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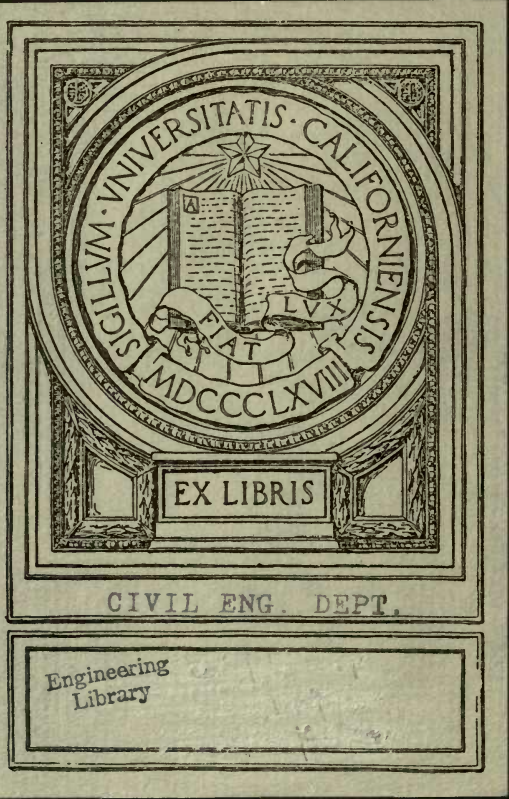
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BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA



A List of Alloys

PREPARED BY

WILLIAM CAMPBELL

FOR

Committee B-2 on Non-Ferrous Metals and Alloys

REPRINTED BY
AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR TESTING MATERIALS,
1315 SPRUCE STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA.
FROM ITS COPYRIGHTED PROCEEDINGS,
VOLUME 22, PART I, 1922.

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A LIST OF ALLOYS.

BY WILLIAM CAMPBELL.¹

In connection with the activities in the nomenclature of non-ferrous metals and alloys of Committee B-2 on Non-Ferrous Metals and Alloys, in order to show the difficulties which are met with when an attempt is made to formulate a logical and scientific classification of alloys, the following list of alloys has been compiled.

The subject of nomenclature is one of some difficulty. Brass has been defined as an alloy of copper with zinc as the principal alloying metal, whereas bronze is a copper alloy in which tin is the chief added element, and yet it is the custom to call red brass by the name of "bronze." Again, Tobin "bronze," manganese "bronze," etc., are, properly speaking, brasses.

While this list is primarily one of non-ferrous alloys, there have been added a few examples of what are, properly speaking, iron alloys (in contra-distinction to steel) in which the properties are dependent on the added elements, as, for example, in the list of non-corrosive alloys and of the heat-resisting alloys as well as those used for resistance purposes.

It often happens that when a new alloy is brought out its composition is apparently new, but on referring to some of the older books on metals and alloys we find it mentioned under another name. Numerous alloys can be found in such works as Bischoff (1865), Berlin; Bolley (1869), Paris; Guettier (Fesquet); Thurston (Part 3); Law's Alloys; R. A. Wood's "The Waterbury Book of Alloys," etc.

In 1911, Kaiser published a very complete list of metals and alloys in *Metallurgie* (1911), Vol. VIII, pp. 257, 296.

In 1918, the *Metal Industry* of London published a small booklet entitled "Metals and Alloys" which covered Kaiser's list with some few additions.

While both of these lists are useful in that they are arranged alphabetically, for our purpose an arrangement by groups is better in that it shows the wide variations in composition in many of our commercial alloys. In the accompanying list, therefore, this method has been followed, using Kaiser's list as a basis and adding to it such other alloys as have been found in the literature or met with in practice.

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The arrangement of groups is as indicated below, the page number on which each group may be found being included for easy reference.

	PAGE
Brasses	3
Bronzes	7
Copper Nickel Alloys	12
Nickel Silver (Agiroide, Alfenide, Argentan, Arguzoid, Argyrolith, Electrum, Neusilber, Nickelin, Maillechort, Packfong, Sterlin, Tutenag, White Copper, etc.)	12
Aluminum Bronzes, etc.	15
Copper-Manganese Alloys	16
Aluminum Alloys	17
Tin Base Alloys	20
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Zinc Base Alloys	24
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Gold Alloys	26
Silver Alloys	27
Platinum, etc.	27
Resistance Alloys	27
Heat Resisting Alloys	29
Non-Corrosive Alloys	29

It is realized that this list is incomplete and additions or corrections will be very welcome.

A LIST OF ALLOYS.

BRASSES.

	Cu	Zn	Sn	Pb	Fe	OTHER ELEMENTS
Admiralty, A.....	70.	29.	1.	.....	.....
Aitch Metal.....	60.	38.2	.....	.....	1.5	
Aluminum Brass.....	63.	33.3	.....	.....	.....	Al, 3.3; Si, 0.3
Anvil Brass.....	62.50	37.50	.....	.....	.....
Arko.....	80.	20.	.....	.....	.....
Augsburg.....	71.9	27.6	.....	.....	.....
Austrian Journal Box.....	92.5	7.5	.....	.....	.....
Bath Metal.....	55.	45.	.....	.....	.....
Bath Metal.....	83.	17.	.....	.....	.....
Battery Copper.....	94.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....
Bell Brass.....	64.25	35.00	0.75	.....	.....
Belt Lace.....	62.00	38.00	.....	.....	.....
Best Bronze.....	90.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....
Binding Brass.....	63.25	35.00	.....	1.75	.....
Birmingham Platina.....	46.6	53.15	.....	.....	0.25	
Bismuth Brass.....	47.	21.	1.	.....	.....	Ni, 30.9; Bi, 0.1
Blatt Gold.....	77.	23.	.....	.....	.....
Block Brass.....	66.50	32.00	.....	1.50	.....
Bobierre Metal.....	66.	34.	.....	.....	.....
Bobierre Metal.....	58.2	41.7	.....	.....	.....
Bow Wire.....	93.00	2.00	5.00	.....	.....
Brazing Metal, F.....	85.	15.	.....	.....	.....
Brazing Brass.....	75.00	25.00	.....	.....	.....
Bright Cap Gilding.....	89.75	9.87	.....	0.38	.....
Bristol.....	75.7	24.3	.....	.....	.....
Bristol.....	67.2	32.8	.....	.....	.....
Bristol.....	60.8	39.2	.....	.....	.....
Bronze Powder.....	84.0	16.0	.....	.....	.....
Brush Wire.....	64.25	35.	0.75	.....	.....
Buckle Brass.....	65.00	35.	.....	.....	.....
Bullet Brass.....	90.	9.	.....	1.	.....
Burr Brass.....	62.00	38.00	.....	.....	.....
Burr Metal.....	90.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....
Butt Brass.....	65.50	33.50	.....	1.	.....
Butt Brass.....	63.50	35.50	.....	1.	.....
Button Brass.....	89.50	10.00	0.50	.....	.....
Button Metal.....	43.	57.	.....	.....	.....
Button Metal, Ludensheidt.....	20.	80.	.....	.....	.....
Buttons (Thurston):						
Bristol Alloy.....	57.9	36.8	5.3	.....	.....
Bristol Alloy.....	61.12	36.11	2.77	.....	.....
Jackson's Alloy.....	63.88	30.55	5.55	.....	.....
Jackson's Alloy.....	63.01	35.61	1.39	.....	.....
"Bidery".....	48.50	33.32	6.06	12.15	.....
"Gold".....	58.71	33.03	5.50	2.75	.....
Cap Gilding.....	90.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....
Cartridge Brass.....	66.67	33.33	.....	.....	.....
Cartridge Brass.....	68.00	32.00	.....	.....	.....
Cartridge Brass.....	70.00	30.00	.....	.....	.....
Cartridge Gilding.....	93.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....
Chamet Bronze.....	62.	38.	.....	.....	.....
Check Brass.....	62.	38.	.....	.....	.....
Chrysokalk.....	90.5	7.9	.....	1.6	.....
Chrysokalk.....	58.7	40.2	.....	1.1	.....
Chryсорin.....	72.	28.	.....	.....	.....
Chryсорin.....	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....
Chryсорin.....	63.3	36.7	.....	.....	.....
Clinching Screw Wire.....	69.	29.50	.....	1.50	.....
Clock Brass.....	62.50	35.75	.....	1.75	.....
Collet Brass.....	61.00	36.50	.....	2.50	.....

A LIST OF ALLOYS.

BRASSES (Continued).

	Cu	Zn	Sn	Pb	Fe	OTHER ELEMENTS
Commercial Bronze.....	90.00	10.00	....	....	....
Commercial Brass, B-r.....	63.	37.	....	....	....
Commercial Castings, B-c.....	62.	30.	6.	2.	....
Common Brass.....	65.	35.	....	....	....
Cuivre Poli.....	70.	30.	....	....	....
Cymbal Metal.....	78.	22.	....	....	....
Delatot's Metal.....	80.	18.	....	....	....	Mn, 2.0
Delta Metal.....	55.1	43.5	....	0.37	1.08	P, 0.1
Delta Krupp.....	55.94	41.61	....	0.72	0.87	Mn, 0.81; P, 0.013
Delta Krupp.....	55.8	40.07	....	1.82	1.28	Mn, 0.96
Delta Krupp.....	55.82	41.41	....	0.76	0.86	Mn, 1.38
Delta Krupp.....	54.22	42.25	....	1.10	0.99	Mn, 1.09
Diaphragm Brass.....	95.00	2.00	3.	....	....
Dipping Brass.....	66.66	33.34	....	....	....
Door Plate Brass.....	65.	35.	....	....	....
Door Plate Brass.....	63.	35.	....	2.00	....
Doctor Metal.....	88.	9.50	2.50	....	....
Drawing Brass, Deep.....	70.	30.	....	....	....
Drawing Brass.....	66.67	33.33	....	....	....
Drill Rod.....	62.	35.50	....	2.50	....
Durana.....	65.	30.	2.	....	1.5	Al, 1.5
Dutch Metal.....	76.	24.	....	....	....
Electrical Brass Castings, B. E..	84.	13.	3.	....	....
English.....	70.3	29.3	0.17	0.26	....
Engravers' Brass.....	66.	33.	....	1.00	....
Escutcheon Pin Brass.....	64.50	35.07	....	0.43	....
Eyelet Brass.....	68.	32.	....	....	....
Eyelet Brass.....	65.	35.	....	....	....
Fan Blades.....	61.50	37.00	....	1.50	....
Flush Plate.....	65.75	32.75	....	1.50	....
Fob Metal.....	87.50	12.00	0.50	....	....
Forbes Metal (Button).....	46.5	53.5	....	....	....
Forgings.....	60.	40.	....	....	....
Forgings.....	57.	43.	....	....	....
Forgings, Russian.....	53.5	42.	....	....	....	Mn, 4.5
Fourdrinier Wire.....	84.63	15.	0.37	....	....
Fourdrinier Wire.....	80.	20.	....	....	....
Free Cutting Bronze.....	88.50	10.00	....	1.50	....
Gedges Metal.....	60.	38.5	....	....	1.5	
Gold Leaf Metal.....	84.	16.	....	....	....
Gold Leaf.....	66-80	34-20	....	....	....
Gold Leaf Jemmapes.....	64.6	33.7	1.4	0.2	....
Gold Leaf Aix.....	64.8	32.8	2.0	0.4	....
Gong Metal.....	78.	22.	....	....	....
Grommet Brass.....	70.	30.	....	....	....
Guettier's Button.....	56.	44.	....	....	....
Guettier's Button.....	61.5	32.	6.5	....	....
Guettier's Button.....	61.4	28.9	9.7	....	....
Hamilton Metal.....	66.7	33.3	....	....	....
Halberland Alloy.....	87.	13.	....	....	....
Hardware Bronze.....	88.	12.	....	....	....
Hardware Bronze.....	88.	9.50	1.50	1.00	....
Harlington Bronze.....	55.7	42.7	0.97	....	0.58	
Harmonia Bronze.....	57.	40.	....	0.4	1.8	
Harmonia Bronze.....	55.7	41.2	0.5	0.46	1.29	Al, 0.86
Helmet Bronze.....	70.	30.	....	....	....
Helmet Metal.....	72.27	27.58	....	....	....
Hooker Brass.....	61.	37.	....	2.00	....
Iserlohn, Cast.....	63.7	33.5	2.5	0.3	....
Jewelers Metal.....	91.50	6.50	2.00	....	....

BRASSES (Continued).

	Cu	Zn	Sn	Pb	Fe	OTHER ELEMENTS
Jewelers Metal.....	90.	10.	....	....	....
Jewelers Metal.....	83.	17.	....	....	....
Jewelers Metal.....	88.	11.25	0.75	....	....
Jewelers Metal.....	87.50	12.	0.50	....	....
Jewelers Metal.....	91.	7.50	1.50	....	....
Kick Plate Brass.....	84.	15.	....	1.00	....
Lancashire Brass.....	73.	25.	....	2.00	....
Leaded Bronze.....	88.50	10.00	....	1.50	....
Low Brass.....	80.00	20.00	....	....	....
Machinery Brass.....	83.	16.	1.	....	....
Mallet Alloy.....	25.4	74.6	....	....	....
Manganese Brass.....	69.5	29.5	....	....	....	Mn, 1.0
Manganese Brass.....	60.15	34.76	0.94	0.39	1.19	Mn, 2.34; Al, 0.2
Manganese Brass.....	55.4	39.96	....	....	1.6	Mn, 3.20; Al, 0.2
Manganese Brass.....	55.0	39.5	....	....	0.7	Mn, 4.3; Al, 0.5
Manganese Brass.....	54.2	38.2	....	....	2.4	Mn, 4.4; Ni, 0.5
Manganese Brass.....	85.	2.0	....	....	1.83	Mn, 10.91
Manganese Brass.....	80.	5.	....	....	....	Mn, 15.
Manganese Brass.....	75.5	8.	....	....	....	Mn, 16.5
Manganese Brass.....	60.	15.	....	....	....	Mn, 25.
Mn Ni Brass.....	65.	5.	....	....	....	Mn, 20.; Ni, 10.
Mn Ni Brass.....	59.	20.	....	....	....	Mn, 3; Ni, 18
Mn Ni Brass.....	63.5	28.28	1.22	0.17	1.44	Mn, 3.24; Ni, 2.14
Mn Ni Brass.....	51.15	40.	....	....	2.25	Mn, 4.15; Ni, 2.2; Al, 0.25
Mn Ni Brass.....	53.5	39.	.07	....	2.78	Mn, 1.52; Ni, 2.35
Mn-Bronze, Rolled, Mn-r.....	59.	30.7	1.	....	....	Mn, 0.3
Mn-Bronze, Cast, Mn-c.....	58.	40.	....	....	....	Mn, 2.
Manganin.....	53.4	39.	2.66	....	....	Ni, 2.5; Mn, 1.7; Al, 0.2
Manheim Gold.....	89.4	9.92	0.62	....	....
Manheim Gold.....	83.7	9.3	7.	....	....	5 per cent of Phos. Tin
Manheim Gold.....	88.	12.	....	....	....
Manheim Gold.....	80.	20.	....	....	....
Market Brass.....	65.	35.	....	....	....
Matrix Brass.....	62.	36.50	....	1.50	....
Medal Metal.....	84.00	16.00	....	....	....
Mosaic Gold.....	63.	35.	....	....	....
Muntz Metal.....	60.	40.	....	....	....
Naval Brass, N-c.....	61.	38.	1.	....	....
Neustadt, Drawn.....	71.5	28.5	....	....	....
Nickel Brass.....	54.1	43.66	....	....	0.5	Ni, 1.5
Okor, Cast.....	71.9	24.4	....	1.1	2.32	
Okor Brass (Harz).....	64.24	37.27	0.59	0.12	....
Optical Bronze.....	89.00	6.50	4.50	....	....
Oreide.....	87.25	11.50	1.25	....	....
Oreide.....	90.	10.	....	....	....
Oreide.....	85.5	14.5	....	....	....
Oreide.....	80.5	14.5	4.85	0.1	....
Oreide, Brunswick.....	68.21	31.52	0.48	....	....
Parson's Mn Bronze.....	60.15	34.76	0.94	0.39	1.19	Mn, 2.34; Al, 0.23
Pen Metal.....	85.00	13.00	2.00	....	....
Percussion Cap.....	95.00	5.00	....	....	....
Pewter (Thurston):						
Berthier's Alloy.....	71.9	24.9	1.2	2.0	....
Cast and worked.....	64.2	34.6	0.2	2.0	....
Cast and worked.....	61.6	35.3	0.6	2.5	....
Cast gilt.....	63.7	33.5	2.5	0.3	....
Cast gilt.....	64.5	32.4	0.2	2.9	....
For clock work.....	60.66	36.88	1.35	0.74	....
For clock work.....	60.06	31.46	1.43	0.88	....
Pinchbeck.....	93.6	6.4	....	....	....

A LIST OF ALLOYS.

BRASSES (Continued).

	Cu	Zn	Sn	Pb	Fe	OTHER ELEMENTS
Pinchbeck.....	88.8	11.2	....	....	....
Pinchbeck.....	83.33	16.76	....	....	....
Pin Wire.....	61.00	39.00	....	....	....
Platine.....	43.	57.	....	....	....
Potinjaune.....	71.9	24.9	1.2	2.0	....
Primer Gilding.....	97.00	3.00	....	....	....
Prince's Metal.....	83.	17.	....	....	....
Prince's Metal.....	75.	25.	....	....	....
Prince's Metal.....	60.8	39.2	....	....	....
Reed Brass.....	69.00	30.00	1.00	....	....
Rich Gold Metal.....	90.00	10.00	....	....	....
Rich Low Brass.....	85.00	15.00	....	....	....
Rule Brass.....	62.50	35.00	....	2.50	....
Rubel Metal.....	55.	40.	....	....	....	5 per cent of Al-Fe-Mn-Ni Alloy
Rubel Metal.....	51.	40.	....	....	....	5 per cent of Al-Fe-Mn-Ni Alloy and 4 per cent of Ferro Mn
Russian, Cast.....	78.	21.	1.	....	....
Russian, Cast.....	70.	30.	....	....	....
Russian, Cast.....	66.6	33.4	....	....	....
Screen Plates.....	58.00	41.00	0.75	0.25	....
Screw Bronze.....	93.50	5.00	1.00	0.50	....
Screw Brass.....	78.	16.	4.5	1.5	....
Screw Wire.....	62.00	38.00	....	....	....
Seamless Tubing.....	60.00	40.	....	....	....
Seamless Tubing.....	61.50	38.50	....	....	....
Solder, Hard.....	57.	43.	....	....	....
Solder, Hard.....	50.	50.	....	....	....
Solder, White.....	40.	60.	....	....	....
Solder (Thurston):						
Yellow, Hard.....	53.30	43.10	1.30	0.30	....
Nearly White, Soft.....	44.	49.90	3.30	1.20	....
White, Very Soft.....	57.44	27.98	14.58	....	....
Sheet:						
Stollberg.....	64.8	32.8	0.4	2.0	....
Jamappes.....	64.6	33.7	0.2	1.4	....
Rosthorn-Wiln.....	68.1	31.9	....	....	....
Oker I.....	69.	29.5	....	0.97	....
Oker.....	55.	44.5	0.5	....	....
Iserlohn.....	70.1	29.9	....	....	....
Romilly.....	70.1	29.26	0.17	0.28	....
China.....	56.6	38.2	3.3	1.0	1.40	
Japan.....	66.6	33.4	....	....	....
Hegermuhl.....	72.16	27.45	0.2	0.79	....
Hegermuhl.....	72.	27.	1.	....	....
Hegermuhl.....	62.	37.	0.5	0.5	....
Hegermuhl.....	62.	37.	1.	....	....
Shell Head Brass.....	75.00	25.00	....	....	....
Shoe Nail Brass.....	63.00	37.00	....	....	....
Shoe Tip Metal.....	88.00	12.00	....	....	....
Similor.....	89.4	9.93	0.6	....	....
Similor.....	83.7	9.3	7.0	....	....
Similor.....	80.	20.	....	....	....
Spring Brass.....	72.00	28.00	....	....	....
Spring Brass.....	66.67	33.33	....	....	....
Sterro Metal.....	60.	38.2	....	....	1.8	
Sterro Metal.....	55.	42.4	0.83	1.8	
Sterro Metal.....	55.5	42.	2.5	
Sterro Metal.....	55.3	41.8	4.66	

A LIST OF ALLOYS.

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BRASSES (Continued).

	Cu	Zn	Sn	Pb	Fe	OTHER ELEMENTS
Sterling.....	66.2	33.1	0.7	
Stirling, Cast.....	66.2	33.11	0.02	0.66	
Talmi Gold.....	90.	8.92	....	....	....	Au, 0.91
Talmi Gold.....	86.4	12.2	1.1	....	0.3	
Thurston's.....	55.	44.5	0.5	....	....
Tissier's.....	97.	2.0	0.5	....	....
Tissier's.....	97.	2.0	....	....	....	As, 1.0
Tobin Bronze.....	60.	38.	2.	....	....
Tobin Bronze.....	59.	39.	2.	....	....
Tombac:						
Oker.....	85.3	14.7	....	....	....
Arcet.....	82.3	17.7	....	....	....
Ludenscheidt.....	82.3	17.5	....	....	....
Red Vienna.....	97.8	2.2	....	....	....
Sheet, Paris.....	92.	8.	....	....	....
Sheet, Paris.....	88.	12.	....	....	....
Sheet, Paris.....	84.	16.	....	....	....
Golden.....	82.	17.5	0.5	....	....
French.....	80.	17.	3.	....	....
French.....	80.	20.	....	....	....
Cast.....	87.	13.	....	....	....
Common.....	71.5	28.5	....	....	....
Tournay's.....	82.54	17.46	....	....	....
Tubes, etc.:						
German.....	70.	30.	....	....	....
German.....	60.	40.	....	....	....
Russian.....	66.	34.	....	....	....
Russian.....	59.72	38.62	0.16	0.34	1.1	
English.....	65.	35.	....	....	....
Admiralty.....	70.	29.	1.0	....	....
Turbiston's.....	55.	41.	....	....	0.84	Ni, 2; Al, 1.0; Mn, 0.16
Tungsten Brass (Ni, 0.75).....	59.73	33.97	0.15	....	....	Al, 2.8; W, 2.; Mn, 0.7
Turbine Brass.....	75.77	24.07	....	....	....
Turbine Brass.....	67.35	32.02	....	0.23	0.38	
Vanadium Bronze Vn-c.....	61.	38.5	....	....	....	Va, 0.5
Vanadium Brass.....	70.	29.5	....	....	....	Va, 0.5
Washer Brass.....	62.00	38.00	....	....	....
Wheel Brass.....	68.00	30.00	....	2.00	....
Wire.....	70.29	29.26	0.17	0.28	....
Wire, English.....	70.29	29.36	0.28	0.17	....
Wire, Augsburg.....	71.89	27.33	....	0.85	....
Wire, Common.....	65.4	34.6	....	....	....

BRONZES.

	Cu	Sn	Zn	Pb	P	OTHER ELEMENTS
Acid Bronze.....	88.00	10.00	....	2.00	....
Acid Bronze.....	82.00	8.00	2.00	8.00	....
Acid Bronze.....	84.00	9.50	....	6.30	0.20	
Ajax Plastic.....	64.00	5.00	....	30.00	....	Ni, 1.
Ajax Phosphor.....	79.30	10.00	....	10.00	0.7	
Allan Red Metal.....	50.00	....	....	50.00	....	S, 0.25
Allan Red Bronze.....	62.50	7.50	....	30.00	....
Amaz Metal.....	81.30	11.00	....	7.40	0.3	
Argental.....	85.00	10.00	....	....	....	Co, 5.0
Argozoil.....	54.	2.	28.00	2.	....	Ni, 14.0
Arsenic.....	79.7	10.00	....	9.50	....	As, 0.8

BRONZES (Continued).

	Cu	Sn	Zn	Pb	P	OTHER ELEMENTS
Bearing Bronze (Kaiser):						
Locomotive.....	74.	10.	9.	7.	.....
Prussian.....	84.	15.	1.	.....	.....
Belgian.....	80.	16.	.....	2.0	.....	Sb, 2.
French (Northern).....	82.	10.	8.	.....	.....
Russian.....	77.	10.2	5.1	7.7	.....
Railroad Cars.....	82.	18.	.....	.....	.....
Railroad Cars.....	84.	16.	.....	.....	.....
Railroad Cars.....	75.	20.	5.	.....	.....
Rheinland.....	86.	12.	2.	.....	.....
E.B.D., Breslau.....	88.	10.	2.	.....	.....	5 per cent of P Sn
E.B.D., Berlin.....	90.	10.	.....	.....	.....
Automobile.....	88.	8.	.....	3.	.....	1 per cent of P Sn
Automobile.....	78.	8.	1.	12.	.....	1 per cent of P Sn
Automobile.....	80.	10.	.....	8.	.....	2 per cent of P Sn
	83.	14.	2.	1.	.....
	83.7	14.2	2.1	.....	.....
	85.5	12.8	1.7	.....	.....
	83.	12.	5.	.....	.....
	85.	11.	4.	.....	.....
	74.5	9.5	8.9	7.1	.....
	77.	9.	14.	.....	.....
Various.....	83.7	8.8	7.5	.....	.....
	84.	8.	.....	8.	.....
	81.	7.	3.	9.	.....
	78.	7.	.....	15.	.....
	70.	6.5	2.	1.5	.....
	86.	6.	5.	.....	.....	Mn, 2.7
	72.4	4.7	29.9	1.5	.....
	75.	4.	21.	.....	.....
Bearings of Engines.....	79.	8.	5.0	8.0	.....
Bearings and Valves.....	80.	16.	.....	2.	.....	Sb, 0.2
Bell Metal.....	75-80	25-20	.....	.....	.....
"Best".....	78.	22.	.....	.....	.....
Reichenhall, 600 years.....	76.2	23.8	.....	.....	.....
Reichenhall, 300 years.....	80.	20.	.....	.....	.....
Old Bell at Rouen.....	71.	26.	1.8	1.2	.....
Damstadt.....	73.94	21.67	.....	2.11	.....	Fe, 0.19; Ni, 2.
Damstadt.....	72.52	21.06	.....	2.14	.....	Fe, 0.05; Ni, 2.66
Musical.....	84.	16.	.....	.....	.....
House.....	80.	20.	.....	.....	.....
Clock.....	75.	25.	.....	.....	.....
Herbohn.....	60.	35.	5.0	.....	.....
Herbohn.....	71.43	26.4	2.7	.....	.....
Karakane.....	71.42	14.2	.....	14.3	.....
Karakane.....	70.	19.	3.	8.	.....
Karakane.....	65.95	17.25	3.45	10.35	.....
Karakane.....	64.	24.	9.	.....	.....	Fe, 3.0
Karakane.....	62.5	25.	9.4	.....	.....	Fe, 3.1
Karakane.....	61.	18.	6.	12.	.....	Fe, 3.0
Bilgen-Bronze.....	97.32	1.89	.....	0.24	.....	Fe, 0.52
Bridge Bronze A.....	80.	20.	.....	.....	0.1	
Bridge Bronze B.....	85.	15.	.....	.....	0-1	
Bridge Bronze C.....	80.	10.	.....	10.	0.7-1	
Bridge Bronze D.....	88.	10.	2.	.....	0.25	
Bismuth Bronze.....	53.	15.	20.	.....	.....	Ni, 10.; Al, 1.; Bi, 1.
Brasses.....	74.4	9.5	8.9	7.1	.....
Brasses.....	70.	10.	10.	10.	.....
Brasses.....	74.	1.0	10.	15.	.....
Bushings.....	86.2	10.2	3.6	.....	.....

BRONZES (Continued).

	Cu	Sn	Zn	Pb	P	OTHER ELEMENTS
Bushings.....	85.	11.	4.	.....	.....
Camelia.....	70.4	4.2	10.2	14.7	.....	Fe, 0.5
Carbon.....	75.4	9.7	.....	14.5	.....
Carriage Wheel Bearing.....	84.	16.	.....	.....	.....
Chinese.....	72.5	4.7	14.3	18.5	.....
Chinese.....	74.	1.0	10.	15.	.....
Cocks.....	88.	10-8.	2-6.	.....	.....
Cogs and Worms.....	85.	11.	4.	.....	.....
Coinage.....	95.	4.	1.	.....	.....
Cooper's Speculum.....	57.8	27.3	3.6	.....	.....	As, 1.2; Pt, 10.
Cornish.....	77.8	9.6	.....	.....	0.8	
Damascus.....	77.	10.5	.....	12.5	.....
Damar.....	76.4	10.6	.....	12.5	.....
Daimler Bearing.....	76.	3.	20.	1.	.....
Dudley's B.....	77.	8.	.....	15.	.....
Dudley's K.....	77.	10.5	.....	12.5	.....
Dudley's Phosphor.....	79.7	10.	.....	9.6	0.8	
Durena.....	65.	2.	30.	.....	.....	Al, 1.5; Fe, 1.5
Dysoid.....	62.	10.	10.	18.	.....
Edward's Speculum.....	63.3	32.2	.....	.....	.....	As, 1.6
Edward's Speculum.....	69.8	25.1	2.6	.....	.....	As, 2.4
Eisen-Bronze.....	82.5	8.55	4.45	.....	.....	Fe, 3.95
Eislers.....	94.1	5.9	.....	.....	.....
Eccentric Ring.....	84.	14.	2.	.....	.....
File Bronze.....	64.4	18.	10.	7.6	.....
File Metal (Genfer).....	64.4	18.	10.	7.6	.....
File Metal (Genfer).....	62.	20.	10.	8.	.....
File Metal (Vogel).....	73.	19.	8.	8.	.....
File Metal.....	61.5	31.	.....	8.5	.....
File Metal.....	51.	28.5	7.	7.	.....
Flange Metal (German).....	92.4	2.5	5.05	.....	.....
Flange Metal (French).....	94.35	5.6	.....	0.05	.....
Gearing.....	91.3	8.7	.....	.....	.....
Gear Bronze.....	88.	10.	.....	.....	2.	
Gear Bronze.....	85.	13.	2.	.....	.....
Gears.....	85.	10.	3.	2.	.....
Gun Metal.....	90.	10.	.....	.....	.....
French, Modern.....	90.1	9.9	.....	.....	.....
French, Old.....	89.44	8.91	1.39	0.16	.....
Prussian, Modern.....	90.9	9.1	.....	.....	.....
English, Modern.....	89.3	10.7	.....	.....	.....
English, Modern.....	91.74	8.26	.....	.....	.....
Russian, Modern.....	90.8	9.2	.....	.....	.....
Russian, 1813.....	88.61	10.7	.....	.....	.....	Fe, 0.69
Swiss (Lucern).....	88.93	10.37	0.42	.....	.....
Cochin China.....	77.18	3.42	5.02	13.22	.....	Fe, 1.16
Cochin China.....	93.19	5.43	.....	.....	.....	Fe, 1.38
Chinese, Old.....	71.16	.....	27.36	.....	.....	Fe, 1.40
Chinese, 1901.....	93.2	5.05	.....	.....	.....	Fe, 1.72
Turkish, 1464.....	95.2	4.31	.....	.....	.....
Turkish, 1907.....	90.9	8.8	.....	.....	.....	Fe, 0.2
Gun Mount.....	80.	3.	17.	.....	.....
Graney Bronze (Law).....	75.8	9.2	15.	.....	.....
Gurney's.....	75.8	9.2	15.	.....	.....
Hercules.....	85.5	10.	2.	.....	.....	Al, 2.5
High Temperature.....	90.7	2.7	6.3	1.3	.....
Hydraulic.....	83.0	10.8	6.0	0.1	.....
Instrument.....	82.	13.	5.	.....	.....
Instrument.....	82.1	12.8	5.1	.....	.....
Johnson Locomotive Bearing.....	87.5	7.85	5.07	.....	.....

BRONZES (Continued).

	CU	SN	ZN	PB	P	OTHER ELEMENTS
Kern's Hydraulic.....	78.	12.	10.	.....	.....
Kochlin's Bearing.....	90.	10.	.....	.....	.....
Kuhne Phosphor Bronze.....	78.	10.6	.....	10.45	0.57	Ni, 0.26
Lafond's Bronze.....	83.	15.	1.5	0.5	.....
Lafond's Axle Bearing.....	80.	18.	2.	.....	.....
Lafond's Straps.....	84.	14.	2.	.....	.....
Lafond's Pumps.....	88.	10.	2.	.....	.....
Lafond's Heavy Bearing.....	83.	15.	1.5	0.5	.....
Lafond's Malleable.....	98.04	1.96	.....	.....	.....
Lowroff Phosphor Bronze.....	70.	13.	.....	16.	1.	
Lowroff Phosphor Bronze.....	90.	4.	.....	5.5	0.5	
Laderig's Speculum.....	69.	28.7	.....	.....	.....
Medal.....	92.	8.	.....	.....	.....
Medal.....	97.	1.	2.	.....	.....
McKechnie's.....	57.	41.	1.	0.5	.....	Fe, 1.
Manheim Gold.....	83.7	7.	9.3	.....	.....	5 per cent of Phos. Tin
Manganese Bronze.....	82.	8.	5.	3.	.....	Mn, 2.0
Manganese Bronze.....	83.5	8.	5.	3.	.....	Mn, 0.5
Mudge's Speculum.....	68.82	31.18	.....	.....	.....
Needle.....	84.5	8.	5.5	2.	.....
Nongran.....	87.	11.	2.	.....	.....
Neogen.....	58.	2.	27.	.....	.....	Ni, 12.; Al, 0.5; Bi, 0.5
Naval Gun Metal, G.....	88.	10.	2.	.....	.....
Naval Journal, H.....	83.	13.5	3.5	.....	.....
Naval Journal, HX.....	83.	13.5	.....	3.5	.....
Naval Valve, M.....	87.	7.	6.	.....	.....
Naval Phosphor, Cast, P-c.....	88.	8.	2.5	.....	0.5	
Naval Phosphor, Rolled, P-r.....	95.	4.5	.....	.....	0.5	
Oil Cups.....	85.	5.	7.	.....	.....
Oil Pump.....	83.	3.	9.	.....	3.	
Ounce Metal.....	85.	5.	5.	5.	.....
Ormulu.....	58.	16.7	23.3	.....	.....
Ormulu, small.....	94.12	5.88	.....	.....	.....
Ormulu, large.....	90.5	6.5	3.0	.....	.....
Perking Brass.....	76.2	23.8	.....	.....	.....
Perking Brass.....	80.	19.82	0.14	.....	.....
Phosphor Bronze:						
Wire.....	98.75	1.2	.....	.....	0.05	
Hard.....	92.8	7.	.....	.....	0.2	
Very Hard.....	80.	9.	.....	.....	1.0	
Rolling.....	95.6	4.5	.....	.....	0.1	
Charpy.....	85.7	12.2	.....	.....	0.4	
Charpy.....	84.8	13.4	.....	.....	0.46	
Law.....	87.6	10.8	.....	.....	1.0	
Law.....	88.7	9.5	.....	.....	0.7	
Bridge.....	80.	20.	.....	.....	1-0.2	
Bridge.....	85.	15.	.....	.....	1.	
Bearings.....	83.	14.	2.	1.	1.	
Bushings.....	79.	10.	.....	10.	0.7	
Gears.....	88.	10.	.....	2.	0.1	
Gears.....	85.	13.	2.	.....	0.1	
Gears.....	78.	12.	.....	7.5	0.1	
English.....	79.2	10.2	.....	9.6	0.97	
Pennsylvania Railroad.....	79.7	10.	.....	9.5	0.8	
Pennsylvania Railroad "B".....	76.8	8.	.....	15.	0.2	
Pennsylvania Railroad "B".....	85.55	9.85	3.77	0.62	0.05	
Pennsylvania Railroad "B".....	80.	8.	.....	10.	.....	2 per cent of Phos. Tin
Russian.....	93.7	5.8	0.34	.....	0.17	
Piston Rings.....	84.	2.9	8.3	4.3	.....
Piston.....	83.	1.	16.	.....	.....

BRONZES (*Continued*).

	Cu	Sn	Zn	Pb	P	OTHER ELEMENTS
Railroad (Hughes):						
Slide Valves.....	84.5	10.	....	5.	0.5	
Injector.....	84.	8.5	5.	2.5	....
Phosphor Bronze.....	88.5	10.	....	....	0.5	
Axle Box Bearing.....	80.	5.	....	15.	....
20-Ton Wagon.....	60.	5.	....	20.	....
Railroad (Thurston):						
Axle Bearings, French.....	82.	10.	8.	....	....
Axle Bearings, Common French..	78.	20.	2.	....	....
Axle Bearings, Lafond.....	80.	18.	2.	....	....
Axle Bearings, Hard.....	87.05	7.88	5.07	....	....
Eccentric Strap, Dutch.....	85.25	12.75	2.0	....	....
Eccentric Strap, Lafond.....	84.	14.	2.0	....	....
Gearing.....	88.8	8.5	2.7	....	....
Locomotive Bearings.....	89.	2.4	7.8	....	....	Fe, 0.8
Locomotive, German.....	81.17	....	15.2	14.6	....	Fe, 0.9
Locomotive, Durable.....	73.5	9.5	9.5	7.5	....	Fe, 0.5
Pistons and Rods.....	74.1	3.7	22.2	....	....
Richardson's Speculum.....	65.3	30.	0.7	....	....	As, 2.0; Si, 2.
Roman Bronze.....	90.	9.	....	....	....
Ross' Alloy.....	68.2	31.8	....	....	....
Sallit's Speculum.....	64.6	31.3	....	....	....	Ni, 4.1
Sheet Bronze.....	90.	10.	....	....	....
Sheet Phosphor.....	94.5	5.0	....	....	....	0.5 per cent of Phos. Tin
Sheet Phosphor.....	95.	4.	....	....	....	1.0 per cent of Phos. Tin
Sashchain.....	92.	8.	....	....	....
Sashchain.....	95.	5.	....	....	....
Screw-Nut.....	86.	11.4	2.3	....	....
Slide Valve.....	88.5	2.5	9.	....	....
Steam Fittings.....	88.	8.	2.	2.	....
Silicon Bronze.....	98.55	1.45	....	....	....	Si, 0.05
Silicon Bronze.....	91.	9.	....	....	....	Si, 0.05
Statuary Bronze:						
Column Vendome.....	89.2	10.2	0.5	0.1	....
Column of July, Paris.....	91.4	1.6	5.6	1.4	....
Napoleon I, Paris.....	75.0	3.0	20.	2.0	....
Henry IV, Paris.....	89.62	5.7	4.2	0.48	....
Touis XIV, Paris (1699).....	91.4	1.7	5.53	1.37	....
The Shepherd, Potsdam.....	88.68	9.2	1.28	0.77	....
Bacchus, Potsdam.....	89.34	7.5	1.63	1.21	0.18	
Germanicus, Potsdam (1820)....	89.78	6.16	2.35	1.33	....	Ni, 0.27
Mars and Venus, Munich.....	94.12	4.77	0.3	0.67	....	Ni, 0.48
Bavaria, Munich.....	91.55	1.77	5.5	1.3	....
Munich.....	92.88	4.18	0.44	2.31	0.15	
Munich.....	77.03	0.91	19.12	2.29	0.12	Ni, 0.43
Augsburg.....	89.43	8.17	....	1.05	0.34	Ni, 0.19
Augsburg.....	94.74	1.64	0.54	6.24	....	Ni, 0.71
Grosser Kurfürst, Berlin.....	89.09	5.82	1.64	2.62	0.13	
Frederick the Great, Berlin.....	88.3	1.4	9.5	0.7	....
Melanhton, Wittenberg.....	89.55	2.99	7.45	....	....
Speculum, Cu ₄ Sn.....	68.25	31.75	....	....	....
Speculum, English.....	66.6	33.4	....	....	....
Speculum, Chinese.....	80.8	10.7	....	....	....	Sb, 8.5
Speculum, Chinese (Elsner).....	80.8	....	....	....	....	Pb, 9.1; Sb, 8
Schmidt Locomotive Bearing.....	86.	14.	....	....	....
Seraing Bearing.....	86.	14.	....	....	....
Seraing Piston Rings.....	89.	2.	9.	....	....
Stephenson, Locomotive Bearing...	79.5	7.5	5.0	8.0	....
Stephenson, Piston Rings.....	84.	2.9	8.3	4.3	....	Fe, 0.4
Stone's English Gear.....	89.	11.	....	....	....

A LIST OF ALLOYS.

BRONZES (Continued).

	Cu	Sn	Zn	Pb	P	OTHER ELEMENTS
Telegraph Bronze.....	80.	5.	7.5	7.5	.....
Tungsten Bronze.....	90.	.....	.....	.....	.....	W, 10.
Tin Bronze.....	89.	11.	.....	.....	.....
Uchatius Bronze.....	92.	8.	.....	.....	.....
Ulcony.....	65.	.....	.....	35.	.....
Valves.....	85.	9.	6.	.....	.....
Valve Bronze.....	89.	5.	3.	3.	.....
Valve Bronze.....	83.	4.	7.	6.	.....
Valve, Steam.....	88.	10.	2.	.....	.....
Weights.....	90.	8.	2.	.....	.....
Whistles.....	80.	18.	2.	.....	.....
Whistles, Lafond.....	81.	16.	2.	.....	.....
Whistles, Lafond.....	80.	18.	.....	.....	.....	Sb, 2.0
Wire.....	98.75	1.2	.....	.....	0.05	

COPPER-NICKEL ALLOYS.

	Cu	Ni	OTHER ELEMENTS.
Locomotive Tubes.....	97.	3.	
Driving Bands, Sheet.....	95.	5.	
Benedict Metal, Sheet, Tubes.....	86-84	14-16	
Blanko-Blech.....	80.	20.	
Cupro-nickel, Sheet.....	81-79	19-21	
Imperial Metal.....	80.	20.	
Turbine Material.....	79-81	21-19	Fe, 0.75 max.
Coinage.....	75.	25.	
Constantin, Resistance.....	60.	40.	
Constantin, Resistance.....	54.	45.	Mn, 1.0
Ingots for Nickel Silver.....	50.	50.	
Monel Metal, cast.....	28.	68.	Fe, 2.; Si, 1.; Mn, 0.25
Monel Metal, forged.....	28.	68.	Fe, 2.; Mn, 1.5; Si, 0.20

NICKEL SILVER.

(Agiroide, Alfenide, Argentan, Arguzoid, Argyrolith, Electrum, Neusilberg, Nickelin, Maillechort, Packfong, Sterlin, Tutenag, White Copper, etc.)

	Cu	Zn	Ni	Fe	Sn	Pb	OTHER ELEMENTS
Albatra Metal.....	57.5	22.5	18.75	.....	.....	1.25	
Ambrac.....	74.5	5.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	Mn, 0.50
Argentan:							
Sheet.....	40-65	17-32	15-20	.....	.....	.....
Chinese.....	40.4	25.4	31.6	2.6	.....	.....
French.....	50.32	30.94	18.4	.....	.....	.....
Berlin.....	55.5	29.1	15.5	.....	.....	.....
Vienna.....	55.6	21.8	22.2	0.38	.....	.....
English.....	63.36	17.01	19.13	0.38	.....	.....
Russian.....	63.88	17.58	17.58	0.33	.....	0.32	
Castings, Berlin.....	48.32	23.8	24.15	3.61	.....	.....
Castings, Russian.....	57.52	18.94	20.35	3.15	.....	.....
Solder.....	35.	57.	8.	.....	.....	.....
Alpakka.....	63.94	19.24	14.55	0.4	0.12	0.03	Ag, 2.02
Aluminum Silver.....	57.	20.	20.	.....	.....	.....	Al, 3.0
American Silver, Cast.....	49.36	20.7	24.2	1.3	0.45	.....	Mn, 3.83; Al, 0.13
American Silver, Cast.....	57.7	24.2	15.3	0.6	0.69	1.5	
American Silver, Cast.....	59.11	22.66	11.22	.....	.....	2.9	Al, 1.5; P Sn, 5.0
Aphit.....	70.	5.5	20.	.....	.....	.....	Cd, 4.5
Aphit.....	75.1	2.37	20.75	.....	.....	.....	Cd, 1.8
Arguzoid.....	55.78	23.2	13.4	.....	4.03	3.54	

NICKEL SILVER (Continued).

	CU	ZN	NI	FE	SN	PB	OTHER ELEMENTS
Aterite, Cast.....	66.75	17.25	13.92	1.58	....	0.18	Mn, 0.23; Al, 0.17
Aterite, Rolled.....	67.76	19.97	12.36	1.51	....	0.07	Mn, 0.16
Aterite, Rolled.....	46.96	38.	10.82	1.9	....	....	Mn, 2.24
Benedict Plate.....	57.	28.	15.	....	....	....	....
Back Case Metal.....	62.	20.	18.	....	....	....	....
Bismuth Bronze.....	45.	21.5	32.5	....	16.	....	Bi, 1.
Bismuth Bronze.....	53.	20.	10.	....	15.	....	Bi, 1.; Al, 0.1
Bismuth Brass.....	47.	21.	30.9	....	1.	....	Bi, 1.
Bismuth Brass.....	52.	12.	30.	....	....	5.	Bi, 1.
Brazing Solder.....	35.	57.	8.	....	....	....	....
Brazing Solder.....	45.	45.	10.	....	....	....	....
Carbondale.....	66.	16.	18.	....	....	....	....
Casting.....	55.8	23.7	13.4	....	4.	3.5	....
Casting.....	69.9	5.6	19.8	....	....	....	Cd, 4.7
Colorado Metal.....	57.	18.	25.	....	....	....	....
Christofle Metal.....	(Silver-plated German Silver)						Ag, 2.0
Chromax Bronze.....	66.7	12.1	15.2	....	....	....	Al, 3.; Cr, 3
Cupping and Milling.....	58.	21.5	20.	....	....	0.5	....
Drawing and Spinning.....	58.66	29.33	12.	....	....	....	....
English.....	81.3	19.1	19.1	....	....	....	....
Eighteen Per Cent.....	65.	17.	18.	....	....	....	....
Electrum.....	51.61	22.58	25.81	....	....	....	....
Fifteen Per Cent.....	56.66	28.33	15.	....	....	....	....
Fourteen Per Cent.....	60.	26.	14.	....	....	....	....
Fourteen Per Cent.....	56.	28.	14.	....	....	....	....
Flat Ware Stock.....	53.	26.	21.	....	....	....	....
Frick's Alloys.....	55-50	31-30	19-17	....	....	....	....
Bluish-Yellow, Hard.....	55.50	39.00	5.50	....	....	....	....
Pale Yellow, Ductile.....	62.50	31.20	6.30	....	....	....	....
Fricke's Silvery.....	50.00	18.80	31.20	....	....	....	....
Fricke's Harder.....	69.00	30.00	10.00	....	....	....	....
German Silvers:							
Best.....	46.	34.	20.	....	....	....	....
Common Formula.....	55.	25.	20.	....	....	....	....
Austrian Tableware (Gersdorf).....	50.00	25.00	25.00	....	....	....	....
Austrian Tableware (Gersdorf).....	55.60	22.20	22.20	....	....	....	....
Austrian Malleable (Gersdorf).....	60.00	20.00	20.00	....	....	....	....
Berlin Alloy.....	54.	28.	18.	....	....	....	....
Richest.....	52.00	26.00	22.00	....	....	....	....
Medium.....	59.00	30.00	11.00	....	....	....	....
Lowest.....	63.00	31.00	6.00	....	....	....	....
Birmingham (Hiorns):							
Extra White Metal.....	50.	20.	30.	....	....	....	....
White Metal.....	54.	22.	24.	....	....	....	....
Arguzoid.....	48.5	31.	20.5	....	....	....	....
Best Best.....	50.	29.	21.	....	....	....	....
Special Firsts.....	56.	27.	17.	....	....	....	....
First Bests.....	56.	28.	16.	....	....	....	....
Seconds.....	62.	24.	14.	....	....	....	....
Thirds.....	56.	32.	12.	....	....	....	....
Special Thirds.....	56.5	32.5	11.	....	....	....	....
Fourths.....	55.	35.	10.	....	....	....	....
Fifths, for Plate.....	57.	36.	7.	....	....	....	....
French Alloy (Arcet).....	50.00	31.30	18.70	....	....	....	....
French Alloy (Arcet).....	50.00	30.00	20.00	....	....	....	....
French Alloy (Chaval).....	58.30	25.00	16.70	....	....	....	....
Russian.....	56.2	23.36	20.4	....	....	....	....
Russian.....	51.4	22.32	26.22	....	....	....	....
Russian.....	46.1	18.	35.8	....	....	....	....

NICKEL SILVER (Continued).

	Cu	Zn	Ni	Fe	Sn	Pb	OTHER ELEMENTS
German Silvers (Continued)							
Sheffield:							
Common, Yellow.....	59.30	25.90	14.80	....	....	....
Silver, White.....	55.20	24.10	20.70	....	....	....
Electrum, Bluish.....	51.60	22.60	25.80	....	....	....
Hard Alloy.....	45.70	20.00	31.30	....	....	....
Key Stock.....	60.	26.	12.	....	....	2.	
Key Stock.....	65.	22.	12.	....	....	1.	
Knife Bolsters.....	68.	16.50	15.	....	....	0.5	
Knife Bolsters.....	56.	28.	16.	....	....	....
Maillechort, Paris.....	66.24	13.42	13.42	3.21	0.22	0.15	
Maillechort, Vienna.....	66.6	13.6	19.3	0.48	....	....
Maillechort.....	65.4	13.4	16.8	3.4	....	....
Mangan-Neusilber.....	59.	20.	18.	....	....	....	Mn, 3
Mangan-Neusilber.....	65.	5.	10.	....	....	....	Mn, 20.
Mangan-Neusilber.....	72.25	8.75	16.57	....	....	....	Mn, 2.43
Milling.....	56.	31.	12.	....	....	1.	
Milling.....	56.5	28.	15.	....	....	0.5	
Milling.....	56.	27.5	16.	....	....	0.5	
Milling.....	54.	27.5	18.	....	....	0.5	
Naubuc Knife Stock.....	58.	16.25	25.	0.75	....	....
Neogen.....	58.0	27.	12.	....	2.	....	Bi, 0.5; Al, 0.5
Nickel Bronze.....	60.	12.	20.	....	8.	....
Nickel Bronze.....	47.	....	3.	....	10.	....	PSn, 1.0
Nickel Bronze.....	47.	21.	30.9	....	1.	....	Bi, 0.1
Nickel Bronze.....	50.	18.	12.	....	2.	18.	
Nickel Bronze.....	61.5	10.95	15.35	....	1.88	10.15	
Nickel Brass.....	50.00	34.9	15.	....	....	....	Al, 0.1
Nickel Bearing.....	50.	....	25.	....	25.	....
Nickelin.....	55.3	13.1	31.07	0.43	....	0.18	
Nickel Oreide.....	65.50	32.66	2.	....	....	....
Nickel Oreide.....	64.	32.	4.	....	....	....
Nickel Oreide.....	63.33	31.66	5.	....	....	....
Nickel Oreide.....	86.66	6.66	6.66	....	....	....
Nickel Oreide.....	63.33	30.66	6.	....	....	....
Optical Wire.....	54.	28.	18.	....	....	....
Optical Wire.....	55.	27.	18.	....	....	....
Packfong.....	40.4	25.4	31.6	2.6	....	....
Packfong.....	26.3	36.8	36.8	....	....	....
Packfong.....	43.8	15.6	40.6	....	....	....
Platinoid.....	54.00	20.40	24.77	0.47	....	0.15	Mn, 15.
Platinoid.....	60.	24.	14.	....	....	....	W, 1-2
Resistance Wire.....	56.50	25.50	18.	....	....	....
Rheotan.....	52.	18.	25.	5.	....	....
Rolling.....	49.	39.	12.	....	....	....
Seawater Bronze.....	45.	5.5	32.5	....	16.	....	Bi, 1.
Silver, Cast.....	67.93	15.84	6.52	2.22	....	0.48	Mn, 6.8; Al, 0.13
Show-case Metal.....	58.	24.	18.	....	....	....
Show-case Metal.....	59.50	22.50	18.	....	....	....
Sheffield.....	57.	24.	19.	....	....	....
Sheffield.....	63.34	17.01	19.13	....	....	....
Sheffield.....	62.63	26.65	10.85	....	....	0.2	
Sheffield.....	54.7	37.2	17.1	....	....	....
Sheffield.....	57.4	26.5	13.0	....	....	3.0	
Smutter-Lenian.....	72.	9.75	12.75	2.	2.25	....	Bi, 1.
Spoons, Forks, etc.....	60.	22.	18.	....	....	....
Sterlin.....	68.52	12.84	17.88	....	....	0.76	
Sterline.....	68.	13.25	18.	0.75	....	....
Suhler White Copper.....	40.4	25.4	31.6	....	....	2.6	
Ten Per Cent.....	56.	34.	10.	....	....	....

NICKEL SILVER (Continued).

	CU	ZN	NI	FE	SN	PB	OTHER ELEMENTS
Ten Per Cent.....	60.	30.	10.	....	....	....
Ten Per Cent.....	62.	28.	10.	....	....	....
Tuc-Tur, Rod.....	61.2	20.9	17.6	0.3	....	....
Tuc-Tur, Sheet.....	58.6	28.5	12.5	0.3	....	....
Turbine Bushing.....	61.5	10.95	15.35	....	1.9	10.15	
Tutenag.....	43.8	40.6	15.6	....	....	....
Tutenag.....	45.7	36.96	17.33	....	....	....
Tutenag.....	44.	16.	40.	....	....	....
Toucas.....	35.75	7.14	28.56	7.14	7.14	7.14	Sb, 7.13
Tungsten Brass.....	60.	22.	14.	....	....	....	W, 4.
Turning.....	58.50	29.00	12.00	....	....	0-5	
Turning.....	65.	22.	12.	....	....	1.	
Twenty Per Cent.....	53.33	26.66	20.	....	....	....
Twenty Per Cent.....	57.	23.	20.	....	....	....
Twenty Per Cent.....	62.	18.	20.	....	....	....
Twenty Per Cent.....	64.	16.	20.	....	....	....
Twenty-one Per Cent.....	57.	22.	21.	....	....	....
Twenty-one Per Cent.....	59.	20.	21.	....	....	....
Thirty Per Cent.....	46.66	23.33	30.	....	....	....
Thirty Per Cent.....	54.	16.	30.	....	....	....
Victor Metal.....	49.94	34.27	15.4	0.28	....	....	Al, 0.11
Viennese Sheet.....	60.	20.	20.	....	....	....
Viennese Ornaments.....	55.	25.	20.	....	....	....
Viennese Tableware.....	50.	25.	25.	....	....	....
Wagner's Formula.....	50.66	19.31	13.18	....	....	....
Watch-case Bezels.....	60.	24.	16.	....	....	....
Watch-case Bezels.....	63.	21.	16.	....	....	....
Wessels Silver.....	51.	17.	32.	....	....	....
White Copper.....	70.	18.	12.	....	....	....
White Alloy.....	48.8	24.4	24.4	2.4	....	....
White Alloy.....	53.0	23.0	22.0	2.0	....	....

ALUMINUM BRONZES, ETC.

	CU	AL	FE	ZN	NI	OTHER ELEMENTS
Aluminum Brass.....	63.	3.33	....	33.66	....
Aluminum Brass.....	67-71	1.25-3.5	....	31.75-25.5	....
Aluminum Bronze, Percy.....	90.	10.	....	....	....
Aluminum Bronze, Percy.....	86-89	12.5-7.5	....	....	....	Mn, 0.5-1.5; Pb, 1-2
Aluminum Silver.....	57.	3.	....	20.	20.	
Aluminum Iron Bronze H.....	89.43	6.97	3.41	....	....
Aluminum Iron Bronze R.....	85.16	6.6	7.52	....	....	Mn, 0.5
Aluminum Iron Bronze S.....	85.15	9.43	4.74	....	....	Pb, 0.38; P, 0.09
Aluminum Magnesium Bronze.....	94.5-89.5	5-10	....	....	....	Mg, 0.5
Aluminum Manganese Bronze.....	89.12	9.6	....	....	....	Mn, 1.2
Aluminum Nickel Bronze.....	85.	5-10	....	....	10-5	
Aluminum Tin Bronze.....	85.5	2.5	....	2.	....	Sn, 10.
Aluminum Titanium Bronze.....	90-89	9-10	1.0	....	....	Ti, trace
Ampco.....	Bal.	7-11	1-3	....	....
Cowles Aluminum Bronze.....	88.4	9.74	0.43	....	....	Si, 1.36
Cowles "A", Special A.....	89.	11.	....	....	....
Cowles A 1, 2, 3.....	80.	10.	....	....	....
Cowles B.....	92.5	7.5	....	....	....
Cowles C 1.....	94.5	5.5	....	....	....
Cowles C 2, 3.....	95.	5.	....	....	....
Cowles D.....	97.5	2.5	....	....	....
Cowles E.....	98.75	1.25	....	....	....
Cupror.....	94.2	5.8	....	....	....

ALUMINUM BRONZES, ETC. (Continued).

	Cu	Al	Fe	Zn	Ni	OTHER ELEMENTS
Dirigold.....	(See Oranium Bronze)					
French (Fe Ni Mn).....	81.5	7.	4.	....	5.5	Mn, 2.
Emperor Brass.....	60.	20.	....	20.	....
Heusler's Alloy.....	66.5	11.1	....	....	....	Mn, 22.4
Heusler's Alloy.....	68.	10.	....	....	....	Mn, 18.; Pb, 4.
Heusler's Alloy, Max.....	61.	13.	....	....	....	Mn, 26.
Hercules Metal.....	85.5	2.5	....	2.	....
Hercules Metal.....	54.	2.5	7.5	36.	....
Immadium Bronze.....	(Manganese Bronze with Aluminum)					
Metaline.....	30.	25.	10.	....	....	Co, 35.
Navy.....	85-87	7-9	2.5-4.5	....	....
Oranium Bronze S.....	97.	3.	....	....	....
Oranium Bronze M.....	95.	5.	....	....	....
Oranium Bronze MH.....	91.5	8.5	....	....	....
Oranium Bronze H.....	90.	10.	....	....	....
Oranium Bronze HX.....	89.	11.	....	....	....
Oranium Bronze HH.....	88.5	11.5	....	....	....
Rakel's Metal.....	87.5	10.5	....	1.	....	Mn, 1.
Roberts-Austen (Purple Gold)	....	21.5	....	....	....	Au, 78.5
Reichs Bronze.....	85.15	0.6	7.5	....	....	Mn, 0.5
Secretan.....	91-95	9-5	....	....	....	Mg, 1.5; P, 0.5
Superbronze.....	56.8	1.2	1.3	37.5	....	Mn, 3.2
Superbronze.....	68.9	5.1	2.0	20.9	....	Mn, 3.0
Tensilite.....	64.	3.1	1.2	29.	....	Mn, 2.5; Sn, 0.2
Tensilite.....	67.	4.4	....	24.	....	Mn, 3.8
Tetmajer.....	86.1	10.	0.98	....	....	Si, 2.48
Tetmajer.....	89.7	7.1	0.72	....	....	Si, 2.72
Tetmajer.....	93.3	4.6	0.89	....	....	Si, 0.98
Typewriter Metal.....	57.	3.	....	20.	20.	

COPPER-MANGANESE ALLOYS.

	Cu	Mn	Fe	Zn	Sn	Ni	OTHER ELEMENTS
Cupro-Manganese.....	90.	10.	0	....	....	....
Crotorite.....	70.	30.	2.	....	....	....
Resistance, Lunge.....	86.5	11.7	1.8	....	....	....
Resistance, Lunge.....	84.32	13.45	1.9	....	....	....
Resistance Metal.....	85.	12.	3.	....	....	....
Manganese Copper.....	29.2	51.65	9.68	....	....	....	Al, 6.25
Manganese Copper.....	56.3	40.9	1.5	....	....	....	Si, 1.1
Manganese Copper.....	75.	25.	....	....	....	....
Manganese Copper.....	75.3	22.4	2.15	....	....	....
Manganese Copper.....	85.	10.92	1.83	2.0	....	....	C, 0.26
Manganese Copper.....	85.55	10.66	2.66	....	0.39	....	Pb, 0.45
Manganese Copper.....	84.33	10.61	2.31	2.1	0.4	....	Pb, 0.3
Manganese Copper.....	89.7	8.72	1.54	....	....	....
Manganese Brass.....	54.2	4.4	2.4	38.2	....	0.5	
Manganese Brass.....	55.	4.3	0.7	39.5	....	....	Al, 0.5
Manganese Brass.....	51.15	4.15	2.25	40.	....	2.2	Al, 0.25
Manganese Brass.....	53.51	3.24	1.44	38.28	1.22	2.14	
Manganese Brass.....	55.4	3.2	1.06	39.9	....	....	Al, 0.2
Manganese Brass.....	60.15	2.34	1.19	34.9	0.94	....	Al, 0.23; Pb, 0.39
Manganese Brass.....	53.4	1.7	0.	39.	2.66	2.5	Al, 0.2
Manganese Brass.....	53.5	1.53	2.78	39.	....	2.53	
Manganese Brass.....	69.5	1.0	....	29.5	....	....
High Manganese Brass:							
Ponsard's.....	50.	24.	16.	10.	....	....
Ponsard's.....	60.	25.	....	15.	....	....

COPPER-MANGANESE ALLOYS (*Continued*).

	CU	MN	FE	ZN	SN	NI	OTHER ELEMENTS
High Manganese Brass (<i>Continued</i>).							
Ponsard's.....	75.	20.	....	2.	....	....
Cowles.....	67.5	18.	....	13.	....	....	Al, 1.; Si, 0.5
Cowles.....	75.5	16.5	....	8.	....	....
Cowles.....	80.	15.	....	5.	....	....
Rheotan.....	84.	12.	....	4.	....	....
Manganese Bronze.....	82.4	0.6	....	....	17.	....
Manganese Bronze.....	85.75	0.25	....	....	14.	....
Manganese Bronze.....	86.3	2.7	....	5.	6.	....
Manganese Nickel Silver.....	72.5	2.43	....	8.75	....	16.57	
Manganese Nickel Silver.....	65.	20.	....	5.	....	10.	
Manganese Nickel Silver.....	60.	20.	....	....	10.	10.	
Manganin.....	86-84	12.	....	....	....	2-4	
Manganin.....	84.	4.	....	....	....	12.	
Manganese Nickel.....	78.3	14.1	....	....	....	7.6	
Manganese Nickel.....	82.12	15.02	0.6	....	....	2.3	
Manganese Nickel.....	73.	24.	....	....	....	3.	
Manganese Nickel.....	70.	25.	....	....	....	5.	
Manganese Nickel.....	65.	30.	....	....	....	5.	
Manganese Nickel.....	51.5	31.3	....	....	....	16.2	
Silvel.....	73.3	12.	1.8	12.1	....	....	Al, 0.25; Pb, 0.51
Silvel.....	67.9	6.8	2.22	15.8	....	6.5	Al, 0.13; Pb, 0.48
Heusler's Magnetic Alloys..	70.	30.	....	....	....	....	Al, 8-14.5
max.....	61.	26.	....	....	....	....	Al, 13.
Heusler's Magnetic Alloy...	66.5	22.4	....	....	....	....	Al, 11.1
Heusler's Magnetic Alloy...	68.	18.	....	....	....	....	Al, 10.; Pb, 4.
Tubes.....	96.	4.	....	....	....	....

ALUMINUM ALLOYS

	AL	CU	ZN	MN	MG	NI	FE	SI	OTHER ELEMENTS
Acieral:									
Sheet.....	Bal.	2.3	....	1.5	0.1	....	1.4	....
Sheet.....	Bal.	3.7	....	1.0	0.2	....	1.3	....
Sheet.....	Bal.	3.8	....	1.0	0.5	....	0.7	....
Cast.....	Bal.	6.4	0.4	....	0.90	....	0.1	0.4	
Cast.....	91.87	5.7	....	0.12	0.98	....	0.94	0.39	
Aero Metal:									
Sheet.....	Bal.	0.6	....	0.14	2.1	....	1.3	....
Sheet.....	Bal.	0.2	....	....	2.9	....	0.3	0.4	
Cast.....	Bal.	4.2	27.8	....	....	....	0.5	0.5	
Aluminite Cast...	Bal.	2.7	23.3	....	....	....	0.4	0.2	
Aluminum Silver..	95.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	Ag, 5.
Bell Metal.....	83.00	....	....	10.	....	....	....	....	Cd, 7.
Bourbonnes.....	48.8	0.25	....	....	....	....	0.33	....	Sn, 50.48
Bersch Bearing...	93.	....	....	....	....	7.	....	....
Duralumin.....	Bal.	{ 3.5 5.5 }	....	{ 0.5 0.8 }	0.5	....	....	....
Duralumin.....	Bal.	4.2	....	0.49	0.76	....	0.67	0.34	
Durand's.....	66.6	....	33.3	....	....	....	....	....
Die Casting.....	{ 92. 82. }	{ 8. 18. }	....	....	....	....	....	....
Die Casting.....	86.13	10.17	0.24	0.03	0.32	....	2.81	0.3	
Fletcher and Em- perer Bearing...	92.2	7.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	Sn, 0.25
Fletcher's Alloy...	95.5	3.	....	....	....	....	....	....	Sn, 1.; Sb, 0.5; PSn, 5
Hard Aluminum..	77.	....	11.5	....	4.5	....	....	....

ALUMINUM ALLOYS (Continued).

	AL	CU	ZN	MN	MG	NI	FE	SI	OTHER ELEMENTS
McLure.....	Bal.	8.2	....	0.2	....	....	0.9	0.3	Sn, 5-6
Metalline.....	25.	30.	....	....	....	....	10.	....	Co, 35.
Meteorite.....	Bal.	....	1-2	....	....	....	....	....	P, 1-4
Mock Silver.....	84.2	5.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	Sn, 10.2; P, 0.1
Murman's.....	92.	....	4.4	....	3.6	....	....	....
Murman's.....	72.	....	14.5	....	13.5	....	....	....
Navy.....	Bal.	1.5	....	0.9	....	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Partinium.....	Bal.	0.64	....	....	....	....	....	....	Sb, 2.4; Sn, 0.16; W, 0.8
Partinium.....	88.5	7.4	1.7	....	....	....	1.3	1.1	
Pistons.....	93.3	3.39	....	....	1.39	....	1.46	0.45	
Pistons.....	93.5	2.45	0.28	....	1.47	1.47	0.4	0.4	
Platinum Substi- tute.....	23.6	....	....	....	....	0.72	....	....	Bi, 3.7; Au, 0.7
Romanium.....	Bal.	0.25	....	....	....	1.75	....	....	Sb, 0.25; Sn, 0.15; W, 0.17
Rosein.....	30.	....	....	....	....	40.	....	....	Sn, 20.; Ag, 10.
Rosenhain and Archutt Forging	72.	3.	25.	....	....	....	....	....
Sibley Alloy.....	67.	....	33.	....	....	....	....	....
Susini.....	Bal.	1.5	0.5	1-3	....	....	....	....
Susini.....	Bal.	2.5	1.0	1-5	....	....	....	....
Susini.....	Bal.	4.5	1.5	2-8	....	....	....	....
T. Metal.....	Bal.	0.1	....	....	3.8	....	0.5	0.5	
Tiers Argent.....	66.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	Ag, 33.
Verilite.....	Bal.	2.5	....	0.3	....	....	0.7	0.4	
Wolframium.....	98.	0.36	....	....	....	....	0.22	....	Sb, 1.4; W, 0.05
Wolframium.....	98.	0.375	....	....	....	....	....	....	Sb, 1.44; Sn, 1; W, 0.04
W. 0.33.....	Bal.	14.	....	1.	....	....	....	....
Zeppelin Alloys:									
Rod.....	94.58	4.16	....	0.62	....	....	0.42	0.52	
Braces.....	99.1	0.06	0.13	....	....	....	0.38	0.36	
Channels.....	88.68	0.7	9.1	0.45	....	....	0.43	0.49	Sn, 0.15
Angles.....	90.27	0.73	7.8	0.27	....	....	0.45	0.37	Sn, 0.11
Zimalium.....	93.5	....	2.8	....	3.7	....	....	....
Zimalium.....	91.	....	4.5	....	4.5	....	....	....
Zimalium.....	88.5	....	4.4	....	7.1	....	....	....
Zimalium.....	74.	....	14.8	....	11.2	....	....	....
Zisium.....	83.	1.	15.	....	....	....	....	....	Sn, 1.
Zisium.....	82.	3.	15.	....	....	....	....	....
Ziskon.....	60.	....	40.	....	....	....	....	....
Al-Cu, Strongest..	Bal.	3.75	....	....	....	....	....	....
Al-Cu.....	91.66	7.16	....	....	....	....	0.85	0.33	
Al-Cu.....	91.62	7.57	0.1	0.07	....	....	0.43	0.22	
Al-Cu-Ni.....	Bal.	2.	....	....	....	5.25	....	....
Al-Cu-Ni.....	Bal.	4.1	....	....	....	1.1	....	....
Al-Cu-Zn Strong:									
Cast.....	80.	5.	15.	....	....	....	....	....
Forged.....	75.	3.	22.	....	....	....	....	....
Centrifugal Cast	80.	3.	17.	....	....	....	....	....
Ingot.....	82.7	3.15	12.8	0.39	....	....	0.48	0.19	Pb, 0.19; Sn, 0.12
Ingot.....	82.8	5.52	9.9	0.18	....	....	0.81	....	Pb, 0.3; Sn, 0.27
Casting.....	83.55	4.87	11.1	0.06	....	....	0.19	0.27	
Al-Cu-Mg Casting	93.6	3.61	....	....	2.23	....	0.31	0.28	
Al-Cu-Mg Casting	93.	3.65	....	....	2.25	....	0.60	0.38	
Al-Cu-Mg Casting	91.9	3.37	....	0.55	3.5	....	0.38	0.29	
Al-Cu-Mg Casting	95.5	4.	....	....	0.5	....	....	....
Al-Ni-Ti.....	97.6	....	....	....	....	2.0	....	....	Ti, 0.4

ALUMINUM ALLOYS (Continued).

	AL	CU	ZN	MN	MG	NI	FE	SI	OTHER ELEMENTS
Al-Ni-Zn.....	85.	.....	5.	.....	.....	10.	.....	.....
Va Alloy.....	80.2	5.01	13.7	.....	.....	.....	0.72	.....	V, 0.2
W Alloy.....	82.1	12.32	4.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	W, 1.0

Alloys Research

Committee:

"Y" Casting... 82.5	4.	.....	.....	.....	1.5	2.	.....	.....
"A" Forging... 77.	3.	20.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
"E" Rolling... 76.	2.5	20.	0.5	0.5	.....	0.2	0.2		

TIN BASE ALLOYS.

	SN	SB	CU	PB	OTHER ELEMENTS
Algiers Metal.....	94.5	0.5	5.	.....
Algiers Metal.....	90.	10.	.....	.....
Algiers Metal.....	75.	25.	.....	.....
Ashberry Metal.....	80.	14.	2.	.....	Zn, 1.
Ashberry Metal.....	79.	15.	3.	.....	Zn, 2.
Ashberry Metal, Britannia.....	77.8	19.4	2.8	.....
Ashberry Metal, Britannia.....	77.9	19.4	.....	.....	Zn, 2.8
Argentin.....	85.	14.5	0.5	.....
Aluminum Solder.....	85-50	.....	.....	.....	Zn, 15-50
Burgess.....	76.	.....	.....	.....	Zn, 21.; Al, 3.
Frimuth.....	67.	.....	.....	27.	Al, 3.
Grimm's.....	69.1	.....	.....	28.8	Zn, 1.44; Ag, 0.72
Grimm's.....	50.	.....	.....	25.	Zn, 25.
Aluminum, Wegner and Guhr's.....	80.	.....	.....	.....	Zn, 20.
Aluminum, Wilmotts.....	86.	.....	.....	.....	Bi, 14.
Aluminum, Various.....	Bal.	.....	.....	.....	Zn, 8-15; Al, 5-12.
	50.	.....	.....	33.3	Zn, 66.6
	47.5	.....	.....	47.5	Ca, 5.
	49.5	3.43	1.1	26.06	Zn, 20.31
	85.	.....	.....	.....	Al, 10.; P Sn, 5.
Babbitts, Original.....	89.	7.3	3.7	.....
Babbitts, Hard.....	83.3	8.3	8.4	.....
Bearing:					
Navy.....	89.	7.3	3.7	.....
Navy.....	91.	4.5	4.5	.....
Prussian.....	91.	6.	3.	.....
Prussian.....	90.	6.	4.	.....
Russian Railroad.....	90.	8.	2.	.....
Automobile, American.....	89.	7.	4.	.....
Automobile, American.....	89.3	8.9	1.8	.....
Automobile, American.....	88.9	7.4	3.7	.....
Automobile, American.....	87.	7.	6.	.....
Heavy.....	85.	7.5	7.5	.....
French Car.....	83.3	11.1	5.5	.....
German Railroad.....	83.	11.	6.	.....
Valve Rods, etc.....	82.	10.	8.	.....
French Railroad.....	82.	12.	6.	.....
Piston.....	81.	12.5	6.5	.....
Swiss Railroad.....	80.	10.	10.	.....
English.....	76.7	18.5	7.8	.....
German.....	76.	17.	7.	.....
Prussian.....	74.	15.	11.	10.6	Zn, 0.18; Fe, 0.22
Prussian.....	73.	18.	9.	.....
Prussian.....	72.	26.	2.	.....
(Kamarsch).....	71.4	7.2	21.4	.....
Valve Packing.....	71.	24.	5.	.....

TIN BASE ALLOYS (Continued).

	SN	SB	CU	PB	OTHER ELEMENTS
Bearing (Continued).					
German	70.8	15.1	4.9	9.2	
(Kamarsch)	70.7	19.7	9.5	....
G. W. R. England	67.	11.	22.	....
French Railroad	67.	22.	11.	....
English Railroad	90.	7.	3.	....
German Ludenscheidt	71.8	24.3	3.85	....
Brittania:					
English	94.	5.	1.	....
English	90.	6.	2.	....	Bi, 2.
English	90.	7.	3.	....
English	85.5	9.7	1.8	....	Zn, 3.
Cast	90.6	9.2	0.2	....
Cast	85.5	10.5	1.	....	Zn, 3.0
Cast Tutania	91.4	....	0.7	7.62	Zn, 0.25
Cast Tutania	92.35	4.65	2.45	0.32	
Birmingham I	90.57	9.38	0.03	....
Birmingham II	85.5	10.5	1.	....	Zn, 3.0
Sheet	91.5	7.1	1.4	....
Sheet	90.6	7.8	1.5	....
Spinning	93.7	3.75	2.6	....
Spoons	88.4	8.7	2.9	....
Spoons	85.5	14.4	0.15	....
Spoons	84.7	5.0	3.7	....	Bi, 4.9; Zn, 1.
Spoons	88.42	8.68	2.8	....
Spoons	85.42	14.42	0.15	....
Spoons	84.46	5.62	3.68	....	Zn, 1.53; Bi, 4.88
Plate, Hard Spelter	90.62	7.81	1.46	....
Plate, Birmingham	91.46	7.12	1.4	....
Plate, Tutania	90.	....	2.7	6.0	Zn, 1.3
Plate, Deutsch (Ludenscheidt)	71.85	24.26	3.85	....
German	84.	9.	2.	....	Zn, 5.
German	81.9	16.3	1.8	....
German	70.82	15.10	4.91	9.21	
German, Various, Turn	93.65	3.75	2.63	....
German, Queen's Metal	88.52	7.10	3.48	....
Blatt-Silver	91.1	....	....	0.35	Zn, 8.25; Fe, 0.23
Bushing, Russian	72.2	....	1.3	....	Zn, 26.5
Clichier Metal	48.	10.5	....	32.5	Bi, 9.
Clichier Metal	80.	....	....	5.	Bi, 15.
Deurance Metal (Locomotive)	33.3	44.5	22.2	....
Dudley Antifriction	98.13	....	1.6	0.25	
Fahrig Antifriction	90.	....	10.	....
Gilding Foil	97.6	....	2.16	....	Fe, 0.11
Hard Head	90.	8.	2.	....
Hammonia Metal	64.5	....	3.25	....	Zn, 32.25
Hoyles Metal	46.	12.	....	42.	
Husmann Metal	73.6	11.	4.	10.6	Zn, 0.18; Fe, 0.22
Jacoby Metal	85.	10.	5.	....
Kamarsch Bearing	85.	5.	3.6	....	Bi, 1.6; Zn, 1.4
Minofor (Brittania)	68.5	18.2	3.3	....	Zn, 10.
Minofor	66.	20.	4.	....	Zn, 9.
Navy Bearing	89.	7.3	3.7	....
Navy Bearing, Hard	80	15	5	....
Parsons White Brass	60.	....	5.	....	Zn, 35.
Parsons White Brass	81.	11.	4.5	3.5	
Parsons White Brass	76.	6.	5.	13.	
Pewter	80.	....	....	20.	
Pewter	73.5	5.5	1.	20.	
Pewter	88.42	7.16	3.54	....	Zn, 0.88

TIN BASE ALLOYS (Continued).

	SN	SB	CU	PB	OTHER ELEMENTS
Pewter.....	89.3	7.6	1.8	1.8	
Pewter.....	87.2	5.7	1.6	11.5	
Pewter.....	89.3	7.6	1.8	1.8	
Pewter.....	84.7	1.7	6.8	....	Bi, 6.
Phosphor Tin.....	95.	....	....	....	P, 5.0
Phosphor Tin.....	90.	....	....	....	P, 10.
Plastic Metal.....	80.5	8.6	9.5	....	Fe, 1.4
Poterie d'Etain.....	90.	9.	1.	....
Prince's Metal.....	84.75	15.25	....	....
Queen's Metal.....	50.5	16.5	....	16.5	Zn, 12.5
Queen's Metal.....	87.	8.5	3.5	....	Zn, 1.
Queen's Metal.....	73.36	8.88	....	8.8	Zn, 8.88
Queen's Metal.....	88.5	7.1	3.5	....	Zn, 0.9
Queen's Metal.....	88.5	7.	3.5	....	Bi, 1.0
Ships Nail Alloy.....	50.	17.	....	33.	
Silver Foil.....	90.	....	....	....	Zn, 10.
Silver Foil.....	97.5	....	2.5	....
Stanniol.....	96.2	....	1.	2.4	Ni, 0.3; Fe, 0.1
Tinfoil.....	87.5	0.5	4.	8.	
Tourun Leonard's Metal.....	90.	....	10.	....
Trabuk Metal.....	87.5	5.	....	....	Ni, 5.5; Bi, 2.
Tinsel.....	60.4	....	....	39.6	
Tutania, Cast.....	91.4	....	0.7	7.62	Zn, 0.25
Tutania, Cast.....	92.4	4.6	2.5	0.32	Fe, 0.13
Tutania, English.....	80.	16.	2.7	....	Zn, 1.3
Tutania, Plate.....	90.	....	2.7	6.0	Zn, 1.3
White Metal, Hanover.....	86.8	7.6	5.6	....
White Metal, Dutch.....	81.5	8.8	9.6	....

LEAD BASE ALLOYS.

	PB	SN	SB	CU	OTHER ELEMENTS
Accumulator Metal (Condenser Foil).....	90.	9.25	0.75	....
Aluminum Solder, Frismuth.....	27.	67.	....	....	Al, 3.
Antifriction.....	60.	....	20.	....	Zn, 20.
Antifriction.....	88.	....	12.	....
Antifriction.....	84.	....	16.	....
Antifriction.....	78.8	....	19.6	....	Zn, 1.
Antifriction.....	77.	10.	12.5	0.5	
Antifriction.....	77.	8.	14.	1.	
Battery Plates.....	94.	....	6.	....
Bearing.....	80.5	11.6	7.4	0.5	
Bearing (Katzenstein).....	77.6	7.3	16.8	0.4	
Bearing.....	73.0	8.5	18.0	0.4	
Bearing.....	68.0	9.6	20.5	1.6	
Bearing.....	71.	7.7	18.5	2.	
Bearing.....	62.5	26.2	10.	1.3	
Bearing.....	61.0	25.0	13.0	1.0	
Bearing.....	48.	40.	10.	2.	
Bearing (American).....	46.	36.5	16.5	1.0	
Bearing.....	40.	42.	16.	2.	
Bearing.....	37.	50.	12.	1.	
Bearing.....	25.5	61.	10.5	2.8	
Bearing.....	11.8	74.	9.5	4.7	
Bearing.....	10.	75.	12.	3.	
Bearing.....	86.	1.	13.	....
Bearing.....	83.3	8.3	8.3	8.	
Bearing.....	82.	2.	16.	....
Bearing.....	80.	10.	10.	....

LEAD BASE ALLOYS (Continued).

	PB	SN	SB	CU	OTHER ELEMENTS
Bearing Compagnie de l'Est	80.	12.	8.	.....
Bearing	80.	5.	15.	.....
Bearing	76.	7.	17.	.....
Bearing, American Railroad	73.5	8.	18.5	.....
Bearing, French Railroad	70.	20.	10.	.....
Bearing, Paris-Lyon-Mediterranean Railroad	70.	10.	20.	.....
Bearing, American Railroad	68.	21.	11.	.....
Bearing, Graphite Metal	68.	15.	17.	.....
Bearing	62.	27.	10.	.....
Bearing	60.	20.	20.	.....
Bearing, Chemin de fer de l'est Franc	42.	42.	16.	.....
Bearing	40.	45.	15.	.....
Bearing, Italian Railroad	37.	38.	25.	.....
Bearing	10.	75.	15.	.....
Capsule Metal	92.	8.	.....	.....
Clichier Metal	46.	33.	.....	.....	Cd, 21.
Clichier Metal	50.	36.	.....	.....	Cd, 14.
Clichier Metal	32.5	48.	10.5	.....	Bi, 9.
Clichier Metal	5.	80.	.....	.....	Bi, 15.
Electrotype Metal	93.	3.	4.	.....
English Linotype	83.	5.	12.	.....
English Stereotype	82.5	4.5	13.	.....
Frary Metal	98.	.....	.....	.....	Ba Ca, 2.
Fahlun Brilliants	40.	60.	.....	.....
Foil-Lead (Calin)	86.5	12.5	.....	1.0	
French Auto	75.	10.	15.	.....
For Small Castings	5.	75.	20.	.....
Glievor Bearing	76.5	8.	14.	.....	Fe, 1.5
"Glyco"	80.5	4.5	14.5	.....	As, 0.5
Hard Lead	80.	46.	12.	0.5	
Hoyle's Metal	42.	46.	12.	.....
Jacana Metal	70.	10.	20.	.....
Locomotive Bushing	65.6	8.8	15.4	.....
Linotype Metal	85.	3.	12.	.....
Mackenzie Metal	70.	13.	17.	.....
"Magnolia"	78.	6.	16.	.....
"Magnolia"	79.75	5.	15.	.....	Bi, 0.25
Marine Babbitt	72.	21.	7.	.....
Metallic Packing	82.25	4.75	.....	.....
Metallic Packing, Compagnie d'Orleans	76.	14.	10.	.....
Mystic Metal	88.7	.....	10.8	.....	Bi, 0.1
Non-pareil	78.35	4.95	16.7	.....
Noheet	98.41	0.08	0.11	.....	Na, 1.4
Pewter	11.5	87.2	5.7	1.6	
Pewter	20.	80.	.....	.....
Piston Packing, Compagnie de Nord	73.	12.	15.	.....
Shot Lead	99.8	.....	.....	.....	As, 0.2
Solder	60.	39.	1.	.....
Plumbers	66.6	33.3	.....	.....
Half and Half	50.	50.	.....	.....
Tinman's	33.3	66.6	.....	.....
Stereotype Metal	82.	6.	12.	.....
Stereotype Metal	82.	3.2	14.8	.....
Stereotype Metal	76.	4.	20.	.....
Stereotype Metal	70.	7.	23.	.....
Stereotype Metal	67.	17.	18.	.....
Stereotype Metal	35.	60.	5.	.....
Tandem	77.7	5.9	16.8	.....
Tea Lead	98.	2.	.....	.....
Terne Metal	88.25	18.	1.75	.....

A LIST OF ALLOYS.

LEAD BASE ALLOYS (Continued).

	PB	SN	SB	CU	OTHER ELEMENTS
Type Metal.....	70.	10.	18.	2.0	
English, Old.....	69.2	9.1	19.5	1.7	
English.....	63.2	12.	24.	0.8	
English.....	60.5	14.5	24.2	0.8	
Krupp.....	59.6	12.	18.	4.7	Ni, 4.7; Bi, 1.
English.....	58.	15.	26.	1.	
English.....	77.5	6.5	16.	.....
German.....	75.	2.	23.	.....
German.....	60.	35.	5.	.....
German.....	60.	34.6	5.4	.....
German.....	60.	15.	25.	.....
Common.....	60.	10.	30.	.....
Common.....	55.5	40.	4.5	.....
Best.....	50.	25.	25.	.....
French.....	55.	22.	23.	.....
French.....	55.	15.	30.	.....
Ulco.....	98.5	.....	.....	.....	Ba Ca, 1.5
White.....	77.	5.	15.	2.3	
White.....	33.	53.	10.6	2.4	Zn, 1
White.....	33.9	49.1	13.6	3.3	

ZINC BASE ALLOYS.

	ZN	CU	SN	SB	PB	OTHER ELEMENTS
Aluminum Solder, Frismuth.....	47.5	5.5	31.5	.....	.....	Al, 10.5; Ag, 5.5
Aluminum Solder, Frismuth.....	47.4	5.3	36.8	.....	.....	Al, 10.5
Aluminum Solder.....	30.	.....	65.	.....	.....	Bi, 5.
Aluminum Solder.....	80.	8.	.....	.....	.....	Al, 12.
Aluminum Solder.....	57.	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cd, 43.
Aluminum Solder, Mourey.....	94.	2.	.....	.....	.....	Al, 4.
Aluminum Solder, Mourey.....	80.	8.	.....	.....	.....	Al, 12.
Aluminum Solder, Bourbouse.....	81.82	.....	.....	.....	.....	Al, 18.18
Aluminum Solder, Cornande and Cruis	52.	.....	30.	.....	.....	Al, 17.5; Ni, 0.5
Aluminum Solder, Richards.....	25.	.....	71.5	.....	.....	Al, 3.5
Battery Plates.....	63.4	3.2	21.3	.....	12.	
Babbitt Metal.....	69.	5.	26.	3.	5.	
Bearing, Hard.....	90.	7.	1.5	1.5	.....
Bearing.....	88.	8.	2.	2.	.....
Bearing.....	85.	5.	10.	.....	.....
Bearing.....	77.	5.5	17.5	.....	.....
Bearing, English.....	67.7	7.4	14.9	.....	.....
Bearing.....	66.5	4.2	29.3	.....	.....
Bearing.....	55.	0.55	22.7	.....	.....	Al, 20.; Pb, 1.25
Biddery.....	90.2	6.3	0.8	.....	2.6	
Biddery Henie's.....	84.3	11.4	1.4	.....	2.9	
Birmingham, Platina.....	79.4	20.25	.....	.....	.....	Fe, 0.33
Brittania, Cast.....	48.	3.	48.	1.	1.	
Button.....	80.	20.	.....	.....	.....
Cook's Alloy.....	31.5	.....	.....	68.5	.....	(Zn, 43.; Sb, 57)
Dunnlevic and Jones.....	52.	1.6	46.	0.4	.....
Dunnlevic and Jones Antifriction.....	20.	.....	.....	20.	60.	
Dunnlevic and Jones Antifriction.....	85.	5.	.....	10.	.....
Dunnlevic and Jones, Russian.....	80.	8.	.....	10.	.....
Ehrhardt's Metal.....	89.	4.	4.	.....	3.	
Ehrhardt's Type.....	89.	3.	6.	.....	2.	
English White Metal.....	76.2	5.6	17.5	.....	.....
Fenton's Alloy.....	80.	6.	14.	.....	.....
Fenton's Alloy.....	80.	8.5	.....	14.5	.....
Glievor Bearing.....	73.5	4.4	6.7	9.	5.	Cd, 1.4

ZINC BASE ALLOYS (Continued).

	ZN	CU	SN	SB	PB	OTHER ELEMENTS
Hamilton Metal.....	93.4	3.5	....	1.5	3.1	Phos. Sn, S.
Heavy Axle.....	47.	1.	38.	6.	4.	
Hammonia Metal.....	32.25	3.25	64.5	....	....
Iridium.....	77.25	1.12	21.63	Trace	....
Iridium.....	83.00	1.25	15.75	Trace	....
Kemlet.....	67	9	....	....	....	Al, 15.
Kneiss Metal.....	50.	....	25.	....	25.	
Kneiss Metal.....	40.	3.	15.	....	42.	
Leddel Alloy.....	90.	5.	....	....	....	Al, 5.
Ledebur's Bearing.....	85.	5.	....	10.	....
Ledebur's Bearing.....	77.	5.5	17.5	....	....
Leddel Bearing.....	87.5	6.25	....	....	....	Al, 6.25
Lumen.....	86.	10.	....	....	....	Al, 4.
Lumen.....	85.	10.	....	....	....	Al, 5.
"Hartzink".....	91.9	0.13	....	....	2.4	Fe, 5.3
Parsons White Brass.....	30.	5.	65.	....	....
Pierrot Metal, Beugnot.....	83.3	8.3	7.6	3.5	3.	
Propeller Bushing.....	69.	5.	19.	7.	....
Pump Cocks.....	72.	7.	21.	....	....
Russian, Packing.....	98.5	....	0.98	....	0.32	Fe, 0.16
Russian.....	26.5	1.3	72.2	....	....
Salge Metal.....	85.5	4.	9.9	....	1.1	
Schomberg-Bearing.....	59.4	0.38	39.8	....	0.21	Fe, 0.15
Silver Leaf.....	8.25	....	91.	....	0.35	
Silver Metal.....	66.5	....	....	....	....	Ag, 33.5
Siemens Halske.....	48.	....	....	5.	....	Cd, 47.
Siemens Halske, Automobile.....	47.5	....	....	5.	....	Cd, 47.5
Sorel's Alloy.....	98.	1.	....	....	....	Fe, 1.
Sorel's Alloy.....	88.	10.	....	....	....	Fe, 10.
Spiauter (Hard Zinc).....	90.	2.	....	8.	....
Vaucher's Alloy.....	75.	....	18.	2.5	4.5	
Zelco.....	73	2	....	....	....	Al, 15.0

FUSIBLE METALS.

	BI	SN	PB	CD	OTHER ELEMENTS	TEMPERATURE OF FUSION
Anatomical Alloy.....	53.5	19.	17.	....	Hg, 10.5	60° C.
Bismuth Solder.....	40.	20.	40.	....	
Bismuth Solder.....	33.3	33.3	33.3	....	
Bismuth Solder.....	27.5	45.	27.5	....	
Bismuth Solder.....	25.	50.	25.	....	
D'Arcet.....	50.	25.	25.	....	
Eutectic.....	52.5	15.5	32.	....		96° C.
Eutectic.....	49.5	13.1	27.3	10.1		70-74° C.
Eutectic.....	51.6	....	40.2	8.1		91.5° C.
Eutectic.....	54.	26.	....	20.		103° C.
Eutectic.....	....	50.	32.	18.		145° C.
Fusible Tea Spoons.....	44.5	16.5	30.	....	Hg, 5-10	
Guthrie's.....	47.38	19.97	19.36	13.29		
Lichtenberg.....	50.	20.	30.	....	
Lipowitz.....	50.	13.3	26.7	10.		
Newton's.....	50.	18.75	31.25	....	
Onion's.....	50.	20.	30.	....	
Rose's.....	50.	22.	28.	....	
Rose's.....	35.	30.	35.	....	
Wood's.....	50.	12.5	25.	12.5		

GOLD ALLOYS.

	AU	AG	CU	OTHER ELEMENTS
Standard Gold, British.....	91.66	....	8.33	
Standard Gold, U. S.....	90.	....	10.	
22 Carat.....	91.66	4.166	4.166	
22 Carat Dental, Dark.....	91.57	4.99	3.44	
22 Carat Dental, Light.....	91.57	8.43	....
20 Carat.....	83.33	8.33	8.33	
20 Carat.....	83.20	10.81	5.99	
18 Carat.....	75.0	10.4	14.6	
18 Carat.....	75.00	12.00	13.00	
18 Carat.....	75.00	14.6	10.4	
18 Carat Dental.....	74.88	19.13	5.99	
18 Carat Special.....	75.00	20.00	5.00	
16 Carat.....	66.6	6.6	26.6	
16 Carat.....	66.66	11.12	22.22	
16 Carat.....	66.6	19.4	13.8	
16 Carat.....	66.45	25.57	7.98	
15 Carat.....	62.49	11.01	13.25	
14 Carat.....	58.3	4.16	37.5	
14 Carat Regular.....	58.33	13.33	28.34	
14 Carat Spring.....	58.33	16.00	25.67	
14 Carat.....	58.3	25.	16.6	
14 Carat Special.....	58.33	27.77	13.90	
14 Carat Dental.....	58.03	30.03	11.94	
12 Carat.....	50.00	14.58	35.42	
10 Carat Regular.....	41.66	12.34	46.00	
10 Carat.....	41.6	16.6	41.6	
10 Carat Spring.....	41.66	20.00	38.34	
8 Carat.....	33.30	20.00	46.70	
Yellow Gold.....	53.	25.	22.	
Red Gold.....	75.	....	25	
Dark Red Gold.....	50.	....	50.	
Pale Yellow Gold.....	91.6	8.3	....
Pale Yellow Gold.....	91.6	....	....	Fe, 8.3
Green Gold.....	75.	25.	....
Green Gold.....	75.	16.6	....	Cd, 8.3
Green Gold.....	74.6	11.4	9.7	Cd, 4.3
Green Gold.....	75.	12.5	....	Cd, 12.5
Grey Gold.....	85.7	8.6	....	Fe, 5.7
Grey Gold.....	83.3	....	....	Fe, 16.6
Blue Gold.....	75.	....	....	Fe, 25.
White Gold.....	90.	....	....	Pd, 10
Palladium Gold.....	90.	....	....	Pd, 10
White Gold.....	75-85	....	....	Ni, 10-8; Zn, 2-9
Gold Solders:				
18 Carat.....	75.	13.	12.	
18 Carat.....	62.5	31.25	6.25	
16 Carat.....	75.	16.6	8.3	
14 Carat.....	50.	33.3	16.6	
12 Carat.....	47.8	29.	17.1	Brass, 6.1
10 Carat.....	41.2	37.	21.2	Brass, 0.6
9 Carat.....	25.	50.	25.	
8 Carat.....	40.	36.6	23.4	
Best.....	62.5	22.5	15.	
Easy Melt.....	54.5	31.75	13.75	
Very Easy Melt.....	11.5	54.5	28.5	Zn, 5.5

SILVER ALLOYS.

	Ag	Cu	Zn	Sn	OTHER ELEMENTS
Sterling Silver.....	92.5	7.5	....	....
Rupee.....	91.6	8.3	....	....
Standard.....	90.	10.	....	....
Silver Solders:					
Hard.....	80.	13.2	6.8	....
Sterling.....	80.	2.5	17.5	....
Medium.....	75.	20.	5.	....
Medium.....	70.	22.5	7.5	....
Enamel.....	66.7	33.3	....	....
Pure Silver.....	72.	28.	....	....
French.....	66.	23.3	10.	....
Plate.....	64.5	22.5	13.	....
Common.....	62.5	30.	7.5	....
Chain.....	62.5	31.2	6.2	....
Chain.....	63.5	20.9	16.6	....
Quick.....	62.5	20.9	10.4	6.2	
Quick.....	56.9	27.7	11.5	3.8	
Bureau of Standards.....	40.	14.	6.	40.	
Argent Francais (Roulz).....	40.	35.	....	....	Ni, 25.
Argent Francais (Roulz).....	33.	40.	....	....	Ni, 27.
Argent Francais (Roulz).....	20.	50.	....	....	Ni, 30.
Argent Francais (Odessa).....	33.25	42.5	15.75	....	Ni, 8.5
Argent Francais, Mousset's Silver.....	27.5	59.5	9.5	....	Ni, 3.5
Proplatinum.....	23.57	....	....	....	Ni, 72.; Bi, 3.72; Au, 0.71

PLATINUM, ETC.

	Pr	Au	Ag	OTHER ELEMENTS
Thermo-couples.....	90.	....	....	Ir, 10.
Thermo-couples.....	90.	....	....	Rh, 10.
Solder.....	27.	....	73.	
Resistance.....	33.3	....	66.6	
Platine-au-titre.....	17-35	....	83-65	
Platinum-Gold:				
White.....	40.	60.	....
Almost White.....	30.	70.	....
Almost White.....	58.3	16.6	25.	
Cooper's Gold.....	18.75	....	....	Cu, 81.25
Cooper's Gold.....	29.17	....	....	Cu, 66.6; Zn, 4.15
Cooper's Pen Metal.....	50.	....	37.5	Cu, 12.5
Cooper's Pen Metal.....	....	25.	25.	Cu, 50.
Cooper's Mirror.....	9.5	....	....	Cu, 58.; Sn, 27.5; Zn, 3.5; As, 1.5
Palladium Gold.....	....	31.	19.	Pd, 10.35; Cu, 39.65
Platinum Substitutes:				
Palau.....	....	80.	....	Pd, 20.
.....	20.	....	....	Ni, 60.; Pd, 10.; V, 10.
Cooper's.....	25.	....	70.	Ni, 5.
Cooper's.....	....	....	70.	Co, 5.; Pd, 25.
Electrical.....	7.5	67.5	25.	
Electrical.....	5.	70.	25.	
Electrical.....	....	70.	25.	Ni, 5.
Proplatinum.....	....	0.75	23.5	Ni, 72.; Bi, 3.75

RESISTANCE ALLOYS.

	Ni	Cr	Fe	Mn	Cu	Zn	OTHER ELEMENTS
Advance.....	44.3	....	0.5	1.15	53.9	....
Argentan.....	26.	....	1.	....	56.	18.	
Calido.....	64.	8.	25.	3.	....	....

RESISTANCE ALLOYS (Continued).

	NI	CR	FE	MN	CU	ZN	OTHER ELEMENTS
Calorite.....	65.	12.	15.	8.	.....	.....
Calorite.....	65.	12.	23.	.....	.....	.....
Chromel A.....	80.	20.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chromel B.....	85.	15.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chromel C.....	64.	15.	25.	.....	.....	.....
Climax.....	24.4	.....	73.	2.6	.....	.....
Comet.....	30.4	2.2	66.9	0.8	0.4	.....
Constantin.....	46.	.....	.....	.....	54.	.....
Constantin.....	43.9	.....	0.4	1.34	54.15	.....
Dilver.....	(See Platinité)						
Eureka.....	(See Manganin)						
Excello.....	85.	14.	0.5	0.5	.....	.....
Fermet.....	18.	4.	Bal.	2.2	0.3	.....	W, 0.5-1.0; C 0.35
Ferrozoid.....	Nickel steel						
Ia-Ia.....	40.	.....	.....	.....	60.	.....
Ideal.....	45.	.....	0.66	0.45	53.4	.....	Al, 0.66
Ideal.....	40.	.....	1.	1.	58.	.....
Invar.....	36.	.....	64.	.....	.....	.....
Kromax.....	80.	20.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kromore.....	85.	15.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kruppin.....	28 per cent Nickel Steel						
Lucerno.....	67.9	.....	2.4	2.2	27.5	.....
Magno.....	95.	.....	.....	5.	.....	.....
Manganese Steel.....	.....	.....	Bal.	12.	.....	.....	C, 1.2
Manganin.....	4.	.....	.....	12.	84.	.....
Manganin.....	2.	.....	.....	12.	86.	.....
Manganin.....	12.	.....	.....	4.	84.	.....
Manganin.....	2.3	.....	0.6	15.	82.1	.....
Manganin.....	5.	.....	.....	25.	70.	.....
Marsh's Patent.....	75.	25.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monel.....	67.1	.....	2.1	1.7	28.4	.....
Nichroloy.....	75.	16.	8.	3.	.....	.....
Nichroloy.....	40.	7.	50.	3.	.....	.....
Nichroloy.....	23.	20.	50.	1.	.....	.....
Nichrome I.....	60.	11.	25.	4.	.....	.....
Nichrome II.....	75.	11.	12.	2.	.....	.....
Nichrome.....	66.	22.	10.	2.	.....	.....
Nickelin.....	18.	.....	.....	.....	62.	20.	
Nickelin.....	32.	.....	.....	.....	68.	.....
Nickelin.....	31.5	.....	.....	.....	55.3	13.1	
Ni-Cr-Cu.....	80.	25.	.....	.....	20.	.....
Ni-Cr-Cu.....	85.	20.	.....	.....	15.	.....
Ni-Cr-Al.....	88.	8.	.....	.....	.....	.....	Al, 12.
Non-Magnetic High Resistance.....	30.	70.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Phenix.....	25.	.....	75.	.....	.....	.....
Placet.....	60.	15.	20.	5.	.....	.....
Platinité.....	46-42	.....	54-58	.....	.....	.....
Platinoid.....	24.77	.....	0.47	0.15	54.	20.4	
Platinoid.....	14.	.....	.....	.....	60.	24.	W, 1-2
Rayo.....	85.	15.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Resistin.....	.....	.....	1.8	11.7	86.5	.....
Resistin.....	.....	.....	3.	12.	85.	.....
Rheotan.....	.....	.....	12.	2.	84.	4.	
Rheotan II.....	25.	.....	5.	.....	52.5	18.	
Silver Bronze.....	.....	.....	.....	18.	67.5	13.	Al, 1.25; Si, 0.25
Tarnac.....	(See Manganin)						
Tico.....	30.4	.....	67.3	1.12	1.1	.....
Tophet.....	61.	10.	26.	3.	.....	.....
Vestalin.....	(28 per cent Nickel Steel)						

HEAT RESISTING ALLOYS.

	NI	CR	FE	CU	MN	OTHER ELEMENTS
Aluminum Bronze.						
Armstrong.....	....	12.	Bal.	....	....	Si, 5.; C, 0.45
Calite.....	35.0	5.0	50.0	....	....	Al, 10.0.
Clebrium.....	2.0	13.1	Bal.	....	0.75	Mo, 3.6; Si, 1.5; C, 2.6
Clebrum.....	4.6	18.5	Bal.	2.	2.8	C, 2.0
Cobaltcrome.....	....	13.6	79.5	....	0.2	Co, 3.7; Mo, 0.8; Si, 0.8; C, 1.5
Duke's Metal.....	....	11.76	80.8	....	0.2	Si, 0.6; C, 1.45; Co, 4.; W, 0.35
Flame Resisting.....	9.7	14.	Bal.	....	0.77	Si, 0.2; C, 0.23
Ludlum.....	....	13-17	Bal.	....	....	Si, 1.; C, 0.4; Mo, 1.
Monel Metal.						
Nichrome.....	70.3	20.	6.9	....	1.9	Si, 0.5
Nichrome.....	53.7	16.7	22.4	....	1.4	Si, 1.0
Nichrome.....	80.	13.55	4.8	....	....	Si, 1.3
Nichrome.....	60.2	11.1	27.2	....	1.2	C, 0.3
Nichrome.....	61.2	9.9	26.9	....	1.0	Si, 0.3
Nichrome.....	64.7	13.3	6.4	11.	0.63	Si, 3.36; C, 0.35
Nichrome.....	70.3	13.2	7.25	3.25	0.2	Si, 3.7; Mo, 1.33
Nichrome.....	67.8	11.3	6.95	7.1	....	Si, 4.65; Ti, 0.25
Nichrome.....	62.	13.	20.	....	5.0	
Nickel Steel.....	30.	1.0	Bal.	....	1.0	
Resistal.....	16.56	15.14	Bal.	....	....	Si, 4.66; C, 0.3
Silchrome.....	....	9.5	Bal.	....	....	Si, 4.; C, 0.5
Silchrome Wire.....	....	18.	Bal.	....	....	Si, 3.; C, 0.3; W, 3.

NON-CORROSIVE ALLOYS.

	CR	CO	NI	CU	FE	OTHER ELEMENTS
Bario (sheet).....	4.25	....	90.	....	....	W, 1.2; Si, 0.3
Bario-Metal, Soft.....	20.	60.	....	....	....	W, 20.
Bario-Metal, Hard.....	30.	30.	....	....	....	W, 25.; Mn, 10.; Ti, 5.
Borcher's.....	30.	35.	35.	....	....
Borcher's.....	30.	34.	34.	....	....	Ag, 2.
Borcher's.....	30.	35.	35.	....	....	Mo, 0.5-5
Borcher's.....	36.	....	....	....	60.	Mo, 4.
Borcher's.....	65.	....	....	....	35.	
Brix.....	15-20	....	60-75	5.	....	Si, 4.; W, 1-4; Al, 2.; Mn, Ti 3; B, 1
Cobaltcrome.....	13.6	3.7	....	....	79.5	Mo, 0.84; Si, 0.8; C, 1.5
Cobaltcrome.....	30-25	5-10	....	....	70-60	
Cufenium.....	....	....	22.	72.	6.	
Cuniloy.....	....	....	65.	25.	....	Mn, 35.; Pb 1.
Delhi.....	18.	....	....	....	....	Si, 1.5; C, 0.3-0.6; Mn, 0.3
Duke's Metal.....	....	....	40.	30.	30.	
Duke's Metal.....	11.8	4.7	....	....	89.8	W, 0.35; Si, 0.6; C, 1.45
Haynes Metal.....	20-30	5-25	....	....	10-75	
Haynes Metal, Hard.....	15.	45.	....	....	....	W, 40.
Haynes Metal, Soft.....	10.	62.	....	....	....	W, 28.
Ilium.....	21.	....	62.5	6.5	1.	Mo, 5; W, 2; Mn, 1; Al, 1.
Krupp's V1M.....	14.25	....	2.25	....	Bal.	C, 0.1
Krupp's V2A.....	23.	....	9.5	....	Bal.	C, 0.4
McFarland and Harder.....	43.	....	46.	11.	....
McFarland and Harder.....	30.	....	59.	11.	....
McFarland and Harder.....	10.	....	48.	43.	....
McFarland and Harder.....	16.	....	29.	55.	....
Nevastain.....	9.5	....	....	....	Bal.	Si, 3.8; C, 0.43
Non-Oxidizable, Lemarquand.....	....	8.	7.0	39.	....	Zn, 37.; Sn, 9.
Non-Oxidizable, Marties'.....	35.	17.	10.	Zn, 18.; Sn, 10.
Parr.....	15.	80.	5.	
Parr.....	18.	66.6	8.5	W, 3.3; Al, 2.0; Mn, 1.; Ti, 0.2; B, 0.2

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