

Funnies

The Arizona Daily Star

April 2, 1945

WAR OF CLIQUES IN JAPAN SEEN FORCING CRISIS

Shigemitsu Group Likely To Get Upper Hand,
Sue For Peace

By WILLIAM R. MATHEWS

We are on the eve of big events in both the Orient and Europe.

In Europe we are seeing the German military and political resistance rapidly disintegrate before our swiftly moving armies. The end of organized German resistance on the western front has already come. Only local units now dare to stand and fight hopeless small engagements.

Our invasion of the Japanese island of Okinawa in the Ryukyu islands amounts to grabbing Japan by the throat. The Japanese fleet must now fight.

Okinawa will give us a large and ample land base for our aircraft of all kinds. Upon it we will be able to base bombers, as well as fighters, to raid the main islands of Japan, and cut Japanese communications to Formosa and the south.

Stabbing To Jap Heart

Of even more importance, capture of Okinawa will give landbased air protection for our naval fleet, as it sweeps the East China Sea lying between Japan and China. We will be able to move to the China coast, if we so choose, and establish bases there to supply the Chinese armies. We will be able to ~~invade one or more of the main islands of~~ Japan. Instead of trying to kill an octopus by cutting off its tentacles one by one, we are seeking to stab it in its heart.

Faced with this contingency, the Japanese fleet must come out and fight to break up our invasion of Okinawa.

If

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If it does not, it faces ignominious disintegration as we systematically run it down with land-based aircraft in the various hideouts it will try to find.

Military Versus Aristocracy

Within days the Japanese fleet must act. If it does act, and loses, it will leave Japan wide open to invasion. That means the war will come to a crisis in which the future Japanese resistance will be determined by the struggle of the military clique headed by General Sugiyama against the big business or aristocratic clique symbolized by such men as Foreign Minister Shigemitsu.

General Sugiyama, who is the war minister, has been one of the leading spirits behind Japan's ambitious program. He is a really tough guy who undoubtedly will go the limit by abandoning the Japanese islands and taking the emperor to China or Manchuria. There he would plan to hold indefinitely and wear us out by letting us try to invade China.

Foreign Minister Shigemitsu represents the highly intelligent, aristocratic, big business element who will take a longer view of the future than a soldier with the blinded fury of Sugiyama.

Internal Crisis Brews

I know Shigemitsu personally. He is a highly cultivated Japanese who speaks English as well as any American. He knows, and has known for years, the potential power of America. He told me so in Moscow, where he was ambassador, in 1937.

"Oh," he said to me when I told him of how the increasing tension between the United States and Japan would probably lead to war, if it continued to grow, "it would be a tragic day for Japan were she to go to war with the United States. Against her vast resources we would ultimately become helpless."

Connect a man like Shigemitsu with other such men, of which there are many in Japan, and consider that they stand a good chance of getting the emperor to side with them. They see the futility of having their islands completely devastated. I am convinced that within weeks Japan faces some kind of an internal crisis.

Showdown

Showdown On Fleet

There will be a showdown between the Sugiyama and the Shigemitsu crowds. The Shigemitsu crowd will demand that the fleet go into action, and that will be pretty hard for a soldier like Sugiyama to refuse approving.

If the fleet action should end in defeat, another crisis will follow with the Sugiyama crowd demanding retreat to the continent. The Shigemitsu crowd will be insisting that peace be sought at any price in order to avoid the futile destruction of Japan.

In making this appraisal I take into consideration the fact that aristocrats in all countries will look farther into the future than the blindly courageous, short-sighted leaders who have been raised in the Spartan tradition of never surrendering. The aristocrats like Shigemitsu know from the study of history that passions will cool, that enemies of one year often are the allies and friends of future years, and that Japan's only hope for the future is to salvage what it can. Sugiyama and his army clique are history-blinded Spartans who will, to prove their hatred as well as their courage, see their country destroyed rather than suffer the humiliation of surrender.

Parallel In Germany

The case of Hitler and Germany today, and that of Kaiser Bill and Von Hindenberg is an exact parallel. The two latter were aristocrats and acted accordingly.

Add to this plight of Japan the possible threat from the Soviet Union. That uncertainty may clinch the case against Sugiyama's plan to retreat to the continent, and thus tip the scales in favor of Shigemitsu's clique that wants to make one final effort and then, if it fails, seek the best possible peace.

In view of all these facts the Japanese fleet must, within weeks if not days, seek to break up our invasion of Okinawa. It is the last opportunity it will have to fight a decisive battle.

Aristocrats Have Edge

If that battle is lost by the Japanese, as it surely will be, the future of the war will be determined by what clique within Japan comes out on top. If the Shigemitsu clique of aristocrats wins, they will seek an early peace.

If

If Sugiyama wins, the future as far as this year goes, will be determined by the Soviet Union. Unless the Soviet Union moves, Sugiyama could hold out in China indefinitely.

There are more political, military and psychological forces on the side of the Shigemitsu clique, as I see them.

一九四五年四月二日「アリゾナ、デイリー、スター」

日本ニ於ケル派閥、争ヒハ危機ヲ速進シツワアルが如ニ

重光一派勝チ平和ヲ求ムル乎

「ウイリアム、アル、マシウス」

今ヤ東洋及ビ欧洲ニ於テ共ニ大事件、直前ニアルが如ニ。

欧洲ニ於テハ急進シツワアル我方軍隊、前ニ独逸ノ軍事的、政治的抵抗ハ急進ニ崩レツワアリ。西部戦線ニ於ケル独逸、組織アル抵抗、終焉ハ既ニ到来シタ。今ヤ唯局部的十部隊が敢テ起ツテ、見入ノナイサナ、戦闘ヲ

行フテ居ルニ過ギナイ。

日本琉球ノ沖縄島ヘ、我が進攻ハ日本ノ咽喉ニツカミ
カカルニ等ニイ。日本ノ艦隊ハ今度コソ戦闘セレハナラ
ナイノデアル。

沖縄ハ我が各種航空機、広大ナ陸上基地トナルテ
アラウ。ソコニヘ日本ノ主要諸島ヲ空襲シ台湾及ビ
南方ト日本トノ交通ヲ遮断スル爲、爆撃機及ビ
戦闘機、基地ヲ置ケクトガ出来ルニアラウ。

日本ノ心臓ヲ衝ク

更ニ重要ナコトニハ、沖縄、占領、我が艦隊が日本ト
ニ中回ト、間ニアル東支那海ヲ席捲スルニナリ。陸上

基地ニヨル対空防衛ヲラニ與ヘルコトデアル。我々ハ敵ス
 レバ中國、海岸線ニ向ワテ行動が出来、中國軍隊ニ
 供給ヲ行フ為、基地ヲ設ケルコトが出来ルニアラウ。日本
 本土ノ一ツ又ハソレ以上ニ侵入し得ニデアラウ。章魚ノ足
 ヲ一本ヅウ切ワテ殺サウトルノテハナク、我々ハ心臓ヲツキ
 刺サウトニテ居ルーテ日本ノ艦隊ハカル可能性ニ主面シ
 テ居ルノテ、出テ来テ沖縄、侵入ヲ撃破シナケルナラ
 ナ。若シサウシナケレバ、我方ガ組織的ニ陸上基地カ
 ラ、航空機デコノ艦隊が逃ゲヤウトルアチコナリ隠レ家ニ
 於テ之ヲヤツツケルニツレテ、潰走、屈辱ヲ受ケネハナラ
 ナイ。

軍部・財貴族

ココ數日中二日本、艦隊ハ行動シナケレハナラナイ。若シ
行動シ敗北スレハ、日本ヲ侵入ニシサラケ出スコトトナラ
ウ。リレハ戰爭ガ危機ニ達シ、日本ノ將來ノ抵抗如何
か杉山大將ヲ頭トスル軍部ト重光外務大臣、如キ
人物が象徴スル大実業家乃至貴族闇トノ争ヒヨ
リ決セラレルデアラウ。

陸相杉山大將ハ日本ノ野心的計畫、背後ニアウタ指
導精神、一人デアツタ。同大將ハ本其ニ頑固屋デ、早
諸島ヲ捨テ天皇ヲ中國又ハ滿洲へ奉ジテ行ク程
1コトヲヤルニ違ヒナク、ソユディワマデモ持ナコタヘ、我々ニ

中國ノ侵畧ヲヤテセ消耗サセル計画ヲヤルデアラウ。

重光外相ハ極大テ賢明ナ貴族的、大実業家の分子ヲ
代表スルモ一テ、コレ等分子ハ杉山一麿の盲目的ニ如クツタ
軍人ヨリモ長目目テ將來ヲ見ルノアル。

国内危機、醸釀

余ハ親シテ重光ヲ知ツテ居ル。氏ハ敎養高117英語モ
半人並ニ話ス。氏ハ半國ノ所能力ヲ知ツテ居リ、且ツ
長年一二亘リ知ツテ居タ。氏ハ一九三七年大使トシテ駐
劄ニテ居タ「モスコ」テ余ニサウ語ワタ。

余が同氏ニ付シテ、日米間ニワノリ行ク緊張が増大ニテ

行ケバ忍ラク戦争ニナルデアラウト述ベタ時氏ハ余ニ
向ツテ、「イヤ、米国ト戦争スルコトニナレハ、ソレハ日本
ノ悲劇、日デアル。米国、極大ナ資源ニ対シ日本
ハ究極ニ於テ手モ足モ出ナクナルデアラウト余ニ譲ツタ。

重光ノヤウナ人物ヲ他ニモ日本ニライ此種ノ人物トヲ
組合セ、且ワ彼等ガウマク天皇ノ御贊同ヲ得ルモノト
考ヘテ見ヨ。彼等ハ本土ヲスワカリ荒廢サセルコトノ
無用サハワカツテ居ル。余ハ數週間以内ニ日本が或
種ノ国内危機ニ喜画スルモノト確信スル。

艦隊ノ大結

杉山等、連中ト重光等ノ人々トノ間ノ大結が來ル。

アラウ。重光等ノ人士ハ艦隊が行動ヲ起スヤウ要望シ。ソレハ杉山ノ如干軍人ニ賛成シナイワケニ行カナイデアラウ。

若レ艦隊行動が敗北ニ終レバ、杉山一派ガ大陸へ後退スルヤウ要望シ、更ニ危機ガ来ルデアラウ。重光等ノ人士ハ日本ノムサムガ破壊セラレルコトヲ避ケル爲ニ代價ニ拘ハズ、平和ヲ講ズルヤウ主張スルデアラウ。

余ハコノ想定ヲナスニ至ツテ、決シテ降伏セヌトノ「スペルタ」式傳統ニ養ハレタ盲目的勇暴虎鴻河、近視眼的指導者ヨリモ、貴族ハ各國共ニ一層ヨウ将来コトヲ考ヘルモノデアル事實ヲ考慮ニ入レルモノデアル。重光、

如キ貴族の人物ハ歴史、研究ニヨリ激情ハサメ今年
 1敵が將來、同盟相手ニアリ。友人ニアルコトガ屢々ア
 リ、又將來ニ対スル日本、唯一、希望ハ故レ得ルモノヲ松
 フニアルコトヲ知ワテ居ル。杉山及ビリノ下、軍人一派ハ歷
 史ニ暗イ「スペルタ」人、式ニアリテ、憎悪及心勇氣ヲ示ス
 タメニ、降伏、屈辱すヨリモ國家、破壊ヲ辞セナイモノ
 デアル。

独逸 = 於ケル類例

「ワトラー」ト今日、独逸、場合及ビカイセル、ウイル
 ハムト「オニ、ヒンデングルグ」、場合トハピウタリシタ

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類例"アル。後者ハ貴族テアツテ、從ツテ之ニフサワニク行動シタノ"アル。

コノ日本、苦境ニソレ解カラノ背威ノアリ得ルコトヲ併セ考ヘヨ。コノ不安ハ大陸へ後退シヤウトスル杉山、計画ヲ断然不利ニシ、從ツテ最後、努力ヲモウ一度ヤツテ、ソレガ失敗スレバ出来ルダケ有利ナ講和ラヤラウトイフ重光一派ニ有利ニナル。

此等一切、事實ニ鑑ミ日本、艦隊ハ數週間、内二
數日、内"デハナイトシテモ一冲縄、侵入ヲ數度破之ヤウ
トスルニ達ヒナシ。コレが同艦隊、決戦ヲヤル最後ノ
機会"アル。

貴族二分ガアル

日本側ハ必ヌヤコ一決戦ニ敗ルテアラウガ、サウナレハ、
戦争、将来ハ日本内部ニ於テ浮ビ出テ來ル一派ニヨリ
決定セラレルテアラウ。若シ重光等貴族、一派が勝ツト
スレハ、早ク講和ニヤウトスルテアラウ。若シ鶴山が勝テ
ハ将來コトハ、一ナクトモ今年ハ、^レ聯ニヨウテ決定セラ
レルテアラウ。^レ聯加勢カナレハ、松山ハ中國ニ於テ無期
限ニ持コタヘ得ルテアラウ。

余見ル所デハ重光一派、方ガ一層政治上、軍事上及
ヒ心理上、力ヲ持ツテ居ハ。

U. S. ARMIES JOIN TO ENCIRCLE RUHR; YANKS EXPAND OKINAWA BRIDGEHEAD

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Okinawa will give us a large and ample land base for our aircraft of all kinds. Upon it we will be able to base bombers, as well as fighters, to raid the main islands of Japan, and cut Japanese communications in Formosa and the south.

Stalling To Gain Heart

Of even more importance capture of Okinawa will give land-based air protection for our naval fleet, as it sweeps the East China Sea lying between Japan and China. We will be able to move to the China coast, if we so choose, and establish bases there to supply the Chinese armies. We will be able to invade one or more of the main islands of Japan. Instead of trying to kill an octopus by cutting off its tentacles one by one, we are seeking to stink it in its heart.

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Military "versus" Aristocracy

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RESISTANCE FROM ENEMY IS SLIGHT

Eight Miles Of Landing Beaches Secured By U. S. Forces On Okinawa, And Advances Are Made 3 Miles Inland, Adm. Nimitz Reports

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SOFT COAL MEN PLEDGE 30 DAYS' GRACE IN STRIKE

Lewis Refuses Any Longer
Respite; Says Owners
Would Not Pay

WASHINGTON, April 1.—(P)—A threatened national soft coal shutdown was averted today—but with a 30-day limitation on the respite.

John L. Lewis recommended to his United Mine Workers that they continue work for that period, despite expiration of their contract and a vote throughout the day.

American casualties were surprisingly light. Landings were made a few miles north of Naha, the capital city, on western Okinawa. Pre-invasion heavy bombardment had been made on the east coast.

Front dispatches said three airstrips had been captured intact as the Yanks penetrated one-third of the way across the narrow island, heading toward the excellent Nakashio bay anchorage on the east coast, one of the prime objectives.

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colonial base there of supply the Chinese armies. We will be able to invade one or more of the main islands of Japan. Instead of trying to kill an octopus by cutting off its tentacles one by one, we are seeking to stab it in its heart.

Faced with this contingency, the Japanese fleet must come out and fight to break up our invasion of Okinawa. If it does not, it faces ignominious disintegration as we systematically run it down with land-based aircraft in the various hideouts it will try to find.

Military "Versus" Aristocracy

Within days the Japanese fleet must act. If it does not, and loses, it will leave Japan wide open to invasion. That means the war will come to a crisis in which the future Japanese resistance will be determined by the struggle of the military clique headed by General Sugiyama against the big business or aristocratic clique symbolized by such men as Foreign Minister Shigemitsu.

General Sugiyama, who is the war minister, has been one of the leading spirits behind Japan's ambitious program. He is a really tough guy who undoubtedly will go the limit by abandoning the Japanese Islands and taking the emperor to China or Manchuria. There he would plan to hold indefinitely and wear us out by letting us try to invade China.

Foreign Minister Shigemitsu represents the highly intelligent aristocratic, big business element who will take a longer view of the war than a soldier with the blinded fury of Sugiyama.

Internal Crisis Brews

I know Shigemitsu personally. He is a highly cultivated Japanese who speaks English as well as any American. He knows, and has known for years, the potential power of America. He told me we in Moscow, where he was ambassador, in 1937.

"Oh," he said to me when I told him of how the increasing tension between the United States and Japan would probably lead to war if it continued to grow, "it would be a tragic day for Japan were she to go to war with the United States. Against her vast resources we would ultimately become helpless."

To Senator Millikin (R-Colo), also a critic of some phases of American foreign policy, the Soviet demand for recognition of the Warsaw Pact looked like "a bid for another vote for Russia" at the San Francisco conference.

But Senator McCarran (D-Nev.) who has been critical of the administration's dealings with foreign nations, also appeared to him that the Russians were looking for "an excuse for not coming to San Francisco at all."

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Airplanes Captured

Within four hours the Americans

captured two of Okinawa's three operational airfields and overran more than a dozen villages from which the people had fled, said

(Continued on Page 3, Column 1)

There will be a showdown between the Sugiyama and the Shigemitsu crowds. The Shigemitsu crowd will demand that the fleet go into action, and that will be pretty hard for a soldier like Sugiyama to refuse approving.

If the fleet action should end in defeat, another crisis will follow with the Sugiyama crowd demanding retreat to the continent. The Shigemitsu crowd will be insisting that peace be sought at any price in order to avoid the futile destruction of Japan.

In making this appraisal I take into consideration the fact that aristocrats in all countries will look farther into the future than the blindly courageous, short-sighted leaders who have been raised in the Spartan tradition of never surrendering. The aristocrats like Shigemitsu know from the study of history that passions will cool, that enemies of one year often are the allies and friends of future years, and that Japan's only hope for the future is to salvage what

(Continued on Page 3, Column 5)

"I can't remember the exact wording," Lieutenant Shroff explained. "I mailed the citation to my mother." She is Mrs. H. W. Carter of Little Rock.

The air intelligence officer attached to Shroff's group has a better memory for the details and furnished the substance of the citation.

Shroff joined the navy in December, 1939, and was graduated from flight training school at Pensacola, Fla., in January, 1941. He was previously a student at Ohio Military Institute for three years; then the South Bend, Ind., High School, where he was graduated in 1934, and attended the University of Arizona for three and a half years.

The citation, stating in official language the action for which the medal was awarded, was unavailable shortly after the brief ceremony of presentation.

BRITAIN INDIA CHINA CENTRAL ASIA FORMOSA PACIFIC OCEAN PHILIPPINE IS.



of Nagasirogogen, eight miles east of Eisenach and 102 miles from the German capital. Third Army troops also were 100 miles from the frontier of Czechoslovakia.

The name was taken from German mythology, which the Transocean agency said "describes werewolves as wild beings who hide in the forests and pounce on all God's creatures."

"Werewolves," Transocean continued, "are the standard bearers of a fanatical struggle which must be waged with wild resolution. The werewolves must become the symbol of the struggle for liberation from the foreign invaders. Examples for ruthless resistance by our entire people such as the world has never yet seen."

Ignore Rules Of War

The "werewolves" vow to risk death "duly and joyfully" in a suicidal campaign of death against every Allied soldier without regard to "the childish rules of so-called decent bourgeois warfare."

For collaborationists they promised "tribunals which will judge traitors among our own people."

The "werewolves," the broadsheet said, "will make use of every means by which they may harm the enemy. Every Russian and every American soldier on German soil will constitute targets for us. We shall seize with joy every opportunity to take their lives without caring for our own."

The radio attempting to rouse the people charged the Allies with "cynically" defying the rules of warfare.

30 Miles Past Rhine

While Allied security silence cloaked actions in the north, Berlin broadcast that British Second tanks and troops had reached Meenster, 225 miles from the capital. British armor was known to have passed points 70 miles east of the Rhine. This would place them well beyond Muenster, cathedral city of 343,750.

Third Army tanks broke into the suburbs of Kassel, Berlin raid, after earlier front dispatches reported this armored phalanx had been checked by stiffened resistance five miles south of the big (220,000) manufacturing city on the Fulda river.

Lt. Gen. George S. Patton's Fourth armored "breakthrough" division spurred to towns on or near the Werra River northeast of Kassel and within 165 miles of Berlin during advances that rolled forward up to 20 miles along a 30-mile front. The Germans fought with organized resistance against this push. A. P. Correspondent Edward Ball reported.

30 Miles East of Prague

The Third Army last swept almost two-thirds of the way across the waist of Germany, and stood 100 miles from the western tip of Czechoslovakia.

The U. S. Seventh Army was close to Czechoslovakia, and its last-announced advances had carried within 45 miles of Nuremberg, Germany's 10th city of 430,000 population, and within 124 miles of Munich, Bavaria's capital.

The Third Army was barely more than 200 miles from the Russians on the Neisse River southeast of Berlin. The Seventh was 315 miles from Soviet troops striking into Austria.

Another Nazi broadcast admitted the war had "reached its climax" and said "the German Reich is exposed to the greatest danger in its entire history."

"Events have taken a turn which has driven home to every German that this six-year-long wrestle has now reached its climax," Nazi war reporter Toni Schaeckhoff said. "The long-heralded general attack of the enemy simultaneous from the east and west has become a hard, tangible reality at this very hour."

Two or three German divisions of perhaps 40,000 troops in the Ruhr were known to have pulled out of the area along the Rhine between Duisburg and Bonn, but it was doubtful if they had been able to make good their escape.

165 Miles From Berlin

Two columns of the Third Army's Fourth Armored Division charged within 165 miles of Berlin. One sliced through for 12 miles to the area of Borsigrode, 34 miles west of Eisenach and 33 southeast of Kassel. Another advanced five miles to near Herrenberg, 13 southwest of Eisenach. The Germans threw tanks into heavy fighting near Herrenberg.

In the Borsigrode-Herrenberg area the Third was on or near the Werra river. The German high command said Americans had reached the Werra, which further northeast winds within 165 miles of Berlin, but it did not specify the sector.

Demolitions and stern German resistance checked the Sixth Armored Division five miles south of Kassel, industrial stronghold 165 (Continued on Page 3, Column 5)

FORTS SMASH BIG JAP PLANE PLANT

Nakajima Factory Close To Tokyo Plastered In Dawn Raid

10:00 AM. Monday, April 2.—(P)—A large force of low-flying Superfortresses—probably 150—from Saipan dropped explosives and incendiaries on the important Nakajima aircraft engine plant on the outskirts of Tokyo before dawn (Japanese time).

It was the first low-level attack on the big factory, a major producer of Nippon's aircraft engines, although it has been a target in high altitude raids on the Nipponese capital and beyond was only the Morava river before Vienna.

Crossing the Danube, Marshal Rodion Y. Malinovsky's Second Ukraine Army was hurling toward the puppet Slovak capital and beyond was only the Morava river before Vienna.

The plant is approximately 10 miles northwest of the imperial palace.

Results of the raid were not re-

ported in the 21st Bomber Command announcement.

10:00 AM. Monday, April 2.—(P)—Fighters and bombers of the continent-based U. S. Ninth Air Force shot up at least 52 German planes today in a daring surprise attack on three airfields in the Mulhausen area, some 37 miles east of Kassel in the sector where the U. S. Third Army has penetrated closest to Berlin and was meeting fierce, organized resistance.

The enemy was preparing to send his planes against American armored columns. At least 44 of the Nazi aircraft were destroyed and 38 badly damaged as the American craft dived from low hanging clouds.

The 10th tactical air command added its power to the ground forces' assault and claimed destruction of numerous tanks and self-propelled guns which had been helping to delay Patton's advance along a 30-mile front southeastward from Kassel.

The Ninth Air Force flew 584 sorties and lost two planes in its operations today in which German traffic routes ahead of the First and Third Armies also were scourged. The Ninth claimed destruction of 298 motor vehicles, 39 armored cars and tanks and 66 horse-drawn vehicles, and ripped up 42 buildings, mostly in the Eisenach, Erfurt, Weimar areas.

Victory Over Japs Is Matter Of Months As Well As Miles.

By ELTON C. FAY

Associated Press War Analyst
The space separating American forces from Japan should be measured in months as well as miles.

United States army and marine forces stand today on Okinawa, only 325 miles from the enemy's homeland. They reached there by the boldest stroke yet executed in the swiftly-moving Pacific war. Victory is nearer in the Pacific, but it is still hull-down on the horizon.

Admiral Nimitz' communiqué points up the thought that even this mighty advance is only preparatory. Possession of Okinawa, says the admiral, "will greatly intensify the attacks of our fleet and air forces" against enemy communications and against Japan itself and "final decisive victory is assured."

The way still must be made ready for landing large masses of troops to defeat the main army of Japan. To do that, the enemy's means to defend himself first must be reduced by intensified air attack on his war-making ability (strategic bombing) and aerial cover provided for the invasion forces (tactical air coordination).

The time element involved is evidenced in some recent statements and developments.

Air commanders say the strategic bombing of Japan's war industries is only in the first stage, despite the current 200-plane B-29 strikes. They mention eventual 1,000-plane attacks. This certainly would seem to project the final offensive well into the future.

The building up of air strength to provide tactical cover is no less a time-consuming task than the deliberate stepup of the strategic bombing. The problem is not one of planes; they are available. They must, however, have good bases, ashore and afloat.

The Ryukyu islands will provide many good bases for fighter and tactical bombing planes. Iwo Jima, although approximately twice the distance from Japan of Okinawa, is still within maximum fighter and easy bombing range of the home islands. But large quantities of tactical air support, based close in, also will be needed to cover any large-scale troop landings on Japan.

Here is where the navy's aircraft carriers enter the picture. The navy now has in operation the world's greatest fleet of carriers—scores of the fast carriers of the Essex and Essex classes and even more of the smaller types. The navy, however, isn't stopping here. It has started out on a program of building super-carriers.

The first of these giants, the 45,000-ton Midway, was launched recently at Newport News, Va.

Significantly, the Midway is designated as a "battle carrier." The navy says officially that she has been given the heaviest protection with which it is possible to "armor" a carrier and that she is designed "to withstand the enemy's most intensive attacks with bombs and torpedoes."

These references to a "battle carrier" and to "armor"—sum up to this: The navy is building carriers for close-in combat, carriers to fight before their planes are sent up to cover landing operations.

It should be noted that these carriers are still in the construction stage. The Midway has been launched, but not yet finished and commissioned. Two sister ships are on the ways. Two others so far are only blueprints.

Peased Yank Tortures

Japanese who had recovered sufficiently to answer questions told interpreters that Japanese soldiers told them the Americans would violate and torture the women and kill the men. They were amazed when Americans gave them medical aid, food and shelter. One old man who had strangled his daughter was filled with remorse when he saw other women unharmed and well-treated.

Lt. (jg) Keith Whitehouse, USNR Medical Corps, whose home is in Detroit, said he treated 70 civilian women and children and two wounded soldiers at an aid station on the beach before they were evacuated to a refugee camp on Zamami Island. He said they were pretty scared but docile. One of the soldiers gave us a little trouble but somebody hopped him on the helmet and he quieted down.

RULES CHANGED ON OPA STAMPS

Both Blue And Red To Be Valid First Of Month In The Future

WASHINGTON, April 1.—(P)—Both red and blue ration stamps will become valid on the first day

WORK-JAIL BILL MAY BOOMERANG

Byrnes' Demand For Tight Job Control Draws Sharp Criticism

WASHINGTON, April 1.—(P)—The administration worked against time today to put a manpower bill on the books before Germany collapses.

But there were indications that its very insistence might boomerang.

One erstwhile senatorial proponent of pending manpower legislation backed at the latest manifestation of administration pressure for the bill—War Mobilizer James F. Byrnes' renewed demand for it last night in his second report to President Roosevelt and the Congress.

Byrnes called for enactment of the compromise manpower measure, which carries jail and fine penalties.

Although he said the "end of the war in Europe is in sight" he asserted that V-E Day might "make it even harder than now to hold workers on war jobs."

Byrnes' Argument

"The methods which we have had at our disposal do not permit the withdrawal of sufficient workers from less essential occupations," Byrnes said. "In large part they apply only to those who have quit or been released from jobs. They do not place workers in essential jobs in which the work is hard in comparison with the pay received. They do not permit the transfer of workers from less labor areas to tight areas."

"They do not stop workers from quitting the labor market entirely. They do not bring people into the labor market. It is difficult, without direct penalties, to stop some employers from hiring workers without approval or from exceeding established ceilings."

Solom Doubts Adoption

Senator Johnson (D-Colo), until

now regarded as perhaps the strongest supporter of the manpower control plan worked out by a joint Senate-House conference committee, said however Byrnes "has effectively destroyed all chances for Senate adoption."

This was done, Johnson said, by Byrnes' "grotesque statement that the need for manpower legislation continues . . . not only for war production but also for the production of essential civilian goods; and later to facilitate reconversion."

He added: "It has been understood all along that this was very definitely war legislation and not, as its opponents contend, for the permanent regimentation of American manpower."

"There was one woman who had strangled herself by tying a thin rope around her neck, with the other end tied to a small tree. She had leaned forward with her feet on the ground, pulling the rope tight about her neck until she strangled. What appeared to be her whole family was lying on the ground in front of her, all strangled, and each covered with a dirty blanket."

"Farther on there were dozens of people who had killed themselves with grenades and the ground was littered with other unexploded grenades. There were six dead Japanese soldiers and two others, badly wounded."

"Medics took the wounded soldiers back to the beach. I saw one little boy with a big V-shaped gash in the back of his head who was walking around. A doctor told me the child couldn't possibly live and would die any minute of shock. It was terrible."

Robertson said doctors were giving morphine syringes to the dying to ease the pain.

American litter bearers trying to evacuate wounded Japanese to an aid station on the beach were machine-gunned by a Japanese soldier hidden in a cave on the trail. Infantrymen put him out of action at Dumbarton Oaks.

Peased Yank Tortures

Japanese who had recovered sufficiently to answer questions told interpreters that Japanese soldiers told them the Americans would violate and torture the women and kill the men. They were amazed when Americans gave them medical aid, food and shelter. One old man who had strangled his daughter was filled with remorse when he saw other women unharmed and well-treated.

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Those things take time.

While all of this is being done, ships built and planes massed and strategic bombing expanded, it will be necessary to bring millions of men and their equipment from Europe and set them up in the Pacific for the final blow.

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WILL SHOW FILMS

A movie made for the United

NAZI FRAU FLEES FROM YANKS



A German civilian pushing her belongings in a baby carriage runs from a blazing house set fire by U.S. tank destroyers firing on enemy snipers near Aschaffenburg, Germany. Aschaffenburg is the town where fanatic women and children fired on Yank troops during bitter house-to-house fighting in that sector.

Seizure Of 300 Jap 'Suicide' Boats Saves Okinawa Setback

By GRANT MACDONALD

AROUND THE 77TH DIVISION AMPHIBIOUS FLAGSHIP OFF KENNA ISLANDS, March 30.—(Delayed)—(P)—The seizure of the Kenna Islands and capture of scores of Japanese one-man suicide boats by the 77th (Statue of Liberty) Division undoubtedly saved the American force destined for the landings on Okinawa, 25 miles to the east, from serious setbacks.

All eight islands of the Kenna group were secured by the 77th the second day after the March 26 landing, and the most unexpected discovery was the amazing number of little boats, and tons of explosives, hidden in caves. Three

hundred of the craft have been uncovered to date.

American officers said they believed the boats were intended for use in suicide attacks against United States ships in the Okinawa landing.

U. S. 10th Army soldiers and marines landed on Okinawa April 1, seizing their beachheads with few casualties.

These 15-foot boats, powered with four-cylinder engines, were designed to carry two kinds of explosive charges—a depth charge in a rack at the stern and a torpedo bomb at the bow.

Enterprising Yanks already have dragged some of them from caves and are racing them around the islands.

Dozens of them have been smashed by American demolition crews, and some have been pulled up on the beaches and overturned to make shelters for the soldiers.

"One of the most vital and valuable aspects of this operation is the capture or destruction of these boats," said Maj. Gen. Andrew D. Bruce, division commander. "They might have been used with great damaging effect on Okinawa landing operations."

Lt. Gen. Simon Bolivar Buckner Jr., USA, commander, new 10th Army.

Vice Adm. Raymond A. Spruance, US commander of the Fifth U. S. Pacific fleet, in overall tactical command.

Vice Adm. Richmond Kelly Turner, USN, commander amphibious forces, Pacific fleet, in command of the amphibious phase of the operation.

Washington, April 1.—(P)—The United States has suggested a "big five" meeting before the San Francisco United Nations conference, to work out an agreement on mandates.

The meeting, it was learned today, has been proposed for Washington about two weeks before the delegates sit down at San Francisco April 25 to set up the International organization planned at Dumbarton Oaks.

The United States, Britain, Russia, France and China would take part.

This country advocates an International trusteeship system under which nations holding mandates over territories would be required to permit the development of self-government leading toward independence.

But in sponsoring that idea the United States may find itself opposed by Britain and France, which have taken the position that mandates should be brought closer into their imperial systems.

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BURGLARS TAKE SAFE AND TRUCK

Southwest Freight Lines
Loot Includes Cash,
Silver, Parcels

Burglars who evidently desired to conduct safe-cracking operations at their leisure broke into the warehouse of the Southwest Freight Lines at 514 North Fifth avenue sometime late Saturday evening, rolled a 300-pound safe onto a company truck that was parked in the building and hid themselves, truck and safe to parts unknown. At least their whereabouts is still unknown to the city police department.

Using a large wrecking bar to gain entrance through the front door of the building, the burglars walked through the company office without molesting anything and entered the warehouse where the safe was located under a checking desk.

Truck Proves Handy

They rolled the 300-pound strong box to a ton-and-a-half truck that was backed up to the loading dock with the keys conveniently in the ignition.

The crookshen solved the problem of getting the vehicle out of the building by breaking off one of the eyes of the folding steel gates which protect the front of the building. According to the police report, they probably used the wrecking bar by which they made their initial entry. Rolling the safe onto the truck was easy, since it was mounted on rollers.

Freight Also Stolen

The stolen truck is a ton-and-a-half stake-body job with a red cab and grey body. At the time of the theft it contained approximately 30 gallons of gas. Also, according to a report to city police by Arden G. Hull, company manager, there were seven pieces of interstate shipments on the truck.

The company reported the safe contained \$150 in cash, silverware valued at \$25, and \$150 in checks.

According to police, the theft was first reported by policemen on a regular routine building check. Investigation is being conducted by Police Sgt. A. L. Moon, assisted by Patrolmen T. P. Altenberger and H. A. Tripp. All local law enforcement agencies were immediately notified.

FAMILY HOSTAGES FOR NAZIS, REDS SAY

LONDON, April 1.—(P)—The Moscow radio accused Field Marshal Wilhelm Keitel today of threatening reprisals against the families of German soldiers who surrendered.

"An order signed by Keitel on Hitler's behalf, threatening surrendering Germans with reprisals against their families, has been found by troops on the First Ukrainian front among the captured documents of a German armored division," said the broadcast of a frontline dispatch to the Russian newspaper Pravda.

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OPPOSE HIGHER GRAZING CHARGE

Farm Bureau Federation
Also Would Limit U. S.
Control Of Water

SALT LAKE CITY, April 1.—(P)—Easter morning brought disappointment to thousands here who went to bed last night believing, as the result of a persistent rumor, that the war had ended in Europe.

Church bells rang last night to herald the "peace" report, and prayers were said that the peace might be a lasting one. At night clubs, peace toasts lasted until the wee hours. The Associated Press was swamped with telephone calls asking for details of the "armistice."

And on April Fool's Day the public learned that the war was still on.

U. S. PLANES IN ITALY AID REDS

Rail Yards And Bridges Leading Into Vienna Airmen's Targets

ROME, April 1.—(P)—Operating

over a rail yard in western states adopted a resolution asserting the livestock industry is squeezed between fixed ceilings and increased costs. Meat production, they claimed, will fall if grazing fees are increased.

They advocated development of western water resources by reclamation bureau and army engineers instead of an overall authority through mutual agreement with states and urged opposition to any legislation, treaty or water agreement if:

RESPONSIBILITY

to withstand the enemy's most intensive attacks with bombs and torpedoes."

These references to a "battle carrier" and to "armor" sum up to this. The navy is building carriers for close-in combat; carriers to fight before their planes are sent up to cover landing operations.

It should be noted that these carriers are still in the construction stage. The Midway has been launched, but not yet finished and commissioned. Two sister ships are on the ways. Two others so far are only blueprints.

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RULES CHANGED ON OPA STAMPS

Both Blue And Red To Be Valid First Of Month In The Future

WASHINGTON, April 1.—(UPI)—Both red and blue ration stamps will become valid on the first day of each month in the future, the OPA announced today.

Blue stamps for canned fruits and vegetables have always been validated on the first day of the month, but validation of red stamps has been by rationing periods, which did not coincide with the calendar month.

Both blue and red stamps will be validated in blocks of five, making a total of 50 blue points for canned fruits and vegetables, and an equal number of red points for meats and fats.

Under the old plan, five red stamps were validated for each four-week period, or six stamps when the rationing period covered five weeks.

Thus, the putting of red points on a monthly basis will mean a reduction of about 6 per cent in the actual number of red points housewives receive. The OPA said, however, that reductions will be made in point values to equalize this.

To fight malaria, 2,800 medical centers have been established in Bengal.

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COUGH LOZENGES

Agreement On Measures, Opposition Seen

WASHINGTON, April 1—(UPI)—The United States has suggested a "big five" meeting before the San Francisco United Nations conference to work out an agreement on mandates.

The meeting, it was learned today, has been proposed for Wash-

ington about two weeks before the delegates sit down at San Francisco April 25 to set up the international organization planned at Dumbarton Oaks.

The United States, Britain, Russia, France and China would take part.

This country advocates an international trusteeship system under which nations holding mandates over territories would be required to permit the development of self government leading toward independence.

But in sponsoring that idea the United States may find itself opposed by Britain and France, which have taken the position that mandates should be brought closer into their imperial systems.

Although the Russians have said little on the subject, it is believed they would tend to side with the Americans. The Chinese position is yet unknown though they also are likely to back the United States.

WILL SHOW FILMS

A movie made for the United States Department of Agriculture by the "Quik Kids" of radio fame, on the subject of food, will be previewed by the Visual Aids Bureau of the University of Arizona at 4 p.m. today in Room 3 of the administration building on the campus. Films dealing with production and preparation of food on farms and with south American trade routes will also be shown.

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WEAR SIZE 14 AGAIN!
MRS. G. D. WELLS, FT. WORTH
As Picture Here
You may lose weight without more slender, graceful figure. No exercise. No drugs. No laxatives. Eat meat, potatoes, gravy, butter.
The experience of Mrs. Wells may or may not be different than yours, but why not try the Ayda Plan? Look at these results.

In clinical tests conducted by medical doctors more than 100 persons lost 14 to 15 pounds average in a few weeks with the Ayda Vitamin Candy Reducing Plan.

With this Ayda Plan you don't eat any meat, starches, potatoes, meat or butter, you simply eat them down. It's simple and easier when you enjoy delicious (Vitamin Fortified) Ayda candy which contains only 100 calories per ounce of Ayda only \$2.25. If not delighted with results, MONEY BACK on the very first box. Phone

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Genuine Pulp Fibre
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Flashlights and Batteries, Gas Locking Caps, Etc.

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Seat Covers
in
the West"

they might have been used with great damaging effect on Okinawa landing operations."

Lt. Gen. Simon Bolivar Buckner Jr., USA, commander, now 10 Army.

Vice Adm. Sir Bernard Rawlings, Royal Navy, commands British Pacific task force which supported landings by bombing and shelling Sakishima Islands southernmost of Ryukyu.

Maj. Gen. John R. Hodge, USA, commander 24th Army Corps.

Maj. Gen. Roy S. Geiger, USMC, commander Marine Third Amphibious Corps.

Rear Adm. I. N. Kilduff, USN, commander of amphibious landing on Kerama Bight group off southwestern Okinawa.

Maj. Gen. Andrew D. Bruce, USA, commander 77th Army Infantry Division.

Rear Adm. W. H. P. Blane, USN, commander naval support force.

Rear Adm. M. L. Deyo, USN, commander battleships forming principal support element which bombarded Ryukyu.

Vice Adm. Marc A. Mitscher, USN, commander fast carrier task forces supporting overall operation.

Rear Adm. C. L. Durgin, USN, commander escort carriers.

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RESISTANCE OF JAPS IS SLIGHT

Eight Miles Of Beaches On Okinawa Secured By U. S. Forces

(Continued From Page One)
Vern Haugland, Associated Press correspondent with the invasion force.

It was an hour after the landing before the Japanese directed light mortar fire and artillery shells against the beaches, and there was only a brief tank skirmish on the northern flank.

The landing was virtually without American casualties, and the Japs suffered only light losses in subsequent firing, Haugland said.

Fleet Adm. Chester W. Nimitz, who personally read the communiqué announcing the invasion, identified the captured airstrips as the Yontan and Kadene fields.

May Number 100,000

Nimitz did not disclose the strength of the invading army, but it was believed it may number 100,000 troops charged with the task of taking the 65-mile long island, defeating the enemy garrison estimated at around 50,000, and administering the worst territorial defeat of the war to Japan.

Gen. Roy S. Geiger, commander of the Third Amphibious Marine Corps, expressed amazement at the ease of the landings, said James Lindsay, Associated Press correspondent with the Leathernecks.

Geiger, who directed Marines in the Bougainville and Peleliu invasions, said the coral reefs made the movement of amphibious transports difficult but the vehicles drew scarcely an enemy shot. He had expected the invasion to be the toughest the marines ever faced, he said.

1400 Ships Involved

Nimitz said that more than 1400 ships under the overall command of Adm. R. A. Spruance were involved in the operation, which had its preliminaries in the March 18-19 carrier plane attack on Japanese warships, bases and airfields in Nippon's Inland Sea. The U. S. forces then moved southwestward into the Ryukyus for intensified bombardments which started March 22.

While 1500 naval planes hammered the Ryukyus in the operation in which a British task force of battleships, cruisers and carriers participated, the army's 77th (Statue of Liberty) Infantry Division invaded the Kerama group west of the southern tip of Okinawa, on March 26.

The 77th, under command of Maj.-Gen. Andrew Bruce, swept up the Keramas and put heavy artillery in place to support the Okinawa landing.

Decisive Victory Assured

"As our sea and air blockade cuts the enemy off from the world and our bombing increases in strength and proficiency, our final decisive victory is assured," Nimitz said.

Nearly 3,000 Japanese planes were destroyed by Allied naval fliers in sweeps over the Ryukyus preliminary to the invasion. When the 77th Division landed on the Keramas only five enemy planes attempted to interfere with the operation and four of them were shot down.

The bitterest fighting equal to that on Iwo Jima, where the Japs were fought to the last man, is expected on Okinawa.

The total length of the coastline of the Okinawa landing area is about eight miles, of which five and one-half are useable. The irregular landing shore runs south from Zambo cape.

Farther south is the city of Naha, a naval base with a good harbor. Naha has about 60,000 of Okinawa's approximately 425,000 population.

Fanaticism Shown

The degree of fanaticism in the opposition expected of the Japanese was demonstrated in the 77th Division's experience in the Keramas, where nearly 200 Japanese civilians, men, women and children were found in a ghastly suicide plane.

Grant McDonald, Associated Press correspondent with the 77th, said the American soldiers could hardly believe the bloody sight before them at the same, where the Japanese civilians killed themselves in preference to capture by American "barbarians."

New York's Easter Paraders Stall Fifth Avenue Traffic

By LORRAINE LARKIN

NEW YORK, April 1—(AP)—Orchids were as common as daisies along New York's Fifth avenue today as the traditional parade marking the city's most joyous Easter in four years of war stalled of its own impatience.

A record crowd estimated by police at 500,000 crept along during the morning, but halted completely about noon for want of room to walk. Police blocked motor traffic from 47th to 53rd streets for an hour in a futile effort to disolve the congestion.

But, ideal Easter weather—brilliant sunshine and temperatures ranging in the 70's—encouraged more and more New Yorkers and out-of-town visitors to stroll along the northern flank.

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ARMORED YANKS FREE PRISONERS

1227 Americans Included Among Those Liberated Near Siegenhain

By THORURN WIANT

A GERMAN PRISON CAMP NEAR SIEGENHAIN, Germany, April 1—(AP)—The U. S. Sixth Armored Division in reaching here liberated 1,277 Americans captured in the Belgian bulge battle. They had lost 25 to 40 pounds per man in 1½ months of a semi-starvation diet in German prison camps.

Equally mistreated were other nationals found in the barbed wire enclosure in an open field near Siegenhain, 14 miles south of Kassel. They included 2,000 British and Dominion troops, 1,000 Russians, 200 Poles and an assortment of 100 Serbs, Slovaks, Moroccans, Belgians, Senegalese and South African Negroes.

Jewish Women Freed

In this area the Sixth Armored Division also freed 900 Jewish women between the ages of 16 and 35 who had been imported by the Germans from Hungary as slave laborers for farms and factories. They told ghastly stories of sick girls unable to work being stripped, thrown into trucks with dead girls and hauled off and cremated.

The ribs of many of the Americans I saw showed through their shirts. Their clothes hung on them like scarecrows. When I got out cigarettes they snatched them till their morale was amazingly high. They said they never lost hope.

Captured In Bulge

The Americans were caught in the Bastogne-Clermont area last December. After being captured, they related, they were forced to march four days through the snow and mud with only a half a loaf of bread each daily. At Gerolstein, west of Pruem, they were split into two groups and herded into boxes.

One of the prisoners, from New York City, said one group was held in the van seven days and the other 10 days without food or water.

The Americans reported the Germans stripped them of their watches and money. A prisoner from the Midwest said his captors took away his shoes and forced him to march 80 miles through the snow in his stocking feet. Others said the Germans slapped and pushed them around.

Chaplains Herman E. Birka and Arthur H. Metz spoke the opening prayers. Col. Harvey F. Dyer, Douglas post commander, in welcoming visitors to the air base declared "It is very fitting that in this wintery world with so many of our good American families torn apart by war and we soldiers should bow our heads together on this happy occasion."

"Let us adopt each other for the family worship."

The Easter message was given by Lt. Col. Ralph M. Reed, staff chaplain at Western Flying Training Command Headquarters, Santa Ana, Calif.

He spoke of the fourth Easter of World War II as "... the day that brings to our lives the fact of Christ's eternal victory over evil and death. It is the day that gives to us a dynamic Saviour who can deliver us from the chains of sin."

Three choirs sang traditional Easter hymns. They were an all-male group of soldiers, a group of Women's Army Corps members and a representative choir of Douglas churches.

Civilian churches were represented at the event by the Rev. G. Grey Dashen, president of the Douglas Ministerial Association.

Instrumental music was provided by the 70th Army Air Forces band of the Douglas field.

NEW GERMAN RADIO COMBATTING NAZIS

NEW YORK, April 1—(AP)—A German language radio station, identifying itself as "Stuttgart, Vienna," went on the air tonight with a new musical theme instead of the prescribed "Horst Wessel" song and declared "The National Socialist Party is no more." Blue Network Correspondent Herbert Clark reported in a broadcast from Berlin.

The mysterious station announced formation of a "Deutsche Freiheit" (German Freedom) party. Clark said. He described it as apparently

40,000 GERMANS ARE CAUGHT IN THE RUHR

(Continued From Page One)
miles from the Reich capital, after it had dashed 85 miles from the Main river.

The Germans said tanks which reached Kassel's southern suburbs "were held in the barrack quarters and largely destroyed."

Reach Field Biver

Another Sixth Armored column turning northeast in reaching here liberated 1,277 Americans captured in the Belgian bulge battle. They had lost 25 to 40 pounds per man in 1½ months of a semi-starvation diet in German prison camps.

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NEW ROCKET GUN

The British and Canadians on the Western Front are employing a new 32-barrel rocket gun. Each missile is comparable with a 100-pound shell, and the barrage laid down by a group of 12 of these multiple weapons is described as devastating.

JERUSALEM GI'S WELCOME EASTER IN JESUS TOWER

JERUSALEM, April 1—(AP)—Standing reverently in the "Jesus Tower" overlooking the Holy City and the surrounding barren hills of Judea, American soldiers today observed the Easter moon with their own religious service.

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Equally mistreated were other

Tucson, Arizona
Monday, April 2, 1945

The Arizona Daily Star 3

POLICE ARREST POOL HALL MEN

Two Proprietors Accused Of Letting Juveniles Frequent Places

Nine juveniles were booked by city police over the weekend, three on charges of petty larceny and six on charges of loitering in pool halls.

The 11th Armored Division sent spearheads on 20-mile gains Saturday to the vicinity of Grossenlueder, six miles northwest of Fulda, and Wallroth, 15 southwest of Fulda.

The Third Army's 26th Infantry Division kept almost abreast of the 11th's advance, and the 90th Infantry working with the Fourth Armored pushed on 22 miles. The 7th Infantry, clearing out a pocket of German fanatics north of Frankfurt, overran 15 villages and reached a point 15 miles south of Giesen.

Third Captures 60,000

The Third Army's bag of prisoners Saturday was estimated at 15,000, and its total in 10 days rose to 60,000, only half of whom had yet been processed. Men of the Third also liberated 70 U. S. airmen in Abach, two miles south of Erfeld.

An overnight dash by the 11th Armored Division of the Seventh Army reached to the Main river near Ochsenfurt,

were destroyed by Allied naval fliers in sweeps over the Ryukyus preliminary to the invasion. When the 77th Division landed on the Keramas only two enemy planes attempted to interfere with the operation and four of them were shot down.

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Grant McDonald, Associated Press correspondent with the 77th, said the American soldiers could hardly believe the bloody sight before them at the scene, where the Japanese civilians killed themselves in preference to capture by American "barbarians."

While Admiral Spruance, commander of the U. S. Fifth Fleet, is in tactical command of the whole Ryukyu operation, the amphibious phase is commanded by Vice-Adm. Richmond K. Turner.

The British task force, which operated against the Subashima group in the southern Ryukyus, is commanded by Vice-Adm. Sir Bernard Rawlings.

Island Leads Force

The amphibious operation which put the 77th Division ashore in the Keramas was headed by Rear Adm. J. N. Kiland, with Rear Adm. W. H. P. Blandy, commander of the amphibious support force in general charge, Nimitz said.

The carrier task force, which since March 18 hit time and again at the Japanese Iwo Kyushu Island in the enemy homeland to the Ryukyus, was commanded by Vice-Adm. Marc A. Mitscher.

Corps commanders of the 10th Army on Okinawa are Maj. Gen. John H. Hedge, 24th Army Corps, and Maj. Gen. Roy S. Geiger, Marine Third Amphibious Corps.

The 77th Division fought at Guam and participated in the Leyte campaign in the Philippines. While

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HASSMAN WINS 7UP GOLF MEET WITH 219 TOTAL

Cards 71 Final Round; Chalks Up Official Municipal Record

By BILL NIXON

Sgt. Jimmy Hassman of Davis-Monthan Field won the first annual Seven-Up golf tournament at Municipal golf course yesterday afternoon by posting a final round of 71 to finish the meet with a total score of 219. Hassman's other scores on the last two weekends were 72 and 76. The winner, in capturing the tournament first spot, set the official course record at 71 with his final round card. Knox Corbett, who won the second spot in the championship flight, was five strokes back of the title winner with a 224 total.

Wynne "Butch" Willis took third spot by having a total three-round total of 230. Tom Murphy trailed Willis by one stroke with a total of 231.

Win 7-Up Prize

Players winning a case of Seven-Up for birdies on the fourth and 14th holes were J. A. Welsman, Capt. M. Bachrach, Sgt. Paul Bonnard, Lex Sorey, L. M. Hurlbut, Sgt. Bartlett, O. C. Bye, Gus Valenzuela, Sgt. Cimino, and C. E. Wolfe.

Sgt. Jimmy Hammett, who was in the running for the title at the first round end, could not complete his final round in time. Jimmy was laid up in the Davis-Monthan Hospital for most of the meet and could not get a release from the hospital to compete.

The only tie occurring was in the fourth flight as Lex Sorey and Sgt. G. S. Ulter each finished play with a total of 263. The golf aces will compete in a playoff this week to decide the champion of that flight.

Red Cross Fund

A total of \$300 was donated to the local Red Cross chapter during the tournament by players hitting the 7th, 9th and 13th sandtraps. The tournament also donated \$100 to the Red Cross National Fund.

Congratulations are in order for Del Uriah, Municipal pro, and Les Stones, local business man who made the tournament a success. Claude Haynes, groundskeeper of the Randolph Park fairways also enters in the bracket of congratulations for the excellent shape of the greens during the meet.

A grand total of 200 players entered the meet, but 181 competed for the 11 different flight titles.

The winners of the flights and the runners up are as follows:

Tourney Results

Championship flight—Sgt. James Hassman, 219; Knox Corbett, 224.

First flight—Sgt. Paul Bonnard, 245; Sgt. Dante Cimino, 240.

Second flight—M. A. Petty, 237; G. E. Richardson, 239; Cpl. H. G. Doddard, 239.

Third flight—M. J. Kelly, 231; Capt. L. M. Hurlbut, 237.

Fourth flight—Lex Sorey, 263; Sgt. G. S. Ulter, 263; Stan Stevens, 263.

Fifth flight—Sgt. Carl Wolfe, 270; Gus Valenzuela, 271.

Sixth flight—Sgt. H. E. Phillips, 260; W. Durza, 272.

Seventh flight—Vic "Hoss" Thornton, 279; Rutter Porter, 280.

Eighth flight—Ray Helgeson, 275; Sgt. Harry Foley, 280; Capt. Jesse Highower, 280.

Ninth flight—Walter Buckner, 293; Jesse Fant, 301.

Tenth flight—Les Stone, 293; Ike Lowery, 303; Sgt. Jack Ashburn, 310.

**LINKSTERS TIE IN
EL RIO GOLF MEET**

The El Rio Golf and Country Club held an 18-hole sweepstakes yesterday at the club course with a number of winners being decided. Jim Voss and Bill Davis tied for the low gross prize as each tallied 72. The two linksters will compete in a playoff this week.

C. E. Mason and Dr. H. S. Faris each totaled a 75 to capture first prize honors in the second low gross score.

Friday—Harry Harpham came out the winner in the low net scores by carding an 85. He was awarded a handbag of 20 and totaled a 97 for the 18 holes. The following three tied for second spot with a total score of 86: Charlie Russell, Leo Johnson and Paul Monte. Paul McClellan captured third

Arizona Daily Star Sports

PAGE FOUR

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 2, 1945

ENGLAND TURF OPENS RACING

Record Crowd Of 100,000 Expected For Monday Track Events

By CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

LONDON, April 1.—(AP)—England's horse racing season opens an eight-month stand at two historic tracks Monday and a record wartime crowd of 100,000 followers in gala Easter holiday mood, stimulated by the apparent nearness of VE Day, will be met an estimated \$5,000,000.

Approximately 60,000 British bettors will go to the Royal Ascot Park, 20 miles from London, even if they must stand in line four hours for the chance of buying a railroad ticket. Others will go by horse and buggy or on bicycles. Ten races, twice as many as normal, are booked.

Some 40,000 spectators, mostly warworkers, are expected at Pontefract in northern England for the inaugural that features the transplanted Lincolnshire Handicap.

The Jockey Club has arranged fixtures through June although the war economy still restricts programs to Saturday with the exception of midweek meetings at Newmarket. But if the European war ends, racing is geared for an all-out schedule until November.

The Derby, England's premier event which in peace time always is run at Epsom Downs, will continue in its wartime setting at Newmarket, June 9.

It was Rafferty's ninth successive victory of the indoor season. He won easily after Rudy Simms of the New York Pioneer Club set the pace for six laps. Simms finished second, 18 yards back and Forrest Elway, the only other starter, was a distant third, finishing 80 yards behind the winner. Rafferty's previous fastest winning time was 3:13.1.

Ed Dugger, timed at 5.3 seconds, clipped one-tenth of a second from the previous 70-yard high hurdle mark set by Allan Tolmich of Detroit in New York City, March 31, 1940. Dugger, national AAU indoor 60-yard high hurdle champion, defeated Haakon Lidman by two feet.

Prize money also is expected to soar after being cut from \$2,027,304 in 1938 to \$83,224 in 1941.

"People have more money to spend and less to spend it for just like in the United States—so betting should be a record," said one track follower.

But there's one thing at English tracks that you can spend money for besides bets. The best food in the country—lobster salad, steaks and old vintage wines still can be bought there."

**AFTER SCHOOL BASEBALL
LEAGUES**

Monday—Leftovers vs Mustangs at Mansfield; Thunderbirds vs Baum & Adamsen Wildcats at Eagle Field; Wolverines vs Blue Devils at Oury Park.

Tuesday—Cougars vs Panthers at Catalina; Mosquitos vs Hellcats at Mansfield; P.T.C.s vs Red Devils at Eagle Field; Gophers vs Eagle Mill Weevils at Oury Park.

Wednesday—Mustangs vs Pirates at Mansfield; Kangaroos vs Eagles at Eagle Field; Star Yellowjackets vs Whineys at Oury Park; Apache vs KTUC Panthers at Univ. Heights.

Thursday—Black Widows vs Cats at Catalina; Red Devils vs Cougars at Mansfield; Martin Drug Rockets vs Cadets at Eagle Field; Vix vs Mustangs at Oury Park; Midgets vs Wildkittens at Safford.

Friday—Beavers vs Warhawks at Catalina; Eagle Mill Weevils vs Masters at Mansfield; Wolverines vs Tigers at Eagle Field; Giants vs Baum & Adamsen Wildcats at Oury Park.

WONT QUIT

NEW YORK, April 1.—(AP)—Freddy Voelpel, one of the east's top bowlers, is through for the season, but he vows he'll find a way to roll the 16-pound ball by next season even though he has lost the two middle fingers of his bowling hand. He recently caught his right hand in a press at the

**TUNE IN
JOYCE**

Most Impressive Boxing Crop In Years To Open AAU Bouts

By BILL KING

BOSTON, April 1.—(AP)—Blessed with what appears to be the finest crop of heavyweights in 20 years, the National A. A. boxing championships will open at the Boston Garden tomorrow afternoon with 93 sectional titlists from 16 districts, scattered from Maine to Oklahoma, vying for the eight undefended divisional championships.

Before midnight curfew, the committee plans, the field will be reduced to the 32 semi-finalists who will be called upon to continue their championship quest Tuesday night.

Foremost Man

Foremost on the list of boxers, who ranged upward from 112 pounds, was Eddie Wagner, six-foot-seven Chicago Negro now stationed at nearby Fort Devens, who looks as the outstanding heavyweight.

Wagner, beaten only once in four years of amateur fighting, will be called upon to master a formidable group of plus-200-pounders. Including Charlie Lester of Cleveland, Willie Downing of St. Louis, Jack Neal, former University of Pittsburgh lineman; Jack Bates of Oklahoma City, Dave Peter of Alexandria, Va., and Jim Brown of Cincinnati.

Team honors were expected to go to the Oklahoma delegation, which includes five young Indians, members of the Kiowa and Comanche tribes, among them Vigen Franklin, featherweight victor in the recent Chicago tournament of sectional champions, and 147-pound Sgt. Bruce Tomah of Fort Sill.

Another Feature

Another outstanding 117-pound entry was that of Chicago's Abe Lee, a Chinese youngster, rated as one of the most polished showmen the Midwest has developed in several years.

New Orleans has lined up its entries to three this year, including the sensational 112-pound Kenji Hamilton, who has dropped only four of his 68 competitive bouts. John Bullitt, who competed in 1935 campaign when 5,143 were in training. Only 1,626 raced last year.

Prize money also is expected to soar after being cut from \$2,027,304 in 1938 to \$83,224 in 1941.

"People have more money to spend and less to spend it for just like in the United States—so betting should be a record," said one track follower.

But there's one thing at English tracks that you can spend money for besides bets. The best food in the country—lobster salad, steaks and old vintage wines still can be bought there."

WESTERN JACKETS

Rude and Buckskin
Made to order
Leather jackets and purses cleaned
and repaired
Cowboy Boots
Animal Skin Rug Made
WESTERN CRAFTS CO. 2940 S. 5th
Ave. In rear Eagle Court

**SKATE FOR FUN AND
HEALTH!**

Afternoons 1 TO 5
25¢

Evenings TWO TO 10:30
45¢

TUCSON ROLLER RINK
1128 EAST 6th ST

ASK FOR THRIFTIES
SAVE 2% EXTRA

**STAR-STUDDED SONG-SWEPT LAUGH-LOADED
THRILL OF A LIFETIME!**

Ring On The Girls

LAST DAY

Carmen Miranda - Michael O'Shea

Vivien BLAINE

**Something For
Everyone**

LAST DAY

**Bill Henry's
SNOW WHITE**

LAST DAY

TONIGHT

BYRON NELSON DURHAM WINNER

Captures 7th Winter Golf Meet; Cards 65 For 276 Total

DURHAM, N. C., April 1.—(AP)—Byron Nelson won the Durham \$6,000 (War Bond) Open golf tournament today with a 65 in the home stretch, sweeping the three Carolina tournaments and establishing a record of seven victories in one winter tour. His 72-hole total was 276.

It is a five-under par 65 set a new course record for the Hope Valley Country Club course, where only six sub-par rounds were recorded in the entire tournament.

The Toledo, O., sharpshooter beat Toney Penna, the little man from Dayton, O., by five strokes, all of them picked up on the final round. Penna finished with 72-70-287.

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EXHIBITION TIOTS

EVANSVILLE, Ind., April 1.—(AP)—Harold Newhouse restricted the Detroit Tiger regulars to one hit and no runs in six innings today as the "Varsity Vaniganians" played a 2 to 2 deadlock. The intrasquad game was halted in the tenth by rain.

Paul (Dizzy) Trout, touched for six hits and two runs in seven innings, had behind him the line-up. Manager Steve O'Neill was expected to use for the opening day against the Browns at St. Louis, April 17.

ens. 245.
Fifth flight—Sgt. Carl Wolfe, 270; Gus Valenzuela, 271.
Sixth flight—Sgt. H. E. Phillips, 260; W. Durza, 272.
Seventh flight—Vic "Hoss" Thornton, 270; Roger Porter, 280.
Eighth flight—Ray Helgeson, 275; Sgt. Harry Foley, 280; Capt. Jesse Hightower, 280.
Ninth flight—Walter Buckner, 293; Jesse Fanl, 301.
Tenth flight—Les Stone, 293; Ike Lowery, 303; Sgt. Jack Ashton, 310.

LINKSTERS TIE IN EL RIO GOLF MEET

The El Rio Golf and Country Club held an 18-hole sweepstakes yesterday at the club course with a number of winners being decided. Jim Veasey and Hurl Davis tied for the low gross price at each tallied 78. The two linksters will compete in a playoff this week.

C. P. Moran and D. H. S. Morris each tallied a 75 to capture first prize honors in the second low gross score. Harry Harpham came out the winner in the low net scores by carding an 80. He was awarded a handisip of 20 and totaled a 100 for the 18 holes. The following three tied for second spot with a total score of 85: Charlie Russell, Les Johnson and Paul Mohler. Paul McColl captured third spot by having a total of 88.

Five golfers tied for fourth spot with 70 total by the same bracket of play. A drawing was made to decide the winners and Tony Haas and George Davis were the lucky ones. The other players with a total of 70 were C. P. Knapp, Damon Kall and Noble Anforskrk.

Qualifying play for the club championship will open this week at El Rio and will continue through April 8.



Tucson-Nogales BUS SERVICE

Effective April 1, 1944
SOUTHBOUND
Leave Tucson: 7:15 A.M., 8:00 A.M., 8:30 A.M., 9:30 A.M., 10:30 A.M., 12:00 P.M., 1:00 P.M., 2:00 P.M., 3:45 P.M., 5:10 P.M., 6:20 P.M., 8:30 P.M., 9:30 P.M., 12:01 A.M.

NORTHBOUND
Leave Nogales: 7:00 A.M., 8:30 A.M., 9:15 A.M., 10:15 A.M., 11:00 A.M., 12:01 P.M., 1:30 P.M., 3:00 P.M., 3:45 P.M., 4:30 P.M., 5:00 P.M., 6:20 P.M., 8:30 P.M., 10:00 P.M.

Official Arizona Time
GREYHOUND TERMINAL
PHONE 6370

CITIZEN AUTO LINES



The annual Tucson bowling tournament will be held the first week in May at the Old Pueblo Bowling Center, it was announced by the Tucson Bowling Association. The tournament will be a two-day affair with dates set for May 5 and 6. The events to be contested are the five-man championship team and the singles and doubles titles of the Old Pueblo.

Frank Roe was elected president of the local association at its annual meeting at the Pioneer Hotel, Saturday night. Walter Spring was elected treasurer and Cowan Drachman was named to the secretary's post.

Wally Grutzus, Fred Davis and DeWitt Gregory were elected to vice presidents' posts, and the board of directors will consist of Roy Krabbenhoft, Sam Falvey, Carl Hansen and Henry Morissette.

Grutzus shines as the outstanding bowler of the group as he recently slammed the plus for a 702 three-game series at the Old Pueblo alleys in the Major League competition.

WON'T QUIT

NEW YORK, April 1.—(AP)—Freddy Vouzel, one of the east's top bowlers, is through for the season, but he vows he'll find a way to roll the 16-pound ball by next season even though he has lost the two middle fingers of his bowling hand. He recently caught his right hand in a press at the Daily News plant.

HEAR M. H. BABBY

Chairman City Republican Central Committee

TODAY
KVOA
3:35 P. M.

KTUC
5:15 P. M.



New Station

KVOA

New Time

9:30 A. M.
MONDAY thru FRIDAY

TO GIVE A SUCCESSFUL DINNER PARTY

you must find some interesting things for your guests to do afterwards. We suggest an evening of Miniature Golf when the weather is nice. They are certain to have a grand time. Try it yourself first, and see.

BROADWAY MINIATURE GOLF

1 p.m. Till 12 a.m. (B.T.)
Sundays, 11 a.m.

2401 East Broadway
Broadway Bus Line

and old vintage wines still can be bought there."

AFTER SCHOOL BASEBALL LEAGUES

Monday—Left Owls vs Mustangs at Mansfield; Thunderbirds vs Davis & Adamson—Wildcats at Eagle Field; Wolverines vs Blue Devils at Oury Park.

Tuesday—Cougars vs Panthers at Catalina; Mosquitos vs Hellcats at Mansfield; P.T.'s vs Red Devils at Eagle Field; Gophers vs Eagle Mill Weevils at Oury Park.

Wednesday—Catalina Mustangs vs Pirates at Mansfield; Kangaroos vs Eagles at Eagle Field; Starlets vs Whippets at Oury Park; Apaches vs KTUC Panthers at Univ. Heights.

Thursday—Black Widows vs Cats at Catalina; Red Devils vs Cougars at Mansfield; Martin Drug Rockets vs Chfers at Eagle Field; V.S. vs Mustangs at Oury Park; Midgets vs Wildkittens at Safford.

Friday—Beavers vs Warhorses at Catalina; Eagle Mill Weevils vs Masters at Mansfield; Wolverines vs Tigers at Eagle Field; Giants vs Baum & Adamson Wildcats at Oury Park.

Saturday—El Paso vs Tucsonians

Sunday—El Paso vs Tucsonians

MONDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

TUESDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

WEDNESDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

THURSDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

FRIDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

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WEDNESDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

THURSDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

FRIDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

SATURDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

SUNDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

MONDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

TUESDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

WEDNESDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

THURSDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

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THURSDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

FRIDAY—El Paso vs Tucsonians

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