143	160	76	84	67	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
QUEEN ANNE'S	82.0	759	777	157	170	149	147	140	148	140	128	97	100	76	84	73	76	4	4	81	115	575	534	35	108	68	20	
Centreville Sr.-Jr.....	26.0	260	255	55	51	40	52	37	48	57	41	42	35	29	27	29	21	...	...	34	50	157	155	11	30	52	20	
Centreville Sr.....	21.0	213	194	40	40	47	30	39	42	36	38	34	27	17	17	18	...	...	24	32	189	162	...	...	...	...	...
Stevensville Sr.-Jr.....	16.0	161	17	44	22	30	28	24	27	5	16	15	21	14	14	19	...	...	15	15	22	90	110	...	...	...	...
Southernville Sr.-Jr.....	19.0	172	167	45	35	40	35	36	20	23	16	21	15	19	13	18	2	1	8	11	139	107	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE XXII—Continued—Number of Teachers, Enrollment by Year-Sex and Course-Sex, Graduates, and Entrants to State Teachers Colleges: Each Maryland Public High School: Fall of 1959

LOCAL UNIT Name of High School	Number of Teachers	Enrollment by Year and Sex														Total Enrollment by Course											
		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14	
		Total Enrollment		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14		Academic		Gen. and Jr. High		Com-mercial		Voc.-Tech.	
		B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
St. Mary's	105.2	1,105	1,075	259	258	237	202	183	160	133	114	130	113	106	106	106	95	2	6	107	870	775	61	171	67	12	
Banneker Sr.-Jr.	19.2	304	174	41	42	30	20	32	27	30	30	30	21	32	19	28	31	1	11	14	152	107	15	41	26	12	
Carver Sr.-Jr.	36.9	115	104	27	35	30	22	14	19	19	15	8	8	4	9	3	1	5	11	105	82	5	16	...	...	...
Great Mills Sr.-Jr.	18.3	391	423	108	117	51	68	26	44	29	32	23	23	28	23	28	28	2	41	37	328	318	22	48	...	...
Leonardtown Sr.-Jr.	19.3	203	170	56	47	31	32	31	29	25	24	15	24	20	24	20	1	1	35	23	161	115	7	32	...	...
Nargaret Brent Sr.-Jr.	19.3	192	199	27	31	42	41	33	42	34	41	25	26	31	18	31	16	...	1	15	12	124	153	12	34	41	
SOMERSET	91.0	905	922	222	208	186	181	141	150	129	136	132	91	111	86	107	10	22	102	141	673	677	67	104	63	...	
Crisfield Sr.-Jr.	23.0	230	250	59	57	42	44	41	39	35	38	31	39	22	33	21	31	2	19	32	163	161	48	57	...	...
Deal Island Sr.-Jr.	7.0	45	55	14	13	8	13	7	10	3	9	10	8	3	7	3	7	1	...	...	45	59	...	...	...	...
Manor Sr.-Jr.	6.0	55	55	11	11	10	9	6	8	14	7	6	6	8	12	8	12	1	...	...	31	31	10	12	...	...
Manor Sr.-Jr.	23.0	279	239	63	45	59	53	54	44	29	37	51	37	23	23	20	22	2	12	26	35	209	204	...	...	...
Washington Sr.-Jr.	20.0	189	200	37	39	48	36	21	32	35	37	23	31	25	25	24	24	4	4	33	134	122	3	26	19	...	
Woods Sr.-Jr.	11.0	96	101	31	27	15	23	12	17	13	12	15	11	10	11	10	11	2	2	10	80	82	6	9	...	...
Ewell Jr.	1.0	11	18	7	15	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	18	...	...	...	...
TALBOT	86.4	836	883	192	177	172	159	157	150	107	110	125	97	132	92	128	5	15	116	142	586	522	39	161	95	58	
Easton Sr.-Jr.	44.1	435	469	94	86	88	67	81	92	53	65	71	53	72	50	71	...	...	72	93	308	276	27	100	28	...
Robert Moton Sr.-Jr.	24.0	230	254	46	61	50	55	47	40	34	27	26	34	37	24	34	3	6	20	18	143	156	...	22	67	58	
St. Michaels Sr.-Jr.	18.3	171	160	52	30	34	37	29	18	20	32	19	20	17	23	18	23	2	3	24	135	90	12	39	...	...
WASHINGTON	965.1	4,252	3,975	961	897	859	795	770	603	622	612	531	517	509	551	495	529	13	35	512	2,618	131	727	373	60	...	
Boonshoro Sr.	30.0	325	289	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,206	2,618	131	727	373	60
North Hagerstown Sr.	61.5	770	720	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	203	145	31	70	42
South Hagerstown Sr.	57.3	733	708	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	229	391	263	8	204	150
Clear Spring Sr.-Jr.	26.6	266	261	49	57	42	42	56	43	27	51	46	27	31	51	27	48	4	20	40	426	296	17	224	145		
Smithsburg Sr.-Jr.	22.4	204	242	72	43	41	65	40	23	31	39	22	29	24	33	24	32	2	29	24	187	157	26	67	7		
Williamsport Sr.-Jr.	25.6	307	236	61	47	59	51	61	41	48	33	43	34	35	33	39	2	1	31	22	231	146	16	68	29		
Hancock Sr.-Jr.	18.4	167	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	438	105	26	38	...	...
Boonshoro Jr.	21.0	270	228	143	120	127	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	370	228	...	...	...	...
North Potomac Jr.	31.5	435	374	239	204	196	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	435	374	...	...	...	...
South Potomac Jr.	30.5	392	426	198	224	194	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	392	426	...	...	...	...
Washington Jr.	23.9	298	269	154	147	144	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	298	269	...	...	...	...
Hancock Elem.-Jr.	5.4	45	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	55	...	...	...	...

TABLE XXIII—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each

LOCAL UNIT Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
GRAND TOTAL.....	86,220	85,169	28,966	27,277	57,234	57,882	54,420	54,673	63,871	57,863	74,163	67,568	4,036	5,263
1 ALLEGANY.....	3,904	3,819	496	367	3,408	3,452	3,341	3,312	3,288	3,020	3,263	2,979	313	412
2 Flintstone Sr.-Jr.....	120	115	28	9	92	106	92	106	117	114	92	87	...	...
3 Mount Savage Sr.-Jr.....	289	225	50	28	239	197	217	186	218	183	221	177	17	20
4 Oldtown Sr.-Jr.....	108	113	...	...	108	113	108	113	108	113	69	86	...	...
5 Allegany Sr.-Jr.....	915	916	29	20	886	896	851	832	754	722	806	708	98	115
6 Bruce Sr.-Jr.....	369	376	31	10	338	366	369	376	310	273	283	280	25	33
7 Fort Hill Sr.-Jr.....	959	991	46	23	913	968	890	932	810	756	807	760	98	126
8 Valley Sr.-Jr.....	366	377	155	144	211	233	207	198	273	280	296	302	19	51
9 Beall Sr.-Jr.....	491	429	27	14	464	415	435	406	411	302	417	307	56	67
10 Cresaptown Jr.....	107	94	39	39	68	55	68	55	107	94	107	94	...	...
11 Beall Elem.-Jr.....	104	108	15	5	89	103	104	108	104	108	89	103	...	...
12 Penn. Ave. Elem.-Jr.....	76	75	76	75	...	...	...	...	76	75	76	75	...	...
13 ANNE ARUNDEL.....	8,136	7,971	423	391	7,704	7,580	7,543	7,420	5,593	4,890	7,394	6,588	155	181
14 Annapolis Sr.....	499	570	...	...	499	570	490	553	386	383	359	315	59	55
15 Glen Burnie Sr.....	1,027	994	...	...	1,027	994	878	871	758	547	709	521	47	59
16 Arundel Sr.....	482	480	...	...	481	480	477	477	415	332	426	344	...	...
17 Bates Sr.-Jr.....	888	894	...	...	880	894	888	894	766	744	816	823	...	...
18 Brooklyn Park Sr.-Jr.....	864	862	...	...	864	862	861	862	822	658	802	639	32	45
19 Severna Park Sr.-Jr.....	763	752	...	...	763	752	763	751	543	518	753	675	17	22
20 Southern Sr.-Jr.....	312	331	...	...	312	331	308	315	274	262	266	235	...	...
21 Annapolis Jr.....	821	750	...	...	821	750	821	750	477	393	821	750	...	...
22 Arundel Jr.....	509	465	...	...	509	465	509	465	231	226	509	465	...	...
23 George Fox Jr.....	509	454	339	287	170	167	170	167	362	333	509	454	...	...
24 Marley Jr.....	919	861	...	...	919	861	919	861	559	494	919	861	...	...
25 Bates Annex Jr.....	203	220	...	...	203	220	203	220	...	...	203	220	...	...
26 High Point Annex Jr.....	21	23	21	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	23	...	...
27 North Glen Annex Jr.....	256	234	...	...	256	234	256	234	...	...	256	234	...	...
28 Overlook Elem.-Jr.....	38	52	38	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Solley Elem.-Jr.....	25	29	25	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	29	...	...
30 BALTIMORE.....	17,630	17,307	10,596	10,080	7,029	7,222	6,969	7,188	16,103	14,388	14,930	13,524	797	1,058
31 Catonsville Sr.....	1,095	1,157	...	...	1,094	1,156	1,079	1,153	882	704	853	717	131	173
32 Dundalk Sr.....	1,019	1,012	...	...	1,018	1,012	1,018	1,012	788	566	725	536	112	115
33 Kenwood Sr.....	1,327	1,264	20	12	1,307	1,252	1,327	1,264	992	701	891	703	73	86
34 Milford Mill Sr.....	708	811	...	...	707	811	707	811	587	490	658	552	70	105
35 Parkville Sr.....	981	969	...	...	981	969	981	969	811	541	811	627	77	109
36 Towson Sr.....	876	894	...	...	874	893	809	847	641	522	704	587	72	98
37 Franklin Sr.-Jr.....	607	599	373	329	234	270	234	270	564	487	574	523	48	78
38 Hereford Sr.-Jr.....	510	489	307	287	203	199	203	202	478	410	451	409	...	...
39 Sollers Point Sr.-Jr.....	416	421	284	280	132	141	132	141	386	421	368	376	...	...
40 Sparrows Point Sr.-Jr.....	787	745	467	399	320	346	320	346	670	602	678	603	...	...
41 Towsontown Jr.....	837	824	678	651	159	173	159	173	837	822	814	824	64	100
42 Arbutus Jr.....	747	704	747	704	...	...	...	...	747	704	747	704	40	56
43 Banneker Jr.....	51	69	51	69	...	...	...	...	51	69	51	69	...	...
44 Carroll Manor Jr.....	135	115	135	115	...	...	...	...	135	115	135	115	...	...
45 Catonsville Jr.....	747	731	747	731	...	...	...	...	747	731	747	731	20	21
46 Dumbarton Jr.....	687	662	687	662	...	...	...	...	687	662	687	662	29	35
47 Dundalk Jr.....	696	616	696	616	...	...	...	...	696	616	696	616	...	...
48 Golden Ring Jr.....	660	626	660	626	...	...	...	...	660	626	660	626	...	...
49 Middle River Jr.....	739	698	739	698	...	...	...	...	739	698	739	698	...	...
50 North Point Jr.....	1,064	1,055	1,064	1,055	...	...	...	...	1,064	1,055	...	...	...	...
51 Parkville Jr.....	849	796	849	796	...	...	...	...	849	796	849	796	26	43
52 Stemmers Run Jr.....	911	857	911	857	...	...	...	...	911	857	911	857	...	...
53 Sudbrook Jr.....	1,181	1,193	1,181	1,193	...	...	...	...	1,181	1,193	1,181	1,193	35	39
54 CALVERT.....	749	737	185	182	564	555	556	541	679	628	656	610	40	51
55 Calvert Sr.-Jr.....	327	326	73	51	254	275	246	261	292	265	291	256	37	43
56 W. S. Brooks Sr.-Jr.....	365	350	82	93	283	257	283	257	330	302	308	293	...	...
57 Beach Jr.....	57	61	30	38	27	23	27	23	57	61	57	61	3	8
58 CAROLINE.....	933	876	...	...	932	875	929	855	810	717	769	728	68	82
59 North Caroline Sr.....	270	260	...	...	270	260	270	260	202	178	194	187	36	41
60 Federalsburg Sr.-Jr.....	178	154	...	...	178	153	174	146	156	112	134	108	21	30
61 Lockerman Sr.-Jr.....	190	193	...	...	190	193	190	180	179	171	167	175	...	...
62 Preston Sr.-Jr.....	90	80	...	...	89	80	90	80	68	67	69	69	11	11
63 Denton Jr.....	86	101	...	...	86	101	86	101	86	101	86	101	...	...
64 Greensboro Jr.....	96	71	...	...	96	71	96	71	96	71	96	71	...	...
65 Ridgely Jr.....	23	17	...	...	23	17	23	17	23	17	23	17	...	...

Maryland County Public High School: Fall of 1959

French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial			Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts		
B	G	B	G	B	B	B	G	B	General		G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	
									Gen.	Voc.										
6,497	8,479	3,733	3,408	273	3,129	48,034	382	2,994	72	41,305	3,802	9,202	23,251	73,147	66,990	44,227	46,586	34,248	33,023	
1	74	140	94	115	72	50	1,856	...	172	...	1,563	512	425	956	2,667	2,451	2,548	2,755	1,627	1,651
2	...	...	...	...	50	38	...	...	...	...	43	51	...	...	96	95	95	102	...	...
3	20	17	...	...	...	174	...	...	...	...	115	22	22	35	190	159	156	190	153	166
4	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	...	...	...	39	40	...	...	108	109	45	74	15	25
5	17	31	72	99	...	370	...	34	...	...	368	46	81	163	612	538	682	787	351	371
6	11	15	...	...	...	198	...	35	...	...	155	79	60	183	249	244	292	241	179	193
7	...	...	22	16	...	464	...	52	...	...	309	121	63	282	646	578	581	676	383	401
8	9	28	...	...	...	248	...	...	...	...	149	66	131	159	239	250	247	251	133	194
9	17	49	...	...	...	238	...	51	...	...	201	78	68	129	240	201	221	204	222	188
10	...	...	...	...	...	107	...	...	...	...	94	...	...	...	107	94	107	94	...	...
11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	108	104	108	104	108
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	75	18	28	...	...
13	721	941	°164	°170	...	36	5,099	2	244	...	3,724	534	394	2,224	6,674	5,583	4,076	4,385	3,449	3,166
14	101	135	31	27	...	...	220	...	...	...	133	40	335	335	254	86	220	53	80	...
15	145	164	...	...	...	...	440	1	194	...	385	...	124	483	589	282	208	436	199	153
16	81	85	51	26	...	...	252	...	...	...	131	98	63	140	449	410	155	135	126	79
17	32	39	26	90	...	...	762	...	50	...	531	54	25	413	455	330	589	580	57	51
18	133	141	°42	°13	...	...	626	...	...	...	350	148	64	559	595	442	288	332	486	440
19	98	123	14	14	...	...	636	1	...	...	471	58	28	148	679	617	444	462	380	371
20	38	52	...	...	36	205	...	...	...	...	156	43	50	146	291	208	217	217	112	137
21	49	91	...	...	...	504	...	...	...	...	425	...	...	...	820	748	438	424	383	324
22	...	...	...	...	...	509	...	...	...	...	465	...	...	...	502	453	509	465	509	465
23	32	47	...	...	...	398	...	...	...	...	350	...	...	...	509	454	394	349	412	333
24	12	34	...	...	...	547	...	...	...	...	460	...	...	...	907	827	205	207	189	175
25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	220	203	220	203	220
26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	23	21	23	21	23
27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	256	234	256	234	256
28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	52	38	52	38	52
29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	29	25	29	25	29
30	1,329	1,784	°872	°755	13	83	9,685	14	1327	67	8,717	...	1,252	4,270	17,224	16,819	11,450	11,764	10,744	10,272
31	96	123	128	78	...	...	638	...	...	...	551	...	305	659	832	873	137	275	66	102
32	105	102	42	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	299	...	118	647	989	1,000	81	203	103	86
33	68	108	113	95	...	...	744	...	114	...	513	...	154	888	1,266	1,167	119	324	134	76
34	101	212	69	71	...	...	363	...	...	26	286	...	152	467	708	810	105	154	97	124
35	68	84	130	95	...	...	630	...	...	34	341	...	88	561	981	969	239	346	63	59
36	95	171	...	...	...	...	280	4	68	...	308	...	141	371	783	804	124	237	86	120
37	47	55	...	...	...	38	319	...	...	...	273	...	52	196	659	605	388	401	368	325
38	61	65	...	...	13	45	260	1	...	...	209	...	52	159	510	489	395	346	320	309
39	35	26	...	...	...	...	230	...	35	...	239	...	6	54	415	421	316	265	199	228
40	98	103	...	...	...	...	518	...	131	...	356	...	62	220	787	745	493	491	516	420
41	82	102	50	34	...	...	487	...	...	...	446	...	122	48	836	822	806	740	633	641
42	28	39	...	...	...	...	508	...	...	...	431	...	...	747	704	726	704	683	643	643
43	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	9	...	...	7	...	...	...	51	69	51	69	51	69
44	26	42	...	...	...	...	89	...	...	...	69	...	...	...	135	115	135	115	113	110
45	25	47	45	72	...	...	467	...	...	...	487	...	...	...	747	731	696	664	728	704
46	70	111	32	23	...	...	422	...	...	...	395	...	...	...	687	662	598	643	657	604
47	38	43	...	...	...	...	434	...	...	...	390	...	...	...	687	608	696	616	669	586
48	...	...	47	30	...	...	419	...	...	...	377	...	...	...	660	626	660	626	635	612
49	57	60	...	...	...	...	456	...	...	...	413	...	...	...	739	698	739	698	739	698
50	49	65	...	...	...	...	593	...	...	...	572	...	...	1,064	1,055	1,064	1,055	1,064	1,055	
51	52	55	...	...	...	...	540	...	...	...	478	...	...	...	849	796	835	779	804	722
52	32	44	14	21	...	...	523	...	...	...	508	...	...	...	911	857	911	857	911	857
53	96	127	...	...	...	...	734	...	...	...	729	...	...	...	1,181	1,193	1,136	1,156	1,105	1,122
54	31	62	...	...	...	74	183	...	...	...	342	125	153	215	668	536	448	446	352	61
55	22	34	...	...	...	...	94	...	...	...	134	21	67	122	271	177	172	190	119	...
56	9	28	...	...	...	74	89	...	...	...	208	104	86	93	340	298	276	256	176	...
57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	61	...	...	57	61
58	28	48	13	13	...	222	713	...	...	...	572	46	202	358	796	749	568	573	262	268
59	23	38	...	...	...	106	189	...	...	...	125	...	108	196	186	169	70	85	57	79
60	...	...	13	13	...	36	151	...	...	...	127	...	35	90	148	156	100	98	...	...
61	5	10	...	...	...	51	140	...	...	...	81	46	39	48	188	179	190	172	...	...
62	...	...	...	...	...	29	28	...	...	...	50	...	20	24	69	56	3	29	...	...
63	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	...	...	...	101	...	...	...	86	101	86	101	86	101
64	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	...	...	...	71	...	...	...	96	71	96	71	96	71
65	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	23	17	23	17	23	17

TABLE XXIII—Continued—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each

LOCAL UNIT — Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
66 CARROLL	2,285	2,322	302	306	1,983	2,016	1,959	2,015	2,012	1,887	1,905	1,860	58	82
67 Francis Scott Key Sr.	170	170	...	...	170	170	153	169	146	116	99	117	...	...
68 Mount Airy Sr.	141	148	...	...	141	148	141	148	88	103	105	109	...	...
69 North Carroll Sr.	221	235	...	...	221	235	215	235	164	160	146	137	...	...
70 Westminster Sr.	434	483	...	...	434	483	434	483	385	362	292	314	53	69
71 Robert Moton Sr.-Jr.	82	96	31	27	51	69	51	69	78	86	72	83	...	...
72 Sykesville Sr.-Jr.	287	247	...	...	287	247	286	247	276	201	258	188	...	...
73 Taneytown Sr.-Jr.	184	201	...	...	184	201	184	201	177	174	167	170	5	13
74 Charles Carroll Jr.	46	53	46	53	...	...	...	...	46	53	46	53	...	...
75 Elmer A. Wolfe Jr.	56	41	56	41	...	...	...	...	56	41	56	41	...	...
76 Hampstead Jr.	60	82	21	32	39	50	39	50	60	82	60	82	...	...
77 Manchester Jr.	94	86	35	23	59	63	59	63	94	86	94	86	...	...
78 Mount Airy Jr.	85	84	66	73	19	11	19	11	85	84	85	84	...	...
79 New Windsor Jr.	68	57	43	48	25	9	25	9	...	...	68	57	...	...
80 Westminster Jr.	353	330	...	...	353	330	353	330	353	330	353	330	...	...
81 Johnsville Elem.-Jr.	4	9	4	9	...	...	...	...	4	9	4	9	...	...
82 CECIL	1,805	1,874	15	21	1,790	1,853	1,789	1,852	1,647	1,535	1,559	1,525	38	76
83 Elkton Sr.	185	234	...	...	185	234	185	234	125	114	111	113	12	27
84 Bohemia Manor Sr.-Jr.	252	248	...	...	252	248	251	247	220	198	187	203	...	...
85 G. W. Carver Sr.-Jr.	92	91	15	21	77	70	77	70	92	91	80	81	...	...
86 North East Sr.-Jr.	299	353	...	...	299	353	299	353	270	298	285	308	8	17
87 Perryville Sr.-Jr.	220	239	...	...	220	239	220	239	204	186	196	196	18	32
88 Rising Sun Sr.-Jr.	367	398	...	...	367	398	367	398	346	337	310	313	...	...
89 Elkton Jr.	390	311	...	...	390	311	390	311	390	311	390	311	...	...
90 CHARLES	1,416	1,473	343	329	1,073	1,144	1,020	1,127	1,210	1,281	1,191	1,173	98	88
91 Bel Alton Sr.-Jr.	193	217	89	87	104	130	86	132	146	190	192	197	...	...
92 La Plata Sr.-Jr.	396	401	...	...	396	401	396	401	331	312	308	276	34	37
93 Lackey Sr.-Jr.	333	350	...	...	333	350	333	347	323	296	299	290	60	47
94 Pomonkey Sr.-Jr.	315	323	169	156	146	167	111	151	231	301	213	228	...	...
95 Glava Jr.	33	32	...	...	33	32	33	32	33	32	33	32	...	...
96 Hughesville Jr.	39	41	...	...	39	41	39	41	39	41	39	41	...	...
97 Malcolm Jr.	72	75	50	52	22	23	22	23	72	75	72	75	...	...
98 Nanjemoy Jr.	35	34	35	34	...	...	...	...	35	34	35	34	4	4
99 DORCHESTER	1,247	1,259	197	150	1,050	1,109	1,000	1,067	1,035	1,006	1,049	952	41	85
100 Cambridge Sr.	303	338	...	...	303	338	289	335	212	205	228	204	12	33
101 Mace's Lane Sr.-Jr.	359	316	86	54	273	262	239	233	284	276	301	245	...	...
102 No. Dorchester Sr.-Jr.	274	273	111	96	163	177	162	177	242	218	219	203	27	38
103 So. Dorchester Sr.-Jr.	107	115	...	...	107	115	106	105	93	90	97	83	2	14
104 Cambridge Jr.	204	217	...	...	204	217	204	217	204	217	204	217	...	...
105 FREDERICK	3,180	3,071	1,931	1,764	1,248	1,307	1,071	1,093	2,674	2,394	2,697	2,506	185	255
106 Frederick Sr.	671	693	...	...	670	693	574	559	534	504	398	398	72	105
107 Brunswick Sr.-Jr.	260	285	162	167	98	118	98	118	250	222	213	223	...	...
108 Thurmont Sr.-Jr.	354	307	214	179	140	128	97	96	245	151	305	242	32	33
109 Middletown Sr.-Jr.	362	364	215	186	147	178	118	149	326	313	310	289	17	44
110 Emmitsburg Sr.-Jr.	130	100	83	56	47	44	47	44	78	73	126	91	4	9
111 Walkersville Sr.-Jr.	174	144	91	78	83	66	74	47	137	101	144	122	...	...
112 Lincoln Sr.-Jr.	102	119	39	39	63	80	63	80	78	91	74	82	...	...
113 Elm Street Jr.	296	266	296	266	...	...	...	...	275	234	296	266	14	12
114 Liberty Jr.	87	93	87	93	...	...	...	...	53	57	87	93	...	...
115 West Frederick Jr.	744	700	744	700	...	...	...	...	698	648	744	700	46	52
116 GARRETT	1,044	971	552	485	492	486	467	434	882	737	859	702	20	24
117 No. Garrett Sr.-Jr.	400	366	162	139	238	227	213	175	328	282	306	239	20	24
118 So. Garrett Sr.-Jr.	571	558	317	299	254	259	254	259	481	408	480	416	...	...
119 Kitzyler Jr.	40	28	40	28	...	...	...	...	40	28	40	28	...	...
120 Route 40 Jr.	33	19	33	19	...	...	...	...	33	19	33	19	...	...
121 HARFORD	3,373	3,382	2,035	1,957	1,338	1,425	1,267	1,273	2,515	2,319	2,854	2,754	237	300
122 Aberdeen Sr.-Jr.	584	601	347	357	237	244	237	244	462	372	525	498	53	62
123 Bel Air Sr.-Jr.	976	1,015	579	542	397	473	357	385	812	810	850	872	81	129
124 Edgewood Sr.-Jr.	508	472	306	284	202	188	202	188	374	329	430	330	40	35
125 Havre de Grace Sr.-Jr.	411	468	256	280	155	188	137	188	278	281	344	335	31	40
126 North Harford Sr.-Jr.	525	526	341	313	184	213	184	164	343	318	401	407	32	34
127 Central Consol. Sr.-Jr.	209	165	133	98	76	67	65	53	151	118	189	151	...	...
128 Havre de Grace Consol. Sr.-Jr.	160	135	73	83	87	52	85	51	95	91	115	111	...	...

Maryland County Public High School: Fall of 1959

French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial			Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts			
				Gen.	Voc.	Arts	Edu.	General	Voc.												
B	G	B	G	B	B	B	G	B	B	G	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G		
66	192	262	...	...	...	152	1,342	...	35	...	1,228	118	443	715	2,111	2,093	1,637	1,788	966	862
67	17	19	...	...	...	76	98	...	...	...	95	13	50	101	145	149	91	115	...	...
68	27	25	...	...	...	34	85	...	...	...	104	11	68	118	134	115	81	115	...	...
69	26	39	...	...	...	42	112	...	...	...	121	...	112	129	220	220	123	194	...	...
70	50	100	...	...	...	...	270	...	35	...	177	54	120	203	300	336	190	192	49	105
71	7	14	...	...	...	...	64	...	...	...	38	40	7	35	82	96	82	96	15	11
72	43	44	...	...	...	...	186	...	...	...	115	...	55	72	284	243	143	164	67	65
73	22	21	...	...	...	...	123	...	...	...	143	...	31	57	180	192	161	170	52	41
74	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	46	53	46	53	31	28
75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	56	41	56	41	56	...
76	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	82	...	...	...	60	82	60	82	...	...
77	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	94	86	94	86	51	45
78	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	85	84	85	84	44	44
79	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	68	57	68	57	68	26
80	...	...	...	...	...	...	177	...	...	...	172	...	...	...	353	330	353	330	529	488
81	4	9	4	9	4	9	4
82	99	82	87	86	...	70	1,319	13	...	...	1,123	157	286	630	1,577	1,413	800	824	462	493
83	6	10	19	16	...	...	66	13	...	...	...	70	88	234	120	94	22	28	13	29
84	37	31	...	...	...	29	186	...	...	...	141	25	62	93	187	160	77	68	85	91
85	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	...	...	53	26	16	32	92	91	68	65	...	...
86	...	...	14	13	...	...	249	...	...	...	253	25	40	85	250	229	156	181	76	97
87	18	10	...	...	...	...	178	...	...	...	191	11	26	71	166	184	166	151	...	...
88	...	...	54	57	...	41	221	...	...	...	221	...	54	115	372	344	132	184	140	146
89	38	31	...	...	...	...	328	...	...	...	264	...	...	...	390	311	179	147	148	130
90	69	95	...	...	47	239	574	40	...	...	651	87	210	422	1,134	1,022	819	855	333	224
91	10	19	...	...	...	80	102	...	...	...	79	38	10	40	151	144	154	150	30	...
92	21	29	...	...	...	56	91	...	...	...	228	...	109	168	292	208	182	201	126	5
93	11	10	...	...	...	...	132	...	...	...	142	...	70	116	289	254	215	186	98	97
94	27	37	...	...	...	92	146	40	...	...	54	49	21	98	226	238	149	186	65	122
95	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	33	32	4	6	14	...
96	...	...	...	...	...	28	11	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	39	41	39	41	...	...
97	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	...	75	...	...	...	72	75	66	75	...	...
98	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	30	10	10	...	...
99	163	172	...	...	...	120	605	...	...	...	613	...	231	416	1,108	1,065	760	786	317	368
100	85	78	...	...	...	...	145	...	...	...	181	...	141	203	249	287	117	159	113	151
101	44	44	...	...	...	78	194	...	...	...	190	...	10	87	339	300	263	240	...	...
102	34	50	...	...	...	42	169	...	...	...	169	...	70	80	219	178	176	170	...	...
103	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	...	...	...	73	...	10	46	97	83	...	...	...	...
104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	204	217	204	217	204	217
105	203	249	24	27	...	323	1,616	2	...	...	1,513	28	459	784	2,898	2,535	1,812	1,956	1,331	1,195
106	126	134	...	...	...	127	283	2	...	...	290	...	261	398	474	335	103	155	64	74
107	10	27	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	...	52	...	83	93	225	235	92	123	53	50
108	20	21	...	...	...	59	155	...	...	...	136	...	50	131	348	284	230	258	189	158
109	...	...	24	27	...	77	127	...	...	...	140	...	28	113	321	279	184	227	163	161
110	10	11	...	...	...	...	88	...	...	...	84	...	...	...	130	100	100	91	125	72
111	23	35	...	...	...	60	71	...	...	...	90	...	36	34	171	124	103	117	...	...
112	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	...	...	...	46	28	1	15	102	119	28	27	24	37
113	14	21	...	...	...	...	189	...	...	...	154	...	...	...	296	260	220	263	251	229
114	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	...	...	...	93	...	...	...	87	93	87	93	...	...
115	...	...	...	...	...	...	449	...	...	...	428	...	...	...	744	700	665	602	462	414
116	72	71	...	...	...	177	543	...	...	...	498	86	148	361	756	532	554	611	357	293
117	...	...	...	...	...	108	255	...	...	...	229	...	58	152	267	226	226	264	...	...
118	72	71	...	...	...	69	288	...	...	...	269	86	90	209	416	259	328	347	284	246
119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	28	...	...	40	28
120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	19	...	...	33	19
121	314	364	88	75	...	166	2,020	37	...	5	1,538	...	495	1,140	2,480	2,192	2,047	2,118	1,502	1,623	
122	92	77	43	23	...	...	332	...	...	...	239	...	112	147	410	375	213	273	297	337
123	109	139	28	37	...	49	565	...	...	...	462	...	104	349	727	629	602	628	523	516
124	29	22	17	15	...	...	347	1	...	...	194	...	77	169	385	326	338	307	133	123
125	31	48	...	...	...	...	240	36	...	...	207	...	62	208	307	294	243	300	234	252
126	27	41	...	...	...	117	258	...	...	...	231	...	64	197	315	303	344	370	112	211
127	17	23	...	...	...	...	134	...	...	...	93	...	32	46	180	133	165	113	83	58
128	9	14	...	...	...	...	144	...	...	5	112	...	44	24	156	132	142	127	120	126

TABLE XXIII—Continued—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each

LOCAL UNIT — Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
	129 HOWARD.....	1,459	1,416	645	589	814	827	738	756	1,262	1,191	1,221	1,113	65	113
130 Howard Sr.....	326	350	...	...	326	350	251	279	228	215	263	194	34	62
131 Glenelg Sr.....	389	351	178	143	211	208	211	208	354	313	304	283	20	33
132 Harriet Tubman Sr.-Jr.	204	240	80	97	124	143	123	143	151	194	144	176	...	...
133 Ellicott City Jr.....	279	248	194	174	85	74	85	74	268	242	268	242	11	18
134 Waterloo Jr.....	239	193	171	141	68	52	68	52	239	193	220	184	...	...
135 Lisbon Elem.-Jr.....	22	34	22	34	...	...	...	...	22	34	22	34	...	...
136 KENT.....	656	700	...	...	656	700	656	700	599	613	539	571	4	18
137 Chestertown Sr.-Jr.....	284	290	...	...	284	290	284	290	254	253	227	228	...	...
138 Rock Hall Sr.-Jr.....	96	99	...	...	96	99	96	99	96	87	73	71	...	...
139 Garnett Sr.-Jr.....	186	204	...	...	186	204	186	204	163	175	154	175	...	...
140 Galena Sr.-Jr.....	90	107	...	...	90	107	90	107	86	98	85	97	4	18
141 MONTGOMERY.....	13,932	13,802	14	1	13,915	13,799	12,673	12,544	8,320	7,246	12,323	11,158	1,059	1,227
142 Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr.....	988	964	...	...	988	963	704	717	773	607	828	574	147	174
143 Montgomery Blair Sr.....	1,107	1,166	...	...	1,105	1,166	930	965	879	715	846	519	109	130
144 Walter Johnson Sr.....	828	828	...	...	828	828	673	617	632	566	642	642	123	120
145 Wheaton Sr.....	819	778	...	...	819	778	664	586	580	455	606	393	59	79
146 Northwood Sr.....	949	831	...	...	949	831	761	697	673	495	794	511	126	105
147 Rich. Montgomery Sr.....	511	572	...	...	511	572	435	489	448	410	301	305	28	34
148 Carver Sr.-Jr.....	235	211	...	...	235	211	201	182	175	111	159	162	...	...
149 Damascus Sr.-Jr.....	272	224	...	...	272	224	257	212	165	141	225	194	...	...
150 Gaithersburg Sr.-Jr.....	659	628	...	...	658	628	591	602	338	337	537	487	24	45
151 Poolesville Sr.-Jr.....	169	172	...	...	169	172	169	167	92	106	124	140	...	...
152 Sherwood Sr.-Jr.....	719	709	...	...	719	709	650	607	412	382	631	563	93	96
153 Belt Jr.....	750	769	...	...	750	769	750	769	372	335	750	769	23	41
154 Eastern Jr.....	587	646	...	...	587	646	587	646	301	300	587	646	37	54
155 Edwin W. Broome Jr.....	735	644	14	1	721	643	721	643	351	272	721	643	33	31
156 Kensington Jr.....	596	563	...	...	596	563	596	563	272	254	596	563	42	43
157 Leland Jr.....	539	572	...	...	539	572	539	572	287	272	510	524	41	35
158 Montgomery Hills Jr.....	510	507	...	...	510	507	505	503	223	199	508	507	31	39
159 Newport Jr.....	580	526	...	...	580	525	574	523	286	242	579	525	30	26
160 North Bethesda Jr.....	711	714	...	...	711	714	711	714	325	334	711	714	58	64
161 Takoma Park Jr.....	490	522	...	...	490	522	486	522	221	205	490	521	26	50
162 Western Jr.....	610	658	...	...	610	658	601	650	288	236	610	658	29	61
163 Sligo Jr.....	568	598	...	...	568	598	568	598	227	272	568	598	...	...
164 PRINCE GEORGE'S.....	13,618	13,501	8,659	8,259	4,958	5,241	4,486	4,512	6,099	5,265	11,969	10,241	424	492
165 Bladensburg Sr.....	1,237	1,112	...	...	1,237	1,112	1,011	876	912	570	807	380	112	102
166 High Point Sr.....	720	796	...	...	720	796	534	550	495	399	545	441	52	78
167 Northwestern Sr.....	958	1,047	...	...	957	1,047	830	893	691	522	741	465	126	160
168 Oxon Hill Sr.....	358	425	...	...	358	425	341	409	262	268	241	157	...	...
169 Suitland Sr.....	1,008	1,114	...	...	1,008	1,114	964	1,025	800	665	729	476	123	142
170 Laurel Sr.....	226	185	63	45	163	140	163	140	204	122	180	90	...	...
171 Douglass Sr.-Jr.....	379	431	249	266	130	164	129	162	191	194	371	383	...	...
172 Fairmont Hgts. Sr.-Jr.	932	894	932	894	...	...	26	14	280	354	761	671	...	...
173 Frederick Sascer Sr.-Jr.....	288	332	188	216	100	116	103	116	138	123	243	252	...	...
174 Gwynn Park Sr.-Jr.....	349	344	268	257	81	87	81	87	162	144	287	235	6	4
175 Surrattsville Sr.-Jr.....	571	593	367	353	204	240	240	240	252	273	524	512	5	6
176 Benjamin Stoddert Jr.....	529	516	529	516	...	...	...	...	129	122	520	509	...	...
177 Bladensburg Jr.....	561	493	561	493	...	...	...	...	170	142	561	493	...	...
178 Buck Lodge Jr.....	629	620	629	620	...	...	...	...	154	147	629	620	...	...
179 District Heights Jr.....	332	330	332	330	...	...	...	...	80	73	332	330	...	...
180 Glenridge Jr.....	660	601	660	601	...	...	...	...	175	169	660	601	...	...
181 Greenbelt Jr.....	527	496	527	496	...	...	...	...	155	139	527	496	...	...
182 Hyattsville Jr.....	529	551	529	551	...	...	...	...	141	156	529	551	...	...
183 John Hanson Jr.....	339	349	339	349	...	...	...	...	110	103	339	349	...	...
184 Kent Jr.....	205	187	205	187	...	...	...	...	39	32	205	187	...	...
185 Lakeland Jr.....	71	62	71	62	...	...	...	...	26	15	71	62	...	...
186 Maryland Park Jr.....	475	433	475	433	...	...	...	...	111	116	456	420	...	...
187 Mt. Rainier Jr.....	439	401	439	401	...	...	...	...	116	115	439	401	...	...
188 Oxon Hill Jr.....	344	318	344	318	...	...	100	...	88	84	344	318	...	...
189 Rollingcrest Jr.....	465	429	465	429	...	...	...	...	135	135	455	423	...	...
190 Suitland Jr.....	344	282	344	282	...	...	...	...	83	83	330	259	...	...
191 Laurel Jr.....	143	160	143	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	160	...	...

Maryland County Public High School: Fall of 1959

French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial			Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts		
B	G	B	G	Gen.	Voc.	Arts		Edu.	General		Voc.	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	
						B	G		B	G										
129	141	138	28	30	*26	†80	820	1	37	...	556	41	149	390	1,275	1,086	806	862	94	174
130	59	56	...	...	...	39	195	...	...	...	...	...	77	226	200	128	60	130	45	81
131	37	20	...	...	*26	†41	241	1	...	...	161	...	54	118	354	304	166	166	42	80
132	12	20	...	...	...	...	82	...	37	...	84	41	18	46	182	179	125	168	...	...
133	19	24	28	30	...	...	152	...	...	...	99	...	...	...	279	248	194	171	7	13
134	14	18	...	...	...	...	150	...	...	...	114	...	...	...	238	193	239	193	...	...
135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	34	22	34	...	...
136	73	107	...	...	...	91	412	...	...	...	446	...	105	225	573	624	500	560	188	176
137	53	71	...	...	...	66	150	...	...	...	140	...	45	110	214	226	165	189	...	...
138	7	10	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	58	...	16	44	96	88	81	87	65	43
139	13	26	...	...	...	25	140	...	...	...	171	...	29	40	173	193	178	188	70	88
140	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	...	...	77	...	15	31	90	107	76	96	53	45
141	1,252	1,828	*814	*865	*66	139	7,372	209	†587	...	5,299	268	1,607	3,312	11,718	10,778	4,608	5,105	2,923	3,639
142	146	264	*198	*211	...	...	504	10	†26	...	125	...	227	414	773	632	180	316	63	181
143	160	184	*167	*205	...	...	617	61	†88	...	304	45	216	497	570	446	160	208	104	223
144	132	242	*139	*181	...	...	463	2	...	...	265	...	150	269	655	522	188	282	75	197
145	98	89	59	62	...	...	506	57	†184	...	...	178	184	554	562	415	156	267	38	85
146	190	212	*109	*88	...	...	587	54	...	...	315	...	163	372	660	512	195	198	109	197
147	35	62	24	29	...	...	251	...	68	...	181	25	192	276	411	417	93	211	61	62
148	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	...	†147	...	64	8	10	45	188	163	63	50	50	58
149	23	31	...	...	*28	34	202	...	...	...	149	...	36	53	227	152	154	124	126	102
150	11	19	38	24	24	52	275	3	†37	...	230	...	108	215	559	500	217	258	75	86
151	12	22	...	...	14	53	42	...	...	...	49	...	37	55	131	147	32	56	35	44
152	23	34	53	50	...	...	282	15	37	...	151	12	64	241	631	528	226	240	115	160
153	33	53	...	...	...	...	348	...	...	...	369	...	...	750	769	248	264	154	136	...
154	56	71	...	...	...	...	315	1	...	...	319	...	...	587	646	160	172	112	154	...
155	25	20	27	15	...	...	673	...	...	...	598	...	...	735	644	587	587	596	574	...
156	49	63	...	...	...	...	259	...	...	...	243	...	48	101	567	466	213	175	102	139
157	45	73	...	...	...	...	237	1	...	...	217	...	70	80	539	572	210	280	150	198
158	51	87	...	...	...	...	222	...	...	...	232	...	...	492	503	189	171	83	105	...
159	31	56	...	...	...	...	290	...	...	...	268	...	...	564	520	167	134	118	126	...
160	67	91	...	...	...	...	299	...	...	...	295	...	76	86	526	544	361	301	172	193
161	41	76	...	...	...	...	429	4	...	...	414	...	...	...	483	513	412	424	313	305
162	24	79	...	...	...	...	255	1	...	...	267	...	26	54	591	651	191	169	132	163
163	...	...	...	...	...	...	252	...	...	...	244	...	...	517	516	206	218	140	148	...
164	919	1,062	*1328	*1060	...	152	7,993	7	†1313	...	7,149	1,403	1,243	3,997	10,597	9,497	5,417	5,520	5,943	5,353
165	76	74	*228	*144	...	...	197	...	†1069	...	369	...	193	781	346	144	94	120	79	153
166	92	104	*210	*141	...	...	367	...	...	...	104	124	220	457	492	410	83	215	62	120
167	114	129	229	145	...	...	460	5	...	...	32	254	208	842	639	507	210	238	111	149
168	64	83	138	118	...	...	143	2	...	...	...	215	135	254	193	149	46	31	26	54
169	146	158	198	123	...	...	214	...	...	...	37	252	304	881	400	181	109	173	74	93
170	49	38	33	17	...	...	139	...	...	...	40	26	59	108	170	108	26	52	55	52
171	...	...	38	42	...	78	218	...	...	...	266	98	10	64	299	268	220	261	230	271
172	52	62	26	44	...	...	560	...	†244	...	516	65	46	212	755	773	483	430	531	468
173	...	...	42	32	...	50	156	...	...	...	195	...	27	105	266	278	170	208	133	152
174	35	35	...	...	...	24	257	...	...	...	245	...	41	143	330	295	157	114	96	93
175	77	78	38	38	...	...	272	...	...	...	250	...	150	493	486	337	340	178	179	...
176	27	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	472	...	...	517	512	260	251	529	256	...
177	44	42	...	...	...	...	466	...	...	...	442	...	...	542	475	164	153	262	231	...
178	33	47	...	...	...	...	537	...	...	...	518	...	...	508	520	270	263	172	170	...
179	11	13	22	21	...	...	299	...	...	...	296	...	...	252	257	123	118	129	139	...
180	...	...	54	46	...	...	574	...	...	...	539	...	...	628	594	366	333	440	412	...
181	25	53	...	...	...	...	316	...	...	...	491	...	...	512	481	320	286	509	276	...
182	30	51	...	...	...	...	499	...	...	...	500	...	...	529	551	258	247	182	203	...
183	19	36	...	...	...	...	215	...	...	...	209	...	...	339	349	267	298	409	417	...
184	...	...	...	...	...	...	166	...	...	...	155	...	...	205	187	107	97	98	90	...
185	3	8	...	...	...	...	71	...	...	...	62	...	...	71	62	56	57	60	52	...
186	...	...	7	15	...	...	451	...	...	...	409	...	...	470	427	279	330	341	238	...
187	...	...	22	38	...	...	434	...	...	...	378	...	...	439	383	175	133	259	224	...
188	22	24	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	185	...	...	344	318	303	280	454	391	...
189	...	...	18	35	...	...	441	...	...	...	391	...	...	455	423	289	264	303	258	...
190	...	...	25	61	...	...	308	...	...	...	257	...	...	260	199	146	109	101	87	...
191	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	...	...	...	160	...	...	143	160	99	119	120	125	...

TABLE XXIII—Continued—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each

LOCAL UNIT Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
192 QUEEN ANNE'S	759	777	87	70	672	707	649	685	624	640	622	653	...	...
193 Centreville Sr.-Jr.	260	255	...	...	260	255	238	234	224	224	206	219	...	...
194 Kennard Sr.-Jr.	213	194	87	70	126	124	126	124	150	144	213	194	...	...
195 Stevensville Sr.-Jr.	114	161	...	...	114	161	113	161	104	138	74	123	...	...
196 Sudlersville Sr.-Jr.	172	167	...	...	172	167	172	166	146	134	129	117	...	...
197 ST. MARY'S	1,105	1,075	57	57	1,048	1,017	1,045	1,014	1,003	942	937	845	18	31
198 Banneker Sr.-Jr.	204	174	...	...	204	174	204	174	192	135	142	126	...	...
199 Carver Sr.-Jr.	115	109	57	57	58	52	58	52	108	98	99	95	...	...
200 Great Mills Sr.-Jr.	391	423	...	...	391	423	391	423	375	386	360	346	18	31
201 Leonardtown Sr.-Jr.	203	170	...	...	203	169	200	166	187	152	151	132	...	...
202 Margaret Brent Sr.-Jr.	192	199	...	...	192	199	192	199	141	168	185	146	...	...
203 SOMERSET	905	922	364	334	541	588	512	564	765	776	851	847	14	31
204 Crisfield Sr.-Jr.	230	250	142	140	88	110	84	106	203	207	227	220	14	31
205 Deal Island Sr.-Jr.	45	59	22	25	23	34	23	34	45	59	45	59	...	...
206 Marion Sr.-Jr.	55	55	21	22	34	33	35	31	53	41	45	43	...	...
207 Somerset Sr.-Jr.	279	239	63	45	216	194	178	176	227	220	277	240	...	...
208 Washington Sr.-Jr.	189	200	85	75	104	125	116	125	146	143	162	180	...	...
209 Woodson Sr.-Jr.	96	101	31	27	65	74	65	74	80	88	84	87	...	...
210 Ewell Jr.	11	18	...	...	11	18	11	18	11	18	11	18	...	...
211 TALBOT	836	883	96	116	740	767	729	746	770	787	710	714	18	44
212 Easton Sr.-Jr.	435	469	...	...	435	469	429	466	390	401	382	391	15	27
213 Robert Moton Sr.-Jr.	230	254	96	116	134	138	134	138	230	244	181	194	...	...
214 St. Michaels Sr.-Jr.	171	160	...	...	171	160	166	142	150	142	147	129	3	17
215 WASHINGTON	4,252	3,975	1,820	1,692	2,432	2,283	2,225	2,094	3,496	3,127	3,456	3,064	228	341
216 Boonsboro Sr.	325	289	...	...	325	289	325	275	276	230	204	158	48	55
217 North Hagerstown Sr.	770	720	...	...	770	720	642	639	516	414	591	454	85	131
218 South Hagerstown Sr.	733	708	...	...	733	708	671	640	482	446	472	410	57	110
219 Clear Spring Sr.-Jr.	266	261	106	89	160	172	151	145	186	201	192	194	18	28
220 Smithsburg Sr.-Jr.	230	242	113	118	117	124	106	120	217	191	195	199	...	...
221 Williamsport Sr.-Jr.	307	236	120	98	187	138	175	135	276	180	235	172	20	17
222 Hancock Sr.-Jr.	181	167	41	35	140	132	155	140	152	134	152	146	...	...
223 Boonsboro Jr.	270	228	270	228	...	...	...	...	270	228	270	228	...	...
224 North Potomac Jr.	435	374	435	374	...	...	...	...	410	366	410	366	...	...
225 South Potomac Jr.	392	426	392	426	...	...	...	...	392	426	392	426	...	...
226 Washington Jr.	298	269	298	269	...	...	...	...	274	256	298	256	...	...
227 Hancock Elem.-Jr.	45	55	45	55	...	...	...	...	45	55	45	55	...	...
228 WICOMICO	1,937	1,975	...	...	1,937	1,975	1,896	1,929	1,635	1,591	1,561	1,602	156	272
229 Wicomico Sr.	509	546	...	...	509	546	499	535	344	314	312	307	38	60
230 Mardela Sr.-Jr.	133	133	...	...	133	133	133	130	117	112	95	104	...	...
231 Pittsville Sr.-Jr.	127	123	...	...	127	123	125	123	121	100	94	99	...	...
232 Salisbury Sr.-Jr.	469	465	...	...	469	465	469	465	395	419	373	391	46	70
233 Wicomico Jr.	699	708	...	...	699	708	670	676	658	646	687	701	72	142
234 WORCESTER	1,059	1,081	149	127	910	954	900	952	850	883	848	859	...	...
235 Pocomoke Sr.-Jr.	169	183	...	...	169	183	169	183	167	158	155	132	...	...
236 Snow Hill Sr.-Jr.	198	193	122	109	76	84	75	83	184	157	148	137	...	...
237 Stephen Decatur Sr.-Jr.	341	341	...	...	341	341	338	341	276	284	265	284	...	...
238 Worcester Sr.-Jr.	351	364	27	18	324	346	318	345	223	284	280	306	...	...

* Includes the following number of girls taking General Agriculture: Howard: Glenelg Sr.-Jr.—10; Montgomery: Damascus Sr.-Jr.—12; Total—22.

† Includes the following number of girls taking Vocational Agriculture: Frederick: Thurmont Sr.-Jr.—2; Howard: Glenelg Sr.-Jr.—1; Total—3.

‡ Includes the following number of girls taking Industrial Education: Baltimore: Dundalk Sr.—4; Kenwood Sr.—10; Sparrows Point Sr.-Jr.—17; Montgomery: Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr.—14; Montgomery-Blair Sr.—24; Wheaton Sr.—61; Carver Sr.-Jr.—41;

Maryland County Public High School: Fall of 1959

French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial			Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts		
B	G	B	G	Gen.	Voc.†	B	G	B	B	G	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	
																				Arts	Edu.†	General	Voc.
192	87	117	14	24	...	179	346	...	...	...	372	153	138	226	615	630	374	462	95	103
193	20	15	14	24	...	63	145	...	...	...	103	79	75	77	218	227	133	177	95	103
194	35	50	...	...	...	80	110	...	...	...	70	74	32	38	153	137	175	149	...	...
195	21	31	...	...	...	...	91	...	...	...	134	...	22	62	101	139	12	54	...	...
196	11	21	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	65	...	9	49	143	127	54	82	...	...
197	113	143	22	24	...	143	391	...	...	...	560	61	136	302	1,028	937	539	560	324	323
198	8	11	...	...	...	82	108	...	...	...	44	50	16	54	204	174	181	122	41	19
199	5	13	...	...	...	...	78	...	...	...	36	11	5	16	107	102	79	71	33	54
200	57	88	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	...	204	...	36	107	359	359	128	191	109	121
201	43	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	...	43	57	170	110	67	57	72	40
202	...	...	22	24	...	61	85	...	...	...	152	...	36	68	188	192	84	119	69	80
203	61	85	...	...	28	103	401	...	...	...	569	...	177	236	874	869	544	585	43	52
204	15	14	...	...	...	...	171	...	...	...	238	...	75	98	220	226	181	238	...	...
205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	12	45	59	...	...	22	25
206	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	28	53	53	11	13	10	9
207	21	30	...	...	...	69	134	...	...	...	139	...	...	...	260	213	176	145	...	...
208	18	33	...	...	28	34	...	...	...	...	91	...	35	54	189	199	105	107	...	...
209	3	3	...	...	...	...	96	...	...	...	101	...	30	44	96	101	71	82	...	...
210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	18	...	...	11	18
211	180	189	...	...	...	107	398	...	...	...	427	62	135	216	623	617	411	403	183	67
212	92	116	...	...	...	51	165	...	...	...	215	...	92	146	349	330	197	166	94	...
213	16	19	...	...	...	56	106	...	...	...	130	62	...	21	113	135	96	140	...	...
214	72	54	...	...	...	...	127	...	...	...	82	...	43	49	161	152	118	97	89	67
215	182	277	134	113	13	236	2,779	56	246	...	2,359	99	330	1,085	3,486	2,920	2,279	2,333	1,456	1,370
216	15	24	...	...	...	68	162	...	...	...	76	27	67	103	177	133	104	78	13	7
217	51	106	96	91	...	...	412	...	167	...	327	...	57	358	642	460	153	193	43	51
218	71	88	38	22	...	62	290	3	79	...	229	37	40	361	446	395	156	213	110	68
219	12	21	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	...	83	...	68	99	200	162	110	120	82	70
220	15	17	...	...	13	46	140	53	...	...	65	35	7	39	171	148	161	169	...	...
221	8	3	...	...	...	60	159	...	...	...	129	...	59	72	250	172	170	160	...	...
222	10	18	...	...	...	...	101	...	...	...	98	...	32	53	160	98	63	83	...	...
223	...	...	...	...	...	...	270	...	...	...	228	...	...	...	270	228	241	214	108	113
224	...	...	...	...	...	...	435	...	...	...	374	...	...	...	435	374	410	366	410	366
225	...	...	...	...	...	...	392	...	...	...	426	...	...	...	392	426	392	426	392	426
226	...	...	...	...	...	...	298	...	...	...	269	...	...	...	298	269	274	256	298	269
227	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	55	...	...	...	45	55	45	55	...	...
228	109	116	48	46	...	120	938	1	33	...	888	...	276	487	1,475	1,310	656	684	1,037	1,043
229	37	40	48	46	...	36	165	1	33	...	77	...	169	316	180	97	68	117	68	72
230	14	18	...	...	...	25	102	...	...	...	98	...	29	46	107	91	72	87	88	69
231	12	19	...	...	...	...	107	...	...	...	71	...	17	31	122	108	79	87	101	73
232	46	39	...	...	...	43	235	...	...	...	302	...	61	94	412	388	81	30	323	341
233	...	...	...	...	...	16	329	...	...	...	340	...	...	...	654	626	356	363	457	488
234	85	147	3	5	8	67	629	...	...	...	598	22	208	284	790	732	574	651	260	247
235	4	14	3	5	...	...	132	...	...	...	126	...	21	62	143	125	111	93	88	63
236	23	32	...	...	...	...	145	...	...	...	127	...	44	58	160	129	110	132	14	34
237	37	68	...	...	8	17	227	...	...	...	199	...	113	108	257	236	158	216	42	42
238	21	33	...	...	...	50	125	...	...	...	146	22	30	56	230	242	195	210	116	108

Gaithersburg Sr.—11; Prince George's: Bladensburg Sr.—16; Fairmont Heights Sr.—48; Total—246.
 * Includes the following number taking German: Anne Arundel: Brooklyn Park Sr.—42 boys—13 girls; Harford: Aberdeen Sr.—1 boy; Montgomery: Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr.—50 boys—29 girls; Montgomery Blair Sr.—28 boys—23 girls; Walter Johnson Sr.—26 boys—20 girls; Northwood Sr.—27 boys—12 girls; Prince George's: Bladensburg Sr.—62 boys—19 girls; High Point Sr.—46 boys—13 girls; Total: 282 boys—129 girls.
 † Includes the following number taking Russian: Baltimore: Towson Sr.—25 boys—39 girls. Total: 64.

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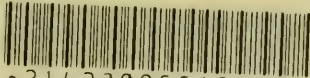
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