

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. V.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1861.

NO. 3.

## THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

### Terms--In Advance.

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Single copies, 12 1/2

### Advertising.

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Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

### Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—Hon. B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.

County Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January, 3d Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.

Court of Sessions—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in October.

Probate Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.

Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

Sheriff, Charles S. Gray—County Clerk, E. Giddings.

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District Court—Hon. S. M. Bliss, Judge, 2nd Monday in March, June, September and December.

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Probate Court—Hon. Phil Keyser, Judge, 4th Monday in each month.

Board of Supervisors—F. F. Gaar, chairman, George W. Smith and — Paine, the 1st Monday in February, May, August and November.

Sheriff, D. D. Stewart—County Clerk, S. J. Stabler.

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Court of Sessions—Hon. G. J. Diefendorf, Judge, 2d Monday in March, July and November.

County Court and Probate Court—Hon. G. J. Diefendorf, Judge, 2d Monday of January, March, May, July, September and November.

Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February, August and November.

Sheriff, George F. Jones—County Clerk, W. F. Goad.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

**D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

**DR. S. F. RODOLPH,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,  
Office at the Drug Store,  
North-east corner of Union Hotel.  
Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

**DR. W. HORNBACK,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
KNIGHT'S LANDING,  
Yolo County,  
sep28-tf

G. W. BOWIE, HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,  
**BOWIE & GRIFFITH,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,  
Sacramento, Cal.  
dec-3tf

**H. H. HARTLEY,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law,  
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,  
Sacramento.  
jan1 tf

**New Corner Cigar Store!**  
**M. GREENHOOD & CO,**  
Importer and Dealer in  
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,  
jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

**SAMUEL RUSH,**  
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Will practice in the counties of Colusa, Yolo, Tehama, Sutter, Yuba and Butte.  
Collections promptly attended to.  
Office in the town of Colusa. aug16-tf

### POETRY.

#### He Came Too Late.

He came too late—the toast had dried  
Before the fire too long;  
The cakes were turned upon their side,  
And everything went wrong.  
She scorned to wait all night for one  
Who lingered on his way,  
And she took her tea alone,  
And cleared the things away.

He came too late. He saw at once  
That supper-time was o'er;  
Indifference in her calm smile dwelt;  
She closed the pantry door.  
The table-cloth had passed away—  
No dishes could be seen;  
She met him and her smiles were gay,  
But she never spoke of tea.

He came too late—the fragrant steam  
Of tea had long since flown;  
The flies had fallen in the cream,  
The bread was hard as stone.  
And when with word and look he tried  
His hungry state to prove,  
She nerved her heart with woman's pride,  
And never deigned to move.

#### AMERICAN GIRLS AND MATRIMONY.

American girls of good education, says Harper's Weekly, do not know how lucky they are. Every American girl who is sane and sound—and many are neither the one nor the other—has not one, but many chances of marriage. It is very different in Europe. In the country towns in England, marrying men are so rare that it is quite common to see a dozen charming girls, all well-educated, pretty, and lady-like, fighting for a half-starved curate or a wretched attorney.—Among English mothers, match-making is carried on to an extent wholly unknown here; and not from mean motives, but from sheer necessity. In France, no father expects his daughter to get a husband unless she buys him. Every man who has a daughter begins, when she is ten years old, to save money to buy a husband. Papa and mamma deprive themselves of luxuries, and even necessities to amass a respectable sum; the son's education is cut short to swell the daughter's purse. In proportion to its size is the quality of the husband. A father who can give his daughter half a million of francs will expect a General, or a Senator; and so on down. In Germany, and indeed throughout Europe, a father who expects his daughter to marry must buy a husband. In America, hearts are conquered, not bought. Any good girl, however poor, can always, if she will, obtain a husband—one of whom she may be proud, and every way worthy of her hand and heart.

**THE FAULTY PORTRAIT.**—All you sitters expect to be flattered, and very little flattery do you bestow. Perversely, you won't even see your own likeness. Take for instance, the following scene, which we had from a miniature painter:

A man, aged about forty, had been sitting to him—one of those little pretensions as you can imagine; you would have thought it impossible that he could have had a homoeopathic proportion of vanity—of personal vanity, at least; but it turned out otherwise. He was described as a greasy, bilious man, with a peculiar, conventional aspect, that is, one who affects a union of gravity and love.

"Well, sir," said the painter, "that will do. I think I have been very fortunate with your likeness."

The man looks at it and says nothing, puts on an expression of disappointment.

"What! don't you think it like sir?" says the artist.

"Why, ye-ee-s, it is like me, but"—  
"But what, sir? I think it exactly like. I wish you would tell me where it is not like."

"Why, I'd rather you would find it out yourself. Have the goodness to look at me."

And here our friend the painter declared that he put on a most detestably affected grin of amiability.

"Well, sir, upon my word I don't see any fault at all; it seems to me as like as it can be; I wish you would be so good as to tell me what you mean."

"Oh, sir, I'd rather not—I'd rather you'd find it out yourself; look again."

"I can't see any difference, sir; so if you don't tell me it can't be altered."

"Well, then, with reluctance, if I must tell you, I don't think you have given my my sweet expression about the eyes."

A clergyman lost his horse on Saturday evening. After hunting for it in company with a boy, until midnight he gave it up in despair. The next day he took for his text the following passage from Job: "Oh, that I knew where I might find him." The boy, who had just come in, supposing the horse was still the burthen of thought cried out: "I know where he is sir, he's in Tom Smith's stable."

### Woman's Trials.

In point of real trial to temper, nerves and patience, there is no comparison to be made between a woman's duties and a man's. As I sit, I hear the click of a shoemaker's hammer. From morning till night, it seems never to rest. The shoemaker leads a laborious life, but how steadfast and calm. He drives the peg, and he knows it will go in. He made so many shoes yesterday, and will make so many to-day. At just such a time he will go home to dinner, with just such an amount of work accomplished. But his wife, busy in her kitchen, has a baby, who is governed by no laws, and upset all her calculations. If he sleep through the morning, she will spring through her washing, and ironing, and boiling, and baking; but if he awake, as he probably will, at the most critical moment, everything has to give away. It is of no use to plan, for a chubby fist knocks down all her arrangements. Her baby is the most despotic of all tyrants; he has not the slightest regard for public opinion. It is of no manner of importance to him, whether the fire goes out or the rooms gets swept or not. If he wishes to be rocked, he must be, regardless of consequences. Then, very likely, there are three or four other little ones, who must be washed and dressed, and fed, besides having food prepared for them. If they are all in the soundest health, they need constant watching; for children are unlike pegs, they won't go where they belong. They are constantly making little dives right and left, and getting into mischief. Pull them out of the sugar bowl, and they tumble straightway into the molasses jug. If there be a cistern on the premises, they will be sure to pitch into it, head-foremost, sooner or later; and there be no cistern, it will go hard but they will find a tub of water somewhere big enough to sit down in.—Scissors and knives—everything that has an edge to it, draw them as if they were made of steel. A perverse prompting moves them to pound everything that can be injured by pounding, and scratch, and cut, and tear, according to the respective materials of the object. So it goes, even when they are well; but when, besides this, we think of the great army of diseases—the measles, scarlet fever, chicken-pox, mumps, colic, croup, infantum, and teething—that lie in wait for the little mortal and his mother, the prospect is appalling; the brunt of all falls upon the devoted mother. What is true of the shoemaker and his wife, is true of the blacksmith and his wife, and the tailor and his wife. I know that there are occupations that are more complex, and demand the exercise of all the powers. But the merchant and the lawyer, however absorbing and perplexing may be their avocations, have to do with grown up people. The merchant's clerks are often quite as gentlemanly and as well educated as himself. His brother merchants are acute and self-involved, but reasonable. The lawyer's client may be ignorant and stubborn, but he is an accountable being, and swayed by a homely and powerful logic; but the wife is the mistress of servants incredibly 'raw' and inexperienced, even when well disposed, and the mother of terrible infants. Let a man try to work with such tools and incumbrances, and see how he succeeds. It is true that a man's responsibilities are in one sense greater. If he make a mis-step, he brings down with him partner, clerks, wife and children, sometimes shaking even the church and society; while the good-wife may let this, that and the other duty slip without the sky falling. But, on the other hand, it is the greatness of the matter at stake which supports the man, and the littleness that disheartens the woman. She has the same round perpetually changing, yet always the same, of little cares and duties, which cannot be dispensed with, yet which never seem to amount to anything. It is all very well to cajole her with "fashioning the young mind," and "training the hand that is to guide the world," and "modeling the greatness of the next age," and all that sort of thing, but it is a long way to the next age, and when the future statesman comes crying to his mother, with Spaulding's prepared glue stuck all over his face and hair and clean apron, or his finger bleeding from the cut of a broken bottle, it is difficult to perceive

—the spirit  
Which shall rule men's minds, and make them bow  
As to a God throned amid his peers.  
Now if capital punishment is ever justifiable, it is when a man comes home from his office, or shop, or field, to his nervous, hurried, anxious, care-worn wife, and harshly or coldly asks why dinner is not ready, or why in the world she permits those children to make such a noise. I see a great deal of advice given to woman about meeting their husbands with a smile; but what value has a smile on the lips, if there be not a smile at the heart? and what manner of

man is he who wants his wife to crush back all her tears into her own bosom, and put on a mask for him? Is marriage to be a keeping up of appearances? Can love be retained only by a masquerade? Is a husband something that must be daintily fed, and gingerly managed, from whom the thorns must be hidden, and for whom the roses must blow, and if they won't blow, wax flowers must be manufactured? Nonsense! At the basis of true marriage is truth. It is life, and not dilettanteism, that glows on the household hearth. If the husband have manhood, he wants his wife just as she is. Her whims, sorrows, vexations and all. He does not wish to be wheedled by a *papier mache* image gotten up for the occasion. If things have gone smoothly, and she meets him with a smile, he strikes an attitude, and is, as the English say, "jolly." But if Johnny is croupy, and the baby is cross, and Bridget has given notice of leaving the next day, he is not old enough to expect her to forget all this, or rascal enough to wish her to gloss it over, and receive him with a pretence of being happy when she is not. There are many times when it would be better for him and better for her that he should open his arms and let her have a "good cry" there; and even if he condescend to be a little sentimental and tender, it can do no harm. This would soothe and calm her irritated nerves, and they would talk it over, and so love would bridge the chasm, and tunnel the mountains, and chain the lions; for the heart that loveth is not only willing but able. And the wifely tenderness will be made so strong and grateful, that when the husband comes home next day, in his turn irritated, vexed and savage, as only "good husbands" can be, she will snap her fingers at his meanness and surliness, and knead him and mould him and bake him so deftly, that he won't know he has been touched till he finds himself sitting clothed in his right mind.—*Congregationalist*

**MUCH PHILOSOPHY IN A FEW WORDS.**  
The following extract we make from one of Dr. Holland's late essays upon Human Life, now publishing in the Springfield *Republican*. The philosophy it inculcates would save a vast deal of unhappiness:

"It seems a very melancholy thing for a man to carry a mental ulcer with him through life—to feel its pricks and its pangs in every effort—to be conscious of its presence every hour—to be engaged in covering it from sight, or in the attempt to deceive the world in regard to it. Life is altogether too good a thing to be spoiled by a little sore, or a large one, when there exists an obvious mode of cure. It is our immense and intense self-consciousness that stands in our way always in this matter. The truth is that the world does not think half as much about us as we imagine it does. A man may walk through the city of New York with a 'face as homely as a hedge fence,' thinking about it all the time, and wondering what people think of it, and not a man in all the throng will even see it.—It is so in all the world at large. Our personal peculiarities, our personal failures generally, possess very little interest for others. They have enough to do in taking care of themselves, and have weaknesses and failures and peculiarities enough of their own, and if the world should spurn our well meant efforts in its behalf, why, let it go. It means nothing to get sore and sensitive over it. When a man truly learns of how little importance he is in the world, he is generally beyond the danger of becoming galled by his harness, whatever it may be."

**MOR'S YOU'LL KEEP.**—Some years ago an old sign painter, who was very cross, very gruff, and a little deaf, was engaged to paint the Ten Commandments on a tablet in a church not five miles from Buffalo. He worked two days at it, and at the end of the second day the pastor of the church came to see how the work progressed. The old man stood by, smoking a short pipe, as the reverend gentleman ran his eyes over the tablets.

"Eh!" said the pastor, as his familiar eye detected something wrong in the working of the precepts; "why, you careless old person, you have left a part of one of the Commandments entirely out; don't you see?"  
"No; no such thing," said the old man, putting on his spectacles; "no nothing left out—where?"  
"Why, there," persisted the pastor, "look at them in the Bible; you have left some of the commandments out."  
"Well, what if I have?" said old Obstinance, as he ran his eye complacently over his work; "what if I have? There's more there now than you'll keep!"  
Another and a more correct artist was employed the next day.  
"How many deaths?" asked the hospital physician, while going his rounds.  
"Nine." "Why, I gave medicine for ten." "Yes, but one wouldn't take it."

**RESOLUTIONS OF THE GRAND LODGE OF ODD FELLOWS.**—The United States Grand Lodge of Odd Fellows, at their late annual session at Baltimore, passed the following resolutions:

**WHEREAS,** The very spirit of Odd Fellowship—the life it would breathe over all the world—the profession it makes everywhere; and at all times recognizing but one nation—the earth; but one family—the race of man. This is one of its boasts—one pillar of its strength. And whereas, its universal adaptation to the wants of man in the demonstration that its principles are inspired—its doctrine divine; and whereas, the trouble, discord and faction that so often and fiercely prevail in and between the various associations of the day, enter not the portals of Odd Fellowship; and whereas the bickerings, the jealousies, the strifes for pæce and power, the spirit of aggrandizement, the thoughts of self, the contests of section and of party, which pre-empt society, embitter friendships, and occasionally even desecrate the sanctuaries, have cast no shadow within our Lodges; and whereas, to cement more strongly the ties that bind us together, and to renew our vows and devotions upon the sacred altar of Odd Fellowship; be it therefore

**Resolved,** That the perpetuity of Odd Fellowship, and its beneficial influence, can only be maintained and exercised by a rigid adherence to its ritual and fundamental laws.

**Resolved,** That the members of this Grand Lodge will employ every means, and will endeavor to impress upon the minds of their constituents the necessity of so doing, to cultivate and practice these sentiments and principles, which will be best calculated to preserve our beloved Order intact, wherever its benign influences has spread, wherever the banner of Odd Fellowship has been unfurled.

**Resolved,** That it is the duty of every good Odd Fellow, at all times, so to act, and so to speak, that their words and deeds may give no just cause of offense to those whom circumstances have, for the time being, cut off from friendship and social intercourse with us.

**Resolved,** That this Grand Lodge hopes, and will continue to hope, that the trying difficulties now existing, and which have shaken our common country to its very foundation—caused disgust and estrangement between brothers and friends—may be speedily and amicably settled; and the storm which is now raging in the breasts of the people of this once peaceful and happy land may be assuaged, and the clouds which have darkened the hopes, and blighted the prospects of a whole nation, may be swept away, giving place to a cloudless sky, bright and generous sunshine, shedding peace, harmony and joy over and throughout this wide spread land.

**LIVED POOR AND DIED RICH.**—A very good story is told of a sailor on board a vessel laden with Spanish dollars, that had been wrecked. The crew were taken off the wreck in boats, and just before the last boat was pushed off, a man was sent back to ascertain if there might not still be some one left. On arriving on the main deck, where the casks had been left, he found a fellow who had broken open several of the receptacles of base lucre and spread the contents thereof on a table-cloth on deck, in the midst of which he was seated, weapon in hand.—Being told that the ship was fast going to pieces, he replied: "The ship may go—I have lived a poor rascal all my life and I am resolved to die rich." Remonstrance was vain, and poor Jack, who preferred the death of a rich man to the life of a "poor rascal," was left to die all alone in his glory.

**DODGING THE HATTER.**—An individual purchased a hat in a shop kept by a tradesman by the name of Dodgin. The article was got in the absence of the proprietor, and the purchaser left the shop, entirely forgetting—by mistake of course—to pay for the aforesaid "tile." The tradesman, upon hearing the facts, started after him, in hot pursuit of the delinquent. Upon overhauling him, the following scene occurred:

"See here, sir, I wish to speak to you."  
"Move on."  
"I am Dodgin, the hatter."  
"That's my fix."  
"I tell you I am Dodgin, the hatter."  
"So am I; I am dodgin' the hatter, too—and very likely we are both of us dodgin' the very same chap."  
The scene ended with a striking tableau, in which Mr. Diddler found himself considerably mixed up with Dodgin, the hatter.

THREE young ladies of Anderson, Illinois, were married a few days since to three brothers by the name of Ice. If they lick them, we suppose they will have ice-screams.

ALL that some young woman need to inflame their hearts is a spark.

Declaration of Homestead.

Persons wishing to procure a correct legal form for making out a Declaration of Homestead, as required by the Act of the last Legislature, with the acknowledgment attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on application to the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS OFFICE. By filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the fees for acknowledgement and record.

Justices Blanks.

Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the NEW LAW, for Sale at this Office.

H. J. HIDELEMAN, Bookseller, Fourth street next to the Post Office, Sacramento, is our authorized Agent to receive subscriptions for the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

The details of the news of two battles in Missouri has come to hand since our last week's issue, one at Bolivar, below St. Louis, in which the enemy were repulsed with great loss. The other at Fredericktown, Mo., in which Jeff. Thompson and Col. Lowe, with about 6,000 confederates, and an equal number of Federals under command of Col. Carlin, Plumer, and Ross, resulted in the defeat of the confederates with a loss of 100 killed and about 200 wounded. Col. Lowe was among the killed. A late battle at Bolivar, Virginia, was equally successful to the Federalists—Col. Gary, formerly of this State, commanded.

We learn that Albert Strode died near this place on Thursday night last, of the Small Pox. As this disease is now quite prevalent throughout the State; we would suggest the immediate vaccination of those in our county and in our neighborhood particularly. By prompt attention to this matter, a dreadful disease may be checked. We have ascertained that a quantity of fresh matter is now on hand at Drs. Rodolph, Hornback and Pickett, of Knight's Landing.

ADVICE TO THE FARMERS.—From our knowledge of the Markets and the Foreign demand, and steady increased price paid for Grain. We think farmers would do well to save an ample supply for both Seed and Bread. It is always an unfortunate thing for this County for a short crop to fall into the hands of speculators at this early stage of the year. A few bushels to spare in the Spring will not be amiss.

THE RAIN.—We have had three copious rains this week. According to the pulvimeter the fall has been about three fourths of an inch. Californians know full well how to enjoy the bounties of rain. Nature has already put on her cleanly appearance, and we gladly say; good by, horrible dust.

PREMIUMS.—This day (Saturday.) D. N. Hershey, will give two Premiums, at Knight's Landing. First, \$50 for the best Colt, and \$25 for the second best Colt, foaled in the Spring of 1861, by "regyle." Exhibition to take place between the hours of 12 m. and 2 p.m.

APPOINTMENT.—A. Mathews has been appointed Engineer for the 18th Swamp Land District, embracing the Tule Land in Yolo County, by the Board of Swamp Land Commissioners. We are informed that he will commence the survey at once.

THE steamer Henrietta, Captain Zimmerman, left here on Thursday last, for Sacramento, with about 140 tons wheat, for the Lombard Mills.

We would call the attention of the public to the advertisement in another column of O'Connell, Ryan & Co., 83 J street, Sacramento.

THANKSGIVING BALL.—On Thursday Evening, the 28th instant, a Ball will be given by W. G. Seely, at the Union Hotel in Knight's Landing.

THE Ball given by W. Campbell, at Cacheville last night, we understand was well attended.

It is reported that the safe of C. Goldstone, of Shasta City, was robbed on Monday evening of last week of between six and seven thousand dollars.

THE steamer Sonora sailed from San Francisco for Panama on Monday last, taking \$969,260 of treasure.

THE cost of the new United States Court building in San Francisco, now completed and occupied, is said to be \$45,000

Twenty-eight arrests were made in San Francisco for violating the Sunday Law last Sunday.

Government Changes.

Some people are greatly alarmed at any change that may be made in the Government, or heads of department. It is always well to move in such matters with great caution, but it is equally true that we should sometimes move firmly. In a democratic government like ours, resting with the will of the people, we must expect, and must have political changes. In times like these when an internecine war is trying the Government to its utmost; we need not be alarmed to learn that some men through infirmities (especially military men) and others through want of fitness are unable to perform the duties assigned them. It is not only the duty, but the safety of the Government to correct those wants and abuses. Lieutenant General Scott on account of his advanced age and infirmities sent his resignation to the Cabinet, October 31st; and on that ground it was accepted; General Scott was in the 76th year of his age. He has enjoyed a long and brilliant career of public life; his history and life are so well interwoven in the minds of the American people, that they need no enoluments at our hands. He leaves with his son-in-law by steamer for Europe, and we trust the friendly relations he will there cultivate on behalf of the Federal Government will in a measure compensate for his retirement. Gen. McClellan has been notified by the Cabinet that the command of the whole army would devolve upon him; who will take Gen. McClellan's place is not yet determined.

Rumor anticipates the resignation of Gen. Wool. We are not able to give his correct age, but know him to be far advanced, and believe him to be older than Gen. Scott; which may answer the many inquiries that are made, why he is not assigned to more active duties.

As was anticipated, General Fremont has been superseded. General Halleck, of this State, who had just arrived in Washington, awaiting the order of the Department, has been assigned to his place. We never had much confidence in Gen. Fremont's fitness for the place. It is said he was on the very eve of a battle, we should have said let him fight. We are not acquainted with the reasons on which the Cabinet based his removal. The reports that he had surrounded himself with a board of California swindlers; that he was building eleven Forts around St. Louis; that he might have reinforced Gen. Lyon and Mulligan, at Springfield and Lexington; that he was issuing Commissions himself, and letting contracts on his own private account; that his Proclamation was contrary to law; have been enquired into by a Committee appointed for that purpose.—The appointment of Gen. Fremont was on the pressure of the times considered a popular one. He had gained great notoriety as an explorer, and some military fame in the early conquest of this country, and his political popularity in the western States, forced him upon the President as a man fitted for the command of the Western Army; and the best indication of the honesty of the President in making this appointment, is his removal when he is found unfit for the position.

We claim to be national, and believe the Government is fast assuming that shape. It is now our country and not party. We cannot afford to build up or destroy parties, or individuals at the sacrifice of our country. We believe in taking fit men to accomplish certain purposes, let them come from what party they may.

THE bombardment and capture of the town of Beaufort and the Island of Port Royal in Beaufort District, South Carolina, announces the destination of our great fleet which recently sailed from Fortress Monroe. This is an important acquisition to the Federal cause, as it gives us one of the largest and best harbors on the Atlantic coast. It is an old Colony District, and embraces 1500 square miles, and according to the census of 1850 has a population of 38,805, of which the enormous proportion of 32,279 were slaves; and produces a large amount of rice, corn, and sweet potatoes. Beaufort is about fifty miles north of Charleston, and on a direct line between Charleston and Savannah. This furnishes a basis of operations against both Charleston and Savannah and gives possession of their railroad communications of which our Government has already taken possession. It gives an opportunity to make formidable movements into the interior of the country.

It is rumored that Beauregard's army is fast leaving the Potomac for the defense of South Carolina.

Board of Supervisors.

The Board of Supervisors met Nov. 4th 1861—Present: S. N. Norton, President, G. E. Sill and A. W. Morris. The Board decided by a vote, that they would not allow J. P. Hardy, ex-County Warden of the Sacramento City and County, more than fifty cents per day for keeping Yolo County prisoners. Chas. M. Hiddleston was appointed Road Master for Putah Township, and A. Blair, Constable, for same Township. Supervisor Norton was authorized to purchase lumber for a Bridge over Willow Slough near Ryan's house. School District, No. 11, of Cacheville, was changed so as to be comprised within the following boundaries: commencing at Cache Creek, at the eastern boundary line of Wm. Gordon's land; running thence North, 1/2 mile north of the second standard line: thence east to the western boundary of J. W. Brown's land: thence north a 1/2 mile: thence east a 1/2 mile: thence south a 1/2 mile: thence east a 1/2 mile: thence south again a 1/2 mile: thence east a 1/2 mile: thence south a 1/2 mile: thence east a 1/2 mile: thence south to Cache Creek: thence east along the south side of said creek, to the north-eastern corner of G. W. Hunt's land: thence south along the eastern line of Hunt's land to the south east corner thereof: thence west along the southern line to Cache Creek and thence along said Creek to beginning.—A new School District, No. 18, was set off from District, No. 3, in Washington Township, on the Sacramento river, above the Toll Road of J. L. Lewis and south of the north line of Watson's north line, the same to be called the Monument District.

The allowance of \$75 per month to S. W. Raveley for county printing was discontinued, and the Board voted an allowance of \$50 to the same in payment for all printing chargeable to the County.—Upon satisfactory representation of H. Gaddis, County Superintendent of Public Schools, that three hundred dollars per annum was insufficient to pay him for the amount of services demanded by the interest of the schools in the County, the salary of that office was raised to \$100 for the ensuing year. Office and rooms for the Sheriff were rented of Jas. Reed, in the old Court House, at \$10 per month.

The following bills were allowed and ordered paid:

M. A. Wood, School Marshal	\$ 24 00
A. A. Fletcher, do	10 00
E. C. Taylor, do	12 00
W. W. Joseph, do	24 00
J. P. Hardy, feeding prisoners	133 00
D. Schindler, as Cooper	20 00
E. C. Taylor, do	43 70
D. Schindler, J. P.	3 00
Friend & Terry, lumber	17 28
Z. Gardner, do	52 50
W. H. Edgson, repairs on Treas. room	22 00
J. C. Davis, bridges on Putah road	564 00
C. W. Reed, stationary	39 75
J. D. Bicknell, School Marshal	12 00
S. W. Raveley, printing	50 00
J. W. Clerk, School Marshal	12 00
Wm. N. Brooks, stove pipe, etc.	14 75
J. H. Cross, Constable	50 75
Sacramento Hospital, care of sick	119 15
J. P. Montgomery, medical attention	100 00
Mrs. Sweeney, care of blind man	31 25
J. T. Daly, as Prosecuting Attorney	30 00
J. S. Cox, School Marshal	9 00
G. W. Seever, rent of Court House 2 m	80 00
Morgan Govel, Constable	19 50
E. Giddings, County Clerk	13 29
S. N. Norton	18 00
G. E. Sill	31 50
A. W. Morris	31 00
E. Giddings, Clk Board Supervisors	18 00

The Board counted the money in the County Treasury and found the same to be \$14,919 37 on the 6th instant. The salary of the County Auditor for services provided by law to be paid by salary was fixed at \$40 per month.

The Board adjourned until the first Monday of December next.  
S. N. NORTON, President.  
E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

LATONA.—The Shasta Courier suggests that the name of Latona, a town at the head of Sacramento navigation, be changed to Reading. The reason mentioned is, that Latona was an immoral female of the heroic age. Is there no one to defend the repute of this beautiful but scandalized lady? Then, be ours the task to champion her wrongs, and sing the glory of her virtues. For further particulars, we refer the reader to Homer and Ovid.

SECESSION LETTERS.—The Deseret (Salt Lake) News of the 25th, says:—A recent Pony from the East took back again to California a heavy package of letters addressed from friends on the Pacific to friends in the Confederate States. The letters were opened at the Dead Letter office and remitted to Gen. Sumner for his calm perusal. The General will doubtless find some of his visiting, hand-shaking lovers of the Union among the number.

THE Princess Clothilde, wife of Prince Napoleon, and daughter of Victor Emmanuel, has presented a splendid Chalice to St. Stephen's Church, New York.

Criticism, Criticized!

"Sweet are the uses of adversity;—These are the counsellors, That feelingly persuade me what I am" The *Appeal* says of our Poem to the President, that it is not equal to the deed it versifies. Very likely, for no language in prose or verse, can adequately portray the dignity and humanity of the act. But the *Appeal* is doubtless high authority in matters of poetry, judging from the effusions, that often grace its columns, and we hail the opportunity "to break a lance with so exalted an opponent." It is a convenience to have in a newspaper office a poet; as the Dutch woman said about a husband—"it is a handy thing to have about the house." We have always liked the *Appeal*, and do still, especially on account of its poetic talent. A poetic Editor is far less hurtful, than an ill-natured one; the latter attacks only its enemies—the former tries to save his friends. By his faithfulness they are led to exclaim

"O! would some power the gift of 'g'ive us, To see ourselves, as others see us, It wad frae monie a blunder free us, And foolish notion." We like the *Appeal* because it can keenly scent out a fault; it has the ability "Closely to distinguish and divide A hair-twist south and south-west-side." Why should we hate the *Appeal*. As Colridge has said, "to be wroth with one we love, is madness in the brain."

The trite proverb that—out of evil comes good—is only an epigrammatic mode of stating, that almost all human affairs are based on a system of compensations. By a system of antagonisms or compensations, the affairs of this world are conducted, i. e. A man of sterling character is a match or off-sett for a man with capital, a man of untiring industry, a match for one of herculean physical strength, and a poetic Editor balances off with him who conceives a theme worthy of the inspiration of the muses.

We never did like a *cyptic*, (no allusion to the *Appeal*), one who never sees a good quality in a man, and never fails to see a bad one. He is the human owl, vigilant in darkness, and blind to light, always mousing for vermin, and never seeing noble game.

The *Appeal* congratulated us on our chosen theme. Noble *Appeal*, when I think of thy generosity, thy kindness, thy good sense, and above all, thy poetic functions, I am, the older I grow, more profoundly impressed with thy high and noble prerogatives. Yes in the sweet language of Burns, I add

"Time but the impression stronger makes, As streams their channels, deeper wear." It is a desirable qualification, and the *Appeal* has it, always to be able to discern exactly, just

"What difference there should be Twix 'tweddle-dum and tweddle-dee." Our age needs the inspiration of heroic example, and those who would "do good by stealth, and blush to find it fame" must, if needs be, stand revealed—held forth to an admiring world as

Faithful, truthful, clever critics, As ever mended human lyrics. We will take cheerfully the services, hints, etc., of the *Appeal*, and press on, under theegis of the following encouraging sentiment

"To weakness strength succeeds, And power from frailty springs." We repeat, we admire the *Appeal* for its able advocacy of truth in its broadest sense, and especially for its poetry. In our kindness we would suggest to the scholarly *Appeal* that

"It's well to remember Milo's end, Wedged in that timber, which he strove to rend." S. B. ROCKWELL. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., NOV. 14, 1861.

FRUIT TREES IN THE VICINITY OF BARN YARDS.—It would be well, says the *Saratoga Farmer*, if farmers would surround their barn yards and pig-pens with fruit trees. Such trees bear abundantly, and heavy crops of plums can often be obtained in such places, as the stung fruit is sure to be picked up and devoured as soon as it falls, thus preventing the increase of the curculio Apples, pears, cherries, and all other fruit, do well for the same reason, and they are also provided with a plentiful amount of liquid manure from the drainage of the barn-yard.

POPULATION OF NEVADA TERRITORY. The report of the census taker of Nevada Territory estimates the population at 16,304. Emigration from the East and from this State, since the above census was taken, has probably increased the population to about 20,000. It is an unfavorable time in the winter months to work in the mines, and consequently for the next four months but few additions will be made to the population, but in the spring miners, speculators and traders will flock by hundreds to the new Territory.—*Mountain Democrat*.

WELLS, FARGO & Co., of New York, have taken \$100,000 of the National Loan.

A GREAT CLOCK.—Benson, the great watch and clockmaker, Ludgate Hill, London, is constructing a clock for the International Exhibition of next year. It will be second in size only to the great Westminster clock. The dial is to be from 15 to 20 feet in diameter, and will be placed immediately over the centre arch of the building. The movement at the base is 12 feet by 8, or nearly 100 square feet, and will be about 20 feet in length. It will chime the quarters on four bells and strike on a fifth, weighing about forty-five hundred weight. The whole will be enclosed in a glass case.

DAN RICE'S SHOW.—The San Francisco Spirit of the Times understands that John Wilson, well known in San Francisco as a theatrical manager, has made arrangements to bring the entire original Dan Rice's show to California.—It will come by way of Panama, and is expected to arrive in about two months.

GOOD WAGES IN SISKIYOU.—Owing to the large number of miners having left for the new mines, miners wages in this county have increased, and drifters being scarce, are very readily engaged at \$4 per day and board.—*Yreka Union*.

A CHALLENGE.—M. D'Albarte, of London, has challenged Blondin for \$500 to cross the valley at Matlock, from the High Tor to the Heights of Abraham on a tight rope 4,000 feet long and 700 feet high.

HORSES DYING.—During October a large number of horses died near Jackson, in Amador county, of a disease unknown. They were affected by a swelling under the lower jaw.

A CHANGE.—W. S. Byrne, late editor of the *La Porte Messenger*, has taken charge of the business and local department of the *Marysville Express*.

THE *Union* paid a handsome poetic compliment a few days since to the *Magnetic Telegraph*. Our correspondent has taken the thing in hand and revised, enlarged and improved it (we think) which renders it more truly poetic. [Ed]

The *Magnetic Telegraph*. Poem thereon, Revised and Enlarged. BY S. B. ROCKWELL.

What mean those leagues of mystic wire, Stretch'd out afar, o'er hill and plain? As if to string some massive lyre, And ring out earth's redeeming strain. What of those sentinel posts that stand, On wooded hill, and dusky plain, Pointing to heaven sublimely grand, Arm link'd to arm, from main to main. What mean those mystic keys and screws, That chemic fount, those magic springs, Where form is wed to thought, and news Rides forth, on fiercest lightning wings. It is the master-piece of thought, The climax of all human skill, When chemistry is proudly taught, To execute all human will. It is a tribute paid to man, Spreading his praise on fiery wing, As ne'er was paid since time began, By Priest or Prophet, Chief or King. No more we'll trust the carrier dove, Or on the laggard steed depend, But give the lightning from above, Our thoughts, around the world to send. Flashing through heaven's remotest space. To spread the news, or state of trade, Time's swiftest flight would lose the race, When harnessed with this subtle jade! E'er word is out, or deed is wrought, 'Tis whispered round and round the world, The earnest soul, with every thought, Is omnipresent like as God!

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., NOV. 13, 1861.

DEATHS. Near Knight's Landing, Nov. 14, Alice Byington, eldest daughter of J. L. Byington, aged 14 years. Near Knight's Landing, Nov. 14th, Albert Strode, aged 24 years.

New Advertisements. Thanksgiving Ball.

On Thursday Evening, Nov. 28. A BE ALL WILL BE GIVEN BY WILLIAM G. SEELY, At the Union Hotel, Knight's Landing.

NEW GOODS. DRESS GOODS ALL NEW STYLES. O'CONNELL, RYAN & Co.'s

We invite particular attention to our FALL DRESS GOODS, Imported direct. WE SELL LOW, And always endeavor to keep the best Class of Goods in our line. Give us a Call. 83 J street, between 3d and 4th, Sacramento. nov16-1f

**Moral Effects of Intemperance.**

Animal nature was never exposed to greater sufferings, than those occasioned by the intemperate use of spirituous liquors. The moral agonies to which the soul of the inebriate is exposed, are more than is in the power of the tongue or pen to describe. The convulsions of soul, in the absence of that chastity and rectitude of character, which alone adorns the life, and lights up the pathway of the upright and virtuous man, with the glory of the midday sun, are indescribable.— And, as it is the moral, and consequently the immortal principle within man that sins, and not the mere physical man, it takes the soul into captivity, binds it with the bands of despair and anguish, and identifies it with the friends of the bottomless pit.

But such a result as we have mentioned, was, perhaps, never thought of by the unsuspecting youth, while taking his first steps from wisdom's ways. Self complacency, as relied on by thousands, and a full belief that temptation would be fully triumphed over by the exercise of a perfect control over appetite, has been the breaker on which thousands have wrecked. It is an egregious mistake, for any one to suppose that virtue is a creature of circumstance, and is to be laid aside as a garment, to be taken up by us at our option. Nay, virtue is the life of the soul, and cannot be laid aside only at the expense of the life of the soul. Neither can it be replaced by any other power than that of God, and he only promises to do so through a mediator.

But as the merry fish rushes from the lively waters of the river, they went from the river last summer to die in the slough, and rejoices to find that he can navigate the slough, notwithstanding he meets thousands of his kind descending the stream who announce by the presence of their dead bodies that death and destruction await the living; still they pursue their fatal course until they perish. So does the young man pursue the fatal road to ruin, until he feels his captivity, and, in anguish of soul, clings his chain and cries for help. It is then that the angel of temperance reappears, while on her breast is legibly written, to the account of the poor wretch, every violation of her merciful exhortation, "remember now thy Creator in the days of thy youth." In that sad hour, the moral effects of intemperance, is to alienate the soul from its God, and consequently from all that is good, in proportion to the tenacity with which it has settled down upon the affections. It dissolves the tie between brothers. It hurries remembrance of friends in early life. It advances farther, and tramples under foot the earnest lessons of a kind father, and bids the unfortunate man drink a heavy draught to banish the remembrance of an angel-like mother; and emboldens the man to be untendered at the presence of an affectionate wife bathed in tears, or at the wail of precious children while they weep for bread.

But when the moral effects of intemperance are finished, and the man works up to the reality of his condition. It is then that conscience thunders, and remorse, as a two edged sword goads the soul, and as the burning gulph opens before him, he recoils and trembles, and weeps for relief, and prays for help. The poor wretch is then in the hands of a monster, who is a stranger to pity and takes no price for his victim; but lost! is all his wail, while it is the chief music of the victor who holds him in chains. Now the vortex roars as the storm, and the withering worm struggles to stay the fiery wave, but the effort grows fainter, until despair flashes upon the soul, followed with a shriek that pierces the heavens, in solemn warning to the living and falls to rise no more in this world.— This is the work of RUM when finished. VOX.

YESTERDAY was the first day for the execution of the Governor's orders in regard to passports. Hereafter, persons wishing to leave the city, either by steamer or by railroad train, will be obliged to provide themselves with a passport, for which application must be made at the Governor's office, between the hours of 9 and 3 o'clock. Persons residing on the line of the Jackson Railroad, and whose business requires them to travel frequently, can obtain a monthly passport on application to Mr. T. S. Williams, the General Superintendent. Military officers will accompany each train, and all travelers detected without the requisite pass, will be arrested and taken back to the city.—N. O. Picayune, Oct. 11th.

**A. LAMOTT,  
HATTER  
SUCCESSOR TO  
LAMOTT & COLLINS,  
Corner 2d and J streets,  
Sacramento,**

Is the leader of Styles for the State, and has on hand  
**The Largest Assortment  
OF  
HATS AND CAPS**  
Of every description, to be found on the Pacific Coast.

Is selling at 25 per cent. less than any other house.  
Call on him and look at his Stock before purchasing elsewhere.  
All orders from the country promptly attended to.  
Hats of all kinds made and repaired.  
nov2-tf.

**H. H. BANCROFT & CO.,**  
609 Montgomery street,  
San Francisco.  
Have just received the following New  
**BOOKS.**

Edevin of Diera, a Poem by Alex. Smith, Recreations of a Country Parson, Life in the South Pacific, The House on the Moor, Gipsey Prophecy, by Mrs Southworth, Dr. Russell's Civil War in America, Volume 24 Howard's U. S. Supreme Court Reports, Volume 33 Barbour's N. Y. Supreme Court Reports, Upton's Maritime Warfare and Prize Law, Spots on the Sun, Faraday's Chemistry of a Candle, Halleck's International Law and Laws of War, Belknap's Probate Law.

**IN PRESS.**  
Hand-Book Almanac, and Year Book of Facts, 1862.

CONTENTS:  
I. Calculations, by Thomas Tennent, II. On the Art of War, by H. W. Halleck, III. Federal Officers on the Pacific, IV. State and County Officers, Members of the Legislature, Attorneys, &c., for California, Oregon, Washington and Nevada, V. Election Returns.  
oct19-tf

**MONEY MUST COME.  
DELAYS ARE DANGEROUS.**

PERSONS indebted to the undersigned by Note or Book Account, are earnestly requested to make payment at once.

The highest market price  
**PAID IN CASH FOR  
WHEAT**

J. & J. W. BALDWIN,  
Knight's Landing, Sept. 26, 1861.

**CASH PAID FOR  
SHEEP**  
By S. W. RAVELEY,  
Knight's Landing.

**VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN,  
DEALERS IN  
IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL AND  
BLACKSMITH TOOLS,  
Fourth Street, between I and J,  
Sacramento.  
aug3-tf**

**CHARLES F. ROBBINS,  
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN  
TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTING MATERIAL,  
INKS, CARD STOCK, &c.,  
Nos. 111 and 113 Clay Street  
feb2-ly San Francisco.**

**BEEES! BEEES!!  
FOR SALE Cheap—TEN Hives  
BEEES, warranted full and healthy, will be sold cheap, for Cash, or exchanged for Barley or Wheat, for further particulars apply to  
S. W. RAVELEY,  
At this Office.**

**171,500  
BRICK FOR SALE, LOW.**  
Apply to  
**J. & J. W. BALDWIN,  
MERCHANTS,  
Knight's Landing.  
Nov. 7, 1861.**

**PAINTER & CO.,  
Practical Printers, and Dealers in  
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,  
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.,  
511 Clay street, above Sansome,  
San Francisco.  
J. B. PAINTER } Offices fitted out with dis-  
J. M. PAINTER } patch.  
T. P. PAINTER }  
dec22-ly**

**LEGAL NOTICES.**

**PROCLAMATION** of Thanksgiving. State of California, Executive Department, Sacramento, November 4, 1861. There is a moral grandeur in the public acknowledgment of Divine goodness. Political institutions, however excellent, do not constitute the only source of happiness to the people; for underlying these are the finer moral elements essential in the creation of national greatness and individual well-being. This was well understood by the immortal men who bequeathed us this glorious inheritance of ours. It was thought to be eminently proper by those great and good men, whose fame has rendered our country illustrious, that the State should, by its public acts, pay beoming respect to these observances, and thus encourage individual respect for public and private virtues, and veneration for the Supreme Being. Infused with these sentiments, the Executive of this Commonwealth takes peculiar interest in again providing for a public recognition of the divine source of all our blessings, and a public manifestation of the gratitude of the people for the same.

To be grateful is to enjoy the gifts of heaven; while the simple expression of our thankfulness is all the return we can make for the possession of these many blessings. California, in all the ardor of her youth, this day rejoices in the fullness of her prosperity. The earth has yielded forth its fruits for herin overwhelming abundance, her treasures of gold have not been exhausted, while she has enlarged her contributions to the wealth of her sister States and other lands.—The increase of her flocks and herds, luxuriating on her abundant pastures under her benign skies, animates her hills and valleys with visions of gladness. Her homes are full of peace and plenty. War, famine, and pestilence have not invaded her happy abodes; nor from any such unnatural cause is there heard the wail of sorrow, or the lamentations of the widow, or the cry of the orphan within her borders.

Multitudes have been added to her thriving population during the year, to enjoy with us the rich munificence of Heaven, and to aid us in extending the conquest of a superior civilization. No other land has been so highly favored in all the elements of material progress as this beautiful heritage of ours. And while the homes of our people are filled with contentment and peace, may they be distinguished as the habitations of wisdom, justice, charity, and love.

Now, therefore, I, John G. Downey, Governor of the State of California, do hereby appoint and set apart THURSDAY, the 28th of November, instant, as a day of Public Thanksgiving to Almighty God, for the distinguished mercies and blessings bestowed upon us during the past year. And I call upon all the people to lay aside their daily avocations, and meet in their accustomed religious assemblies, and in all suitable ways, and in all due solemnity, to pour forth their gratitude: in prayer and praise to our Heavenly Father for all his goodness; remembering, at the same time, to supplicate fervently for the speedy removal of our national calamities, and for the perpetuity, in all its power and glory, of this Union and equality of States, to which, under Providence, we most cheerfully attribute the unparalleled prosperity of our people; and to the existence of which, in its former purity and justice, we look, as the main hope, the sheet-anchor of civil and religious liberty to ourselves and our posterity.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand, and caused the great Seal of the State to be affixed, the day and year above written.  
J. G. DOWNEY, Governor of California.  
Attest: JOHNSON PAIG, Secretary of State,  
nov-tf

**NOTICE.**  
THE Partnership existing between J. B. Chinn and D. N. Hershey, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to the Firm, are hereby notified to make payment to the said D. N. Hershey, who is authorized to receive all sums due the firm, and to pay all the indebtedness of the same.  
J. B. CHINN,  
D. N. HERSEY,  
Cache Creek, October 30, 1861.  
nov2-3t

**Administrator's Notice.**  
ALL persons having claims against the Estate of Gregory Knight, deceased, are required to present them to the undersigned, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from date or they will be forever barred by law.  
CHAS. F. REED, Administrator.  
Knight's Landing, nov. 2, 1861.  
nov2-4t

**\$1,000 REWARD**  
The Sureties of William N. Brooks, County Treasurer of Yolo county, hereby offer a reward of One Thousand Dollars for the arrest and conviction of the party or parties who robbed said Treasurer's safe at Cacheville, Yolo county, on Sunday evening, April 14th, 1861, or a proportionate reward for information which may lead to the discovery of the perpetrator of the robbery, or the recovery of the funds. The names of the party offering this reward can be had at the Union office, Sacramento.  
apl27-tf

**NOTICE.**  
ALL PERSONS INDEBTED to the undersigned who wish to save expense will do well to come forward and settle immediately.  
Those wishing to pay in Wheat or Barley, must bring it in without further delay.  
NO FURTHER CREDIT WILL BE GIVEN unless by special contract,  
THOMAS & BROWNELL,  
Knight's Landing, Sept. 11th, 1861.

**NOTICE.**  
ALL Persons having COLTS foaled in Spring of 1861, by the stallion "ARGYLE"  
Will exhibit them at Knight's Landing, on Saturday, the 16th instant, between the hours of 12 m. and 2 o'clock p.m., and receive the following Premiums:  
For the best Colt .....\$50 00  
For the second best Colt.....\$25 00  
The Committee composed of three gentlemen. Two of which are to be selected by the owners of the Colts, and one by the undersigned.  
D. N. HERSEY,  
Knight's Landing, Nov 2, 1861. 3t

**LEGAL NOTICES.**

**Insolvent Notice.**  
IN the County Court, in and for the County of Yolo, in the State of California. In the matter of the Petition of Henry M. Fiske, an Insolvent Debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. Isaac Davis, Judge of the County Court aforesaid, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said Insolvent Henry M. Fiske, to be and appear before the Hon. Isaac Davis aforesaid, in Chambers, at the Court Room of said Court, in the village of Washington, in the County of Yolo aforesaid, on the 25th day of November, A. D. 1861, at 10 o'clock, A. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of the said Petitioner should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and that in the mean time, all proceedings against the said Henry M. Fiske be, and the same are hereby ordered to be stayed until further order of this Court.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 18th day of October, A. D. 1861.  
EDWIN GIDDINGS,  
County Clerk.  
oct. 26-4t  
**Administrator's Notice.**  
PROBATE COURT, Yolo county.— Estate of James Morrow, deceased. All persons holding claims against the above estate, are hereby notified to present the same with the Vouchers in support thereof, to the undersigned, at his residence, 2 1/2 miles above Knight's Landing, on Morrow's Ranch, within ten months from this date, or the same will be barred by law.  
ROBERT ROBERTS, Administrator.  
HENRY H. HARTLEY, Attorney.  
Yolo county, October 5th, 1861.  
oct. 5-2m

**Insolvent Notice.**  
State of California, county of Colusa.—In the County Court of said county, in the matter of the petition of J. T. Marr, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. C. J. Dieffendorff, County Judge of Colusa county, notice is hereby given to all creditors of the said Insolvent, J. T. Marr, to be and appear before the County Judge of Colusa county, at his Chambers, in the town of Colusa, on the 4th day of December, A. D. 1861, at 11 o'clock, A. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of the said Insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the Statute in such case made and provided. And in the meantime all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed.  
Witness my hand and the Seal of said County Court, this 28th of October, 1861.  
W. F. GOAD,  
County Clerk.  
nov2-5t

**KNOW** all men by these presents that I, Rebecca H. Hall, wife of Edward G. Hall, of Yolo county, and State of California, do intend from this date to carry on in my own name, and on my own account, the business of Farming, Stock raising and Trading in Stock generally, in said County of Yolo, and that from and after this date, I will be individually responsible, in my own name, for all debts contracted by me on account of said business, and that the amount invested in said business is less than five thousand dollars.  
In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and seal, the 21st day of October, A. D. 1861.  
REBECCA H. HALL.

State of California, County of Yolo. On this 21st day of October, A. D. 1861, before me, E. C. Taylor, a Notary Public, in and for said County, personally appeared, Rebecca H. Hall, wife of Edw. G. Hall, to me personally known to be the person described in, and who executed the foregoing instrument, who acknowledged to me, that after being made acquainted with the contents of said Instrument, upon examination, separate and apart, from, and without the hearing of her said husband, and that she executed the same freely and voluntarily, and without fear, compulsion, or under influence of her said husband, for the uses and purposes therein mentioned; and that she does not wish to retract the execution of the same.  
In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and official seal, the day and year above written.  
E. C. TAYLOR,  
Notary Public.  
nov9-3t\*

**Probate Notice.**  
State of California, County of Colusa. In the Probate Court, of the County of Colusa. In the matter of the Petition of Presley Riley, administrator of the estate of David Pate, deceased, for a sale of the real estate of the said deceased. It appearing by the petition of the said Presley Riley, administrator, as aforesaid, that there is not sufficient personal estate in his hands to pay the debts outstanding against said deceased, and the expenses of administration, and that it is necessary to sell the whole of the said real estate for the payment of such debts. It is therefore ordered by the Judge of said Court, that all persons interested be, and appear before him at the Court room of said Probate Court, on Saturday, the 14th day of December, A. D. 1861, at 11 o'clock, A. M. of that day (that being the time specially appointed for the hearing of said Petition) to show cause, if any they can, why an order should not be granted to the said administrator to sell the whole of the real estate of the deceased, to pay such debts, and that a copy of this order be published at least once a week, for four successive weeks, in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, a weekly newspaper published at Knight's Landing, Yolo county, California. Given under my hand on this 31st day of October, A. D. 1861.  
C. J. DIEFFENDORFF, Probate Judge, for Colusa County.  
Rush & Backer, Attorneys.  
nov. 9-4t.

**NOTICE.**  
THE Electors of Cacheville School District, No. 11. Notice is hereby given that an Election will be held on the 30th day of November, 1861, at which will be submitted the question "whether you will authorize a tax for the purpose of having a house for a School House in this district?" It will be necessary to raise, for this purpose, the sum of seven hundred dollars; and the rate of taxation necessary to be levied will be seventy cents on the one hundred dollars of valuation of taxable property in the district. The plans and specifications of the proposed building may be seen at Cacheville. The polls will be opened at the Court House, in Cacheville, between the hours of 9 o'clock, A. M. to 5 o'clock P. M. A full attendance is requested.  
WM. CAMPBELL, } Trustees.  
D. SCHINDLER, }  
S. D. MOORE, }  
CACHEVILLE, Nov. 7th, 1861.  
nov. 9-4t.

**MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.**

**THE UNION RESTORED!**  
AND THE  
**Patriot's Heart Made Glad!**  
By the subscribers receiving from the cities of  
**San Francisco and Sacramento,**  
A very large, carefully selected and most valuable assortment of  
**STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS!**

**Ladies' Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed,  
Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's Hats, Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods, Gentlemen's and Boys'**

**CLOTHING,  
SHOES, BOOTS, HATS,  
Gaiters and Slippers,**

of all kinds, together with a fine assortment of  
**QUEEN'S-WARE,  
HARD-WARE,  
CROCKERY,  
TIN-WARE,  
CLOCKS,  
WHIP STALKS,  
WHIPS, AND  
LASHES.**

And a full assortment of  
**GROCERIES.**

Our goods were bought when the stocks in San Francisco were very large and complete, and before the rise in prices; and we extend a cordial invitation to all to call and examine our goods and prices before buying elsewhere. We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors, and to solicit a continuance of the same; and to call upon those knowing themselves indebted to us to make payment at once for "we must have money." Grain and flour sacks made and kept on hand for sale. Country produce taken in exchange for goods and money not refused.  
**J. & J. W. BALDWIN.**  
Knight's Landing, May 12, 1860.  
june1-tf

**PREMIUM  
EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS,**

Knight's Landing.  
They are resigned would respectfully announce to the citizens of Yolo, Sutter and Colusa counties, that the above Mills are now in perfect running order, having added the latest improvements, and no expense has been spared to make it complete in every respect. The above Mills are in constant operation for the grinding of  
**Wheat, Rye, Barley and Corn,**  
TO ORDER.  
**FLOUR, MIDDINGS, BRAN AND SHORTS**  
Always on hand at lowest prices.

**IMPORTER OF  
Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows,  
And every variety of  
BUILDING LUMBER,**

Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices  
Orders received at the Eagle Steam Flour Mills, corner of Front and Mill streets, Knight's Landing.  
ROBERT GARDNER, Executor of  
Z. GARDNER, Deceased.  
September 26, 1861. sep28-tf

**LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,  
Corner J and 4th streets,  
Sacramento,**

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE have established the reputation of selling  
**Clothing and Furnishing Goods**  
at lower prices than similar goods can be procured elsewhere.  
All goods manufactured by themselves and  
**WARRANTED.**

Particular attention paid to  
**Boys' and Children's Clothing.**  
Every variety and style can always be found at  
**LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE'S,  
Cor. J. and 4th sts. Sacramento  
and 624 Clay st., San Francisco.  
mar23-tf.**

**CALIFORNIA CURED BACON.**  
**A. HELLERON & BRO.,  
WASHINGTON MARKET, 147 J St.,  
SACRAMENTO,**

**HAVE ON HAND  
California Cured Bacon;  
California Cured Bacon;  
Fresh California Lard.**  
In connection with CURED MEATS, they have recently opened a STALL for  
**ALL KINDS OF FRESH MEATS,**  
Which the public will find of **THE VERY BEST QUALITY.**  
Highest price, paid in cash for HOGS.  
nov. 9-tf.

THE Knight's Landing News.

POETRY.

What A World It Might Be.

Oh, what a world it might be, If hearts were always kind; If Friendship, none would slight thee, And Fortune prove less blind!

U. S. LAND IN MARKET.—George Webster of the Land Office in Stockton, received on the 30th ult., instructions from E. F. Beale, U. S. Surveyor General for California, to place the following described land in market that had been withdrawn in consequence of conflicting with Spanish grants:

Township 12 S., Range 18 E., Mt. Diablo Mer. " 12 " " 19 " " " 10 " " 20 " " " 11 " " 20 " " " 13 " " 20 " " "

The above was withdrawn from market May 8th, 1861, on account of the Jose Castro grant. Also all lands South of the Mokelumne river, lying in

Township 4 N., Range 7 E., Mt. Diablo Mer. " 4 " " 8 " " " 4 " " 9 " " "

withdrawn from market 8th May, 1861, on account of conflict with the Rancho Arroyo Seco grant.

The suspension of those portions of townships North of the Mokelumne river will be continued until the final settlement by the U. S. Courts of the location of the Arroyo Seco grant.

TREATMENT OF A COMMON COLD.—If a man begins to cough as the result of a common cold, it is the result of nature herself attempting the cure, and she will effect it in her own time, and more effectually than any man can do, if she is only left alone, and her instincts cherished. She abhors food and craves warmth. Hence the moment a man is satisfied that he has taken cold, let him do three things—1st, eat not an atom; 2d, go to bed and cover up warm in a warm room; 3d, drink as much cold water as he wants, or use as much herb tea as he can; and in three cases out of four he will be most entirely well within thirty-six hours. If he does nothing for the cold for forty-eight hours after the cough commences; there is nothing he can swallow will do him any good; for the cold with such a start, will its course of about a fortnight, in spite of all that can be done, and what is swallowed in the meantime, in the way of physic, is a hindrance and not a good.—[Dr. Hall.

WELL TO BE REMEMBERED.—Dr Arnold when at Latham, lost all patience with a dull scholar, when the scholar looked up into his face and said: "Why do you speak angrily, sir? indeed, I am doing the best I can." Years after the Doctor used to tell the story to his own children, and say, "I never felt so ashamed of myself in my life. That look and speech I have never forgotten." Is not this a suggestive fact for many parents and teachers, and for masters, too, who are oftentimes impatient and unreasonable with youths of this class?

PLACERVILLE RAILROAD.—We learn from good authority, that capitalists in Sacramento and San Francisco have expressed their willingness to take a large amount of stock in the Placerville Railroad. We are satisfied, not only from the feeling manifested by our citizens, but from the favorable manner the enterprise is spoken of by capitalists below, that the Railroad will soon be built.—Democrat.

Major Jones was a man of great modesty but limited means. One night a robber attacked him; the Major fought for half an hour, but was overpowered and robbed of fifteen cents. "Is that all you've got?" "Every cent." "Then what made you fight so long?" "Didn't want my poverty exposed," said the modest Major.

Mrs. Partington told Benuis, the other day in confidence, that a young man had committed infanticide by blowing his brains out while in a state of delirium tremens, and the coroner was holding a conquest over his remains.

"Man proposes, but God disposes," said a pious aunt to her over confident niece.

"Let a man propose to me, if he dare" was the response, "and I will dispose of him according to my own views, as he suits me."

The lady who burst into tears has been put together again, and is now wearing hoops to prevent a repetition of the accident.

NATURE has granted to all to be happy, if we did but know how to use her benefits.

KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS

PREMIUM



JOB

ESTABLISHMENT,

FOR THE

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA,

Office—

FRONT STREET,

Opposite the Steamboat Landing.

S. W. RAVELEY, Proprietor.

A SAFE INVESTMENT.

WANTED

1,000 DOLLARS IN COIN.

On account of hard times and money being scarce, arrangements have been made to sell all kinds of

SCHOOL BOOKS, HISTORIES, STANDARD WORKS, Poetical Works, Poems, Essays, Miscellaneous Works and Novels.

Blank Books,

Legal, Bill, Letter, Note, Drawing, Tissue and Writing Papers; Blank Cards, Blotting Paper, Black Sand, Gold Pens, Steel Pens, Pencils, Black and Red Inks.

Also—a fine stock of

PERFUMERY, FANCY SOAPS, HAIR,

NAIL AND TOOTH BRUSHES,

COMBS, &C., &C.

At San Francisco Prices.

Any of the above Articles can be obtained at

THE

KNIGHT'S LANDING

BOOK & STATIONERY STORE,

Opposite the Steamboat Landing.

REMEMBER THE CASH SYSTEM.

New Arrangement.

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.



The fast and splendid steamers

Chrysolitis and Antelope

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.

Until further notice, for

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

The fine steamer SWAN, Captain Rogers, leaves Sacramento, every Saturday morning, at seven o'clock, and the fine steamer SAM SOULE, Captain Prentice, leaves Sacramento, every Wednesday morning, at seven o'clock, for the above places. Returning from Red Bluff every Saturday and Tuesday.

A. REDINGTON, Agents, W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento. S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. June 15

For all Intermediate Landings on the Sacramento River.

The fine steamer HENRIETTA, Captain Zimmerman; Will leave Sacramento for Knight's Landing, and all intermediate places twice a week.

Parties wishing to send GRAIN from any point on the Sacramento, will save money by shipping it with the above steamer. Apply to S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing. nov2-tf

BRICK YARD

AT Knight's Landing.

ISAAC CULP,

RESPECTFULLY calls the attention of the Public in Yolo, Sutter and Colusa counties, that he can supply on the most reasonable terms any quantity of Brick, and at the shortest notice, the quality is second to none in the State. mar9-tf

E. & C. CRUHLER.

COLUMBUS BREWERY,

Corner of C and 16th streets, Sacramento.

Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Grubier's saloon,

Sixth street, between J and K streets. Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

CHOICE

WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES. We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (4) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages. —ALSO—

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

WINES.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by McWilliams & Co.,

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY. JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low. —ALSO—

100 cases Saussevain's McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.

200 Casks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter. McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.

A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. jy6-tf Sacramento.

H. WACHHORST, F. DENVER

WACHHORST & DENVER, Manufacturers and Repairers of

CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES, No. 59 J street, Read's Block, between Second and Third sts., Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank, SACRAMENTO.

We are now prepared to make new Pieces in Chronometers or Watches, having the necessary and Workmen to renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch, equally as good as the original.

Watches manufactured & repaired Always on Hand

A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manufactured for our House, at 2 1/2 per cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly warrant to keep time. Also, a very full assortment of

DIAMONDS and JEWELRY, In the most Minute Variety. apl7-6m

ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S., NEW CROCKERY STORE.

HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of— CHINA WARE,

WHITE GRANITE WARE, CUT GLASS WARE, PLATED WARE, BRITANNIA WARE, TABLE CUTLERY, BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE, MIRRORS, Etc. No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th, my25-3m Sacramento.

JAS. BOWSTEAD, JACOB WELTY.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco. jy6-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

S. R. SMITH, CARPENTER AND BUILDER, Front Street, Knight's Landing.

THE subscriber having made large additions to his business, is now prepared to do all kinds of work, such as

Cabinet Making, Paper Hanging, Painting and Glazing. —ALSO—

Houses Built and Removed. All kinds of Farmers' Machinery Repaired and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice. SAM. R. SMITH.

N. B.—Copies of every description made to order on the shortest notice.

All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

HOTELS.

UNION HOTEL,



Front street, Knight's Landing.

W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords, while

The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.

Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar16-tf.

YOLO HOUSE, Front Street, Knight's Landing.

MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF would respectfully announce to her friends and the public that she has resumed the above House, and is prepared to accommodate the traveling Public and permanent Boarders in the best manner, at the following prices:—

Board per Day.....\$1 00 Board per Week..... 5 00 Single Meals..... 37 1/2 Lodging ..... 37 1/2

nov9-tf MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF.

ST. NICHOLAS HOTEL,

73, 75, 77 and 79 D street, Marysville, California.

THE undersigned having leased the above popular House, would call the attention of the public generally to the fact that this House is situated in the center of the city, and has had FORTY ADDITIONAL SINGLE ROOMS added to it the past season, and that in order to suit the times has established the following prices:—

Board per day.....\$1 00 " " week..... 6 00 Single Meals ..... 50 cts Lodging from.....50 cents to \$1 00 aug10-tf J. B. WHITCOMB.

ST. GEORGE HOTEL.

ON FOURTH STREET, Between J and K streets, Sacramento City.

J. R. HARDENBERGH, } Proprietors. J. B. DAYTON, } mar23-tf.

TOLL'S HOTEL,

FIRE-PROOF BUILDING, CORNER OF K AND SEVENTH STREETS, SACRAMENTO.

A. C. JUDY, Proprietor, Is Again open to the Public.

Furnished new throughout with all modern improvements of the day. sep 14-tf

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER

P. L. DUSTON,

CACHEVILLE.

IS to be found at his old stand, on Frontst., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.

His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.

Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. mar3-tf

UP AND AT IT AGAIN

WILLIAM P. MICHENER

No. 68 K Street, Sacramento.

Has Re-opened his

UPHOLSTERY STORE

With a choice Stock of

CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, PAPER HANGINGS

AND

Upholstery Goods.

And will sell as low as any other House in the City. Work done by the best workmen in the State.

Thankful for past favors, he will be pleased to see all his old customers again at his Old Stand, No. 68 K street, between Third and Fourth, Sacramento. nov2-tf W. P. MICHENER, Agent.

C. C. WARNER, LEWIS DUCK.

C. C. WARNER & CO.,

At Old Stand, Corner Ninth and J streets, Sacramento.

DEALERS IN

Groceries and Provisions,

and all kinds of California Produce. Butter, eggs and cheese bought at the highest prices, or will be received on commission. Consignments solicited. We are also extensive dealers in CALIFORNIA HONEY. Choice Dairy Salt constantly on hand.

All orders or consignments will meet with prompt attention.

C. C. WARNER & CO., Corner J and Ninth Streets, Sacramento. June29-3m

TO THE GRAY AND BALD.

FISH'S INFALLIBLE HAIR Restorative overtops everything as the greatest Restorer for Gray Hair or Baldness, in the world. Ye who have been deceived by nostrums try this and be convinced.

We don't profess to cure everything, but it will restore Gray Hair to its original color and luxuriance. It never fails, and is no lye. Sold wholesale and retail, at

139 Sacramento street, San Francisco For sale by S. W. RAVELEY, Agent mar23-tf. for Yolo county.

R. H. CAMPBELL. J. B. IRVINE.

IRVINE & CAMPBELL, MANUFACTURERS OF

SODA SARSAPARILLA, Cacheville, Yolo County,

Having our own teams, we are prepared to deliver our Sarsaparilla to any portion of the County.

All orders left with Koon & McClintock, at Knight's Landing, will be promptly attended to. June 29-tf

PLOWS!! PLOWS!!!



BAKER & HAMILTON, Importers and Dealers in

FARMING IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINES, J street, between Front and 2d. Sacramento.

Viz: threshing, reaping and mowing machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, chains, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hoes, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, recls and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, an mill, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axe, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snaths, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, saw cutters an' stuffer, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

Also, A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and horse hay presses made to order. July 27-tf

W. J. PRATHER, Dentist.

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, o.cheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obstrutors inserted.

Office at Yolo City, Yolo County. Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.

Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County. N. B.—All work done will be warranted. aug24-tf

LADY ADAMS CO'S OLD STORE, NOS. 13 AND 15 K St., RE-OPENED!

PARTICULAR ATTENTION IS called to our very extensive stock of Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Etc

We have made arrangements with the partners of the late firm of Lady Adams Co. by which their assistance is secured, and will be pleased to see the old customers of these gentlemen as well as our own.

We intend to offer such inducements as will make it the interest of all to call and see us at the above place. FOGUS & COGHILL. June22-tf.

PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND WALL PAPER DEPOT.

FREDERICKS & HREBS, IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Gilt Mouldings, Looking Glass Plates, Artists' and Painters' Materials, Etc.,

No. 186 J Street, Between Sixth and Seventh streets, Sacramento.

Pictures Framed to Order. N. B.—Mr. Fredericks having recently been to the East has made arrangements for shipments by every steamer, which enables us to fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice.

Orders from the Country Promptly attended to. dec8-tf

N. B. JACOBS. W. T. REYNOLDS.

N. B. JACOBS & CO., DEALERS IN

LOS ANGELES WINES & WINE BITTERS,

—ALSO— Rosenbaum's Bitters, and Old Corn Whisky.

HOWARD'S BUILDING, Corner Sansome and Commercial sts., San Francisco.

P. J. DEVINE & BRO., PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS, K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST. Sacramento.

SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. j7-tf