

First step with each word: back-latin

Lower-case words: move last letter to beginning

e.g. water > rwate

Proper nouns: move first letter to end

e.g. Helen > elenh

Original code, substitution

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z = code

- B L D - F A H - J I E O N - P U R Y T - V W G S Z = decryption

C G K L M Q S X Y = alternative

Succession of 2 or more of the same code letters

e.g. letter > rllttl > rl2t2l

e.g. Helen > lllnh > L3nh

Original code, single letters

M L = code

O E = (vowels shift)

I A = transcription

September 1904 additions to original code

X1 X2 X3 X4 X5 X6 X7 X8 X9 X10 = code (X is optional)

G L K M Q A E I O U = decryption

T' x' ' = code

TH TH h = decryption