

MAR 31 1948

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北平市物價與生活費指數月報

The Indices of The Commodity-prices And The
Cost of Living of Peiping Monthly

第 二 期

No. Ⅱ

中華民國三十六年十二月

Dec. 1947.

北平市政府統計處編

Compiled by The Department of Statistics of Peiping Municipal Government.

國立北平圖書館藏

指數變動說明

本月份物價總指數，為全年中最高之月份，其中

躉售國貨價格總指數，相當基期122,697 倍較十一月漲46%

零售國貨價格總指數，相當基期130,257 倍較十一月漲50%

躉售國貨及外國貨價格指數，相當基期120,344 倍較十一月漲45%

機關辦公用品價格總指數，相當基期107,055倍較十一月漲45%

若就分旬而言，以中旬上漲最多。

若就分類而言，以食物類中糧食獨甚。較十一月份高出百分之七十五。

上月物價漲風至本月月初本漸平息，但至十日大鈔發行之訊公佈漲勢突起瀰漫，市場一度紊亂。旋當局認真監視，取締投機，國行抽緊頭寸，加以年關清結交易趨少，中旬以後漲勢漸戢。惟大沽凍結、南糧阻滯，東北軍情張而不弛，一般預料開年糧價上漲，競相購存，故糧食騰踊最烈。至衣着類中棉布素隨金鈔黑市轉移，中旬以後特呈平穩。

在機關辦公用品指數中，印刷類指數為最高達基期244,305倍，郵電旅費類最低，僅34,061倍，但因郵電加價，後者較十一月上漲率達百分之一百一十五。

公務員生活費總指數，本月較基期高出154.734倍較十一月上漲58%漲勢僅次於同年五月，至分類指數以房租上漲率特高達71%相當于物價中之糧食指數，次為食物衣着，燃料，雜項各類指數，上漲率最低為48%

又以麵為主食編製之生活費總指數，因麵價特昂，達175,541倍，較以米為主食之總指數為高。

北平市公務員生活費總指數，如以南京基期換算，則為109,819倍(上旬為92,344，中旬為115,350，下旬為121,763)較北平基期為低蓋北平戰前生活費用，較南京遠為低廉也。

Explanations of the fluctuations of the indices.

The general index numbers of this month are the highest of the year as shown in the following particulars: —

The general index number of the domestic wholesale prices on the base of Peiping is 123,697 times or is higher than that of November by 46%.

The general index number of the domestic retail prices on the base is 150,257 times or is higher than that of November by 50%.

The general index number of the domestic and foreign wholesale prices on the base is 110,344 times or is higher than that of November by 45%.

Reckoned by decade, the increase rate of the mid decade is the highest by percentage. Reckoned according to classifications, cereals of the food have been the highest and are higher than November by 75%.

The enormous increases in November have declined somewhat by the beginning of this month; but the news of the issuing of notes in high denominations had suddenly made the prices shoot up again, thus coming great confusion in the market.

Then the local authorities began to interfere by drastic measures in exercising control of speculations and the Central Bank imposed restrictions on giving credits. Moreover, the approach of the end of the year had reduced the actual trade transactions. Thus after the mid decade of December, the increase tendency was arrested. But owing to the closing of the Tuku river by ice, the inflow of food from the south was interfered with and on account of the intense military situation in the North-eastern provinces, the public in anticipation of the possible rise of prices in food after New Year, started buying on large scale and consequently food prices have shot up again. Cotton and cloth prices are generally regulated by black market prices of gold and of foreign exchange and after the mid decade they have become somewhat more stabilized.

Of the index numbers of office requisities prices, the cost of printing has been the highest (244,305 times on the base) while postage, telegram and travelling expense have been the lowest (34,061 times on the base), but owing to the increasing charges on postage and telegram, the latter are higher than that of November by 115%.

The general index number of the cost of living of official functionaries on the base of Peiping is 154,734 times or is higher than November by 58%. The increase tendency is only somewhat less than that of May this year. Reckoned according to classifications, house rent is the highest amounting to 71% somewhat similar to the index number of cereals. Next in order come the items of food, clothing, fuel and light, while the miscellaneous is the lowest, amounting to 48% higher only.

Flour being the main staple food has increased quicker amounting to 175,341 times and is higher than the general index for rice.

The general index number of the cost of living of official functionaries in Peiping as compared with the NanKing base is 109,819 times (in the 1st decade 91,344 mid decade 115,350 last decade 121,763) and is therefore lower than the figure on Peiping base, because the cost of living in Peiping is cheaper than that of Nanking in post war period.

目 錄

Contents

— 3 —

指數變動說明	1—2
甲 物價指數	4—11
A. Indices of The Commodity-Prices	
表一 北平市躉售國貨價格指數 (一) 固定基期	4
(二) 連環	5
Table 1. Index numbers of the domestic wholesale prices in Peiping (1) Fixed Base (2) Link Relatives	
表二 北平市躉售國貨及外國貨價格指數 (一) 固定基期	6
(二) 連環	7
Table 2. Index numbers of the domestic and foreign wholesale prices in Peiping (1) Fixed Base (2) Link Relatives.	
表三 北平市零售國貨價格指數 (一) 固定基期	8
(二) 連環	9
Table 3. Index numbers of the domestic retail prices in Peiping (1) Fixed Base (2) Link Relatives	
表四 北平市機關辦公用品價格指數 (一) 固定基期	10
(二) 連環	11
Table 4. Index numbers of office requisites prices in Peiping (1) Fixed Base (2) Link Relatives	
乙 生活費指數	12—15
B. Indices of the cost of living	
表五 北平市公務員生活費指數 (甲) (一) 固定基期	12
(二) 連環	13
Table 5. Index numbers of the cost of living of official functionaries in Peiping (A) (1) Fixed Base (2) Link Relatives	
表六 北平市公務員生活費指數 (乙) (一) 固定基期	14
(二) 連環	
Table 6. Index numbers of the cost of living of official functionaries in Peiping (B) (1) Fixed Base (2) Link Relatives	
表七 北平市公務員生活費指數 (丙) (南京基期)	15
Table 7. Index numbers of the cost of living of official functionaries in Peiping (C) (Nanking Base)	

甲 物 價 指 數

A. Indices of The Commodity-Prices

表一 北平市躉售國貨價格指數

Table 1. Index numbers of the domestic wholesale prices in Peiping

一 固 定 基 期

1. Fixed Base

基期：民國二十六年一至六月 = 100
Base period : Jan-Jun 1937 = 100

指數公式：簡單幾何平均
Formula : Simple Geometric Average

時 期 Period	總指數 General Index	食 物 類 Food			衣 着 類 Clothing	燃 料 類 Fuel	金 屬 類 Metals	建 築 材 料 類 Building Materials	雜 項 類 Miscell aneous
		類 指 數 Group Index	糧 食 Cereals	其 他 食 品 Other Foods					
物品項數 No. of Commodities	50	18	9	9	9	5	4	5	9
三十五年平均 1946 Average	441,279	456,242	565,228	396,142	554,005	491,251	381,381	425,632	361,742
三十六年一月 1947 Jan	842,480	847,167	866,420	828,320	956,375	1,078,350	793,520	787,817	696,643
二月 Feb	1,267,912	1,264,324	1,510,786	1,058,073	1,294,553	1,622,444	1,393,161	1,053,024	1,158,054
三月 Mar	1,428,567	1,278,082	1,508,172	1,045,100	1,486,158	1,909,545	2,134,952	1,325,000	1,273,500
四月 Apr	1,759,417	1,655,000	2,088,095	1,511,758	1,967,217	1,860,250	2,480,444	1,811,708	1,456,167
五月 May	2,893,467	3,235,786	4,781,778	2,189,632	2,990,600	2,887,667	3,563,750	2,565,944	2,284,421
六月 June	3,311,846	3,952,091	5,768,428	2,707,688	3,319,231	3,137,928	3,536,385	2,891,267	2,504,389
七月 July	4,014,909	4,556,500	6,214,714	3,340,692	4,092,500	4,292,900	3,933,182	3,559,833	3,179,071
八月 Aug	4,165,100	4,530,889	5,864,750	3,500,417	4,311,600	4,503,300	3,935,727	4,010,545	3,415,583
九月 Sept	4,905,889	5,324,500	6,452,000	4,394,100	5,287,625	4,909,444	4,830,282	4,264,500	4,204,454
十月 Oct	6,796,571	6,497,286	7,598,500	5,555,750	7,896,400	6,972,667	9,925,500	5,892,375	5,773,625
十一月 Nov	8,402,200	7,942,800	9,034,000	6,983,533	9,897,000	9,419,800	13,209,697	7,182,500	6,683,857
十二月 Dec	12,269,714	13,063,664	15,814,286	11,028,250	12,848,182	13,188,125	18,368,333	9,465,000	9,386,600
上旬 1st decade	10,072,791	10,000,907	10,893,000	9,194,400	11,491,516	11,770,540	15,832,145	7,711,667	7,783,200
中旬 Mid decade	12,664,857	13,490,000	16,220,570	11,219,210	13,401,818	13,508,788	18,155,000	10,067,674	9,852,200
下旬 Last decade	13,939,677	13,735,71	20,260,000	12,594,118	15,613,438	14,235,806	21,088,571	10,527,317	10,446,426

二、連環
2. Link Relatives

時期 period	總指數 General index	食 物 類 Food			衣 着 類 Clothing	燃料類 Fuel	金屬類 Metals	建築材料類 Building Materials	雜項類 Miscell- aneous
		類指數 Group index	糧食 Cereals	其他食品 other foods					
物品項數 No of Commodities	50	18	9	9	9	5	4	5	9
三十五年平均 1946 Average	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
三十六年一月 1947 Jan	190.92	185.68	155.29	209.10	175.55	219.52	208.06	185.12	192.58
二月 Feb	150.50	149.24	174.57	127.74	138.23	150.46	175.57	153.65	166.25
三月 Mar	112.67	101.09	99.53	102.57	114.82	117.70	155.25	125.53	109.97
四月 Apr	123.16	129.49	158.45	121.11	132.37	97.42	116.18	136.73	114.34
五月 May	164.46	195.52	229.00	166.92	152.02	155.23	145.67	150.59	156.88
六月 June	114.50	122.14	120.65	123.66	110.99	108.67	99.23	122.20	109.63
七月 July	121.23	115.29	107.74	123.38	123.30	156.81	148.05	123.12	126.94
八月 Aug	103.74	99.44	94.57	104.78	105.35	104.90	99.81	112.66	107.58
九月 Sept	117.79	117.52	110.01	125.53	122.64	109.02	123.04	106.53	123.17
十月 Oct	138.54	122.03	117.77	126.44	149.54	142.03	205.49	158.18	137.32
十一月 Nov	123.62	122.25	118.59	125.70	125.34	135.10	135.09	121.59	115.77
十二月 Dec	146.03	166.29	175.05	157.92	129.82	140.00	139.05	131.64	140.44
上旬 Ist decade	119.88	126.00	120.58	131.66	116.11	125.00	119.55	107.57	116.45
中旬 Mid decade	125.73	134.79	148.91	122.02	116.63	114.77	114.67	130.55	126.58
下旬 Last decade	110.07	118.41	124.90	112.25	101.58	105.38	116.16	104.57	106.03

表二 北平市躉售國貨及外國貨價格指數

Table 2. Index numbers of the domestic & foreign wholesale prices in Peiping
— 固定基期 —
1. Fixed Base

基期 民國二十六年一至六月 = 100
Base period Jan June 1937 = 100

指數公式 簡單幾何平均
Formula: simple geometric average

時期 Period	總指數 General Index	食物類 Food			衣着類 Clothing	燃料類 Fuel	金屬電料類 Metals & Elec Materials	建築材料類 Building Materials	雜項類 Miscellaneous
		類指數 Group Index	糧食 Cereals	其他食品 Other Foods					
物品項數 No. of commodities	50	18	9	9	9	5	4	5	9
三十五年平均 1946 Average	448,117	456,242	565,228	396,142	538,297	599,835	444,618	425,632	409,410
三十六年一月 1947 Jan	834,660	847,167	866,420	838,320	921,360	762,067	973,240	787,917	744,533
二月 Feb	1,249,486	1,364,324	1,510,756	1,058,073	1,270,714	1,149,842	1,561,179	1,053,024	1,351,765
三月 Mar	1,410,677	1,278,088	1,508,172	1,083,100	1,452,903	1,332,121	2,396,222	1,325,000	1,429,320
四月 Apr	1,739,640	1,655,000	2,088,096	1,311,758	1,895,652	1,329,394	2,614,188	1,811,708	1,670,646
五月 May	2,849,133	3,235,786	4,781,778	2,189,632	2,926,467	1,916,773	3,254,462	2,365,944	2,801,125
六月 June	3,299,231	3,952,091	5,768,428	2,707,688	3,257,846	2,088,524	3,470,667	2,891,267	3,158,000
七月 July	3,965,545	4,556,500	6,214,714	3,340,692	3,987,727	2,944,867	3,487,000	3,559,833	3,961,818
八月 Aug	4,113,500	4,530,889	5,864,750	3,500,417	4,158,091	3,214,077	3,466,917	4,010,545	4,209,600
九月 Sept	4,868,556	5,324,500	6,452,000	4,394,100	5,101,875	3,699,533	4,302,800	4,264,500	5,145,125
十月 Oct	6,725,714	6,497,286	7,593,500	5,555,750	7,451,667	5,494,000	8,603,400	5,892,375	7,021,667
十一月 Nov	8,336,800	7,942,800	9,034,000	6,983,333	9,180,900	7,662,533	12,166,944	7,182,500	8,026,800
十二月 Dec	12,094,444	13,206,364	15,814,286	11,028,250	11,854,444	10,593,902	16,909,600	11,122,500	11,122,500
上旬 1st decade	9,932,500	10,007,907	10,893,000	9,194,000	10,420,238	9,120,400	15,405,714	9,242,500	9,242,500
中旬 Middecade	12,417,714	13,490,000	16,220,370	11,219,210	12,277,222	10,290,238	16,576,538	11,675,784	11,675,784
下旬 Last decade	13,793,125	15,973,571	20,260,000	12,594,118	12,809,706	11,671,081	18,712,500	12,528,286	12,528,286

二、連環

2. Link Relatives

時期 period	總指數 General Index	食 物 類 Food			衣 着 類 Clothing	燃料類 Fuel	金屬電料類 Metals & Elec Materials	建築材料類 Building Materials	雜 項 類 Miscellaneous
		類指數 Group Index	糧 食 Cereals	其他食品 Other Foods					
物品項數 No. of commodities	50	18	9	9	9	5	4	5	9
三十五年平均 1946 Average	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
三十六年一月 1947 Jan	186.26	185.68	153.29	209.10	171.16	190.57	218.89	185.12	181.86
二月 Feb	149.70	149.24	174.37	127.74	157.93	150.88	160.41	135.65	168.13
三月 Mar	112.90	101.09	99.83	102.37	112.76	115.85	133.49	125.83	114.16
四月 Apr	123.32	129.49	158.45	131.11	152.29	99.80	109.10	156.73	116.92
五月 May	163.78	195.52	229.00	166.92	154.38	144.18	124.49	130.59	167.65
六月 June	115.80	123.14	120.63	123.66	111.32	108.96	106.64	122.20	112.74
七月 July	120.20	115.29	107.74	123.38	122.40	141.00	100.47	123.12	125.45
八月 Aug	103.73	99.44	94.37	104.78	104.27	109.14	99.42	112.66	106.25
九月 Sept	118.36	117.53	110.01	125.53	122.70	115.10	124.71	106.33	122.22
十月 Oct	138.15	122.03	117.77	126.44	146.06	148.51	199.95	158.18	156.47
十一月 Nov	123.95	122.25	118.89	125.70	123.20	139.47	141.42	121.89	114.31
十二月 Dec	145.07	166.29	175.05	137.92	129.12	155.65	138.98	131.64	153.57
上旬 1st decade	119.14	126.00	120.58	131.66	113.50	119.05	126.62	107.37	115.15
中旬 Middecade	125.02	154.79	148.91	122.02	117.82	112.83	107.60	102.55	126.51
下旬 Lastdecade	111.08	118.41	124.90	112.25	104.34	113.42	112.89	104.57	105.61

表三 北平市零售國貨價格指數

Table 3. Index numbers of the domestic retail prices in Peiping

— 固定基期

1. Fixed Base

基期：民國二十六年一至六月 = 100

指數公式：簡單幾何平均

Base Period : Jan-June 1937 = 100

Formula : simple geometric average

時 期 period	總指數 General index	食 物 類 Food			衣 着 類 Clothing	燃 料 類 Fuel & Light	雜 項 類 Miscellaneous
		類 指 數 Group index	糧 食 Cereals	其 他 食 品 other foods			
物 品 項 數 No. of commodities	50	25	9	16	10	6	9
三十五年 平均 1946 Average	502,652	452,292	545,023	408,631	691,689	635,615	242,197
三十六年 一月 1947 Jan	948,240	815,920	828,020	809,200	1,277,265	1,320,656	829,085
二月 Feb	1,413,516	1,218,714	1,438,800	1,110,077	1,718,154	1,971,045	1,376,355
三月 Mar	1,550,143	1,279,647	1,454,500	1,190,694	1,902,261	2,277,210	1,627,692
四月 Apr	1,838,956	1,597,428	1,994,095	1,410,064	2,315,789	2,352,167	1,796,29
五月 May	3,085,786	3,012,135	4,558,400	2,385,889	3,341,692	3,820,167	2,620,118
六月 June	3,590,462	3,701,417	5,594,000	2,937,133	3,743,333	4,035,454	2,914,000
七月 July	4,348,200	6,175,600	6,013,571	3,401,083	4,886,444	5,418,625	3,691,167
八月 Aug	4,430,000	4,184,727	5,649,000	3,534,853	4,980,111	5,556,625	3,917,364
九月 Sept	5,302,250	5,057,889	6,176,857	4,520,000	6,126,857	6,159,714	4,658,335
十月 Oct	6,980,667	6,038,375	7,215,835	5,463,500	9,184,000	9,129,800	6,438,428
十一月 Nov	8,694,400	7,599,000	8,637,800	7,070,667	11,470,789	11,591,579	7,668,500
十二月 Dec	13,025,758	12,425,143	15,094,138	11,136,667	15,072,414	15,857,037	11,075,385
上旬 1st decade	10,260,000	8,778,600	10,486,190	9,173,900	13,441,562	13,973,871	9,538,000
中旬 Mid decade	13,384,375	12,597,941	15,453,571	11,230,513	15,683,333	16,479,239	11,559,472
下旬 Last decade	14,803,333	14,919,310	19,292,174	12,910,909	16,055,926	17,044,800	12,047,500

二、連環
2. Link Relatives

時 期 period	總指數 General index	食 物 類 Food			衣 着 類 Clothing	燃料類 Fuel & Light	雜項類 Miscell- aneous
		類指數 Group index	糧 食 Cereals	其他食品 Other foods			
物 品 項 數 No. of commodities	50	25	9	16	10	6	9
三十五年平均 1946 Average	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
三十六年一月 1947 Jan	188.65	180.40	151.92	198.03	184.66	207.77	196.79
二月 Feb	149.97	149.37	173.76	137.18	134.51	149.25	166.01
三月 Mar	109.67	105.00	101.10	107.26	110.72	115.53	118.26
四月 Apr	118.63	124.85	137.10	118.42	121.74	102.41	110.56
五月 May	167.80	188.56	228.59	169.20	144.30	163.80	145.86
六月 June	116.35	122.88	122.50	123.10	112.02	105.64	111.22
七月 July	121.10	166.84	107.69	115.80	150.54	154.28	126.67
八月 Aug	101.88	67.76	93.94	103.93	105.85	102.55	106.13
九月 Sept	119.69	120.87	109.34	127.87	123.03	110.85	118.91
十月 Oct	131.65	119.39	116.79	120.87	149.90	148.22	138.21
十一月 Nov	124.55	125.85	119.74	129.42	124.90	126.96	119.11
十二月 Dec	149.82	163.51	174.75	157.51	131.40	136.80	144.43
上旬 Ist decade	118.01	115.52	145.36	129.74	117.18	120.55	124.38
中旬 Mid decade	130.45	145.51	147.37	122.43	116.68	117.93	121.19
下旬 Last decade	110.60	118.43	124.84	114.96	102.58	103.43	104.22

表四 北平市機關辦公用品價格指數
 Table 4. Index numbers of office requisites prices in Peiping
 — 固定基期

1. Fixed Base

基期：民國二十六年一至六月=100 指數公式：簡單幾何平均及加權算術平均
 Base period: Jan-June 1937=100 Formula: Simple geometric average & weighted arithmetic average

時期 Period	總指數 General index	文具類 Stationeries	消耗類 Consuming matters	印刷類 Printings	郵電旅費類 PostageTele-gramTraveling Expense	修繕類 Reparations	雜項類 Miscellaneous
物品項數 No of commodities	30	9	5	7	3	3	3
三十五年平均 1946 Average	386,556	475,381	423,995	494,140	82,574	436,918	401,280
三十六年一月 1947 Jan	857,351	936,875	922,720	1,385,152	265,900	919,980	923,520
二月 Feb	1,301,211	1,537,897	1,387,16 ¹	3,085,643	291,500	1,158,026	1,095,230
三月 Mar	1,657,774	2,101,700	1,658,889	3,262,000	315,900	1,581,031	1,785,000
四月 Apr	1,842,538	2,426,111	1,816,391	3,851,667	315,900	1,765,200	1,6711,73
五月 May	2,584,139	3,060,928	2,989,357	5,475,000	555,777	2,668,250	2,048,714
六月 June	2,952,005	3,557,231	3,313,385	5,887,375	355,777	3,231,615	2,502,116
七月 July	3,658,759	4,020,800	4,547,600	7,273,333	1,123,718	3,458,385	2,709,500
八月 Aug	3,797,213	4,065,091	4,905,444	7,261,500	1,164,105	3,752,167	2,700,562
九月 Sept	4,507,219	5,008,111	5,568,500	9,369,000	1,256,800	3,973,545	3,465,154
十月 Oct	6,136,463	7,065,833	7,127,167	13,994,859	1,403,290	5,336,000	4,798,536
十一月 Nov	7,353,869	8,962,800	8,498,400	16,906,400	1,581,071	6,087,714	5,420,375
十二月 Dec	10,705,524	12,131,667	12,530,286	24,430,556	3,406,154	8,532,600	8,128,500
上旬 1st decade	8,822,342	10,291,667	10,722,195	20,008,636	1,715,154	6,568,286	7,130,333
中旬 Mid decade	11,097,711	12,144,444	15,967,553	25,079,444	4,018,000	8,939,000	8,454,000
下旬 Last decade	12,080,180	13,898,064	15,771,562	27,557,500	4,422,500	10,000,000	8,726,750

二、運 環

2. Link Relatives

時 期 period	總 指 數 General Index	文 具 類 Stationeries	消 耗 類 Consuming Matters	印 刷 類 Printings	郵 寄 旅 費 類 Postage Tele- gram Travel- ling Expense	修 繕 類 Reparation	雜 項 類 Miscell- aneous
物品項數 No of commodities	30	9	5	7	3	5	3
三十五年平均 1946 Average	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
三十六年一月 1947 Jan	221.79	197.08	215.09	279.91	322.01	210.56	230.09
二月 Feb	151.77	164.15	150.33	222.94	109.63	123.70	118.62
三月 Mar	127.40	136.66	119.59	105.78	108.57	121.35	162.98
四月 Apr	111.15	115.44	109.49	116.08	100.00	127.82	95.65
五月 May	140.25	126.17	164.58	143.15	112.62	151.16	122.55
六月 June	114.24	116.21	110.94	107.53	100.00	121.11	122.13
七月 July	123.94	113.03	157.25	123.54	315.85	107.03	108.29
八月 Aug	103.78	101.10	107.87	99.84	103.59	108.49	99.67
九月 Sept	118.70	123.20	113.52	129.02	106.24	106.90	128.31
十月 Oct	136.15	141.09	127.99	149.37	113.46	134.29	138.48
十一月 Nov	119.84	126.85	119.34	120.80	112.67	114.09	112.96
十二月 Dec	145.58	135.36	147.44	144.50	215.43	140.00	149.96
上旬 1st decade	119.97	114.83	136.17	118.35	108.48	108.19	131.53
中旬 Mid decade	125.79	118.00	121.87	125.54	234.26	135.72	118.56
下旬 Last decade	108.85	114.44	105.39	109.08	110.06	117.87	105.23

乙 生活費指數

B. Indices of The Cost of Living

表五 北平市公務員生活費指數(甲)

Table 5. Index numbers of the cost of living of official functionaries in Peiping (A)

一 固 定 基 期

1. Fixed Base

基期：民國二十六年一至六月=100
Base period : Jan-June 1937=100

指數公式：加權總值式
Formula : Weighed aggregative

時 期 period	總指數 General index	食 物 類 Food	衣 着 類 Clothing	房 租 類 Rent	燃 料 類 Fuel & Light	雜 項 類 Miscell- aneous	
物 品 項 數 No of commodities		29	10	6	1	2	10
三十五年平均 1946 Average	665,847.06	586,731.86	726,884.66	539,121.67	524,594.10	820,499.49	
三十六年一月 1947 Jan	1,306,906.42	915,033.31	1,549,140.59	1,093,468.00	1,013,771.43	1,943,265.19	
二月 Feb	1,916,448.42	1,533,566.62	2,125,058.53	1,490,034.00	1,521,242.86	2,597,298.24	
三月 Mar	2,266,847.56	1,731,439.25	2,385,867.78	2,122,946.00	2,063,507.94	3,151,748.53	
四月 Apr	2,385,703.25	1,847,094.06	2,636,912.13	2,613,890.00	2,150,746.03	3,185,041.44	
五月 May	4,032,761.16	3,755,131.00	3,582,985.77	3,966,034.00	3,968,222.22	4,654,462.06	
六月 June	4,805,022.75	4,313,139.97	4,346,350.63	6,503,800.00	4,560,814.29	5,561,826.10	
七月 July	6,151,323.87	5,609,846.05	5,123,300.00	9,672,000.00	5,804,200.00	6,942,217.31	
八月 Aug	6,489,071.09	5,892,628.41	5,778,707.95	8,590,790.00	6,074,057.14	7,473,465.42	
九月 Sept	7,051,865.61	6,603,574.56	6,437,005.86	8,439,668.00	6,835,995.24	7,828,749.65	
十月 Oct	8,353,419.76	7,768,726.44	8,886,564.85	10,652,368.00	8,433,909.52	8,787,590.03	
十一月 Nov	9,785,811.98	8,183,466.69	10,924,687.03	15,523,190.00	10,238,065.08	11,121,411.09	
十二月 Dec	15,473,471.43	13,544,051.09	17,379,824.27	26,676,200.00	15,206,385.71	16,444,609.07	
上 旬 1st decade	13,159,653.81	11,096,999.48	14,859,155.56	23,342,868.00	13,238,047.63	14,497,974.53	
中 旬 Mid decade	16,217,860.14	14,559,312.91	17,057,184.10	26,676,200.00	16,428,523.81	17,126,497.06	
下 旬 Last decade	17,042,902.82	14,975,837.39	20,223,152.30	30,009,534.00	15,952,428.57	17,709,545.88	

二、連環

2. Link Relatives

時期 Period	總指數 General index	食物類 Food	衣着類 Clothing	房租類 Rent	燃料類 Fuel & Light	雜項類 Miscellaneous
物品項數 No of commodities	29	10	6	1	2	10
三十五年 平均 1946 Average	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
三十六年 一月 1947 Jan	196.28	155.95	213.12	202.82	193.32	236.84
二月 Feb	146.64	167.60	137.18	136.27	150.06	133.66
三月 Mar	118.28	112.90	112.27	142.48	155.65	121.55
四月 Apr	105.24	106.68	110.52	123.13	104.23	101.06
五月 May	169.04	203.50	135.88	157.73	184.50	146.14
六月 June	119.15	114.86	121.31	163.99	114.93	119.49
七月 July	128.02	130.06	117.87	148.71	127.26	124.82
八月 Aug	105.49	105.04	112.79	88.82	104.65	107.65
九月 Sept	108.67	112.07	111.39	98.24	112.54	104.75
十月 Oct	118.46	117.64	138.05	126.22	123.58	112.25
十一月 Nov	117.15	105.34	122.93	145.73	11.39	126.56
十二月 Dec	158.12	165.51	159.09	171.85	8.53	147.86
上旬 1st decade	134.48	135.60	156.01	150.57	9.30	130.36
中旬 Mid decade	123.24	131.20	114.79	114.28	4.10	118.13
下旬 Last decade	105.09	102.86	118.56	112.50	17.10	103.40

表六 北平市公務員生活費指數(乙)

Table 6: Index numbers of the cost of living of official functionaries in Peiping (B)

一 固定基期

1. Fixed Base.

基期：民國二十六年一至六月=100
Base period: Jan-June 1937=100

指數公式：加權總值式
Formula: Weighted aggregative

時期 period	總指數 General index	食物類 Food	衣着類 Clothing	房租類 Rent	燃料類 Fuel & Light	雜項類 Miscellaneous
物品項數 No. of commodities	28	9	6	1	2	10
三十六年十月 1947 Oct.	8,974,170.91	8,836,394.97	8,886,564.85	10,652,368.00	8,433,909.52	9,055,728.17
十一月 Nov	10,837,117.79	9,379,107.48	10,924,687.03	15,523,190.00	10,238,065.08	11,599,115.54
十二月 Dec	17,534,168.75	17,090,501.84	17,579,824.27	26,676,200.00	15,206,285.71	17,316,269.50
上旬 1st decade	14,880,465.98	13,975,485.29	14,859,135.56	26,342,868.00	13,238,047.62	15,246,585.86
中旬 Mid decade	18,106,222.15	17,829,315.38	17,057,184.10	26,676,200.00	16,428,525.81	17,925,996.22
下旬 Last decade	19,615,817.36	19,466,694.52	20,223,152.30	30,009,534.00	15,952,428.57	18,776,212.75

二 連環

2. Link Relatives

時期 period	總指數 General index	食物類 Food	衣着類 Clothing	房租類 Rent	燃料類 Fuel & Light	雜項類 Miscellaneous
物品項數 No. of commodities	28	9	6	1	2	10
三十六年十月 1947 Oct.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
十一月 Nov	120.76	111.80	122.93	145.73	121.39	128.09
十二月 Dec	161.80	173.00	159.09	171.85	148.53	149.29
上旬 1st decade	137.31	141.47	136.01	150.37	129.30	151.45
中旬 Mid decade	121.68	127.58	114.79	114.28	124.10	117.57
下旬 Last decade	108.34	109.18	118.56	112.50	97.10	104.74

附註：公務員生活費指數(甲)係採米麵兩項為主要食糧者(乙)則僅以麵粉為主要食糧者又(乙)種指數奉主計處令自十月起編製

Note: Rice and flour are adopted as main food in index numbers of the cost of living of official functionaries in Peiping (A) but, (B) flour only and compiled from Oct., 1947. as ordered by the Directorate General of Budgets Accounts and Statistics.

表七 北平市公務員生活費指數(丙)

Table 7. Index numbers of The Cost of living of official functionaries in Peiping(C)

基 期： 南京二十六年一至六月 =100
Base Period. Jan-June, 1937. Nanking. =100

時 期 Period	總 消 費 值 Total Consuming Values	總 指 數 General Index	速 率 Link Relatives
項 數 No of commodities	28	28	
三十五年平均 1946 Average	67,769.29	450,593.68	100.00
三十六年一月 1947. Jan	127,094.18	845,041.09	187.54
二月 Feb	190,299.41	1,265,288.63	149.75
三月 Mar	230,494.48	1,532,543.09	121.12
四月 Apr	244,388.71	1,624,924.93	106.03
五月 May	416,229.78	2,767,435.24	170.51
六月 June	506,123.86	3,365,135.24	121.60
七月 July	644,339.64	4,284,173.14	127.51
八月 Aug	678,073.52	4,508,460.90	105.24
九月 Sept	742,329.68	4,935,702.66	109.48
十月 Oct	897,548.06	5,967,739.76	120.91
十一月 Nov	1,028,961.53	6,841,499.53	114.64
十二月 Dec	1,651,681.99	10,981,928.13	160.52
上旬 1st decade	1,388,863.60	9,234,465.69	134.93
中旬 Mid decade	1,734,867.73	11,535,024.80	124.91
下旬 Last decade	1,831,315.22	12,176,298.01	105.56

附 註：(1)戰前南京生活費用較北平為高，故指數見低。

note. The post War cost of living in Nanking is higher than that of Peiping; so the index numbers is lower.

(2)表列二十八項，人力車費未計。

There are 28 kinds of Commodities excluding rickshafare in the table above.

北平市物價與生活費指數月報

The indices of the commodity-prices and the cost
of living of Peiping monthly

第 二 期 No. II

中 華 民 國 三 十 六 年 十 二 月 Dec. 1947

編 纂 者 北 平 市 政 府 統 計 處

Compiler The Dept. of Statistics of Peiping Municipal Govn,

出 版 者 北 平 市 政 府 統 計 處

Publisher The Dept. of Statistics of Peiping Tunicipal Govn,

印 刷 者 北 平 市 社 會 局 救 濟 院 印 刷 所

王 府 大 街 七 十 二 號

Printer Printing Office of Relief Organ of the Bureau of
Social Affairs Peiping
No. 72 Wang fu Street