

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. VII.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, APRIL 4, 1863.

NO. 23.

## THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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Probate Court—2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2d Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.  
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County Judge.....L. R. Hobkins  
District Attorney.....B. P. Hamblin  
Senator.....O. B. Powers  
Assemblyman.....E. Patton  
Sheriff.....C. H. Gray  
Clerk.....E. Giddings  
Treasurer.....C. W. Reed  
Assessor.....G. J. Overshinner  
Surveyor.....A. Mathews  
Coroner.....S. F. Rodolph  
Public Administrator.....W. S. Emery  
Superintendent Public Instruction.....H. Gaddis  
Supervisors.....A. Morris; G. E. Sill; G. W. Bell

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Washington—J. W. Willard; John Hoagland.  
Cache Creek—C. S. Frost; S. D. Moore.  
Grafton—E. Rinehammer; A. T. Robinson.  
Putah—James O'Neal; G. W. Pierce.  
Buckeye—R. A. Daniel; S. P. Herriman.  
Cottonwood—Sohn S. Tutt; D. Hubbard.  
Merritt—Samuel Smith.  
Fremont—John Flannery; H. B. Wood.

### Constables.

Washington—W. Morrison; J. Griffin.  
Cache Creek—S. McDonald; R. M. Campbell.  
Grafton—J. McGintock; T. Rice.  
Putah—A. T. Martin; E. L. Brown.  
Buckeye—F. Ott; A. J. Foard.  
Fremont—J. Dawson.  
Cottonwood—John A. Price; Joel Woods.

### Road Masters.

Cache Creek—F. S. Freeman.  
Grafton—W. J. Clarke.  
Putah—George Swingle.  
Buckeye—Benj. Ely.  
Cottonwood—J. Lang.  
Merritt—Daniel DeGross.  
Fremont—James McDonald.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

#### A. P. McCARTY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.  
Office—Opposite Baker's Hotel.  
Woodland, Yolo county, California.  
jan24-3m

C. P. SPRAGUE. H. G. BURNETT.  
**SPRAGUE & BURNETT,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
Woodland, Yolo County, California.

Will promptly attend to all business of their profession entrusted to their care. jan24-tf

#### I. W. JACOBS,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.  
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.  
aug23-tf

JOHN B. HARMON, HENRY H. HARTLEY.  
**HARMON & HARTLEY,**  
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,  
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39 J street, Sacramento.

Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. f15-tf

**FRED. MORSE, M. D.,**  
AND SURGEON,  
Union Hotel Building, Knight's Land-  
ing, Yolo County.

IF ELEVEN years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same.  
nov15-ly FRED. MORSE, M. D.

### [From Godey's Lady's Book.] What Did he Leave?

BY T. S. ARTHUR.

"That's a large funeral. I counted thirty-two carriages."

"Yes, sir. It's the funeral of Mr. Ellis. He died very rich."

"How much did he leave?"

"A large amount of money, sir; I don't know how much. Some say half a million of dollars."

"His death is considered a great loss to the community, I presume."

"Loss, sir?" The man to whom I was speaking looked up into my face with the air of one whose mind was not exactly clear as to my meaning.

"Yes. A man of his wealth must have been a very useful man."

"Useful? I don't know that he was particularly useful. He was rich, and didn't care much for anybody but himself."

"Still, with his ample means," said I, "even though caring only for himself, he must have been the promoter of large industrial enterprises, through which many were benefited."

The man shook his head, doubtfully.

"What did he do with his money?"

"I never heard of his doing anything with it, particularly," was the unsatisfactory answer.

"Money must be used in order to make it productive. Was he in no business?"

"No, sir."

"What, then, did he do with himself?"

"Oh, he was always about after bits of property that had to be sold. He was sharp for bargains in real estate."

"Ah, I see how it was. Then he did find use for his money?"

"In that way he did. But, when a piece of property came into his hands, there was an end to his improvements. He let other people improve all around him, and thus increase the value of what he owned; so that he grew richer and richer every day, without putting his hand to anything, or benefiting any body."

"This was your million man! And so, all he has left are these property accumulations?"

"All."

"Then his death is not regarded as a public calamity?"

"No, indeed, sir! It is considered a public benefit."

"How so?"

"He has a couple of sons, and a couple of sons-in-law, who will scatter much faster than he saved. The moment they come into possession of his estate, it will be divided, and lots of ground, which ought to have been improved years ago, will be sold and covered with handsome buildings, thus giving trade and industry a new impulse. Why, sir, he has been a dead weight on our town for years; growing richer and richer through other people's enterprise, and yet not adding a building himself, or in any way serving the common good."

"I thought," said I, "from the long array of carriages, that death had taken, in this instance, a valued, and now lamented citizen."

"Mere ostentation, sir. But nobody is deceived. There are plenty of idle people, who are pleased to ride in funeral carriages. Old Ellis will be put away with a grand flourish; but that will be the last of him. The black makes the mourning, sir."

"But, surely," said I, "his children are not without natural affection? You do not mean to say that theirs is only the semblance of sorrow?"

"It is my opinion, sir, that they are glad in their hearts. Why not? He stood, hard and unyielding as iron, between them and the wealth they desired to possess. He was cold, sour-tempered, and repulsive; crushing out, by his manner and conduct, all natural affection. They had too much policy to quarrel with him, of late; though the time was, when hot words were said to pass between them."

"There are no gleams of light in your picture," said I.

"I copy from nature, and can only give what I see," he answered. "There are deep valleys where the sunlight never comes, as well as golden-tinted landscapes."

"I see another funeral," said I, looking towards a distant part of the cemetery. "There are but two carriages; yet I see a long line of mourners on foot. Do you know who they are burying?"

"Yes."

"Not a rich man?"

"No."

"There is no need of asking what he has left. It is the burial of a poor man."

"Yes, of a man poor in this world's goods; but, so far as his means went, he was princely in his munificence. His death, sir, is a public loss. The man's face brightened as he spoke.

"You knew him?"

"Yes, sir; knew him well. He was a rope-maker, working his ten hours every day, and earning just nine dollars a week.

But, those nine dollars seemed an inexhaustible fund for good. He had no wife and children of his own to love and care for. They went, years ago, to the blessed land where he is now following them. So, after supplying his own humble needs, the rope-maker had five dollars every week left for investment. He did not put this in the Savings Bank; nor buy tumble-down houses for the poor to live in at a rent of fifty per cent. on their cost; nor take up barren lots to hold for an advance in price, consequent on neighboring improvements. No; his investments were made in a different spirit, as you shall see.

"First, he paid, regularly, every week, to a poor woman in his neighborhood, who had two children to support, and who could not leave them to go out to work in families, the sum of three dollars, as teacher of little boys and girls, whose parents were unable to send them to school. Two hours in the morning, and two in the afternoon, these poor children received instruction. He was their benefactor, and hers also; for it was one of his sayings, that we must make the right hand help the left hand. His means of doing good were small, and so he made them go as far as possible."

"He was a noble fellow!" said I, in admiration of this rope-maker.

"Tom Peters—yes; there was fine stuff in his composition, if his hands were dark and bony, and if his clothes did smell of pitch and rosin."

"He has left tender and fragrant memories."

"He has, sir. That long line of funeral attendants are all true mourners.—There is no sham there!"

"And what else did he do with his money?" I asked, growing interested in the rope-maker.

"He had two dollars a week, still, for dispensation."

"Yes. Let me see! For one thing, he paid a boy half a dollar a week to read two hours every evening to a poor blind woman; and in order that this reading might not be given to a single pair of ears alone, he took care to have the fact known, that as many as chose might come and listen. The consequence was, that more than a dozen persons met, every evening, in the blind woman's room, to hear what was read. This suggested to Tom the way in which another half dollar might be usefully invested. The men in the rope walk were mostly in the habit of spending their evenings in taverns. Tom found another lad who was a tolerably good reader, and paid him half a dollar weekly to read aloud two hours, each evening, for such of his fellow-workmen as he could induce to assemble for the purpose. He began with three; soon increased to ten; and when I last heard of the matter, over twenty men met nightly to hear the boy read."

"Admirable!" said I, with enthusiasm. "Admirable! I never heard of a wiser investment. And he had one dollar left?"

"Yes."

"How was that disposed of?"

"In ways innumerable. I cannot recount them. The good Tom Peters managed to do with that dollar is almost fabulous; not, of course, as to magnitude, but as to variety. It seemed to duplicate itself, like the widow's oil and meal, whenever drawn upon. You were always hearing of some good acts in which a dispensation of money was involved. Of a poor woman helped in making up her rent; of a dainty sent to a sick neighbor; of a pair of shoes to a barefoot boy in winter; or a book to a child. Why, sir, Tom Peters has left behind him enough good deeds to endow a whole calendar of saints!"

"So I should think, after what you have said of him."

"And yet, sir, remember, he only earned nine dollars a week!"

"I remember that, very distinctly," I answered. "Yes, sir, his death is indeed a public calamity. It is no figure of speech to say that his grave will be watered by tears."

"Nonsense, sir, none. He will be sorrowed for by hundreds, and his memory will be greener and more fragrant as the years pass by. He built his own monument before he left us—of good deeds."

I parted from the stranger; and as I walked from the cemetery, I said to another man who stood by my side while I looked at a fine piece of emblematic statuary.

"They have been burying a rich man?"

"Yes," coldly responded.

"What did he leave?"

"Nothing but money."

"They have been burying a poor man, also."

"Tom Peters." A light broke over the man's face.

"But he had not even money to leave," said I.

"But something far better," answered the man, in a tone of rebuke.

"What?"

"Good acts, which, like good seed, will reproduce themselves a thousand-fold.—Tom Peters earned just nine dollars a week; Edward Ellis, Esq.,—there was

cutting contempt in his tones—'was worth, it is said, a million of dollars; yet the humble rope-maker did, while living, a hundred times the most good with his money, and leaves an estate that shall go on increasing in value through countless years. But the estate of old Ellis will not pass to the third generation. Tom Peters had the true riches, sir, that are imperishable. People ask, when a man like Ellis dies, 'What property has he left behind him?' But when one, like our good rope-maker, passes away, the angels ask, 'What good deeds has he sent before him?' That is the difference, sir! the immeasurable difference between the two men. One, in giving, made himself rich; the other, in withholding, became miserably poor; so poor that his memory is green in no man's heart."

I turned from the cemetery with some new impressions stirring in my mind, and the question, "What kind of a legacy will you leave?" pressing itself home to my thoughts.

"Let it be good deeds rather than money!" I said, half aloud, in the glow of earnest feeling, and went back again into the living, busy, stirring world, to take up the laboring oar which I had laid down, in weariness, for a brief season, and bend to my work with a sterner spirit and, I trust, a nobler life-purpose.

MORAL EFFECT OF BEAUTY.—The mere animal consciousness of the pleasantness of tidings seen and heard I call *esthesis*; but the exulting, reverent and grateful perception of it I call *theoria*. For this, and this only, is the full comprehension and contemplation of the beautiful as a gift of God; a gift not necessary to our being, but added to, and elevating it; and two-fold, first, of the desire, and, secondly, of the thing desired. And, as it is necessary to the existence of an idea of beauty, that the sensual pleasure which may be its basis should be accompanied first with joy, then with love of the object, then with the perception of kindness in a superior intelligence, finally with thankfulness and veneration toward that intelligence itself; and as no idea can be at all considered as in any way an idea of beauty until it be made up of these emotions, any more than we can be said to have an idea of a letter of which we perceive the perfume and the face-writing, without understanding the contents of it or intent of it; and as these emotions are in no way resultant from, nor obtained by, any operation of the intellect, it is evident that the sensation of beauty is not sensual on the one hand, nor intellectual on the other, but is dependent on a pure, right, and open state of the heart, both for its truth and its intensity, inasmuch that even the right and after-action of the intellect upon facts of beauty so apprehended, is dependent on the acuteness of the heart-feeling about them.

REMARKABLE PRESERVATION.—Some time since, in clearing out the remains of an old chapel in Warwickshire, England, several bodies of the Countess and Sir Johns, were found, which were buried more than 200 years ago. The coffin which contained the body of Lady Audrey Leigh, buried in 1640, was opened, and the body found perfectly embalmed, and in entire preservation; her flesh quite plump, as if she were alive, her face very beautiful, her hands exceedingly small, and not wasted; she was dressed in fine linen, trimmed all over with old point lace and two rows of lace were laid flat upon her forehead. She looked exactly as if she were lying asleep; and seemed not to be more than sixteen or seventeen years old. Her beauty was very great; even her eyelashes and eyebrows were perfect, and her eyes were closed; no part of her face or figure was at all fallen in.

THE BLUES.—Cheerfulness and occupation are closely allied. Idle men are rarely happy. How should they be? The brain and the muscles were made for action, and neither can be healthy without vigorous exercise. Into the lazy brain crawl spider-like fancies, filling it with cobwebs that shut out the light, and make it a fit abode for loathed melancholy. Invite the stout handmaiden, brisk and busy Thought, into the intellectual chambers, and she will soon brush away such unwholesome tenants. Blessed be work! whether it be of the head or the hand, or both. It demolishes each chimeric effectually as Bellerophon, backed by the goddess of Wisdom, disposed of the original monster of that name.

THE old gentleman who though he could stop a rat hole with toasted cheese, has been overtaken with another hallucination, viz: That girls can be kept from knowing what is what, by sending them to boarding schools.

An old lady entirely out of the hearing of the preacher's voice, at a camp meeting, being found sobbing, was asked why she wept, since she could not hear the words of the minister, said: "O, I can see the holy wag of his head."

DISCOVERY IN POMPEII.—In an extreme corner of an inner room have been discovered some human bones—a rare thing in Pompeii, where most of the population had time to escape. Further researches revealed yet others, until the skeletons of five persons were visible, four women and an infant, all crouched up in a corner. The sex and age of the victims, and the very forms in which they were found, are suggestive of incidents and sufferings which would promise materials for an affecting tale. The arms seem to have been clasped as if all hope had been abandoned, and they had come there to die, whilst the legs were doubled up in the agony of their sufferings. The mouth of one skeleton was open, distended; and hard must have been the last expiring efforts of that poor person. The infant was in the extreme corner, where a mother's love perhaps had placed it, in the hopes of its there finding greater protection from the storm of ashes which was raging around them, and then penetrating into the most secret recesses of every building. Poor helpless women! they were too weak or too feeble to escape and had been abandoned by husband, father, brother—by every male friend. There were bronze armlets or bracelets round their fleshless bones; and by the side of them lay what were evidently the remains of a purse, in which had been enclosed twenty silver Roman coins and two copper coins. Of course, the material of the purse was imperfect, and was reduced to mere tinder; still the texture was perceptible, and this it was which contained the hurried gleanings of the unhappy party. There were considerable traces of cloth, too, in the ashes, all around the bodies or skeletons—that is to say, on the ashes there were impressions of cloth, which had been laid over them, and then exposed to fire. The probability appeared to be that they were the clothes of the wretched fugitives, for there were impressions, as it were of folds.

GOD is the original source of existence and happiness. On him all creatures, from the archangel to the worm, depend for every enjoyment they now or ever will possess. Throughout every region of the universe; all the laws of nature, and all the movements of the material system connected with these laws, are absolutely depending upon Him 'who spake, and it was done,' who gave the command, 'and all things stood fast.' Consequently all the orders of intelligent beings, wherever existing throughout creation, are every moment dependent upon his superintendence and care, for the continuance of their existence, and for every comfort they enjoy. Were he to withdraw his supporting hand, their existence and enjoyments would cease, the wheels of nature would stop, and the vast fabric of the universe would soon be transformed into one frightful and universal ruin.—'For in Him we live and move, and have our being;' his visitations sustains our spirits, and in his hand is the soul of every living thing, and the breath of all mankind. It is, therefore, one of the first duties of every rational creature, to look up to God for every blessing, to confide in Him for every earthly comfort, and to acknowledge his goodness for every sensitive as well as spiritual enjoyment he confers. To act otherwise, is virtually to call in question his existence, and his overruling providence.

SHOES.—A great mistake is made in buying thin shoes, with thin soles for girls, while boys are provided with thick soled, high boots. A pair of strong boots will last a girl longer than several pairs of thin ones, and allow her to enjoy the air and exercise which are necessary to health. There is no reason why the feet of girls and women should be more thinly clad than those of boys and men—"Fashion kills more than the sword."

AN Irishman once, riding to market with a sack of potatoes before him, seeing that the horse was getting tired, dismounted, put the potatoes on his own shoulders and again mounted, saying, "it was better that he should carry the potatoes, as he was fresher than the poor horse."

A NORTHERN paper speaking of 'mean temperature,' says: We know what it is. It's three or four below zero. We had it the other night, when it froze up and burst our water pipes, letting the aqueous run into the rooms below. It was regarded as a temperate mean enough for anything.

To ascertain the length of the day and night, at any time of the year, double the time of the sun's rising, which gives the length of the night, and double the time of its setting, which gives the length of the day. This is a simple method which we guess few people know.

A JOURNAL asks what is the difference between a good soldier and a fashionable young lady? and replies: "One faces the powder, and the other powders the face."

DISCRETION is the better part of valor.

Topics of the Day.

The war is an old threadbare subject; the news from it is more monotonous than otherwise; an important victory does not now possess one half the interest that an insignificant skirmish did eighteen months ago. Truly, the public will get used to anything, and finally look upon any great phenomenon as a matter of course—perfectly natural and common.

The exodus of a large number of the citizens of this county to the mines in Nevada Territory, has just commenced. The probabilities are strong that a great many will start before the first of May. The farmers will more than "likely" be compelled to pay good wages this harvest for hands; the chances are greatly in favor of those laborers that remain at home. They will be certain of remunerative wages at home, and not be liable to the dangers and casualties incident to those that go to the mines; neither will they be subjected to the disappointments and bad luck that invariably attend a large portion of those who risk their all in seeking "a lucky strike."

We regret that the spirit and temper of our Woodland correspondent has led him to the employment of such language as to preclude the article from appearing in our columns. If one newspaper has lent the use of its columns to a correspondent for purposes of personal abuse, we do not wish to follow its example. If our correspondent will modify his language a little, we will cheerfully give him a hearing.

**METEOROLOGICALLY.**—The weather, after late pleasant showers, has become very mild and agreeable—perfect spring weather. This season appears to be a month or six weeks earlier than last year. The crops look fine—vegetation of every kind is growing finely—everything indicates a plentiful harvest—the prospects of the farmers are every day brightening.

An act to extend the time for the completion of the San Francisco and Marysville Railroad, recently passed by the Legislature of this State, is a strong indication that the work on the said road will be resumed again. It is to be hoped that the road will be completed as soon as it can; the country greatly needs it.

The bill prohibiting the sale of liquor on election days, recently defeated by the present Legislature, appears to have been one of those measures which, when they become laws, "are a dead letter" on the statute books, like the duelling and gaming laws, etc.

**HAS THE SUN SET?**—For some weeks past we have missed the light of the *Colusa Sun* in our Sanctum, and we fear its cheerful rays have set on us forever. Seriously, Mr. *Sun*, what is the reason you do not visit us as of yore?

On Monday, April 6th, Connecticut holds an election for Governor and other State officers, and Members of Congress. Thomas H. Seymour is the Democratic candidate for Governor. Also, on the first Wednesday of this month, Rhode Island holds a general election.

The *Placerville Democrat* says that the travel to Aurora, Virginia City, the Reese river and Humboldt mines is on the increase, and that last week upwards of 250 passengers were taken over by the Pioneer Stage Company.

The new sugar refinery in San Francisco, being the second one there, will be in operation in about a week or two. This and the other refinery have some 7,000,000 pound of sugar on hand for refining.

The Secretary of War has agreed, upon the representation of our delegation, says the *Union's* Washington correspondence to send 10,000 stand of arms to this State, and to send some heavy ordnance as soon as the gunboats are furnished.

The new silver and copper mines of Shasta county, writes a *Reb Bluffer*, as says \$600 of silver and \$200 of copper to the tun.

The *Virginia City Enterprise* says that about 1,400 copies of daily papers are regularly distributed in that community. This gives one paper to every two individuals in that vicinity.

See new advertisements in another column of to-day's paper.

Badly Frightened.

It seems that there is scarcely any humbug these days too absurd to be received and swallowed with grateful hearts by the sensation mongers of the California press. The last of these *munchausen* stories is the *Alta's* account of the two hundred Secessionists, organized in Napa county, to "seize Mare Island." The following is the *Alta's* version of the programme laid out by these bold secession boys:

"At the time set for their action the *Saginaw*, ready for sea, was securely tied up at the wharf. Once in possession of the Navy Yard, and of course with the powder magazine, the steamers *Saginaw* and *Massachusetts*, and the razeed Independence, hoist the Secession flag, proclaim the dominion of Jeff. Davis, and with the fleet come down to the city, attack the *Cyane*, the fortifications in the harbor, seize the river steamer and shipping in the bay, and if resistance should be offered by our residents, to shell and sack San Francisco.

If any such plot was ever conceived as the one described, "the two hundred banditti" will be inspired with redoubled vigor and confidence, when they read the account of the terror into which the loyal people of the Bay City were thrown upon its discovery. Old women, and men of weak nerves and fanciful imaginations, may believe there are two hundred men in the State mad enough to band together for such an enterprise; but we acknowledge ourself incredulous, since the *Sacramento Union* is loth to credit the statement—having heard it "stated by a gentleman from San Francisco, that there was some doubt about the above statement, and that the alleged official information was not of a reliable character.

We are inclined to the belief that the "irrepressible conflict" papers of the State expect to gain a political advantage in the coming elections, by schooling the public mind to believe that there is a large element in our population favorable to inaugurating civil war on this coast, simply for the want of something to do more profitable or amusing; and we shall expect to hear of the organization of the K. G. C. in every neighborhood throughout the State, and of every other conceivable humbug calculated to weaken the confidence of the people in any other party than the one in power.

Should civil war break out on this coast, we feel free to say it will not occur in the way indicated by the *Alta*; but may be brought about by a systematic proscription and persecution for opinion's sake.

On Tuesday afternoon last, M. Burnett, alias Osage, was arrested in Red Bluff for displaying a secession flag as he rode through the town. He was fired on by one Powell, when Burnett returned the fire. Each party exchanged three shots, and both escaped uninjured. One of Burnett's bullets struck a horse which was tied on the street. After threatening to hang him, he was put into jail, and now he is in Camp Union, taken hither by order of Gen. Wright, subject to the orders of Lieutenant Colonel Pollock. Served him right; for we learn that he was a worthless fellow at best.

**SHOWER OF FROGS.**—One of our *Sacramento* contemporaries a day or two since mentioned a shower of pieces of meat taking place in the vicinity of E and Eighteenth streets. The *Stockton Independent* says that it has been assured upon what it deems perfectly reliable authority that a phenomenon not less wonderful than a shower of frogs fell in that city on the 26th inst. It says hundreds of small frogs could be seen hopping on the sidewalk along the Levee and some of them were even found in the houses.

The high price of wool is turning the attention of Western agriculturalists to the keeping of sheep, and extraordinary prices are asked and realized. Six dollars a head have been obtained for large flocks in Michigan, and even this is refused now by the farmers generally. In Iowa much attention is being directed to the sheep business.

**RUMOR.**—It is rumored that as soon as the boats now building at Hunter's and Steamboat Points are completed, and other steamers which have heretofore figured in opposition lines are to be brought out, and a strong opposition run on the *Sacramento* river. So says the *Bee's* San Francisco dispatch.

The Central Railroad is about to be extended to Oroville, in Butte county, says the *Folsom Telegraph*. The grading has already vigorously commenced, and the indications are that no unnecessary delay will be indulged in, but the work will be actively prosecuted to a successful completion.

BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.

The following dispatches are from the *Sacramento Union* of April 1st:

**NEW YORK, March 31.**—Sterling, 163 at 165; Gold, firm, but irregular and unsettled, opening at 50, declining to 48½ and closing firm at 51½.

An attack by cavalry, 100 strong, was made yesterday on our cavalry patrol on the telegraph road, between Dumfries and Occoquan. Eight of our men were captured.

An expedition from Hooker's army, under Col. Fairchild, which was sent recently to the Northern Neck, returned to Belle Plain yesterday. They captured several prisoners, a quantity of pork, bacon, wheat and oats, and also a number of valuable horses and mules. They broke up the ferries at Union Wharf and Rappahannock. Col. Fairchild also burned a schooner engaged in bringing contraband goods into Virginia.

The *Tribune's* special dispatch says: Some of Gen. Dix's officers report that they are satisfied from various circumstances that the rebels are preparing to evacuate Richmond, and have already moved large quantities of supplies. Their officers believe the show of force in front of Hooker, and demonstrations by the cavalry in front of Washington and on the Peninsula, are intended to mask their real object, and that the bulk of Lee's army is moving away, behind a curtain of feints, to the West, with the intent to concentrate in front of Rosecrans, in the hope of being able to drive him back and occupy and hold Kentucky. These opinions are not shared by the principal officers of the Army of the Potomac. Gen. Hooker is here to-day in consultation with the President, Secretary of War and Gen. Halleck. He returns to-night.

A Hilton Head letter says: Beauregard, through a flag of truce, had the impudence to demand the surrender of the steamers *Mercedita* and *Keystone State*, which, he says, were captured on the 31st of January.

The rebel steamer *Antonia*, from Nassau, ran the blockade at Charleston.

A Hilton Head letter says the *Wabash*, *Powhattan* and *Pawnee* draw too much water to cross the Charleston bar, and will therefore remain at Port Royal to receive the rebel ram from Savannah, should she make her appearance.

Another letter dated March 27th says heavy firing was heard nearly all the previous day in the vicinity of Charleston. It is thought probable that the fleet which left on Wednesday, March 25th, was attacking the batteries at Stono Inlet.

**MURFREESBORO, March 30.**—Reliable news from the rebel army received to-day says Polk's corps advanced yesterday to Guy's Gap, eighteen miles south of Shelbyville. His troops have been on half rations for three weeks. Great dissatisfaction prevail there. Forage trains have been abandoned, and they only forage in small parties. The country people within their lines are all reduced to half rations. The families are each numbered, their stores inventoried, and the excess over a short allowance appropriated for the use of the army.

**CAIRO, March 31.**—The *Memphis* papers say that on Wednesday morning, March 25th, the rams *Lancaster* and *Switzerland* undertook to run past the batteries of *Vicksburg*. As soon as they came within range the Confederates opened upon them a tremendous fire. The *Lancaster* was struck 30 times and her entire bow shot away, causing her to take in water so rapidly as to sink her immediately, turning a complete comerset as she went down. All her crew except 2 escaped in small boats. The *Switzerland* was more fortunate, but was finally disabled by a 64 pounder ball penetrating her steam drum. She floated down below the city, the batteries still keeping up their fire and striking her repeatedly. Finally the *Albatross*, from Farragut's fleet, ran alongside and towed her to the lower mouth of the canal, where she was lying at the last accounts. The loss of life on her is not ascertained. The rams were intended to reinforce Farragut who has been below Warrenton ever since he ran past Port Hudson. At Grand Gulf, on the way up, the Hartford and *Albatross* encountered a more formidable battery than that at Port Hudson. The former vessel was struck 14 times and had three men killed. Both vessels returned the fire vigorously. Both were more or less injured. The bluffs at this point (Grand Gulf) are high and commanding.

The expedition from which we had been led to expect so much, under Gen. Sherman, to the rear of Haines' Bluff, by way of Steele's bayou and the Sunflower river is a failure. The entire force returned to Young's Point. There is nothing definite from the Yazoo Pass expedition under Ross and Quimby.

**CINCINNATI, March 31.**—The rebels are rapidly retreating from Kentucky. Pegram, at last accounts, was hotly pursued, and it is reported to-day that he will be compelled to abandon all the cattle, estimated to number 2,000 head, which he had collected. The only danger now apprehended at Lexington is from wandering bands of Clarke's marauders, 110 of whom are reported in the vicinity of Richmond.

**MURFREESBORO** dispatches say that scouts affirm the rebels must soon attack, or fall back in consequence of the scarcity of provisions.

**CHATTANOOGA, March 27.**—General Forrest captured yesterday, at Brentwood, 9 miles in the rear of Franklin, 800 Union prisoners. He also destroyed a quantity of commissary stores, burned the

railroad bridge, tore up the track and captured 17 wagons.

Gen. Morgan had a fight on the 20th at Milton, Tenn., lasting 5 hours, driving the enemy 2 miles, when they were reinforced. Morgan says his loss in officers is heavy. (Rebel news.)

**CHICAGO, April 1.**—Full dispatches in regard to Sherman's expedition through Steele's and Black bayous, to the Sunflower, were received late last night. Admiral Porter succeeded in getting through both bayous with the gunboats, when he encountered a small force of rebels, who annoyed him with sharpshooters, and by placing obstructions in the channel.—Further progress was impossible without the co-operation of infantry. The enemy also cut down trees and threw them into the stream in the rear, shutting them off from retreat. Infantry reinforcements arrived on March 23d, and released the boats from their perilous position. On the 25th the whole force left Black bayou and returned to the Mississippi. The Federal loss was 10 or 12 privates killed and wounded. The rebel loss unknown, but was inconsiderable.

Reports received from rebel sources say that Banks has been repulsed with considerable loss. Nothing definite, however, is known regarding the matter.

**LOUISVILLE, March 31.**—The reported recapture of 2,000 head of cattle from the rebels, near Stanford, Ky., has been confirmed, 140 prisoners were taken. The Federals are still closely following the enemy.

**NEW YORK, April 1.**—Sterling firmer at 170@171; Gold irregular and unsettled, opening at 58 and declining to 55, and closing at 54½.

**FR. MONROE, March 31.**—Refugees from rebellion and deserters from the army are daily coming into our lines at Suffolk and Yorktown. One entire division of the rebel army arrived at Richmond last Tuesday, for what purpose is not known. They state that the rebels have already commenced to remove large guns, and also machinery, from the machine shops at Richmond to Chattanooga.

**WASHINGTON, April 1st.**—The entire receipt of internal revenue to date amount to twenty-two millions. The estimate of receipts for the year is a hundred and fifty millions.

It is considered certain that no foreign loan will be accepted by Chase.

The War Department yesterday finally finished the selection of Provost Marshals for all the States. They will be announced in a few days.

**LOUISVILLE, April 1.**—An official telegram from Somerset, Ky., says Gilmer's forces attacked the rebels under Pegram, in strong position near Somerset, yesterday, fought five or six hours, and whipped them badly, driving them towards the river. The rebels outnumbered us two to one. Our loss does not exceed 30. The rebel loss is not stated.

**WASHINGTON, March 31.**—The President has designated Thursday, April 30th as Fast Day.

**THE PRISONERS.**—Parties who have recently visited the prisoners at Alcatraz, report that the fifteen pirates confined in one room about twelve by fifteen feet, are dieted on salt pork entirely fat, with baker's bread. The prisoners appeared cheerfully resigned; they amuse themselves playing crib and singing. John Brown, the Star Spangled Banner and the Red, White and Blue are their special favorites; Dixie is unsung by the fifteen. They all assert their entire ignorance as to the nature of the expedition if it were other than a lawful one.

They say that the reports of their having attempted resistance to the arresting officers is ridiculously false. It is not yet determined whether they will be tried by the military or civil authorities. No person unless attached to the garrison, is permitted to land on the island without special pass direct from military headquarters.

**DECLARED VALID.**—A most important feature of our telegraphic despatches of March 28th, is the announcement of the legality of contracts for the future delivery of gold and silver coin and bullion. It appears that such contracts, to be valid—if to be performed after a period of three days from date—must contain a stamp of one-half of one per cent. of the amount of the obligation. The object has apparently been to make all contracts founded upon gold and silver, pay a heavy tax to the Government. In California, where interest upon money is high, one-half per cent. will not interfere essentially with ordinary business.

**ELECTIONS.**—The *Troy (N. Y.) Whig* says of the February town elections in that State:

We find the Democrats gain largely everywhere over last Spring's vote. It is probable they elect in the State three Supervisors this year where they elected one last year. A vote to-day on Governor, taking these results as true indications, would elect a conservative over a radical, by more than 100,000 majority.

**ONE Mrs. Mackay, of Lyons, N. Y.,** has received \$4,000 from the New York Central Railroad for killing her husband last Summer. Many wives would like to sell out for a less figure.

**DURING** the month of March just passed, 198 gold, silver and copper mining companies have been incorporated in San Francisco, having a paper capital of \$84,612,250.

**THE BLOCKADE.**—Those who complain of the inefficiency of the Charleston blockade seldom stop to examine the difficulties of the case. A letter published in the *New York Commercial*, from the blockading squadron off Charleston, exhibits some of the many difficulties attending the blockade of the southern ports. When all the circumstances are considered, it is not surprising the fast steamers, and even sailing vessels, run the blockade of our Southern ports with comparative regularity. The vessels at the stations, especially those on the Atlantic coast, are, at this season of the year, compelled to lay off shore a sufficient distance to avoid the breakers on the shoals, and at the same time have sufficient room to ride at anchor. Steam cannot be kept at its full height all the time, as its use is so infrequent as to render such a course impracticable; consequently, the fires are banked, and on an emergency, some minutes, perhaps half an hour, are necessary to get steam to the height for working the engine at full speed. Lying at such a distance from the shore, a system of signals has to be arranged, which is somewhat complicated, and from the slightest cause liable to disarrangement or to be misunderstood. The darkest nights are generally selected by the blockade runners on which to make their venture, and they are commanded by pilots so skilled in all the intricacies of the channel, that even if discovered and chased, they have a very good chance of escaping to the protection of the forts.

The New York papers of the 18th ult., contain the following item:

Nicholas Pullis, a veteran of the war of 1812, and formerly a member of the 7th Regiment of this city, died on Sunday in his room at No. 30 Ann street, aged 70 years. His remains were yesterday conveyed in a pine box in the poor-house cart to Potter's field for interment. It is stated that the deceased had relations of wealth in this city, who, although notified of his death, refused to furnish the means, or take any steps to insure a decent burial.

New Advertisements.

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that I will, on the 1st day of May, 1863, apply to the Register of the State Land Office for a Patent for the tract of School Land upon which I have located School Land Warrant No. 155, for 320 acres; said land being the west half of section No. 23, in township No. 9 north range No. 1 west of Mount Diablo meridian.

J. H. HARLAN.

**IN THE Matter of the Estate of** Humphrey Griffith, deceased. In Probate Court, Yolo county.—The people of the State of California send greeting: Pursuant to an order of the Probate Judge of this county, duly made and entered on the 28th day of March, A. D. 1863, notice is hereby given that Saturday the 18th day of April, 1863, at 12 o'clock M. of said day, at the Court Room of this Court, at Woodland, in the county of Yolo, has been appointed for hearing the application of Richard L. Bampton, praying that a document purporting to be the last Will and Testament of Humphrey Griffith, deceased, be admitted to Probate, and that Letters Testamentary be issued thereon to said Richard L. Bampton; at which time and place all persons interested may appear and contest the same.

ATTEST: E. GIDDINGS, April 1st, A. D. 1863. [ap4-31] Clerk.

THE THOROUGHBRED HORSE RIFLEMAN,

Will stand for Mares this season at Doll's Ranch, midway on the main road between Red Bluff and Tehama, up to August 1st.

TERMS \$100 PER SEASON.

**PEDIGREE:**  
RIFLEMAN, b. h. bred by John H. Cooper of Fayette county, Ky., in 1855. Got by Imp. Glencoe, out of the dam of Frazier and Markman by Rodolph, g d Butterfly by Sumpter—Maria by Imp Buzzard—Maria by Danbridge's Fernwright—Imp Janus.

Rodolph was by Sir Archy of Transport, dam by Haxell's Moses, (he by Imp Sir Harry) g d by Blackburn's Whip, g g d Maria by Craig's Alfred, g g g d the celebrated Prior mare.

Sumpter was by Sir Archy, out of a sister to the dam of Thornton's Rattler by Imp Robin Readbreast, g d by Obscurity, g g d Old Slamerkin by Imp Wildair, g g g d the mare Cub imported by Col Delaney, of Virginia, in 1767.

Buzzard was imported in 1787; got by Woodpecker, dam by Dux-Curiosity by Snap-Regulus-Godolphin Arab.

Imp. Janus was folded in 1746 and got by English Janus dam by Fox, g d by the Bald Galloway.

Glencoe was bred by the Earl of Jersey, in 1831, and won two thousand guineas, Riddloworth, and Goodwood cup in 1834. The next year he won the gold cup at "Royal Ascot" and then challenged for the Whip, which banner met no acceptance. He now retired from the turf and was imported into the United States, by James Jackson, in 1837. Got by Sultan, out of Trampoline by Tram-Web by Waxy-Penelope by Trumpeter-Prunella by Highflyer-Primise by Saap-Julia by Blank-Spectator's dam by Partner-Bonny Lass by Bay Bolton-Darley Arrabian-Iberly Turk-Taflet's Barb-Place's White Turk-Natural Barb Mare.

**Rifelman**, at the State Fair of 1852 took the first premium for thoroughbred horses, and was entered for the "sweepstakes" for thoroughbreds and had no competitors.

Persons sending mares from a distance can rely upon their stock receiving careful and particular attention by experienced men, and being provided with ample enclosed pasturage, and without extra charge during the season, of the best quality, but at the risk of the owners.

J. G. DOLL, Red Bluff.

**N B.**—Clubs of 5 mares \$80 00 each will be charged instead of \$100 00, and a corresponding decrease in price up to 10 mares in a Club; and further, that I will send a careful man to any point in Yolo, or adjoining counties, to take the mares to my Ranch.

apr 4 td J. G. D.

[Communicated.]

Mr. Editor:—An article which recently appeared in the California Temperance Journal, giving a brief description of our unassuming little town, and bearing the signature of one of our citizens, is calculated to lead its readers to some false conclusions. I am aware, Mr. Editor, that I am liable to the charge of being an advocate of rum-drinking and the liquor traffic; but still I am old foggyish enough to believe, 1st, That a man can be a temperance man without belonging to the Good Templars, or any other organization; and, 2d, That a man can possibly sell whisky and still be neither "too lazy to work nor too dishonest to steal," as is sweepingly charged in the aforesaid article.

It is intimated, nay, boldly charged, in that article, that some of the members of the church in this place, from fanatical and bigoted motives, or, perhaps, from a love of the "critter," have opposed the Good Templars, and, consequently, the temperance cause. I presume, Mr. Editor, that the foundation of this charge is simply this: That some of the church members—believing in the sufficiency of the christian institution, and preferring to spend their time and money in some other way—quietly declined to become members of the Lodge. I have yet to hear of the first one, sir, oppose the cause of temperance, or even advise a friend not to become a Good Templar.

It is charged further, that one of our stores—otherwise highly respectable—is polluted by the sale of whisky. It is true, Mr. Editor, that Messrs. Freeman & Barber keep a small supply of liquors in bottles for sale. This is simply their own business, and may be either right or wrong; but here's a little item, by the way: just a few doors above their's is the drug and variety store of Dr. Downing—a lighted honorable gentleman—the G. W. C. T. of this State, with whom the writer aforesaid is associated, and among the "drugs" which the Doctor dispenses in bottles the same size as the Messrs. Freeman & Barber's, can be found some fine old brandies, wines, etc. I would merely suggest that "what is sauce for the goose ought to be sauce for the gander."

In conclusion, Mr. Editor, let me observe that, though the lodges here are composed of very respectable and worthy citizens, as a general thing, there are still a few persons, with some claims to decency, who belong to neither. We are all glad to see the cause flourish here and elsewhere, and we claim that in this we are at least entitled to an opinion of our own.

NOT A TEMPLAR.

WOODLAND, March 24, 1863.

The New Orleans correspondent of the Boston Journal writes under date of 12th February:

This evening, as Gen. Banks was passing out at the ladies' entrance to the City Hotel, for the purpose of attending the French Opera and before he stepped into his carriage, a pistol was discharged from the recess in the wall, and a ball whizzed close to the person of Gen. Banks, and close to an officer who attended him.—The General was not hit, and the assassin escaped through the crowd. The police are on his track, and he cannot long escape capture. From the sound of the report made by the weapon, it is supposed to have belonged to the class known as the "Monto Cristo" pistol. The affair has caused a great deal of talk and just indignation in the community.

Having purchased the well known DRUG HOUSE, corner of J and Sixth streets—late D. W. Whitmore—formerly Bowman & Whitmore—we will continue the Drug business in all its branches. We shall keep the largest assortment of goods and sell at the lowest prices, and by prompt attention to business hope to secure the former patronage of the House, and that of the public generally.

JUSTIN GATES & BROS., Wholesale Druggists and Importers of Paints and Oils, 72 K street and corner J and Sixth streets, Sacramento. Jan. 6, 1863. jan24-tf

WOOL WOOL WOOL

WOOL BAGS FURNISHED AND CASE PAID FOR

Or Shipped to San Francisco, for competition of all buyers, by S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.

P. L. DUSTON,

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER, Corner Front and Railroad streets, Knight's Landing.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE attention of the public that he has opened and permanently located himself at the above place, having just received a new lot of

Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Whips, Etc. P. L. DUSTON. ap12-tf

LEGAL NOTICES.

Summons.

State of California. In Justice's Court, Grafton Township, in and for the county of Yolo.

The people of the State of California, to W. F. Eben, Greeting:

You are hereby summoned to appear before me at my office in the Township of Grafton, in the county of Yolo, on the 14th day of April, A. D. 1863, at 9 o'clock A. M., to answer unto the complaint of Wohlform & Myers, who brings action to recover the sum of twenty dollars and 62-100 (\$20 62) due upon an open account for goods sold and delivered—particulars see account on file in this office—when judgment will be taken against you for the said amount, together with costs and damages, if you fail to appear and answer. To the Sheriff or any Constable of said county, greeting: Make legal service and due return hereof.

Given under my hand, this 26th day of March, A. D. 1863.

E. RINEHIMER,

Justice of the Peace of said Township.

Attest: A true copy of the original.

Jas. McClintock, Constable.

It appearing to the satisfaction of this Court per affidavit, that Defendant in the above entitled cause, so conceals and absents himself, that service cannot be had on him by an ordinary process of law, it is therefore hereby ordered, that service of the above summons be had on him by publishing the same for three consecutive weeks in KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, a newspaper published at Knight's Landing, Yolo county, California.

E. RINEHIMER,

Justice of the Peace.

mar28-3t

THE CELEBRATED STALLION RATTLER,

Will stand the ensuing Season at the ranch of JEROME C. DAVIS, fifteen miles West of Sacramento City, in Yolo county, at ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS.

PEDIGREE.

He was sired by Pigart's old Rattler, he by Sir Henry, he by Henry, he by Leonidas, he by imported Leonidas. Dam of Henry by Bishop's Hamiltonian, g. dam by imported Messenger. The dam of Old Rattler was a horse known as the Hyde Horse, he by Magnum Bonum out of a Nimrod mare; Nimrod by Old Messenger. G. dam of Old Rattler was by Magnum Bonum; Magnum Bonum bred by David Long of Cambridge out of a Messenger Mare. G. g. dam by Old Messenger. The dam of Rattler was a Nimrod mare by Bishop's Hamiltonian.

Mares will be received at the stables of the undersigned on Second street, west side, between K and L street. Excellent pasturage will be provided, good care taken of them and competent men placed in charge of them; but at the risk of the owners. Mares will be charged at the rate of two dollars per month for pasturage during the season.

E. M. SKAGGS,

2d st bet K and L, Sacramento.

F. WERNER,

mar28-tf Empire Market, Sacramento.

THE CELEBRATED JACK BLACK WARRIOR,

Six years old, 15 1/2 Hands High.

Will also stand at the same Ranch for the season, at \$25.

Black Warrior took the premium at the State Fair several years, and is a valuable animal.

Mares for the above can be sent to the stables of E. M. Skaggs, on 2nd street, between K and L, Sacramento, or direct to the Ranch, where the best care will be taken of them, but at the risk of the owners.

GREEN & TURNER,

mar28 tf Kst bet Front & 2d, Sacramento.

THE FINE STALLION ARGYLE,

Will stand for the season from 1st April, to the 1st July, 1863, at the following places: First—

- 3 Days Eldorado Ranch, 3 Days Woodland, 2 Days Knight's Landing,

So on alternately throughout the season, Sundays excepted.

DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE. ARGYLE is a dark iron gray, stands 17 hands 1 inch high, weighs 1,500 lbs., is suitable for saddle or harness, is a Golden Messenger, sired by Golden Farmer; dam Messenger. Further pedigree deemed unnecessary.

TERMS.—Single service \$10 00, payable at the time of service. For the Season, \$20 00. J. H. KENT. mar14-tf

THE FINE STALLION YOUNG BEN DRAGON,

Will stand for the season, from the 16th March, to 1st July, 1863, at the following places, First:

- 3 Days Woodland, 3 Days Buckeye, 2 Days Cottonwood,

So on alternately throughout the season—Sundays excepted.

YOUNG BEN DRAGON is a bright dapple bay, is 16 1/2 hands high, weighs 1420 lbs.

TERMS.—Service by the single leap, cash down, \$7 00; Season, \$10 00; \$15 00 will insure a Colt, to be paid when the fact is known. JOHN DUNWIDDIE.

N. B.—Any person putting by the Insurance, and should trade, sell or lose his Mare before the fact becomes known, that she is with fold, the money will be considered due. mar14-tf J. D.

The fine thorough-bred Jack GRAY TOM,

Will stand for the season, from the 1st March, to the 1st July, 1863, at

George Glascock's Ranch, nine miles from Knight's Landing, on Monday's Tuesday's and Wednesday's, and at

John M. Walker's Ranch, two miles from Knight's Landing, on Thursday's, Friday's and Saturday's.

Description and Pedigree.

GRAY TOM is a beautiful iron grey Jack, of the improved fine thorough-bred Ken ucky stock; he was bred by B. F. Hill, of Kentucky. Grey Tom was sired by Black Mammoth; he by Mosingo; he by imported Mammoth. Dam Tip Canew, and she out of Eulias.

Terms—\$20 00 the season—\$30 00 to insure, payable in gold coin. B. GLASCOCK. mar7-tf

LEGAL NOTICES.

IN the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo.

The People of the State of California, to Benjamin O. Franklin and David H. Peltz, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer to the complaint of D. B. Sutton in said Court filed against you within ten days from service of this Writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, if served out of this county but within this Judicial District, then in twenty days, but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the Ninth day of January, 1863, in said Court.

Said action is brought to recover judgment against you for the sum of \$300 00 and interest on said sum at the rate of three per cent. per month from the 11th day of Sept. A. D. 1859, on a promissory note of that date, and the payment of the same secured by mortgage on real estate, that the mortgaged premises may be decreed to be sold according to law; also for costs of suit and for other and further relief. All of which is fully set forth in the complaint, a copy of which accompanies this Summons. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to answer the Complaint as directed, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief therein demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, E. Giddings, Clerk of the Sixth Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereto set my hand and affix the seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this ninth day of January, A. D. 1863.

jan17-3m E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

NOTICE.

TO THE ELECTORS of Pine Grove School District No. 19:

Notice is hereby given, that an Election will be held on the Fourth day of April, 1863, at which will be submitted the question whether you will authorize a tax to pay the expenses of maintaining a School for an additional term of five (5) months. It will be necessary to raise for this purpose, the sum of \$300 00, and the rate of taxation necessary to be levied, will be seventy-five cents on the one hundred dollars of valuation of taxable property in the District. The polls will be opened at the School House, between the hours of 2 and 4 p. m.

S. HILL, District School Trustees. A. FISCHER, WM. SIMS.

mar14-3t

Patent Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that I will, on the 18th day of April, 1863, apply to the Register of the State Land Office for a Patent for certain lands which have been located by me under State School Land Warrants Nos. 591 and 592, for 160 acres each, and No. 206 for 320 acres—said land being described as follows: The S. E. 1/4 and E. 1/4 of S. W. 1/4 of section 22, and N. E. 1/4 and W. 1/4 of S. E. 1/4 and N. 1/4 of N. W. 1/4 of section 27, and the N. 1/4 of N. E. 1/4 of section 28, all of Township 9 North, Range 2 East of Mount Diablo Meridian.

March 18th, 1863. D. W. EARL. m21-4t

Patent Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that I will, on the 28th day of April, 1863, apply to the Register of the State Land Office for a Patent for certain lands, which have been located by me under State School Land Warrants Nos. 229 and 230 for 160 acres each—said land being described as follows: N. W. 1/4 and N. 1/4 of S. W. 1/4 of section 28; and W. 1/4 of S. W. 1/4 of section 21, all of Township 9 North, Range 2 East of Mount Diablo Meridian.

March 20, 1863. NOBLE M. MERRITT. m28-4t

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors, at their office at Woodland, till the first Monday in May next, for building a County Infirmary at Woodland, in accordance with the plan and specifications on file—the Board reserving the right to reject any and all bids.

By order of the Board. E. GIDDINGS, Clerk. mar28-6w

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors at their office in Woodland, on the 1st Monday of May next, 1863, for the construction and grading of that portion of the Cache Creek Road, in Canon Road District, which has been engineered and laid out by Amos Mathews, County Surveyor. Said grading and work to be done in accordance with said Mathews' plan and specifications set forth in his report now on file, and to be seen in the office of the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors; and said work, when done, to be paid for by orders drawn on the Road Fund. Said sealed proposals will be opened and considered by the Board of Supervisors in connection with the Roadmaster of said District, at the office of said Board, on said first Monday of May next.

The Board of Supervisors reserve the right to refuse all proposals, should they think proper. E. GIDDINGS, Clerk. mar28-6w

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!!

CALIFORNIA MARBLE.

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes in the different State Fairs for Monumental Work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line cheaper than the Cheapest.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works, K street, between 5th and 6th, SACRAMENTO. A. AITKIN & CO. Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order. jan24-tf

School Books,

Of every description for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery,

Of all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers

Chrysolis and Antelope

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

Steamer Chrysolis, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Steamer Antelope, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.

Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make one trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on

Saturday morning, at 7 o'clock. A. REDINGTON, Agents, W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. july1-tf

NEW GOODS.

THE undersigned have just returned from San Francisco with a large and

WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT

—OF—

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Boots, Shoes,

CLOTHING,

HATS AND CAPS.

BONNETS.

HARD-WARE,

QUEENS-WARE,

TIN-WARE,

CROCKERY,

GROCERIES

Together with a Better Assortment.

OF THE

NEWEST STYLES OF DRESS-GOODS

Than is usually found in a Country Store. All of which we offer to

SELL LOW FOR CASH,

Or such articles of

COUNTRY PRODUCE!

As can be converted into Money.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors and to solicit a continuance of the same.

Those knowing themselves indebted to us are requested to come forward at once and make payment—longer indulgence cannot reasonably be expected.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.

Knight's Landing, Nov. 5th, 1862. nov8-tf

100,000

FRUIT TREES FOR SALE

AT THE

WASHINGTON NURSERY,

FOR 1862-3, VIZ:

- 40,000 2 year old Apple Trees; 10,000 1 year old Apple Trees; 10,000 2 year old Pear Trees, on Pear stocks; 5,000 1 year old Pear Trees, on Pear stocks; 15,000 2 year old Pear Trees, on Quince stocks;

- 5,000 1 and 2 year old Cherry Trees; 5,000 2 year old Plum Trees; 500 1 and 2 year old Apricot Trees; 1,500 1 year old Peach Trees; 10,000 Peach Trees in bud; 3,000 Nectarine Trees in bud; 40,000 Foreign Grape Vines, 1 and 2 years old;

ALSO, LARGE QUANTITIES OF

Currents, Gooseberries, Blackberries, Raspberries and Strawberries—best American and English varieties—with a large assortment of Ornamental

Trees, Evergreens, Shrubs, Roses, etc., comprising a general assortment of all kinds of Nursery Articles.

Descriptive Catalogues, with Price List, furnished free to all applicants.

AGENTS.—Chas. F. Reed, Knight's Landing; Messrs. Graves, Williams & Buckley, San Francisco; H. F. Williams, Esq., San Jose; C. E. Smith, Esq., Jackson; G. E. Sill, Esq., Buckeye; J. J. Deming, Esq., Woodland; H. S. Taylor, Esq., Marysville; W. W. Markham, Stony Creek.

All orders promptly attended to. Letters requiring information will receive strict attention. Trees packed and shipped in the best possible manner without delay. G. W. REED, Proprietor. jan24-3m

REMOVAL.

B. T. BROWN & CO.

Have Removed to the Store

(Formerly occupied by Lockwood & Hendrie)

CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS, SACRAMENTO.

Where they are now Opening

NEW STYLES OF FALL CLOTHING

—AND—

FURNISHING GOODS,

To which they invite Attention.

nov22-3m

CASH PAID FOR

HIDE S

By S. W. RAVELEY,

Knight's Landing.

Comic and Sentimental Song Books, for

sale at Raveley's.

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

NEW GOODS!!

NEW FIRM

CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.

FREEMAN & BARBER

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,

Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES.

Sugar, Coffee, Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon, Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE!

Spades, Shovels, Nails, Files, Axes, Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND

READYMADE CLOTHING!

Of all kinds.

Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.

DRY GOODS!

In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

Don't forget the place, FREEMAN & BARBER, Woodland, Yolo county. nov8-tf

JUST RECEIVED!

A FINE LOT OF NEW GOODS!

BY

L. Greenbaum, S. Rothfeld,

Late with Godchaux, Late with A. Ham-

Bros. & Co. burger.

WE BEG leave to inform our friends and

the public in general, that we have opened

The Store, No. 137 J street,

(Formerly occupied by HENDERSON & CO.,)

WITH A

COMPLETE NEW STOCK

—OF—

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS.

By strict attention to business, we hope to merit a share of public patronage.

Please give us a call.

GREENBAUM & ROTHFELD,

137 J street, between 4th and 5th,

nov1-tf Sacramento.

RE-OPENING!

OF THE NEW STORE

...OF...

IMPUDENT.—What part of a soldier's duty would the ladies take most delight in? We wrote, 'Present arms,' but a snarling old Benedict at our elbow suggests, 'Dress parade.'

A WESTERN editor announces the arrival of the twelfth responsibility at his house, and makes the following touching appeal thereon: "More subscribers wanted at this office."

DON'T let your children learn good and bad things indiscriminately. To be sure, the bad might be eradicated in after years, but it is easier to sow clean seed than to cleanse dirty wheat.

WHILE thousands fall by clashing swords, ten thousand fall by corset boards; yet giddy females (thoughtless train!) for sake of fashion yield to pain.

WHAT description of fowl did lord Elgin's carriage resemble when he entered Pekin? A coach in China.

SCRUTINIZE a lawyer when he tells you how to avoid litigation, and a doctor when he drinks your health.

WHY is a needle in a hay-stack like glue? Because you can easily find it—in a horn.

EVERY witticism is an exact thought; that which is perfectly true is imperfectly witty.

INFIDELS are generally credulous — They believe everything but the Word of God.

REASON wrapped up in a few words is generally of the greatest weight.

SILVER is never a drug except when used as the coating of pills.

IN New York, lately, families have been poisoned by the use of rye coffee.

THE best kind of agricultural fairs—Farmer's daughters.

If you desire to know, do not fear to ask.

JUDGMENT is the throne of prudence.

BAKER & HAMILTON, IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Farming Implements & Machines, J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D, SACRAMENTO.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing, machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hose, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW.

We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California, and are having a number made in the Atlantic States for this market.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine was very thoroughly tested by the farmers of Santa Clara county, where some eighty are now in use; also, by the Messrs. Hensel & Kethley, of this county, and Messrs. Hoppin Brothers, near Cacheville, Yolo county. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Sower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade. The following are some of the names of our customers who have used them for the past two seasons:

Sacramento county—Hensel & Kethley. Yolo county—Hoppin Brothers, L M Curtis, Caleb Davis, C Travers, A J Scroggins. Sutter county—M Boulware, A L Chandler. Colusa county—James Timothy, J Crouch. Butte county—Major J Bidwell. Placer county—E Miles.

...ALSO... Field, Grass, Herd, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order. nov22-3m

BOOK BINDERY. F. FOSTER, Northwest corner 5th and J sts., Sacramento Book Binder, Paper Ruler, and Blank Book Manufactory.

Binding of every description neatly executed. Old Books re-bound to any desired pattern. dec6-tf

ALHAMBRA SALOON, Next door to Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express Office, 2nd street Sacramento.

C. S. HEALY, Proprietor. HAS always on hand the best Liquors, Wines, &c., that can be procured.

LUNCH every day of the choicest the market affords. mar21-tf

Cigars and Tobacco, Fine assortment for sale at Raveley's.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL. Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

YOLO HOUSE, Front Street, Knight's Landing.

MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF would respectfully announce to her friends and the public that she has resumed the above House and is prepared to accommodate the traveling Public and permanent Boarders in the best manner.

THE TABLE is supplied with every luxury of the season, and everything will be done to insure the comfort of the guests of this House.

Lodging Department being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style not surpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a

BAR, in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the country. There are also attached, large, commodious STABLES, CORRIALS, ETC.

The proprietress has spared neither trouble nor expense to make it one of the pleasantest places in the State. MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF. feb14-tf

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE, (FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING) DENTSCHE CASTHANS, 1 street, between Front and Second, SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER, Proprietor. This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms.

Board per week, \$4 50; with Lodgings, \$5 50 Meals, 37 1/2 cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand. jun24-3m

GEO. W. STEWART, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchant, AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN Etc., etc., etc. No. 45 Front street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO.

Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers. jan24-3m

CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST, —AND— AS GOOD AS THE BEST!!

CHARLES ST. LOUIS, MANUFACTURING JEWELER AND WATCH MAKER.

All kinds of Jewelry and Diamond Settings made to order at short notice. Particular attention paid to repairing.

Watches, Clocks, Music Boxes and Jewelry, at prices twenty per cent. lower than Sacramento prices.

All work warranted to give entire satisfaction, or no charges made. "Union Building," Knight's Landing. You will C. St. Louis at the window. dec26-tf

BOYS' CLOTHING We have Just Received a Large Assortment of BOYS' AND CHILDRENS' CLOTHING ...OF... NEW AND DESIRABLE STYLES, Which we offer at Low Prices. R. T. BROWN & CO., Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento. nov22-3m

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY. UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco. jyg-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

JOHN M. MILLIKIN. T. J. MILLIKIN. MILLIKIN BROS., WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc. No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, n30-tf SACRAMENTO.

J. L. DOWING, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, OFFICE AND RESIDENCE, Woodland, Yolo County, California. feb7-tf

CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC. 50 EIGHTH (3/4) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages. —ALSO— 200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by McWilliams & Co., MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co. WINES. CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE. 200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY. PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM. 5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by McWilliams & Co.

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY. JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

RUM. JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE. 2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low. —ALSO— 100 cases Sansvein's McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER. 200 Gals Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter. McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC. A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. jyg-tf Sacramento.

TO THE PUBLIC. Dry Goods, Splendid New Stock! RE-OPENING OF THE OLD STORE, 88 J ST. SACRAMENTO, WITH HANDSOME IMPROVEMENTS.

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO. Respectfully announce that they are now prepared to supply all their old customers. Their stock being entirely NEW and carefully selected, will be found to comprise the MOST DESIRABLE GOODS IN THE TRADE. Their prices shall be

THE VERY LOWEST! 83 J street, between Third and Fourth OLD STORE. dec27-3m

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS! DRY GOODS! ...OF... DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC., AT D. LANDERS & CO'S, IMPORTERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS. NOS. 75 AND 77 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

Having Purchased our Entire STOCK OF DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC., IN THE Eastern and Foreign Markets, Before the late advances, we are enabled to offer inducements to the public not surpassed by any house in California. Our business will always be conducted on strictly cash principles, and ONE PRICE SYSTEM, from which there will be no deviation.

Those wishing to purchase will find it to their advantage to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. D. LANDERS & CO., Nos. 75 and 77 J street, Sacramento, No. 4 Third street, and No. 705 Market street, SAN FRANCISCO. dec27-3m

FOR SACRAMENTO. The fine Steamer VISALIA, CAPT. ZIMMERMAN, Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento for freight apply on board, or to S. W. RAVELEY, Agent. sept.20-tf

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL

GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.

All improvements put on the land by cultivators or renters, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of \$3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.

When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premises to JEROME C. DAVIS, Putah Creek S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

FARMS FOR SALE! WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR SALE, in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Cache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.

Terms of sale—One-third cash, one-third in one year, one-third in two years, with interest at the rate of one per cent. per month. Title perfect or no sale.

The above is of the most fertile and productive grain and grass lands in the State, and superior to any for the culture of the grape and other fruit. We have a vineyard of 35,000 vines, and orchard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show to emulose the superiority of the locality for such purposes.

For further particulars, apply to KELLY, MOTT & CO., 148 J street, Sacramento, or on the Ranch of nov1-tf ARNOLD & GILLIG.

DR HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE Lungs is highly recommended by citizens whose names and residence will be found in the pamphlets, giving evidence of astonishing cures of Consumption, by using this medicine. Give it a trial. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES. GOLDS! COUGHS!! Brown's Bronchial Troche Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, relieves the Hacking cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, Catarrh, clear and give strength to the voice of PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a cough or "slight cold" in its first stage, that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the lungs. "Brown's Bronchial Troches" are a most valuable article, especially so at this season of the year, when coughs, colds, Bronchitis, Influenza, Hoarseness and Sore Throat are so prevalent. The Troches give sure and almost immediate relief. Sold by all Druggists in the United States, at 25 cents a box. REDINGTON & CO., 416 and 418 Front st., San Francisco, dec6-6m General Agents.

IN TIME OF HEALTH PREPARE FOR SICKNESS.—It is preposterous to think that because we are in health, disease will never overtake us. How many have gone forth in the morning and returned home to lay down upon beds of sickness for months! We would remind our readers, that, for family medicine nothing can equal SCOVILL'S BLOOD AND LIVER SYRUP. Of Humors it is a sure exterminator.—Scrofula and Cancer, Rheumatism and Neuralgia, are all cured by this magical remedy. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

W. J. PRATHER, DENTIST. TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, oscheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obstructions inserted. Office at Yolo City, Yolo County. Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired. Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County. N. B.—All work done will be warranted. aug24-tf

COUNTY SURVEYOR. Amos Matthews, County Surveyor, OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL, WASHINGTON. Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession. AMOS MATHEWS. Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks. may17-tf.

HATS! CAPS! HATS!

JUST RECEIVED, FROM Europe and the Eastern States, by LAMOTT, HATTER A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of SOFT AND STRAW HATS, ALL OF WHICH WILL BE Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

The Stock Comprises the Following: The Zephyr Hat, the Canton Hat, the Jeddou the Dunatable Hat, the Panama Hat, the Maricobio Hat, the Fayar Hat, the Leghorn Hat, the Princeton Hat, the Peravian Hat—both soft and stiff, the Cassimere Hat—both soft and stiff, of different shapes and color,—the Blue, White, and Drab Beaver—Dress style; the Otter, Seal and Nova Scotia Stock Hat; the Black, Drab, Pearl and Brown Stage Hat.

SOFT HATS, OF BEAVER, NUBIA, RUSSIA, NANKEN, WHITE, BLACK, BROWN, CLARET, CINNAMON AND DRAB COLORS Of Every Conceivable Shape. CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS, IN LARGE QUANTITIES. SILK HATS, Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

And Hundreds of other kinds, too numerous to mention, at LAMOTT'S, july12-tf 37 J Street, near corner 2d.

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN. DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL, BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c. Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES, The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK HAND MADE HORSE NAILS, A very superior article. Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes. Particular attention paid to orders from the Country. 93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street, july5-tf SACRAMENTO.

CANDIES, CANDIES. H. SCHRODER. CANDY MANUFACTORY, Wholesale and Retail. CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPTEST. No. 114 K street, between 4th and 5th, after Building, SACRAMENTO.

MERCHANTS AND OTHERS WILL DO well to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Canies of all descriptions, warranted to keep dry in all climates. Our assortment of Cakes is not equaled in the city. We are also ready to supply Balls, Parties, etc., at the shortest notice. Orders from the country promptly attended to. H. SCHRODER, 114 K street. jan24-3m

TAKE NOTICE! LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER! —AND— POSTS, Of all kinds, can be obtained at the KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento. The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges. I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. CAPT. TRUEWORTHY, Knight's Landing. n30-tf

E. & C. CRUHLER. COLUMBUS BREWERY, Corner of C and 16th streets, Sacramento. LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—Gruhler's Saloon, Sixth street, between J and K streets. Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

Seeds! Seeds!! G. L. SUYDAM & CO., (Successors to A. P. SMITH & CO.,) DEALERS IN FRUITS, SEEDS, TREES, ETC., No. 40 J street, between Second and Third, SACRAMENTO. jna 25-tf

LEVI HERMANCE, Attorney and Counselor at Law. OFFICE—Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's Building, Fourth street, between J and K, [SACRAMENTO] CITY. P. S.—Particular attention paid to securing title to claimants who have taken up Swamp and Overflowed or School Lands, before the Surveyor General or District Courts. State Locating Agent's Office on the same floor. d14-tf