

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. IV. KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, AUGUST 10, 1861. NO. 15.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year, \$5 00
Six months, 3 00
Three months, 2 00
Single copies, 12¢

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00--each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.
COUNTY COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January, 3d Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.
COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in October.
PROBATE COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

Terms of the Courts of Sutter County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. S. M. Bliss, Judge, 2nd Monday in March, June, September and December.
COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. Phil Keyser, Judge, associates, M. C. Clarke and A. S. Long, 1st Monday in January, April, July and Oct.
PROBATE COURT—Hon. Phil. Keyser, Judge, 4th Monday in each month.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—J. Mathews, chairman, Frank F. Gaar and George W. Smith, 1st Monday in February, May, August and November.
SHERIFF, Saml. E. Lennard—County Clerk, C. E. Wilcoxson.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon,
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal

DR. S. F. RODOLPH,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office at the Drug Store,
North-east corner of Union Hotel,
Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

L. R. HOPKINS,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.
Office in Baskett's Building—aug4-tf

G. W. BOWIE, HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,
BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-3tf

H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.
jan1-tf

BURTON & McCARTY,
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
apl6-tf Sacramento.

New Corner Cigar Store!
M. GREENHOOD & CO,
Importer and Dealer in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

R. H. CAMPBELL, J. B. IRVINE.
IRVINE & CAMPBELL,
MANUFACTURERS OF
SODA SASSAPARILLA,
Cacheville, Yolo County,

Having our own teams, we are prepared to deliver our Sarsaparilla to any portion of the County.
All orders left with Koon & McClintock, at Knight's Landing, will be promptly attended to.
June 29-tf

Dangers of the Hour.

The following article from the New York Observer of June 27th, the organ of the Presbyterian Synod of the State of New York, and the oldest Presbyterian paper in the United States, noted alike for its conservatism and ability, will be read with interest by all true Union loving citizens:

Never, never in the history of this people, was the danger of national corruption and consequent destruction, so imminent as at this moment. We hear it said, on all hands, that a higher and purer public morality, a profounder reverence for law, and a sterner sense of political virtue are to spring from the disturbed ocean of trouble on which our ship of state is now tossing. It would be worth all its costs in money and lives, if the corruption of party politics could be cured and moral health restored: if we could see the days brought back when honest and capable men would be put into offices of trust and power by the intelligent voice of enlightened constituents, and venal and ambitious demagogues would be hurled from public confidence.

But the prospect before us is not bright with such promise. Already the progress of the present conflict has been marked by facts that fill the moralist and patriot with the profoundest anxiety and alarm. Some of these we will frankly state.

1. Dishonesty in fulfillment of contracts for the supply of the army with food and clothing. One would suppose that the very last of all wickednesses that men could perpetrate would be the making money by inflicting suffering upon the soldiers who have gone to fight the battles of the country, but there are men who will seize this as a golden opportunity to fill their pockets by cheating the Government and robbing the army, and endangering the very life of the great cause. Humanity blushes to make the shameful record, but the men who are base enough to do it, are among us, and claim to be respectable. The war will bring out scores of them, who will grow rich by the wrongs they inflict, and the longer the war lasts, the richer they will grow.

2. The appointment of politicians to military offices, without regard to qualification. In the regular army of the United States, and in civil life, there are men who have had military education, and are willing and anxious to take positions of great responsibility in this war. But civilians who have not the knowledge necessary to command an army on a holiday parade, are intrusted with the awful destinies of this war. Thus far all that has been well done in action has been under the lead of the regular army officers: the blunders and disasters have been the result of ignorance and incompetence.

3. The most alarming among all the signs of the times is the disregard shown by many of the leading political journals to the spirit and the letter of the Constitution of the United States. It is no longer concealed, it is boldly avowed day after day that the Constitution must be invaded, overstepped, in other words, trampled upon, in order to carry on and carry out this war. This is corruption of the rankiest sort. This is the utter abandonment of political morality; and the country is in the last stages of desirable existence, when good men on whom we have relied as the supporters of national virtue, tell us that the Constitution is not to stand in the way of the President, in the management of our public affairs. Such men should remember that the Constitution is above the President. No man swears allegiance to the President, but all men owe it to the Constitution. And when the doctrine becomes popular, as it is to-day, that in times of great public danger and national exigencies, the charter of all our political rights may be disregarded by those who have sworn to defend it, THEN our liberties are already gone, and they can be recovered only by such a struggle as it takes to cast out devils from one possessed.

To be forewarned is to be forearmed. It is the duty of religious patriotism to sound the alarm, to cry aloud and spare not. We know that plenty may return after famine has wasted a land. Peace may smile when grim war has hid his face, and harvests may wave again over fields that have been fattened with blood. But when moral corruption eats into the heart of a people, and law ceases to be respected by those who expound it, the days of national purity and prosperity are numbered, and we no longer have a government worth any good man's regard.

A GENTLE REMINDER.—If your sister, while engaged with her sweetheart, asks you to bring a glass of water from an adjoining room, start on the errand, but you need not return. You will not be missed. Don't forget this, little boys!

THE FIRST OATH.—"I will kiss you, Eve," said the father of us all to our common mother. "I don't care A-dam, if you do," said she.

A GOLD WATCH IN A RAG-BAG.—A lady in the vicinity of Bridgeport, Conn., was in the habit of putting out shirts to make, for a large clothing establishment, to a number of women in the neighborhood. In the cutting of these are a great many little odds and ends of cloth left over—pieces too small to be of use, and the first thought was, of course, to burn them.

"No," she reflected, "I will leave them as they accumulate, and perhaps I may get enough to exchange with the tin man some kitchen article or other." So she let them be, housewife like, and in a few weeks there was quite a pile.

One day a neighbor came in, and hearing the destination of the scraps, advised that they should be sent to a paper mill, at some little distance.

"They will give you three or four cents a pound for them, and that is better than exchanging them for tin."

She asked her husband's advice. To him a few old rags more or less seemed a trivial affair.

"Do as you like," he said, laughingly, "you may have all the money you can make out of the rags."

She took him at his word, and in two or three months, some half a dozen barrels of rags were sent by some one who was going in the direction of the paper mill. To her great surprise and pleasure, a new, rustling five dollar bill came back.

Again the impulse to spend it for some little ornament was checked.

"No," she said, "all my rag money goes into the Savings Bank."

And so into the Savings Bank it went, accordingly. Years rolled by—more rags were saved and sold—interest and principal accumulated. At length, an unusual opportunity presented itself for the purchase of a very beautiful gold watch. Forty dollars was the price.

"I will not ask my husband to withdraw any of his necessary funds from his business," thought she, "but now's the time to make my rag money useful."

The gold watch was purchased—literally with rags!

Yet this was not the end of it. The bank fund, of which the bundle of rags was the origin, now amounts to over twenty-five hundred dollars.

"I do not know how it was accumulated," says the lady. "A few cuttings and scraps laid aside, whenever I cut a few shirts, a few dollars carried to the bank when I went to the city—a little interest added from time to time—it has grown up, almost without care or thought on my part."

SQUILLS AND SODA.—A few days since, a countryman and recently espoused wife visited the city for the purpose of seeing the volunteers. While strolling through the streets, they thought they would indulge in the luxury of a glass of soda. Entering an apothecary store, they made known their wants.

"What kind of syrup?" asked the man of pills.

"Wal, I guess I'll take some of the syrup of squills," the countryman answered.

"We do not use that kind," the clerk said.

"I knows you don't, becase it's costly. I will have the syrup of squills."

The druggist remonstrated, but all to no purpose. His customer would have the squills, remarking:

"All the other syrups is made of sugar, lemon draps, sassapariller and sich things, to humbug folks."

The squills were procured, and our hero requested to pour out for himself; and he did so, taking a bountiful quantity, in order to get his money's worth. The heroine being asked how she would prefer hers, raised herself to the supposed dignity of a city belle, and replied:

"Reckon as how I'll try mine without any squills, or any sweetenin'."

Her wish was complied with, for the druggist was nonplussed at the independence of the apparently happy pair. They touched their glasses, drank, and sat down as they remarked, "to let it settle." In passing their own opinions on the drinks, they gave anything but a favorable decision. In a few moments our hero began to experience a new internal sensation.

"Ja-ru-sa-lum!" he exclaimed, "what is the matter with my stomach," and before an answer was returned, up came the squills and soda.

"I'm pisened," he moaned. "Only married three days and got to die. Pump it out of me, somebody. I'll give a doctor fifty cents to save my life."

The wife fell on her knees and attempted to comfort her husband, but he was not to be cheered—and not until the last of the squills had left his stomach did he entertain a hope of remaining in this world. The couple left the store vowing vengeance against the man who told them to call for squills to sweeten their soda.

When there is love in the heart, there are rainbows in the eyes, covering every black cloud with gorgeous hues.

Democratic Pluck in Ohio.

[From the Ashland (Ohio) Union.]
MR. JACOBS.—I received a few days since a note from some dastardly scoundrel and coward, reading as follows:

"Mr. John Deshong, take notice that if you do not stop talking as you do, you will find a piece of hemp around your neck. You must stop. So be careful."
"MANY UNION MEN."

Now, whatever man or set of men penned the above and dropped it into the Post Office, are a base set of cowards, skulking, lying whelps, and dare not face me in open daylight, and to prove what I say to be true, I hereby tender to any man ten dollars who will acknowledge the authorship of the above note. I am to be found at all times at my usual place of business, armed and equipped according to law, ready for all such dirty, miserable abolitionists, and shall express my opinion just as I see proper. Get out your band of ruffian abolitionists that used to believe in free press, free speech, Fremont and free niggers—get out your dirty disunion flag of 1856, with sixteen stars on. Bring on your Union sliders. Bring your dirty minions that undertook to march respectable citizens to jail without law for opinion's sake. Bring on your ropes Mr. "Union?" men, and when you come bring on your coffins and grave diggers, for you will need some of them for your own cowardly carcasses.

A SAVAGE IN A PULPIT.—On Sunday last, say the Albany Atlas and Argus, the Rev. Mr. Fulton delivered a funeral sermon on the death of the lamented Col. Elsworth, before the Volunteer Regiments of the city, at Twiddle Hall. His remarks on the particular event to which the discourse was directed, were marked by the fervor and eloquence for which its author is conspicuous, and were listened to with interest by the congregation. But the minister, as we are informed, improved the opportunity afforded by the fate of the young officer, to advance Abolition theories, to denounce with violence the institution of negro slavery, and to preach to the brave men who are about to venture their lives in support of the Union and the Constitution, a merciless and blood-stained crusade against the domestic institutions of the Southern States. He declared that the war must be a war for the liberation of the slave, not to be ended until every negro held to servitude under the laws of any State is set free.

He recommended that as the Northern army presses onward towards the Gulf of Mexico, it shall seize and set free every Southern slave, forming them, as soon as liberated, into companies of "Scalpers," whose duty it should be to collect the scalps of their white oppressors. He declared that, should he go to the war as Chaplain of a regiment, he would enlist the services of the first willing negro he could find, and keep him by his side in the ranks to act as his own special collector of Southern scalps.

THE following appropriate comparison, taken from one of the leading organs of the Administration in Illinois, may open the eyes of some of our would-be Democrats to the light this contest is viewed in by the present war instigators.

JOHN BROWN AND COL. ELSWORTH. Virginia is guilty of the blood of two brave, true, fearless men, each of whom that ancient commonwealth has slain because they dared to fight for freedom. John Brown died upon the scaffold. He died as became a brave, good, honest, fearless, conscientious man. He had intended to shed the blood of no one save in his own defense, or in the defense of those whom he came to save. He died without fear and without reproach. It is the slave system that caused the death of John Brown.

Col. Elsworth died in battle. He died as became a good, honest, fearless, conscientious man. He intended to shed the blood of no man, save in his own defense, or in defense of those loyal citizens of Virginia whom he came to save from the oppression of the rebels. He died without fear and without reproach. It is the slave system which caused the death of Col. Elsworth.

How much longer is this damnable system of human oppression to be allowed existence? Why not now sweep it away, at once and forever, before it murders any more brave and good men? Away with it!—Chicago Democrat.

THE FARE OVERLAND.—The rate of fare overland, by stage, which has heretofore been \$200 per passenger, has recently been reduced to \$155 from this city to St. Joseph, Missouri, or \$150 from Placerville to that point. The fare from Sacramento to Carson City is \$25, and from Sacramento to Salt Lake City is \$80. The stage agent in this city is H. Montford, and the office is at the general stage office on Sacramento street.—Sac. Union.

At a dinner of the St. Andrew's Society in Washington, on Tuesday, Secretary Cameron made a speech, in which he said that the war would surely continue till the causes of it should be removed; and that when it was done we should hear no more of Virginians and South Carolinians—only of Americans. These words were received with enthusiastic applause.—N. Y. Tribune.

This statement of Cameron's following so close upon Banks' declaration that there would have to be "an end of our present form of government," and upon the Courier and Enquirer's "official" announcement that "the State lines must be ruled out," ought to open the people's eyes to the fact that the usurpers at Washington are actually bent on destroying the present form of government of the United States.—N. Y. Day-Book.

As the expense of the United States government is now going on, it amounts to one million two hundred thousand dollars per day. At this rate the expense will amount to,
For one week..... \$8,400,000
" one month..... 36,000,000
" three months..... 108,000,000
" one year..... 438,000,000
" two years..... 876,000,000
" five years..... 2,190,000,000
These figures make a very encouraging Republican looking glass.

The following is from a Presbyterian clergyman in Alabama:

I was, to the last, for the Union. I now have, with my full heart with my full heart of approval, four sons in the Confederate army; and am willing they should every one fall in support of a cause I regard, before God, more righteous than that of the Revolution. And I believe I am as fully resolved to die myself, rather than submit to the rule now threatened to us.

Since the cutting off of the Southern mails, legions of letters have fallen into the hands of the Administration at Washington—some full of love, some full of money, and some full of evidence of treason in every city, village and hamlet of the North. So it would seem that the North are not a unit for the war.

O. N. Browning, who has been appointed U. S. Senator to fill the place made vacant by the death of Mr. Douglas, is a Black Republican of the blackest sort, and of very small talents. He will look in Judge Douglas' place very much like a small urchin in his grandfather's great coat.

Are Democrats going to fight to establish the dogmas of the Chicago Convention, under the pretext of saving the Union, artfully got up by the Administration and the leaders of the Republican party? Had not that work be better left to the Black Republicans?—Democratic (N. H.) Standard.

An exchange says:

"It is stated that the blockade of Southern ports can be made effectual by the use of less than twenty war vessels."

The idea of twenty vessels blockading 2,300 miles of coast and 247 harbors is worthy of the brains that conceived the idea of saving this Union by war.

THE SUNDAY LAW.—The Sunday law will take effect on to-morrow, (Sunday), when all places of amusement or business must be closed, excepting hotels, restaurants, livery stables and retail drug stores, and places for the sale of milk, fresh meats, fresh fish and vegetables.

"Jeems, my lad, keep away from the gals. Ven you see one coming, dodge. Just such a critter as that young 'un cleaning the door-step, t'other side of the street, fooled yer poor dad, Jimmy. If it hadn't been for her, you and yer dad might ha' been in Californy hunt'n' dimuns; my son."

The Jackson Mississippian says the planters freely pledge from one-half to three-quarters of their incoming cotton crops to the Confederate loan.

This alone would give the Confederate States a sure fund of \$125,000,000.

The Boston Traveler states that most of the shirts made by the ladies of Boston for the volunteers, are from four to six inches too short.

Like a man without a wife,
Like a ship without a sail,
The most useless thing in life
Is a shirt without a—proper length.

A coarse, ill-natured fellow died one day, and his friends assembled at his funeral, but no one had a good word to say about the deceased. Even at the grave, all were silent. At length a good hearted German, as he turned to go home, said: "Vell, he vas a goot smoker!"

When a father makes a fortune that his son cannot spend, we may expect to find a soil that our farmers cannot exhaust.

Political Advertisements.

No advertisement of a political character will be published in the Knight's Landing News unless paid for in advance.

Democratic State Ticket.

For Governor, J. R. McCONNELL. For Lieutenant Governor, J. O'FARRELL. For Judge of Supreme Court, W. C. WALLACE. For Congress, D. O. SHATTUCK, H. P. BARBOUR. For Controller, S. H. BROOKS. For Treasurer, THOMAS FINDLEY. For Attorney General, TOD ROBINSON. For Surveyor General, H. HIGLEY. For State Printer, M. B. CARR.

For Clerk of Supreme Court, CHARLES S. FAIRFAX.

Yolo County Nominations.

For Senator, G. W. McMURTRY. For County Judge, HUMPHREY GRIFFITH. For Assemblyman, A. H. WILLARD. For Sheriff, JAMES A. DOUGLAS. For Clerk, J. B. CHINN. For Treasurer, DAVID MCGOWIN. For District Attorney, PRESLEY DUNLAP. For County Surveyor, WILLIAM MINNIS. For Assessor, W. W. HANNUM. For Superintendent Common Schools, M. A. WOODS. For Coroner, J. J. RACKERBY.

H. J. BIDDLEMAN, Bookseller, Fourth street next to the Post Office, Sacramento, is our authorized Agent to receive subscriptions for the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

TO TAXPAYERS.—Remember, the Board of Supervisors meet on Monday next as a Board of Equalization, to equalize and adjust the tax list of 1861. All who feel aggrieved by over assessment, can now make their cases known, and seek redress of this body.

At the next election the duty devolves upon this Supervisor's District, to elect a Supervisor for the coming three years. Mr. Asa Morris has filled this office for two years with much ability and fidelity, and if he would accept it for another term, we think it would be to the interest of tax payers to secure his services. In offices of this kind, let us lay party aside and endeavor to secure the best men.

The Democratic State Central Committee will meet at Sacramento on the 15th instant, to transact business of importance.

In another column will be seen an advertisement of J. I. Underhill, who announces himself a candidate for Justice of the Peace. Mr. Underhill is a citizen of our town, and is fully qualified to discharge the duties of the office.

THE anaconda, the great war-snake of Gen. Scott, is fast drawing its folds around the devoted belligerents of the South. Every important point along the lately contested line is now in the possession of the Federal armies—Harper's Ferry, Manassas Junction and all.—San Francisco Herald, 2d inst.

MUST TRY IT OVER.—The anaconda, of which so much has been said, had one of his coils straightened out at Bull's Run. It did not hold as was expected. The big snake will have to throw himself again into a position for crushing, and make another pull. His first effort was a failure.—Sacramento Union, 6th inst.

There is scarcely a doubt, however, that a real stand will be made at Manassas Junction or Richmond, but on the other hand, it is just as certain that the Federal troops will be successful at both these points—not, perhaps, the first day or week—but finally. Still it will be a crumb of comfort to these men to know that the rebels will fight; and that fact alone, will help them along considerably. Indeed, they do not hope now for victory, but will be content if the rebels stop running.—Sac. Bee, July 31st.

"How and where did this new organ" of prophecy learn so much of the results of the Manassas battle? Who supposed we had a Balaam amongst us?

A carpet sack containing \$2,800 was stolen from a wagon in Visalia, while the owner was stabling his team.

News of the Week.

The Pony arrived at Sacramento on Tuesday last, we are in possession of further particulars of the late great battle near Manassas. The full list of killed and wounded on either side is not yet definitely known, and, we predict, never will be. When it is necessary to increase an army by new recruits, it is policy to reduce the number of killed and wounded to as small and indefinite a number as possible, and to accomplish this, abundance of excuses can be found to put off the few inquisitive who are credulous enough to suppose the full account will be given to the public. All we have learned thus far is, it is supposed our loss will fall inside of one thousand killed, and the enemy's loss is estimated at fifteen hundred. What effect this battle will have on the Southern people, especially of the neutral State of Kentucky, is not yet known. In fact, we see nothing of the Southern account of it. We would not be surprised if this battle, in connection with President Lincoln's opinion of the neutrality of States, would also drive Kentucky out of the Union.

We see, also, that the Government has called for a regiment of infantry and five companies of cavalry to be raised in California, to protect the overland mail route. The Sacramento Union says in last Monday's issue, "this is the opportunity our volunteers have so much longed for." But the news from the Bay indicates that they refused to be mustered into service to fight Indians; nothing but the blood of their own kinsmen, it seems, will satisfy the war spirit of these braves. Alas! for our demoralized Black Republican patriotism!

FOR CONGRESS.—We have heard the name of John A. McQuaid, Esq., of Marysville, mentioned in connection with this office. Under the new apportionment, California is entitled to three Congressmen. But as the Democratic Convention nominated but two, it will be the duty of the Central Committee to fill this vacancy; we would, therefore, respectfully recommend Mr. McQuaid to this body as a suitable candidate for Congress. He is a young man of fine business qualifications, scrupulously strict in his attention to business, and a fluent speaker. As his nomination would represent the northern and mining portion of the State, it could not but be popular with the party and add material strength to the ticket. We make this announcement, having the success of our ticket at heart, without the authority of Mr. McQuaid, knowing his modesty would prevent him ever pressing his own claims.

DREADFUL ACCIDENT.—On Monday morning last a dreadful casualty occurred at Colusa, which resulted in the death of a worthy citizen of that village. A man named Aleck Howard had a two-horse wagon, loaded and standing in the street. He was standing by his horses. They started suddenly and he reached for the lines, but failed to get them and caught the side of the wagon, while the horses continued to run. He attempted to get into the wagon, but his foot tripped and he fell before the wheels, which passed over him and broke his back. He died about fifteen minutes after the injuries were received. Howard is represented to have been a hard-working, industrious man, who was much respected.—Marysville Express.

A PATRIOTIC MATRON.—An Eastern paper has the following:

An elderly lady who attended a meeting of the First Vermont Regiment, just before they left for the seat of war, certainly evinced the most patriotism of any one yet heard of. As soon as the prominent speakers had finished their patriotic speeches, the old lady arose, full of enthusiasm, and said she thanked God that she was able to do something for her country; her two sons, all she possessed in the world, were in the regiment, and the only thing she had to regret was that she could not have known it twenty years ago—she would have furnished more of them.

THE New Orleans Sunday Delta, of the 14th ult., advises the planters to pick their cotton and store it unseeded in pens, well covered, and abide events. If the Northern army approach, the planters are told to commit the cotton to the flames. This applies to the present crop. In relation to future crops, they are to prepare to reduce the product of cotton to a very low figure, and devote their labor and land to other productions which will be needed for consumption during the war, and to act on the presumption that the contest is to be a protracted one.

HAULED DOWN THE FLAG.—The Placerville Daily Union, presumed to be Douglas in politics, has hauled down the flag of that party, and is now sailing under "independent" bunting. Reason: Chairman of the Central Committee wouldn't pay for the publication of the ticket in advance.

By the latest news from the East, we learn that Congress was still in session, and had gone into Committee of the Whole on the favorable report of a Committee to whom was referred the bill proposing a direct tax to meet the war expenses. This subject of direct taxation has been agitated by the Eastern press for some time, and as that institution in the free States is so completely demoralized and controlled by the present war fanaticism, that few if any of the journals, however independent on other subjects, have had courage enough to oppose the measure, for fear of being branded with the usual epithet, "traitor," applied to all those who differ with the ruling Administration. We have examined into this subject a little, and present a few figures for the consideration of all those who feel interested in the paying part of this beautiful scheme. From Greeley's Almanac for 1861, we find the total vote of the United States last Fall was 4,661,170. Now, we have taken the lowest estimate of the war expenses to date, which are \$500,000,000, and we find the proportion for each voter in the Union to pay to meet this amount would be one hundred and seven dollars and fifty cents. Now, this estimate is based on the proposition that the Southern as well as the Northern States have to pay equally, but in the event of the North having to pay it all, it would be at least one third greater; and farther, we do not believe twice five hundred million dollars will pay these war expenses, especially if, as all the Republicans are urging, the war is prosecuted with still greater energy, and necessarily, greater expense. In this connection, we would like to ask a few honest questions to the voters of this State: First, how many of you are willing or able to pay your proportion of this debt? Second, how many Black Republican collectors will it take to wring this sum out of your hard earnings? Third, how much would be left to pay the war debt with after all that could be obtained was collected, and the stealings and expenses deducted? We hardly expect you to answer these questions, but if you can give yourselves and your pockets satisfactory answers, your Republican liberality is greater than ours. We have made a further estimate, presuming the free States have all this sum to pay, and set the sum at seven hundred and fifty million dollars, (a nearer estimate than the former), and we find the sum for each voter to pay, without the expenses of collecting, is two hundred and sixty-four dollars forty-five cents. We confess this appears very much to us like an immense scheme to reward Black Republican favorites at the expense of the honest producers of the Union, to give large salaries to armies of bummers, to draw the life's blood out of those who make their living by honorable toil and labor. Let the Democracy get their eyes open to these things, and ponder well what our condition will be before the four years expire of this Administration, taking the five months it has been in power as a basis to estimate by.

THE New Orleans Delta says: Gen. Patterson, in command of a large force now advancing on Virginia; Capt. Adams, who commands the squadron which is now degrading on the property of Southern citizens, and Dr. Wood, the Surgeon General of the United States army, all own large properties in the South. Gen. Patterson holds a large amount of the paper of our planters. He is even now, through his attorney, endeavoring to execute a judgment for \$30,000 on a plantation owned by a widow lady in this State. Capt. Henry Adams has a large interest in a plantation and negroes in this State, and Surgeon General Wood has a large force of negroes working on a plantation in Louisiana.

THE Union's San Francisco reporter tells that a man who claims to have seen the letter, told him that Louis McLane, of Wells, Fargo & Co's. Express, who is brother-in-law to Gen. Johnston, received a letter saying that Gen. Johnston met and repulsed Patterson three times on the 5th of July, the reports of which were suppressed, and that the plans of the Confederate are to advance into Maryland under Johnston and Lee, take Baltimore and Annapolis, and thus surround Washington.

LAND OFFICE BUSINESS.—From the Receiver in this land district we are favored with the following facts in relation to the business of the office from the 30th of June last to the 1st of August inst: There are transferred on warrants, 3,440 acres; sold for cash, 2,427 66-100 acres. Total acres transferred in one month, 5,867 66-100.—Stockton Independent.

CATHOLIC LIBERALITY.—Rev. Father Croke, raised in a few days in Tuolumne county \$3,000 for the purpose of establishing a Catholic college in this State. Columbia, alone, gave \$1,800.

The Sacramento Union's Apology for the suppression of Free Speech in San Francisco.

MR. EDITOR:—In Wednesday's issue of the Sacramento Union, I find a labored article of nearly a column's length, which I think is aimed as a defense of the conduct of those who so grossly and wantonly insulted the Democratic candidates for the State offices who attempted to address a meeting in San Francisco a short time since. I had supposed that such conduct could not find an apologist in the person of a newspaper editor in California, but it seems I was mistaken. And in this, as in most other cases where blame is to attach to any parties, the South has to bear it; hence the Union pitches in and declares that "for the last fifty years, no man in the slave States has been permitted to speak, write or publish his opinions on the subject of slavery." If the editor of the Union does not know that declaration to be false, I do. It is well known to the country, (but that is no evidence that the editor of the Union knows it), that the Legislature of Virginia, in or about the year 1835 came within five votes of passing an emancipation law, and does he suppose that this result was so near being attained without the people speaking, writing and publishing their opinions upon the subject of slavery, pro and con? But Virginia is not the only State in which the subject of emancipation has been freely discussed, both from the rostrum and through the press within the last half century, as is too well known to need particularizing.

But further, the Union says, "the people in those States would not permit a man to advocate the doctrines of the Republican party." "If he attempted to make a Republican speech he would be mobbed in fifteen minutes." Is there not at least one Republican in Congress from the South? And did he secure his election without making a Republican speech? And is Mr. Blair of Missouri the only Republican candidate for Congress who was permitted to canvass his district, and proclaim Republican doctrines without being mobbed? So far as I am informed, no Republican candidate for public favor in any slave State has yet been mobbed or prevented in any way from giving free utterance to his opinions. I resided thirty-four years in the South, and never during that time, did I so much as see a public speaker hissed. I have resided eleven years in California, and the only disturbance I have seen offered to public speakers came from Republicans, and those, too, who prate loudest for "freedom of speech." The fact is, Mr. Editor, as is plainly shadowed forth in the Union's article to which I refer, the utmost freedom of speech and of the press is tolerated, provided, always, that you do not condemn the Presidents War Policy or refer in any way to his assumptions of unconstitutional power in levying war, borrowing and appropriating money, increasing the army and navy and suspending the writ of habeas corpus—all without authority of law! It is not sufficient that you plant yourself firmly upon the Constitution and laws of the country, but you must support the Administration of President Lincoln. Laws and constitutions are not to be regarded when they stand in the way of accomplishing a cherished object by the President and the sycophants who blindly support him.

The editor of the Union in the article referred to has given the reasons assigned for not permitting Abolition speeches in the South, and to an unprejudiced mind, they are sufficient, for it is a misdemeanor by law, and justly made so, too, for it would, as is well known to all, produce servile war, and result in overturning the whole social and political system of the South; and those who desire the dissemination of Abolition sentiments in the South, cannot but desire to bring upon that people all the untold calamities of a servile insurrection. So, in the estimation of the editor of the Union, it is no abuse of the freedom of speech or the press to preach and publish Abolition doctrines in the Slave States, it is no more than a just toleration; but it is a great abuse of both to be allowed to advocate the doctrines and principles avowed in the Democratic platform, whose devotion to the Union, the Constitution and the laws are proclaimed, and therefore it is perfectly right and proper that those candidates should be hooted down and mobbed if need be, and if their mouths cannot be stopped by these means, then let the military arm of the government in California declare it treason to sup-

port the Constitution and the laws instead of Abe Lincoln, and seize and imprison all who dare to mount the rostrum for the purpose of proclaiming their devotion to free government and free speech and a faithful execution of the laws. This, I apprehend, is to be the next feature in the programme on the Pacific coast. So look out. —N.

MARRIED.

In Marysville, July 14, by the Rev. Bishop O'Connell, Samuel Baker, of Colusa, to Sophia Myers, of Grand Island.

DEATHS.

At Washington, Yolo County, August 1st, Anna B. daughter of D. Barry, aged 5 years and 26 days.

New Advertisements.

Candidate FOR JUSTICE OF THE PEACE, For Cache Creek Township, Yolo County. JOSEPH I. UNDERHILL, Of Knight's Landing. aug10-1d

SAMUEL RUSH, Attorney at Law, Will practice in the counties of Colusa, Yolo, Tehama, Sutter, Yuba and Butte. Collections promptly attended to. Office in the town of Colusa. aug10-1f

A. R. WEAVER, Attorney at Law and Notary Public, Colusa, Will practice in any of the counties of the State. aug10-1f

ST. NICHOSAS HOTEL, 73, 75, 77 and 79 D street, Marysville, California.

THE undersigned having leased the above popular House, would call the attention of the public generally to the fact that this House is situated in the center of the city, and has had FORTY ADDITIONAL SINGLE ROOMS added to it the past season, and that in order to suit the times has established the following prices: Board per day, \$1 00 " " week, 6 00 Single Meals, 50 cts Lodging from, 50 cents to \$1 00 aug10-1f J. B. WHITCOMB.

To the Electors of the Grafton School District, No. 7, Yolo Co., Cal.

Notice is hereby given that an Election will be held on Saturday, the 31st day of August, 1861, at which will be submitted the question "whether you will authorize a tax to pay the expense of maintaining a Public School at this place for an additional term of Four months, from the 1st day of August, 1861?" It will be necessary to raise for this purpose, Three Hundred dollars. The rate of taxation will not exceed fifteen cents on the One Hundred dollars of taxable property in the District. The polls will be opened at the Yolo House, from 10 m. to 4 p.m. All interested are requested to be in attendance. T. A. STODDARD, J. W. SNOWBALL, Trustees. aug10-1d H. GWINN,

In the District Court of the Fifteenth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Colusa.

William Chapman vs. Catharine Chapman. Action brought in the District Court of the Fifteenth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Colusa, and the complaint filed in said County of Colusa, in the office of the Clerk of said District Court. The People of the State of California send greeting to Catharine Chapman defendant: You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff in the District Court of the Fifteenth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Colusa, and to answer the complaint filed therein, (a copy of which accompanies this summons) within ten days, (exclusive of the day of service,) after the service on you of this summons.—If served within this county; or if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; or if served out of said District, then within forty days—judgment by default will be taken against you, according to the prayer of said complaint. The said action is brought to obtain a decree of divorce from the bonds of matrimony entered into between you and the said plaintiff on the 12th day of April, 1849; all of which is fully set forth in plaintiff's complaint, on file with the Clerk of this Court, and which you are referred to. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to appear and answer the said complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in his said complaint, with costs, etc.

Given under my hand and the seal of the District Court of the Fifteenth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Colusa, this 5th day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one. W. F. GOAD, Clerk. aug10-5t

FURNITURE.

GRIMES & FELTON, (Successors to) JONAS G. CLARK & CO.) Importers, Manufacturers, and Wholesale and Retail dealers in every Description of FURNITURE & BEDDING. Persons about furnishing Hotels, Public Buildings, Steamboats or Private Houses, are respectfully invited to call and examine their large and complete stock of

GOODS.

Chairs and all kinds of Furniture Knocked down in Cases, and ready for transportation, at 49 and 51 FOURTH STREET, Next to the St. George Hotel, GRIMES & FELTON, Sacramento. July 6-1y-2dp

THE MAN WITH A SNAKE IN HIS HAT.
Dr. Dixon in the New York *Scalpel*, states that a gentleman of the highest veracity related to him the following snake story, which beats anything we have read lately:

Going into a public ordinary for his dinner, he was surprised to observe the extra care with which the gentleman who took the seat opposite him, took off his hat; he turned his head as nearly upside down as possible without breaking his neck; then placing his hand over the inside of the hat, he again turned it, and received its carefully guarded contents, concealed by his pocket handkerchief in his hand; then gently laying the back of his hand on the cushion, he slid the hat and its contents off, and commenced dinner. The attention of my friend was irresistibly directed towards the hat; and his surprise greatly increased, the reader may well imagine, on observing the head of a sizeable snake thrust out and look sharply about him.

The gentleman perceiving the discovery, addressed him: "My dear sir, I was in hopes to have dined alone, and not to annoy any one with my poor pet. Allow me to explain: he is perfectly harmless; only a common black snake I was advised to carry him on my head for a rheumatism; I have done so for a few weeks, and am cured—positively cured from a most agonizing malady. I dare not yet part with him; the memory of my sufferings is too vivid; all my care is to avoid discovery, and treat my pet as well as possible in his irksome confinement. I feed him on milk and eggs, and he does not seem to suffer. Pardon me for the annoyance—you have my story. It is true. I am thankful to the informer for my cure, and to you for your courtesy in not leaving your dinner in disgust."

CAPTURES BY PRIVATEERS.—The old revenue cutter *Washington*, seized at New Orleans by the rebels last winter, has turned up, says the Boston *Traveler*, most unexpectedly in our midst. Under the name of Jeff. Davis, and commanded by Postell, late of the United States navy, she has been playing pretty pranks with our merchantmen. From our telegraphic dispatches it appears that this "bold privateer" has been cruising off the Virginia Capes during the past week, and that her captures have been quite numerous. One ship, two brigs and two schooners are known to have been seized, and the probability is that several other merchantmen have fallen into the clutches of the pirate.

JEFF. DAVIS' ANNOUNCEMENT.—The latest from Richmond, July 22d, says Congress met at noon, and after prayer had been offered, the following dispatch was read before that body:

"*Manassas Junction, Sunday night.*—The night has closed upon a hard-fought fight. Our forces won a glorious victory. The enemy was routed and fled precipitately, abandoning a large amount of arms, ammunition, knapsacks and baggage. The ground is strewn for miles with those killed, and farm houses around are all filled with the wounded. Pursuit was continued along several routes towards Leesburg and Centerville, until darkness covered the fugitives. We have captured several field batteries, and many stand of arms, and one flag. Too high praise cannot be bestowed upon our men, for the skill of the principal officers, or for the gallantry of all our troops. The battle was mainly fought on our left. Our force was fifteen thousand—that of the enemy estimated at thirty-five thousand. (Signed) **JEFF. DAVIS.**"

SALE OF CATTLE.—A sale of cattle transpired on the 31st ult. and on the 1st, near Mokelumne City, in this county, at which one hundred cows, calves and steers sold at the average price of \$4 87 1/2 per head. One hundred and fifty head of Spanish horses, in lots, were sold at the same time and place, bringing an average of \$18 per head. Thirty head of half-bred horses brought \$59 per head.—*Stockton Independent.*

CHEAP BEEF.—Two hundred and fifty head of calves, bulls and cows, were sold at auction, at French Camp, on the 30th ult., for \$4 per head.

The island of Manhattan, on which New York now stands, was bought of the Indians by Peter Minuits, the first Dutch Governor, in 1626, for \$24.

Justices Blanks.

Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the NEW LAW, for Sale at this Office.

Declaration of Homestead.

Persons wishing to procure a correct legal form for making out a Declaration of Homestead, as required by the Act of the last Legislature, with the acknowledgment attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on application to the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS OFFICE. By filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the fee for acknowledgment and record.

TO THE GRAY AND BALD.

FISH'S INFALLIBLE HAIR Restorative overtops everything as the greatest Restorer for Gray Hair or Baldness, in the world. Ye who have been deceived by nostrums try this and be convinced.

We don't profess to cure everything, but it will restore Gray Hair to its original color and luxuriance. It never falls, and is not a dye. Sold wholesale and retail, at 139 Sacramento street, San Francisco For sale by S. W. RAYLEY, Agent mar23-tf for Yolo county.

Independent Candidate
FOR DISTRICT ATTORNEY,
of Yolo County,
I. W. JACOBS.
aug3-tf

Independent Candidate
FOR SHERIFF,
of Yolo County,
JAMES L. COX.
aug3-tf

For State Senator.
O. B. POWERS,
Editor of the Solano County *Herald*, is the Republican nominee for State Senator in the 17th Senatorial District, composed of the counties of Yolo and Solano.
aug3-tf

For State Senator.
G. W. McMURTRY
is the Democratic nominee for State Senator in the 17th Senatorial District, composed of the counties of Yolo and Solano.
aug3-tf

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN,
DEALERS IN
IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL AND BLACKSMITH TOOLS,
Fourth Street, between I and J,
Sacramento.
aug3-tf

PREMIUM
EAGLESTEAM FLOUR MILLS,
Knight's Landing.
They undersigned would respectfully announce to the citizens of Yolo, Sutter and Colusa counties, that the above Mills are now in perfect running order, having added the latest improvements, and no expense has been spared to make it complete in every respect. The above Mills are in constant operation for the grinding of
Wheat, Rye, Barley and Corn,
TO ORDER.
FLOUR, MIDDINGS, BRAN AND SHORTS
Always on hand at lowest prices.
Z. GARDNER, Proprietor.
N.B.—The highest price paid for good Wheat Knight's Landing, Aug. 3, 1861.

NEW GOODS!
New Goods!! New Goods!!!
THOMAS & BROWNELL
Have just returned from San Francisco with the **LARGEST and BEST SELECTED STOCK** of
DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
HARDWARE,
HATS,
CAPS,
BOOTS AND SHOES
Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They have selected their Stock with special reference to the wants of their numerous Customers, and now Offer them at
Wholesale or Retail,
Every Article in General Use by Families, Farmers and Mechanics, Cheaper than they can be obtained at any other store this side of San Francisco.

WHEAT,
BARLEY,
BUTTER,
EGGS,
HAMS,
BACON AND CASH,
Taken in Exchange for Goods.
CALL AND EXAMINE
Our Stock and Prices Before
Purchasing Elsewhere.
THOMAS & BROWNELL.
Knight's Landing, January 19, 1861.
june22-tf

Z. GARDNER,
LUMBER & COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Corner of Front and O Streets,
Sacramento.
IMPORTER OF
Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows,
And every variety of
BUILDING LUMBER,
Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices.
Orders received at the Eagle Steam Flour Mills, corner of Front and Mill streets, Knight's Landing.
jan5-6m

LEGAL NOTICES.

Insolvent Notice.
In the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District, in and for the County of Yolo, of the State of California. In the matter of the Petition of John T. Hall, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. B. F. Myers, Judge of said District Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of said insolvent, John T. Hall, to be and appear before the Hon. B. F. Myers aforesaid, in open court, at the Court room of said Court, in the town of Washington, in said Yolo county, on the 12th day of August, 1861, at 10 o'clock, A.M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and he be discharged from all his debts and liabilities, and from every judicial proceeding relative thereto, in pursuance of law in such case made and provided; and in the meantime all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed.
{SEAL} Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 10th day of July, 1861. J. T. DALY, Clerk.
G. R. Moore, Att'y for Petitioner.
july13-5t*

State of California, County Court
In and for County of Yolo. Charles E. Greene vs. his creditors. In the matter of the Petition of Charles E. Greene, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. Isaac Davis, Judge of said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said insolvent to be and appear before the Hon. Isaac Davis aforesaid, at chambers at the Court room of said Court, in the town of Washington, county of Yolo, aforesaid, on the 22d day of August, A. D. 1861, at 10 o'clock, A. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of the said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided; and in the mean time all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed.
{SEAL} Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 16th day of July, A. D. 1861. J. T. DALY, Clerk.
Winans & Hyer, Att'ys for Petitioner.
july20-5w

Semi-Annual Report of the Public Administrator.

Statement of the condition of estates of deceased persons in the hands of the Public Administrator, at the July term of the Probate Court, in and for Yolo County, and State of California.

Estate of Joseph Long, deceased.
Amount of cash received.....\$58 37
Amount disbursed..... 52 50
Balance due..... 5 87
Estate not settled.

Estate of William Mackay, deceased.
Cash received.....\$393 50
Amount disbursed..... 257 75
Balance on hand.....\$135 75
Estate not settled.

Estate of James T. Miller, deceased.
Cash received.....\$118 25
Cash disbursed..... 94 75
Balance on hand..... \$23 50
Estate not settled.

J. W. Baldwin being duly sworn, says on oath that the within is a true account of all estates that have come to his hands, and of all matters therein set forth.

J. W. BALDWIN,
Public Administrator
Yolo County.
Subscribed and sworn to before me this 10th day of July, 1861. J. T. DALY,
Probate Clerk.

I accept and approve the above report, this 10th day of July, 1861.
ISAAC DAVIS,
Probate Judge,
Yolo County, Cal.
july13-6w.

Summons.

In the District Court of the Fifteenth Judicial District, of the State of California, in and for the county of Colusa. The people of the State of California vs. C. D. Poston. Action brought in the District Court of the 15th Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Colusa, and the complaint filed in said county of Colusa, in the office of the Clerk of said District Court, June 20th, 1861. The People of the State of California, send greeting to C. D. Poston, defendant: You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff in the District Court of the Fifteenth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Colusa, and to answer the complaint filed therein, (a copy of which accompanies this summons) within ten days, (exclusive of the day of service), after the service on you of this summons—if served within this county; or, if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; or if served out of said District, then within forty days—or judgment by default will be taken against you, according to the prayer of the said complaint. The said action is brought to obtain a judgment against you for the sum of four hundred and seventy-four dollars State and county taxes for the fiscal year ending March, A. D. 1861, and for thirty per cent. per centage and District Attorney's fees, all of which is fully set forth in plaintiff's complaint now on file in the Clerk's office, and which you are particularly referred to. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to appear and answer the said complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in his said complaint, and for costs of suit. Given under my hand and the seal of the District Court of the Fifteenth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Colusa, this 11th day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one. W. F. GOAD, Clerk.
H. A. Lease, Plif's Att'y. july20-3m

\$1,000 REWARD

The Sureties of William N. Brooks, County Treasurer of Yolo county, hereby offer a reward of **One Thousand Dollars** for the arrest and conviction of the party or parties who robbed said Treasurer's safe at Cacheville, Yolo county, on Sunday evening, April 14th, 1861, or a proportionate reward for information which may lead to the discovery of the perpetrator of the robbery, or the recovery of the funds. The names of the party offering this reward can be had at the Union office, Sacramento. ap12-tf

LEGAL NOTICES.

Summons.
By Order of the County Judge.
In the District Court of the 11th Judicial District, of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo. The People of the State of California, to Mary P. McKinney, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of E. F. McKinney, in said Court, filed against you, within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, but if served on you without said county, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the tenth day of June, 1861, in said Court, in an action of divorce; wherein Plaintiff prays the Court for a decree annulling and dissolving the bonds of matrimony hitherto existing between you and this Plaintiff and for costs, and for other and further relief. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded herein. In testimony whereof, I, J. T. Daly, Clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and impress the Seal of said Court, at Office in Cacheville, this 24th day of June, A. D. 1861.
J. T. DALY, Clerk.
june 29-3m*

State of California, County of Sutter.
In the District Court of the Tenth Judicial District, for said County and State. The People of the State of California, to Ebenezer Jones, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of W. C. White, in said Court, filed in said County, against you as defendant, within ten days from the service on you of this summons, if served within this county; or, if served out of said county, but within said Tenth Judicial District, within twenty days; or if served out of said Tenth Judicial District, then within forty days, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 26th day of June, A. D. 1861, in said Court. The said action is brought to obtain a judgment against the defendant Ebenezer Jones for the sum of twenty-eight hundred dollars, with legal interest on one thousand dollars of that amount from the 21st day of May, 1861, together with the costs of this action; also, to obtain a decree of foreclosure of the mortgage, and sale of the mortgaged premises particularly described in the plaintiff's complaint, and the application of the proceeds of sale to the payment of the costs of sale, costs of this action and of the plaintiff's demand; and that the said defendant be barred and foreclosed of all right, claim or equity of redemption in the said mortgaged premises, and every part and parcel thereof; that for any balance remaining unpaid after such application, execution may issue against said defendant Ebenezer Jones. And you are hereby notified that, if you fail to answer the complaint as above directed, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.
{SEAL} In witness whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix the seal of said Court, at my office, in Yuba City, this 26th day of June, A. D. 1861.
C. E. WILCOXON, Clerk.
By S. J. STABLER, Dep. Clerk.
J. G. Treadway, of Colusa, Plif's Att'y.
july13-3m

State of California, Colusa County, ss.
Know all men by these presents, that I, Marietta Hunter, wife of D. D. Hunter, residing in said county and State, do hereby declare and make known my intention to carry on business on my own account and in my own name as sole trader, in pursuance of an Act of the Legislature of the State of California, entitled "An Act to authorize married women to transact business in their own name as sole traders," approved April 12th, 1852. And I further declare that said business will be farming, ranching and dealing in stock, buying, raising and selling cattle, hogs, sheep and poultry, in the county of Colusa, and that the amount of capital invested in this business does not exceed five thousand dollars. In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal this 24th day of July, 1861.
MARIETTA HUNTER, (seal.)

State of California, County of Colusa, ss.
On this 24th day of July, A. D. one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one, before me, W. F. Goad, Clerk in and for said county, personally appeared Marietta Hunter, wife of D. D. Hunter, personally known to me to be the individual described in and who executed the foregoing declaration, and acknowledged to me that she executed the same freely and voluntarily, and for the uses and purposes therein mentioned. And the said Marietta Hunter, wife of the said D. D. Hunter, having been by me first made acquainted with the contents of said declaration, acknowledged to me on examination, apart from and without the hearing of her husband, that she executed the same freely and voluntarily without fear or compulsion, or undue influence of her husband, and that she did not wish to retract the execution of the same.
{SEAL} In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal, the day and year first above written.
WM. F. GOAD,
aug3-3t
County Clerk.

Assignee's Sale.

County Court Colusa County.
John C. Daniels vs. his creditors. The above named insolvent having assigned and delivered to me, duly appointed Assignee by said Court, all of his property, real, personal and mixed, not exempt from execution, notice is hereby given, that on the 20th day of August, 1861, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the ranch of said insolvent, one mile below Colusa, I shall proceed to sell, at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, the following described property belonging to said insolvent, to wit: seven shots. Dated July 20, 1861.
GEORGE F. JONES, Assignee.
aug3-3t

Notice.

Notice is hereby given, under the provisions of the Act of 16th April, 1859, that I will apply to the Register of the State Land Office, on the 28th day of August, 1861, for a patent upon the following described land, to-wit:—North-west Quarter of Section 4, Township 9 North, Range 1 West, Mount Diablo Meridian.
D. TRACE,
aug3-4w
State of California, Yolo Co.

Notice.

Notice is hereby given, under the provisions of the Act of 16th April, 1859, that I will apply to the Register of the State Land Office on the 28th day of August, 1861, for a patent upon the following described land, to-wit:—North-east Quarter of Section 5, Township 9 North, Range 1 West, Mount Diablo Meridian.
R. E. TUTT,
aug3-4w
State of California, Yolo Co.

THE UNION RESTORED!

Patriot's Heart Made Glad!
AND THE

By the subscribers receiving from the cities of **San Francisco and Sacramento,** A very large, carefully selected and most varied assortment of
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
Ladies' Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed.
Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's Hats. Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods. Gentlemen's and Boys' CLOTHING,
SHOES, BOOTS, HATS,
Gaiters and Slippers,

of all kinds, together with a fine assortment of **QUEEN'S-WARE,**
HARD-WARE,
CROCKERY,
TIN-WARE,
CLOCKS.
WHIP STALKS,
WHIPS, AND LASHES.

GROCERIES.

Our goods were bought when the stocks in San Francisco were very large and complete, and before the rise in prices; and we extend a cordial invitation to all to call and examine our goods and prices before buying elsewhere. We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors, and to solicit continuance of the same; and to call upon those knowing themselves indebted to us to make payment at once, for "we must have money." Grain and flour sacks made and kept on hand for sale. Country produce taken in exchange for goods, and money not refused.
J. & J. W. BALDWIN,
Knight's Landing, May 12, 1860.
june1-tf

S. R. SMITH,
CARPENTER AND BUILDER,
Front Street, Knight's Landing.

The subscriber having made large additions to his business, is now prepared to do all kinds of work, such as
Cabinet Making,
Paper Hanging,
Painting and Glazing.
—ALSO—

Houses Built and Removed.
All kinds of Farmers' Machinery Repaired, and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice.
SAM. R. SMITH.
N. B.—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.

All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

THE PIONEER

PREMIUM CARRIAGE FACTORY!
FIFTEEN PREMIUMS!
Taken at Different Fairs in this State!
—BY—
H. M. BERNARD,
OF THE

EUREKA
CARRIAGE FACTORY,
HAS constantly on hand all kinds of Carriages, wagons, top buggies, open buggies, Concord buggies, fine Rockaways for one and two horses, fine Family Carriages, Slide Seat Carriages, Barouches, Sulkeys, Two and Four horse Wagons, Express Wagons, Thorough Braced Wagons of all kinds.

This establishment has taken the First Premium at the State Fair in Stockton, Two First Class Premiums at Marysville, First Class Premium at the Mechanics' Fair San Francisco, and Five First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.

H. M. BERNARD,
Corner Sixth and L streets, Sacramento.
N. B.—All kind of work done to order. Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.
H. M. B.
may11-tf

DRY GOODS.

GREAT SALE
—AT—
O'CONNELL, RYAN & Co.'s

ONE THOUSAND DRESSES,
AT HALF PRICE!
Comprising
SILKS,
GRENADINES,
ORGANDES,
BAREGES, (English),
LAWNS, &c., &c.
—ALSO—

A LARGE LOT OF
SUMMER MANTLES, AT HALF PRICE,
to make room for
FALL IMPORTATIONS.
83 J street, between 3d and 4th,
Sacramento.

aug3-tf

RANCH AND STOCK FOR SALE.

I will sell my ranch of 160 acres, two miles from Knight's Landing, one of the best improved in the county, having 375 fruit trees, 300 of which will bear next year; and 350 grape vines, 150 of which are bearing this year; also, some of the fruit trees. It is divided into three parts, exclusive of the garden, with red wood posts, plank and ditches, with rails on them, having stock water the year round, on two of the divisions, with all the necessary out buildings on a ranch. I am determined to sell, or trade my ranch and stock for grain, as I design leaving the country.
W. J. FRIERSON.
July 20-1f

YOLO HOUSE.
Front Street,
Knight's Landing.

JOHN KOON and JAMES McCLINTOCK have leased the above house, and they would now respectfully announce to their friends and the traveling public that they will always be prepared to accommodate the traveling community and regular boarders in the very best style.

THE TABLE will be furnished with the very best the market can possibly afford, while the

Lodging Department, being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style unsurpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a

BAR,

in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the county. There are also attached, large, commodious **STABLES, CORRALS, ETC.** No pains will be spared to make this one of the most comfortable, quiet and pleasant houses in the country.
KOON & McCLINTOCK.
apl27

UNION HOTEL,

Front street, Knight's Landing.

W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords, while

The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being entirely new. There is also a **BAR,** which has in it a choice selection of the best **WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.** Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State.
mar16-1f

ST. GEORGE HOTEL.

ON FOURTH STREET,

Between J and K streets,
Sacramento City.

J. R. HARDENBERGH, } Proprietors.
J. B. DAYTON, }

Butcher Shop,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.

All orders promptly attended to.
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859.
apl6-1f

C. C. WARNER & CO.,

At Old Stand, Corner Ninth and J streets, Sacramento.

DEALERS IN

Groceries and Provisions,

and all kinds of California Produce. Butter, eggs and cheese bought at the highest prices, or will be received on commission. Consignments solicited. We are also extensive dealers in **CALIFORNIA HONEY.** Choice Dairy Salt constantly on hand.

All orders or consignments will meet with prompt attention.
C. C. WARNER & CO.,
Corner J and Ninth Streets, Sacramento.
June 29-3m

SPRING STYLES FOR

HATS!

New York and Parisian style of hats just received by

LAMOTT & COLLINS,

Corner 2d and J streets, Sacramento.

THEIR stock of Hats and Caps for the Spring trade is now full and complete of all the **NOVELTIES OF THE SEASON;** and, upon one visiting their Emporium, the idea will at once strike them that they are at the PLACE TO BE SUITED; and upon examination of prices, they will at once see that Lamott & Collins **SELL LOWER** than any other House in the State.

They are considered to be the Leaders of the Styles in the Hat line.

All orders from the country promptly attended to.

Hats of all kinds made and repaired.
mar16-1f

E. W. HAZEN,

DEALER IN

BEES AND HONEY,

—AT—

Smith's Ferry,

Yolo County.

Orders left at J. & J. W. Baldwin's will be promptly attended to.
may25-1f

HARDWARE, ETC.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.
BOWSTEAD & CO.
July 6-1f

PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND WALL PAPER DEPOT.

FREDERICKS & KREBS,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Gilt Mouldings, Looking Glass Plates, Artists' and Painters' Materials, Etc.,

No. 186 J Street,
Between Sixth and Seventh streets,
Sacramento.

Pictures Framed to Order.

N. B.—Mr. Fredericks, having recently been to the East has made arrangements for shipments by every steamer, which enables us to fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice.

Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.
dec8-1f

ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,

NEW CROCKERY STORE.

Hotels, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of—

CHINA WARE,

WHITE GRANITE WARE,
CUT GLASS WARE,
PLATED WARE,
BRITANNIA WARE,
TABLE CUTLERY,
BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,
MIRRORS, Etc.

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,
my25-3m Sacramento.

THE BEST SELECTED STOCK

OF

CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY

GOODS.

IN SACRAMENTO.

FOR SALE CHEAP!

At No. 68 K street.

Brussels Carpet, at \$1 1/2 Per Yard.

Ingrain Carpet, Cheap.

Window Shades, 25 cents.

Oil Cloths, All Descriptions, Cheap.

Cornices of Every Variety.

Damask, Lace and Muslin Curtains.

Paper Hangings at All Prices.

Houses Clothed and Papered at Short Notice.

Persons wanting anything in the House Furnishing line would do well to call before, purchasing elsewhere, at

MICHENER'S,

No. 68 K street.

Also, a fine assortment of Parlor Pictures, cheap. A large assortment of Gold and Silver Trimmings.

PICTURES FRAMED TO ORDER.

Remember—The place where Good Bargains can be made is at

MICHENER'S,
No. 68 K st., bet. 3d and 4th.
jan5-3m

HOOVER & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Hardware,

Iron, Steel,

and Coal.

No. 71 J street, North Side, above Third street, and Third street bet. I and J,
Sacramento.

Constantly on Hand, a Full Assortment

Of Iron, Shovels, Carpenters' Tools, Mining Tools, Nails, Axes, Blacksmiths' Tools, Agricultural Implements, Steel, Hoes, Mill Saws, Etc., Etc.
apl6-3m

LADY ADAMS CO'S

OLD STORE, NOS. 13 AND 15 K ST.,

RE-OPENED!

PARTICULAR ATTENTION IS

called to our very extensive stock of

Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Etc

We have made arrangements with the partners of the late firm of Lady Adams Co. by which their assistance is secured, and will be pleased to see the old customers of these gentlemen as well as our own.

We intend to offer such inducements as will make it the interest of all to call and see us at the above place.
June 22-1f

FOGUS & COGHILL.

W. M. STODDARD,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.,

Agent for Dickinson's Patent Wind Mill and Stephens' Premium Hay Press.

Pumps of all descriptions. The largest and best stock of

MOWERS

REAPERS and

THRESHERS

in Sacramento.

Extras for the same of all descriptions.
154 & 156 J st., South Side, near
SIXTH, SACRAMENTO. June 31-3m

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

Patronize Home Industry!!

California Marble.

Having been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,

No. 101 K street, Sacramento.

A. AITKEN & CO.

Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order.
apl7-1f

P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,

PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,

K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST.

SACRAMENTO.

SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. J7-1f

JEWELRY, ETC.

H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER

WACHHORST & DENVER,

Manufacturers and Repairers of

CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,

No. 59 J street,

Read's Block, between Second and Third sts.,

Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank,

SACRAMENTO.

We are now prepared to make new Pieces in Chronometers or Watches, having the necessary and Workmen to renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch, equally as good as the original.

Watches manufactured & repaired

Always on Hand

A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manufactured for our House, at 2 1/2 per cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly warrant to keep time. Also, a very full assortment of

DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,

In the most Minute Variety.
apl7-6m

CHOICE

WINES and BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT,
FINE OLD SHERRY,
FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (4) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO—

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

WINE.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's" Heidsieck for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

IRISH and SCOTCH WHISKEY.

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—

100 cases Sanevain's

McWilliams & Co.

ALE and PORTER.

200 Casks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.

McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.

A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
July 6-1f

SADDLE and HARNESS MAKER.

P. L. DUSTON,

Cacheville,

Is to be found at his old stand, on Frontst., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.

His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.

Farmer and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call.
mar3-1f

PIONEER MUSIC STORE!

DALE & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN

Piano-Fortes and Melodeons,

And Every Description of

Musical Instruments and Musical Merchandise.

Sheet, Card and Book Music!

ALL THE LATEST POPULAR AND FASHIONABLE MUSIC OF THE DAY

Received by Every Steamer.

Our Assortment of

SHEET MUSIC,

Always on hand, embraces Selections from Catalogues of the most celebrated Publishers in the United States and Europe.

GERMAN and ITALIAN SONGS,

With Guitar and Piano Accompaniments.

Brass Instruments in great variety.

Sax Horns, Violoncellos, Cornopians, Double Basses, Altos, Bass Drums, Baritone, Clarionets, Tubas, Flageolet, Tenor Horns, Accordeons, Bugles, Flutonas, Cymbals, Snare Drums, Post Horns, Cornet a Pistons, Banjos, Violins,

And every description of Musical Instruments.

Violin, Guitar, Banjo, Harp and Piano Strings,

Of the Finest Quality always on hand.

Instruments Tuned and Carefully Repaired, by Experienced Workmen.

PIANOS TO RENT

By the Day, Week or Month.

DALE & CO'S
Pioneer Music Store,
my4-3m 155 J street, Sacramento.

MATTRESS FACTORY,

68 K Street.

If You Want a Good Spring Bed, go to

MICHENER'S, 68 K street.

If You Want a Good Hair Mattress, go to

MICHENER'S 68 K street.

If You Want a Good Pulu Mattress, go to

MICHENER'S 68 K street.

If You Want Feather or Pulu Pillows, go to

MICHENER'S 68 K street.

If You Want Good Bedding of Any Kind go to

MICHENER'S,
No. 68 K street, bet. 3d and 4th,
jan5-3m Sacramento.

BAKER & HAMILTON,

Importers and Dealers in

FARMING IMPLEMENTS and MACHINES,

J street, between Front and 2d.
Sacramento.

Viz: threshing, reaping and mowing machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hoes, shovels, spades and trow