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FRANK B. WILLIS,
Governor of Ohio.

# Legislative Manual 

OF

## ГHE STATE OF OHIO

1915-1916


Compiled and published under authority of a Joint Resolution of the General Assembly.-

\author{
$\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { W. E. Halley } \\ \text { John P. Maynard }\end{array}\right\}$ Compilers

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# THE DECLARATION OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. 

## IN CONFEDERATE CONGRESS, JULY 4TH, 1776. The Unanimous Declaration of the Thirteen States of America.

When in the course of human events it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the Powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

- We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable Rights that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness. That to secure these rights Governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed. That whenever any Form of Government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the Right of the People to alter or abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all cxperience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of usages and usurations, pursuing invariably the same Object evinces a design to reduce them under absolute Desfotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies: and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former S-sitems of Government. The history of the present King of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these States. To prove this, let Facts be submitted to a candid world.

He has refused lis Assent to Laws, t': most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden lis Covernors to pass Laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless susponred in their operation till his Assent should be obtained; and when so suspented, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other Laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinguish the right of Representation in the Legislature, a right inestimable to them and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the depository of their Public Records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved Representative Houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the Legislative Powers, incapable of Amililation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the State remairting in the mean time exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose obstructing the Laws for Naturalization of Forciencrs; refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new Appropriations of Lands.

He has obstructed the Administration of Justice, by refusing his Assent to Laws for establishing Judiciary Powers.

He has made Judges dependent on his will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount of payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of New Offices, and sent hither swarms of Officers. to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in time of peace, Standing Armies, without the Consent of our legislature.

He has affected to render the Military independent of and superior to the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his Assent to their Acts of pretended Legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us :
For protecting them by a mock trial, from punishment for any Murders which they should commit on the Inhabitants of these States:

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world:
For imposing taxes on us without our consent:
For depriving us in many cases, of the benefits of Trial by Jury:
For transporting us beyond Seas to be tried for pretended offenses:
For abolishing the free System of English Laws in a neighboring Province, establishing therein an Arbitrary. government, and enlarging its Boundaries so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these Colonies:

For taking away our Charters, abolish our most valuable Laws, and altering fundamentally the Forms of our Governments:

For suspending our own Legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with Power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated Government here, by declaring us out of his protection and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our Coasts, burnt our towns and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large armies of mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun with circumstances of

Cruelty \& perfidy scarcely parallelled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unwcrthy the Head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow Citizens taken Captive on the high Seas to bear arms against their Country to become the executioners of their friends and Brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrection amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers, the merciless Indian Savages, whose known rule of warfare, is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these Oppressions We have Petitioned for Redress in the most humble terms: Our repeated Petitions have been answered by repeated injury. A Prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a Tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have We been wanting in attention to our British brethren. We have warned them from time to time of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them by the ties of our common kindred to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and our correspondence. They too have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces our Separation and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, Enemies in War, in Peace Friends.

We, therefore, the Representatives of the United States of America, in Generad Congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the Name, and by Authority of the Good people of these Colonies; solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of Right ought to be Free and Indeperdent States; and that they are Absolved from all Allegiance to the British Crown, and that all political connection between them and the State of Great Britain, is and ought to be totally dissolved; and that as Free and Independent States, they have full Power to levy War, conclude Peace, contract Alliances, establish Commèrce, and to do all other Acts and Things which Independent States may of right do. And for the support of this Declaration, with a firm reliance on the Protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our Fortunes and our sacred Honor.

Johin Hancock.

New Hampshire.<br>Josiah Bartlett, Wm. Whipple, Matthew Thornton.

Massachusetts Bay.
Samuel Adams, John Adams, Robert Treat Paine, Elbridge Gerry.

> New York.
> Wm. Floyd, Phil. Livingston, Frans. Lewis, Lewis Morris.

## New Jersey.

Richd. Stockton, Jno. Witherspoon, Fras. Hopkinson, John Hart, Abra. Clark.

## Pennsylvania.

Robt. Morris, Benjamin Rush, Benj. Franklin, John Morton, Geo. Clymer, Jas. Smith, Geo. Taylor, James Wilson, Geo. Ross.

## Delaware.

Ceasar Rodney, Geo. Read, Tho. M'Kean.

## Rhode Island.

Step. Hopkins, William Ellery.

## Connecticut.

Roger Sherman, Sam'el Huntington, William Williams, Oliver Wolcott.

## Maryland.

Samuel Chase,
11 m . Paca, Thos. Stone, Charles Carroll, of Carrollton.

## Virginia.

George Wythe, Richard Henry Lee, 'Th. Jefferson, Benja. Harrison, Thos. Nelsen, Jr., Francis Lightfoot Lee, Carter Braxton.

## North Carolina.

IIm. Hooper, Joseph Hewes, John Penn.

## South Carolina.

Edward Rutedge.
Thos. Heyward, Jumr., Thos. Lynch, Jumr.. Arthur Middleton.

## Georgia.

Button Giwinett. Tyman Hall, Geo. Walton.

Note - In the facsimile of the Declaration of Independence, as in the original, the whole instrument runs without a break, dashes being freely used to emphasize the several utterances, and to bind them together. In the above copy, the arrangement of paragraphs adopted in the old Congress, and inserted in its journal, and which is also found in the original draft of the Declaration in the handwriting of the author now in the custody of the State Department at Washington, has been followed with care, that the reader may have a correct transcript. The spelling, capitalization, and punctuation is as in the authority referred to.

# ACT OF CONFEDERATION OF THE UNITED STATES OF ANIERICA. 

JULY 9, 1778.

## To all to Whom These Frescnts Shall Come, We, the Undersigned Delegates of the States Affixed to Our Names, Send Greeting.

Whereas the Delegates of the United States of America in Congress assembled did on the 15th day of November in the year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy-Seven and in the Second Year of the Independence of America agree to certain articles of Confederation and perpetuated Union between the States of Newhampshire. Massachusetts-hay, Rhodeisland and Providence Plantaticns, Comnecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia in the Words following viz:
"Amticles of Confereration and Perietual Union Between the States (ff Newinimpshire, Massachusetts-Bay, Rhonfjsland and Providence Plantitions. Connecticut, New York, New Jefsey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carelina, Solth Carolina and Georgia.

Article I. The Stile of this confederacy shall be "The United States of America."

Articie II. Fach state retains its Sovereignty, freedom and independence and every Power, Jurisdiction and. Right, which is not by this confederation expressly delegated to the United States in Congress assembled.

Article HI. The said states hereby severally enter into a firm league of friendship with each other, for their common defence, the security of their Liberties, and their mutual and general welfare, binding themselves to assist each other, against all force offered to, or attacks made upon, them or any of them, on account of religion, sovereignty, trade, or any other pretence whatever.

Article IV. The better to secure and perpetuate mutual friendship and intercourse among the people of the different states in this union, the free inhabitants of each of these states, paupers, vagahonds and fugitives from Justice excepted shall be untilled to all privileges and immunities of free citizens in the several states; and the people of each state shall have free ingress and regress to and from any other state, and shall enioy therein all the privileges of trade and commerce, subject to the same duties, imrositions and restrictions as the inhabitants thercof respectively, provided that such restrictions shall not extend so far as to prevent the removal of property imported into the state, to any other state of which the Owner is an inhabitant; provided also that no imposition, duties or rectriction shall be laid by any state, on the property of the united states, or either of them. If any Person is guilty of, or charged with treason, felony, or other high misdemcanor in any state, shall flee from Justice, and be found in
any of the united states, he shall upon demand of the Governor or executive power, of the state from which he fled, be delivered up and removed to the state having jurisdiction of his offence.

Full faith and credit shall be given in each of these states to the records, acts and judicial proceedings of the courts and magistrates of every other state.

Article V. For the more convenient management of the general interest of the united states, delegates shall be annually appointed in such manner as the legislature of each state shall direct, to meet in Congress on the first Monday in November, in every year, with a power reserved to each state, to recall its delegates, or any of them, at any time within the year, and to send others in their stead, for the remainder of the year. No state shall be represented in Congress by less than two, nor more than seven members; and no person shall be capable of being a delegate for more than three years in any term of six years; nor shall any person, being a delegate, be capable of holding any office under the united states for which he, or another for his bencfit receives any salary, fees or emoluments of any kind.

Each state shall maintain its own delegates in a meeting of the states, and while they act as members of the committee of the states.

In determining questions in the united states, in Congress assembled, each state shall have one vote.

Freedom of speech and debate in Congress shall not be impeached or questioned in any Court or place out of Congress, and the members of congress shall be protected in their persons from arrests and imprisonments, during the time of their going to and from, and attendance on congress, except for treason, felony, or breach of the peace.

- Article VI. No state without the Consent of the united states in congress assembled, shall send any embassy to, or receive any embassy from, or enter into any conference, agreement, alliance or treaty with any King prince or state; nor shall any person holding any office of profit or trust under the united states, or any of them, accept of any present, emolument, office or title of any kind whatever from any king prince or foreign state; nor shall the united states in congress assembled, or any of them, grant any title of nobility.

No two or more states shall enter into any treaty, confederation or alliance whatever between them, without the consent of the united states in congress assembled, specifying accurately the purposes for which the same is to be entered into, and how long it shall continue.

No state shall lay any imposts or duties, which may interfere with any stipulations in treaties, entered into by the united states in congress assembled with any king, prince, or state, in pursuance of any treaties already proposed by congress to the courts of France and Spain.

No vessels of war shall be kept up in time of peace by any state, except such number only, as shall be deemed necessary by the united states in congress assembled, for the defence of such state, or its trade; nor shall any body of forces be kept up by any state, in time of peace, except such number only, as in the judgment of the united states, in congress assembled, shall be deemed requisite to garrison the forts necessary for the defence of such state; but every state shall always keep up a well regulated disciplined militia, sufficiently armed and accoutred, and shall provide and constantly have ready for use, in public stores, a due num-
ber of field pieces and tents, and a proper quantity of arms, ammunition and camp equipage.

No state shall engage in any war without the consent of the united states in congress assembled, unless such state be actually invaded by enemies, or shall have received certain advice of a resolution being formed by some nation of Indians to invade such state, and the danger is so imminent as not to admit of a delay, till the united states in congress assembled can be consulted nor shall any state grant commissions to any ships or vessels of war, nor letters of marque or reprisal, except it be after a declaration of war by the united states in congress assembled, and then only against the kingdom or state and the subjects thereof, against which war has been so declared, and under such regulations as shall be established by the united states in congress assembled, unless such state be infested by pirates, in which case vessels of war may be fitted out for that occasion, and kept so long as the danger shall continue, or until the united states in congress assembled shall determine oṭherwise.

Article VII. When land forces are raised by any state for the common defence, all officers of or under the rank of colonel, shall be appointed by the legislature of each state respectively by whom such forces shall be raised, or in such manner as such, state shall direct, and all vacancies shall be filled up by the state which first made the appointment.

Article VIII. All charges of war, and all other expenses that shall be incurred for the common defence or general welfare, and allowed by the united states in congress assembled, shall be defrayed out of a common treasury, which shall be supplied by the several states, in proportion to the value of all land within each state, granted to or surveyed for any Person, as such land and the buildings and the improvements thereon shall be estimated according to such mode as the united states in congress assembled, shall from time to time direct and appoint.

The taxes for paying that portion shall be laid and levied by the authority and direction of the legislatures of the several states within the time agreed upon by the united states in congress assembled.

Article IX. The united states in congress assembled, shall have the sole and exclusive right and power of determining on peace and war, except in the cases mentioned in the sixth article - of sending and receiving embassadors entering into treaties and alliances, provided that no treaty of commerce shall be made whereby the legislative power of the respective states shall be restrained from imposing such imposts and duties on foreigners, as their own people are subjected to, or from prohibiting the exportation or importation of any species of goods or commodities whatsoever - of establishing rules for deciding in all cases, what captures on land or water shall be legal, and in what manner prizes taken by land or naval forces in the service of the united states shall be divided or appropriated - of granting letters of marque and reprisał in times of peace appointing courts for the trial of piracies and felonies committed on the high seas and establishing courts for receiving and determining finally appeals in all cases of captures, provided that no member of congress shall be appointed a judge of any of the said courts. The united states in congress assembled shall also be the last resort on appeal in all disputes and differences now subsisting or that hereafter may arise between two or more states concerning boundary, jurisdiction or any cause whatever; which authority shall always be exercised in the manner following. Whenever the legislative or executive authority or lawful agent of
any state in controversy with another slall present a petition to congress stating the matter in question and praying for a lacaring, notice thereot shall be given by congress to the legislative or executive authority of the other state in controversy, and a day assigned for the appearance of the parties by their lawful agents, who shall then be directed to appoint by jo int consent, commissioners or judges to constitute a court for hearing and determining the matter in question; but if they cannot agree, congress shall name three persons out of each of the united siates, and from the list of such persons each party shall alternately strike out one, the petitioners beginning, until the number shall be reduced to thirteon; and from that number not less than seven, nor more than nine names as congress shall direct, shall in the presence of congress be drawn out by lot, and the persons whose names shall be so drawn, or any five of them, shall be commissioners or judges to hear and finally determine the controversy, so always as a major part of the judges who shall hear the cause shall agree in the determination: and if either party shall neglect to attend at the day appointed, without showing reasons, which congress shall judge sufficient, or being present shall refuse to strike, the congress shall proceed to nominate three persons out of each state, and the secretary of congress shall strike in behalf of such party absent or refusing: and the judgment and sentence of the court to be appointed, in the manner before prescribed, shall be final and conclusive; and if any of the parties shall refuse to submit to the authority of such court, or to appear or defend their claim or cause, the court shall nevertheless proceed to pronounce sentence, or judgment, which shall in like manner be final and decisive, the judgment or sentence and other proceadings being in either case transmitted to congress, and lodged among the acts of congress for the security of the parties concerned: provided that every commissioner, before he sits in judgment, shall take an oath to be administered by one of the judges of the supreme or superior court of the state, where the cause shall be tried, "well and truly to hear and determine the matter in question, according to the best of his judgment, without favor, affection or hope of reward:" provided also that no state shall be deprived of territory for the benefit of the united states.

All controversies concerning the private right of soil claimed under different grants of two or more states, whose jurisdictions as they may respect such lands, and the states which passed such grants are adjusted, the said grants or either of them being at the same time clained to have originated antecelent to such settlement of juriscliction, shall on the petition of either party to the congress of the united states, be finally determined as near as may be in the same manner as is before prescribed for deciding disputes respecting territorial jurisdiction between different states.

The united states in congress assembled shall also have the sole and exclusive right of regulating the alloy and valte of coin struck by their own authority, or by that of the respective states-lixing the standard of weights and measures throughout the united states-regulating the trade and managing all affairs with the Indians, not members of any of the states, provided that the legislative right of any state within its own limits be not infringed or violated-establishing and regulating postoffices from one state to another, throughout all the united states, and exacting such postage on the papers passing thro the same as may be requisite to defray the expenses of said office-appointing all officers of the land forces, in the service of the united states, excepting regimental officersappointing all the officers of the naval forces, and commissioning all officers
whatever in the service of tie mited states-making rules for the government and regulation of said land and naval forces, and directing their operations.

The united states in congress assemb'ed shall lave authority to appoint a committee, to sit in the recess of congress, to be denominated "A Committee of the States,", and to consist of one delegate from each state; and to appoint such other committees and civil officers as may be necessary for managing the general affairs of the united states under their direction-to appoint one of their number to preside, provided that no person be allowed to serve in the office of president more than one year in any term of three years; to ascertain the necessary sums of Money to be raised for the service of the united states, and to appropriate and apply the same for defraying the public expenses-to borrow money, or emit bills on the credit of the united states; transmitting every half year to the respective states an account of the sums of money so borrowed or emitted,to build and equip a navy-to agree upon the number of land forces, and to make requisitions from each state for its quota, in proportion to the number of white inhabitants in such state; which requisitions shall be binding, and thereupon the legislature of each state shall appoint the regimental officers, raise the men and cloath, arm and equip them in a soldier like manner, at the expense of the united states; and the officers and men so cloathed, armed and equipped shall march to the place appointed and within the time agreed upon by the united states in congress assembled: But if the united states in congress assembled shall, on consideration of circumstances judge proper that any state should not raise men, or should raise a smaller number than its quota, and that any other state should raise a greater number of men than its quota thereof, such extra number shall be raised, officered, clothed, armed and equipped in the same manner as the quota of such state, unless the legislature of such state shall judge that such extra number cannot be safely spared out of the same, in which case they shall raise, officer, cloathe, arm and equip as many of such number as they judge can be safely spared. And the officers and men so cloathed, armed and equipped shall march to the place appointed, and within the time agreed on by the united states in congress assembled.

The united states in congress assembled shall never engage in a war, nor grant letters of marque and reprisal in time of peace, nor enter into any treaties or alliances, nor coin money, nor regulate the value thereof, nor ascertain the sums and expenses necessary for the defence and welfare of the united states, or any of them, nor emit bills, nor borrow money on the credit of the united states, nor appropriate money, nor agree upon the number of vessels of war, to be built or purchased, or the number of land or sea forces to be raised, nor appoint a commander-in-chicf of the army or navy, unless nine states assent to the same: nor shall a question on any point, except for adjourning from day to day, be determined unless by the votes of a majority of the united states in congress assembled.

The congress of the united states shall have power to adjourn to any time within the year, and to any place within the united states, so that no period of adjournment be for a longer duration than the space of six months, and shall publish the Journal of their proceedings monthly, except such part thereof relating to treatics, alliances or military operations, as in their judgment may require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the delegates of each state on any question shall be entered on the journal, when it is desired by any delegate;
and the delegates of a state, or any of them, at his or their request shall be furnished with a transcript of the said Journal, except such parts as are above excepted, to lay before the legislature of the several states.

Article X. The committee of the states, or any nine of them, shall be authorized to execute, in the recess of congress, such of the powers of congress as the united states in congress assembled, by the consent of nine states, shall from time to time think expedient to vest them with; provided that no power be delegated to the said committee, for the exercise of which, by the articles of confederation, the voice of nine states in the congress of the united states assembled is requisite.

Article XI. Canada acceding to this confederation and joining in the measures of the united states, shall be admitted into, and entitled to all the advantages of this union; but no other colony shall be admitted into the same, unless such admission be agreed to by nine states.

Article XII. All bills of credit emitted, monies borrowed and debts contracted by, or under the authority of congress, before the assembling of the united states, in pursuance of the present confederation, shall be deemed and considered as a charge against the united states, for payment and satisfaction whereof the said united states, and the public faith are hereby solemnly pledged.

Article XIII. Every state shall abide by the determination of the united states in congress assembled, on all questions which by this confederation are submitted to them. And the articles of this confederation shall be inviolably observed by every state, and the union shall be perpetual; nor shall any alteration at any time hereafter be made in any of them; unless such alteration be agreed to in a congress of the united states, and be afterward confirmed by the legislatures of every state.

And Whereas, it hath pleased the Great Governor of the World to incline the hearts of the legislatures we respectively represent in congress, to approve of, and to authorize us to ratify the said articles of confederation and perpetual union. Know Ye that we the undersigned delegates, by virtue of the power and authority to us given for that purpose, do by these presents, in the name and in behalf of our respective constituents, fully and entirely ratify and confirm each and every of the said articles of confederation and perpetual union, and all and singular the matter and things therein contained: And we do further solemnly plight and engage the faith of our respective constituents, that they shall abide by the determination of the united states in congress assembled, on all questions, which by the said confederation are submitted to them. And that the articles thereof shall be inviolably observed by the states we respectively represent and that the union shall be perpteual.

In Witness whereof we have hereunto set our hands in congress. Done at Philadelphia in the state of Pcnnsylvania the ninth day of July in the Year of our Lord one Thousand seven Hundred and Seventy-eight, and in the third year of the independence of America.

## On the Part and Behalf of the State of New Hampshire.

Josiah Bartlett,

John Wentworth, Jun'r, August 8, 1778.

On the Part and Behalf of the State of Massachusetts Bay.

John Hancock,
Samuel Adams,
Eldridge Gerry,

Francis Dana, James Lovell, Samuel Holten.

On the Part and in Behalf of the State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations.
William Ellery, Henry Merchant,

On the Part and in Behalf of the State of Connecticut.
Roger Sherman,
Titus Hosmer, Samuel Huntington, Andrew Adams. Oliver Wolcott,

## On the Part and Behalf of the State of New York.

Jas. Duane, Fras Lewis,

William Duer, Gouvr. Morris.

> On the Part and in Behalf of the State of New Jersey.
> Jno. Witherspoon,
> Nathl. Scudder, November $26,1778$.

On the Part and Bchalf of the State of Pennsylvania.
Robert Morris, Daniel Roberdeau, Jona Bayard Smith,

William Clingan,
Joseph Reed, July 22, 1778.

On the Part and in Bchalf of the State of Delaware.
John Dickinson, May 5, 1779,
Tho. $\cdot$ M'Kcan, Feb. 12, 1779.
Nicholas Van Dyke,
On the Part and in Bchalf of the State of Maryland.
John Hanson, March 1, 1781,
Daniel Carrol, March 1, 1781.
On the Part and in Behalf of the State of Virginia.

Richard Henry Lee, John Bannister, Thomas Adams,

John Harvie,
Francis Lightfoot Lee.

On the Part and Behalf of the State of North Carolina.

John Penn, July 21, 1778,
Jno. Williams. Corns. Harnett,

## On the Part and Behalf of the State of South Carolina.

Henry Laurens,
William Henry Drayton,
John Mathews,

Kichard Hutson, Thos. Heyward, Jun.

## On the Part and in Behalf of the State of Georgia.

Jno. Walton, 2t4h July, 778 .
Edw. Telfair,
Edw. Langworthy.

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## .THE ORDINANCE OF 1787.

## AN ORDINANCE FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES NORTH WEST OF THE OHIO RIVER.

[Adopted by the Confederate Congress July 13th, 1787. The Constitution of the United States was adopted by the Congress the 28th of September following. The text from which this was printed was found in a volume of territorial laws printed in Cincinnati in the year 1796. By authority. W. Maxwell, Jr., and known as "Maxwell's Code, 1796."]

Be it ordained by the United States in Congress assembled, That the said territory, for the purpose of temporary government, be one district; subject, however, to be divided into two districts, as future circumstances may, in the opinion of Congress, make it expedient.

Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, that the estates both of resident and non-resident proprietors, in the said territory, dying intestate, shall descend to, and be distributed among their children, and the descendants of a deceased child in equal parts; the descendants of a deceased child or grandchild, to take the share of their deceased parent in equal parts among them; and where there shall be no children or descendants, then in equal parts to the next of kin, in equal degree; and among collaterals, the children of a deceased brother or sister of the intestate shall have in equal parts among them their deceased parents share: and there shall in no case be a distinction between kindred of the whole and half blood; saving in all cases to the widow of the intestate, her third part of the real estate for life, and one-third part of the personal estate; and this law relative to descents and dower, shall remain in full force until altered by the legislature of the district. And until the governor and judges shall adopt laws as hereinafter mentioned, estates in the said territory may be devised or bequeathed by wills in writing, signed and sealed by him or her in whom the estate may be (being of full age) and attested by three witnesses; and real estates may be conveyed by lease a:-d release or bargain and sale signed, sealed and delivered by the person, being of full age, in whom the estate may be, and attested by two witnesses, provided such wills be duly proved, and such conveyances be acknowledged, or the execution thereof duly proved, and be recorded within one year after proper magistrates, courts, and registers shall be appointed for that purpose; and personal property may be transferred by delivery, saving, however, to the French and Canadian inhabitants, and other settlers of the Kaskaskies, Saint Vincents, and the neighboring villages, who have heretofore professed themselves citizens of Virginia, their laws and customs now in force among them, relative to the descent and conveyance of property.

Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, that there shall be appointed from time to time, by Congress, a governor, whose commission shall continue in force
for the term of three years, unless sooner revoked by Congress; he shall reside in the district, and have a freehold estate therein, in one thousand acres of land, while in the exercise of his office.

There shall be appointed from time to time, by Congress, a secretary, whose commission shall continue in force for four years, unless sooner revoked, he shall reside in the district, and have a frechold estate therein, in five hundred acres of land, while in the exercise of his office; it shall be his duty to keep and preserve the acts and laws passed by the legislature, and the public records of the district, and the proceedings of the governor in his executive department; and transmit authentic copies of such acts and proceedings, every six months, to the Secretary of Congress. There shall also be appointed a court to consist of three judges, any two of whom to form a court, who shall have a common-law jurisdiction, and reside in the district, and have each therein a freehold estate in five hundred acres of land, while in the exercise of their offices; and their commissions shall continue in force during good behavior.

The governor and judges, or a majority of them, shall adopt and publish in the district such laws of the original States, criminal and civil, as may be necessary, and best suited to the circumstances of the district, and report them to Congress, from time to time, which laws shall be in force in the district until the organization of the general assembly therein, unless disapproved of by Congress; but afterwards the legislature shall have authority to alter them as they shall think fit.

The governor, for the time being, shall be commander-in-chief of the militia. appoint and commission all officers in the same, below the rank of general officers; all general officers shall be appointed and commissioned by Congress.

Previous to the organization of the general assembly, the governor shall appoint such magistrates and other civil officers, in each county or township, as he shall find necessary for the preservation of the peace and good order in the same. After the general assembly shall be organized, the powers and duties of magistrates and other civil officers shall be regulated and defined by the said assembly; but all magistrates and other civil officers, not herein otherwise directed, shall, during the continuance of this temporary government, be appointed by the governor.

For the prevention of crimes and injuries, the laws to be adopted or made shall have force in all parts of the district, and for the execution of process, criminal and civil, the governor shall make proper divisions thereof - and he shall proceed from time to time, as circumstances may require, to lay out the parts of the district in which the Indian titles shall have been extinguished, into counties and townships, subject, however, to such alterations as may thereafter be made by the legislature.

So soon as there shall be five thousand free male inhabitants, of full age, in the district, upon giving proof thereof to the governor, they shall receive authority, with time and place, to elect representatives from their counties or townships, to represent them in the general assembly: Provided, That for every five hundred free male inhabitants there shall be one representative, and so on, progressively, with the number of free male jnhabitants, shall the right of representation increase, until the number of representatives shall amount to twentyfive, after which the number and proportion of representatives shall be regulated
by the legislature; Provided, That no person be eligible or qualified to act as a representative unless he shall have been a citizen of one of the United States three years, and be a resident in the district, or unless he shall have resided in the district three years, and in either case, shall likewise hold in his own right, in fee simple, two hundred acres of land within the same:-Provided also, that a freehold in fifty acres of land in the district, having been a citizen of one of the States, and being resident in the district; or the like freehold and two years' residence in the district shall be necessary to qualify a man as an elector of a representative.

The representatives thus elected, shall serve for the term of two years, and in case of the death of a representative, or removal from office, the governor shall issue a writ to the county or township for which he was a member, to elect another in his stead, to serve for the residue of the term. The general assembly, or legislature, shall consist of the governor, legislative council, and a house of representatives. The legislative council shall consist of five members, to continue in office five years, unless sooner removed by Congress, any three of whom to be a quorum, and the members of the council shall be nominated and appointed in the following manner, to-wit: As soon as representatives shall be elected, the governor shall appoint a time and place for them to meet together, and, when met, they shall nominate ten persons, resident in the district, and each possessed of a freehold in five hundred acres of land, and return their names to Congress; five of whom Congress shall appoint and commission to serve as aforesaid; and whenever a vacancy shall happen in the council, by death or removal from office, the house of representatives shall nominate two persons, qualified as aforesaid, for each vacancy, and return their names to Congress; one of whom Congress shall appoint and commission for the residue of the term; and every five years, four months at least before the expiration of the time of service of the members of the council, the said house shall nominate ten persons, qualified as aforesaid, and return their names to Congress, five of whom Congress shall appoint and commission to serve as members of the council five years, unless sooner removed. And the governor, legislative council, and house of representatives shall have authority to make laws in all cases for good government of the district, not repugnant to the principles and articles in this ordinance established and declared. And all bills having passed by a majority in the house, and by a majority in the council, shall be referred to the governor for his assent; but no bills or legislative act whatever, shall be of any force without his assent. The governor shall have power to convene, prorogue and dissolve the general assembly, when in his opinion, it shall be expedient.

The governor, judges, legislative council, secretary, and such other officers as Congress shall appoint in the district, shall take an oath or affirmation of fidelity, and of office, the governor before the President of Congress, and all other officers before the governor. As soon as a legislature shall be formed in the district, the council and house assembled in one room, shall have authority by joint ballot, to elect a delegate to Congress, who shall have a seat in Congress, with a right of debating, but not of voting, during this temporary government.

And for extending the fundamental principles of civil and religious iiberty, which forms the basis whereon these republics, their laws and constitutions are
erected; to fix and estallish those principles as the basis of all laws, constitutions and governments, which forever hereafter shall be formed in the said territory; -to provide also for the establishment of States, and permanent government therein, and for their admission to a share in the Federal councils on an equal footing with the original States, at as early periods as may be consistent with the general interest.

It is hereby ordained and declared, by the authority aforesaid, that the following articles shall be considered as articles of compact between the original States and the people and State in the said territory, and forever remain unalterable, unless by common consent, to-wit:

Article I. No person, demeaning himself in a peaceable and orderly manner, shall ever be molested on account of his mode of worship or religious sentiments in the said territory.

Article II. The inhabitants of the said territory shall always be entitled to the benefits of the writs of habcas corpus, and of the trial by jury; of a proportionate representation of the people in the legislature, and of judicial proceedings according to the course of the common law; all persons shall be bailable unless for capital offenses where the proof shall be evident or the presumption great; all fines shall be moderate, and no cruel or unusual punishment shall be inflicted; no man shall be deprived of his liberty or property, but by the judgment of his peers, or the law of the land; and should the public exigencies make it necessary for the common preservation to take any person's property, or to demand his particular services, full compensation shall be made for the same;-and in the just preservation of rights and property it is understood and declared, that no law ought ever to be made, or have force in the said territory, that shall in any manner whatever interfere with, or affect private contracts or engagements, bona fide and without fraud previously formed.

Article III. Religion, morality, and knowledge, being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged. The utmost good faith shall always be observed towards the Indians; their lands and property shall never be taken from them without their consent; and in their property, rights and liberty, they never shall be invaded ${ }^{\circ}$ or disturbed, unless in just and lawful wars authorized by Congress: but laws founded in justice and humanity shall from time to time be made for preventing wrongs being done to them, and for preserving peace and friendship with them.

Article IV. The said territory, and the States which may be formed therein shall forever remain a part of this confederacy of the United States of America, subject to the Articles of Confederation, and to such alterations therein as shall be constitutionally made; and to all the acts and ordinances of the United States in Congress assembled, conformable thereto. The inhabitants and settlers in the said territory, shall be subject to pay a part of the Federal debt, contracted or to be contracted, and proportional part of the expenses of government, to be apportioned on them by Congress, according to the same common rule and measure by which apportionments thereof shall be made on the other states; and the taxes for paying their proportion, shall be laid and levied by the authority and direction of the legislatures of the district or districts, or new
states as in the original states, within the time agreed upon by the United States in Congress assembled. The legislatures of those districts, or new States, shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil by the United States. in Congress assembled, nor with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title in such soril to the bona fide purchasers. No tax shall be imposed on lands the property of the United States; and in no case shall nonresident proprietors be taxed higher than residents. The navigable waters leading into the Mississippi and Saint Lawrence, and carrying places between the same shall be common highways, and forever free, as well as to the inhabitants of the said Territory as to the citizens of the United States, and those of any other states that may be admitted into the confederacy, without any tax, impost, or duty therefor.

Article V. There shall be formed in the said Territory, not less than three nor more than five States; and the boundaries of the States, as soon as Virginia shall alter her act of cession and consent to the same, shall become fixed and established as follows, to-wit: The western State, in the said Territory, shall be bounded by the Mississippi, the Ohio, and the Wabash rivers, a direct line drawn from the Wabash and Post Vincents, due north, to the territorial line between the United States and Canada; and by the said territorial line to the Lake of the Woods and Mississippi. The middle State shall be bounded by the said direct line, the Wabash from Post Vincents to the Ohio: by the Ohio, by a direct line drawn due north from the mouth of the Great Miami to the said territorial line, and by the said territorial line. The eastern State shall be bounded by the last mentioned direct line, the Ohio, Pennsylvania, and the said territorial line: Provided, however, and it is further understood and declared, that the boundaries of these three States shall be subject so far to be altered, that if Congress shall hereafter find it expedient, they shall have authority to form one or two states in that part of the said territory which lies north of an east and west line drawn through the southerly bend or extreme of lake Michigan; and whenever any of the said States shall have sixty thousand free inhabitants therein, such State shall be admitted by its delegates into the Congress of the United States, on an equal footing with the original states, in all respects whatsoever and shall be at liberty to form a permanent constitution and State government; proiided, the constitution and government so to be formed shall be republican, and in conformity to the principles contained in these articles, and so far as it can be consistent with the general interest of the confederacy, such admission shall be allowed at an earlier period, and when there may be a less number of free inhabitants in the State than sixty thousand.

Article VI. There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in the said territory, otherwise than in the punishment of crimes whereof the party shall have been duly convicted; provided, always, that any person escaping into the same, from whom labor or service is lawfully claimed in any one of the original states, such fugitive may be lawfully reclaimed and conveyed to the person claiming his or her labor or services as aforesaid.

Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, that the resolutions of the 23 d of April, 1784, relative to the subject of this ordinance, be and the same are hereby repealed and declared null and void.

Done by the United States in Congress assembled, the 13th day of July, in the year of our Lord, 1787, and of their sovereignty and independence the 12 th.

Cha. Thompson, Secy.
Who was the Author of the Ordinance of 1787? - "There has been some diversity of opinion as to the individual to whom the honor of the paternity of that document rightfully belongs. Some have claimed it for Mr. Jefferson, though he did not claim it himself. The honor of drafting that instrument, on which the constitutions of all the northwestern states are founded, belongs of right to Nathan Dane, a revolutionary patriot of Massachusetts. He was its author, - he reported it to Congress and persevered in explaining, and impressing it on their attention till they became satisfied of its merits and adopted it by a unanimous vote, Mr. Jefferson being in France at the time." - Burnett's Notes on the North-Western Territory, pp. 37-8.

## THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.*

[Recommended to the Congress by a constitutional convention, of which George Washington was President, on the 17th day of September, 1787, and transmitted to the several states for ratification on the 28th day of the same month. On the fourth of March, 1789, the day which had been fixed for commencing operations of Government under the new Constitution, it had been ratified by the conventions chosen in each state to consider it, as follows: Delaware, December 7, 1787; New Jersey, December 18, 1787; Connecticut, January 9, 1788; Maryland, April 28, 1788; Pennsylvania. December 12, 1787; Georgia, January 2, 1788; Massachusetts, February 6, 1788; South Carolina, May 23, 1788; New Hampshire, June 21, 1788; Virginia, June 26, 1788; and New York, July 26, 1788.

Rhode Island ratified the constitution on the 29th of May, and North Carolina on the 21st of November, 1789. Vermont, then an applicant for admission to statehood, ratified the constitution on the 10 th day of January, 1791, and was admitted into the Union on the 18th day of February following.]

We the People of the United States, in Order to form a more perfect Union, establish Justice, insure domestic Tranquility, provide for the common defence, promote the general Welfare, and secure the Blessings of Liberty to ourselves and our Posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America.

## ARTICLE I.

Section 1. All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

Section 2. (1) The House of Representatives shall be composed of Members chosen every second Year by the People of the several States, and the Electors in each State shall have the Qualifications requisite for Electors of the most numerous Branch of State Legislature.
2. No Person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained to the Age of twenty-five Years, and been seven Years a Citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an Inhabitant of that State in which he shall be chosen.
3. $\dagger$ Representatives and direct Taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to their respective Numbers, Which shall be determined by adding to the whole Number of free Persons, including those bound to Service for a Term of Years and excluding

[^1]Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other Persons.] The actual Enumeration shall be made within three Years after the first Meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent Term of ten Years, in such Manner as they shall by Law direct. The Number of Representatives shall not exceed one for every Thirty thousand, but each State shall have at Least one Representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to chuse three, Massachusetts cight, Rlade Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina live. South Carolina five, and Georgia three.
4. When vacancies happen in the Representation from any State, the Exceutive Authority thereof shall issue Writs of Flection to lill such vacancies.
5. The House of Representatives shall chuse their Speaker and other Officers; and shall have the sole Power of Impeachment.

Section 3. (1) The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, chesen by the Legislature thereof, for six years; and each Senator shall have one Vote.
2. Immediately after they shall be assembled in Consequence of the first Election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three Classes. The Seats of the Senators of the first Class shall be vacated at the Expiration of the second Year, of the second Class at the Expiration of the fourth Year, and of the third Class at the Expiration of the sixth Year, so that one-third may be chosen every second Year; and if vacancies happen by Resignation, or otherwise, during the Recess of the Legislature of any State, the Executive thereof may make temporary Appointments until the next Meeting of the Legislature, which shall then fill such Vacancies.
3. No Person shall be a Senator who shall not have attained to the Aqe of thirty Years, and been nine Years a Citizen of the United States, and who shail not, when elected, be an Inhabitant of that State for which he shall be chosen.
4. The Vice President of the United States shall be President of the Senate. but shall have no Vote; unless they be equally divided.
5. The Senate shall chuse their Officers, and also a President pro tempore, in the Absence of the Vice President, or when he shall exercise the Office of President of the United States.
6. Th Senate shall have the sole Power to try all Impeachments. When sitting for that Purpose, they shall be on Oath or Affirmation. When the President of the United States is tried, the Chief Justice shall preside: And no Person shall be convicted without the Concurrence of two-thirds of the Members present.
7. Judgment in Cases of Impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from Office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any Office of honor, Trust or Profit under the United States: but the Party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to Indictment, Trial, Judgment and Punishment, according to law.

Section 4. (1) The Times, Places and Manner of holding Elections for Senators and Representatives; shall be prescribed in each State ly the Legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by Law make or alter such Regulations, except as to the Places of chusing Senators.
2. The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year, and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by Law appoint a different day.

Section 5. (1) Each House shall be the Judge of Elections, Returns, and Qualifications of its own Members, and a Majority of each shall constitute a Quorum to do Business; but a smaller Number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the Attendance of absent Members, in such Manner, and under such Penalties, as each House may provide.
2. Each House may determine the Rules of its Proceedings, punish its Members for disorderly Behavior, and, with the Concurrence of two-thirds, expel a Member.
3. Each House shall keep a Journal of its Proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such Parts as may in their Judgment require Secrecy; and the Yeas and Nays of the Members of either House on any question shall, at the Desire of one-fifth of those Present, be entered on the Journal.
4. Neither House, during the Session of Congress, shall, without the Consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other Place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

Section 6. (1) The Senators and Representatives shall receive a Compensation for their Services, to be ascertained by Law, and paid out of the Treasury of the United States. They shall in all Cases, except Treason, Felony and Breach of the Peace, be privileged from Arrest during their Attendance at the Session of th:eir respective Houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any Speech or Debate in either House, they shall not be questioned in any other Place.
2. No Senator or Representative shall, during the Time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil Office under the Authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the Emoluments whereof shall have been encreased during such time; and no Person holding any Office under the United States, shall be a Member of either House during his Continuance in Office.

Section 7. (1) All Bills for raising Revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives; but the Senate may propose or concur with Amendments as on other Bills.
2. Every Bill which shall have passed the House of Representatives and the Senate shall, before it becomes a Law, be presented to the President of the United States; If he approves he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his Objections, to that House in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the Objections at large on their Journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such Reconsideration, two-thirds of that House shall agree to pass the Bill, it shall be sent, together with the Objections, to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that House, it shall become a Law. But in all such Cases the Vote of both Houses shall be determined by Yeas and Nays, and the Names of the Persons voting for or against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House respectively. If any Bill shall not be returned by the President within ten Days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him the Same shall be a Law, in like Manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by their Adjournment prevent its Return, in which Case it shall not be a Law.
3. Every Order, Resolution or Vote, to which the Concurrence of the Senate and House of Representative may be necessary (except on a question of Adjournment), shall be presented to the President of the United States; and before the Same shall take Effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him.
shall be re-passed by two-thirds of the Senate and House of Representatives, according to the Rules and Limitations prescribed in the Case of a Bill.

Section 8. (1) The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;
2. To borrow Money on the credit of the United States.
3. To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes;
4. To establish an uniform Rule of Naturalization, and uniform Laws on the subject of Bankruptcies throughout the United States;
5. To coin money, regulate the Value thereof, and of foreign Coin, and fix the Standard of Weights and Measures;
6. To provide for the Punishment of conterfeiting the Securities and current Coin of the United States;
7. To establish Post Offices and post Roads;
8. To promote the Progress of Science and useful Arts, by securing for limited Times to Authors and Inventors the exclusive Right to their respective Writings and Discoveries;
9. To constitute Tribunals inferior to the Supreme Court;
10. To define and punish Piracies and Felonies committed on the high Seas and Offenses against the Law of Nations;
11. To declare War, grant letters of Marque and Reprisal, and make Rules concerning Captures on Land and Water;
12. To raise and support Armies, but no Appropriation of Money to that Use shall be for a longer Term than two Years:
13. To provide and maintain a Navy;
14. To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces;
15. To provide for calling forth the Militia to execute the Laws of the Union, suppress Insurrections and repel Invasions.
16. To provide for organizing, arming and disciplining the Militia, and for governing such Part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States, reserving to the States respectively the Appointment of the Officers, and the authority of training the Militia according o the discipline prescribed by Congress;
17. To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the Acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like Authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful build-ings;-And
18. To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Office thereof.

Section 9. (1) The Migration or Importation of such Persons as any of the States now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by
the Congress prior to the Year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a Tax or duty may be imposed on such Importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each Person.
2. The Privilege of the Writ of Habeas Corpus shall not be suspended unless when in Case of Rebellion or Invasion the public Safety may require it.
3. No Bill of Attainder or ex post facto Law shall be passed.
4. No Capitation, or other direct, tax shall be laid, unless in Proportion to the Census or Enumeration herein before directed to be taken.
5. No Tax or Duty shall be laid on Articles exported from any State.
6. No Preference shall be given by any Regulation of Commerce or Revenue to the Ports of one State over those of another; nor shall Vessels bound to, or from, one State, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay Duties in another.
7. No money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law; and a regular Statement and Account of Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time.
8. No Title of nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no Person holding any Office of Profit or Trust under them, shall, without the Consent of the Congress, accept of any present, Emolument, Office, or Title, of any kind whatever, from any King, Prince, or foreign State.

Section 10. (1) No State shall enter into any Treaty, Alliance, or Confederation; grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal; coin Money; emit Bills of Credit; make any Thing but gold and silver Coin a Tender in Payment of Debts; pass any Bill of Attainder, ex post facto Law, or Law impairing the Obligation of Contracts, or grant any Title of Nobility.
2. No State shall, without the Consent of the Congress, lay any Imposts or Duties or Imports or Exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection Laws; and the net Produce of all Duties, and Imports, laid by any State on Imports or Exports, shall be for the Use of the Treasury of the United States; and all such Laws shall be subject to the Revision and Control of the Congress.
3. No State shall, without the Consent of Congress. lay any Duty of Tonnage, keep Troops, or Ships of War in time of Peace, enter into an Agreement or Compact with another State, or with a foreign Power, or engage in War, unless actually invaded, or in such iṃminent Danger as will not admit of delay.

## ARTICLE II.

Section 1. (1) The executive Power shall be vested in a President of the United States of America. He shall hold his Office during the Term of four Years, and, together with the Vice President, chosen for the same Term, be elected, as follows:
2. Each State shall appoint in such Manner as the Legislature thereof may direct, a Number of Electors, equal to the whole Number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in the Congress; but no Senator or Representative, or Person holding an Office of Trust or Profit under the United States, shall be appointed an Elector. [The, remainder of this clause. is superseded by the XIIth Amendment.]
3. The Congress may determine the Time of chusing the Electors, and the Day on which they shall give their Votes; which Day shall be the same throughout the United States.
4. No Person except a natural born Citizen, or a Citizen of the United States, at the time of the Adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the Office of President; neither shall any Person be eligible to that Office who shall not have attained to the Age of thirty-five Years, and been fourteen Years a Resident within the United States.
5. In Case of the Removal of the President from Office, or of his Death, Resignation, or Inability to discharge the Powers and Duties of the said Office, the same shall devolve on the Vice President, and the Congress may by Law provide for the Case of Removal, Death, Resignation or Inability, both of the President and Vice President, declaring what Officer shall then act as President, and such Officer shall act accordingly, until the Disability be removed, or a President shall be elected.
6. The President shall, at stated Times, receive for his Services, a Compensation, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the Period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that Period any other Emolument from the United States, or any of them.
7. Before he enters on the Execution of his Office, he shall take the following Oath or Affirmation:-"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the Office of President of the United States, and will to the best of my Ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States."

Section 2. (1) The President shall he Commander-in-Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States, and of the Militia of the several States when called into the actual Service of the United States; he may require the Opinion, in writing, of the principal Officer in each of the executive Departments, upon any subject relating to the Duties of their respective Offices, and he shall have power to grant Reprieves and Pardons for Offenses against the United States, except in Cases of Impeachment.
2. He shall have Power, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, to make Treaties, provided two-thirds of the Senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, shall appoint Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, Judges of the Supreme Court, and all other Officers of the United States, whose Appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by Law; but the Congress may by Law rest the Appointment of such inferior Officers as they think proper, in the President alone, in the Courts of Law, or in the Heads of Departments.
3. The President shall have Power to fill up all Vacancies that may happen during the Recess of the Senate, by granting Commissions which shall expire at the End of their next Session.

Section 3. He shall, from time to time, give to the Congress Information of the State of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such Measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary Occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them, and in Case of Disagreement between them, with Respect to the Time of Adjournment, he may adjourn them to such Time as he shall think proper; he shall receive Ambassadors and other public Ministers; he shall take Care that the Laws be faithfully executed, and shall Commission all the Officers of the United States.

Section 4. The President, Vice President and all civil Officers of the United States, shall be removed from Office on Impeachment for, and Conviction of, Treason, Bribery, or other high Crimes and Misdemeanors.

## ARTICLE III.

Section 1. The judicial Power of the United States, shall be vested in one Supreme Court, and in such inferior Courts as the Congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The Judges, both of the supreme and inferior Courts, shall hold their Offices during good Behaviour, and shall, at stated Times, receive for their Services, a Compensation, which shall not be diminished during their Continuance in Office.

Section 2. The judicial Power shall extend to all Cases, in Law and Equity, arising under this Constitution, the Laws of the United States, and Treaties made, or which shall be made, under their Authority;-to all Cases affecting Ambassadors, other public ministers and Consuls;-to all Cases of admiralty and maritime Jurisdiction;-to Controversies to which the United States shall be a Party;-to Controversies between two or more States;-between a State and Citizen of another State;-between Citizens of different States;between Citizens of the same State claiming Lands under Grants of different States, and between a State, or the Citizen thereof, and foreign States, Citizen or Subjects.
2. In all cases affecting Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, and those in which a State shall be Party, the supreme Court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme Court shall have appellate Jurisdiction, both as to Law and Fact, with such Exceptions, and under such Regulations as the Congress shall make.
3. The Trial of all Crimes, except in Cases of Impeachment, shall be by Jury; and such Trial shall be held in the State where the said Crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any State, the Trial shall be at such Place or Places as the Congress may by Law have directed.

Section 3. (1) Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying War against them, or in adhering to their Enemies, giving them Aid and

- Comfort. No Person shall be convicted of Treason unless on the Testimony of two Witnesses to the same overt Act, or on Confession in open Court.

2. The Congress shall have Fower to declare the Punishment of Treason but no Attainder of Treason shall work Corruption of Blood, or Forfeiture, except during the Life of the Person attained.

## ARTICLE IV.

Section 1. (1) Full faith and Credit shall be given in each State to the public Acts, Records, and judicial Proceedings of every other State. And the Congress may by general Laws prescribe the Manner in which such Acts, Records, and Proceedings shall be proved, and the Effect thereof.
2. A person charged in any State with Treason, Felony, or other Crime. who shall flee from Justice, and be found in another State, shall, on Demand of the executive Authority of the State from which he fled be delivered up, to be removed to the State having Jurisdiction of the Crime.
3. No person held to Service or Labour in one State, under the Laws. thereof, escaping into another, shall, in Consequence of any Law or Regulation therein, be discharged from such Service or Labour, but shall be delivered up on Claim of the Party to whom such Service or Labour may be due.

Section 3. (1) New States may be admitted by the Congress into this Union; but no new State shall be formed or erected with the Jurisdiction of any other State; nor any State be formed by the Junction of two or more States, or Parts of States without the Consent of the Legislatures of the States concerned as well as of the Congress.
2. The Congress shall have Power to dispose of, and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory, or other Property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to Prejudice any Claims of the United States, or of any particular State.

Section 4. The United States shall guarantee to every State in this Union a Republican Form of Government, and shall protect each of them against Invasion; and on Application of the Legislature, or of the Executive (when the Legislature cannot be convened) against domestic Violence.

## ARTICLE V.

The Congress, whenever two-thirds of both Houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose Amendments to this Constitution, or, on the Application of the Legislatures of two-thirds of the several States, shall call a Convention for proposing Amendments, which, in either Case, shall be Valid to all Intents and Purposes, as Part of this Constitution, when ratified by the Legislatures of three-fourths of the several States, or by Conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other Mode of Ratification may be proposed by the Congress; Provided that no Amendment which may be made prior to the Year One thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any Manner affect the first and fourth clauses of the Ninth Section of the first article; and that no State without its Consent, shall be deprived of its equal Suffrage in the Senate.

## ARTICLE VI.

All Debts contracted and Engagements entered into, before the Adoption of this Constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution, as under the Confederation.
2. This Constitution, and the Laws of the United States which shall be made in Pursuance thereof; and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the Authority of the United States, shall be the supreme Law of the Land; and the Judges in every State shall be bound thereby, any Thing in the Constitution - or Laws of any State to the Contrary notwithstanding.
3. The Senators and Representatives before mentioned, and the Members of the several State Legislatures, and all executive and judicial Officers, both of the United States and of the several States, shall be bound by Oath or Affirmation, to support this Constitution; but no religious Test shall ever be required as a Qualification to any Office or public Trust under the United States.

## ARTICLE VII.

The Ratification of the Conventions of nine States, shall be sufficient for the Establishment of this Constitution between the States so ratifying the Same.

Done in Convention by the Unanimous Consent of the States present the Seventeenth Day of September in the Year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and Eighty-seven and of the Independence of the United States of America the Twelfth. In Witness whereof We have hereunto subscribed our Names,

Go. Washington,
Presidt. and Deputy from Virginia.

## New Hampshire.

John Langdon,

Nathaniel Gorham,

Wm. Saml. Johnson,

Wil: Livingston, David Brearley,
B. Franklin, Robert Morris, Tho: Fitzsimmons, James. Wilson,

Geo: Read, John Dickinson,

Jamıs M'Henry, Dani. Carroll,

Jolin Blair,

Nicholas Gilman.

## Massachusetts.

Rufus King.

## Connecticut.

Roger Sherman.
New York.
Alexander Hamilton.

## New Jersey.

Wm. Patterson, Jona. Dayton.

Pennsylvania.
Thomas Mifflin, Geo: Clymer, Jared Ingersoll, Gouv. Morris.

## Delaware.

Jaco: Broom, Gunning Bedford, Junr.

## Maryland.

Dan: of St. Thos. Jenifer.

## Virginia.

3 L. M,

James Madison, Jr.

## North Carolina.

Wm. Blount, Hu. Williamson,
J. Rutledge, Charles Pinckney,

Abr. Baldwin,

Rich'd Dobbs Spaight.

## South Carolina.

Charles Cotesworth Pinckney, Pierce Butler.

## Georgia.

William Few.<br>Attest: William Jackson, Secretary.

[^2]
## RESOLUTION ON THE ADOPTION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

In Convention Monday September 17th, 1787.
Present
The States of
New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Mr. Hamilton from New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia.

Resolved, That the preceding Constitution be laid before the United States in Congress assembled, and that it is the Opinion of this Convention, that it should afterwards be submitted to a Convention of Delegates, chosen in each State by the People thereof, under the Recommendation of its Legislature, for their Assent and Ratification; and that each Convention assenting to, and ratifying the Same, should give Notice thereof to the United States in Congress assembled.

Resolved, That it is the Opinion of this Convention, that as soon as the Conventions of nine States shall have ratified this Constitution, the United States in Congress assembled should fix a Day on which Electors should be appointed by the States which shall have ratified the same, and a Day on which the Electors should assemble to vote for the President, and the Time and Place for commencing Proceedings under this Constitution. That after such Publication the Electors should be appointed, and the Senators and Representatives elected: That the Electors should meet on the Day fixed for the Election of the President, and should transmit their Votes certified, signed, sealed and directed, as the Constitution requires, to the Secretary of the United States in Congress assembled, that the Senators and Representatives should convene at the Time and Place assigned; that the Senators should appoint a President of the Senate, for the sole Purpose
of receiving, opening and counting the Votes for President; and, that after he shall be chosen, the Congress, together with the President, should, without Delay, proceed to execute this Constitution.

By the Unanimous Order of the Convention.
Go. Washington, Presidt.
W. Jackson, Secretary.

## AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

Articles in Addition to, and Amendment of, the Constitution of the United States of America, Proposed by Congress, and Ratified by the Legislatures of the Several States Pursuant to the Fifth Article of the Original Constitution.

## ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances.

## ARTICLE II.

A well regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear Arms shall not be infringed.

## ARTICLE III.

No Soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the Owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IV.
The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no Warrants shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by Oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the person or things to be seized.

[^3]
#### Abstract

ARTICLE V. No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a Grand Jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the Militia, when in actual service, in time of War or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offence to be put twice in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled, in any Criminal Case, to be a witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation.


## ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the State and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be contfronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the Assistance of Counsel for his defence.

## ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by jury shall be othewise reexamined in any Court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

## ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishment inflicted.

## ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

## ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the State, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people.

## ARTICLE XI.

The Judicial power of the United States shall! not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or proser ted against one of the United States by Citizens of another State, or by Citizens or Subjects of any Foreign State.

## ARTICLE XII.

The Electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for President and Vice-President, ene of whom, at least. shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves: they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as President, and in distinct bl lots the person voted for as VicePresident, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as Pres-
ident, and of all persons voted for as Vice-President, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate; The President of the Senate shall, in presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates and the votes shall then be counted; the person having the greatest number of votes for President shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such a majority, then from the persons having the highest number, not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as President, the House of Representatives shall choose immediately by ballot the President. But in choosing the President, the vote shall be taken by States, the representatives from each State having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the States, and a majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice. And if the House of Representatives shall not choose a President whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the Vice-President shall act as President, as in the case of the death or other Constitutional disability of the President.

The person having the greatest number of votes as Vice-President shall be the Vice-President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the Senate shall choose the Vice-President; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of Senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice.

But no person Constitutionally ineligible to the office of President shall be eligible to that of Vice-President of the United States.
[The twelfth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the Eighth Congress, on the 12th of December, 1803, in lieu of the original third paragraph of the first section of the second article; and was declared in a proclamation of the Secretary of State, dated the 25th of September, 1804, to have been ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the States.]

## ARTICLE XIII.

Section 1. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

Section 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.
[The thirteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the Thirty-eighth Congress, on the 1st of February, 1865, and was declared, in a proclamation of the Secretary of State, dated the 18 th of December, 1865, to have been ratified by the legislatures of twenty-seven of the thirty-six States, viz.: Illinois, Rhode Island, Michigan, Maryland, New York, West Virginia, Maine, Kansas, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, Virginia, Ohio, Missouri, Nevada, Indiana, Louisiana, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Vermont, Tennessee, Arkansas, Connecticut, New Hampshire, South Carolina, Alabama, North Carolina and Georgia.]


#### Abstract

ARTICLE XIV. Section 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subjert to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

Section 2. Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each State, excluding Indians not taxed; but whenever the right to vote at any election for electors of President and Vice-President, or United States Representatives in Congress, executive and judicial officers, or the members of the Legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such State, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridge, except for participation in rebellion or other crimes, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in that State.


Section 3. No person shall be a Senator or Representative in Congress, elector of President and Vice-President, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any State, who, having previously taken an oath as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any State Legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any State, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof; but Congress may, by a vote of two-thirds of each House, remove such disability.

Section 4. The validity of the public debt of the United States authorized by law, including debts incurred for the pavment of pensions and bounties for service in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned; but neither the United States nor any State shall assume to pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for loss or emancipation of any slave, but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be illegal and void.

Section 5. The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.
[The fourteenth amendment to the Crnstitution of the United States was proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the Thirty-ninth Congress. on the 16 th of June. 1866. On the 21st of July, 1868, Congress adopted and transmitted to the Department of State a concurrent resolution declaring that "the legislatures of the States of Connecticut. Tennessee, New Jersey, Oregon, Vermont, New York, Ohio, Illinois. West Virginia. Kansas, Maine. Nevada, Missouri, Indiana, Minnesota. New Hampshire, Massachusetts. Nebraska, Iowa, Arkansas, Florida, North Carolina, Alahama. South Carolina. and Louisiana, heing three-fourths and more of the several States of the Union, have ratified the fourteenth article of amendment th the Constitution of the United States duly proposed by two-thirds of each House of the Thirty-ninth Congress: Therefore. Resolved, That said fourteenth article is hereby declared to he a part of the Constitution of the Trited States, and it shall be duly promulgated as such by the Secretary of State." The Secretary of State accordingly issued a proclamation, dated the 28th of July, 1868, declaring that the proposed fourteenth
amendment had been ratified, in the manner hereafter mentioned, by the legislatures of thirty of the thirty-six States, viz.: Connecticut, June 30, 1866; New Hampshire, July 7, 1866; Tennessee, July 19, 1866; New Jersey, September 11, 1866, (and the legislature of the same State passed a resolution in April, 1868, to withdraw its consent to it) ; Oregon, September 19, 1866; Vermont, November 9, 1866; Georgia rejected it November 13, 1866, and ratified it July 21, 1868; North Carolina rejected it December 4, 1866, and ratified it July 4, 1868; South Carolina rejected it December 20, 1866, and ratified it July 9, 1868; New York ratified it January 10, 1867; Ohio ratified it January 11, 1867, (and the legislature of the same State passed a resolution in January, 1868, to withdraw its consent to it) ; Illinois ratified it January 15, 1867; West Virginia, January 16, 1867; Kansas, January 18, 1867 ; Maine, January 19, 1867; Nevada, January 22, 1867; Missouri, January 26, 1867; Indiana, January 29, 1867; Minnesota, February 1, 1867; Rhode Island, February 7, 1867; Wisconsin, February 13, 1867; Pennsylvania, February 13, 1867; Michigan, February 15, 1867 ; Massachusetts, March 20, 1867; Nebraska, June 15, 1867; Iowa, April 3. 1868; Arkansas, April 6, 1868; Florida, June 9, 1868; Louisiana, July 9, 1868; and Alabama, July 13, 1868. Georgia again ratified the amendment February 2, 1870. Texas rejected it November 1, 1866, and ratified it February 18, 1870. Virginia rejected it January 19, 1867, and ratified it October 8, 1869. The amendment was rejected by Kentucky, January 10, 1867; by Delaware, February 8, 1867; by Maryland, March 23, 1867; and was not afterward ratified by either State.]

## ARTICLE XV.

Section 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

Section 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.
[The fifteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the Fortieth Congress on the 27 th of February, 1869, and was declared, in a proclamation of the Secretary of State, dated March 30, 1870, to have been ratified by the legislatures of twentynine of the thirty-seven States. The dates of these ratifications (arranged in the order of their reception at the Department of State) were: from North Carolina, March 5, 1869; West Virginia, March 3, 1869; Massachusetts, March 9-12, 1869; Wisconsin, March 9, 1869; Maine, March 12, 1869; Louisiana, March 5, 1869 ; Michigan, March 8, 1869 ; South Carolina, March 16, 1869 ; Pennsylvania, March 26, 1869; Arkansas, March 30, 1869; Connecticut, May 19, 1869; Florida, June 15, 1869; Illinois, March 5, 1869; Indiana, May 13-14, 1869; New York, March 17April 14, 1869 (and the legislature of the same State passed a resolution January 5, 1870, to withdraw its consent to it); New Hampshire, July 7, 1869; Nevada, March 1, 1869; Vermont, October 21, 1869; Virginia, October 8, 1869; Missouri, January 10, 1870; Mississippi, January 15-17, 1870; Ohio, January 27, 1870; Iowa, February 3, 1870 ; Kansas, January 18-19, 1870; Minnesota, February 19, 1870 ; Rhode Island, January 18, 1870; Nebraska, February 17, 1870; Texas, February 18, 1870. The State of Georgia also ratified the amendment February 2, 1870.]

# THE ACT OF CONGRESS DIVIDING THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY INTO THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY (OF OHIO) AND THE TERRITORY OF INDIANA. 

(MAY 7, 1800.)

## An Act to Divide the Territory of the United States Northwest of the Ohio, Into Two Separate Governments.

Section 1. Be it enacted by the Scnate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That from and after the fourth day of July next, all that part of the territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio river, which lies to the westward of a line beginning at the Ohio, opposite to the mouth of the Kentucky river, and running thence to Fort Recovery, and thence north until it shall intersect the territorial line between the United States and Canada, shall, for the purposes of temporary government, constitute a separate territory and be called the Indian Territory.

Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That there shall be established within the said territory a government in all respects similar to that provided by the ordinance of Congress, passed on the thirteenth day of July one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, for the government of the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio; and the inhabitants thereof shall be entitled to, and enjoy all and singular the rights, privileges and advantages granted and secured to the people by the said ordinance.

Sec. 3. And be it further enacted, That the officers for the said territory, who by virtue of this act shall be appointed by the President of the United States, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall respectively exercise the same powers, perform the same duties, and receive for their services the same compensations as by the ordinance aforesaid and the laws of the United States, have been provided and established for similar officers in the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio. And the duties and emoluments of superintendent of Indian affairs shall be united with those of governor: Provided, That the President of the United States shall have full power, in the recess of Congress, to appoint and commission all officers herein authorized; and their commissions shall continue in force until the end of the next session of Congress.

Sec. 4. And be it further enacted, That so much of the ordinance for the government of the territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio river, as relates to the organization of a general assembly therein, and prescribes the powers thereof, shall be in force and operate in the Indiana territory, whenever satisfactory evidence shall be given to the governor thereof, that such is the wish of the majority of freeholders, notwithstanding there may not be therein five thousand free male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one years and upwards: Pro-
vided, that until there shall be five thousand free male inhabitants of twenty-one years and upward in said territory, the whole number of representatives to the general assembly shall not be less than seven, nor more than nine, to be apportioned by the governor to the several counties in the said territory, agreeably to the number of free males of the age of twenty-one years and upwards which they may respectively contain.

Sec. 5. And be it further enacted, That nothing in this act contained shall be construed so as in any manner to affect the government now in force in the territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio river, further than to prohibit the exercise thereof within the Indiana territory, from and after the aforesaid fourth day of July next: Provided, that whenever that part of the territory of the United States which lies to the eastward of a line beginning at the mouth of the Great Miami river, and running thence due north to the territorial line between the United States and Canada, shall be erected into an independent state, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, thenceforth said line shall become and remain permanently the boundary line between such state and the Indiana territory; anything in this act contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

Sec. 6. And be it further enacted, That until it shall be otherwise ordered by the legislatures of the said territories respectively, Chillicothe, on Scioto river, shall be the seat of the government of the territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio River; and that Saint Vincennes, on the Wabash river, shall be the seat of the government for the Indiana territory.

Approved, May 7, 1800.

# THE ACT OF CONGRESS DIRECTING THE CREATION OF THE STATE OF OHIO. 

(1802.)<br>\section*{WITH SUPPLEMENTARY ACT OF MARCH 3, 1803.}

## An Act to Enable the People of the Eastern Division of the Territory Northwest of the River Ohio to Form a Constitution and State Government, and for the Admission of Such State Into the Union, on an Equal Footing with the Original States, and for Other Purposes.

Be it cilacted by the Scnate and House of Representatives of the United States of Anarica in Congiess assembled, That the inhabitants of the eastern division of the territory northwest of the river Ohio, be, and they are hereby authorized to form for themselves a constitution and state government, and to assurie such name as they shall deem proper, and the said state, when formed, shall te adinitted into the Union, upon the same footing with the original states, in all respects whatever.

Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That the said state shall consist of all the territory included within the following boundaries, to-wit: Bounded on the east by the Pennsylvania line, on the south by the Ohio river, to the mouth of the Great Miami river, on the west by a line drawn due north from the mouth of the Great Miami, aforesaid, and on the north by an east and west line, drawn through the southerly extreme of Lake Michigan, running east after insecting the due north line aforesaid from the mouth of the Great Miami, until it shall intersect Lake Erie, or the territorial line, and thence with the same through Lake Erie to the Pennsylvania line, aforesaid: Provided, that Congress shall be at liberty at any time hereafter, either to attach all the territory lying east of the line to be drawn due north from the mouth of the Miami, aforesaid, to the territorial line, and north of an east and west line drawn through the southerly extreme of Lake Michigan, running east as aforesaid to Lake Erie, to the aforesaid state, or dispose of it otherwise, in conformity to the fifth article of compact between the original states, and the peoples and states to be formed in the territory northwest of the river Ohio.

Sec. 3. And be it further cnacted, That all that part of the territory of the United States, northwest of the river Ohio, heretofore included in the eastern division of said territory, and not included within the boundary herein prescribed for the said state, is hereby attached to and made a part of the Indiana territory, from and after the formation of the said state, subject nevertheless to be disposed of by Congress, according to the right reserved in the fifth article of the ordinance aforesaid, and the inhabitants therein shall be entitled to the same privileges and immunities, and subject to the same rules and regulations, in all respect whatever, with all other citizens residing within the Indiana territory.

Sec. 4. And be it further enacted, That all male citizens of the United States, who shall have arrived at full age, and resided within the said territory at least one year previous to the day of election, and shall have paid a territorial or county tax, and all persons having in other respects, the legal qualifications to vote for representatives in the general assembly of the territory, be, and they are hereby authorized to choose representatives to form a convention, who shall be apportioned amongst the several counties within the eastern division aforesaid, in a ratio of one representative to every twelve hundred inhabitants of each county, according to the enumeration taken under the author:ty of the United States, as near as may be, that is to say: from the county of Trumbull, two representatives; from the county of Jefferson, seven representatives, two of the seven to be elected within what is now known by the county of Belmont, taken from Jefferson and Washington counties; from the county of Washington, four representatives; from the county of Ross, seven representatives, two of the seven to be elected in what is now known by Fairfield county, taken from Ross and Washington counties; from the county of Adams, three representatiyes; from the county of Hamilton, twelve representatives, two of the twelve to be elected in what is now known by Clermont county, taken entirely from Hamilton county; and the elections for the representatives aforesaid, shall take place on the second Tuesday of October next, the time fixed by a law of the territory, entitled "An act to ascertain the number of free male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one, in the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio, and to regulate the elections of representatives for the same," for electing representatives to the general assembly, and shall be held and conducted in the same manner as is provided by the aforesaid act, except that the qualifications of electors shall be as herein specified.

Sec. 5. And be it further enacted, That the members of the convention, thus duly elected, be, and they are hereby authorized to meet at Chillicothe on the first Monday in November next; which convention, when met, shall first determine by a majority of the whole number elected, whether it be or be not expedient at that time to form a constitution and state government for the people, within the said territory, and if it be determined to be expedient, the convention shall be, and hereby are (is) authorized to form a constitution and state government, or if it be deemed more expedient, the said convention shall provide by ordinance for electing representatives to form a constitution or frame of government; which said representatives shall be chosen in such manner, and in such proportion, and shall meet at such time and place, as shall be prescribed by the said ordinance; and shall form for the people of the said state, a constitution and state government; provided the same shall be republican, and not repugnant to the ordinance of the thirteenth of July, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, between the original states and the people and states of the territory northwest of the river Ohio.

Sec. 6. And be it further enacted, That until the next general census shall be taken, the said state shall be entitled to one representative in the House of Representatives of the United States.
S.c. 7. And be it further enacted, That the following propositions be, and the same are hereby offered to the convention of the eastern state of the said territory, when formed, for their free acceptance or rejection, which, if accepted by the convention, shall be obligatory upon the United States.

First. That the section number sixteen, in every township, and where such section has been sold, granted or disposed of, other lands equivalent thereto and most contiguous to the same, shall be granted to the inhabitants of such township, for the use of schools.

Second. That the six miles reservation including the salt springs, commonly called the Scioto salt springs, the salt springs near the Muskingum river, and in the military tract, with the sections of land which include the same, shall be granted to the said state for the use of the people thereof, the same to be used under such terms and conditions and regulations as the legislature of the said state shall direct: Provided: the said legislature shall never' sell nor lease the same for a longer period than ten years.

Third. That one twentieth part of the net proceeds of the lands lying within the said state sold by Congress, from and after the thirtieth day of June next, after deducting all expenses incident to the same, shall be applied to the laying out and making public roads, leading from the navigable waters emptying into the Atlantic, to the Ohio, to the said state, and through the same, such roads to be laid out under the authority of Congress, with the consent of the several states through which the road shall pass: Provided always, that the three foregoing propositions herein offered, are on the conditions that the convention of the state shall provide, by an ordinance irrevocable, without the consent of the United States, that every and each tract of land sold by Congress, from and after the thirtieth day of June next, shall be and remain exempt from any tax laid by order or under authority of the state, whether for state, county, township or any other purpose whatever, for the term of five years from and after the day of sale.

Approved April 30, 1802.
(U. S. Statutes at Large, Vol. 2, p. 173.)

## SUPPLEMENTARY ACT OF MARCH 3, 1803.

## An Act in Addition to, and in Modification of, the Propositions Contained in the Act Entitled "An Act to Enable the People of the Eastern Division of the Territory Northwest of the River Ohio, to Form a Constitution and State Government, and for the Admission of Such State Into the Union, on an Equal Footing With the Original States, and for Other Purposes."

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the following several tracts of land in the state of Ohio, be, and the same are hereby appropriated for the use of schools in that state, and shall, together with all the tracts of land heretofore appropriated for that purpose, be vested in the legislature of that state, in trust for the use aforesaid, and for no other use, intent or purpose whatever, that is to say:

First. - The following quarter townships in that tract commonly called the "United States military tract," for the use of schools within the same, viz.: the first quarter of the third township in the first range, the first quarter of the
first township in the fourth range, the fourth quarter of the first township and the third quarter of the fifth township in the fifth range, the second quarter of the third township in the sixth range, the fourth quarter of the second township in the seventh range, the third quarter of the third township in the eighth range, the first quarter of the first township and the first quarter of the third township in the ninth range, the third quarter of the first township in the tenth range, the first and fourth quarters of the third township in the eleventh range, the fourth quarter of the fourth township in the twelfth range, the second and third quarters of the fourth township in the fifteenth range, the third quarter of the seventh township in the sixteenth range, and the first quarter of the sixth township and third quarter of the seventh township in the eighteenth range, being the one thirty-sixth part of the estimated whole amount of lands within that tract.

Secondly. - The following quarter townships in the same tract for the use of schools in that tract commonly called the Connecticut reserve, viz.: the third quarter of the ninth township and the fourth quarter of the tenth township in the first range, the first and second quarters of the ninth township in the second range, the second and third quarters of the ninth township in the third range, the first quarter of the ninth township and the fourth quarter of the tenth township in the fourth range, the first quarter of the ninth township in the fifth range, the first and fourth quarters of the ninth township in the sixth range, the first and third quarters of the ninth township in the seventh range, and the fourth quarter of the ninth township in the eighth range.

Thirdly. - So much of that tract, commonly called the "Virginia military reservation," as will amount to one thirty-sixth part of the whole tract, for the use of schools within the same, and to be selected by the legislature of the state of Ohio, out of the unlocated lands in that tract after the warrants issued from the state of Virginia shall have been satisfied; it being however understood, that the donation is not to exceed the whole amount of the above-mentioned residue of such unlocated lands, even if it shall fall short of one thirtysixth part of the said tract.

Fourthly. - One thirty-sixth part of all the lands of the United States lying in the state of Ohio, to which the Indian title has not been extinguished, which may hereafter be purchased of the Indian tribes by the United States, which thirty-sixth part shall consist of the section No. sixteen, in each township, if the said lands shall be surveyed in townships of six miles square, and shall, if the lands be surveyed in a different manner, be designated by lot.

Sec. 2. And be it further cnacted, That the Secretary of the Treasury shall, from time to time, and whenever the quarterly accounts of the receivers of public monies of the several land offices shall be settled, pay three per cent. of the net proceeds of the lands of the United States, lying within the state of Ohio, which since the thirtieth day of June last have been or hereafter may be sold by the United States, after deducting all expenses incidental to the same, to such person or persons as may be authorized by the legislature of the said state to receive the same, which sums thus paid, shall be applied to the laying out, opening and making roads within the said state, and to no other purpose whatever; and an annual account of the application of the same shall be transmitted to the Secretary of the Treasury, by such officer of the state as the legislature thereof shall direct; and it is hereby declared, that the payments thus to be made, as well as the several appropriations for schools made by the preceding
section, are in conformity with, and in consideration of the conditions agreed on by the state of Ohio, by the ordinance of the convention of said state, bearing date the twenty-ninth day of November last.

Sec. 3. And be it further enacted, That the sections of land heretofore promised for the use of schools, in lieu of such of the sections No. 16, as have been otherwise disposed of, shall be selected by the Secretary of the Treasury, out of the unappropriated reserved sections in the most contiguous townships.

Sec. 4. And be it further enacted, That one complete township in the state of Ohio, and district of Cincinnati, or so much of any one complete township within the same, as may then remain unsold, together with as many adjoining sections as shall have been sold in the said township, so as to make in the whole thirty-six sections, to be located under the direction of the legislature of the said state, on or before the first day of October next, with the register of the land office in Cincinnati, be, and the same is hereby vested in the legislature of the State of Ohio, for the purpose of establishing an academy, in lieu of the township already granted for the same purpose, by virtue of the act entitled "An act authorizing the grant and conveyance of certain lands to John Cleves Symmes and his associates": Provided, however, that the same shall revert to the United States, if, within five years after the passing of this act, a township shall have been secured for the purpose, within the boundary of the patent granted by virtue of the above-mentioned act, to John Cleves Symmes, and his associates.

SEC. 5. And be it further enacted, That the attorney-general for the time being, be directed and authorized to locate and accept from the said John Cleves Symmes, and his associates, any one complete township within the boundaries of the said patent, so as to secure the same for the purpose of establishing an academy, in conformity to the provisions of the said patent, and in case of noncompliance, to take, or direct to be taken, such measures as will compel an execution of the trust: Provided, hozever, that John Cleves Symmes and his associates shall be released from the said trust, and the said township shall vest in them, or any of them, in fee simple, upon payment into the treasury of the United States, of fifteen thousand three hundred and sixty dollars, with interest from the date of the above-mentioned patent, to the day of such payment.

Approved March 3, 1803.

# THE ACT OF CONGRESS RECOGNIZING THE STATE OF OHIO AS A MEMBER OF THE UNION. 

(FEBRUARY 19, 1803.)

## An Act to Provide for the Due Execution of the Laws of the United States, Within the State of Ohio.

Whereas, The people of the eastern division of the territory northwest of the river Ohio, did, on the twenty-ninth day of November, one thousand eight hundred and two, form for themselves a constitution and state government, and did give to the said state the name of the "State of Ohio," in pursuance of an act of Congress, entitled "An act to enable the people of the Eastern division of the territory northwest of the river Ohio, to form a constitution and state government, and for admission of such state into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, and for other purposes," whereby the said state has become one of the United States of America; in order therefore to provide for the due execution of the laws of the United States within the said state of Ohio:

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That all the laws of the United States which are not locally inapplicable, shall have the same force and effect within the said state of Ohio, as elsewhere within the United States.

Sec. 2. Be it further enacted, That the said state shall be one district, and be called the Ohio district; and a district court shall be held therein; to consist of one judge, who shall reside in the said district, and be called a district judge. He shall hold at the seat of government or the said state,* three sessions annually, the first to commence on the first Monday in June next; and the two other sessions progressively on the like Monday of every fourth calendar month afterwards, and he shall in all things have and exercise the same jurisdiction and powers which are by law given to the judge of the Kentucky district: he shall appoint a clerk for the said district, who, shall reside and keep the records of the court at the place of holding the same, and shall receive for the services performed by him, the same fees to which the clerk of the Kentucky district is entitled for similar services.

Sec. 3. Be it further enacted, That there shall be allowed to the judge of the said district court, the annual compensation of one thousand dollars, to commence from the date of his appointment, to be paid quarter-yearly at the treasury of the United States.

[^4]Sec. 4. Be it further enacted, That there shall be appointed in the said district, a person learned in the law, to act as attorney for the United States, who shall, in addition to his stated fees, be paid by the United States, two hundred dollars annually, as a full compensation for all extra services.

Sec. 5. And be it further enacted, That a marshal shall be appointed for the said district, who shall perform the same duties, be subject to the same regulations and penalties, and be entitled to the same fees as are prescribed to marshals in other districts, and shall moreover be entitled to the sum of two hundred dollars annually, as a compensation for all extra services.

Approved February 19, 1803.

# ACT OF CONGRESS ORDERING THE DESIGNATION BY A NEW SURVEY, OF THE WESTERN AND NORTHERN BOUNDARIES OF OHIO. 

## (MAY 20, 1812.)

## An Act to Authorize the President of the United States to Ascertain and Designate Certain Boundaries.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the surveyor general, under the direction of the President of the United States be, and he is hereby authorized and required (as soon as the consent of the Indians can be obtained), to cause to be surveyed, marked and designated, so much of the western and northern boundaries of the state of Ohio, which have not already been ascertained, as divides said state from the territories of Indiana and Michigan, agreeably to the boundaries as established by the act entitled, "An act to enable the people of the eastern division of the territory northwest of the river Ohio to form a constitution and state government, and for the admission of such state into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, and for other purposes," passed April thirtieth, one thousand eight hundred and two; and to cause to be made a plat or plan of so much of the boundary line as runs from the southerly extreme of Lake Michigan to Lake Erie, particularly noting the place where said line intersects the margin of said lake, and to return the same when made to Congress: Provided, that the whole expense of surveying and marking the said boundary lines shall not exceed five dollars for every mile that shall be actually surveyed and marked, which shall be paid out of the monies appropriated for defraying the expense of surveying the public lands.

Approved May 20, 1812.

## THE FIRST CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(1802.)

The people of that part of the Northwest Territory now embraced in the boundaries of the State of Ohio, having arrived at a numerical strength sufficient under the Ordinance of 1787 to give them a separate organization, and acting under the Act of Congress of May, 1802, elected representatives to a Constitutional Convention to take the necessary steps for admission into the Union of States. The representatives so elected, met in Chillicothe on the 1st of November, 1802, and completed their labors by the ratification on the 29th of that month of the First Constitution of the State of Ohio.

## Adams County.

Joseph Darlington, Israel Donaldson, and Thomas Kirker.
Belmont County.
James Caldwell and Elijah Woods.
Clermont County.
Phillip Gatch and James Sargent.
Fairfield County.
Henry Abrams and Emanuel Carpenter.
Hamilton County.
John W. Browne, Charles Willing Byrd, Francis Dunlavey, William Goforth, John Kitchell, Jeremiah Morrow, John Paul, John Reiley, John Smith and John Wilson.

## Jefferson County.

Rudolph Blair, George Humphrey, John Milligan, Nathan Updegraff, and Bazaleel Wells.

[^5]
## Ross County.

Michael Baldwin, James Grubb, Nathaniel Massie, and Thomas Worthington.

## Trumbull County.

David Abbott and Samuel Huntington.

## Washington County.

Ephriam Cutler, Benj. Ives Gilman, John McIntyre and Rufus Putnam. President of the Convention, Edward Tiffin, of Ross County. Secretary of the Convention, Thomas Scott.

## THE FIRST CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

## (Done in Convention at Chillicothe, Nov. 29, 1802.)

We the people of the eastern division of the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio, having the right of admission into the general government as a member of the Union, consistent with the Constitution of the United States, the ordinance of Congress of one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of the law of Congress entitled "An act to enable the people of the eastern division of the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio to form a constitution and state government, and for the admission of such state into the Union, on an equal footing with the original States, and for other purposes;" in order to establish justice, promote the welfare and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish the following constitution or form of government; and do mutually agree with each other to form ourselves into a free and independent State, by the name of the State of Ohio.

## ARTICLE 1. <br> Of the Legislative Power.

Section 1. The legislative authority of this State shall be vested in a General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives, both to be elected by the people.

Sec. 2. Within one year after the first meeting of the General Assembly, and within every subsequent term of four years, an enumeration of all the white male inhabitants above twenty-one years of age shall be made in such manner as shall be directed by law. The number of Representatives shall, at the several periods of making such enumeration, be fixed by the Legislature and apportioned among the several Counties, according to the number of white male inhabitants above twenty-one years of age in each, and shall never be less than twenty-four nor greater than thirty-six until the number of white male inhabitants above twenty-one years of age shall be twenty-two thousand; and after that event, at such ratio that the whole number of Representatives shall never be less than thirty-six nor exceed seventy-two.

Sec. 3. The Representatives shall be chosen annually, by the citizens of each County, respectively, on the second Tuesday of October.

Sec. 4. No person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained the age of twenty-five years, and be a citizen of the United States and an inhabitant of this State; shall also have resided within the limits of the County in which he shall be chosen one year next preceding his election, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States, or of this State, and shall have paid a. State or County tax.

Sec. 5. The Senators shall be chosen biennially, by the qualified voters for Representatives; and on their being convened in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided, by lot, from their respective Counties or Districts, as near as can be, into two classes: the seats of the Senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the first year, and of the second class at the expiration of the second year, so that onc-half thereof, as near as possible, may be annually chosen forever thereafter.

Sec. 6. The number of Senators shall, at the several periods of making the enumeration, before mentioned, be fixed by the Legislature, and apportioned among the several Counties or Districts, to be established by law, according to the number of white male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one years in each, and shall never be less than one-third nor more than one-half of the number of Representatives.

Sec. 7. No person shall be a Senator who has not arrived at the age of thirty years, and is a citizen of the United States; shall have resided two years in the County or District immediately preceding the election, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States, or of this State; and shall, moreover, have paid a State or County tax.

Sec. 8. The Senate and House of Representatives, when assembled, shall each choose a Speaker and its other officers; be judges of the qualifications and elections of its members, and sit upon its own adjournments; two-thirds of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members.

Sec. 9. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, arrd publish them; the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journals.

Sec. 10. Any two members of either house shall have liberty to dissent from, and protest against, any act or resolution which they may think injurious to the public or any individual, and have the reasons of their dissent entered on the journals.

Sec. 11. Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause; and shall have all other powers necessary for a branch of the Legislature of a free and independent State.

Sec. 12. When vacancies happen in either house, the Governor, or the person exercising the power of the Governor, shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

Sec. 13. Senators and Representatives shall, in all cases, except treason, felony, or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during the session of the General Assembly, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Sec. 14. Each house may punish, by imprisonment, during their session, any person not a member who shall be guilty of disrespect to the house by any disorderly or contemptuous behavior in their presence; provided such imprisonment shall not, at any one time, exceed twenty-four hours.

Sec. 15. The doors of each house, and of committee of the whole, shall be kept open, except in such cases as, in the opinion of the house, require secrecy.

Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than two days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

Scc. 16. Bills may originate in either house, but may be altered, amended, or rejected by the other.

Sec. 17. Every bill shall be read on three different days in each house, unless, in case of urgency, three-fourths of the house where such bill is pending shall deem it expedient to dispense with this rule; and every bill having passed both houses, shall be signed by the speakers of their respective houses.

Sec. 18. The style of the laws of this State shall be: "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio."

Sec. 19. The Legislature of this State shall not allow the following officers of government greater annual salaries than as follows, until the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, to-wit: The Governor, not more than one thousand dollars; the Judges of the Supreme Court, not more than one thousand dollars each; the President of the Courts of Common Pleas, not more than eight hundred dollars each; the Secretary of State, not more than five hundred dollars; the Auditor of Public Accounts, not more than seven hundred and fifty dollars; the Treasurer, not more than four hundred and fifty dollars; no member of the Legislature shall receive more than two dollars per day during his attendance on the Legislature, nor more than two dollars for every twenty-five miles he shall travel in going to and returning from, the General Assembly.

SFC. 20. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office under this State which shall have been created or the emoluments of which shall have been increased during such time.

Sec. 21. No money shall be drawn from the treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law.

Sec. 22. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money shall be attached to, and published with, the laws annually.

Sec. 23. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeaching, but a majority of all the members must concur in an impeachment; all impeachments shall be tried by the Senate; and when sitting for that purpose, the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation to do justice according to law and evidence; no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of twothirds of all the Senators.

Sec. 24. The Governor, and all other civil officers under this State, shall be liable to impeachment for any misdemeanor in office; but judgment in such case shall not extend further than removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of honor, profit, or trust under this State. The party, whether convicted or acquitted, shall, nevertheless, be liable to indictment, trial, judgment, and punishment, according to law.

Sec. 25. The first session of the General Assembly shall commence on the first Tuesday of March next; and forever after, the General Assembly shall meet on the first Monday of December in every year, and at no other period, unless directed by law or provided for by this Constitution.

Sec. 26. No judge of any court of law or equity, Secretary of State, At-torney-General, register, clerk of any court of record. Sheriff or collector, member of either House of Congress, or person holding any office under the authority
of the United States, or any lucrative office under the authority of this State (provided that appointments in the militia or justices of the peace shall not be considered lucrative offices), shall be eligible as a candidate for, or have a seat in, the General Assembly.

Sec. 27. No person shall be appointed to any office within any County who shall not have been a citizen and inhabitant therein one year next before his appointment, if the County shall have been so long erected, but if the County shall not have been so long erected, then within the limits of the County or Counties out of which it shall have been taken.

Sec. 28. No person who heretofore hath been, or hereafter may be, a collector or holder of public moneys, shall have a seat in either house of the General Assembly until such person shall have accounted for and paid into the treasury, all sums for which he may be accountable or liable.

## ARTICLE 11.

## Of the Executive.

Section 1. The supreme executive power of this State shall be vested in a Governor.

Sec. 2. The Governor shall be chosen by the electors of the members of the General Assembly, on the second Tuesday of October, at the same places and in the same manner that they shall respectively vote for members thereof. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government by the returning officers, directed to the Speaker of the Senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of a majority of the members of each house of the General Assembly: the person having the highest number of votes shall be governor; but if two or more shall be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by joint ballot of both houses of the General Assembly. Contested elections for Governor shall be determined by both houses of the General Assembly, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 3. The first Governor shall hold his office until the first Monday of December, one thousand eight hundred and five, and until another Governor shall be elected and qualified to office; and forever after, the Governor shall hold his office for the term of two years, and until another Governor shall be elected and qualified; but he shall not be eligible more than six years in any term of eight years. He shall be at least thirty years of age, and have been a citizen of the United States twelve years, and an inhabitant of this State four years next preceding his election.

Sec. 4. He shall, from time to time, give to the General Assembly information of the state of the government, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall deem expedient.

Sec. 5. He shall have the power to grant reprieves and pardons, after conviction, except in cases of impeachment.

Sec. 6. The Governor shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the term for which he shall have been elected.

Sec. 7. He may require information, in writing, from the officers in the executive department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

Sec. 8. When any officer, the right of whose appointment is, by this Constitution, vested in the General Assembly, shall during the recess, die, or his office by any means become vacant, the Governor shall have power to fill such vacancy, by granting a commission, which shall expire at the end of the next session of the Legislature.

Sec. 9. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, by proclamation, and shall state to them when assembled, the purposes for which they shall have been convened.

Sec. 10. He shall be Commander-in-Chief of the army and navy of this State, and of the militia, except when they shall be called into the service of the United States.

Sec. 11. In case of disagreement between the two houses with respect to the time of adjournment, the Governor shall have the power to adjourn the General Assembly to such a time as he thinks proper; provided it be not a period beyond the annual mecting of the Legislature.

Sec. 12. In case of the death, impeachment, resignation, or removal of the Governor from office, the Speaker of the Senate, shall exercise the office of Governor until he be acquitted or another Governor shall be duly qualified. In case of the impeachment of the Speaker of the Senate, or his death, removal from office, resignation, or absence from the State, the Speaker of the House of Representatives shall succeed to the office, and exercise the duties thereof, until a Governor shall be elected and qualified.

Sec. 13. No member of Congress, or person holding any office under the United States, or this State, shall execute the office of Governor.

Sec. 14. There shall be a seal of this State, which shall be kept by the Governor, and used by him officially, and shall be called "The Great Seal of the State of Ohio."

Sec. 15. All grants and commissions shall be in the name and by the authority of the State of Ohio, sealed with the seal, signed by the Governor and countersigned by the secretary.

## Secretary of State.

Sec. 16. A Secretary of State shall be appointed by a joint ballot of the Senate and House of Representatives, who shall continue in office three years, if he shall so long behave himself well: he shall keep a fair register of the official acts and proceedings of the Governor; and shall, when required, lay the same, and all papers, minutes, and vouchers relative thereto, before either branch of the Legislature; and shall perform such other duties as shall be assigned him by law.

## ARTICLE 111.

Of the Judiciary.
Section 1. The judicial power of this State, both as to matters of law and equity, shall be vested in a Supreme Court, in Courts of Common Pleas for each County, in Justices of the Peace, and in such other courts as the Legislature may, from time to time, establish.

Sec. 2. The Supreme Court shall consist of three Judges, any two of whom shall be a quorum. They shall have original and appellate jurisdiction, both in common law and chancery, in such cases as shall be directed by law; providing that nothing herein contained shall prevent the General Assembly from adding another Judge to the Supreme Court after the term of five years, in which case the Judges may divide the State into two circuits, within which any two of the Judges may hold a court.

Sec. 3. The several Courts of Common Pleas shall consist of a President and Associate Judges. The State shall be divided, by law, into three circuits; there shall be appointed in each circuit a President of the courts, who, during his continuance in office, shall reside therein. There shall be appointed in each County not more than three nor less than two Associate Judges, who, during their continuance in office, shall reside therein. The President and Associate Judges, in their respective Counties, any three of whom shall be a quorum, shall compose the Court of Common Pleas; which court shall have common law and chancery jurisdiction in all such cases as shall be directed by law; provided, that nothing herein shall be construed to prevent the Legislature from increasing the number of circuits and Presidents after the term of five years.

Sec. 4. The Judges of the Supreme Court and Courts of Common Pleas shall have complete criminal jurisdiction in such cases and in such manner as may be pointed out by law.

Sec. 5. The Court of Common Pleas in each County shall have jurisdiction of all probate and testamentary matters, granting administration, the appointment of guardians, and such other cases as shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 6. The Judges of the Court of Common Pleas shall, within their respective Counties, have the same powers with the Judges of the Supreme Court to issue writs of certiorari of the Justices of the Peace, and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and the like right and justice to be done.

Sec. 7. The Judges of the Supreme Court shall, by virtue of offices, be conservators of the peace in their respective circuits; and Presidents of the Courts of Common Pleas shall, by virtue of their offices, be conservators of the peace in their respective Counties.

Sec. 8. The Judges of the Supreme Court, the Presidents and the Associate Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas shall be appointed by a joint ballot of both houses of the General Assembly, and shall hold their offices for the term of seven years, if so long they behave well. The Judges of the Supreme Court and the Presidents of the Courts of Common Pleas shall, at stated times, receive for their services an adequate compensation, to be fixed by law, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office; but they shall receive no fees or perquisites of office, nor hold any other office of profit or trust under the authority of this State or the United States.

Sec. 9. Each court shall appoint its own clerk, for the term of seven years; but no person shall be appointed clerk, except pro tempore, who shall not produce to the court appointing him a certificate from a majority of the Judges of the Supreme Court that they judge him to be well qualified to execute the duties of the office of clerk to any court of the same dignity with that for which he offers himself. They shall be removable for breach of good behavior at any time by the Judges of the respective courts.

Sec. 10. The Supreme Court strall be l:eld once a year in each County, and the Courts of Common Pleas shall be holden in each County at such times and places as shall be prescribed by law.

Scc. 11. A competent number of Justices of the Peace shall be elected by the qualified electors in each township in the several counties, and shall continue in office three years, whose powers and duties shall, from time to time, be regulated and defined by law.

Sec. 12. The style of all process shall be, "The State of Ohio;" all prosecutions shall be carried on in the name and by the authority of the State of Ohio; and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace and dignity of the same."

## ARTICLE IV.

## Of Elections and Electors.

Section 1. In all elections, all white male inhabitants above the age of twenty-one years, having resided in the State one year next preceding the election, and who have paid or are charged with a State or County tax, shall enjoy the right of an elector; but no person shall be entitled to vote except in the County or District in which he shall actually reside at the time of the election.

Sec. 2. All elections shall be by ballot.
Sec. 3. Electors shall, in all cases except treason, felony, or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at elections, and in going to and returning from the same.

Sec. 4. The Legislature shall have full power to exclude from the privilege of electing, or being elected, any person convicted of bribery, perjury, or any other infamous crime.

Sec. 5. Nothing contained in this article shall be so construed as to prevent white male persons above the age of twenty-one years who are compelled to labor on the roads of their respective townships or Counties, and who have resided one year in the State, from having the right of an elector.

## ARTICLE V.

## Of the Militia Officers.

Section 1. Captains and Subalterns in the militia shall be elected by those persons in their respective company districts, subject to military duty.

Sec. 2. Majors shall be elected by the Captains and Subalterns of the battalion.

Sec. 3. Colonels shall be elected by the Majors, Captains, and Subalterns of the regiment.

Sec. 4. Brigadiers-General shall be elected by the commissioned officers of their respective brigades.

Sec. 5. Majors-General and Quartermasters-General shall be appointed by joint ballot of both houses of the Legislature.

Sec. 6. The Governor shall appoint the Adjutant-General. The MajorsGeneral shall appoint their aids and other division staff officers. The BrigadiersGeneral shall appoint their Brigade Majors and other brigade staff officers. The commanding officers of regiments shall appoint their Adjutants, Quartermasters, and other regimental staff officers; and the Captains and Subalterns shall appoint their non-commissioned officers and musicians.

Sec. 7. The Captains and Subalterns of the artillery and cavalry shall be elected by the persons enrolled in their respective corps; and the Majors and Colonels shall be appointed in such a manner as shall be directed by law. The Colonels shall appoint their regimental staff; and the Captains and Subalterns their non-commissioned officers and musicians.

## ARTICLE VI.

## Our Civil Officers.

Section 1. There shall be elected in each County one Sheriff and one Coroner by the citizens thereof who are qualified to vote for members of the Assembly; they shall be elected at the time and place of holding elections for members of Assembly; they shall continue in office two years, if they shall so long behave well, and until successors be chosen and duly qualified; provided, that no person shall be eligible as Sheriff for a longer term than four years in any term of six years.

Sec. 2. The State Treasurer and Auditor shall be triennially appointed by a joint ballot of both houses of the Legislature.

Sec. 3. All town and township officers shall be chosen annually by the inhabitants thereof duly qualified to vote for members of Assembly, at such time and place as may be directed by law.

Sec. 4. The appointment of all civil officers not otherwise directed by this Constitution, shall be made in such manner as may be directed by law.

## ARTICLE VII.

## Official Oaths.

Section 1. Every person who shall be chosen or appointed to any office of trust or profit under the authority of this State, shall, before the entering on the execution thereof, take an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States and of this State, and also an oath of office.

## Bribery at Elections.

Sec. 2. Any elector who shall receive any gift or reward for his vote, in meat, drink, money, or otherwise, shall suffer such punishment as the law shall direct; and any person who shall, directly or indirectly, give, promise, or bestow any such reward to be elected, shall thereby be rendered incapable for two years to serve in the office for which he was elected, and be subject to such other punishment as shall be directed by law.

## Of New Counties.

Sec. 3. No new County shall be established by the General Assembly which shall reduce the County or Counties or either of them, from which it shall be taken to less contents than four hundred square miles; nor shall any County be laid off of less contents. Every new County, as to the right of suffrage and representition, shall be considered as a part of the County or Counties from which it was taken until entitled by numbers to the right of representation.

## On the Seat of Government.

Sfc. 4. Chillicothe shall be the seat of government until the year one thousand eight hundred and eight. No money shall be raised until the year one thousand eight hundred and nine by the Legislature of this State for the purpose of erecting public buildings for the accommodation of the Legislature.

## Of the Amendments to the Constitution.

Sec. 5. That after the year one thousand eight hundred and six, whenever two-thirds of the General Assembly shall think it necessary to amend or change this Constitution, they shall recommend to the electors, at the next election for members of the General Assembly, to vote for or against a convention; and if it shall appear that a majority of the citizens of the State voting for Representative have voted for a convention, the General Assembly shall, at their next session, call a convention, to consist of as many members as there be in the General Assembly, to be chosen in the same manner, at the same place, and by the same electors that choose the General Assembly; who shall meet within three months after the said election, for the purpose of revising, amending, or changing the Constitution. But no alteration of the Constitution shall ever take place so as to introduce slavery or involuntary servitude into this State.

## Boundaries of the State.

Sec. 6. That the limits and boundaries of this State be ascertained, it is declared that they are as hereafter mentioned; that is to say: bounded on the east by the Pennsylvania line; on the south by the Ohio River to the mouth of the Great Miami River; on the west by the line drawn due north from the mouth of the Great Miami aforesaid; and on the north by an east and west line drawn through the southerly extreme of Lake Michigan, running east, after intersecting the due north line aforesaid from the mouth of the Great Miami, until it shall intersect Lake Erie, or the territorial line, and thonce with the same, through Lake Erie, to the Pennsylvania line aforesaid: provided, always, and it is hereby fully understood and declared by this convention, that if the southerly bend or extreme of Lake Michigan should extend so far south that a line drawn due east from it should not.intersect Lake Erie, or if it should intersect the said Lake Erie east of the mouth of the Miami River of the lake, then and in that case with the assent of the Congress of the United States, the northern boundary of this State shall be established ly, and extend to, a direct line running from the southern extremity of Lake Michigan to the most northerly cape of the Mami Bay, after intersecting the due north line from the mouth of the Great Miami River as aforesaid, thence northeast to the territorial line, and, by said territorial line, to the Pennsylvania line.

## ARTICLE VIII.

## Bill of Rights.

That the general great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and forever unalterably established, we declare -

Section 1. That all men are born equally free and independent, and have certain natural inherent and unalienable rights, amongst which are the enjoying
and defending life and liberty, acquiring, possessing, and protecting property, and pursuing and obtaining happiness and safety; and every free republican government being founded in their sole authority, and organized for the great purpose of protecting their rights and liberties, and securing their independence - to effect these ends, they have at all times a complete power to alter, reform or abolish their government whenever they may deem it necessary.

Sec. 2. There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in this State, otherwise than for the punishment of crimes, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted; nor shall any male person arrive at the age of twenty-one years or female person arrived at the age of eighteen years, be held to serve any person as a servant under the pretense of indenture or otherwise, unless such person shall enter into such indenture while in a state of perfect freedom, and on condition of a bona fide consideration received, or to be received for their service, except as before excepted. Nor shall any indenture of any negro or mulatto hereafter made and executed out of the State, or, if made in the State where the term of servitude exceeds one year, be of the least validity, except those given in the case of apprenticeships.

Sec. 3. That all men have a natural and indefensible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of conscience; that no human authority can, in any case whatever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience; that no man shall be compelled to attend, erect, or support any place of worship, or to maintain any ministry against his consent; and that no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious society or mode of worship, and no religious test shall be required as a qualification to any office of trust or profit. But religion, morality, and knowledge being essentially necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of instruction shall forever be encouraged by legislative provision not inconsistent with the rights of conscience.

Sec. 4. Private property ought, and shall ever be held inviolate, but always subservient to the public welfare, provided a compensation in money be made to the owner.

Sec. 5. That the people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from unwarrantable searches and seizures and that general warrants, whereby an officer may be commanded to search suspected places without probable evidence of the fact committed, or to seize any person or persons not named whose offenses are not particularly described, and without oath or affirmation, are dangerous to liberty, and shall not be granted.

Sec. 6. That the printing presses shall be open and free to every citizen who wishes to examine the proceedings of any branch of government, or the conduct of any public officer; and no law shall ever restrain the right thereof. Every citizen has an indisputable right to speak, write or print upon any subject as he thinks proper, being liable for the abuse of that liberty. In prosecutions for any publication respecting the official conduct of men in a public capacity. or where the matter published is proper for public information the truth thereof may always be given in evidence; and in all indictments for libels the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts under the direction of the court, as in other cases.

Sec. 7. That all courts shall be open, and every person, for an injury done him in his lands, goods, person or reputation, shall have remedy by the due course of law, and right and justice administered without denial or delay.

Sec. 8. That the right of trial by jury shall be inviolate.
Sec. 9. That no power of suspending laws shall be exercised unless by the Legislature.

Sec. 10. That no person arrested or confined in jail shall be treated with unnecessary rigor or be put to answer any criminal charge but by presentment, indictment, or impeachment.

Sec. 11. That in all criminal prosecutions, the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and counsel; to demand the nature and cause of the accusations against him and to have a copy thereof; to meet the witnesses face to face; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; and in prosecutions by indictment or presentment a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the County or District in which the offense shall have been committed; and shall not be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor shall he be twice put in jeopardy for the same offense.

Sec. 12. That all persons shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offenses where the proof is evident or the presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless, when in case of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

Sec. 13. Excessive bail shall not be required; excessive fines shall not be imposed; nor cruel and unusual punishment inflicted.

Sec. 14. All penalties shall be proportioned to the nature of the offense. No wise Legislature will affix the same punishment to the crimes of theft, forgery, and the like, which they do to those of murder and treason. When the same undisguised severity is exerted against all offenses, the people are led to forget the real distinction in the crimes themselves, and to commit the most flagrant with as little compunction as they do the slightest offenses. For the same reasons, a multitude of sanguinary laws are both impolitic and unjust; the true design of all punishments being to reform, not to exterminate, mankind.

Sec. 15. The person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate for the benefit of his creditor or creditors, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 16. No ex post facto law, nor any law impairing the validity of contracts, shall ever be made; and no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

Sec. 17. That no person shall be liable to be transported out of this State for any offense committed within the State.

Sec. 18. That a frequent recurrence to the fundamental principles of civil government is absolutely necessary to preserve the blessings of liberty.

Sec. 19. That the people have a right to assemble together in a peaceable manner to consult for their common good to instruct their Representatives, and to apply to the Legislature for a redress of grievances.

Sec. 20. That the people have a right to bear arms for the defense of themselves and the State; and as standing armies in time of peace are dangerous to liberty, they shall not be kept up; and that the military shall be kept under strict subordination to the civil power.

Sec. 21. That no person in this State, except such as are employed in the army or navy of the United States, or militia in actual service, shall be subject to corporal punishment under the military law.

Sec. 22. That no soldier, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner; nor in time of war, but in the manner prescribed by law.

Sec. 23. That the levying of taxes by the poll is grievous and oppressive; therefore the Legislature shall never levy a poll tax for County or State purposes.

Sec. 24. That no hereditary emoluments, privileges, or honors shall ever be granted or conferred by this State.

Sec. 25. That no law shall be passed to prevent the poor in the several Counties and townships within this State from an equal participation in the schools, acadamies, colleges, and universities within this State which are endowed, in whole or in part, from the revenue arising from donations made by the United States for the support of schools and colleges; and the doors of the said schools, academies, and universities shall be open for the reception of scholars, students, and teachers of every grade without any distinction or preference whatever contrary to the intent for which said donations were made.

Sec. 26. That laws shall be passed by the Legislature which shall secure to each and every denomination of religious societies in each surveyed township, which now is or may hereafter be formed in the State, an equal participation, according to their number of adherents, of the profits, arising from the land granted by Congress for the support of religion, agreeably to the ordinance or act of Congress making the appropriation.

Sec. 27. That every association of persons, when regularly formed within this State, and having given themselves a name, may, on application to the Legislature, be entitled to receive letters of incorporation, to enable them to hold estates, real and personal, for the support of their schools, academies, colleges, universities, and for other purposes.

SEC. 28. To guard against the transgression of the high powers which we have delegated, we declare that all powers not hereby delegated remain with the people.

## Schedule.

Section 1. That no evils or inconveniences may arise from the change of a territorial government to a permanent State government. it is declared by this convention that all rights, suits, actions, prosecutions, claims, and contracts, both as it respects individuals and bodies corporate, shall continue as if no change had taken place in this government.

Sec. 2. All fines, penalties, and forfeitures, due and owing to the territory of the United States northwest of the River Ohio, shall inure to the use of the State. All bonds executed to the Governor, or any other officer in his official capacity in the territory, shall pass over to the Governor or the other officers of the State, and their successors in office for the use of the State, or by him or them to be respectively assigned over to the use of those concerned, as the case may be.

Sec. 3. The Governor, Secretary, and Judges, and all other officers under the territorial government shall continue in the exercise of the duties of their
respective departments until the said officers are superseded under the authority of this Constitution.

Sec. 4. All laws and parts of laws now in force in this territory, not inconsistent with this Constitution, shall continue and remain in full effect until repealed by the Legislature, except so much of the act entitled "an act regulating the admission and practice of attorneys and counselors-at-law," and of the act made amendatory thercto, as relates to the term of time which the applicant shall have studied law, his residence within the territory and the term of time which he shall have practiced as an attorney-at-law before he can be admitted to the degree of a counselor-at-law.

Sec. 5. The Governor of the State shall make use of his private seal until a State seal be procured.

Sec. 6. The President of the convention shall issue writs of election to the Sheriffs of the several Counties, requiring them to proceed to the election of a Governor, members of the General Assembly, Sheriffs and Coroners, at the respective election districts in each County, on the second Tuesday of January next; which election shall be conducted in the manner prescribed by the existing election laws of this territory; and the members of the General Assembly then elected shall continue to exercise the duties of their respective offices until the next annual or biennial election thereafter, as prescribed in this Constitution, and no longer.

Sec. 7. Until the first enumeration shall be made, as directed in the second section of the first article of this Constitution, the County of Hamilton shall be entitled to four Senators and eight Representatives; the County of Clermont, one Senator and two Representatives; the County of Adams, one Senator and three Representatives; the County of Ross, two Senators and four Representatives; the County of Fairfield, one Senator and two Representatives; the County of Washington, two Senators and three Representatives; the County of Belmont, one Senator and two Representatives; the County of Jefferson, two Senators and four Representatives; and the County of Trumbull, one Senator and two Representatives.

Done in the convention at Chillicothe, the twenty-ninth day of November, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and two, and of the independence of the United States of America, the twenty-seventh.

## NOTES ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF 1802.

The Constitutional Convention of 1802 forms a connecting-link between the Territorial and State Government which seems to find its proper consideration at this point. The first session of the Second (and last) Territorial Legislature, was adjourned by Governor St. Clair in January, 1802, to meet in Cincinnati, November 29. The Congress, by an act of April 30, 1802, provided for the election of members of a convention which should:

First. Decide on the desirability of forming a state government, and
Second. Frame the constitution for the state should the convention decide the first question affirmatively.

This convention met in Chillicothe on Monday, November 1, four weeks prior to the time set for the convening of the Second Territorial Legislature in its second session, and on the day appointed for the legislature to meet, promulgated the First Constitution of the State of Ohio.

Many members of the territorial legislature were members of this first constitutional convention, and the following notes from the Journal of that convention are republished as matters of history:

## Notes From the Journal of Convention.

The members of the Convention were:

## Adams County.

Joseph Darlington,
Thomas Kirker,
Israel Donaldson.

## Belmont County.

James Caldwell, Elijah Woods.

## Clermont County.

Philip Gatch, James Sargent.
Hamilton County.
Francis Dunlavy. John Paul, Jeremiah Morrow, John Wilson, Charles Willing Byrd, William Goforth, John Smith, John Reily, John Browne, John Kitchel.

## Jefferson County.

Rudolph Blair, John Milligan,
Bazaleel Wells, George Humphrey,

# Ross County. <br> Edward Tiffin, Nathaniel Massie, Thomas Worthington, Michael Baldwin, James Grubb. 

Trumbull County.
Samuel Huntington, David Abbot.
Fairfield County.
Emanuel Carpenter, • Henry Abrams.

## Washington County.

Rufus Putnam, Ephriam Cutler, John McIntire,

Edward Tiffin was chosen president of the Convention.
William Goforth was elected president pro tempore.
Thomas Scott was elected secretary at $\$ 3$ per day.
William McFarland was elected assistant secretary, and ordered to attend the Committee on Preamble and First Article.

Adam Betz was elected door-keeper at $\$ 1.50$ per day.
Upon the question whether it would be expedient to form a constitution and state government for the people of the Territory, at this time, the question carried in the affirmative by a vote of 32 to 1 . Mr. Cutler voted in the negative.

Note - "Although more than a fourth of the members comprising the body had expressed their opinion in very decided terms against the expediency of the measure, and against the manner of its accomplishment, yet the resolution was carried. * * * Judge Cutler, an indomitable Whig, of Washington County, voting in the negative, solitary and alone." (Burnett's Notes on the Northwest Territory, pp. 352-3.)

A resolution was adopted requesting the governor to prorogue the territorial legislature which had adjourned in January last, to meet in Cincinnati on the fourth Monday of the present month. But this was not done, as the members of the legislature, many of whom were in convention, manifested no disposition to interfere with the progress of the Territory toward statehood. (See Burnett quoted.)

Nathaniel Willis was elected printer to the Convention, on the terms of his proposition to print 700 copies of the Journal of Convention, and 1,000 copies of the constitution then being framed.

A resolution to submit the proposed constitution to the people is found on page 15 of the Journal. It was disagreed to by the vote of 27 to 7 , and the constitution was not submitted to the people, but was put in operation by the act of the delegates to the convention in formally signing the instrument in their representative capacity.

A proposition to have the members of the Senate chosen annually instead of biennially was defeated by a vote of 15 to 18 .

A proposition to insert a proviso in Section 19 of Article 1, prohibiting any member of the Convention from holding any office under the constitution so framed, unless elective, for the term of one year after its adoption, was defeated-yeas 3, nays 31 .

A proposition to strike out of the bill of rights that part of the second section relating to servitude of adult persons not negroes or mulattoes was defeated by a vote of 12 to 21 .

A proposition, to strike out that part of the same section which forbids slavery or involuntary servitude in this state, was defeated overwhelmingly, by a vote of yeas 2 , nays 31 .

Messrs. Paul and Reily, of Hamilton County, voted in favor of the proposition. (See Journal, p. 26; November 20, 1802.)

A proposition to amend the third section of the bill of rights by striking out the words "no religious test shall be required," etc., and inserting words to the effect that no person who denies the being of a God, or a place of future rewards and punishments, shall hold office in the civil government, was lost yeas 3 , nays 30 .

In considering Article 4, on the twenty-second of November, the Convention voted - yeas 19 , nays 15 - to add these words to the end of the article:
"Provided, that all male negroes and mulattoes, now residing in this territory, shall be entitled to the rights of suffrage, if they shall within twelve months make a record of their citizenship."

As this is one of the earliest records of an attempt to give the right of suffrage to the negro in America, the vote on that proposition is interesting. Those who voted aye were: Abbot, Byrd, Cutler, Darlington, Dunlavy, Gatch, Gilman, Goforth, Grubb, Kitchel, Morrow, Paul, Putnam, Reily, Sargent, Smith, Updegraff, Wells and Wilson-19. Those who voted in the negative were: Abrams, Baldwin, Bair, Browne, Caldwell, Carpenter, Donaldson, Humphrey, Huntington, Kirker, McIntire, Massie, Milligan, Woods and Worthington - 15.

At the same time the Convention refused, by a vote of 17 to 16 , to extend the right of suffrage to the male descendants of such negro residents.

A motion was made to add to the seventh article of the constitution a new section, as follows:
"Section 7. No negro or mulatto shall ever be eligible to any office; civil, or military, or give their oath in any court of justice against a white person, be subject to do military duty or pay a poll tax in this state; provided always, and it is fully understood and declared, that all negroes and mulattoes, now in, or who may hereafter reside in this state, shall be entitled to all the privileges of citizens of this state, not excepted by this constitution."

This was agreed to by a vote of - yeas 19 , nays 16 -as follows:
Yeas - Abrams, Baldwin, Bair, Byrd, Caldwell, Carpenter, Darlington, Donaldson, Grubb, Humphrey, Kirker, Massie, McIntire, Milligan, Morrow, Smith, Tiffin, Woods and Worthington - 19.

Nays - Abbot, Browne, Cutler, Gatch, Gilman, Goforth, Huntington, Kitchel, Paul, Putnam, Reily, Sargent, Updegraff, Wells and Wilson - 15.

On Friday, November 26, in considering Article IV, a motion was made to strike out the provision which had been inserted on the twenty-second, giving right of suffrage to negroes and mulattoes who would prove their residence within twelve months. On this motion the yeas and nays were taken and re-
sulted, 17 to 17 . There being a tie vote, the president of the Convention (Edward Tiffin, afterward governor of the State) voted in the affirmative, and the proposition was stricken from the first constitution of the state. The change of front was brought about by the vote of the president and of the Messrs. Darlington, Grubb and Smith, who had previously voted to add this provision to the constitution. On the other hand, Mr. Browne, who had voted against the proposition in the first instance now voted to retain it as a part of the organic law of the state. (P. 34.) Mr. Donaldson, who had opposed the proposition on the twentysecond, refrained from voting on the question as now presented.

A proposition was made to strike out the fifth section of Article IV, relating to labor on roads and its relation to an elector's qualifications, which was defeated by a vote of 13 to $\dot{2} 1$.

A provision in Article VII, Section 3, that "no new county shall be established by the legislature, which is not entitled by its numbers to a representative," was stricken out by a vote of 22 to 12 .

An effort to make the minimum number of square miles in a county five hundred instead of four hundred was defeated, 11 to 23.

A motion to strike out the section (7) added to Article VII on the twentysecond, in relation to the bar to negroes in office, etc., was carried by a vote of 17 to 16.

On this vote Messrs. Dunlavy (who had not voted on this proposition before), and Milligan (who had voted to incorporate it in the article), voted with the friends of the negro, and caused the amendment to be made. President Tiffin, who had voted for the incorporation of the section on the twenty-second, is not recorded on this later vote. The friends of the restriction tried to have it inserted in an amended form, but on a demand for the previous question were outgeneraled, and defeated. (P. 36.)

By a vote of 20 to 13 , the convention inserted a provision in Section 2 , Article VIII, prohibiting in this state the indenture of any negro or mulatto.

Early in the sitting of the convention the following message was adopted and ordered to be officially transmitted to the representatives of the United States:

## To. the President and Both Houses of Congress:

The Convention of the State of Ohio, November 27, 1802, duly appreciating the importance of a free and independent state government and impressed with sentiments of gratitude to the Congress of the United States, for the prompt and decisive measures taken at their last session, to enable the people of the northwestern territory to immerge from their colonial government, and to assume a rank among the sister states, beg leave to take the earliest opportunity of announcing to you this important event: on this occasion the convention can not help expressing their unequivocal approbation of the measures pursued by the present administration of the general government, and both Houses of Congress, in diminishing the public burdens, cultivating peace with all nations, and producing the happiness and prosperity of our country.

## THE SECOND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(1850-1.)

In accordance with the expressed will of the people as recorded in the act of the General Assembly of Ohio of 1849-1850, an election was held in 1850 for members of a constitutional convention, which met in the hall of the House of Representatives, May 6th, 1850, and which is the author of the present constitution of Ohio.

The membership of the convention was:
Adams County - J. McCormick and George Collings.
Ashland County - John J. Hootman.
Ashtabula County - E. B. Woodbury and B. B. Hunter.
Auglaize County - Sabirt Scott and William Sawyer.
Belmont County - William Kennon and Daniel Peck.
Brown County - John H. Blair and James Loudon.
Butler County - James B. King and Elijah Vance.
Carroll County - Van Brown.
Champaign County - Joseph Vance.
Clark County - Samson Mason.
Clermont County - S. F. Norris.
Clinton County - Isaiah Morris.
Columbiana County - Henry H. Gregg and Samuel Quigley.
Coshocton County - John Johnson.
.Crawford County - Richard W. Cahill.
Cuyahoga County - S. J. Andrews and Ruben Hitchcock.
Defiance County - Jacob J. Green.
Delaware County - W. M. Warren.
Erie County - James W. Taylor.
Fairfield County - William Medill, Daniel A. Robertson and John Chaney.
Franklin County - John Graham, J. R. Swan and Henry Stanberry.
Gallia County - Simeon Nash.
Geauga County - Peter Hitchock.
Greene County - A. Harlan.
Guernsey County - William Lawrence and Robert Leech.
Hamilton County - W. S. Groesbeck, G. W. Holmes, Dan. J. Jones, Chatles Reemelin, A. N. Riddle, E. C. Roll, and James Struble.
Hancock County - John Ewing.
Harrison County - Samuel Morehead and Josiah Scott.
Henry County - Albert V. Stebbins.
Highland County - Thomas Patterson and John A. Smith.

Hocking County - F. Case.
Holmes County - D. P. Leadbetter.
Huron County - Joseph M. Farr.
Jackson County - D. D. T. Hard.
Jefferson County - William S. Bates.
Knox County - John Sellers and M. H. Mitchell.
Lake County - H. C. Gray.
Lawrence County - H. N. Gillett.
Licking County - L. Case and H. S. Manon.
Logan County - Benjamin Stanton.
Lorain County - Norton S. Townshend and H. D. Clark.
Lucas County - John E. Hunt.
Madison County - Charles McCloud.
Mahoning County - Robert Forbes.
Medina County - S. Humphreyville.
Meigs County - V. B. Horton.
Miami County - William Barbee and G. Volney Dorsey.
Monroe County - Edward Archbold and Thomas A. Way.
Montgomery County - Joseph Bennett and Geo. B. Holt.
Morgan County - William Hawkins.
Muskingum County - David Chambers and Richard Stillwell.
Perry County- John Lidey.
Pickaway County - Elias Florence.
Portage County - Friend Cook.
Preble County - David Barnett and Thomas J. Larsh.
Richland County - James P. Henderson and S. J. Kirkwood.
Ross County - John L. Green, Jas. T. Worthington and Wesley Claypool.
Sandusky County - C. J. Orton.
Seneca County - E. T. Stickney.
Shelby County - H. Thompson.
Stark County - Herman Stidger and Joseph Thompson.
Summit County - Wm. S. C. Otis and L. Swift.
Trumbull County - Jacob Perkins and R. P. Ranney.
Tuscarawas County - Alden I. Bennett and Jacob Blickenderfer.
Union County - Otway Curry and C. S. Hamilton.
Warren County - G. J. Smith and Milton J. Williams.
Washington County - Thomas W. Ewart and William P. Cutler.
Wayne County - John Larwill, Leander Firestone, E. Wilson.
Wyandot County - B. P. Smith.

> William Medill, President. W. H. Gill, Secretary. W. S. V. Prentiss and Danid H. Mortley, Assistant Secretaries J. V. Smith, Reporter. Henry Reed. Assistant Reporter. John W. Carrollton and H. Okey, Sergeants-at-Arms. James Arnold, Doorkeeper.

## THE SECOND (PRESENT) CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(DONE IN CONVENTION AT CINCINNATI, MARCH 10, 1851.)

## As Amended from Time to Time by the People, and the Constitutional Convention of 1912.

We, the people of the State of Ohio, grateful to Almighty God for our freedom, to secure its blessings and promote our. common welfare, do establish this constitution.

## ARTICLE I.

## Bill of Rights.

Section 1. All men are, by nature, free and independent, and have certain inalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, acquiring, possessing, and protecting property, and seeking and obtaining happiness and safety.

Sec. 2. All political power is inherent in the people. Government is instituted for their equal protection and benefit, and they have the right to alter, reform, or abolish the same, whenever they may deem it necessary; and no special privileges or immunities shall ever be granted, that may not be altered, revoked, or repealed by the General Assembly.

Sec. 3. The people have the right to assemble together, in a peaceable manner, to consult for their common good; to instruct their representatives; and to petition the General Assembly for the redress of grievances.

Sec. 4. The people have the right to bear arms for their defense and security; but standing armies, in time of peace, are dangerous to liberty, and shall not be kept up; and the military shall be in strict subordination to the civil power.

Sec. 5. The right of trial by jury shall be inviolate, except that, in civil cases, laws may be passed to authorize the rendering of a verdict by the concurrence of not less than three-fourths of the jury.
(Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)
Sec. 6. There shall be no slavery in this state, nor involuntary servitude, unless for the punishment of crime.

Sec. 7. All men have a natural and indefeasible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own conscience. No person shall be compelled to attend, erect, or support any place of worship, or maintain any form of worship, against his consent; and no preference shall be given, by law, to any religious society; nor shall any interference with the rights of conscience be permitted. No religious test shall be required, as a qualification for office, nor shall any person be incompetent to be a witness on account of his religious
belief; but nothing hercin shall be construed to dispense with oaths and affirmations. Religion, morality, and knowledge, however, being essential to good government, it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to pass suitable laws to protect every religious denomination in the peaceable enjoyment of its own mode of public worship, and to encourage schools, and the means of instruction.

Sec. 8. The privilege of the writ of habcas corpus shall not be suspended unless in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety require it.

Sec. 9. All persons shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses where the proof is evident, or the presumption great. Excessive bail shall not be required; nor excessive fines imposed; nor cruel and unusual punishment inflicted.

Sec. 10. Except in cases of impeachment, cases arising in the army and navy, or in the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger, and cases involving offenses for which the penalty provided is less than imprisonment in the penitentiary, no person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on presentment or indictment of a grand jury; and the number of persons necessary to constitute such grand jury and the number thereof necessary to concur in finding such indictment shall be determined by law. In any trial, in any court, the party accused shall be allowed to appear and defend in person and with counsel; to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, and to have a copy thereof; to meet the witness face to face, and to have compulsory process to procure the attendance of witnesses in his behalf, and a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the county in which the offense is alleged to have been committed; but provision may be made by law for the taking of the deposition by the accused or by the state, to be used for or against the accused, of any witness whose attendance can not be had at the trial, always securing to the accused means and the opportunity to be present in person and with counsel at the taking of such deposition, and to examine the witness face to face as fully and in the same manner as if in court. No person shall be compelled, in any criminal case, to be a witness against himself; but his failure to testify may be considered by the court and jury and may be made the subject of comment by counsel. No person shall be twice put in jeopardy for the same offense. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 11. Every citizen may freely speak, write, and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of the right; and no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech, or of the press. In all criminal prosecutions for libel the truth may be given in evidence to the jury, and if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous is true, and was published with good motives, and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted.

Sec. 12. No person shall be transported out of the state, for any offense committed within the same; and no conviction shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture of estate.

Sec. 13. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner; nor in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by law.

Sec. 14. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions against unreasonable searches and seizures shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by
oath or affirmation, particularly describing the place to be searched and the person and things to be seized.

Sec. 15. No person shall be imprisoned for debt in any civil action, on mesne or final process, unless in cases of fraud.

Sec. 16. All courts shall be open, and every person, for an injury done him in his land, goods, person, or reputation, shall have remedy by due course of law, and shall have justice administered without denial or delay. Suits may be brought against the state, in such courts and in such manner, as may be provided by law. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 17. No hereditary emoluments, honors, or privileges, shall ever be granted or conferred by this state.

Sec. 18. No power of suspending laws shall ever be exercised, except by the General Assembly.

Sec. 19. Private property shall ever be held inviolate but subservient to the public welfare. When taken in time of war, or other public exigency, imperatively requiring its immediate seizure or for the purpose of making or repairing roads, which shall be open to the public, without charge, a compensation shall be made to the owner, in money, and in all other cases, where private property shall be taken for public use, a compensation therefor shall first be made in money, or first secured by a deposit of money, and such compensation shall be assessed by a jury, without deduction for benefits to any property of the owner.

Sec. 19a. The amount of damages recoverable by civil action in the courts for death caused by the wrongful act, neglect, or default of another, shall not be limited by law. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 20. This enumeration of rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the people; and all powers, not herein delegated, remain with the people.

## ARTICLE II.

## Legislative.

Section 1. The legislative power of the state shall be vested in a general assembly consisting of a senate and house of representatives but the people reserve to themselves the power to propose to the general assembly laws and amendments to the constitution, and to adopt or reject the same at the polls on a referendum vote as hereinafter provided. They also reserve the power to adopt or reject any law, section of any law or any item in any law appropriating money passed by the general assembly, except as hereinafter provided; and independent of the general assembly to propose amendments to the constitution and to adopt or reject the same at the polls. The limitations expressed in the constitution, on the power of the general assembly to enact laws, shall be deemed limitations on the power of the people to enact laws. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 1a. The first aforestated power reserved by the people is designated the initiative, and the signatures of ten per centum of the electors shall be required upon a petition to propose an amendment to the constitution. When a petition signed by the aforesaid required number of electors, shall have been filed with the secretary of state, and verified as herein provided, proposing an amendment to the constitution, the full text of which shall have been set forth in such petition, the secretary of state shall submit for the approval or rejection
of the electors, the proposed amendment, in the manner hereinafter provided, at the next succeeding regular or general election in any year occurring subse-. quent to ninety days after the filing of such petition. The initiative petitions, above described, shall have printed across the top thereof: "Amendment to the Constitution Proposed by Initiative Petition to be Submitted Directly to the Electors." (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 1b. When at any time, not less than ten days prior to the commencement of any session of the general assembly, there shall have been filed with the secretary of state a petition signed by three per centum of the electors and verified as herein provided, proposing a law, the full text of which shall have been set forth in such petition, the secretary of state shall transmit the same to the general assembly as soon as it convenes. If said proposed law shall be passed by the general assembly, either as petitioned for or in an amended form, it shall be subject to the referendum. If it shall not be passed, or if it shall be passed in an amended form, or if no action shall be taken thereon within four months from the time it is received by the general assembly, it shall be submitted by the secretary of state to the electors for their approval or rejection at the next regular or general election, if such submission shall be demanded by supplementary petition verified as herein provided and signed by not less than three per centum of, the electors in addition to those signing the original petition, which supplementary petition must be signed and filed with the secretary of state within ninety days after the proposed law shall have been rejected by the general assembly or after the expiration of such term of four months, if no action has been taken thereon, or after the law as passed by the general assembly shall have been filed by the governor in the office of the secretary of state. The proposed law shall be submitted in the form demanded by such supplementary petition, which form shall be either as first petitioned for or with any amendment or amendments which have been incorporated therein by either branch or by both branches of the general assembly. If a proposed law so submitted is approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon, it shall be the law and shall go into effect as herein provided in lieu of any amended form of said law which may have been passed by the general assembly, and such amended law passed by the general assembly shall not go into effect until and unless the law proposed by supplementary petition shall have been rejected by the electors. All such initiative petitions, last above described, shall have printed across the top thereof, in case of proposed laws: "Law Proposed by Initiative Petition First to be Submitted to the General Assembly". Ballots shall be so printed as to permit an affirmative or negative vote upon each measure submitted to the electors. Any proposed law or amendment to the constitution submitted to the electors as provided in section 1 a and section 1 b , if approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon, shall take effect thirty days after the election at which it was approved and shall be published by the secretary of state. If conflicting proposed laws or conflicting proposed amendments to the constitution shall be approved at the same election by a majority of the total number of votes cast for and against the same, the one receiving the highest number of affirmative votes shall be the law, or in the case of amendments to the constitution shall be the amendment to the constitution. No law proposed by initiative petition and approved by the electors shall be subject to the veto of the governor. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 1c. The second aforestated power reserved by the people is designated the referendum, and the signatures of six per centum of the electors shall be required upon a petition to order the submission to the electors of the state for their approval or rejection, of any law, section of any law or any item in any law appropriating money passed by the general assembly. No law passed by the general assembly shall go into effect until ninety days after it shall have been filed by the governor in the office of the secretary of state, except as herein provided. When a petition, signed by six per centum of the electors of the state and verified as herein provided, shall have been filed with the secretary of state within ninety days after any law shall have been filed by the governor in the office of the secretary of state, ordering that such law, section of such law or any item in such law appropriating money be submitted to the electors of the state for their approval or rejection, the secretary of state shall submit to the electors of the state for their approval or rejection such law, section. or item, in the manner herein provided, at the next succeeding regular or general election in any year occurring subsequent to sixty days after the filing of such petition, and no such law, section or item shall go into effect until and unless approved by a majority of those voting upon the same. If, however, ${ }_{\text {, }}$ a referendum petition is filed against any such section or item, the remainder of the law shall not thereby be prevented or delayed from going into effect. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 1d. Laws providing for tax levies, appropriations for the current expenses of the state government and state institutions, and emergency laws necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health or safety, shall go into immediate effect. Such emergency laws upon a yea and nay vote must receive the vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each branch of the general assembly, and the reasons for such necessity shall be set forth in one section of the law, which section shall be passed only upon yea and nay vote, upon a separate roll call thereon. The laws mentioned in this section shall not be subject to the referendum. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 1e. The powers defined herein as the "initiative" and "referendum" shall not be used to pass a law authorizing any classification of property for the purpose of levying different rates of taxation thereon or of authorizing the levy of any single tax or land or land values or land sites at a higher rate or by a different rule than is or may be applied to improvements thereon or to personal property. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 1f. The initiative and referendum powers are hereby reserved to the people of each municipality on all questions which such municipalities may now or hereafter be authorized by law to control by legislative action; such powers shall be exercised in the manner now or hereafter provided by law. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 1g. Any initiative, supplementary or referendum petition may be presented in separate parts but each part shall contain a full and correct copy of the title, and text of the law, section or item thereof sought to be referred, or the proposed law or proposed amendment to the constitution. Each signer of any initiative, supplementary or referendum petition must be an elector of the state and shall place. on such petition after his name the date of signing and his place of residence. A signer residing outside of a municipality shall state the township and county in which he resides.- A resident of a municipality shall state in addition to the name of such municipality, the street and number.
if any, of his residence and the ward and precinct in which the same is located. The names of all signers to such petitions shall be written in ink, each signer for himself. To each part of such petition shall be attached the affidavit of the person soliciting the signatures to the same, which affidavit shall contain a statement of the number of the signers of such part of such petition and shall state that each of the signatures attached to such part was made in the presence of the affiant, that to the best of his knowledge and belief each signature on such part is the genuine signature of the person whose name it purports to be, that he believes the persons who have signed it to be electors, that they so signed said petition with knowledge of the contents thereof, that each signer signed the same on the date stated opposite his name; and no other affidavit thereto shall be required. The petition and signatures upon such petitions, so verified, shall be presumed to be in all respects sufficient, unless not later than forty days before the election, it shall be otherwise proved and in such event ten additional days shall be allowed for the filing of additional signatures to such petition. No law or amendment to the constitution submitted to the electors by initiative and supplementary petition and receiving an affirmative majority of the votes cast thereon, shall be held unconstitutional or void on account of the insufficiency of the petitions by which such submission of the same was procured; nor shall the rejection of any law submitted by referendum petition be held invalid for such insufficiency. Upon all initiative, supplementary and referendum petitions provided for in any of the sections of this article, it shall be necessary to file from each of one-half of the counties of the state, petitions bearing the signatures of not less than one-half of the designated percentage of the electors of such county. A true copy of all laws or proposed laws or proposed amendments to the constitution, together with an argument or explanation, or both, for, and also an argument or explanation, or both, against the same, shall be prepared. The person or persons who prepare the argument or explanation, or both, against any law, section or item, submitted to the electors by referendum petition, may be named in such petition and the persons who prepare the argument or explanation, or both, for any proposed law or proposed amendment to the constitution may be named in the petition proposing the same. The person or persons who prepare the argument or explanation, or both, for the law, section or item, submitted to the electors by referendum petition, or against any proposed law submitted by supplementary petition, shall be named by the general assembly, if in session, and if not in session then by the governor. The secretary of state shall cause to be printed the law, or proposed law, or proposed amendment to the constitution, together with the arguments and explanations, not exceeding a total of three hundred words for each, and also the arguments and explanations, not exceeding a total of three hundred words against each, and shall mail, or otherwise distribute, a copy of such law, or proposed law, or proposed amendment to the constitution, together with such arguments and explanations for and against the same to each of the electors of the state, as far as may be reasonably possible. Unless otherwise provided by law, the secretary of state shall cause to be placed upon the ballots, the title of any such law, or proposed law, or proposed amendment to the constitution, to be submitted. He shall also cause the ballots so to be printed as to permit an affirmative or negative vote upon each law, section of law, or item in a law appropriating money, or proposed law or proposed amendment to the constitution. The style of all laws submitted
by initiative and supplementary petition shall be: "Be it Enacted by the People of the State of Ohio," and of all constitutional amendments: "Be it Resolved by the People of the State of Ohio." The basis upon which the required number of petitioners in any case shall be determined shall be the total number of votes cast for the office of governor at the last preceding election therefor. The foregoing provisions of this section shall be self-executing, except as herein otherwise provided. Laws may be passed to facilitate their operation, but in no way limiting or restricting either such provision or the powers herein reserved. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sfc. 2. Senators and representatives shall be elected biennially by the electors of the respective counties or districts, on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November; their term of office shall commence on the first day of January next thereafter, and continue two years. [As amended October 13, 1885, 82 v. 446.]

Sec. 3. Senators and representatives shall have resided in their respective counties, or districts, one year next preceding their election, unless they shall have been absent on the public business of the United States, or of this state.

Sec. 4. No person holding office under the authority of the United States, or any lucrative office under the authority of this state, shall be eligible to, or have a seat in, the General Assembly; but this provision shall not extend to township officers, justices of the peace, notaries public, or officers of the militia.

Sec. 5. No person hereafter convicted of an embezzlement of the public funds shall hold any office in this state; nor shall any person, holding public money for disbursement, or otherwise, have a seat in the General Assembly until he shall have accounted for, and paid such money into the treasury.

Sec. 6. Each house shall be judge of the election, returns and qualifications of its own members; a majority of all the members elected to each house shall be a quorum to do business; but a less number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties, as shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 7. The mode of organizing the house of representatives at the commencement of each regular session, shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 8. Each house, except as otherwise provided in this constitution, shall choose its own officers, may determine its own rules of proceeding, punish its members for disorderly conduct; and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member, but not the second time for the same cause; and shall have all powers, necessary to provide for its safety and the undisturbed transaction of its business, and to obtain, through committees or otherwise, information affecting legislative action under consideration or in contemplation, or with reference to any alleged breach of its privileges or misconduct of its members, and to that end to enforce the attendance and testimony of witnesses, and the production of books and papers. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 9. Each house shall keep a correct journal of its proceedings, which shall be published. At the desire of any two members, the yeas and nays shall be entered upon the journal; and, on the passage of every bill, in either house, the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered upon the journal; and no law shall be passed in either house without the concurrence of a majority of all the members elected thereto.

Sec. 10. Any member of. either house shall have the right to protest against any act, or resolution thereof; and such protest, and the reasons therefor, shall, without alteration, commitment, or delay, be entered upon the journal.

Sec. 11. All vacancies which may happen in either house shall, for the unexpired term, be filled by election, as shall be directed by law.

Sec. 12. Senators and representatives, during the session of the General Assembly, and in going to and returning from the same, shall be privileged from arrest, in all cases, except treason, felony or breach of the peace; and for any speech, or debate, in either house, they shall not be questioned elsewhere.

Sec. 13. The proceedings of both houses shall be public, except in cases which, in the opinion of two-thirds of those present, require secrecy.

Sec. 14. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than two days, Sundays excluded; nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be in session.

Sfc. 15. Bills may originate in either house; but may be altered, amended or rejected in the other.

Sec. 16. Every bill shall be fully and distinctly read on three different days, unless in case of urgency three-fourths of the house in which it shall be pending, shall dispense with the rule. No bill shall contain more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, and no law shall be revived, or amended unless the new act contains the entire act revived, or the section or sections amended, and the section or sections so amended shall be repealed. Every bill passed by the general assembly shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor for his approval. If he approves, he shall sign it and thereupon it shall become a law and be filed with the secretary of state. If he does not approve it, he shall return it with his objections in writing, to the house in which it originated, which shall enter the objections at large upon its journal, and may then reconsider the vote on its passage. If three-fifths of the members elected to that house vote to repass the bill, it shall be sent, with the objections of the governor, to the other house, which may also reconsider the vote on its passage. If threefifths of the members elected to that house vote to repass it, it shall become a law notwithstanding the objections of the governor, except that in no case shall a bill be repassed by a smaller vote than is required by the constitution on its original passage. In all such cases the vote of each house shall be determined by yeas and nays and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered upon the journal. If a bill shall not be returned by the governor within ten days, Sundays excepted, after being presented to him, it shall become a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the general assembly by adjournment prevents its return; in which case, it shall become a law unless, within ten days after such adjournment. it shall be filed by him, with his objections in writing, in the office of the secretary of state. The governor may disapprove any item or items in any bill making an appropriation of money and the item or items, so disapproved, shall be void, unless repassed in the manner herein prescribed for the repassage of a bill. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 17. The presiding officer of each house shall sign, publicly in the presence of the house over which he presides, while the same is in session and capable of transacting business, all bills, and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly.

Sec. 18. The style of the laws of this state shall be, "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio."

Sec. 19. No senator or representative shall, during the term for which he shall have been ëlected, or for one year thereafter, be appointed to any civil office under this state, which shall be created or the emoluments of which shall have been increased, during the term for which he shall have been elected.

Sec. 20. The General Assembly, in cases not provided for in this constitution, shall fix the term of office and the compensation of all officers; but no change therein shall effect the salary of any officer during his existing term, unless the office be abolished.

Sfc. 21. The General Assembly shall determine, by law, before what authority, and in what manner, the trial of contested elections shall be conducted.

Sec. 22. No money shall be drawn from the treasury, except in pursuance of a specific appropriation, made by law; and no appropriation shall be made for a longer period than two years.

Sec. 23. The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment, but a majority of the members elected must concur therein. Impeachments shall be tried by the Senate; and the senators, when sitting for that purpose, shall be upon oath or affirmation to do justice according to law and evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of twothirds of the senators.

Sec. 24. The governor, judges, and all state officers, may be impeached for any misdemeanor in office; but judgment shall not extend further than removal from office, and disqualification to hold any office, under the authority of this state. The party impeached, whether convicted or not, shall be liable to indictment; trial and judgment, according to law.

Sec. 25. "All regular sessions of the General Assembly shall commence on the first Monday of January, biennially. The first session, under this constitution, shall commence on the first Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two.

SEC. 26. All laws, of a general nature, shall have a uniform operation throughout the state; nor, shall any act, except such as relates to public schools, be passed, to take effect upon the approval of any other authority than the General Assembly, except, as otherwise provided in this constitution.

Sec. 27. The election and appointment of all officers, and the filling of all vacancies, not otherwise provided for by this constitution, or the constitution of the United States, shall be made in such manner as may be directed by law; but no appointing power shall be exercised by the General Assembly, except as prescribed in this constitution, and in the election of the United States senators; and in these cases the vote shall be taken "viva voce."

Sec. 28. The General Assembly shall have no power to pass retroactive laws, or laws impairing the obligation of contracts; but may, by general laws, authorize courts to carry into effect, upon such terms as shall be just and equitable, the manifest intention of parties, and officers, by curing omissions, defects, and errors, in instruments and proceedings, arising out of their want of conformity with the laws of this state.

Sec. 29. No extra compensation shall be made to any officer, public agent, or contractor, after the service shall have been rendered, or the contract entered into; nor shall any money be paid, on any claim, the subject matter of which
shall not have been provided for by pre-existing law, unless such compensation, or claim, be allowed by two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the General Assembly.

Sec. 30. No new county shall contain less than four hundred square miles of territory, nor shall any county be reduced below that amount; and all laws creating new counties, changing county lines, or removing county seats, shall, before taking effect, be submitted to the electors of the several counties to be affected thereby, at the next general election after the passage thereof, and be adopted by a majority of all the electors voting at such election, in each of said counties; but any county now or hereafter containing one hundred thousand inhabitants, may be divided, whenever a majority of the voters residing in each of the proposed divisions shall approve of the law passed for that purpose; but no town or city within the same shall be divided, nor shall either of the divisions contain less than twenty thousand inhabitants.

Sec. 31. The members and officers of the General Assembly shall receive a fixed compensation, to be prescribed by law, and no other allowance or perquisite, either in the payment of postage or otherwise; and no change in their compensation shall take effect during their term of office.

Sec. 32. The General Assembly shall grant no divorce, nor exercise any judicial power not herein expressly conferred.

Sec. 33. Laws may be passed to secure to mechanics, artisans, laborers, sub-contractors and material men, their just dues by direct lien upon the property, upon which they have bestowed labor or for which they have furnished material. No other provision of the constitution shall impair or limit this power. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 34. Laws may be passed fixing and regulating the hours of labor, establishing a minimum wage, and providing for the comfort, health, safety and general welfare of all employes; and no other provision of the constitution shall impair or limit this power. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 35. For the purpose of providing compensation to workmen and their dependents, for death, injuries or occupational diseases, occasioned in the course of such workmen's employment, laws may be passed establishing a state fund to be created by compulsory contribution thereto by employers, and administered by the state, determining the terms and conditions upon which payment shall be made therefrom, and taking away any or all rights of action or defenses from employees and employers; but no right of action shall be taken away from any employe when the injury, disease or death arises from failure of the employer to comply with any lawful requirement for the protection of the lives, health and safety of employes. Laws may be passed establishing a board which may be empowered to classify all occupations, according to their degree of hazard, to fix rates of contribution to such fund according to such classification, and to collect, administer and distribute such fund, and to determine all rights of claimants thereto. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 36. Laws may be passed to encourage forestry, and to that end areas devoted exclusively to forestry may be exempted, in whole or in part, from taxation. Laws may also be passed to provide for converting into forest reserves such lands or parts of lands as have been or may be forfeited to the state, and to authorize the acquiring of other lands for that purpose; also, to provide for the conservation of the natural resources of the state, including streams, lakes,
submerged and swamp lands and the development and regulation of water power and the formation of drainage and conservation districts; and to provide for the regulation of methods of mining, weighing, measuring and marketing coal, oil, gas and all other minerals. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 87. Except in cases of extraordinary emergencies, not to exceed eight hours shall constitute a day's work, and not to exceed forty-eight hours a week's work, for workmen engaged on any public work carried on or aided by the state, or any political sub-division thereof, whether done by contract, or otherwise. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 38. Laws shall be passed providing for the prompt removal from office, upon complaint and hearing, of all officers, including state officers, judges and members of the general assembly, for any misconduct involving moral turpitude or for other cause provided by law; and this method of removal shall be in addition to impeachment or other method of removal authorized by the constitution. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 39. Laws may be passed for the regulation of the use of expert witnesses and expert testimony in criminal trials and proceedings. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 40. Laws may be passed providing for a system of registering, transferring, insuring and guaranteeing land titles by the state or by the counties thereof, and for settling and determining adverse or other claims to and interests in, lands the titles to which are so registered, insured or guaranteed, and for the creation and collection of guaranty funds by fees to be assessed against lands, the titles to which are registered; and judicial powers with right of appeal may by law be conferred upon records or other officers in matters arising under the operation of such system. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 41. Laws shall be passed providing for the occupation and employment of prisoners sentenced to the several penal institutions and reformatories in the state; and no person in any such penal institution or reformatory while under sentence thereto, shall be required or allowed to work at any trade, industry or occupation, wherein or whereby his work, or the product or profit of his work, shall be sold, farmed out, contracted or given away; and goods made by persons under sentence to any penal institution or reformatory without the State of Ohio, and such goods made within the State of Ohio, excepting those disposed of to the state or any political sub-division thereof or to any public institution owned, managed or controlled by the state or any political sub-division thereof, shall not be sold within this state unless the same are conspicuously marked "prison made." Nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent the passage of laws providing that convicts may work for, and that the products of their labor may be disposed of to, the state or any political sub-division thereof, or for or to any public institution owned or managed and controlled by the state or any political sub-division thereof. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

## ARTICLE III.

## Executive. -

Section 1. The executive department shall consist of a governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, auditor of state, treasurer of state, and an attorney general, who shall be elected on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in

November, by the electors of the state, and at the places for voting for members of the General Assembly. [As amended October 13, 1885; 82 v. 446.]

Sec. 2. The governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, treasurer, and attorney general shall hold their offices for two years; and the auditor for four years. Their terms of office shall commence on the second Monday of January next after their election, and continue until their successors are elected and qualified.

Sec. 3. The returns of every election for the officers named in the foregoing section shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, by the returning officers, directed to the president of the senate, who, during the first week of the session, shall open and publish them, and declare the result, in the presence of a majority of the members of each house of the General Assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be declared duly elected; but if any two or more shall be highest, and equal in votes, for the same office, one of them shall be chosen by the joint vote of both houses.

Sec. 4. Should there be no session of the General Assembly in January next after an election for any of the officers aforesaid, the returns of such election shall be made to the secretary of state and opened and the result declared by the governor, in such manner as may be provided by law.

Sec. 5. The supreme executive power of this state shall be vested in the governor.

Sec. 6. He may require information, in writing, from the officers in the executive department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and shall see that the laws are faithfully executed.

Sec. 7. He shall communicate at every session by message, to the General Assembly, the condition of the state, and recommend such measures as he shall deem expedient.

Sec. 8. The governor on extraordinary occasions may convene the general assembly by proclamation and shall state in the proclamation the purpose for which such special session is called, and no other business shall be transacted at such special session except that named in the proclamation, or in a subsequent public proclamation or message to the general assembly issued by the governor during the special session, but the general assembly may provide for the expenses of the session and other matter incidental thereto. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 9. In case of a disagreement between the two houses, in respect to the time of adjournment, he shall have power to adjourn the General Assembly to such time as he may think proper, but not beyond the regular meetings thereof.

Sec. 10. He shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces of the state, except when they shall be called into the service of the United States.

Sec. 11. He shall have power, after conviction, to grant reprieves, commutations and pardons, for all crimes and offenses, except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions as he may think proper; subject, however, to such regulations, as to the manner of applying for pardons, as may be prescribed by law. Upon conviction for treason, he may suspend the execution of sentence, and report the case to the General Assembly, at its next meeting, when the General Assembly shall either pardon, commute the sentence, direct its execution, or grant a further reprieve. He shall communicate to the General Assembly, at every regular session, each case of reprieve, commutation, or pardon granted,
stating the name and crime of the convict, the sentence, its date, and the date of the commutation, pardon, or reprieve, with his reason therefor.

Sec. 12. There shall be a seal of the state, which shall be kept by the governor, and used by him officially; and shall be called "The Great Seal of the State of Ohio."

Sec. 13. All grants and commissions shall be issued in the name and by the authority of the state of Ohio; sealed with the great seal; signed by the governor, and countersigned by the secretary of state.

Sec. 14. No member of congress, or other person holding office under the authority of this state, or of the United States, shall execute the office of the governor, except as herein provided.

Sec. 15. In case of the death, impeachment, resignation, removal or other disability of the governor, the powers and duties of the office, for the residue of the term, or until he shall be acquitted, or the disability removed, shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor.

Sec. 16. The lieutenant governor shall be president of the senate, but shall vote only when the senate is equally divided; and in case of his absence, or impeachment, or when he shall exercise the office of governor, the senate shall choose a president pro tempore.

Sec. 17. If the lieutenant governor, while executing the office of governor, shall be impeached, displaced, resign or die, or otherwise become incapable of performing the duties of the office, the president of the senate shall act as governor until the vacancy is filled, or the disability removed; and if the president of the senate, for any of the above causes, shall be rendered incapable of performing the duties pertaining to the office of governor, the same shall devolve upon the speaker of the house of representatives.

Sec. 18. Should the office of auditor, treasurer, secretary, or attorney general become vacant, for any of the causes specified in the fifteenth section of this article, the governor shall fill the vacancy until the disability is removed, or a successor elected and qualified. Every such vacancy shall be filled by election, at the first general election that occurs more than thirty days after it shall have happened; and the person chosen shall hold the office for the full term fixed in the second section of this article.

Sec. 19. The officers mentioned in this article shall, at stated times receive for their services, a compensation to be established by law which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which they have been elected.

Sec. 20. The officers of the executive department, and of the public state institutions shall, at least five days preceding each regular session of the General Assembly, severally report to the governor, who shall transmit such reports, with his message, to the General Assembly.

## ARTICLE IV.

## Judicial.

Section 1. The judicial power of the state is vested in a supreme court. courts of appeals, courts of common pleas, courts of probate, and such other courts inferior to the courts of appeals as may from time to time be established by law. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 2. The supreme court shall, until otherwise provided by law, consist of a chief justice and six judges, and the judges now in office in that court shall continue therein until the end of the terms for which they were respectively elected, unless they are removed, die or resign. A majority of the supreme court shall be necessary to constitute a quorum or to pronounce a decision, except as hereinafter provided. It shall have original jurisdiction in quo warranto, mandamus, habeas corpus, prohibition and procedendo, and appellate jurisdiction in all cases involving questions under the constitution of the United States or of this state, in cases of felony on leave first obtained, and in cases which originated in the courts of appeals, and such revisory jurisdiction of the proceedings of administrative officers as may be conferred by law. It shall hold 'at least one term in each year at the seat of government, and such other terms, there or elsewhere, as may be provided by law. The judges of the supreme court shall be elected by the electors of the state at large for such term, not less than six years, as may be prescribed by law, and they shall be elected, and their official term shall begin, at such time as may now or hereafter be fixed by law. Whenever the judges of the supreme court shall be equally divided in opinion as to the merits of any case before them and are unable for that reason to agree upon a judgment, that fact shall be entered upon the record and such entry shall be held to constitute an affirmance of the judgment of' the court below. No law shall be held unconstitutional and void by the supreme court without the concurrence of at least all but one of the judges, except in the affirmance of a judgment of the court of appeals declaring a law unconstitutional and void. In cases of public or great general interest the supreme court may, within such limitation of time as may be prescribed by law, direct any court of appeals to certify its record to the supreme court, and may review, and affirm, modify or reverse the judgment of the court of appeals. All cases pending in the supreme court at the time of the adoption of this amendment by the people, shall proceed to judgment in the manner provided by existing law. No law shall be passed or rule made whereby any person shall be prevented from invoking the original jurisdiction of the supreme court. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 3. One resident judge of the court of common pleas, and such additional resident judge or judges as may be provided by law, shall be elected in each county of the state by the electors of such county; and as many courts or sessions of the court of common pleas as are necessary, may be held at the same time in any county. Any judge of the court of common pleas may temporarily preside and hold court in any county; and until the general assembly shall make adequate provision therefor, the chief justice of the supreme court of the state shall pass upon the disqualification or disability of any judge of the court of common pleas, and he may assign any judge to any county to hold court therein. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 4. The jurisdiction of the courts of common pleas, and of the judges thereof, shall be fixed by law.

Sec. 5. [Repealed October 9, 1883; 80 v. 382.]
SEC. 6. The state shall be divided into appellate districts of compact territory bounded by county lines, in each of which there shall be a court of appeals consisting of three judges, and until altered by law the circuits in which the circuit courts are now held shall constitute the appellate districts aforesaid. The judges of the circuit courts now residing in their respective districts shall
be the judges of the respective courts of appeals in such districts and perform the duties thereof until the expiration of their respective terms of office. Vacancies caused by the expiration of the terms of office of the judges of the courts of appeals shall be filled by the electors of the respective appellate districts in which such vacancies shall arise. Until otherwise provided by law the term of office of such judges shall be six years. Laws may be passed to prescribe the time and mode of such election and to alter the number of districts or the boundaries thereof, but no such change shall abridge the term of any judge then in office. The court of appeals shall hold at least one term annually in each county in the district and such other terms at a county seat in the district as the judges may determine upon, and the county commissioners of any county in which the court of appeals shall hold sessions shall make proper and convenient provisions for the holding of such court by its judges and officers. Each judge shall be competent to exercise judicial powers in any appellate district of the state. The courts of appeals shall continue the work of the respective circuit courts and all pending cases and proceedings in the circuit courts shall proceed to judgment and be determined by the respective courts of appeals, and the supreme court, as now provided by law, and cases brought into said courts of appeals after the taking effect hereof shall be subject to the provisions hereof, and the circuit court shall be merged into, and their work continued by, the courts of appeals. The courts of appeals shall have original jurisdiction in quo warranto, mandamus, habeas corpus, prohibition and procedendo, and appellate jurisdiction in the trial of chancery cases, and, to review, affirm, modify, or reverse the judgments of the courts of common pleas, superior courts and other courts of record within the district as may be provided by law, and judgments of the courts of appeals shall be final in all cases, except cases involving questions arising under the constitution of the United States or of this state, cases of felony, cases of which it has original jurisdiction, and cases of public or great general interest in which the supreme court may direct any court of appeals to certify its record to that court. No judgment of a court of common pleas, a superior court or other court of record shall be reversed except by the concurrence of all the judges of the court of appeals on the weight of the evidence, and by a majoirity of such court of appeals upon other questions; and whenever the judges of a court of appeals find that a judgment upon which they have agreed is in conflict with a judgment pronounced upon the same question by any other court of appeals of the state, the judges shall certify the record of the case to the supreme court for review and final determination. The decisions in all cases in the supreme court shall be reported, together with the reasons therefor, and laws may be passed providing for the reporting of cases in the courts of appeals. The chief justice of the supreme court of the state shall determine the disability or disqualification of any judge of the courts of appeals and he may assign any judge of the courts of appeals to any county to hold court. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 7. There shall be established in each county, a probate court, which shall be a court of record, open at all times, and holden by one judge, elected by the electors of the county, who shall hold his office for the term of four years, and shall receive such compensation, payable out of the county treasury, as shall be provided by law. Whenever ten per centum of the number of the
electors voting for governor at the next preceding election in any county having less than sixty thousand population as determined by the next preceding federal census, shall petition the judge of the court of common pleas of any such county not less than ninety days before any general election for county officers, the judge of the court of common pleas shall submit to the electors of such county the question of combining the probate court with the court of common pleas, and such courts shall be combined and shall be known as the court of common pleas in case a majority of the electors voting upon such question vote in favor of such combination. Notice of such election shall be given in the same manner as for the election of county officers. Elections may be had in the same manner for the separation of such courts, when once combined. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 8. The probate court shall have jurisdiction in probate and testamentary matters, the appointment of administrators and guardians, the settlement of the accounts of executors, adminisrators, and guardians, and such jurisdiction in habeas corpus, the issuing of marriage licenses, and for the sale of land by executors, administrators, and guardians, and such other jurisdiction, in any county or counties, as may be provided by law.

Sec. 9. [Repealed September 3, 1912.]
Sec. 10. All judges, other than those provided for in this constitution, shall be elected, by the electors of the judicial district for which they may be created, but not for a longer term of office than five years.

Sec. 11. [Repealed October 9, 1883; 80 v. 382.]
Sec. 12. The judges of the courts of common pleas shall, while in office, reside in the county for which they are elected; and their term of office shall be for six years. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 13. In case the office of any judge shall become vacant, before the expiration of the regular term for which he was elected, the vacancy shall be filled by appointment by the governor, until a successor is elected and qualified; and such successor shall be elected for the unexpired term, at the first annual election that occurs more than thirty days after the vacancy shall have happened.

- Sec. 14. The judges of the supreme court, and of the court of common pleas, shall at stated times, receive, for their services, such compensation as may be provided by law; which shall not be diminished, or increased, during their term of office; but they shall receive no fees or perquisites, nor hold any other office of profit or trust, under the authority of this state, or of the United Strates. All votes for either of them, for any elective office, except a judicial office, under the authority of this state, given by the General Assembly, or the people, shall be void.

Sec. 15. Laws may be passed to increase or diminish the number of judges of the supreme court, to increase beyond one or diminish to one the number of judges of the court of common pleas in any county, and to establish other courts, whenever two-thirds of the members elected to each house shall concur therein; but no such change, addition or diminution shall vacate the office of any judge; and any existing court heretofore created by law shall continue in existence until otherwise provided. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 16. There shall be elected in each county, by the electors thereof one clerk of the court of common pleas, who shall hold his office for the term of three years, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified. He shall,

- by virtue of his office, be clerk of all other courts of record held therein; but, the General Assembly may provide, by law, for the election of a clerk, with a like term of office, for each or any other of the courts of record, and may authorize the judge of the probate court to perform the duties of clerk for his court, under such regulations as may be directed by law. Clerks of courts shall be removable for such cause and in such manner as shatl be prescribed by law.

Sec. 17. Judges may be removed from office, by concurrent resolutions of both houses of the General Assembly, if two-thirds of the members, elected to each house, concur therein; but no such removal shall be madc, except upon complaint, the substance of which shall be entered on the journal, nor, until the party charged shall have had notice thereof, and an opportunity to be heard.

Sec. 18. The several judges of the supreme court, of the common pleas, and of such other courts as may be created, shall, respectively, have and exercise such power and jurisdiction, at chambers, or otherwise, as may be directed by law.

Sec. 19. The General Assembly may establish courts of conciliation, and prescribe their powers and duties; but such courts shall not render final judgment in any case, except upon submission, by the parties, of the matter in dispute, and their agreement to abide such judgment.

Sec. 20. The style of all process shall be "The State of Ohio;" all prosecutions shall be carried on, in the name, and by the authority, of the State of Ohio; and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace and dignity of the State of Ohio."

SEC. 22. ( $\because 1$ ) A commission, which shall consist of five members; shall be appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, the members of which shall hold office for the term of three years from and after the first day of February, 1876, to dispose of such part of the business then on the dockets of the supreme court, as shall, by arrangement between said commission and said court, be transferred to such commission; and said commission shall have like jurisdiction and power in respect to such business as are or may be vested in said court; and the members of said commission shall receive a like compensation for the time being with the judges of said court. A majority of the members of said commission shall be necessary to form a quorum or pronounce a decision, and its decision shall be certified, entered, and enforced as the judgments of the supreme court, and at the expiration of the term of said commission, all business undisposed of, shall by it be certified to the supreme court and disposed of as if said commission had never existed. The clerk and reporter of said court shall be the clerk and reporter of said commission, and the commission shall have such other attendants not exceeding in number those provided by law for said court, which attendants said commission may appoint and remove at its pleasure. Any vacancy occurring in said commission, shall be filled by appointment of the governor; with the advice and consent of the senate, if the senate be in session, and if the senate be not in session, by the governor, but in such last case, such appointment shall expire at the end of the next session of the General Assembly. The General Assembly may, on application of the supreme court duly entered on the journal of the court and certified, provide by law, whenever two-thirds of such [each] house shall concur therein, from time to time, for the appointment, in like manner, of
a like commission with like powers, jurisdiction and duties; provided, that the term of any such commission shall not exceed two years, nor shall it be created oftener than once in ten years. [As adopted October 12, 1875; 72 v. 269.]

## ARTICLE V. <br> Elective Franchise.

Sec. 1. Every white male citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of the state one year next preceding the election, and of the county, township, or ward, in which he resides, such time as may be provided by law, shall have the qualifications of an elector, and be entitled to vote at all elections.

Sec. 2. All elections shall be by ballot.
Sec. 3. Electors, during their attendance at elections, and in going to, and returning therefrom, shall be privileged from arrest, in all cases, except treason, felony, and breach of the peace.

Sec. 4. The General Assembly shall have power to exclude from the privilege of voting, or of being eligible to office, any person convicted of bribery, perjury, or other infamous crime.

Sec. 5. No person in the military, naval, or marine service of the United States, shall, by being stationed in any garrison, or military, or naval station, within the state, be considered a resident of this state.

Sec. 6. No idiot, or insane person, shall be entitled to the privileges of an elector.

Sec. 7. All nominations for elective state, district, county and municipal offices shall be made at direct primary elections or by petition as provided by law, and provision shall be made by law for a preferential vote for United States senator; but direct primaries shall not be held for the nomination of township officers or for the officers of municipalities of less than two thousand population, unless petitioned for by a majority of the electors of such township or municipality. All delegates from this state to the national convention of political parties shall be chosen by direct vote of the electors. Each candidate for such delegate shall state his first and second choices for the presidency, which preferences shall be printed upon the primary ballot below the name of such candidate, but the name of no candidate for the presidency shall be so used without his written authority. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

## ARTICLE VI.

## Education.

Sec. 1. The principal of all funds, arising from the sale, or other disposition of lands, or other property, granted or entrusted to this state for educational and religious purposes, shall forever be preserved inviolate, and undiminished; and, the income arising therefrom, shall be faithfully applied to the specific objects of the original grants, or appropriations.

Sec. 2. The General Assembly shall make such provisions, by taxation, or otherwise, as, with the income arising from the school trust fund, will secure a thorough and efficient system of common schools throughout the state; but no religious or other sect, or sects, shall ever have any exclusive right to, or control of, any part of the school funds of this state.

Sec. 3. Provision shall be made by law for the organization, administration and control of the public school system of the state supported by public funds: provided, that each school district embraced wholly or in part within any city shall have the power by referendum vote to determine for itself the number of members and the organization of the district board of education, and provision shall be made by law for the exercise of this power by such school districts. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 4. A superintendent of public instruction to replace the state commissioner of common schools, shall be included as one of the officers of the executive department to be appointed by the governor, for the term of four years, with the powers and duties now exercised by the state commissioner of common schools until otherwise provided by law, and with such other powers as may be provided by law. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

## - ARTICLE VII.

## Public Institutions.

Sec. 1. Institutions for the benefit of the insane, blind, and deaf and dumb, shall always be fostered and supported by the state; and be subject to such regulations as may be prescribed by the General Assembly.

Sec. 2. The directors of the penitentiary shall be appointed or elected in such manner as the General Assembly may direct; and the trustees of the benevolent, and other state institutions, now elected by the General Assembly, and of such other state institutions, as may be hereafter created, shall be appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate; and upon all nominations made by the governor, the question shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered upon the journals of the senate.

Sec. 3. The governor shall have power to fill all vacancies that may occur in the offices aforesaid, until the next session of the General Assembly, and, until a successor to his appointee shall be confirmed and qualified.

## ARTICLE VIII.

Public Debt and Public Works.
Sec. 1. The state may contract debts to supply casual deficits or failures in revenues, or to meet expenses not otherwise provided for; but the aggregate amount of such debts, direct and contingent, whether contracted by virtue of one or more acts of the General Assembly, or at different periods of time, shall never exceed seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars; and the money, arising from the creation of such debts, shall be applied to the purpose for which it was obtained, or to repay the debts so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

Sec. 2. In addition to the above limited power, the state may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the state in war, or to redeem the present outstanding indebtedness of the state; but the money, arising from the contracting of such debts, shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, or to repay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever; and all debts, incurred to redeem the present outstanding indebtedness of the state, shall be so contracted as to be payable by the sinking fund, hereinafter provided for, as the same shall accumulate.

Sec. 3. Except the debts above specified in sections one and two of this article, no debt whatever shall hereafter be created by or on behalf of the state.

Sec. 4. The credit of the state shall not, in any manner be given or loaned to, or in aid of, any individual association or corporation whatever; nor shall the state ever hereafter become a joint owner, or stockholder, in any company or association in this state, or elsewhere, formed for any purpose whatever.

Sec. 5. The state shall never assume the debts of any county, city, town, or township, or of any corporation whatever, unless such debts shall have been created to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the state in war.
asec. 6. No laws shall be passed authorizing any county, city, town or township, by vote of its citizens, or otherwise, to become a stockholder in any joint stock company, corporation, or association whatever; or to raise money for, or to loan its credit to, or in aid of, any such company, corporation, or association; provided, that nothing in this section shall prevent the insuring of public buildings or property in mutual insurance associations or companies. Laws may be passed providing for the regulation of all rates charged or to be charged by any insurance company, corporation or association organized under the laws of this state or doing any insurance business in this state for profit. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 7. The faith of the state being pledged for the payment of its public debt, in order to provide therefor, there shall be created a sinking fund, which shall be sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt, and, annually, to reduce the principal thereof, by a sum not less than one hundred thousand dollars, increased yearly, and each and every year, by compounding, at the rate of six per cent. per annum. The said sinking fund shall consist, of the net annual income of the public works and stocks owned by the state, or of any other funds or resources that are, or may be, provided by law, and of such further sum, to be raised by taxation, as may be required for the purposes aforesaid.

Sec. 8. The auditor of state, secretary of state, and attorney general, are hereby created a board of commissioners, to be styled, "The Commissioners of the Sinking Fund."

Sec. 9. The commissioners of the sinking fund shall, immediately preceding each regular session of the General Assembly, make an estimate of the probable amount of the fund, provided for in the seventh section of this article, from ail sources except from taxation, and report the same, together with all their proceedings relative to said fund and the public deht, to the governor, who shall transmit the same with his regular message, to the General Assembly; and the General Assembly shall make all necessary provision for raising and disbursing said sinking fund, in pursuance of the provisions of this article.

Sec. 10. It shall be the duty of the said commissioners faithfully to apply said fund, together with all moneys that may be, by the General Assembly, appropriated to that object, to the payment of the interest, as it becomes due, and the redemption of the principal of the public debt of the state, excepting only, the school and trust funds held by the state.

Sec. 11. The said commissioners shall, semi-annually, make a full and detailed report of their proceedings to the governor, who shall immediately, cause the same to be published, and shall also communicate the same to the General Assembly, forthwith, if it be in session, and if not, then at its first session after such report shall be made.

Sec. 12. So long as this state shall have public works which require superintendence, a superintendent of public works shall be appointed by the governor for the term of one year, with the powers and duties now exercised by the board of public works until otl?erwise provided by law, and with such other powers as may be provided by law. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 13. (Repealed Sept. 3, 1912.)

## ARTICLE IX.

## Militia.

Sec. 1. All white male citizens, residents of this state, being eighteen years of age, and under the age of forty-five years, shall be enrolled in the militia, and perform military duty, in such manner, not incompatible with the constitution and laws of the United States, as may be prescribed by law.

Sec. 2. Majors general, brigadiers general, colonels, lieutenant colonels, majors, captains, and subalterns, shall be elected by the persons subject to military duty, in their respective districts.

Sec. 3. The governor shall appoint the adjutant general, quartermaster general, and such other staff officers, as may be provided for by law. Majors general, brigadiers general, colonels, or commandants of regiments, battalions, or squadrons, shall, severally, appoint their staff, and captains shall appoint their noncommissioned officers and musicians.

Sec. 4. The governor shall commission all officers of the line and staff, ranking as such; and shall have power to call forth the militia, to execute the laws of the state, to suppress insurrection, and repel invasion.

Sec. 5. The General Assembly shall provide, by law, for the protection and safekeeping of the public arms.

## ARTICLE X.

## County and Township Organizations.

Sec. 1. The General Assembly shall provide, by law, for the election of such county and township officers as may be necessary.

Sec. 2. County officers shall be elected on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, by the electors of each county in such manner, and for such term, not exceeding three years, as may be provided by law. [As amended October 13, 1885; 82 v. 446.]

Sec. 3. No person shall be eligible to the office of sheriff, or county treasurer, for more than four years, in any period of six years.

Sec. 4. Township officers shall be elected by the electors of each township, at such time, in such manner, and for such term, not exceeding three years, as may be provided by law; but shall hold their offices until their successors are elected and qualified. [As amended October 13, 1885; 82 v. 449.]

Sec. 5. No money shall be drawn from any county or township treasury, except by authority of law.

Sec. 6. Justices of the peace, and county and township officers, may be removed, in such manner and for such cause, as shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 7. The commissioners of counties, the trustees of townships, and similar boards, shall have such power of local taxation, for police purposes, as may be prescribed by law.

## ARTICLE XI.

## Apportionment.

Sec. 1. The apportionment of this state for members of the General Assembly shall be made every ten years, after the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, in the following manner: The whole population of the state, as ascertained by the federal census, or in such other mode as the General Assembly may direct, shall be divided by the number "one hundred," and the quotient shall be the ratio of representation in the house of representatives, for ten years next succeeding such apportionment.

Sec. 2. Every county having a population equal to one-half of said ratio, shall be entitled to one representative; every county, containing said ratio, and three-fourths over, shall be entitled to two representatives; every county containing three times said ratio, shall be entitled to three representatives; and so on, requiring after the first two, an entire ratio for each additional representative. Provided, however, that each county shall have one representative. [As amended November 3, 1913.]

Sec. 3. When any county shall have a fraction above the ratio, so large, that being multiplied by five, the result will be equal to one or more ratios, additional representatives shall be apportioned for such ratios, among the several sessions of the decennial period, in the following manner: If there be only one ratio, a representative shall be allotted to the fifth session of the decennial period; if there are two ratios, a representative shall be allotted to the fourth and third sessions, respectively; if three, to the third, second, and first sessions, respectively; if four, to the fourth, third, second, and first sessions respectively.

Sec. 4. Any county, forming with another county or counties, a representative district, during one decennial period, if it have acquired sufficient population at the next decennial period, shall be entitled to a separate representation, if there shall be left, in the district from which it shall have been separated, a population sufficient for a representative; but no such change shall be made, except at the regular decennial period for the apportionment of representatives.

Sec. 5. If, in fixing any subsequent ratio, a county, previously entitled to separate representation, shall have less than the number required by the new ratio for a representative, such county shall be attached to the county adjoining it, having the least number of inhabitants; and the representation of the district, so formed, shall be determined as herein provided.

Sec. 6. The ratio for a senator shall forever, hereafter, be ascertained by dividing the whole population of the state by the number thirty-five.

Sec. 7. The state is hereby divided into thirty-three senatorial districts, as follows: The county of Hamilton shall constitute the first senatorial district; the counties of Butler and Warren, the second; Montgomery and Preble, the third; Clermont and Brown, the fourth; Green, Clinton, and Fayette, the fifth; Ross, and Highland, the sixth; Adams, Pike, Scioto, and Jackson, the seventh; Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs, and Vinton, the eighth; Athens, Hocking, and Fairfield, the ninth; Franklin and Pickaway, the tenth; Clark, Champaign, and Madison, the eleventh; Miami, Darke, and Shelby, the twelfth; Logan, Union, Marion, and Hardin, the thirteenth; Washington and Morgan, the fourteenth; Muskingum, and Perry, the fifteenth; Delaware and Licking, the sixteenth; Knox and

Morrow, the seventeenth; Coshocton, and Tuscarawas, the eighteenth; Guernsey, and Monroe, the nineteenth; Belmont, and Harrison, the twentieth; Carroll and Stark, the twenty-first; Jefferson and Columbiana, the twenty-second; Trumbull and Mahoning, the twenty-third; Ashtabula, Lake and Geauga, the twentyfourth; Cuyahoga, the twenty-fifth; Portage and Summit, the twenty-sixth; Medina and Lorain, the twenty-seventh; Wayne and Holmes, the twenty-eighth; Ashland and Richland, the twenty-ninth; Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa, the thirtieth; Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot, the thirty-first; Mercer, Auglaize, Allen, Van Wert, Paulding, Defiance and Williams, the twenty-second; and Hancock, Wood, Lucas, Fulton, Henry and Putnam, the thirty-third. For the first decennial period, after the adoption of this constitution, each of said districts shall be entitled to one senator, except the first district, which shall be entitled to three senators.

Sec. 8. The same rules shall be applied, in apportioning the fractions of senatorial districts, and in annexing districts, which may hereafter have less than three-fourths of a senatorial ratio, as are applied to representative districts.

Sec. 9. Any county forming part of a senatorial district, having acquired a population equal to a full senatorial ratio, shall be made a separate senatorial district, at any regular decennial apportionment, if a full senatorial ratio shall be left in the district from which it shall be taken.

Sec. 10. For the first ten years, after the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, the apportionment of representatives shall be as provided in the schedule, and no change shall ever be made in the principles of representation, as herein established, or, in the senatorial districts, except as above provided. All territory, belonging to a county at the time of any apportionment, shall, as to the right of representation and suffrage, remain an integral part thereof, during the decennial period.

Sec. 11. The governor, auditor, and secretary of state, or any two of them. shall at least six months prior to the October election, in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one, and, at each decennial period thereafter, ascertain and determine the ratio of representation, according to the decennial census, the number of representatives and senators each county or district shall be entitled to elect, and for what years, within the next ensuing ten years, and the governor shall cause the same to be published, in such manner as shall be directed by law.

## Judicial Apportionment.

Sec. 12. For judicial purposes, the state shall be apportioned as follows:
The county of Hamilton shall constitute the first district, which shall not be subdivided; and the judges therein, may hold separate courts or separate sittings of the same court, at the same time.

The counties of Butler, Preble and Darke shall constitute the first subdivision; Montgomery, Miami and Champaign, the second; and Warren, Clinton, Greene and Clark, the third subdivision, of the second district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Shelby, Auglaize, Allen, Hardin, Logan, Union, and Marion, shall constitute the first subdivision; Mercer, Van Wert, Putnam, Paulding, Defiance, William, Henry, and Fulton, the second; and Wood, Seneca, Hancock, Wyandot, and Crawford, the third subdivision of the third district ; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Lucas, Ottawa, Sandusky, Erie and Huron, shall constitute the first subdivision; Lorain, Medina and Summit, the second; and the county of Cuyahoga, the third subdivision, of the fourth district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Clermont, Brown and Adams, shall constitute the first subdivision; Highland, Ross and Fayette, the second; and Pickaway, Franklin and Madison, the third subdivision, of the fifth district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Licking, Knox, and Delaware, shall constitute the first subdivision; Morrow, Richland, and Ashland, the second; and Wayne, Holmes, and Coshocton, the third subdivision, of the sixth district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Fairfield, Perry, and Hocking, shall constitute the first subdivision; Jackson, Vinton, Pike, Scioto, and Lawrence, the second; and Gallia, Meigs, Athens, and Washington, the third subdivision of the seventh district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Muskingum, and Morgan, shall constitute the first subdivision; Guernsey, Belmont, and Monroe, the second; and Jefferson, Harrison, and Tuscarawas, the third subdivision, of the eighth district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Stark, Carroll, and Columbiana, shall constitute the first subdivision; Trumbull, Portage, and Mahoning, the second; and Geauga, Lake, and Ashtabula, the third subdivision, of the ninth district; and, together, shall form such district.

Sec. 13. The General Assembly shall attach any new counties, that may hereafter be erected, to such districts, or subdivisions thereof, as shall be most convenient.

## ARTICLE XII. <br> Finance and Taxation.

Sec. 1. No poll tax shall ever be levied in this state, or service required, which may be commuted in money or other thing of value. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 2. Laws shall be passed, taxing by a uniform rule, all moneys, credits, investments in bonds, stocks, joint stock companies, or otherwise; and also all real and personal property according to its true value in money, excepting all bonds at present outstanding of the state of Ohio or of any city, village, hamlet, county, or township in this state or which have been issued in behalf of the public schools in Ohio and the means of instruction in connection therewith, which bonds so at present outstanding shall be exempt from taxation; but burying grounds, public school houses, houses used exclusively for public worship, institutions used exclusively for charitable purposes, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, and personal property, to an amount not exceeding in value five hundred dollars, for each individual, may, by general laws, be exempted from taxation; but all such laws shall be subject to alteration or repeal; and the value of all property, so exempted, shall, from time to time, be ascertained and published as may be directed by law. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 3. The General Assembly shall provide, by law, for taxing the notes and bills discounted or purchased, moneys loaned, and all other property, effects,
or dues, of every description, (without deduction), of all banks now existing, or hereafter created, and of all bankers, so that all property employed in banking, shall always bear a burden of taxation, equal to that imposed on the property of individuals.

Sec. 4. The General Assembly shall provide for raising revenue, sufficient to defray the expenses of the state, for each year, and also a sufficient sum to pay the interest on the state debt.

Sec. 5. No tax shall be levied, except in pursuance of law; and every law imposing a tax, shall state, distinctly, the object of the same, to which only, it shall be applied.

Sec. 6. Except as otherwise provided in this constitution the state shall never contract any debt for purposes of internal improvement. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 7. Laws may be passed providing for the taxation of the right to receive, or to succeed to, estates, and such taxation may be uniform or it may be so graduated as to tax at a higher rate the right to receive, or to succeed to, estates of larger value than to estates of smaller value. Such tax may also be levied at different rates upon collateral and direct inheritances, and a portion of each estate not exceeding twenty thousand dollars may be exempt from such taxation. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 8. Laws may be passed providing for the taxation of incomes, and such taxation may be either uniform or graduated, and may be applied to such incomes as may be designated by law; but a part of each annual income not exceeding three thousand dollars may be exempt from such taxation. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 9. Not less than fifty per centum of the income and inheritance taxes that may be collected by the state shall be returned to the city, village or township in which said income and inheritance tax originate. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1913.)

Sec. 10. Laws may be passed providing for exercise and franchise taxes and for the imposition of taxes upon the production of coal, oil, gas and other minerals. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 11. No bonded indebtedness of the state, or any political subdivisions thereof, shall be incurred or renewed, unless, in the legislation under which such indebtedness is incurred or renewed, provision is made for levying and collecting annually by taxation an amount sufficient to pay the interest on said bonds, and to provide a sinking fund for their final redemption at maturity. (Adopted Sept. 3,1912 .)

## ARTICLE XIII.

## Corporations.

Sec. 1. The General Aseembly shall pass no special act conferring corporate powers.

Sec. 2. Corporations may be formed under general laws; but all such laws may, from time to time, be altered or repealed. Corporations may be classified and there may be conferred upon proper boards, commissions or officers, such supervisory and regulatory powers over their organization, business and issue and sale of stocks and securities, and over the business and sale of the stocks and securities of foreign corporations and joint stock companies in this state, as may be prescribed by law. Laws may be passed regulating the sale and conveyance of
other personal property, whether owned by a corporation, joint stock company or individual. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 3. Dues from private corporations shall be secured by such means as may be prescribed by law, but in no case shall any stockholder be individually liable otherwise than for the unpaid stock owned by him or her; except that stockholders of corporations authorized to receive money on deposit shall be held individually responsible, equally and ratably, and not one for another, for all contracts, debts, and engagements of such corporations, to the extent of the amount of their stock therein, at the par value thereof, in addition to the amount invested in such shares. No corporation not organized under the laws of this state, or of the United States, or person, partnership or association shall use the word "bank," "banker" or "banking," or words of similar meaning in any foreign language, as a designation or name under which business may be conducted in this state unless such corporation, person, partnership or association shall submit to inspection, examination and regulation as may hereafter be provided by the laws of this state. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 4. The property of corporations, now existing or hereafter created, shall forever be subject to taxation, the same as the property of individuals.

Sec. 5. No right of way shall be appropriated to the use of any corporation, until full compensation therefor be first made in money, or first secured by a deposit of money, to the owner, irrespective of any benefit from any improvement proposed by such corporation; which compensation shall be ascertained by a jury of twelve men, in a court of record, as shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 6. The General Assembly shall provide for the organization of cities, and incorporated villages, by general laws, and restrict their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts and loaning their credit, so as to prevent the abuse of such power.

Sec. 7. No act of the General Assembly, authorizing associations with banking powers, shall take effect until it shall be submitted to the people, at the general election next succeeding the passage thereof, and be approved by a majority of all the electors, voting at such election.

## ARTICLE XIV.

## Jurisprudence.

Sec. 1. The General Assembly, at its first session after the adoption of this constitution, shall provide for the appointment of three commissioners, and prescribe their tenure of office, compensation, and the mode of filling vacancies in said commission.

Sec. 2. The said commissioners shall revise, reform, simplify, and abridge the practice, pleadings, forms, and proceedings of the courts of record of this state; and, as far as practicable and expedient, shall provide for the abolition of the distinct forms of action at law, now in use, and for the administration of justice by a uniform mode of proceeding without reference to any distinction between law and equity.

Sec. 3. The proceedings of the commissioners shall, from time to time, be reported to the General Assembly, and be subject to the action of that body.

## ARTICLE XV.

## Miscellaneous.

Sec. 1. Columbus shall be the seat of government, until otherwise directed by law.

Sec. 2. The printing of the laws, journals, bills, legislative documents and papers for each branch of the general assembly, with the printing required for the executive and other departments of state, shall be let, on contract, to the lowest responsible bidder, or done directly by the state in such manner as shall be prescribed by law. All stationery and supplies shall be purchased as may be provided by law. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 3. An accurate and detailed statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money, the several amounts paid, to whom, and on what account, shall, from time to time, be published, as shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 4. No person shall be elected or appointed to any office in this state unless possessed of the qualifications of an elector; provided that women who are citizens may be appointed as members of boards of, or to positions in, those departments and institutions established by the state or any political subdivision thereof involving the interests or care of women or children or both. (Adopted Nov. 4, 1913, 103 v. 992.)

Sec. 5. No person who shall hereafter fight a duel, assist in the same as second, or send, accept, or knowingly carry, a challenge therefor, shall hold any office in this state.

Sec. 6. Lotteries, and the sale of lottery tickets, for any purpose whatever, shall forever be prohibited in this state.

Sec. 7. Every person chosen or appointed to any office under this state, before entering upon the discharge of its duties, shall take an oath or affirmation, to support the Constitution of the United States, and of this state, and also an oath of office.

Sec. 8. There may be established, in the secretary of state's office, a bureau of statistics, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law.

Sec. 9. License to traffic in intoxicating liquors shall be granted in this state, and license laws operative throughout the state shall be passed with such restrictions and rezulations as may be provided by law, and municipal corporations shall be authorized by general laws to provide for the limitation of the number of saloons. Laws shall not be passed authorizing more than one saloon in each township or municipality of less than five hundred population, or more than one saloon for each five hundred population in other townships and municipalities. Where the traffic is or may be prohibited under laws applying to counties, municipalities, townships, residence districts, or other districts now prescribed by law, the traffic shall not be licensed in any suoh local subdivision while any prohibitory law is operative therein, and nothing herein contained shall be so construed as to repeal, modify or suspend any such prohibitory laws, or any regulatory laws now in force or hereafter enacted, or to prevent the future enactment, modification or repeal of any prohibitory or regulatory laws. License to traffic in intoxicating liquors shall not be granted to any person who at the time of making application therefor is not a citizen of the United States and of good moral character. License shall not be granted to any applicant who is in any way interested in the business conducted at any other place where intoxicating liquors are sold or kept for sale
as a beverage nor shall such license be granted unless the applicant or applicants are the only persons in any way pecuniarily interested in the business for which the license is sought and no other person shall be in any way interested therein during the continuance of the license; if such interest of such person shall appear, the license shall be deemed revoked. If any licensee is more than once convicted for a violation of the laws in force to regulate the traffic in intoxicating liquors, his license shall be deemed revoked, and no license shall thereafter be granted to him. License to traffic in intoxicating liquors shall not be granted unless the place of traffic under such license shall be located in the county in which the person or persons reside whose duty it is to grant such license, or in a county adjoining thereto. The word "saloon" as used in this section is defined to be a place where intoxicating liquors are sold, or kept for sale, as a beverage in quantities less than one gallon. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 9a. No law shall be passed or be in effect prohibiting the sale, furnishing or giving away of intoxcating liquors operative in a subdivision of the state upon the option of the electors thereof, or upon any other contingency, which has force within a territory larger than a municipal corporation or a township outside of municipal corporations therein. All laws in contravention of the foregoing are hereby repealed.

Nor shall any law hereafter be passed prohibiting the sale, furnishing or giving away of intoxicating liquors throughout the state at large. (Adopted Nov. 3, 1914.)

Sec. 10. Appointments and promotions in the civil service of the state, the several counties, and cities, shall be made according to merit and fitness, to be ascertained, as far as practicable, by competitive examinations. Laws shall be passed providing for the enforcement of this provision. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

## ARTICLE XVI.

## Amendments.

Sec. 1. Either branch of the general assembly may propose amendments to this constitution; and, if the same shall be agreed to by three-fifths of the members elected to each house, such proposed amendments shall be entered on the journals, with the yeas and nays, and shall be submitted to the electors, for their approval or rejection, on a separate ballot without party designation of any kind, at either a special or a general election as the general assembly may prescribe. Such proposed amendments shall be published once a week for five consecutive weeks preceding such election, in at least one newspaper in each county of the state, where a newspaper is published. If the majority of the electors voting on the same shall adopt such amendments the same shall become a part of the constitution. When more than one amendment shall be submitted at the same time, they shall be so submitted as to enable the electors to vote on each amendment, separately. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 2. Whenever two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the general assembly shall think it necessary to call a convention, to revise, amend, or change this constitution, they shall recommend to the electors to vote on a separate ballot without party designation of any kind at the next election for members to the general assembly, for or against a convention; and if a majority of all the electors, voting for and against the calling of a convention, shall have voted
for a convention, the general assembly shall, at their next session, provide, by law, for calling the same: Candidates for members of the constitutional convention shall be nominated by nominating petitions only and shall be voted for upon one independent and separate ballot without any emblem or party designation whatever. The convention shall consist of as many members as the house of representatives, who shall be chosen as provided by law, and shall meet within three months after their election, for the purpose, aforesaid. (Adopted. Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 3. At the general election to be held in the year one thousand nine hundred and thirty-two, and in each twentieth year thereafter, the question: "Shall there be a convention to revise, alter, or amend the constitution," shall be submitted to the electors of the state; and in case a majority of the electors, voting for and against the calling of a convention, shall decide in favor of a convention, the general assembly, at its next session, shall provide, by law, for the election of delegates, and the assembling of such convention, as is provided in the preceding section; but no amendment of this constitution, agreed upon by any convention assembled in pursuance of this article, shall take effect, until the same shall have been submitted to the electors of the state, and adopted by a majority of those voting thereon. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

## ARTICLE XVII.

Sec. 1. Elections for state and county officers shall be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November in the even numbered years; and all elections for all other elective officers shall be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November in the odd numbered years.

Sec. 2. The term of office of the governor, lieutenant governor, attorney general, secretary of state and treasurer of state shall be two years, and that of the auditor of state shall be four years. The term of office of the judges of the supreme court and circuit courts shall be such even number of years not less than six (6) years as may be prescribed by the General Assembly; that of the judges of the common pleas court six (6) years, and of the judges of the probate court, four (4) years, and that of other judges shall be such even number of years, not exceeding six (6) years as may be prescribed by the General Assembly. The term of office of justices of the peace shall be such even number of years not exceeding four (4) years as may be prescribed by the General Assembly. The term of office of the members of the board of public works shall be such even number of years not exceeding six (6) years as may be so prescribed; and the term of office of all elective county, township, municipal and school officers shall be such even number of years not exceeding four (4) years as may be so prescribed.

And the General Assembly shall have power to so extend existing terms of office as to effect the purpose of section 1 of this article.

Any vacancy which shall occur in any elective state office other than that of a member of the General Assembly or of governor, shall be filled by appointment by the governor until the disability is removed or a successor elected and qualified. Every such vacancy shall be filled by election at the first general election for the office which is vacant, that occurs more than thirty (30) days after the vacancy shall have occurred. The person elected shall fill the office
for the unexpired term. All vacancies in other elective offices shall be filled for the unexpired term in such manner as may be prescribed by law.

Sec. 3. Every elective officer holding office when this amendment is adopted shall continue to hold such office for the full term for which he was elected and until his successor shall be elected and qualified, as provided by law. [As adopted November 7, 1905.]

## ARTICLE XVIII.

## Municipal Corporations.

Sec. 1. Municipal corporations are hereby classified into cities and villages. All such corporations having a population of five thousand or over shall be cities; all others shall be villages. The method of transition from one class to the other shall be regulated by law. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 2. General laws shall be passed to provide for the incorporation and government of cities and villages; and additional laws may also be passed for the government of municipalities adopting the same; but no such additional law shall become operative in any municipality until it shall have been submitted to the electors thereof, and affirmed by a majority of those voting thereon, under regulations to be established by law. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 3. Municipalities shall have authority to exercise all powers of local self-government and to adopt and enforce within their limits such local police, sanitary and other similar regulations, as are not in conflict with general laws. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 4. Any municipality may acquire, construct, own, lease and operate within or without its corporate limits, any public utility the product or service of which is or is to be supplied to the municipality or its inhabitants, and may contract with others for any such product or service. The acquisition of any such public utility may be by condemnation or otherwise, and a municipality may acquire thereby the use of, or full title to, the property and franchise of any company or person supplying to the municipality or its inhabitants the service or product of any such utility. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 5. Any municipality proceeding to acquire, construct, own, lease or operate a public utility, or to contract with any person or company therefor, shall act by ordinance and no such ordinance shall take effect until after thirty days from its passage. If within said thirty days a petition signed by ten per centum of the electors of the municipality shall be filed with the executive authority thereof demanding a referendum on such ordinance it shall not take effect until submitted to the electors and approved by a majority of those voting thereon. The submission of any such question shall be governed by all the provisions of section 8 of this article as to the submission of the question of choosing a charter commission. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 6. Any municipality, owning or operating a public utility for the purpose of supplying the service or product thereof to the municipality or its inhabitants, may also sell and deliver to others any transportation service of such utility and the surplus product of any other utility in an amount not exceeding in either case fifty per centum of the total service or product supplied by such utility within the municipality. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 7. Any municipality may frame and adopt or amend a charter for its government and may, subject to the provisions of section 3 of this article, exercise thereunder all powers of local self-government. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 8. The legislative authority of any city or village may by a twothirds vote of its members, and upon petition of ten per centum of the electors shall forthwith, provide by ordinance for the submission to the electors, of the question, "Shall a commission be chosen to frame a charter." The ordinance providing for the submission of such question shall require that it be submitted to the electors at the next regular municipal election if one shall occur not less than sixty nor more than one hundred and twenty days after its passage; otherwise it shall provide for the submission of the question at a special election to be called and held within the time aforesaid. The ballot containing such question shall bear no party designation, and provision shall be made thereon for the election from the municipality at large of fifteen electors who shall constitute a commission to frame a charter; provided that a majority of the electors voting on such question shall have voted in the affirmative. Any charter so framed shall be submitted to the electors of the municipality at an election to be held at a time fixed by the charter commission and within one year from the date of its election, provision for which shall be made by the legislative authority of the municipality in so far as not prescribed by general law. Not less than thirty days prior to such election the clerk of the municipality shall mail a copy of the proposed charter to each elector whose name appears upon the poll or registration books of the last regular or general election held therein. If such proposed charter is approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon it shall become the charter of such municipality at the time fixed therein. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 9. Amendments to any charter framed and adopted as herein provided may be submitted to the electors of a municipality by a two-thirds vote of the legislative authority thereof, and, upon petitions signed by ten per centum of the electors of the municipality setting forth any such proposed amendment, shall be submitted by such legislative authority. The submission of proposed amendments to the electors shall be governed by the requirements of section 8 as to the submission of the question of choosing a charter commission; and copies of proposed amendments shall be mailed to the electors as hereinbefore provided for copies of a proposed charter. If any such amendment is approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon, it shall become a part of the charter of the municipality. A copy of said charter or any amendment thereto shall be certified to the secretary of state within thirty days after adoption by a referendum vote. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 10. A municipality appropriating or otherwise acquiring property for public use may in furtherance of such public use appropriate or acquire an excess over that actually to be occupied by the improvement, and may sell such excess with such restrictions as shall be appropriate to preserve the improvement made. Bonds may be issued to supply the funds in whole or in part to pay for the excess property so appropriated or otherwise acquired, but said bonds shall be a lien only against the property so acquired for the improvement and excess, and they shall not be a liability of the municipality nor be included in any limitation of the bonded indebtedness. of such municipality prescribed by law. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 11. Any municipality appropriating private property for a public improvement may provide money therefore in part by assessments upon benefited property not in excess of the special benefits conferred upon such property by the improvements. Said assessments, however, upon all the abutting, adjacent, and other property in the district benefited shall in no case be levied for more than fifty per centum of the cost of such appropriation. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 12. Any municipality which acquires, constructs or extends any public utility and desires to raise money for such purposes may issue mortgage bonds therefor beyond the general limit of bonded indebtedness prescribed by law; provided that such mortgage bonds issued beyond the general limit of bonded indebtedness prescribed by law shall not impose any liability upon such municipality but shall be secured only upon the property and revenues of such public utility, including a franchise stating the terms upon which, in case of foreclosure, the purchaser may operate the same, which franchise shall in no case extend for a longer period than twenty years from the date of the sale of such utility and franchise on foreclosure. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 13. Laws may be passed to limit the power of municipalities to levy taxes and incur debts for local purposes, and may require reports from municipalities as to their financial condition and transactions, in such form as may be provided by law, and may provide for the examination of the vouchers, books and accounts of all municipal authorities, or of public undertakings conducted by such authorities. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

Sec. 14. All elections and submissions of questions provided for in this article shall be conducted by the election authorities prescribed by general law. The percentage of electors required to sign any petition provided for herein shall be based upon the total vote cast at the last preceding general municipal election. (Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.)

## Schedule to Constitution of 1851.

Sec. 1. All laws of this state, in force on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, not inconsistent with this constitution, shall continue in force, until amended, or repealed.

Sec. 2. The first election for members of the General Assembly, under this constitution, shall be held on the second Tuesday of October, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one.

Sec. 3. The first election for governor, lieutenant governor, auditor, treasurer, and secretary of state and attorney general, shall be held on the second Tuesday of October, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one. The persons, holding said offices on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall continue therein, until the second Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two.

Sec. 4. The first election for judges of the supreme court, courts of common pleas, and probate courts, and clerks of the court of common pleas, shall be held on the second Tuesday of October, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, and the official term of said judges and clerks, so elected, shall commence on the second Monday of February, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two. Judges and clerks of the courts of common pleas and supreme court,
in office on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fiftyone, shall continue in office with their present powers and duties, until the second Monday of February, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two. No suit or proceeding pending in any of the courts of this state, shall be affected by the adoption of this constitution.

Sec. 5. The register and receiver of the land office, directors of the penitentiary, directors of the benevolent institutions of the state, the state librarian, and all other officers, not otherwise provided for in this constitution, in office on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall continue in office until their terms expire, respectively, unless the General Assembly shall otherwise provide.

Sec. 6. The superior and commercial courts of Cincinnati, and the superior court of Cleveland, shall remain, until otherwise provided by law, with their present powers and jurisdiction; and the judges and clerks of said courts, in office on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one shall continue in office, until the expiration of their terms of office, respectively, or, until otherwise provided by law; but neither of said courts shall continue after the second Monday of February, one thousand eight hundred and fiftythree; and no suits shall be commenced in said two first mentioned courts, after the second Monday in February, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two; nor in said last mentioned court, after the second Monday in August, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two; and all business in either of said courts, not disposed of within the time limited for their continuance as aforesaid, shall be transferred to the court of common pleas.

Sec. 7. All county and township officers and justices of the peace, in office on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall continue in office until their terms expire, respectively.

Sec. 8. Vacancies in office, occurring after the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall be filled, as is now prescribed by law, and until officers are elected or appointed, and qualified, under this constitution.

Sec. 9. This constitution shall take effect on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one.

Sec. 10. All officers shall continue in office, until their successors shall be chosen and qualified.

Sec. 11. Suits pending in the supreme court in bank, shall be transferred to the supreme court provided for in this constitution, and be proceeded in according to law.

Sec. 12. The district courts shall, in their respective counties, be the successors of the present supreme court; and all suits, prosecutions, judgments, records, and proceedings, pending and remaining in said supreme court, in the several counties of any district, shall be transferred to the respective district courts of such counties, and be proceeded in, as though no change had been made in said supreme court.

Sec. 13. The said courts of common pleas, shall be the successors of the present courts of common pleas in the several counties, except as to probate jurisdiction; and all suits, prosecutions, proceedings, records and judgments, pending or being in said last mentioned courts, except as aforesaid, shall be transferred
to the courts of common pleas created by this constitution, and proceeded in, as though the same had been therein instituted.

Sec. 14. The probate courts provided for in this constitution, as to all matters within the jurisdiction conferred upon said courts, shall be the successors, in the several counties, of the present courts of common pleas; and the records, files and papers, business and proceedings, appertaining to said jurisdiction, shall be transferred to said courts of probate, and be there proceeded in, according to law.

Sec. 15. Until otherwise provided by law, elections for judges and clerks shall be held, and the poll-books returned, as is provided for governor, and the abstract therefrom, certified to the secretary of state, shall be by him opened, in the presence of the governor, who shall declare the result, and issue commissions to the persons elected.

Sec. 16. Where two or more counties are joined in a senatorial, representative, or judicial district, the returns of election shall be sent to the county having the largest population.

Sec. 17. The foregoing constitution shall be submitted to the electors of the state, at an election to be held on the third Tuesday of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, in the several election districts of this state. The ballots at such election shall be written or printed as follows: Those in favor of the constitution, "New constitution, Yes;" those against the constitution, "New constitution, No." The polls at said election shall be opened between the hours of eight and ten o'clock A. M., and closed at six o'clock P. M.; and the said election shall be conducted, and the returns thereof made and certified, to the secretary of state, as provided by law for annual elections of state and county officers. Within twenty days after such election, the secretary of state shall open the returns thereof, in the presence of the governor; and, if it shall appear that a majority of all the votes, cast at such election, are in favor of the constitution, the governor shall issue his proclamation, stating that fact, and said constitution shall be the constitution of the state of Ohio, and not otherwise.

Sec. 18. At the time when the votes of the electors shall be taken for the adoption or rcjection of this constitution, the additional section, in the words following, to-wit: "No license to traffic in intoxicating liquors shall hereafter be granted in this state; but the General Assembly may, by law, provide against evils resulting therefrom," shall be separately submitted to the electors for adoption or rejection, in form following, to-wit: A separate ballot may be given by every elector and deposited in a separate box. Upon the ballots given for said separate amendment shall be written or printed, or partly written and partly printed, the words: "License to sell intoxicating liquors, Yes;" and upon the ballots giyen against said amendment, in like manner, the words: "License to sell intoxicating liquors, No." If, at the said election, a majority of all the votes given for and against said amendment, shall contain the words: "License to sell intoxicating liquors. No," then the said amendment shall be a separate section of article fifteen of the constitution.

Sec. 19. The apportionment for the house of representatives, during the first decennial period under this constitution, shall be as follows:

The counties of Adams, Allen, Athens, Auglaize, Carroll, Champaign, Clark, Clinton, Crawford, Darke, Delaware, Erie, Fayette, Gallia, Geauga, Greene, Hancock, Harrison, Hocking, Holmes, Lake, Lawrence, Logan, Madison, Marion,

Meigs, Morrow, Perry, Pickaway, Pike, Preble, Sandusky, Scioto, Shelby, and Union, shall, severally, be entitled to one representative, in each session of the decennial period.

The counties of Franklin, Licking, Montgomery, and Stark, shall each be entitled to two representatives, in each session of the decennial period.

The counties of Ashland, Coshocton, Highland, Huron, Lorain, Mahoning, Medina, Miami, Portage, Seneca, Summit, and Warren, shall, severally, be entitled to one representative, in each session and one additional representative in the fifth session of the decennial period.

The counties of Ashtabula, Brown, Butler, Clermont, Fairfield, Guernsey, Jefferson, Knox, Monroe, Morgan, Richland, Trumbull, Tuscarawas, and Washington shall, severally, be entitled to one representative, in each session; and two additional representatives, one in the third, and one in the fourth session of the decennial period.

The counties of Belmont, Columbiana, Ross and Wayne, shall, severally, be entitled to one representative, in each session; and three additional representatives, one in the first, one in the second, and one in the third session of the decennial period.

The county of Muskingum shall be entitled to two representatives, in each session; and one additional representative, in the fifth session, of the decennial period.

The county of Cuyahoga shall be entitled to two representatives, in each session; and two additional representatives, one in the third, and one in the fourth session of the decennial period.

The county of Hamilton shall be entitled to seven representatives, in each session; and four additional representatives, one in the first, one in the second, one in the third, and one in the fourth session, of the decennial period.

The following counties, until they shall have acquired a sufficient population to entitle them to elect, separately, under the fourth section of the eleventh article, shall form districts in manner following, to-wit: The counties of Jackson and Vinton, one district; the counties of Lucas and Fulton, one district; the counties of Wyandot and Hardin, one district; the counties of Mercer and Van Wert, one district; the counties of Paulding, Defiance, and Williams, one district; the counties of Putnam and Henry, one district; and the counties of Wood and Ottawa, one district; each of which districts shall be entitled to one representative, in every session of the decennial period.

Done in convention at Cincinnati, the tenth day of March, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, and of the independence of the United States, the seventy-fifth.

## SCHEDULE ADOPTED SEPTEMBER 3, 1912.

The several amendments passed and submitted by this convention when adopted at the election shall take effect on the first day of January, 1913, except as otherwise specifically provided by the schedule attached to any of said amendments. All laws then in force, not inconsistent therewith shall continue in force until amended or repealed; provided that all cases pending in the courts on the first day of January, 1913, shall be heard and tried in the same manner and by the same procedure as is now authorized by law. Any provision of the amend-
ments passed and submitted by this convention and adopted by the electors, inconsistent with, or in conflict with, any provision of the present constitution, shall be held to prevail.

## SCHEDULE TO ARTICLE IV.

## Sections 3, 7, 12 and 15, Adopted Sept. 3, 1912.

If the foregoing amendment shall be adopted by the electors, the judges oi the courts of common pleas in office, or elected thereto prior to January first, 1913, shall hold their offices for the term for which they were elected and the additional judges provided for herein, shall be elected at the general election in the year 1914; each county shall continue as a part of its existing common pleas district and sub-division thereof, until one resident judge of the court of common pleas is elected and qualified therein.

## INDEX TO CONSTITUTION.

A.
Accused Persons- Art. Sec.
Rights of ..... 110
Actions-
Form of, to be abolished ..... $14 \quad 2$
Acts-(See Laws.)
Arjournment-
Of legislature-by less than quorum of either house ..... 6
when consent of both houses required ..... 14
when may be ordered by governor. ..... 9
Administrators-
Appointment, and settlement of accounts. ..... 8
Sale of land by ..... 8
Affirmation-(See Oath.)Agents-
Public, no extra compensation. ..... $2 \quad 29$
Amendment-
To laws, how made. ..... 16
To Constitution, how made. ..... 16 : 3
First amendment to Constitution. ..... 21
Arpellate Jurisdiction-
Of the supreme court ..... $4 \quad 2$
Of circuit court, fixed by law ..... 6
Appointing Power-
Not in general assembly, except ..... $2 \quad 27$
Apportionment-
Of state for members of general assembly. ..... 111
Made every ten years. ..... $11 \quad 1$
How made ..... $11 \quad 1$
Into thirty-three senatorial districts. ..... 11 i
Each district one senator for ten years, except Hamilton. ..... $11 \quad 7$
Into nine judicial districts ..... $11 \quad 12$
For representatives ..... Sched. 19
Counties entitled to one representative. ..... Sched. 19
Counties entitled to two. ..... Sched. 19
Counties entitled to one, and an additional one part of time ..... Sched. 19
For representatives for first decennial period. ..... Sched. 19
Approprintions-
Of money, how made ..... $2 \quad 22$
Not for over two years. ..... $2 \quad 22$
Of property for public use. ..... 19
Of property to the use of corporations ..... 5
Armies-
Standing, dangerous in time of peace ..... 14
Arms-
Right to bear. ..... 14
Public, safe-keeping of. ..... 95
Arrest-
Members of legislature exempt from, when. ..... $2 \quad 12$
Electors exempt from, when. ..... 53
Articles- Art. Sec
1st, subject of bill of rights ..... - -
2d, - legislative ..... -
3d, " executive ..... -
4th, " judicial ..... -
5th, " elective franchise ..... - -
6th, " education-
7th, " public institutions ..... - -
8th, " public debt and public works ..... - -
9th, " militia ..... - -
10th, " county and township organizations ..... - -
11th, " apportionment ..... - -
12th, " finance and taxation ..... - -
13th, " corporations ..... - —
14th, " jurisprudence - -
15th, ". miscellaneous ..... - -
16th, ". amendments ..... - -
17th, " elections ..... - -
Schedule-subject miscellancous ..... -
Assessments-
By municipal corporations, to be restricted ..... 13 ..... 6
Attendance-
Houses of general assembly may compel ..... 26
Attorney-General-
One of executive department ..... 1
How and when chosen ..... 1
Term of office ..... $\mathfrak{2}$
Term to commence, when ..... 2
dacancy, how filled ..... 18
Commissioners of sinking fund ..... 8
Auditor of State-
Une of executive department ..... 1
How and when chosen ..... 1
Term of otfice ..... 2
Vacancy, how filled ..... 18
Commissioners of sinking fund. ..... 8
With governor and secretary to fix representation ..... 11

## B

Bail
Excessive, shall not be required ..... 9
Bailable-
Who are ..... 19
Ballot-
Elections shall be by ..... 52
Ban K-
How taxed ..... 123
Banking Powers-
Acts conferring, submitted to people ..... 13 ..... 7
Benevolent Institutions- (See Public Institutions.)
Sched. 5 Directors' term of office
$7 \quad 1$
Kegulated by general assembly ..... 71
Trustees, how appointed. ..... $7 \quad 2$
Vacancies, how filled ..... 7 3
Directors of, to continue, until ..... Sched. 5
Bill of Right-(See Rights.)
Bills, Legislative-
Yeas and nays on passage of. ..... 29
Majority of each house necessary to passage of ..... 9
Bills, Legislative-Concluded. Art. Sec
May originate in either house ..... 15
May be altered, amended, or rejected. ..... 15
To be read three different days, except ..... 16
To contain but one subject ..... 16
Subject to be clearly expressed in title ..... 16
How and when to be assigned ..... 17
Printing of, provided for ..... $\xlongequal{2}$
Blind
To be provided for ..... 71
Blood-
Not corrupted by crime ..... $1 \quad 12$
Board of Public Works-
To be elected by people ..... $8 \quad 12$
One member annually ..... $8 \quad 12$
Term of office ..... $8 \quad 12$
Powers, duties, and compensation ..... $8 \quad 13$
Breach of Peace-
No exemption from arrest in case of ..... $2 \quad 12$
No exemption from arrest in case of ..... 3
Bribery-
What may be fọrfeited by ..... 54
Bureau of Statistics-
May be established ..... 158
Regulated by law ..... 158
Burial Grounds-
May be exempted from taxation ..... $12 \quad 2$
C.
Census of State-
How ascertained for representation ..... 11 ..... 1
Challenge-
To fight duel ..... 155
Charity-
Public institutions of, may be exempted from taxation ..... 122
Cincinnati Courts-
Continuance of powers and jurisdiction ..... Sched. 6
Business transferred to common pleas Sched. 6
Circuit Courts-
Jurisdiction ..... 46
How composed ..... 4. 6
Successors of district court ..... 6
How often held ..... 6
Citizen-
Who is ..... 1
Who is not. ..... 56
City or Town-(See Municipal Corporations.)Civil Power-
Military subordinate to ..... 14
Claims-
Limitation as to payment of. ..... $2 \quad 29$
Clerk of Supreme Court-
To be clerk of supreme court commission ..... $4 \quad 21$
Clerks of Courts-
One in each county ..... 16
How elected ..... 416
Term of office. ..... 416
To be clerk of all courts of record in county ..... $4 \quad 16$
General assembly may provide clerk for each. ..... 16
Of probate court. ..... 16
8 L. M. ..... 109
Clerks of Courts-Concluded. Art. Sec.
How removed416
Of supreme court commission
Sched. 15
Election returns, how certified
Sched. 4
First electionSched. 4
Cleveland Courts-
Continuance of powers and jurisdiction ..... Sched. 6
Pusiness transferred to common pleas ..... Sched. 6
Columbus-
The seat of government. ..... 151
Commercial Court of Cincinnati-(See Cincinnati Courts.)Commission-
To aid supreme court ..... $4 \quad 21$
Commissioners-
To reform law, number of ..... 141
Their duties ..... 14 ..... 2
To abolish distinct form of action ..... 14 ..... 2
Abolish distinction between law and equity
Report to general assembly ..... 143
Of counties, their powers ..... 10 ..... 7
Taxation by, for police purposes. ..... 7
Of the sinking fund
Their duties ..... 9
To faithfully apply funds ..... 10
To report to governor ..... $8 \quad 11$
Commissions-
Issued by governor ..... 313
How signed and sealed ..... 13
Common Pleas Courts-
How held ..... 43
In each county ..... 43
Jurisdiction, fixed by law
4. 4
Successors to what courtsSched. 13
Common Pleas Districts-(See Judicial Districts.)
Commutation-
Allowed by governor, when ..... $3 \quad 11$
By legislature, in case of treason. ..... 11
Compensation-
For property taken for public use. ..... $1 \cdot 19$
Of officers, to be fixed by legislature ..... $2 \quad 20$
Extra, not allowed, except ..... 29
Of members of general assembly ..... 231
Of executive officers ..... 19
Of probate judge ..... 7
Of judges ..... 414
Of members of supreme court commission ..... 21
Of board of public works ..... 13
For right of way for corporations. ..... 5
Of commissioners of jurisprudence ..... 1
Conciliation-
Courts of, may be established ..... $4 \quad 19$
Congress-
Members of, not to be governor ..... 3. 14
Conscience-
Right of ..... 17
Constitution-
First amendment of. ..... 4. 21
Oath to support, taken by officers. ..... $15 \quad 7$
Not to affect suits pending ..... Sched. 4
Constitution-Concluded. Art. Sec.
When to take effect ..... Sched. 9
Submitted to the people ..... Sched. 17
Amendment-
how made ..... $16 \quad 1-3$
convention for ..... 16
when to take effect ..... 163
Constitutional Rule-
Three-fourths of either house may dispense with ..... $2 \quad 16$
Contested Elections-
Regulated by law ..... 221
Contractors-
Public, not to receive extra compensation ..... $2 \quad 29$
Contracts-
Not to be impaired by laws. ..... $2 \quad 28$
Intention of parties, carried into effect. ..... 28
Convention-(See Joint Convention.)
To amend constitution, how called ..... $16 \quad 2$
To be voted for ..... 163
Conviction-
Shall not work corruption of blood, etc ..... $1 \quad 12$
Corporations-(See Municipal Corporations.)
State not to indorse obligations of ..... 84
State not to own stock in ..... 84
Counties, cities, etc., not to own stock in ..... 86
No special act for ..... 131
How created ..... $13 \quad 2$
Laws creating, may be altered or repealed. ..... $13 \quad 2$
Debts owing by, how secured ..... $13 \quad 3$
Liability of stockholders ..... 13 3
Property of, how taxed. ..... 134
How right of way appropriated for ..... 13 5
Municipal, how formed and regulated ..... 13 6
For banking, laws authorizing. ..... 137
Counsel-
Persons accused of crime may have ..... $1 \quad 10$
Counties-
Organization of ..... $10 \quad 1$
Shall not become stockholders in corporation, etc ..... 6
Not to raise money for nor loan credit to corporation ..... 6
May be divided, when and how ..... 30
State not to assume debits of, unless. ..... 8 - 5
Election returns, when joined in districts ..... Sched. 16
New-
how attached to districts. ..... $11 \quad 13$
what to contain ..... 230
to be voted for ..... 230
not to divide city or town ..... 230
Officers-
when elected ..... $10 \quad 2$
term of ..... 102
powers ..... 10 i
how removed ..... 10 ..... 6
sheriff or treasurer eligible only four years in six ..... 3
County Lines-
Laws changing, to be submitted to electors. ..... 230
County Officer-(See Officers.)County Seats-
Laws removing, to be submitted to electors. ..... 230
County Treasurer-(See Officers.)
Eligible only four years in six ..... 10 ..... 3
Courts-(See Supreme Court; District Courts; Common Pleas Courts; Probate Court; Justices of the Peace.) Art. Sec
All shall be open. ..... 16
Redress in ..... 16
In what, judicial power vested ..... 1
Legislature may establish other ..... 15
Of conciliation, may be established. ..... 19
Practice of, to be reformed. ..... 142
Of Cincinnati ..... Sched. 6
Of Cleveland ..... Sched. 6
In bank, succeeded by ..... Sched. 11
Credit-(See State; Counties; Townships; Municipal Corporations.)Crime-(See Offenses.)
Capital, when bailable ..... 9
None to answer, except by indictment, etc. ..... 10
Privileges of accused ..... 10
None to be transported for ..... 12
What privileges may be forfeited by certain. ..... 4
D.
Damages-
For right of way, how ascertained ..... 5
For property taken for public use, how ascertained. ..... 19
Deaf and Dumb-(See Public Institutions.)
To be provided for ..... 1
Debate-
Liberty of, protected ..... $2 \quad 12$
Debt-(See Debt of State.)
Imprisonment for, not allowed, except ..... 15
For certain purposes, may be assumed by state. ..... 5
Municipal corporations to be restricted to ..... 6
Debt of State-
What state, may contract ..... 8 1, 2
Money obtained by, how applied. ..... 8 1, 2
Extent of ..... 1
What, payable by sinking fund ..... 2
Limitation as to purposes. ..... 3
Faith of state pledged for payment of. ..... 7
How extinguished ..... 10
Means to pay interest on, must be provided. ..... 124
None to be contracted for internal improvement. ..... 126
Defects-
In instruments and proceedings, how cured ..... $2 \quad 28$
Defense-
People may bear arms for ..... 14
Delinquents-
Public, ineligible to general assembly ..... 25
Directors-
Of penitentiary, how elected ..... $7 \quad 2$
Of public institutions, continued in office until. ..... Sched. 5
Districts-(See Judicial Districts; Representative Districts; Senatorial Districts.) Divorce-
Not to be granted by legislature ..... $2 \quad 32$
Documents-
Legislative, printing of, provided for ..... $15 \quad 2$
Duelist-
Ineligible to office ..... 15 ..... 5
Education-(See Schools.)
Funds for, not to be diminished ..... 1
Income from funds, how applied ..... 1
Education-(See Schools.)-Concluded. Art. Sec
Common schools, how provided for
Common schools, how provided for ..... $6 \quad 2$
No sect to have exclusive part of funds ..... $6 \quad 2$
Election-
Regulated by law .....  1
Regulated by law ..... 1
Contested, regulated by law ..... 21
By ballot ..... $5 \quad 2$
Persons attending, exempt from arrest ..... 5. 3
For county officers, when held ..... $10 \quad 2$
Township officers, when held ..... 104
For members of the general assembly, when held ..... 2
Of members of the general assembly, each house to be judge of ..... 26
Of executive officers, when held ..... 3 1
Returns of ..... 3 3, 4
First, for members of general assembly ..... Sched. 2
First, for executive ofticers ..... Sched. 3
First, for judges and clerks ..... Sched. 4
To adopt constitution ..... Sched. 17
Concerning license to sell liquor ..... Sched. 18
Returns of-
for executive officers. ..... 3 3, 4
for judges and clerks. ..... Sched. 15
district, where sent. ..... Sched. 16
Time for holding ..... $17 \quad 1$
Terms of officers ..... $17 \quad 2$
Incumbents ..... 173
Elective Francíise-
Who may be excluded ..... 54
Electors-(See Residence.)
Who are ..... 1
Who are not ..... 5, 6
Privileged from arrest, when ..... 3
Persons other than, not eligible to office ..... 4
Eligibility-(See Residence.)
Who not eligible to seat in general assembly ..... 4
Embezzlement works ineligibility to office ..... 5
Persons holding public funds not eligible to legislature. ..... 5
Members of legislature ineligible, when. ..... 19
Who may not execute office of governor. ..... 14
Judges ineligible to other office ..... 14
Conviction of certain crimes works ineligibility, otc ..... 4
Of sheriffs and county treasurers, limitation ..... 3
Electors only eligible to office ..... 4
Duelists ineligible to office. ..... ‘ 5
Embezzlement-
Of public funds disqualifies for office ..... 25
Emoluments-
Hereditary, shall not be granted ..... 17
When increased, who ineligible to office ..... 19
Equity and Law-
Distinction between, abolished ..... 2
Errors-
In instruments and proceedings, how cured ..... 2. 28
Estate-
Not forfeited by crime ..... 1 ..... 12
Executive Department-
Of whom to consist ..... 31
Tie vote for officers of, how decided ..... 3
Vacancies, how filled ..... 18
Officers of, to report to governor. ..... 20
Exrcutive Department-Concluded. Art. Sec.
Governor may require information of ..... $\bullet 8$ ..... 6
Terms of office
Terms of office. ..... Sched. 3
Printing for, how to be done, etc ..... $15 \quad 2$
Executive Powers-
Supreme, vested in governor ..... 85
Exicutors-
Settlement of accounts, and sale of lands ..... 48
Expenditures-(See Recelpts and Expenditures.)
Extra Comprnsation-(See Compensation.)
F.
Felony-
No exemption from arrest in case of ..... 12
No exemption from arrest in case of ..... 3
Finance and Taxation-(See Taxation) ..... 12
What revenue to be provided. ..... 12
Receipts and expenditures to be published ..... 164Fines-
Excessive, shall not be imposed ..... 19
Forfeiture-
Of estate, not worked by conviction, etc ..... $1 \quad 12$
Forms of Actions-
To be abolished, if ..... 142
Frerdom-
Of speech and press ..... 111
Of speech, to members of legislature ..... 212
G.
General Assembly-(See House of Representatives; Senate.)
Right of people to petition. ..... 3
Power to suspend laws possessed only by ..... 18
Legislative power of state vested in ..... 1
Holders of public money not to have seat in, until ..... 5
Proceedings to be public, except ..... 13
Regular session, to commence, when ..... 25
Not to exercise appointing power, except. ..... 27
Not to pass retroactive laws ..... 28
Not to pass laws impairing contracts. ..... 28
Can make no extra compensation, etc ..... 29
Shall grant no divorce ..... 32
Shall exercise no judicial power, except ..... 32
Joint convention to count votes. ..... 8
To decide tie vote for state officers ..... 3
When no session after general election ..... 4
Governor's message to ..... 7
Governor may call extra session of ..... 8
Power of, in case of sentence for treason ..... 11
Governor to transmit reports to. ..... 20
May increase or diminish judges and districts. ..... 15
May change judicial districts ..... 15
May establish other courts. ..... 15
May remove judges. ..... 17
May provide for commission to aid supreme court. ..... 21
Power as to forfeiture of office, etc. ..... 4
Shall provide for support of schools. ..... 2
Not to authorize counties, etc., to raise money for joint stock companies, etc ..... 6
Duty of, as to sinking fund ..... 9
General Assembly-Concluded. Alit. Sxc.
To provide for safe-keeping of public arms ..... 5
To provide for county and township offices. ..... 1
Apportionment for members of ..... 1-11
Shall pass no special act of incorporation ..... 1
Shall provide for appointment of commissioners to reform laws ..... 1
Its powers and duties as to adjournment ..... 14
To fix term and compensation of officers ..... 20
Contested elections ..... 21
Appropriations ..... 282
Impeachment ..... 2 23, 24
New counties ..... 80
Sinking fund ..... 9
Taxation and revenue ..... 1-6
Creating corporations ..... 1-7
Municipal corporations ..... 186
Banking powers ..... 7
Of bill, etc. (see Bills) ..... 2 15, 16
To attach new counties to judicial districts. ..... 13
May call constitutional convention ..... 16 ..... 2
Members-
right of people to instruct ..... 3
elected biennially ..... 2
qualifications of ..... 3-6
term of oftice ..... 2
privilege from arrest ..... 12
compensation ..... 31
no perquisites allowed ..... 231
first election for ..... Sched. 2
any, may protest ..... 10
vacancy, how filled ..... 11
may be punished or expelled ..... 8
majority of, constitutes quorum ..... 6
less than a majority may compel attendance. ..... 6
less than a majority may adjourn from day to day ..... 6
who ineligible ..... 4, 5
when not eligible to other office. ..... 19
Each house to determine the qualifications of own members. ..... 6
Each house to choose own officers. ..... 8
Each house to determine own rules ..... 8
Each house may expel members ..... 8
Each house to keep a journal. ..... 9
Each house to enter yeas and nays on the passage of every bill. ..... 9
Each house bills may originate in. ..... 15
Each house may propose amendments to constitution ..... 1
Government-
Instituted to protect people ..... 2
People may change ..... 2
Seat of, Columbus. ..... 1
Governor-
How and when chosen. ..... 31
One of executive department ..... 1
Term of office ..... 2
When to declare result of state election ..... 4
Supreme executive power vested in ..... 5
Message of, to general assembly ..... 7
Custodian of seal of state ..... 12
When lieutenant-governor to act as. ..... 15
When president of senate to act as. ..... 17
When speaker of house to act as. ..... 17
Reports to accompanying message of ..... 20
Governor-Concluded Art. Sec.
Who ineligible14
Vacancy in office, how filled ..... 3 15-17
Powers and duties as to-
appointments ..... 18
appointments ..... 13
appointments ..... 21
appointments ..... 3
powers and duties as to appointments ..... 2
commuting puinishments ..... 11
pardons ..... 11
May require information of executive department ..... 6
Execution of laws ..... 6
To appoint commission to aid supreme court ..... 21
To fill vacancies in supreme court commission ..... 21
Directors of public institutions ..... 3
Directors of public institutions ..... 2
Fixing ratio of representation ..... 11
Sinking fund ..... 9-11
Proclamation as to result of election on adoption of constitution ..... Sched. 17
To continue in office until, etc ..... Sched. 3
Legislature-
convening ..... 38
adjourning ..... 9
giving information to ..... 11
giving information to ..... 7
giving information to ..... 20
transmitting repotts to ..... 20
reporting pardons granted ..... 11
recommending measures to ..... 7
Militia-
commander-in-chief ..... 10
appointing staff ..... 3
commissioning officers ..... 4
calling out ..... 4
Commissions-
signing ..... $3 \quad 13$
of militia officers ..... 94
of judges ..... Sched. 15
of clerks ..... Sched. 15
Grand Jury-(See Indictments.)
Grants-
Signed by governor ..... $3 \quad 13$
Countersigned by secretary of state. ..... $3 \quad 13$
Sealed with great seal ..... $\begin{array}{ll}3 & 13\end{array}$
Great Seal-
Required to be kept by governor ..... $3 \quad 12$
Grievances-
Petitions for redress of ..... 13
Guardians-
Appointment of ..... 48
Settlement of accounts, and sale of land ..... 8
H.
Habeas Corpus-
Writ of, not suspended, unless ..... $1 \quad 8$
Jurisdiction of supreme court in ..... 2
Jurisdiction of circuit court in ..... 46
Jurisdiction of probate court in ..... 48
Hamilton County- Art. Sec
First judicial district ..... 12
May have separate courts at same time ..... 12
First senatorial district ..... 7
Entitled to three senators ..... 7
Entitled to seven representtaives ..... Sched. 19
One additional one for four sessions ..... Sched. 19
Happiness-
Right to seek and obtain ..... 11
Hereditary Honors-
Never granted ..... 17
House of Representatives-(See General Assembly.)
How organized ..... 7
When speaker of, to act as governor ..... 17
Has sole power of impeachment ..... 23
Apportionment for members of ..... 15
Apportionment for members of. ..... $11 \quad 10$
Apportionment for members of for first decennial period ..... Sched. 19
I.
Idiots-
Shall not be electors............................................................................... 5 ..... 5
Immunities-
Repealable ..... 2
Repealable ..... 13 ..... 2
Impeachment-
What officers subject to ..... 24
For what offenses ..... 24
House to have sole power of ..... 23
Tried by senate ..... 23
Two-thirds to convict ..... 23
Effect of judgment ..... 24
Not a bar to proceedings at law ..... 21
No pardon by governor in case of ..... 311
Of governor or lieutenant-governor ..... 315,15
Imprisonment-
For debt, not allowed unless ..... 115
Improvement-
Public; state not to contract debt for ..... 12 • 6
Indictments-
Necessary to prosecute, except ..... 10
How they shall conclude ..... 20
Ofteers liable to, after impeachment ..... 21
Insane-(See Public Institutions.)
Shall not be electors. ..... 6
Institutions for benefit of ..... 1
Instruments of Writing- Defects, etc., in, may be cured, and how ..... 23
Insurrection-
Habeas corpus may be suspended, in case of ..... 8
State may contract debt to suppress. ..... 2
State may assume debt on account of ..... 5
Governor may call militia to suppress ..... 4
Interest-
On state debt, means to pay, must be provided ..... 12 ..... 4
Interna: Improvements-
State not to contract debt for ..... 126
Intoxicating Liquors-(See License.)Institutions-(See Public Institutions.)
Instructions- Art. Sec.
To representatives may be given ..... 13
Invasion-
Habeas corpus may be suspended in case of ..... 18
State may contract debt to repel ..... 2
State may assume debt on account of. ..... 85
Governor may call militia to repel ..... 4
Involuntary Servitude-
Not allowed, except for punishment of crime ..... 16
Irreducible Debt-
Of state, of what to consist, etc ..... $6 \quad 1$
Means to pay interest, to be provided ..... $12 \quad 4$
J.
Jeopardy-
None to be twice in, for same offense ..... 10
Joint Convention-
Of house and senate, to count votes ..... $3 \quad 3$
Joint Resolutions-(See Resolutions.)
How and when to be signed ..... $2 \quad 17$
Joint Vote-
Of houses of general assembly, when ..... 33
Journal-
Of each house-
to be kept. ..... $2 \quad 9$
to be published ..... 9
yeas and nays to be entered on ..... 9
protest, etc., of members to be entered on, etc. ..... 10
printing of, provided for. ..... $15 \quad 2$
proposed amendment to constitution to be entered on ..... 1
Judges-
First election for, when held ..... Sched.
Continuance in office. ..... Sched.. 4
Election returns, how made ..... Sched. 15
Not provided for in constitution, election and term ..... 410
Number, how increased or diminished ..... 415
Office not to be vacated. ..... 15
How removed ..... 17.
Jurisdiction at chambers ..... $4 \quad 18$
Vacancy, how filled ..... $4 \quad 13$
Of supreme court-
their number ..... 42
quorum ..... 2
how elected ..... 2
compensation ..... 14
not to hold other office ..... 14
shall receive no fees or perquisites ..... 14
votes for, when void. ..... 14
Common pleas-
how elected ..... 3
shall reside in district. ..... 12
term of office. ..... 12
compensation ..... 14
not to hold other office ..... 14
shall receive no fees or perquisites. ..... 14
votes for, when void ..... 14
Probate judge-
how elected ..... 7
term of office ..... 7
compensation ..... 7
Judicial Districts- Art. Sec.
Common pleas, how state divided into. ..... 3 -
How changed ..... 15
Designated ..... 12
New counties to be attached to ..... $11 \quad 13$
Election returns, where sent ..... Sched. 16
Judicial Power-
Where vested ..... $4 \quad 1$
Not to be exercised by general assembly, except ..... 232
JURISDICTION- ..... || 1 |
Of supreme court ..... 2
Of circuit court. ..... 6
Uf common pleas ..... 4
Of probate court ..... 8
Of justices of the peace. ..... 9
Of courts of conciliation ..... 19
Of supreme court commission ..... 21
At chambers ..... 18
JURISPRUDENCE-
Commissioners appointed to reform practice ..... 141
JURY-(See Trial.)
Trial by, inviolate ..... 5
Right of accused to trial by ..... 10
To assess compensation for private property taken for public use ..... 19
To ascertain compensation for private property taken by corporation ..... 6
Justice-
Administered without delay ..... 116
Justices of Peace-
May be member of general assembly ..... 24
Number and election ..... 9
Term of office ..... 49
Powers and duties. ..... 49
How removed ..... 106
When elected ..... 104
To continue in office, until, etc ..... Sched. 7
K.
Knowledge-
Essential to good government ..... 17
L.
Land Office-
Register and réceiver of, to continue, until ..... Sched. • 5
Lands-(See Public Lands.)
Law and Equity-
Distinction between, to ive abolished. ..... 14 ..... 2
Laws-
Restraining liberty of speech, etc., not to be passed ..... 111
How suspended ..... 18
By whom to be passed. ..... 9
Member of legislature may protest against passage of. ..... 10
How revived or amended ..... 16
Style of ..... 18
Of a general nature, with uniform operation ..... 26
Retroactive, not to be passed ..... 28
Impairing contracts, not to be passed ..... 28
Subject to approval of general assembly, except ..... 26
Governor shall see to execution of ..... 6
Laws-Concluded. Art. Sec.
Governor may call militia to execute ..... 94
Levying a tax, shall state its object ..... 125
To be published ..... 15 2
Conferring banking powers, how approved ..... 7
Corporations to be created, by general ..... $\stackrel{\square}{2}$
Corporations to be created, by general. ..... 6
No special, creating corporations, to be passed ..... 1
In force, to continue ..... Sched. 1
Legislative Documents-
Printing of, provided for ..... $15 \quad 2$
Legislature-(See General Assembly.)
Libel-
In criminal cases, truth may be given in evidence ..... 1 1]
Liberty-
Right of enjoying and defending ..... $1 \quad 1$
Standing armies dangerous to, in times of peace. ..... $1 \quad 4$
Of speech and press ..... 111
Librarian-
State, to continue in office Sched. 5
License-
Marriage, probate judge to issue ..... 48
To sell liquor submitted to people ..... Sched. 19
If voted against, to be section in Art. XV ..... Sched. 13
Lieutenant-Governor-
One of the executive department ..... 31
When and how chosen ..... 1
Term of office ..... 2
To act as governor, when ..... 15
To be president of senate ..... 16
Shall vote only when a tie ..... 10
Vacancy, how filled ..... 316,17
Life-
Right to enjoy and defend. ..... 1
Liquor-
License to sell ..... Sched. 15
Assembly may provide against evils resulting from traffic in ..... Sched. 1s
Lot-
In case of tie vote for state executive officer. ..... $3 \quad 3$
Lotteries-
Forever prohibited ..... $15 \quad 6$
Sale of tickets, of, prohibited ..... 6
Lunatics-(See Public Institutions.)
Shall not be electors. ..... 5 6
Institutions for benefit of ..... 71
M.
Majority-
Of members in each house a quorum ..... 26
Of all, necessary to pass a law ..... 0
Mandamus-
Jurisdiction of supreme court in ..... 42
Jurisdiction of circuit court in ..... 46
Marriage License-
To be issued by probate court ..... 48
Members of Congress-
Not to be governor. ..... 314
Members of General Assembly-(See General Assembly.)
Military-
Subordinate to civil power ..... 14
Standing armies dangerous in time of peace ..... 4
Militin- Art. Sec.
Where may not be quartered. ..... 13
Governor, commander-in-chief ..... 11
Who enrolled in ..... 1
Ufficers of-
eligible to seat in general assembly.24
what and how elected ..... 2
what and how appointed ..... $9 \quad 4$
how commissioned ..... 94
their duties ..... 94
Miscellaneous Items ..... Sched. -
Miscellaneous Items ..... 15 1-7
Money-
Power of municipal corporations to borrow ..... 13 ..... 6
Public, embezzlement of, a disqualification for office
Holders of, ineligible to seat in legislature ..... 25
How drawn from state treasury ..... 22
How drawn from county or township treasury ..... $10 \quad 5$
Arising from state debt, how applied ..... 1, 2
Receipts and expenditures of, to be published ..... 15
Morality-
Essential to good government17
Municipal Corporations-
City or town not to be divided in forming new county230
State not to assume debt, of, unless ..... 85
Not to own stock in private corporation ..... 8 . 6
Not to aid private corporation ..... 86
Organization of, powers to be restricted. ..... 6
N.
New Counties- (See Counties.)
Nominations-
By governor, entered on journals ..... 7 2
Question on, how taken. ..... 7 2
Notaries Public-
Eligible to seat in general assembly ..... 24Oaths-
Not dispensed with17
To be taken by officers ..... 15
What to contain. ..... 15
Offenses-(See Crime.)
Inferior, indictment not required in case of ..... 110
Office-(See Eligibility.)
No religious test required for ..... 17
None holding, eligible to legislature. ..... 4
Holders of public money not eligible to seat in legislature ..... 5
Legislature to fix term of, except. ..... $\therefore 0$
Supreme or common pleas judge can hold no other. ..... 1!
What disqualifies for. ..... 4
What disqualifies for ..... -
What disqualifies for ..... 19
What disqualifies for. ..... 21
What disqualifies for ..... 4
What disqualifies for ..... 4, 5
Officers-(See Eligibility.)
Each house to choose its own8
Presiding, of each house, to sign bills ..... 17
Officers-(See Eligibility.)-Concluded. Art. Sec
Certain not eligible to seat in general assembly ..... 4
Legislature to fix compensation of, except ..... 20
May be impeached. ..... 24
Appointment of, how made. ..... 27
Not to have extra compensation ..... 29
Orficers-
Of militia, how elected. ..... 2, 3
Of militia to appoint staff ..... 3
Of county and township, how removed. ..... 6
Of county and township, powers of ..... 7
Of county and township, how elected ..... 1
Of county when elected. ..... 2
Of county term of office. ..... 10 ..... 2
Of township, eligible to seat in general assembly ..... 4
Of township, when elected
Of township, term of office ..... 4
To take an oath ..... $i$
Must be electors. ..... 4
Continuance in office ..... Sched. 3,5,7
Continuance in office ..... Sched. 10
Vacancies, how filled ..... Sched. 8
May be indicted ..... 24
Certain, can not be governor ..... 14
Certain, to report to governor ..... 14
State executive ..... 1
State executive, how and when chosen ..... 1
State executive, term of office of ..... 2
State executive, how tie vote for, decided. ..... 3
State executive, returns of election of ..... 3, 4
State executive, how vacancies filled. ..... 18
State executive, compensation of ..... 19
State executive, reports of ..... 20
State executive, first election for. ..... Sched. 3
State executive, continuance in office. ..... Sched. 3, 5
Offices-
What ones members of general assembly ineligible to ..... 19
What, not held by governor ..... 14
What, not held by members of assembly ..... 4
Election and appointment to. ..... 27
Term of, fixed by law. ..... 20
Omissions-
In instruments and proceedings, how cured ..... $2 \quad 28$
Organization-
Of house of representatives ..... 27
P.
Pardons-
Granted by governor ..... $3 \quad 11$
Reported to assembly ..... 11
By general assembly, in case of treason ..... $3 \quad 11$
Peace-
Breach of, no exemption from arrest in case of ..... 12
Breach of, no exemption from arrest in case of ..... 53
Standing armies dangerous in time of ..... 14
Penalty-
Of conviction on impeachment ..... $2 \quad 24$
Penitentiary-
Officers of, how elected ..... $7 \quad 2$
Officers, continued until Sched. ..... 5
People-(See Rights.) Art. Sec.
May change government ..... 2
May assemble to consult ..... 3
May assemble to instruct representatives ..... 3
May petition ..... 3
May bear arms ..... 4
Rights protected ..... 14
Rights retained ..... 20.
Political power in ..... 2
Perjury-
What may be forfeited by. ..... 5.4
Perquisites-
None allowed to members of the assembly ..... $2 \quad 31$
None allowed to judges. ..... 14
Petition-
To general assembly, for redress ..... 3
Petit Larceny-
Indictment not required in case of. ..... 10
Pleading-
Revision, etc., of, provided for ..... 142
Political Power-
Inherent in the people ..... 12
Poll Tax-
Not for county or state purposes ..... $12 \quad 1$
Population-(See Census.)
Ratio of, for representation. ..... 11 1, 2
Ratio of, for representation ..... $113,4,5$
Katio of, for representation ..... $11 \quad 10$
Ratio of, senators. ..... 116
Increase of, how apportioned. ..... 6
9
Postage-
Not allowed to members of assembly ..... 231
Powers-
Political power inherent in the people ..... 2
Not delegated, remain with people ..... 20
Legislature, where vested ..... 1
Executive, where vested ..... 31
Executive, where vested ..... 5
Judicial, where vested. ..... 1
Practice-
Revision, etc., of, provided for ..... $14 \quad 2$
President of Senate- (See Lieutenant-Governor.)
To open and publish election returns ..... 3 . 3
Lieutenant-governor shall be. ..... 61
Pro tem., when chosen ..... 16
When to act as governor ..... 17
Press-
Liberty of, protected ..... $1 \quad 11$
Printing-
Of laws, etc. ..... 15.2
Private Property-(See Property.)
Inviolate ..... 19
Subservient to public welfare ..... 19
When taken, how paid for ..... 19
When taken by corporation, how paid for. ..... 5
Privileges-
Special, if granted, may be revoked, etc. ..... 2
Hereditary, shall not be granted. ..... 17
Of persons, protected. ..... 14
Probate Court- Art. ..... Sec.
To be established in each county ..... 7
A court of record ..... 7
Open at all times ..... 7
Jurisdiction ..... 8
Judge of ..... 7
Clerk ..... 16
Successor of common pleas, as to probate business ..... 14
Procedure-
In courts of record, revision, etc., of provided for ..... $14 \quad 2$
Process-
Compulsory, to procure attendance of witnesses. ..... 10
Style of ..... 20
Property-
Right to acquire, possess, and protect ..... 1
Private, inviolate ..... 19
Subservient to public use ..... 19
How taken for public use ..... 19
How taxed ..... 2
Public, may be exempted from tax ..... $12 \quad 2$
Private, what amount may be exempted from tax ..... 12 2
Exempt from tax, value to be ascertained, etc ..... $12 \quad 2$
Of banks, how taxed ..... 12 3
Of corporations, how taxed; ..... $13 \quad 4$
How taken for use of corporation. ..... 5
Prosecution-
How carried on ..... 20
Protest-
Any member may ..... 10
Entered on journal ..... 10
Public Arms-(See Arms.)
General Assembly shall provide for safe-keeping of. ..... 9 - 5
Public Charity-
Institutions of, may be exempt from taxation ..... $12 \quad 2$
Public Funds-(See Money.)
Public Improvements-
State not to create a debt for ..... 126
Public Institutions-
Officers of, to report to governor ..... $3 \quad 20$
Officers of, how appointed ..... ?
Officers of, to continue in office until ..... Sched. 5
Vacancies, how filled. ..... $7 \quad 3$
For insane, etc., to be fostered ..... 1
Public Lands-
Granted for school and religious purposes, funds arising from sale of ..... $6 \quad 1$
Public Money-(See Money.)
Public Roads-(See Roads.)
Public Safety-
In case of rebellion or invasion ..... 18
Public Welfare-
Private property subservient to ..... $1 \quad 19$
Public Works-(See Board of Public Works.) Net income of, to go to sinking fund ..... 87
Public Worship- Houses for, may be exempted from taxation. ..... $12 \quad 2$
Punishment-
Cruel, not to be inflicted ..... $1 \quad 9$
Q.
Quorum- Art. Sec
Majority of members elected, to constitute ..... 6
Of supreme court. ..... $\stackrel{2}{?}$
Of supreme court cominission ..... 21
Quo Warranto-
Jurisdiction of supreme court in ..... 2
Jurisdiction of circuit court in. ..... 6
R.
Rebellion-
Privilege of writ of habeas corpus may be suspended in case of ..... 18
Receiver of Land Uffice-
Continued in office until Sched. 5
Receipts and Expenditures-
Statement of, to be published ..... $15 \quad 2$
Register of Land Office-
Continued in office until ..... Sched. 5
Religion and Morabity-(See Public Worship.)
Essential to good government. ..... 7
All denominations of, protected ..... 7
Funds fọ, to be preserved ..... 1
Religious Sects-
None to have exclusive right to school fund ..... $6 \quad 2$
All to be protected ..... 7
Reifgious Tests-
None required as qualification for office. ..... 17
Or as a qualification as a witness ..... 7
Religious Society-
None preferred. ..... 7
Repealed Laws ..... 16
Reporter of Supreme Court-
To be reporter of supreme court commission. ..... $4 \quad 21$
Reports-
Of executive officers, governor may require ..... 6
Of executive officers and state institutions. ..... 20
Of property exempt from taxation. ..... 2
Of commissioners of jurisprudence ..... 3
Representative Districts-
What counties constitute. ..... Sched. 19
Election returns, when counties joined in ..... Sched. 16
Reprieves-
Allowed by governor, when ..... 3 11
By general assembly, in case of treason. ..... 311
Representation-(See Apportionment.)
Representatives- (See General Assembly; House of Representatives.)
Residence-
Of members of general assembly ..... 3
Of judges of common pleas. ..... 12
Of electors ..... 1
Who are not residents ..... 5
Resolutions-
Members of general assembly may protest agairst ..... 10
Joint, how and when to be signed ..... 17
Retroactive Laws-(See Laws.)
General assembly, no power to pass. ..... 28
Revenue-
What to be raised. ..... 12
Rights-(See Bill of Rights.) - Art. S̈ec.
Inalienable ..... 1
Of conscience, not to be interfered with. ..... 7
Not delegated, retained by people ..... 20
Of persons-
bill of ..... 1
to speak, write, etc ..... 11
to worship God ..... 7
accused of crime ..... 10
against unreasonable search and seizure ..... 14
Right of Way- ..... 13 ..... 5
Roads-
Compensation for private property taken for. ..... 19
Shall be open to the public without charge ..... 19
Rules-
Each house of legislature to determine. ..... 28
Constitutional, may be dispensed with, and how ..... 16
S.
Safety-
Kight to seek and obtain ..... 1
Public, in case of rebellion or invasion ..... 8
Salary-(See Compensation.)
Not changed. ..... 20
Of members of legislative ..... 31
Of executive officers ..... 19
Of judges ..... 14
Of officers not provided for. ..... $2 \quad 20$
School Funds-
From sale of lands granted for schools ..... 1
No sect shall have control of ..... $6 \quad 2$
School Houses-
May be exempted from taxation. ..... $12 \quad 2$
Scheol Lands-
Granted to state, funds arising from sale of ..... 61
Schools-
To be encouraged ..... 17
Acts relating to, may be submitted to electors. ..... 26
Funds to be kept inviolate. ..... 1
Common, to be provided for ..... 2
Seal of the State-
Kept by governor ..... $3 \quad 12$
Searches-
Unreasonable, not made ..... 114
Search Warrants-
How issued. ..... $1 \quad 14$
Requisites ..... 14
Seat of Government-
Established in Columbus. ..... $15 \quad 1$
Secrecy-
Of proceedings in general assembly, when ..... $2 \quad 13$
Secretary of State-
One of executive department. ..... 31
How and when chosen ..... 31
Term of office. ..... 3.2
When election returns made to. ..... 4
Shall countersign grants and commissions. ..... $3 \quad 13$
Vacancy, how filled. ..... 18
Commissioner of sinking fund ..... 88
Secretary of State - Concluded. ..... Art. Sec.
With governor, etc., to fix representation ..... 1111
Bureau of statistics in office of ..... 15 ..... 8
Open election returns Sched. 15, 17
Seizures
Unreasonable, not allowed ..... 114
Senate-(See General Assembly.)
To try impeachment ..... 283
Two-thirds must concur ..... $2 \quad 23$
On oath ..... 23
Duties of president of as to certain election returns ..... 3
When equally divided, lieutenant-governor may vote. ..... 16
When to choose president pro tem. ..... 16
When president of, to act as governor ..... 17
Appointments confirmed by ..... 2
Appointments confirmed by ..... 21
Ratio of apportionment for ..... 116
Senatorial Districts-
Ratio for, how fixed. ..... 116
State divided into thirty-three ..... 7
Each district one senator. ..... 7
First district three ..... 7
Annexation of ..... 8
Fractions, apportioned for senators. ..... 8
Increase, apportioned for senators. ..... 0
Territory to remain ten years ..... 10
Election returns, where sent. ..... 16
Senators of U. S.-
To be voted for viva voce ..... $2 \quad 27$
Sessions of General Assembly-
Biennial ..... $2 \quad 25$
When to commence ..... 25
First session ..... 225
Servitude-
No involuntary, except ..... 16
Sheriff-
Eligible only four years in six ..... 103
How and when elected ..... 10 ..... 2
Term of office.
How removed ..... 106
Sinking Fund-
Certain debts payable from. ..... $8 \quad 2$
How created ..... 7
Sufficient for what purposes ..... 7
Commissioners of. ..... 8
Raising and disbursement of ..... 9
How applied ..... 10
Slavery-
Not allowed in this state ..... 16
Soldiers-
How quartered ..... 113
Speaker of House-
Shall sign bills. ..... $2 \quad 17$
When to act as governor ..... 17
Special Privileges-
If granted, may be revoked, etc ..... 12
Speech-
Liberty of, protected ..... 111
Liberty of, protected to members of assembly ..... 212
Standing Armies-
Dangerous in time of peace ..... 14
State-(See Debt of State.) Art. Sec.
Seal of, to be kept by governor ..... 12
Shall never assume debt of any county, etc., except ..... 5
Faith of, pledged to payment of debt ..... 7
Credit of, not given to any corporation, etc ..... 4
Shall not become a stockholder ..... 4
Shall not contract debts for irternal improvement ..... 6
State Credit-
For what, not to be given ..... 84
State Librarian-
To continue in office until, etc ..... Sched. $\quad$ J
State Seal-
To be kept and used by governor. ..... 312
Statistics-
Bureau of, to be cstablished ..... 158
Stockholders-
Liability of ..... 133
Stock in Corporations-
State, county, etc., not to own ..... 4
Style of Laws ..... 18
Suits-
Transfer of, from supreme court to supreme court commission. ..... 421
Not affected by constitution ..... Sched. 4
Pending in court in bank, where transferred. ..... Sched. 11
In common pleas. ..... Sched. 13
In supreme court ..... Sched. 12
In Cincinnati courts. ..... Sched. 6
In Cleveland courts. ..... Sched. 6
Superior Courts-(See Cleveland Courts; Cincinnati Courts.)
Supreme Court-
How constituted ..... 2
Quorum of ..... 2
Jurisdiction ..... 2
Terms ..... 2
Commission to aid, provided for ..... $2!$
Suits in bank, where transferred, etc. ..... Sched. 11
Supreme court commission, amendment to constitution, providing for ..... 421
Suspending Laws-
Sole power in general assembly ..... 18
T.
Taxation-
For school purposes ..... 1
For sinking fund ..... 7
For police purposes, by counties, towrships, ete ..... 10 i
P.y the poll, not for county or state purposes. ..... 121
By uniform rule ..... 12 2
Of all property. ..... $12 \quad 2$
Exemptions from ..... $12 \quad 2$
Of banks ..... 123
Of property of corporations ..... $13 \quad 4$
By municipal corporations, to be restricted ..... 136
Taxes-
Levied by uniform rule ..... $12 \quad 2$
What property subject to ..... 12
What property exempt from ..... 12 ..... 2
Only livied by law. ..... 12 ..... 5
Tie Votes-
For state executive officers, how decided. ..... 3
In senate, lieuterant-governor to decide ..... 16
Towns-(See Municipal Corporations.)
Township Officers-(See Officers.)
Township Organization-
Officers-when elected ................................................................................ 1010
term ..... 104how removed106
Power of trustees ..... 10 ..... 7
Shall not become stockholder
Shall not raise money for corporations, etc ..... 6
Townships-
State not to assume debt of, unless. ..... 5
Not to own stock in corporation. ..... 6
Not to aid corporation ..... 6
Township Trustees-(See Officers.)
Taxation by, for police purposes ..... 107
Transported-
No person to be, for crime ..... $1 \quad 12$
Treason-
No pardon by governor in case of ..... $3 \quad 11$
Power of governor, after conviction for ..... 11
Authority of general assembly in case of ..... 11
No exemption from arrest in case of ..... 12
No exemption from arrest in case of. ..... 3
Treasurer of County-(See Officers.) Eligible only four years in six. ..... 103
Treasurer of State-(See Officers.)
One of executive department ..... 31
How and when elected ..... 1
Term of office. ..... 3 ..... 2
Vacancy, how filled ..... 18
Trial-(See Jury.)
By jury, right of, shall be inviolate ..... 5
By jury, right of accused persons to ..... $1 \quad 10$
Of contested elections ..... 221
Of impeachment, by senate ..... $2 \quad 23$
Officers impeached, subject to, or indictment ..... 24
Troops-(See Militia; Soldiers.)
Trustees of Public Institutions-
How appointed.$7 \quad 2$
Shall continue in office until. ..... Sched. 5
U.
United States Senators-Vote for, to be taken viva voce.$2 \quad 27$
V.
Vacancies-
In general assembly, how filled ..... 211
In office, how filled ..... 27
In office of governor, how filled ..... 15
In office of lieutenant governor ..... 16
In executive office, how filled ..... 18
In judicial office, how filled ..... 13
In office of public institutions, how filled ..... 7 3
In office of commissioner of jurisprudence ..... 1
In supreme court commission, how filled. ..... 21
Occurring after September 1, 1851 ..... Sched. 8
9 L. м.129
Veto- Art. Sec
Villages-(See Municipal Corporations.)
Vote-
For U. S. senators, how taken ..... 27
Tie, for state executive officers, how decided ..... 3
Joint, of houses of general assembly, when ..... 3
When lieutenant-governor may vote ..... 16
Who entitled to ..... 1
Votes-
Certain, to be void. ..... $4 \quad 14$
Voters-(See Electors.)
Voting-
Who may be excluded from ..... 54
War-
Compensation for property taken, time of ..... 19
Debt on account of, may be assumed by state ..... 5
Warrants-(See Search Warrants.)
Witness-
None incompetent on account of religious belief ..... 7
Right of accused to meet, face to face ..... 10
When not compelled to testify against himself ..... 10
May be compelled to attend ..... 10
Worship-
All persons may, as conscience dictates. ..... 7
Laws to protect ..... 7
None compelled to support. ..... 7
Public, houses used for, many be exempted from taxation ..... 2
Y.
Yeas and Nays-
When to be entered on journal ..... 29
Taken on appointments to office ..... 2
On amendments to constitution. ..... 101

## THE THIRD CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO. <br> (1872.)

Pursuant to an act of the General Assembly, delegates were elected to a third constitutional convention in October, 1872, and met in the Hall of the House of Representatives in May, 1873. The constitution reported by this convention failed of adoption when it was submitted to the vote of the people, and the constitution of 1851 was undisturbed in its position as the organic law of the State of Ohio - except for such amendments as have been noted from time to time.

The membership of this convention was as follows:
Adams County. - Thomas J. Mullen.
Allen County. - Theodore E. Cunningham.
Ashland County. - George W. Hill.
Auglaize County. - W. V. M. Layton.
Athens County. - Rudolph De Steiguer.
Ashtabula County. - H. B. Woodbury.
Belmont County. - Daniel D. T. Cowen.
Brown County. - Chilton A. White.
Butler County. - Lewis D. Campleell.
Carroll County. - William Adair.
Champaign County. - John H. Young.
Clark County. - John H. Blose.
Clermont County. - John Shane.
Clinton County. - A. W. Doan.
Columbiana County. - James W. Reilly.
Coshocton County. - William Sample.
Crawford County. - Thomas Beer.
Cuyahoga County. - Sherlock J. Andrews, Jacob Mueller, Amos Townsend. Martin A. Foran and Seneca O. Griswold.
Defiance and Paulding Counties. - Jacob J. Green.
Darke County. - George D. Miller.
Delaware County. - Thomas W. Powell.
Erie County. - Joseph M. Root.
Fairfield County. - Thomas Ewing, Jr.
Fayette. County. - Mills Gardner.
Franklin County. - Llewellyn Baber and John J. Rickley.
Fulton County. - Ozias Merrill.
Gallia County. - John W. McCormick.
Geauga County. - Peter Hitchcock.

Greene County. - Thomas P. Townsley.
Guernsey County. - Charles J. Albright.
Hamilon County. - John W. Herron, George Hoadley, Rufus King, Richard M. Bishop, Josiah L. Keck, Joseph P. Carbery, Samuel F. Hunt. Charles W. Rowland, Julius Freiburg, Elias H. Johnson.
Hancock County. - A. P. Byal.
Hardin County. - William H. Philips.
Harrison County. - William G. Waddle.
Henry County. - A. H. Tyler.
Highland County. - John A. Smith.
Hocking County. - Alexander White.
Holmes County. - Carolus F. Vorhes.
Huron County. - Cooper K. Watson.
Jackson County. - James Tripp.
Jefferson County. - Samuel W. Clark.
Knox County. - Richard S. Tullos.
Lake County. - Perry Bosworth.
Lawrence County. - Henry S. Neal.
Licking County. - William P. Kerr.
Logan County. - William H. West.
Lorain County. - John C. Hale.
Lucas County. - Morrison R. Waite and Charles H. Scribner
Madison County. - Charles Phellis.
Mahoning County. - David M. Wilson.
Marion County. - W. E. Scofield.
Medina County. - Samuel Humphreysville.
Meigs County. - Daniel A. Russell.
Mercer County. - Thomas J. Godfrey.
Miami County. - G. Volney Dorsey.
Monroe County. - William Okey.
Montgomery County. - Adam Clay and Emanuel Schultz.
Morgan County. - Francis B. Pond.
Morrow County. - John J. Gurley.
Muskingum County. - Charles C. Russell and Daniel Van Voorhis.
Noble County. - William J. Young.
Ottawa County. - Adolphus Kraemer.
Perry County. - Lyman J. Jackson.
Pickaway County. - Henry F. Page.
Pike County. - John L. Caldwell.
Portage County. - Joseph D. Horton.
Preble County. - David Barnet.
Putnam County.--Samuel P. Weaver.
Richland County. - Barnabas Burns.
Ross County. - Milton L. Clark.
Sandusky County. - J. S. Van Valkenburgh.
Scioto County. - James W. Bannon.
Seneca County. - John D. O'Connor.
Shelby County. - Edmund Smith.
Stark County. - Anson Pease and James C. Hostetter.

Summit County. - Alvin C. Voris. Trumbull County. - George M. Tuttle. Tuscarawas County. - Charles H. Mitchener. Union County. - John B. Coats.
Van Wert County. - Isaac N. Alexander.
Vinton County. - Harvey Wells.
Warren County. - Thomas F. Thompson.
Wasinington County. - Harlow Chapin.
Wayne County. - John K. McBride.
Williams County. - Albert M. Pratt.
Wood County. - Asher Cook.
Wyandot County. - John D. Sears. Morrison R. Waite, President. Lewis D. Campbell, Vice-President.
D. W. Rhodes, Secretary.
R. F. Hurlbutt, First Assistant Secretary.
D. S. Fisher, Second Assistant Secretary. Jos. Gutzwiler, Third Assistant Secretary. Allen O. Myers, Fourth Assistant Secretary. J. B. Wilbur, Sergeant-at-Arms. Jas. Morgan, First Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms. F. Blenkner, Second Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms. Charles Rhodes, Postmaster.
J. D. Adel, Official Recorder..

Amos Layman, Reviser of Reports and Proofs. J. V. Lee, Assistant Official Reporter.
B. P. Gaines, Assistant Official Reporter.
N. F. Dean, Assistant Official Reporter.

Charles Flowers, Assistant Official Reporter. Fred Meakin, Assistant Official Reporter.

## THE FOURTH CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO - 1912.

OFFICERS OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

| Name. | Position. | Residence. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Herbert Bigelow. | President $\ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. | Cincinnati. |
| S. D. Fess........ | Vice-Presiden.t | Yellow Springs. |
| C. B. Galbreath. | Secretary ....... | Rogers. |
| Will T. Shake. | Sergeant-at-Arms | ${ }_{\text {Bremen }}$ East Liverpool. |
| T. Harold Brown.. |  | East Liverpool. Columbus. |
| Ira I. Morrison.. |  | Akron. |
| Ella M. Scriven. |  | Columbus. |
| E. G. Wulff. ${ }_{\text {Clinent }}$ | Assistants to the Secretary.... | Cincinnati. |
| Clement Kelly ....... |  | Marion. |
| S. E. Neff......... |  | Bucyrus. |
| James B. Lewis | Bill Clerk.. ........................ | Rocky River. |
| H. S. Brown. | Bill Clerk ............................. | Dowling. |

MEMBERS OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

MEMBERS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION - Continued.

| County. | Name. | P. O. Address. | Occupation or Profession. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Franklin | James W. Harbarger | Columbus, (3147 N High St.) | Iron Moulder. |
|  | George W. Knight... | Columbus, (631 E. Broad St.) | College Professor. |
|  | Edward A. Peters. | Groveport ...................... | Farmer. |
| Fulton | John C. Rorick......... | Wauseon ${ }_{\text {Gallipolis }}$..................... | Retired. |
| Geauga | Henry K. Smith. | Chardon | Lawyer. |
| Greene | S. D. Fess..... | Yellow Springs................ | College President. |
| Guerns | Harvey Watson |  | Teacher. |
|  | Herbert S. Bigelow..... | Cincinnati, ( 514 Main St.)... | Minister. |
|  | Stanley Bowdle ........ | Cincinnati, (1103 1st Nat. Bk. Bldg.) |  |
|  | Henry F. Cordes...... | Cincinnati, ( 210 Stetson St.) | Stairbuilder. |
| Hamilton | William P. Halenkamp. George W. Harris...... | Norwood, (4810 Beech St.).. Cincinnati, (309 Traction | Foreman. |
|  |  | Bldg.) .................... | Capitalist. |
|  | John C. Hoffman | Cincinnati, (1332 Main St.).. | Solicitor. |
|  | Hiram D. Peck | Cincinnati, 518 Walnut St.) | Lawyer. |
|  | Starbuck Smith......... | Cincinnati, (St. Paul Bldg.) | Lawyer. |
| Hancock | Andrew Beyer.... | Arlington, (R. F. D.)........ | Farmer. |
| Hardin | Frank G. Hursh |  | Farmer. |
| Harrison | David Cunningham | Cadiz | Lawyer. |
| Henry | Wm. W. Campbell...... | Napoleon ................... ${ }_{\text {b }}$ | Lawyer. |
| Highland | R. M. ${ }_{\text {Robert }}^{\text {Brown........... }}$ | Hillsboro ${ }^{\text {Union Furnace................... }}$, | Farmer. |
| Holmes | Wilmer R. Walker..... | Killbuck | Minister. |
| Huron | Otto M. Harter | Norwalk ....................... | Druggist. |
| Tackson | Frank P. Lambert | Wellston | Carpenter. |
| Jefferson | Frank H. Kerr | Steubenville | Lawyer. |
| Knox | Raymond G. McClelland | Fredericktown, (R. F. D.). | Minister \& Farmer |
| Lawrence | Fred G. Leete..... | Iranton | Cumberman. |
| Licking | - Henry C. Keller........ | Hanover, (R. F. D.)....... | Farmer. |
| Logan | Tohn R. Cassidy......... | Bellefontaine ................ | Lawyer. |
| Lorain | H. G. Redington | Elyria ........................ | Lawyer. |
|  | David J. Nye... | Elyria $\quad$...................... | Lawyer. |
|  | Walter F. Brown....... | Toledo (Nicholas Bldg)..... | Lawyer. |
|  | John Ulmer...... |  |  |
| Madison | E. W. Tohnson | Ave.) <br> West Jefferson | Retired Merchant. Lawyer. |
| Mahoning | D. F. Anderson | Youngstown .. | Lawyer. |
| Marion | Caleb H. Norris | Marion | Lawyer. |
| Medina | Frank W. Woods | Medina | Lawyer. |
| Meigs | O. H. Stewart. | Middleport | Lawyer. |
| Mercer | H. C. Fox... | Coldwater $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | Merchant. |
| Miami ${ }_{\text {Monroe }} \ldots$ | Toe DeFrees | Piqua, (R. F. D. No. 1.)... | Farmer. |
| Monroe ... <br> Montgomery | Chris Ludey.. |  | Merchant. |
|  | Dennis Dwyer | Dayton, ( 1201 Conover Bldg.) | Lawyer. |
|  | Tohn Roehm William W. Stokes | Dayton, 711 Reibold R1dg.) | Lawyer. <br> Real Estate |
| Morgan | I. W. Tannehill... | McConnnelsville ............) | Editor. |
| Morrow | R. A. Beatty. | Cardington $\ldots$............... | Farmer. |
| Muskingum | Lawrence P. Kunkel.... | Zanesville, (Wall St.)...... | Classworker. |
|  | Illion E. Moore......... | Zanesville, (R. F. D.)...... | Farmer. |
| Ottawa | William Miller............ | Gypsum ....................... | Fruit Grower. |
| Paulding | W. B. Brattain | Paulding ..................... | Lawyer. |
| Perry | T. D. Price. | New Lexington | Lawyer. |
| Pickaway | H. M. Crites..... | Circleville $\ldots$................... | Manufacturer. |
| Pike | Madison A. Brown | Harris Station, ( R. | Farmer. |
| Portage | Geo. H. Colton | Hiram | College President. |
| Preble | Henry E. Eby. | Camden | Farmer. |
| Richland | Tohn F. Kram | Mansfield | T awyer. |
| Ross | Tohn L. Baum. | Storms Stati | Farmer. |
| Sandusky | Martin Stamm. | Fremont . | Physician. |
| Scioto | Nelson W. Evans....... | Portsmouth | T.awyer. |
| Seneca | Charles D. Holtz........ | Tiffin, (R. F. D. 7) | Farmer. |
| Shelby | William E. Partington.. | Sidney | Teacher. |
| Stark | Isaac Harter....... | Canton | Banker. Manufa |
| Stark ..... | Frani C. W | New Be | Retired Farmer, |
| Summit | A. Ross Read. | Akron | Editor, |

MEMBERS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION - Concluded.

| County. | Name. | P. O. Address. | Occupation or Profession. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trumbull....... | W. B. Kilpatrick. | Warren | Lawyer. |
| Tuscarawas .... $\{$ | A. V. Donahey. | New Priliadelphia | Printer. |
|  | M. T. Cody .......... | Marysville, ( R. | Fawyer. |
| Van Wert ....... | Ernest I. Antrim....... | Van Wert .................... | Banker. |
|  | Charles O. Dunlap..... | McArthur | Physician. |
| Washington ${ }^{\text {a }}$..... | John H. Riley .......... | Marietta ...... | Lawyer. |
| Wayne ........... | Frank Taggart... | Wooster | Lawyer. |
| Wood ........... | R. A. Beatty.... | Bowling Ğreen | Oil Operator. |
| Wyandot |  | Jerry City........ | Farmer. |

## LIST OF MEMBERS ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED.

| Name. | P. O. Address. | County. | Occupation or Profession. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Anderson, D. F......... | Youngstown |  | rawer. |
| Antrim, Ernest I..... | Van Wert. | Van Wert | Parker. |
| Baum, John L. | Storms Sta | Ross ${ }_{\text {Morrow }}$ | Farmer. |
| Beatty, Richard $\Lambda$ | Bowling G | Wood | ril Operator. |
| Beyer, Andrew | Arlington, R. F. | Hancock | Farmer. |
| Bigelow, Herbert | Cincinnati, 514 Main | Hamilton | Minister |
| Bowdle, Stanley E.... | Cincinnati, 1103 1st Nat'l Bank Bld | Hamilton | T awyer. |
| Brattain, | Paulding .......................... | Paulding |  |
| Brown, H. M. | Hilleboro | Highland | Physician. |
| Brown, Walter F | Toledo, Nicholas Bldg | Lucas | I.awyer. |
| Brown, Madison A | Harrison Station. | Pike | Farmer. |
| Campbell, Wm. W | Napoleon | Henry | Lawyer. |
| Cassidy, ${ }_{\text {Cody, }}$ John R....... | Bellefontaine ${ }^{\text {Marysville, }}$ R. F . | Logan | rawyer. |
| Collett, Bernard Y | Wilmington, R. F. D | Clinton | Farmer. |
| Colton, George H. | Hiram | Portage | College President. |
| Cordes, Henry F. | Cincinnati, 210 Stetson St....... | Hamilton | Stair Builder. |
| Crites, H. M.... | Circleville $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cleveland, } \\ & \text { Williamson } \\ & \text { Bldg....... }\end{aligned}$ | Pickaway Cuyahoga | Manufacturer. |
| Cunningham, Dav:d... | Cadiz ........................... | Harrison | Lawyer. |
| Davio, Wm. C.... .... | Cleveland, 6208 Quinby Ave... | Cuyahoga |  |
| DeFrees, Joseph ...... | Piqua R. F. D................ | Miami .... | Merchant. |
| Donahey, A. V...... | New Philadelphia | Tuscarawas |  |
| Doty, Edward W. | Cleveland, 7931 Franklin Ave.. | Cuyahoga .. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mgr. Mfg. Ap- } \\ & \text { praisal Co. } \end{aligned}$ |
| Dunlap, Charles O..... | McArthur ...................... | Vinton | Phrician. |
| Dunn, Alexander | New Richmond ..........i..... | Clermont | Minister. |
| Dwyer, Dennis | Dayton, 1201 Conover Bldg... | Montgomery | Tawyer. |
| Earnhart, J. Miltor.... | Lebanon |  | Farmer. |
| Eby, Henry E....... | Camden | Preble | Carmrr. |
| Elson, Henry W | Athens | Athens | College Professor. |
| Fackler, John D. | Cleveland, 11 Rosalind Ave... | Cuyahoga | r awver. |
| Farnsworth, W. W | Waterville $\ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. . | Lucas | Firvit Grower. |
| Farrell. Thomas S. | Cleveland, 3643 Carnegie Ave.. | Cuyahoga | Waiter. |
| Fess, S. D. | Yellow Springs | Greene | Crlege President. |
| FitzSimons, Thnmas G | Cleveland, 2352 E 40th St...... | Cuyahoga | Manufacturer. |
| Fox, H. ${ }^{\text {F }}$, .... | Nankin | Ashland | Farmer. <br> Merchan |
| Hahn, Aaron | Cleveland, 1914 E 66th | Cuyahoga | Tawyer. |
| Halenkamp, Wm. P. | Norwood, 4810 Beech St....... | Hamilton | Foreman. |
| Halfhill, James W |  | Allen | Iawyer. |
| Harbarger, James W.. | Columbus, 3147 N. High St.... | Franklin | Tron Moulder. |
| Harris, Geo. ${ }^{\text {He}}$ |  | Hamilton | Capitalist. |
| Harter, Otto M | Norwalk | Huron | Druggist. |
| Harter, Isaac | Canton | Stark | Rar |
| Henderson, Robert | Urbana | Champaign | Phvsician. |

LIST OF MEMBERS ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED - Concluded.

| Name. | P. O. Address. | County. | Occupation or Profession. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Holtz, Charles D | Tiffin, R. F. D. | Seneca | Farmer. |
| Hoskins, S. A... | Wapakoneta . | Auglaize | I awyer. |
| Hursh, Frank G....... | McGuffey ..... | Hardin | Farmer. |
| Johnson, E. W......... | West Jefferson | Madison | Lawyer. |
| Oohnson Solomon .... | Stryker | Williams | Farmer. |
| Jones, Humphrey ..... | Bloomingburg | Fayette | Lawyer and Banker. |
| Kehoe, J. W........... | Georgetown ${ }^{\text {Hanover, }}$. 7. | Brown Licking | Banker. |
| Kerr, Frank H......... | Steubenville .. | Jefferson | Lawyer. |
| Kilpatrick, W. B....... | Warr | Trumbull | Lawyer. |
| King, Edmund B...... | Sandusky, Columbus Ave....... |  | Lawyer. |
| Knight, Geo. W........ | Columbus, 631 E. Broad. | Franklin ....... | College Professor. |
| Kramer, John F........ | Mansfield | Richland ... | Lawyer |
| Kunkel, Lawrence P... | Zanesville | Muskingum | Glass Worker. |
| Lambson, Elbert I..... | Jefferson | Ashtabula | Lawenter and Editor. |
| Leete, Fred G........... | Ironton | Lawrence | Civil Engineer. |
| Leslie, Daniel E...... | Cleveland, 90 Roxbury Rd | Cuyahoga ....... | Accountant. |
| Longstreth, Robt. B.. | Union Furnace | Hocking .......... | Farmer. |
| Malin, Fletcher $\mathrm{D} . . .$. | Painesville | Lake | Merchan |
| Marriott, F. M. | Delaware | Delawar | Lawyer. |
| Marshall, Allen M | Coshocton, R. F. D | Coshocton | Farmer. |
| Matthews, N. E. | Ottawa | Putnam | Banker. |
| Mauck, Roscoe J....... McClelland, Raymoi d | Gallipolis | Gallia .. | Lawyer. |
| Milier ${ }^{\text {Ge.............. }}$ | Fredericktown | Knox ${ }_{\text {Or }}$ | Minister and Farmer |
|  | Bucyrus | Crawford | Banker. |
| Miller, Wm.. | Gypsum | Ottawa | Fruit Grower. |
| Moore, Illion | Zanesvill | Muskingum | Farmer. |
| Norris, Caleb | Marion | Marion | Lawyer. |
| Nye, David J......... | Elyria | Lorain | Lawyer. |
|  | Caldwell | Noble | Lawyer. |
| Partington, Wm. E... |  | Shamilton | Teacher. |
| Peters, Edward A | Groveport | Franklin | Farmer. |
| Pettit, Geo. W........ | West Union | Adams | I awyer. |
| Pierce, David.......... | Hamilton | Butler | I awyer. |
| Price, T. Ross | Akw Lexi | ${ }_{\text {Summit }}$ | Lawyer. |
| Redington, H . | Elyria | Torain | Lawyer. |
| Riley, John | Marietta | Washington | I awyer. |
| Rockel, Wm. M | Springfield, Bushnell Bldg..... | Clark | Lawyer. |
| Roehm, John. | Dayton ${ }^{\text {- }}$ | Montgomery | T awyer. |
| Rorick, John C......... | Wauseon | Fulton | Retired. |
| Shaw, Eli Dtanley......... | Hamilton | Rutier Carroll | L awyer. I awyer. |
| Smith, Henry K | Chardon | Geauga | Tawyer. |
| Smith, Starbuck | Cincinnati, St. Paul Bldg...... | Hamilton | T'awyer. |
| Solether, J. C. |  | Wood ... | Farmer. |
| Stalter, Franklin J.... | Upper Sandu | Wyandot Sandusky | l awyer. Physicia |
| Stevens, Wm. B. | Uhrichsville | Tuscarawas | T awyer. |
| Stewart, O. H......... | Middleport | Meigs .... | I awyer. |
| Stilwell, Stephen S.... | Cleveland, 1851 Superior Ave.. | Cuyahoga ...... | Deputy Clerk of Courts. |
| Stokes, Wm. W. | Dayton | Montgomery | Real Estate. |
| Taggart, Frank....... | Wooster | Wayne ... | Lawyer. T awyer. |
| Tannehill J. W........ | McConnelsvilie | Morgan | Fditor. |
| Tetlow, Percy......... | Leetonia ..... | Columbiana | Miner. |
| Thomas, Harry D..... | Cleveland, 7700 Lockyear Ave.. | Cuyahoga | Carpent |
| Ulmer, John........... | Toledo, 2203 Rosewood Ave.... | Lucas | Retired Merchant. |
| Walker, Wilmer R... | Greenvill | Darke | Marmister. |
| Watson, Harvey | New Co | Guernsey | Teacher |
| Weybrecht, B. F | Alliance | Stark | Manufacturer. |
| Winn, John W | Defiance | Defiance | Lawyer. |
| Wise, Frank C....... | New Berlin | Stark | Retired Farmer. |
| Woods. Frank W.... |  | $\xrightarrow{\text { Medina }}$ Hamilton $\ldots . . . . . .$. | I awyer. Lawyer. |

## SEVENTY-SEVENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY 1906.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

| County. | Name. | Pol. | Home P. O. Address. | Profession or Occupation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adams | J. W. Guthrie (2) | D | Manchester ........... | Physician. |
| Allen | Howard W. Pears | D | Lima .................... |  |
| Ashland | David Eley (1).. | D | Jeromeville, R. F.D.s | Farmer. |
| Athens. | A. J. Crawford (1)..... | R | Glouster ................ | Physician. |
| Auglaize | L. G. Neely | D | St. Mary | Oil operator. |
| Belmont | Isaac H. Gaston........ | R | St. Clairs | Lawyer. <br> Farmer. |
|  | Benjamin Wilson....... |  | Flushing |  |
| Butler | R. M. Billingslea....... | D | Bethany | Auctioneer |
| Carroll | Thomas H. Watson (1) | R | Minerva | Contr.; Hdwr. Mer. |
| Champaign | Sherman Thompson (1) | R | Urbana | Farmer. |
| Clark …….... | Earle Stewart (1)..... | R | Springfield | Lawyer. Farmer. |
| Clermont | N. S. Stevens | R | Bethel, R. F. D. 3... | Farmer. |
| Clinton | A. E. Moon (1) $\ldots \ldots .$. | R | Wilmington ........... | Bookkeeper. |
| Columbiana | Elijah W. Hill (1).... | R | East Liverpoo | Real Estate. |
| Coshocton Crawford | W. B. McCord | R | Salem | Farmer. |
|  | E. L. Lybarger | R | Spring Mountain...... |  |
|  |  | ${ }_{\text {D }}$ |  | Lawyer. |
| Cuyahoga | Joseph F. Sawicki. | D | Cleveland | Lawyer. |
|  | Joseph A. Mulac. ${ }^{\text {a }}$.... | D | Cleveland |  |
|  | John N. Stockwell, Jr.. | D | Cleveland | Lawyer. |
|  | Henry C. Maulberger.. | ${ }_{\mathrm{D}}$ | Cleveland | Accountant. Collector. |
|  | Abraham Kolinsky .... | D | Cleveland | Lawyer. |
|  | John P. Smith......... | D | Cleveland | Horseshoer. |
|  | Jesse B. Roberts....... | D | Lakewood |  |
|  | William E. Rolf | D | Collinwood | Lawyer. <br> Monument dealer. |
| Darke | A. H. Judy (1) ........ | D | Greenville | Retired farmer. |
| Defiance | Wm. A. Kehnast (1).. | D | Defiance | Hardware merchant. |
| Delaware | H. W. Crist | R | Delaware | Lawyer. <br> Lawyer. |
| Erie | Cyrus B. Winter | D | Sandusky $\ldots$............ |  |
| Fairfield Fayette | J. M. M. McFadden | D <br> $\mathbf{R}$ | Ashville, R. F. D. 2. Washington C. | Lawyer. <br> Farmer. |
| Franklin | Hiram S. Bronson (1) | R | Columbus .............. | Physician. |
|  | Carl L. Braun (1).... | R | Columbus | Drugerist. |
|  | Richard R. Reynolds (1) | R | Columbus | Carpenter. |
|  | Wm. Curtis Whitney (1) | R | Westerville |  |
| Fulton | Franklin Briggs (1).... | R | Delta ................ | Physician. ${ }^{\text {Hardware merchant. }}$ |
| Gallia | A. M. Grover..... | R | Pinegrove ${ }^{\text {Chagrin Fails, }}$ R......̈. | Merchant. <br> Farmer |
| Geauga Greene | George Little (i) | R | Xenia ................ | Lawar. |
| Guernsey | Freeman T. Eagleson (1) | R | Cambridge | Lawyer. |
|  | Jos. W. Conroy | D | Cincinnati | Lawyer. |
|  | Eugene Adler | D | Cincinnati |  |
|  | Henry T. Hun | D | Cincinnati | Lawyer. |
| Hamilton | Thomas B. Paxton, ${ }_{\text {J }}$ | D | Cincinnati .... | Lournalist. |
|  | William Jessup (6). | D | Cleves | Bookkeeper. |
|  | John H. Meyer. | D | Cincinnati |  |
|  | Charles A Burckhardt.. | D | St. Bernar | Fire chief. |
|  | Michael Wynne | ${ }^{\text {D }}$ | Cincinnati | Retired. ${ }^{\text {S }}$ worker |
| Hancock | Marion G. Fos | D | Findlay | Lheet metal worker. |
| Hardin | J. B. Pumphrey (1) (5) | R | Kenton | Farmer. |
| Harrison | R. H. Minteer.. | ${ }_{\text {R }}$. | Cadiz... | Lawyer. <br> Teacher. |
| Henry | $\mathrm{D}_{\mathrm{W}} \mathrm{D}$. Spangler (1). | $\mathrm{D}^{\text {R }}$ | New Bava |  |
| Highland | W Whn H. Burnett (1) | R | New Vie | Farmer. |
| Holmes | W. D. Ditmars. | D | Holmesville | Larmer. |

## MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - Concluded.

| County. | Name. | Pol. | Home P. O. Address. | Profussion or Occupation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Huron | F. W. VanDus | R | Norwalk |  |
| Jackson | Jas. O. Hawkins. | R | Wellston | Dentist. |
| Jefferson | Avery C. Jones (1).... | R | Yorkville | mer, and hay and |
| Knox | Calvin V . | R | Mr. Vernon | Lawyer. |
| Lake | S. D. Shanklan | R | Willoughby | Supt. of schools. |
| Lawrence | Carmi A. Thompson (1) | R | Ironton | Lawyer. |
| Licking | William A. Ashbrook... | D | Johnstow | Editor. |
| Logan | Dow Aikin (1).... | R | Bellefontai | Lawyer. |
|  | George A. Bassett (1)... | R | Toledo | Lawyer. |
| Lucas | Louis H. Paine (1).... | R | Toledo | a wyer. |
|  | D. J. O'Rourke.. | I | Toledo | Railway clerk. |
|  | Frank Hillenkamp | I | Toledo | Merchant. |
| Madison | David J. Schurr. | R | London | Supt. of schools. |
| Mahoning | R. C. Huey (1)........ | R | Youngstown | Lawyer. |
| Marion | Randall H. Anderson.. | R | Youngstown ........... | Farmer. |
| Medina | F. W. Woods. | R | Medina | Lawy |
| Meigs | Edgar Ervin.. | R | Letart Falls | Student. |
| Mercer | Jasper J. McLaughlin (1) | D | Rockford | Farmer |
| Miami | H. J. Ritter............ | R | Tippecanoe Cioly | Manufacturer. |
| Monroe | D. E. Yost (1) | D | Woodsfield | Lawyer. |
| Mon | Carl F. Shuler (1) | R | Miamisburg | Lawyer. |
| Montg | William G. Frizell (1).. | R | Dayton | Lawyer. |
| Morgan | Jos. D. Chamberlain... | R | Dayton | Lawyer. |
| Morrow | Charles Bishop | R | Bishopville | Farmer. |
| Muskingum | W. B. Cosgrav | D | Zanesville | Lawyer. |
| Noble | W. W. Ackley | D | Caldwell |  |
| Ottawa | W. E. Bense (3) | D | Port Clinto | Real estate ard insur. |
| Paulding | F. F. Demuth (1) | R | Cecil $\ldots$... | Physician. |
| Perry .... | E. S. Martin. | R | New Straitsville...... | General business. |
| Pike .... | George W. Bow | D | Ashville, R. F. D. 8. Waverly ........... | Farmer. |
| Portage | William Grinne | R | Ravenna | Retired manufacturer. |
| Preble | Earl H. Irvin. | D | Eaton . | Editor. manufacturer. |
| Putnam | Joseph Justice | D | Ottawa | Grain merchant. |
| Ross | Robert E. Hutchis | D | Mansfi | Lawyer. |
| Sandusky | John J. Lehman (i)..... | D | Fremont | Lawyer. <br> Pensions and patents |
| Scioto |  | R |  | -lawyer. |
| Seneca |  | D | Attica | Lawyer. <br> Merchan |
| Shelby | Cliff. E. McGinnis (i) | D | Sidney | Lawyer. |
| Stark | James A. Welker (1).. | R | Canton | Lawyer. |
|  | Frank A. Hoiles (1)... | R | Alliance | Editor and publisher. |
| Summit | Edwin B. Harper (1). <br> H. C. Spicer | R | Clinton <br> Akron | Physician. |
| Trumbull | Warren Thomas (i) | R | Warren | Lawyer. |
| Tuscarawas | Asa W. Elson... | D | Uhrichsville | Lawyer. |
| Union | R. L. Woodburn (1). | R | Marysville | Iawyer. |
| Van Wert | I. S. Stuckey (1). | R | Van Wer | Farmer. |
| Vinton <br> Warren | William R. Freiner. Roll (2) | R | MeArthu | Farmer and lumberm'n |
| Washington | George White. | D | Marietta | Oil business. |
| Wayne . | Edwin S. Wertz (1) | D | Wooster | Lawyer. |
| Williams Wood | Henry L. Goll. | D | Stryker | Teacher and farmer. Editor. |
| Wyandot | C. F. Smith (1) | D | Upper Sandusk | Insurance agent. |

(1) Member House, 76th General Assembly.
(2) Member House, 75th and 76th General Assemhlies.
(3) Member House, 68th and 69th General Assemblies.
(4) Member House, 62d General Assembly.
(5) Member Senate, 69th General Assembly.
(6) Member House, 63rd General Assembly.

## Recapitulation.

Republicans62Democrats ..... 57
Independents ..... 2

## MEMBERS OF THE SENATE - SEVENTY-SEVENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

| Dist. | Name. | Pol. | County. | Home <br> P. O. Address. | Profession or Occupation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Thomas Hunt | D | Hamilton | Kennedy | Farmer. |
|  | John W. Harper (9).... | D | Hamilton . | Cincinnati | Insurance. |
|  | Arthur Espy ............ | D | Hamilton ... | Cincinnati .......... | Lawyer. |
|  | Edward A. Hafner.... | D | Hamilton | $\underset{\text { Oxford }}{\text { Cincinnati }} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. | Lawyer. |
| 3 | William H. Meck | R | Montgomery | Dayton | Teacher and lawyer. |
| 5 | F. C. Arbenz (8) | R | Ross. | Chillicothe | Manufacturer. |
| 7 | Gordon F. Lauman (1) | R | Scioto | Lucasville R. F. D.. | Farmer. |
|  | Milton E. Rathburn.... | R | Meigs | Rutland ............ | Merchant. |
| 9-14 | Isaac R. Rose........... | R | Washington. | Marietta | Farmer. |
| 10 | Uoseph S. Sites.......... | R | Fairfield Franklin | Lancaster Winchester.... | Lawyer |
|  | B. F. Gayman (3) | D | Franklin | Canal Winchester... | Publisher. |
| 11 | Oran F. Hypes (1) | R | Clark .. | Springfield | Merchan |
| 12 | J. E. Russel1 . | R | Shelby | Sidney | Lawyer. |
| 13 | Samuel H. West (1) | R | Logan | Bellefontaine | Lawyer. |
| 15-16 | W. L. Atwell.... | R | Licking | Johnstown | Supt. of schools. |
| 17-28 | F. M. Vanover | D | Wayne ..... | Wooster | Shipper farm products. |
| $\begin{aligned} & 18-19 \\ & 20-22 \end{aligned}$ | I. P. Mahaffey. | D | Guernsey .. | Cambridge ......... | Publisher. |
|  | Marshall N. Duvall (5) | R | Jefferson ... | Steubenville ......... | Lawyer. |
|  | D. W. Crist (2)...... | R | Columbiana. | Moultrie ............ | Music Pub. |
| 21 | R. A. Pollock (1) (5).. | R | Stark ${ }^{\text {a }}$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$. | North Lawrerce ... | Merchant. |
|  | Thos. Kinsman (1) (5). | R | Trumbull .. | Kinsman | Farmer. |
| 24-26 | N. O. Mather. <br> Charles Lawyer | R | Summit ${ }_{\text {Ashtabula }}$ | Akron ............... | Lawyer. |
|  | Frederic C. Howe........ | D | Cuyahoga ... | Cleveland $\quad$............ | Lawyer. |
| 25 | P. W. Ward............. | D | Cuyahoga ... | Cleveland ............ | Insurance agent. |
|  | James M. Williams | D | Cuyahoga | Cleveland ........... | Lawyer. |
|  | Thomas P. Schmidt | D | Cuyahoga ... | Cleveland | Lawyer. |
| 27-29 | Frank N. Patterson | R | Ashland . | Ashland | Lawyer. |
| 30 | John C. Drake. | D | Erie | Kimball | Merchant. |
| 31 | Elza Carter (1)......... | D | Wyandot ... | Upper Sandusky ... | Lawyer. |
| 32 | T. M. Berry (1)....... Wm. M. Denman (6) | D | Van Wert... Williams | Van Wert <br> West Unity | Farmer. Physician |
|  | Amos Boehmer (7)..... Richard A. Beatty...... | $\stackrel{\mathrm{D}}{\mathrm{D}}$ | Putnam <br> Wood | Ottawa Bowling Green | banker. <br> Farmer. <br> Oil producer and |
| 34 | Sylvester Lamb | I. D | Lucas | Toledo | Lawyer and railroad bus. |

(1) Member Senate, 76th General Assemblv. (2) Member House, 75th and 76th General Assemblies. (3) Member House 70th, 72d and 73rd General Assemblies. (4) Member Housé, 67 th General Assembly. (5) Member House, 74th and 75th General Assemblies. (6) Member House, 74th General Assembly. (7) Member House, 67th and 68th General Assemblies. (8) Member House, 73rd General Assembly. (9) Member Senate, 73rd General Assembly.

## SEVENTY-SEVENTH SECOND REGULAR SESSION. Convened January 6, 1908.

| County. | Name. | Pol. | Home P. 0 . Address. | Profession or Occupation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ashtabula | Granille W. Mooney | R | Austinburg | Teacher. |
| Clermont | L. W. Hitch...... | R | Bantam ... | Dealer in leaf tobacco. |
| Lawrence | A. Clark Lowry. | R | Ironton | Physician. |
| Licking .. | Robert W. Howar W. F. Smith.... | D | Newark Marion | Lawyer. Manufacturer. |

## EXTRAORDINARY SESSION OF THE SEVENTY-EIGHTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY,

Commencing Monday, January 4, 1909.
MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.
78th General Assembly.

| County. | Name. | Pol. | Home P. O. Address. | Profession or Occupation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adams | Frark E. Kirkpatrick... | R | Cherry Fork. | Insurance. |
| Allen | Howard W. Pears (1) | D | Lima | Teacher. |
| Ashland | A. P. Black ${ }_{\text {Granvill W. Wooney }}$ (i) | D | Ashland ... | Editor. |
| Ashtabula | Aranville W. Crawford (2)..... | R | Austinburg | Teacher. |
| Auglaize ............. | J. J. Connaughton. | D | Wapakoneta ........... | Lawyer. |
|  | Isaac H. Gaston (1) | R | St. Clairsville........ | Lawyer. |
|  | Benjamin Wilson (1) | R | ${ }_{\text {Fayetteville }}$ Flu........... | Farmer. |
| Brown Butler | R. M. Billingslea, (i).... | D | Bethany .............. | Auctione |
| Carroll | R. S. Tidrick............ | R | Sherodsville .......... | Teacher. |
| Champaign | William L. Guard........ | R | Urbana $\because \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | Gospel minister. |
| Clark ............ | James Hatfield (1)....... | R | Springfield, R. F. D. 4 | Farmer. |
|  | Harry A. Brenner | R | Springfield F ......... | Lawyer. |
| Clermont | R.: E. Gardner. | D | Bethel, R. | Farme |
| Clinton | A. E. Moon (2) | R | Wast Liverpooil | Bookkeeper. |
| Coshocton | L. D. Shott. | D | Roscoe ...... | Fiscal agent. |
| Crawford | Lewis H. Battef | D | Bucyrus | Retired mfgr. |
|  | Peter Buckingham | R | Cleveland | Contractor. |
|  | Fred L. Morit | $\begin{aligned} & R \\ & \mathbf{R} \end{aligned}$ | Cleveland | Lather. |
|  | William Didham, | R | Chagrin Fa | Merchant. |
|  | Frank M. Calve | R | Cleveland | Insurance agert. |
| Cuyahoga | Tohn Evans. | R | Cleveland | Foreman. |
|  | H. G. Schaibl | R | Cleveland | Lawyer. |
|  | R. F. Edwards | R | Lakewood | Lawyer. |
|  | H. T. Eubanks (3) | R | Cleveland | Business. |
|  | Toseph Carabelli. | R | Cleveland | Monument mfar. |
| Darke | John H. Browde | D | Greenville | Supt. of schools. |
| Defiance | A. A. Huber | D | Hicksville, R. F. D. 2 | Farmer. |
| Delaware | Harry W. Crist (1). | R | Delaware ............. | Lawyer. |
| Erie | Crrus B. Winters (1).... | $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | Sandusky ............ | Lawyer. |
| Fairfield | Albert $\mathbf{F}$. Turner. | D | Bremen $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | Oil producer. |
| Fayette | L. M. McFadden (1) Carl L. Braun (2). | R | Washington C. H..... Columbus | Physician. Druggist. |
| Franklin | Richard R. Revnolds (2) | R | Columbus ............... | Druggist. |
|  | Hanby R. Tones......... | R | Westerville | Lawyer. |
|  | George W. Ertle | R | Columbus | Machinist. |
| Fulton | A. B. Canfield | R | Fayette .. | Farmer. |
| Gallia | I. M. Grover (1) | R | Pinegrove $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | Merchant. |
| Geauga | A. R. Phillips (1) | R | Chagrin Falls, R. F. D | Farmer. |
| Guernsey | T. E. Lewis... | R | Jamestown |  |
|  |  | D |  | Merchant. <br> Undertaker. |
|  | Toe \|Gilligan. <br> William H. Meinhardt.. | R <br> $\mathbf{R}$ | Cincinnati <br> Madisonville | Undertaker. <br> Clerk. |
|  | Robert A. Le Blond | R | Cincinnati | Lawyer. |
|  | Frank R. Gusweiler | R | Cincinnati | Lawyer. |
| Hamilton | Arthur M. Spiegel. | R | Cincinnati | Lawyer. |
|  | Toseph Schwegman....... | R | St. Bernar | Retired. <br> Advertising agency. |
|  | Frank C. Zumstein...... <br> Ravmond Ratliff. | R | Cincinnati | Lawyer. |
|  | Clifford T. Schlemmer.... | R | Cincinnati | Contractor. |
|  | Charles Degenhart. | D | St. Bernard | Retired. |

# MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - Continued. 

 78th General Assembly.| County. | Name. | Pol. | Home P. O. Address. | Profession or Occupation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hancock ......... | D. P. Hagerty............ | D | Findlay, R. F. D. 8.. | Ex-teacher a-d farmer. |
| Hardin | John B. Stambaugh | D | Ada, R. F. D......... | Farner. |
| Harrison | John H. Lowery............ | R | Cadiz ................ | Ieweler. |
| Highland | A. Garner...... | R | Lynchburg . . . . . . . . . . | Dentist. |
| Hocking | John E. Canty | D | Logan . ${ }_{\text {a }}$................ | Lumbermar. |
| Holmes | W. D. Ditmars | D | Holmesville | Farmer. |
| Huron | S. E. Crawford. | D | Norwalk | Retired mfgr. |
| Jackson | Jas. O. Hawkins (1) | R | Wellston .............. | Dentist. |
| Jefferson |  | R | Irondale ${ }^{\text {Mt. Vernon............ }}$ | Teacher and farmer. |
| ${ }_{\text {Knox }}^{\substack{\text { Kake }}}$ | Samuel R. Gotshall....... | D | Mt. Vernon.......... | Lawyer. <br> Supt. of schools. |
| Lawrence | A. Clark Lowry (1)...... | R | Ironton ................ | Physician. |
| Licking | Robert W. Howard (1). | D | Newark | Lawyer. |
| Logan | William W Riddle....... | R | Bellefontaine | Lawyer. |
| Lorain ........... | Earl N. Gibbs. <br> Ino. Paul Jones* | R | Kipton <br> Toledo | Banker. |
| as | Myer Geleerd. | R | Toledo | Lawyer. |
|  | Cornell Schreiber. | I.D. | Toledo | Lawyer. |
| Madison | David J. Schurr (1).... | R | South Solon | Bank cashier. |
| Mahoning | Randall H. Anderson (1) | R | Youngstown | Farmer. |
| Marion Medina | Frank W. Woods (1)..... | $\xrightarrow{\mathbf{R}}$ | Marion Medina | Manufacturer. |
| Meigs | Edgar Ervin (1) | R | Pomeroy | Lawyer. |
| Mercer | S. J. Vining. | D | Celina | Ins. and real estate. |
| Miami | H. J. Ritter (1) | R | Tippecanoe City....... | Manufacturer. |
| Monroe | E. E. Miller | D | Beallsville ............ | Merchant. |
|  | Wm. E. Donson........... | D | Dayton ............... | Real estate. |
| Montgomery .. $\{$ | Mahlon Gebhart. <br> Christian Roth. | D | Miamisburg <br> Dayton | Lawyer. Machinis. |
| Morgan | H. M. Finley | D | McConnelsville | Banker. |
| Morrow | Walter W. | R | Cardington, R. F. D.. | Farmer. |
| Muskingum ..... | W. S. Gregg.. | R | Zanesville | Lumber marufacturer and gereral contractor. |
| Noble | W. L. Beaschler......... | R | Cumberland | Farmer. |
| Ottawa | William E. Bense (4)... | D | Port Clinton | Real estate dealer. |
| Paulding | John L. Pocock. | R | Antwerp | Merchant. |
| Perry ${ }^{\text {Pickaway }}$ | M. C. Welling........... | D | Corning $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ashville } \\ & \text { R }\end{aligned}$ | Mine accountant. |
| Pickaway Pike | $\underset{\text { George }}{\text { George B. }}$ Wyewers (1)..... | D | Ashville, Waverly R. F. | Farmer. <br> Physician. |
| Portage | William Grinnell (1) | R | Ravenna | Retired manufac- |
| Preble | William K. Swan | R | Camden | Farmer. |
| Putnam | Joseph Justice (1) | D | Ottawa | Grain merchart. |
| Richland | Louis S. Kuebler | D | Mansfield | Publisher. |
| Ross | Louis M. Day | D | Chillicothe ........... | Lawyer. |
| Sandusky ......... | Lewis F. White | D |  | Fisherman and farmer. |
| Sciote | Noah J. Dever (1) | R | Portsmouth | Lawyer. |
| Seneca | Charles Ash | R | Fostoria | Banker. |
| Shelby | Chas. M. Wyman. | D | Sidney ............... | Advertising man- |
| Stark |  | D | Massillon ........... |  |
|  | Owen J. Evans............ | D | New Berlin............ | Merchant. |
| $\underset{\text { Srumbull }}{\text { Summit }}$........ | Charles W. Kempel (5). | D |  | Insurance. |
| Trumbull ........ | R. A. Cobb. | R | Warren .............. | Retired manufacturer. |
| Tuscarawas ...... | Asa W. Elson (1) | D | Uhrichssille .......... | Lawyer. |
| Union ............ | Geo. M. Wilber.. | R | Marysville ........... | Farmer and live |
| Van Wert | Lorenzo D. Wisener..... | R | Van Wert, R. F. D. 2. | Farmer. |
| Vinton ....... | John R. Freiner (1)..... | R | McArthur ............ | Farmer and lumber- |
| Warr | Lawrence K. Langdo | R | Le |  |
| Washington ...... | John D: Hollinger....... | D | Lowell | Harress mfgr., vehicle and implement dealer. |

# MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - Concluded. 78th General Assembly. 


(1) Member House, 77th General Assembly. (2) Member House, 76th and 77th General Assemblies. (3) Member House, 76th General Assembly. (4) Member House, 68th, 69th and 77th General Assemblies. (5) Member House, 73rd General Assembly. (6) Member House, j5th General Assembly.

* Died April 24, 1909.


## Recapitulation.

Republicans ..... 71
Democrats
Democrats ..... 1

## SENATE, 1909.

| 1st district | Fred Bader. <br> Charles Kuhl. <br> Edgar M. Johnson. <br> Thorne Baker. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2d-4th districts | Isaac E. Huffman. |
| 3d district | George K. Cetone. |
| 5th-6th districts | Frank M. Clevenger. |
| 7th district | Daniel W. Williams. |
| 8th district | Milton E. Rathburn. |
| 9th-14th districts | Ed. M. Gillette. Chris McKee. |
| 10th district | Alonzo H. Tuttle. |
| 11th district | Sherman S. Deaton. |
| 12th district | H. L. Yount. |
| 13th district | Richard L. Cameron |
| 15th-16th districts | Walter A. Alsdorf. |
| 17th-28th districts | John M. Thompson. |
| 18th-19th districts | J. P. Mahaffey. |
| 20th-22d districts | Marshall N. Duval. |
| 21st district | Edgar T. Crawford. |
| 23d district | David Tod. |
| 24th-26th districts | Nation O. Mather. Chas. Lawyer. |
| 25th district | James E. Mathews. Albert Mendelson. William G. Phare. |



## SEVENTH-NINTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

## MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

| County. | Name. | Pol. | Home P. O. Address. | Profession or Occupatior:. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adams | B. F. Kimbl | D | West Union. | Lawyer. |
| Allen | R. R. Kennedy. | D | Spencerville | Lawyer. |
| Ashland | Arthur P. Black (1) | D | Ashland Andover | Editor. |
| Athens | E. C. Woodworth | R | Athens | Manager Printing |
| Auglaize | Tohn J. Connaughton (1) | D | Wapakoneta | I awyer. |
| Belmont | E. N. Boggs..... | D | Barton | Merchant. |
| Brown | T. A. Connolly (1) | D | Fayetteville | Banker. |
| B | - Robert M. Billingslea (2) | D | Bethany ............. | Auctioneer. |
| Carroll | Culbertson J. Smith...... | D | Hamilton ${ }_{\text {Sherodsville }}$ | Lawyer. |
| Champaign | W. L. Guard (1)......... | R | Urbana | Gospel minister. |
| Clark | T. H. Lorenz.. | D | Springfield | Minister |
| Clermont | B. E. Gardner (1)....... | D | Bethel. R. F. D. 2.... | Farmer. |
| Clinton | D. A. Lamb. | R | Wilmington | Jeweler. |
| Columbiana | Teorge E. Davidson (1).. | R | East Liverpool | Lawyer. |
| Crawford | T. D. Schott (1) | D | Roscoe | Real estate. |
|  | L. H. Battefeld (1) | D | Bucyrus | Retired manufacturer. |
|  | Tohn Evans (1)... | R | Cleveland | Foreman. |
|  | Trank M. Calvey (1) | R | Cleveland | Switchman. |
|  | Toseph F. Sawicki (4).... | D | Cleveland | I awyer. |
|  | 'Jerman Fellinger......... | D | Cleveland | Insurance. |
|  | Ioseph J. Greeves........ | D | Cleveland | Bonk dealer. |
| Cuyahoga | ${ }^{\top}$ awrence ${ }^{\text {Brenna }}$ | D | Cleveland | Retired. |
|  | Ralph W. Edward | D | Cleveland | lawyt. |
|  | Velson J. Brewe | D | Euclid | I awyer. |
|  | arl D. Frieboli | D | Cleveland | Lawyer. |
|  | Tohn H. Browder (i) | D | Greenville | Supt. of schools. |
| Defiance | A. A. Huber (1).......... | D | Hicksville, R. F. D. 2 | Farmer. |
| Delaware | Harry W. Crist (2). | R | Delaware ............. | Lawyer. |
| Erie | Cyrus B. Winters (1) | D | Sandusky | Lawyer. |
| Fayette | Albert F. Turner (1) | D | Bremen ............. | Banker. |
|  | Charles A. Reid...... | R | Washington C. H..... | Lawyer. |
|  | Richard R. Reynolds (3). | R | Columbus | Carpenter. |
| Franklin | Hanby R. Jones (1)...... | R | Columbus | I awyer. |
|  | Toseph F. Bertsch......... | R | Columbus | I.awyer. |
| Fulton <br> Gallia | A. B. Canfield (1)........ | R | Fayette | Farmer. |
| Geauga | William P. Ellis.......... | R | Thompson | Physiciar. |
| Greene | James E. Lewis (1)...... | R | Jamestown ............ | Farmer. |
| Guernsey | T. A. Bonnell. | R | Cambridge ............ | Lawyer. |
|  | Wm. D. Alexander | R | Cincinnati $\ldots$......... | I awyer. |
|  | Frank R.Gusweiler (1).. | R | Cincinnati | I.awyer. |
|  | Carl F. H. Krug. | R | Cincinnati $\ldots$......... | Real Estate. |
|  | Wm. H. Meinhardt (1)... | R | Madisonville | Accountant. |
| Hamilton | Raymond Ratliff (1) | R | Cincinnati | Lawyer. |
|  | Arthur M. Spiegel (1) | R | Cincinnati | I.awyer. |
|  | Frank C. Zumstein (1)... | R | Cincinnati | Advertising agency. |
|  | William G. Beatty........ | D | Cincinnati | Whol:s. cigar bus. |
|  | Edward K. Bruce. | D | Cincinnati | I awyer. |
| Hancock | D. P. Hagerty (1)........ | D | Findlav. R. F. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Farmer. |
| Hardin | John B. Stambaugh (1).. | D | Ada. R. F. D | Farmer. |
| Harrison | L. H. Scott (1).......... | R | Cadiz | leweler. |
| Henry | T. H. Lowry (1) | D | Florida | Farmer. |
| Highland | C. C. Muhlbach.. | D | Hillsboro | Truck farmer. |

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - Concluded.

-IEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - Continuod.

| County. | Name. | Pol. | Home P. O. Address. | Profession or Occupation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wood .........\{ | Benton J. Leathers....... | D | North Baltimore...... | Farmer. |
| W yandot ......... | Frank W. Thomas...... | D ${ }_{\text {D }}$ | Bowling Green......... | Printer. Lawyer. |

(1) Member House, 78th General Assembly.
(2) Member House, 77 th and 78 th General Assemblies.
(3) Member House, 76th, 77th and 78th General Assemblies.
(4) Member House, $7 \pi$ th General Assembly.

Recapitulation.


SEVENTY-NINTH SENATE.
MEMBERS OF THE SENATE.

| Dist. | Name. | Pol. | County. | P. O. Address. | Occupation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Fred Bader (1) (5) ..... <br> Edgar M. Johnson (1).. <br> Charles Kuhl (1) $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{R} \\ & \mathbf{R} \\ & \mathbf{R} \end{aligned}$ | Hamilton <br> Hamilton ... <br> Hamilton | Cincinnati <br> Cincinnati <br> Cincinnati | Cigar manufacturer. <br> Lawyer. <br> Retired. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2-4 | Isaac E. Huffman (1) | D |  | Oxford | Lawyer. <br> Lawyer. <br> Com. traveler and |
| 3 | Michael Cahill | D | Preble |  |  |
|  | George K. Cetone (1) | D | Montgomer | Dayton |  |
| 5-6 | Coke L. Doster......... G. W. Holdren. | R | Highland Fayette | Greenfield ...... <br> Bloomingburg | Lawyer. <br> Physician. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | J. I. Hudson. <br> L. R. Andrews | D | Scioto ......... | Portsmouth ..... | Civil engineer. |
| 9-14 | Chris McKee (1) (4) (9) | R | Lawrence ..... | Belle Valiey..... | Lawyer. <br> Oil producer. |
| 10 | John E. Todd........... | R | Franklin ..... | Columbus ........ | Lawyer. |
| 11 |  |  |  | Columbus ${ }_{\text {Urbana }}$. | Lawyer. <br> Lawyer. <br> Physician. <br> Cigar manufacturer. <br> Physician. |
| 12 | Sherman S. Deaton (1). H. L. Yount (1) | D | Darke | Greenville |  |
| 13 | R. H. Finnef | D | Marion | Prospect |  |
| 15-16 | W. E. Haas... | D | Delaware | Delaware |  |
|  | C. D. Watkins (6)... | D | Holmes ....... | Glenmont ........ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 17-28 \\ 18-19 \end{gathered}$ | W. D. Gray ............ |  |  |  | Merchant. |
| 18-19 ? | S. B. McGuire............ | D | Coshocton ..... <br> Tuscarawas | Canal Dover...... | Miner. <br> Physician. |
| $\begin{aligned} & 20-22 \\ & 21 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { John J. Purinton....... } \\ & \text { Edgar T. Crawford (i). } \end{aligned}$ | R | Columbiana ... | E. Liverpool..... | Lawyer. <br> Merchant. <br> Manufacturer. <br> Manufacturer. <br> Druggist. |
|  |  | R | Carroll. | Augusta ........ |  |
|  | David Tod (1) | R | Mahoning | Youngstown |  |
| 24-26 | S. F. MacDonald | R | Ashtabula | Ashtabula |  |
|  | John Krause (8)......... Jas. A. Reynolds (7) <br> John N. Stockwell, Jr. <br> (7) | D | Cuyahoga | Cleveland |  |
| 25 |  | D | Cuyahoga .... | Cleveland | Machinist. |
|  |  | D | Cuyahoga .... | ClevelandMansfield......... | Lawyer. ${ }_{\text {Newspaper }}^{\text {Mgr. }}$ |
| ${ }_{30}^{27-29}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thomas A. Dean (1).... Frank T. Dore. | D | Sandusky ..... | Fremont .......... | Editor. |
| 31 32 | Frank T. Dore........... | D | Seneca ${ }_{\text {Paulding }}$........ |  | Lawyer. Merchant. |
| 32 33 |  | $\stackrel{\mathrm{D}}{\mathrm{D}}$ |  |  |  |
| 34 | Herman R. Dittmer..... U. S. Grant Deaton..... Carl H. Keller (1) | DRR | Henry |  | Lawyer. <br> Physician. <br> Lawyer. |
|  |  |  | Lucas |  |  |

(1) Member Senate, 78th General Assembly. (2) Member Senate. 77th General Assembly. (3) Member House, 75th and 76th General Assemblies. (4) Member House, 74th General Assembly. (5) Member House, 67th General Assembly. (6) Member House, 76th General Assembly. (7) Member House, 77th General Assembly. (8) Member Senate, 75th General Assembly. (9) Member House, 69th General Assembly.

# EIGHTIETH GENERAL ASSEMBLY. 

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

| County. | Name. | Pol. | Home P. O. Address. | Profession or cupation. Oc- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adams | J. R. B. Kessler. | D | Pcebles | Attorney. |
| Allen | R; R. Kennedy (1)...... | D | Spencerville | Attorney. |
| Ashland | IV. M. Brown............ | D | Ashland ... | Farmer. |
| Ashtabula | W. S. King............. | D | Ashtabula | Physician. |
| Athens ${ }^{\text {Auglaize }}$ | F. C. Woodworth (1).... | R | Athens | Editor. |
| Auglaize Belmont | E. N. Boggs (1)............ | D | New Knox Barton | Manufacturer. Merchant. |
| Belmont | Jam's A. Freeman....... | R | Martins Ferry | Contractor. |
| Brown | E. B. Stivers (10)....... | D | Sardinia | Farmer and Lawyer. |
| Butler | Culbertson J. Smith (1).. | D | Hamilton | I awyer. |
| Carroll | Harry R. Kemerer....... | R | Carrollton | Publisher. |
| Champaign | Chas. D. Conover......... | R | Urbana | Farmer. |
|  | W. O. Jackson........... | R | Springfield | I ocnmotive Eng'n'r. |
| Clermont | Earl E. Ertel... | D | I oveland | Broker. |
| Clinton ${ }^{\text {Columbiana }}$ | Oliver T. Thatcher........ Percy Tetlow (2)...... | R | Wilmington Washingtonville | Teacher. Miner. |
| Columbiana | Chas. A. White........... | R | Lisbon | Carpenter. |
| Coshocton | I). M. Criswell. | D | Plainfield | Physician. |
| Crawford | M. G. Nungesser | D | Galion | Farmer and Teacher. |
| Cuyahoga | Iawrence Brernan........ | D | Cleveland | Retired. |
| Cuyahoga | Geo. F. Doster. | D | Cleveland | Contractor and Builder. |
| Cuyahoga | Herman Fellinger (1) | D | E. Cleveland. | Mgr. Insurance Co. |
| Cuyahoga | Frank J. Kilr | D | Cleveland | Attorney. |
| Cuyahoga | Jos. Lustig | D | Cleveland | Attorney. |
| Cuyahoga | Don P. Mills | D | Cleveland |  |
| Cuyahoga | Bernard Orlikowski....... | D | Cleveland | Paving Contractor. |
| Cuyahoga | Henry I.. Schaefer........ | D | Cleveland | Insurance. |
| Cuyahoga | Martin I.. Sween | D | Cleveland | Clerk. |
| Cuyahoga | Virgil J; Terrell | D | Cleveland | Attorney. |
| Cuyahoga | Harry Vollmer | D | Cleveland | Machinist. |
| Cuyahoga | Michael I. Walsh......... | D | So. Newburg | Farmer. |
| Cuyahoga | Stephen M. Yourg........ | D | Cleveland | Attorney. |
| Darke | C. Appenzeller. | D | Greenville | Farmer and Cortr. |
| Defiance | Roht. P. Camer | D | Jewell | Physician. |
| Delaware | G. M. Plumb. | R | Galena | Tcacher. |
| Erie | Cvruc P. Wirters (6) | D | Sandusky | Attorney |
| Fairfield | Geo. M. Morris. | D | Lancaster | Supt. Schools. |
| Fayette | C. A. Reid (1) | R | Washington C. H. | 人ttorney. |
| Franklin | Tam-s T. Carroll | D | Columbus . | Publisher. |
| Franklin | ${ }^{\prime}$ nois R. Siehort | D | Columbus | Sigar Maker. |
| Franklin | Chas. A. Orrison | D | Hilliard | Automohile Dept.. |
| Franklin | Thn R. King. | R | Columbus | Attorney. |
| Franklin | Richard R. Reyrolds (7) | R | Columbus | Carn-nter. |
| Fulton | Frank H. Reighard....... | R | Wauseon | Retired. |
| Gallia | Chas. H. McCormick (1). | R | McCormick | Fariner. |
| Geauga | W. R. Davis. | Prog. | Chardon | Attorney. |
| Greene | S. C. Anderson........... | R | Xenia | Farmer. |
| Guernsey | T. A. Bonnell (1)....... | R | Cambridge | Attorrey. |
| Hamilton | Wm. G. Beatty (1)....... | D | Cincinnati $\ldots$ M..... | Whole. Cigar Bus. |
| Hamilton | Herbert S. Bigelow (2).. | D | Cincinnati, Mt. Wash ington |  |
| Hamilton | Rohert Black | D | Cincinnati | Attorney. |
| Hamilton | T. R. Clark | D | Cincinnati | Attorney. |
| Hamilton | W. H. Schwoikert | D | Cincinnati | Attorney. |
| Hamilton | Iohn C. Hoffman (2) | D | Cincinnati | Solicitor. |
| Hamilton | Frank H. Rennert | D | Silverton | Attorney. |
| Hamilton | Thorrton R. Snyde | D | Cincinnati | Attorney. |
| Hamilton | Chas. I. Swain (8) | D | Hartwell | Attorney. |
| Hamilton | Ionis H. Capmle. | R | Cincinnati | Attorney. |
| Hancock | Andrew 1 . Bever (2) | D | Arlington | Farmer. |
| Hardin | Wm. C. McGuffey | D | McGuffey | Farmer. |
| Harrison | T. H. Scott (4) | R | Cadiz ... | Retired. |
| Henry | 1 H. Lowry (4) | D | Napoleon | Farmer. |
| Highland Hocking | G. G. O. Pence | R | Hillsboro | Farmer. Printer. |

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - Concluded.

| County. | Name. | Pol. | Home P. O. Address. | Profession or Occupation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Holmes | M. A. Warnes (1) | D | Norwalk | Farmer. |
| Huron | C. P. Venus. | D | Wellston | Insurance. |
| Jackson | Frank P. Iambert (2)... | R | Irondale ... | Carper ter. |
| Knox | N. H. Hunter............ | $\stackrel{\mathrm{D}}{\mathrm{D}}$ | Millersburg ${ }_{\text {Buckeye }}$ City........... | School Teacher. Grain Merchant. |
| Lake | J. V. Winans (1) | R | Madison .. | Physicia |
| Lawrence | Alfred Rohinson (9) | R | Ironton | Druggist. |
| Licking | W. D. Fulton (1) | D | Newark | Attorney. |
| Logan | Guy Detrick.. | D | Bellefontaine | Teacher. |
| Lorain | S. H. Williams (1)........ | R | Lorain | Attorney. |
| Lucas | Iawrence F. Conway..... | D | Toledo | Attorney. |
| Lucas | Warren J. Duffey.......... | $\stackrel{\text { D }}{\text { Drog }}$ | Toledo | Attorney. |
| Lucas | W. T. Colter (1) .......... | Prog. | Toledo | Locomotive Engr. |
| Lucas. <br> Madison | James Nye................. | Prog. | Toledo Plain City | Attorney. Physician. |
| Mahoning | John G. Cooper (1) | R | Youngstown | Locomotive Engr. |
| Mahoning | Oscar E. Diser. | R | Youngstown | Attorney. |
| Marion | Isaac S. Guthery | D | Larue | Farmer. |
| Medina <br> Meigs | F. M. Plank (1) | R | Medina | Merchant. |
| Mercer | G. J. C. Wintermute | D | Celina | Plysician. |
| Miami | Van S. Deaton (10) | R | Alcony | Physician. |
| Monroe | G. S. Crawford. | D | Graysville | Farmer. |
| Montgomery | O. B. Chapman | D | Dayton, R.F.D.4... | Decorator. |
| Montgomery | E. R. Mueller | D | Dayton | Attorney. |
| Montgomery | V. J. Vonderhe | D | Dayton | Attorney. |
| Morgan Morrow | Chas. B. Smith | R | Malta ${ }^{\text {Mile }}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { Fardwere }}$ Fare Dealer. |
| Muskingum | Frank B. Fell........... | D | Zanesville | Merchant. |
| Noble | Homer L. Hastin | R | Caldwell | Contractor. |
| Ottawa | Smith L. Welsh (1)...... | D | Oak Har | Traveling Salesman. |
| Paulding | Geo. M. Hoaglin.......... Wm. A. Hite.......... | D | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Payne ill } \\ & \text { Thornville } \end{aligned}$ | Professor. Attorney. |
| Perry Pickaway | Wm. A. Hite. ${ }_{\text {I }}$ H. | D | Circleville | Attorney. |
| Pike .... | Geo. Leist, Jr. | D | Beaver | Hardware Merchant. |
| Portage | T. J. Shanley, Sr. (1).... | D | Kent, R. F. F ......... | Telegraph Operator. |
| Preble | Wm. E. Murphy. | D | Eaton, R. F. D. 9.... | Farmer. |
| Putn | John Cowan (1). | D | Ottawa ${ }^{\text {a }}$............. | Insurance Agent. |
| Richla | John F. Kramer (2)...... | D | Mansfield $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. | Attorney. |
| Ross . ${ }_{\text {Sandus }}$ | Bernard H. Kathe....... H N Donaldson. | D | Chillicothe, R. F. D.. Bellevue | Farmer. Dentist. |
| Scioto | Adam Frick (1) | D | Portsmouth | Miller and Farmer. |
| Seneca | R. R. Bour (1) | D | Tiffin | Accountant. |
| Shelby | Martin Quinlisk | D | Sidney | Farmer. |
| Stark | Peter J. Collins | D | Canton | Attorney. |
| Stark | Walter G. Agle | R | Canton ............... | Deputv Clk. Courts. |
| Summit | Ed. H. Bishon | D | Akron | Traveling Salssman. |
| Summit | A. Ross Read (2) | D | Akron | Editor. |
| Trumbull | W. B. Kilpatrick (3).... | D | Warren | Attorney. |
| Tuscarawas Union | Fred Barthelmeh (1)..... | D | $\underset{\text { Plain }}{\text { Paltic }}$ City, $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | Insurance. |
| Union We | Chas. D. Brown.. | R | Plain City, R. F. D.. |  |
| Vinton | W. A. Rhulman | D | Hamden | Locomotive Engr. |
| Warren | T. E. Hoover. | R | Lebanon | Farmer. |
| Washingto: | W. M. Dickson. | D | Flints Mill | Physician. |
| Wayne Williams | Alton H. Etling | D | Orrville | Supt. Schools. |
| Wood | Frank W: Thomas (i). | D | Bowling |  |
| Wyandot | Samuel J. Black...... | D | Upper Sandusky...... | Stupt. Water Works. |

(1)
(2)
(3) Member House, 79th General Assembly and Fourth Constitutional Convention.
(4) Member House, 78th and 79th General Assembly.
(5) Member House, 78th General Assembly.
(6) Member House, 77th, 78th and 79th General Assembly.
(7) Member House, 76th, 77th, 78th and 79th Gencral Assembly.
(8) Member House, 73rd and 74th General Assembly.
(9) Member House, 68th General Assembly.
(10) Member House, 71st and 72nd General Assembly.
(11) Member House, 72nd and 73rd General Assembly, Member Senate. 74th General Assembly.

EIGHTIETH SENATE.

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Dist. \& Counties. \& Name. \& Pol. \& P. O. Address. \& Occupation or Profession. <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1st

2nd
\&
4th

a} \& Hamilton ...... \& \[
\left\{$$
\begin{array}{l}
\text { Louis P. Cook... } \\
\text { Thos. M. Gregory } \\
\text { Theodore C. Jung }
\end{array}
$$\right.

\] \& D \& | Cincinnati, 1372 Avon Place |
| :--- |
| Cincinnati, 68 Wiggins Bldg. | \& | Veterinarian. |
| :--- |
| Attorney. | <br>

\hline \& Butler. \& \& \& Cincinnati,
Bldg. \& Attorney. <br>
\hline \& Brown. Clermont. \& John E. Holden..... \& D \& Morrow ................ \& Pullman
ductor. con- <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{3rd} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Montgomery. Preble. Fayette.} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Michael Cahill (1)..} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{D} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Eaton} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Attorney.} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 5th } \\
& \& \\
& \& 6
\end{aligned}
$$} \& Greene. \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{M. A. Broadstone..} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{R} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Xenia} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Attorney.} <br>

\hline \& Highland. \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{7th} \& Rdams.
Adackson.
Jato \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{J. I. Hudson (1)...} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{D} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Portsmouth} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Civil engineer.} <br>
\hline \& Scioto.
Pike. \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& Gallia. \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{8th} \& Meigs. \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{M. E. Beman.......} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{R} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Thurman} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Retired banker.} <br>
\hline \& Vinton. \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& Hocking. \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{8}^{9 \text { th }}$ \& Washington. \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{J. B. Dollison.......} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{D} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Logan} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Editor.} <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{14th} \& | Morgan. |
| :--- |
| Noble, part of | \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& Monroe, part of. \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline 10th \& | Franklin ....... |
| :--- |
| Pickaway | \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Erastus G. Lloyd.. John O. Beckett...} \& \[

\stackrel{\mathrm{D}}{\mathrm{D}}

\] \& Columbus Commercial Point ....... \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| Attorney. |
| :--- |
| Merchant. |} <br>

\hline \& Champaign. ${ }^{\text {Praw }}$ \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline 11.th \& | Clark. |
| :--- |
| Madison. | \& Chas. T. Gallagher \& R \& Mt. Sterling ............ \& Physician. <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{12th \{} \& Darke.
Miami. \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{I. C. Kiser.........} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{D} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Fletcher ...............} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Physician.} <br>
\hline \& Shelby. \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& Logan. \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{R. H. Finefrock(1)} \& \multirow[t]{6}{*}{D} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{Prospect} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{Physician.} <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { 13th } \\
\underset{\sim}{2} \\
\text { 31st }
\end{gathered}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Marion.

Union.
Crawford.
Seneca.
W yandot.} \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 15th \& Muskingum. \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wm. E. Haas (1).} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Delaware} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Cigar salesman.} <br>
\hline $\underset{16 \mathrm{th}}{\&}$ \& Perry.
Delaware. \& \& D \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{$$
\begin{gathered}
17 \text { th } \\
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\end{gathered}
$$} \& Licking. \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{John Cunningham..} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{D} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Gambier} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Farmer.} <br>

\hline \& Knox. \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& | Holmes. |
| :--- |
| Wayne. | \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& Coshocton. \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{William Green (1).} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{D} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Coshocton} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Miner.} <br>
\hline 18th \& Tuscarawas. Guernsey. \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 19th \& Monroe, part of. \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& Noble, part of.
Columbiana. \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{C. J. Howard (5) (6) Justin A. Moore...} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\mathbf{R}$
$\mathbf{R}$} \& \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Attorney. Attorney.} <br>

\hline \& Harrison. \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| Barnesville |
| :--- |
| Steubenville, 510 6th Ave. $\qquad$ |} \& <br>

\hline \& Belmont. \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 21st \& Carroll. \& Jacob J. Wise...... \& R \& Massillon \& Merchant. <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

## MEMBERS OF THE SENATE - Concluded.


(1) Member Senate, 79th General Assembly. (2) Member Senate, 78th General Assembly. (3) Member House, 79 th General Asscmbly. (4) Member House, 77th General Assembly. (5) Member House, 72nd General Assembly. (6) Member House, 73rd General Assembly.

## EIGHTY-FIRST GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

| County. | Name. | Pol. | P. O. Address. | Occupation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adams | Gordon D. Lovett | R | Manchester ................ | Attorney and lanker. |
| Allen | Cloyd J. Brotherton. | D | Lima | Attorney. |
| Ashland | W. M. Brown (1).... | D | Nova, R. D. | Farmer. |
| Ashtabula | George H. Platt. | R | Williamsfield $\ldots$.............. | Farmer. |
| Athens | M. P. Totman ........ | R |  | Merchant. |
| Auglaize Belmont | George W Hayl (1).... | D | New Knoxville ............. | Manufacturer. |
| P.elmont | I. P. Hodgin. | R | Somerton | Banker. |
| Brown | E. B. Stivers (4) | I) | Sardinia .................... | Attorney. |
| Butler | Culbertson J. Smith (2) | D | Hamilton ${ }_{\text {Carroll }}$ | Attorney. |
| Carroll .... | Harry R. Kemerer (1) | R | Carrollton | Publisher. |
| Champaign | Charles D. Conover (1) W. O. Jackson (1).... | R | Urbana <br> Springfield | Teacher. |
| C |  | R |  | Retired Loco tive Engineer. |
| Clinton | O. J. Thatcher | R | Wilmington | Teacher. |
| Columbiana | Ernest U. Whitacre | R | Salem | Irsurance. |
| Columbiana | Chas. A. White (1) | R | I ishon | Tracher. |
| Coshocton | D. M. Criswell (1). | D | Plainfield | Phusician ard |
| Crawford | M. G. Nungesser (1).. | D | Galion ..................... | Farmer |
| Cuyahoga | Norman R. Bliss... | D | 1407 W. 85 th St., Cleveland | Salesman. |
| Cuyahoga | Sam B. Fitzsimmons | D | 737 Society for Savings Bldg., Cleveland. |  |
| Cuyahoga | John H. Brown | D | 1290 W. 11th St., Cleveland | Conmercial |
| Cuyahoga | Herbert B. Brigg | D | 669 Rose Bldg., Cleveland. | Frright Agt. Architect. |
| Cuyahoga | Stephen M. Young | D | 807 Engineers' Building Cleveland | Attorney. |
| Cuyahoga | William H. Hasselman. | D | 1605 Williamson Bldg., Cleveland |  |
| Cuyahoga | M. J. Walsh | D | South Newburg ............ | Farmer a |
| Cuyahoga | Edward F. Bohm | D | 13 Blackstone Building, Clevcland | Ass'n Secreta-y and Editorial Writer. |
| Cuyahoga | John A. Kohl.... | D | 1323 Beach Ave., Lakewood | Salesman. |
| Cuyahoga | Virgil J. Terrell (1).. | D | 911 American Trust Bldg., |  |
| Cuyahoga | Joseph Lustig (1) | D | 4:213 Clark Ave., S. W. Cleveland | Atto:n'y. |
| Cuyahoga | A. E. Merke | D | 702 Engineers ${ }^{\prime}$ Building, Cleveland | Patent Attorney. |
| Cuyahoga | Philip Hyle. | D | 1828 W. 48th St. Cleveland. | Carnenter. |
| Darke | William H. Altic | R | Greenville | Farmer. |
| Defiance | R. B. Cameron (1) | D | Jewell | Ph $\quad$ sician. |
| Delaw | G. M. Plumb (1) | R |  |  |
| $\underset{\text { Frie }}{\text { Erie }}$ ( | Tohn E. Bragg.......... | D | Castalia, R. D. 1............. <br> Lancaster | Farmer. Fupcator |
| Fairfielt | Feorge. M. Morris (1).. | R | Lancaster Washington $\mathrm{C} .$. | Fincator. <br> Farmer. |
| Franklin | Louis R. Siebert (1) | D | 216 Mithoff St., Columbus | Cirar Manu- |
| Franklin | George D. J | D | 1175 E Broad St., Colum- |  |
| Franklin | Francis M. Thompson | D | 1005 New Hayden Bid. ${ }^{\text {d }}$. | Attorney. |
|  |  |  | Columbus ............... | Attorney. |
| Franklin | Frank A. Hunte | D | 507 Chamber of Commerce, Columbus |  |
| Franklin | Harry Walcutt | $\square$ | Sta. A, Columbus, R . D .... | Farmer. |
| Fulton | Frank H. Reighard (1) | R | Wauseon | Retired. |
| Gallia | John K. Powell........ | R | Gallipolis | Ma:ufacturer. |
| Geauga | William P. Ellis (6).... | R <br> R | Thompson ${ }_{\text {Xenia, }}$ R. ${ }^{\text {D. }} 5$ | Physician. Farmer. |

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - Continued.

| County. | Name. | Pol. | P. O. Address. | Gecupation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Guernsey | A. L. Stevens...... | R | Cambridge $\ldots$............ | Attorney. |
| Hamilton | Harry C. Barnes.... | R | 1218 Union Trust Bldg., Cincinnati.................$~$ | . Ittorney. |
| Hamilton | August W. Bruck. | R | 420 Crestline Ave., Cir-cinnati | Attorney. |
| Hamilton | Harry L. Federman. | R | 3728 Carthage Ave., Cincinnati | Real Estate |
| Hamilton | Charles F. Hard | R | 1570 John St., Cincinnati.. | Broker. Pharmacist. |
| Hamilton | B. A. Hulswitt | R | Second National Bank |  |
|  |  |  | Bldg., Cincinnati | Attorney. |
| Hamilton | William J. Klei | R | 610 Provident Bank Bldg., |  |
| Hamilton | Henry Ott | R | Cincinnati ${ }_{1438 \text { Denman }}^{\text {St............. }}$ | Attorney. Carpenter. |
| Hamilton | Paul P. R | R | 125 W. McMillan, Cincin- |  |
| Hamilton | Byron S. Wyd | R | nati ................... | Attorney. <br> Salesman. |
| Hamilton | Willis W. Yeat | R | 703. St. Paul Bldg., Cin- |  |
| Hancock | Fr | R | $\underset{\text { cinnati }}{\text { crlington }} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. | Real Fstate. |
| Hardin | Albert M. Kraft | R | Kenton, R. ${ }_{\text {D }}$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$............. | Farmer. |
| Harrison | Rupert R. Beetham | R | Cadiz , ..................... | Farm |
| Henry | Okee M. Palmer.. | R | Napoleon | Real Estate. |
| Highland | G. G. O. Pence (1) | R | Hillsboro | Farmer. |
| Hocking | Leonard King | R | Murray | Miner. |
| Holmes | W. F. Garver | ¢ | Millersburg ................ | Attorney. |
| Huron | Charles McCl | R | New London.................. | Farmer. |
| Jackson | Wohn Mansfield | R | Wellston <br> Steubenvilie | Physician. Attorney. |
| Knox | Lyle Tate Crom | R | Mt. Vernon | Ittorney. |
| Lake . | Carl R. Kimbal | R | Madison | l!ardware Merchant and Farmer. |
| Lawrence | I. Frank Williams | R | Proctorville ................ | Farmer and Teacher. |
| Licking | I. S. Graha | R | Granville | Farmer. |
| Logan | D. A. Liggitt. | R | Rushsylvania ............... | Teacher. |
| Lorain | Anthonv Nied | R | Elyria ..................... | Attorney. |
| Lucas | C. A. Benedi | D | Room 4, Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Tol-do..... |  |
| Lucas | William E. Ente | D | 201. Knapp St.. Toledn.... | Hotel Proprietor. |
| Lucas | Joseph O. Eppst | D | 1004 Spitzer Bldg., Toledo. | Attorney. |
| Lucas <br> Madison | L. R. Kious.. | R | ${ }_{\text {Mt. }}^{528}$ Ohio Sterling ${ }^{\text {Bldg., To........... }}$ | Secy. Const. Co. Farmer. |
| Mahoning | A. O. Flemin | R | 229 N. Heights, Youngs- |  |
|  |  |  |  | Teacher |
| Mahoning | David | R | 818 Belmont, Youngstown.. | Locomotive Ergineer. |
| Marion | T. E. | R | Mario | Farmer. |
| Medina | Pat O. Sha | Prog. | Litchfield | Farmer. |
| Meigs .... | J. M. Spence | R | Racine .................... | Farmer and |
| Mercer | G. J. C. Wintermıte(1) | D | Celina | Physician. |
| Miami | Van S. Deaton (5).... | R | Alcony | Physician. |
| Monroe .... | Geo. S. Crawford (1).. W. W. Stokes (3).... | D | Graysville <br> Conover Bldg Dayto. | Farmer. <br> Retired |
| Montgomery | Wdward R. Mueller (i) | D | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Conover Bldg., Daytrn... } \\ & 800-01-02 \text { Reibold Bldg., } \end{aligned}$ | Retired. |
|  |  |  | Dayton .................. | Attorney. |
| Montgomery <br> Morgan .... | O. B. Chapman (1).... <br> C. B. Smith (1) | D | Dayton, R. D. 4............ | l)-crrator. ${ }^{\text {Hardware }}$ Mer- |
| Morgan .. | C. B. Smith (1)........ | R | Maita .. | Hardware Merchant. |
| Morrow ... | Clifford W. McF | R | Mt. Gilead | Farmer. |
| Muskingum | Tohn P. Baker. | R | Dresden | Attorney. |
| Noble Ottawa | W. E. Danford. | R | Caldwell .................. | Fditor. |
| Ottawa <br> Paulding | John Bowland......... | R | Genoa $\begin{aligned} & \text { Antwerp, } \\ & \text { R. }\end{aligned}$ | Insurarce. |
| Perry .. | William A. Hite (1)... | D | Thornville | Attorney. |
| Pickaway | Irvin F. Snyder (1) | D | Circleville | Attorney. |
| Pike | George Leist, Jr., (1).. | D | Beaver | Merchant. |
| Portage | D. W. Besaw. | R | Kent | Minister. |
| Preble | W. K. Swan (9) | R | Oxford | Farmer. |
| Putnam | John Cowan (2) Kramer (7) | D | Ottawa | Insurarce Agent. Attorney. |
| oss | Nelson Purdum | R | Chillicothe | Real Estate and Insurance. |

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - Concluded.

| County. | Name. | Pol. | P. O. Address. | Occupation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sandusky | Alfred Waggoner....... | D | Fremont | Farmer. |
| Scioto ... | W. R. Snrague......... | R | Portsmouth ............... | Attorney. |
| Seneca | Henry Ziegler | D | Bloomville, R. D. 3........ | Farmer. |
| Shelby | Martin Quinlisk (1).... Mdam W. Oberlin..... | D | Sidney Eagle Block, Can- | Farmer. |
|  |  |  | ton | Farmer. |
| ${ }_{\text {Stark }}^{\text {Summit }}$ | Walter G. Agler (1).... | R | Wilmot | Farmer. |
| Summit | C. O. Hale (8)......... | R |  | Farmer. |
|  |  |  | ron ..................... | Attorney. |
| Trumbull | I.ester C. Hake......... | R | Girard. R. D. 1............ | Farmer. |
| Tuscarawas | Oscar M. Ilines........ | R | Dennison . $\quad$.............. | Merchant. |
| Union W... | Charles D. Brown (1).. | R | Plain City, R. D. 3....... | Farmer. |
| Van Wert | David C. Morris (6)... | R | Venedocia | Merchant. |
| Vinton | D. H. Moore.......... | R | McArthur .. ............... | Retired. |
| Warren ... | Milton Clark............ Harry D. Knox....... | R | Lebanon | Attorney. |
| Wavne . | Alton H. Etling (i)... | - | Wooster | Attorney. |
| Williams | Frank M. Mooney. | R | West Unity ................ | Minister and Farmer. |
| Wood Wyandot | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Floyd W. Heald........ } \\ & \text { Samuel J. Black (i)... } \end{aligned}$ | D | Bowling Green. <br> Upper Sandusky ............ | Accountant. Sunt. Water Company. |

(1) Member House soth General Assembly.
(2) Member House 79th and soth General Assemblies.
(3) Member Fourth Constitutional Convention.
(4) Member House 72nd, 73rd and 80th General Assemblies, member Senate 74th General Assembly.
(5) Member House 71st, 72nd and 80th General Assemblies.
(6) Member House 79th General Assembly.
(7) Member Fourth Constitutional Convention and 80th General Assembly.
(8) Member House 70th and 71st General Assemblies.
(9) Member House 78th General Assembly.

EIGHTY-FIRST SENATE.
MEMBERS OF THE SENATE.

| Dist. | Counties. | Name. | Pol. | P. O. Address. | Occupation or Profession. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1st | Hamilton ... | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Wm. R. Collins... } \\ \text { Chas. F. Bauer.... } \\ \text { Louis P. Pink.... }\end{array}\right.$ | R $\mathbf{R}$ R | Cincinnati, Dexter \& Wold Ave. <br> Harrison, 410 Harrison Ave. <br> Cincinnati, 650 West Rockdale | Attorney. <br> Dentist. <br> Attorney. |
| 2nd \& 4th at | Rutler. Warren. Brown. Clermont. | Jno. E. Holden (1) | D | Morrow ................ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pullman Con- } \\ & \text { ductor. } \end{aligned}$ |
| 3rd $\{$ | Montgomery. Preble. | Hugh R. Gilmore. | D | Eaton ................. | Attorney. |
| 5th $\begin{gathered}\text { 8 } \\ \text { \& } \\ \text { 6th }\end{gathered}$ | Fayette. Greene. Clinton. Highland. Ross. | Jesse B. Mallow... | R | Frankfort ............. | Farmer-Banker. |

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE - Continued.

| Dist. | Counties. | Name. | Pol. | P. O. Address. | Occupation or Profession. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7th $\{$ | Adams. <br> Jackson. <br> Scioto. <br> Pike. | W. D. Tremper.... | R | Portsmouth ............. | Secretary Building and Loan Association. |
| 8th | Gallia. Lawrence. Meigs. Vinton. | Otto E. Vollenweider | R | McArthur .............. | Attorney. |
| 9th $\&$ 14th der | Athens. <br> Hocking. <br> Fairfield. <br> Washington. <br> Morgan. <br> Noble, part of. <br> Monroe, part of. | M. B. Archer....... | R | Caldwell ................ | Attorney. |
| 10th $\}$ | Franklin ....... Pickaway | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Erastus G. Lloyd(1) } \\ & \text { Jno. O. Beckett (1). } \end{aligned}$ | D | Columbus (Wyandotte Bldg.) Commercial Point.......................... | Attorney. Merchant. |
| 11th $\{$ | Champaign. Clark. Madison. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Charles T. Galla } \\ \text { gher }(1) \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . ~ \end{gathered}$ | R | Mt. Sterling............. | Physician. |
| 12th $\{$ | Darke. <br> Miami. <br> Shelby. | A. R. Garver....... | R | Tippecanoe City......... | Manufacturer. |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { 13th } \\ \boldsymbol{R} \\ \text { 31st }}}{ }$ | Hardin. <br> Logan. <br> Marion. <br> Union. <br> Crawford. <br> Seneca. <br> Wyandot. | Louis E. Myers..... | R | Marion, 235 S. Seffner Ave. | Attorney. |
| $\left.\begin{array}{c} 15 \text { th } \\ \& \\ 16 t_{h} \end{array}\right\}$ | Muskingum. Perry. Delaware. Licking. | J. B. Carson........ | R | Zanesville .............. | Retired. |
| 17 th $\&$ $28 t h$ 2st | Morrow. Knox. Holmes. Wayne. | Willis Horn......... | D | Orrville ................ | Attorney. |
|  | Coshocton. <br> Tuscarawas. <br> Guernsey. <br> Monroe, part of. <br> Noble, part of. | Elmer E. Vorhies. | R | Cambridge .............. | Physican. |
| $20+h$ $\&$ 22d 2 | Columbiana. Harrison. Belmont. Jefferson. | $\left\{\left.\begin{array}{cc} \text { C. J. } & \text { Howard (1) } \\ \text { ( } & \text { ( } 7 \text { ) } \\ \text { Justin } & \text { A. } \\ (1) & \text { Moore } \end{array} \right\rvert\,\right.$ | R $\mathbf{R}$ | Barresville $\ldots \ldots \ldots . .$. Steubenville | Attorney. Attorney. |
| 21st $\{$ | Carroll. Stark. | Jacob J. Wise (1). | R | Massillon .............. | Merchant. |
| 23d | Trumbull. <br> Mahoning ...... | $\underset{\text { John }}{ }$ L. McDermott (1)........... | R | Niles ................. | Merchant. |
| 24th \& 26th | Ashtabula. Lake. Geauga. Summit. Portage. | $\begin{cases}\text { Chas. } & \text { W. Wickline } \\ \text { J. V. } & \text { Winans (2) } \\ (3) & \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots\end{cases}$ | R $\mathbf{R}$ | Akron $\qquad$ <br> Madison $\qquad$ | Manufacturer. <br> Physician. |

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE - Concluded.

| Dist. | Counties. | Name. | Pol. | P. O. Address. | Occupation or Profession. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25th | Cuyahoga ... | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { E. J. Hopple (1).. } \\ \underset{\text { Herman }}{(2)} \text { Fellinger } \\ \text { (3) ...... } \\ \text { Jas. S. Kennedy... } \\ \text { Chas. A. Mooney.. } \\ \text { D. L. Sutter...... }\end{array}\right.$ | D D D D D | Cleveland, 1611 W'mson Bldg. <br> Cleveland, 377-379 The Arcade <br> Cleveland, 2116 E. 83d St. <br> Cleveland, $309 \cdots$ New England Bidg.......... <br> Cleveland, 15016 Cardinal Ave.. | Attorney. <br> Mgr. Ins. Co. <br> Plumber. <br> Insurance. <br> Retired. |
| $\left.\begin{array}{c} 27 \mathrm{th} \\ \& \\ 29 \mathrm{th} \end{array}\right\}$ | Medina. <br> Lorain. <br> Ashland. <br> Richland. | J. N. Stone......... | R | Oberlin, 216 S. Main St. | Retired. |
| 30th $\{$ | Erie. <br> Huron. <br> Ottawa. <br> Sandusky. | Lewis F. White <br> (3) (4) $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | D | Venice, R. F. D. 1...... | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Farmer-Fisher- } \\ & \text { man. } \end{aligned}$ |
| 32d | Allen. <br> Auglaize. <br> Defiance. <br> Mercer. <br> Paulding. <br> Van Wert. <br> Williams. | Wm. Behne (2) (3) | D | Bryan $\quad . . . . . . . . . . . .$. | Editor. |

## SUPRREME COURT DECISIONS RELATIVE TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

The term legislature is synonymous with that of "general assembly": State v. Gear, 7 O. N. P. 551, 5 O. D. (N. P.) 569.

All legislative power is vested in the general assembly by Art. II, section 1 , of the constitution of Ohio subject to the limitations and restrictions contained in other provisions of that instrument and in the constitution of United States: Peters v. Williams, 36 O. S. 155, III Longsdorf's Notes, 837.'

## Sessions.

G. C. section 35 is a valid enactment; the present session of the general assembly convened pursuant to its provisions is regular; and such of its acts as are passed in the exercise of legislative power and not transcending any limitation which the constitution places upon the exercise of that power are valid: State, ex rel., v. Creamer, 83 O. S. 412.

The express provisions of the constitution of the state establish such relation between the election of state officers and the convening of the general assembly that since the seventeenth article, adopted in 1905, has expressly changed the date of the election from November of the odd numbered years to the same month of the even numbered years, the provision for the convening of the regular session of the general assembly then elected must be regarded as changed by implication from the first Monday of January in the even numbered years to the first Monday of the same month in the odd numbered years: State $v$. Creamer, 83 O. S. 412.

The adjourned session is part or original. State v. Harmon, 31 O. S. 250, III Longsdorf's Notes, 579.

## Officers.

The journal of the House is the only competent evidence of the election of an officer by such house. Thus at a time when judges were elected by the legislature, the journal of the house showed the election of Samuel Moffit and the journal of the senate showed the election of Lemuel Moffit. The mistake was not corrected on the record. The speakers did not certify the election to the governor as was required by law and no commission issued to him. The court of common pleas admitted Lemuel Moffit to take the oath of office and to act as associate judge. In a quo warranto proceeding it was held that Lemuel Moffit had no authority to act as such judge. State, ex rel., v. Moffit, 50. 358, 1 Longsdorf's Notes, 289.

## Qualifications of Members.

Federal judgeship accepted by a legislator disqualifies him: State, ex rel., v. Guilbert, 61 O. S. 513, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 816.

## Journals.

The journals of the general assembly are the best evidence of its official action, and can not be superseded by the act of the presiding officer in signing a bill; nor can they be contradicted by extrinsic evidence: State, ex rel., v. McCollister, 11 O. 46, I Longsdorf's Notes, 539 ; State ex rel., v. Moffit, 5 O. 358, I Longsdorf's Notes, 289; Miller v. State, 3 O. S. 476, II Longsdorf's Notes, 50 ; Steamboat Northern Indiana v. Milliken, 7 O. S. 383, II Longdorf's Notes, 308 ; Fordyce v. Godman, 20 O. S. 1, II Longsdorf's Notes, 975 ; State, ex rel., v. Smith, 44 O. S. 348, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 216; State, ex rel., v. Price, 8 O. C. C. 25,4 O. C. D. 296.

The clerk of either house may certify relative to the proceedings of the house in which he served, to the facts appearing upon the journals, but evidence in the form of a copy of an original bill, certified as a correct copy by the clerk, for the purpose of impeaching a law is incompetent: State v. Jones, Platt v. Craig, 22 O. C. C. 682, 11 O. C. D. 496.

If a bill is in fact passed by the general assembly but it is not copied upon the journal of either house and it is not filed in the office of the secretary of state, such bill is not a law even if a bill which is in many respects like that in question is contained in the printed volume of the laws of that general assembly: Burke v. Cincinnati, B O. N. P. 109, 10 O. D. (N. P.) 542.

## Powers.

The legislature has power to define crimes and prescribe the penalty, subject to constitutional limitations expressed in the bill of rights: Morgan v. Nolte, 37 O. S. 23, III Longsdorf's Notes, 888.

Remedial laws that are retroactive are within the power of the legislature if they do not interfere with vested rights: Templeton v. Kraner, 24 O. S. 554, III Longsdorf's Notes, 191.

The power of the legislature to validate any void or ineffectual act is limited to such acts as it might have originally performed or authorized: Bartlett v. State, 73 O. S. 54, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 999.

Where discretion is vested in the legislature, the courts will not inquire into the manner of its exercise: McKisson v. Wright, 15 O. D. (N. P.) 105.

It is presumed that the legislature had knowledge of existing legislation: Charles v. Fawley, 71 O. S. 50, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 979.

The legislature can prescribe reasonable restrictions and qualifications of sureties on official and fiduciary bonds, the giving of the same not being a private right: McKisson v. Wright, 15 O. D. (N. P.) 105.

The question of requiring bonds for costs is a matter of legislative discretion: Taylor v. Crawford, 72 O. S. 560, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 993.

Fixing salaries of county surveyors is a legislative power. State, ex rel., v. Rogers, 71 O. S. 203, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 981.

The legislature has power to determine what laws and regulations are needed to protect public health and to secure public safety. If its measures are calculated, intended, convenient and appropriate to accomplish this end, the exercise of its discretion' can not be reviewed by the courts; but under the guise of police regulations, personal rights and private property can not be affected arbitrarily, and the determination of the legislature upon these questions is not
final: Bernhardt v. Wise, 12 O. N. P. (N. S.) 545, 23 O. D. (N. P.) 230 (Affirmed on another point, Bernhardt v. Wise, 15 O. C. C. (N. S.) 158.)

The legislature may declare fish nets a nuisance and that they may be destroyed: State v. French, 71 O. S. 186, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 981.

The apportionment of the state made by the board at the session of the board held April 13, 1891, did not violate any of the principles prescribed by the constitution: State v. Campbell, 48 O. S. 435, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 423.

A resolution of a legislative body to investigate for the purpose of further legislation, is the exercise of a right incident to the power of legislation, and if the power itself be surrendered, the incidental right goes with it: State, ex rel., v. Gayman, 11 O. C. C. (N. S.) 257, 21 O. C. D. 59 (affirmed, without opinion, Gayman v. State, ex rel., 79 O. S. 444).

Intemperate language in a resolution creating an investigating committee and the license and revolutionary procedure proposed thereby, together with the declaration that all laws are being violated by an organized band which no one dares to oppose, make it clear that hope is not based on additional legislation which obviously could not be rendered effective under such circumstances, but these considerations cause it to be evident that the resolution was not adopted in good faith for the purpose of providing remedial laws, and places it beyond the pale of the constitution: State, ex rel., v. Gayman, 11 O. C. C. (N. S.) 257,21 O. C. D. 59 (affirmed, without opinion, Gayman v. State, ex rel., 79 O. S. 444).
G. C. Section 13314, providing for the exclusion from the right of suffrage of one who sells his vote is with the express authority conferred upon the general assembly by section 4, article $V$ of the constitution, to exclude "any person convicted of bribery, perjury or other infamous crime": Grooms v. State, 83 O. S. 408.

The general assembly by an attempted leasing of public ground for a term of years to a tenant, for use which is not an exclusive public purpose, can not destroy a public trust. Such leases are not void, but rather voidable at the option of the public evidenced by a public necessity. Such a tenant of the public has no relief in damages on account of such an earlier termination of his letting. The right of such a tenant ends where public necessity intervenes: Cincinnati v. Hynicka, 9 O. N. P. (N. S.) 273, 20 O. D. (N. P.) 365 (affirmed, without opinion, Cincinnati v. Hynicka, 84 O. S. 446).

Awarding a franchise to use streets, where there are no specific questions of difference between a municipality and the company, is legislation and not the exercise of a judicial function: Telephone Co., v. Cincinnati, 5 O. C. C. (N. S.) 411, 17 O. C. D. 385.
G. C. section 8763 , et seq., authorize a railroad company, in proceeding to exercise the power of eminent domain through the action of its board of directors, to appropriate an easement for an elevated track across a public landing heretofore dedicated for such landing; provided, however, that the mode and manner of the construction of such elevated track be agreed upon between the railroad company and the council of the municipality wherein the landing is located. In such event the grant of the right to cross comes from the legislature and not from the municipal council: Cincinnati v. Railway, 9 O. N. P. (N. S.) 433, 20 O. D. (N. P.) 440 (affirmed, without opinion, Cincinnati, 82 O. S. 466).

It is a matter for the legislature to determine the wisdom and propriety of reposing discretion in public officers in the performance of their duties; and where its delegation is found to be unwise or too broad, the remedy lies with the legislature, and not the courts: Columbus v. Board of Public Service, 14 O. D. (N. P.) 715.

The preparation by the board of public service of plans and specifications, for authorized improvements is not an exercise of legislative power: Yaryan v. City of Toledo, 8 O. C. C. (N. S.) 1, 18 O. C. D. 259.
G. C. section 13208, providing against the sale of articles of traffic within four miles of the place where-an assemblage of people is collected or collecting for religious worship, or for holding a harvest home festival, etc., without having obtained a permit, and imposing a penalty for the violation thereof, is an unconstitutional exercise of power by the legislature: State v. Coats, 10 O. N. P. (N. S.) 349, 20 O. D. (N. P.) 561.

The supreme court acquires both original and appellate jurisdiction directly from the constitution of the state as amended September 3, 1912. The general assembly has no power or authority to limit or increase that jurisdiction: State vs. Mansfield, 89 O. S. 20.

## Single Branch of Legislature.

A single branch of the general assembly can not, by resolution, allow compensation for extra services performed by its sergeant-at-arms, such compensation being inhibited by Art II, section 29, of the constitution unless the services were provided for by pre-existing law, or the allowance be ratified by two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the general assembly : State, ex rel., v. Williams, 34 O. S. 218, III Longsdorf's Notes, 710.

The whole legislative power of this state having been conferred by the constitution upon the general assembly as a unit and not upon the senate or house of representatives acting separately, a single branch of the general assembly so acting has no power of independent legislation, except as expressly granted in the constitution, or as necessarily implied in the express grants: State, ex rel., v. Guilbert, 75 O. S. 1, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 1013; State, ex rel., v. Guilbert, 4 O. L. R. 451.

## Committees.

A standing committee on privileges and elections of either house of the general assembly, while engaged under the orders of such house in taking testimony and making investigations to be reported to it, in a contest for membership thereof, pending therein, with power to send for persons and papers, may, by a subpoena duces tecum, lawfully command a clerk of the court of common pleas, having custody thereof, to produce before such committee any poll-book affecting the election involved in such contest, although this may require its removal to another county than that in which his office is situated. Upon the refusal of the clerk to obey the company of such subpoena, it is lawful for such house, upon his arraignment therein and further refusal, to order his commitment to jail as for contempt of its authority, until he obeys, or signifies his willingness to obey, the command of such subpoena; such imprisonment not to extend, however, beyond the pending session of the general assembly: In re Dalton, 44 O. S. 142, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 200.

Sections 57 and 62 of the General Code, inclusive, do not confer authority upon the legislature to appoint committees; but are designed to prescribe procedure for committees which may have been constitutionally and regularly appointed: State, ex rel., v. Guilbert, 75 O. S. 1, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 1013.

A single branch of the general assembly has no power to appoint a select invesigating committee for general legislative purposes. Sections 57 to 62 of the General Code do not confer such power and if they were so intended they would be unconstitutional. 75 O. S. 1, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 1013.

The senate joint resolution of Feb. 14, 1908, providing for an investigating committee in Hamilton county is unconstitutional: State, ex rel., v. Gayman, 11 O. C. C. (N. S.) 257, 21 O. C. D. 59 (affirmed, without opinion, Gayman v. State, ex rel., 79 O. S. 444).

The legislature has no power to appoint a special investigating committee for legislative purposes: State, ex rel., v. Guilbert, 4 O. L. R. 451.

The fact that the general assembly has adjourned sine die renders it impossible that information which might be obtained by an investigating committee should be used by the body seeking it as an aid of intended legislation or that it will be so used by a body over which such assembly will have any control, and therefore deprives the investigation of the purpose announced, and leaves the matter in the same situation as though no purpose had been declared by the resolution: State, ex rel., Gayman, 11 O. C. C. (N. S.) 257, 21 O. C. D. 59 (affirmed, without opinion, Gayman v. State, ex rel, 79 O. S. 444).

## Dolegation of Powers.

Legislative powers can not be delegated: State, ex rel., v. Rogers, 71 O. S. 203, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 981.

Since Art. XIII, section 6 of the Ohio constitution requires the legislature to provide for the organization of cities and incorporated villages, legislative authority to the council to pass ordinances is not an unconstitutional delegation of the legislative power of the state: Markle v. Akron, 14 O. 586, I Longsdorf's Notes, 689 ; Mays v. Cincinnati, 1 O. S. 268, I Longsdorf's Notes 973 ; Zanesville v. Richards, 5. O. S. 589, II Longsdorf's Notes, 207 ; Perry county v. Railway, 43 O. S. 451, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 175; State, ex rel., v. Toledo, 48 O. S. 112, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 406; Stass v. State, 23 O. C. D. 159 (affirmed, without opfinion, Stass v. State, 81 O. S. 497).

The provisions that the electrical inspector shall adopt and promulgate proper rules and requirements for the installation of electrical wiring and appurtenances, and that all such construction and the material used therein shall be in accordance with the requirements of the national electrical code, is not such a delegation of legislative power as to render it void: Toledo v. Winters, 10 O. N. P. (N. S.) 661,21 O. D. (N. P.) 171.

General Code sections 3578, 3579, providing for detaching territory from a municipality do not confer legislative powers on the court: Fairview v. Giffee, 73 O. S. 183.

The statutes which authorize boards of health to make local regulations are not invalid as a delegation by the general assembly of its legislative power con-

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trary to Art. II, section 26 of the constitution of Ohio: Stass v. State, 23 O. C. D. 159 (affirmed, without opinion, Stass v. State, 81 O. S. 497).

The duties of the Ohio railroad commission are not legislative or judicial, but executive and the designation of such a board for the ascertainment of the facts in respect to the matter complained of in this cause; and the application of the general rule of duty or conduct thereto, without impairment of the right of redress in the courts, is within the limitations of the constitution, and not in derogation thereof because of a delegation of legislative power to the commission: Railroad v. Railroad Commission, 10 O. N. P. (N. S.) 665, 21 O. D. (N. P.) 468.

If a fraternal beneficiary association which has been operating as a voluntary unincorporated association complies with the statutory provision of this state with reference to incorporation under the laws of Ohio, the superintendent of insurance has no power to refuse to certify and record such articles or to issue a certificate authorizing such organization to do business in Ohio; and mandamus will lie to compel the superintendent of insurance to issue such certificate. The fact that the incorporators have not filed a stipulation that the rate of regular payments or assessments should. not be lower for death benefits than those required by the national fraternal congress table of mortality (see G. C. section 9476), is both premature since such announcement should be made only after such certificate is issued, and also unnecessary since such provision is unconstitutional in that the legislature can not delegate the right to fix such rates of such voluntary association: State, ex rel., v. Lemert, 10 O. N. P. (N. S.) 133, 21 O. D. (N. P.) 113.

## Exemption From Process.

A member of the general assembly is exempt from service of summons in a county other than that of his residence, during the sessions of the assembly and the time usually occupied in traveling to and fro from such sessions, where the cause of action accrued ten days before the opening of the session: Walsh $v$. Mooney, 13 O. C. C. (N. S.) 90, 23 O. C. D. 214.

A member of the general assembly is not exempt from answering a petition filed against him in a county other than his residence until the session is closed and he has returned home: Walsh v. Mooney, 13 O. C. C. (N. S.) 90, 23 O. C. D. 214.

## Supplies.

Under G. C. section 171, the secretary of state alone has authority to purchase stationery and such other articles as may be necessary for the use of the general assembly and the state officers: State v. Ruggles, 10 O. N. P. (N. S. 493) exceptions overruled by the supreme court on the ground that the indictment did not allege that the bill which was paid was not a valid claim against the state: State v. Ruggles, 83 O. S. 474.

## Official Duties of Members.

Asking other members of the legislature to support bills and resolutions, collecting and presenting facts and reasons to them, and making arguments, to induce such other members to support bills and resolutions constitute an "official action," and the exercise of official duty by a member of the legislature: State v. Geyer, 3 O. N. P. 242, 5 O. D. (N. P.) 646.

Soliciting money to induce other persons to make arguments in favor of a measures before committees, or to collect facts and reasons in favor of it, and pres-
ent them to the committee or the individual members of the legislature, is a crime: State v. Abbott, 7 O. N. P. 447, 5 O. D. (N. P.) 650.

An allegation of a promise of money in order to influence the official conduct of a clerk of the state legislature is sufficiently comprehensive to embrace any of his duties: State v. Iden, 7 O. N. P. 339, 5 O. D. (N. P.) 627.

## Soliciting Bribe.

A mere statement that money would have to be paid to a committee of the legislature to induce them to report a certain bill, is not a solicitation unless the speaker's intention was that the money should influence his official action: State v. Gear, 7 O. N. P. 477, 5 O. D. (N. P.) 652.

To constitute the crime of soliciting a bribe it is not necessary to show either a payment or that the solicitation was the sole inducement for the official action of a member of the legislature: State v. Abbott, 7 O. N. P. 447, 5 O. D. (N. P.) 650.

Soliciting money to induce other persons to make arguments in favor of a measure before committees, or to collect facts and reasons in favor of it, and present them to the committee or the individual members of the legislature, is a crime. State v. Abbott, 7 O. N. P. 447, 5 O. D. (N. P.) 650.

The solicitation may be for the defendant or for any other member of the legislature; and the state is not required to prove that the defendant solicited money for his own use or that the money was, in fact, paid to him, or that the money solicited was the sole consideration or inducement for his action: State $\mathbf{v}$. Geyer, 3 O. N. P. 242, 5 O. D. (N. P.) 646.

The jury are to ascertain the meaning of the language. If it was merely the legislator's opinion that money would have to be paid to a committee to induce it to report favorably on a bill, this is not criminal, but if money was sought to influence the defendant's action, he is guilty: State v. Gear, 7 O. N. P. 477, 5 O. D. (N. P.) 652.

The state need not show that the defendant would be influenced in a particular way, nor that he wanted the money for his own use or intended to use it for his own purposes, nor that it was to be the sole inducement, but only that he solicited it to influence his action or judgment as a member of the general assembly (charge to jury) : State v. Nye, 56 Bull. 273.

An indictment which charges a sergeant-at-arms of the state senate with knowingly aiding and abetting A., a member of the senate,' in the solicitation of a bribe, is not rendered insufficient by reason of failure to aver knowledge on the part of the defendant that A. was a member of the senate, or to aver how the defendant aided and abetted in the commission of the offense, or in stating the corrupt purpose to be that A. "might be then and there influenced," whereas the statute uses the words "to influence": Diegle v. State, 14 O. C. C. (N. S.) 289, 23 O. C. D. (affirming State v. Diegle, 11 O. N. P. (N. S.) 593, and State v. Andrews, 11 O. N. P. (N. S.) 605, 21 O. D. (N. P.) 557 and affirmed, without opinion, Diegle v. State, 86 O. S. 310).

## Indictment.

A single count may charge that the offer was made to influence the vote of a member of the house of representatives of the general assembly as such member, and as a member of a certain committee. 'The charge thus made consti-
tutes but one offense under the statute: Watson v. State, 39 O. S. 123, III Longsdorf's Notes, 1011.

An indictment against a member of the legislature for bribery, is not bad on the ground that the word "legislature" is used instead of "general assembly"; and an indictment need not state particularly the house in which the bill was pending: State v. Gear, 7 O. N. P. 551, 5 O. D. (N. P.) 569.

## Disfranchisement.

"Infamous" in Art. V, section 4, of the constitution of Ohio, includes bribery, if the legislature has attached such character to such crime. Grooms v. State, 83 O. S. 408.

The provisions of G. C., section 13314, excluding from the right of suffrage one who sells his vote, are within the express authority conferred upon the general assembly by section 4 , article $V$, of the constitution to exclude "any person convicted of bribery, perjury or other infamous crime": Grooms v. State, 83 O. S. 408.

## Control By State.

The legislature has power to pass inspection laws and require the inspector's compensation to be paid by the inspected occupations. This does not violate the requirements to tax all property uniformly ; accordingly, the act for the inspection of gas meters at the expense of the gas companies, in proportion to their valuation, is valid: Gas Co. v. State, 18 O. S. 237, II Longsdorf's Notes, 885.

## Constitutionality of Legislation.

A statute which authorizes a municipal corporation to fix the rate at which gas may be sold followed by an ordinance which fixes a rate below the cost of manufacturing the same are, when taken together, unconstitutional as depriving the gas company of its property without due process of law: Gaslight \& Coke Co. v. Cleveland, 71 Fed. 6109 O. F. D. 258.

A gas company in a city or village, chartered by an act of the legislature, passed before the adoption of the present constitution of the state, is subject to the provisions of' an ordinance regulating the price of gas, adopted by the council of the city or village, under the authority conferred by G. C., section 3982, where the right to fix its own prices is not expressly conferred on the company by the terms of its charter: Zanesville v. Gaslight Co., 47 O. S. 1, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 355.

The city of Toledo, not having legislative authority to regulate the price of natural gas, prior to the act of March 1, 1889, an ordinance passed prior thereto, containing a provision for the further regulation of the price upon such terms as council and the company might determine, constitutes a binding contract between the parties, when accepted: Toledo v. Gas Co., 6 O. N. P. 531, 8 O. D. (N. P.) 277.

## Joint Resolution.

A joint resolution is not an act of legislation and cannot be effective for any purpose for which an exercise of legislative power is necessary: Railway v. State, ex rel., 85 O. S. 251.

## Enactment of Bills.

Article II, section 16, was incorporated into the constitution for the purpose of making it a permanent rule of the houses, and to operate only on bills in their progress through the general assembly. It is directory only, and the supervision of its observance must be left to the general assembly: Pim v. Nicholson, 6 O. S. 176, II Longsdorf's Notes, 226.

The provision, Art. II, section 16, that a bill shall contain no more than one subject is directory only: Seeley v. Thomas, 31 O. S. 301, III Longsdorf's Notes, 585 ; State, ex rel v. Mulhern, 74 O. S. 363, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 1011, Weil v. State, 3 O. C. C. 657, 2 O. C. D. 382 (affirmed Weil v. State, 46 O. S. 450 , IV Longsdorf's Notes, 338) Jones v. Commissioners, 2 O. C. C. (N. S.) 14, 15 O. C. D. 510 ; State, ex rel., v. Covington, 29 O. S. 102, III Longsdorf's Notes, 444 ; see also Bloom v. Xenia, 32 O. S. 461, III Longsdorf's Notes, 644.

Art. II, section 16 of the constitution, requiring that in amending laws the new act shall contain the entire act or section amended, is directory merely, and does not abolish repeals or modifications by implication: Chillicothe vs. Gas Co., 8 O. N. P. 88, 11 O. D. (N. P.) 24.

When an act, properly construed, amends certain sections, and the change so made impliedly modifies certain other provisions to bring them into harmony, this effect does not require the sections thus modified to be included as changed in the amendatory act. In other words, article 11, section 16, of the constitution does not affect the rule for construing statutes in pari materia: Chillicothe v . Gas Co., 8 O. N. P. 88, 11 O. D. (N. P.) 24.

Where one statute is incorporated into another by reference the effect is the same as if the provisions of the former has been re-enacted into the latter, so far as they form part of the second enactment: Stoner v. Railway, 9 O. N. P. (N. S.), 337, 20 O. D. (N. P.) 448.

## Presumption as to Compliance.

While article II, section 16, is directory only it will be presumed that the legislature complied therewith: Newton v. Toledo, 18 O. C. C. 756, 8 O. C. D. 607 (affirmed, without opinion, Toledo v. Newton, 52 O. S. 649).

Every reasonable intendment is to be made in favor of the proceedings of the legislature. It is not to be presumed that the assembly, or either house of it, has violated the constitution. When, therefore, it appears by the journals, that a bill was amended by striking out all after the enacting clause, and inserting a "new bill", so called, it can not be presumed that the matter inserted was upon a different subject from that stricken out, especially when the matter inserted is consistent with the title borne by the bill before such amendment. This is the more obvious since the constitution provides that "no bill shall contain more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title." Nor does the fact that the inserted matter is called a "new bill" prove that it was not an amendment: Miller v. State, 3 O. S. 475, II Longsdorf's Notes, 50.

Article II, section 16, of the state constitution, which provides that "no bill shall contain more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in the title," is directory merely ; accordingly, section 231 of the act of October 22, 1902 ( 96 v .96 ; commonly called the "new municipal code"), expressly repealing R. S., section 2823a, (see G. C. section 5627 , et seq.), is constitutional, and effectually
repeals said section, notwithstanding the latter relates to county tax levies and is in no way connected with the subject of municipal tax levies or the other provisions of said act: Jones v. Commissioners, 2 O. C. C. (N. S.) 14, 15 O. C. D. 510.

## Act Containing But One Subject.

"No bill shall contain more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title." Art. II, section 16, of the constitution is directory only, It is only a permanent rule of the house, applying to bills on their passage: Pim v. Nicholson, 6 O. S. 176, II Longsdorf's Notes, 226.

Article II, section 16, of the constitution, forbidding a bill to contain more than one subject, is directory, and the law can not be held invalid: (This case was affirmed as Walsh v. Railroad, 176 U. S. 469) : Vought v. Railroad 58 O. S. 123, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 734.

The medical registration act does not violate Art. II, section 16, of the constitution, requiring bills to contain but one subject: State v. Ottman, 6 O. D. (N. P.) 265, 4 O. N. P. 195.

## Amendments.

Article II, section 16, of the constitution, that no law shall be amended unless the new act contains the amended sections and repeals the old is directory only, and merely requires a full statement of the new act and does not prevent repeals by implication: Lehman v. McBride, 15 O. S. 573, II Longsdorf's Notes, 749 ; State, ex. rel., v. Gano, 3 Dec. Rep. 177, 4 Gaz. 337.

An independent statute not amending any particular statute, but amending the law generally, is not obnoxious to Art. II, section 16, of the constitution: Rairden v. Holden, 15 O. S. 207, II Longsdorf's Notes, 721.

## Number of Readings.

Article II, section 16, of the constitution does not require that every amendment to a bill shall be read three times. It is directory only: 3 O . S. 475, II Longsdorf's Notes, 50.

The presumption that a bill was read three times can not be rebutted by proof outside the journals: Miller v. State, 3 O. S. 475, II Longsdorf's Notes, 50.

Where the journals show that a bill was passed, and there is nathing in them to show that it was not read, as the constitution requires, the presumption is that it was so read, and this presumption is not liable to be rebutted by proof: State, ex rel., v. Jones, 22 O. C. C. 682, 11 O. C. D. 496 (following Miller v. State, 3 O. S. 475, II Longsdorf's Notes, 50, distinguishing State ex rel., v. Price, 8 O. C. C. 25,4 O. C. D 296.).

An amendment made during the passage of an ordinance and not materially changing its provisions need not be read three times: Weaver v. Mt. Vernon, 7 O. N. P. 374, 6 O. D. (N. P.) 436.

## Majority Vote.

In the absence of all showing to the contrary, a law will be presumed to have been passed by the requisite number of votes: Steamboat v. Millikin, 7 O. S. 383, II Longsdorf's Notes, 308.

No bill can become a law without receiving the number of votes required by the constitution, and if it were found by an inspection of the legislative
journals, that what purports to be a law upon the statute book was not passed by the requisite number of votes, it might possibly be the duty of the courts to treat it as a nullity. But it does not follow that an act that was passed by a constitutional majority is invalid, because in its consideration the assembly did not strictly observe the mode of procedure prescribed by the constitution. There are provisions in that instrument that are directory in their character, the observance of which by the assembly is secured by their sense of duty and official oaths, and not by any supervisory power of the courts: Miller v. State, 3 O. S. 475, II Longsdorf's Notes, 50 ; Fordyce v. Godman, 20 O. S. 1, II Longsdorf's Notes, 975.

Under the constitution of Ohio, any enactment of law may be repealed by the concurrence of a majority, even though under the constitution, the act so repealed was required to be and was passed by the concurrence of two-thirds of the members of each house: Backenstoe v: State, 2 O. N. P. (N. S.) 178, 140. D. (N. P.) 584.

The concurrence of both houses of the general assembly by constitutional majorities and by a yea and nay vote entered upon the journal, in the repori of a conference committee, appointed to adjust the differences between said houses and relative to a bill constitutes a legal passage of the law under consideration: Zumstein v. Mullen, 67 O. S. 382, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 932.

## Effect of Journals.

Where the journal of each house of the general assembly shows that a law received the concurrence of the number of members required by the constitution for its adoption and that it was publicly signed in the presence of each house by its presiding officer, as required by article II, section 17, of the constitution, its authenticity can not be impeached by parol evidence that one or more of the members in either house, recorded as concurring in its adoption, had prior thereto, been seated upon the determination of a' contested election, by less than a constitutional quorum, although the concurrence of such member or members was necessary to the number of votes required by the constitution for the passage of the law: State, ex rel., v. Smith, 44 O. S. 348, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 216.

The legislative journals furnish the appropriate evidence on the question whether a bill has been passed by the requisite number of votes. Were we to hold otherwise we would in effect hold that a bill might become a law without receiving the number of votes required by the constitution; that a single presiding officer might by his signature, give the force of law to a bill which the journal of the body over which he presides, and which is kept under the supervision of the whole body, shows not to have been voted for by the constitutional number of members. The plain provisions of the constitution are not to be thus nullified, and the evidence which it requires to be kept under the supervision of the collective body must control when a question arises as to the due passage of a bill: Fordyce v. Godman, 20 O. S. 1, II Longsdorf's Notes, 975.

The journals of each house are the best evidence: State, ex rel., v. Price, 8 O. C. C. 254 O. C. D. 296.

Presumptions are every day made, to support the proceedings of the courts, far more liberal than would be a presumption that this so-called "new bill" was read on three days, and it is difficult to perceive why the proceedings of the as-
sembly are not entitled to as much favor as the doings of the courts. The latter are as much bound as the former to keep a record or journal, and no one will pretend that legislative records should be more full and perfect than the judicial. If a strict, literal compliance with every constitutional requirement, however minute, is necessary to the validity of a law, and the courts are bound to hold that nothing was done but what appears in the legislative journals, it is easy to demonstrate that nct a single statute enacted since the constitution took effect, can be upheld. It is nowhere stated in the journals that any reading of a bill was full and distinct, although the constitution requires that every reading shall be so. But surely this omission does not vitiate every act that has been passed, and make it the duty of the courts to hold them null and void. Everybody, I suppose, would admit that the reading being stated, the fullness and distinctness thereof may be presumed. If so, why may not three readings, and on different days, be presumed, when to do so contradicts nothing in the journal, but, on the contrary, is entirely consistent with it? In the case before us, the journal of April 13th, expressly stated that the bill in question was that day "read the third time" and passed. This imports that it had previously been read twice, and as the journal shows that it was considered on March 27 , when the amendment, called a "new bill," was reported, and again on the 7th and 12th of April, why may it not be presumed that there were two prior readings on two of these three days? Miller v. State, 3 O. S. 475, II Longsdorf's Notes, 50. For the effect of the journal as evidence, see also State, ex rel., v. Moffit, 5 O. 358 J Longsdorf's Notes, 289.

For the purpose of determining whether or not the public act of the legislature received the two-thirds vote required by Art. IV, section 15 , of the constitution, courts will take judicial notice of the vote by which such act was passed: Backenstoe v. State, 2 O. N. P. (N. S.) 178, 14 O. D. (N. P.) 580.

## Signature of Presiding Officers.

If a bill is in fact passed by the legislature but is not copied upon the journals of either house, nor signed by the presiding officer of either house, nor enrolled as a law, nor filed in the office of the secretary of state, nor published in the official volume of laws enacted by that general assembly, such bill is not a law and its enactment and contents can not be proved by printed bills bearing number and title identical with the one described and deposited in the state library in accordance with the statute then in force (G. C. section 73): State v. Kieswetter, 45 O. S. 254 (see note to section 68). IV Longsdorf's Notes, 273.

Under the constitution of this state and under the joint rules and practice of the general assembly, a bill which provides that it shall be in force from and after its passage, becomes a law and takes effect when it has received the requisite number of votes of the members elected to each house, and is signed by the presiding officer of each house: State, ex rel., v. O'Brien, 47 O. S. 464, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 388.

A bill cannot become a law until it has been signed by the presiding officer of each house; and when one bill was so signed after another bill so signed on the same day the former is the latter enactment: 63 O. S. 165, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 851.

## Presentation to Governor and Approval or Veto.

An entry in a record which is kept in the office of the governor pursuant to a requirement of law and with his acquiesence used to perpetuate evidence of the presentation to him of bills, which have been passed by both houses of the general assembly, the entry being made by a subordinate of the governor in the discharge of duties prescribed by him and showing the presentation of an identified bill on the day named, is competent and sufficient to prove such presentation: Wrede v. Richardson, 77 O. S. 182, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 1031 (affirming Wrede v. Richardson, 5 O. N. P. (N. S.) 127, 18 O. D. (N. P.) 793, 5 O. L. R. 405, I Hosea, 494).

The enactment of an officially promulgated statute can not be impeached by parol evidence: Wrede v. Richardson, 77 O. S. 182, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 1031 (affirming Wrede v. Richardson 5 O. N. P. (N. S.) 127, 18 O. D. (N. P.) 793, 5 O. L. R. 405, I Hosea, 494).

The governor not having relinquished the duties of his office in view of a disability recognized by him, and there being no authorized procedure to ascertain that a disability has intervened, it is not competent upon an issue as to the valid enactment of a statute to show that upon the day of its presentation to him, and for ten days thereafter, he was, by reason of illness, disabled to receive or consider it so as to give effect to the provision of the fifteenth section of the third article of the constitution that in case of the disability of the governor, the duties of his office shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor. Wrede v. Richardson, 77 O. S. 182, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 1031 (affirming Wrede v. Richardson, 5 O. N. P. (N. S.) 127, 18 O. D. (N. P.) 793, 5 O. L. R. 405, I. 405, I Hosea, 494).

## Initiative.

An initiated law, which has been introduced into the house of representatives, in compliance with article II, section 1 b , of the revised constitution of 1912, and referred to the proper committee, which reported it back with amendments which were agreed to by the house, which took no further action upon it, may be submitted as thus amended to the electors of the state in due time after a supplementary petition properly signed and verified has been filed with him demanding its submission in its amended form. Amendments to the proposed law, thus reported and agreed to, are thereby incorporated in it as required by said section: Pfeifer v. Graves, 88 O. S. 473.

In a proceeding against the secretary of state, to enjoin the submission of an initiated law which has been introduced into the house of representatives in compliance with art. II, section 1 b , of the constitution of 1912, and referred to the proper committee, which reported it back with amendments which were agreed to by the house, which took no action upon it, the section will not be rigidly construed so as to exclude the submission for the reason that the bill as amended was not enacted by the legislature: Pfeifer v. Graves, 88 O. S. 473.

The language of article II, section 1 b , of the constitution, is to be fairly and reasonably interpreted so as to carry out the purpose of the people who adopted the dual form of direct and indirect legislation prescribed therein: Pfeifer v. Graves, 88 O. S. 473.

## When Law Takes Effect.

The presumption is that the legislature intends a statute to take effect at the time it declares the statute shall be in effect, and a court may not by construction substitute a different time merely to correct defective legislation: State, ex rel., v. Roney 82 O. S. 376.

The province of construction of a statute is to ascertain and give effect to the intention of the legislature, but its intention must be derived from the legislation and may not be invented by the court. To supply the intention and then give the statute effect according to such intention would not be construction but legislation: State, ex rel., v. Roney, 82 O. S. 376.

A statute declared to take effect from and after a date named, takes effect on the day after the day of the date named: State, ex rel., v. Roney, 820 . S. 376 .

The sections of the so-called Paine law ( 99 v .562 ), went into effect as therein provided, respectively "on August 1, 1909," and from and after "January 1, 1910": State, ex rel., v. Roney, 82 O. S. 376.

There is no legal objection to different provisions of the same statute taking effect at different times at the will of the legislature: Gas Co. v. Chillicothe, 65 O. S. 186, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 883.

An act has no force until it goes into effect: Evans v. Lumber Co., 210. C. C. 80,11 O. C. D. 543 .

A statute to take effect from and after its passage required leave of court to file a petition in error in all cases hereafter. On the same day, but at what time does not appear, a petition in error was filed without leave. On motion to dismiss, it was held that (1) the act took effect on the day of its passage and by presumption of law on the commencement and not end of the day; (2) this presumption would not prevail to conflict with any right acquired on that day before the actual passage of the act, and in such case the exact time might be shown; (3) the plaintiff in error not showing the time, the presumption of law would prevail that the act took effect from the beginning of the day: Arrowsmith $\mathbf{v}$. Hameling 39 O. S. 573 , III Longsdorf's Notes, 1049 (distinguishing Koltenbrock v. Cracroft, 36 O. S. 584, III Longsdorf's Notes, 876).

When a statute, which repeals a prior statute on the same subject, is to take effect and be in force "from and after" a day named, it does not take effect until the expiration of the day named: Koltenbrock v. Cracroft, 36 O. S. 584, III Longsdorf's Notes, 876.

Where sections of a statute are amended to take effect from and after the passage of the amending act but containing a proviso that such amendment shall apply after a fixed date in the future and where the amending act repeals the original sections, the repealed sections will control until the new sections become applicable: Coal Co. v. Coal Co., 68 O. S. 278, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 943.

An act of the legislature, which by its own provision, is to take effect upon its passage, takes effect on the day after its passage, and from the first moment of that day: Orth v. McCook, 2 Dec. Rep. 624, 4 W. L. M. 215.

An act to take effect "upon its passage" is the same in meaning as to take effect "from and after its passage": Orth v. McCook, 2 Dec. Rep. 624, 4 W. L. M. 215 .

The time a law takes effect if it is from and after its passage is not when it receives the necessary votes, but is on the date it is signed by the presiding officer of each house: State, ex rel., v. O'Brien, 47 O. S. 464, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 388 ; see query in Arrowsmith v. Hamering, 39 O. S. 573, III Longsdorf's Notes, 1049.

An act to take effect from May 15, next, was voted for in April but not signed by the presiding officer until May 3. It was held that May 15 next thereafter was intended as the day of its taking effect: Fosdick v. Perrysburg, 140. S. 472, II Longsdorf's Notes, 675.

An act passed to take effect upon the vote of electors at a specified election is void, if it does not come within the exception contained in Art. II, section 26 of the constitution: State, ex rel., v. Garver, 66 O. S. 555, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 917 (reversing State, ex rel., v. Garver, 13 O. C. D. 140).

It was questioned but not decided whether the provisions of the new municipal code, section 231, 96 v . 96 , that the act for some purposes shall take effect from and after November 15, 1902, and for others the first Monday in May, 1903, applies to the curative provisions, sections 31 and 137 thereof: Horstman v. Railway Co., 13 O. D. (N. P.) 378 (reversed, Horstman v. Railway, 72 O. S. 93, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 988).

The civil service act of May 10,1913 ( 103 v .698 ), in so far as it relates to incumbents of office and places mentioned in the third paragraph of section 10 thereof, went into effect January 1, 1914: State, ex rel., v. Schneller, 15 O. N. P. (N. S.) 438.

## In General.

The manner in which a law was passed can not influence judicial action. The members are responsible to their constitutents and not to the courts: State, ex rel., v. Dudley, 1 O. S. 437, I Longsdorf's Notes, 929.

A law may be revived by being referred to in another statute enacted afterwards, but such indirect legislation will not be deemed intended unless clearly shown: Ludlow v. Johnston, 3 O. 553, I Longsdorf's Notes, 195.

The report of a committee recommending the passage of an act, while not reaching the dignity of judicial authority, may be considered in the interpretation of the legislative enactment: Bunger v. Railroad Co., 14 O. N. P. (N. S.) 487.

An unconstitutional law can not be constitutionally vitalized by repassing it: Horstman v. Railway, 1 O. N. P. (N. S.) 25,13 O. D. (N. P.) 670.

## Effect of Statute.

In determining the validity of statutes, the court can not consider the motives which influenced the legislature or the means whereby the passage of such statute was induced. The members of the legislature are responsible for their official conduct to the people and not to the courts. If a statute is within any of the constitutional powers of the legislature the court must uphold it no matter how the legislature may have abused the confidence placed in it: State, ex rel., v. Dudley, 1 O. S. 437, I Longsdorf's Notes, 997.

## Rules of Court.

A statute can not be modified in any way by a rule of court; and in so far as such rule conflicts with, or purports to enlarge or restrict the operation of the statute, it is invalid: Hunt v. State, 5 O. C. C. (N. S.) 621,17 O. C. D. 16.

A valid statute of the state can not be rendered nugatory or materially modified by a rule by one of the courts of the state: Van Ingen v. Berger, 82 O. S. 255.

## Correction of Mistake.

Correction of a statute for mistake is in the power of a court if the error is manifest: Tappan v. Tappan, 6 O. S. 64, II Longsdorf's Notes, 218 ; State, ex rel., v. Archibald, 52 O. S. 1, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 559.

The constitution of Ohio requires the legislature to pass laws providing for the taxation of all property in the state, and the legislature having acted in pursuance of such requirement, the courts will not presume that it has failed to include such taxation any class or species of property, either through oversight or by design: Miller v. Mellen Co., 15 O. N. P. (N. S.) 33.

## Unconstitutionality.

In the absence of a specific statute, the question whether the invalidity of a part of a statute renders the rest invalid depends upon the presumed intention of the legislature. If it can fairly be presumed that the legislature intended to enact such part of the statue as is valid, independent of that part which has been held to be invalid, the invalidity of such part will not affect the residue of such statute. On the other hand, if it can not be fairly presumed that the legislature would have enacted that part of the statute which by itself is valid, without also enacting that part which is invalid, the invalidity of such part renders invalid the entire statute: Bank v. Hines, 3 O. S. 1, II Longsdorf's Notes, 1 ; Horstman v. Railway, 13 O. D. (N. P.) 670.

The power to impose taxes is a legislative power and is vested in the general assembly by article II, section 1, of the constitution: State, ex rel., v. Guilbert, 70 O. S. 229, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 973.

The acts of March 28, 1864, and April 16, 1867, authorizing county commissioners, township trustees and city councils to levy a tax for the payment of bounties to volunteers, are authorized by the general grant of legislative power: State, ex rel., v. Trustees, 20 O. S. 362, II Longsdorf's Notes, 1001.

An act imposing a collateral inheritance tax and discriminating among collateral kindred is within the power of the legisalture: Hagerty v. State, ex rel.; 55 O. S. 613, IV Longsdorf's 675.

The power of taxation was said to be a part of the legislative sovereignty of the state, and is not the subject of contract or barter, or sale, by the legislature in Bank v. Debolt, 1 O. S. 591, I Longsdorf's Notes, 1009.

In 1845 the legislature passed a general banking law, section 59 of which required the officers to make semi-annual dividends, and section 60 required them to set off six per cent. of such dividends for the use of the state, which sum or amount so set off should be in lieu of all taxes to which the company or the stockholders therein would otherwise be subject. On March 21, 1851, an act was passed, entitled "An act to tax banks, and bank and other stocks, the same as
property is now taxable by the laws of this state." The operation of this law being to increase the tax, the question arose whether the latter act, as far as it applied to banks organized under the act of 1845 , was an act impairing the obligation of a contract, and in contravention of Art. 1, section 10 , of the constitution of the United States. In a series of decisions it was held by the supreme court of Ohio that such charters were not contracts: But the supreme court of the United States reversed those decisions in different cases holding that the charters of the banks were contracts fixing the amount of taxation, and not a law prescribing a rule of taxation until changed by the legislature; that such contracts bartering away the power of taxation were valid, and that, therefore, the act of 1851 was unconstitutional.

In our present constitution, as well as in the former, the general grant of legislative authority includes the power of taxation in all its forms. * * * Hill v. Higdon, 5 O. S. 243, II Longsdorf's $\cdot$ Notes, 176.

The general grant of legislative power vested in the general assembly by Art II, section 1, of the constitution, includes the power to collect revenue for public purposes and the limitations on the exercise of this power are to be found in other provisions of this instrument and in the constitution of the United States: Telegraph Co. v. Mayer, 28 O. S. 521, III Longsdorf's Notes, 419.

The legislative power with respect to taxation is not unlimited: State, ex rel., v. Commissioners, 35 O. S. 458, III Longsdorf's Notes, 796.

Article II, section 1, of the constitution, confers upon the general assembly the power of taxation, but their power extends only to the levying of taxes for the purpose of the state. The act, entitled, "An act to provide relief for worthy blind" ( 97 v .392 ), requires the expenditure of public funds for a private purpose and is unconstitutional: Auditor v. State, ex rel., 75 O. S. 114, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 1014 (reversing Davies v. State, ex rel., 6 O. C. C. (N. S.) 417, 17 O. C. D. 593).

The power to authorize assessments, as distinguished from taxes proper, is comprehended in the general grant of legislative power to the general assembly: Reeves v. Treasurer, 8 O. S. 333, II Longsdorf's Notes, 344.

The legislature, in the exercise of the general power of taxation, as distinguished from the power of local assessment, may create a special taxing district without regard to municipal or political subdivisions of the state, and may levy a tax on all property within such district by a uniform rule, according to its true value in money, for the purpose of defraying the expenses of constructing and maintaining public roads therein: Bowles v. State, 37 O. S. 35, III Longsdorf's Notes, 890.

The power of taxation, however, included in the legislative power vested in the general assembly by Art. II, section 1, of the constitution is, indeed, wiscly regulated and limited by that instrument; but we may well ask what avails the power of taxation if there is no commensurate power to collect taxes and assessments when imposed. It is not, therefore, we think, beyond the scope of the legislative authority of the state to enact that the payment of a tax on the business of the liquor traffic shall be secured by a lien on the premises upon which the business is carried on, when the tenant holds under a lease made after the passage of the statute: Anderson v. Brewster, 44 O. S. 576, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 234.

The legislative branch has the exclusive power of taxation. It may in the absence of constitutional restrictions delegate the taxing power to municipalities in such measure as it deems expedient, but it can not confer any greater power than the state itself possesses, and it must observe the restrictions and limitations of the organic law : State, ex rel., v. Toledo, 48 O. S. 112, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 406.

The power to value property for taxation is a legislative power and is conferred upon the general assembly by the general grant of legislative power in Art. II, section 1, of the constitution. Crawford v. Madigan, 13 O. D. (N. P.) 494.

The power of taxation is included in the legislative power. In our former constitution it is limited in one particular, the prohibition of a poll tax. In the present it is regulated or limited in other particulars. Art. XII, section 2, is not a grant of power, but a regulation of the power already printed in section 1, Art. II. The expression is "laws shall be passed," not that the "general assembly shall have the power to pass." So of every provision in Art. XII, they either prohibit or regulate the exercise of the power of taxation in specified instances: Baker v. Cincinnati, 11 O. S. 534, II Longsdorf's Notes, 527.

The provisions of Art. XII, of the constitution, are not grants of power to the legislature, but limitations and restrictions on the general powers conferred by Art. II, section 1, of the constitution: Telegraph Co. v. Mayer, 28 O. S. 521, III Longsdorf's Notes, 419.

The power of taxation is limited, but not conferred by Art XII, section 2 of the constitution. The limitation is on the power to raise revenue by the taxation of property; all other recognized modes may be resorted to by the legislature. The power of taxation is included in the legislative power conferred on the general assembly by Art II, section 1, of the constitution: Adler v. Whitbeck, 44 O. S. 539, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 231.

Art. XII, section 2, of the constitution, is not a grant of power, but a regulation or limitation rather, of the taxing power comprised in the general legislative power of the state vested in the general assembly: Anderson v. Brewster, 44 O. S. 576, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 234.

Art. XII, section 2, of the constitution, does not prevent the general assembly from compelling municipal corporations to levy taxes to install a sewage purification plant: Board of Health v. Greenville, 86 O. S. 1 (reversing Greenville v. Demorest, 14 O. C. C. (N. S.) 113, 22 O. C. D. 544 ).

The power of taxation is included in the legislative power; and the provisions with reference to the power of taxation in Art XII of the Ohio constitution are limitations and not grants of power: Loring v. State, 16 O. C. 590, I Longsdorf's Notes, 787.

Tax laws being in pari materia must be construed together for the purpose of giving effect to legislative intention: Insurance Co. v. Bowland, 196 U. S. 611, 14 O. F. D. 543, 2 O. L. R. 516.

The express provisions of the constitution of the state establish such relation between the election of state officers and the convening of the general assembly, that since the seventeenth article, adopted in 1905, has expressly changed the date of the election from November of the odd numbered years to the same month of the even numbered years, the provision for the convening of the regular session of the general assembly then elected must be regarded as changed
by implication from the first Monday of January in the even numbered years to the first Monday of the same month in the odd numbered years: State, ex rel., v. Creamer, 83 O. S. 412.

## Powers of Each House.

Art II, section 6, is to be construed with Art. II, section 4, and though the general assembly does not act, the court can not evade that duty: State, ex rel., v. Mason, 61 O. S. 513, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 816.

Art. II, section 8, is to be construed with section 4 of article II: State, ex rel., v. Mason, 61 O. S. 513, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 816.

The jurisdiction which Art. II, section 6, confers upon each house of the general assembly "to judge of the election returns and qualifications of its own members was said to be exclusive in Dalton v. State, ex rel., 43 O. S. 653, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 189; (reversing State, ex rel., v. Dalton, 1 O. C. C. 139, 1 O. C. D. 82).

A legislative committee on privileges and elections, of either house of the general assembly, may command a clerk of the courts to produce a poll-book; and upon his refusal may commit him to jail for contempt: 44 O. S. 142, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 200.

Art. II, section 6, contains some of the powers granted to the senate or house acting separately: State, ex rel., v. Guilbert, 75 O. S. 1, IV Longsdorf"s Notes, 1013.

A joint resolution of the general assembly is ineffectual to modify statute law either by way of appeal or amendment: State v. Kinney, 56 O. S. 721, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 701.

Art. II, section 8, defines power which the house and senate may exercise, acting, separately: State, ex rel., v. Guilbert, 75 O. S. 1, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 1013.

Where the constitution requires an action to be by joint ballot of both houses of the general assembly the hotise can regulate the mode of doing this: State, ex rel., v. Moffitt, 5 O. 358, I Longsdorf's Notes, 289.

## Journal.

The journal provided for in Art. 1, section 9, of the constitution of 1802, when taken in connection with the laws and resolutions, is the appropriate evidence of legislative action; and such journal can not be contradicted by oral evidence: State, ex rel., v. Moffitt, 5 O. 358, I Longsdorf's Notes, 289.

Where the journal of each house of the general assembly shows that a law received the concurrence of the number of members required by the constitution for its adoption and that it was publicly signed in the presence of each house by its presiding officer; as required by Art. II, section 17, of the constitution, its authenticity can not be impeached by parol evidence that one or more of the members in either house recorded as concurring in its adoption, had prior thereto, been seated upon the determination of a contested election, by less than. a constitutional quorum, although the concurrence of such member, or members, was necessary to the number of votes required by the constitution for the passage of the law: State, ex rel., v. Smith, 44 O. S. 348, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 216.

The legislative journals furnish the appropriate evidence on the question whether a bill has been passed by the requisite number of votes. Were we to hold otherwise we would in effect hold that a bill might become a law without receiving the number of votes required by the constitution; that a single presiding officer might by his signature give the force of law to a bill which for the journal of the body over which he presides, and which is kept under the supervision of the whole body, shows not to have been voted for by the constitutional number of members. The plain provisions of the constitution are not to be thus nullified, and the evidence which it requires to be kept under the supervision of the collective body, must control when a question arises as to the due passage of a bill: Fordyce v. Godman, 20 O. S. 1, II Longsdorf's Notes, 975.

Presumptions are every day made, to support the proceedings of the courts, far more liberal than would be a presumption that this so-called "new bill" was read on three days, and it is difficult to perceive why the proceedings of the assembly are not entitled to as much favor as the doings of the courts. The latter are as much bound as the former to keep a record or journal, and no one will pretend that legislative records should be more full and perfect than judicial. If a strict, literal compliance with every constitutional requirement, however minute, is necessary to the validity of a law; and the courts are bound to hold that nothing was done but what appears in the legislative journals, it is easy to demonstrate that not a single statute enacted since the constitution took effect, can be upheld. It is nowhere stated in the journals that any reading of a bill was full and distinct, although the constitution requires that every reading shall be so. But surely this omission does not vitiate every act that has been passed, and make it the duty of the courts to hold them null and void. Everybody, I suppose, would admit that the reading being stated, the fullness and distinctness thereof may be presumed. If so, why may not three readings, and on different days, be presumed, when to do so contradicts nothing in the journal, but, on the contrary, is entirely consistent with it? In the case before us, the journal of April 13 expressly stated that the bill in question was that day "read the third time" and passed. This imports that it had previously been read twice, and as the journal shows that it was considered on March 27 , when the amendment called a "new bill" was reported, and again on the 7th and 12th of April, why may it not be presumed that there were two prior readings on two of these three days: Miller v. State, 3 O. S. 475, II Longsdorf's Notes, 50.

The journals of each house are the best evidence: State, ex rel., v. Price, 8 O. C. C. 25,4 O. C. D. 296.

For the purpose of determining whether or not a public act of the legislature received the two-thirds vote required by Art IV, section 15, of the constitution, courts will take judicial notice of the vote by which such act was passed: Backenstoe v. State, 2 O. N. P. (N. S.) 178, 14 O. D. (N. P.) 580.

## Majority.

In the absence of all showing to the contrary, a law will be presumed to have been passed by the requisite number of votes: Steamboat v. Millikin, 70. S. 383, II Longsdorf's Notes, 308.

No bill can become a law without receiving the number of votes required by the constitution, and if it were found by an inspection of the legislative journals
that what purports to be a law upon the statute book was not passed by the requisite number of votes, it might possibly be the duty of the courts to treat it as a nullity. But it does not follow that an act that was passed by a constitutional majority is invalid because, in its consideration, the assembly did not strictly observe the mode of procedure prescribed by the constitution. There are provisions in that instrument that are directory in their character, the observance of which by the assembly is secured by their sense of duty and official oaths, and not by any supervisory power of the courts: Miller v. State, 3 O. S. 475 , Fordyce v. Godman, 20 O. S. 1.

Under the constitution of Ohio, any enactment of law may be repealed by the concurrence of a majority, even though under the constitution the act so repealed was required to be and was passed by the concurrence of two-thirds of the members of each house: Backenstoe v. Ohio, 2 O. N. P. (N. S.) 178, 14 O. D. (N. P.) 584.

## Constitution a Limitation On Power.

All the legislative power of the state is in the legislature, except where denied in the constitution. The constitution is not a grant of power, but a limitation. Mason v. State, 58 O. S. 30, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 731.

Congress has only such power as is conferred on it by the federal constitution, whereas the general assembly has all power of legislation not withheld by the constitution. The latter, therefore, is supreme in the enactment of laws except as restricted, expressly or impliedly, by the constitution of the state: Roe v. Railway Co., 13 O. D. (N. P.) 260.

The same provision as in article 11, section 1, in nearly the same words, is found in the former constitution. It will be observed that the provision is not that the legislative power as conferred in the constitution shall be vested in the general assembly, but that the legislative power of this state shall be vested. That includes all legislative power which the object and purposes of the state government may require, and we must look to other provisions of the constitution to see how far, and to what extent, legislative direction is qualified or restricted. Hence the difference between the constitution of the United States and a state constitution such as ours. In the former we look to see if the power is expressly given; in the latter, to see if it is denied or limited: Baker v. Cincinnati, 11 O. S. 534, II Longsdorf's Notes, 527.

A limitation upon the right of the legislature to exercise certain powers must either be found in express terms, or be clearly inferable, by necessary implication, from the language of the instrument, when fairly construed according to its manifest spirit and meaning: State, ex rel., v. McCann, 21 O . S. 198, III Longsdorf's Notes, 21.

The people have thus granted certain political powers, to be exercised for their benefit until they see fit to resume them, and have retained others. On looking into the constitution we find the granted powers assigned to three great departments of government - the legislative power to the general assembly, the executive power to the governor, and the judicial power to the courts. Unlike the constitution of the United States, and from the necessity of the case, no attempts at a specific enumeration of the items of legislative power is made. This must, therefore, always be determined from the nature of the power exercised. If it is found to fall within the general terms of the grant, we can
only look to the other parts of the constitution for limitations upon it; if none are there found, none exist. But, as the general assembly, like the other departments of government, exercises only delegated authority, it can not be doubted that any act passed by it, not falling fairly within the scope of legislative power, is as clearly void as though expressly prohibited: Railroad v. Commissioners, 1 O. S. 77, I Longsdorf's Notes, 943.

The general assembly, like the other departments of the government, exercises only delegated authority, and any act passed by it not fairly falling within the scope of "legislative authority" is as clearly void as though expressly prohibited: State v. Frame, 39 O. S. 399, III Longsdorf's Notes, 1038.

The grant of legislative power to the general assembly in article II, section 1 of the constitution, is absolute, and is not limited in that section: Gum Co. v. Laylin, 66 O. S. 578, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 918.

A grant of legislative power is limited by other specific provisions of the constitution: Trust Co. v. Telegraph Co., 79 O. S. 89, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 1044.

The power granted by article II, section 1, includes all legislative power, and if restricted it must be by some other clause in the constitution: Quigley $v$. State, 5 O. , C. C. 638, 3 O. C. D. 310 (affirmed, without opinion, Quigley v. State, 27 Bull. 332.)

Art. V, section 4, empowering the legislature to disfranchise or render ineligible to office any one convicted of an infamous crime, is a grant of power, not a limitation, and does not forbid a statute depriving of office one who obtained it by forbidden practices, though he has not been convicted. Accordingly, the corrupt practices act, (see G. C. sections $5175-1$ to $5175-29$ ) is invalid: Mason v. State, 58 O. S. 30, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 731.

## Federal Questions.

The mere omission of congress to legislate upon a subject vested in congress does not authorize a state to legislate upon such subject: Arnold v. Yanders, 56 O. S. 417, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 693.

State legislation in aid of an act of congress, as to provide means to carry out the United States extradition laws, is not unconstitutional: In re Ammons, 34 O. S. 518, III Longsdorf's Notes, 733.

## Vested in Legislature.

Art. II, section 1, is a declaration that all the power, legislative in character, of the people within the limits of the territory of Ohio and organized into a government under this constitution, is vested in the general assembly: State v. Frame, 39 O. S. 399, III Longsdorf's Notes, 1038.

Art. II, section 1, confers the legislative power upon the general assembly as a unit, and a single branch of the general assembly so acting has no power of independent legislation except as expressly granted in the constitution or as necessarily implied in the express grants: State, ex rel., v. Guilbert, 75 O. S. 1, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 1013.

## Legislative Power Includes Taxing Power.

Whatever power of taxation resides in the general assembly, does so as an incident of the general legislative authority delegated to that body by art. II, section 1: Board of Education v. State, 51 O. S. 531, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 554.

The power to impose taxes is a legislative power, and is vested in the general assembly by art. II, section 1, of the constitution: State, ex rel., v. Guilbert, 70 O. S. 229, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 973.

The taxing power under the constitution of 1802 was an undeniable legislative function, to be exercised at the discretion of the general assembly, and subject to no limitation but that against poll taxes; and while this court is unanimous in the opinion that such laws involve a gross abuse of power, it possesses no authority to control that discretion, or to correct such abuses by the exercise of a veto power on such legislation: Railway v. Commissioners, 1 O. S. 77, I Longsdorf's Notes, 943.

A grant of legislative power carries with it the power of levying taxes and this includes the power to provide for special assessments to pay for publ: improvements which are levied upon the property benefited by such improvemer. and in proportion to such benefit: Scovill v. Cleveland, 1 O. S. 126, I Longa dorf's Notes, 956.

The power of taxation is governmental in its character and is granted $t$ the general assembly by the general grant of legislative power. It can be exe: cised only by the legislature in compliance with the provisions of the constiti tion, and it can be exercised by municipal corporations only. in accordanc with statutory provisions authorizing the exercise of such power: Mays v. Cir cinnati, 1 O. S. 268, I Longsdorf's Notes, 973.

Under the constitution of 1802 , the power of taxation was said to be a par of the legislative sovereignty of the state, and not the subject of contract, c barter, or sale by the legislature, in Bank v. Debolt, 1 O. S. 591, I Longsdorf Notes, 1009.

The general grant of legislative power vested in the general assembly by ar II, section 1, includes the power to collect revenue for public purposes and th limitations on the exercise of this power are to be found in other provisior of this instrument, and in the constitution of the United States: 28 O. S. 52. III Longsdorf's Notes, 419.

Art. II, section 1, confers upon the general assembly the power of taxation but their power extends only to the levying of taxes for the purpose of the state The act entitled "An act to provide relief for worthy blind" ( 97 v .392 ), require the expenditure of public funds for a private purpose, and is unconstitutional In re Mosler, 8 O. C. C. 324, 4 O. C. D. 82.

The power to value property for taxation is a legislative power and is con ferred upon the general assembly by the general grant of legislative power ir art. II, section 1: Crawford v. Madigan, 13 O. D. (N. P.) 494.

The power to authorize assessments, as distinguished from taxes proper, icomprehended in the general grant of legislative power to the general assembly Reeves v. Treasurer, 8 O. S. 333, II Longsdorf's Notes, 344.

The power of the general assembly is only legislative, but it is a very broad power and includes, generally, the right to direct, in invitum, the con-
struction and repair of public highways and the levy of taxes to defray the - necessary expenses thereof: 35 O. S. 458, III Longsdorf's Notes, 796.

An act requiring county commissioners to cause a designated road to be improved, and to levy a tax to defray the expense thereof, where the road is open to the public, is not invalid for want of power in the general assembly to pass it: State v. Commissioners, 35. O. S. 458, III Longsdorf's Notes, 796.

The provisions of art. XII of the constitution of Ohio, are not grants of power to the legislature, but limitations and restrictions on the general powers conferred by art. II, section 1: Telegraph Co. v. Mayer, 28 O. S. 521, III Longsdorf's Notes, 419.

While there is no express limitation upon the power of the general assembly to tax privileges and franchises, such power is impliedly limited by those provisions of the constitution that private property shall ever be held inviolate but subservient to the public welfare, that government is instituted for the equal protection and benefit of the people, and that the constitution is established to promote our common welfare: Gum Co. v. Laylin, 66 O. S. 578, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 918.

The constitutional provisions on the subject of taxation (art. XII, sections 2 and 5 , of the constitution of Ohio) do not prevent the legislature from authorizing the state board of health to require municipal corporations to install sewage disposal plants and the legislature from requiring municipal corporations to levy taxes for the construction of such sewage disposal plants: State Board of Health v. Greenville, 86 O. S. 1.

The absolute and unlimited power of taxation is granted by Art. II, section 1 , of the constitution to the general assembly, and the taxation may be upon franchises, privileges, or property, as the general assembly may deem best, but when it comes to taxing property, there is a limitation placed upon the power by art., XII, sections 1, 2, 3, and art. XIII, section 4: Gum Co. v. Laylin, 66 O. S. 578, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 918.

The legislative power of this state is delegated to the general assembly. This comprises the taxing power, but the power of the state to take property of its citizens by a tax is not broader than the purposes for which the state is formed, and so is not wholly within the discretion of the legislature, but, without express prohibition, is subject to inherent limitations that it may be exercised only for a public purpose: Auditor v. State, 75 O. S. 114, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 1014 (reversing Auditor v. State, 6 O. C: C. (N. S.) 417, 17 O. C. D. 593.

A statute authorizing counties and townships or cities to tax to pay bounties and refund subscriptions therefor is valid. It is not limited by the prohibition against local taxation for other than police purposes (Const., art. X, section 7), but is a war power, and the existence of an exigency for its exercise is not to be settled by the judiciary but by the political authorities of the state. The legislature, having power to authorize such a tax originally, can legalize what has been done retroactively: Cline v. Trustees, 20 O. S. 288, II Longsdorf's Notes, $9{ }^{9} ?$

## Legislative Power.

A clerk in the United States pension agency serving by appointment for a period not exceeding three months and compensated with money of the United States appropriated for that purpose by congress, having no duties defined by
law nor discretion to act independently of the direction of the pension agent, is not "holding an office under the authority of the United States" within the meaning of art. II, section 4, of the constitution of the state which renders persons so holding office ineligible to membership in the general assembly: State, ex rel., v. Mason, 61 O. S. 62, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 802.

## Apportionment.

The constitution apportions political power among the inhabitants of the state, as nearly equally as possible in proportion to numbers, without any regard whatever to property, or, indeed, to any other circumstances. Inhabitants alone are represented; a given number in one place exercise the same political power, as a like number in any other locality. Some departure from the absolute equality of numbers is allowed in favor of the inhabitants of small counties, in the constitution of the house of representatives; but this in no wise changes the basis of representation from population to territory or property: State, ex rel., v. Dudley, 1 O. S. 437, I Longsdorf's Notes, 997.
"The apportionment of the state must be regarded as made by the convention, and none the less so because the approval of the people was made necessary to its ultimate effect. They but ratified and approved an act already done by their representatives in convention, and were not, in any correct sense, the authors of the act itself: State, ex rel., v. Dudley, 1 O. S. 437, I Longsdorf's Notes, 997.
"The exceptions contained in art. XI, section 10, refers to the eighth and ninth sections. * * * The provisions of art. XI, section 10, irrevocably fix the districts, and apportion the representation for ten years. At the expiration of that period, other sections of the eleventh article direct specifically in what manner the executive officers, charged with the duty, shall ascertain and fix it, for another period of ten years. It is manifest that no change, alteration or modification of the representative districts, is allowed between the periods of decennial apportionment; unlike the senate districts; they are not forever to remain unchanged. On the contrary, they must, of necessity, at the expiration of each ten years, so change as to conform to the boundaries of counties, as they are then found to exist; and the limits of districts, at those periods, become again identical with those counties": State, ex rel., v. Dudley, 1 O. S. 437, I Longsdorf's Notes, 997.

Where the governor, auditor and secretary of state, or a majority of them, as the board created by art. XI, section 11, of the constitution, for the decennial apportionment of the state for members of the general assembly, have made an apportionment, they can not be required by mandamus, or otherwise, to make another apportionment, unless the apportionment as made so far disregards the principles prescribed by the constitution as to warrant the court in saying that it is no apportionment and should be treated as a nullity: State, ex rel., v. Campbell, 48 O. S. 435, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 423.

## Source of Power to Tax.

The legislative power of this state is delegated to the general assembly. This comprises the taxing power, but the power of the state to take the property of its citizens by a tax is not broader than the purposes for which the state is formed, and so is not wholly within the discretion of the legislature, but,
without express prohibition, is subject to the inherent limitations that it may be exercised only for a public purpose: Auditor, v. State, ex rel., 75 O. S. 114, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 1014 (reversing Davies v. State, ex rel., 6 O. C. C. (N. S.) 417, 17 O. C. D. 593).

Taxation is a branch of sovereign power and is delegated to the general assembly, which has no power to misuse it or abridge it: Debolt v. Trust Co., 1 O. S. 563, I Longsdorf's Notes, 1008.

Whatever power of taxation resides in the general assembly does so as an incident of the general legislative authority delegated to that body by art. II, section 1, of the constitution: Board of Education v. State, 51 O. S. 531, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 554.

It is not within the province of the legislature to restrain charity, even though it may be commercial charity induced by competition in business, particularly when it is in the form of dispensing food of which the recipients may stand in need: State v. Feld, 12 O. L. R. 64.

The province of construction of a statute is to ascertain and give effect to the intention of the legislature, but its intention must be derived from the legislation and may not be invented by the court. To supply the intention and then give the statute effect according to such intention would not be construction but legislation: State, ex rel., v. Roney, 82 O. S. 376.

The object of judicial investigation in the construction of a statute is to ascertain and give effect to the intent of the law-making body which enacted it, and the mere literal construction of a statute ought to prevail, if apparently opposed to the intention of the legislature enacting it: Buckman v. State, ex rel., 81 O. S. 171.

The object of judicial investigation in the construction of a statute is to ascertain and give effect to the intent of the law-making body which enacted it. And where its provisions are ambiguous, and its meaning doubtful, the history of legislation on the subject, and the consequences of a literal interpretation of the language may be considered; punctuation may be changed or disregarded; words transposed, or those necessary to a clear understanding and as shown by the context manifestly intended, inserted: Slingluff v. Weaver, 66 O . S. 621, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 919.

In the construction of a statute the question is, what did the legislature mean by what it said; and not, what did it mean to say: Sheu v. State, 83 O. S. 146, Slingluff v. Weaver, 66 O. S. 621, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 919.

Courts are not concerned with the question of the wisdom or usefulness of legislation. They do their whole duty when they determine whether or not the particular statute is or is not within the power of the law-making body; and if they find it to be within the power of the law-making body, to give construction to the language employed as it is found in the statute and to render judgment accordingly: Hayner v. State, 83 O. S. 178.

The statutes of Ohio are a patchwork, drawn by different persons at different times, and should not be examined for refinements of meaning in seeking to determine what the legislature meant: State, ex rel., v. Cooley, 2 O. N. P. (N. S.) 589,15 O. D. (N. P.) 393 (affirmed Cooley v. State, ex rel., 74 O. S. 252, IV Longsdorf's' Notes, 1009).

The fact that a statute is poorly drawn and ineffective does not justify judicial legislation or an extension of its plain terms by a forced interpretation: State v. Surety Co., 12 O. N. P. (N. S.) 185, 21 O. D. (N. P.) 571.

The ordinary and natural import of words consistent with the common sense of the community is to be adopted in arriving at legislative intent: Allen v. Little, 5 O. 65, I Longsdorf's Notes, 248; State v. Peck, 25 O. S. 26, III Longsdorf's Notes, 209.

Plain and explicit language can not be construed contrary to the express words on conjecture: Hathaway's Will, 4 O. S. 383, II Longsdorf's Notes, 105, Bridge Co. v. Bowman, 41 O. S. 37, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 49.

The usual import of words can not be restricted because the legislature did not foresee every case on which they might operate, but if within the language it must appear clearly that it would have been excluded if foreseen: Corwin v. Benham, 2 O. S. 36, I Longsdorf's Notes, 1019.

If a case falls within the positive provisions of law it will not be excluded because not contemplated by the legislature: Stetson v. Bank, 2 O. S. 167, I Longsdorf's Notes, 1037.

When particular words and phrases have in law acquired a fixed legal signification and are thus incorporated into a statute, the legal presumption is that the legislature meant to use them in this legal sense: Grogan v. Garrison, 27 O. S. 50, III Longsdorf's Notes, 344.

If particular words and phrases have acquired a fixed legal significance particularly by statutory usage, it is presumed that the legislature intended such limited meaning and acceptation: Cooper v. Commissioners, 4 O. N. P. (N. S.) 185, 16 O. D. (N. P.) 638.

The legislature is presumed to have acted with a full knowledge of the decisions of the supreme court on the subject: Buckley v. Stephens, 29 O. S. 620, III Longsdorf's Notes, 505.

## Express and Implied Terms.

What is plainly implied in a statute is as much part of it as what is expressed: Doyle v. Doyle, 50 O. S. 330, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 500.

No construction enlarging the jurisdiction of courts will be given to a statute in the absence of express words or necessary implication: Knight v. Johnson, 1 O. N. $\cdot$ P. (N. S.) 260, 13 O. D. (N. P.) 715.

Terms implied from the express terms of a statute are as much a part of the statute as the express terms themselves: Railway, 5 O. C. C. (N. H.) 583,16 O. C. D. 180 (affirmed, without opinion, Railway v. Railway, 73 O. S. 364).

A rule of law announced by courts with general unanimity ought not to be considered as abrogated by implication: Andrews v. Lemeck, 46 O. S. 38, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 310.

## Apparent Mistake of Legislature.

The intent of the legislature is determined from what it says and if its language is clear and unambiguous, the courts have no authority to change it. This is true even if the legislature has made a clerical error in its enactment: King v. Cemetery Association, 67 O. S. 240, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 929.

The court can not add to a statute, provisions of a former law on the ground that they were omitted by the legislature by mistake: Hough v. Manufacturing Co., 66 O. S. 427, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 911.

Courts will not correct errors in a statute, or declare it repealed by mistake, unless the errors or mistakes appear beyond doubt from its face, or by reading it in connection with others in pari materia; a fortiori where the repealing statute expressly recites the substance of the one repeared: Jones v. Commissioners, 2 O. C. C. (N. S.) 14, 15 O. C. D. 510.

Error of the legislature in its construction of the constitution or interprettation of its enactments does not authorize a court to so prevent its judicial functions as to assume to decide what the legislature should have done or intended: Backenstoe v. State, 2 O. N. P. (N. S.) 17814 O. D. (N. P.) 580.

The omission of the word "hundred" from a bill, relating to bridges within municipalities, providing that "persons desiring a bridge at any other location may also file their petition and that the petition may be considered and the location voted upon if they file a petition containing not less than twenty-five hundred signatures" constitutes a material difference: State, ex rel., v. Jones, 22, O. C. C. 682,11 O. C. D. 496.

An obvious meaning should not be abandoned, though the court is convinced that the legislature intended differently, and omitted words by mistakes: Woodbury v. Berry, 18 O. S. 456. II Longsdorf's Notes, 908.

Nor a new meaning given to words, because such was the probable intention, nor general law controlled by the peculiar circumstances of one case: Ludlow v. Wade, 5 O. 494, I Longsdorf's Notes, 307.

A section of a statute prescribing rules for other sections, but obviously referring to the wrong sections, may be read as intended: Tappan v. 6 O. S. 64, II Longsdorf's Notes, 218.

- Errors in a statute may be corrected by construction by the courts when manifest beyond any doubt, thus: Where a statute (as that of March 3, 1818) relates to school boards in city districts of the third grade of the first class, but there are no such school districts, in the school laws, the only city school districts being city districts of the first class, comprising every city of ten thousand or more, and city districts of the second class comprising all other cities, the statute will be held to mean districts in cities of the third grade, first class (Toledo), especially as other parts of the act clearly show this intent: State, ex rel., v. Board of Elections, 16 O. C. C. 1, 8 O. C. D. 215.

In G. C., section 5594, the word "such" (county) was construed to read "each" thus making the act general in its application: Thate, rel., v. Carlisle, 2 O. N. P. (N. S.) 637,15 O. C. D. (N. P.) 287.

A statute for the election of an insolvency judge on Tuesday after the second Monday of November, which is a week later than the general election, can not be corrected or construed otherwise by the court on the assumption of mistake when there is nothing in such statute or statutes in pari materia to show a mistake, and the statute is capable of literal execution: State, ex rel., v. Archibald, 52 O. S. 1, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 559.

When statutes under which corporations are formed authorize them to make by-laws upon specifically named subjects there is an implied denial of authority to make by-laws upon subjects not named: Nicholson v. Brewing Co. 82 O. S. 94.

## Meaning of Words.

In the construction of statutes, words and phrases are to be taken in their plain, ordinary or usual sense, unless they are technical words and phrases in which case they are to be construed according to their technical meaning: State ex rel., v. Bish, 12 O. N. P. (N. S.) 369, 22 O. D. (N. P.) 480.

If a statute deals with a genus and subsequently a thing comes into existence which is a species of such genus, the language of the statute should be extended to the new species although it could not have been contemplated by the legislature when the statute was passed: Columbus v. Gas \& Fuel Co., 13 O. N. P. (N. S.) 394, 22 O. D. (N. P.) 250.

If the words of a statute are plain, explicit and unequivocal, the court is not warranted in departing from their obvious meaning, although reasons outside of the language of the statute may make it quite probable that the legislature intended to enact something different from the provisions which it has in fact enacted: Woodbury v. Berry, 18 O. S. 456, II Longsdorf's Notẹ, 908, State, ex rel., v. Sayre, 12 O. N. P. (N. S.) 13; 22 O. D. (N. P.) 234.

In construing statutes a word is not to be given a limited or specialized meaning until such meaning is made by legislative enactment: Venable v. Schafer, 7 O. C. C. (N. S.) 337.18 O. C. D. 202.

If the legislature makes specific provisions upon a certain subject, general power granted by it will not be enlarged by interpretation so as to include such subject: Railway v. Elyria, 14 O. C. C. (N. S.) 364, 22 O. C. D. 449.

## Purpose of Statute.

The intention of the legislature must be ascertained from the language used in the statute; and if that language is clear and unambiguous the court has no authority to change it or to deduce any other meaning therefrom: Sipe v. State, ex rel., 86 O. S. 80 ; King v. Cemetery Association, 67 O. S. 240, IV Longsdorf's Notes 929.

Every part of a statute must be considered in determining the intention of the legislature: State v. Gunten, 84 O. S. 172.

A statute furnishes itself the best means of its own exposition; and if the intent of the act can be readily ascertained from a reading of its provisions, and all its parts may be brought into harmony therewith, that intent will prevail without resorting to other aids of construction: Brunner v. Harrison, 8 O. N. P. 303, 11 O. D. (N. P.) 446.

The rule that the reason of the law is its life, so frequently helpful in the determination of questions arising at common law, must have a restricted application in the interpretation of statutes. Courts are not permitted to go beyond the plain meaning of the language which the legislature has used to express its intention: Little v. Seminary, 72 O. S. 417, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 991.

The language of a statute must be given such construction as will carry its design into effect even though in so doing the exact letter of the law be sacrificed, or although the construction be contrary to the latter; this rule applies when the real design of the legislature is plainly perceivable or ascertained with reasonable certainty although it be not precisely expressed: Gas Co., v. Chillicothe, 65 O. S. 186 IV Longsdorf's Notes, 883.

In the construction of statutes the legislative intention is to be determined and effect given thereto, is doing which courts must regard the object to be attained and the mischiefs guarded against: State v. Pinney, 13 O. D. (N. P.) 210.

The evil intended to be remedied should be considered in determining the intention of the legislature in enacting a statute: Sttone Co. v. Trustees, 5 O. N. P. (N. S.) 573, 18 O. D. (N. P.) 136.

In construing a statute the legislature is not presumed to be enacting laws that are not necessary; is is not supposed to do a vain thing: Abt v. State, 9 O. N. P. (N. S.) 311, 20 O. D. (N. P.) 517.

Statutes which are applicable to railroads are not to be regarded as applicable to street railroads, unless the legislature clearly shows an intention to include street railroads within such statute: Bridge Co. v. Iron Co., 59 O. S. 179, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 762.

The journals of the legislature may be looked to in case of doubt to determine legislative intention as disclosed by alterations in passing a bill: State v. McCollister, 11 O. 46, I Longsdorf's Notes, 539.

It is not within the judicial function to give to a statute an operation which the legislature does not intend: State, ex rel., v. Lewis, 74 O. S. 403, IV Longsdorf's Notes 1011.

The fact that the legislature has not made the provision of a statute as wide as it might have been, does not render such statute invalid: State v. Nelson, 52 O. S. 88, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 564 ; Allen v. Smith, 84 O. S. 283.

If the legislature has clearly omitted to provide for a case which may arise, the courts can not by construction supply such omission: Hough v. Manufacturing Co., 66 O. S. 427, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 911 ; Sage v. Commissioners, 82 O. S. 186.

## Statute Adopted From Other State.

When the Ohio legislature adopts the law of another state it does so intending that it shall receive the same construction by the Ohio courts that had been put upon it to the time of its enacment in Ohio by the courts of the state from which it is adopted: State v. Bovee, 6 O. N. P. (N. S.) 337, 17 O. D. (N. P.) 663.

Where an act is borrowed and copied by the legislature of this state from a similar act of another state after it has been construed by the highest judicial tribunal of that state, such construction will be adopted by the court of this state: Runck v. Cloud, 8 O. N. P. 436, 11 O. D. (N. P.) 444.

When a statute is adopted from another state where it has received a settled construction the presumption is that such construction was adopted and the terms used in the same sense: Gale v. Priddy, 66 O. S. 400 , IV Longsdorf's Notes, 910.

Adoption of a statute of another state adopts the construction placed upon it by their courts, and at each re-enactment we acquiesced in the construction up to that time placed upon it by their courts, our courts not having in the meantime construed it: Ives v. McNicoll, 59 O. S. 402, IV Longsdorf's Notes 768.

The construction of a statute by the courts of a state made after such statute is adopted by the legislature of another state will not be presumed to have been adopted by the legislature: Railroad Co. v. Terminal Co., 14 O. C. C. (N. S.) 321 (affirmed without opinion, Railroad Co. v. Terminal ${ }^{\circ}$ Co., 81 O. S. 540).

If a statute of Pennsylvania uses the words "reasonably practicable" with reference to preventing crossings at grade, and the Ohio legislature has adopted such statute but has used the words "reasonable and practicable" it will be presumed that the legislature did not intend the same meaning as was given the Pennsylvania statute by the Pennsylvania courts: Railroad Co. v. Terminal Co., 14 O. C. C. (N. S.). 321 (affirmed, without opinion, Railroad Co. v. Terminal Co., 81 O. S. 540).

Punctuation is more or less to be relied on in ascertaining the intended meaning and not to be disregarded without reason: Trustees v . White, 48 O . S. 577, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 431.

Punctuation is more often the work of engrossing clerks than of the legislature: Burgess v. Everett, 9 O. S. 425, II Longsdorf's Notes, 387.

If by inadvertence or by a typographical error, a sentence in an ordinance is broken by a period, the court will read such period as a comma according to the manifest intent: Chittenden v. Columbus, 5 O. C. C. (N. S.) 84, 16 O. C. D. 531 .

In construing a statute, punctuation may aid, but does not control unless other means fail; and in rendering the meaning of a statute, punctuation may be changed or disregarded: Albright v. Payne, 43 O. S. 8, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 142.

Punctuation may be changed or disregarded; words transposed, or those necessary to a clear understanding and, as shown by the context manifestly intended, inserted: Slingluff v. Weaver, 66 O. S. 621, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 919.

## Title.

The title of an act, undper art. II, section 16 , of the constitution, that "no bill shall contain more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title," is a legitimate aid in ascertaining the intention of the legislature when the language thereof is ambiguous and of doubtful meaning and application; in fact the title being formed in the same manner becomes necessarily a part of the statute to be taken as giving the true intent and meaning of the object of the act unless contradicted by the express terms in the body of the statute itself: Hall v. Siegrist, 13 O. D. (N. P.) 46.

While the intention of the legislature in enacting a statute is not the determining factor in reaching the proper construction to place upon it, yet in reaching a conclusion as to what the legislature really did enact, the court may look at the intent for light and may also look to the preamble: Abt v. State, 9 O. N. P. (N. S.) 311, 20 O. D. (N. P.) 517.

An impossible, vain, or useless thing is not presumed intended by the legislature, and general words in a statute will be limited accordingly: Kent v. Bierce, 6 O. 336, I Longsdorf's Notes, 341.

Where the mode of performing an authorized act is not prescribed, it is presumed that the legislature intended it to be performed in a reasonable manner and not in conflict with any law of the state: State v. Morris, 63 O. S. 496, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 861.

While there is no express limitation upon the power of the general assembly to tax privileges and franchises, such power is impliedly limited to those provisions of the constitution that private property shall ever be held inviolate, but
subservient to the public welfare, that government is instituted for the equal protection and benefit of the people, and that the constitution is established to promote our common welfare: Gum Co. v. Laylin, 66 O. S. 578, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 918.

The constitutional provisions on the subject of taxation (art. XII, sections 2 and 5 , of the constitution of Ohio), do not prevent the legislature from authorizing the state board of health to require municipal corporations to install sewage plants and the legislature from requiring municipal corporations to levy taxes for the construction of such sewage disposal plants: Board of Health v. Greenville, 86 O. S. 1 (reversing Greenville v. Demorest, 14 O. C. C. (N. S.) 113, 22 O. C. D. 544).

An initiated law, which has been introduced into the house of representatives, in compliance with Art. II, section 1b, of the revised constitution of 1912, and referred to the proper committee, which reported it back with amendments which were agreed to by the house, which took no further action upon it, may be submitted as thus amended to the electors of the state in due time after a supplementary petition properly signed and verified has been filed with him demanding its submission in its amended form. Amendments to the proposed law. thus reported and agreed to, are thereby incorporated in it as required by said section: Pfeifer v. Graves, 88 O. S. 473.

In a proceeding against the secretary of state, to enjoin the submission of an initiated law which has been introduced into the house of representatives in compliance with art. II, section 1 b , of the constitution of 1912 , and referred to the proper committee, which reported it back with amendments which were agreed to by the house, which took no action upon it, the section will not be rigidly construed so as to exclude the submission for the reason that the bill as amended was not enacted by the legislature: Pfeifer v. Graves, 88 O. S. 473.

The language of art. II, section 1 b , of the constitution, is to be fairly and reasonably interpreted so as to carry out the purpose of the people who adopted the dual form of direct and indirect legislation prescribed therein: Pfeifer v . Graves, 88 O. S. 473.

## When Law Takes Effect.

The presumption is that the legislature intends a statute to take effect at the time it declares the statute shall be in effect, and a court may not by construction substitute a different time merely to correct defective legislation: State, ex rel., v. Ronty, 82 O. S. 376.

A statute declared to take effect from and after a date named, takes effect on the day after the day of the date named: State, ex rel., v. Roney, 82 O. S. 376.

Where an unconstitutional statute contains a clause repealing a prior valid law, for which the latter statute was a substitute, the repealing clause will also be held inoperative, in the absence of an expressed intention to repeal the prior law without regard to the substitute: State, ex rel., v. Edmondson, 89 O. S. 351.

The legislature has the power to repeal a statute although no reason be assigned therefor, or if a reason be assigned which fails, or proves wholly insufficient, the repeal still remains effective: James v. Commissioners, 2 O. C. C. (N. S.) 14,15 O. C. D. 510.

Under the constitution of Ohio, any enactment of law may be repealed by the concurrence of a majority, even though under the constitution, the act so
repealed was required to be and was passed by the concurrence of two-thirds of the members of each house: Backenstoe v. State, 2 O. N. P. (N. S.) 178, 14 O. D. (N. P.) 580.

It does not require a two-thirds vote of the general assembly to repeal an act requiring the two-thirds vote for its enactment: State v. Voris, 8 O. N. P. 16, 10 O. D. (N. P.) 451.

Where an act is void, or so much of it is void as to leave a class of persons without a remedy which they had under a prior law (as in the case of mechanics' lien law of 1894) the repealing clause of the new act is also valid: Gorman v. Bepler, 4 O. N. P. 241, 7 O. D. (N. P.) 15.

One legislature can not prescribe binding rules for the interpretation of the statutes passed by a subsequent legislature and while in the absence of anything in a statute indicating a different intent, the legal presumption is that the legislature intended the statutory rule to apply, yet when it clearly manifests a different intention, the statutory rule does not apply: Friend v. Levy, 76 O. S. 26, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 1022.

To constitute a legislative contract or grant the statute must be clear and certain, and clearly show such intent. It can not be inferred nor rest in implication: Newtton v. Commissioners, 26 O. S. 618, III Longsdorf's Notes, 334.

A grant, by federal statute, vesting title in the legislature of Ohio is a grant to the state itself: Trustees v. Campbell, 16 O. S. 11, II Longsdorf's Notes, 754.

## Power of Legislature Over Rules of Evidence.

All of the legislative power of the state subject to the restrictions embodied in the constitution, being vested in the legislature, it may make, modify or repeal the rules of evidence as part of the substantive laws: State v. Weston, 1 O. N. P. 350, 3 O. D. (N. P.) 15.

The legislature may enact that certain facts shall constitute prima facie evidence: State v. Weston, 1 O. N. P. 350, 3 O. D. (N. P.) 15 ,

The legislature has power to provide the quantum of proof necessary and what shall constitute prima facie evidence of a legal election under G. C. section 6127 : Lloyd v. Dollison, 3 O. C. C. (N. S.) 328, 13 O. C. D. 571.

There is no constitutional provision prohibiting the general assembly from determining what shall be sufficient evidence, prima facie or conclusive, in actions subsequently arising: Lloyd v. Dollison, 3 O. C. C. (N. S.) 328, 13 O. C. D. 571.

The general assembly has power to prescribe the rules of evidence and provide what shall make a prima facie case, but that power under our constitution extends only to future transactions, but as to past transactions the general assembly bas no power by a change of the rules of evidence to add new burdens or impose new duties: State v. Tin \& Japan Co. 66 O. S. 182, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 903.
"The general assembly of this state has authority to prescribe the circumstances that shall constitute prima facie evidence of a fact in issue in an action on trial in the courts of this state, whether the cause of action to which it relates arose within or without the territorial limits of the state": Pennsylvania Co. v. McCann, 54 O. S. 10, IV Longsdorf's Notes, 621 (affirming Pennsylvania Co. v. McCann, 10 O. C. C. 139, 6 O. C. D. 610).

## THE FIRST LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY.

The Ordinance was adopted by the Congress, July 13, 1787, and the first officers for the territory northwest of the River Ohio were elected by the same body in October. They were: Governor, Major General Arthur St. Clair, elected October 5 (Pennsylvania) ; Secretary, Major Winthrop Sargent, elected October 5; Judges, General Samuel Holden Parsons, elected October 17 (Connecticut): General James Mitchell Varnum, elected October 17 (Rhode Island); Colonel John Armstrong, elected October 17 (Pennsylvania) ; Lieutenant Colonel Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., elected February 19, 1788.

Colonel Armstrong declined the post tendered to. him by the Congress and did not come to Ohio. Judge Meigs was elected to fill the vacancy.

Although these officers were appointed in the fall and winter of 1787-8, there was no settlement of the country until the arrival of the Mayflower with a party of forty-six New England emigrants, at the mouth of the Muskingum river, on the seventh day of April, 1788. In the absence of the constituted authority, Colonel Return Jonathan Meigs, father of the judge of that name, drew up a code of rules on a sheet of ordinary foolscap, which he published by tacking them to the trunk of a large oak tree on the site of the infant settlement. This was the first legislation in the territory, and it is said that the code was rigidly adhered to by the pioneers of that country. The late General Manning F. Force, in an historical sketch in "Bench and Bar of Ohio" (1897), is authority for the statement that "history has recorded no infraction of these regulations which were read and approved by all."

Governor St. Clair, who had been occupied since his appointment in continuous efforts to conciliate the Indians of the territory, and in preparing for the needs of the infant settlement, arrived at Marietta with his official family on Wednesday, July 9, and on Tuesday, July 15, in public ceremonies held in the three-months-old town of Marietta, entered upon the discharge of his official duties. The Ordinance of 1787 was read to the settlers by Secretary Winthrop Sargent, after which the commissions of the Governor, Secretary and Judges were publicly read, and the Governor addressed the people briefly.

The territorial government thus set up consisted of the following officers who were present and participated in the ceremony: Governor, Arthur St. Clair; Secretary, Wintḥrop Sargent; Judges, Parsons and Varnum.

This group of officers comprised the First Legislative Council of the Northwest Territory, and during the summer and fall of the year published at Marietta laws on the following subjects:
(1788), July 25 -Regulating and establishing the Militia.
(1788), August 23-Establishing General Courts of Quarter Sessions, Common Pleas, and for the appointment of Sheriffs.
(1788), August 30-Establishing a Court of Probate.
(1788), August 30-Fixing the terms of the General Court.
(1788), September 2-Prescribing the forms of oaths of office.
(1788), September 6-Respecting crimes and punishments.
(1788), November 23-Regulating marriages (age for male 17, female 14, with consent of fathers of parties).
(1788), November 23-Fixing monthly fines for failure of recruit in milittia to provide himself with the proper equipment.
(1788), December 21-Creating the office of Coroner.
(1788), December 28-Limiting the times of civil actions and for instituting criminal prosecutions.

Each of the above laws was undersigned by Messrs. St. Clair, Parsons, Varnum, on the dates given, the signature of Judge John Cleves Symmes appearing on the law of August 30 -establishing a Court of Probate-but on no other. His arrival in the colony is thus fixed at a much earlier day than that given in most authorities.-(Territorial Laws.)

Governor St. Clair withheld his approval to a proposed law relating to estates held in common; he also, on July 30, called the attention of the judges to the provision of the ordinance which empowered them to "adopt" the laws of the older states, and expressed it as his opinion that they were overstepping their authority in forming new laws in any case; "And when we do," he adds, "the necessity of the case only van be our justification." This opinion of the Governor was fully borne out, when, at a later period, the council found it wise to repeal by wholesale laws of their own making which had no foundation in the code of the older states, and adopt others which conformed to this requirement in their stead.-(St. Clair Papers.)

Judge Varnum died in 1789.

## THE SECOND LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL. (1789.)

The ratification of the Constitution of the United States by a sufficient number of states having occurred during the latter part of the year 1784, and President Washington having assumed the reins of government thereunder, it was construed to be the duty of the Executive to appoint such officers whose commissions, having been issued by the Congress under the old form of government, were held to have expired with the government. In pursuance of this conception of his duty, the President, in a letter dated New York, August 18, 1789, nominated for the officers of the Northwest Territory: Arthur St. Clair, for Governor, and Messrs. Samuel Holden Parsons, John Cleves Symmes, and William Barton (vice Varnum, deceased), Judges. The nominations were confirmed by the Senate of the United States, but Mr. Barton declining the appointment, the President nominated Mr. George Turner, who was confirmed on the eighth day of September.

There is no public record of the acts of the council during the year 1789. In November of this year, Judge Parsons, who was the Chief Justice of the court, was drowned in a ford in the Muskingum valley, while returning to the seat of government from a treaty council with the Indians of the Western Reserve.

## THE THIRD LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL. (1790.)

The year 1790 was marked by the sitting of the Council in the farther west, at the town of Vincennes (more generally known at that day by the name of "au Post"). Winthrop Sargent, Secretary and acting Governor, sat with Messrs. Symmes and Turner, Governor St. Clair being absent in the eastern states, and no successor sitting in the room of Judge Parsons, who had been succeeded by General Rufus Putnam, Jr., of Marietta. This council, in its meeting at Vincennes, published the following laws, which were afterwards disapproved and ordered to be repealed by the Congress, as having no foundation in the older laws to which the territorial council was confined by the Ordinance of 1787 .

July 19-An act prohibiting the giving or selling of intoxicating liquors to Indians.

July 26.-An act restricting the sale of intoxicating liquors to soldiers, and to prevent the pawning of selling of arms, ammunit:on, clothing and accoutrements.

August 4-An act suppressing gambling and making void all contracts and payments made in consequence thereof.

Removing to the town of Cincinnati, the council passed, in NovemberGovernor St. Clair having resumed his attendance with the body, and Secretary Winthrop Sargent retiring-the following laws:

November 4-An act to alter the terms of the General Court.
November 5 -An act to augument the terms of the County Courts.
November 6-An act to authorize the Courts of Quarter Sessions to divide the counties into townships, and to appoint constables, overseers of the poor, and township clerks.

## THE LAWS OF 1791.

The body to which has been given in this volume the designation of the Third Legislative Council, was permitted to serve until no change in its official membership, except that in the absence of the Governor his seat was occupied by the Secretary as Acting Governor, from the appointment of Judge Putnam in the winter of 1790 to 1796 , when Judge Putnam resigned his seat on the bench and in the council to accept the office of Surveyor General of the United States, to which he had been appointed by President Washington.

Messes. St. Clair, Symmes and Turner affixed their signatures to the following laws in the year 1791, and caused the same to be published at Cincinnati:

June $22-$ An act supplementary to the act of September 6, 1798, respecting crimes.

June 22-An act for the punishment of persons who deface publications set up by authority.

June 22 -An act creating the office of clerk of the legislature.
June 22-An act making the records of the courts of the United States avidense in the courts of this territory.

June 22-An act abolishing the distinction between murder and petit treason.
June 29—An act regulating the enclosures of ground; and on
July 2-An act to amend the militia laws of 1788 as to days of muster, and fines for disobedience.

## THE LAWS OF 1792.

The session of the council for the year 1792 scems to have been held in Cincinnati prior to the first day of August, and including that day, Messrs. Winthrop Sargent (acting Governor), Symmes, and Putnam signing and publishing the following bills:

August 1-Granting licenses to merchants, traders, and tavern-keepers.
August 1-An act creating the office of Treasurer General and of county treasurers.

August 1 -An act directing the manner of raising money to defray the expenses of the several counties.

August 1-An act regulating the opening and care of Highways.
Auguist 1-An act directing the building of a court house, jail, pillory, whipping post and stocks in every county.

August 1 -An act regulating prisons.
August 1 -An act regulating strays.
August 1-An act repealing so much of the law creating the office of clerk of the legislature, as required him to furnish certain public officers with manuscript copies of all acts of the territorial council. (Congress having provided for the printing of the territorial laws in Philadelphia.)

August 1-An act supplementary to the law of November 23, 1788, regulating marriages.

August 1-An act to regulate the admission of attorneys.
August 1-An act to empower the judge of the Probate Court to appoint guardians to minors.

August 1-An act prescribing forms of writs and mode of procedure in civil cases.

August 1-An act establishing the fee of judges of the Probate Court, of the Common Pleas Court, clerk of the Common Pleas, Probate, Orphans' and Sessions' Courts, of the Court of Quarter Sessions, General or Supreme Court, clerk of the same, attorneys, attorneys for the United States, witnesses, constables, coroners, sheriffs, criers, jailers, grand jurors, etc.

These laws are found in a published volume of the date of 1792, Philadelphia, and certified by Winthrop Sargent, Secretary.

## THE LAWS OF 1795.

The council sitting in 1795 , in the town of Cincinnati, devoted the months of June, July and August to a careful revision of the code laws then in use in the territory, and by an act of repeal (See law of July 14 in list below) eliminated those laws to which, as exceeding the authority of the council, the Congress had objected, at the same time putting into operation new laws in their stead, which, by careful citation of the authority of some one of the original states, attested the propriety of such act by council.

The sitting members of the council at this time were Gcvernor St. Clair and Judges Symmes and Turner, who certified, and caused to be published at Cincinnati, on the dates mentioned in each case, the following, which, being printed by William Maxwell, printer of Cincinnati, came to be known as "The Maxwell Code :"

Cincinnati, June 1, 1795-An act subjecting real estate to execution for debt. Effective August 15. Signatures: St. Clair, Symmes and Turner.

Same day and same signers - An act allowing domestic attachments. Effective August 15. An act regulating domestic attachments. Effective August 15. June 3-A law for the easy and speedy recovery of small debts. Effective October 1.

June 3-A law concerning defalcation. Effective October 1.
June 5-A law for the trial and punishment of larceny under a dollar and a half. Effective August 15.

June 5-An act to prevent unnecessary delays in causes, after issue is joined. Effective August 15.

June 6-Establishing courts of judicature. Effective August 15.
June 10-For the limitation of actions. Effective October 1.
June 11-Prescribing form of affirmation for those opposed to the common form of oath. Effective October 1.

June 11-For the recovery of fines and forfeitures. Effective August 25.
June 16-Ascertaining and regulating fees of the officers and persons named. (From New York and Pennsylvania Codes.) Effective October 1.

June 16-A law for establishing orphans' courts (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

June 16-A law for the settlement of intestates' estates (Pennsylvania). Effective August 15.

June 17-A law to license and regulate taverns (Pennsylvania). Effective August 15.

June 18-Establishing the recorder's office (Pennsylvania). Effective August 1 .

June 19-Raising county rates and levies (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1 .

June 19-For the relief of the poor (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.
June 19-Concerning the probate of wills (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1 .

June 25-Regulating enclosures (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.
June 26-As to the order of paying the debts of persons deceased (Pennsylvania). Effective one year from date.

June 26-Concerning trespassing animals (Pennsylvania). Effective in one year.

June 26 -Directing how husband and wife may convey their estates (Pennsylvania). Effective August 15.

July 14-For the speedy assignment of dower (Massachusetts). Effective in one year.

July 14-Giving remedies in equity (Massachusetts). Effective October 1.
July 14-Against forcible entry; and detainer (Massachusetts). Effective September 1.

July 14-Annulling the distinction between petit treason and murder (Massachusetts). Effective in one year.

July 14-Declaring what laws shall be in force (Virginia). Effective October 1 .
"Common law of England, acts of Parliament prior to the fourth year of King James I," not local in character, etc.
(This led to endless confusion in the territory, from the fact that no one had the English acts, and all were at sea as to the real nature of the laws put in force by this enactment.)

July 14 -To prevent trespass in the cutting of timber (Pennsylvania). Effective August 15.

July 14-An act of general repeal of earlier territorial laws. Effective August 14.

This law repeals so much of the militia law as required the assembling on Sunday with arms, at the usual place of worship; the law respecting the clerk of probate; fixing terms of the General Court; for the trial of larceny under a dollar and a half; appointing coroners; limiting the times of commencing civil actions; the acts of 1790 at Vincennes; to alter the terms of the General Court ; to augment the terms of the county Courts of Common Pleas, relating to the appointment of township clerks; creating the office of clerk of the legislature; abolishing the distinction between the crimes of murder and petit treason; enclosures of grounds; granting licenses to merchants, etc.; creating the office of treasurer general; directing the manner of raising money to defray the charges in the counties; so much of the act regulating and opening highways as relates to bridges; for the disposition of strays; amending the clerk of the legislature act; to regulate the admission of attorneys; empowering the judges of probate to appoint guardians for minors; prescribing the forms of writs and the mode of procedure in civil cases, and the act establishing the fees of the several officers and persons named therein.

July 15-A law respecting divorce (Massachusetts). Effective October 1.
July 17-A law for the partition of lands (New York). Effective October 1.
July 15-A law allowing foreign attachments (New Jersey). Effective October 1 .

July 16-Concerning the duties and powers of coroners (Massachusetts). Effective August 15.

July 18-For continuing suits if judge is unable to attend, in the General and Circuit Courts (Virginia). Effective October 1.

July 16-A law to suppress gambling (Virginia). Effective October 1.
July 17-As to proceedings in ejectment, etc. (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

August 15-Limiting imprisonment for debt, etc. (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

## RESOLUTIONS BY THE GOVERNOR AND JUDGES.

August 7-Ordering certain printing.
August 13-Authorizing the Governor to establish ferries, in the Territory, at his discretion.

August 18-Declaring that commissions issued by the Governor to Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, are subject to revocation at his pleasure.

August 20-Directing the Governor to dissolve the District of Prairie du Rocher, and divide the said district between the district of Kahokia and the district of Kaskaskia.

## THE FOURTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

(1797.)

In December, 1796, Judge Putnam, who had been appointed a brigadier general by President Washington in May, 1792, while a member of the territorial court, was again honored by the President and nominated for surveyor general of the United States. This appointment led to the resignation of Judge Putnam, who was succeeded on the bench by Joseph Gilman, of Point Harmar.

This council has left no record of new legislation in this year.

## THE FIFTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

(1798.)

Judge Turner, who had served the territory with distinguished zeal since his appointment (September 8, 1797) to succeed to the chair made vacant by the death of Chief Justice Parsons, resigned in the winter of $1797-8$ and was succeeded by Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., of Marietta. The council, as thus formed, met in Cincinnati, April 23, 1798, and on the first day of May published the following new laws for the territory:

May 1-A law concerning corporations of bodies politic (Pennsylvania).
May 1-A law for the punishment of maiming or disfiguring (Kentucky).
May 1-Vesting certain powers in justices of the peace, in criminal cases (Massachusetts).

May 1-For the equal division and distribution of insolvent estates (Connecticut).

May 1-To provide for the improvement of the breed of horses (Kentucky).
May 1-Directing the mode of proceeding in civil cases (Massachusetts).
May 1-An addition to the law ascertaining the fees of certain officers.
May 1-Method of taxing all unsettled and unimproved parcels of land (Kentucky).

May 1-Rendering the acknowledgments of deeds more easy (Connecticut).
May 1-Establishing a land office (Kentucky).
May 1-Repealing the 28th section of the law regulating fees; and so much of the law raising county rates and levies as relates to the duties of justices as to wild animals killed.

These laws are severally signed by Winthrop Sargent, acting Governor; John Cleves Symmes, Joseph Gilman, Return Jonathan Meigs, Junior, and their correctness attested by Winthrop Sargent, Secretary.

This was the last legislative act of the Territorial Council.

# THE FIRST SESSION OF THE FIRST TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE. 

In the year 1798, Governor St. Clair, having by personal visits to the several settlements become satisfied of the presence of the necessary five thousand white male inhabitants in the territory, issued a proclamation to the people calling for the election of representatives to a general assembly to be convened at Cincinnati on the fourth day of February, 1799. This general assembly, under the ordinance of 1787, must consist of a House of Representatives, together with a Legislative Council of five members to be appointed by the President of the United States, from a list of 'ten names to be submitted to him by the House of Representatives when so elected. The representatives were chosen in accordance with, the proclamation of the Governor, and on assembling at Cincinnati on the day named in the proclamation, February 4, nominated the members of council and adjourned to meet in Cincinnati on the sixteenth of the followin? September, in order that the President would have an opportunity to act. Of the ten names submitted for his inspection and approval, the President nominated to the United States Senate as members of the Territorial Council (or upper house): Jacob Burnet and James Findlay of Cincinnati; Henry Vanderburgh of Vincennes; Robert Oliver of Marietta, and David Vance of Vanceville.

These nominations were promptly confirmed by the Senate and transmitted to Cincinnati, where they were announced to the people by proclamation of the Governor.

On the sixteenth day of September, 1799, the First Territorial Legislature met in Cincinnati, the two houses being composed of the following gentlemen :

## In the Council (Appointed).

Jacob Burnet, of Cincinnati.
James Findlay, of Cincinnati.
Henry Vanderburgh, of Vincennes.
Robert Oliver, of Marietta.
David Vance, of Vanceville.
Mr. Vanderburgh was elected President of the Council.

## In the House of Representatives (Elected).

Benham, Robert, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
Bond, Shadrack, of St. Clair County.
Chobert de Joncaire, Charles F., of Wayne County (Detroit).
Caldwell, Aaron, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
Darlington, Joseph, of Adams County.
Edgar, John, of Randolph County.

> Fearing, Paul, of Washington County (Marietta). Findlay, Samuel, of Ross County (Chillicothe).
> Goforth, William, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
> Ludlow, John, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
> Langham, Elias, of Ross County (Chillicothe).
> McMillan, William, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
> Martin, Isaac, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
> Massie, Nathaniel, of Ross County (Chillicothe).
> Meigs, Return Jonathan, Jr., of Washington County (Marietta).
> Pritchard, James, of Jefferson County.
> Sibley, Solomon, of Wayne County (Detroit).
> Small, John, of Kncx County (Vincennes).
> Smith, John, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
> Tiffin, Edward, of Ross County (Chillicothe).
> Viscar, Jacob, of Wayne County (Detroit).
> Worthington, Thomas, of Ross County (Chillicothe).

The two houses having met and organized by the election of their officers, on the sixteenth day of September, on the following day Governor St. Clair addressed the legislature in eloquent terms, congratulating the body and the Territory on the new form of legislative government in which the people now had a direct voice in the conduct of affairs. Jacob Burnet, a member of the council, writing after the lapse of a half a century, says in his "Notes on the Northwest Territory" (Cincinnati, 1847):
"He laid before them a full and faithful view of the condition and the wants of the Territory, and recommended to their attention such measures as he believed were proper to advance the prosperity and happiness of the people" (p. 300).

Governor St. Clair had been in active discharge of the duties of the chief executive of the Territory continuously since he had supervised the dispatch of the first settlers to the then unsettled west in 1788 ; he had joined the first colony at Marietta within three months of its arrival (July, 1788), and had been one of the legislators for the colonies up to the time of the meeting of this first territorial assembly; out of the experience of over eleven pioneer years, the Governor spoke to the legislators of the work before them, as no better equipped man could speak, for there was no man of better equipment for the duty. Of Governor St. Clair's influence at this time Mr. Burnet says (p. 378) : "And it may be said with great truth, that at the time he addressed the First Territorial Legislature in 1799, he possessed as great, if not a greater share of the confidence and respect of the people of the Territory than any other individual residing in it."

This being the first session of any representative legislative body in the Territory, the transition from the first to the second grade of government involved a general revision of the laws in force; new laws to meet the changed conditions; new officers and new duties for those already established; and a plan must be conceived by which to meet the increased expenditures of a semi-independent government. Many of the members being inexperienced in legislative matters, the active work of the session fell on a few of the men who had been most closely identified with the previous history of the settlements.

On the third of October the two houses in joint session elected William Henry Harrison as delegate from the Territory in the Congress of the United States, his election being contested by Arthur St. Clair, Jr., who was beaten by one vote. Captain Harrison was secretary of the Territory at the time of his election, Mr. St. Clair, son of the Governor, being its attorney. Mr. Harrison resigned his position as secretary and at once proceeded to his duties in the Congress.

It is hard to present the history of this session of the legislature in the limits allowed in a publication of this nature. The existing laws were a poor apology for a code; the Ordinance of 1787 formed a broad and liberal basis for the government which has since grown up under its provisions, but there was much legislation needed to supplement and make practical its several declarations. The governor and the judges had selected or made laws, from time to time, neglecting many important interests, and imperfectly providing for others which were touched upon; one of the statutes of Virginia had been adopted which put in operation the English common law and certain English statutes of a date prior to the fourth year of the reign of James I.; statutes from the original states had been called upon to supply, in whole or in part, contributions to the code of statutet law in the Territory, and there fell upon the legislature at this first session the duty of "repealing, amending, enacting and supplementing," in such manner as appealed to the best judgment of the pioneers who composed the body, until on their adjournment on the nineteenth day of December, 1799, there had been laid the foundation for much of the subsequent public law in the Territory and in those states which have been carved out of it.

Following is a summary of the acts of this assembly:

## ACTS OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE FIRST TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE (1799).

1. An act to conform and give force to certain laws enacted by the Governor and Judges of the Territory. (Their validity having been called in question on divers occasions). October 28, 1799.
2. An act regulating the admission and practice of attorneys and counselors at law. October 29, 1799.
3. An act regulating enclosures. October 29, 1799.
4. An act providing for the service and return of progress in certain cases. (Repealed February 14, 1805). October 29, 1799.
5. An act regulating the interest of money, fixing the same at six per cent., and for preventing usury. (Repealed February 14, 1805.) November 15 , 1799.
6. An act authorizing and regulating arbitrations. (Repealed February 14. 1805.) November 15, 1799.
7. An act to establish and regulate ferries. November 15, 1799.
8. An act making promissory notes and inland bills of exchange negotiable. (Repealed February 21, 1805.) November 15, 1799.
9. An act to prevent trespass by cutting of timber. November $15,1799$.
10. An act supplementary to above. December 19, 1799. (Both acts repealed January 11, 1805.)
11. An act regulating grist mills and millers. December 2, 1799.
12. An act to regulate the disposition of water crafts of certain description found gone or gone adrift, and of estray animals. December 2, 1799.
13. An act for the prevention of vice and immorality. December 1, 1799. (Repealed February 14, 1805.)
14. An act to create the offices of a territorial treasurer, and of an auditor of public accounts. December 2, 1799.
15. An act establishing courts for the trial of small causes. December 2, 1799. (Repealed February 15, 1804.)
16. An act providing for the appointment of constables. December $2,1799$.
17. An act to ascertain the number of free male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one, in the territory of the United States northwest of the River Ohio, and to regulate the election of representatives for the same. December 6, 1799.
18. An act to prevent the introduction of spirituous liquors into certain Indian towns. December 6, 1799.
19. An act regulating the firing of woods, prairies and other lands. December 6, 1799. (Repealed February 11, 1805.)
20. An act establishing and regulating the militia. December $13,1799$.
21. An act defining and regulating privileges in certain cases. December 6, 1799.
22. An act allowing compensation for the session of February, 1799, called to put in nomination the members of the legislative council. December 13, 1799.
23. An act for the relief of poor persons imprisoned for debt. December 13, 1799. (Repealed February 2, 1805.)
24. An act for opening and regulating public roads and highways. December 13, 1799. (Amended January 20, 1802 ; repealed February 17, 1804.)
25. An act levying a territorial tax on land. December 19, 1799.
26. An act to regulate county levies. December 19, 1799.
27. An act for the appointment of county treasurers. December 19, 1799.
28. An act allowing compensation to the members of the territorial legislature. December 19, 1799.
29. An act to regulate the enclosing and cultivation of common fields. December 19, 1799.
30. An act regulating the fees of the constables in the several counties within this territory. December 19,•1799. (Repealed February 21, 1805.)
31. An act to encourage the killing of wolves. December 19, 1799. (Repealed January 9, 1802.)
32. An act for the punishment of arson. December 19, 1799.
33. An act to alter the boundary line between the counties of Jefferson and Washington. December $19,1799$.
34. An act allowing the compensation to the attorney-general of the Territory, and to the persons prosecuting pleas in behalf of the Territory in the several counties. December 19, 1799.
35. An act to authorize the freeholders of Marietta township to levy a certain tax for religious purposes. December 19, 1799.
36. An act supplementary to the act entitled "an act for the relief of the poor." (Paupers, when and how to be farmed out.) December 19, 1799. (Repealed February 22, 1805.)
37. An act appropriating monies and making appropriations for the ensuing year. December 19, 1799.
38. An act repealing certain laws and parts of laws. December 19, 1799.

The above was taken from the printed laws of the territorial legislature, as printed by Carpenter \& Findlay at Cincinnati, 1800. The book is now in possession of the Supreme Court Library in Columbus. The clerk of the House certifies in this book that Solomon Sibley was appointed a committee to superintend the printing of the laws of the session, on December 5. Mr. Sibley certifies, May 7 following, that he has carefully compared the printed laws with the original enrolled bills, and finds them to agree. The act bears the signatures of Edward Tiffin, Speaker of the House of Representatives; H. Vanderburgh, President of the Council, and are approved by Ar. St. Clair, Governor.

## THE SECOND SESSION OF THE FIRST TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE.

## (CHILLICOTHE, NOVEMBER 3, 1800.)

It was in connection with the work of the first session of the legislature that the signs of approaching disagreement with the governor made their appearance. Governor St. Clair assumed that he was a branch of the assembly and that he had an absolute right to veto the acts of the two houses. He claimed the right, as governor, to lay out and change the boundaries of counties under the Ordinance of 1787 , regardless of the expressions from the legislature, and was no doubt sincere in his efforts to perform that which he looked upon as his sworn duty. The result of his action was, however, to bring about a strained relation which only grew in force as time went on. Judge Burnet says, in the book already quoted: "The effect of the construction he gave of his own power may be seen in the fact that of thirty bills passed by the two houses during the first session, and sent to him for his approval, he refused assent to eleven, some of which were supposed to be of much importance, and all of them calculated, more or less, to advance the public interest. Some of them he rejected because they related to the establishment of new counties; others because he thought they were unnecessary or inexpedient. Thus, more than a third of the fruits of the labor of that entire session was lost by the exercise of the arbitrary discretion of one man." (p.376.)

In this connection it may be well to add that the governor was not sustained in his position when he submitted to the Senate of the United States his report of new counties laid out after the legislature of the territory had come into existence. It was held that the governor of the Territory had exhausted his authority when he had once laid out the whole territory into counties (which Governor St. Clair had done early in his administration) and that subsequent rearrangements or divisions vested solely in the territorial legislature. This decision was not reached in time to prevent a recurrence of the differences between the governor and the legislature at its second session in 1800 , but was gratifying to those members who had been engaged on the legislative side of the question during the first two sessions.

The legislature stood prorogued to meet at Cincinnati on the first Monday in November, 1800. By reference to an act of Congress of the United States May 7 of that year (See Part One), it will be noticed that after the adjournment of the first session of the legislature, the Northwest Territory was divided by a line running due north from the mouth of the Kentucky River, into an eastern part which retained the old name and government, and a western part which was given the name of the territory of indiana and a new government of the first grade established therein, the officers of which were to be appointed by the President. This act of Congress was acquiesced in by the Governor and legislature of the territory with great reluctance, and was regarded by the best men in the Territory to be an unwarranted assumption of legislative power on the part of Congress. President Vanderburgh of the council was thus legislated out of office and became a citizen of the new territory. Representatives Shadrack Bond; of St. Clair County; John Edgar, of Randolph County, and John Small, of Knox County, also lost their seats in the House of Representatives for the same reason, and the constituents of these gentlemen were summarily deprived of a voice and a membership in that local territorial government, for which they had but recently voted. The seat of government for the new territory was fixed by Congress at Vincennes, and the same act named the village of Chillicothe, instead of the already established capital at Cincinnati, as the seat of government for the old territory. It was charged that this act of Congress was urged by two or three ardent and aggressive spirits who hoped to bring about an early state government in Ohio, and were already planning to accomplish the removal of Governor St. Clair and his administration.

Pursuant to the call issued by the Governor under the new order, the members of the legislature met in Chillicothe on the third day of November, 1800. This was almost exactly one hundred years ago, it being an interesting fact that the editor writes these lines on the twenty-sixth of October, 1900. The council met in the house of Joseph Tiffin, the council chamber in the new capitol not being ready for occupancy. As there is no record to the contrary, it is probable that the representatives were better provided for. The composition of the legislature at this second session was as follows:

## In the Council.

Jacob Burnet, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
Robert Oliver, of Washington County (Marietta).
David Vance, of Jefferson County (Vanceville).
James Findlay, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
Mr. Vanderburgh, of Vincennes, having for reasons already given, lost his seat in the council, Mr. Oliver was elected president of that body, Mr. William C. Schenck (secretary of the Territory) acting as secretary to the council, and William Rutledge being elected doorkeeper. To fill the vacancy in council the Governor requested the House of Representatives to nominate to the President of the United States two names from which to make a selection, and on the ninth of November the names of Solomon Sibley, of Detroit, and Samuel Findlay (Finley?), of Cincinnati, were chosen. The seat remained vacant until the session of 1801, owing to the time necessarily consumed in forwarding the nominations to the national capitol and in returning the appointment to the Territory.

## In the House of Representatives.

The following members were present and took their seats at a later day:
Benham, Robert, of Hamilton County.
Chobert de Joncaire, Charles F., of Wayne County (Detroit).
Darlington, Joseph, of Adams County.
Fearing, Paul, of Washington County.
Findlay, Samuel, of Ross County.
Goforth, William, of Hamilton County.
Kimberly, Zenas, of Jefferson County.
Langham, Elias, of Ross County (contested seat).
Ludlow, John, of Hamilton County (Vice Caldwell, removed from the Territory).
Lytle, William, of Hamilton County.
McMillan, William, of Hamilton County.
Martin, Isaac, of Hamilton County.
Massie, Nathaniel, of Adams County (Seated November 10).
Meigs, Return J., Jr., of Washington County.
Pritchard, James, of Jefferson County.
Sibley, Solomon, of Wayne County (Detroit).
Smith, John, of Hamilton County.
Tiffin, Edward, of Ross County.
Visgar, Jacob, of Wayne County (Detroit).
Worthington, Thomas, of Ross County.
Edward Tiffin was elected Speaker of the House.
One of the first duties devolving on the legislature was the election of a delegate to Congress to succeed Captain William Henry Harrison, who had resigned to accept the appointment as governor of the territory of Indiana, and also to elect a delegate for the long term beginning on the fifth day of March, 1801. On the sixth day of November the two houses met in joint session in accordance with a previous resolution to that effect, and elected as delegates to Congress: William McMillan, of Hamilton County, for the unexpired term ending March 4, 1801, and Paul Fearing, of Washington County, for the term ending on the fourth day of March, 1803.

As will be noticed, the selections were made from the members of the House of Representatives.

Mr. McMjilan at once resigned from the House and proceeded to his new duties.

The work of legislation was begun with mutual expressions of regard between the Governor and the members of the assembly, notwithstanding the differences of the preceding winter. On November 5, the Governor visited the joint assembly and delivered an annual message of kindly tone in which he spoke of the near approach of the end of his term of office and of their own. He mentioned the efforts of his adversaries only to remark: "The remorse of their own consciences will one day be punishment sufficient. Their acts may, however, succeed. Be that as it may, this I am certain, that, be my successor who he may, he can never have the interests of the people of this Territory more truly at heart than I have had for them, nor labor more assiduously for their good than

I have done; and I am not conscious that any one act of my administration has been influenced by any other motive than a sincere desire to promote their welfare and happiness."

To this the assembly drafted its formal reply and asked the Governor to fix an hour when he could receive the committee and hear the same. On receiving an intimation of his convenience, the committee formally waited on him in the executive chamber at 10 o'clock a. m., Monday, November 17, and afterward returned to their respective houses bearing with them the formal reply of his excellency to their address. This second communication from St. Clair is a feeling response to the expressions of confidence in which the House had clothed its message to him.

Governor St. Clair, in a message to the House December 2, 1800, calls to their attention the fact that, as his term of office expires in one week from that day, it will be necessary that the session must end on that day, and therefore any business of importance to be transacted should not be too long postponed. He says in this case the Secretary of the Territory cannot supply to the Assembly the place of a Governor.

French inhabitants of the County of Wayne presented to the House, December 4, a petition in French language which was referred to Messrs. Kimberly and Visger for translation. (p. 95.) This committee reported later in the day that the petition was for a redress of certain grievances, and it was referred to the Committee on Propositions and Grievances.

A proposition was submitted that the assembly should hold its sessions in rotation as follows: The first session to be held in the town of Marietta, the second in the town of Cincinnati, and the third in the town of Chillicothe. This was agreed to by the House, 10 to 8 .

A motion to hold the sessions in Cincinnati was lost, 4 to 14 . The bill was finally defeated by striking out the enacting clause, on a vote not given. (p. 109.)

Adjourned by the Governor December 9, 1800. (S. J., p. 77.)

## ACTS OF THE SECOND SESSION OF THE FIRST TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE. (1800.)

1. An act defining seals affixed to certain instruments of writing. November 27, 1800.
2. An act to amend the act entitled, "An act allowing compensation to the attorney-general of the Territory," etc. November 27, 1800.
3. An act authorizing the leasing of school lands, and lands for religious purposes, in Washington County. November 27, 1800.
4. An act to revise "an act to establish and regulate ferries." November 27, 1800.
5. An act to incorporate the town of Marietta. December 2, 1800.
6. An act to amend the act entitled "An act to create the offices of a territorial treasurer and of an auditor of Public Accounts." December 2, 1800.
7. An, act to empower the trustees named in the last will and testament of Doctor William Burnet, the elder, to dispose of certain lands. (Private-The act is not published in full.)
8. An act to amend the act entitled, "An act to encourage the killing of wolves." December 2, 1800.
9. An act authorizing the judges of the General Court to appoint commissioners to take special bail, and to administer oaths. December 3, 1800.
10. An act to amend the act entitled "An act allowing and regulating prison bounds." December 6, 1800.
11. An act to provide for the recording of town plats. December 6, 1800.
12. An act confirming and establishing the town of Athens in the County of Washington. December 6, 1800.
13. An act to provide for the maintenance and support of illegitimate children. December 6, 1800.
14. An act to establish and regulate taverns and public houses of entertainment. December 6, 1800.
15. An act to amend the act entitled "An act regulating the admission and practice of attorneys and councillors at law." December 8, 1800.
16. An act to ascertain and defray the traveling expenses of the judges of the General Court, and to dispose of the fees heretofore allowed them by law. December 8, 1800.
17. An act for the relief of Lucy Petit. (Private-Not printed.)
18. An act providing for the trial of homicide committed on Indians. (To the more effectually insure justice to the Indian tribes.) December 8, 1800.
19. An act to prevent the abatement of suits in event of the death of a party thereto. December 8, 1800 .
20. An act supplementary to the act establishing and regulating the militia. December 8, 1800.
21. An act supplementary to the act entitled "An act to regulate the county levies." December 8, 1800.
22. An act supplementary to the act entitled "An act levying a territorial tax on land," and providing for a territorial tax for the year 1801. December 9, 1800.
23. An act to amend the act entitled "An act to ascertain the number of free male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one, and to regulate the election of representatives for the same." December 9, 1800.
24. An act regulating circuit courts and allowing appeals from the courts of commen pleas in certain cases. December 9, 1800.
25. An act supplementary to the act entitled, "An act establishing courts for the trial of small cases." December 9, 1800.
26. An act appropriating monies, etc. December 9, 1800.

The appropriation bill (No. 26) contains the following interesting items connected with the enforced removal of the seat of government from Cincinnati to Chillicothe:

To Brazil Abrams for rent of a house, occupied by the general assembly during their present session, ninety dollars.

To Thomas Worthington (afterwards United States senator and governor) for repairing the house, providing chairs, etc., for the use of the general assembly at their present session, thirty-four dollars and twenty-seven cents.

To John Armstrong, esquire, territorial treasurer, for transporting the books and papers belonging to his office from Cincinnati to Chillicothe, forty dollars.

To Thomas Gibson, esquire, auditor of publ: $e$ accounts, for transporting from Cincinnati to Chillicothe the books and riers belonging to his office, sixty dollars.

To William McMillan and James Findlay, esquires, for their services and expenses in providing a house for the reception of the legislature at the present session, each forty-three dollars.

To William C. Schenck, for transporting the papers belonging to the legislative council from Cincinnati to Chillicothe and for traveling expenses, forty dollars.

To John Reily, for transporting the papers belonging to the House of Representatives from Cincinnati to Chillicothe and for traveling expenses, forty dollars.

The above recited acts were signed by Edward Tiffin, Speaker of the House of Representatives; Robert Oliver, President of the Council; and approved by Ar. St. Clair, Governor, on the date named.

Winship \& Willis, Chillicothe, printers.
Authenticity vouched for by Zenas Kimberly, Committce, February 4, 1801.

## THE FIRST SESSION OF THE SECOND TERRITORIAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

(Convened at Chillicothe on Monday, the twenty-third day of November, 1801, being the day appointed by proclamation of Governor St. Clair.)

## MEMBERSHIP.

## The Legislative Council (Senate.)

Robert Oliver, who appeared on the twenty-third, and on the twenty-fourth, to find no other member in attendance.
David Vance, who appeared on the twenty-fifth, with his colleague, Mr. Jacob Burnet.
Solomon Sibley, from Detroit, in the County of Wayne (now Michigan), presented his commission to succeed Mr. Vandrlurgh (see notes of previous year) and was sworn and seated.

## The House of Representatives.

Chobert, Francoise Joncaire, of Wayne County (now Detroit Michigan). Cutler, Ephraim, of Washington County.
Darlington, Joseph, of Adams County.
Dunlavy, Francis, of Hamilton County.
Kimberly, Zenas, of Jefferson County.
Langham, Elias, of Ross County (Seated November 26).
Ludlow, John, of Hamilton County.
Massie, Nathaniel, of Adams County.
McCune, Thomas, of Jefferson County.
McIDougal, Gcorge, of Wayne County (Detroit).
Miller, Moses, of Hamilton County.
Milligan, John, of Jefferson County.
Morrow, Jeremiah, of Hamilton County.
Paine, Edward, of Trumbull County.

> Putnam, William Rufus, of Washington County. Reeder, Daniel, of Hamilton County. Schiefflein, Jonathan, of Wayne County (Detroit).
> Smith, John, of Hamilton County. (Seated December 1.)
> Tiffin, Edward, of Ross County.
> White, Jacob, of Hamilton County.
> Worthington, Thomas, of Ross County.

The House organized on the twenty-fourth of November by the election of the following officers: Edward Tiffin, Speaker; John Reilly, Clerk.

The seats of Messrs. Scheifflin and McDougall, of Wayne County, were contested, but they were declared to be entitled to their seats.

The finances of the Territory were in such condition that the governor, who had been reappointed during the adjournment of the assembly, in his address at a joint session of the two houses called to be held in "Mr. Gregg's Hall" for the purpose said: "The Territory is in debt in the sum of $\$ 0,419$ beyond the whole revenue for the present year. A new emission of bills (of credit) must be made, even to meet the expenses of the present session. A wretched expedient, it is true, because the bills suffer a depreciation in the hands they pass through, and the public pays the full interest."

During this session of the General Assembly, a bill was passed transferring the seat of government to Cincinnati, from which city it had been removed by a provision in the territorial act of 1800 , and as an expression of feeling on the part of the local inhabitants, a number of the members of the legislature, and also the governor, were set upon in Chillicothe on the twenty-fifth and twenty-sixth of December. The matter was made a subject for official investigation.

At 12 o'clock noon, on January twenty-third, the Council attended the chamber of the House of Representatives in a body, where the joint assembly was addressed by Governor St. Clair, and adjourned by him to meet in second session in Cincinnati on the fourth Monday of the following November (1802). It should be noted here that this proposed second session of the second and last territorial legislature was never held. The reason is given in the following interesting extract from the memoirs of a member of the Council speaking of the first constitutional convention.
"As the territorial legislature was in existence, and stood adjourned, to meet at Cincinnati on the fourth Monday in November, three weeks after the opening of the convention, a resolution was passed directing their president to request the governor to dissolve or prorogue that body. Such a precaution was altogether unnecessary, as no disposition existed among the members, either to embarrass, or in any way interfere with the movements of the convention. That such a disposition did not exist was verified by the fact that the day for the meeting of the legislature came and passed; the members remaining at home as by common consent. No attempt was made by the governor, or by any of the members, to convene that body, till its existence was terminated, and it was succeeded by the General Assembly, under the State Constitution." (Notes on the Northwestern Territory, 1847, by Judge Jacob Burnett, a member of the Territorial Council.)

## ACTS OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE SECOND TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE. (1801-2.)

1. An act allowing and regulating writs of attachment. January $18,1802$.
2. An act regulating executions. January 19, 1802.
3. An act regulating the fees of civil officers and for other purposes. January 23,1802 .
4. An act levying a tax on land for the year 1802 and for other purposes. January $23,1802$.
5. An act requiring public officers to give bond in certain cases. January 19, 1802.
6. An act providing for the execution of real contracts in certain cases. January $4,1802$.
7. An act for the partition of real estate. December 23, 1801.
8. An act providing for the inspection of certain articles of exportation therein enumerated. January 9, 1802.
9. An act to encourage the killing of wolves and panthers. January 9, 1802.
10. An act for the assignment of bail bonds. January 22, 1802.
11. An act to remove the seat of government and fix the same at Cincinnati, in the County of Hamilton. January 1, 1802.
12. An act to amend the act entitled "An act establishing and regulating the militia." January 22, 1802.
13. An act to ascertain the boundaries of certain counties. January 23, 1802.
14. An act for the distribution of insolvent estates. January $13,1802$.
15. An act to amend the act entitled "An act for opening and regulating public roads and highways." January 20, 1802.
16. An act providing for the appointment of guardians to lunatics and others. January 4, 1802.
17. An act concerning testimony. January $13,1802$.
18. An act declaring the assent of the Territory to an alteration in the ordinance for the government thereof. December 21, 1802. (There was a vigorous protest against the passage of this act, from its opponents in the assembly.)
19. An act providing for the acknowledgment and recording of deeds in certain cases. January 20, 1802.
20. An act providing for the encouragement of the breed of horses. January 20,1802 .
21. An act to establish and regulate township meetings. January $18,1802$.
22. An act altering the times of holding certain courts in the County of Ross. January 9, 1802.
23. An act appropriating one thousand dollars of the tax levied in Trumbull County to open a road to the south. January 13, 1802.
24. An act providing for the recovery of money secured by mortgage. January 20,1802 .
25. An act allowing compensation to the assembly and to the treasurer and auditor of the territory. January 1, 1802.
26. An act establishing the "American Western University" at Athens (now the Ohio University). January 9, 1802.
27. An act to postpone the sale of land for taxes in the counties of Trumbull, Jefferson and Wayne. December 12, 1801.
28. An act authorizing the town of Marietta to preserve the banks of the rivers in said town. December 23, 1801.
29. An act repealing that part of a former act which allowed the judges of the General Court two dollars per day. January 20, 1802.
30. An act appointing trustees for the town of Manchester, Adams County. January 1, 1802.
31. An act fixing the compensation for attorneys commissioned to practice in the Counties of Washington and Trumbull. January 20, 1802.
$3 \%$. An act defining and regulating the duties of the Secretary of the territory. January 1, 1802.
32. An act to incorporate the town of Chillicothe. January 4, 1802.
33. An act to incorporate the town of Cincinnati. January 1, 1802.
34. An act to incorporate the town of Detroit. January 18, 1802.
35. An act to authorizing Zacheus Biggs and Zacheus A. Beatty to erect a bridge over Will's Creek. (On the road leading from Chillicothe to Wheeling in Washington County.) January 9, 1802.
36. An act authorizing Jonathan Zane and others to erect a toll bridge over the Muskingum river (near the mouth of Licking Creek). January 23, 1802.
37. An act for the relief of Sally Mills. (Divorce.) December 19, 1802.
38. An act for the relief of Jean Wilson. (Divorce.) January 9, 1802.
39. An act making appropriations. January 23, 1802.

The salaries of the governor and territorial judges were paid by the general government until the adoption of the Constitution of Ohio, but the other expenses of the local government were paid by the Territory. This bill appropriates the sum of twelve thousand dollars for what is called a contingent fund, and then provides for its disbursement in detail. Some of the items are interesting as conveying information as to the nature and amount of the territorial expenses a hundred years ago.

The governor is allowed fifty dollars for postage "upon letters of a public nature."

The treasurer is allowed ten dollars for stationery for his office and fifty dollars for the purchase of "an iron chest for the territory."

The private secretary to the governor is allowed three dollars per day for time actually employed, but is not allowed more than thirty days' pay in the year.

The legislature is allowed a total sum of eight thousand five hundred dollars.
From the general fund, the following allowances were ordered:
To Arthur St. Clair, Jr., attorney-general, a salary of $\$ 400$.
To the auditor of public accounts, a salary of $\$ 750$.
To the auditor of public accounts, postage for two years, $\$ 75.41$.
To auditor of public accounts, extra clerk hire, $\$ 95$.
To the territorial treasurer, a salary of $\$ 400$.
To Daniel McAllister, fire-wood, $\$ 26$.
To William Rutledge, repairs two houses, $\$ 4$.
To James Phillips, three dozen chairs for the legislature, $\$ 72$.
For repairs to court house for reception of legisature, etc., $\$ 18.10$.

## RESOLUTIONS.

.. Requesting the governor to appoint a day of Thanksgiving. December 5. 1801.
2. Appointing two trustees to fill certain vacancies. December 5.
3. Directing the auditor to sell the furniture provided for the present and last session of the legislature. January 23, 1801.
4. Extending the election laws to Clermont, Fairfield and Belmont Counties and to such counties as may hereafter be laid out. January $23,1802$.
5. Directing the disposition of reports on the Cincinnati and Marietta public road. January 23, 1802 .
6. Directing certain laws to be reprinted in the appendix to the volume of laws for this session.

The above acts and resolutions were attested by Edward Tiffin, Speaker of the House of Representatives; Robert Oliver, Presidenet of th Council; and were approved on the dates above given by Arthur St. Clair, Governor of the Northwest Territory.

The volume from which the above abstract was made was printed by N . Willis, Chillicothe, 1802, and is in possession of the Supreme Court Library, Columbus.

## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO. (1803-1904.)

The third legislative body to come into power in the territory comprised in the present state was the General Assembly of the State of Ohio, which, following the adoption of the State Constitution and the admission of the state into the Union of States, was organized for its first session, on the first day of March, 1803.

The legislative body thus inaugurated has been an enormous factor for good in the onward and forward progress of Ohio during the past hundred years. No group of men have served the state with so little personal gain as have her legislators. No body of public men has done so much to encourage morality, industry and patriotism. The wonder of it is - not that legislators have occasionally made personal mistakes - but that in no matter what strait or dilemma, Ohio has always had in her service, practically without compensation, so many men who were not only patriots, but men who exhibited the wisdom and had the courage to handle the affairs of state with honor to themselves, to their constituents and the name of an Ohioan. When the enormous power of a General Assembly is fairly understood, the more honor is found to be due those men who, since the first settler landed on the western bank of the Ohio, in 1788 , have never used that power as a body, except to advance the state in dignity and in prosperity, and in evidences of fealty in every hour of danger to the general government. More or less acquaintance with members of recent assemblies, and a quite studious attention to the records of the past century in Ohio, gives point to these observations.

# INAUGURAL ADDRESS OF GOVERNOR EDWARD TIFFIN, FIRST GOVERNOR OF OHIO. 

Gentlemen of the Senate, and of the House of Representatives:
In obedience to the call of my fellow citizens, communicated to me through your joint committee, I have attended to take and subscribe the necessary oaths required by the constitution, preparatory to administering the government of this state. I cannot, on this occasion, but express to them through their representatives, the high sense I entertain of the obligations I am under for their partiality towards me, in the unanimity which they have manifested at the late elections, and to assure you and them, that so far as my limited talents and experience will enable, it shall be my study and care to keep the public weal constantly in view, and uniformly to endeavor to evidence that the confidence reposed in me has not been misplaced.

In order to divert as little of your time as possible from the important duties assigned you, and to avoid that unnecessary parade which has been too often made use of, I will, while I am here, observe, that tomorrow, at eleven o'clock, I shall make a communication to the legislature on the state of the government, by message.

# FIRST MESSAGE OF GOVERNOR EDWARD TIFFIN, TO THE FIRST GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO, FRIDAY, MARCH 4TH, 1803, IN THE TOWN OF CHILLICOTHE. 

## To the General Assembly of the State of Ohio: <br> Gentlemen of the Senate, and of the House of Representatives:

We now exhibit another sovereign, free and independent state, organized northwest of the Ohio, which is about to be added to that confederated government, emphatically stiled "the world's best hope"; many of our citizens have, with anxiety, looked forward to that period, and not without reason, when they should become a free people, and I sincerely congratulate you and them, that they have now an entire legislature of their own choice, assembled under a constitution sacred to liberty; a constitution which rests upon equal rights and displays a pure representative system; a constitution whereby the rulers are derivable from and amenable to, the people; a constitution calculated to excite in all our citizens a patriotic zeal, by giving each individual an opportunity; by merit, of being called upon to participate in the government, that all may strive habitually to feel and distinctly understand, its first principles.

The period wherein we commence our national existence is peculiarly auspicious; the government of the United States respected abroad, strong in the confidence of its citizens at home, and by a wise and prudent policy in lopping off all extraneous excrescenses from the body politic, requires less fiscal exactions to preserve it in its pristine health and constitutional vigour; the good effects resulting therefrom to us, in our first essay towards self government, are evident; and it is a pleasing reflection that the sons of Ohio, conscious of the tender solicitude and lively interest manifested for the happiness and welfare of every portion of the American people, as well as for the cvident results of an enlightened policy, are fast progressing with their fellow citizens in the other states, toward.a union of sentiment and affection.

The recent embarrassments to our infant commerce, occasioned by the irregularities at New Orleans, we have every reason to believe will soon be removed by the prompt and efficacious measures taken by the President of the United States, and which has been aided by the minister of his Catholic Majesty; and from the embassy which has been wisely adopted, we may further hope that our situation will be bettered, by placing our commerce on a footing not liable to similar interruptions in future. If, however, the just and natural expectations of government should be frustrated, we are consoled by the lively sensibility excited in the general government and in every part of the union, for the situation of their western brethren, and although every friend to humanity may have to regret the dernier resort, yet it is as much impossible to prevent the Mississippi from discharging its vast contents, swelled with the numerous navigable rivers with which it is nourished, into the bosom of the ocean, as to prevent, at the call of government, of whose magnamimity I have no doubt, those brave and intrepid citizens who are everywhere settled on their banks and fertile plains, from asserting their natural and acquired rights, and forcing with the stream, the fruits of their industry to every part of the world.

In giving to the general assembly information of the state of the government, and recommending to their consideration such measures as may be deemed expedient, a wide field of action must necessarily be opened, and discover the important duties devolving on the first legislature; the foundation of government is laid, to you, gentlemen, it is committed to raise the superstructure, and carry in a great measure into effect the national will.

It will, no doubt, afford you much consolation on receiving from the proper officers, a statement of our finances in discovering that the present revenue, if wholly reserved for state purposes, is adequate to all the necessary exigencies of government; and that by a true economy, devoid of parsimony, the public faith and credit may be maintained, without any additional augumentation in consequence of that change which has taken place.

The constitution having assigned to the legislature the appointment of all the principal officers in the government, that instrument will consequently pass in review, and in due time occupy the serious attention of both houses. Under the constitution of the United States, you will also have to select two of our citizens, to represent the state in the Senate of the United States, for six years, and to provide, by law, for the election of one member of th House of Representatives.

The laws levying a tax on land, the principal source from whence the revenue has proceeded, expiring of themselves, you will discover the necessity of taking that subject into consideration; and as experience has pointed out the de-
fects which have heretofore existed, you will be thereby aided in devising a system of taxation, which shall operate equally on all, and be incapable of misconstruction in favor of any, who either from design or neglect may fail to comply with the just and necessary requisitions of government. It may also be proper to add, that under the existing laws, great neglect has been manifested by those who have alienated their lands in making the proper transfers on the books of taxation; that considerable locations have been made by individuals in the United States' military tract in the Virginia military tract, and at some of the United States' offices, and which have never been entered for taxation, to provide for bringing all lands under the law, which are subject thereto, and to prevent embarrassments in the collections in future, are amongst the several objects which will naturally present themselves to your minds, when deliberating upon this subject. The return of the special agent, sent by the convention to Congress, instructed with certain propositions, is duly expected, and which, if acceded to by them, will affect this subject. As soon as official information is received, it shall be immediately communicated.

The constitution having made an entire change in the judiciary system necessary, it will be proper to direct your particular attention to the third article of that instrument, upon this subject. To erect and establish courts with common law and chancery powers, with civil and criminal jurisdiction, at whose bar, life, reputation, property, and everything dear to freemen may be at stake, as well as to fill the benches with proper characters to pronounce the law, and to provide for an impartial selection of juries, are of such vast importance in every well regulated government, as to require the utmost deliberation and caution. Under the same article it will be necessary to provide by law, for the election of a competent number of justices of the peace in each township, in the several counties, and it may be an object worthy your enquiry, whether it would not be economical and judicious, to establish them in each county into a court, to manage its internal concerns, and regulate its general police.

Within one year after the meeting of the first legislature, it is required that an enumeration of all the white male inhabitants, above twenty-one years of age, shall be made; it will therefore be necessary, to provide by law, for the accom-plishment of that object, in order that a due apportionment of senators and representatives may be assigned to each county or district.

A well regulated and disciplined militia, being justly considered in every republic as its safeguard for protection and defence, I cannot but recommend to your consideration, a review of the existing laws relative thereto: The first passed in the year 1799 is a good system, but as it was adapted to the state of the district, when the Indiana and North-Western Territory were one, and much injured by a subsequent act, passed in the year 1801, which repealed that part relative to the appointment of general officers, and which the constitution now recognizes, it is suggested whether it would not be best to revive the former law, with such alterations as will make it applicable to our present situation, aided with such other improvements as you may find its susceptible of, as well as to provide for the election of its officers.

The season of the year in which you were necessarily convened, to carry the government into operation, being inconvenient to many of you, will doubtless excite a wish to curtail the present session, and devote your immediate attention to such objects as are most pressing, and more especially, as there is reason to believe
you will be much importuned with business of a local nature, from different parts of the state, otherwise it would have been advisable to have taken a review of all the present existing laws, many of which, from the circumstances under which they were adopted in the first, and enacted under the second grade of the territorial governments, requires much revision; one however adopted at an early period "regulating marriages," whereby the governor is exclusively authorized to grant marriage licenses, and which has been justly complained of, will, I hope, now be expunged from our code, and one better adopted to the object of its institution and more congenial to the spirit of the government, enacted in its stead.

When we consider the present prosperous situation of the United States, and contemplate our own present and future prospects, situated as we are, in a country where nature has been lavish of her favors to every part, where our soil, climate and navigable waters present to the mind of observation and contemplation the most pleasing view and prospect of the future greatness and importance of this part of the American empire, we have much reason to render the sincere homage of grateful hearts, to that Being who has so highly favored us and every inducement for the exercise of our faculties, in improving those means now within our reach towards the happiness and prosperity of our country. "Religion, morality and knowledge, are necessary to all good governments," says the excellent constitution under which you are convened and to this great truth we must all subscribe. The liberal grants of land made by the United States, for the purpose of erecting and endowing universities and other seminaries of learning, and for the support of religion, are advantages in these, respects, superior to those which perhaps any other new country can boast of, to improve those means with advantage, towards the noble ends for which they were given, to preserve the public faith unimpeached, to practice economy in all public expenditures, to impose no taxes upon our citizens, either for state or county purposes, but what are really necessary for their honest wants, to cultivate peace and harmony with our Indian neighbors, and to exemplify both in our public acts and private life. Every disposition towards discountenancing idleness and dissipation, and by encouraging industry, frugality, temperance and every moral virtue, are objects of such importance to our rising republic, that they cannot fail if attended to, of producing the best effects in forming for us a national character, which may be the admiration of all. On my part, gentlemen, you may rest assured it shall be no less my honest pride than it is made my constitutional duty, cordially to cooperate with you in every measure your united wisdom and experience may devise for the public good.
MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE.

| Districts Represented. | The First General Assembly. | The Second General Assembly. | The Third General Assembly. | The Fourth General Assembly. | The Fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> March 1, 1803. | Convened December 5, 1803. | Convened <br> December 3, 1804. | Convened <br> December 2, 1805. | Convened <br> December 1, 1806. |
| Adams | John Beasley | Thomas Kirker | Thomas Kirker .... | Thos. Kirker | Thos. Kirker. |
| Belmont | William Vance | Wiltiam Vance | William Vance | Jos. Sharp | Jos. Sharp. |
| Butler |  |  | (With Warren) | (With Warren) | (With Warren). |
| Clermont <br> Columbiana | William Buchannon | James Sargent | James Sargent | James Sargent | James Sargent. |
| Fairfield . | Robert F. Slaughter. | Kobert F. ${ }_{\text {F S }}$ Slaughte | Robert Slaughter | (Wacob Burton . | Elnathan Scofield. |
| Franklin |  |  | With Ross) | (With Ross). | (With Ross). |
| Gallia |  |  | (With Washington) | (With Washington) | (With Washington). |
| Hamilton | Daniel S. Symme | Daniel Symmes | Daniel Symmes | Stephen Wood | Wm. McFarland. |
| Hamilton Hamilton | Jeremiah Morrow | Wohn Bigger William Ward | Cornelius Sneider | Cornelius Sneider | Stephen Wood. |
| Hamilton | Francis Dunlavy | W. C. Schenck |  |  |  |
| Jefferson | Bazaleel Wells | Bazaleel Wells | James Pritchard | James Pritchard | John Taggart. |
| Iefferson | Zenas Kimberly | John Milligan | John Milligan | Benjamin Hough | Benjamin Hough. |
| Ross |  |  | Joseph Kerr .... |  | Abraham Claypool. |
| Ross ${ }_{\text {Trumbuil }}$ | Abraham Claypool Samuel Huntington | Abraham Claypool | Abraham Claypoo | Duncan McArthur | Duncan McArthur. |
| Warren | Samuel Huntington | Benjamin Tappan | George Tod | George Tod | Calvin Cone. <br> Jacob Smith. |
| Warren |  |  | John Bigger | John Bigger | Richard S. Thomas. |
| Washington | Joseph Buell | Toseph Buell | Joseph Bueli | Joseph Buell | Leonard Jewitt. |
| Washington |  | Elijah Backus |  | Hallem Hempstead | Hallem Hempstead. |
| Number of Senators in each General Assembly. | 14 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 16 |
| Speaker | Nathaniel Massie | Nathaniel Massie | Tames Pritchard | James Pritchard | Thomas Kirker. |
| Clerk | Wm. C. Schenck (act.) | Thomas Scott | Thomas Scott.. | Thomas Scott . | Thomas Scott. |
| Doorkeeper | Edward Sherlock ...... | Edward Sherlock | Edward Sherlock | Edward Sherlock | Edward Sherlock. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Eleventh General Assembly. | The Twelfth General Assembly. | The Thirteenth General Assembly. | The Fourteenth General Assembly | The Fifteenth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 7, 1812. | Convened <br> December 6, 1813. | Convened <br> December 5, 1814. | Convened <br> December 4, 1815. | Convened <br> December 2, 1816. |
| Adams | Thomas Kirker... | Thomas Kirker..... | Thomas Kirker..... | Abraham Shepherd. | Abraham Shepherd. |
| Cuyahoga, Geauga, Portage of ron added in 1816. Medina in 1820, and Sandusky in 1821.... | Peter | Peter | Peter | Petter Hitchcock. \} | Almon Ruggles. |
| Belmont | James Caldwel | Charles Hammond. | Charles Hammond. |  | Aaron Wheeler. John Patterson. |
| Butler | Thomas Irwin. | Thomas Irwin...... | Thomas Irwin...... | Thomas Irwin...... | Thomas Irwin. |
| Champaign District, including | Alex. McBeth... <br> David Purviance | Daniel McKinnon.. | Daniel McKinnon.. | Daniel McKinnon.. | Daniel McKinnon. |
| Miami and Preble. <br> Clermont | ${ }_{\text {Levi }}^{\text {David Purvianc }}$ | David Purviarce... | David Purviance... | David Purviance... | Thomas Furnas. |
| Clinton District, including High- | Geo. W. Barre | Geo. W. Barre | Geo. W. Barrere | Samuel Evans...... | Samuel Evans. |
| land, Fayette and Greene...... | Jacob Smith. | Jacob Smith. | Wm. Buckles | Wm. Buckles....... | Jacob Smith. |
| Columbiana District, including | Joseph Richardson. | Joseph Richardson. | Joseph Richardson. | John G. Young..... | John G. Young. |
| Stark and Wayne Coshocton District, | Lewis Kinney, Jr.. | Lewis Kinney, Jr.. | John Thompson | John Thomps | John Myers. |
| Guernsey, Tuscarawas, Licking | Wm. | Wm. Gavit | m. |  | Mordecai Bartley. |
| and Knox, Richland added in 1816, Perry in 1820, Morgan in 1824 | Ephraim Sears | Jos Wampler | Jos. Wampler | Abraham | braham Shane. |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Delaware } \\ \text { kingum, Frantrict, including Mus- } \\ \text { and Madison, }\end{array}\right\}$ |  | Robert McC |  |  | E. Buckingham, |
| Union added in 1820............... J | John Barr | John Barr | Joseph Foos.. | Joseph Foos. | Thomas Johnson. |
| Fairfield $\ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. | William Trimble... | William Trimble | William Trimble... | William Trimble.... | William Trimble. |
| Gallia District, including Scioto and Pickaway, Pike and Jackson added in 1815 | Thos. Rodgers..... David Shelby | Lewis Summers.... | Robert Lucas....... | Robert Lucas. <br> David Shelby | Robert Lucas. David Shelby. |
|  | Francis McCormick | Othniel Looke | Othniel Looker..... | Othniel Looker..... | Othniel Looker. |
| Hamilton | John Jones......... | John Jones......... | John Jones......... | John Jones........ | Ephraim Brown. |
| Harrison, Jefferson added after 1814 | James Pritchard.... | John McLaughlin.. | Samuel Dunlap..... | Samut Berryhill... | Mathew Simpson. |
| Montgomery-Warren ............... | Thos. B. VanHorn | John Bigger........ | John Bigger........ | John Bigger........ | Thomas VanHorn. |
| Montgomery-Warren | Geo. Newcom | Abner Gera | Geo. Newco | Daniel C. Cooper... | Daniel C. Cooper. |
| Ross | James Dunlap..... | James Dunlap...... | James Dunlap...... | James Dunlap....... | John McDonald. |
| Ross | Duncan McArthur. | Wm. Creighton, Sr. | Wm. Creighton, Sr. | Benjamin Hough... | Benjamin Hough. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Eleventh General Assembly. | The Twelfth General Assembly. | The Thirteenth General Assembly. | The Fourteenth General Assembly. | The Fifteenth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 7, 1812. | Convened <br> December 6, 1813. | Convened December 5, 1814. | Convened December 4, 1815. | Convened December 2, 1816. |
| $\underset{\text { Ross }}{\text { Trumbuil }}$ |  |  | *Henry Bush....... |  |  |
|  | Calvin Pease........ | Daniel Eaton...... | Turkand Kirtland.. Wm. A. Putnam... | John Sharp......... | Tohn W. Seely. John Sharp. |
| Number of Senators in each General Assembly | 28 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 29 |
| Speaker Clerk | Thos. Kirker...... | Othniel Looker.... | Thos. Kirker....... | Peter Hitchcock... | Abraham Shepherd. |
| Doorkeeper $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$. | Edward Sherlock... | Edward Sherlock... | Edward Sherlock... | Edward Sherlock. | Edward Sherlock. |

* Vice Creighton, resigned. (Ross.)
MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Sixteenth General Assembly. | The Seventeenth General Assembly. | The Eighteenth General Assembly. | The Nineteenth General Assembly. | The Twentieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 1, 1817. | Convened <br> December 7, 1818. | Convened <br> December \%, 1819. | Convened <br> December 4, 1820. | Convene <br> December 3, 1821. |
| Adams-Brown added in 1818....\} | Abraham Shepherd. | Abraham Shepherd. Nathaniel Beasley. | Wm. Russell. | Wm. Russell........ Nathan Beasley | Thos. Kirker. |
| Ashtabula District, ircluding |  |  |  |  | Nathan Beasley. |
| Cuyahoga, Geauga, Portage. Hu-l ron added in 1816, and Medina ( in 1820, Sandusky in 1821. | $\underset{\text { Almon }}{\text { Alongles.... }}$ | John Campbell. . <br> Aaron Wheeler. | John Campbell...... <br> Almon Ruggles.... | Aaron Wheeler..... Almon Ruggles.. | Samuel W. Phelps. Alfred Kelly. |
| Belmont ${ }^{\text {a }}$ (........................ | Inhn Patterson.... | John Patter | David Jenning | Jonathan Foster..... | Jonathan Foster. David Tennings. |
| Butler | Thomas Irwin...... | Thomas Irwi | Thomas Irwin | James Heaton...... | James Heaton. |
| Champaign District, including Mi-) ami and Preble | Daniel McKinnon.. Thomas Furnas. | Geo. Fithian | Geo. Fithian.. | Geo. Fithian........ | James Cooley. |
|  | John Pollock | John | Thomas Furn | Wm. L. Henderson | W. Buell. |
| Clinton District, including High- ${ }^{\text {l }}$ | Allen Trimbl | Allen | Allen Trimbl | John Pollen Trimble....... | Thos. |
| land. Fayette and Greene........ | Jacob Smith | Wm. R. Cole | Wm. R. Cole | Wm. R. Cole....... | Wm. |
| Columbiana District, including | John Myers. | Thos. G. Jones..... | Thos. G. Jon | Michael Oswait.... | Michael Oswalt. |
| Stark and Wayne............... Coshocton | John Thompson | John Thompson.... | John Thomps | John Thompson.... | Gideon Hughes. |
| Guernsey, Tuscarawas, Licking and Knox. Richland added in 1815, Perry in 1820. | Mordecai Bartley. Joseph Wampler. | John Spencer... | John Spen David Ro | John Spencer....... <br> David Robb.......... <br> Wm. Gass. | John Spencer. <br> Wilson McGowan. <br> John Shaw. |
| Delaware District, including Muskingum, Franklin and Madison. Union added in 1820 ............ | Geo. Jackson |  | Samuel Sull | Wm. Gass.......... | John Shaw. Thomas Ijams. |
| Union added in 1820............ | Thomas Johnst | Joseph Foo | Joseph Foos | Ioseph Foos........ | Joseph Foos. |
| Fairfield | Wm. Trimble. | Richard Hooker.... | Richard Hooke | Elnathan Scofield.. | Elnathan Scofield. |
| Pickaway. Pike and Jackson added in 1815. Lawrence in 1817, Meigs in 1820, and Hocking in 1821 | Robert Lucas David Shelby | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Robert Lucas....... } \\ & \text { David Shelby....... } \end{aligned}$ | Robert Luc David Shel | Robert Iucas....... <br> David Shelby <br> Daniel Womeldorf. | Robert Lucas. <br> John Barr. <br> Daniel Womeldorf. |
| Wayne (1820) |  |  |  | Thomas McMillen.. | Thomas McMillen. |
| Hamilton | Geo. P. Torren | Geo. P. Torrence. | W. H. Harriso | W. H. Harrison.... | Benj. M. Piatt. |
| Hamilton | Ephraim Brown.... | Ephraim Brown... | Ephraim Brown.... | Ephraim Brown.... | Ephraim Brown. |
| Harrison-Jefferson Harrison-Jefferson | John McLaughli Mathew Simpson | John McLaughlin... | John McI_aughlin.. | John McLaughlin... | David Sloan-Jefferson. |
| Montgomery-Warren | Thos. VanHor | Michael Johns | Nathaniel McLean.. | Nathariel McLean. |  |
| Montgomery-Warren | Geo. New | Geo. Newcom | Geo. Newcom. | Goo. Newcom....... | Nathaniel McLean. |
| Ross Ross | James Dun | James | Sam'l Sw | Sam'l Swearingen.. | Wm. Blod |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Sixteenth General Assembly. | The Seventeenth General Assembly. | The Eighteenth General Assembly. | The Nineteenth General Assembly. | The Twentieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | Convened December 1, 1817. | Convened December 7, 1818. | Convered <br> December 6, 1819. | Convened December 4, 1820. | Convened December 3, 18.1 . |
| Trumbull | John W. See | Eli Baldwin. | Eli Baldwin | Eli Baldwin. | Eli Baldwin. |
| Washington District-Athens added in 1813, Morgan in 1820. | Sardine St | Sardine S | Sardine S | Sardine Stone. | Sardine Stone. |
| Number of Senators in each General Assembly. | 29 | 30 | 29 | 33 | 34 |
| Speaker <br> Clerk | Abraham Shepherd | Robert Lucas....... <br> Richard Collins.... | Allen Trimble...... <br> Richard Collins..... <br> Jno Martin | Allen Trimble...... <br> Richard Collins.... <br> Horace Wolcott... | Allen Trimble. David Collins. Horace Wolcott. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Twentieth General Assembly. | The Twenty-first General Assembly. | The Twenty-second General Assembly. | The Twenty-third General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> Special Session. May 20, 1822. | Convened <br> December 2, 1822. | Convened December 1, 1823. | Convened <br> December 26, 1824. |
| Washington District, including Athens and Morgan. Wayne | Sardine Stone ${ }_{\text {Thomas }}$ M'M... | Sardine Stone..... <br> Thomas M'Millan. | Evhraim Cutler.... Thomas M'Millan | Ephraim Cutler. Edward Avery. |
| Number of Sanators in each General Assembly. | 33 | 32 | 32 | 36 |
| Speaker | Allen Trimble.. | Allen Trimble.. | Allen Trimble. | Allen Trimble. |
| Clerk | David Collins.. | David Collins...... Horace Wolcott... | David Collins... | Horace Wolcott. |

## MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.


MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE-Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Twenty-fourth General Assembly. | The Twenty-fifth General Assembly. | The Twenty-sixth General Assembly. | The Twenty-seventh General Assembly. | The Twenty-eighth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 5, 1825. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December 4, } 1826 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened <br> December 3, 1827. | Convened <br> December 1, 1828. | Convened December 7, 1829. |
| Preble, Darke, Mercer, Van Wert, Paulding and Williams (Van Wert and Paulding dropped in 1828)................ | David F. Heaton... |  |  |  |  |
| Richland and Knox............... | Daniel ${ }^{\text {D }}$ S. Norton.. | Dan'1 S. Norton... | Wohn G. James | Wavid F. Heaton | Thos. Rigdon. Duncan McArthur. |
| Ross | Sam'l Swearingen.. | Sam'l Swearingen.. | Sam'l Swearing | Sam; Swearingen |  |
| Stark Trumbuil | John Augustine.... Henry Manning... | John Augustine... | Tohn Augustine. | Iohn Augustine. | Iohn Augustine. |
| Warren . | Samuel Caldwell.. | Jacob D. Miller | Ieremiah Morr | Samuel Caldweil | Samuel Caldwell. |
| Wayne . | Edward Avery...... | Edward Avery.. | Jos. H. Larwill. | Jos. H. Larwill. | Penj. Jones. |
| ing added in 1828). | Eben Currier | Eben Currie | Wm. R. Putna | Wm. R. Put | Calvary Morris. |
| Number of Senators in each General Assembly | 36 | - 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Speaker | Allen Trimble. | Abraham Shepherd. | Sam'l Whe | Sam'l Wheeler |  |
| Clerk ..... | David Collins....... | David Collins.... | David Collins. | David Collins. | Wm. Larwill. |
| Doorkeeper | Horace Wolcott.... | Horace Wolcott. | Horace Wolcot | Horace Wolcott | Noyce Stone. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE-Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Twenty-ninth General Assembly. | The Thirtieth General Assembly. | The Thirtieth General Assembly. | The Thirty-first General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened December 6, 1830. | Convened <br> December 5, 1831. | Convened June 4, 1832. Special. | Convened <br> December 3, 1832. |
| Adams and Brown. | John Cochran........... | Jos. Rig | Tos. Rigg | Jos. Riggs. |
| Ashtabula and Geauga............................................................ | Thos. Shannon........... | Uri Seeley William D | Uri Seeley.............. | Uri Seeley. <br> William Dunn. |
| Butler | Fergus Anderson | Fergus Anders | Fergus Anderson....... | Daniel Woodmansee. |
| Clark and Champaig | Sampson Mason | A. M. Colwell | A. R. Colwell........... | A. R. Colwell. |
| Clermont .......... | William Wayland | Thos. Morris. | Thos. Morris | Thomas Morris. |
| Columbiana Coshocton and Ki... | William Blackburn | William Black | William Blacl | William Blackburn. |
| Coshocton and Tuscarawas | Samuel C. McDowell... | Samuel C. McDowell | Samuel C. McDowell. |  |
| Delaware, Marion and Cra | Charles Carpenter...... | Charles Carpenter. | Charles Carpenter. | James W. Crawford. |
| Fairfield | Robert F. Slaughter.... | Robert F. Slaught | Robert F. Slaught | Samuel Spangler. |
| Gallia and Meigs. | Robert Safford. | Robert Safford. | Robert Safford.......... |  |
| Greene and Clinto Guernsey and Mon | Thomas Weston.. | Wobert Thompson | William Ellsbery ...... | William Ellsbery. <br> Robert Thompson. |
| Hamilton ......... | Jonathan Cilley | Jonathan Cilley.. | Jonathan Cilley......... | Alex. Duncan. |
| Hamilton | Samuel R. Miller | Samuel R. Mil | Samuel R. Miller....... | Samuel R. Miller. |
| Hardin, Madison, Union, Logan and Shelby... | John Shelby. | John Shelby ... | John Shelby............ | Philip Lewis. |
| Harrison Highland and Fayett | Daniel Kilgore.. | Daniel Kilgore. | Daniel Kilgore......... Moses Carothers...... | loseph Holmes. <br> Moses Carothers |
| Huron, Sandusky, Seneca, Wood and Hancock | Samuel M. Lockwood.. | Samuel M. Lockwood. | Samuel M. Lockwood.. | Daniel Tilden. |
| Jefferson | Henry Swearingen | Andrew McMechan | Andrew McMechan..... | Andrew McMechan. |
| Licking C......... | Elias Howell | Elias Howell... | Elias Howell............ | Benjamin Briggs. |
| Lorain, Cuyahoga and | Mohn W. Wille | John W. Wille | John W. Wille | Tohn W. Willey. |
| Montgomery and Miami | James Raquet | Ezekiel T. Cox | Rezekiel T. Cox........... | Robert Young. Ezekiel T. Cox. |
| Perry and Morgan | Alex. McConne | Tohn B. Orton. | John B. Orton........... | Tohn B. Orton. |
| Pickaway and Fran | Joseph Olds... | William Doherty | William Doherty....... | William Doherty. |
| Pike. Scioto, Lawrence and | David Mitchell | David Mitchell | David Mitchell | John Jamees. |
| Portage ............. | Darius Lyman. | Darius Lyman... | Darius Lyman.......... | Chauncey Eggleston. <br> Tohn M. U. McNutt. |
| Richland and Knox... | Thomas Rigdon. | William Gass.. | William Gass........... | William Gass. |
| Ross | Edward King | Anthony Walk | Anthony Wa | Anthony Walke. |
| Stark | Wohn Augustine | Tohn Augustin | Wohn August | Mathias Shepler. |
| Trumbull ${ }_{\text {Tusaras }}$ and Ho | William Ripley | Wiliam exipley |  |  |
| Warren | John Bigger | John Bigger | John Bigger | Jacoby Hallack. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE F ROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Twenty-ninth General Assembly. | The Thirtieth General Assembly. | The Thirtieth General Assembly. | The Thirty-first General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened December 6, 1830. | Convened December 5, 1831. | Convened June 4, 1832. Special. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December 3, 1832. } \end{gathered}$ |
| Washington, Athens and Hocking. Wayne | Calvary Morris Benj. Jones. | Arius Nye. Benj. Jones | Benj. Jones... <br> Arius Nye..... | Arius Nye. <br> Thos. Robinson. |
| Number of Senators in each General Assembly | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Speaker Clerk | Samuel Miller... <br> Wm.. Larwill | Wm. Doherty.. | Wm. Doherty... | Samuel Wm. W. Miller. McKaig. |
| Doorkeeper | Samuel Bayless | Isaac Coole... | Isaac Coole.. |  |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE-Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Thirty-second General Assembly. | The Thirty-third General Assembly. | The Thirty-fourth General Assembly. | The Thirty-fifth General Issembly. | The Thirty-sixth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December } \\ 2,1833 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened <br> December 1, 1834, and June 8, 1835. | Convened December 7, 1835. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { Dacember 5, } 1836 \text {. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { Jecember } 4,1837 . \end{gathered}$ |
| Licking w.............. | Jonathan Taylor... | Jonathan Taylor.. | Jonathan Taylor | Wm. W. Gault | Wm. W. Gault. |
| Lucas, Wood and Henry. |  |  |  | James Moor | Curtis Bates. |
| Miami, Darke and Mercer. |  |  |  | W'm. I. Thomas | Vim. I. Thomas. |
| Montgomery and Preble (Preble detached in 1836)......... | Jro. M. U. McNutt. | Jas. Steel | James Steel | Tames Stecle | Tames Stecle. |
| Muskingum ..................... | Thos. Anderson.... | Thos. Arder |  |  |  |
| Perry and Morgan (Washington added in 18:6) | Wm. Hawkins. | Wm. Hawkins | John Lidey | John Lide | W'm. Hawkins. |
| Pike. Scioto and Iawrence (Jackson added in 183t)..... | Tno. James. | Wm. Kendall. | W'm. Kendall. |  |  |
| Portage ${ }^{\text {Pre......... }}$ | Chauncey Fggleston | Darius Lyman | Frederick Wadswo |  | Jan'l Upson. |
| $\underset{\text { Roichland }}{\text { R Pike }}$............... | Matthew I.ind...... | Matthew Lin | Wm. McI.aughlin | Wim. Mcl.aughlin | Wm. McLaughlin. |
| in 1836) ...... | Anthony Walke.. | Anthony Walke. | David Crous | David Crouse... | Ino. J. Van Meter. |
| Sandusky |  |  |  | David E. Owen | David E. Owen. <br> David S. Stark- |
| $S_{\text {tark }}$ | Matthias Shepler. | Matthias Shepler... | Matthias Shepler | David Starkweathe | weather. |
| Trumbull ${ }^{\text {Tuscarawas and Ho......... }}$ | Fohraim Prown.... Henry Laffer...... | I.eicester King...... Henry Laffer..... | Walter King | L.eicester King. | Leicester M. King. |
| Tuscarawas and. Harrison(1836) |  |  |  | Thos. C. Vincen | Thos. C. Vincent. |
| Warren | lacoby Hallack | Ino. M. Houston. | John M. Houston. | Geo. I Smith.. Geo. Wellhouse | Goo. J Smith. Geo. Wellhouse |
| Wayne |  | Thos. Robín |  |  |  |
| Number of Senators in each General Assembly. | 36 | 36 | 37 | 36 | 37 |
| Sneaker | David T. Disney... |  | Elijah Vance | Elijah Vance |  |
| Clerk | Wm. W. McKaig... | Jıo. R. Mulvaney.. | John Brough. | Ino. Brough | Ino. R. Osborn. |
| Sergeant-at-Arms | Isaac Coole......... | isaac Coole......... | Isaac Coole. | Tacob Ankeney | Alex. Delorac. |

$\dagger$ Resigned March 6. 1835.
MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Thirty-seventh General Assembly. | The Thirty-eighth General Assembly. | The Thirty-ninth General Assembly. | The Fortieth General Assembly. | The Forty-first General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 3, 1838. | Convened <br> December 2, 1839. | Convened December 7, 1840. | Convened December $6, \quad 1841$, July ${ }^{2 n} 25, \quad 1812$. | Convened <br> December 5, 1842. |
| Adams, Brown and Scioto...... Adams, Highland and Fayette.. | Chas. W: White | John Glo | John Glover |  |  |
| Athens, Meigs, Lawrence and Gallia |  |  |  | Wn | William Robbin |
| Athens and Meigs (Lawrence and Gallia detached in 1841) Ashtabula and Geauga........... | Ben. F. Wade. | Benj. Bis | Simeon Na | Abraham Van Vorhes. | Abraham Van Vorhes. |
| Ashtabula and Lake.............. |  | Benj. Biss |  | Benj. | Benj. Wade, Jr. |
| Pelmont (1841) | Thos. Shannon |  | Thos. Sha | Chauncey Dewey | Robt. H. Miller. |
| Butler and Preble.. | John Saylor..... | John Saylor.......... | Robt. Hazeltine | Kobt. Hazeltine. | Robt. Hazeltine. |
| Carroll and Columbiana \%..... | Jos. Thompson, Jr.. | Jos. Thompson, Jr.. | Jos. Thompson, | Chas. M. Atten | Chas. M. Atten. |
| Clark, Logan and Champaign... | John H. Jam | Dowty U | Dowty U | Benj. Stanton | Benj. Stanton. |
| Clermont | Dowty Utter. | Dowty Utter | Dowty Utt |  |  |
| Clermont, Brown and Clinton.. |  |  |  | Griffith Foos | Jas. Loudon. |
| Coshocton, Krox and Holmes (Coshocton detached in 1844). | Jas. Mathews | Jas. Mathews | Byram Leon | Byram Leona | Jchn Johnson. |
| Cuyahoga (Geauga added in | Simon Fuller | Richard Lor | Richard Lor | Seahury For | Seabury Ford. |
| Delaware, Marion, Crawiord ard Lnion (Marion detached in 1844) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favette. Madison and Greene.. | Aaron Harlan | laron Harlan. | Jas. H. Godman | Jas. II. (odman | Jos. McCutchen. |
| Fairfield and Hocking. | Sam'l Spangler. | Sam'l Spangler..... |  |  |  |
| Fairfield and Pickaway | John L. Gree | John L. Gre | Sa | Sam'l Spangler | Nelson Franklin. |
| Franklin. Madison and Clark. |  | John L. Green | Alex. Wadd |  |  |
| Gallia, I awrence and Scioto |  |  |  | Simeon Nash | Si:neon Nash. |
| Guerssey and Monroe | Wm. C. Wa | Wm. Scott. | Wm. Scott. | Wm. C. Walton. | Wm. C. Walton. |
| Hamilton Hamilton | Geo. W. Holm | Geo. W. Holmes.... | Geo. W. Holm | Gieo. W. Holme | Oliver Jones. |
| Harrison and Tuscara | Tohn mr | Jas. J. Faran. <br> Iohn Brady. | Jas. J. Faran | Jas. J. Faran | Jas. J. Faran. |
| I irhland and Clinton. | Isaiah Morris | Thos. Patters | Thos. Patters |  |  |
| Holmes and Tuscarawas.... Huron (Erie added in 1840) |  |  | Benj. Ream.. | Benj. Keam | Jacob B. Koch. |
| Jurferson (Harrison added | iah Tracy | Josiah Tracy | Jos. M. Roo | Jos. M. R | Jno. Fuller. |
| 1844) ................ | Sam'l Stokely.. | Jas. Mitchell. | Jas. Mitchell. | Jas. Mitchell. | Jas. Mitchell. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Thirty-seventh General Assembly. | The Thirty-eighth General Assembly. | The Thirty-ninth General Assembly. | The Fortieth General Assembly | The Forty-first General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 3, 1838. | Convened <br> December 2, 1839. | Convened December 7, 1840. | Convened December 6, 1841, and July 25, 1842. | Convened <br> December 5, 1842. |
|  | Richard Stadden.... | Richard Stadden.. | Burrell B. Taylor.. | Burrell B. Taylor...... | Jas. Parker. |
| Lucas, Wood and Williams (Hancock, Henry, Paulding, |  |  |  |  |  |
| Phenam, Allen, Hardin, 180) |  |  |  |  |  |
| in 1840)...................... | Curtis Bates. Heman Birch | John E. Hunt. | John E. Hunt...... | Jacob Clark............. | Jacob Clark. <br> Josiah Harris. |
| Miami, Darke, Mercer (Sheliby added in 1840; Mercer detached in 1844).................. | Wm. I. Thomas..... | Wm. I. Thomas.... | Wm. I. Thomas.... | Wm. I. Thom | Jos. S. Updegraff. |
| Montgomery (Warren added in 1844) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Muskingum | Sam'l J. Cox. | Jas. Henderson.. | Jas. Henderson | Jas. Henderson | Jas. Henderson. |
| Perry, Morgan and Washington | Wm. Hawkins | Isaac Humphreys... | Isaac Humphreys... | Alex. McConnell....... | Alex. McConnell. |
| Perry, Morgan and Portage (Summit added in |  |  |  | John Ritchey........... | John Ritchey. |
| $1840)$ Portage ........................... | Gregory Powers.... |  | Elisha N. Sill | Elisha N. Still | Jno. E. Jackson. |
| Richland ${ }^{\text {P }}$ | Wım. MäLaughlin... | Wm. McLaughlin.. | wim. McLaughlin.. | Thomas w. Bartley.... | Thos. W. Bartley. |
| Ross, Pike and Jackson (Hocking added in 1841) | J. I. Vanmeter | John Hough......... | John Hough | Allen Latham. | Allen Latham. |
| Seneca and Sandusky (Wood, Ottawa and Hancock added in 1840, Crawford in 1844).... | Wm. Craighill...... | Wm. Craighill. |  | Ino. Goodin............ | Moses McAnelly. |
| Stark ${ }_{\text {Tin }}$...................... | Jacob Hostette | Jacob Hostetter | Jacob Hostetter..... | Jacob Hostetter........ | Samuel Lahm. |
|  | David Tod.. | David Tod. | John Crowell....... | Ino. Crowell .......... | Eben Newton. |
| Warren (Greene added in 1844) | Gacob J. Smith | Jacob J. Smith | Isaac S. Perkins.... John H. Harris.... | Isaac S. Perkins....... <br> Jno. H. Harris. | Wm. H. P. Denny. Chas. Wolcott. |
| Number of Senators in each General Assembly. | 36 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 35 |
| Speaker <br> Clerk <br> Sergeant-at-Arms | Wm. Hawkins...... Caleb J. McNulty Thos. W. Mansfield | Wm. McLaughlin. Caleb J. $\cdot$ McNulty. Sam'l Burwell. | Wm. McLaughlin... Caleb J. McNulty.. Sam'l Burwell. | Jas. J. Faran............ Thos. I. Morgan Geo. Knupp. | Jas. J. Faran. Thos. J. Morgan. Geo. Knupp. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Forty-second General Assembly. | The Forty-third General Assembly. | The Forty-fourth General Assembly. | The Forty-fifth General Assembly. | The Forty-sixth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 4, 1843. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December 2, } 1844 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened <br> December 1, 1815. | Convened December 7, 1816. | Convened <br> December 6, 1847. |
| Perry, Morgan and Washing- <br> ton ............................... | Aaron Johnso | \aron Johnson | Rufus E. Ha | Rufus E. Harte. |  |
| Portage and Summit | Thos. W. Bartle | Wmos. Wetmore | Wos. Wewman. | Asahel II. Lewis. | Asahel H. l.ewis. |
| Ross, Pike, Jackson and Hocking | Jno. Crouse, Jr | Ino. Crouse, J | John Madeira | Jos. Newman. <br> John Madeira. | Barnabas Burns. <br> Wesley Claypool. |
| Seneca, Sandusky, Wood, Ottawa, Hancock and Crawford |  |  |  |  | Henry Cronise. |
| Stark | Samuel Lahm. | Dan'l Croff | Dan'l Groff | John Graham | John Graham. |
| Trumbull ${ }^{\text {Warren }}$ and | Ehen Newton. | Sam'l Ouinby | Sam'1 Quinby | John T. Beaver | John T. Beaver. |
| Wayne | Chas. Wolcott | Levi | I.evi Cox | Jos. Willfor | Andrew H. Byers. |
| Number of Senators in each <br> (i.neral Assembly............... | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Speaker Clerk | Thos. W. Partiey. | David Chambers. | Seabury Ford. | Edson B. Olds. | Chas. B. Goddard. |
| Sergeani-at-iolms | Sam'l Mcrison... | Oviatt Cole ${ }^{\text {Ofo... }}$ | Oviatt Cole......... Wm. M. Patterson. | John (i. Breslin <br> Robt Mullen. | Albert Galloway. <br> Columbia Downing. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Forty-seventh General Assembly. | The Forty-eighth General Assembly. | Tne Forty-ninth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened December 4, 1848. | Convened <br> December 3, 1849. | Convened <br> December 2, 1850. |
| Adams, Highland and Pike | Jonas R. Em |  |  |
| Allen, Putnam, Mercer, Van Wert, Defiance, Henry |  | Jas. Cunningh |  |
| Athens and Meigs............................... | Horace S. Hort | Jorace S. H | Horace Horton. |
| Ashtabula and Lake | Brewster Randall | Brewster Randall | Brewster Randall. |
| Belmont and Monroe | Ed. Archbold. | Wm. P. Simpson | Wm. P. Simpson. |
| Brown and Clermont | Benj. Evans. | Wm. Howard. | Wm. Howard. |
| Butler ${ }^{\text {Carroll }}$ and Tuscarawas | Valentine Chase | Valentine Lhase | Jonathan Kilborn. |
| Carroll and Tuscarawas................ | Alden J. Bennet Joshua Judy.... | Ephraim R. Eckley. | Ephraim R. Eckley. |
| Champaign, Clark and Madison......... | Harvey Vinal. | Harvey Vinal. | Harvey Vinal. |
| Coshocton and Guernsey | Peter B. Ankeney | Andrew Ferguson | Andrew Ferguson. |
| Clinton, Fayette and Greene | Franklin Corwi |  |  |
| Clinton, Greene and Warren |  | Aran Harlan...... | David Linton. |
| Columbiana and Mahoning................ | $\underset{\text { Franklin T. T.ocksom }}{\text { Fisku }}$ | Fisher A. Blocksom. Henry 13. Payne... | Fisher A. Blocksom. Henry B. Payne. |
| Fairfield, Perry and Hocking.............. | ranklin ${ }^{\text {T }}$ Backus. Henry ${ }^{\text {B }}$ Whitman. | Henry B. Payne. Henry C. Whitman | Henry B. Payne. <br> Andrew Foust. |
| Fayette and Highland........ | Hemry C. Whiman. | Kuel Beeson....... | Ruel Beeson. |
| Franklin and Delaware | Wm. Dennison, Jr | Wm. Dennison, Jr | Abraham Thompson. |
| Gallia, Jackson, Lawrence and Scioto | Wm. Kendall.. |  |  |
| Gallia, ackson, Athens and Meigs | Jno. H. Dubbs | Horace S. Hort Ino. H, Dubbs. | Horace S. Horton. <br> Wm. S. Hatch. |
| Hamilton | Jas. H. Ewing. | Wm. Johnson. |  |
| Hamilton |  | Lewis Broadwell | Lewis Broadwell. |
| Hancock, Seneca and Wyand | Joel W. Wilson. | Joel W. Wilson. . | Michael Brackley. |
| Huron and Erie | Sam'l C. Worceste | Sam'l T. Worcest | Earl Bill. |
| Jefferson and Harr | Pickney Lewis. | Pickney Lewis. | Pickney Lewis. |
| Knox and Holmes | Asa G. Dimmock | Asa G. Dimmock | Iawrence Van Buskirk. |
| Licking .............................. | Sam'l ratterson | Sam'l Patterson | Ino. C. Alward. |
| Logan, Hardin, Union (Marion added in 1850) |  | Wm. Lawrence. | Wm. Lawrence. |
| Lucas, Wood, Henry, Sandusky and Ottawa | Jas. Myers.... | Jas. Myers. | Jas. Myers. |
| Medina and Lorain.............. | Harrison G. Blak | Harrison G. Blake | Aaron Pardee. |
| Miami, Darke and Shelby | Jacob S. Conklin. | Jacob S. Conklin. | Jas. H. Hart. |
| Montgomery and Preble | Geo. D. Hendrick | Geo. D. Hendricks | Moses B. Walker. |
| Muskingum | Chas. B. Goddard | Chas. G. Converse | Chas. C. Converse. |
| Perry, Morgan and Washing | Isaac Haines | Geo. W. Barker | Geo. W. Barker. |
| Portage and Summit................ | I.ucian Swift. | Lucian Swift... | Darius Lyman. |
| Richland (Crawford added in 1849) | Barnabas Burns. | Barnabas Burns. | Barnabas Burns. |
| Ross and Hocking Ross and Pickaway | Wesley Claypoo | Chauncey N. Oid | Tos. H. Geiger. |
| Scioto, Lawrence, Adams and Pike |  | Wm. Salter... | Wm. Salter. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE-Continued.

| Counties Represented. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

[^6]MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Districts. | The Fiftieth General Assembly. | - The Fifty-first General Assembly. | The Fifty-second General Assembly. | The Fifty-third General Assembly. | The Fifty-fourth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened <br> January 5, 1852. <br> Adjourned Session Convened November 15, 1852. | Regular Session Convened January 2, 1854. Adjourned Session (None) | Regular Session Convened <br> January 7, 1856. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 5, 1857. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 4, 1858. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1859. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 2, 1860. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1861. |
| 1st District-Hamilton County | Edwin L. Arms | Geo. H. Pendleton. |  |  | Thos. W. Key. |
| 1st District-Hamilton County. | Adam N. Rid | John Schiff | Geo. H. Holmes.... |  |  |
| 18t District-Hamilton County... | Jno. L. Vatt | Wm. | Wm. F. Converse... | C | Ferguson. |
| counties ................ | Jonathan Kilbourne | Granville W. Stokes | David Heato | Lauren Smith | Thomas Moor |
| Preble counties | David A. Cox | Henry Shideler | Felix Marsh | Henry Shidel | Fletcher T. Cuppy. |
| 4th Drown counties | Sanders W. Johnston.. | M. H. D | Chambers Bair | Wm. R. Kinca | Chilton A. White. |
| 5th District - Greene, Clinton and Fayette counties........... | Jno. Fudg | Isaac | Nelso | Jas. | John Q. Smit |
| 6th District-Ross and Highland counties | Sam'1 | Jno. | Jacob | . H | Wm. O. Collin |
| 7th District - Adams, Pike, Scioto and Jackson counties.. | Oscar F. | Thos. McCauslin.... | H. B. Bun | Geo. Corw | Wm. Newma |
| Sth District-Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs and Vinton counties. | Alonzo Cushing | Lew | Chauncey G. Hawley | Patrick Murd | T. R. Stan |
| 9th District - Athens, Hocking and Fairfield counties. | Lot L. S | Lot. | John T. Braz | Newton D. | Newton D. Schle |
| 10th District - Franklin and Pickaway counties | Jno Cradlebaug | Samuel | Alfred Kelly | Augustus Per | Augustus Perrill. |
| 11th District-Clark, Champaign and Madison counties. | Jno. D. Burnet | Henry W. Smith... | Jos. C. Bran | Sam'l S. Henk | R. A. Harriso |
| 12th District-Miami, Darke and Shelby counties | Rankin | John McCl | Wm. H. Lawde | Isaac N. Gar | Hardesty Walker. |
| 13th District - Logan, Union, Marion and Hardin counties.. |  |  | Cornelius S. Ha |  |  |
| 14th District-Washington and |  |  |  | C. H. |  |
| Morgan counties 15 th District-Muskingum and | *Wm. Hawkins......... | Harley La | Moses D. Hardy |  | W. P. Sprague. |
| Perry counties .......... | Wm E. Fink | Hugh J. Jewett | Eli A. Spencer | Ezekiel Vana | Chas. W. Potwin |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Districts. | The Fiftieth General Assembly. | The Fifty-first General Assembly. | The Fifty-second General Assembly. | The Fifty-third General Assembly. | The Fifty-fourth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened January 5, 1852. <br> Adjourned Session Convened | Regular Session Convened January 2, 1854. <br> Adjourned Session (None) | Regular Session Convened January 7, 1856. <br> Adjourned Session Convened | Regular Session Convened January 4, 1858. Adjourned Session Convened | Regular Session Convened <br> January 2, 1860. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> January 7, 1861. |
| 16th District - Delaware and Licking couuties | John C. Alw | Charles Fo | Dan'l Gardner | W. P. Ke | Thos. C. Jones. |
| 17th District-Knox and Morrow counties | Laurence Van Buskirk. | Jno. T. Creigh...... |  |  |  |
| 18th District - Cooshocton and | John D. Rich........... | Heslip Williams.... | Edwin | Dinner L. Cass........... | Armistead T. Ready. |
| 19th District - Guernsey and Monroe counties | John | Western T. SinClair | Wm. Law | M. Morr | Stephen Potts. |
| 20th District-Belmont and Har. rison counties | Samuel G. Peppa | D. Allen............ | Chas. | Isaac Hollow | Marshall McCall. |
| 21st District-Carroll and Stark counties |  | Robert J. Atkinson. |  | $\dagger$ Thomas W. Chapman. |  |
| 22d District-Jefferson and Columbiana counties |  | Jos |  |  | Anson L. B |
| 23d District-Trumbull and Ma honing counties | John I. Todd | Ira Norr | Robert W. Taylor.. | Robert W. Taylor. | J. Donalson Cox. |
| 24th District-Ashtabula, Lake, and Geauga counties.. 25th District-Cuyahoga county | Laban S. Sherman <br> Harvey Rice | Laban S. Sherman. | Lester Taylor...... | Darius Caldwell......... | Jno. F. Morse. |
| 26th District-Portage and Summit counties | Ra | W. | Hiram Griswold.... <br> O. P. Brown $\qquad$ | Wm. Slade, Jr........... <br> Geo. P. Ashmun. $\qquad$ | Jas. A. Garfield. |
| 27th District-Medina and Lorain counties | Aaron Pardee | N. S. Townsend | erman Canfield... | Herman Canfiel | Jas. Monroe. |
| 28th District - Wayne and | George | Ja | Jos | D. | Benj. Easo |
| 29th District-Ashland and Richland counties | Joh | Dan'l |  | James Cantwell......... | Sam'l Glass. |
| 30th District-Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa counties.. | Elihu P. H | A. |  | James Cantwel.......... | F. D. Parish. |
| 31st District-Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot counties........ |  | A. G. |  |  | Orr. |

$\dagger$ Vice Francis J. Meyer, Jan. 7.
MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE-Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Fifty-fifth General Assembly. | The Fifty-sixth General Assembly. | The Fifty-seventh General Assembly. | The Fifty-eighth General Assembly. | The Fifty-ninth General Assembly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened January 6, 1862. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1863. | Regular Session Convened January 4, 1864. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 3. 1865. | Regular Session Convened January 1, 1866. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1867. | Regular Session Convened January 6, 1868. Adjourned Session Convened November 23, 1868. | Regular Session Convened January 3, 1870. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1871. |
| 1st District-Hamilton county.. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st 1st District-Hamilton District-Hamilton county.: | Thos. H. Whetstone | ${ }_{\text {Thos. }}$ Hoshua H. Whet | S. L. Hayden. | H. Kes |  |
| 1st District-Hamilton county | Wm. S. Grovesbeck | Joshua H. Bates | G. B. Ho | Torrenc | Sam |
| 2 d District-Butler and Warr counties | A. G. McBurney | A. G. McBurney | N. C. M | W. H. Campbell.... | \{ Fiewis D. Campbelf |
| District-Montgomery and | Lewis B. Gunck | Lewis | A. | nathan | Peter Odl |
| ${ }^{\text {4th }}$ District - Clermont and | Jno. Johnston | Jas. | S. F. Dow | S. F. Dowdney.... | ner B. L |
| 5th District-Greene, Clinton and Fayette counties............ | Mills Gardner | Job. E. Steven | A. W. D |  | Moses D. Gatch |
| 6th District-Ross and High- <br> land counties .................. | Geo. | Job. E. Steve | Silas Irion |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {7th }}$ ( District Adams, Pike, |  |  |  |  | Jno. Woodbridge. |
| District-Lawrence, Galli |  |  | Wi | Jas. Emmett....... | Jas. Emmett. |
| eigs and | Henry S. Neal | Henry S. Nea | adb | er | M. Onderdon |
| and Fairfield counties... | Alfred McVeigh | John M. Conn | W. R. Golde | W. R. Golden...... | Daug |
| deway counties | Augustus Perr | Ge | A. T. Wallin | Robt. Hutc | Adin ${ }_{\text {erty }}^{\text {ert. }}$. Hibb |
|  | Sa |  | and | J. W. Kiefer....... | Aaron P. Howard. |
|  | Wm. B. McLung... | :L. B. Gun | mm |  |  |
| Marion and Hardin counties.. | Jno. Hood. | m. H. We |  |  |  |

[^7]MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

$\ddagger$ Vice J. C. Hall, deceased.
MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Districts. | The Sixtieth General Assembly. | The Sixty-First General Assembly. | The Sixty-second General Assembly. | The Thirty-third General Assembly | The Sixty-fourth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened January $1,1872$. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1873. | Regular Session Convened January 5, 1874. <br> Adjourned Session Convened December 1, 1874. | Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1877. | Regular Session Convened January 7, 1878. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1879. | Regular Session Convened January 5, 1880. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1881. |
| 1st District-Hamilton county... | Jno. Schiff :.. | $\underset{\text { Vm. }}{\text { Vachel }}$ R Worthingtor ${ }^{\text {W }}$ | Joshua H. Bates... <br> Henry Kessler | Wm. T. Forrest.... Jas. M Armstrong | Benj. Eggleston. Chas Fleischman |
| 1st District-Hamilton county | Thos. L. Young. | Stephen H. Burtor. | Edward R. Ransom | Henry C. Lord.... | Josiah Kirly. |
| 1st District-Hamilton county. ${ }^{\text {ad }}$ District-Butler and War- |  |  | E. F. Kleinschmidt. | Theodore Marsh |  |
| ren counties $\ldots$............... | Peter Murphy | Benj. Butterworth. | m. | Wm. H. Stok | J. L. Mounts. |
| ${ }^{3 d}$ District-Montgomery and | o. D. Kemp | vid B. Corwi | ner Haines, | o. A. | o. F. Sink |
| 4th District - Clermont and Brown counties | Learner B. Leeds..... | ary V. | Henry V. Kerr | Geo. T. Tyler..... | . T. Tyler. |
| 5th District-Greene, Clinton, and Fayette counties........... | Jno | Sam'l N. Yeoman.. | Aaron Spangler ... | Thos. S. Jack | Andrew R. Cramer. |
| ${ }^{6 t h}$ District-Ross and Higho. | Jno |  | L. | Jno. McDonald |  |
| Tth District ${ }_{\text {Scose }}$ Adams, Pioue, |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sth Disistrict-Iawrence, Gallia, i | Wm. Nash | R. Philson... | J. R. Philson. | Irvine Dungan | dins. |
| Meigs and Vinton counties.. Oth District-Athens, Hocking |  |  |  | Wm. C Cline | Needham. |
| and Fairfield counties......... | Mich'l A. Daugherty... | * Jno. G. Thompson | obt. E. Re | Basil W. Carli | Basil W. Carlisle. |
| Pickaway counties ${ }^{\text {a }}$ (......... | Jno. G. Thompson | Wm. M | Wm. Miller ....... | Chas. F. Krimmel | A. R. Van Cleaf. |
| 11th District-Clark, Champaign and Madison counties. | m. M. Beac | x. W | m. R. Warnoc | Geo. W. Wilso | Thos. J. Pringle. |
| 12th District - Miami, Darke and Shelby counties........... | Jno. W. Mor | o. D. M | athan P. Bur | J. M. | Jno. W. Moore. |
| 13th District - Logan, Union, <br> Marion and Hardin counties. |  |  |  | Hylas |  |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Districts. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { The Sixtieth } \\ & \text { General Assembly. } \end{aligned}$ | The Sixty-first General Assembly. | The Sixty-second General Assembly. | The Sixty-third General Assembly. | The Sikty-fourth General Âssembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\cdots$ | Regular Session Convened January 1, 1872. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1873. | Regular Session Convened January 5, 1874. <br> Adjourned Session Convened December 1, 1874. | Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1877. | Regular Session Convened January 7, 1878. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1879. | Regular Session Convened January 5, 1880. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1881. |
| 14th District-Washington, Morgan and a part of Noble county | Rodney M. Stimson.. | Perez B | Richard | Jno. | Francis B. Pond. |
| 15th District - Muskingum and Perry counties | Wm. H. Holden | Elias Ellis | Elias | Lyman J. Jackson. | Lyman J. Jackson. |
| 16th District - Delaware and Licking counties ................ | Jno. B. Jones | Wm. |  | Jas. W. Owens |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 17th District-Knox and Mor- } \\ & \text { row counties ................. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { 28th District - Wayne and } \\ \text { Holmes counties ........... }\end{array}\right\}$ | Henry McDowel | Paul Daniel | Jno. Ault | Jno. W. Benson | J. J. Sullivan. |
| 18th District - Coshocton and | A. W. Patrick | Jno. C. Fisher | E. C. Lewis | Jno. C. Fisher. | Beriah Wilkins. |
| 19th District-Guernsey, Monroe and a part of Noble county | Jas. | Jno. W. Laughlin.. | Jos. B. Williams... | Jos. B. Williams. | F. M. Atkinson. |
| 20th District-Belmont and Harrison counties | Sam'l Knox | Sam'l Knox ...... | Sam'l Knox | David Wagener | D. A. Holingsworth. |
| 21st District-Carroll and Stark counties | A. C. Wales | Edwin Farra | Albert R. Harris.. | Johnson Sherric | E. N. Hartshorn. |
| 22d District-Jefferson and Columbiana counties | Jonathan T. Updegraff | J. K. Rukenbrod. | J. K. Rukenbrod... | Reese R. Richards. | Reese R. Richards. |
| 23d District-Trumbull and Mahoning counties | Lucien C. Jones....... | Lucien C. Jone | J. R. Johnson | J. R. Johnson. | H. B. Perkins. |
| 24th District - Ashtabula, Lake and Geauga counties.. <br> 25th District-Cuyahoga county.. | J. S. Casement <br> Benj. R. Beav A. T. Brismad | I. N. Hathaway.... H. W. Curtiss Wm. Bingham | S. S. Burrows..... <br> H. W. Curtiss. <br> J. C. Shenck. | Wm. P. Howland H. W. Curtiss. | Peter Hitchcock. <br> Thos. J. Carson. |
| 26th District-Portage and Summit counties | Alphonzo Hart | N. W. Goodhue | Marvin Kent | David D. Beebe | David D. Beebe. |
| 27th District - Medina and Lorain counties |  |  | A. M. Burns | Thos: M. Beer | Thos. M. Beer. |
| 29th District-Ashland and Richland counties |  |  |  |  |  |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE-Continued.

| Districts. | The Sixtieth <br> General Assembly. | The Sixty-first General Assembly. | The Sixty-second General Assembly. | The Sixty-third General Assembly. | The Sixty-fourth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened January 1, 1872. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1873. | Regular Session. <br> Convened <br> January 5, 1874. <br> Adjourned Session Convened December 1, 1874. | Regular Session <br> Convened <br> January 3, 1876. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1877. | Regular Session <br> Convened <br> January 7, 1878. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1879. | Regular Session Convened January 5, 1880. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1881. |
| 30th District - Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa counties |  | Jno. H. Hudson... | John H. Hudson... | C. S. Parker. | C. S. Parker. <br> \{Godfrey Jaeger. <br> \{†H. E. O'Hagan. |
| 31st District-Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot counties. | A. E. Jenner.......... | Jno. Seitz | E. T. Stickney...... | John Seitz.......... | Moses H. Kirby. |
| $\left.\begin{array}{c}\text { 32d District-Mercer, Auglaize, } \\ \text { Allen, Van Wert, Paulding, } \\ \text { Defiance and Williams coun- } \\ \text { ties }\end{array}\right\}$ | P. W. Hardesty........ <br> Chas. Boesel............ | Wm. Sheridan, Jr. G. W. Andrews... | Wm.. Sheridan, Jr.. G. W. Andrews.... | G. M. Saltzgaber... | G. M. Saltzgaber. |
| 33d District-Hancock, Wood, <br>  | D. W. H. Howard.... <br> H. P. Gage.............. | Wm. A. Tressler.. <br> E. D. Potter....... | P. P. Brown......... <br> E. D. Potter. | J. B. Steedman..... David Joy. | Jro. A. Wilkirs. |
| Number of Senators in each General Assembly | 36 | 36 | 37 | 36 | 36 |
| President and Lieut. Governor. Clerk <br> Sergeant-at-Arms | Jacob Mueller........... <br> E. T. Hall. <br> Benj. D. Patrick. | Alphonso Harb <br> S. K. Donovin <br> C. S. Parker. | Thos, L. Young.... <br> J. C. Donaldson <br> E. L. Jones. | J. W. <br> Jul Fitch. <br> Isaac Glaze yers.... | Andrew Hickenlooper. <br> J. C. Donaldson. <br> T. C. Downey. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Districts. | The Sixty-fifth General Assembly. | The Sixty-sixth General Assembly. | The Sixty-seventh General Assembly. | The Sixty-eighth General Assembly. | The Sixty-ninth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened January 2, 188\%. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1883. | Regular Session Convened January 7, 1884. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1885. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 4, 1886. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> January 4, 1887. | Regular Session Convened January 2., 1888. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 8, 1889. | Regular Session <br> Convened <br> January 6, 1890. <br> Adjourned Session <br> Convened <br> January 6, 1891. |
| 1st District-Hamilton county. | W. M. Yeatm | Wm. Cald | Jn | llarmon W. Brown | Harmon W. Brown. |
| 1st District-Hamilton county. | I.ewis Balluf. | W. L. O'Brie | Jas. G. H | Henry Mack....... | M. T. Corcoran. |
| 1st District-Hamilton county... | Julius Dexter | A. J. Pruden | Robt. Kuehn | I. C. Richardso | A. A. Schneider. |
| 1st District-Hamilton county. |  |  | M. F. Wilson | Henry Stueve. |  |
| counties ...................... | L. G. Anderson | G. F. Ellio | W. F. Eltzroth | Estes G. Rathbone. | J. L. Stephens. |
| 3d District - Montgomery and Preble counties ................. | J. R. Brownell..... | Simon | S. E. | Walter | H. C. Marshall. |
| 4th District - Clermont and Brown counties | J. E. Myers | J. E. |  |  | *Jno. M. Pattison. |
| 5th District-Greene, Clinton and Fayette counties... | Coates Kinn | Jesse |  | Isaac M. Barrett... | Jesse N. Oren. |
| 6th District-Ross and Highland counties | Wm. IH. Reed | Wm. |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{7} \mathrm{th}$ Sistrict ${ }_{\text {Scioto and }}$ Adams, Pike, |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sth District-Lawrence, Gallia, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | If H. Evans. ${ }^{\text {a }}$..... | Jno. H. Evans | Wm. J. Ranneli | Wm. J. Kanneils. | J. I.. Carpenter. |
| Meigs and Vinton counties. $\}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { W. H. Needham } \\ & \text { (dec.) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | K. Richards |
| 9th District-Athens. Hocking and Fairfield counties......... | C. S. Foresman | Calvin S. Wel | Calvin S. Welch.. | Chas. Townsend |  |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { 10th District - Franklin and } \\ \text { Pickaway counties }\end{array}\right\}$ | Horace Wilson. | Aaron Van Cle | Aaron Van Cleaf | Wm. T. Wallace | Wm. T. Wallace. Aaron Van Cleaf. |
| 11th District-Clark, Champaign and Madison counties. <br> 12th District-Miami, Darke and Shelby counties. | M. M. Sayre...... Jennison Hall..... | S. W. Durfling <br> A. C. Cable | Thos. J. Pringl A. C. Cable. | Thos. A. Cowgill... <br> A. J. Robertson.. | Thos. B. Wilson. A. I. Robertson (died 1891). |
| 13th District - Logan, Union, Marion and Hardin counties.. | L. M. Strong | Jno. J. Han | Duncan Dow | Ias. Cutler. | H. W. Thompson (1891). <br> J. B. Pumphrey. |

[^8]MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.


[^9]MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Districts. | The Seventieth General Assembly. | The Seventy-first General Assembly. | The Seventy-second General Assembly. | The Seventy-third General Assembly. | The Seventy-fourth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened <br> January 4, 1892. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893. | Regular Session Convened January 3, 1894. Adjourned Session Convened None. | Regular Session Convened January 6, 1896. <br> Adjourned Session Convened None. | Regular Session Convened January 3, 1898. <br> Adjourned Session Convened None. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 11900. <br> Adjourned Session Convened None. |
| 1st District-Hamilton county | E. N. Clingman..... | Frank Kirc | Chas. |  | Alfred M. Cohen. |
| 1st District-Hamilton county | J. R. Von Seggern. | San'l W. Ramp | Jno. W. H | J. W. H | Chas. E. Brown. |
| 1st District-Hamilton county | Geo. B. Fox. | Herman H. Rothert | Adolph Pluemer | Lewis Robert | Carl L. Nippert. |
| 1st District-Hamilton county. 2d District-Butler and Warren counties | Jos. J. McMak | Jos. J. McMaken | Lee A. Tiss | H. L. Nichols | rs. |
| 4th District - Clermont and Brown counties | Jos. J. Mcm | Jos. J |  |  | W |
| 3d District - Montgomery and Preble counties | H. C. Marshal | Wm. E. Sp | Wm. | Oscar | Oscar Sheppard. |
| 5th District - Greene, Clinton and Fayette counties......... | Frank G. Carpenter | Jas. M. Hughey | Chas. F. Howar | Byron | Arthur W Madd |
| 6th District-Ross and High land counties. |  |  |  |  | Thos. W. |
| 7th District - Adams, Pike, Scioto and Jackson counties.. | Dudley B. Phill | Dudley B. Phillips.. | Elias Çranda | Elias Crandall | Sam'l Patterson |
| 8th District-Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs and Vinton counties.. | J. L. Carp | Jno. C. Hutsinpiller | Jno. C. Hutsin | J. | . Perry Hanna. |
| 9th District - Athens, Hocking and Fairfield counties. | Jno. Q. Abb | Jno. Q. Abbott...... | Chas. S. Dan | Chas. A. Cable | Sam'l H. Brigh |
| 14th District-Washington, Morgan and part of Noble county. |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jno. H. Riley.... } \\ & \text { Thad. E. Cromile } \end{aligned}$ | Ed. D. Howard. |
| 10th District - Franklin and Pickaway counties | A. R. Van Clea | M. B. Earnhart | Thad. E. Crom N. R. Hysell | Thad. E. Cromley Jno. C. L. Pugh. | Ed. D. Howard. |
| 11th District-Clark, Champaign and Madison counties. | D. W. Rawli | S. M. Mosgrove | Wm. M. Jones | Jno, L. Plumm | Evan P. Middle |
| 12th District - Miami, Darke and Shelby counties. | Thos. A. Burns | McPherson Brown | McPherson Brow | Geo. S. Long | Geo. S. Long |
| 13th District-Logan, Union, | Jno. Bain | ter S. Plum | Geo. B. Hami | enry | Warren G. Hardi |
| 5th Distrjct-Muskingum and Perry counties | Geo. I | Geo. Iden. |  | m. E. | Wm. Lawrence |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Districts. | The Seventieth General Assembly. | The Seventy-first General Assembly. | The Seventy-second General Assembly: | The Seventy-third General Assembly. | The Seventy-fourth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened January 4, 1892. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893. | Regular Session <br> Convened <br> January 3, 1894. <br> Adjourned Session Convened None. | Regular Session Convened January 6, 1890. <br> Adjourned Session Convened None. | Regular Session <br> Convened <br> January 3, 1898. <br> Adjourned Session Convened None. | Regular Session <br> Convened <br> January 1, 1900. <br> Adjourned Session Convened None. |
| 16th District-Delaware and <br> I.icking counties <br> 17th District-Knox and Mon- <br> roe counties |  |  | Chas. U. Shy | Wm. E. Miller |  |
| 28th District - Wayne and | Wm. G. Beebe. | Newton Stilwell. | Wm. M. Harp | Iake F. Jones. | Wm. M. Williams. |
| 18th District - Coshocton and Tuscarawas counties. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19th District-Guernsey, Monroe and part of Noble counties | Jesse B | W | J | David C. Kennon..... | J. Edward Hurst |
| 20th District-Belmont and Harrison counties <br> .................. | J. Wilbur Nichols.. | Chas. M. Hog | Chas. M. | Wm. V. Plak | Frank B. Archer. |
| 2ed District-Jefferson and Co- | Chas. N. Snyder... | Jno. A. B. Wood. | David M. Welday |  |  |
| 21st District-Carroll and Stark counties <br> 24. | Harvey J. Eckley... | Harvey I. Eckley. | Silas J. | Silas J. William | Geo. W. Wilhelm. |
| 24d District-Trumbull and Mahoning counties | L. C. Ohl. | L. C. | Jno. J. Sulli | Jno. J. Sullivan. | Benj. <br> F. Wirt. |
| 24th District-Ashtabula, Lake and Geauga counties. | E. L. Lampson. |  | Jno. J. Sulivan | tas. R Garfield. | Benj. F. Wirt. |
| 26th District - Portage and | E. | Friend Whittlesey.. | Friend Whittlesey | T. Park Alexander. |  |
| ${ }^{25 t h}$ District-Cuyahoga county. | Wilbur Parker Ino. P. Green | Firoy | F1 | War W Woge |  |
| 25 th District-Cuyahoga county. | Frank O. Spencer.. | Henry M. Chapman | ${ }_{\text {Worris }}$ T. Port | Vernon | Fred C Fl |
| 27th District - Medina and) | Frank O. Spencer.. | Henry M. Chap |  |  |  |
| 29th District-Ashland and Richland counties ............ | Geo. Hildebrand.... | Geo. H. E | Geo. H. Ely | Chas. D. Wightman. | Chas. D. Wightman. |
| 30th District-Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa counties. | Harlan L. Stewart. | Jay F. Ian | J. | Hno. M | Jno. Mitchell. |
| 31st District-Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot counties. | Wm. C. Gear | Wm. C. Gea | Horace E. Vale | Horace E. Valentine | Jno. C. Royer. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE - Continued.

| Districts. | The Seventieth General Assembly. | The Seventy-first General Assembly. | The Seventy-second General Assembly. | The Seventy-third General Assembly. | The Seventy-fourth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\stackrel{*}{*}$ | Regular Session Convened <br> Jan'ary 4, 1892. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893. | Regular Session Convened January 3, 1894. <br> Adjourned Session Convened None | Regular Session Convened January 6, 1896. <br> Adjourned Session Convened None. | Regular Session Convened January 3, 1898. <br> Adjourned Session Convened None. | Regular Session. <br> Convened <br> January 1, 1900. <br> Adjourned Session <br> Convened None. |
| 32d District-Mercer, Auglaize, Allen, Van Wert, Paulding, 1)efiance and Williams coun- ties | Melville D. Shaw... Jno. L. Geyer........ | Henry J. Lawlor... Jas. D. Johnson.... | Wm. F. Conley.... <br> Jas. D. Johnson.. | Wm. G. Brorein. Wm. E. Decker. | Wm. G. Brorein. |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}3.1 \text { Istrict-Hancock, Wood, } \\ \text { I ucas. Fulton, IHenry and } \\ \text { Putnam courties ............. }\end{array}\right\}$ | Jno. C. Rorick...... | Jno. C. Rorick...... T. H. McConica... | Jno. R. Hankey.. Thos. J. Harbaugh John Vcgt | H. Walter Doty. Wim. (i. Leet. Adam Schaefer | Thos. J. Harbaugh. Geo. C. Dunham. |
| Vunber of Senators in each Get e:al Assembly ............. | 31 | 31 | 37 | 36 | 31 |
| presidert and Lizut. Governor. Clerk | Andrew L. Harris.. Alex C. Caine.... R. F. Hayward | Andrew L. Harris.. Alex. C. Caine. <br> R. F. Hayward | Asa M. Jones... <br> Alex. C. Caine. <br> R J. Hayward | Asa M. Jones.... Daniel O. Castle. Harry O. Wright | Ino. A. Caldwell. <br> Wm. B. Uhl. |
| Sergeant-at-Arms ................ | R. F. Hay ward..... | R. F. Hayward..... | R. J. Haywa | Harry O. Wrigh | I. S. Pardee. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1904 INCLUSIVE-Concluded.

| Districts. | The Seventy-fifth General Assembly. | The Seventy-sixth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { January 6, } 1902 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened <br> January 4, 1904. |
| 1st District-Hamilton county. | Nicholas Longworth. | Max Silberberg. |
| 1st District-Hamilton county. | Peter Echert. | Henry Oscamp. |
| 1st District-Hamilton county ${ }^{\text {d }}$............................... | Lewis M. Hosea. | Alfred C. Cassatt. |
| 2d and 4th Districts-Butler, Warren, Clermont and Brown coun | Whilo G. Roudebush. | John Eugene Harding. Wm . W. Chapman. |
| 5th and 6th Districts-Greene, Clinton, Fayette, Ross and Highland counties | Thomas M. Watts. | James G. Carson. |
| 7th District-Adams, Pike, Scioto and Jackson counties......... | Samuel L. Patterson. | Gordon F. Lauman. |
| 8th District-Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs and Vinton counties................................. | H. Perry Hanna. | Allen D. Bruce. |
| 9th and 14th Districts-Athens, Hocking, Fairfield, Washington, Morgan and a part of Noble county | David H. Moore. | David H. Moore |
| 10th District-Franklin and Pickaway counties | (William M. Thompson. ) Ballard B. Yates. | Thomas Hugh Ricketts. Renick W. Dunlap. |
| 11th District-Clark, Champaign and Madison counties | Nelson A. Riggin. | Oran F. Hypes. |
| 12th District-Miami, Darke and Shelby counties.. | Orla E. Harrison. | Orla E. Harrison. |
| 13 th District-Logan, Union, Marion and Hardin counties | Warren G. Harding. | Samuel H. West. |
| 15th and 16th Districts-Muskingum, Perry Delaware and Licking counties | Norman F. Overturf. | Norman F. Overturf. |
| (1th and 28th Districts-Knox, Morrow, Wayne and Holmes counties..................... | Newton Stillwell. | Lewis B. Houck. |
|  | I. Edward Hurst. <br> ÍFrank B. Archer. <br> ) Charles C. Connell. | Alexander Smith. Charles C. Connell. Josedh C. Heinlein. |
| 21st District-Carroll and Stark counties.. | George W. Wilhelm. | R. A. Pollock. |
| 23d Distriet-Trumbull and Mahoning counties........................... | Benjamin F. Wirt. | Thos. Kinsman. |
| 24th and 26th Districts-Ashtabula, Lake, Geauga, Portage and Summit counties | William S. Harris. | William S. Harris. |
| 25th District-Cuyahoga county. | John Frank Herrick. <br> I. G. Pomerene. | J. M. Shallenberger. <br> Moses W. Harvey. |
|  | John Krause. ${ }^{\text {Millard Fillmore Warner. }}$ | James W. Stewart. <br> Frank P Shumaker |
| 27th and 29th Districts-Madison, Lorain, Ashland and Richland counties | George H. Chamberlain. | George $\dot{H}$. Chamberlain. |
| 30th District-Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa counties............ | Charles A. Judson. | Charles A. Judson. |
| 31st District-Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot counties. | John C. Royer. | Elza Carter. |
| 32d District-Mercer, Auglaize, Allen, Van Wert, Paulding, Defiance and Williams counties | ( William E. Decker. <br> I Stephen D. Crites. | T. M. Berry. Stephen D. Crites. |
| 33d District-Hancock, Wood, Fulton, Henry and Putnam counties. 34tth District-Lucas county. | Calvin P. Godfrey. Geo. C. Dunham. | Calvin P. Godfrey. <br> L. L. H. Austin. |
| Number of Senators in each General Assembly | 33 | 33 |
| President or Lieutenant-Governo | ( Carl L. Nippert. <br> l Harry L. Gordon. | Warren G. Harding. |
| Clerk <br> Sergeant-at-Arms | $\underset{\text { William King. }}{\text { F. }}$ | F. E. Scobey. |

A Table Showing the
MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS-1803 to 1904.

| Counties Represented. | The First General Assembly. | The Second General Assembly. | The Third General Assembly. | The Fourth General Assembly. | The Fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened Chillicothe, March 1, 1803. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December 5, } 1803 . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December 3, } 1804 . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December 2, } 1805 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened <br> December 1, 1806. |
| Adams | Thomas Ki | Daniel | Ph. Lewis, | Dan'l Co | James Sc |
| Adams | Joseph Lucas. | John Wright | Thos. Waller. | Abraham Shepherd | Abraham Shepherd. |
| Adams <br> Athens | William Ruffel | Abraham Shepherd | Abraham Shepher |  | (With Washington.) |
| Belmont | Joseph Sharp | Josiah Dilion | Thos. Wilson | John Stew | Josiah Dillon. |
| Belmont | Elijah Woods | James Smith. | John Stewar | John Stew | John Stewart. |
| Butler |  |  | Ezekiel Ball | Jas. McClure | Solomon Line. |
| Butler Clermont |  |  | Matthew Richardson | Matthew Richardso | Jas. Shields. |
| Clermont Clermont | R. Walter Waring Amos Ellis........ | Jonathan Tayl | Robert Higgins. | Jonathan Taylor.. | Thos. Morris. |
| Columbiana |  | Danl Feagans | Rudolph Bair | Jno. M Mc. ${ }^{\text {connel }}$ | John McConnel. |
| Fairfield | David Reece | Philemon Beecher | David Reece. | Philemon Beeche | Philemon Beecher. |
| Fairfield | Wm. Trimble | Wm. Gass. | Wm. Gass.. | Robt. Cloud... | Wm. W. Irwin. |
| Franklin Gallia |  | …..................... | ….............................. |  | (With Ross). |
| Geauga |  |  |  |  | (With Trumbull). |
| Greene |  |  | John Sterrit. | John Sterrit | Joseph Tatman. |
| Hamilton | Thomas Brow | John Wallace | Judah Willey. | John Jones. | John Jones. |
| Hamilton Hamilton | James Dunn. | Ichabod Mille | Hezekiah Price | Hezekiah Pri Adrian Hage | Hezekiah Price. |
| Hamilton.................. | Wm. Maxwell | Abner Ger | Stephen Wood | Adrian Hag | Ethan Stone. |
| Hamilton | Thos. McFarland | Wm. Dodds |  |  |  |
| Hamilton | Ephraim Kibbey | Ephraim Kibbey |  |  |  |
| Hamilton | Wm. James. | Wm. McClure |  |  |  |
| Hamilton | John Bigger | Stephen Wood |  |  | (With Ross). |
| Tefferson | Thomas Eiliot | Richard Beeson | Thos. McCu | Thos. Eiliott | Thos. Elliott. |
| Jefferson ................. | Rudolph Bair | John Sloane. | John Sloane. | John Sloane. | Sam'l Boyd. |
|  | Isaac Meeks....... | Sam'l Dunlap | Jno. McLaughlin | Jno. McLaughlin.... | Jno. McLaughlin. |
| Montgomery | Zacheus A. Beatty | Jos. McKee. | Dan'1 C......... | W\%......̈o | Philip Gunkel. |
| Muskingum |  |  |  | James Clark | (With Washington). |
| Ross | Michael Baldwin | Wm. Creighton, S | M. Bald | David Shelby | David Shelby. |
| Ross Ross |  | James Dunlap | Jas. Dunlap | Jas. Dunlap | Jas. Dunlap. |
| Ross |  | John Evans... | Duncan McArth | Abraham Williams | A. J. Williams. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | $\begin{gathered} \text { The First } \\ \text { General Assembly. } \end{gathered}$ | The Second Gieneral Assembly. | The Third General Assembly. | The Fourth General Assembly. | The Fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened Chillicothe March 1, 1803. | Convened <br> December 5, 1803. | Convened December 3, 1804. | Convened <br> December 2, 1805. | Convened <br> December 1, 18:6. |
| Scioto ${ }_{\text {Tr }}$ |  |  | Amos Spofford | (With Adams) James Kingsbury | Ino. P. Bissell. |
| Trumbull | Ephraim Quinby | Ephraim Quinby | Amos Spoford | Homer Hine | Jas. Kingsbury. |
| Warren |  |  | Mathias Corwin | Mathias Corwin | Mathias Corwin. |
| Warren ... |  |  | Peter Burr | Peter Burr | Peter Burr. |
| Washington | Wmily Jackson Silliman | Wm. Jackson Chas. Mills | Sth Carhart | Elijah Eatch ... | Lewis Cass. |
| Washington | Robt. Safford .. | Jesse Fulton | Ezekiel Marvin | - | Wm. H. Putoff |
| Speaker Clerk | Michael Baldwin .. Wm. R. Dickenson | Flias Langham Geo. Hoffman. | Michael Baldwin Jno. A. Fulton... | Tohn Sloane Jos. Darlington | Abraham Shepherd. Wm. R. Dickinson. |
| Doorkeeper | Adan Betz ...... | Adam Betz | Adam Betz | Adam Be |  |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS-Continued.

| Counties Represented. | $\begin{gathered} \text { The Sixth } \\ \text { General Assembly. } \end{gathered}$ | The Seventh General Assembly. | The Eighth General Assembly. | The Ninth General Assembly. | The Tenth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened December 7, 1807. | Convened December 5, 1808. | Convened December 4, 1809. | Convened <br> December 3, 1810. | Convened <br> December 2, 1811. |
| Adams | Andrew Elli | Andrew El | Abraham Shepherd | Uraham Shepherd | John Ellison, Jr. |
| Adams Ashtabula | Alex. Campbell | Alex. Campbell | Alex. Campbell | Jno. W. Campbell. | Wm. Russell |
| Athens . | (With Washington) |  |  |  |  |
| Belmont | John Patterson .... | Icseph Sharp | Joseph Sharp | Elijah Wood | Joseph S |
| Belmont | Wm. Vance . | Edw. Bryson | Josiah Dillon | Moses Moorehead | Thos. Mitchel. |
| Belmont Butler |  | Isaac Vore | Isaac Vore | Wm. Smith .. | Jas. Smith. |
| Butler | James McClure | Wm. Murray | James Shield | James Clark | James Shields. |
| Butler | James Mc | James Heaton | James Heaton | James Heaton | Wm. Ludlow. |
| Champaign | (With Greene) | Sam'l McCulloch | Sam'l McCulloch | Dan'l McKinnon | Sam'l McCulloch. |
| Clermont | John Pollock | Thos. Morris | John Pollock . | John Pollock .... | John Pollock. |
| Clermont Columbiana | John Sloane | Wm. Fee | Amos Ellis | Thos. Morris |  |
| Columbiana | John Sloane | Wm. Harbough | Wm. Harbough | Weo. Clark. | Jacob Freder Wm. Foulks. |
| Columbiana |  | John Crumbacher | Jno. Crumbacher | Jno. Crumbacher |  |
| Coshocton Cuyahoga |  |  |  |  | (With Muskingum). |
| Delaware |  | (With Franklin) |  | (With Geauga |  |
| Fairfield | Wm. W. Irwin. | Elijah B. Merwin | Thos. | Thos, Ijams | Thos. Ijams. |
| Fairfield | Philemon Beecher |  | Thos. Swearing | Thos. Swearingen | Richard Hooker. |
| Franklin | (With Ross) .... | Iohn Blair | John Blair ... | Iohn Barr ....... | John Barr. |
| Gallia | (With Washington) | Thos. Rogers | Pickett Marvin | Robt. Safford | Thos, Rodgers. |
| Geauga | Jos. Tatman | John McKnight | Amos. Tatman Sporfor | Peter Hitchcock | Sam'l Huntington. Jno. McKnight. |
| Guernsey | Jos. Tatman | John McKnight |  | (With Washington) |  |
| Hamilton | Othneil Looker | Othneil Looker | Othneil Looker | John Jones ......... | John Jones. |
| Hamilton | Zebulon Foster | Wm. Perry | Wm. Ludlow | Peter Bell | Peter Bell. |
| Hamilton | (With Ross) | James Clark | James Clark | Sam'l McHenry | Ogden Ross. |
| Jefferson | Thos. Elliott | Tas. Pritchard | Jas. Pritchard | Jas. Pritchard | Jas. Johnson. |
| Jefferson | Benj. Hough | Sam'l Dunlap | Sam'l Dunlap | Sam'l Dunlap | Thos. McCune. |
| Jefferson <br> Tefferson | Thos. McCune | Thos. McCune | Gieo. Humphrey | Andrew McNealy | James Ford. |
| Knox-Licking |  | Alex. Holden | Wm. Gass .. | Stephen Ford .... | Wm. Gass. |
| Madison |  |  |  | (With Franklin) |  |
| Miami ${ }_{\text {Montgomery }}$ | Daniel C. Coo | Arthur Stewart Philip Gunkel | Fielding Lowry David Purviancer | riolding Lowry | Jos. Evans. |
| Montgomery |  | Edmund Munger | Tos. H. Crane | Geo New | Ceo. Newcon. |
| Muskingum | (See Washington) | David J. Marple | David J. Marp | David J. Marp | Wm. Frame. |
| Musolirgum | (See Washingon) | James Clark | Geo. Jackson | Geo. Jackson . | Geo. Jackson. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | $\begin{gathered} \text { The Sixth } \\ \text { General Assembly. } \end{gathered}$ | The Severth General Assembly. | The Eighth Gereral Assembly. | $\begin{gathered} \text { The Ninth } \\ \text { Gereral Assembly. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { The Tenth } \\ & \text { General Assembly. } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 7, 1807. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December 5, } 1808 . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December 4, } 1809 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened <br> December 39, 1810. | Convened <br> December 2, 1811. |
| Pickaway |  |  |  | (With Franklin) |  |
| Portage |  | Abel Sabin (With Mon | Benj. Wheedo | Elias Harman | Elias Harmon. |
| Ross | Thos. Worthingt | Jas. Dunlap. | Jas. Dunlap | Abr. Claypool | Abr. Claypool. |
| Ross | Elias Langham | Jesup N. Couch | Edw., Tiffin. | Edw. Tiffin .. | Wm. Sterrett. |
| Ross | Jere McLene.. | Jos. Kerr...... | Nath'1 Massie. | Jas. Manary.... | Thos. Renick. |
| Ross | Wm. Lewis | David Shelby Sam'l Monne | David Shelby | Wm. Creighton, | David Shelby. Sam'l Monnett |
| Scioto |  | Robt. Lucas. | Dan'l McKir.ney | Dan'l McKinney | Dan'l McKinney. |
| Stark |  | (With Columbiana) |  |  |  |
| Trumbull | Jas. Montgomery | Richard J. Elliott. | Richard J. Elli | Aaron Collar. | Sam'l Bryson. |
| Trumbull Tuscarawas | Jno. W. Seeley | Robt. Hughes. (With Muskin | Robt. Hughes | Thos. G. Jones | Thos. G. Jones. |
| Warren ... | Matthias Cor | M. Corwin........ | M. Corwin | M. Corwin | M. Corwin. |
| Warren | Geo. Harlan | Geo. Harlan | M. H. Johnso | David Morris | David Morris. |
| Warren |  | John James | Jesse Newport | Nathan Kelly | Jesse Newport. |
| Washington | Jos. Palmer..... | Leonard Jewitt. | Wm. R. Putram Simeon Poole... | Wm.' R. P. Putnam | Jehiel Gregory. S. P. Hildreth. |
| Washington | Jno. Mathews. |  |  | Sam 1 P. Hil | S. P. Mildreth. |
| Speaker | Philemon Beech | Alex. Campbell. | Fdw. Tiffr | Fdw. Tiffin. | Matthias Corwin. |
| Clerk Doorkeeper | Thos. S. Hinde | Thos. S. Hinde | Thos. S. Hind | Ralph Osborn | Ralph Osborn. |
| Doorkeeper |  |  |  | Adan Betz. | Adam Betz. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | $\underset{\text { The Elcventh }}{\text { General }}$ Assembly. | The Twelfth G:neral Assembly. | The Thirteenth General Assembly. | The Fourteenth General Assembly. | The Fifteenth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened December 7, 1812. | Convened <br> December 6, 1813. | Coavened <br> December 5, 1814. | Convened December 4, 1815. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Convened } \\ & \text { December } 2,1816 . \end{aligned}$ |
| $\Lambda$ dams | John El | T | Tohn Ell | Jno. W. Campbell | John Ellison. |
| Adams ............. | Wm, Russell. | Ino. W. Campb | Nath. Beasle | - | Wm. Kerrer. |
| Ashtabula-Cuyahoga Ashtabula-Cuyahoga | Sam'1 S. Bal | Wm. A. Harper | Nlfred ${ }^{\text {A }}$ Kelley | Alfred Kelley.. | Alfred Kelley. |
| Athens-Washington | Sardine Ston | Sardine Stone.. | John Sharp.. | Henry Jolly.. | Sardine Stone. |
| Athens-Washington | Tehiel Gregory | Elijah Hatch. | Tehiel Gregory | Robt. Linzie. | Robt. Linzie. |
| Belmont | Peter Yarnal | Moses Morehead | Yoseph Sharp. | David Wall | Edw. Bryson. |
| Belmont <br> -Belmont | Josiah Dillon | Ambrose St. Clair.. | Thos. Majors. | Thos. Majors. | Thos. Townsend. |
| Butler | Chas. Swearinge | Chas. Swearingen | Chas. Swearing | Chas. Swearingen | Chas, Swearingen. |
| Butler | John S. Imlay.. | John C. Imlay.... | John C. Imlay. | John C Imlay. |  |
| Butler | Jas. Shields. | Jas. ${ }^{\text {S }}$ Sields. | Tas, Shields | Tas. Shields | Jos Vance |
| Champaign | Jos. Varice. | Jas. Vance... | Sam'l Newell | Vanc | Jos. Vance. |
| Champaign | Sam'l Newe | Hiram M. Curr | Alex. McBet | Mccu | Henry Chapman. |
| Clermont <br> Clermont | Ino. Pollock | Ino. Polloc | Ino. Polloc | Wm. Fe | Gideon Minor. |
| Clinton | Isaiah Morris | Sam'1 H. Hal | Isaiah Mrrris | Wm. R. Cole | Jas. Harris. |
| Columbiana | Jacob Bushong | Thos. Rigdon. | Thos. Rigdon | Thos Rigdon. | Ino. Thompson. |
| Columbiana | Gco. Brown | John G. Young | David | Robt. Stevens | David Hannah. <br> Jacob Roller. |
| Coshocton-T | Rob't Giffin | W̌right Wa | Coios. Williai | Tos. W W Pigma | Jos. W. Pigman. |
| Melawar | James Cur | James Curry | James Curry | Tames Curry | Benj. Carpenter. Jacob Claypool |
| Fairfield | Geo. Nve. | Benj. Smit | Nenj. Smith | Benj. Sm | Jacob Claypool. <br> John Leist. |
| Fairfield Fairfield | Nath'1 Wilson Richard Hook | Emanuel Car | John Leist... | Richard Hook | Jacob Caterlin. |
| Fayette | Jos. Hopkins. | Sam'l Myers. | Tas. Carothers | Thos. MeDonal | Jas. Carothers. |
| Frankli | Gustavus Sw | Thomas John | Thos. Tohrsnn | Wm. Ludlow. | Thos. Moores. |
| Gallia | I.ewis Summe | Edw. W. Tupp | Edw. W. Tupper | J. P. R. Burea | David Boggs. |
| Trauga | (With Ashtab | David Hust | David Husto | Wm. Tatma | Jas. Morrow. |
| Crieene | Zach. A. Beatty |  | Thos. Hende | Thos. Henderson | Cyrus P. Beatty. |
| Hamilton | Wm. Cory.. | Ephraim Bro | F. Brown. | E. Brown. | Arthur Henry. |
| Hamilton | Ogden Ross | Zebulon Fost | Tacob Burn | Tacob Rurnet | Dan'l Hosbrook. |
| Hamilton | Peter Bell | Peter Bell | Peter | Peter Be |  |
| Marrison Hirhland | (With Jefferson) | Jno. Davids | John Davidso | Tas. Tohnso | Allen Trimble. |
| Huron |  |  |  | (With Ashtab |  |
| The son-Pike Tefferson | George Da | Sam'1 | Tesse Ma | Robt. Patt | Jared Strong. Thos. Elliott. |
| Tefferson | Geo. Humnhrey | Iohn Patterson | Andrew McNeeley | Andrew McNeely | Jas. Wilson. |
| Teffe:son | James Ford..... | Stephen Ford. | Stephen Ford. | Staphen Ford | James Moores. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESE NTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Eleventh General Assembly. | The Twelfth General Assembly. | The Thirteenth Gencral Assembly. | The Fourteenth General Assembly. | The Fifteenth General Asse.nbly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | Convened December $\overline{\mathrm{T}}, 1812$. | Convened December 6, 1813. | Convened <br> December 5, 1914. | Convened <br> December 4, 1815. | Convened <br> December 2, 1816. |
| Knox | Sam'l Kra | Wm. Gass | Sam'l K | Alex. E | Jonathan Miller. |
| Licking Madison | Edw. Herrick | Wm. Haines | John Spencer | John Spencer | John Spencer. |
| Miami | James Blue | Thos. W. Fu | Sam'l K | Kobt. | Isaac Miner. |
| Montgomery | Benj. Archer | Geo. Newcom | Ino. H. Willia | Geo. Newcom | Asa Coleman. |
| Montgomery | Jos. Pierce. | D. C. Cooper | Daniel Young | Gieo. Grove . | Geo. Grove. |
| Muskingum | Ino. Hamm | Jos. McCune | ${ }^{\text {David }}$ Chambers | Ios. McCune | Robt. McConnel. |
| Muskingum | Steph. C. Sn | Steph.C. Smit | Steph C. Smith. | Robt. Mitchel | Robt. Mitchell. |
| Pickaway Pickaway . | Richard Doutg | Val. Keffer . | Val. Keffer | Val. Keffer | Wohn Barr. |
| Portage | Rial Mçrthur | Rial McArthur | Rial McArthur | Moses Adams | Darius Lyman. |
| Preble | John Meroney | John Meroney | John Meroney | Jos. C. Hawkins | Jos. C Mawkins. |
| Ross . | Sam'l Mo | John M | Tno. McDou |  | Sam'l Williams. |
| Ross | Sam'l Swearingen | Isaac Dawson | Sam'l Swearingen | Thos. Scott ....... | Jas. Menary. |
| Ross | Wm. Sterrett . | James Barnes | Jas. Barnes ...... | Tas. Barnes | Jas. Marnes. |
| Scioto | Wm. Kendall | Wm., Kendall | David Mitchell | David Mitcheil | Ezra Osborn. |
| Stark | Sam'l Coulter | Sam'l Coulter | Wm. Henry . | Tohn Harris . | Michael Oswald. |
| Trumbull | Benj, Ross | Benj, Ross | Wilson Elliott | Wm. W. Cotgrev | Homer Hine. |
| Trumbuil | John Wryson | Sam'l Leavitt Mathias Corwin | Jas. Hillman | Sam'l Bryson M. Corwin | Henry I.ane. David Sutton. |
| Warren | Michael H. Johns | Michael H. Johnso | M. H. Johnson | M. H. Johnson | M. H. Johnson. |
| Wayne | (With Stark) ... |  | M. H. Johnon |  | Thos. McMillan. |
| Soeaker | John Pollock |  | Iohn Pollock | Mathias Corwin | Thos. Kirker. |
| Clerk Doorkeeper | Ralph Osborn | Ralph Osborn | Ralph Osborn | Wm. Doherty .. | Wm. Doherty: |
| Doorkeeper | Adam Betz | Adam Betz . | Adam Betz . | Adam Betz . | Adam Betz. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Sixteenth General Assembly. | The Seventeenth General Assembly. | The Eighteenth General Assembly. | The Nineteenth General Assembly. | The Twentieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 1, 1817. | Convened <br> December 7, 1818. | Convened <br> December 6, 1819. | Convened <br> December 4, 1820. | Convened <br> December 3, 1821. |
| Adams | Wr | G. R. Fi |  |  |  |
| Adams | Robt. Morrison | Robt. Mo | Robt. Morrison | Robt. Morrison | Geo. R. Fitzgerald. |
| Ashtabula | Lewis Dille | Lewis Dille | Alfred Kelly | Levi Gaylord |  |
| Ashtabula <br> Athens | Levi Gaylord .... | Eben. Merry | Eben. Merry Elijah Hatch | Elijah Hatch | Elijah Hatch. |
| Belmont-Monroe | Chas. Hammond .. | Chas. Hammond | John Smith . | Chas. Hammond | Alex. Armstrong. |
| Relmont-Monroe | Geo. Paul .... | Geo. Paul ... | Thos. Shannon | Thos. Shannon | Thos. Shannon. |
| Pelmont-Monroe | Win. Dunn | Wm. Dunn | Wm. Dunn | Wm. Dunn ... | Wm. Dunn. |
| Brown |  |  |  | Geo. C. Edwards | Geo. Edwards. |
| Butler | Robt. Anders | Robt. Anderson | Robt. Anderson | Robt. Anderson | Robt. Anderson. |
| Butler | Joel Collins | Woel Collins | Joel Collins | Joel Collins | Joel Collins. |
| Champaign | Iohn Inskip | Aaron L. Hunt | Jos. Vance | Jas. Cooley | *Aaron L. Hunt. |
| Champaign | Reuben Wallace | Reuben Wallace | Reuben Wal |  | John L. Meredit |
| Clark |  |  | (With Champaign) | Ino. Daugherty | Jno. Daugherty. |
| Clermont | Henry Chapman | Henry Chapman | Alex Campbell | Thos. Morris | Gideon Minor. |
| Clermont | John Denham . | John Shaw | David Morris |  |  |
| Clinton ${ }_{\text {Columbiana }}$ | James Harris. | James Harris ... | James Harris | James Harris Jos. Richardso | James Harris. <br> Wm. Blackburn. |
| Columbiana | Lewis Kinney |  | Wm. Blackburn | Jacob Brown | Peter Musser. |
| Columbiana | Jacob Roller | Wm. Foulks | Jacob Roller | Jacob Roller | Dan'l Harbaugh. |
| Coshocton |  |  |  | Jas. Robinson | Jas. Robinson. |
| Cuyahoga |  |  |  | I.ewis Dille | Josiah Barber. |
| Darke-Shelby | (With Miami) |  |  | Jas. Mills | Jacob Miller. |
| Delaware <br> Fairfield | Jos. Eaton | Reuben La Leist | Jos. Eaton | Waron Strong | Geo. Sanderson. |
| Fairfield | Robt. F. Slaug | Jacob Claypool | Robt. Slaughter | Val. Reber | Robt. F. Slaught |
| Fairfield | Daniel Smith | Daniel Smith |  |  |  |
| Fayette | Jas. Carothers | Sam'l Myers | Jas. Carothers | Benj. Hinton | Jas. Carothers. |
| Franklin | Gustavus Swan Henry W. Tup | Ino. A. McD | Dan' A. McDow | $\begin{aligned} & \text { John R. Pari } \\ & \text { Robt. G. HaI } \end{aligned}$ | John R. Parish. |
| Gallia Geauga | Henry W. Tup | David Boggs | Dan'l Worme | Robt. G. H <br> Tohn Hubbar | David Boggs. <br> Eben Hickox. |
| Greene | Jos. Tatman | Stephen Bell | Jas. Popenoe | Jos. Johnston | Wm. M. Townsle |
| Guernsey | Cyrus P. Beatty | Thos. Hanna | Isaac Grummond | Isaac Grummond | Lloyd Talbott. |
| Hamilton | Peter Bell <br> Andrew Ma | Peter Bell Andrew Mack | Weter Bell | Clayton Webb <br> Zacheus Biggs | Clayton Webb. |
| Hamilton | Sam'l Mchenry | Sam'l McHenry | Sam'l McHenry | Micajah T. Willia | M. T. Williams. |
| Hamilton Harrison | William Moore | Wm. Moore | Jno. Patterson | Ephraim Sears | S. R. Miller. Jno. Patterson. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Sixteenth General Assembly. | The Seventeenth General Assembly. | The Eighteenth Ger.eral Assembly. | The Nineteenth General Assembly. | The Twentieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 1, 1817. | Convened December 7, 1818. | Convened <br> December 6, 1819. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December 4, } 1820 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened <br> December 3, 1821. |
| Highland | Jas. Swearing | Jos. Swearingen | Jno. Jo | Moses Patterson | Richard Collins. |
| Huron-Sandusky | (With Ashtabula) |  |  | Lyman Farwell | Lvman Farwell. |
| Hocking-Pickaway | Valentine Keffer | Val Keffe | Val. Keffer | John Bar | *David Abbott. Val. Keffer. |
| Hocking-Pickaway | Wm. Florence. | Sam'l Lybr | John Cochran | Sam'l Lybrand. . | Caleb Atwater. |
| Jackson-Meigs Jefferson | Jared Strong. | Wm. Giver | lared Stror.g. | George House. | George House. |
| Jefferson | Thos. Elliott | Thos. Georg | David Sloane. | Jas. Wils | Sam'l McNary. |
| Tefferson | Jesse Martin | John Barrett | John Parr | John Barre |  |
| knox <br> I awrence | Waitsel Hastings | Wm. Farquhar | Royal D. Simons | Royal D. Simons. | Royal D. Simons. |
| Licking | Wm. W. Gau | Anthonv Pitz | Anthony Pitz | Wm. W. Gä | Caleb Hitchcock. |
| Madison | Isaac Miner. | Isaac Miner. | Jas. Curry... | Isaac Miner. | Wm. Lewis. |
| Medina | (See Portage) |  |  | James Moo | James Moore. |
| Miami | Asa Coleman. | Jas. Fergus | Jas. Ferg | Jno. P. Finley | Thos. W. Furnas. |
| Muskingum | Thos. Nisbet | Jas. Hampson | Robert M'Corn |  |  |
| Muskingum | Christian Spang | Jno. Reynolds | Ino. Revnolds. | Jos. K. M'Ku | Wm. H. Moore. |
| Perry Pike |  |  | Thos. King | Thos. King. | Rosewell Mills. |
| Portage | Darius Lyman |  | (With Meigs | (With Scioto) |  |
| Preble | Tos. C. Hawki | John Pinker | C. Van Anstal | Dan'l Saylor. | Jonathan Sloane. |
| Richland | Jas. Hedges | Jas. Hedges | S. G. Berryhill | S. G. Berryhil | Jas. Hedges. |
| Ross | Duncan M'Ar | T. S. Sweari | Isaac. Cook | Jno. Bailache. | Thos. Worthington. |
| Ross | Wm. Vance | Jos. Sill. | S. Tizzard | Wm. Vance Ino Entreki | Wm. Vance. |
| Scioto | Ezra Osbor | Ezra Osb | David Mitc | David Mitc | Arch. McLean. Wm. Kendail. |
| Stark | Michael Oswa | M. Oswalt. | M. Oswalt. | John. Myers | John Myers. |
| Trumbull | Edw. Scofie | Edw. Scofield | Henry Manning | Dan'l Eaton | Thos. Howe. |
| Trumbull | Eli Baldwin .... | Henry Lane | Henry Lane | E. Whittlesev | E. Whittlesey. |
| Tuscarawas Warren | Squire Humphrey | J. W Pigman | Geo. Richardso | Geo. Richards | Geo. Richardson. |
| Warren | Nath'l McLean | David Sutton <br> N. McLean | John Bigger. | Wm. C. Schenc <br> John Bigger... | Thos. Corwin. John Bigger. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS-Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Sixteenth General Assembly. | The Seventeenth General Assembly. | The Eighteenth General Assembly. | The Nireteenth General Assembly. | The Twentieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 1, 1917. | Convened <br> December 7, 1918. | Convened <br> December 6, 1919. | Convened <br> December 4, 1920. | Convened <br> December 3, 1821. |
| Washington | Sylvanus Ames ....... | Sylvester Ames | Ephraim Cutler | Alex. McConnel | Wm. W. Dawes. |
| Waynngton | Nath' Hamilton......... | Thos. Barker M'Milla | Elijah Hatch.. | Timothy Buell. | Timothy Buell. |
| Wood ..... |  |  |  | (With Logan)... | Benj. Jones. |
| Speaker <br> Clerk | Duncan M'Arthur...... | Jos. Richardson | Jos. Richardson | Jos. Richardson |  |
| Doorkeeper | Wm. Doherty........... | Wenj. Pike . | Wm. Doherty ... | Wm. Doherty .. | Wm. Doherty. |

[^10]MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Twenty-first General Assembly. | The Twenty-second General Assembly. | The Twenty-third General Assembly. | The Twenty-fourth General Assembly. | The Twenty-fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { D=cemb } 2,1822 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened <br> December 1, 1823. | Convened <br> 'December 6, 1824. | Convened <br> December 5, 1825. | Convened <br> December 4, 1826. |
| Adams | Toin Fisher | Henry Ste | John M |  | Wm. Robbins. |
| Adams Ashtabula | Robert Harper |  |  | Robs Roge | Joshua R. Giddings. |
| Athens | Elijah Hatch | Ezra Hul | Edmond Dor | Robt. Lir | Robt. Linzee. |
| Belmont | Wm. Dunn | Wm. Perrin | John Davenpo | Wm. Perrin | Eli Nichols. |
| Belmont | Thos. Shannon | Isaac Atkins. | Thos. Shannon | Wm. Dunn | Wm. Dunn. |
| Belmont | Alex. Armstrong | John Scatterd |  |  |  |
| Brown ${ }_{\text {Brown }}$ | Geo. Edwards | Geo. Ed | Geo. Edw <br> Tohn Coc | Thos. L. Ha | John |
| Butler | Jas. McBride | James Clar | Thos. Irwin. | Dan'l Woodma | D. Woodmansee. |
| Butler | Joel Collins | David Higgins | David Higgins | David Higgins | David Higgins. |
| Butler | Jas. Shields | Marsh William | James Shields. | Jas. Heaton. | Jas. Shields. |
| Champaign | Benj. Chaney. | Benj. Chaney | Tohn Doughert | Sam'1 McCoo <br> James Foley | Benj. Chaney. <br> Jno. A. Alexander. |
| Clark ${ }_{\text {Clermont }}$ | John Dougherty | Samson Mason <br> Wm. Williams | Thos. Goughert | James Foley | Jno. A. Alexander. <br> Thos. Gatch. |
| Clermont |  |  | A. V. Hopkins | J. K. Morris | O. T. Fishback |
| Clinton | Sam'l H. Hal | Sam'l H. Hale | Richard Falli | Richard Fallis | $\mathrm{F}_{\text {Benj. Hinkson. }}$ |
| Columbiana | Wm. Blackbur | Wm. Blackbur | Wm. Blackbur | Jacob Gaskill | F. A. Blocksom. |
| Columbiana | Ios., Richard | Jos. Richards | Geo. Brown. |  | DeLorman Brooks. |
| Coshmbiana | Dan'l Harbou | Jacob Roller... | James Robins | Wm. E. Rus Chas. Willia | Brooks. <br> Jas. Robinson. |
| Crawford |  |  | (With Sandusky) |  |  |
| Cuyahoga | Elias | Wm. Colema | Leonard Cas | Leonard Cas | Leonard Case. |
| Darke | Jas. Mi | James Ri | (With Preble | Jas. Mills. | (With Preble). |
| Delaware | L. H. Cowles | $\begin{aligned} & \text { L. } . ~ H . ~ C o w I ~ \\ & \text { R. } \\ & \text { F. Slaug } \end{aligned}$ | Elias Murray <br> R. F. Slaugh | Pardon Sprag Wm. W. Irwi | Pardon Sprague. <br> Wm. W. Irwin. |
| $\stackrel{\text { Fairfield }}{\text { Fairfield }}$ | Jacob Claypo | R. F. Slau Geo. Sande | R. F. Slaug John Leist. | Wm. W. Irw Geo. Sanders | Wm. W. Irwin. |
| $\stackrel{\text { Fairfield }}{\text { Fayette }}$ | Geo. Sanders | Geo. Sanderso | Iohn Leist | Thos. McGarrau | Thos. McGarraugh. |
| Franklin | David Smith | James Kilbour | G. W. Willian | G. W. Williams | David Smith. |
| Gallia-Jackson | Jos. W. Ross | Fuller Elliott | Jos. W. Ros | Jos. W. Ross | Dan'l Huffman. |
| Gallia-Jackson | Sam'l Wheeler |  | John Hubba | John Hubbard | Jno. Hubbard. |
| Greene | Wm . M. Townsl | Wm. M. Town | Jos. Kyle. | Jas. B. Gardine | Robt. Dobbins. |
| Guernsey | Isaac Grummo | I. Grummond. | Thos. Han | Wm. Thompson | Jas. M. Bell. |
| Hamilton Hamilton | Benajah Ayres Sam'l Reese... | Dan'l Hosbr | Sam'l . McF | Elijah Havwa | Elijah Hayward. <br> Wm. Corry. |
| Hamilton | Wm. Disney | Wm. Disney | Wm. Carey | Chas. G. Swa | Chas. G. Swain. |
| Hancock-Hardin |  |  | With Logan |  |  |
| Harrison <br> Highland | Wm. Wiley <br> Richard Coll | Richard Patters | Wm. Wiley. | Wm. Wiley. <br> Moses Patte |  |
| Holmes | Richard Com | Richard Con | Moses Patter | Sam'1 S. Henr | Sam'l S. Henry. |
| Huron |  | Eleuthero | Almon Ruggle | Eleuth. Cook | David Campbell. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS—Continued

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Convened } \\ & \text { December 4, } 1826 \text {. } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 边 |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Counties Represented. |  |  |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Twenty-first General Assembly. | The Twenty-second General Assembly. | The Twenty-third General Assembly. | The Twenty-fourth General Assembly. | The Twenty-fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 2, 1822. | Convened <br> December 1, 1823. | Convened <br> December 6, 1824. | Convened December 5, 1825. | Convened December 4, 1826. |
| Wayne .................. |  |  | Jas. Robinson (With Preble) | (Ẅ̈th D | (With Preble). |
|  | Jos. Richardson. | Jos. Richard | M. T. Willi | W. W. Irv <br> E. Richman | David Higgins. Benj. Pike. |
| Doorkeeper . ............. | Denj. Pike....... | Benj. Pike........ | Benj. Pike | Benj. Pike.. | E. Richman. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Twenty-sixth General Assembly. | The Twenty-seventh General Assembly. | The Twenty-eighth General Assembly. | The Twenty-ninth General Assembly. | The Thirtieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened December 3, 1827. | Convened December 1, 1828. | Convened <br> December 7, 1829. | Convened December 6, 1830. | Convened December 5, 1831. |
| Adams | Wm. Robbin | Jno. |  | John Pa | o. |
| Adams Allen-Darke |  |  | A. Moore. |  | Wm . Robbins. |
| Allen-Darke | Joel Wood. Lemuel Lee | $\underset{\text { Ler }}{\text { Ma }}$ | Mark T. M Amos Fisk. | Mark T. M Amos Fisk | Justin Hamilton. Tonathan Warren |
| Ashtabula <br> Ashtabula | Lemuel Lee | Le | Tonathan Higby | Amos Fisk. | D. M. Spencer. |
| Athens | Calvary Mo | Calvary Mo | John Gilmore. | John Gilmore | Eben. Currier. |
| Belmont | James Weir. | Wm. Dunn. | James Weir. | Andrew Crock | John Patton. |
| Belmont Belmont | Crawford We | Crawford Wel | Crawford Welsh Andrew Patterso | John Davenpo <br> Tas. Alexander | W. B. Workman. |
| Brown | John Cochran | John Cochr |  | Nathan Ellis. |  |
| Brown | Geo. Edwards | Thos. L. Ham | Thos. L. Ham | Geo. Edward | Jas. |
| Butler Butler | Jas. Shields. | Fergus | Fer |  | Taylor Webster. <br> Jesse Corwin. |
|  | D. Woodmans | Tohn Crane | B. Vangorden. | B. Vangorde |  |
| Champaign | Sam'l McCord | John Wall | John Wallace. | Wm. McDona | Wm. McDonald. |
| Clark | Tas. Foley | Jas. Foley. | Chas. Anthon | Chas, Anthony | Ira Page. |
| Clermont Clarmont | Joel Wood | John Emery | Gideon Mino | Sam'l Perrin John Shaw.. | Wm. Doan |
| Clinton | Benj. Hink | Thos. Hibbe | Benj. Hinkso | Benj. Hink | Eli Gaskill |
| Columbiana | F. A. Blocks | Tas. Earlv. | Tas. Earlv. | Tas. Early | F. A. Blocksom. |
| Columbiana | Robt. Forbes | Nath'l Mve | Tacob Roller | Jacob Roller. | Jas. Early |
| Columbiana | Elder Potte | Elder Potter | Tas. Marshall | Tas. Marshall | Jas. Marshall. |
| Coshocton Cuyahoga | Jno. Smeltze | Ino. W. W. Wile | Noah H. Sway | las. Robinso | C. W. Simmons. <br> Job Doane. |
| Darke-Henry | Joel Wond. | M. T. Mills. | Mark T. Mill | M. T. Mills. | Justin Hamilton. |
| Delaware | Pardon Spragu | M. D. Pettibo | B. F. Allen | Amos Utley. | John, Storm. |
| Fairfield | Wm; W. Irwi | Thnt Charev | John Ch | Tohn Chaney | Sam'1 Spangler. |
| $\underset{\text { Fairfield }}{\text { Fayette }}$ | Sam'1 Spangler. | Sam'l Spangl |  | David Ewing | David Ewing. <br> Thos. McGarrough. |
| Fayette | Thos. McGarrou | Pat ${ }^{\text {Ln wiso }}$ Dan'l Upson | Thos. McGarr Wm. Doherty | Wm. Palmer | Thos. McGarrough. P. H. Olmstead. |
| Franklin |  | Jas. Ridgwa |  | Jos. Ridgw |  |
| Gallia | A Donnelly | A. Donnelly | A. Donnelly | A. Donnelly | A. Donnelly. |
| Geauga | Chas. C. Pai |  |  | Chester Trea |  |
| Geauga |  | Sam'l Butler. | Vene Ston | Isaac Gillett.. |  |
| Greene ${ }_{\text {Guernsey }}$ | Tas. M. Bell <br> Robt. Dobbin | David Husto | M. Collier. <br> Tas. M. Bell | Simeon Dunn Tas. M. Bell. | Simeon Dunn. David Tullis. |
| Hamilton | E. Havwa | E. Havward | Sam'l Reese | Sam'1 Rees | Dan H. Hawes. |
| Hamilton | John C | Alex Dunca | Alex. Duncan | Dan'1 Stone. | Alex. Duncan. |
| Hamilton | Peter Bell | R. T. Lyt | D. T. Disney. | Leonard Armstro | D. T. Disney. Jno. Burgoyne. |
| Hamilton Hancock- Huron- ${ }^{\text {HeS }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Courties Represented. | The Twenty-sixth General Assembly. | The Twenty-seventh General Assembly. | The Twenty-eighth General Assembly. | The Twenty-ninth General Assembly. | The Thirtieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 3, 1827. | Convened <br> December 1, 1828. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December } 7,1829 . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Conver:ed } \\ \text { December 6, } 1830 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened <br> December 5, 1831. |
| Hardin - Union - Logan- |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harrison | Tohn Patters | Iohn Pat | W. B. Be | W. B. Beebe |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Highland } \\ \text { Holmes }}}{ }$ | M. H. Kirby. | M. Patterson | M. H. Kir | M. H. Kirby | David Reece. Jas. French. |
| Huron | David Campbe | Dan'1 Tilden | M. C. Sand | Geo. G. Bak | Chas. Lindsay. |
| Jackson | (With Gallia) | (With Pike) | (With Pike). W. C. McCau |  | John Leetch. |
| Tefferson | Sam'l McNary | Sam'l McNar |  | John Humphrey. | John Leetch. |
| Knox | Thos. Rigdon | Chas. Coleri <br> Byram Leon | By |  | Chas. Colerick. |
| Lawrence-Scioto | Sam'1 Crull | Jos. Davidson | Jos. Davidson | Jas. Rodgers | Jas. Rodgers. |
| Licking | Wm. Hull | Jacob Baker | Benj. Brigg | B. Thornhill | B. Thornhill. |
| I. orain-Medina | Jas. Moor | Jos. Harris. | Wm. Eyles | Josiah Harris | Wm. Eyles. |
| Marion-Crawfo | Geo. Burris | (With Gallia | Robt. Hop |  | Wm |
| Mercer | With Darke |  | Wm. Bar | Wm. Ba | Wm. Barbee. |
| Monroe | Thos. Westor | Cornelius Oke | Cornelius Ol | Thos. Mitchel | Philip Darby. |
| Montgomery | Alex. Grimes. | Alex. Grimes | John Turner | Alex. Grimes. | C. G. Swayne. |
| Mortgomery | Robt. J. Skeime | Jas. Russell | Isaac Rober | Henry Stodd | M. Shideler. |
| Muskingum | Jno. C. Stockto | David Chamber | L. Adams. | L. Adams | Appleton Donner. |
| Muskingum | Jas. Hampson. | Wyllys Sillima Alex. McConne | Jas. Rague | Thos. Maxf | David Peairs. |
| Paulding ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | (With Darke) | Alex. McCom |  |  | E. Haskins. |
| Perry . | Jas. Patterson | Benj. Eato | Benj. Eaton | Peter Odin | John Vanatta. |
| Pickaway | Val. Keffer. | K | Elias Flore | Elias Floren | John Cochran. |
| Pickaway | (With Lawrence) | Alex. M | Jas. Moore | Sam'l Lutz. | Sam'l Lutz. |
| Portage | Wm. Coolman... | V. R. Humphr | V. R. Humph | Thos. Earl. | Thos. Earl. |
| Preble | D. F. Heaton. | J. M. U. McNutt | J. M. U. McNu | L. Miller. | L. Miller. |
| Richland | James Hedges. |  | Jas. Hedges. | Jas. Henry | D. S. Swinney. |
| Richla | James Her | Robert Bentle | Robt. Bentle | Robt. Bentley | Robt. Bentley. |
| Ross | Anthony W | Anthony Walk | Anthony Wal | Anthony W | Wm. Creighton, Sr. |
| Ross | Edw. King. | Edw. King. | Isaac Cook. | ${ }_{\text {Isaac Cook. }}^{\text {Mathias Sh }}$ | Jas. T. Worthington. |
| Stark | Robt. McCall | John Grubb. | Geo. Dunbar. | Matmas Sta | John Harris. |
| Trumbull | Titus Brockwa | Titus Brockway | Jared P. Kirtland. | Benj. Allen | Calvin Pease. |
| Trumbull | Wm, Ripley. | Wm. Ripley.... | Geo. Swift......... | Richard Iddings. | I. P. Kirtland. |
| Tuscarawas | Sam'l Dunl | Sam'l Dunla | Geo. Richardso | Geo. Richards | Henry Laffler. |
| Warren | Geo. T. S | Benj. Bald | Thos. Corwin | Ios. Whitehil | Jos. Whitehill. |
| Warren | John Hopkin | Jas. McEwen | Jere. Morrow | J. Hallack. | J. Hallack. |


MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS-Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Thirty-first General Assembly. | The Thirty-second General Assembly. | The Thirty-third General Assembly. | The Thirty-fourth General Assembly. | The Thirty-fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened December 3, 1832. | Convened <br> December 2, 1833. | Convened December 1, 1834, and June 3, 1835. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December 7, } 1835 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened <br> December 5, 1836. |
| Adams | Wm. | John | John P | Wm. | Jas. Louden. |
| Adams | (With |  |  |  |  |
| Ashtabula | Amos Fisk | G. W. St | Horace | Ora H. Kn | Ora H. Knapp. |
| Ashtabula | Eben | Ira Bent |  | Calv Morri | David Jones. |
| Athens-Hocking | Eben. | Andrew Crockett | Elijah Hatch |  |  |
| Belmont . ${ }^{\text {a }}$.............. | John Patton | John Thompson. | Solomon Bentley | Solomon Bentl | Jas. Weir. |
| Belmont $\begin{aligned} & \text { Belmont } \\ & \text { Beltan }\end{aligned}$ | Wm. Workman. | Jos. A. Ramage. | Jos. A. Ramage. | Wm. Cham |  |
| Brown | Alex Campbell... | James Loudon | Jas. Loud | Jos. Stabletor | (With Adams.) |
| Brown | Geo. Edwards |  | Nathan Ellis.... |  |  |
| Butler | Elijah Vance. | Elijah Vance | Wm. B. VanHook | Wm. B. VanHook | Wm. B. VanHook. |
| Cutler ${ }^{\text {Champaign }}$ | Jas. L. Momstoc | James Comsto | Wm. McDonal | Wm. McDon | R. B. Milliken. <br> Sam'l Newell. |
| Carroll .. | L. L. Morgan | Benj. Chaney |  | W................... | I. Atkinson. |
| Clark | Ira Paig | W. V. H. Cus | W. V. H. Cu | W. V. H. Cushing | W. V. H. Cushing. |
| Clermont | Wm. Doane | F. Dunning. | S. Medary. | Douty Utter. | Douty Utter. |
| Clinton Columbiana | Eli Gaskill | B. Hinkson | C. B. Harla |  | Amos T. Davis. |
| Columbiana | F. A. Blocks | I. Roller | I. Roller. | Sam'l Creswell | S. Creswell. |
| Columbiana | Robt. Forbes. | Robt. Forb | Robt. For | Wm. Armstron <br> Benj. Blackbur | Wm. Armstrong. <br> Chas. M. Aten. |
| Coshocton | James Matthe | John Crowle | Tohn Crowlev | Sam'1 Whitm | S. Whitmore. |
| Cuyahoga ............. | Job Doa | Tim. Do | Nehemiah Alle | N. Alle | Philo Scoville |
| $\left.\begin{array}{c}\text { Darke - Henry - Pauld- } \\ \text { ing - Putnam - Shelby- } \\ \text { Van Wert-Williams. }\end{array}\right\}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Van Wert-Williams.. Delaware | Justin Hamilto | P. G. Good | P. G. Goode. | Stacy Taylor.. |  |
| Delaware | J. J. McDoweli. | John Curti | Emery Moor | Emery Moor | B. F. Allen. <br> B. Harrison. |
| Fayette-Highland ......... | J. J. McDowel | R. D. Lilley |  |  | David Reece. |
| Fairfield ........ | David Ewin | Joseph Stukey | Jos. Stukey | Wm. Medill | Wm. Medill. |
| Fairfield | M. Z. Kreider | John McCre | John McCree | John McCreed | John Graybill. <br> Alfred Kelley. |
| Franklin | M. B. Wright | P. B. Olmst | Adam Read. | Adam Rea | Alfred Kelley. |
| ${ }_{\text {Franklin }}^{\text {Gallia-Meigs }}$ | N. Donnelly.. | Geo. Hous | Randal Stive | Randal Stiv | John Clark. |
| Gallia-Meigs | I. P. R. Bur |  |  | S. R. Holc |  |
| Geauga | Lewis Dille. | Lewis Dille | Lewis Dill | Seabury Fo | eabury Ford. |
| Geauga | Lester Taylo |  | Lester Tayl |  | Isaac S. Perkins. |
| Greene ${ }^{\text {Guernsey }}$ | Aaron Harla | J. A, Scot | Robt. Jack | T. T. Tay | Isaac S. Perkins. <br> Sam'l Bigger. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Thirty-first General Assembly. | The Thirty-second General Assembly. | The Thirty-third General Assembly. | The Thirty-fourth General Assembly. | The Thirty-fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December 3, } 1832 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened <br> December 2, 1833. | Convened December 1, 1834, and June 3, 1835. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December 7, } 1835 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened <br> December 5, 1836. |
| Hamilton | Adam N | Adam N. Ri | Joh | W | Israel B |
| Hamilton | D. T. Disney | W. C. Anderson | W. C. Ander | Jas. J. Fara | Jas. Armstrong. |
| Hamilton | Sam'l Bond. | Sam'l Bond. | Sam'l Bond. | Andrew Porter | Geo. W. Holmes. |
| Hamilton ................. | Israel Brow | John Burgoyne | Elisha Hotchkiss | D. Hosbrook |  |
| Harrison ${ }_{\text {Harison }}^{\text {He............... }}$ | Jas. Rea. | S. W. Bostwick | S. W. Bostwick. | S. W. Bostwick | John Gruber. |
| Holmes | Wm. Porter | Wm. Porte | Jos. Anken | Jos. Ankeney | Jos. Ankeney. |
| Huron | Eben Murry | Chas. Lindsay | Philo Clark. | Cyrus Butler | Philo Clark. |
| Jackson--Pike | Geo. Burris. | John Barnes. | John Burnside | D. Mitchell . | Dan'l Ott. |
| Jefferson | Wohn Leetch.... | Wm. C. McC | John McLaugh Mordecai Moo | Robt. Patterson | Robt. Patterson. |
| Knox ... | John Schoolar.. | John Schoolar. | Peres Sprague. | Peres Sprague | S. W. Hildreth. |
| Knox ........... |  |  |  |  | Marvin Tracy. |
| Lawrence-Scioto | W. Carpenter | Ed. Hamilto | Wm. Mi | Wm. Miller | (With AdamsGallia). |
| Licking | John Taylor | Sam'l D. King |  |  | John Stewart. |
| Licking L (ogan-Madison-Ünion | S. Newel | Wm. Mitchel | Wich. Mitchell. | N. Hathaway | John Yountz. (Re-districted). |
| Lorain .............. | Fred'k Whittles | D. Northrup | D. T. Baldwin. | E. W. Hubbard | E. W. Hubbard. |
| Lucas-Wood .... | (With Darke) | Jos. McCu |  | Jas H | John Hollister. |
| Marion-Crawford | John Camp |  | Jo | Jas. H. God | Otway Curry |
| Medina | (With Lorain) |  | John Newto | Philo Melto | John Newton. |
| Mercer Miami | (With Darke) | Jas. Fergus | John Wilso | T. J. S. Smith |  |
| Monroe | I. Atkinson | Jos. Morris | Tos. Morris | Wm. C. Walton | W. C. Walton. |
| Montgomery | Wm. Sawyer | Wm. Sawyer | Wm. Sawyer | Elias Matthews |  |
| Montgomery | Henry Shideler | Geo. C. Davis | Horace Peas | Fielding Lowery | Robt. A. Thurston. |
| Montgomery Morgan... | Erastus Hosk | Morris Seely. | P. B. Johnsto | B. W . Co.......... | B. W. Conklin. |
| Muskingum | Tohn H. Keith. | John H. Keith | A. Robinson. | A. Robinson | David Chambers. |
| Muskingum | Wm. Cooper. | Wm. Cooper | Wm. H. Moore | Wm. H. Moore |  |
| Perry | John Vanatta. | John Lidey. | Robt. McClung. | Joshua Brown . | Toshua Brown. |
| Perry | Sam'l Ni |  | Richard B. Pay |  | Wm. Trevitt. <br> T. M. U. McNutt. |
| Preble | G. D. Hendrick | Geo. D. Hendricks | John Saylor.... | John Saylor | Jno. G. Jameson. |
| Pickaway | John Cochran. | Elias Florence | John Cochran | Sam'l Lutz |  |
| Pickaway |  | Tohn Shoup |  | Thos. J. Winship | Thos. J. Winship. |
| Portage Portage | Wm. Coolman, Jr. | Roan Clark | Amos Sewa | Jos. Lyman ..... | Wm. Quimby. <br> Thos. C. Shreve. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Thirty-first General Assembly. | The Thirty-sccond Gereral Assembly. | The Thirty-third Gencral Assembly. | The Thirty-fourth Gencral Assembly. | The Thirty-fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December 3, } 1832 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened December 2, 1833. | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } 1,1834, \\ \text { and } \\ \text { June } 3,1835 . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December 7, } 1825 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened December 5, 1830. |
| Richland <br> Richland | D. J. Swinney. | D. J. Swinney. | Henry Leyman | Hugh Gamble | Robt. Lee, Jr. |
| Ross . |  | J. F. Woodside. | Geo. W | Jno. Coulter | John Coul |
| Ross |  |  |  | Jno. Hough. | J. J. Van Meter. |
| Ross ${ }_{\text {Sandusky-S......... }}$ | Jas. T. Worthingto | Tere. Everet | Dan'l Ott....... | Wm. B Craigh | Jas. Hughes. ${ }^{\text {Wim. B. Craighill. }}$ |
| Stark ............ | Thos. Blackburn | D. A. Starkw ${ }^{\text {athe }}$ | D. A. Starkweathe | Thos. Blackburn. | H. R. Caldwell. |
| Stark | John Grubb... | John Brown.. | John Brown... | H. Stidger ... | Peter M. Wise. |
| Trumbull | Benj. Allern. | W. Johnson. | J. P. Kirtlan | Eli Baldwin | Peth Hayes. |
| Trumbull | Jediah Fitch. | T. Robinson | $\dot{W}_{\text {W }}$ A. Otis. | T. R. DeWoif | Tracy Bronson. |
| Tuscarawas | F. D. Leonard | Abr. Shane | John Butt. | F. D. McMeal | Geo. N. Allen. |
| Warren Warren | Jos. Mitch | Ino. Bigiger | Jos. Whiteh | Jere. Morrow | John Hunt. |
| Washington | Jas. M. Boot | Silas Cook. | Tos. Barker, ${ }^{\text {Tr }}$ | Isaac Humphrey |  |
| Wayne . | Jacob Ihrig. | Jacob Ihrig | Jacob Ihrig.... | Jacob Miller.... | Jacob Ihrig. |
| Speaker | D. T. Disney. | J. H. Keith |  | Wm. Sawver. |  |
|  | Geo. H. Flood | Geo. H. Flood | Tno. L. Gree | Geo. H. Flood | Geo. H. Flood. |
| Doorkeeper ............... | Wm. Ferguson | Presley Kempe | John Cook.. | B. $\dot{F}$. Raleigh. | John Cook. |

[^11]MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Courties Represented. | The Thirty-sixth General Assembly. | The Thirty-seventh General Assembly. | The Thirty-eighth Ge:i, ral Assembly. | The Thirty-ninth General Assembly. | The Fortieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 4, 1837. | Convened <br> December 3, 1838. | Convened <br> December 2, 1839. | Convened <br> Dcember 7, 1840. | Convened <br> December 6, 1841. |
| Adams-Brown | Wm. K | Jno. H. Bl | Jno. H. | Jas. C | John A. Smith. |
| Adams-Brown | N. Barr | Jos. Leedom. | Edw. Leedo | Jas. Smith |  |
| Allen Allen | Jas. Cook | R. I. Skinne | Edw. Fish | Geo. F. H. Hinkle.. | Jas. B. Steedman. John W. Walters. |
| Ashtabula | Marvin Leonar | Erastus Chest | Joshua Lake |  |  |
| Ashtabula | O. H. Fitch... | O. H. Fitch... | - Jno. S Rodg | R. W. Griswold. | S. F. Taylor. |
| Athens-Meigs | David Jones | A. Donnelly | J. B. Ackley | A. Van Vorhes | J. B. Ackley. |
| Athens-Meigs | Eph. Gas |  | Thos. A. Way | John Koont | Stephen Titus. Sam'1 Dunn. |
| Belmont | ${ }_{\text {I }} \mathrm{H}$ H. Green | Henry West | Henry West. | Crawford Welch | Wm. Workman. |
| Butler | W. B. VanHook | W. B. VanHoo | Jas. B. King | Jas. B. King... | Joel Bi McFarland. |
| Butler | Jac. Mathias.... | R. B. Millikin. | Absalom Du | Absalom Dun | Jos. McCloskey. |
| Carroll Champa | Wm. L. Mohnson.. | Jas. Forbes, J | M. B. Down | W. C. Jeffers | W. B. McCrea. |
| Clark . | Chas. Anthony | Alex. Waddle | Alex Waddle | (With Madison) | W. B. |
| Clermont | T. J. Buchanan | T. J. Buchanan | T. J. Buchanan | R. W. Clarke..... | R. W. Clar |
| Clermont |  |  |  | Gideon Dunham | Gideon Dunham. |
| Clermont <br> Clinton | Geo. Collin | Thos. Patt | Amos T. D | (With Clermont) | Stephen Evans. |
| Columbiana | Thos. Canno | Tno. M. Jenkin | Robt. Filson. |  |  |
| Columbiana | Geo. Smith | Geo. Smith. | Jno. M. Jenkin | Jno. M. Jenkins. | Jno. M. Jenkins. |
| Columbiana |  | Jos. Burns. | Jas. Ravencr | Jos. Burns. | Jesse Meredith. |
| Coshocton | F. W. Thornhil |  |  |  |  |
| Crawford | (With Marion) |  |  | (With Delaware) |  |
| Cuyahoga <br> Cuyahoga | L. A. Fohnson. | L. B. Lloy | W. B. | L. Hohnson | M |
| Darke-Mercer-Miami | Hiram Bell | Justin Han | Thos. Shideler | Justin Hamilto | Justin Hamilton. |
| Darke-Mercer-Miami |  | Jno. Briggs | M. Pur | Hiram Bell. | I. N. Guard. |
| narke-Mercer-Miami Delaware | Elijah Carney | Andw. H. Patter | Andw. H. Patt | Ino. Brown E,mer Mnor | Jos. S. Updegraff. <br> Jas. Griffith. |
| Delaware | Enjo Carn |  |  | Josiah Scot | Thos. W. Powell. |
| Delawar |  |  |  |  | Geo. W. Sharp. |
| Favette Fairfield | B. Harrison | W. H. Creighton | B. Harrison | (With Adams) Chas. Brough. | Wm. McClung. |
| Fairfield | John Gravbi | John Brough. | Lewis . Hite. |  |  |
| Franklin | Alfred Kelly | Ino. W. Andrews | B. Comstock | Jas. C. Reynolds. | N. Medbery. |
| Franklin ........ Tallia-Lawrence | ohn ${ }^{\text {Cla }}$ - | David Ripley. | Wm. Mille | Dan' 1 Youn | M. Gregory. <br> Tos. Chenowet |
| Geauga | hhurv | Spabur- Fo | Seabury F | Seabury Fo | John P. Converse. |
| Geauga | Thos. Rich | Silas Axtel. | Jno. T. Morse |  |  |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Thirty-sixth General Assembly. | The Thirty-seventh General Assembly. | The Thirty-eighth General Assembly. | The Thirty-ninth General Assembly. | The Fortieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 4, 1837. | Convened <br> December 3, 1838. | Convened <br> December 2, 1839. | Convened <br> December 7, 1840. | Convened December 6, 1841. |
| Greene | I. S. Per | Jos. Kyle |  | Jas. A. Sc | John Fudge. |
| Guernsey | I. Parish | J. F. Mar | R. B. | Wm. Israel | T. G. Brown. |
| Hamilton | A. F. Carpe |  |  | A. F. Carp | Jas. H. Ewing. |
| Hamilton Hamilton | James Given | Israel Brown <br> Jas. J. Faran | Robt. Moore <br> T. B. Hende | John Reeves | Wm. S. Hatch. |
| Hamilton |  |  |  |  | Robt. Moore. |
| Hancock-Henry | (With Wood) |  |  |  |  |
| Harrison | John Gruber | Joseph Rea | Joseph Rea | Josiah Scott | Josiah Scott. |
| Highland <br> Hocking | (With Clinton) <br> (With Fairfield |  | Andrew Baskin | (With Adams) | (With Adams). |
| Holmes | F. W. Thornhill |  |  |  |  |
| Holmes | Tas. Hoagland | Jas. Hoagland | Jas. Hoagland | (With Tuscarawas) |  |
| Huron | Philo Clark | Walter Branch | Eben Warner | Elnath. Cook | Elnath. Cook. |
| Huron | (With Ross) | J |  | (With Hocking) | (With Ross.) |
| Tefferson | Sam'l McNary | Sam'l McNary | Geo. Mitchell | Rosewell Marsh | M. Atkinson. |
| Tefferson | Marvin Trac | Jas. Elli | Byram | John Shafer | Jos. Kitheart. |
| Knox |  |  |  | David L. McGu | C. J. McNuty. |
| Lake |  |  |  | Wm. L. Perkins | Simeon Fuller. |
| Licking | Isaac Smucker | Isaac Smucker | W. B. Morri | W. B. Morris. | Isaac Green |
| Licking | Iohn Stew | Geo. H. Flood. | Geo. H. Flood | Elisha Warren... | Jon. Smith. |
| Logan. | Jas. Crew E. Hubbard | Anthony Casad Wm. Andrews | Anthony Casad Albert A. Bliss. | With Champaign) A. A. Bliss....... | (With Union) A. A. Bliss. |
| Lucas | (With Wood) |  |  | (With Allen) |  |
| Madison | (With Fayette) |  |  | (With Clark) | S. M. Wheeler. |
| Marion | Atway Curry | Jno. Campbell | Guy C. Wor | (With Delaware) |  |
| Marion | Stephen Fowler | Stephen Fowler | Jas. N. Good |  |  |
| Medina | John Codding | Peter Witten | Wm . Johnson | Wm . Johnson | Cornelius O |
| Montgomery | R. A. Thurston | Edwin Smith | Edwin Smith | D. Lamme . | Robt. C. Schenck. |
| Montgomery |  | P. P. Lowe... |  |  | S. H. Smith. |
| Muskingum | D. K. McCun | C. B. Goddar | Abr. Pollock .. | Abr. Pollock | Chas. Bowen |
| Perry | Wm. Trevitt | Wm. Trevitt | Jas. J. Wilson | Tas. T. Wilso | Dan'1 Kelly. |
| Preble | John Quinn | G. D. Hendrick | Lurton Dunham | Jos. S. Hawkins | Jos. S. Hawkin |
| Pickaway | Wm. B. Thrall | T. J. Winship | Aug. S. Parrill | Elias Florence | Jos. Olds. |
| Portage | Solomon Day Wm . Wetmore | Geo. Kirkum | $\mathrm{E}_{\text {Rufus }} \mathrm{P}$ P. Spaulding | Jason Streator | Jason Streator. |
| Portage Richland | Wm. Wetmore Robt. Lee, Jr. | Jas. Comings | $\underset{\text { Dan'l }}{\text { E. }}$ R Riblet | Hiram Giddings Dan'l Riblet | R. W. Cahill. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Thirty-sixth Generàl Assembly. | The Thirty-seventh General Assembly. | The Thirty-eighth General Assembly. | The Thirty-ninth General Assembly. | The Fortieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened December 4, 1887. | Convened December 3, 1838. | Convened December 2, 1839. | Convened December 7, 1840. | Convened December 6, 1841. |
| Richland |  |  | T. W. Bar | T. W. Ba | Jas. P. Henderson. |
| Ross-Pike | Daniel Ott | Abr. Hegler | Samuel Re | John Stims | LeG; Bessington. |
| Ross-Pike .................... | J. J. Van Me | J. J. Van Meter | Ėlihu Johnson |  | John James. |
| Sandusky-Seneca ${ }^{\text {Sandusky-Seneca }}$......... | Sam'l Treat. | Jno. Welch . | John Welch | M. McAnelly | G. W. Baird. |
| Sandusky-Seneca | (With Adams) |  |  | Amos E. Wood (With Gallia) | A. E. Wood. |
| Stark ........................ | M. Johnson .. | M. Johnson | John SMmith | John Smith .. |  |
| Stark | J. Hostetter | Jas. Welch | Jas. Welch | E. Raffensperger | E: Raffensper |
| Summit |  | .............. | ................ | Henry G. Weaver | Simon Perkins, Jr. |
| Trumbuli | J. ${ }_{\text {C. }}$ Woodruff | Thos. Howe .. | Thos. Howe | Peter Allen | R. H. Spaulding |
| Trumbull | Tracy Bronson | Tracy Bronson | Isaac C. Powers | Pesiah Robbins |  |
| Tuscarawas | Geo. N. Allen. | John Everhard | John Everhard | Jas. Hockinberry | Jas. Hockinberry. |
| Union | (With Marion) |  |  | (With Champaign) | W. C. Lawrence. |
| Warren ... | W. W . C Curtis . Dunlevy | W. Curtis | Wm. Sellers . Whittlesey | Jno. Probasco, Jr. | Jno. Probasco, Jr. |
| Wayne ... | Wm. Peppard | Wm. Peppa | Elzy Wilson ..... | Arius Nye |  |
|  | Perlee Carlin | W | Thos. Shreve | Thos. Shreve | Chas. Wolcott. |
| Wood ...................... | Perlee Carin | Wm. Taylor | Nely |  |  |
| Speaker ................. | Chas. Anthony | J. J. Faran | Thos. J. Buchanan | Seabury Ford | R. P. Spaulding. |
| Clerk .................... | S. E. Wright. | W. H. Blodget | Asa G. Dimock | Ino. M. Gallaghe | Gideon M. Ayres. |
| Doorkeeper | John Cook | B. M. Elkins. | Jacob Harper . | Chas. Chapman .. | Jas. French. |

[^12]MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS Continued.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS COntinued.

| Cour ties Represented. | The Forty-first General Assembly. | The Forty-second General Assembly. | The Forty-third General Assembly. | The Forty-fourth General Assembly. | The Forty-fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 5, 1842. | Convened December 4, 1843. | Convened <br> December 2, 1844. | Convened <br> December 1, 1845. | Convened <br> December 7, 1846. |
| Guernsey |  |  | Jesse Meredith. |  |  |
| Hamilton Hamilton | Wm. Wakefield.. | Wm. Wakefi Jno. Snyder | Chas. Reemelin.. Jas. H. Ewing... | Chas. Re | Wm. S. Smith. W. F. Converse |
| Hamilton | Israel Brown... | Jas. H. Ewin | Israel Brown.. | Ino. McMaken | W. F. Converse. <br> John McMaken. |
| Hamilton Hancock |  |  | Jacob Flinn...... | Jacob Flinn.... | John B. Warren. |
| Hancock | Geo. W. Baird | Sam'l ${ }^{\text {W }}$ | Elijah Huntington | Lyman Parcher | John McMahan. |
| Hardin ${ }_{\text {Harrison }}$ | (With Allen). | Sidney S. Sprag | Jno. F. F. Henk | R. S. Canby | Wm. La |
| Harrison Henry | Jno. Gruber. | Wm. McFarland. | Jacob Lemmon | Jacob Lemmon | Sam'l A. Russell. |
| Highland | Robt. Robinson | Hugh Means. | Ezekiel Brown | Wm. H. Trimbl | Wenj. P. Metcalf. |
| nighland | John A. Smith | Burnham Ma | Ezekil Brown |  | Wm. H. Trimble. |
| Hocking | Legrand Byingt | Wesley Claypoo |  |  |  |
| Hocking <br> Hocking | Flihir Johnson. | Jos. Kaler | Jos. Kal | Jas. Gibson | Joseph Kaler. |
| Holmes | David McConne | E. R. Guilberts | E. R. Guilbertso | John Sharp | I |
| Holmes |  | Richard Hewitt |  |  |  |
| Huron Tackson | Sam'l Atherton | Sam'l Atherton | Benj. Summers | Benj. Summers | Jos. C. Curtis. |
| Jefferson | Isaac Atkinson, S | (W. H. Johnson. | Ezekiel Harris | (With Gallia) | Alex. Poor. ${ }_{\text {Finley }}$ B. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Jefferson | Nathaniel Dike. | Isaac Shane.. | Ezekiel Harr | Jas. G. Allen | Finley B. McGrew. |
| Tefferson | C. J. McNu | Leonard Harsh |  |  |  |
| Knox | Nicholas Spindi | Sm | Geo. Anke | Wr | Jas. McFarland. |
| I ake | Simeon Fuller | Jno. F. Mor | Abel Kimball | Äbel Kimball |  |
| Lawrence | (With Scioto) | (With Scioto) | Wm . Oldfield. | T. R. Stanley | John A. Turley. |
| Licking | Isaac Green. | Dan'l Duncan | P. N. O'Bannon | S. S. Wright | Jonathan Smith. |
| Licking | Phelps Humphrey | Sam'l White |  | E. L. Smith. |  |
| Logan | Otway Curry.. | Wm. McBeth. | Jno. F. Henkle.. | R. S. Canby.... | Wm. Lawrence. |
| Lorain | Richard Warn (With Allen). | Sylvanus Parml | Nathan Johnson.. Elijah Huntington | Nathan Johnson | Elah Park. |
| Madison | Isaac Houseman | Aquilla Toland | Jos. Ridgeway, Jr | Los. Ridgeway. | Tohn Noble. |
| Madison | Jno. M. Gallaghe | Jno. M. Gallaghe | Chas. McCloud... | Edward Fitzgerald | Teremiah Clark |
| Marion | (With Delaware) | (With Delaware) | Tas. B. Shaw. | Jas. B. Shaw..... | Timothy B. Fisher. |
| Medina | (With Lorain) | Sylvanus Parmley | Ear1 Moulton. | Earl Moulton. | Harrison G. Blake. |
| Mercer Mercer | (With Darke) | Dan'1 Alexander | Isaac Hostette | Ezekiel Thomas | Tno S. Surviance. Philip J. Hines. |
| Mercer |  | Jas. W. Rile |  |  | Philip J. Hines. |
| Meigs | (With Athens) | Columbia Dow | Columbia Do | Thos. Irv | Horace S. Horton. |
| Miami Miami | (With Darke) | (With Darke) | (With Darke).. David H. Morr | Stephen | J. S. Purviance. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Reprsented. | The Forty-first General Assembly. | The Forty-second General Assembly. | The Forty-third General Assembly. | The Forty-fourth General Assembly. | The Forty-fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened December 5, 1842. | Convened <br> December 4, 1843. | Convened December 2, 1844. | Convened December 1, 1845. | Convened <br> December 7, 1846. |
| Wayne | Ino. Larwill | Peter Wiloz. | Jno. Brown. | Michael Totten | Geo. Emery. |
| Wayne Williams | (With Allen) | (With Allen) | (With Allen) | Tos. Wilford.... | Benj. P. Metcal |
| Wood... | With Hancock) | (With Hancock | Elijah Huntingt | Lyman Parcher. | John McMahan. |
| Wyandot |  |  |  | Michael Brackley. | Geo. Donnenworth. |
| Speaker | Jno. Chaney. | Jno. M. Gallagher | Jno. M. Gallaghe | Elias A. Drake. | Wm. P. Cutler. |
| Clerk ..... | Gideon M. Ayers | Chas. Borland: | Asahel H. Lewis. | Asahel H. Lewis. | E. G. Squier. |
| Doorkeeper | Jas. French.... | Warren Young | Van E. Van Met | Thos. Bradshaw. | John W. Jones. |

Note-The names of representatives who stand for more than one county are frequently duplicated in the above tables.
MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS-Continued.

| Courties Represented. | The Forty-sixth General Assembly. | The Forty-seventh Get eral Assembly. | The Forty-eighth General Assembly. | The Forty-ninth General Assembly. | The Fiftieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 6, 1847. | Convened <br> December 4, 1848. | Convened <br> December 3, 1849. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December } 2,1850 . \end{gathered}$ | Regular Session Convened <br> January 5, 1852. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> November 15, 1852. |
| Adams | Amos Corw | Dan'1 Cocker | Jacob Taylo | Ino. | Jos, R. Cockerill. |
|  | Cyrenus Elliott.. | Sam'l R. Mot | Henry Lipps | Wm. Blac |  |
| Ashtabula | S. F. Farrington | N. D. Chaffe | C. Wenry Kru | Sam, F. Plum | m'1 |
| Athens | Robt. G. McClean. | Anselm T. Holcom | Anselm T. Ho | N. H. Van Vor | N. H. Van Vorhes. |
| Athens |  | Jos. K. Will. | Jos. K. Will. | H. S. Bundy |  |
| Ashland |  | Abraham Fran | Abraham Fran | Chas. R. Dem | has. R. Deming |
| Auglaize |  | Sam'l R. Mott | Henry Lipps. | Wm. Blackbur | J. J. Rickl |
| Belmont | Miller Pennington | Miller Penning | Tno. A. Weye | Jas. G. Grin | Price Cornwell. |
| Belmont |  | Sam'l Bigger | Hugh McNeely | A. C. Ram | N. C. Ramage. |
| Brown Brown | Jas. H. Smith | Tas. H. Smi |  |  |  |
| Butler | John Clark | Jos. D. Ringwoo | M. T. Mustin | Jno. Car | Chas. L. Weller. |
| Carroll | Geo. Hardesty | Geo. Hardesty. | Tno. Manful. | Tno. H. Trip | Robt. George. |
| Champaign | J. C. Phillips | Ezra Brainer | Thos. T. Frazer | Thos. T. Fraze | James Williams. |
| Champaign |  | Henry W. Sm | Henry W. Smith | Jas. Rayburn |  |
| Clark | J. C. Phillips | T. C. Phillins. | Tno. T. Burnett. | Sam'l Shellabarg | Sam'l Shellabarger. |
| Clark . | (With Bro | $\underset{\text { Henry W. Sten F. Nor }}{\text { Sth }}$ | Henry W. Smith | Dennis St | Elisha Bennett. |
| Clinton | Jas. Carothers | Alanson Jones. | Ino. F. Patton. | Robt. B. Harla | Jos. A. Mills. |
| Columbiana | Jas. Patton | David King. | Jno. M. Gilman | Phillip March | Philip March. |
| Columbiana | Tos. F. Williams |  |  |  | Abraham Croxton. |
| Coshocton | Jos. Williams...... | Jas. M. Burt. | Tas. M. Burt | Timothy Condit | Geo. McKee. |
| Crawford | Michael Brackley.. | Sam'l Myers | Sam'l Myers. | ${ }_{\text {Wmark }} \mathrm{m}$ Bushne |  |
| Cuyahoga | Theo. Breck | Leaverett Johnson | Jno. Gill.. | (With Champaign) | Arthur Hughes. |
| Cuyahoga |  |  |  |  | Geo. T. Barnum. |
| Darke | Tacob S. Conklin... | Luther Monfort | Geo. Ward. | Jno. Lenox | Peter V. Banta. |
| Defiance | Nathan M. T andis. Albert McWright. | Chas. P, Edson. | S. S. Sprague | Wm. H. Snook | T. S. Converse. |
| Delaware <br> Delaware | Albert McWright.. | David Gregory. | Elijah Carney | Wray Thomas <br> Jos. Keene.... |  |
| Frie | Sam'1 Atherto | Geo. Rebe | Harvey Chas | De Morris Prat | Hiram McMillen. |
| Fairfield | Salmon Shaw | Isaac I ari | N. P. Colbu | N. P. Colbur |  |
| Fairfield | David Lyle | Dan'1 Kelle | Dan'1 Kelle | Christian Baker | Christian Baker. |
| Fravette | Tas. Carothe Aaron F. Pe | Jas. Dalzell.. | as. Dalzell | Wray Thom | Ed. A. Stanle. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Forty-sixth General Assembly. | The Forty-seventh Ger.eral Assembly. | The Forty-eighth General Assembly. | The Forty-ninth General Assembly. | The Fiftieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> December 6, 1817. | Convened <br> December 4, 1848. | Convened <br> December 3, 1849. | Convened <br> December 2, 1850. | Regular Session Convened <br> January $\overline{5}, 1852$. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> November 15, 1852. |
| Franklin | Geo. Taylor | David Gregory | Elijah Carney. |  | Ed. Courtrigh |
| Fulton | Anselm T. Holcomb | Anselm | Anselm T. H | Pennell Che | Lucien B. Lathrop. <br> Pennell Cherrington. |
| Gallia |  | H. S. Bundy............ | Jos. W. Ross. | H. S. Bundy |  |
| Geauga | Anson Matthews |  | Jno. Hutchins. | M. C. Bradle | Sam'l W. Durand. |
| Geauga | Elias F. Drake. | Albert G. Riddle....... | Albert G. Fairchild | W. H. Kent...iod | Jos. G. Gest. |
| Guernsey | Wm. Morrow........ | Wm, Morrow | Matthew Gaston | Alex. Mitchell.. | Andrew Patterson. |
| Guernsey |  | Sam'l Bigger. | Hugh McNeely | Jas. G. Grimes. |  |
| Hamilton | Wm. S. Smith | Geo. E. Pugh........... | Geo. E. Pugh. | Peter Zinn. | Wm. H. Lytle. |
| Hamilton | W. F. Converse.... | A. N. Pierce............ |  |  | Benj. T. Dale. ${ }^{\text {S }}$ Struble deceased) |
| Hamilton Hamilton | E. L. Armstrong.... | E. L. Armstrong....... | Andrew J. Prude Hènry Roedter.. | Jno. Schiff | (Jas. Struble deceased) <br> Henry Brackman. <br> Thos. T. Eckert. |
| Hamilton |  | Alex. Long.............. | Alex. Long. | Andrew Dav | Andrew Davison. |
| Hamilton |  |  |  | . | Richard H. Stone. <br> Oliver Brown. |
| Hamilton Hancock | Emery D. Potte | M. C. Whil | M. C. Whilt | Henry Bishop | Oliver Brown. <br> Henry Bishop. |
| Hardin | Wm. Lawrence.. | Sam'l Watt | Sam'l Watt. | Oden Hayes. | David Snodgrass. |
| Harrison | Sam'l A. Russell.... | Ino. Hammond.......... | Jno. Hammon | Marshall McCall. | Marshall McCall. |
| Henry | Nathan M. Landis.. | Freeborn Pott | M. R. Waite. | Sam'l H. Steedma | Jas. G. Haley. |
| Highland | Wm. H. Trimble... | Hugh Smart.. | J. T. Pugsley. | Otho Williams..... | Christopher Matthews. |
| Hocking | Jos. A. Greene.... | David Dresbach | David Dresbach | Chas. W. James | Chas. W. James. |
| Hocking | Jacob Vorhes....... | Isaac Larimer | Ezekiel Boggs. | $\mathrm{Ni}_{1} \mathrm{P}$ Glasgo. | Jno. H. Smith. |
| Holmifes |  | Lawrence Van Buskirk | Wm. Given. | S. F. Gilcrest |  |
| Huron | Sam' Atherton | Geo. Reber............. | Harvey Chas | De Morris Prat | Jas. Green. |
| Jackson | Anselm T. Holcomb | Anselm T. Holcomb... | Anselm T. Holcomb |  |  |
| Jackson |  | Hezekiah S. Bundy..... | Jos. W. Ross. | David ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | D. T. Hard. |
| Tefferson | Jas. McKenney..... | Andrew Scott........... | Jas. Russell.. | David Johnṣon... | Thos. Withrow. |
| Knox | Emmett W. Cotton. | Jacob Vorhes......i. ${ }^{\text {a }}$. | Ezekiel Boggs | S. F. Gilcrest. |  |
| Knox | Abel Kimball....... | Tno. F. Morse........ | C. W. Ensign | Jno. F. Morse | Dexter Damon. |
| Lake |  | Norman L. Chaffee..... | Henry Krum | Sam'1 Plumb |  |
| Lawrence | Elias Nigh........... | Joshua Hambleton...... | Jas. Rogers | Oscar F. F. Moor | Nicodemus V. Yates. ${ }^{\text {R }}$ ( |
| Licking | Robt. Fristoe....... | Robt. B. Truman....... | Noah Reed | R. H. Yates | R. H. Yates. <br> Jno. Bell. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Forty-sixth General Assembly. | The Forty-seventh General Assembly. | The Forty-eîghth General Âssembly. | The Forty-ninth General Assembly. | The Fiftieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened December 6, 1847. | Convened <br> December 4, 1848. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { December 3, } 1849 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened <br> December 2. 1850. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 5, 1852. Adjourned Session Convened <br> November 15, 1852. |
| Logan | Wm. Lawrence..... | Sam'l Watt. . |  |  |  |
| Lorain | Elah Park. | Norton S. Townsend.. | Jos. L. Whiton. . | Hiram Thompson. | D. B. Kinney. |
| Lucas .. | Emery D. Potter. <br> Aaron F. Perry | Freeborn Potter....... <br> Tesse C. Phillips. | Morrison R. Waite Tno. D. Burnett. | Sam'l H. Steedma Ino. D. Burnett. | Lucien B. Lathrop. Zelot T. Fisher. |
| Madison | Geo. Taylor... | Henry W. Smith...... | Henry N. Smith. | Jas. Rayburn.... |  |
| Mahoning |  | James Moore | David Houston. | Geo. Pow | s. Montgomery. |
| Marion | Albert McWright... | T. C. Copeland | J. S. Copeland. | P. B. Co | W. Larabee. |
| Medina | Harrison G. Blake.. | J. S. Copeland. | Philip Thompson. | Tas. C. John | Jas. C. Johnson. |
| Meigs | Robt. G. McLean... | Anselm T. Holcomb | Anselm T. Holcomb | N. H. Van Vo | J. B. Ackley. |
| Meigs | Cyrenus Elli | Jos., K. Will. | Jos. K. Will. | H, S. Bundy. | F. C. LeBlond. |
| Miami | W. A. Westen | Tanzy Julian. | Jos. Worley. | H. S. Mayo. | August Fenner. |
| Monroe | Wm. Johnson. | Jas. R. Morris. | Wm. Johnson | Jas. Okey. | Jas. Okey |
| Montgomery | D. A. Haynes | Richard Green | Richard Green | Thos. Dod | Dan'l Beckel. |
| Montgomery | Thos. Dodds. | Luther Gidding | Ino. Furnas. | Jno. E. Thom | Geo. W. Houk. |
| Morgan | Israel Robinson | Wm. Durbin. | David Ball | Ezra M'Kee | David Holbrook. |
| Morgan | John Bain |  |  |  |  |
| Morrow ${ }_{\text {Muskingum }}$ |  |  |  |  | Geo. N. Clark. |
| Muskingum Muskingum at............. | A. S. B. Culbertson Abel Randall | Abel Randall | Ed Ball |  | Wm. C. Filler. |
| Ottawa ..................... | Emery D. Potter.... | Isaac Van Doren | Eber Wilso | Eber Wilson. | Sam'1 Hollingshead. |
| Paulding | Nathan M. Landis.. | Chas. P. Edson | S. S. Sprague | Wm. H. Snook | Thos. S. C, Morrison. |
| Perry . | John Lidey. | David Dresbach | Chas. W. James | Chas. W. James | Jno. H. O'Neil: |
| Perry .... | Thos H | ${ }_{\text {Isac }}$ Larim | N. B. Colburn |  |  |
| Pickawa" <br> Pickaway | Thos. H | C. N. Olds | M. L. Clark | Ino. Cochran.. | Felix Renick. |
| Pike | Amos Corwine | Dan'1 Cockerili | Tacob Tavlo | Ino. M. Smith | E. R. Allen. |
| Portage | Amos Seward. | Geo. Sheldon | Geo. Sheldo | Lorin Bigelow | Lorin Bigelow. |
| Portage | Wm. Coolman. |  | Geo. Mvers.. |  |  |
| Preble Preble | Jos. S. Hawkins | Felix Marsh | Tos. S. Hawkin | B. H. Alexa | B. H. Alexander. |
| Putnam | Nathan M. Landis. | Chas. B. Edso | Sidney S. Spras | Wm. ${ }^{\text {W }}$. Snook | Tas. G. Haley |
| Richlan | Jos. Musgrave...... | Sam'1 Myers. | Sam'l Mvers | Wm . Pushrel | Wm. Bushnell. |
| Richland | Dan'l Brewer....... | Dan'l Brewer | Miller Mond | Clark H. Ward |  |
| Ross | Jos. A. Greene...... | Chauncey N. | Milton L. Cla | Tno. Cochra | Alex. S. Boys. |
| Ross ${ }_{\text {Sandusky }}$ | Matthew M. C | Ino. Foster... | Sam'l Lutz. Eber Wilson | Matthow S. Co Eber Wilson.. | Stephen D. Foulke. Isaac Knapp. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.


## Note-The names of representatives who stand for more than one county are frequently duplicated in the above tables.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Fifty-first General Assembly. | The Fifty-second General Assembly. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { The Fifty-third } \\ & \text { General Assembly. } \end{aligned}$ | The Fifty-fourth General Aesembly. | The Fifty-fifth General issembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened January 2, 1854. <br> Adjourned Session Convened (None) | Regular Session Convened <br> January 7, 1856. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 5, 1857. | Regular Session Convened <br> Jar.uary 4, 1858. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1859. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 2, 1860. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1861. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 6, 1862. <br> Adjourned Session <br> Convened <br> January 6, 1863. |
| Adams | Jesse Elli | Moses | J | Moses ${ }^{\text {J }}$ | David C. Vance. |
| Allen | Chas. Crit | Chas. Po | C. C. Mars | Thos. K . | John Monroe. |
| Ashland | Richard D. E | J. P. Cow | J. P. Cowan | Geo. McCon |  |
| Ashand ${ }^{\text {Astabula }}$ | Jno. J. El | Darius Lady | Wm. S. De | Jno. Taylor | John Taylor. |
| Ashtabula |  | Uriah Hawk | D. C. Allen |  |  |
| Athens | Sam' B Pr | N. H. Van Vorhe | N. H. Van Vorhe | A. B. Monahan. | J. W. Bayard. |
| Auglaize | Jno. Walkup | G. W. Andrews.... | G. W. Andrews. | G. W. Andrews. | Chas. Boesel. |
| Belmont | E. V. Cle | Jas. N. Turner....... | Isaac Welc | Isaac We | W. S. Kinnon, resigned. |
| Belmont | Sam'l Findle | Robt. Hamilton |  |  | R. E. Chambers. |
| Brown | m. P. All | Tno. F. Game | J. S. West. | Newton A. Devo | Enos. B. Fee. |
| Butler | Wm. B. Van | Jno. McElwe | Chris. Hughes | Chris. Hughes | John McClellan. |
| Butler |  | Alex. P. Mill | Robt. Christy |  |  |
| Carroll | Eph. R. Eckle | Silas Potts. | Jason B. Roach | Amos E. Bus. | Leonard Harsh. |
| Champaign | Jas. M. Maitlan | Hiram Cabl | Jonathan Chene | Tno. J. Musson | Anson P. Howard. |
| Clark | Wm. Goodfello | Tno. H. Litt | A D. Rogers. | Ino. Howell. | Richard D. Harrison. |
| Clermont | \%. | Elbridge F . ${ }^{\text {mic. }}$ | M. S. Pickel |  | John Ferguson. |
| Clinton | Thos. D. Aust | Addison P. Russe | David P. Quinn.. | Bebee Truesdeli | John Q. Smith. |
| Columbiana | Henry Hess | Ino. Hunter. | Jacob A. Ambler. | J. K. Rukenbrod. | J. W. Reily, re- |
| Columbiana | Wm. P. Morri | Moses Mend |  |  |  |
| Coshocton | Jno. A. Pierso | Patrick Thompson | C. F. Sangster. | Tas. Gamble. | Andrew J. Wilkin. |
| Coshocton |  |  |  |  |  |
| Crawford Cuyahoga | Mordecai Bea | Jno. Pittman......... | Jno. Pittman. R. C. Parsons | Ino. R. Reisinger <br> R. C. Parsons... | Ino. R. Reisinger. Frank J. Dickman. |
| Cuyahoga |  | Ino. Watson........ |  |  |  |
| Cuyahoga | E. D. Burton | Isaac Brayton | Jno | T. Blakesl |  |
| Cuyahoga |  | Geo. Myso | A. C. Gard |  | Seneca O. Griswold. |
| Darke | Evan Ba | o. C. William | Tno. L. Winn | L. Win | Lewis B. Lott. |
| Defiance | E. H. Lelan | S. E. Bla | Wm. D. Havma | Calvin L. Nob | Philetus W. Norris. |
| Delaware | Tno. Conv | Wm. Hendren | Tas. R. Hubb | Raymond Burr | Jas. R. Hubbell. |
| Erie <br> Fairfield | Sam'l H. Port | Jno. Cheney. . | Thos. C. Furna. | Chas. B. Choate. <br> B. W. Carlisle... | Ios. W. Pierce. <br> Edson B. Olds. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Fifty-first General Assembly. | The Fifty-second General Assembly. | The Fifty-third General Assembly. | The Fifty-fourth General Assembly. | The Fifty-fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened January 2, 1854. <br> Adjourned Session Convened (None) | Regular Session Convened January 7, 1856. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 5, 1857. | Regular Session Convened January 4, 1858. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1859. | Regular Session Convened January 2, 1860. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1861. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 6, 1862. <br> Adjourned Session <br> Convened <br> January 6, 1863. |
| Fairfield |  | David Lyle. | T. W. Bigony ........... |  |  |
| Fayette | Jesse J. Worthington. | Wm. H. Lath | R. M. Briggs, resigned. <br> Sam'l F. Kerr. | Sam'l F. | Jas. Pursell. |
| Franklin | Hiram Hend | Geo. | Wm. R. Rankin........ | Benj. L. Re | Otto Dressel. |
| Franklin | Alex, Thomps | Jas. H. Smith. | 1. S. Chaney............ |  | Geo. L. Converse. |
| Fulton Gallia | Sam'l Durgin. Alex. Logue... | Lucius Upham. | Sam'l A. Raymond..... | Dennison Steele. Geo. House...... | Ezekiel Masters. Jos. Bradbury. |
| Geauga | Lester Taylo | Lewis C. Tod | Peter Hitchcock | Peter Hitchcock | Benj. B. Woodbury |
| Greene | Jos. G. Gest. | Moses D. Gat | Moses D. Gatch......... | Aaron Harlan, resig | John M. Miller. |
| Guernsey | Thos. Oldha | Robt. Campbel | Hugh Broom, Jr........ | J. W. Wa | Jos. Ferrell. |
| Guerrsey |  | Abraham Simm | Francis Rea........... |  |  |
| Hamilton | Henry B. Brow | E. F. Turpin | Patrick Rodgers | Patrick Rodge | Peter Zinn. |
| Hamilton | Nelson Cros | Robt. Hosea | Aaron C. Bagley | Jno. Schiff. | Geo. Keck |
| Hamilton | Jno. B. Kraut | Wm. M. Corr | Isaac C. Collins........ | Jos. Jonas | Wm. Stanton. |
| Hamilton | E. B. Largdon. | E. B. Langdon | Jos. J. Dobmeyer....... | Wm. Jones. | Milton Sayler. |
| Hamilton Hamilton | Jno. N. Ridgway Geo. C. Robinson | Jas. P. Holmes Geo. C. Robins | Jas. Saffin.............. | Wm. Jessup. | Jas. Huston. Amzi McGill |
| Hamilton | Thos. Wright... | Chas. Thomas. | Jas. Saffin............... |  | Henry Brachman. |
| Hamilton |  | Jno. P. Slough | Jos. F. Wright.......... | Jos. F. Wrigh | Theo. Marsh. |
| Hancock | Jno. F. Perky | Parlee Carlin. | Jno. Westcott.......... | Ino. Westcott. | Wm. Gribben. |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Hardin }}$ Harrison | Peter A. Tyler. Reynolds K. | Elias G. Spelma | Chester R. Mott........ | Jas. M. White Wm. | Jonathan H. Sieg. |
| Henry . | Jas. McKenzie... | Henry J. Boehmer | W. J. Jackson........... | Vance Robb, decease | Benj. A. High. |
| Henry |  |  |  | David Brown |  |
| Highland Highland | Wm. Miller | Silas Ir | J. L. Hu | C. B. Miller, resigned <br> Tno. H. Jolly........... | N. H. Hixon. |
| Hocking | Reuben Heston | Geo. Joh | Geo. Johnson........... | Manning Stier | Manning Stier |
| Holmes | Turner S. Gilber | E. J. Lovela | Eli Glasgo.............. | Wm. S. Tannyhill | Dan'l S. Uhl. |
| Huron Huron | Alfred R. Seger | Thos. C | C. B. Simmons | Alex. McPherson | Ezra Stewart. |
| Hurkson | Wm. J. Evan | F. Bing | R. B. Stevenson, res'd. | Alex. Pearc | Isaac Roberts. |
| Jackson Tefferson | Amos Jones | n'1 McCurdy | Jas. G. Allen............ | Jas. S. Scott |  |
| Tefferson |  | Cyrus Mendenh | W. W. Worthington.... | Jas. S. Scott | Jos. Means. |
| Knox | Jacob Mer | Geo. W. True | Wm. McCrea |  |  |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Fifty-first General Assembly. | The Fifty-second General Assembly. | The Fifty-third General Assembly. | The Fifty-fourth General Assembly. | The Fifty-fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened January 2, 1854. <br> Adjourned Session Convened (None) | Regular Session <br> Convened <br> January 7, 1856. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> January 5, 1857. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 4, 1858. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> January 3, 1859. | Regular Session Convened <br> 'January 2, 1860. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> January 7, 1861. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 6, 1862. <br> Adjourned Session. Convened <br> January 6, 1863. |
| Knox |  | Benj. F. Smith. |  | W. B. C |  |
| Lake .... | C. Jen | E. L. Plympton... Henry O. Rodger | John R. Fre Ralph Leete | Matthew S. Cl <br> Elias Nigh | S. S. Osborn. |
| Licking. | A. E. Rogers | Henry O. Rodger | Ralph Leete Wm. B. Wo | Elias Nigh.... | Benj. F. Cory. Geo. B. Smythe. |
| Licking | Alvan Warthe | J. A. Sinnett. | Wm. Parr | Wm. Parr. |  |
| Lorain | Walter F. H | Jas. Monroe. | Wm. H. W | Jas. W. Hamilto | Wm. H. West. |
| Lorain |  |  |  | John M. Vincent |  |
| Madison | Sam'l Durgin | Lucius Upham. | S. A. Ravmond. | Dennison Steele. | Ezekiel Masters. |
| Madison | Chas. Phillis <br> Jacob Musse | E. E. Hutchison Jos. Truesdale.. | Richard A. Harris S. H. Gilson. | Robt. Hutcheson | Milton Lemen. |
| Mahoning |  |  |  | Joseph | Montgomery. |
| Marion | Ebenezer Pe | John F. Hu | Richard Wilso |  | John Bartram. |
| Medina | E. H. Sibley | Jas. A. Bell | Jas. A. Bell | Myron C. Hill | Myron C. Hills. |
| Meigs | Robt. Campb | Alfred Tho | T. Ä. Plant | T. A. Plants |  |
| Mercer (and Van Wert) | F. C. LeBlond. | John Shaw | Chas. F. Edso | Alex. P. J. Snyde | Alex. P. J. Snyder. |
|  | Levi N. Booker | Eli Tenny. | Mathias H. Jones | Wm. B. McClung. | Jonathan H. Randall. |
| Miami <br> Monroe | Horace H | Alfred Og | John W | Sam'l E. B |  |
| Monroe |  | Henry S. Grier | I. M. Stout. | J. M. Stout | Tohn Keyser. |
| Montgomery | Wm. Goudy | Wm. Goudy... | Robert McEw | Edwin A. Parro | Peter Odlin. |
| Montgomery | Marcus J. Parrott | Thos. J. S. Smith | Henry Morse. | John M. Coover. | Jefferson Patters |
| Morgan . | Tonah Walters | David Holbrook. | Henry Dawes. | Philip Kennedy | Geo. W. Waller. |
| Morrow | John I. Gurl | Thos. S. Bunke | David Rees | David Rees |  |
| Muskingum | John Metcal | John A. Blair | John A. Bla | Dan'1 Van Vorhis | T. A. Reamy. |
| Muskingum <br> Muskingum | Sam'l McCan | John Crooks.. | Lewis Fraze | E. T. Trimble..... | Jacob Glessner. |
| Noble ..... |  |  | Henry Dawes | Philip Kenned | Oliver Keyser. |
| Noble | Add | Erasmus | James Moore |  |  |
| Paulding | E. H. Leland | S. E. Blakeslee | Wrasmus D. Pe | Walvin L. W, No | P W N |
| Perry ........... | $\dagger$ Solomon Nunnema | Franklin L. Flow | Thos, B. Cox. | Jos. Thompso | $\stackrel{\text { Wm. H. Holden. }}{ }$ |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS-Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Fifty-first General Assembly. | The Fifty-second General Assembly. | The Fifty-third General Assembly. | The Fifty-fourth General Assembly. | The Fifty-fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened January 2, 1854. <br> Adjourned Session Convened . (None) | Regular Session Convened <br> January 7, 1856. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> January 5, 1857. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 4, 1858. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1859. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 2, 1860. <br> Adjourned Sessicn Convened January 7, 1861. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 6, 1862. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> January 6, 1863. |
| Pickaway | Jesse D. Courtright | Nelson Fran | Peter Rose. | J. G. McSch | I. N. Ross. |
| Pike . ${ }_{\text {Portage }}$ | E. R. Allen L. W. Coch | John Ander | Joseph J. Green. Cyrus Laughlin | S. W. Sha | Thos. Wilson. |
| Portage |  |  |  | A. J. Sq | David L. Rockwell. |
| Preble Putnam | Benj Hub | Hayden W. Dool | M. F. Ste | Jesse Stubbs | Absalom Stiver. |
| ${ }_{\text {Putnam }}$ | J | H | W. J. Jackson | David T. Bro | Benj. A. High. |
| Richland | James Cantw | Alex. Ralston | Alex. Ralston | Wm. Blecker | Wm. Blecker. |
| Richland | John H. | Andrew Burr | Abra. Jenner | Dennis O | Dan'l J. Crouse. |
| Ross | Wm. Reeves... | Jesse Shepher |  | Dennis Og | Dan'l J. Crouse. |
| Sañdusky | A. J. Dickinson | John L. Green | Thos. P. Fin | Chas. Powers | Alonzo Thorp. |
| Seneca <br> Seneca | John W. Pa | Joseph Boye | J. W. Paine | Morris P. Skinn | Rassellus R. Titus. |
| Scioto | Sam ${ }^{\text {j }}$. Hus | Dan'l MaFarla | James B. B a | John W. Collings |  |
| Shelby | Levi Houston. | W. V. Cowan. | Hugh Thomps | Alex. E. Cory... | Chas. W. Wells. |
| Stark | John H. Scott | Wm. Hatcher | Jas. E. Chase.. | Tas. E. Chase. | Jos. Schell. |
| Stark Summit | Porter G. Som | Jas. W. Under | Lewis Slusser | Lewis Slus | John Johnston. |
| Summit | thew Burc | Geo. T. |  | Sylvester H. Thom |  |
| Trumbull |  | Ralph Plumb | Geo. H. Howe. | Rob't H. Walker | Geo. W. How |
| Tuscarawas | Harry Torry | Paul Weatherby | Brisbane C. Blackbu | Lorenzo C. Davis | Albert Bates. |
| Tuscarawas |  | Ionathan Mills | Albert Bates...... |  |  |
| Vinton | (With Jackson) | Ed. F Gabriel... | I. W. R. Robinson..... | J. W. Robinson Alex. Pearce. . | Wm. H. Robb. Tohn Fee |
| Vinton |  |  | Wm. L. Edmiston. |  |  |
| Warren | Dan'l Crane | Seth S. Haine | J. Milton Willian | James Scot | James Scott. |
| Washington | Thomas Ros | Sam'l Hutchis | A. S. Bail | John Hadde |  |
| Washington |  | James Lawton | O. Lewis Clar |  | O. Lewis Clark |
| Wayne | V | John W. Baugh |  |  |  |
| Wayne Williams | Ioseph Down | Lorenzo O'D | Lorenzo O'D | Wm. C. Mo | John Ault. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Fifty-sixth General Assembly. | The, Fifty-seventh General Assembly. | The Fifty-eighth General Assembly. | The Fifty-ninth General Assembly. | The Sixtieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened <br> January 4, 1864: <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> January 3, 1865. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 1, 1866. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1867. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 6, 1868. <br> Special Sessions Convened November 23, 1868, January 6, 1868. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 3, 1870. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> January 3, 1871. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 1, 1872. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> January 2, 1873. |
| Adams | Wm. W. West. | **Henry L. Phillips.. \} <br> tW. D. Burdage....... | Jos. R. Cockerill. | Jos. R. Cocke | Jesse Ellis. |
| Allen <br> Ashland | John Monroe............. <br> *Geo. W. Carey. | R. E. Jones. <br> Wm. Larwill | R. E. Jones Wm. Larwil | Wm. Armstrong Tas. E. Chase... | Isaiah Pillars. Tas. E. Chase. |
| Ashtabula | Abner Kellogg | S. A. Northway | Wm. M. Eam | Sam'l Hay | W. P. Howland. |
| Ashtabula | Wm. P. John | Wm. P. Joh | Wm. P. Johns | Ed. H. Fitch. |  |
| Auglaize | Chas. Boesel.... | Robt. B. Gordon. | Robt. $\dot{B}$. Gordon. | Sam'l R. Mott, Jr | Sam'l R. Mott, Jr. |
| Belmont Belmont | Coulson Davenpor | Coulson Davenpo Tohn Patton | John W. Kennon. | John A. Weyer... | Thos. H. Armstrong. |
| Brown | Andrew Evans | E. M. Fitch. | E. M. Fitch. | John G. Mars |  |
| Brown Butler | Archibald |  |  | John C. Waldon. | John C. Waldon. |
| Butler | Archibal | Elias H. Gast | Elias H. Gas | Elias H. | S. B. Berry. |
| Carroll | Wm. Deford | Wm. Deford. | James M. Kain. | Wm. Adair. | Wm. Adair. |
| Champaign | Leander H. Long....... | S. T. McMorra | S. T. McMorran | Robt. C. Fult | Robt. C. Fulton. |
| Clermont | Amos Dawson.......... | ${ }^{* *}$ Abraham Teet | Perry Stewart. | T. K. Mo | Benj. Neff. |
| Clermont |  | $\pm$ J. H. Branch. | Wm. Shaw.. | Wm. Shaw | Ira Ferguson. |
| Clinton ${ }_{\text {Columbiana }}$ | Stephen Evans S. W. Clark.. | Jesse N. Oren | Madison Betts | Thomas Geffs | Jesse N. Oren. |
| Columbiana |  | Samuel Fox | J. K. Rukenbrod | Josiah Thompson. |  |
| Columbiana |  | James Martin..... |  |  |  |
| Coshocton Crawford | French W. Thornhill... | French W. Thornhill... | French W. Tharn | John Baker | B. C. Blackburn |
| Cuyahoga | Chas. H. Babcock | D. A. Dangler | James Robinson. | James Robinson. Harvey W. Curt | Harvev W. Curti |
| Cuyahoga | Azariah Everett. | C. B. Lockwoo | Robert B. Dennis. | Robt. B. Dennis. | Chas. H. Babcock. |
| Cuyahoga | Chas. B. Lockwoo | M. E. Gallup | M. E. Gallup | Geo. A. Aubbar | Henry M. Chapman. |
| Cuyahoga |  |  |  | Wm. N. Hid | Wm. C. McFarland. |
| Darke ... | Louis B. Lott | Scipio Myers........... | Jacob Baker | E. M. Walk | Thos. D. Stiles. |
| Defiance | John W. Ayres | W. D. Hill. | W. D. Hill | Levi Colby. | Levi Colby. |
| Defiance |  | E. G. Denma | E. G. Denm |  |  |

*Vice Wm. Larwill, unseated. ** Died in office. $\ddagger$ To fill vacancy.
MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Fifty-sixth General Assembly. | The Fifty-seventh General Assembly. | The Fifty-eighth General Assembly. | The Fifty-ninth General Assembly. | The Sixtieth General Assembly, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened <br> Jant:ary 4, 1864. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> January 3, 1865. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 1, 1866. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1867. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 6, 1868. <br> Special Sessions Convened November 23, 1838. January 5, 1869. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 3, 1870. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> January 3, 1871. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 1, 1872. <br> Adjourned Session Convered <br> January 2, 1873. |
| Delaware | O. D. Hous | O. | Alfred E. L | Thos. | Eugen |
| Erie ... | Wm. D. Lindsl | U. C R | $\underset{\text { Uenj. }}{\text { C. }}$ L. ${ }_{\text {Rutte }}$ | Benj. L. | David C. Richmond. |
| Fairfield | Edson B. Olds.. | U. C. R | U. C. R | Geo. S. Ba | Geosse Leohner, decea'd. |
| Fayette | James Pursell | Milis Gar | Sam'l F Ke | M. J. Willia | M. J. Williams. |
| Franklin | *Otto Dressel | Adin G. Hibbs | Cal. T. Mann | Llewellyn B | Wm. L. Ross. |
| Franklin | John G. Edwards | John R. Mars | Wm. L. Ross | Clark White | Clark White. |
| Fulton | Octavius Waters | E. Masters... | Amos Hill. | Amos Hill <br> Tos. Bradbu | Ezra Mann. <br> Toseph Bradbury. |
| Gallia | Joseph Bradbur | Peter Hitchcock | Delos W. Canfield | Peter Hitchco | Geo. H. Ford. |
| Greene | C. H. Spahr. | R. F. Howard | R. F. Howard: | John Little. | John Little. |
| Guernsey | Josiah Kirby | Jno. T. Clark, resigned | Ross W. Ande | Ross W. An | Abra. Armstrong. |
| Haernilton | Wm. Stanton | Wm. Stanton | Henry C. Borden | Henry M. | John M. Brunswick. |
| Hamilton | ${ }^{* *}$ Geo. Keck | Henry Kessler | Robt. S. Coleman | Thos. A. Corco | Thos. A. Corcoran. |
| Hamilton | Henry Brachma | Geo. B. Wright, resig'd | Fred. W. Moore. George | A. J. Cunninghan Ozro J. Dodds. | John M. Cochran. <br> Robt. Creighton, resig. |
| Hamilton | Amzi McGill. | Chas. P. Nixon | George Crist..... | Thos. J. Haldem | $\dagger$ H. F. Brashear. |
| Hamilton | James Husto <br> T. M. Cochra | I. M. Cochr | Wm. H. Scott. | Jas. H. Hambleto | John T. Fallis. |
| Hamilton | S. L. Hayden | M. P. Gaddis, resigned. | Geo. W. Skaats | Geo. H. Hill | Thos. J. Halderman. |
| Hamilton | John K. Gree | Gustav Tafel. | Jacob Wolf..... | John K. Lov |  |
| Hamilton | Jos. P. Nixon | F. H. Oberkli <br> T. L. Young. | Henry Warnking | Augustus Ward..... <br> E. F. Kleinschmidt | Chas. P. Taft. <br> John M. Wilson. |
| Hamilton |  | G. M. Bunce (vice Gaddis) $\qquad$ |  |  | g, resig. |
| Hamilton |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hancock |  | Isaac Cusac. | Thos. Rough | Wm. T. Cessna | Benj. Waddle. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hardin } \\ & \text { Harrison } \end{aligned}$ | Smith R. Wa | Ingram Clark | Lewis Lewto | Anderson P. Lac | David Cunningham. |
| Henry | H. I. Boehmer | S. M. Heller | H. J. Boehmer | S. M. Heller. | John M. Haag. |
| Highland | N. H. Hixon | D. M. Barrett | John L. Hughes | Iohn L. Hug | Peter N. Wickerham. |
| Hocking | Wm; S. Dres | Wm. S. Dres | Wm. A. T. Ack | Wm. A. | Oakley C |
| Holmes | Dan'l S. Uhl. | Law McMarre | Waw McMarrell. | Welcome O . Pa | Wellington Stilwell. |
| Huron | John C. Thompson | Frank Sawyer. | Welcome O. Parke | Welcome O. Pa | H. C. Breckenridge. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS COItInUed.

| Counties Represented. | The Fifty-sixth General Assembly. | The Fifty-seventh General Assembly. | The Fifty-eighth General Assembly. | The Fifty-ninth General Assembly. | The Sixtieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened January 4, 1864. <br> Adjourned Session Conver. $\epsilon$ January 3, $18 f_{5} 5$. | Regular Session Convened January 1, 1866. <br> Adjourned Session Conver.ed January 2, 1867. | Regular Session Convened Ja:1uar: 6. 1868. Special Secsions Convered -nvember 23.1893 , January 5, 189. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 3, 187u. <br> Adjourned Session Convered January 3, 1871. | Regular Session Convened January 1, 1872. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1873. |
| Huron |  |  |  | Everett Bogardus...... |  |
| Jackson | James Tr | James | I.evi Dun | Wm. S. Williams, resig. |  |
| Jefferson | Smith | Sam'l C. Ker | Sam'l C. K | Sam'i Li Ford........... | Bernard Kahn Sam'l H. Ford |
| Knox | Columbus De | H. B. Banning. | Robt. Hoffett | John D. Thompson..... | Wm. C. Cooper. |
| Lawrence | S. S. Osborn.... | Russell Hastings John H. Putnam. | S. C. Carpent | Geo. W. Steele.......... | Geo. W. Steele. |
| Licking | John H. Putnam. | John H. Putnam. | Wm. Parr | Wm. Parr................ | Henry Berkstress Wm. Bell, Jr. |
| Licking |  | John F. Follett. | John F. Follett. resig |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Licking }}^{\text {Logan }}$ | Chas. W. B. All | Don Piat | Morgan N.O'De | Tohn A. Pr | Thos. Miltenberger. |
| Lorain | Sidney S. Warner | W. W. Boynto | Jos. H. Dickso | Tos. H. Dickson | Thos. Miltenberger. |
| Lorain |  |  |  | I. Strong. resign | Heman Ely. |
| Lucas | Lorenze L. Morehouse | J. A. Chase. | John Sinclair. | W. W. Griffit | R. Thompson, deceased. |
| Lucas | Ephraim Biduel | R. $\mathrm{M}_{\text {M }}$. H an | Teriah Swetla | W. M. Beach. | ${ }^{\text {* Guido Marx. }}$ W. Wilson. |
| Mahoning | Reuben Carroll. | Jos. Bruff. | Geo. W. Brook | Geo. W. Brooke | C. F. Kirtland. |
| Marion | Everett Messeng | Jos. Rosencr | Peyton Hord. | Jas. W. Devore | Robt. Hill. |
| Medina | Tames A. Roor | Hiram Bronson | Hiram Bronso | Albert Munson | Albert Munson. |
| Meigs | E. Tiffany. | Thos. A. Wels | Thos, A. Wels | Sam'l L. Titus. | Sam'l L. Titus. |
| Mercer Miami | John A. Estell | W. D. Alexande | Dan'l J. Cal | Dan'l J. Callen | Dan'l J. Callen. |
| Miami |  |  | Jos. C. Unlery | John P. William | Geo. C. Clyde. |
| Monroe | John Key | Eliel Headley | Eliel Headley | Wm. Milligan........... | Wm. Milligan. |
| Montgomery | Peter Odlin | E. A. Parrott | W. H: Bellvill | John Bettleton........... | J. M. Smith. |
| Montgomery | Jos. H. Dryden | Sam'l Furnas | John D. Kemp | John D. Kemp |  |
| Morgan .... | F. W W Wood. | Thos. ${ }^{\text {j. Willia }}$ | Francis B. Bond | Richard Stanton | Richard Stanton. |
| Morrow | Joseph Gunsaul | John H. Rhode | J. M. Dunn.. | Albert H. Brown........ | Albert H. Brown. |
| Muskingum | Tames Gallogly | A. W. Shipley | Edward Ball | Edward Ball............. | William H. Ball. |
| Muskingum Noble | Elijah Little | Perry Wiles. | Hugh J. Jewet | Elias Ellis. | Elias Ellis. |
| Ottawa | John Ryder | H. L. Wood | H. L. Wood | Bethel Bates............ Wm. Park.......... | Benj. F. Spriggs. <br> N. C. Leland. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Fifty-sixth General Assembly. | The Fifty-seventh General Assembly. | The Fifty-eighth General Assembly. | The Fifty-ninth General Assembly. | The Sixtieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened January 4, 1864. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1865. | Regular Session Convened January 1, 1866. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1867. | Regular Session Convened January 6, 1868. Special Sessions Convened November 23, 1868, January 5, 1869. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 3, 1870. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1871. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 1, 1872. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1873. |
| Paulding | John W. Ay | W. D. Hill.. | W. D. Hill. | Levi Col | Levi Colby. |
| Paulding Perry |  | E. G. Denman......... | E. G. Denman. | Lewis Gre | Lewis Green. |
| Pickaway | Jas. Reber.............. | Geo. Hendricks......... | Geo. Hendricks | Lewis Green Wm . Conklin | Lewis Green. <br> A. R. Van Cleaf. |
| Pike | James Jones............. | Aaron Ferneau | **M. C. Penniste | Isaac Austill.. | Isaac Austill. |
| Portage | S. E. M. Kneeland.... | Wm. Stedman. | Reuben P. Cannon | Reuben P. Cannon | Jos. R. Conrad. |
| Preble | Robt. Miller............ | Philip Lybrook | Jas. Sayler... | Jas. Sayler... | Jos. Miller. |
| Richland | Sam'l S. Bloom......... | Sam'l S. Bloom. | **Andrew Gerhar | A. C. Kile | A. ${ }_{\text {C. }}$ Kile. |
| Richland | Sam S. Bloom |  | $\ddagger$ Wm. Bushnell. | Henry Schri |  |
| Ross Ross | Peter Adams | $\dagger$ Isaac Stookey, resig'd | Isaac J. Finley. | Lewis W. Sifford | Milton McCoy. |
| Sandusky | Oliver McInty | Jas. Parks....... | Jas. Parks..... | Hiram W | Andrew Smith. |
| Scioto | Elijah Glover... ........ | Elijah Glover | Jas. W. Ne | Elijah Giover | Ino. C. Malone. |
| Seneca <br> Seneca | R. R. Titus............ | Isaac Kagy | Edson T. Stickney | Edson T. Stick | Jno. Seitz. |
| Shelby | Wm. Fielding........... | G. F. Le Fev | Wm. Fielding | Jason MeVay | Jonathan Counts. |
| Stark | (Solomon Lind, resig'd) | E. F. Schneid | Jos. Dilworth | Sam'l C. Bowman | Sam'l C. Bowman. |
| Stark | *Humphrey Hoover.... |  | Jos. Thompso | Ellis N. Johnson | Ellis N. Johnson. |
| Trumbull | John Johnston ${ }^{\text {a }}$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$...... | Jno. Encell ${ }_{\text {Austin }}$ D. Kibb | Wm. Sisler. Wm. Ritezell | Alfred Wolcot | S. M. Burnham. |
| Trumbull |  | Aus |  | J. K. Wing. | J. K. Wing. |
| Tuscarawas | Andrew Forbes | Jno. B. Reed | Jno. B. Ree | Garrett B. Smi | Garrett B. Smith. |
| Uuscarawas | A. J. Sterling, resigned | M. C. Lawren | M. C. Law | Michael V. Ream <br> A. J. Sterling... | A. J. Sterling. |
| Union | Jas. W. Robinson...... | M. C. Lawren | M. C. Law |  | A. J. Sterling. |
| Van Wert | John A. Esti | Jno. A. Estill | Dan'l J. Callen | Dan'l J. Calle | Henry Weible. |
| Vinton | E. A. Bratto | Andrew J. Swaim | Andrew J. Swaim. | Almond Soule. | Thomas M. Bay. |
| Warren ${ }^{\text {Washington }}$ | James $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scott. }\end{aligned}$ | J. H. Coulter | Jas. Scott. ${ }^{\text {Sam'l M. }}$ M | Wm. W. Wilson | Jas. Scott. Wm. G. Way. |
| Washington |  | A. L. Haskin | Peres B. Buell.... | Jno. A. Brown | Wm. G. Way. |
| Wayne | John Brinkerhoff....... | Jno. Ault... | Wm. R. Wilson | Wm. R. Wilson |  |
| Wayne |  |  |  | T. W. Peckinbau | T. W. Peckinbaugh. |
| Williams | John W. Ayre | W. D. Hill | W. D. Hill | S. E. Blakeslee. | S. E. Blakeslee. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Ccunties Represented. | The Fifty-sixth General Assembly. | The Fifty-seventh General Assembly. | The Fifty-eighth General Assembly. | The Fifty-ninth General Assembly. | The Sixtieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened January 4. 1864. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1865 | Regular Session Convened January 1, 1866. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1867. | Regular Session Convened January 6, 1868. Convened November 23, 1868, January 5, 1869. | Regular Session Convened January 3, 1870. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1871. | Regular Session Convened January 1, 1872. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1873. |
| Williams Wood <br> Wyandot $\qquad$ | $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Uno. Ryder.............. } \\ \text { Jonathan Maftit. un- } \\ \text { sarlee Carlin, vice M. M. }\end{array}\right\}$ | E. G. Denman H. L. Wood... <br> S. M. Worth. | E. G. Denman H. L. Wood... S. M. Worth.. | Wm. Park. <br> John Kisor | John Norris. <br> John Kisor. |
| Speaker | Jas. R. Hubbell | Edwin A. Parrott | Ino. Follett, resigned. | A. J. Cunningham | N. H. Van Vorhes. |
|  | Abraham Kaga J. C. Miller. | B. J. Loomis. <br> W. B. Barnett. | Sam'l Pike. <br> Amos Layman.......... | Amos Layman. Alexis Keeler. | B. J. Loomis. Harmon Cushman. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Sixty-first General Assembly. | The Sixty-second General Assembly. | The Sixty-third General Assembly. | The Sixty-fourth General Assembly. | The Sixty-fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened January 5, 1874. <br> Adjourned Session Convened December 1, 1874. | Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1877. | Regular Session <br> Convened <br> January 7, 1878. <br> Adjourned Session <br> Convened <br> January 7, 1879. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 4, 1880. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> January 5, 1881. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 2, 1882. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> January 2, 1883. |
| Adams | Richard Ran | J. W. E | I. W. Ey |  |  |
| Allen Ashland | Thos. M. Ro | M. L. Bal | M. L. Bak | W. H M McCulloug | W. H. McCullough. |
| Ashtabula | W. P. Myer |  | John W. Bu | John Bull. | Byron Stilwell. |
| Ashtabula Athens | C H |  |  | Freeman Thor | Freeman Thorp. |
| Athens | C. H. | C. | Chas. Towns | ${ }^{\text {* Chas. }}$ Townsend, res'd |  |
| Auglaize | John H. Mesloh. | John H. Mes |  | Lewis C. Kartz.. |  |
| $\underset{\text { Belmont }}{\text { Belmont }}$ | Thos. H. Armstrong | Eli V. Cleave | Ross J. Alex | G. R. Atkinson. | David Wagener. |
| Brown | Eli B. Park | Eph. Flaugh | Eli B. Parke |  |  |
| Butler Butler | Jacob Kemp | Jacob Kemp | Horace P. Clo | John R. Brown | Frank Cunningham. |
| Carroll | Joseph Carn | Jos. C. Nealan | Jas. E. Neal |  | Enoch C. Ross. |
| Champaig | J. F. Gowey | Thos. A. Cowgil | Thos. A. Cowg | Thos. A. Cowgill | John D. Ogen. |
|  | Benj. Neff | John F. Oglevee | John F. Oglevee. | E. G. Dial............. | John H. Littler. |
| Clermont | S. A. West. | S. A. West | Jas. C | Ira Ferguson | Nelson Stevens. |
| Clermont <br> Clinton | Jesse N. Ore |  |  | Leonard W. Bisho |  |
| Columbiana | E. S. Holloway | E. S. Holloway | Sam'l C. Ke | Sam'l C. Kerr.... <br> D. S. King. ...... | Nathan M. Linton. Geo. W. Love. |
| Columbiana |  | David Boyce.... | David Boyce |  |  |
| Coshocton | John Baker. | E. L. Lybarger | John Hardy | Iohn Hardy | Guilbert H. Barger. |
| Cuyahoga | John M. Cooley | M. L. Dempey. | M. L. Dempey | I. E. Cory... <br> M. L. Dempc | J. E. Cory. Robt. Wallace. |
| Cuyahoga | Henry M. Chapman | Theodore Breck | John C. Coveret. | John C. Coveret. | Wm. Bloch. |
| Cuyahoga | Orlando I. Hodge.. | Orlando J. Hodge | Geo. H. Foster. | Geo. T. Chapman | Osman Card. |
| Cuyahoga | John P. Holt | John Fehrenbatch | L. A. Palme | L. A. Palmer... | Fred H. Dunham. |
| Cuyahora | Joseph M. Poe. | Harry Sorter. | Jo |  | Orlando J. Hodge. |
| Darke ${ }^{\text {Darke }}$ | E. M. Walk | S. A. Hoste | S. A, Host | C | Chas. Negley. |
| Darke Defiance | Henry H |  |  | W. Long |  |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS CONTInUEd.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS-Continued.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

Gen. James A. Garfield was elected United States Senator to succeed Hon. Allen G. Thurman, whose term of office expired March 4, 1881.
By reason of his election to the presidency of the United States he declined to accept said election. January 18, 1880, the two Houses voted separately to fill the vacancy. Hon. John Sherman having received a majority in each House was declared elected.
MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS-Continued.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS-Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Sixty-sixth General Assembly. | -The Sixty-seventh General Assembly. | The Sixty-eighth General Assembly. | The Sixty-ninth General Assembly. | The Seventieth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regular Session Convened January 7, 1884. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1885. | Regular Session Convened January 41886. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1887. | Regular Session Convened January 2, 1888. <br> Adjourned Session Convened January 8, 1889. | Regular Session Convened January 6, 1890. Adjourned Sessions Convened Oct. 4 and Oct. 189, 1891. | Regular Session Convened <br> January 4, 1892. <br> Adjourned Session Convened <br> January 3, 1893. |
| Lawrence |  |  |  |  |  |
| Licking | Jos. Lis | Jas. Li | Sam'l L | Sam'l L. Blue........ | Wm. Beaumont. |
| Logan | Jas. Walker | Wm. ${ }^{\text {w }}$ | Wm. ${ }_{\text {W. }}$ W. Bea | Chas. M. Wanzer...... | Chas. W. Wanzer. |
| Lorain | Geo. W. Washburn | Geo. G. Washburn | Wm. A. Braman | Wm. A. Braman | Jos. T. Haskell. |
| Lucas. | Wm. Beatty ... | Jno. H. Puck | Chas. P. Griffin. | Chas. P. Griffin... | Chas. P. Griffin. |
| Lucas. | Edward Malone | O. S. Brumback | Chas C. Messer. | Jas. C. Messer... | Oliver P. Heller. |
| Madison | Jas. T. Black | Dan'l Boyd | Dan' ${ }^{\text {Boyd }}$ | Ios. S. ${ }^{\text {S. }}$ Martin.......... | Chas. A. Flickinger. <br> Joseph S. Martin. |
| Mahoning | Alex. Dickson | Alex. Dickson | Lemuel C. Oh | Iemuel C. Ohl........... |  |
| Mahoning Marion | Boston G. Youn | Boston G. You |  | Jno. R. Davis......... | Ino. R. Davis. |
| Medina | C. H. Lyman... | C. H. Lyman... | Thos. Palmer | Thos. T. Palmer. | Edmund Conley. |
| Medina |  |  |  |  | Calvin S. Ganyard. |
| Mercer | A. D. Marsh. | Chas. M. LeBlond | Whas. M. LeBlond | Los. N . Wagner............ | Los. N . Wagner. ${ }^{\text {Welray }}$ |
| Miami | David M. Murray | N. H. Albaugh. | N. H. Albaugh.. | Ino. A. Sterrett......... | Ino. A. Sterrett. |
| Monroe | James H. Hamilt | Henry Lyons. | Jas. H. Hamilto | Reuben P. Yoho. | Reuben P. Yoho. |
| Montgomery | Jas. Turner | Jas. Turner | Wickliffe Bellville | Wickliffe Bellville |  |
| Montgomery | Oscar F. Edward | Oscar F. Edward | Martin Eidemiller | Wm. A. Reiter. | Wm, A. Reiter. |
| Montgomery |  |  | Wilson S. Harper. |  | Dan' ${ }^{\text {W }}$. Allaman. |
| Morgan .... | Elias M. ${ }_{\text {M }}$ Stanbe | Leroy S | Leroy S . ${ }^{\text {Holcum }}$ | Wm. B. Crew | Carvey H. lams. |
| Morrow ... | Enos W. Miles | Geo. Kries | Geo. Kries ....... | Wm. L. Phillips....... | Edmund Conley. |
| Muskingum | Chas. E. Addis | Elijah Little | Dan'l H. Gaumer | Thos. J. McDermott.... | Thos. W. Adams. |
| Muskingum Noble | Levi W. Finley | Thavid Stewart C William | ${ }_{\text {J. }}{ }^{\text {Lno. }}$ C. Wems....... |  |  |
| Ottawa | Wm. Habbeler | Wm. Habbeler | Wm. E. Bense.. | Wm. E. Bense | Wm. Kelly. |
| Paulding | Henry George | Jno. L. Gever. | Ino. L. Gever. | *F. W. Knapp........... | Francis B. DeWitt. |
| Perry ${ }^{\text {Pickaway }}$ | Henry C Crein | Wos. G. Huffma | Nial R. Hysel | Nial R. Hysel.......... | Jno. D. Axline. |
| Pickaway | Wesley Work | Wesley Work | T. E. Cromley. | T. E. Cromley.......... | Dan'l Haas. |
| Pike | Jos. S. Gaston... | Isaac Austill .... | Ino. W. Barger. | Almond Bavhan ...... | Jas. W. Hayes. |
| Portage Preble | Aaron M. Sherma | Friend Whittlesey A. L. Harris....... | Friend Whittlesey A. L. Harris.... | E. S. Woodworth....... | Ranson B. Richards. |
| ${ }^{\text {Preble }}$ | Oscar Sheppard . | A. L. Harris | A. L. Harris. | R. Williams, Jr., resig. <br> $\dagger$ Clement F. Lantis. | Elam Fisher. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.


[^13]MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Seventy-first General Assembly. | The Seventy-second General Assembly. | The Seventy-third General Assembly. | The Seventy-fourth General Assembly. | The Seventy-fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened January 3, 1894. | Convened <br> January 6, 1896. | Convened <br> January 3, 1898. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Convened } \\ \text { January 1, } 1900 . \end{gathered}$ | Convened January 6, 1902. |
| Ada:ns | A. | Andr | Andr |  | J. |
| Allen | Wm. Rusler | Wm. Rusl | C. H. A |  | John W. Manges |
| Ashland | Geo. W. Brub | Geo. W. Bruba | C. I. Goa | B. Gou | David Collier. |
| Ashtabula | Wm. S. Harris. | Wm. S. Harris | W. S. McKinn | Wm. S. McKinno | W. S. McKinnon. |
| Athens ${ }^{\text {Auglaize }}$ | David L. Sleeper Wm. G. Brorein. | David L. Sle | Josiah M. Allen. | Aaron E. Price... Jos E Schmieder | Aaron E. Price. |
| Auglaize Belmont | Wos. G. Brorein.. | Wm. G. Brorein. | Jos. E. Schmieder... | Jos. E. Schmieder. Elihu B. Armstron | B. E. Fledderjohann. Paul B. Worthington. |
| Belmont |  | Chas. J. Howard. | Chas. J. Howard.... |  |  |
| Brown | Robt. P. Fishe | Emmons B. Stivers | Emmons B. Stivers | J. D. Garris | I. D. Garrison |
| Butler Butler | Sam'l C. Landi | Sam'l C. Landis... | B. S. Bartlow. | B. S. Bartlow.... Wilson S. Warwick. | Isaac E. Huffman. |
| Carroll | Sam'l K. McLaugh | Sam'l K. McLaugh | D. O.. Rutan. | Sam'l S. Hamil... |  |
| Champaign | Thos. E. Hunter | Wm. M. Gehman | H. H. Brecoun | Edwin Hagenbuch | Edwin Hagenbuch. |
| Clark | Geo. Elder | Geo. Elder. | S. B. Rankin. | S. B. Rankin... | Oran F. Hypes. |
| Clermont | Harry P. | I. G. Bass | G. L. Cline | G. L. Cline | Charles A. Brannock. |
| Clinton | E. D. Harlan. | Jas. A. Spea | A. M. Griffith | Ross E. Holaday | Ross E. Holaday. |
| Columbiana | Jos. I. Brittain. | P. M. Ashford.. | P. M. Ashford | Sam'l Buell | Samuel Buell. |
| Columbiana | Wm. C. Hutchins | Wm. C. Hutchinso |  |  | D. W. Crist. |
| Coshocton Crawford | Jno. L. McKee | Jas. Glenn | J. C. Adams | I. C. Adams. | I. Ab. Finley. |
| Cuyahoga | Jos. H. Breck. | Ios. H. Breck | Aos. H. Breck. | Jos. H. Breck | Thomas S. Dunlap. |
| Cuyahoga | Wm. H. Clifford | Jos. C. Bloch. | T. W. Roberts | T. W. Roberts | Charles E. Bell. |
| Cuyahoga | Martin Dodge | Martin Dodge | Wm. H. Cliffor | Harry C. Smit | Ludd R. Dunham. |
| Cuyahoga | Ed. W. Doty. | M. F. Bramley | M. F. Bramley | Dayton W. Glenn | John J. Kinney. |
| Cuyahoga | Oliver Miller. | H. C. Mason.. | H. C. Mason.... | Harry A. Tilden... |  |
| Cuyahoga | J. Dwight Palm | J. Dwight Palme | Chas. E. Bowma | Peter A. Mackenzie | Charles L. Selzer. A J. Howey. |
| Cuyahoga | Jno. W. S. Web | Chas. W. Snide | Levi K. Meacham | Wm. G. Phare. | Charles W. Stage. |
| Cuyahoga |  | Harry C. Smit | Chas. W. Pa |  | M. E. Meisel. |
| Darke ... | Chas. W. Hoeffe | W...3. Ludw |  | C. L. Brumbaugh | Thomas L. Brumbaugh. |
| Defiance | Jno. W. Winn | Wm. H. McCaule | Wm. H. McCauley | Jno. M. Ainsworth | John M. Ainsworth. |
| Delaware | Sam'l Lewis. | Sam'l Lewis. | T. R. Smith | T. R. Smith. | Arthur H. Jones. |
| Erie | Uri L. Ward. | Uri L. Ward. | M. J. Love | M. J. Love.. | W. E. Guerin, Jr. |
| Fairfield | Jas. M. Farral | Geo. W. Lamb. | Geo. W. La | Robt. H. Sharp | Robert H. Sharp. |
| Franklin | Wm. Felton.. | C. Q. Davis, unseated | Reuben Ranki | Reuben Rankin | I. Madison Willis. |
| Franklin | Eugene Lan | Benf. T. Gayman.. | Benj. T. Gayma | F. H. Heywood | Edward J. Bracken. |
| Franklin | Chas. Merion, Jr | Jas. R Kilbour | E. J. Bracken | Chas. Merion, | James A. Cannon. |
| Franklin |  | J. M. Merryman. |  | Thos. H. Clark | John B. Denune. |


| Counties Represented. | The Seventy-first General Assembly. | The Seventy-second General Assembly. | The Seventy-third General Assembly. | The Seventy-fourth General Assembly. | The Seventy-fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened <br> January 3, 1894. | Convened January $6,1896$. | Convened <br> January $3,1898$. | Convened <br> January 1, 1900. | Convened <br> January 6, 1902. |
| Fulton | Lafayette G. |  |  |  |  |
| Gallia | Rufus D. Jacob | Rufus D. Jac | I. F. Chap | I. F. Chapman | Hollis C. Johnston. |
| Geauga | Turhand G. Har | Turhand G. H | A. G. Reynold | A. G. Reynolds Horace Ankene |  |
| Guernsey | Nathan H. Barber | Jas. J | J. Joyce | Horace Anke | Horace Ankeney. <br> William L. Simp |
| Hamilton | Clifford D. Bevis | Chas. M. Robins | Henry Ha | Henry Hat | Herman H. Bergheg |
| Hamilton | Richard L. Canno | Henry Busching: | Chas. F. Dro | Wm. Saffin. | Charles M. Myers. |
| Hamilton | Amos Dye. | Philip C. Fosdick | Frank H. Kemp | Harry M. Hoffhein | Dudley P. Wayne. |
| Hamilton Hamilton | Sam'l ${ }_{\text {Geo. }}^{\text {Breis. Hil}}$ | Levi C. Gooda Geo. Hafer... | Rufus W. La | Nicholas Longwort Graham P. Hunt.. | Dwight R. Herrick. |
| Hamilton | Eugene L. | Wm . H. Parham | J. C. Oti | Geo. Kreis. |  |
| Hamilton | Wm. C. Rogers | Wm. C. Rogers | Wm. J. O'N | Wm. J. O.Ne | George W. Hay |
| Hamilton | Wm. Ruehrwein | Wm. Ruehrwe | Ernest H. Roth | Ernest H. Rot | Max Silberberg. |
| Hamilton | Alex. E. Stewa | Wm. H. Parham | Geo. H. Spellmi | Frank W. Hendle | Wm. Walker Smith. |
| Hamilton | Ed. H. Strong | Chas. C. Richard | Chas. L. Swain | Chas. L. Swai | Demas Perlee Rowla |
| Hancock | Chas. Bright. | I. A. Kimmell | Oliver P. Sh | Ralph D. Cole | Ralph D. Cole. |
| Hardin | Sam, S. K . Rice... | Jno. S. Rice.... | N. R. Piper. | Frank B. Will | Frank B. Willis. |
| Henry | Jacob F. Meyers. | Wm. J. Connolly | Wm. J. Connoli | Theo. M. Gehr | Theo. M. Gehrett. |
| Highland | Wm. H. Glenn | Henry H. Redkey | Henry H. Redk | N. P. Clyburn. | N. P. Clyburn. |
| Hocking | Ino. P. Rochester | Jno. Ph. Roche | Milton S. Cox | Chas. S. Rannell |  |
| Holmes Huron | Ed. E. Olmstead | Ino. H. Hevde | John H. Heyd | David Collier |  |
| Huron Jackson | David H. Reed... <br> Martin T. Vanpel | David H. Reed. <br> Martin T. Vanpe | Thos. K. Stri Lot Davies. | Geo. T. Thon Lot Davies. | George T. Thomas. Gomer C. Evans. |
| Jefferson | Sam'l B. Taylor | Jno. L. Means. | John L. Mean | M. N. Duval. | M. N. Luval. |
| Knox | Wm. Welsh. | Andrew J. Workm | John K. Haide | Patrick A. Berr | Patrick A. Berr |
| Lake | Turhand G. Ha | Turhand G. Hart | A. G. Reynolds | A. G. Reynolds | Homer N. Kimball. |
| Lawrence | Tno. W. McConne | Abraham Wadd | Abraham Wad | Dan'l B. Ma | Daniel B. Mauck. |
| Licking | Wm. Beaumont. | S. S. Williams. | S. S. Williams | Wm. Bell, Jr | William Bell, Jr. |
| Logan | Spain J. Southard | Spain J. Southar | John P. Bowe | Luther H. Poo | Luther H. Pool. |
| Lucas | Carl H. Beckham | Carl H. Beckham | John C. MacBr | Geo. Demuth.. | Ulysses G. Denman |
| Lucas | Chas. P. Griffin. | Christian Schneider | Frank B. Niles. | Chas. P. Griff | John C. Jones. |
| Lucas | Oliver P. Helle | Jonas Stanbery |  |  | George Demuth |
| Macas. | Jno F. Loc | Jas. W. Bell | James W. Bel |  | Harold W. Frase |
| Mahoning | Randall Montgom | Randall Montgo | Wm. R. Stew | Hugh A. Manche | Wm. F. Maag. |
| Mahoning |  | W. R. Stewa | Wick Taylor. |  | W. J. Williams. |
| Marion Medina | Hugh G. Roger C. S. Gaynard. | Jas. L. Hensle | L. K. Powell <br> R. O. Hinsda |  | L. B. McNeal. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Seventy-first General Assembly. | The Seventy-second General Assembly. | The Seventy-third General Assembly. | The Seventy-fourth General Assembly. | The Seventy-fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Convened } \\ & \text { January 3, } 1894 . \end{aligned}$ | Convened <br> January 6, 1896. | Convened <br> January 3, 1898. | Convened <br> January 1, 1900. | Convened <br> January 6, 1902. |
| Meigs | Evans W. Rutherford. | Evans W. Rutherford.. | J. O. Clar | F. C. Russel | John H. Lockary. |
| Mercer | B. M. ClenDening...... | B. M. ClenDening...... | John T. Ke | Sam'l V. Bro I. A McCurdy | Samuel V. Brown. W. I. Tenney. |
| Miami | Jan Sohn Moaton........... | John S. Deaton........... | $\dot{\mathrm{W}}$. $\dot{\text { H. }}$. Boot | W. H. Booth. | J. G. Devaul. |
| Montgomery | Chas. H. Bosle | Chas. H. Bosler | James Manue | John C. Mye | Wm. W. Chapman. |
| Montgomery | Wm. W. She | Geo. M. Leopold | Philip Bosard. | Chas. R. Ath | Allen C. McDonald. |
| Montgomery | Wm. Shuler | Wm. Shuler |  |  | John C. Myers. |
| Morgan | Chas. H. Dun | Benj. F. Dutto | Benj. F. Dut | Everett Lefe |  |
| Muskingum | Wm. S. Bell............. | Benj. F. Swingle | Benj. F. Sowing | Ammos N. Gray | James M. Carr. |
| Muskingum |  |  |  | Robt. Silvey |  |
| Noble | David | Chas. A. Lel | Chas. A. L | Chris. McKee | L. F. Cain. |
| Ottawa | Wm. Kelly | S. W. Reed | John H. Mag | John H. Ma | Charles I. York. John D. Brown. |
| ${ }_{P}^{\text {Pauldi }}$ | Francis B. ${ }^{\text {Frank A. Kelly }}$......... | Frank A. Kelly | A. E. Hull | Wm. E. Finck, J | Tom D. Binckley. |
| Pickaway | Dan'l Haas.............. | Andrew R. Bolin | Andrew R. Bolin | Barzillai Adkins | Barzillai Adkins, |
| Pike | A. Bayhan. | Andrew C. Smith | Andrew C. Smith | John D. Wilson |  |
| Portage | Ransom B. Richards... | Harry L. Beatty | Harry L. Beatty | Wm. H. Crafts | Wm. H. Crafts. |
| Preble | Wm. W. Aker........... | Wm. W. Aker......... | R. E. Morr | ${ }_{\text {Philip }}^{\text {P }}$ A. Say | M. K. Hensel. |
| Putnam <br> Richlan | Wm. F. $\dot{\text { E. }}$. Moffman... | $\underset{\text { Wmartis E. Moftman....... }}{ }$ | N. B. Ross. | N. B. Ross. | O. J. O'Donnell. |
| Ross | Wm. S. Metcalf | Byron Lutz. | Fred. C. Arb | Robert I. Irvi | James C. Foster. |
| Sandusky | Geo. F. Keefer | Geo. F. Aldrich........ | H. C. DeRan | H. C. DeRan. | Edward |
| Scioto | Chas. E. Har | Chas. E. Hard | A. F. McCorm | A. F. McCorm | Chandler J. Moulton. |
| Seneca | C. Flumerfelt, unseated | Chas. Flumerfel | Henry Melber | Henri Melbe | Roscoe L. Carle. |
| Seneca | R. K. Spooner.......... |  |  |  |  |
| Shelby | Harris N. Harshbarger. | Chas. R. Hes | Chas. R. Hess |  | Wm. E. Partington. |
| Stark | Wm. H. Rowlen......... | Thos. Austin..... | $\dagger$ John P. Jones | R. A. Pollock. | R. A. Pollock. <br> Clark W. Metzger. |
| Stark <br> Stark | John Thomas. | Geo. W. Wilh | Jacob B. Sny | Jacob B. Snyder | Clark W. Metzger. |
| Summit | Chas. O. Hale | Eli | Chas. W. K | Chas. F. Seese. | Charles F. Seese. |
| Summit |  | Francis W. | C. N. Russ |  | William Buchtel. |
| Trumbull | Allen Jones | $\underset{\text { Wesley M. }}{\text { Alles }}$. ${ }_{\text {Trac }}$ | *Wm. M. Joh |  | Thomas Kinsman. |
| Tuscarawas | Wesley M. Tracy..... | Wesley M. Tracy | Chas. J. McGlinch |  | W. A. Gold. |
| Union | L.............. | John E. Griff | John E. Griffith | Francis T. A | Francis T. Arthur. |
| Van Wert | Frank F. Huff | Frank A. Huffma | M. M. Agler | Sumner E. Walter | Sumner E. Walters. |
| Vinton | John P. Roch | John P. Rocheste | Milton S. Cox | Chas. S. Rannel | William Z. Roll. |
| Warren | Alex. Boxwell | Alex. Boxwell | Alex. Boxwell | Wm. T. Whitacre |  |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Continued.

| Counties Represented. | The Seventy-first General Assembly. | The Seventy-second General Assembly. | The Seventy-third General Assembly. | The Seventy-fourth General Assembly. | The Seventy fifth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened January 3, 1894. | Convened <br> January 6, 1896. | Convened <br> January 3, 1898. | Convened <br> January 1, 1900. | Convened January 6, 1902. |
| Washington | Gustavus A. Wood | W. B. McGi | W. H. Leepe | C. C. Middles | C. C. Middleswart. |
| Wayne Williams | Chas. A. Weiser. | Aquila Wiley | Aquila Wiley. | Urias F . W. Denman | Orias ${ }_{\text {H }}$. Nihart. |
| Wood . | Benj. F. James.. | Omar P. Norri | Omar P. Norri | Franklin P. Riegl | Clyde R. Painter. |
| Wood Wyandot | A. E. Walton | A. E. Walt | A. K. Smalle | Clyde R. Painter Wm. C. Gear... | William C._Gear. |
| Speaker <br> Clerk | Alex. Boxwell... <br> John R. Malloy.. | David L. Sleeper <br> John R. Malloy.. | Harry C. Mason. . Chas. H. Gerrish. | Arlington G. Reynolds. <br> B. L. McElroy. | W. S. McKinnon. <br> B. L. McElroy. |
| Sergeant-at-Arms | Andrew Jackson. | Andrew Jackson. | Chas. S. Hamilton | Andrew Jackson........ | Andrew Jackson. |

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS - Concluded.

| Counties Kepresented. | The Seventy-sixth General Assembly. | Counties Represented. | The Seventy-Sixth General Assembly. | Counties <br> Represented. | The Seventy-sixth General Assembly. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Convened January 4, 1906. |  | Convened January 4, 1906. |  | Convened <br> January 4, 1906. |
| Adams | J. W. Guthrie. | Greene | George Little | Montgomery | Allen C. McDonald. |
| Allen | John W. Mange | Guernsey . | Freeman T. Eag | Montgomery | Carl F. Shuler |
| Ashland | David Eley | Hamilton | Geo. W. Hays.. | Montgomery | William G. Frizell |
| Ashtabula | B. W. Baldwin | Hamilton | Dwight R. Herric | Morgan ... | Errett LeFever. |
| Athens <br> Auglaize | A. J. Crawford | Hamilton | Edgar L. Kennedy | Morrow | Arthur H. Jones. |
| Belmont | P. B. Worthington | Hamilton ... | G. F. Osler... | Muskingu | James M. Carr. |
| Brown | Young Stephenson | Hamilton . | Demas P. Rowland | Ottawa | Charles I. York. |
| Butler | Isaac E. Huffman.. | Hamilton | Wm. W. Smith, Jr | Paulding | F. F. Demuth. |
| Carroll | Thomas H. Watson | Hamilton | James M. Sprague | Perry . | Tom D. Binckley. |
| Champaign | Sherman Thompson | Hamilton | Dudley P. Wayne | Pickaway | T. E. Miller. |
| Clark ... | Earle Stewart ... | Hamilton . | Charles F. William | Pike .... | J. W. Guthrie. |
| Clermont | Chas. A. Brann | Hancock | M. M. Carrothe | Portage | Wm. H. Crafts. |
| Columbiana | ${ }_{\text {D }}^{\text {A. }}$ W. Mrist | ${ }_{\text {Hardin }}$ | Thomas H. Pumphre | Preble Putnam | M. K. Kensel. |
| Columbiana | Elijah W. Hill | Henry | D. D. Soangler | Richland | Wm. W. Cockley. |
| Coshocton | M. A. McConne | Highland | W. H. Burnett | Ross ... | James C. Foster. |
| Crawford | Frank Miller | Hocking | Frederic I. Brigh | Sandusky | John I. Lehman. |
| Cuyahoga | Henry Chisholm | Holmes | David Eley | Scioto | Chandler J. Moulton. |
| Cuyahoga | Benjamin J. Saw | Huron. | George T. Thomas | Seneca | Roscoe Carle. |
| Cuyahoga Cuyahoga | Oscar Tyler | Jackson | Gomer C. Evans | Shelby | Cliff. E. McGinnis. |
| Cuvahoga | John Reich | Knox | Avery Dowds | Stark | James A. Welke |
| Cuvahoga | L. O. Rawso | Lake | Homer N. Kimball | Summit | William Buchtel. |
| Cuyahoga | H. T. Eubanks | Lawrence | Carmi A. Thompso | Summit | Edwin B. Harper. |
| Cuyahoga | Francis W. Trea | Licking | Chas. D. Watkins. | Trumbull | Warren Thomas. |
| Cuyahoga | John G. Fisch | Logan | Dow Aikin | Tuscarawas | P. M. Wagner. |
| Cuvahoga | C. J. Manix | Lorain | Robert B. Le | Union ${ }^{\text {U }}$... | R. L. Woodburn. |
| Defiance | Wm. A. Kehna | Lucas | Louis H. Pain | Van Wert | J. S. Stuckey. |
| Delaware | Arthur H. Jon | Lucas | Geo. A. Basset | Warren | William Z. Roll. |
| Erie | C. M. Ray. | Lucas .. | John C. Jones | Washington | Harvey E. Smith. |
| Fairfield | J. M. Steward | Madison | J. Madison W | Wayne ... | Edwin S. Wertz. |
| Fayette | T. Madison Wi | Mahoning | W. J. Willian | Williams | Orrin H. Nihart. |
| Franklin | Hiram S. Bronso | Mahoning | R. C. Huey | Wood | Franklin P. Riegle. |
| Franklin <br> Franklin | Carl L. Braun... | Marion | John H. Cri | Wyandot | C. F. Smith. |
| Franklin | Wm. Curtis Whitne | Meigs | Francis C. Russell |  |  |
| Fulton | Franklin Briggs | Mercer | Jasper J. McLaugh | Speaker | George T. Thomas. |
| Gallia. | Hollis C. Johnsto | Miami | W. I. Tenney | Clerk | E. W. Doty. |
| Geauga | Homer N. Kimba | Monroe | D. E. Yost. | Serg't-at-Arms | Andrew Jackson. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF OHIO FOR ONE HUNDRED THIRTEEN YEARS - 1803-1916.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abbott, David | Trumbull County | House, 1803-1821. |
| Abbott, David. | 'Trumbull County. | Senate, 1808-1811. |
| Abbott, John Q | 9 th-14th District. | Senate, 1892-1895. |
| Abernathy, Alexander | Richland County.. | House, 1845-1846. |
| Achauer, Herman F. | Muskingum County.. | House, 1878-1879. |
| Acker, William T | Hocking County. . . . | House, 1868-1871. |
| Acker, W. H... | Hocking County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Ackley, Jeremiah B | Athens County. | House, 1839-1842, 1851. |
| Ackley, W. W.. | Noble County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Adair, William | Carroll County. | House, 1870-1873. |
| Adams, George W | Muskingum County. | House, 1839. |
| Adams, Littleto | Muskingum County. | House, 1829-1830. |
| Adams, Moses. | Portage County..... | House, 1815. |
| Adams, Peter | Ross County..... | House, 1864-1865. |
| Adams, J. C. | Coshocton County. | House, 1898-1901. |
| Adams, Perry M | 31st District. ..... | Senate, 1888-1891. |
| Adams, Thomas W | Muskingum County. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Addison, Charles. | Muskingum County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Adkins, Barzillai | Pickaway County... | House, 1900-1903. |
| Adkins, C. H. | Allen County..... | House, 1898-1901. |
| Adler, Eugene | Hamilton County | House, 1906-1908. |
| Agler, M. M. | Van Wert County. | House, 1898-1899. |
| Agler, Walter | Stark County.... | House, 1913-1914-1915-1916. |
| Aikin, Dow.. | Logan County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Ainsworth, John | Defiance County. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Aker, William W | Sandusky County. | House, 1892-1897. |
| Albaugh, Noah H | Preble County.... | House, 1894-1897. |
| Allaman, Daniel. | Miami County........ | House, 1886-1889, 1892-1893. |
| Aldrich, George F | Montgomery County. | House, 1892-1897. |
| Allen, Benjamin F | Delaware County..... | House, 1829-1836, 1838-1839. |
| Allen, Benjamin | Trumbull County. | House, 1830-1832. |
| Allen David. | 20th District...... | Senate, 1854-1855. ' |
| Allen, Charles | Fulton County. | House, 1880-1883, 1900-1903. |
| Allen, D. C.. . | Ashtabula County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Allen, George N | Tuscarawas County... | House, 1836-1837. |
| Allen, E. R. . | Pike County.......... | House, 1852-1855. |
| Allen, James | Stark County.. | House, 1831. |
| Allen, J. B.. | Greene County.. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Allen, John W | Cuyahoga County.. | Senate, 1836. |
| Allen, James G. | Jefferson County.. | House, 1843, 1858-1859. |
| Allen, Josiah M. | Athens County.. | $1898-1899$ |
| Allen, Nehemiah | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1834-1835. |
| Allen, Peter | Trumbull County. | House, 1840. |
| Allen, Samuel M | Logan County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Allen, William P | Brown County | House, 1854-1855. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alexander, Benah | Preble Coun | House, 1850-1851. |
| Alexander, John. | Greene County | House, 1822-1823. |
| Alexander, James S | Belmont County | House, 1830, 1833-1834. |
| Alexander, John A. | Clark County. | House, 1826. |
| Alexander, J. Park. | Summit County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Alexander, J. Park. | Summit County. | Senate, 1888-1891, 1898-1899. |
| Alexander, Ross J | Belmont County | House, 1878-1879. |
| Alexander, W. D.. | Miami County.. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Alexander, Wm. D. | Hamilton County | House, 1911-1912. |
| Allison, Charles W. | Logan County. | House, 1864-1865. |
| Alsdorf, Walter A. | 15th-16th Distric | Senate, 1909-1910. |
| Altic, William H.. | Darke County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Alward, John C. | Licking County. | House, 1850-1853. |
| Ambler, Jacob W | Columbiana County | House, 1858-1859. |
| Ames Sylvanus. | Trumbull County... | House, 1886-1889. |
| Ames, Mark. | Washington County | House, 1817-1818. |
| Amos, James 0. | 19th District...... | Senate, 1872-1874, 1890-1891. |
| Andrews, George | Auglaize County | Senate, 1856-1861. |
| Anderson, Charles | Montgomery County | House, 1844-1845. |
| Anderson, Fergus | Butler County. | House, 1828-1829, 1844-1845. |
| Anderson, Fergus | Butler County. | Senate, 1826-1832. |
| Anderson, John. | Pike County.. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Anderson, Lewis | 8th District. | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Anderson, L. G | 2nd District | Senate, 1882-1883. |
| Anderson, Randall | Mahoning County | House, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Anderson, Robert. | Butler County. | House, 1819-1822. |
| Anderson, Robert | Butler County. | Senate, 1817-1818. |
| Anderson, Ross W | Guernsey County | House, 1868-1871. |
| Anderson, S. C. | Greene County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Anderson, Thomas. | Muskingum County | House, 1833-1834. |
| Anderson, William C | Hamilton County.. | House, 1834-1835. |
| Andrews, John W . | Franklin County | House, 1838. |
| Andrews, L. R. | 8th District.. | Senate, 1911-1912. |
| Andrews, T. E | Marion County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Andrews William | Lorain County. | House, 1838. |
| Ankeny, Francis | Tuscarawas County.. | House, 1886-1889. |
| Ankeny, George | Knox County...... | House, 1884. |
| Ankeny, Horace | Greene County. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Ankeny, Joseph. | Holmes County. | House, 1834-1836. |
| Ankeny, Peter B | Guernsey County | House, 1847-1848. |
| Anthony, Charles | Clark County... | $\begin{aligned} & \text { House, 1829-1830, 1837-1838. } \\ & \text { 1847-1848. } \end{aligned}$ |
| Appenzeller, Jr. | Darke County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Arbenz, Fred C | Ross County.. | House, 1898-1899. |
| Arbenz, Fred C | 5th-6th District | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Arbuckle, John. | Fayette County. | House, 1836-1837. |
| Archbold, Edwa | Belmont County | House, 1847-1848. |
| Archbold, Edwar | Monroe County.. | House, 1843. |
| Archer, Benjamin | Montgomery County | House, 1812. |
| Archer, Chapman C | Hamilton County... | House, 1874-1875. |
| Archer, Frank B | 20th-2.2d District. | Senate, 1900-1903. |
| Archer, M. B. | 9th-14th District. | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Archer, Samuel | Montgomery County | House, 1821-1822. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Armstrong, Abraham | Guernsey County . | House, 1872-1875. |
| Armstrong, Alexander. | Belmont County. | House, 1821-1822. |
| Armstrong, A. M. | Wayne County. | House, 1880-1881. |
| Armstrong, Edwin L | Hamilton County. | House, 1847-1848. |
| Armstrong, Elihu B. | Belmont County. | House, 1898-1901. |
| Armstrong, James M | Hamilton County | House, 1836, 1878-1879. |
| Armstrong, Leonard | Hamilton County | House, 1830. |
| Armstrong, Thomas H | Belmont County | House, 1872-1875. |
| Armstrong, William. | Allen County. | House, 1870-1871. |
| Armstrong, William. | Columbiana County. | House, 1835-1836. |
| Armstrong, William. | Guernsey County. | House, 1843-1844. |
| Armstrong, William. | Hamilton County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| Armor, Thomas. | Holmes County. | House, 1886-1889. |
| Arthur, Francis T | Union County | House, 1900-1903. |
| Arnett, Benjamin W | Greene County. | House, 1886-1887. |
| Ash, Charles | Seneca County | House, 1909-1910. |
| Ashbrook, Wm. A | Licking County | House, 1906-1907. |
| Ashburn, Thomas Q | 4th District. | Senate, 1890. |
| Ashford, Philip M | Columbiana County | House, 1896-1899. |
| Ashum, George P | 27th District. | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Aten, Charles M | Columbiana County | House, 1836-1844. |
| Atherton, Charles R | Montgomery County | House, 1900-1901. |
| Atherton, Samuel | Huron County. | House, 1824-1843, 1847. |
| Atkinson, Frank | 19th District | Senate, 1880-1881. |
| Atkinson, G. R | Belmont County. | House, 1880-1881. |
| Atkinson, Isaac. | Monroe County. | House, 1823-1832. |
| Atkinson, Isaac | Monroe County | Senate, 1833-1834. |
| Atkinson, Isaac | Carroll County. | House, 1836. |
| Atkinson, Isaac | Jefferson County | House, 1842. |
| Atkinson, Matthe | Jackson County. | House, 1841-1842. |
| Atkinson, Robert J | 21st District. | House, 1852-1855. |
| Atwater, Caleb | Pickaway County. | House, 1821-1822. |
| Atwell, W. L | 15th-16th District. | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Augustine, John | Stark County. | Senate, 1824-1832. |
| Ault, John | Wayne County | House, 1862-1863, 1886-1887. |
| Ault, John | Wayne County | Senate, 1876-1877. |
| Austill, Isaac D | Pike County. | House, 1868-1869. 1870-1873. |
| Austin, L. L. H. | 34th District. | Senate, 1904-1905. |
| Austin, Eliphalet | Geauga County. | Senate, 1829-1830. |
| Austin, Thomas D | Clinton County. | House, 18.54-1855. 1868-1869. |
| Austin, Thomas. | Stark County. | House, 1896-1897. |
| Avery, Edwin. | Wayne County. | House, 1824-1825. |
| Avery, Elroy M | 25th District... | Senate, 1894-1897. |
| Axtell, Silas. | Geauga County | House, 1838. |
| Axline, John D. | Perry County. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Ayers, Benjah. | Hamiltori County | House, 1822. |
| Ayers, John W | Defiance County. | House, 1864-1867. |
| Babcock. Charles | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1862-1865, 1872-1873. |
| Baber, Llewellyn | Franklin County. | House, 1870-1871. |
| Backer, Elijah. | Washington County | Senate, 1803-1804. |
| Backus, Franklin T | Cuyahoga County. | Senate, 1847-1848: |
| Bacon, Henry. | Montgomery County | House. 1822-1823. |
| Bader, Fred.. | Hamilton County. | House, 1886. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bader, Fred. | 1st District | Senate, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Badey, Frederick | Hamilton County. | House, 1886-1887. |
| Baker, Christian. | Fairfield County. | House, 1850-1853. |
| Baker, Evan. | Darke County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Baker, Jacob | Darke County | House, 1868-1869. |
| Baker, David | Darke County | House, 1884-1887. |
| Baker, George S | Fairfield County | House, 1870-1871, 1873-1875. |
| Baker, George G | Huron County. | House, 1830. |
| Baker, E. R. P | Perry County. | House, 1874-1877. |
| Baker, John. | Coshocton County | House, 1870-1871, 1874-1875. |
| Baker, John P | Muskingum County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Baker, Michael | Allen County.. . . . . | House, 1876-1879. |
| Baker, Thorne | 1st District.. | Senate, 1909-1910. |
| Bailey, A. S. | Washington County | House, 1858-1859. |
| Bailey, James F | Hamilton County. . | House, 1886-1887. |
| Bailhache, John | Ross County.... | House, 1820. |
| Bain, John. | Morgan County | House, 1847. |
| Bain, John | 13th District. . | Senate, 1892-1893. |
| Baird, Chambers | Clermont County | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Baird, George W | Sandusky County | House, 1841-1842. |
| Baldridge, David, | Morgan County. | House, 1840. |
| Baldwin, Benjam | Warren County. | House, 1828-1833. |
| Baldwin, B. W | Ashtabula County | House, 1904-1906. |
| Baldwin, David C | Lorain County. | House, 1896-1899. |
| Baldwin, David T | Lorain County. | House, 1834-1835. |
| Baldwin, Eli. | Trumbull County | House, 1825-1835. |
| Baldwin, Eli. | Trumbull County. | Senate, 1815-1818-1822-18261827. |
| Baldwin, Jacob H | Trumbull County. | House, 1842. |
| Baldwin, Jesse. | Mahoning County | House, 1860-1861. |
| Raldwin, Michael. | Ross County . . . . | House, 1803-1804. |
| Baldwin, Samuel S | Ashtabula County | House, 1812. |
| Baldwin, William H | Clermont County. | Senate, 1844. |
| Ball, David. . . . . | Morgan County.. | House, 1849. |
| Ball, Edward. | Muskingum County. | House, 1845-1849, 1868-1871. |
| Ball, Ezekiel. | Butler County..... | House, 1801. |
| Ball, William H | Muskingum County | House, 1879-1873. |
| Balluf, Lewis. | Hamilton County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Banta, Peter V | Darke County.. | House, 1852-185.3. |
| Banning, H. B | Knox County | House, 1866-1817. |
| Barbee, William | Miami County | House, 1829-1831. |
| Barber, Josiah | Cuyahoga County | House, 1821-1822. |
| Barber, Levi.. | Washington County | House, 1806. |
| Barber, Nathan H | Guernsey County. | House, 1894-1895. |
| Barclay, Joseph. | Mahoning County. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Bard, Sylvester W | Hamilton County. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Barger, Gilbert H | Coshocton County. | House, 1882-1885. |
| Barger, John W . | Pike County. | House, 1888-1889. |
| Barker, George W | Washington County | House, 1847. |
| Barker, George W | Washington County. | Senate, 1849-1850. |
| Barker, Jacob.. | Wayne County..... | House, 1820. |
| Barker, Joseph. | Washington County | House, 1818. 1834-1835. |
| Barker, Joseph, Jr. | Washington County | House, 1829-1830. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.


ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bean, Ira | Champaign County. | House, 1844. |
| Bean, Ira | Champaign County. | Senate, 1845-1846. |
| Bean, Mordeca | Crawford County.. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Bear, Rudolph | Jefferson County | House, 1803. |
| Beaschler, W. L. | Noble County... | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Beasley, John. | Adams County. | Senate, 1803. |
| Beasley, Nathaniel | Adams County. | House, 1804-1819. |
| Beasley, Nathaniel | Adams County. | Senate, 1818, 1820-1822. |
| Beatty, Cyrus P | Guernsey County | House, 1816-1817. |
| Beatty, Harry L | Portage County. | House, 1846. |
| Beatty, John.. | Carroll County | House, 1896-1899. |
| Beatty, John. | 21st District | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Beatty, Richard A | 33d District. | Senate, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Beatty, William | Lucas County | House, 1884-1885. |
| Beatty, William G | Hamilton County | House, 1911-1912. 1913-1914. |
| Beatty, William W | 13th District. | Senate, 1876-1877. |
| Beatty, Zacheus A. | Guernsey County. | House, 1802. |
| Beatty, Zacheus A | Jefferson County. | House, 1803. |
| Beatty, Zacheus | Jefferson County. | Senate, 1823-1824. |
| Beaumont, Willia | Licking County. | House, 1892-1895. |
| Beaver, John F | Trumbull County | Senate, 1846-1849. |
| Beavis, Benjamin R | 25th District. | Senate, 1872-1873. |
| Beckel, Daniel | Montgomery County | House, 1851-1852. |
| Beckett, John | 10th District. | Senate, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Beckham, Carl | Lucas County | House, 1894-1897. |
| Beckwith, John W | Perry County | Senate, 1826-1828. |
| Beebe, David D |  | Senate, 1870-1873. |
| Beebe, William G | 17th-28th District | Senate, 1892-1893. |
| Beebe, Walter B | Harrison County | House, 1829-1830. |
| Beecher, Philema | Fairfield County | House, 1803. 1805-1807. |
| Beer, Thomas. | Crawford County | House, 1864-1867. |
| Beer, Thomas M | Crawford County. | Senate, 1868-1869. |
| Beeson, Richardson | Jefferson County. | House, 1804. |
| Beeson, Ruel | Clinton County. | Senate, 1849-1850. |
| Beetham, Rupert R | Harrison County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Behne, William, | Williams County | House, 1911-1912. 1913-1914. |
| Behne, William | 32d District. | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Beitler, Frank | Hancock County | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Bell, Bernard | Stark County. | House, 1909-191n. 1911-1912. |
| Bell, Charles E | Cuyahoga County | House, 1902-1903. |
| Bell, James A. |  | Senate, 1874-1877. |
| Bell, James W | Madison County | House. 1896-1899. |
| Bell, James A. | Medina County. | House, 1856-1859. |
| Bell, Heram. | Darke County. | House, 1836-1837, 1840. |
| Bell, James M | Guernsey County | House, 1826-1830. |
| Bell, John. | Sandusky County | House, 1844-1845. |
| Bell, John | Licking County | House, 1851-1852. |
| Bell, Peter. | Hamilton County | House, 1810-1815, 1817-1818. |
| Bell, Stephen | Greene County. | House 1818. |
| Bell, William Jr | Franklin County | 1882-1885. |
| Bell, William Jr | Licking County. | House, 1872-1874. 1900-1903. |
| Bell, William S | Muskingum County. | House, 1894-1895. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Belville, Wickliffe | Montgomery County. | 1888-1891. |
| Belville, Wilmer H | Montgomery County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Beaman, L. M | Gallia County. | House, 1880-1883. |
| Beman, M. E | 8 th District. | Senate, 1913-1914. |
| Benedict, C. A | Lucas County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Bennett, Alden | Tuscarawas County | House, 1845-1846. |
| Bennett, Alden | Tuscarawas County. | Senate, 1847-1848. |
| Bennett, Elisha | Clermont County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| Bennett, John. | Hamilton County | House, 1849-1851. |
| Bennett, Plimmon | Portage County. | House, 1843. |
| Bennett, Orlando | Williams County | House, 1898-1899. |
| Bense, William E | Ottawa County.. | House, 1888-1889, 1890-1891, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Benson, John H | 17th-28th District. | Senate, 1878-1879. |
| Benton, Ira | Asthabula County. | House, 1833. |
| Bentley, Robe | Richland County | House, 1828-1831. |
| Bentley, Solomon | Belmont County. | House, 1834-1835. |
| Berghegger, Herman | Hamilton County | House, 1902-1903. |
| Bernstein, Maurice | 25th District. | Senate, 1913-1914. |
| Berry, Curtis Jr | 31st District. | House, 1870-1873. |
| Berry, Curtis | 31st District | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Berry, Patrick | Knox County | House, 1900-1903. |
| Berry, S. B | Butler County | House, 1872-1873. |
| Berry, Thomas | Butler County. | House, 1846. |
| Berry, T. M. | 32nd District | Senate, 1904-1908. |
| Berryhill, Samuel | Richland County | House, 1819-1820. |
| Berryhill, Samuel G | Richland County | Senate, 1815-1832. |
| Berkstresser, Henry | Lawrence County | House, 1872-1873. |
| Bertsch, Joseph | Franklin County. | House, 1911-1912. |
| Besaw, D. W | Portage County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Bettelon, John | Montgomery County. | House, 1870-1871. |
| Betts, Jordan H | Morgan County | House, 1845. |
| Betts, Madison | Clinton County | House, 1868-1869, 1872-1874. |
| Bevis, Clifford | Hamilton County. | House, 1894-189.j. |
| Bewfer, Elias R | Tuscarawas County | House, 1890-1891. |
| Beyer, Andrew A | Hancock County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Bidwell, Ephraim | Madison County | House, 1864-186.5. |
| Bierce, Lucius V | 26th District. | Senate, 1864-1865. |
| Bigelow, Herbert S | Hamilton County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Bigelow, Lorin. | Portage County. | House, 1850-1851. |
| Biggs, T. R. | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1868-1869. |
| Bigger, John | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1803, 1830-1832. |
| Bigger, John | Warren County | House, 1819-1822, 1824-1825, 1833. |
| Bigger, John. | Warren County. | Senate. 1804-1805, 1807-1810, 1813-1815. |
| Bigger, Samue | Guernsey County. | House, 1839-1833, 1836-1848. |
| Biggs, Zacheus. | Hamilton County. | House, 1820. |
| Bigony, T. W | Fairfield County | House, 18:8-1859. |
| Bill. Earl. | Huron County. | Senate, 1850. |
| Billingslea, R. M | Butler County | House. 1906-1908, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Binckley, Thomas D | Perry County. 311 | House, 1902-1905. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bingham, Ed F | Jackson County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Bingham, William | Cuyahoga County | Senate, 1868-1869, 1872-1873. |
| Birch, Herman | Medina County. | Senate, 1838-1839. |
| Bird, Charles | Hamilton County | House, 1888-1889. |
| Bishop, Charles | Morgan County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Bishop, Ed H. | Summit County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Bishop, Henry | Hancock County. | House, 1850-1853. |
| Bishop, Henry | Wyandot County. | House, 1850-1851. |
| Bissel, John P | Trumbull County. | House, 1806. |
| Bissell, Benjami | Ashtabula County | Senate, 1839-1840. |
| Black, Arthur P | Ashland County. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Black, James T. | Madison County | House, 1884-1885. |
| Black, Robert | Hamilton County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Black, Samuel | Wyandot County. | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Blair, John A | Muskingum County | House, 1856-1859. |
| Blair, John H | Adams County. | House, 1838-1839. |
| Blackburn, Benjamin | Columbiana County | House, 1835. |
| Blackburn, Brisbin C | Tuscarawas County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Blackburn, Brisbin C | Coshocton County. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Blackburn, Joseph E. | Belmont County. | House, 1896-1897. |
| Blackburn, William. | Columbiana County. | House, 1819-1821, 1824. |
| Blackburn, William | Columbiana County. | Senate, 1825, 1833-1834. |
| Blackburn, William. | Allen County.. | House, 1850-1851. |
| Blair, John. | Franklin . County | House, 1808-1809. |
| Blair, Rudolph | Columbiana County | House, 1804. |
| Blair, William A | Adams County. | House, 1886-1887. |
| Blake, Harrison | Medina County | House, 1846-1847. |
| Blake, Harrison | Medina County | Senate, 1848-1849. |
| Blake, Orvil. | Portage County | House, 1874-1877. |
| Blake, Walter M | Tuscarawas County. | House, 1835. |
| Blake, William V | 20th-22d District | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| Blakeslee, C. T. | Cuyahoga County | House, 1860-1861. |
| Blakeslee, Schuyler E | Paulding County. | House, 1856-1857, 1870-1873. |
| Blecker, William: | Richland County. | House, 1860-1863. |
| Blickensderfer, Jacob | Tuscarawas | House, 1822-1824. |
| Bliss, Albert A. | Lorain County. | House, 1839. 1841-1842. |
| Bliss, Lester.. | Lorain County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| Bliss, Norman R | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Bloch, Joseph C | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1892-1893, 1896-1897. |
| Bloch, William. | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Blocksom, Fisher A | Columbiana County | House, 1826-1827, 1831-1832. |
| Blocksom, William A | Muskingum County | House, 1822. |
| Blodgett. William | Montgomery County. | Senate, 1821-1822. |
| Bloom, Samuel S | Richland County. | House, 1864-1867, 1878-1884. |
| Bloomhuff, John P | Adams County. | House, 1846. |
| Blue, James. | Miami County. | House, 1812. |
| Blue, Samuel | Licking County | House, 1888-1891. |
| Boehmer, Amos | 33d District... | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Boehmer, Amos H | Putnam County. | House, 1886-1889. |
| Boehmer, H. G. | Putnam County. | House, 1864-1865. 1868-1869. |
| Poehmer, Henry | Putnam County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Roesel, Charles. | Auglaize County. | House, 1862-1865. |
| Boesel, Charles. | Auglaize County.. | Senate, 1876-1877. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Boesel, Jacob | Auglaize County | House, 1890-1893. |
| Bogardus, Eve | Huron County | House, 1870-1871. |
| Boggess, John | Clermont County. | House, 1813-1814. |
| Boggs, David | Gallia County.. | House, 1818, 1821-1822. |
| Boggs, E. N. | Belmont County | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Boggs, Ezekiel | Hocking County. | House, 1849. |
| Bogley, Aaron | Hamilton County | House, 1858-1859. |
| Bohl, Henry | Washington County | House, 1876-1879. |
| Bohl, Henry. | Warren County. | House, 1884-188.5. |
| Bohm, Edward F | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Bolin, Andrew R | Pickaway County. | House, 1896-1899. |
| Bonar, William | 17th District. | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Bond, Francis B | Morgan County | House, 1868-1869. |
| Bond, Samuel | Hamilton County. | House. 1832-1835. |
| Bonnell, T. A. | Guernsey County | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Bonser, Isaac | Lawrence County. | House. 1826. |
| Booth, Henry J | Franklin County. | 1878-1879. |
| Booth, James | Washington County | House, 1831: |
| Booth, W. H | Monroe County | House, 1888-1891. |
| Booker, Levi N | Miami County | House, 18.4-1855. |
| Boone, James. | Columbiana County | House, 1863. |
| Borden, Henry C | Hamilton County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Borden, William | Guernsey County | House, 1888-1889. |
| Bosler, Chatles | Montgomery County. | House, 1894-1898. |
| Bossard, Philip | Montgomery County. | House, 1898-1899. |
| Bostwick, Samuel W | Harrison County. | House, 1833-1835. |
| Bosworth, Cyrus. | Trumbull County. | House, 1822-1823. |
| Bour, Romanus | Seneca County. | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Boyhan, Alman | Pike County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Bowen, Charles | Muskingum County. | House, 1841-1842. |
| Bowen, Hiram | Summit County | House. 1845. |
| Bowen, W. M. | Hocking County. | House. 1875-1877. |
| Bower, John P | Logan County | House, 1898-1899. |
| Bowers, George W | Pickaway County | House, 1906-1908. 1909-1910. |
| Bowersox, Charles A | Williams County | House, 1882-1883. 1909-1910. |
| Bowland, John | Ottawa County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Bowman, Charles E. | Cuyahoga County | House, 1898-1899. |
| Bowman, Samuel C. | Stark County. | House. 1870-1873. |
| Boxwell. Alexander | Warren County | House. 1890-1899. |
| Boyce, David. | Columbiana County | House. 1876-1879. |
| Royer, David P | Franklin County. | House. 1892-1893. |
| Royer, George W | Hamilton County | House. 1874-1875. |
| Boyer, Joseph. | Seneca County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Royd, Daniel. | Madison County | House. 1886-1889. |
| Royd. Henry | Trumbull County. | House, 1845. |
| Boyd, Samuel | Tefferson County | House, 1806. |
| Rovnton. W. W | Torain County. | House. 1886-1887. |
| Bovs. Alexander | Ross County. | House. 1852-1853. |
| Rrachman. Hen | Hamilton County. | House, 1852. 1862-1865. |
| Rrạcken, E. J | Franklin County | House. 1898-1899. 1901-1903. |
| Rrackely. Michael | Crawford County. | House. 1845-1847. |
| Braddock, John S. | Knox County.. | House. 1886-1887. |
| Braddock, John S | Knox County.. 313 | Senate, 1888-1889. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.


## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Brockman, Hen | Hamilton County | House, 1886-1887. |
| Broackway, Tit | Trumbull County | House, 1827-1828. |
| Bronson, Hiram | Medina County. | House, 1866-1869. |
| Bronson, Hiram S | Franklin County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Bronson, Tracey. | Trumbull County | House, 1836-1838. |
| Brooke, George W | Mahoning County. | House, 1868-1871. |
| Brooke, Edward. | Stark County..... | House, 1874-1875. |
| Brooks, Emerson P | Meigs County. | House, 188\%-1885. |
| Brooks, DeLorma. | Columbiana County | House, 1826. |
| Brooks, Hunter. | Hamilton County.. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Brooks, J. T. | 2.d District..... | Senate, 1866-1869. |
| Brorein, William G | 32 District. | Senate, 1898-1901. |
| Broom, Hugh, Jr... | Guernsey County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Brorein, W. G... | Auglaize County. | House, 1894-1897. |
| Brotherton, Cloyd J | Allen County... | House, 1915-1916. |
| Brough, Charles.... | Fairfield County | House, 1840. |
| Brough, John.. | Fairfield County | House, 1838. |
| Browder, John H | Darke County... | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Brown, Albert H. | Morrow County | House, 1870-1873. |
| Brown, A. L. | 6th District..... | Senate, 1876-1877. |
| Brown, Charles D. | Union County | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Brown, Charles E | 1st District... | Senate, 1900-1901. |
| Brown, Daniel. | Seneca County | House, 1845. |
| Brown, David J | Putnam County.. | House, 1861, 1878-1881. |
| Brown, Ephraim. | Hamilton County. | House, 1813-1815. |
| Brown, Ephraim. | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1816-1823. |
| Brown, Ephraim. | Trumbull County. | House, 1824. |
| Brown, Ephraim | Trumbull County. | Senate, 18:32-1833. |
| Brown, Ezekiel | Highland County. | House, 1844. |
| Brown, George | Columbiana County | House, 1812, 1824-1825. |
| Brown, G. F. | 2:3d District... | Senate, 1866-1877. |
| Brown, Harmon W | Warren County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Brown, Henry... | Union County.. | Senate, 1822-1825. |
| Brown, Henry | Hancock County. | House, 1888-1891. |
| Brown, Henry B | Hamilton County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Brown, Israel. | Hamilton County | House, 1832, 1836, 1838, 1842, 1844. |
| Brown, Jacob. | Columbiana Count | House, 1820. |
| Brown, James. | Perry County..... | House, 1844-1845. |
| Brown, James. | 1st District... | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Brown, Jere A. | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1886-1889. |
| Brown, John A. | Washington County | House, 1870-1871. |
| Brown, John | Stark County.... | House, 1833-1835, 1844. |
| Brown, John. | Darke County. | House, 1840. |
| Brown, John D | Paulding County | House, 1900-1903. |
| Brown, John R | Butler County.. | House, 1880-1881. |
| Brown, John R | Butler County. | Senate, 1882-1883. |
| Brown, John H | Cuyahora County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Brown, Joshua | Perry County. | House, 1835-1838. |
| Brown, Lloyd S | Hamilton County | House, 1878-1879. |
| Brown, McPherson | 12th District. | Senate, 1894-1897. |
| Brown, Oliver. | Hamilton County | House, 1852-1853. |
| Brown, O. P | 26th District. | Senate, 1856-1857. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.



## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Buerhaus, Carl H. | Hocking County | House, 1886-1889. |
| Burchard, Matthew | Trumbull County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Burckhardt, Charles A. | Hamilton County | House, 1906-1908. |
| Burckhardt, Leopold. . | Hamilton County | House, 1876-1877. |
| Burgoyne, John.. | Hamilton County . | House, 1831-1832. |
| Burke, Vernon H | 25th District..... | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| Burnet, Edwin. | 18th District. | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Burnett, Elisha. | Clermont County | House, 1852-1853. |
| Burnett, Charles C | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Burnett, Jacob... | Hamilton County. | House, 1814-1815. |
| Burnett, John D | Clark County..... | House, 1850, 1852-1853. |
| Burnett, John T | Highland County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Burnett, W. H. | Champaign County | House, 1849. |
| Burnham, Philo G. | Montgomery County | Senate, 1902-1903. |
| Burnham, Sanford M | Summit County... | House, 1872-1873. |
| Burnside, John...... | Pike County . . . | House, 1834-1835. |
| Burns, Andrew. | Richland County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Burns, Andrew M | 27th-29th District | Senate, 1876-1877. |
| Burns, Barnabas. | Richland County. | Senate, 1847-1850. |
| Burns, Joseph.. | Coshocton County. | House, 1838-1840. |
| Burns, Thomas A | 12th District...... | Senate, 1892-1897. |
| Burris, George | Meigs County | House, 1827. |
| Burris, George | Pike County. | House, 1832. |
| Burris, Nathan R | 12th District | Senate, 1876-1877. |
| Burr, Peter... | Warren County | House, 1804-1806. |
| Burr, Raymond | Delaware County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Burt, James M. | Coshocton County | House, 1848-1849, 1866-1867. |
| Burton, Chittenden | Erie County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Burton, Erastus D | Cuyahoga County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Burton, Jacob... | Fairfield County.. | Senate, 180.5, 1808-1809. |
| Burton, Stephen H | 1st District.... | Senate, 1874-1875. |
| Burrows, S. S... | 24th District. | Senate, 1876-1877. |
| Busching, Henry | Hamilton County | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Bush, Henry | Ross County.... | Senate, 1814. |
| Bushnell, William | Crawford County. | House, 1850-1853. |
| Bushnell, Wm.. | Richland County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Bushong, Jacob | Columbiana County | House, 1812. |
| Buss, Amos E. | Carroll County | House, 1860-1861. |
| Butterworth, Benjamin | 2d District.... | Senate, 1874-1875. |
| Butler, Cyrus.... | Huron County | House, 1835. |
| Butler, Samuel | Geauga County. | House, 1828. |
| Butt, John | Tuscarawas County | House, 1834-1835. |
| Byal, Absalom P | Hancock County... | House, 1884-1887. |
| Byers, Andrew H | Wayne County | Senate, 1847-1849. |
| Byington, LeGrand | Ross County... | House, 1841-1842. |
| Byram, Leonard | Knox County. | Senate, 1833. |
| Cable, A. C. . . | 12th District. | Senate, 1884-1887. |
| Cable, Charles A | 9th-14th District. | Senate, 1896-1900. |
| Cable, Hiram | Champaign County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Cahill, Michael. | 3d District. . | Senate, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Cahill, Richard W | Richland County | House, 1841-1842. |
| Cain, L: F | Noble County. | House, 1902-1903. |
| Calvey, Frank M. | Cuyahoga County | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Caldwell, Davis | 25th District | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Caldwell, Hugh R | Stark County. | House, 1836. |
| Caldwell, James. | Belmont County | Senate, 1809-1812. |
| Caldwell, Samuel S | Crawford County. | House, 1844. |
| Caldwell, Samuel. | Warren County.. | House, 1815. |
| Caldwell, Samuel. | Warren County | Senate, 1824-1825. |
| Caldwell, William | 1st District.... | Senate, 1884-1885. |
| Callen, Daniel J. | Van Wert County. | House, 1868-1873. |
| Camp, Henry P | Medina County.. . . | House, 1892. |
| Camp, John G. | Huron County. | House, 1838. |
| Cameron, Jesse L | Union County. | House, 1884-1887. |
| Cameron, Richard L | 13th District.. | Senate, 1909-1910. |
| Cameron, Robert B. | Defiance County | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Campbell, Alexander | Adams County. | House, 1807. |
| Campbell, Alexander. | Brown Couhty. | House, 1832. |
| Campbell, Alexander | Clermont County. | House, 1819. |
| Campbell, Alexander | Clermont County. | Senate, 1822-1824. |
| Campbell, David.. | Huron County... | House, 1826-1827. |
| Campbell, David | Huron County. | Senate, 1828-1829. |
| Campbell, Hiram | Gallia County. | House, 1842. |
| Campbell, John W | Adams County | House, 1810, 1813-1815. |
| Campbell, John. . | Geauga County | Senate, 1818-1819. |
| Campbell, John | Marion County | House, 1832, 1834-1835, 1838. |
| Campbell, John K | Huron County. | Senate, 1836-1837. |
| Campbell, Lewis D | 2d District.... | Senate, 1870. |
| Campbell, Robert. | Guernsey County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Campbell, Robert. | Meigs County... | House, 1854-1855. |
| Campbell, Thomas | Jefferson County | Senate, 1811. |
| Campbell, W. H | 2d District.... | Senate, 1868-1869. |
| Canby, Richard S | Logan County. | House, 1845. |
| Canfield, A. B. | Fulton County. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Canfield, Delos W | Geauga County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Canfield, Herman | 21st District... | Senate, 1856-1859. |
| Cannon, James A | Franklin County | House, 1902-1903. |
| Cannon, Reuben | Portage County | House, 1868-1871. |
| Cannon, Richard L | Hamilton County | House, 1894-1895. |
| Cannon, Thomas. | Columbiana County | House, 1837. |
| Cantwell, James. |  | House, 1854-1855. |
| Cantwell, James | Richland County. | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Canty, John E.. | Hocking County. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912, |
| Capelle, Louis H | Hamilton County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Carabelli, Joseph | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1909-1910. |
| Carey, John... | Marion County.. | House, 1828, 1836-1843. |
| Carey, Willia | Hamilton. County | House, 1824. |
| Card, Osman. | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Carle, Roscoe L | Seneca County... | House, 1902-1903. |
| Carle, William R | Belmont County. | House, 1843. |
| Carlin, Parlee. | Hamilton Countv | House, 1856-1857. |
| Carlin, Parlee. | Williams County. | House, 1837-1838. |
| Carlin, Parlee | Wyandot County. | House, 1864-1867. |
| Carlin. William L | 33 d District. | Senate, 1888-1889. |
| Carlisle, B. W | Fairfield County | House, 1858-1861. |
| Carlisle, B. W . | 9th District. | Senate, 1878-1881. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Carlisle, James | Montgomery County | House, 1880-1883. |
| Carnahan, Joseph | Carroll County.... | House, 1874-1877. |
| Carney, Elijah. | Delaware County | House, 1837-1849. |
| Carney, George A | Hancock County. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Carothers, James. | Fayette County.. | House, 1814-1816, 1819, 1821, 1840, 1847. |
| Carothers, John. | Delaware County. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Carothers, Moses | Highland County. | Senate, 1829-1832. |
| Carroll, James 'T. | Franklin County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Carroll, Michael | Wayne County. | House, 1890-1893. |
| Carroll, Reuben. | Mahoning County | House, 1864-1865. |
| Carpenter, A. F | Hamilton County. | House, 18:37, 1840. |
| Carpenter, Benjamin | Delaware County. | House, 1816. |
| Carpenter, Charles. | Delaware County. | Senate, 1823-1832. |
| Carpenter, Emanuel | Fairfield County. | House, 1813. |
| Carpenter, Frank G | 5th-6th District. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Carpenter, James. | Medina County. | House, 1839. |
| Carpenter, James | Medina County | Senate, 1840-1841. |
| Carpenter, J. L | Meigs County | House, 1878-1879, 1880-1881. . |
| Carpenter, S. C | 8th District. | Senate, 1890-1894, 1898-1899. |
| Carpenter, S. C | Lake County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Carpenter, William | Scioto County | House, 1832. |
| Carr, James M. | Muskingum County | House, 1902-1905. |
| Carr, John D. | Butler County.. | House, 1850. |
| Carrothers, M. | Hancock County | House, 1904-1905. |
| Carson, J. B | 15th-16th District | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Carson, James G | 5th-6th District. | Senate, 1878-1879. |
| Carson, James M | 12th District. | Senate, 1880-1881. |
| Carson, Thomas J | 25th District. | Senate, 1904-190\%. |
| Carter, Elza. | 31st District. | Senate, 1904-1908. |
| Carter, F. M | Williams County | House, 1878-1879. |
| Carter, John A | Marion County.. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Carter, W. | 33d District.. | Senate, 1868-1869. |
| Carvin, Theo. S | Williams County | House, 1894-1895. |
| Casad, Anthony | Logan County.. | House, 1838-1839, 1851-1852. |
| Case, Leonard. | Cuyahoga County | House, 1824-1826. |
| Case, Oakley | Hocking County | House, 1872-1874. |
| Casement, John S | 24th District. | Senate, 1872-1873. |
| Cass, Abner L. | 18th District. | Senate, 18:88-1859. |
| Cass, Charles C | 33d District. | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Cass, Lewis | Washington County | House, 1806. |
| Cassatt, Alfred | 1st District... | Senate, 1904-1905. |
| Cassider, Asa R | Ross County | House, 1843. |
| Castle, D. O. | Crawford Count | House, 1900-1903. |
| Catherlin, Jacob | Fairfield County.. | House, 1816. |
| Cathon, Milo W | Stark County | House, 1911-1912. |
| Cattell, J. D. | Tefferson County | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Catterlin, Jacob | Perry County. | Senate, 1822-1824. |
| Carvin, Theo. S. | William County | House, 1894-1895. |
| Cessna, William T | Hardin County | House, 1870-1871. |
| Cetone, George K. | 3d District... | Senate, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Chaffee, Norman L. | Ashtabula County.. | House, 1848. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chambers, David | Muskingum County.... | House, 1814, 1828, 1836-1838, 1841-1842. |
| Chambers, R. | Belmont County | House, 1863. |
| Chamberlain, Geo. H | Lorain County.. | Senate, 1902-1905. |
| Chamberlain, Jos. D | Montgomery County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Chambers, William. | Belmont County. . . . . . | House, 1835. |
| Chandler, Daniel. | Morgan County. . . . . . | House, 1844-1845. |
| Chaney, Benj. | Champaign County... | House, 1822-1823, 1826. |
| Chaney, H. S. | Franklin County... | House, 1858-1859. |
| Chaney, Hugh L | Franklin County . | House, 1886-1887. |
| Chaney, John. | Fairfield County . . . . . . | House, 1828-1830, 1842. |
| Chaplin, Christoph | Ashtabula County..... | House, 1835. |
| Chapman, George | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1880-1881. |
| Chapman, George T | 25th District.... | Senate, 1882-1883. |
| Chapman, Henry M | Cuyahoga County . . . . . | House, 1872-1874. |
| Chapman, Henry M. | 25th District......... | Senate, 1894-1895. |
| Chapman, I. F. | Gallia County | House, 1898-1901. |
| Chapman, Thomas W | 22d District. | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Chapman, O. B.... | Meigs County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Chapman, O. B | Montgomery County... | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Chapman, William W | Montgomery County... | House, 1902-1903. |
| Chapman, William W | 3d District. | Senate, 1904-1905. |
| Chase, Harvey. | Erie County | House, 1849. |
| Chase, James E. | Ashland County....... | House, 1870-1873. |
| Chase, J. A.... | Lucas County........ . | House, 1866-1867. |
| Chase, James E | Stark County......... | House, 1858-1861. |
| Chase, Valentine | Butler County......... | House, 1848-1849. |
| Cheney, Jonathan | Champaign County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Cheney, John. | Fairfield County . . . . . . | House. 1856-1857. |
| Chenoweth, John F | Madison County....... | House, 1830. |
| Chenoweth, Joseph. | Franklin County | House, 1841-1842. |
| Cherington, Pennell | Gallia County. | House, 1850-1853. |
| Chester, Erastus. | Ashtabula County...... | House, 1838. |
| Chester, John H | Paulding County...... | House, 1915-1916. |
| Chisholm, Henry. | Cuyahoga County...... | House, 1904-1905. |
| Choats, Charles B | Erie County............ | House, 1860. |
| Christy, Jonathan V | Clermont County...... | House, 1890-1891. |
| Christy, Robert. | Butler County......... | House, 1858-1859. |
| Cilley, Jonathan | Hamilton County...... | Senate. 1828-1832. |
| Cist, Charles E. | Hamilton County | Senate, 1886-1887. |
| Clancy, Charles W | Tefferson County. | House, 1888-1891. |
| Clark, J. R. | Hamilton County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Clapp, Elverton J. | Lake County.......... | House, 1890-1893. |
| Clapp, Matthew S | Lake County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Clark, Ephraim. | Harrison County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Clark, George N | Morrow County...... . | House, 1851-1852. |
| Clark, George. | Columbiana County.... | House, 1808-1810. |
| Clark, Ingram | Harrison County...... | House, 1866-1867. |
| Clark, Jacob. | Lucas County. | Senate, 1841-1842. |
| Clark, James. | Butler County......... | House, 1810, 1820, 1823. |
| Clark, James. | Hamilton County. | House, 1808-1809. |
| Clark, James. | Muskingum County... | House, 1805-1808. |
| Clark, Jeremiah. | Franklin County. | House, 1846. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Clark, John | Butler County | House, 1846-1847. |
| Clark, John | Gallia County | House, 1836-1837. |
| Clark, John | Guernscy County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Clark, J. O | Meigs County. | House, 1898-1899. |
| Clark, John C | Morgan County. | House, 1842-1843. |
| Clark, John N | Gallia County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Clark, Milton | Warren County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Clark, Milton L | Ross County. | House, 1849. |
| Clark, O. Lew | Washington County | House, 1858-1859, 1862-1863. |
| Clark, Philo | Huron County. | House, 1834-1837. |
| Clark, Roan | Portage County | House, 1833. |
| Clark, R. W | Clermont County | House, 1840-1842. |
| Clark, S. W | Columbiana County | House, 1864-1866. |
| Clark, Thomas | Franklin County. | House, 1900-1901. |
| Clark, William | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Clark, William T | Cuyahoga County. | Senate, 1894-1897. |
| Clark, William T | 25th District. | Senate, 1894-1897. |
| Claypool, Abraha | Ross County | Senate, 1803-1804, 1807. |
| Claypool, Abraham | Ross County | House, 1810-1811. |
| Claypool, Jacob. | Fairfield County. | House, 1816, 1818, 1822. |
| Claypool, Jacob | Fairfield County | Senate, 1824-1825. |
| Claypool, Wesley | Ross County. | House, 1843. |
| Claypool, Wesley | Ross County. | Senate, 1847-1848. |
| Cleaver, E. V. | Belmont County | House, 1854-1855, 1876-1877. |
| Clement, Edwin A. | Medina County. | House, 1901 (Died in office.) |
| Clement, George W | Geauga County. | House, 1886-1887. |
| Clement, George W | Lake County. | House, 1880-1881, 1886-1887. |
| ClenDening, Byron | Mercer County | House, 1894-1897. |
| Cleveland, Henry J. | 14th District | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Clevenger, Frank M | 5th-6th District. | Senate, 1909-1910. |
| Clifford, William H | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1894-1895, 1898-1899. |
| Cline, Galen L. | Clermont County. | House, 1898-1901. |
| Cline, William C | 8th District | Senate, 1880-1881. |
| Clingman, Ed. | 1st District | Senate, 1892-1893. |
| Clyburn, N. P. | Highland County | House, 1894-1895, 1900-1903. |
| Clyde, George | Miami County... | House, 1872-1873. |
| Cloud, Robert. | Fairfield County | House, 1805. |
| Coates, Benj. F | 7th District. | Senate, 1864-1865. |
| Coates, Joseph B | Scioto County. | House, 1888-1891. |
| Coates, William | Cuyahoga County | House, 1866-1887. |
| Cobb, R. A. | Trumbull County. | House, 1909-1910. |
| Cochran, John | Hamilton County. | House, 1840. |
| Cochran, John | Ross County.... | House, 1850-1851. |
| Cochran, John | Brown County. | House, 1824, 1826, 1828. |
| Cochran, John | Brown County. | Senate, 1829-1830. |
| Cochran, John M | Hamilton County | House, 1864-1867. 1872-1873. |
| Cochran, John | Pickaway County. | House. 1819, 1831-1832, 1834. 1835. |
| Cochran, Rober | Brown County | House, 1880-1883. |
| Cock, John S. | Stark County. | House, 1846-1847. |
| Cockerill, Daniel | Adams County. | House, 1845, 1848, 1852. |
| Cockerill, Joseph R | Adams County. | House, 1868-1871. |
| Cockley, W. W | Richland County | House, 1904-1905. |

[^14]ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Codding, Charles G | 27th Dis | Senate, 1886-1887. |
| Codding, John. . | Medina County. | House, 1837-1838. |
| Codding, John. | Medina County. | Senate, 1844-1845. |
| Coe, Matthew M | Sandusky County. | House, 1846-1847. |
| Cogan, Thomas J | Hamilton County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Cogsil, Harvey L | Muskingum County.. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Cohen, Alfred M | 1st District. | Senate, 1896-1901. |
| Colby, Levi. | Paulding County. | House, 1870-1873. |
| Cole, Amos B | Scioto County. | House, 1880-1881. |
| Cole, Amos B | 8th District.. | Senate, 1888-1891. |
| Colburn, Napoleon | Fairfield County | House, 1849-1850. |
| Cole, L. C. | Stark County. | House, 1884-1887. |
| Cole, Lebbens. | Ottawa County. | House, 1874-1877. |
| Cole, Philander B | Union County. | House, 1850-1853. |
| Cole, Philander B | 13th District.. | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Cole, Ralph D.. | Hancock County | House, 1900-1903. |
| Cole, William R | Greene County. | House, 1815. |
| Cole, William R | Greene County | Senate, 1818-1822. |
| Coleman, Asa. | Miami County. | House, 1816-1817. |
| Coleman, Robert | Hamilton County | House, 1868-1869. |
| Coleman, Willian | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1823. |
| Colerick, Charle | Knox County. | House, 1828-1831. |
| Coler, Christian A | Montgomery County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Collar, Aaron | Trumbull County.. | House, 1810. |
| Collier, Daniel | Adams County. | House, 1803-1805. |
| Collier, David | Holmes County | House, 1900-1903. |
| Collier, Moses. | Greene County. | House, 1829. |
| Collins, George | Adams County. | House, 1831. |
| Collings, Georg | Clinton County. | House, 1837. |
| Collins, Isaac | Hamilton County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Collins, Joel. | Butler County.. | House, 1817-1822. |
| Collins, Joel. | Butler County. | Senate, 1825-1827. |
| Collings, John | Scioto County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Collins, Peter J | Stark County... | House, 1913-1914. |
| Collins, Richard | Highland County. | Senate, 1821-1823. |
| Collings, William | Scioto County.. | House, 1824. |
| Collins, William O | 6th District.. | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Collins, William R | 1st District. | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Colter, W. T. | Lucas County. | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Colwell, A. R | Clark County. | Senate, 1831-1832. |
| Combe, Jefferson | Miami County | House, 1911-1912. |
| Comings, Andrew G | Lorain County. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Comings, James. | Richland County. | House, 1845. |
| Comstock, Bulkley | Franklin County. | House, 1839. |
| Comstock, Jame | Butler County. | House, 1832-1833. |
| Conant, P. B. | 26th District. | Senate, 1868. |
| Conclin, William | Hamilton County | House, 1835. |
| Condit, Timothy | Coshocton County. | House, 1850-1851, |
| Cone, Calvin. | Trumbull County. | Senate, 1806. |
| Conklin, Benjam | Morgan County. | House, 1836. |
| Conklin, Jacob | Darke County | House, 1847. |
| Conklin, Jacob | Darke County | Senate, 1848-1849. |
| Conklin, William T | Pickaway County | House, 1870-1871, 1874-1875. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conkright, William | Union County | House, 1873-1874, 1878-1879. |
| Conley, Edmund.... | Montgomery County. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Conley, William F | 32d District... | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Conn, Ely . . . | Summit County. | House, 1896-1897. |
| Connoughton, John | Auglaize County | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Connell, Charles C | Columbiana County. | Senate, 1902, 1905. |
| Connolly, Thos. A | Brown County . . . . | 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Connolly, William J | Henry County | House, 1896-1899. |
| Conover, Chas. D. | Champaign County | 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Conrad, Joseph R | Portage County... | House, 1872-1873. |
| Conrad, Silas A. | Stark County. | House, 1880-1883. |
| Conrad, Silas A. | 21st District. | Senate, 1886-1887. |
| Conroy, Jos. W | Hamilton County | House, 1906-1908. |
| Converse, Chas. | Muskingum County | Senate, 1849-1850. |
| Converse, Geo. L | Franklin County... | House, 1860-1863, 1874-1877. |
| Converse, Geo. L | 10th District... | Senate, 1864-1865. |
| Converse, John P | Geauga County | House, 1841-1842. |
| Converse, John. | Delaware County | House, 1852-1855. |
| Converse, W. F | Hamilton County | House, 1846-1847. |
| Converse, W. F | 1st District..... | Senate, 1854-1857. |
| Conway, Lawrence F | Lucas County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Cook, Louis P. | 1st District. | Senate, 1913-1914. |
| Cooley, James | Butler County | House, 1820. |
| Cooley, James. | Butler County | Senate, 1821-1822. |
| Cooley, James | Clark County. | Senate, 1825. |
| Cooley, John M | Cuyahoga County | House, 1874-1875. |
| Coolman, Wm. Jr | Portage County. | House, 1832. |
| Coolman, William | Portage County | House, 1824-1827, 1847. |
| Coombs, Joseph J | Gallia County . . | House, 1843-1844. |
| Coombs, Joseph J | Gallia County | House, 1862-1863. |
| Cook, Ásher. | Wood County | House, 1862-1863. |
| Cook, Elantheros | Huron County | House, 1822-1823, 1825, 1840. |
| Cook, Frank. | Hamilton County | House, 1902-1903. |
| Cook, Isaac. | Ross County . . . . | House. 1819, 1824-1825, 18291830. |
| Cook, James | Allen County | House, 1832. |
| Cook, Matthew | Ross County. | House, 1850-1851. |
| Cook, Thomas. | Huron County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Cooper, Daniel C | Montgomery County. | House, 1804. 1807, 1813. |
| Cooper, Daniel C | Montgomery County. | Senate, 1808-1809, 1815-1816. |
| Cooper, H. L. | Hamilton County... | House, 1882-1883. |
| Cooper, John G | Mahoning County . | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Cooper, William C | Knox County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Coover, John M | Montgomery County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Cope, Oliver G. | Harrison County. | House, 1880-1881. |
| Cope, William T | Columbiana County | House, 1886-1889. |
| Copeland, Josiah S | Marion County. | House, 1848-1849. |
| Copeland, William. | Hamilton County | House, 1888-1889. |
| Corcoran, Michael T | 1st District... | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Corcoran, Thomas A | Hamilton County | House, 1870-1873. |
| Corey, A. M. | 33d District... | Senate, 1868-1871. |
| Corey, Cantius | Washington County. | Senate, 1852. |
| Corlett, Alvah R | Cuyahoga County... | House, 1906-1908. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Corner, Edwin | Morgan County | House, 1827. |
| Cory, Alex. E | Shelby County | House, 1860-1861. |
| Cory, Benj. F | Lawrence County. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Cory, Charles S | Morgan County.. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Cory, J. E..... | Crawford County. | House, 1880-1883. |
| Corry, William | Butler County.. | House, 1807. |
| Corry, William. | Hamilton County. | House, 1812, 1819, 1826, 18561857. |
| Coryell, J. L | Adams County | House, 1880-1883. |
| Corwell, Price | Belmont County | House, 1852-1853. |
| Corwine, Amos | Adams County.. | House, 1847. |
| Corwin, David B | 3d District. . | Senate, 1874-1875. |
| Corwine, George. | 7th District. | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Corwin, Franklin | Fayette County. | House, 1846. |
| Corwin, Franklin | Fayette County. | Senate, 1847-1848. |
| Corwin, Jesse. | Butler County. | House, 1831. |
| Corwin, Mathias | Warren County. | House, 1804, 1811, 1813-1815, 1824. |
| Corwin, Moses B. | Champaign County | House, 1838-1839. |
| Corwin, Thomas. | Warren County. | House, 1821-1822. |
| Cory, Hugh M | 31st District... | Senate, 1909-1910. |
| Cosgrave, W. B | Muskingum County | House, 1906-1908. |
| Cosgrove, John. | Hamilton County.. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Cotgreve, William | Trumbull County | House, 1815. |
| Cotton, Emmett | Knox County. | House, 1846-1847. |
| Cotton, John. | Washington County | House, 1824. |
| Couch, Jessup N | Ross County.. | House, 1808. |
| Coughlin, Thomas | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1902-1903. |
| Coulter, John.. | Richland County. | House, 1835-1836. |
| Coulter, J. H. | Warren County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Coulter, Thomas B | 22d District. | Senate, 1886-1889. |
| Coulter, Samuel | Stark County | House, 1812-1813, 1826. |
| Coulter, W. T. | Lucas County. | House, 1911-1912. |
| Counts, Jackomyer | Shelby County. | House, 1888-1891. |
| Counts, Jacob.. | Darke County | House, 1842. |
| Counts, Jonathan | Shelby County | House, 1872-1873. |
| Courtright, Edward | Franklin County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| Courtright, Jesse D. | Pickaway County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Covert, John C | Cuyahoga County | House, 1878-1881. |
| Cowan, J. P. | Ashland Couny. | House, 1856-1859. |
| Cowan, John | 29th District.. | Senate, 1870-1871. |
| Cowan, John | Putnam County | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Cowan, Wilson V. | Shelby County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Cowen, Benj. S. | Belmont County. | House, 1844-1845. |
| Cox, David A | Montgomery County. | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Cox, Ezek T | Muskingum County.. | Senate, 1831-1832. |
| Cox, J. Donaldson | 23d District.... | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Cox, Levi. | Wayne County. | Senate, 1844-1845. |
| Cox, Milton S. | Hocking County.... | House, 1898-1899. |
| Cox, Samuel J. | Muskingum County. | Senate, 1835-1838. |
| Cox, Thomas B | Periry County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Cox, W. B.... | Knox County.. | House, 1858-1861. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cradlebaugh, John | 10th District | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Craft, James H. | Hamilton County | House, 1892-1893. |
| Crafts, William H | Portage County... | House, 1900-1905. |
| Craig, John...... | Guernsey County. | House, 1834-1835. |
| Craighill, William. . | Sandusky County... | House, 1835-1836, 1838-1839, 1843. |
| Crain, Martin. | Scioto County. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Cramer, Andrew R | 5th District.... | Senate, 1880-1881. |
| Cramer, S. W... | Paulding County | House, 1898-1899. |
| Crane, Daniel. | Warren County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Crane, John. | Butler County. | House, 1828-1830. |
| Crane, Joseph H | Montgomery County. | House, 1809. |
| Crandall, Elias.. | 7th District........ | Senate, 1896-1899. |
| Crawford, A. J | Athens County | House, 1904-1905-1906-1907-1908-1909-1910. |
| Crawford, Edgar T | 21st District. | Senate, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Crawford, George. | Monroe County | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Crawford, James W | Delaware County. | Senate, 1832-1833. |
| Crawford, S E... | Huron County.. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Creamer, Michael S | Fayette County. | House, 1878-1879. |
| Creigh, John T. | Knox County. | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Creighton, Robert | Hamilton County. | House, 1872. |
| Creighton, Wm. Sr | Ross County..... | House, 1803-1831. |
| Creighton, Wm. Sr | Ross County. | Senate, 1813-1814. |
| Creighton, William H | Fayette County | House, 1838. |
| Creighton, Wm. Jr.. | Ross County.. | House, 1810. |
| Creswell, Samuel | Columbiana County.. | House, 1835-1836. |
| Crew, James.... | Logan County....... | House, 1837. |
| Crew, William B | Montgomery County.. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Cried, John. | Fairfield County.... | Senate, 1823. |
| Crist, D. W | Columbiana County. | House, 1902-1908. |
| Crist, George | Hamilton County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Crist, H. W . | Delaware County | House, 1906-1908, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Criswell, D. M | Coshocton County. | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Criswell, J. Chas. | Morrow County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Criswell, John H. | Marion County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Critchfield, Charles E | Knox County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Critchfield, L. R. | 17th-28th District. | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Crites, Chas... | Allen County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Crites, Stephen D | Allen County. | Senate, 1902-1905. |
| Crocket, Andrew | Athens County | House, 1830-1833. |
| Cromley, Lyle Tate | Knox County......... | House, 1915-1916. |
| Cromley, Thaddeus | Pickaway County.... | House, 1888-1891. |
| Cromley, Thaddeus | 10th District... | Senate, 1896-1899. |
| Cronise, Henry | Craw ford County. | House, 1844. |
| Cronise, Henry | Craw ford County.... | Senate, 1846-1847. |
| Crooks, John | Muskingum County... | House, 1856-1857. |
| Crook, Walter | 3d District.......... | Senate, 1888-1889. |
| Cross, Nelson. | Hamilton County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Crosser, Rober | Cuyahoga County. | 1911-1912. |
| Crossley, Daniel. | Montgomery County.. | House, 1878-1879. |
| Crosson, James. | Clermont County.... | House, 1878-1879. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Crouse, D | Ross County |  |
| Crouse, David. | Ross County. | Senate, 1823-1824, 1836. |
| Crouse, George W | 24th-26th Distric | Senate, 1886-1887. |
| Crouse, John Jr. | Ross County | Senate, 1843-1844. |
| Crum, Cornelius | Franklin County. | House, 1843. |
| Crumbacher, John | Columbiana County.. | Senate, 1808-1810. |
| Crull, Samue | Lawrence County.. | House, 1827. |
| Crowell, John | Trumbull County. | Senate, 1840-1841. |
| Crowell, William S | 18th-19th District. | Senate, 1884-1885. |
| Crowley, John | Coshocton County. | House, 1833-1835. |
| Croxton, Abrah | Columbiana County.. | House, 1852-1853. |
| Cuff, John. | Henry County. | House, 1884-1887. |
| Culbertson, A | Muskingum County. | House, 1847. |
| Cummings, J. B. | Hamilton County... | House, 1884-1885. |
| Cummings, Joseph B | Greene County. | House, 1894-1897. |
| Cunningham, A. J. | Hamilton County. | House, 1870-1871. |
| Cunningham, David. | Harrison County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Cunningham, Dewitt | Allen County. | House, 1890-1893. |
| Cunningham, Frank. | Butler County | House, 1882-1885. |
| Cunningham, James | Allen County. | Senate, 1849-1850. |
| Cunningham, John. | 17th-28th District. | Senate, 1913-1914. |
| Cummins, J. E. | 2d District. | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Cuppy, Fletcher | Montgomery County.. | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Currier, Ebenezer | Athens County. | House, 1830-1832. |
| Currier, Ebeneze | Athens County. | Senate, 1825-1827. |
| Curry, Hiram M | Champaign County. | House, 1813. |
| Curry, Hiram M | Champaign County | Senate, 1808-1809. |
| Curry, James. | Madison County. | House, 1812-1815, 1819. |
| Curry, Otway. | Marion County. | House, 1836-1837, 1842. |
| Curry, William | Preble County. | House, 1845. |
| Cusac, Isaac. | Hancock County. | House, 1866-1869. |
| Cushing, Alonzo | Lawrence County. | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Cushing, William | Clark County.. | House, 1833-1836. |
| Curtis, A. L | Washington County.. | House, 1886-1887. |
| Curtiss, Harvey W | Cuyahoga County.... | House, 1870-1873. |
| Curtiss, Harvey W | 25th District. | Senate, 1874-1879. |
| Curtis, Hosmer | Knox County. | House, 1822. |
| Curtis, John. | Delaware County. | House, 1832-1833. |
| Curtis, Joseph C | Huron County. | House, 1846. |
| Curtis, Lawson. | Madison County. | House, 1829. |
| Curtis, Walter. | Washington County.. | House, 1837-1838. |
| Curtis, William | 14th District.... | Senate, 1864-1865. |
| Cutler, Ephraim | Washington County.. | House, 1819-1822. |
| Cutler, Ephraim | Washington County.. | Senate, 1823-1824. |
| Cutler, Frederick | Warren County.. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Cutler, James.. | 13th District.... | Senate, 1888-1889. |
| Cutler, William P | Washington County.. | House, 1844-1845. |
| Cutright, John.. | Ross County. | House, 1835. |
| Dale, Benjamin | Hamilton County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| Dalzell, James. | Franklin County. | House, 1848-1849. |
| Dalzell, James M | Noble County. | House, 1876-1879. |
| Damon, Dexter. | Lake County | House, 1851-1852. |
| Dana, Charles S | 9th-14th Distric | Senate, 1896-1897. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Danforth, Ambrose. | Belmont County.. | House, 1813. |
| Danford, Harvey... | Belmont County...... | House, 1878-1879. |
| Danford, W. E.. | Noble County........ | House, 1915-1916. |
| Dangler, D. A | Cuyahoga County.... | House, 1866-1867. |
| Dangler, D. A | 25th District.. | Senate, 1868-1869. |
| Darby, Philip | Monroe County. | House, 1831. |
| Daugherty, H. M | Fayette County. | House, 1890-1893. |
| Daugherty, John...... | Clark County......... | House, 1820-1822, 1824. |
| Daugherty, Michael A | Fairfield County...... | Senate, 1870-1873. |
| Davenport, Coulson |  | House, 1864-1867. <br> House, 1824-1827, 1830. |
| Davenport, John. Davenport, John. | Belmont County...... <br> Belmont County. | House, 1824-1827, 1830. Senate, 1825-1826. |
| Davey, Thomas N | Lawrence County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Davidson, George E | Columbiana County.. | 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Davidson, John. | Lawrence County.. | House, 1822-1823. |
| Davidson, Joseph | Scioto County.... | House, 1828-1829. |
| Davies, Alban. | - Meigs County........ | House, 1876-1877. |
| Davies, Lot. | Jackson County. | House, 1898-1901. |
| Davis, Amos 7 | Clinton County... | House, 1836-1839. |
| Davis, Chas. C | Hamilton County. | House, 1880-1881. |
| Davis, Charles Q | Franklin County. | House, 1896. |
| Davis, Evan H | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1888-1889, 1898-1901. |
| Davis, George | Montgomery County. | House, 1833. |
| Davis, John R | Mahoning County. | House, 1890-1893. |
| Davis, Lorenzo | Tuscarawas County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Davis, M. H.. | 4th District. | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Davis, Thomas | 14th District | Senate, 1888-1889. |
| Davis, W. R. | Geauga County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Davison, Andrew | Hamilton County. | House, 1850-1853. |
| Davison, John | Scioto County.. | House, 1826. |
| Dawes, Henry | Morgan County.. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Dawes, William | Washington County. | House, 1821-1822. |
| Dawson, Amos. | Clermont County. | House, 1864-1865. |
| Dawson, Henry | Highland County. | House, 1876-1879. |
| Dawson, Isaac | Ross County.... | House, 1813. |
| Day, George. | Jefferson County..... | House, 1811-1812. |
| Day, James.. | Harrison County..... | House, 1858-1859. |
| Day, William M | Hamilton County | House, 1890-1891. |
| Day, Solomon. | Portage County.. | House, 1837. 1810.112 |
| Day, Louis M | Ross County.......... | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Day, Luther. | 26th District........... | Senate, 1862-1863. |
| Dayton, L. M | Hamilton County | House, 1880-1881. |
| Dean, Ezfo V | Wayne County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Dean, Thomas A | 30th District. | Senate, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Deardorf, Christian | Tuscarawas County. | House, 1825. |
| Deaton, Sherman S. | 11th District.. | Senate, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Deaton, U. S. Grant | 34th District. | Senate, 1911-1912. |
| Deaton, Van S | Miami County........ | House, 1894-1895, 1896-1897, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Decker, Amos | Seneca County. | House, 1880-1883. |
| Decker, Jacob | Seneca County. | House, 1850-1851. |
| Decker, William E | 32d District.. | Senate, 1898-1899, 1902-1903. |


| Name. | Residence. | Term of Serivice. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dechant, Peter M. | Warren County. | Senate, 1876. |
| Deford, William. | Carroll County. | House, 1864-1867. |
| Degenhart, Charles | Hamilton County | 1909-1910. |
| Delano, Columbus | Knox County.... | House, 1864-1865. |
| Deming, Chas. | Ashtabula County | House, 1850-1853. |
| Deming, Charles R | Ashland County. | House, 1852. |
| Deming, William S | Athens County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Dempcy, Marshal L | Cuyahoga County | House, 1876-1879, 1880-1881. |
| Demuth, F. F | Paulding County | House, 1904-1908. |
| Demuth, Georg | Lucas County. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Denham, John. | Clermont County | House, 1817. |
| Denman, E. G | Paulding County. | House, 1866-1869. |
| Denman, William M | Williams County | House, 1900-1901. |
| Denman, William M | 32d District. | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Denman, Ulysses G | Lucas County | House, 1902-1903. |
| Dennis, Robert. | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1868-1871. |
| Denny, William H. P | Warren County.. | Senate, 1842-1843. |
| Dennison, Wm. Jr | Franklin County | Senate, 1848-1849. |
| Denune, John B | Franklin County | House, 1902-1903. |
| Depeyster, George | Portage County. | House, 1822-1823. |
| Deltan, H. C | Sandusky County | House, 1898-1901. |
| Detrick, Guy | Logan County... | House, 1913-1914. |
| Devereaux, Arthur | Hamilton County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Devaul, J. G | Monroe County. | House, 1902-1903. |
| Dever, Noah J | Scioto County. | House, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Devin, Joseph | 17th-28th District. | Senate, 1862-1863. |
| Devore, James W | Marion County. | House, 1870-1871. |
| Devore, Newton A | Brown County.. | House. 1860-1861. |
| Dewald, Philip. | Hamilton County. | 1890-1891. |
| Dewey, Chauncy | Belmont County.. | Senate, 1841-1843. |
| DeWitt, Francis B | Paulding County. | House, 1892-1895. |
| DeWolf, Tensand | Trumbull County | House, 1835. |
| Dexter, Julius. | 1st District. | Senate, 1882-1883. |
| Deyo, Albert. | Fulton County.. | House, 1884-1887. |
| Dial, David | Clermont County. | House, 1845-1846. |
| Dial, E. G | Clark County. | House, 1880-1881. |
| Dickey, Henrv | Highland County | House, 1861. |
| Dickey, Henry L | 7th District. | Senate, 1868-1869. |
| Dickinson, Abner | Sandusky County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Dickinson, Franklin J | Cuyahoga County | House, 1862-1863. |
| Dickinson, J. M | 22d District....... | Senate, 1882-1885. |
| Dickson, Alexand | Mahoning County. | House, 1884-1887. |
| Dickson, Joseph H. | Lorain County. | House, 1868-1871. ${ }^{\circ}$ |
| Dickson, W. M | Washington County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Dick, Samuel. | Hamilton County. | House, 1803. |
| Dicks, William H | Hamilton County. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Didham. Jr. William | Cuyahoga County | House, 1909-1910. |
| Diehl, Nichols | Hamilton County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Dike, Nathani | Jefferson County. | House, 1842. |
| Dilley, Lewis. | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1820. |
| Dille, Lewis. | Geauga County... | House, 1817. 1832-1835. |
| Dill, Thomas | Fairfield County | House, 1888-1891. 1800 |
| Dillon, Josiah. | Belmont County | House, 1803-1806, 1809, 1812. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence, | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dilworth, Joseph | Stark County | House, 1868-1869. |
| Dimbar, Jared. | 22d District. | Senate, 1870-1871. |
| Dimock, Asa G | Knox County | Senate, 1848-1849. |
| Dirr, Gabriel. | Hamilton County. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Diser, Oscar E. | Mahoning County..... | House, 1913-1914. |
| Disney, David T | Hamilton County.... | 1829, 1831-1832. |
| Disney, David T | Hamilton County.... | Senate, 1833-1834, 1843-1844. |
| Disney, William | Hamilton County.... | House, 1822-1823. |
| Ditmars, W. D. | Holmes County....... | House, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Dittmer, Herman R | 33 d District. | Senate, 1911-1912. |
| Doan, A. W | 5th District. | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Doan, Guy W | Pickaway County | House, 1826. |
| Doan, Timothy | Cuyahoga County | House, 1833. |
| Doan, William. | Clermont County. | House, 1831-1832. |
| Doan, William | Clermont County...... | Senate, 1833-1834. |
| Doane, Job. | Cuyahoga County.... | House, 1831-1832. |
| Dobbins, Robert | Fayette County.. | 1826-1827, 1844. |
| Dobmeyer, Joseph | Hamilton County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Dodd, Ezra S. | Paulding County...... | House, 1844. |
| Dodd, Ezra S | 33d District...... | Senate, 1886-1887. |
| Dodd, John A | Warren County | House, 1848-1851. |
| Dodds, Milo G | Hamilton County | House, 1878-1879. |
| Dodds, Tihomas | Montgomery County.. | House, 1847. |
| Dodds, Ozra J | Hamilton County.... | House, 1870-1871. |
| Dodds, William. | Hamilton County | House, 1803. |
| Dodge, Martin. | Cuyahoga County..... | House, 1892-1899. |
| Dodge, Martin.. | 25th District. | Senate, 1898-1901. |
| Doherty, William | Franklin County | House, 1829. |
| Dohertv, William | Franklin County. | Senate, 1831-1832. |
| Dollison, J. B. | 9th-14th District. | Senate, 1913-1914. |
| Donaldison, H. N | Sandusky County.... | House, 1913-1914. |
| Donally, Andrew | Athens County........ | House, 1838. |
| Donally, Andrew | Gallia County......... | House, 1827-1830. |
| Donally, Andrew | Gallia County......... | Senate, 1835-1837. |
| Donally, Andrew | Meigs County........ | House, 1828-1832. |
| Donnensworth, Ge | Crawford County..... | House, 1846. |
| Donovan, Dennis D | Henry County....... | House, 1888-1891. |
| Donson, Wm. E. | Montgomery County.. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Dooley, Hayden W | Preble County....... | House, 1856-1857. |
| Dore, Frank T | 31st District. | Senate, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Doren, Charles L | Hamilton County.... | House, 1888-1889. |
| Dorr, A. I. . | 18th-19th District.... | Senate, 1888-1889. |
| Dorr, Edmund. | Athens County........ | House, 1824. |
| Doster, Coke L | 5th-6th District....... | Senate, 1911-1912. |
| Doster, Geo. F | Cuyahoga County.... | House, 1913-1914. |
| Doty, Edward W | Cuyahoga County.... | House, 1892-1895. |
| Doty, H. Walter | 33d District. | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| Douglass, James | Erie County | House, 1876-1879. |
| Douglass, Richard. | Pickaway County | House, 1812. |
| Douglass, William. | Guernsey County...... | House, 1842. |
| Dow, Duncan. | Logan County........ | House, 1876-1879. |
| Dow, Duncan. | 13th District.......... | Senate, 1886-1887. |
| Dowds, S. G.... | Knox County......... | House, 1904-1905. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Downes, | Carroll County | House, 1839. |
| Dowdney, S. F | Clermont County. | Senate, 1866-1869. |
| Downing, Columbia | Athens County.. | House, 1843-1844. |
| Downing, Joseph | Wayne County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Drake, Elias F | Greene County. | House, 1844-1845. |
| Drake, John C. | 30th District.... | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Dresbach, David | Hocking County. | House, 1848-1849. |
| Dresbach, William | Hocking County | House, 1890-1891. |
| Dressel, Otto | Franklin County | House, 1862-1865. |
| Droste, Charles | Hamilton County. | House, 1898-1899. |
| Dryden, Joseph H | Muskingum County. | House, 1864-1865. |
| Dubbs, John H | Hamilton County... | Senate, 1848-1849. |
| Duff, John T | Tuscarawas County. | House, 1900-1901. |
| Duffey, Warren | Lucas County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Dunbar, Georg | Stark County. | House, 1829. |
| Duncan, Alexander | Hamilton County. | House, 1828-1829, 1831. |
| Duncan, Daniel. | Licking County. | House, 1843. |
| Duncan, Thomas E | Morrow County. | House, 1874-1877. |
| Dungan, Irvine | 7th District. | Senate, 1878-1879: |
| Dungan, Levi | Jackson County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Dunham, A. | Sandusky County. | House, 1878-1881. |
| Dunham, Fred H | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Dunham, George C | 33d District. | Senate, 1900-1903. |
| Dunham, Gideon | Clermont County | House, 1840-1842. |
| Dunham, Ludd R | Cuyahoga County | House, 1902-1903. |
| Dunham, Lurton | Preble County. | Holuse, 1839. |
| Dunning, Festus | Clermont County | House, 1833. |
| Dunn, William | Belmont County | Senate, 1831-1832. |
| Dunn, Absalom | Butler County | House, 1839-1840. |
| Dunn, Charles H | Montgomery County. | House, 1892-1895. |
| Dunn, James. | Hamilton County.. | House, 1803. |
| Dunn, Jeremiah | Morrow County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Dunn, Samuel | Belmont County. | House, 1841-1843. |
| Dunn, Simeon | Greene County. | House, 1830-1831. |
| Dunn, Willian | Belmont County | House, 1817-1822, 1826, 1828. |
| Dunlap, James. | Ross County.. | House, 1803-1806, 1808-1809. |
| Dunlap, James | Ross County. | Senate, 1814-1815, 1817-1818. |
| Dunlap, Thomas S | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1902-1903. |
| Dunlap, Renick W | 10th District. | Senate, 1904-1905. |
| Dunlap, Samuel. | Jefferson County. | House, 1803, 1808-1810, 1813. |
| Dunlap, Samuel. | Jefferson County. | Senate, 1814. |
| Dunlavy, Francis | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1803. |
| Durand, Samuel | Gallia County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| Durbin, William | Morgan. County. | House, 1848. |
| Durflinger, Sylvester | 11th District. | Senate, 1884-1885. |
| Durgin, Samuel. | Lucas County. | House, 1854. |
| Dutton, Benj. F | Morgan County. | House, 1896-1899. |
| Duval, Marshall N | Jefferson County. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Duval, Marshall N. | 20th-22d District. | Senate, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Dye, Amos. | Hamilton County | House, 1894-1895. |
| Dye, Stephe | Miami County | House, 1828. |
| Eagleson, Freeman T | Guernsey County | House, 1904-1908. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.



ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Elliott, Thomas | Jefferson County. | Senate, 1808-1810. |
| Elliott, Wilson | Trumbull County.. | House, 1814. |
| Ellsworth, L. W | Lawrence County | House, 1880-1883. |
| Elmer, Fred C | 25th District..... | Senate, 1900-1901. |
| Elsbery, Willia | Greene County. | Senate, 1830-1833. |
| Elson, Asa W | Tuscarawas County | House, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Elwell, John | Athens County.. | House, 1854-1855. <br> 1886-1887 1894-1897. |
| Ely, George H Ely, Heman. | 25th District.. | 1886-1887, 1894-1897. <br> House, 1871-1873. |
| Ely, Lafayette G | Fulton County | House, 1892-1895. |
| Elzroth, Wm. F | 2d District.. | Senate, 1886-1887. |
| Emerson, Elijah | Wood Count | House, 1884-1887. |
| Emerson, Richard | Ashland County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Emery, George | Wayne County. | House, 1846. |
| Emery, John. | Clermont County | House, 1828. 1854-1855. |
| Emrie, Jones R | Adams County. | Senate, 1847-1848. ${ }^{\text {c }}$. |
| Emmett, John.. | Pickaway County | House, 1812-1813, 1815. |
| Emmitt, Joseph | 7th District. | Senate, 1868-1871. |
| Encell, John..... | Summit County. | House, 1866-1867. <br> House, 1870-1871 |
| Enos, Alexander | Knox County. . | House, 1815. |
| Ensign, C. W. | Ashtabula County | House, 1849. |
| Entemann, William | Lucas County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Entrekin, John | Ross County. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Entrekin, John | Ross County | House, 1886-1887. |
| Entrekin, John C | Ross County. | House. 1870. 1876-1877. |
| Enyeart, Vincent D | Butler County | House, 1834-1835. |
| Eppstein, Joseph O | Lucas County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Erskine, Samuel B | Ross County. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Ertel, Earl E... | Clermont County | House. 1913-1914. |
| Ertley, George | Franklin County <br> Meigs County. | 1909-1910. ${ }_{\text {House, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. }}$ |
| Eshelman. E. B | Wayne County | House, 1874-1875. |
| Espy. Arthur. | 1st District. | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Estell, James A | Holmes County | House, 1878-1881. |
| Estill, John A. | Mercer County. | House, 1864-1867. |
| Etling. Alton | Wayne County | House, 1913-1914. 1915-1916. |
| Eubanks, H. | Cuvahoga County | House, 1904-1905. 1909-1910. |
| Evans, Andrew | Brown County | House, 1864-1865. |
| Evans, Benjamin | Clermont County | Senate, 1847-1848. |
| Evans, Gomer C | Jackson County. | House, 1902-1905. |
| Evans, John | Ross County ... | House, 1803. |
| Evans, John | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1909-1910. 1911-1912. |
| Evans, John H | 8th District. | Senate, 1882-1885. |
| Evans, Joseph | Miami County | House, 1811. |
| Evans, Lewis | 16th District. | Senate, 1868-1869. |
| Evans, Owen | Stark County | House, 1909-1910. 1911-1912. |
| Evans, Samuel. | Highland County | Senate, 1810-1811. 1815-1816. |
| Evans, Stephen | Clermont County | House. 1841-1842, 1864-1865. |
| Fvans, Stenhen | Fayette County. | House. 1845. |
| Evans, William | Tackson County | House. 1854-1855. |
| Everett, Azariah | Cuyahoga County | House, 1864-1865. |
| Everett, Homer | 30th District.... | Senate, 1868-1871. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Everett, Jeremiah | Sandusky County | House, 18:4, 1832-1833. |
| Everhard, John. | Tuscarawas County | House, 1838-1839. |
| Ewing, David. | Fairfield County... | House, 1831-1832. |
| Ewing, James H | Hamilton County. | House, 1841, 1843-1844. |
| Eyler, J. W. . | Adams County... | House, 1876-1879. |
| Eyles, William | Medina County... | House, 1829-1831. |
| Fairohild, William B | Greene County. | House, 1849-1850. |
| Fales, Stephan....... | Montgomery County.. | Senate, 1825-1826. |
| Fallis, John T. | Hamilton County.... | House, 1872-1873. |
| Fallis, Richard | Clinton County... . . . | House, 1824. |
| Falloon, George | 9 th-14th District | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Farrall, James M | Fairfield County | House, 1892-1895. |
| Faran, James J. | Hamilton County . . . . . | House, 18:35, 1837-1838. |
| Farner, Charles. | Lucas County......... | House, 1904-1905. |
| Farrar, William | Guernsey County...... | House, 1884-1887. |
| Farrington, Stephen | Ashtabula County..... | House, 1847. |
| Fraquahar, William | Knox County. . . . . . . . | House, 1818. |
| Farwell, Lyman | Huron County. . . . . . . | House, 1820-1822. |
| Fassett, Alonzo | 23d District............ | Senate, 1884-1887. |
| Faxon, John H | Lorain County.... . . . | House, 1874-1877. |
| Federman, Harry L | Hamilton County.... | House, 1915-1916. |
| Fee, Enos B.... | Brown County....... . | House, 1849-1850. |
| Fee, John. | Vinton County . . . . . . | Heuse, 1862-1863. |
| Fee, William | Clermont County...... | House, 1808. |
| Fee, William | Clermont County...... | Senate, 1810-1811. |
| Fehrenbatch, Joh | Cuyahoga County.... | House, 1876-1877. |
| Fell, Frank B. . | Muskingum County... | House, 1913-1914. |
| Fellinger, Herman | Cuyahoga County..... | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Fellinger, Herman | 25th District. . . . . . . . | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Fellows, Joseph N | Coshocton County..... | House, 1860-1861. |
| Felton, William. | Franklin County..... | House, 1894-1895. |
| Fenner, Augustus. | Miami County....... . | House, 1851-1852. |
| Fenton, John. | Fulton County....... . | House, 1876-1879. |
| Fergans, Daniel | Clermont County...... | House, 1803. |
| Fergus, James. | Miami County........ | House, 1818-1819, 1825-1826, 1833. |
| Fergus, James | . Montgomery County.. | House, 1835. |
| Ferguson, Andre | 18th District. . . . . . . . . | Senate, 1849-1850. |
| Ferguson, E. A. | 1st District.......... . | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Ferguson, Ira | Clermont County... . . . | House, 1880-1881, 1892-1893. |
| Ferguson, John | 19th District. . . . . . . . . | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Fernan, Aaron. | Pike County . . . . . . . . . | House, 1866-1867. |
| Ferrall, Edwin | 21st District.......... | Senate, 1874-1875. |
| Ferrell, Joseph C | Guernsev County...... | House, 1862-1865. |
| Fielding, Lowry | Miami County . . . . . . . | House, 1809-1810. |
| Fielding, William. | Shelby County....... . | House, 1866-1869. |
| Fierce, William W | Vinton County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Filler, William C. | Muskingum County. | House, 1851-1852. |
| Filson, Robert. | Columbiana County. | House, 1839, 1843-1844. |
| Finck, Nathaniel | Summit County... | House, 1850-1851. |
| Finck, William E. | 15th District. | Senate, 1852-1853, 1862-1863. |
| Finck, William E., Jr | 15th District. | Srnate. 1898-1899. |
| Finck, William E., Jr. | Perry County... | House, 1900-1901. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Findlay, Nathan C | Muskingum County | House, 1822. |
| Finley, H. M | Morgan County. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Finley, Isaac | Ross County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Finley, J. Ab | Coshocton County. | House, 1902-1903. |
| Finley, John P | Miami County. | House, 1820. |
| Finley, Levi W | Noble County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Finley, Samuel | Belmont County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Finefrock, Abner | Sandusky County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Finnefrock, R. H | 13th District.... | Senate, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Fishback, Owen | Clermont County. | House, 1826. |
| Fishback, Owen | Clermont County. | Senate, 1823-1824. |
| Fischer, John G | Cuyahoga County | House, 1904-1905. |
| Fisher, Bert. | Medina County. | House, 1902-1905. |
| Fisher, David | Clermont County.. | House, 1842. |
| Fisher, Edwin | Allen County | House, 1839. |
| Fisher, Elam | Preble County. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Fisher, Joseph | Muskingum County | House, 1843. |
| Fisher, John. | Adams County.... | House, 1822. |
| Fisher, John | Adams County. | Senate, 1827-1828. |
| Fisher, John C | 18th District | Senate, 1874-1875, 1878-1879. |
| Fisher, Rober. P | Brown County. | House, 1892-1895. |
| Fisher, T. B | Delaware County. | House, 1846. |
| Fisher, T. B | 13th District | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Fisher, Zelot T | Madison County. | House, 1851-1852. |
| Fitzsimmons, Sam | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Fetch, Ed. H | Ashtabula County | House, 1870-1871. |
| Fitch, E. M. | Brown County. | House, 1866-1869. |
| Fitch, Jediah | Trumbull County | House, 1832. |
| Fitch, O. H | Ashtabula County | House, 1837-1838. |
| Fithian, George | 11th District. | Senate, 1818-1820, 1823-1824. |
| Fitzgerald, Ed. | Franklin County | House, 1845. |
| Fitzgerald, G. R | Adams County. | House, 1821-1822. |
| Fitzgerald, G. R | Adams County. | Senate, 1818. |
| Flagg, William J. | Hamilton County | House, 1860-1863. |
| Flangher, Ephraim | Brown County. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Fledderjohann, B. E | Auglaize County | House, 1902-1905. |
| Fleischmann, Charles | 1st District...... | Senate, 1880-1881, 1896-1897. |
| Fleming, A. O. | Mahoning County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Flickinger, Charles A | Lucas County. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Flinn, Jacob. | Hamilton County | House, 1844-1845. |
| Flood, George H | Licking County.. | House, 1838-1839. |
| Flood, Thomas. | Muskingum County | House, 1824-1826. |
| Florence, Elias. | Pickaway County. | House, 1829-1830, 1833, 1840. |
| Florence, Elias | 10th District. . | Senate, 1835-1836. |
| Florence, Willia | Pickaway County | House, 1816-1817. |
| Flourney, Thomas | Franklin County. | House, 1827. |
| Flumerfelt, Chas. | Seneca County. | House, 1891-1893. |
| Flumerfelt, Chas. (uns in 1894) | Seneca County. | House, 1896-1897. |
| Foley, James. | Clark County. | House, 1825, 1827-1828. |
| Follett, Chas | 16th District | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Follett, John | Licking County | House, 1866-1868. |
| Foos, Griffith Jr. | Brown County. | Senate, 1841. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.


ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fre | Holmes County | House, 183 |
| French, John | Lake County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| French, N. E. | Ashtabula County..... | House, 1880-1881. |
| Freese, Augustus | Ottawa County....... | House, 1882-1883. |
| Frick, Adam | Scioto County. | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Friebolin, Carl D | Cuyahoga County..... | House, 1911-1912. |
| Friebolin, Carl D | 25th District.......... | 1913-1914. |
| Fristoe, Robe | Licking County....... | House, 1847. |
| Frizell, Wm. G | Montgomery County.. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Fudge, John | Greene County........ | House, 1841-1842. |
| Fudge, John | 5th District........ | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Fulkerson, O | Muskingum County... | House, 1911-1912. |
| Fuller, Ele W | Franklin County. | House, 1900-1901. |
| Fuller, John | Huron County. | Senate, 1842-1843. |
| Fuller, Simeon | Lake County.......... | House, 1841-1842. |
| Fulton, Jesse | Washington County... | House, 1803. |
| Fulton, Robert C | Champaign County.. | House, 1870-1873. |
| Fulton, William Duane | Licking County. | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Furnas, John. | Montgomery County.. | House, 1849. |
| Furnas, Samu | Montgomery County.. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Furnas, Thomas W | Miami County. | House, 1813, 1821-1822. |
| Furnas, Thomas W | Miami County | Senate, 1816-1819, 1822-1823. |
| Furnold, Thomas | Erie County..... | House, 1858-1859. |
| Gabriel, John, J | Champaign County. | Senate, 1843-1844. |
| Gabriel, William | Union County.. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Gaddis, M. P | Hamilton County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Gage, Hanks P | 3:3d District. | Senate, 1872-1873. |
| Gallagher, Charles | 11th District. | Senate, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Gallagher, John M | Clark County. | House, 1842-1844. |
| Gallagher, Milan. | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Gallagher, Thomas J | Hamilton County. | House, 1845. |
| Gallogly, James. | Muskingum County. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Gallup, N. E. | Cuyahoga County... | House, 1866-1869. |
| Gamble, Hugh | Richland County.. | House, 1835. |
| Gamble, James | Coshocton County... | House, 1860-1861. |
| Ganyard, Calvin | Medina County.... | House, 1894-1895. |
| Garard, Abner | Hamilton County. | House, 1803. |
| Garard, Abner | Montgomery County.. | Senate, 1813. |
| Garber, Harvey | Darke County.... | House, 1890-1893. |
| Gard, Isaac N | Darke County. | House, 1841-1842. |
| Gard, Isaac N | 12th District. | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Gardner, A. C. | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Gardner, B. E | Clermont County | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Gardner, Daniel | 16th District.. | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Gardner, Isaac S | 13th District. | Senate, 1872-1873. |
| Gardner, James B | Greene County | House, 1825. |
| Gardner, Joseph. | Ross County.. | House, 1809. |
| Gardner, Mills | 5th District. | Senate, 1864-1865. |
| Gardner, Willis | Fayette County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Garner, A. | Highland County | House, 1909-1910. |
| Garfield, James A | 26th District. | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Garfield, James R | 24th-26 Distr | Senate, 1896-1899. |
| Garret, Elisha. | Portage County | House, 1838. |


| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Garr | Brown County | House, 1900-1903. |
| Garver, A. R | 12th District | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Garver, W. F | Holmes County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Garwood, Fren | Union County. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Gaskill, Eli. | Clinton County..... | House, 1831-1832. |
| Gaskill, Jacob | Columbiana County. | House, 1825.180418091811 |
| Gass, William | Licking County. | House, 1803, 1804, 1809, 1811. 1813. |
| Gass, William. | Licking County | Senate, 1814, 1820, 1823-1824. |
| Gass, William. | Knox County.. | Senate, 1827-1828, 1831-1832. |
| Gaston, Elias H | Butler County. | House, 1866-1871. |
| Gaston, Ephraim | Belmont County | House, 1837. |
| Gaston, Isaac H | Belmont County. | House, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Gaston, Matthew | Guernsey County. | House, 1849. |
| Gaston, Joseph S | Pike County.. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Gatch, C. H | 13th District | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Gatch, Moses D | Greene County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Gatch, Thomas | Clermont County. | House, 1824-1827. |
| Gault, Wm. W. | Licking County. | House, 1817, 1820-1822. |
| Gaumer, Charles | Richland County. | House, 1890-1893. |
| Gaumer, Daniel H | Muskingum County | House, 1888-1889. |
| Gaumer, Daniel H | 15th-16th District.. | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Gavit, William | 15th-16th District. | Senate, 1812-1813, 1815. |
| Gaylord, Levi. . | Ashtabula County. | House, 1820. |
| Gayman, Benj. F | Franklin County. | House, 1892-1893, 1896-1899. |
| Gayman, Benj. F | 10th District. | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Gayward, Calvin | Medina County | House, 1893. |
| Gear, William C | Wyandot County. | House, 1890-1891, 1900-1903. |
| Gear, William C | 31st District | Senate, 1892-1895. |
| Geard, John H. | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1836-1837. |
| Gebhart, Mahlon | Montgomery County | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Geffs, Thomas | Clinton County. | House, 1870-1871. |
| Geghan, John J | Hamilton County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Gehman, William M | Champaign County | House, 1896-1897. |
| Gehrett, Theo. M. | Henry County.... | House, 1900-1903. |
| Geiger, Joseph | Ross County.. | Senate, 1850. |
| Geleerd, Myer | Lucas County. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| George, Henry. | Defiance County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| George, Robert. | Carroll County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| George, Thomas. | Jefferson County. | House, 1818. |
| George, William | Montgomery County. | House, 1817-1818. |
| Gerhart, Andrew | Richland County.... | House, 1868-1869. |
| Gest, Joseph G. | Greene County. | House, 1852-1855, 1882-1885. |
| Geyer, John L | Defiance County. | House, 1886-1891. |
| Geyer, John L | 32d District. | Senate, 1892-1893. |
| Geyser, William | 33d District. | Senate, 1888-1889. |
| Gibbs, Earl N. | Lorain County. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Gibson, James. | Portage County. | House, 1845. |
| Giddings, Hiram | Ross County... | House, 1840. |
| Giddings, Joshua | Ashtabula County. | House, 1826. |
| Giddings, Luther | Montgomery County. | House, 1848. |
| Giffen, Charles B | Licking County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Giffin, Robert. . | Trumbull County. | House, 1812. |
| 22 L. м. | 337 |  |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gilbert, Tourney | Holmes County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Gilcrest, Samuel F | Holmes County. | House, 1850-1851. |
| Gill, John | Cuyahoga County | House, 1849. |
| Gill, John S | Delaware County | House, 1888-1889. |
| Gillette, Ed. M | 9th-14th Distric | Senate, 1909-1910. |
| Gillett, Isaac | Geauga County'. | House, 1830-1831. |
| Gillett, Ransom | 26th District... | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Gilligan, Joe | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1909-1910. |
| Gilliland, Ed. B | Van Wert County | House, 1890-1893. |
| Gilman, John M | Columbiana County | House, 1849. |
| Gilmore, Hugh R | 3rd District. | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Gilmore, Robert | Jefferson County. | House, 1819. |
| Gilson, John F | Jefferson County. | House, 1909-1910, 1913-1914 |
| Gilson, S. H | Mahoning County | House, 1858-1859. |
| Given, Jame | Hamilton County. | House, 1837. |
| Given, Willia | Holmes County.. | House, 1849. |
| Givens, William | Pike County.... | House, 1818. |
| Gladden, Solomo | Richland County. | House, 1833. |
| Glasgo, Eli. | Holmes County.. | House, 1850-1851, 1858-1859 |
| Glasgow, John | Holmes County. | House, 1827-1829. |
| Glass, Samuel | 29th District. | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Glazier, Abel W | 14th District. | Senate, 1886-1887. |
| Glenn, Dayton W | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1900-1901. |
| Glenn, James | Coshocton County | House, 1896-1897. |
| Glenn, William | Highland County | House, 1894-1895. |
| Glessner, Jacob | Muskingum County | House, 1862-1863. |
| Glover, Elijah. | Scioto County... | House, 1864-1867, 1870-187] |
| Glover, George W | 20th District.... | Senate, 1888-1889. |
| Glover, John | Adams County. | House, 1836. |
| Glover, Joh | Adams County. | Senate, 1839-1840. |
| Goard, C. I | Ashland County. | House, 1898-1901. |
| Goddard, Chas. B | Muskingum County | House, 1838. |
| Godfrey, Calvin P | Putnam County.. | Senate, 1902-1905. |
| Godfrey, Charles N | 33d District... | Senate, 1864-1865. |
| Godfrey, Thomas J | 32d District. | Senate, 1866-1869, 1882-188t |
| Godman, James H | Marion County | House, 1835, 1839. |
| Godman, James | Marion ${ }^{\text {C County }}$ | Senate, 1840-1841. |
| Goebel, Herman | Hamilton County. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Goepper, Michae | 1, Mst 'District.... | Senate, 1870-1871. |
| Goforth, Aaro | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1810-1811. |
| Gold, W. A. | Tuscarawas County | House, 1902-1903. |
| Golden, W. R | 9th District. | Senate, 1866-1869. |
| Goldrick, Thomas | Butler County. | House, 1890-1893. |
| Goll, Henry L. | Henry County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Goodale, Levi C | Hamilton County. | House, 1896-1897. |
| Goodard, Chas. B | Muskingum County | Senate, 1845-1848. |
| Goodbread, H. L | Wyandot County. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Goode, Patrick G | Darke County. | House, 1833-1835. |
| Goodenow, John M | Jefferson County | House, 1823. |
| Goodfellow, William | Clark County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Goodhue, N. W | 26th District. | Senate, 1874-1875. |
| Goodin, John. | Seneca County | Senate, 1840-1841. |
| Goodman, Oliver P. | Ross County. | House, 1884-1885. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.


## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gregory, Thomas M | 1st District | Senate, 1913-1914. |
| Grever, Frank A. | Hamilton County..... | House, 1886. |
| Gribbin, William | Hancock County. . . . . | House, 1862-1863. |
| Gribbin, William | Hancock County. . . . . | House, 1864, (Unseated) |
| Griffith, A. M. | Clinton County....... | House, 1898-1899. . |
| Griffith, James | Delaware County..... | House, 1841-1842. |
| Griffith, John E | Union County....... | House, 1896-1899. |
| Griffith, Wilson | Lucas County........ | House, 1870-1871. |
| Griffin, Charles P | Lucas County. . . . . . . | House, 1888-1895, 1900-1901. |
| Grier, Henry S | Monroe County. . . . . . | House, 1856-1857. |
| Grimes, Alexande | Montgomery County. | House, 1826-1828, 1830. |
| Grimes, James G | Guernsey County.... | House, 1850. |
| Grinnell, William | Portage County. | House, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Griswold, Hiram | 25th District. | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Griswold, Roger W | Ashtabula County.... | House, 1840. |
| Griswold, L. D. | 27th District. | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Griswold, Seneca O | Cuyahoga County..... | House, 1862-1863. |
| Groesbeck, William | 1st District........... | Senate, 1862-1863. |
| Groff, Daniel. | Stark County. . . . . . . | Senate, 1844-1845. |
| Groom, John | Franklin County...... | House, 1876-1877, 1880-1881. |
| Groschner, Herman C | Henry County....... | House, 1878-1881. |
| Groschner, Herman C | 33d District.......... | Senate, 1886-1887. |
| Grosvenor, Charles H | Athens County | House, 1874-1877. |
| Grove, George. | Montgomery County. . | House, 1815-1818, 1821-1822. |
| Grover, I. M | Gallia County....... . | House, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Gruber, John | Harrison County | House, 1836-1837, 1842. |
| Grubb, Jacob | Franklin County.... | House, 1834-1835. |
| Grubb, John. | Stark County. | House, 1828, 1832. |
| Grummond, Isa | Guernsey County. | House, 1819-1820, 1822-1823. |
| Guard, Wm. S | Champaign County | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Guerin, W. E., Jr | Erie County. | House, 1902-1903. |
| Guiberson, Edwin R | Holmes County | House, 1833-1844. |
| Guilford, Natha | Hamilton County | Senate, 1824. |
| Gunckel, Henry S | Montgomery County.. | House, 1843-1844. |
| Gunckel, Lewis B | 3d District........... | Senate, 1862-1866. |
| Gunckel, Philip. | Montgomery County. . | House, 1806, 1808. |
| Gunrkel, Michae | Montgomery County.. | House, 1826. |
| Gunsaulus, James | Morrow County...... | House, 1862-1865. |
| Gurley, John J | Morrow County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Gusweiler, Frank R | Marion County. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Guthery, Isaac S. | Hamilton County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Guthery, John D | Marion County. | House, 1870-1879. |
| Guthrie, Erastus | Morgan County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Guthrie, J. W . | Adams County. | House, 1902-1908. |
| Haag, John M | Henry County.. | House, 1872-1875. |
| Hass, Daniel. | Pickaway County | House, 1892-1895. |
| Haas, William E | 15th-16th District | Senate, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Habbeler, William | Ottawa County. | House, 1884-1887. |
| Hadley, Horace L | Fayette County. | House, 1882-1885. |
| Haddon, John | Washington County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Hafer, George | Hamilton County | House, 1896-1897. |
| Hafner, Edward A | 1st District. | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Hagenbach, Edwin | Champaign County | House, 1900-1903. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hagerman, Adrain | Hamilton County. | House, 1805. |
| Hagerty, Blair | Williams C.ounty. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Hagerty, D. P | Hancock County. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Haiden, John K | Knox County. . . . | House, 1898-1899. |
| Haines, Abner, S | 3rd District. | Senate, 1876-1877. |
| Haines, Albert R | 21st District. | Senate, 1876-1877. |
| Haines, Isaac.... | Perry County | Senate, 1847-1848. |
| Haines, Seth S | Warren County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Hains, William | Licking County. | House. 1813. |
| Hake, Lester C. | Trumbull County | 1915-1916. |
| Hale, Charles | Summit County. | House, 1892-1895, 1915-1916. |
| Haley, James G | Putnam County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| Haley, John P. | Cuyahoga County | House, 1886-1889. |
| Haley, John. | Hardin County... | House, 1876-1879. |
| Hale, Samuel H | Clinton County. | House, 1822-1823. |
| Hale, Samuel H | Clinton County. | Senate, 1824. |
| Hallack, Jacoby | Hamilton County | House, 1832-1833. |
| Hallack, Jacoby | Warren County.. | House, 1830-1831. |
| Hallack, Jeremia | Jefferson County | House, 1822. |
| Hall, James G. | 33 d District. | Senate, 1864-1868. |
| Hall, Jennison | 12th District. | Senate, 1882-1883. |
| Hall, J. B. | Franklin County | House, 1882-1883. |
| Halderman, Thomas | Hamilton County | House, 1870-1871. |
| Hambleton, James H | Hamilton County. | House, 1870-1877. |
| Hambleton, Joshua. | Lawrence County | House, 1848-1849. |
| Hamer, Thomas L. | Brown County. | House, 1825, 1828-1829. |
| Hamilton, Cornelius S | 13th District. | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Hamilton, Ed....... | Scioto County | House, 1833. |
| Hamilton, George B | 13th District. | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Hamilton, James H. | Monroe County | House, 1884-1885, 1888-1889. |
| Hamilton, James W | Logan County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Hamilton, Justin. | Darke County | House, 1831-1832, 1838, 18401841. |
| Hamilton, Nathaniel | Washington County | House, 1817. |
| Hamilton, Robert. | Belmont County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Hamilton, Thomas | Huron County | Senate, 1847. |
| Hamm, John. | Muskingum County | House, 1812. |
| Hamm, John | Muskingum County. | Senate, 1827-1829. |
| Hammond, Charles | Belmont County... | House, 1816-1818, 1820. |
| Hammond, John | Harrison County. | House, 1848-1849. |
| Hampson, James | Muskingum County | House, 1818. 1825-1827. |
| Hane, John J | 13th District. | Senate, 1884-1885. |
| Haner, J. L | Madison County | House, 1900-1901. |
| Hankey, John R | 33d District... | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Hanna, H. Perry | 8th District. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Hanna, John E | Morgan County | House, 1838-1839. |
| Hanna, Robert G | Gallia County. | House, 1820. |
| Hanna, Thomas | Guernsey County. | Senate, 1825-1826. |
| Hannah, David. | Columbiana County | House, 1814-1916. |
| Hannah, Thomas | Guernsey County | House, 1818, 1824. |
| Hanson, R. M. | Madison County. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Harbaugh, A. G | Cuvahoga County. | House, 1884-1887. |
| Harbaugh, Daniel. | Columbiana County. | House, 1821-1822. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Harbaugh, Daniel. | Columbiana County. | Senate, 1823. |
| Harbaugh, Thomas J | 33d District. | Senate, 1896-1897, 1900-1901. |
| Harbough, William | Columbiana County. | House, 1808-1809. |
| Hard, Charles E | Scioto County...... | House, 1894-1897. |
| Hard, Daniel D. | Jackson County | House, 1851-1852. |
| Hardesty, George | Carroll County. | 1847-1848. |
| Hardesty, Phillip W | 32d District... | Senate, 1872-1873. |
| Hardesty, Walter S | 18th-19th District | Senate, 1894-1895. |
| Harding, Charles F | Hamilton County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Harding, John Eugene | 2nd-4th District. | Senate, 1904-1905. |
| Harding, Warren G. | 13th District. | Senate, 1900-1903. |
| Hardy, Henry | Paulding County | House, 1874-1875, 1878-1879. |
| Hardy, John. | Coshocton County. | House, 1878-1881. |
| Hardy, Moses | 14th District..... | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Hare, Charles. | Noble County. | House, 1866-1869. |
| Harlan, Aaron | Fayette County. | House, 1860. |
| Harlan, Aaron | Fayette County. | Senate, 1838-1839, 1840. |
| Harlan, Aaron | Greene County. | House, 1832. |
| Harlan, Carter | Clinton County. | House, 1834-1835. |
| Harlan, Elias | Clinton County | House, 1892-1895. |
| Harlan, George | Warren County. | House, 1807-1808. |
| Harlan, H. H | Morrow County | House, 1906-1908. |
| Harlan, Rober | Hamilton County | House, 1886-1887. |
| Harlan, Robert | Clinton County | House, 1840-1850. |
| Harman, Elias. | Portage County | House, 1810-1811. |
| Harmon, C. E. | Ashtabula County | House, 1911-1912. |
| Harmon, Charles R | Portage County. | House, 1878-1881. |
| Harmon, Harvey | Sandusky County | House, 1831. |
| Harper, Alex | Muskingum County | House, 1820-1821. |
| Harper, Edwin B | Summit County.... | House, 1904-1908. |
| Harper, John W | 1st District.. | Senate. 1898-1899, 1906-1908. |
| Harper, Robert. | Ashtabula County | House. 1821-1822, 1824-1825. |
| Harper, William A | Ashtabula County. | Senate, 1814-1815. |
| Harper, William M | 17th-28th District | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Harper, Wilson S | Montgomery County | House, 1888-1889. |
| Harrington, John. | Trumbull County.. | House, 1847. |
| Harris, A. L | Preble County.... | House, 1886-1889. |
| Harris, A. L | 3d District.. | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Harris, Ezekiel | Tefferson County | House, 1844. |
| Harris, James. | Clinton County.. | House. 1816-1818, 1819-1822. |
| Harris, John. | Stark County. | House, 1815-1831. |
| Harris, John | Wayne Countr | Senate, 1840-1841. |
| Harris, John | Montgomery County | House, 1819-1823. |
| Harris, Joseph | Medina County..... | House. 1822, 1828. |
| Harris, Josiah | Cuyahoga County | House, 1827. |
| Harris, Josiah. | Medina Countr | Senate, 1842-1843. |
| Harris, William S | Ashtabula County | House. 1894-1897. |
| Harris, William S | Ashtabula County. | Senate, 1902-1905. |
| Harrison, Battial | Fayette County.. | House. 1824, 1828, 1836-1837 |
| Harrison, Orla E | Darke County | Srnate, 1902-1905. |
| Harrison, R. A. | Madison County | House, 1858-1859. |
| Harrison, R. A. | 11th District.. | Senate, 1860-1861. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Harrison, Richard D | Cl | House, 1862-1865. |
| Harrison, Thomas J. | Jackson County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Harrison, William | Hamilton County..... | House, 1833. |
| Harrison, W. H | 1st District. | Senate, 1819-1820. |
| Harsh, George | 21st District | Senate, 1860-1863. |
| Harsh, Georg | Stark County ......... | House, 1846. |
| Harsh, Leona | Carroll County....... | Senate, 1862-1863. |
| Harshbarger, Harris | Shelby County........ | House, 1892-1895. |
| Harshman, Jon Hart, Abel..... | Montgomery County.. Knox County......... | House, 1825. <br> House, 1876-1879 |
| Hart, Alphonzo | 26th District. | Senate, 1865, 1872-1873. |
| Hart, Hugh A | 17th-18th District | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Hart, James M | Miami County. | Senate, 1850. |
| Hart, Joseph E | Hamilton County | House, 1880-1881. |
| Hart, John C | Hamilton County | House, 1888-1889. |
| Hart, Turland | Geauga County. | House, 1894-1897. |
| Harte, Rufus | Perry County. | Senate, 1845-1846. |
| Hartshorn, E. M | 21st District.... | Senate, 1880-1883. |
| Hartpence, Wal | Hamilton County | House, 1886-1889. |
| Harvey, David. | Cuyahoga County | House, 1843-1845. |
| Harvey, Moses | 25th District. | Senate, 1904-1905. |
| Hasselman, William | Cuyahoga County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Haskell, Joseph T | Lorain County.... | House, 1892-1895. |
| Haskin, A. L. | Washington County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Hastings, Homer | Noble County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Hastings, John. | Jefferson County | Senate, 1845-1847. |
| Hastings, Russel | Lake County. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Hastings, Waits | Knox County. | House, 1817. |
| Hatch, Elijah.. | Washington County... | House, 1804-1805, 1813, 18191823, 1834-1835. |
| Hatch, William S | Hamilton County | House, 1841-1842. |
| Hatch, William S | 1st District. | Senate, 1850, 1858-1859. |
| Hatcher, Willian | Stark County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Hater, Henry. | Hamilton County | House, 1898-1901. |
| Hatfield, James. | Clark County. | House, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Hatfield, Nathan | Wood County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Hathaway, Isaac N | Geauga County. | House, 1880-1883. |
| Hathaway, Isaac N | 24th-26th District | Senate, 1874-1875. |
| Hathaway, Nicholas | Madison County. | House, 1822, 1834-1835. |
| Haven, James L. | Hamilton County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Hawes, Daniel H | Hamilton County | House, 1831. |
| Hawley, Albert J | Preble County. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Hawley, Chauncey | 8th District.... | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Hawkins, James O | Jackson County | House, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Hawkins, Joseph. | Preble County. | House, 1815-1817, 1840-1843, 1847-1849. |
| Hawkins, Uriah | Ashtabula County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Hawkins, William | Perry County. | Senate, 1833-1834, 1837-1838. |
| Hawkins, William | 14th District | Senate, 1858. |
| Hayden, S. L | Hamilton County | House, 1864-1867. |
| Hayes, Seth. | Trumbull County | House, 1836. |
| Hayes, Oden | Hardin County. | House, 1850-1851. |
| Haymakes, William D | Paulding County. | House, 1858-1859. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hayman, Richard H | Scioto County | House, 1878-1879. |
| Haynes, Daniel A | Montgomery County | House, 1847. |
| Haynes, Milo S.. | Cuyahoga County... | House, 1892-1893. |
| Hays, George W | Hamilton County.... | House, 1902-1905. |
| Hays, James W | Adams County....... | House, 1892-1893. |
| Hays, John D.. | Belmont County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Hays, M. W. | Miami County....... | House, 1880-1883. |
| Hayward, Elijah. | Hamilton County.... | House, 1825-1828. |
| Hayward, Samuel | Ashtabula County.... | House, 1870-1871. |
| Hazlett, Andrew J | Crawford County.... | House, 1896-1899. |
| Headly, Eliel.... | Monroe County. | House, 1866-1869. |
| Heald, Floyd W | Wood County... | House, 1915-1916. |
| Hearn, Wesley B | Harrison County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Heaton, David F | Portage County...... | House, 1827. 1828 |
| Heaton, David F | Portage County...... | Senate, 1825, 1828-1832, 1856. 1857. |
| Heaton, James | Butler County. | House, 1808-1810, 1825, 1827. |
| Hedges, James | Richland County...... | House, 1817-1818, 1821-1825, 1827-1829. |
| Hedges, Josiah. | Ross County. | House, 1825, 1830. |
| Heffner, Albert D | Franklin County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Hegler, Abraham | Ross County.... | House, 1838. |
| Heinselman, David | Mahoning County.... | House, 1915-1916. |
| Heitman, John H. | Franklin County..... | House, 1874-1875. |
| Heinlein, Joseph C | Belmont County. | House, 1892-1895. |
| Heinlein, Joseph C | 20th-2\%d District | Senate, 1904-1905. |
| Heller, S. M. | Putnam County. | House, 1866-1867, 1870-1871. |
| Heller, Oliver P | Lucas County. | House, 1892-1895. |
| Hempstead, Hallem | Washington County.. | Senate, 1805-1806. |
| Henderson, James. | Muskingum County. . | Senate, 1839-1842. |
| Henderson, James P | Richland County... | House, 1841-1842. |
| Henderson, Thomas | Guernsey County. | House, 1813-1815. |
| Henderson, Thomas B. | Hamilton County. | House, 1839. |
| Henderson, William L | Miami County... | Senate, 1820. |
| Hendley, Frank W. | Hamilton Countv | House, 1900-1901. |
| Hendren, Hiram. . | Franklin County.. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Hendren, William. | Delaware County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Hendricks, George | Perry County... | House, 1866-1869. |
| Hendricks, George D. | Preble County. | House, 1832-1833, 1838. |
| Hendricks, George D. | Preble County. | Senate, 1848-1850. |
| Hendricks, Henry H. | Montgomery County.. | House, 1878-1879. |
| Henkle, John F... | Logan Counlty...... | House, 1844. |
| Henkle, Samuel S | Champaign County... | House, 1816. |
| Henkle, Samuel S | 11th District.. | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Henry, Arthur. | Hamilton County.... | House, 1816. |
| Henry, James. | Richland County.... | House, 1825-1827, 1830. |
| Henry, Samuel S | Holmes County.. | House, 1825-1826. |
| Henry, William. | Stark County | House, 1814. |
| Hensel, M. K. | Putnam County | House, 1902-1905. |
| Hensley, James L | Marion County. | House, 1896-1897. |
| Hoeffer, Chas. W. | Darke County.. | House, 1894-1895. |
| Herman, Chas | 25th District | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Herner, Wm. H. | 30th District. | Senate, 1913-1914. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Herrick, Dwight R | Hamilton County | House, 1902-1905. |
| Herrick, Edward | Licking County | House, 1812. |
| Herrick, Lucius. | Lorain County. | House, 1878-1881. |
| Herrick, Walter | Lorain County. | House, 1854-1855, 1860-1861 |
| Herrick, John F | Cuyahoga County | Senate, 1902-1903. |
| Herron, John W | 1st District... | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Herron, Samuel | Harrison County | House, 1874-1875. |
| Hess, Chas. R | Shelby County... | House, 1896-1899. |
| Hessin, John | Columbiana County. | House, 1826. |
| Heston, Reuben | Hocking Counity. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Hetrick, Isaac | Richland County | House, 1843-1844. |
| Hewitt, Richlan | Tuscarawas County | House, 1843. |
| Heyde, John H | Holmes County. | House, 1896-1899. |
| Heywood, Fred H | Franklin County | House, 1900-1901. |
| Hibben, Samuel E | 6th District. | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Hibben, Thomas. | Clinion County | House, 1828. |
| Hibberd, James | Montgomery County | House, 1844-1846. |
| Hibbs, Adin G. | Franklin County. | House, 1864-1867. |
| Hibbs, Adin G | 10th District. | Senate, 1870-1871. |
| Hickcox, Elze | Geauga County | House, 1822. |
| Higby, John | Ashtabula County | House, 1829. |
| Higgins, David | Butler County. | House, 1823-1826. |
| Higgins, John J | Brown County. | House, 1844-1845. |
| Higgins, Robert | Clermont County | House, 1804. |
| Higgins, Robert H | Brown County. | House, 1884-1887. |
| High. Benj. A | Henry County | House, 1862-1863. |
| Highlands, William | Hamilton County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Hildebrand, Geor | 27th-2?th District. | Senate, 1890-1893. |
| Hildreth, Samuel P | Washington County. | House, 1810-1811. |
| Hildreth, Samuel W | Jefferson County.. | House, 1836. |
| Hill, Amos. | Fulton County. | House, 1868-1871. |
| Hill, Benk L | Erie County.. | House, 1868-1871. |
| Hill, Elihu P | 30th District | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Hill, George H | Hamilton County | House, 1870-1871. |
| Hill, E. D. | Defiance County | House, 1866-1869. |
| Hill, E. W | Columbiana County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Hill', John. | Summit County..... | House, 1880-1881. |
| Hill, Rober | Marion County | House, 1872-1875. |
| Hill, Samuel B | Hamilton County. | House, 1894-1895. |
| Hill, W. D.. | Paulding County. | House, 1866-1869. |
| Hill, William H | Hamilton County | House, 1880-1881. |
| Hillenkamp, Frank | Lucas County. | House, 1906-1908, 1911-1912. 1913-1914. |
| Hilles, Samuel | Belmont County | House, 1884-1887. |
| Hillman. James | Trumbull County | House, 1814. |
| Hills, Myron C | Medina County. | House, 1860-1863. |
| Hine, Homer. | Trumbull County. | House, 1804-1805. 1816-1824. |
| Hines, Oscar M | Tuscarawas County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Hines, Philip J | Allen County.. | House, 1846. |
| Hinkson, Beni | Clinton County. | House, 1826-1827, 1830, 1833. |
| Hinsdale. Roldon O | Medina County. | House, 1896-1899. |
| Hinton, Beni. | Fayette County | House, 1820. |
| Hitch, L. W | Clermont County | House, 1908. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hitch, Thomas | Clermont County | House, 1858-1859. |
| Hitchcock, Caleb | Lawrence County | House, 1821-1822. |
| Hitchcock, Josiah | Wayne County.. | House, 1852-1853. |
| Hitchcock, Peter. | Geauga County. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { House. } 1866-1867,1870-1871 . \\ & 1876-1879 \text {. } \end{aligned}$ |
| Hitchcock, Pete | Cuyahoga Count | House, 1810. |
| Hitchcock, Peter | 25th District... | Senate. 1812-1815, 1833-1834. 1858-1863. 1880-1881. |
| Hite, Lewis | Fairfield County. | House, 1839. |
| Hite, William A | Perry County.... | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Hixon, N. H. | Highland County | House, 1863-1865. |
| Hoaghland, James | Holmes County. | House, 1837-1838. |
| Hoagland, M. A. | Holmes County. | House, 1874-1877. |
| Hoaglin, Geo. M | Paulding County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Hodge, Orlando J | Cuyahoga County . | House, 1874-1877, 1882-1883, 1890-1891. |
| Hoffheimer, Harry M | Hamilton County | House, 1900-1901. |
| Hoffman, John C. | Hamilton County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Hoffman, William F | Putnam County. | House, 1894-1897. |
| Hogg, Chas. M | 20th-22d District. | Senate, 1894-1897. |
| Hogue, William | Belmont County | House, 1846. |
| Hogue, Solomon | 20)th District. | Senate, 1884-1887. |
| Hockinberry, James | Tuscarawas County | House, 1840-1842. |
| Hodgin, I. A... | Belmont County... | House, 1915-1916. |
| Hoiles, F. A. | Stark County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Holady, Ross E | Clinton County | House, 1900-1903. |
| Holbrook, David. | Morgan County | House, 1851-1852, 1856-1857. |
| Holbrook, George W | Auglaize County | House, 1882-1885. |
| Holcomb, Anselm T | Gallia County. | House, 1847-1849. |
| Holcomb, Anselm T., | Scioto County | House, 1892-1893. |
| Holcomb, Leroy S | Montgomery County. | House, 1886-1889. |
| Holcomb, Samuel R | Meigs County...... | House, 1825. |
| Holden, Alex. ... | Licking County | House, 1808. |
| Holden, John E. | 2d-4th District. | Senate, 1913-1914. 1915-1916. |
| Holden, William H | Perry County. | House. 1862-1863. |
| Holden, William H | 15th District. | Senate, 1870-1873. |
| Holdren, G. W. . | 6th District.. | Senate, 1911-1912. - |
| Holl, Geo. W | Auglaize County | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Holland, Horace | Monroe County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Holliday, George | Lawrence County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Hollinger, John D. | Washington County | House, 1909-1910, 1911-191? |
| Hollingshead, Samuel | Wood County.. | House, 1851-1853. |
| Hollingsworth, D. A. | 20th District | Senate, 1880-1883. |
| Hollister, G. B. | 1st District. | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Hollister, John | Wood County | House, 1836. |
| Holloway, E. S | Columbiana County. | House, 1874-1877. |
| Holloway, Isaa | 20th District. | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Holloway, C. B | Lucas County. | House, 1880-1881. |
| Holmes, Elknay B | Clermont County | House, 1888-1889. |
| Holmes, James P | Hamilton County. | House. 1856-1857. |
| Holmes, Joseph | Harrison County | Senate, 1832-1833. |
| Holt, Geo. B. | Montgomery County. | Senate, 1827-1828. |
| Holt, Geo. B. | Montgomery County. | House, 1824-1825. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Holt, John | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Homes, George W | Hamilton County. | House, 1836. |
| Homes, George W | 1st District. | Senate, 1838-1841, 1856-1857, 1860-1861. |
| Hood, John | 13th Distr | House, 1864-1865. |
| Hooker, Richard | Fairfield County. | House, 1812, 1814-1815, 1818- 1819. |
| Hoover, David. | Montgomery County. | House, 1810. |
| Hoovẹr, Humphrey | Stark County... | House, 1865. |
| Hoover, John. | Stark County. | House, 1822-1823. |
| Hoover, T. E | Warren County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Hopkins, Andrew V | Clermont County. | House, 1824. |
| Hopkins, John.. | Montgomery County. | Senate, 1846-1847. |
| Hopkins, John | Warren County. | House, 1826-1827. |
| Hopkins, Joseph | Fayette County. | House, 1812. |
| Hopkins, J. J | Marion County | House, 1880-1883. |
| Hopple, E. | 25th District. . | Senate, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Hopple, James | 1st District | Senate, 1886-1887. |
| Hopkins, Robert | Marion County | House, 1829. |
| Hopkins, Rober | Marion County | Senate, 1835-1836. |
| Hord, Peyton | Marion County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Horn, Willis. | 17th-28th District. | .Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Horr, R. A | 27th-29th District. | Senate, 1880-1883. |
| Horton, Horace S | Athens County. | House, 1846. |
| Horton, Horace S | Meigs County. | Senate, 1847-1850. |
| Horwitz, Louis | Meigs County | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914 |
| Hosea, Lewis M | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1902-1903. |
| Hosea, Robert | Hamilton County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Hosbrook, Dani | Hamilton County. | House, 1816-1823-1835. |
| Hostetter, Jacob | Stark County. | House, 1837. |
| Hostetter, Jacob | Stark County. | Senate, 1838-1841. |
| Hostetter, S. A | Darke County. | House, 1876-1879. |
| Hotchkiss, Eli | Hamilton County | House, 1834-1835. |
| Houck, Lewis B | 17th-28th District | Senate, 1904-1905. |
| Hough, Benj. | Jefferson County. | House, 1807. |
| Hough, Benj | Jefferson County. | Senate, 1805-1806, 1815-1816. |
| Hough, John. | Richland County. | House, 1835. |
| Hough, John. | Richland County. | Senate, 1839-1840. |
| Hough, Orasamus | Delaware County. | House, 1865-1867. |
| Houk, George W | Montgomery County. | House, 1851-1852. |
| House, George W | Meigs County....... | House, 1820-1822, 1833. |
| House, George W | Meigs County.... | Senate, 1822-1824, 1826-1827. |
| Houseman, | Madison County. | House, 1842. |
| Houston, David | Mahoning County. | House, 1849. |
| Houston, Levi. | Shelby County... | House, 1854-1855. |
| Houston, Henry | Clark County. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Houston, John M | Warren County. | House, 1823. |
| Houston, John M | Warren County. | Senate, 1834-1835. |
| Howard, Anson P | Champaign County | House, 1862-1863. |
| Howard, Anson | 11th District. | Senate, 1864-1865, 1870-1871. |
| Howard, Charles J | 20th-22 District | Senate, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Howard, Chas. F. | 5th-6th District | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Howard, Dresden W. | 33d District | Senate, 1872-1873. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Howard, Edward | 10th Distri | Senate, 1900-1901. |
| Howard, James E | Richland County | House, 1860-1861. |
| Howard, Joseph | Huron County. | Senate, 1834-1835. |
| Howard, N. M | Lucas County. | House, 1880-1881. |
| Howard, R. | Greene County | House, 1866-1869. |
| Howard, Robert | Licking County | House, 1908-1909-1910. |
| Howard, Roswell | Greene County. | House, 1848. |
| Howard, Willia | Clermont County. | Senate, 1849-1850. |
| Howe, Frederick | 25th District. | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Howe, George H | Trumbull County | House, 1858-1859, 1862-1863. |
| Howe, Thomas. | Trumbull County. | House, 1821-1822, 1838-1839. |
| Howell, Elias | Licking County. | Senate, 1830-1832. |
| Howell, John | Clark County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Howells, Anthony | 21st District. | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Howells, William | 24th District | Senate, 1864-1865. |
| Howey, A. J. | Cuyahoga County | House, 1902-1903. |
| Howland, William P | Ashtabula County | House, 1872-1877. |
| Howland, William P | 24th District. | Senate, 1878-1879. |
| Hoy, W. S. | Jackson County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Hubbard, Benj. | Preble County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Hubbard, Eber W | Lorain County. | House, 1835-1837. |
| Hubbard, Elisha | Seneca County. | House, 1886-1889. |
| Hubbard, George | Cuyahoga County | House, 1870-1871. |
| Hubbard, Ephrai | Portage County. | House, 1839. |
| Hubbard, Jacques | Sandusky County | House, 1834-1835. |
| Hubbard, John. | Geauga County. | House, 1820, 1824-1826. |
| Hubbard, William B | Belmont County | House, 1831-1832. |
| Hubbard, William B. | Belmont County. | Senate, 1827-1828. |
| Hubbell, James R. | Delaware County | House, 1849, 1858-1859, 1862- 1864. |
| Huber, A. A. | Defiance County | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Huberich, Conr | Lucas County. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Hudson, John H | 30th District. | Senate, 1874-1877. |
| Hudson, J. I. | 7th District. | Senate, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Hudson, Wilford C | Clinton County. | House, 1888-1894. |
| Hudson, William N | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1870-1871. |
| Huey, R. C. | Mahoning County | House, 1904-1905-1908. |
| Huffman, Daniel | Gallia County. | House, 1826. |
| Huffman, Frank A | Van Wert County | House, 1894-1897. |
| Huffman, Isaac | Butler County. | House, 1902-1903-1904-1905- 1906. |
| Huffman, Isaac E | 2d-4th District. | Senate, 1906-1908, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Huffman, Toseph G | Perry County | House, 1886-1887. |
| Huffman, Joseph G | Perry County. | Senate, 1888-1889. |
| Hughes, Arthur. | Cuyahoga County | House, 1852-1853. |
| Hughes, Christophe | Butler County. | House, 1858-1861, 1866-1867. |
| Hughes, Gideon. | Columbiana County | Senate, 1821-1822. |
| Hughes, James. | Ross County. | House, 1836-1838. |
| Hughes, J. L. | Highland County. | House, 1858-1859, 1868-1871. |
| Hughes, Robe | Trumbull County. | House, 1808-1809. |
| Hughes, Thomas | Jackson County | House, 1871. |
| Hughes, William T. | Van Wert County | House, 1882-1885. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hughey, James M. | Highland County. | House, 1890-1893. |
| Hughey, James M. | 5th-6th District... | Senate, 1894-1895. |
| Hull, A. E. | Perry County. | House, 1898-1899. |
| Hull, Elijah | Athens County... | House, 1823. House, 1884-1887. |
| Hull, William | Licking County | House, 1827. |
| Hulswitt, B. A | Hamilton County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Hume, Hubbar | Shelby County... | House, 1878-1881. |
| Hume, John F | Marion County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Hume, Rober | Madison County | House, 1825. |
| Humphrey, Georg | Jefferson County. | House, 1809, 1812. |
| Humphrey, John. | Jefferson. County. | House, 1830. |
| Humphrey, Noah M | Summit County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| Humphrey, Phelps. | Licking County. | House, 1842. |
| Humphrey, Van R | Portage County | House, 1828-1829. |
| Humphreys, Isaac. | Perry County.. | Senate, 1839-1840. |
| Humphreys, Isaac | Washington County | House, 1835-1836. |
| Humphreys, Squire | Tuscarawas County. | House, 1817. |
| Humpreville, Samu | 27th District. | Senate, 1864-1865. |
| Hunt, Aaron L | Champaign County | House, 1818. |
| Hunt, Graham P | Hamilton County.. | House, 1900-1901. |
| Hunt, Henry T | Hamilton County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Hunt, James. | Sanduskv County. | House, 1888-1891. |
| Hunt, John | Warren County.. | House, 1835-1836, 1838. |
| Hunt, John E | Miami County. | Senate, 1835-1836, 1839-1840. |
| Hunt, Phannel | Shelby County | House, 1884-1887. |
| Hunt, Samuel F | 1st District | Senate, 1870-1871. |
| Hunt, Thomas. | 1st District | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Hunter, Frank A | Franklin County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Hunter, John | Columbiana County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Hunter, Joseph M | Richland County.. | House, 1898-1901. |
| Hunter, N. H. | Knox County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Hunter, Thomas E | Champaign County.. | House, 1894-1895. |
| Huntington, D. W | Hamilton County... | House, 1882-1883. |
| Huntington, Elijah | Wood County. | House, 1844. |
| Huntington, Samuel. | Trumbull County. | Senate, 1803. |
| Huntington, Samu | Geauga County. | House, 1811. |
| Hurd, F. H. | 17th-18th District. | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Hurst, S. Edwar | 18th-19th District. | Senate, 1900-1903. |
| Hustin, David. | Greene County... | House, 1812-1814, 1828. |
| Huston, James. | Hamilton County | House, 1862-1865. |
| Huston, Paul A. | Hamilton County | House, 1874-1875. |
| Huston, Samuel | Scioto County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Huston, Thomas | Pickaway County. | House, 1847. |
| Hutcheson, Rober | Madison County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Hutcheson, Robert | 11th District. | Senate, 1868-1869. |
| Hutcheson, William | Columbiana County | House, 1894-1897. |
| Hutchins, John | Geauga County. | House, 1849. |
| Hutchins, Wells A | Scioto County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| Hutchison, Samuel | Washington County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Hutchison, Robert E | Richland County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Hutsinpiller, John C | 8th District..... | Senate, 1894-1897. |
| Hyle, Philip. | Cuyahoga County | House, 1915-1916. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hypes, Oran F | Clark County | House, 1902-1903. |
| Hypes, Oran F | 11th District. | Senate, .1904-1908. |
| Hysell, Nial R | 10th District. | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| lams, Harvey H | Montgomery County. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Iden, George. | 15th-16th District.... | Senate, 1892-1895. |
| Iddings, Richard | Trumbull County.. | House, 1830. |
| Ihrig, Jacob. | Wayne County.... | House, 1830-1836. |
| Ijams, Thomas. | Fairfield County... | House, 1809-1811. |
| ljams Thomas | Fairfield County... | Senate, 1821-1822. |
| Iliff, James. | Hamilton County. | House, 1850-1851. |
| Imlay, John C. | Butler County.... | Senate, 1810-1815. |
| Ingman, William | Hancock County.. | House, 1886-1887. |
| Inman, Benjamin | Sandusky Courity. | House, 1874-1877. |
| Inskip, John. | Champaign County. | Senate, 1817. |
| Irion, Silas | Highland County... | House, 1856-1857. |
| Irion, Silas | 5th-6th District. | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Irvin, Earl | Preble County. | House, 1906-1908, 1911-1912. |
| Irvin, Joseph | Butler County.... | Senate, 1811-1819. |
| Irwin, Robert L | Ross County.. | House, 1900-1901. |
| Irvin, Thomas | Athens County | House, 1845. |
| Irvine, John. | 14th District. | Senate, 1878-1879. |
| Irwin, Thomas | Butler County. | House, 1824. |
| Irwin, Thomas | Butler County. | Senate, 1808-1811. |
| Irwin, William W | Fairfield County. | House, 1806-1807, 1825-1827. |
| Israel, William. | Guernsey County. | House, 1840. |
| Jackson, Andrew | Greene County.. | House, 1888-1892. |
| Jackşon, George | Muskingum County. | House, 1809-1811. |
| Jackson, George | Muskingum County. | Senate, 1817-1818. |
| Jackson, George | Hamilton County.. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Jackson, John E. | Portage County.. | Senate, 1842-1843. |
| Jackson, Lyman J | 15th District.. | Senate, 1878-1881. |
| Jackson, Robert. | Greene County | House, 1834-1835. |
| Jackson, Thomas F | 5th District.. | Senate, 1878-1879. |
| Jackson, William | Washington County. | House, 1803. |
| Jackson, W. J. | Henry County... | House, 1858-1859. |
| Jackson, W. O. | Clark County. | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Jacobs, Rufus D | Gallia County. | House, 1894-1897. |
| Jacobs, Thomas K | Allen County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Jaeger, Godfrey. | 30th District. | Senate, 1868-1869, 1883. |
| Jannes, Benj. F. | Wood County. | House, 1892-1895. |
| James, Chas. W | Perry County. | House, 1850-1853. |
| James, John. | Ross County. | House, 1841-1842. |
| James, John. | Warren County. | House, 1808. |
| James, John. | Pike County... | Senate, 1832-1833. |
| James, John H | Clark County. | Senate, 1837-1838. |
| Jameson, John G | Preble County. | House, 1836. |
| Jameson, John G | Preble County. | Senate, 1826-1827. |
| Jamison, J. B. | 20th District. | Senate, 1868-1871. |
| Jamison, John C | 20th District. | Senate, 1865-1866. |
| Janson, Otto | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1901-1903. |
| Jeffre, Charle | Hamilton County | House, 1890-1891. |
| Jeffries, J. C. | Fairfield County. | House, 1862. |
| Jenkins, John M | Columbiana County | House, 1839-1842. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jenkins, M. J | Madison County | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Jenner, Alexander E | 31st District | Senate, 1871-1873. |
| Jenner, A. J........ | Richland County | House, 1858-1859. |
| Jennings, C. | Lake County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Jennings, David | Belmont County | Senate, 1819-1824. |
| Jessup, William | Hamilton County | House, 1860-1861, 1878-1879. 1906-1908. |
| Jewett, Hugh J | Muskingum County | House, 1868-1869. |
| Jewett, Hugh J | 15th-16th District. | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Jewett, Leonard | Washington County. | House, 1808-1809. |
| Jewett, Leonar | Washington County. | Senate, 1806-1807, 1809-1811. |
| Jewett, Mend | Summit County.... | House, 1856-1857. |
| Johnson, Aaron | Muskingum County | House, 1834-1844. |
| Johnson, Alex. | Summit County. | Senate, 1843-1844. |
| Johnson, David. | Jefferson County. | House, 1851-1852. |
| Johnson, Edgar M | 1st District | Senate, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Johnson, Elihu. | Ross County. | House, 1842. |
| Johnson, Elias F | Van Wert County | House, 1886-1887. |
| Johnson, Elias N | Stark County. | House, 1870-1873. |
| Johnson, George | Holmes County. | House, 1856-1859. |
| Johnson, George | Scioto County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Johnson, James | Highland County | House, 1811-1812-1815. |
| Johnson, James | Highland County. | Senate, 1833-1834. |
| Johnson, James | Medina County | House, 1848-1850-1853. |
| Johnson, James | 32d District.. | Senate, 1894-1897. |
| Johnson, John. . | Coshocton County | Senate, 1842-1843. |
| Johnson, Joseph R | 23d District... | Senate, 1876-1879. |
| Johnson, Leaverett | Cuyahoga County | House, 1837-1838, 1840, 1848, 1856. |
| Johnson, Mathew | Stark County | House, 1837-1838. |
| Johnson, Michael | Warren County | House, 1809, 1812-1814, 18161817. |
| Johnson, Michael H | Warren County. | Senate, 1818. |
| Johnson, Nathan P | Lorain County | House, 1844-1845. |
| Johnson, Nathan P | Lorain County. | Senate, 1846-1847. |
| Johnson, Samuel C., Jr | Lawrence County. | House, 1864-1865. |
| Johnson, Smiley H | Jefferson County. | House, 1843. |
| Johnson, Solomon. | Williams County. | House, 1884-1887. |
| Johnson, Thomas | Franklin County.. | House, 1813-1814. |
| Johnson, Walter | Trumbull County. | House, 1833. |
| Johnson, William | Tuscarawas County | House, 1876-1879. |
| Johnson, William | Carroll County.. | House, 1837. |
| Johnson, William M | Trumbull County. | House, 1898-1899. |
| Johnson, William P | Athens County. | House, 1864-1869. |
| Johnson, Benj | Lawrence County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Johnson, Hollis | Gallia County. | House, 1902-1905. |
| Johnson, John | Summit County. | House, 1862-1865. |
| Johnston, John | 4th District | Senate, 1862-1863. |
| Tohnston, Jose | Greene County | House, 1820. |
| Tohnston, Sanders | 4th District. | Senate, 1859-1853. |
| Johnston, Stephen. | Miami County | House, 1845. |
| Johnston, Thomas. | Franklin County | Senate, 1816-1817. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Johnston, Watson D. | Huron County. | House, 1884-1887. |
| Johnston, William. | Monroe County. | House, 1839-1840, 1847-1849. |
| Jolly, Henry. | Washington County. | House, 1815. |
| Jolly, John H | Highland County.. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Jonas, Joseph | Hamilton County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Jones, Alanson | Clinton County. | House, 1848. |
| Jones, Allen. | Trumbull County. | House, 1894-1897. |
| Jones, Amos.... | Jefferson County.. | House, 1854-1855. |
|  | Counties ...... | House, 1902-1905. |
| Jones, Avery C. | Jefferson County | House, 1904-1908. |
| Jones, Benjamin | Wayne County. | House, 1821-1829. |
| Jones, Benjamin | Wayne County. | Senate, 1829-1832. |
| Jones, David. | Athens County... | House, 1836-1837. |
| Jones, George | Franklin County.. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Jones, Gideon | Seneca County.. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Jones, Hanby R | Franklin County. | House, 1909-1910-1911-1912. |
| Jones, Homer C | 8th District. | Senate, 1868-1870-1871. |
| Jones, James | Pike County. | House, 1864-1865. |
| Jones, John | Hamilton County. | House, 1805-1806, 1810-1815. |
| Jones, John | Highland County. | House, 1819. |
| Jones, John. | Highland County. | Senate, 1826-1828. |
| Jones, John B | 16th District. | Senate, 1872-1873. |
| Jones, John C | Lucas County | House, 1902-1905. |
| Jones, John D | 15th-16th District | Senate, 1882-1883. |
| Jones, John P | Stark County. | House, 1898-1899. |
| Jones, John Pa | Lucas County | House, 1909. |
| Jones, J. S. | Delaware County. | House, 1880-1883. |
| Jones, L. C | 23d District | Senate, 1872-1874. |
| Jones, Lake F | 17th-28th District. | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| Jones, Mathias | Miami County.... | House, 1858-1859. |
| Jones, Oliver | Hamilton County. | House, 1841-1842. |
| Jones, Oliver | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1842-1845. |
| Jones, Thomas | Columbiana County. | Senate, 1818-1819. |
| Jones, Thomas | 16th District....... | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Jones, Thomas G | Trumbull County. | House, 1810-1811. |
| Jones, Toland | 11th District.. | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Jones, R. E. | Allen County. | House, 1866-1869. |
| Jones, Robert | Jackson County | House, 1882-1885. |
| Jones, William | Hamilton County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Jones, William M | 11th District. | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Joy, David.. | 33d District | Senate, 1878-1879. |
| Joy, Thomas | Delaware County. | House, 1870-1871. |
| Joyce, James. | Guernsey County. | House, 1896-1899. |
| Judson, Charles A | Erie County... | Senate, 1902-1904. |
| Judy, A. H. | Darke County. | House, 1904-1905, 1906-1908. |
| Judy, Joshua. | Union County...... | House, 1854-1855. |
| Judy, Joshua | Champaign County. | Senate, 1847-1850. |
| Julian, Tanzy | Miami County... | House, 1848. |
| Jung, Theodor | 1st District. | Senate, 1913-1914. |
| Justice, Joseph | Putnam County | House, 1906-1908-1909-1910. |
| Kagy, Isaac..... | Seneca County | House, 1866-1867. <br> House, 1882-1885. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.


## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.



ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| King, W. S | Ashtabula County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Kingsbury, James | T rumbull County. | House, 1805-1806. |
| Kingsbury, Guy M | Stark County. | House, 1844. |
| Kinney, Coates | 5 th District. | Senate, 1882-1883. |
| Kinney, D. B. | Lorain County. | House, 1850-1851. |
| Kinney, John J | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1902-1903. |
| Kious, L. R. | Madison County.. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Kinsman, Thomas. | Trumbull County. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Kinsman, Thomas | 23d District. | Senate, 1904-1908. |
| Kirby, Jacob. . | Highland County. | Senate, 1834-1836. |
| Kirby, Josiah | Guernsey County. | House, 1864-1865. |
| Kirby, Josiah. | Hamilton County | House, 1864-1865. |
| Kirby, Josiah | 1st District. | Senate, 1880-1881. |
| Kirby, Moses H | Highland County | House, 18:6-1827, 1829-1830. |
| Kirby, Moses H | 31st District. | Senate, 1880-188.2. |
| Kirschner, Frank | Hamilton County | House, 1880-1881. |
| Kirschner, Frank | 1st District. | Senate, 1894-1895. |
| Kirk, Robert. | 17th District | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Kirker, Thoma | Adams County | House, 1803, 1816. |
| Kirker, Thomas | Adams County. | Senate, 1803-1814, 1821-1824. |
| Kirkpatrick, Frank E | Adams County. | House, 1909-1910. |
| Kirkum, George | Portage County | House, 1838. |
| Kirkum, George | Summit County. | House, 1844. |
| Kirtlan, Jared P | Trumbull County. | House, 1829, 1831, 1834. |
| Kirtland, Cook | Mahoning County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Kirtland, Turkand | Trumbull County. | Senate. 1814. |
| Kiser, I. C. | 12th District. | Senate, 1913-1914. |
| Kisor, John | Wyandot County. | House, 1870-1873. |
| Kitchen, Benjamin | Jackson County. | House, 1886-1889. |
| Klein, William J. | Hamilton County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Klench, Frederick | Hamilton County. | House, 1888-1889. |
| Klimper, Fred. | Hamilton County. | House, 1878-1879. |
| Kleinschmidt, E. F | Hamilton County. | House, 1870-1871. |
| Kleinschmidt, E. | 1st District. | Senate, 1876-1877. |
| Knapp, F. W. | Paulding County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Knapp, Horace S | Paulding County.. | House, 1845. |
| Knapp, Isaac. | Sandusky County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| Knapp, Ora H | Ashtabula County. | House, 1835-1836. |
| Knowles, S. S | 14th District. | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Knox, Harry | Washington County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Knox, Samuel | 20th District....... | Senate, 1872-1877. |
| Koch, Jacob B | Holmes County. | Senate, 1842-1845. |
| Kohl, John A. | Cuyahoga County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Kohler, Jacob | Summit County | House, 1884-1885. |
| Kolinsky, Abraham | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Kooken, James. | Delaware County. | Senate, 1823, 1826-1827. |
| Koons, William M | Knox County.. | House, 1880-1883. |
| Koontz, John. | Belmont County. | House, 1840.: |
| Korte, Alfred | Hamilton County. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Kraft, Albert | Hardin County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Kramer, John | Richland County | House, 1913-1914-1915-1916. |
| Kraner, Solomon. Kraner, S. | Hardin County 13th District.. | House, 1866-1867. <br> Senate, 1868-1869. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.


ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lantz, Jasper N | Harrison County. | House, 1884-1885, 1888-1889. |
| Larabee, Joseph W | Marion County. | House, 1851-1852. |
| Larimer, Isaac. | Perry County.. | House, 1846-1848. |
| Larsh, Newton | Preble County | House, 1842. |
| Larwell, Joseph | Wayne County. | Senate, 1826-1828. |
| Larwill, John. | Wayne County. | House, 1842. |
| Larwill, William | Ashland County | House, 1864-1869. |
| Laskey, George | 33d District. | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| I atham, Allen. | Ross County. | Senate, 1841-1842. |
| Latham, John... | Hardin County | House, 1862-1863. |
| Lathrop, Lucien B | Fulton County. | House, 1851-1853. |
| Lathrop, Samuel W | Stark County. | House, 1824-1827. |
| Laughlin, Cyrus. | Preble County | House, 1858-1859. |
| Laughlin, John W | 19th District. | Senate, 1874-1875. |
| Lauman, Gordon | 7th District. | Senate, 1904-1908. |
| Lawder, Wm. H | 12th District. | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Lawrence, M. C | Union County. | House, 1866-1869. |
| Lawrence, M. | 13th District | Senate, 1874-1875. |
| Lawrence, W. C | Champaign County | House, 1840. |
| Lawrence, William | Guernsey County. | House, 1843. |
| Lawrence, William | Logan County. | House, 1846-1847. |
| Lawrence, William. | Logan County. | Senate, 1849-1850, 1868-1869, 1886-1887. |
| Lawrence, William. | 13th District | Senate, 1854-1857. |
| Lawrence, Willia | 15th-16th District | Senate, 1900-1901. |
| Lawler, Henry J | 32d District. | Senate, 1894-1895. |
| Lawlor, John B. | Franklin County | House, 1888-1891. |
| Lawson, John. | Gallia County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Lawton, JJames | Washington County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Lawyer, Charles | 24th-26th District.. | Senate, 1906-1908-1909-1910. |
| Laylin, Lewis C. | Huron County. | House, 1888-1893. |
| Leatherman, Michae | Allen County. | House, 1845. |
| Leathers, Benton J | Wood County. | House, 1911-1912. |
| Leavett, Humphrey | Jefferson County | House, 1825. |
| Leavett Humphrey H | Jefferson County | Senate, 1827-1828. |
| Leavitt, Samuel. | Trumbull County | House, 1813. |
| LeBlond, Chas. M | Mercer County. | House, 1886-1889. |
| LeBlond, Francis C | Van Wert County. | House, 1852-1855. |
| Le Blond, Robert A | Hamiltón County.. | House, 1909-1910. |
| Lee, Alfred E. | Delaware County | House, 1868-1869. |
| Lee, Elias. | Cuyahoga County: | House, 1822. |
| Lee, Isaac. | Trumbull County. | House, 1848. |
| Lee, Lemuel. | Ashtabula County.. | House, 1827-1828. |
| Lee, Robert Jr | Richland County.. | House, 1836-1837. |
| Lee, Robert | 31st District | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Lee, Samuel. | Coshocton County. | Senate, 1826-1827, 1833. |
| LeFever, Errett | Morgan County. | House, 1900-1901, 1904-1905. |
| LeFevre, B. F. | Shelby County.. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Leedom, John. | Adams County. | Senate, 1838-1839. |
| Leeds, Learner | 4th District. | Senate, 1870-1873. |
| Leetch, John. | Tefferson County. | House, 1831-1832. |
| Leeper, W. H. | Washington County | House, 1898-1899. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Leet, William G. | 33d District | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| Leete, Ralph | Lawrence County | House, 1858-1859, 1868-1869. |
| Leggett, Thoma | Carroll County. | House, 1878-1879. |
| Lehmann, J. J | Sandusky County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Leist, George J | Pike County. | House, 1913-1914-1915-1916. |
| Leist, John. | ¢airfield County. | House, 1813-1818, 1819, 1824 |
| Leiter, Benj. F | Stark County. | House, 1848-1849. |
| Leland, Chas. A | Noble County. | House, 1896-1899. |
| Leland, Erastus | Defiance County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Leland, N. C. | Ottawa County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Lemen, Milton | Madison County. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Lemmon, Jacob | Harrison County. | House, 1844-1845. |
| Lenox, John | Darke County... | House, 1850-1851. |
| Leonard, Byram. | Jefferson County. | House, 1839. |
| Leonard, Francis D | Tuscarawas County | House, 1832. |
| Leonard, Marvin W | Ashtabula County. | House, 1837. |
| Leohner, Jesse. | Fairfield County. | House, 1870-1872. |
| Leopold, George W | Montgomery County | House, 1896-1897. |
| Lersch, Robert D. | Lorain County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Lepper, William D. | Columbiana County | House, 1839. |
| Letcher, William | Williams County. | House, 1880-1881. |
| Levering, Allen. | Morrow County. | House, 1878-1879. |
| Levering, Allen | 17th-28th District | Senate, 1884-1885. |
| Lewis, Asahel H. | Portage County. | Senate, 1846-1847. |
| Lewis, Ed C.. | Tuscarawas County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Lewis, Ed C. | 18th District.. | Senate, 1876-1877. |
| Lewis, Eugene L | Hamilton County. | House, 1894-1895. |
| Lewis, James. | 31st District. | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Lewis, J. E. | Greene County. | House, 1909-1910-1911-1912. |
| Lewis, John V | 21st District. | Senate, 1884-1885. |
| Lewis, Philip. | Madison County. | House, 1824-1826. |
| Lewis, Philip. | Madison County | Senate, 1832. |
| Lewis, Phillip, | Adams County. | House, 1804-1807. |
| Lewis, Pickney. | Tefferson County. | Senate, 1848-1850. |
| Lewis, Samuel. | Delaware County. | House, 1894-1897. |
| Lewis, William | Ross County. | House, 1807. |
| Lewis, William | Madison County. | House, 1821. |
| Lewton, Lewis. | Harrison County.. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Licey, Alvan D | Medina County.. | House, 1880-1883. |
| Lidey, John... | Perry County... | House, 1833, 1847. |
| Lidey, John. | Perry County. | Senate, 1835-1836. |
| Liggitt, D. A | Logan County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Light, George C | Clermont County. | House, 1812. |
| Light, George W | Putnam County. | House, 1874-1877. |
| Lillard, Robert W | Hamilton County. | House, 1892-1893. |
| Lillen, R. D. | Highland County. | House, 1833. |
| Lind, Matthew | Richland County. | Senate, 1833-1834. |
| Lind, Solomon | Stark County. | House, 1862-1864. |
| Lindsay, Charles | Huron County. | House, 1831. 1833. |
| Lindsey, Frank L | 4th District. | House, 1886-1889. |
| Lindsev, William D | Delaware County. | House, 1864-1865. |
| Linduff, Benjamin N | Tefferson County. | House, 1884-1887. |
| Line, Solomon | Butler County. | Senate, 1806. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Linn, D. B. | 15th District. | Senate, 1866-1869. |
| Linsey, Jacob | Pickaway County | House, 1824-1826. |
| Linton, David | Clinton County. | Senate, 18.50. |
| Linton, Nathan M | Clinton County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Linzee, Robert. | Athens County. | House, 1895-1826. |
| Linzie, Robert | Washington County. | House, 1815-1816. |
| Lipps, Henry | Allen County....... | House, 1849. |
| Lisle, James.. | Licking County | House, 1886-1887. |
| Lisle, Joseph | Licking County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Little, Elijah. | Muskingum County. | House, 1864-1865, 1886-1887. |
| Little, George | Greene County..... | House, 1904-1908. |
| Little, John. | Greene County | House, 1870-1873. |
| Littler, John H | Clarke County. | House, 1856-1857, 1882-1885. |
| Llewellyn, Samue | Jackson County | House, 1890-1893. |
| Lloyd, Erastus G | 10th District . | Senate, 1913-1914-1915-1916. |
| Lloyd, Wm. B | Cuyahoga County | House, 1838-1839. |
| Lochary, John H | Meigs County | House, 1902-1903. |
| Locke, John F | Madison County | House, 1880-1883, 1894-1895. |
| Lockhart, Joseph | Adams County. | House, 1815. |
| Lockwood, C B | Cuyahoga County | House, 1864-1867. |
| Lockwood, Samuel M | Ross County.. | House, 1827-18:9. |
| Lockwood, Samuel M | Ross County. | Senate, 1830-1832. |
| Loder, William. | Hamilton County. | House, 1878-1879. |
| Loewenstein, Casper | Franklin County | House, 1884-1885. |
| Logue, Alex | Gallia County | House, 1854-18:5. |
| Long, Alex. | Hamilton County | House, 1818-1849. |
| Long, George S | 12th District. | Senate, 1898-1901. |
| Long, Leander H | Champaign County | House, 1864-1865. |
| Long, W. | Darke County. | House, 1880-1881. |
| Longworth, Nicholas | Hamilton County. | House, 1900-1901. |
| Longworth, Nicholas | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1902-1903. |
| Looker, Allison | Ross County. | House, 1822-1823. |
| Looker, Othneil. | Hamilton County. | House, 1807-1809. |
| Looker, Othneil | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1810-1811, 1813-1816. |
| Lorah, John. | Wayne County.. | House, 1828. |
| Lord, Henry | 1st District.... | Senate, 1878-1879. |
| Lord, Richard | Cuyahoga County | Senate, 1839-1840. |
| Lord, Nathan, Jr | 1st District. | Senate, 1870-1871. |
| Lorenz, L. H. | Clark County. | House, 1911-1912. |
| Loomis, F. R. | Medina County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Loomis, Timothy G | 27th-29th District | Senate, 1884-1885. |
| Lott, Louis B. | Darke County. | House, 1862-1865. |
| Lottridge, J. B | Athens County. | House, 1833. |
| Louden, James. | Adams County. | House, 1836. |
| Louden, James | Brown County. | House, 1833-1835. |
| Louden, James. | Brown County. | Senate, 1842-1844. |
| Louden. James. | 4th District. | Senate, 1864-1865. |
| Love, George W | Columbiana County. | House, 1882-1885. |
| Love, M. J.. | Erie County.. | House, 1898-1901. |
| Love, John K | Hamilton County. | House, 1870-1871. |
| Lovelace, Benj. F | Hamilton County. | House, 1878-1879. |
| Lovett, Gordon D | Adams County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Lowe, P. P. | Montgomery County | House, 1838. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lowery, William | Jefferson County. | House, 1823-1824. |
| Lowery, William | Jefferson County. | Senate, 1825-1826. |
| Lowman, Abraham | Adams County.. | House, 1841-1842. |
| Lowry, A. Clark. | Lawrence County. | House, 1906-1908-1909-1910- 1911-1912. |
| Lowry, Fielding | Montgomery County.. | House, 1835. |
| Lowry, Fielding | Miami County. | House, 1809-1811. |
| Lowry, J. H. | Henry County | House, 1909-1910-1911-1912- 1913-1914. |
| Lowry, Virgil C | 9th District | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Lucas, John | Lawrence County. | House, 1824. |
| Lucas, Joseph | Adams County.. | House, 1803. |
| Lucas, Rober | Pike County. | House, 1831. |
| Lucas, Rober | Pike County. | Senate, 1825-1827, 1829. |
| Lucas, Rober | Scioto County | House, 1808. |
| Lucas, Robe | Scioto County | Senate, 1814-1820, 1824. |
| Luccock, Thomas S | Guernsey County | House, 1876-1879. |
| Ludlow, William. | Butler Countv. | House, 1811. |
| Ludlow, William | Franklin County | House, 1815. |
| Ludlow, William | Hamilton County. | House, 1809. |
| Ludwick, W. E | Darke County. | House, 1896-1899. |
| Lunt, William S | 33d District. | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Lustig, Joseph | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1913-1914-1915-1916. |
| Lutz, Byron | 5th-6th District | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| Lutz, Byron | Ross County. | House, 1892-1893, 1896-1897. |
| Lutz, Samuel | Pickaway County | House, 1830-1831, 1835. |
| Lutz, Samuel. | Ross County. | House, 1849. |
| Lybarger, E. L | Coshocton County. | House, 1876-1877, 1906-1908. |
| Lybrand, Samu | Pickaway County. | House, 1818, 1820, 1822. |
| Lybrook, Philip | Preble County. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Lyle, David. | Fairfield County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Lyman, Cornelius | Medina County. | House, 1884-1887. |
| Lyman, Darius. | Portage County. | House, 1816-1817. |
| Lyman, Darius. | Portage County. | Senate, 1828-1832, 1834, 1850. |
| Lynch, Edwin J | 34th District | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Lyman, Joseph | Portage County. | House, 1835. |
| Lyon, Smith. | Tefferson County | House, 1864-1865. |
| Lyon, Truxton | Perry County.. | House, 1841-1842. |
| Lyons, Henry | Monroe County | House, 1886-1887. |
| Lytle, Robert T | Hamilton County. | House, 1828. |
| Lytle, William H | Hamilton County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| McAnelly, Moses. | Sandusky County. | House, 1840. |
| McAnelly, Moses. | Sandusky County. | Senate, 1842-1843. |
| McArthur, Dunc | Ross County. | House, 1804, 1815, 1817, 1825. |
| McArthur, R | Portage County. | House, 1812-1814. |
| McBeth, Alex. | Champaign County. | House, 1814. |
| McBeth, Alex | Champaign County. | Senate, 1810. |
| McBeth, William | Logan County. | House, 1843. |
| McBride, Curtis E | Richland County | House, 1894-1897. |
| McBride, James | Butler County. | House, 1822. |
| McBride, John | Stark County. | House, 1884-1887. |
| McBroom, John | Lucas County. | House, 1888-1889, 1898-1899. |
| McBurney, A. G. | 2d District . | Senate, 1862-1865. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| McCall, Marshall | Harrison County | House, 1850-1853. |
| McCall, Robert | Stark County. | House, 1827. |
| McCann, Samue | Muskingum County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| McCauley, William H | Defiance County. | House, 1896-1899. |
| McCauslin, William | Jefferson County | House, 1829-1830, 1832-1833. |
| McCauslin, Thomas | 7th District. | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| McClanahan, John | Brown County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| McClarren, Robe | Wayne County | House, 1823. |
| McClave, Charles | Huron County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| McCleary, George A | Coshocton County. | House, 1843. |
| McCleary, Joseph C | 23d District....... | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| McClellan, John. | Brown County | House, 1862-1863. |
| McCloskey, John | Butler County. | House, 1841-1842. |
| McCloud, Charles | Madison County | House, 1844. |
| McCloud, Rodney C | Madison County | House, 1874-1875. |
| McClung, Robert | Perry County. | House, 1834-1835. |
| McClung, William | Fairfield County | House, 1841-1842. |
| McClung, W. B. | Miami County | House, 1860-1861. |
| McClure, James | Butler County. | House, 1805-1807. |
| McClure, Joh | Darke County | House, 1842. |
| McClure, John | 12th District... | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| McClure, Milton E | Putnam County | House, 1890-1893. |
| McClure, Robert | Hamilton County | House, 1803. |
| McClure, Samuel | Summit County. | House, 1848. |
| McClure, Thomas | Vinton County. | House, 1886-1887. |
| McClure, William | Hamilton County | House, 1803. |
| McCollough, W. H | Allen County. | House, 1880-1883. |
| McConahy, David | Wayne County | House, 1826-1828. |
| McConica, T. H. | 33d District. | Senate, 1892-1895. |
| McConkey, N. M | Clark County. | House, 1880-1881. |
| McConnell, Alex | Morgan County | House, 1824-1826, 18.28. |
| McConnell, Alex | Morgan County... | Senate, 18\%9-1830, 1842. |
| McConnell, Alex | Washington County | House, 1820. |
| McConnell, Dav | Tuscarawas County | House, 1841-1842. |
| McConnell, Georg | Ashlarid County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| McConnell, John. | Columbiana County. | House. 1805-1806. |
| McConnell, John. | Columbiana County. | Senate, 1807. |
| McConnell, John W | Lawrence County... | House, 1892-1895. |
| McConnell, Robert | Muskingum County. | House, 1816-1819. |
| McConnell, Robert | Muskingum County. | Senate, 1808-1814. |
| McConnell, M. A. | Coshocton County... | House, 1904-1905. |
| McCook, Samuel | Champaign County.. | House, 1825. |
| McCord, Samuel. | Champaign County.. | House, 1827. |
| McCord, W. B. | Columbiana County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| McCorkle, John. | Miami County.. | House, 1824. |
| McCormick, Chas. | rallia County. | House, 1911-1912-1913-1914. |
| McCracken, Isaac | Poss County.. | House, 1832. |
| McCray, John T. | A chland County | House. 1886-1889. |
| McCrea, William | Champaign County. | House, 18!1-1842. |
| McCreary, John L | ruernsey County. | House 1909-1910. |
| McCreary, William | Knox County. | House. 1858-1859. |
| McCreed, John. | Fairfield County | House, 1833-1835. |
| McCrory, R. B... | Richland County.. | House, 1880-1883. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| McCormick, A. F | Scioto Count | House, 1889-1891. |
| McCormick, Francis | Hamilton County | Senate, 1812. |
| McCoy, Alex H | Columbiana County. | House, 1890-1893. |
| McCoy, Charles W | Lawrence County. | House, 1878-1879. |
| McCoy, Milton. | Ross County. . . | House, 1872-1875. |
| McCoy,Thomas A | Wayne County | House, 1876-1879. |
| McCulloch, Samuel | Champaign County | House, 1808, 1809, 1811, 1815. |
| McCune, David K. | Muskingum County. | House, 1837. ${ }^{\text {18, }}$ |
| McCune, Joseph. | Muskingum County. | House, 1813-1815, 1820, 1823. |
| McCune, Robert | Huron County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| McCune, Thomas | Jefferson County. | House, 1804, 1807-1808, 1811. |
| McCurdy, Daniel. | Jefferson County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| McCurdy, John A. | Miami County. | House, 1898-1891. |
| McCutcheon, Joseph | Marion County. | House, 1833. |
| McCutcheon, Joseph | Marion County | Senate, 1842-1843. |
| McDermott, John L. | 2.3rd District. | Senate, 1913-1914-1915-1916. |
| McDermott, Thomas | Muskingum County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| McDonald, Allen C. | Montgomery County . | House, 1902-1905. |
| McDonald, John. | 6 th District. | Senate, 1878-1879. |
| McDonald, Thomas | Fayette County. | House, 1815. |
| McDonald, William | Champaign County | House, 1830-1831, 1834-1835. |
| McDougal, John | Ross County. | House, 1813-1814. |
| McDowell, Henry | 17th-2Xth District | Senate, 1872-1873. |
| NcDowell, John A | Franklin County. | House, 1818-1819. |
| McDowell, Joseph. | Highland County. | House, 1832. |
| McDowell, Joseph | Highland County. | Senate, 1833-1834. |
| McDowell, Samuel | Coshocton County | Senate, 1830-1831. |
| McEldery, Robert. | Carroll County... | House, 1844. |
| McElroy, Joseph C | Meigs County.. | House, 1890-1893. |
| McElwee, John. | Butler County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| McEwen, James | Warren County. | House, 1828. |
| McEwen, Robert | Montgomery County | House, 1858-1859. |
| McFadden, L. M | Fayette County. | House, 1906-1908-1909-1910. |
| McFarland, Clifford W | Monroe County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| McFarland, Daniel Sr | Scioto County. | House, 1856-1857, 1882-1883. |
| McFarland, Joel D. | Butler County. | House, 1841-1842. |
| McFarland, Thomas. | Hamilton County | House, 1803. |
| McFarland, William | Hamilton County | Senate, 1806: |
| McFarland, N. C. . | 2d District. | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| McFarland, William | Harrison County | House, 1843. |
| McFarland, Wm. C | Cuyahoga County | House, 1872-1873. |
| McFarren, J. W.. | Adams County.. | House, 1858-1859. |
| McGarraugh, Thomas | Fayette County. | House, 1825-1827, 1829, 1831. |
| McGavran, Samuel B . | Harrison County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| McGavran, Wm. H | Hardin County | House, 1860-1861. |
| McGill, Amzi. | Hamilton County. | House, 1862-1865. |
| McGill, W. B. | Washington County | House, 1896-1897. |
| McGinniss, Cliff E | Shelby County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| McGlinchey, Chas. J | Tuscarawas County | House, 1898-1901. |
| McGowan, Wilson. | Coshocton County. | Senate, 1821-1822. |
| McGranahan, T. J. | Hamilton County. | House, 1892-1893. |
| McGregor, John C | Muskingum County. | House, 1888-1889. |
| McGrew, Finley B. | Jefferson County. | Hcuse, 1846. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| McGrew, John F | Clark County. | House, 1890-1893. |
| McGrugin, David L | Jefferson County. | House, 1840. |
| McGuffey, Wm. C | Hardin County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| McGuire, S. B | 18th-19th District | Senate, 1911-1912. |
| McHenry, Samuel | Hamilton County. | House, 1810, 1817-1819, 1824- 1825. |
| McIlrath, Samuel. | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1843. |
| McIntosh, David. | Summit County. | House, 1845. |
| McIntyre, Oliver | Sandusky County | House, 1864-1865. |
| McKaig, William | Columbiana County. | Senate, 1834. |
| McKee, George | Coshocton County... | House, 1852-1853. |
| McKee, Ezra | Morgan County. | House, 1837, 1850-1851. |
| McKee, Joseph | Jefferson County. | House, 1803. |
| McKee, Chris. | Noble County. | House, 1900-1901, 1909-1910-1911-1912. |
| McKee, John | Coshocton County | House, 1894-1895. |
| McKeever, James | Clermont County. | House, 1886-1887. |
| McKelly, Robert. | 31st District. | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| McKelvey, Alex | Belmont County | House, 1888-1891. |
| McKenzie, James. | Henry County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| McKenzie, Norman K | 20th-22d District | Senate, 1864-1865. |
| McKinley, William M. | Hancock County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| McKinney, Daniel. | Scioto County. | House, 1809-1811. |
| McKinney, Henry | 26th District | Senate, 1870-1871. |
| McKinney, James | Jefferson County. | House, 1847. |
| McKinney, James | 22d District. | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| McKinney, William | Montgomery County | House, 1844. |
| McKinnon, W. S. | Ashtabula County. | House, 1898-1903. |
| McKinnon, Daniel | Butler County. | House, 1810. |
| McKinnon, Daniel | Butler County. | Senate, 1813-1817. |
| McKnight, John | Greene County | House, 1808. |
| McLain, Thomas, | Trumbull County. | House, 1874-1877. |
| McLaughlin, Tohn | Jefferson County. | House, 1804-1806, 1826, 18341835. |
| McLaughlin, | Mercer County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| McLaughlin, Samuel K. | Carroll County. | House, 1894-1897. |
| McLaughlin, William | Richland County. | Senate, 1835-1840. |
| McLayman, Wm. H | 33d District. | Senate, 1884-1885. |
| McLean, Nathan. | Warren County. | House, 1817-1818. |
| McLean, Nathan | Warren County | Senate, 1819-1823. |
| McLean, Archibold | Ross County. | House, 1821-1822. |
| McLene, Jeremiah. | Ross County. | House, 1807. |
| McMahon, James | Guernsey County. | House, 1846. |
| McMahon, James | Coshocton County | House, 1846. |
| McMahan, John. | Wood County. | House, 1846. |
| McMaken, Clark | Butler County | House, 1843. |
| McMaken, John. | Hamilton County. | House. 1845-1846. |
| McMaken, Mark | Butler County. | House, 1844. |
| McMaken, Joseph | Butler County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| McMaken, Joseph J | 24th District. | Senate, 1892-189.5. |
| McMarrell. Lawrence | Holmes County. | House, 1866-1869. |
| McMeal, Felix. | Tuscarawas County. | House, 1835. |
| McMechan, Anđrew. | Jefferson County. | Senate, 1831-1837. |
|  | 363 |  |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | - Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| McMillan, Thomas | Washington County. | House, 1816-1818. |
| McMillan, James | Jefferson County. | Senate, 1812-1813. |
| McMillan, John. | Summit County. | House, 1843. |
| McMillen, Hiram | Erie County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| McMillen, Thomas. | Wayne County. | House, 1819. |
| McMillen, Thomas. | Wayne County. | Senate, 1820-1823. |
| McMorran, S. T. | Champaign County. | House, 1866-1869. |
| McNamee, John Fel | Franklin County... | House, 1902-1903. |
| McNary, Samuel. | Jackson County. | House, 1837-1838. |
| McNary, Samuel | Jefferson County. | House, 1821-1822, 1827-1828. |
| McNeal, L. B | Marion County.. | House, 1902-1903. |
| McNealy, Andr | Jefferson County. | House, 1810, 1814-1815. |
| McNeely, Hugh | Belmont County. | House, 1849. |
| McNeely, Moses | Wood County.. | House, 1839. |
| McNulty, Caleb | Jefferson County. | House, 1841-1842. |
| McNutt, J. M. U | Preble County... | House, 1828-1829, 1836, 18601861. |
| McPherson, Alex | Huron County. | Senate, 1825-1826, 1833. |
| McSchooler, J. G | Pickaway County | House, 1860-1861. |
| McVay, Jason. | Shelby County. | House, 1870-1871. |
| McVean, John F | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1896-1897. |
| McVeigh, Alfred | 9th District... | Senate, 1864-1865. |
| McWilliams, Arth | Tuscarawas County | House, 1911-1912. |
| McWilliams, James | Clermont County. | House, 1822. |
| McWright, Alber | Delaware County | House, 1847. |
| Maag, William F | Mahoning County | House, 1902-1903. |
| MacDonald, S. F | 24th-26th District. | Senate, 1911-1912. |
| Mack, Andrew | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1827-1828. |
| Mack, Henry. | 1st District ..... | Senate, 1888-1889. |
| Mack, Hiram | Summit County | House, 1874-1875, 1878-1879. |
| Mack, John. . | 29th District... | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Mackall, Benjan | Belmont County | Senate, 1845-1846. |
| Mackey, James. | Trumbull County. | House, 1822-1823. |
| Mackey, Robert | Mahoning County | House, 1878-1879. |
| Mackenzie, Peter A | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1900-1901. |
| Madden, Arthur W. | 5th-6th District | Senate, 1900-1901. |
| Maderia, Daniel | Ross County. | Senate, 1818-1819. |
| Maderia, John | Ross County. | Senate, 1845-1846. |
| Maffet, Jonathan | Wyandot County. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Maganis. Thomas | 15th District..... | Senate, 1864-1865. |
| Magee, John H.. | Ottawa County. | House, 1898-1901. |
| Mahaffey, J. P.... | 18th-19th District.. | Senate, 1906-1908-1909-1910. |
| Maitland, James M | Champaign County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Maiors, Thomas.. | Belmont County.... | House, 1814-1815. |
| Malbee, Benj... | Montgomery County. | House, 1822. |
| Malone, Edward | Lucas County........ | House, 1884-1885. |
| Malone, John C | Scioto County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Mallow, Jesse B | 5th-6th District | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Maloney, James | Hamilton County. | House, 1886-1887. |
| Malton, Guy W | Hamilton County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Manary, James | . Ross County. | House, 1810-1816-1817. |
| Manchester, Hugh A. | Mahoning County | House, 1900-1901. |
| Manful, John....... | Carroll County... | House, 1841. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Manges, John W | Allen County | House, 190-1905. |
| Manıx, C. J | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1904-1905. |
| Mann, Cal. | Franklin County | House, 1868-1869. |
| Mann, Ezra | Fulton County. | House, 1872-1875. |
| Mann, Reuben | Madison County. | House, 1827-1828. |
| Manning, Henry | Trumbull County | House, 1819-1823. |
| Manning, Henry | Trumbull County. | Senate, 1824-1825. |
| Mansfield, John S | Jefferson County...... | House, 1915-1916. |
| Manuel, James | Montgomery County.. | House, 1898-1899. |
| March, Philip. | Columbiana County. | House, 1850-1852. |
| Marchant, Thomas | 5th-6th District..... | Senate, 1900-1901. |
| Marple, David J | Muskingum County. | House, 1808-1810. |
| Marriott, F. M | 16th District. | Senate, 1880-1881. |
| Marin, Ezekiel | Washington County... | House, 1804. |
| Marsh, Archaleus D | Mercer County. | House, 1878-1881, 1884-1885. |
| Marsh, Felix. | Montgomery County.. | House, 1848. |
| Marsh, Felix | 3d District. | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Marsh, Rosewel | Jackson County. | House, 1840. |
| Marsh, Theodor | Hamilton County. | House, 186\%-1863. |
| Marsh, Theodor | 1st District. | Senate, 1878-1879. |
| Marshall, C. C | Allen County | House, 1858-1859. |
| Marshall, C. C | 32d District | Senate, 1864-1865. |
| Marshall, Henry C | 3d District. | Senate, 1890-1893. |
| Marshall, James. | Columbiana County | House, 1829-1831. |
| Marshall, John | Brown County. | House, 1870-1871. |
| Marshall, John R | Franklin County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Martin, Burnham | Adams County. | House, 1843. |
| Martin, Burnham | Greene County | Senate, 1845-1846. |
| Martin, Edgar | Huron County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Martin, E. S | Perry Countv. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Martin, Jam | Columbiana County | House, 1867. |
| Martin, Jesse | Fefferson County. | House, 1814, 1817. |
| Martin, John. | Columbiana County. | House, 1842-1843. |
| Martin, Joel F | Guernsey County.. | House, 1838. |
| Martin, John. | Columbiana County. | Senate, 1845-1846. |
| Martin, Henry S | 2d District | Senate, 1864-1867. |
| Martin, Joseph S | Madison County. | House, 1890-1893. |
| Martin, Rudolphus | Stark County. | House, 1842. |
| Marvin, Pickett. | Gallia County. | House, 1809. |
| Marx, Guido. | Lucas County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Mason, Harry C | Cuyahoga County | House, 1896-1899. |
| Mason, Simpson | Clark County. | House, 1823, 1845. |
| Mason, Simpson | Clark County. | Senate, 1829-1830. |
| Mason, Simpson | 11th District.. | Senate, 1862-1863. |
| Massie, David M | 6th District... | Senate, 1888-1891. |
| Massie, Nathaniel | Ross County... | House, 1806, 1809. |
| Massie, Henry | Ross County.... | Senate, 1808-1809. |
| Masters, Ezekie | Fayette County.. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Masters, E. | Fulton County. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Mather, N. O. | 24th-26th District | Senate, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Matthews, Ans | Geauga County. | House, 1846-1847. |
| Matthews, Christopher | Highland County | House, 1852-1853. |
| Matthews, Elias.. | Montgomery County | House, 1835. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Matthews, James | Coshocton County. | House, 1832-1837. |
| Matthews, James | Coshocton County. | Senate, 1838-1839. |
| Matthews, James. | 25th District. | Senate, 1909-1910. |
| Matthews, John | Washington County.. | House, 1807. |
| Matthews, John. | Washington County. | Senate, 1820. |
| Matthews, Stanley | 1st District... | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Matthews, William S | Gallia County | House, 1884-1887. |
| Mauck, Daniel B. | Lawrence County | House, 1900-1903. |
| Maulberger, Henry C | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Maury, Henry | Monroe County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Mauzy, David J | 12th District. | Senate, 1864. |
| Maxfield, Thomas | Muskingum County | House, 1830. |
| Maxwell, William | Hamilton County | House, 1803. |
| May, Henry J. | 13th District. | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| May, Manuel. | 29th District. | Senate, 1866-1869. |
| Mayer, Theodore | Hamilton County | House, 1896-1897. |
| Mayo, Archibald | Butler County. | House, 1864-1865. |
| Mayo, Henry S | Miami County | House, 1850-1851. |
| Meacham, Levi K | Cuyahoga County | House, 1898-1899. |
| Medary, Samuel. | Clermont County | House, 1834-1835. |
| Medary, Samuel | Clermont County | Senate, 1835-1836. |
| Means, Hugh. | Adams County. | House, 1843. |
| Means, Thomas | Jefferson County | House, 1851-1852. |
| Means, John L | Jefferson County. | House, 1896-1899. |
| Means, John. | Adams County. | House, 1824-1825. |
| Means, Joseph | Tefferson County. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Meck, William | 3d District. | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Medberry, Asahel | Trumbull County | House, 1843. |
| Medberry, Nathaniel | Franklin County. | House, 1841-1842. |
| Medill, William. | Fairfield County. | House, 1835-1837. |
| Meeks, Isaac | Tefferson County. | House, 1803. |
| Mehaffey, Robert | 32d District. | Senate, 1886-1889. |
| Meinhardt, Wm. | Hamilton County. | House, 1909-1910-1911-1912. |
| Meisel, Max E. | Cuyahoga County | House, 1902-1903. |
| Melber, Henri. | Stark County.. | House, 1898-1901. |
| Mendelson, Albert | 25th District. | Senate, 1909-1910: |
| Mendenhall, Cyrus | Tefferson County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Mendenhall, Moses | Columbiana County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Mendenhall, William | Miami County. | House, 1822. |
| Menke, J. B. . | Hamilton County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Meredith, Jess | Coshocton County. | House, 1841-1842. |
| Meredith, Jesse. | Hamilton County. | House, 1844. |
| Meredith, John L | Champaign County. | House, 1822. |
| Meredith, Levi. | Van Wert County. | House, 1888-1889. |
| Merion, Charles, | Franklin County. | House, 1894-1895, 1900-1901. |
| Merkel, A. E. | Cuvahoga County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Merony, John. | Preble County. | House, 1812-1814. |
| Merry, Ebenezer | Ashtabula County | House, 1818-1819. |
| Merry, Ebenezer | Huron County. | House, 1832. |
| Merrick, Walter W | Meigs County. | House, 1886-1889. |
| Merryman. J. M. | Franklin County. | House, 1896-1897. |
| Merwin, Elijah B | Fairfield County | House, 1808. |
| Mesloh, John H | Auglaize County | House, 1874-1875. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Messer, James C | Lucas Cou | House, 1878-1881. |
| Messenger, Evere | Marion County | House, 1864-1865. |
| Metcalf, Benj. P. | Putnam County | House, 1846. |
| Metcalf, George P | Lorain County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Metcalf, John. | Muskingum County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Metcalf, William S | Ross County. | House, 1894-1895. |
| Metzger, Pierce D | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Meuser, Jacob G | Crawford County. | House, 1876-1879. |
| Meyer, Francis J | 21st District. | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Meyer, John H. | Hamilton County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Meyers, Jacob | Henry County. | House, 1892-1895. |
| Metzger, Clark | Stark County. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Middleton, William | Adams County | House, 1817. |
| Middleton, Evan P | 11th District. | Senate, 1900-1901. |
| Middleswart, Clarence | Washington County | House, 1900-1903. |
| Miles, Davis. | 17th District. | Senate, 1858-1859, 1862-1863. |
| Miles, Enos W | Montgomery County.. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Mjlikin, Danie | Butler County. | House, 1816. |
| Miller, Alex. | Pike County. | House, 1828. |
| Miller, Alex. | Brown County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Miller, C. P. | Highland County. | House, 1860. |
| Miller, Chas. | Coshocton County. | Senate, 1828-1829. |
| Miller, Edwin W | Hamilton County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Miller, Elmer E | Monroe County. | House, 1909-1910-1911-1912. |
| Miller, Frank | Crawford County | House, 1904-1908. |
| Miller, Georg | Stark County. | House, 1844. |
| Miller, Ichabod | Hamilton County. | House, 1803. |
| Miller, Jacob. | Darke County. | House, 1821-1822. |
| Miller, Jacob | Wayne County. | House, 1835, 1848. |
| Miller, J. E | Pickaway County. | House, 1904. |
| Miller, Jonathan | Knox County. | House, 1816. |
| Miller, Joseph. | Preble County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Miller, Lazarus. | Preble County. | House, 1830-1831. |
| Miller, Oliver D | Cuyahoga County | House, 1894-1895. |
| Miller, Robert. | Preble County. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Miller, Samuel R | Hamilton County. | House, 1821-1822. |
| Miller, Samuel P | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1830-1832. |
| Miller, William E | 15th-16th District. | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| Miller, William. | Highland County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Miller, William | Gallia County. | House, 1839. |
| Miller, William | Scioto County. | House, 1834-1835. |
| Miller, William F | Mercer County | House, 1882-1883. |
| Miller, William. | 10th District. | Senate, 1876-1877. |
| Miller, William | Jackson County. | House, 1820. |
| Mills, Chas. | Washington County. | House, 1803. |
| Mills, Don | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Milligan, John | Jefferson County. | Senate, 1803-1804. |
| Milligan, William | Monroe County. | House, 1870-1874. |
| Milligan, William | Fayette County | House, 1876-1877, 1880-1881. |
| Milligan, Robert B | Butler County. | House, 1836, 1838. |
| Mills, James. | Darke County | House, 1820, 1822, 1825. |
| Mills, Joseph. | Clinton County | House, 1852-1853. |
| Mills, Mark T | Darke County | House, 1928-1830. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mills, Jonathan | Tuscarawas County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Mills, Rosewell | Perry County... | Senate, 1825. |
| Miner, Isaac. | Madison County. | House, 1816-1818, 1820. |
| Minor, Gideon | Clermont County. | House, 1816, 1821-1822, 1829. |
| Miltenberger, Thomas | Logan County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Minteer, R. H. . . . . | Harrison County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Mitchell, Alex | Guernsey County... | House, 1850. |
| Mitchell, David | Scioto County.. | House, 1814-1815, 1819-1820. |
| Mitchell, David | Scioto County. | Senate, 1830-1832. |
| Mitchell, David. | Meigs County.: | House, 1824. |
| Mitchell, George | Jackson County... | House, 1839. |
| Mitchell, James. | Jefferson County.. | House, 1827-1828. |
| Mitchell, James | Jefferson County.. | Senate, 1839-1842. |
| Mitchell, John | 30th District... | Senate, 1898-1901. |
| Mitchell, Rober | Muskingum County. | House, 1815-1816. |
| Mitchell, Thomas | Belmont County. | House, 1811. |
| Mitchell, William | Licking County. | House, 1834-1835. |
| Moffet, Robert. | Knox County.. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Molter, John J | Erie County. | House, 1890-1893. |
| Monahan, A. B | Athens County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Monahan, Arthur B | Jackson County | House, 1876-1878. |
| Monahan, I. F... | 7th District. | Senate, 1876-1877. |
| Monahan, Stephen W | Vinton County. | House, 1888-1891. |
| Money, Frank M. . . . | Williams County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Monroe, James. | Lorain County.. | House, 1856-1859. |
| Monroe, James | 29th District... | Senate, 1860-1863. |
| Monroe, John | Allen County | House, 1862-1865. |
| Monter, Chris | Hamilton County | House, 1898-1899. |
| Montgomery, J. H. M | Gallia County... | House, 1866-1867. |
| Montgomery, James. | Trumbull County. | House, 1807. |
| Montgomery, Joseph | Mahoning County. | House, 1851-1852, 1862-1863. |
| Montgomery, Randall | Mahoning County | House, 1894-1897. |
| Montgomery, Robert. | Miami County. | House, 1815. |
| Moody, Miller.. | Crawford County. | House, 1849. |
| Moon, A. E. . | Clinton County... | House. 1904-1905-1906-1907- <br> 1908-1909-1910. |
| Mooney, Charles A | 25th District | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Mooney, Daniel F. | 32d District. | Senate, 1909-1910, 1913-1914. |
| Mooney, Granville W | Ashtabula County. | House, 1908-1909-1910. |
| Mooney, James..... | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Moore, A. | Adams County. | House, 1829. |
| Moore, Alfred | Pike County... | House, 1880-1883. |
| Moore, D. H | Vinton County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Moore, David H | Athens County | Senate, 1902-1905. |
| Moore, Elias. | Ross County | House, 1890-1891. |
| Moore, Emery | Delaware County | House, 1834-1835, 1840 |
| Moore, Fred W | Hamilton County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Moore, George W | 12th District... | Senate, 1880-1881. |
| Moore, Isaac. . | Lake County. | House, 1846. |
| Moore, James | Mahoning County. | House, 1848. |
| Moore, James | Pickaway County. | House, 1829. |
| Moore, James | Tefferson County. | House, 1816. |
| Moore, James.. | Medina County. | House, 1820-1823, 1826 |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Moore, James | Medina County. | Senate, 1836-1837. |
| Moore, James | Morgan County | House, 1858-1859. |
| Moore, John | Monroe County. | House, 1894-1897. |
| Moore, J. J | Putnam County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Moore, Justin A | 20th-22d District. | Senate, 1913-1914-1915-1916. |
| Moore, Mordecai | Jefferson County. | House, 1834-1835. |
| Moore, Thomas | 2d District. | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Moore, Oscar F | Scioto County | House, 1850-1851. |
| Moore, Oscar F | 7th District. | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Moore, Robert B | Guernsey County. | House, 1839. |
| Moore, Robert | Hamilton County | House, 1839, 1841-1842. |
| Moore, Thomas | Franklin County. | House, 1816. |
| Moore, Thomas P | Warren County. | House, 1880-1883. |
| Moore, William. | Harrison County | House, 1816-1818. |
| Moore, William C | Wayne County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Moore, William H | Muskingum County | House, 1821-1823. |
| Moorey, John C. | Morgan County. | House, 1878-1881. |
| Morehead, James A | Muskingum County | House, 1874-1875. |
| Morehead, Moses. | Belmont County. | House, 1810-1813. |
| Moorehouse, Lorenzo | Lucas County. | House, 1864-1865. |
| Mores, John F | Lake County | House, 1839, 1843. |
| Morgan, Edwin | Champaign County. | House, 1824, 1832, 1837. |
| Morgan, John H. | 18th-19th District. | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Morgan, William | Muskingum County. | House, 1850-1851. |
| Morison, David. | 25th District. | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Moritz, Fred L | Cuyahoga County | House, 1909-1910. |
| Morris, Calvary | Athens County. | House, 1827-1828, 1835. |
| Morris, David | Warren County. | House, 1810-1811. |
| Morris, David C | Van Wert County. | House, 1911-1912, 1915-1916. |
| Morris, David H | Miami County. | House, 1844. |
| Morris, Geo. M | Fairfield County. | House, 1913-1914-1915-1916. |
| Morris, Isaiah | Highland County | Senate, 1838. |
| Morris, Isaiah | Clinton County. | House, 1812, 1814. |
| Morris, James R | Monroe County. | House, 1848. |
| Morris, Jonathan | Lawrence County | Senate, 1874-1875. |
| Morris, Joseph | Monroe County. | House, 1833-1835. |
| Morris, John K | Clermont County | House, 1825. |
| Morris, John W | 12th District | Senate, 1872-1874. |
| Morris, Thomas. | Clermont County. | House, 1806, 1808, 1810, 1820. |
| Morris, Thomas | Clermont County | Senate, 1813-1814, 1821-1822, 1825, 1828, 1831-1832. |
| Morris, William P. | Columbiana County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Morris, Walter B | Licking County. | House, 1839-1840. |
| Morrison, David. | Clermont County | House, 1819. |
| Morrison, Robert | Adams County. | House, 1819-1820. |
| Morrison, Thomas S. | Paulding County. | House, 1851-1853. |
| Morrow, James. | Greene County. | House, 1810-1816. |
| Morrow, Jeremiah | Hamilton County | House, 1829, 1835. |
| Morrow, Jeremiah | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1803. |
| Morrow, M | 19th District.. | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Morrow, R. E. | Preble County. | House, 1898-1899. |
| Morrow, William | Guernsey County. | House, 1847-1848. |
| Morse, Henry. | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1834-1835. |
| 24 L. M. | 369 |  |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Morse, Henry | Montgomery County. . | House, 1858-1859. |
| Morse, John. | Ashtabula County.. | House, 1848, 1850-1851. |
| Morse, John F | Lake County.. | House, 1839, 1843. |
| Mosgrove, Samuel | 11th District. | Senate, 1894-1895. |
| Mortley, David H | 18th-19th District. | Senate, 1888-1889. |
| Mott, Chester R | Hardin County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Mott, Samuel R | Auglaize County | House, 1848. |
| Mott, Samuel R., Jr | Auglaize County...... | House, 1870-1873. |
| Moulton, Chandler J | Scioto County... | House, 1902-1905. |
| Moulton, Earl. | Medina County....... | House, 1844-1845. |
| Mounts, J. L. | 2d District..... | Senate, 1880-1881. |
| Mower, J. Kreid | Clark County | House, 1870-1871. |
| Mudget, Gilman C | Allen County. | House, 1842. |
| Mueller, Edward | Montgomery County.. | House, 1913-1914-1915-1916. |
| Muhlbach. C. C.. | Highland County.... | House, 1911-1912. |
| Muhlenberg, Francís | Pickaway County. | House, 1827. |
| Mulac, Joseph A | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Muncen, Jeremiah R | Licking County.. | House, 1810. |
| Mungen, William. | 33d District. | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Munger, Edward | Montgomery County. | House, 1808. |
| Munsell, Leander | Miami County. | House, 1823. |
| Munson, Albert. | Medina County. | House, 1870-1873. |
| Munson, A. W. | Hardin County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Munson, Augustus | Licking County. | House, 1822-1823. |
| Munson, Marvin M | Licking County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Murdoc, Patrick. | 8th District | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Murlin, Hiram | Mercer County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Murphy, Peter | 2d District. | Senate, 1872-1873. |
| Murphy, R. G | Paulding County...... | House, 1896-1897. |
| Murphy, Wm. L | Preble County.. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Murray, Elias. | Delaware County | House, 1824. |
| Murray, William | Butler County. | House, 1808-1809, 1818. |
| Murry, David M | Miami County | House, 1884-1885. |
| Musgrave, Joseph | Richland County. | House, 1846-1847. |
| Musgrave, Joseph | 29th District... | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Musser, Jacob. | Mahoning County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Musser, Peter | Columbiana County... | House, 1821-1822. |
| Musson, John | Champaign County.... | House, 1860-1861. |
| Mustin, M T | Butler County. | House, 1849. |
| Myer, Nathaniel | Columbiana County. | House, 1828. |
| Myers, Allen O | Franklin County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Myers, Benjamin | Ashland County.. | House, 1874-1877. |
| Myers, Charles M | Hamilton County. | House, 1902-1905. |
| Myers, Francis W | Summit County. | House, 1896-1897. |
| Myers, George. | Portage County. | House, 1849. |
| Myers, Jacob. | Belmont County | House, 1812. |
| Myers, Jacob F | Henry County. | House, 1892-1895. |
| Myers, James. | Lucas County. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Myers, James. | Lucas County. | Senate, 1848-1850. |
| Myers, John | Stark County. | House, 1820-1822. |
| Myers, John | Stark County | Senate, 1816-1817. |
| Myers, John C | Montgomery County.. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Myers, John C. | Richland County. | House, 1843-1844. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Myers, John E. | Clermont County | House, 1860-1861. |
| Myers, John E | 4th District. | Senate, 1882-1885. |
| Myers, John L | Fayette County. | House, 1864-1865. |
| Myers, Joseph. | 18th-19th District. | Senate, 1900-1901. |
| Myers, Louis E | 13th-31st District. | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Myers, Samuel. | Crawford County | House, 1848-1849. |
| Myers, Samuel. | Fayette County. | House, 1813, 1818. |
| Myers, Samuel | Richland County | House, 1848. |
| Myers, Scipio. | Darke County.. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Mygatt, George | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Nash, Simeon. | Athens County | Senate, 1839-1842. |
| Nash, William | 8th District.. | Senate, 1872-1873. |
| Nashee, Georg | Ross County | House, 1823. |
| Naylor, John.. | Hamilton County. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Neal, Henry S | ${ }^{8}$ th District. | Senate, 1862-1865. |
| Neal, James E. | Butler County. | House, 1876-1879. |
| Neal, Lawrence T | Ross County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Needham, Erasmus | Portage County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Needham, Wm. H. | 8th District. | Senate, 1882-1883. |
| Neely, L. G | Auglaize County | House, 1906-1908. |
| Neff, Benj. | Clark County. | House, 1872-1874. |
| Negley, Chas | Darke County | House, 1880-1883. |
| Neil, Robert | Franklin County | House, 1837. |
| Neiman, Theodor | Hamilton County | House, 1886-1887. |
| Nelson, Franklin. | Pike County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Nelson, John W | Williams County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Nelson, William | Ross County. | House, 1842. |
| Newman, Joseph | Richland County. | Senate, 1845-1846. |
| Newburg, Joseph | Tuscarawas County | House, 1859-1853. |
| Newell, Elbert P. | Hamilton County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Newcom, George | Montgomery County. | House, 1810, 1811, 1813, 18151816. |
| Newcom, George | Montgomery County. | Senate. 1812, 1814, 1817-1820, 1823-1824. |
| Newell, Samuel. | Champaign County... | House, 18:36. |
| Newell, Samuel. | Champaign County. | Senate, 1812, 1814. |
| Newell, Samuel | Madison County... | House, 1831, 1833. |
| Newell, Samuel | Madison County | Senate, 1834-1835. |
| Newell, Ioseph. | Logan County.. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Newman, James W | Scioto County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Newman, James W | 7th District. | Senate, 1872-1875. |
| Newman, William | 7th District. | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Newport, Jesse | Warren County | House, 1809-1811. |
| Newton, Eben | 23d District. | Senate, 1842-1843, 1862-1863. |
| Newton, John | Medina County | House, 1834. 1836. |
| Newton, Sheldon | Mahoning County. | House. 1874-1875. |
| Nichol, Thomas M | Belmont County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Nichols, Hugh L | 2d-4th District. | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| Nichols, J. Wilbur | 20th District. | Senate, 1890-1893. |
| Nichols, Eli. | Relmont County | House, 1826. |
| Nichols, Orin P | Summit County. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Nieding, Anthony | Lorain County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Nigh, Elias. | Scioto County | House, 1898-1899. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nihart, Orrin H | Williams County. | House, 1902-1905. |
| Niles, Frank B | Lucas County... | House, 1898-1899. |
| Nimmon, John | Marion County | House, 1830. |
| Nippert, Carl L | 1st District... | Senate, 1900-1901. |
| Nisbet, Thomas | Muskingum County. | House, 1817. |
| Nixon, Anthony C | Harrison County. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Nixon, Samuel. | Preble County... | House, 1832. |
| Nixon, N. P. | Hamilton County | House, 1864-1865. |
| Nixon, W. P. | Hamilton County | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Noble, Calvin N | Paulding County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Noble, Ed... | Warren County. | House, 1845. |
| Noble, John | Franklin County. | House, 1846. |
| Noble, Warren | Seneca County.. | House, 1846-1847. |
| Nokes, George. | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Nolan, James. | Hamilton County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Norris, Ira. . | Trumbull County. | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Norris, John. | Wood County... | House, 1872-1873. |
| Norris, Omar P | Wood County. | House, 1896-1899. |
| Norris, Philetus W | Paulding County. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Norris, Stephen F | Clermont County. | House, 1847-1848. |
| Norris, Stephen F | 4th District... | Senate, 1872-1873. |
| Norris, W. W. . | Cuyahoga County | House, 1909-1910. |
| Northup, Durham | Lorain County... | House, 1833. |
| Northway, S. A. | Ashtabula County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Norton, James A | Seneca County... | House, 1874-1879. |
| Norton, J. D.. | 33d District... | Senate, 1882-1883. |
| Nunemaker, Solom | Perry County. | House, 1834. |
| Nungesser, M. G. | Crawford County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Nye, Arius. | Washington Count | House, 1827-1828, 1840. |
| Nye, Arius. | Washington County. | Senate, 1831-1832. |
| Nye, George. | Fairfield County... | House, 1812. |
| Nye, George B | Pike County.... | $\begin{aligned} & \text { House, } 1906-1908-1909-1910- \\ & 1911-1912 . \end{aligned}$ |
| Nye, James | Lucas County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| O'Bannan, Presley | Licking County | House, 1844. |
| Oberlin, Ádam W . | Stark County.. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Oberkline, F. H. | Hamilton County. | House, 1866-1867. |
| O'Brien, W. L. | 1st District.. | Senate, 1884-1885. |
| O'Connor, John D. | 19th District. | Senate, 1862-1865. |
| O'Connor, John. | Montgomery County | House, 1878. |
| O'Donnell, O. J. | Putnam County. | House, 1902-1905. |
| Odell, Lorenzo D | Wayne County. | House, 1856-1859. |
| Odell, Morgan N | Licking Countr | House, 1869. |
| Odlin, Peter.. | Montgomery County | House, 1862-1865. |
| O'Dowd, John J | Hamilton County... | House, 1890-1891. |
| O'Ferral, John.. | Miami County... | Senate, 1844-1845. |
| O'Hagan. Henry E | 30th District. . . . | Senate, 1882. |
| Ogden, John W | Champaign County | House, 1882-1885. |
| Ogle, Alfred. | Monroe County.. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Ogle, Dennis. | Ross County | House, 1860-1861. |
| Oglevee, John F | Clark County | House, 1876-1879. |
| Ohl, Lemuel C | Mahoning County. | House, 1888-1891. |
| Ohl, Lemuel C. | 23d District...... | Senate, 1892-1895. |


| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ohlemacher, Frederick. | Eri | House, 18 |
| Okey, Cornelius. | Monroe County. | House, 1825, 1828-1829, 1841- 1842. |
| Okey, James | Monroe County | House, 1850-1853. |
| Oldfield, William | Scioto County | House, 1844. |
| Oldham, Thomas | Guernsey County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Olds, Chauncey N | Pike County. | House, 1848-1849. |
| Olds, Edson B | Fairfield County | House, 1862-1865. |
| Olds, Joseph. | Pickaway County. | House, 1824-1825, 1841-1842. |
| Olds, Joseph | Pickaway County. | Senate, 1827-1830. |
| Oliver, Willian | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1837-1838. |
| Oliver, M. W | Hamilton County. | House, 1873. |
| Olmstead, Ed E | Holmes County. | House, 1892-1895. |
| Olmstead, Philo H | Franklin County | House, 1831-1833. |
| Onderdonk, H. M | 8th District. | Senate, 1868-1869. |
| O'Neill, Chas. W | Lucas County | Senate, 1844-1845. |
| O'Neill, John. | 14th-15th District | Senate, 1884-1887. |
| O'Neill, John H | Perry County. | House, 1851-1854. |
| O'Neill, William | Hamilton County. | House, 1898-1901. |
| O'Rourke, D. J | Lucas County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Oren, Jesse N | Clinton County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Oren, Jesse N | 5th District. | Senate, 1884-1885, 1890-1891. |
| Orlikowski, Bernard | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Orr, Thomas J | 31st District. | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Orrison, Chas. | Franklin County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Orton, John B | Perry County. | Senate, 1831-1832. |
| Osborn, Ezra | Scioto County. | House, 1816-1818. |
| Osborn, John R | Huron County. | Senate, 1844-1845. |
| Osborn, Ralph | Franklin County. | Senate, 1833-1834. |
| Osborn, S. S | Lake County. | House, 1862-1865. |
| Oscamp. Hen | 1st District. | Senate, 1904-1905. |
| Osler, G. F. | Hamilton County. | House, 1904-1905. |
| Osterlen, Charles | Hancock County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Oswalt, Michael. | Stark County. | House, 1816-1819. |
| Oswalt, Mich | Stark County. | Senate, 1820-1822. |
| Otis, J. C | Hamilton County. | House, 1898-1899. |
| Otis, W. A | Trumbull County. | House, 1834-1835. |
| Ott, Daniel | Ross County.. | House, 1834-1837. |
| Ott, Henry. | Hamilton County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Outcalt, Oliver | Hamilton County. | House, 1886-1889. |
| Overturf. Norman | Delaware County. | Senate, 1902-1905. |
| Owen, David E. | Seneca County. | Senate, 1836-1837. |
| Owen, Frank V | Knox County. | House, 1888-1889. |
| Owen, Nathaniel. | Ashtabula County. | House, 1846. |
| Owens, James W | 16th District...... | Senate, 1876-1879. |
| Owens, Martin | Gallia County | House, 1845. |
| Paige, Ira. | Clark County. | House, 1831-1832. |
| Paine, Chas. C | Geauga County | House, 1827-1828. |
| Paine, John W | Seneca County. | House, 1854-1855, 1858-1859. |
| Paine, Louis H | J.ucas County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Paine, Robert F. | Portage County | House, 1844. |
| Paines, James B. | Jackson County | House, 1880-1881. |
| Painter, Clyde R | Wood County.. | House, 1900-1903. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Palmer, L. A. | Cuyahoga County.... | House, 1878-1881. |
| Palmer, J. Dwight | Cuyahoga County..... | House, 1886-1887, 1890-1891, 1894-1897. |
| Palmer, Joseph. | Washington County... | House, 1807. |
| Palmer, Okee M | Henry County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Palmer, Thomas | Medina County. | House, 1888-1891. |
| Palmer, William | Fayette County. | House, 1830. |
| Pardee, Samuel H | Portage County | House, 1842. |
| Paramore, Jesse | Preble County. | House, 1823. |
| Parcher, Lyman | Wood County. | House, 1845. |
| Pardee, Aaron | 27 th District. | Senate, 1850, 1852-1853. |
| Parham, William | Hamilton County. | House, 1896-1897. |
| Parish, Isaac | Guernsey County. | House, 1837. |
| Parish, F. D | 30th District | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Parish, John | Franklin County | House, 1820-1822. |
| Park, Elah | Lorain County.. | House, 1846. |
| Park, William | Wood County. | House, 1870-1873. |
| Parker, C. S | 30th District | Senate, 1878-1881. |
| Parker, Chas. | Cuyahoga County | House, 1898-1899. |
| Parker, Eli B | Brown County. | House, 1874-1875, 1878-1879. |
| Parker, James | Licking County | Senate, 1842-1843. |
| Parker, Welcome O | Huron County. | House, 1868-1871. |
| Parker, Welcome O | 30th District. | Senate, 1872-1873. |
| Parker, Wilbur | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Parker, Wilbur | 25th District. | Senate, 1892-1893. |
| Parks, James | Sandusky County | House, 1866-1869. |
| Parmley, Sylvanus | Lorain County. | House, 1843. |
| Parr, William | Licking County | House, 1860-1861, 1868-1871. |
| Parrett, Frank | Fayette County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Parrott, Edwin A | Montgomery County. | House, 1860-1861, 1866-1867. |
| Parrott, Marcus J | Montgomery County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Partington, William E | Shelhy County.. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Parson, R. C | Cuyahoga County | House, 1858-1861. |
| Parsons, Samuel | Franklin County | House, 1843. |
| Patrick, Abram W | 18th District | Senate, 187\%-1873. |
| Patterson, Andrew | Belmont County | House, 1829. |
| Patterson, Andrew | Guernsey County | House, 1852-1853. |
| Patterson, Andrew H | Delaware County | House, 1838-1839. |
| Patterson, Chas. | Ross County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Patterson, Frank N | 27th-29th District | Senate, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Patterson, Jefferson | Montgomery County. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Patterson, John | Adams County. | Senate, 1835-1836. |
| Patterson, John | Belmont County | House, 1807. |
| Patterson, John | Belmont County | Senate, 1815-1818. |
| Patterson, John | Harrison County | House, 1819, 1821-1823, 1826- 1828. |
| Patterson, John | Adams County | House, 1826-1830, 1833-1835. |
| Patterson, John | Jefferson County | House, 1813. |
| Patterson, John | Washington County.. | House, 1822-1823. |
| Patterson, Moses | Adams County. | House, 1857, 1860-1861. |
| Patterson, Moses | Highland County. | House, 1820, 1824-1825, 1828. |
| Patterson, Samuel | Licking County. | Senate, 1848-1849. |
| Patterson, Samuel | 7th District. | Senate, 1900-1903. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.


## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Perry, Aaron | Franklin County. | House, 1847. |
| Perry, Amos | Miami County | House, 1832. |
| Perry, Ebenezer | Marion County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Perry, William | Hamilton County. | House, 1808. |
| Pettibone, Milo | Delaware County | House, 1828. |
| Pettit, John C | Hocking County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Pfiester, Fred | Hamilton County. | House, 1888-1889. |
| Phare, William G | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1900-1901. |
| Phare, William G | 25 th District | Senate, 1909-1910. |
| Phelps, Alfred | Geauga County. | House, 1843-1845. |
| Phelps, Edward M | 32d District... | Senate, 1856-1859. |
| Phelps, James E | Washington County | House, 1805. |
| Phelps, Samuel W | Geauga County. | Senate, 1821-1822. |
| Philips, Alex. | Hancock County | House, 1876. |
| Phillips, A. R | Geauga County. | House, 1906-1908, 1909110. |
| Philips, Dudley B | 7th District. | Senate, 1892-1895. |
| Philips, Henry L | Adams County. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Phillips, Jesse | Champaign County | House, 1847-1848. |
| Phillips, William L | Montgomery County | House, 1890-1891. |
| Phillips, $Z$. | Erie County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Phillis, Chas | Madison County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Philson, J. R | 8th District. | Senate, 1874-1877. |
| Piatt, Benj. | Hamidon County | Senate, 1821-1823. |
| Piatt, Don | Logan County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Pierce, A. | Hamilton County | House, 1848. |
| Pierce, Joseph W | Erie County.. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Pierce, Joseph | Montgomery County | House, 1812. |
| Pierce, Thomas | Muskingum County. | House, 1824-1825. |
| Pierson, John A | Coshocton County.. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Pigman, Joseph W | Tuscarawas County. | House, 1815-1816, 1818. |
| Pikelheimer, M. S | Clermont County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Pilcher, Thomas | Belmont County | House, 1842. |
| Pillars, Isaiah | Allen County | House, 1872-1873. |
| Pink, Louis P | 1st District | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Piper, N. R. | Hardin County | House, 1898-1899. |
| Pilson, James | Brown County. | House, 1831. |
| Pilson, James | Brown County | Senate, 1833-1834. |
| Pinkerton, John | Preble County. | House, 1818-1822. |
| Pittman, John | Crawford County | House, 1856-1859. |
| Pitzer, Anthony | Licking County.. | House, 1818-1819. |
| Plank, F. M... | Medina County. | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Plants, T. A. | Meigs County. | House, 1858-1861. |
| Platt, George H | Ashtabula County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Pleumer. Adolph | 1st District. | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Plum, Walter S | 13th District | Senate, 1894-1895. |
| Plum, Ralph | Trumbull County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Plumb, G. M | Delaware County. | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Plumb, Samuel | Ashtabula County | House, 1850-1851. |
| Plummer, John | 11th District. | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| Plympton. Ed L | Lake County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Pocock, John L | Paulding Countr | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Poe, Joseph M | Cuyahoga County. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { House, 1874-1875, 1878-1879, } \\ & \text { 1884-1885. } \end{aligned}$ |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Polland, John K. | 7th District. | Senate, 1880-1883. |
| Poland, R. C.... | Shelby County | House, 1852-1853. |
| Pollock, Abraham | Muskingum County. | House. 1839-1840. |
| Pollock, R. A | Stark County. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Pollock, R. A | 21 st Distriot | Senate, 1904-1908. |
| Pollock, John | Clermont County. | House, 1809-1815. |
| Pollock, John | Clermont County. | Senate, 1817-1820. |
| Pollock, William | Mahoning County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Pomerene, J. G | Cuyahoga County | Senate, 1902-1903. |
| Pond, Francis B | 14th District..... | Senate, 1880-1881. |
| Pool, Luther H | Logan County. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Pool, Simeon | Washington County. | House, 1809. |
| Poor, Alex. | Gallia County.. | House, 1846. |
| Poorman, Christian | Belmont County. | House, 1886-1889. |
| Popenoe, James | Greene County. | House, 1819. |
| Poppleton, Early F | 16th District.. | Senate, 1871. |
| Porter, Andrew | Hamilton County. | House, 1835. |
| Porter, Freeborn | Henry County.. | House, 1848. |
| Porter, H. H. | Tuscarawas County | House, 1880-1881. |
| Porter, Morris | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1890-1893. |
| Porter, Morris | 25th District.... | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Porter, Samuel H | Fairfield County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Porter, Samuel H | 25th District. | House, 1830-1832-1833. |
| Porter, William | Holmes County | House, 1830-1833. |
| Post, Chas. | Allen County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Potter, E. D | 33d District.. | Senate, 1874-1875. |
| Potter, Elderkin | Columbiana County | House, 1827-1828. |
| Potter, Joseph | Miami County. | House, 1848. |
| Potting, William F | 24th-26th District | Senate, 1913-1914. |
| Potts, Benj. F | 21st District. | Senate, 1868-1871. |
| Potts, Silas | Carroll County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Potts, Stephen | 19th District.. | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Potwin, Chas. W | 15 th District. | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Pow, George | Mahoning County | House, 1850-1851. |
| Powell, Eugene | Delaware County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Powell, John K | Gallia County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Powell, L. K... | Marion County. | House, 1898-1899. |
| Powell, Thomas W | Delaware County. | House, 1841-1842. |
| Powell, Thomas W | Delaware County. | Senate, 1844-1845. |
| Powers, Chas. | Sandusky County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Powers, Gregory | Portage County.. | Senate, 1838. <br> House, 1839 |
| Powers, 1saac | Huron County... | House, 1882-1883. |
| Pratt, DeMorris | Erie County.... | House, 1850-1851. |
| Price, Aaron E | Athens County. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Price, Hezekiah | Hamilton County. | House, 1804-1806. |
| Price, Hezekiah | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1807-1809. |
| Price, John A. | Logan County. | House, 1870-1871. |
| Price, Reynolds K | Harrison County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Price, Robert. | Muskingum County | House, 1880-1883. |
| Price, William.. | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1835-1836. |
| Price, William P | Hocking County. | House, 1892-1893. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pritchard, Jam | Jefferson County. | House, 1808-1810. |
| Pritchard, James | Jefferson County. | Senate, 1804-1805. |
| Primrose, Isaac P | Athens County... | House, 1884-1885. |
| Pringle, Thomas J | 11th . District.. | Senate, 1880-1881, 1886-1887. |
| Probasco, John Jr. | Warren County. | House, 1840-1842. |
| Prophet, Hinchman S | 17th-28th District. | Senate, 1870-1871. |
| Pruden, A. J. | Hamilton County | House, 1849. |
| Pruden, A. J | 1st District. | Senate, 1884-1885. |
| Pruden, Samuel | Athens County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Puck, John H | Lucas County. | House, 1886-1887. |
| Puckerin, Josep | Erie County.. | House, 1882-1883, 1892-1895. |
| Pudney, W. D | Cuyahoga County | House, 1890-1893. |
| Pugh, Geo. E. | Hamilton County. | House, 1848-1849. |
| Pugh, John C. | 10th District. | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| Pugsley, Jacob J | 6th District. | Senate, 1886-1887. |
| Pugsley, Jacob | Fayette County | House, 1849. |
| Pugsley, J. J | Highland County. | House, 1880-1883. |
| Pumphrey, James B | 13th District | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Pumphrey, James B | Hardin County | House, 1904-1908. |
| Purdum, Nelson. | Ross County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Purinton, John J | 20th-22d District | Senate, 1911-1912. |
| Pursell, James. | Fayette County. | House, 1862-1865. |
| Purviance, David | Miami County. | Senate, 1810-1811, 1812-1816. |
| Purviance, David | Preble County | House, 1826. |
| Purviance, John S | Darke County | House, 1846. |
| Purviance, Marshall | Darke County | House, 1839. |
| Puthuff, William H | Washington County. | House, 1806. |
| Putnam, William R | Washington County. | House, 1809-1810, 1825-1826. |
| Putnam, William R. | Washington County | Senate, 1814, 1827-1828. |
| Putnam, John H | Licking County.... | House, 1864-1867. |
| Putnam, John H | 6th District | Senate, 1872-1873. |
| Quinlisk, Martin | Shelby County. | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Quinn, Amos | Greene County | House, 1835. |
| Ouinn, David P | Clinton County | House, 1858-1859. |
| Quinn, Homer S | Madison County | House, 1878-1879. |
| Ouinn, John.... | Columbiana County | House, 1832-1835. |
| Quinby, Ephraim | Trumbull County.. | House, 1803. |
| Ouinby, Isaiah W | Clinton County | House, 1876-1879. |
| Quinby, Samuel. | Trumbull County | Senate, 1844-1845, 1862-1863. |
| Raffensperger, E | Stark County. | House, 1840-1842. |
| Ralston, Alex | Richland County | House, 1856-1859. |
| Ramage, Archibald | Belmont County. | House, 1850-1853. |
| Ramage, Joseph. | Belmont County. | House, 1833-1835. |
| Rambo, Lameac | Muskingum County | House, 1876-1877. |
| Ramey, Orlando | 33d District. | Senate, 1884-188.5. |
| Ramp, Samuel W | 1st District. | Senate, 1894-1895. |
| Ramsey, Richard | Adams County | House, 1874-1875. |
| Randall, Abel. | Muskingum County | House, 1847-1848. |
| Randall, Brewster | Ashtabula County. | Senate, 1847-1850. |
| Randall, Jonathan H | Miami County. | House, 1862-1865. |
| Rankin, Reuben. | Fayette County | House, 1898-1901. |
| Rankin, S. B. | Clark County. | House, 1898-1901. |
| Rankin, William R | Franklin Cou | House, 1858-1859. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.



ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Recs, Moses | Clermont County | House, 1842. |
| Reese, Benj. | Franklin County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Reese, David. | Highland County | House, 1831, 1835, 1836. |
| Reese, Robert E | 9th District..... | Senate, 1874-1877. |
| Reese, Samuel. | Hamilton County | House, 1822-1823, 1830. |
| Reeve, Leander | Ashtabula County. | House, 1890-1893. |
| Reeves, John. | Hamilton County. | House, 1840. |
| Reich, John | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1904-1905. |
| Reid, Charles A | Fayette County... | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Reid, John | Columbiana County | House, 1842. |
| Reid, W. P | 16th District. | Senate, 1858-1859, 1874-1875. |
| Reighard, Frank | Fulton County | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Reilly, James W | Columbiana County | House, 1862. |
| Reiter, William A | Montgomery County . | House, 1890-1893. |
| Reisinger, John R | Crawford County... | House, 1860-1863. |
| Renick, Felix. | Pickaway County. | House, 1851-1852. |
| Renick, James | Pickaway County | House, 1814. |
| Reynolds, A. G | Geauga County | House, 1898-1901. |
| Reynolds, James A | Cuyahoga County | House, 1906-1908. |
| Reynolds, James A | 25th District.... | Senate, 1911-1912. |
| Reynolds, John. . . | Muskingum County | House, 1818-1819. |
| Reynolds, Richard R | Franklin County... | House, 1904-1905, 1906-1907, 1908-1909, 1910-1911, 1912, 1913-1914. |
| Rex, George | 17th-28th District. | Senate, 1868-1869. |
| Rhodes, John H | Morrow County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Rhulman, W. A | Vinton County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Riblett. Daniel | Richland County. | House, 1839-1840. |
| Rice, Harvey | 'Cuyahoga County.. | House, 1829-1830. |
| Rice, Harvey | 25th District. | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Rice, John S | Hardin County | House, 1894-1897. |
| Rich, John D | 18th District | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Richards, John K | 8th District | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Richards, Ransom B | Portage County | House, 1892-1895. |
| Richards, Reese G | Jefferson County. | House, 1874-1877. |
| Richards, Reese G | 22 d District.... | Senate, 1878-1881. |
| Richardson, Chas. C | Hamilton County. | House, 1896-1897. |
| Richardson, Elkanah | Portage County. | Senate, 1825. |
| Kichardson, George. | Tuscarawas County. | House, 1819-1822, 1829-1830. |
| Richardson, James C | 1st District......... | Senate, 1888-1889. |
| Richardson, Joseph | Columbiana County | Senate, 1817-1820, 1822. |
| Kichardson, Joseph | Columbiana County. | Senate, 1813-1814. |
| Richardson, Mathew | Belmont County.... | House, 1804-1805 |
| Richardson, Samuel M | Washington County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Richey, William... | Champaign County. | House, 1845-1846. |
| Ricker, Elbridge G. | Clermont County.. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Ricketts, Thomas Hugh | 10th District | Senate, 1904-1905. |
| Rickley, J. J...... | Auglaize County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| Richmond, David. | Erie County | House, 1872-1874. |
| Richmond, Thomas | Geauga County | House, 1837. |
| Riddle, Adam N | Hamilton County. | House, 1832-1833. |
| Riddle, Adam N | 1st District..... | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Riddle. Albert G. | Geauga County.. | House, 1848-1849. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Riddle, W. W. | Logan County | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Ridgway, John N | Hamilton County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Ridgway, Joseph. | Franklin County. | House, 1828-1831. |
| Ridgway, Joseph Jr | Franklin County. | Senate, 1842-1844. |
| Ridgway, Joseph J | Franklin County. | House, 1844-1845. |
| Riegle, Franklin P | Wood County.. | House, 1900-1901, 1904-1905. |
| Rigdon, Thomas. | Knox County... | House, 1824-1827. |
| Rigdon, Thomas | Columbiana County | House, 1813-1815. |
| Rigdon, Thomas | Columbiana County | Senate, 1829-1830. |
| Riggin, Nelson A | Madison County... | Senate, 1902-1903. |
| Riggs, Joseph.. | Adams County.. | Senate, 1831-1832. |
| Riley, James. | Darke County. | House, 1823. |
| Riley, John | 9th-10th District | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| Riley, John. | Carroll County. | House, 1845. |
| Rimer, James W | Van Wert County. | House, 1878-1881. |
| Ringwood, Joseph D | :Butler County... | House, 1848. |
| Ripley, David.... | Gallia County. | House, 1838. |
| Ripley, William | Trumbull County. | House, 1827-1828. |
| Ripley, William | Trumbull County. | Senate, 1830-1832. |
| Ritchey, John. | Perry County.. | Senate, 1841-1842. |
| Ritezell, Willia | Trumbull County. | House, 1868-1871. |
| Ritter, H. J | Miami County... | House, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Roach, Janson B | Carroll County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Robb, David. | Tuscarawas County. | Senate, 1819-1820, 1827-1829. |
| Robb, William H | Union County..... | House, 1862-1863. |
| Robb, Thomas M | Allen County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Robb, Vance. | Putnam County. | House, 1860. |
| Robbins, Josiah. | Trumbull County. | House, 1840. |
| Robbins, • William | Adams County.. | House, 1826-1827, 1831-1832. 1835. |
| Robeson, Andre | Darke County. | House, 1888-1891. |
| Robeson, Wm. | Knox County. | House, 1826. |
| Robert, Ogle. | Williams County | House, 1888-1889. |
| Roberts, Isaac | Jackson County. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Roberts, James | Harrison County. | Senate, 1820-1822. |
| Roberts, Jesse B | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Roberts, Thomas W | Cuyahoga County | House, 1898-1901. |
| Robertson. Andrew | 12th District.... | Senate, 1888-1890. |
| Roberts, Chas. D. | 1st District. | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| Robertson, Isaac. | Montgomery County | House, 1829. |
| Rob,inson, Chas. M | Hamilton County $f$. | House, 1896-1897. |
| Robinson, A. B | Union County... | House, 1880-1883. |
| Robinson, Alfred | Lawrence County. | House, 1888-1889, 1913-1914. |
| Robinson, George | Hamilton County | House, 1854-1857. |
| Robinson, Israel. | Morgan County. | House, 1847. |
| Robinson, James W | Union County | House, 1865. |
| Robinson, James. | Coshocton County | House, 1820-1822, 1824, 1826, 1830. |
| Robinson, James | Wayne County. | House, 1829-1830. |
| Robinson, John | Crawford County | House, 1868-1871. |
| Robinson, J. W | Union County. | House, 1858-1861. |
| Robinson, Rober | Fayette County. | House, 1822-1823. |
| Robinson, Rober | Adams County. | House, 1842. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Robinson, Thomas | Wayne County | Senate, 1832-1834. |
| Robinson, Thomas | Trumbull County. | House, 1833-1834. |
| Robinson, William | Montgomery County.. | House, 1805. |
| Robinson, John P | 2.th District....... | Senate, 1862-1863. |
| Robison, Wm | Knox County | House, 1826. |
| Roby, George W | 6th District. | Senate, 1862-1863. |
| Roche, William. | Cuyahoga County | House, 1884-1885. |
| Rochester, John | Hocking County. | House, 1894-1897. |
| Rockwell, David | Portage County. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Rockwell, Timothy | Geauga County. | House, 1836. |
| Roedter, Henry. | Hamilton County. | House, 1848-1849. |
| Roeser, Henry. | Warren County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Rogers, A. D. | Clark County.. | House, 18:78-1859. |
| Rigers, Augustus | Licking County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Rogers, Benj. F | 1.jth-16th District | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Rogers, Hugh | Marion County. | House, 1894-1895. |
| Rogers, Henry O | Lawrence County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Rogers, James... | Scioto County... | House, 1831-1849. |
| Rogers, Patrick | Hamilton County | House, 1858-1861. |
| Rogers, Thomas | Gallia County. | House, 1808-1811. |
| Rogers, Thomas | Gallia County. | Senate, 1812. |
| Rogers, James.. | Adams County. | House, 1825. |
| Rogers, James. | Athens County. | Senate, 1837-1838. |
| Rogers, John S | Ashtabula County | House, 1839. |
| Rogers, Levi. | Clermont County. | Senate, 1812. |
| Rogers, William | Hamilton County. | House, 1894-1897. |
| Rolf, Wm. E.. | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Roll, William Z | IVarren County | House, 1902-1908. |
| Roller, Jacob | Columbiana County. | House, 1816-1817. 1819-18201823, 1837. 1838. |
| Rooney, John | Hamilton County | House, 1890-1891. |
| Root, James A | Medina County.. | House, 1864-1865. |
| Root, John M | 30th District. | Senate, 1870-1871. |
| Root, Joseph | Huron County. | Senate, 1840-1841. |
| Rorick, Estel H | Fulton County | House, 1888-1891. |
| Rorick. John C | 33 d District. | Senate, 1892-1895. |
| Rose, Isaiah R. | 9 9h-14th District | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Rose, Peter. | Pickaway County. | House, 1858-1860. |
| Rosecrans, John | Marion County.. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Ross, Benj .... | Trumbull County. | House, 1812-1813. |
| Ross, Enoch | Carroll County.. | House, 1882-1885. |
| Ross, I. N. | Pickaway County. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Ross, N . B. | Putnam County. | House, 1898-1901. |
| Ross, Thomas. | Clermont County. | House, 1842. |
| Ross, Thomas. | Washington County. | House, 1854-1855. |
| Ross, Thomas. | Warren County. | House, 1835. |
| Ross, Joseph W | Jackson County. | House, 1822, 1824-1825, 1849. |
| Ross, Ogden.. | Hamilton County. | House, 1811-1812. |
| Ross, William L | Franklin County. | House, 1868-1869, 1872-1873. |
| Roth, Christian. | Montgomery County. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Rothe, Ernest H. | Hamilton County. | House. 1898-1901. |
| Rothert, Herman H | 1st District. | Senate, 1894-1895. |
| Roudebush, William. | Clermont County | House, 1843-1844. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Roudebush, W. F. | 2d-4th District. | Senate, 1900-1903. |
| Rough, Thomas | Hardin County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Rover, Paul P | Hamilton County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Rowland, Demas P | Hamilton County | House, 1902-1905. |
| Rowlen, William H | Stark County. | House, 1894-1895. |
| Royer, John C | $31 \mathrm{st} \mathrm{District.}$. | Senate, 1900-1903. |
| Ruehrwein, William. | Hamilton County | House, 1894-1897. |
| Ruggles, Almon | Huron County. | House, 1824-182.5. |
| Ruggles, Almon | Geauga County | Senate, 1819-1820. |
| Rukenbrod, J. K | Columbiana County | House, 1868-1869. |
| Rukenbrod, J. K | 22d District..: | Senate, 1874-1877. |
| Rush, Nelson | Fayette County | House, 1852-1853. |
| Rush, Nelson | 5th District. | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Rusler, William | Athens County | House, 1894-1897. |
| Russell, Addison | Clinton County | House, 1876-1877, 1904-1905. |
| Russell, Chas. B | Hamilton County | House, 1882-1883. |
| Russell, C. N | Summit County | House, 1898-1899. |
| Russell, F. C | Meigs County | House, 1900-1901. |
| Russell, James | Montgomery County | House, 1828-1829. |
| Russell, James | Jefferson County. | House, 1849-1850. |
| Russell, J. E | 12th District. | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Russell, Luther | Portage County | House, 1846-1847. |
| Russell, Price | Wayne County. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Russell, Samuel A | Harrison County | House, 1846-1847. |
| Russell, William. | Adams County. | House, 1803, 1811-1812. |
| Russell, William. | Columbiana Count* | House, 1824-1825. |
| Russell, Willia | Columbiana County | Senate, 1819-1820. |
| Rutan, D. O. | Carroll County.... | House, 1898-1899. |
| Rutherford. Evans | Meigs County. | House, 1898-1899. |
| Rutter, U. C. | Fairfield County | House, 1866-1869. |
| Ryan, Daniel | Scioto County. | House, 1884-1887. |
| Ryan, John. | 33d District.. | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Ryder, John | Wood County | House, 1864-1865. |
| Sabin, Abel. | Portage County | House, 1808. |
| Sabine, Hylas. | 13th District. | Senate, 1878-1879. |
| Sackett, George | Delaware County | House, 1884-1887. |
| Sadler, E. B.. | 30th District.... | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Saffin, James | Hamilton Countr | House, 18:8-1859. |
| Saffin, William | Hamilton County | House, 1900-1901. |
| Safford, Robert | Gallia County. | House, 1810. |
| Safford, Rober | Gallia County. | Senate, 1828-1832. |
| Safford. W. H | 6 th District.. | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Sage, E. R. | Wood County | House, 1876-1879. |
| Saltzgaber. G. M | 32d District. | Senate, 1878-1881. |
| Sanders, Moses | Huron County. | House, 1829. |
| Sanderson. Geors | Fairfield County. | House, 1821-1824, 1825-1826. |
| Sanford. Henry C | Summit County.. | House, 1888-1891. |
| Sangster, C. A | Coshocton County. | House, 18.58-1860. |
| Sargent, James | Clermont County. | House, 1843. |
| Sargent. James F | Clermont County. | Senate, 1803-1806. |
| Sater. Thomas E. | Hamilton County | House, 1874-1875. |
| Savage. R. | 19th District. | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Sawicki, Joseph F | Cuyahoga County | House, 1906-1908, 1911-1912. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sawyer, B. J | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1904-1905. |
| Sawyer, Frank | Huron County... | House, 1866-1867. |
| Sawyer, Lewis | Auglaize County. | House, 1878-1881. |
| Sawyer, William | , Auglaize County. | House, 1856. |
| Sawyer, William | Montgomery County | House, 1832-1835. |
| Sayler, James. | Preble County....... | House, 1868-1871. |
| Saylor, Daniel | Preble County. | House, 1820-1822. |
| Saylor, John. | Preble County. | House, 1834-1835. |
| Saylor, Milton | Hamilton County. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Saylor, Philip A | Preble County ... | House, 1900-1901. |
| Sayre, M. M | 11th District. | Senate, 1882-1883. |
| Schaefer, Henry L | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1913-1914. |
| Schaefer, Wm. C. | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1909-1910. |
| Schaefer, Adam | 33d District. | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| Schaibly, H. G | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1909-1910. |
| Scatterday, John | Belmont County. | House, 1823. |
| Scheble, Alfred | Henry County. | House, 1876-1877. |
| Schell, Joseph | Stark County. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Schenck, Julius | 25th District. | Senate, 1876-1877. |
| Schenck, Robert C | Montgomery County | House, 1841-1842. |
| Schenck, William C | Warren County.. | House, 1820. |
| Schenck, W. C | Hamilton County | Senate, 1803. |
| Schertzer, Joh | Stark County | Senate, 1850. |
| Schiff, John | Hamilton County. | House, 1850-1851, 1860-1861. |
| Schiff, John. | 1st District. | Senate, 1854-1855, 1872-1873. |
| Schirck, Henry | Richland County | House, 1870-1871. |
| Schleich, Newto | 9th District. | Senate, 1858-1861. |
| Schlemmer, Clifford | Hamilton County | House, 1909-1910. |
| Schmieder, Christian | Lucas County | House, 1896-1897. |
| Schmieder, George A. | 1st District. | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Schmieder, John P... | 32d District. | Senate, 1886-1887. |
| Schmieder. Joseph E | Auglaize County | House, 1898-1901. |
| Schmidt, Thos. P | 25th District. | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Schneider, E. F | Stark County. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Schoenfield, Henry | Montgumery County | House, 1870-1873. |
| Schoelar, John | Knox County. | House, 1832-1833. |
| Schott. L. D. | Coshocton County. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Schreiber. Cornel | Lucas County.... | House, 1909-1910. |
| Schuler, Philip. | Crawford County. | House, 1888-1891. |
| Schultz, Henry J | Hamilton County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Schultz, William A | Fairfield County. | House, 1884-1887. |
| Schurr, David J | Madison County. | House. 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Schwegman, Joseph | Hamilton County. | House, 1909-1910. |
| Schweikert, W. H | Hamilton County | House 1913-1914. |
| Scofield, Edward. | Trumbull County. | House. 1817-1818. |
| Scofield, Elnathan. | Fairfield County.. | Senate. 1806-1809, 1820-1822. |
| Scofield. George B | Marion County.. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Scott, Andrew. | Jefferson County. | House, 1848. |
| Scott, James. | Adams County. | House. 1806. |
| Scott, James. | Warren County. | House. 1864-1865, 1868-1869, 1880-1883. |
| Scott, James A. | Greene County | House, 1833. 1839-1840. |
| Scott, James S . | Jefferson County. | House, 1860-1861. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.



## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.



## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shoup, John | Pickaway County. | House, 1833. |
| Shreve, Thomas. | Portage County.. | House, 1836-1845. |
| Shreve, Thomas. | Wayne County. | House, 1839-1840. |
| Shuler, Carl F. | Montgomery County . | House, 1904-1908. |
| Shuler, William | Montgomery County . | -House, 1894-1897. |
| Shultz, Emanuel | Montgomery County . | House, 1876-1877. |
| Shumaker, F. P. | 25th District........ | Senate, 1904-1905. |
| Shyrock, Chas. U | 15th-16th District | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Sibley, E. H...... | Medina County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Sieber, Geo. W | 24th-26th District. | Senate, 1900-1901. |
| Siebert, Louis R | Franklin County.... | House, 191:3-1914. |
| Sieg, Jonathan H | Hardin County.. | House, 1862-1865. |
| Sifford, Lewis W | Ross County.. | House, 1870-1871. |
| Silberberg, Max | Hamilton County | House, 1902-1903. |
| Silberberg, Max | 1st District... | Senate, 1904-1905. |
| Sill, Elias N . . | Portage County | Senate, 1840-1841, |
| Sill, Joseph. | Ross County. | House, 1818-1819. |
| Silliman, Wyllys. | Washington County | House, 1803-1804. |
| Silliman, Wyllys. | Muskingum County. | House, 1828-1829. |
| Silliman, Wyllys. | Muskingum County | Senate, 1825-1826. |
| Silver, Thomas H | 22d District...... | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Silvey, Robert.. | Muskingum County. | House, 1900-1901. |
| Simmons, Abraham. | Guernsey County... | House, 1856-1857. |
| Simmons, Abraham. | 19th District. . . . . . . . | Senate, 1868-1869. |
| Simmons, Chas. | Coshocton County... | House, 1831. |
| Simmons, C. B. | Huron County.... | House, 1858-1859. |
| Simmons, Royal D | Knox County. | House, 1819-1823. |
| Simpson, Mathew | Harrison County | Senate, 1816-1819, 1822-1825. |
| Simpson, William L | Guernsey County. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Simpson, William P | Belmont County.. | Senate, 1849-1850. |
| Sinclair, John. . . . . | Lucas County.. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Sinclair, Western | 19th District. | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Sinks, John F. | 3 d District. | Senate, 1880-1881. |
| Sinnet, Edwin | 15th-16th District | Senate, 1888-1889. |
| Sinnet, John A | Licking County.. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Sinnett. John A | 16th District. | Senate, 1864-1865. |
| Sisler, William. | Summit County | House, 1868-1869. |
| Sites, Joseph S | 9th-14th District. . | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Skatts, George W | Hamilton County. . | House, 1868-1869, 1876-1877. |
| Skinner, Morris P | Seneca County..... | House, 1860-1861. |
| Skinner, Robert J | Montgomery County. | House, 1827-1828. |
| Skinner, William. | Guernsey County.... | House, 1844-1845. |
| Skinner. William | Washington County. . | House, 1823-1824. |
| Slade. William Jr. | 25th District........ | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Slaughter, Robert F | Fairfield County. | House. 1817. 1819, 1821-1824. |
| Slaughter, Robert F | Fairfield County.... | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Senate } 1803-1804,1810-1811 . \\ & 1826-1832 . \end{aligned}$ |
| Sleeper, David | Athens County. | House. 1894-1897. |
| Sloan, David. | Jefferson County.. | House, 1819. |
| Sloan, David. | Jefferson County. | Senate, 1821-1824. |
| Sloane, John. | Jefferson County. | House, 1803-1805. 1801. |
| Sloane, Jonathan | Portage County. | House, 1820-1822. |
| Sloane, Jonathan | Portage County. | Senate, 1826-1827. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| Slusser, Lewis | Stark County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Smalley, A. | Wyandot County | House, 1898-1899. |
| Smalley, Mathias | Wood County. | House, 1886-1889. |
| Smart, Hugh.... | Highland County | House, 1848-1849. |
| Smart, Willia | Delaware County | House, 1843-1844. |
| Smead, James Smeltzer, John | Lake County..... <br> Coshocton County | House, 1878-1879. <br> House, 1827-1828. |
| Smith, Addison | Ottawa County... | House, 1854-1855. |
| Smith, Alex. | Shelby County. | House, 1823. |
| Smith, Alexand | 18th-19th District | Senate, 1904-1905. |
| Smith, Alexander | Muskingum County | House, 1911-1912. |
| Smith, Andrew. | Sandusky County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Smith, Andrew | Adams County. | House, 1896-1899. |
| Smith, Benj. | Fairfield County. | House, 1814-1815. |
| Smith, Benj. | Knox County.. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Smith, C. B | Morgan County... Wyandot County. | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. House, 1904-1908. |
| Smith, Culbertso | Butler County... | House, 1904-1908. 1913-1914, |
| Smith, Dan | Fairfield County | House, 1817-1818. |
| Smith, Davi | Franklin County. | House, 1822-1826. |
| Smith, Dennis | Clermont County. | House, 1849-1850. |
| Smith, Edwin. | Montgomery County. | House, 1838-1839. |
| Smith, Garrett B | Tuscarawas County. | House, 1870-1873. |
| Smith, George | Columbiana County. | House, 1837-1838. |
| Smith, George | Warren County. | House, 1825-1827. |
| Smith, George | Warren County. | Senate. 1836-1839. |
| Smith, Guilbert | Washington County | House, 1878-1879. |
| Smith, Guilbert | 14th District. | Senate, 1884-1885. |
| Smith, Harry C | Cuyahoga County.. | House, 1894-1897, 1900-1901. |
| Smith, Harvey E | Washington County | House, 1904-1905. |
| Smith, Henry R | Noble County. | House, 1880-1883. |
| Smith, Henry W | Champaign County. | House, 1848-1849. |
| Smith, Henry W | 11th District.. | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Smith, Jacob.. | Greene County. | Senate, 1808-1809, 1811-1813, 1816-1817. |
| Smith, Jacob. | Warren County. | Senate, 1805-1806. |
| Smith, Jacob W | Stark County. | House, 1852-1855. |
| Smith, James. | Adams County. | House, 1840. |
| Smith, James | Belmont County. | House, 1803, 1811-1815. |
| Smith, James H | Brown County. | House, 1847-1848, 1856-1857. |
| Smith, John.. | Belmont County | House, 1819-1820. |
| Smith, John | Adams County. | House, 1841-1842. |
| Smith, Joh | Stark County.. | House, 1839-1840. |
| Smith, John A | Highland County | House, 1842. |
| Smith, John H | Holmes County. | House, 1851. |
| Smith, John M | Adams County. | House, 1850. |
| Smith, John P | Cuyahoga County | House, 1906-1908. |
| Smith, John Q | Clinton County. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Smith, John Q | 5th District. | Senate, 1860-1861, 1872-1873. |
| Smith, Jonath | Licking County | House, 1841-1842. |
| Smith, J. J.. | Wood County | House, 1892-1893. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.


## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.



## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Steedman, | 33d District | Senate, 1878-1879. |
| Steedman, Samuel H | Lucas County | House, 1850-1851. |
| Steedman, Samuel H | 33d District. | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Steele, George W. | Lake County. | House, 1870-1873. |
| Steele, Hugh. | Fulton County... | House, 1860-1861. |
| Steele, James | Montgomery County | Senate, 1834-1837. |
| Steele, John. | Montgomery County | House, 1820-1821. |
| Stephens, Joseph I | 2d District.......... | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Stephens, M. S. | Preble County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Stephenson, Young | Brown County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Sterling A. | Union County | House, 1864-1870-1873. |
| Sterrett, John | Greene County | Senate, 1810-1811. |
| Sterrett, John A | Miami County | House, 1892-1893. |
| Sterrett, William | Ross County. | House, 1811-1812. |
| Sterrit, John. | Greene Count | House, 1804-1805. |
| Stevenson, Andrew | Richland County | House, 1884-1885. |
| Stevenson, Job E. | 6th District. | Senate, 1862-1863. |
| Stevenson, Robert | Columbiana County | House, 1815-1816. |
| Stevenson. Robert G | Jackson County. | House, 1858. |
| Stevens, A. L. | Guernsey County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Stevens, Nelson | Clermont County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Stevens, N. S. | Clermont County | House, 1906-1908. |
| Steward, J M. | Fairfield County | House, 1904-1908. |
| Stewart, Alex. E | Hamilton County | House, 1894-1895. |
| Sterwart, Arthu | Miami County | House, 1808-1809. |
| Stewart, Chase | Clark Countv | House, 1896-1899. |
| Stewart, David | Muskingum County | House, 1886-1887. |
| Stewart, Earle | Clark County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Stewart, Ezra | Huron County. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Stewart, Franci | Franklin County. | House, 1832-1833. |
| Stewart, G. W.. | Monroe County. | House, 1880-1881. |
| Stewart. Harlan L | 30th District | Senate, 1892-1893. |
| Stewart. James W | 25th District | Senate, 1904-1905. |
| Stewart, John. | Belmont County | House, 1804-1806. |
| Stewart. John. | Ticking County. | House, 1836-1837. |
| Stewart, John | Holmes County | House, 1828-1829. |
| Stewart. Perry. | Clark County. | House. 1868-1869. |
| Stewart. Thomas H | Trumbull County | House, 1886-1889. |
| Stewart, William R | Mahoning County | House, 1896-1899. |
| Stickney, Edson T | Seneca County. | House. 1868-1871. |
| Stickney. Edson | 319t District... | Senate, 1876-1877. |
| Stiers, Manning. | ,Hacking County | House, 1860-1863. |
| Stiger, Harmon. | Stark County.. | House. 1835-1836. |
| Stiles. Thomas D | Darke County. | House. 1872-1873. |
| Stiver. Absalom. | Preble County | House. 1862-1863. |
| Stivers, Emmons | Brown County | House. 1896-1899, 1913-1914 1915-1916. |
| Stivers, Emmons B | 4th District. | Senate, 1900-1901. |
| Stivers, Randal... | Tallia County | House, 1834-1885. |
| St. John, Garris W | Ashtabula County | House, 1833. |
| Stillwell, Byron | Ashland Countr. | House, 1882-1885. |
| Stillwell, Newto | 17th-28th District | Senate, 1894-1895, 1902-1903. |
| Stillwell, Wellington | Holmes County. | House, 1870-1873. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Stimson, Rodney | 14th Dis | Senate, 1870-1873. |
| Stockton, John C | Muskingum County | House, 1823-1827. |
| Stockwell, John N., Jr. | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1906-1908. |
| Stockwell, Jr., John N. | 25th District... | Senate, 1911-1912. |
| Stoddard, Henry ${ }^{\text {S }}$ | Montgomery County. | House, 1819-1830. |
| Stokes, William H | 2d District.......... | Senate, 1877-1879. |
| Stokes, Granville | 2d District.......... | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Stone, Daniel. | Hamilton County | House, 1830. |
| Stone, Ethan | Hamilton County. | House, 1806. |
| Stone, E. A | Gallia County | House, 1874-1877. |
| Stone, | 27th-29th District | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Stone, Richard | Hamilton County. | House, 1852-1853. |
| Stone, Rosewell | Trumbull County. | House, 1826. |
| Stone, Sardine | Washington County. | House, 1812-1813, 1816. |
| Stone, Sardin | Washington County | Senate, 1817-1822. |
| Stookey, Isaac | Ross County. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Storm, John | Delaware County | House, 1831. |
| Stouffer, Christopher | Wayne County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Stout, J. M | Monroe County | House, 1858-1861. |
| Stover, Samuel. | Stark County. | House, 1845. |
| Stowe, Franklin E | Trumbull County | House, 1852-1853. |
| Stranahan John J | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1886-1889. |
| Streater, Jason.. | Portage County | House, 1840-1842. |
| Streator, Worthy | 25th District. | Senate, 1870-1871. |
| Strecker, John J | Warren County.. Hamilton County | House, 1886-1889. |
| Striker, Peter. | Hamilton County. | House, 1876-1877, 1880-1881, 1884-1885. |
| Strimple. Thomas K | Huron County | House, 1898-1899. |
| Strock, Chas. H. | Trumbull County. | House, 1890-1893. |
| Stokeley, Samuel | Jefferson County. | House, 1838. |
| Strong, Aaron. | Delaware County. | House, 1820. |
| Strong, Ed. H. | Hamilton County. | House, 1894-1895. |
| Strong, Francis | Vinton County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Strong, Jared. | Meigs County.. | House, 1816-1817, 1819, 1822. |
| Strong, Jarmin. <br> Strong, John H | Lorain County... Ashtabula County | House, 1870. <br> House, 1813. |
| Strong, L. M. | 13th District. | Senate, 1880-1883. |
| Strong, Robert | Hamilton County | House, 1872. |
| Strong, Stephen. | Meigs County | House, 1826. |
| Stuckey, J. S. | Van Wert County | House, 1904-1908. |
| Stueve. Joseph | 1 st District.... | Senate, 1888-1889. |
| Struble, Tames. | Hamilton County. | House, 1852. |
| Stubbs, Jesse. | Preble Countv. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Stuffs, D. C... | Preble County.. | House, 1878-1881. House, 1833-1834. |
| Stull, John M. | 23d District... | Senate, 1888-1889. |
| Stump, Joseph | Van Wert County | House, 1876-1877. |
| Sturgeon. David | Lucas County | House, 1878-1879. |
| Stutson. Jennet..... | Franklin County | Senate, 1846-1847. 1886-1887 |
| Sullivan, Jeremiah J | 17th-28th District | Senate, 1880-1881, 1886-1887. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sullivan, John | Hamilton County. | House, 1878-1879. |
| Sullivan, John J | 23d District.. | Senate, 1896-1899. |
| Sullivan, Samuel | Miami County | House, 1878-1881. |
| Sullivan, Samuel | Muskingum County | Senate, 1819-1822. |
| Summers, Benj | Huron County.. | House, 1844-1845. |
| Summers, Lewis | Gallia County. | House, 1812. |
| Summers, Lewis | Gallia County | Senate, 1813. |
| Suthiff, Milton | Trumbull County | Senate, 1850. |
| Sutter, D. L. | 25th District. | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Sutton, A. G | Huron County. | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Sutton, David. | Warren County | House, 1816, 1818, 1823. |
| Sutton, William | 33d District | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Swaim, Andrew J | Vinton County. | House, 1886-1889, 1876-1879. |
| Swain, Adam. | Richland County | House, 1824-1826. |
| Swain, Chas. L | Hamilton County. | House, 1898-1901, 1913-1914. |
| Swain, Chas. G | Hamilton County | House, 1825-1826. |
| Swain, Gustavu | Franklin County | House, 1812-1817. |
| Swan, W. K | Preble County. | House, 1909-1910, 1915-1916. |
| Swearingen, Chas. | Butler County. | House, 1812, 1816. |
| Swearingen, Henry | Jefferson County | Senate, 1829-1830. |
| Swearingen, James. | Ross County. | House, 1818. |
| Swearingen, Joseph | Highland County | House, 1808, 1817-1818. |
| Swearingen, Samuel | Ross County. | House, 1812, 1814. |
| Swearingen, Samuel | Ross County. | Senate, 1819-1821, 1825-1828. |
| Swearingen, Thomas | Fairfield County | House, 1809-1810. |
| Swartz, David. | Fairfield County. | House, 1844-1840. |
| Swayne, Chas. G | Montgomery County. | House, 1831. |
| Swayne, Noah H., J | Lucas County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Sweeney, Martin L | Cuyahoga County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Swetland, J | Madison County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Swift, George | Trumbull County. | House, 1829. |
| Swift, Lucian. | Portage County.. | Senate, 1848-1849. |
| Swingle, Benj. F | Muskingum County. | House, 1896-1899. |
| Swinney, Danl. J | Richland County. | House, 1831-1833. |
| Symmes, Danie | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1803-1804. |
| Tafel, Gustav. | Hamilton County. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Taft, Chas. P. | Hamilton County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Taggart, John. | Jefferson County. | Senate, 1806. |
| Talbott, Lloyd | Guernsey County. | House, 1821-1822. |
| Tallman, Georg | Pickaway County | House, 1846. |
| Tallman, Peter. | Belmont County. | House, 1844. |
| Tannehill, Wm. | Holmes County. | House, 1860-1861. |
| Tappan, Benj. | Trumbull County | Senate, 1803. |
| Tatman, Joseph | Greene County.. | Senate, 1806-1807, 1809, 1817. |
| Tatman, Willia | Greene County. | House, 1815. |
| Taylor, Wick. | Mahoning County. | House, 1898-1899. |
| Taylor, Benj. F | Crawford County. | House, 1892-1895. |
| Taylor, Samuel B | Jefferson County. | House, 1894-1895. |
| Taylor, Burrel B. | Licking County. | Senate, 1840-1841. |
| Taylor, David B | Guernsey County | House, 1890-1893. House 1847 |
| Taylor, George. | Franklin County |  |
| Taylor, Henry C | Franklin County | House, 1886-1887. <br> House 1848-1849 |
| Taylor, Jacob.... | Pike County. | House, 1848-1849. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Taylor, John | Ashland County. | House, 1860-1863. |
| Taylor, John | 32d District...... | Senate, 1852-1855. |
| Taylor, Jonath | Clermont County | House, 1803, 1805. |
| Taylor, Jonatha | Licking County.. | House, 1832. |
| Taylor, Jonathan | Licking County. | Senate, 1833-1835. |
| Taylor, Lester. | Geauga County. | House, 1832-1834-1835, 1854- 1855. |
| Taylor, Lester | 24th District. | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Taylor, Robert W | 23d District. | Senate, 1856-1859. |
| Taylor, Samuel B | Jefferson County | House, 1892-1895. |
| Taylor, Samuel M | Champaign County. | House, 1888-1893. |
| Taylor, Sebastian | Ashtabula County. | House, 1841-1842. |
| Taylor, Stacy. | Darke County. | House, 1835-1836. |
| Taylor, Thomas J | Guernsey County. | House, 1835. |
| Taylor, Vincent A | 25th District. | Senate, 1888-1889. |
| Taylor, William. | Wood County. | House, 1838. |
| Teetor, Abram | Clermont County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Tenney, Eli. | Miami County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Tenney, W. I. | Miami County | House, 1902-1905. |
| Terrell, James H | Clinton County. | House, 1884-1887. |
| Terrell, Virgil J | Cuyahoga County | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Tetlow, Percy. | Columbiana County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Thatcher, Oliver | Clinton County. | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| .Thomas, Chas. | Hamilton County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Thomas, Chas | 1st District. | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Thomas, Ezekie | Darke County. | House, 1845. |
| Thomas, Frank W | Wood County. | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Thomas, George | Huron County | House, 1900-1905. |
| Thomas, John. | Stark County | House, 1892-1895. |
| Thomas, John E | Montgomery County. | House, 1850-1851. |
| Thomas, Richard | Warren County.. | Senate, 1806-1807. |
| Thomas, Tonsend | Belmont County. | House, 1816. |
| Thomas, Warren | Trumbull County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Thomas, William | Miami County. | House, 1836-1837. |
| Thomas, Wray | Delaware County | House, 1850-1851. |
| Thomas, Abraham | Franklin County. | Senate, 1850. |
| Thompson, Alex. | Franklin County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Thompson, Alfred | Meigs County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Thompson, Alvan | Delaware County | House, 1848. |
| Thompson, C. A | Lawrence County. | House, 1904-1906. |
| Thompson, Francis M | Franklin County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Thompson, Hiram. | Lorain County.. | House, 1850. |
| Thompson, Hugh. | Shelby County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Thompson, James F | Brown County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Thompson, James F | Montgomery County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Thompson, James Jr | Carroll County. | Senate, 1838-1840. |
| Thompson, John.. | Columbiana County.. | House, 1816. |
| Thompson, John | Columbiana County.. | Senate, 1814-1815, 1818-1820. |
| Thompson, John. | Belmont County. | House, 1832. |
| Thompson, John M | 17th-28th District. | Senate, 1909-1910. |
| Thompson, Joseph. | Stark County. | House, 1868-1869. |
| Thompson, John C | Huron County | House, 1864-1865. |
| Thompson, John D. | Knox County.. | House, 1870-1871, 1884-1885. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

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| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
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## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Townsend, Geo. T | Trumbull County | House, 1856-1859. |
| Townsend, N. S. | Lorain County. | House, 1848. |
| Townsend, N. S | 27th District | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Townsley, James | Cuyahoga County | House, 1854. |
| Townsley, William M | Greene County. | House, 1821-1823. |
| Tracy, Josiah. | Huron County. | Senate, 1838-1841. |
| Tracy, Marvin | Jefferson County. | House, 1837. |
| Tracy, Wesley M | Tuscarawas County | House, 1894-1897. |
| Treadway, F. W | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1904-1905. |
| Treat, Samuel | Sandusky County. | House, 1837. |
| Tremper, W. D | 7th District. | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Tressler, William A | 33d District. | Senate, 1872-1874. |
| Trimble, Allen. | Highland County. | House, 1816. |
| Trimble, Allen | Highland County. | Senate, 1817-1825. |
| Trimble, E. T | Muskingum County | House, 1860-1861. |
| Trimble, John | Muskingum County. | House, 1845-1846. |
| Trimble, Willian | Fairfield County.. | House, 1803, 1820. |
| Trimble, William | Fairfield County. | Senate, 1810-1817. |
| Trimble, William H | Highland County. | House, 1845-1847. |
| Trimple, John H | Carroll County. | House, 1886-1889. |
| Tripp, James. | Jackson County | House, 1864-1867. |
| Trip, John H. | Carroll County. | House, 1850. |
| Trosenby, David | Tuscarawas County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Trott, Calvin V | Knox County. | House, 1906-1908. <br> House 1878-1879. |
| Trovinger, Curtis | Perry County | House, 1878-1879. <br> House 1890-1891. |
| Troyer, William | Holmes County | House, 1890-1891. <br> House 1856-1857 |
| True, George ${ }_{\text {Truesdale, Bebe }}$ | Knox County.. Clinton County | House, 1860-1861. |
| Truesdale, Joseph | Mahoning County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Truesdale, Joseph | Trumbull County. | House, 1846-1847. |
| Truman, Robert B | Licking County. | House, 1848. 1877 1888-1889 |
| Tryon, Hosmer G | I.ake County. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | House, 1874-1877, 1888-1889. |
| Tuller, Ele | Franklin County | House, 1900-1901. |
| Tullis, David... | Truernsey County | House, 1831. |
| Turley, John A. | Scioto County... Fairfield County | House, 1846. House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Tupper, Edward W | rallia County... | House, 1813-1814. |
| Tupper, Henry W. | rallia County. | House, 1817. |
| Turpin, E. F.. | Hamilton County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Turner, James. | Montoomerv County. | House, 1879. 1884-1887. |
| Turner, James N | Pelmont County... | House, 1856-1857. |
| Turner, John.. | Montgomery County. | House, 1824-1829. |
| Tuttle, Alonzo H | 10 th District. | Senate, 1909-1910. |
| Tuttle, Jonathan. | Ashtabula County | House, 1842. |
| Tyler, Edward R | Sandisky County. | House, 1902-1903. <br> House, 1904-1905 |
| Tyler, Oscar. | Cuvahoga County. Hardin County... | House, 1904-1905. <br> House, 1854-1855. |
| Tyler, Peter A | Hardin County. Henrv County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Tyler, Joel L | Tirking County | House, 1878-1881. |
| Uhl, Daniel S | Hnlmes County | House, 1862-1865. |
| Tllery, Joseph | Miami County. | House, 1868-1871, 1876-1877. |
| Updegraff. Jonathan | n2d District | Senate, 1872-1873. |
| Updegraff, Joseph S | Darke Count | House, 1841-1842. |


| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Updegraff, Joseph S | Darke County | Senate, 1842-1843. |
| Upham, Lucius.. | Lucas County. | House, 1856-1857. |
| Upson, Daniel. | Franklin County. | House, 1828. |
| Upson, Daniel | Portage County. | Senate, 1836-1837. |
| Upson, William | Portage County. | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Utely, Amos. | Delaware County | House, 1830. |
| Utter, Dowty. | Clermont County | House, 1835-1836. |
| Utter, Dowty. | Clermont County | Senate, 1837-1840, 1845-1846. |
| Valentine, Horace | 31st District. | Senate, 1896-1900. |
| Vallandigham, Clement L | Columbiana County. | House, 1845-1847. |
| Vallandigham, C. N. | Montgomery County. | House, 1880-1883. |
| Van Ansdale, Cornelius | Preble County. | House, 1819. |
| $\checkmark$ anatta, Ezekiel. | 15th District. | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Vanatta, John | Perry County. | House, 1831-1832. |
| Van Buskirk, Lawrence | Holmes County | House, 1848-1849. |
| Van Buskirk, Lawrence | 17th District... | Senate, 1850, 1852, 1853. |
| Van Cleaf, Aaron | Pickaway County | House, 1872-1873, 1878-1879. |
| Van Cleaf, A. R | 10th District. | Senate, 1880-1881, 1890-1893. |
| Vance, David | Adams County | House, 1862-1863. |
| Vance, Elijah. | Butler County | House, 1832-1833. |
| Vance, Elijah. | Butler County | Senate, 1835-1837. |
| Vance, Joseph | Champaign County. | House, 1811-1813, 1815-1816, 1819. |
| Vance, Joseph. | Champaign County | Senate, 1839-1840. |
| Vance, William | Belmont County | House, 1807. |
| Vance, William | Belmont County | Senate, 1803-1804. |
| Vance, William | Ross County. | House, 1816-1817, 1820, 1822. |
| Vanderver, Jose | Montgomery County | House, 1820. |
| Van Doorn, Willian | Wayne County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Van Doren, Isaac | Ottawa County. | House, 1848. |
| Van Dusen, F. W | Huron County | House, 1906-1908. |
| Van Gorden, Benja | Butler County. | House, 1828-1830. |
| Van Hook, William R | Butler County | House, 1836-1838, 1854-1855. |
| Van Horn, Thomas | Warren County | Senate, 1812, 1816-1817. |
| Van Meter, John E. | Pickaway County | House, 1843-1844. |
| Van Meter, John I. | Ross County. | House, 1836. |
| Van Meter, Willia | Noble County | House, 1874-1875. |
| Vanover, F. M. | 17th-28th District | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Vanpelt, | Tackson County | House, 1894-1897. |
| Varley, John | Washington County | House, 1874-1875. |
| Vattier, John L | 1st District. | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Van Seggern, John R | 1st District. | Senate, 1884-1887, 1892-1893. |
| Van Vorhes, A..... | Athens County | House, 1840. |
| Van Vorhes, Nelson | Athens County | House. 1850-1852, 1856-1859, 1870-1873. |
| Van Voorhis, Danie | Muskingum County | House, 1860-1861. |
| Vaughn. Walter W | Morrow County | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Vinus. C. P | Huron County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Vermillion, | Lawrence County | House, 1851-1852. |
| Vinal, Harvey | Champaign County | Senate, 1848-1850. |
| Vincent, J. H | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1840. |
| Vincent, John M Vincent, John... | Lorain County. | House, 1860-1861. <br> House, 1874-1875. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vincent, Thomas C | Tuscarawas County. | Senate, 1836-1837. |
| Vincent, Thomas. | Harrison County. | Senate, 1834-1835. |
| Vining, Samuel | Mercer County. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Vinnedge, Franklin R | Butler County | House, 1886-1889. |
| Voght, John | 33d District. | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Voight, Le | Hamilton County | House, 1880-1881. |
| Voight, Lewis | 1st District. | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| Vollenweider, Otto E | 8 th District. | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Vollmer, Harry | Cuyahoga County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Vonderheide, U | Montgomery County | House, 1913-1914. |
| Vore, Isaac: | Belmont County. | House, 1808-1809. |
| Vorhies, Elmer | 18th-19th District | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Vorhes, Jacob | Holmes County. | House, 1847-1848. |
| Voris, Alvin C | Summit County | House, 1860-1861. |
| Voris, Peter. | Summit County. | Housé, 1847. |
| Wade, Benj. | Ashtabula County | Senate, 1837-1838, 1841-1842. |
| Wade, Decius | 24th District. | Senate, 1870-1871. |
| Waddell, Abraham | Lawrence County | House, 1895-1899. |
| Waddle, Alex | Franklin County | Senate, 1840-1841, 1874-1875. |
| Waddle, Ale | Clark County. | House, 1838-1839. |
| Waddle, Benj | Hardin County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Wadsworth, Fred | Portage County | Senate, 1835-1836. |
| Wagener, David | Belmont County | House, 1882-1883. |
| Wagener, David | 20th District | Senate, 1878-1879. |
| Wagner, P. M. | Tuscarawas County | House, 1904-1905. |
| Wagner, Louis | Mercer County | House, 1890-1893. |
| Waggoner, Alfre | Sanduskv County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Wait, Morrison R | Lucas County | House, 1849-1850. |
| Wakefield, Willi | Hamilton County | House, 1842-1843. |
| Walcutt, Harry. | Franklin County | House, 1915-1916. |
| Waldron, John | Brown County. | House, 1870-1873. |
| Wales, A. C. . . | 21st District. | Senate, 1870-1873. |
| Wales, Thomas M | Warren County | House, 1875-1879. |
| Walke, Anthony. | Ross County. | House, 1822, 1827-1830. |
| Walke, Anthony | Ross County. | Senate, 1831-1834. |
| Walker, E. M. | Darke County | House, 1870-1871. |
| Walker, Hardesty | 12th District.. | Senate, 1860-1861. |
| Walker, James. | Logan County. | House, 1880-1885. |
| Walker, Thomas | Adams County | House, 1803. |
| Walker, Robert H | Trumbull County | House, 1860-1861. |
| Wallace, David. | Belmont County. | House, 1815. |
| Wallace, John.. | Hamilton County. | House, 1803. |
| Wallace, John. | Champaign County. | House, 1828-1829. |
| Wallace, Reuben | Champaign County. | House, 1817-1819. |
| Wallace, Robert. | Cuyahoga County.. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Wallace, William | Franklin County. | House, 1880-1881. |
| Wallace, William T | 10th District. | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Wallace, William R | 1st District. | Senate, 1874-1875. |
| Wallar, George W | Morrow County | House, 1862-1863. |
| Walling, A. T. | Pickaway County | Senate. 1868-1869. |
| Walling, A. T | 10th District | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| Walling. Percy A | Pickaway County | House, 1911-1912. |
| Walsh, Michael J | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916 |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Walkup, John. | Auglaize County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Walkup, Rankin | 12th District.... | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Walters, John | Lucas County | Senate, 1843-1844. |
| Walters, Jonah | Morgan County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Walters, Sumner | Van Wert County | House, 1900-1903. |
| Walton, A. E. | Wyandot County | House, 1894-1897. |
| Walton, William | Monroe County. | House, 1835-1836. |
| Walton, John W | Allen County. | House, 1841. |
| Walton, William | Guernsey County | Senate, 1837-1838, 1841-1842. |
| Wampler, Joseph. | Tuscarawas County. | House, 1813-1814, 1817-1818. |
| Wanzer, Charles M | Logan County. | House, 1890-1893. |
| Warfel, Charle | 20th District. | Senate, 1856-1857. |
| Ward, Augustus | Hamilton County | House, 1870-1871. |
| Ward, Columbus P | Vinton County. | House, 1880-1881. |
| Ward, Durbin. | 2d District | Senate, 1870-1871. |
| Ward, Clark K | Crawford Count. | House, 1850-1853. |
| Ward, George | Darke County. | House, 1849. |
| Ward, Jacob | Medina County | House, 1824. |
| Ward, Jesse D | Warren County | House, 1852-1853. |
| Ward, P. W. | 25th District | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Ward, William | Hamilton County | Senate, 1803. |
| Ward, Uri L | Erie County. | - House, 1894-1897. |
| Waring, R. Wa | Clermont County | House, 1803. |
| Warner, Ebenezer | Huron County. | House, 1839. |
| Warner, Millard F | Cuyahoga County | Senate, 1902-1903. |
| Warner, Richard | Lorain County. | House, 1842. |
| Warner, Sidney S | Lorain County. | House, 1862-1865. |
| Warner, Willard | Licking County | Senate, 1844-1845, 1866-1867. |
| Warner, Wright | Tuscarawas County | House, 1813. |
| Warner, Lorenz | Medina County. | House, 1841-1842. |
| Warnes, M. A. | Holmes County | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Warnking, Henry | Hamilton County | House, 1868-1869. |
| Warnock, William | 11th District.. | Senate, 1876-1877. |
| Warren, Edmund B | Hamilton County | House, 1882-1883. |
| Warren, Elisha. | Licking County.. | House, 1840. |
| Warren, John B | Hamilton County. | House, 1846-1847. |
| Warren, Jonatha | Ashtabula County... | House, 1831. |
| Warren, Marvin. | Logan County.... | House, 1868-1869. |
| Warthen, Alvan | Licking County | House, 1854-1855. |
| Warwick, W. S | Butler County. | House, 1900-1901. |
| Washburn, George | Lorain County | House, 1884-1887. |
| Washburn. John | Pike County. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | House, 1876-1879. |
| Wasson, S. Y. | Gallia County. | House, 1878-1879. |
| Waters, Octav | Fulton County | House, 1864-186\%. |
| Watkins, C. D | Licking County. | House, 1904-1905, 1911-1912. |
| Watkins, J. | Muskingum County | House, 1840. |
| Watkins, William E | Allen County....... | House, 1888-1889. |
| Watson, James. | Monroe County. | House, 1874-1877. |
| Watson, John. | Cuyahoga County | House, 1857-1859. |
| Watson, Smith R | Harrison County | House, 1864-1865. |
| Watson. Thomas H | Carroll County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Watt, J. W. | Guernsey County | House, 1860-1861. |
| Watt, Samuel | Logan County | House, 1848-1849. |

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Watts, Thomas M | Highland County | Senate, 1902-1903. |
| Waugh, Thomas. | Gallia County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Way, George B. | Allen County | House, 1840. |
| Way, Thomas A | Belmont County. | House, 1839. |
| Way, William G | Washington County | House, 1872-1873. |
| Wayland, William | Clermont County. | Senate, 1829-1830. |
| Wayne, Dudley P. | Hamilton County. | House, 1902-1905. |
| Weatherby, Paul. | Tuscarawas County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Weasner, Thomas | 1st District... | Senate, 1864. |
| Weaver, Henry | Summit County. | House, 1840. |
| Webb, Clayton | Hamilton County. | House, 1820-1822. |
| Webb, Clayton | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1824-1825. |
| Webb, John W. | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1894-1895. |
| Webb, Nathan | Trumbull County.. | House, 1842. |
| Webb, Thomas | Trumbull County.. | Senate, 1828-1829. |
| Webster, Taylor | Butler County. | House, 1831. |
| Weems, Capell L | Noble County | House, 1888-1889. |
| Weible, Henry. | Van Wert County. | House, 1872-1875. |
| Weir, James. | Belmont County.. | House, 1827-1829, 1836. |
| Weiser, Chas. A | Wayne County. | House, 1890-1891, 1894-1895. |
| Weitzel, Lewis | Hamilton County. | House, 1882-1883. |
| Welch, Calvin S | 9th District. | Senate, 1884-1887. |
| Welch, John | Athens County | Senate, 1845-1846. |
| Welch, John | Sandusky County. | House, 1838. |
| Welday, David M | 20th-22d District. | Senate, 1896-1897. |
| Weldy, Seth | Hocking County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Welker, James A | Stark County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Weller, Chas. L | Butler County | House, 1852-1853. |
| Wellhouse, George | Wayne County | Senate, 1835-1837. |
| Welling, M. C | Perry County. | House, 1909-1910. |
| Wells, Bazaleel | Jefferson County | Senate, 1803. |
| Wells, Chas. W | Shelby County.. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Wells, James Ross | Jefferson County | House, 1826. |
| Wells, Urias F | Wayne County. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Welsh, Crawfor | Belmont County. | House, 1827-1829, 1840. |
| Welsh, Daniel. | Jefferson County. | Senate, 1811. |
| Welsh, Isaac. | Belmont County. | House, 1858-1861. |
| Welsh, Isaac. | 20th District.. | Senate, 1862-1863. |
| Welsh, James | Stark County. | House, 1838-1839. |
| Welsh, Smith L | Ottawa County | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Welsh, Thomas A | Meigs County | House, 1866-1869. |
| Welsh, Thomas A | 8th District. | Senate, 1870-1871. |
| Welsh, William | Knox County. | House, 1892-1895. |
| Welton, John. | Warren County | House, 1812. |
| Welton, Philo. | Medina County. | House, 1826, 1835. |
| Wertz, Edwin S | Wayne County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Wesst, Henry.. | Belmont County | House, 1838-1839. |
| West, Henry | 20th District | Senate, 1866-1867. |
| West, J. S | Brown County | House, 1858-1859. |
| West, S. A | Clermont County. | House, 1874-1877. |
| West, Samuel H. | 13th District..... | Senate, 1904-1908. |
| West, William H | Logan County | House, 1858-1859, 1862-1863. |
| West, William H | 13th District. | Senate, 1864-1865. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.



## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Whittlesey, William A. | Washington County. | House, 18 |
| Wickerham, Peter N. | Highland County... | House, 1872-1873. |
| Wickham, Fred... | 30th District........ | Senate, 1862-1863. |
| Wickline, Charles W | 24th-26th District6. | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Wieser, E. F | 33 d District | Senate, 1913-1914. |
| Wiggins, Willis H | Ross County | House, 1890-1891. |
| Wightman, Chas. D | 27th-29th Distric | Senate, 1898-1901. |
| Wilber, Geo. M | Union County. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Wilcox, A. T | Erie County. | House, 1866-1867. |
| Wilder, Horace | Ashtabula County | House, 1834-1835. |
| Wilford, Joseph | Wayne County. | House, 1842-1845. |
| Wiles, Perry... | Muskingum County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Wiley, Aquilla. | Wayne County | House, 1896-1899. |
| Wiley, John W | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1828-1829. |
| Wiley, John W | Cuyahoga County | Senate, 1830-1832. |
| Wiley, William.... | Harrison County | House, 1822, 1824-1826. |
| Wilhelm, George W | Stark County... | House, 1888-1889, 1896-1897. |
| Wilhelm, George W | 21st District | Senate, 1900-1903. |
| Wilken, Andrew J | Coshocton County | House, 1862-1863. |
| Wilkins, Beriah. | 18th District | Senate, 1880-1881. |
| Wilkins, John A | 33d District. | Senate, 1880-1881. House, 1834-1835. |
| Will, George. ${ }_{\text {Will, Joseph }}$ | Ross County Athens Coun | House, 1834-1835. House, 1848-1849. |
| Willey, Judah. | Hamilton County | House, 1804. |
| Willet, Meredith | 32d District. | Senate, 1864-1867. |
| Willford, Joseph. | Wayne County | Senate, 1846. |
| Williams, Abrah | Ross County | House, 1805-1806. |
| Williams, A. | 25th District | Senate, 1884-1885. |
| Williams, Chas. | Coshocton County | House, 1825. |
| Williams, Chas. | Trumbull County. | House, 1814. |
| Williams, Charles F | Hamilton County | House, 1902-1905. |
| Williams, Daniel W | 7th District...... | Senate, 1909-1910. |
| Williams, George W | Hamilton County | House, 1880-1881. |
| Williams, George W | Franklin County. | House, 1824-1825. |
| Williams, Heslip.. | Coshocton County. | House, 1844-1845. |
| Williams, Heslip. | 18th District. | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Williams, I. Frank | Lawrence County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Williams, James. | Champaign County | House, 1852-1853. |
| Williams, James. | Hamilton County. | House, 1803. |
| Williams, James M | Coshocton County | House, 1886-1889. |
| Williams, James M | 25th District...... | Senate, 1906-1908. |
| Williams, John H | Montgomery County. | House, 1814. |
| Williams, John J | 13th District... | Senate, 1852-1853. |
| Williams, John Y | Columbiana County.. | House, 1886-1889. |
| Williams, Joseph B | 19th District..... | Senate, 1876-1879. |
| Williams, Joseph F | Coshocton County. | House, 1846-1847. |
| Williams, Joseph F | Columbiana County | House, 1845. |
| Williams, Joseph F | 22d District.. | Senate, 1854-1855. |
| Williams, Joseph W | Williams County | House, 1892-1893. |
| Williams, J. Milton | Warren County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Williams, John. | Monroe County | House, 1858-1859. |
| Williams, Mars | Butler County. | House, 1823. |
| Williams, Marshall J | Fayette County | House, 1870-1873. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Williams, Micajah | Hamilton County | House, 1820-1824. |
| Williams, T. B. | Delaware County. | House, 1874-1875. |
| Williams, Otho. | Fayette County | House, 1850-1851. |
| Williams, Richard G | Stark County. | House, 1876-1879. |
| Williams, Robert Jr | Preble County. | House, 1890. |
| Williams, Samuel | Richland County | House, 1816. |
| Williams, Samuel B | Clark County. | House, 1846. |
| Williams, S. H | Lorain County | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Williams, Silas | 21st District | Senate, 1896-1899. |
| Williams, S. Stracke | Licking County | House, 1896-1899. |
| Williams, Thomas C | Noble County. | House, 1886-1887, 1892-1893. |
| Williams, Thomas J | Morgan County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Williams, William | Clermont County | House, 1823. |
| Williams, William J | Mahoning County | House, 1902-1905. |
| Williams, William M | 17th-28th District. | Senate, 1900-1901. |
| Williams, William S | Jackson County. | House, 1870. |
| Williamson, John A | Huron County. | House, 1878-1881. |
| Williamson, John P | Miami County | House, 1870-1871. |
| Williamson, John C | Darke County | House, 1856-1857. |
| Williamson, Samuel | Cuyahoga County. | House, 1850-1851. |
| Williamson, Samuel | 25th District. | Senate, 1864-1867. |
| Williston, John H | 31st District | Senate, 1884-1887. |
| Willis, Frank B. | Hardin County. | House, 1900-1903. |
| Willis, J. Madison. | Favette-Madison Counties .... | House, 1902-1905. |
| Willis, Rolin | Delaware County | House, 1890-1893. |
| Wilson, Benjami | Belmont County | House, 1906-1908, 1909-1910. |
| Wilson, Clinton. | Wayne County. | House, 1850-1853. |
| Wilson, Dewitt | Lawrence County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Wilson, Eber. | Sandusky County. | House, 1849-1850. |
| Wilson, Elzey. | Wayne County. | House, 1839. |
| Wilson, George W | Madison County | House, 1872-1873. |
| Wilson, George W | 11th District. | Senate, 1878-1879. |
| Wilson, Horace. | 10th District. | Senate, 1882-1883. |
| Wilson, James. | Jefferson County | House, 1816, 1820-1822. |
| Wilson, James | Perry County... | House, 1839-1840. |
| Wilson, Joel W | Hancock County | Senate, 1848-1849, 1852-1853. |
| Wilson, John | Miami County. | House, 1834-1835. |
| Wilson, John M | Hamilton County. | House, 1872-1873. |
| Wilson, John T | 7th District....... | Senate, 1864-1867. |
| Wilson, Joseph D | Adams County | House, 1900-1901. |
| Wilson, Moses F | 1st District | Senate, 1886-1887. |
| Wilson, Nathaniel | Fairfield County | House, 1812. |
| Wilson, Richard. | Marion County. | House, 1858-1859. |
| Wilson, Robert. | Warren County. | House, 1846-1847. |
| Wilson, Thomas. | Belmont County | House, 1804. |
| Wilson, Thomas. | Mahoning County | House, 1880-1881. |
| Wilson, Thomas. | Pike County.. | House, 1862-1863. |
| Wilson, Thomas B | 11th District. | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Wilson, William M | Miami County | Senate, 1846-1847. |
| Wilson, William R. | Wayne County. | House, 1868-1871. |
| Wiltsee. William P | Hamilton County | House, 1876-1877. |
| Wiloz, Peter. | Wayne County. | House, 1843. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Winans, James | 5th District | Senate, 1858-1859. |
| Winans, J. V. | Lake County | House, 1911-1912, 1913-1914. |
| Winans, J. V. | 24th-26th District. | Senate, 1915-1916. |
| Winegarner, San | Licking County. | Senate, 1846-1847. |
| Wing, J. | Trumbull County. | House, 1870-1873. |
| Winner, John I | Darke County. | House, 1858-1861. |
| Winner, John L | 12th District | Senate, 1868-1871. |
| Winn, John W | Defiance County. | House, 1892-1895. |
| Winship, Thomas | Pickaway County. | House, 1835-1838. |
| Winslow, Hiram | Sandusky County. | House, 1870-1871. |
| Wintermute, G. J. | Mercer County. | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Winters, Cyrus B | Erie County. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { House, 1906-1908, } 1909-1910 \text {, } \\ & \text { 1911-1912, 1913-1914. } \end{aligned}$ |
| Wirt, Benj. F | 23d District | Senate, 1900-1903. |
| Wise, Jacob | 21st Distric | Senate, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Wise, Peter M | Stark County | House, 1836. |
| Wiseman, Wilber W | Lawrence County. | House, 1890-1891. |
| Wisener, Lorenzo D | Van Wert County | House, 1909-1910. |
| Withrow, Jam | Knox County. | House, 1851-1852. |
| Witten, Peter | Monroe County. | House, 1837-1838. |
| Wolcott, Alfr | Summit County | House, 1870-1871. |
| Wolcott, Chas | Wayne County. | House, 1841. |
| Wolcott, Charl | Wayne County | Senate, 1842-1843. |
| Wolcott, Herbe | 25th District. | Senate, 1898-1899. |
| Wolcott, S. P | 24th-26th District | Senate, 1882-1885. |
| Wolf; Daniel. | Hamilton County | House, 1884-1885. |
| Wolf, Jacob. | Hamilton County | House, 1868-1869. |
| Wolf, Salem | Hocking County. | House, 1878-1881. |
| Womeldorf, Daniel | Gallia County. | House, 1819. |
| Womeldorf, Dani | Gallia County. | Senate, 1820-1822, 1824-1825. |
| Wood, Amos E. | Seneca County | House, 1840-1842. |
| Wood, Amos E. | Seneca County. | Senate, 1845. |
| Wood, Frederick | Morgan County | House, 1864-1865. |
| Wood, Elijah. | Belmont County | House, 1803-1810. |
| Wood, Gustavus A | Washington County | House, 1892-1895. |
| Wood, H. L | Wood County... | House, 1866-1869. |
| Wood, John A. B | 20th-22d District | Senate, 1894-1895. |
| Wood, Joel | Darke County | House, 1827. |
| Wood, Reuben | 25th District. | Senate, 1825-1829. |
| Wood, Stephe | Hamilton County. | House, 1803-1804. |
| Wood, Stephen | Hamilton County. | Senate, 1805-1811, 1826-1827. |
| Wood. -William S | Wood County... | House, 1860-1861. |
| Woodbridge, George | Washington County | House, 1842. |
| Woodbridge, John. | 6th District....... | Senate, 1870-1871. |
| Woodbridge, William | Washington County | House, 1808. |
| Woodbridge. William | Washington County | Senate, 1811-1813. |
| Woodburn, R. L. | Union County.. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Woodbury, Beni. B | Granga County. | House, 1862-1865. |
| Woodford, Seth... | Varren County | House, 1848-1849. |
| Woodmansee, Daniel | Rutler Countr | House, 1825-1827. |
| Woodmansee, Daniel Woodrow. George B. | Rutler Countv. | Senate, 1828-1829, 1832-1833. |
| Woodrow, George B Woodruff, John E.. | Tackson County Trumbull Count | House. 1911-1912. <br> House, 1837. |

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Continued.



## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS - Concluded.

| Name. | Residence. | Term of Service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yost, D. E | Monroe County. | House, 1904-1908. |
| Yost, Joel. | Monroe County. | House, 1845-1846. |
| Young, Daniel | Montgomery County. | House, 1814. |
| Young, Daniel | Gallia County. | House, 1840. |
| Young, Boston | Marion County | House, 1884-1889. |
| Young, Ed W. | Franklin County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Young, Garretson I. | Columbiana County | House, 1870. |
| Young, John B. | Adams County. | House, 1884-1885. |
| Young, John G | Columbiana County | House, 1813. |
| Young, John G | Columbiana County | Senate, 1815-1816. |
| Young, Rober | Miami County | Senate, 1884-1825, 1831-1832. |
| Young, S. E. | Hancock County | House, 1880-1881. |
| Young, Stephen M | Cuyahoga County | House, 1913-1914, 1915-1916. |
| Young, Thomas L | Hamilton County | House, 1866-1867. |
| Young, Thomas L | 1st District | Senate, 1872-1873. |
| Yount, H. L... | 12th District | Senate, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Ziegler, George M | Crawford County | House, 1884-1887. |
| Ziegler, Henry. | Seneca County. | House, 1915-1916. |
| Zimmerman, Joh | 17th-28th District. | Senate, 1890-1891. |
| Zimmerman, Joseph | 30th District. | Senate, 1886-1889. |
| Zinn, Peter | 1st District. | Senate, 1850-1851, 1862-1863. |
| Zmunt, Vincent | 25th District. | Senate, 1913-1914. |
| Zumstein, Frank C | Hamilton County. | House, 1909-1910, 1911-1912. |
| Zumstein, John. | Hamilton County. | House, 1876-1877. |

## ROSTER

of the

# Members and Officers and List of Standing Committees 

of the

## SENATE <br> and

# HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 

81st General Assembly of Ohio
REGULAR SESSION
W. E. HALLEY, Clerk of the Senate

JOHN P. MAYNARD, Clerk House of Representatives
-
-

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

| Name. | Position. | Residence. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| John H. Arnold. | President | Columbus. |
| $\underset{W}{\text { C }}$ J. Howard... | President pro tem | Barnesville. |
| Warren E. Barn | Clerk ........... | Greenville. |
| W. A. Jenkins.. | Assistant Clerk | Columbus. |
| Walter J. Breen | Message Clerk | Chillicothe. |
| F. L. Diles. | Engrossing Clerk | McArthur. |
| Chas. S. Sutton | Enrolling Clerk | Cleveland. |
| David A. Jones | Recording Clerk | Columbus. |
| Ira I. Morrison | Index Clerk | Akron. |
| J. F. Cochran. | First Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms. | Columbus. |
| E. E. Sperry. | Second Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms | Oberlin. |
| C. I. Nichols. | Third Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.. | Marion. |
| L. H. Davis.. | Fourth Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms. | Waverly. |

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE.

| Dist. | Counties. | Name. | Pol. | P. O. Address. | Occupation or Profession. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1st | Hamilton ........ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { William R. Collins. } \\ \text { l Chas. F. Bauer.... } \\ \text { Louis P. Pink...... }\end{array}\right.$ | $R$ $R$ $R$ | Cincinnati, Dexter \& Wold Ave. <br> Harrison, 410 Harrison Ave. <br> Cincinnati, <br> .650 W. Rockdale | Attorney. <br> Dentist. <br> Attorney. |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { 2nd } \\ 8 \\ 4 \mathrm{th}}}{\substack{\text { a }}}$ | Butler. Warren. Brown. Clermont. | John E. Holden (1). | D | Morrow ................ | Pullman ductor. Con- |
| 3rd ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | Montgomery. Preble. | Hugh R. Gilmore... | D | Eaton .................. | Attorney. |
| \%.1. | Fayette. Greene. Clinton. | Jesse B. Mallow... | R | Frankfort ............. | Farmer-Banker. |
| 6th | Highland. Ross. |  |  | ramkfort .............. | Farmer Banker. |
| 7th $\{$ | Adams. Jackson. Scioto. Pike. | W. D. Tremper...... | R | Portsmouth ............ | Secretary Building and Loan Association. |
| 8th 1 | Gallia. <br> Lawrence. <br> Meigs. <br> Vinton. | Otto E. Vollenweider | R | McArthur ............. | Attorney. |
|  | Athens. Hocking. | ' ' |  |  |  |
| 9th | Fairfield. Washington. | M. B. Archer. . | R ${ }^{\text {. }}$ | Caldwell ............... | Attorney. |
| 14th | Morgan. <br> Noble, part of. <br> Monroe, part of. |  |  |  |  |
| 10th $\{1$ | Franklin <br> Pickaway | Erastus G. Lloyd (1) <br> John O. Beckett (1). | D | Columbus, Wyandotte Bldg. Commercial Point. | Attorney. Merchant. |
| 11th $\}$ | Champaign. Clark. Madison. | Charles T. Gallagher <br> (1) | R | Mt. Sterling............ | Physician. |

## MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-Continued.



## MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-Concluded.


(1) Member Senate, 80th General Assembly; (2) Member House, 80 th General Assembly; (3) Member House, 79th General Assembly; (4) Member House, 78th General Assembly i (5) Member House, 74th General Assembly; (6) Member House, 73rd General Assembly; (7) Member House 72nd General Assembly.

## RECAPITULATION OF SENATORS.

Republicans ..... 20
Democrats ..... 13
Total ..... 33

## SKETCHES OF OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF THE SENATE.



JOHN H. ARNOLD,

## Lieutenant Governor and President of the Senate.

John H. Arnold was elected Lieutenant Governor of Ohio, November 3, 1914, as a Republican, and presided over the regular session of the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly.

He was born at Freeport, Pa., December 11, 1862, and went with his parents to Pittsburgh, Pa., where he was educated in public schools and where he resided until he moved to Columbus, Ohio, October 1, 1885.

While employed at the Pennsylvania Railroad shops he read law at night under the Honorable Henry F. Guerin and was admitted to the practice of law in October, 1894. August 17, 1904, he was married to Eleanor A. Moore, who was born near Johnstown, Licking County, Ohio, and they reside at 467 North Garfield Avenue, Columbus, Ohio.

Besides the practice of law Mr. Arnold is interested in the production of oil in Morgan County. When employed in factories he was a member of organized labor, and is a strong advocate of tariff and restricted immigration,
believing that no more immigrants should be admitted than can be assimilated by our population.

He is a member of the Columbus Chamber of Commerce, Masons, Oaks, W. O. W., K. of P., Loyal Order of Moose, Jr. O. U. A. M., P. O. S. of A., The Columbus Caledonian Association and other secret beneficial societies.

## E. J. HOPPLE, Representing the Twenty-fifth District.

E. J. Hopple, of Cleveland, was born in Crawford county, February 5, 1881, and was educated in the public schools, Heidelberg University and Western Reserve Law school, supplementing his student work by teaching in the public schools. He was admitted to the bar in 1905 and has since been practicing his profession in Cleveland. Mr. Hopple belongs to the Masons, Knights of Pythias and is a member of the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce. His first public office came with his election to the Senate of the Eightieth General Assembly as a Democrat. He was re-elected to the Eighty-first General Assembly in 1914 and at the organization of the Senate in 1915 he was the Democratic nominee for President Pro Tem. of that body and became the
 floor leader of the minority party.

## CHARLES J. HOWARD,

Representing the Twentieth-Twentysecond Districts.

Charles J. Howard was born at Barnesville March 26, 1862, which city has always been his home. He graduated from the Barnesville public schools, spent three years at Ohio State University and graduated from the Cincinnati Law school, since which time he thas been occupied in the practice of the legal profession. He served as Solicitor for Barnesville for twelve years and also for two terms on the board of education. He was a member of the House of Representatives from Belmont county in the Seventy-second and Seventh-third General Assemblies. He was elected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first General Assemblies from the Twentieth and Twenty-second Senatorial districts as

a Republican. At the organization of the Senate in 1913 he was the Republican nominee for President Pro Tem. of that body and became the floor leader of the minority party. In 1915 he was elected President Pro Tempore and became the floor leader of the majority party.


## WILLIAM R. COLLINS, <br> Representing the First' District.

William R. Collins was born in Cincinnati, October 25,1872 ; his father, Colonel H. E. Collins, who died in 1881, was a cavalry officer in the Civil War, was born in Ireland and located in Cincinnati in 1842. His mother was one of the Coffin family who came from England in 1646 and located at Nantucket, Mass. Her immediate family were Quakers who came to Cincinnati in 1834. Mr. Collins graduated from the Cincinnati Law school in 1894. He was First Lieutenant, First Ohio Inf., U. S. V., Spanish-American War; elected City Solictor of Norwood in 1899 and re-elected in 1901. He served as Assistant County Solicitor of Hamilton county from 1903 to 1910 . Since then he has practiced law. Mr. Collins is a Mason, a member of the University, Qureen City and Business Men's Club of Cincinnati. He has a wife and two children and resides at Dexter and Wold avenues, East Walnut Hills. He was elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly as a Republican.


## CHARLES F. BAUER, Representing the First District.

Charles F. Bauer, of Harrison, was born at New Washington, Ohio, September 13, 1873, of German parentage. He received his education in the public schools of Springfield and the Ohio College of Dental Surgery at Cincinnati, from which he graduated in 1894. He now enjoys a large practice at Harrison. Dr. Bauer was elected Infirmary Director for Hamilton county and served from 1908, to 1910. In 1914 he was elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly as a Republican. Dr. Bauer is married and has one daughter. Fraternally, he is a Mason and an Odd Fellow.

## LOUIS P. PINK,

## Representing the First District.

Louis P. Pink was born on August 12, 1883, and has resided in Cincinnati all his life. He has a high school, college and legal education. He was admitted to the practice of law in 1903 and enjoys a lucrative practice in the state and federal courts.

Mr. Pink is a student of economic questions and has been prominent as a public,speaker. He is a Republican in politics and the only public office ever held by him was as a member of the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly in which he was prominent and active in the de-
 bates and committee work. In June 1909 Mr. Pink was married to Fannie M. Romlinson. They have two daughters and one son. Mr. Pink is a member of the Knights of Pythias, I. O. O. F., M. W. of A., Maccabees, Royal Neighbors, Independent Order B'nia Brith, I. O. R. M. and the Cincinnati Chamber of Commerce.

## JOHN E. HOLDEN,

## Representing the Second-Fourth Districts.

John E. Holden, of Morrow, was born at that place January 3, 1874. He is a graduate of the Morrow high school and of the Cincinnati Business College. He was appointed assistant postmaster of Morrow in 1894 and was elected mayor of that town in 1900 , serving in that capacity for three consecutive terms. In 1904 he was an alternate to the democratic convention at St. Louis. Mr. Holden is married and at present is in the service of the Pullman Company. He was elected to the Senate of the Eightieth and Eighty-first General Assemblies as a Demo-
 crat. He belongs to the Elks and Knights of Columbus.

## HUGH R. GILMORE,

## Representing the Third District.

Hugh R. Gilmore was born at Eaton September 27, 1881. He received his education in the public schools at Eaton. After graduating from the Eaton high school he read law in the office of his father, Judge James A. Gilmore, and was admitted to the bar in December, 1908. He served as Deputy Clerk of Courts of Preble county for two years and township clerk for four years. He also served as Justice of the Peace by appointment. In 1908 he was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Preble county and served three terms. In 1914 Mr . Gilmore was elected
 to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly as a Democrat. He is married. Fraternally, he belongs to the Masons and Knights of Pythias.


## JESSE B. MALLOW,

## Representing the Fifth-Sixth Districts.

Jesse B. Mallow was born on a farm at Austin, Ohio, August 12, 1870. His education was acquired in the public schools and after graduating from the Frankfort High School, being the valedictorian of his class, he attended the Ohio State University. He is engaged in the banking and farming business. He has always been interested in politics and was elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly as a Republican. He is married and is a member of the Masonic order, being a Shriner and a Thirty-second degree Mason.


## W. D. TREMPER,

## Representing the Seventh District.

W. D. Tremper of Portsmouth, was born at New Richmond, Olhio, May 9th, 1851. His education was obtained in the public schools, high school and a special conrse at the University of Michigan. Later he took up the study of dentistry and graduated from the Ohio University at Cincinnati. Since graduating Dr. Tremper has practiced his profession at Portsmouth. He is also secretary of a Building and Loan Association and is extensively engaged in farming. Dr. Tremper was appointed by Governor Andrew L. Harris as a member of the State Dental Board and served in that capacity for six years. In 1914 he was elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly as a Republican. Fraternally, he belongs to the Masons, Elks, Loyal Order of the Moose and the Sons of the American Revolution.

## OTTO E. VOLLENWEIDER,



## Representing the Eighth District.

Otto E. Vollenweider, of McArthur, was born in Switzerland August 26, 1867. His education was acquired in the public schools and Kentucky University, from which he graduated in 1889 . In 1891 he graduated from the Cincinnati Law school and has since practiced his profession in McArthur. In 1893 he was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Vinton county and served two terms. In 1914 he was elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly as a Republican. Mr. Vollenweider is married and belongs to the Masons, Knights of Pythias and Independent Order of Red Men.

## MARTIN B. ARCHER,

## Representing the Ninth and Fourteenth Districts.

Martin B. Archer was born at Caldwell August 26th, 1860, where he has resided all his life. His parents were both born in Ohio, his father being of Irish descent and his mother of French and Scotch descent. Three of his great-great granfathers were among the first settlers in what is now Noble county. Mr. Archer received his education in the public schools and the Summerfield Normal School. He is a lawyer by profession and has large interests in banking, farming, dairying, real estate and leaf
 tobacco. Mr. Archer is a Republican and was elected Probate Judge of Noble county and served six years from 1894 to 1900 . He was Presidential Elector for the Fifteenth District in 1900. In 1914 he was elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly. Senator Archer belongs to the Masons. He is married and has five children.

## ERASTUS G. LLOYD,

## Representing the Tenth District.

Erastus G. Lloyd, one of the Senators representing the Tenth District, was born at Portsmouth, December 12, 1876. He was educated in the public schools, Otterbein University and Ohio State University and has been engaged in the practice of law in Columbus for a number of years. He is a member of the Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Modern Woodmen, Elks, Columbus Chamber of Commerce and the Columbus Athletic Club. Mr. Lloyd is married and resides at Westerville. He never held public office prior to being elected as a Democrat to
 the Senate of the Eightieth General Assembly in 1912. He was re-elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly in 1914.

## JOHN O. BECKETT,

## Representing the Tenth District.

John O. Beckett, of Commercial Point, was born at that place October 22, 1852. After attending the village school he took a course in the Columbus Business College from which he graduated in 1871. He was elected land assessor in 1880, served as census enumerator and member of the board of education and as postmaster for eight years at Commercial Point under both of Cleveland's administrations. He is a progressive farmer, general merchant and belongs to Masonic and Elk fraternities. He was elected to the Senate of the Eightieth and
 Eighty-first Gneral Assemblies as a Democrat.
L. $\mathbf{M}$.


## CHARLES T. GALLAGHER,

 Reprosenting the Eleventh District.Charles T. Gallagher, of Mt. Sterling, was born September 22, 1870, and received his early education in the public schools of Mt. Sterling, graduating from the high school in 1888 . He graduated from the medical department of the University of Cincinnati in 1892 and since that time has been actively engaged in the practice of medicine at Mt. Sterling. Dr. Gallagher belongs to the Masons, Knights of Pythias and Elks. For several years he was a member of the Madison County Republican Executive Committee and was three times elected mayor of Mt. Sterling, serving in that office from 1906 to 1912 . He was elected to the Senate of the Eightieth and Eighty-first General Assemblies as a Republican.


## ABRAHAM R. GARVER, Representing the Twelfth District.

Abraham R. Garver, of Tippecanoe City, was born at New Carlisle, December 20, 1860, of German and Scotch parentage. He was educated in the public schools and at Wittenberg College. Mr. Garver is engaged in the manufacturing business and is also interested in farming. Fraternally, he is a member of the Masonic order, including the order of the Mystic Shrine. He served as a member of Council and as a member of the Board of Public Affairs. He was elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly as a Republican. Mr. Garver is married and has three children.


## LOUIS E. MYERS,

## Representing the Thirteenth and Thirty-first Districts.

Louis E. Myers, of Marion, was born on a farm in that county October 9, 1874. He is eighth in line of descent from Clement Topliff, who came from England to Dorchester, Mass., in 1635 and ninth in line from John Brent, who came from England to Sudbury, Mass., in 1638. He attended the public schools and graduated from high school and college. He also graduated from

- the Cincinnati Law School in 1895 and was admitted to the bar on the day he attained his majority and has practiced law in Marion for twenty-five years. He is a member of the Sons of the American Revolution and the Chamber of Commerce and Marion Club, of Marion. He has always been a Republican but never held public office until elected in 1914 to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly. Senator Myers is married.


## JAMES B. CARSON, Representing the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Districts.

James B. Carson, of Zanesville, was born at White Cottage, September 26, 1853, of Irish and German parentage. He received his education in the public schools and taught school for many years. Mr. Carson served as Deputy Clerk of Courts and afterwards was elected Clerk of Courts and served for two terms. He was then elected Justice of the Peace which office he has held for eleven years. He was elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly as a Republican. Senator Carson is a member of all branches of the Masons and is
 an Odd Fellow.

## WILLIS HORN, <br> Representing the Seventeenth and Twenty-eighth Districts.

Willis Horn was born at Orrville September 20th, 1878. He received his education in the public schools, graduating from the Dalton high school and the Ohio Northern University. After graduating he was admitted to the bar and has since been practicing his profession in Orrville. In politics Mr. Horn is a Democrat and never held public office until elected to the Senate of the Eightyfirst General Assembly. Fraternally he belongs to the Jr. O. U. A. M. and Masons. Mr. Horn is married.


## ELMER E. VORHIES,

Representing the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Districts.
Elmer E. Vorhies, of Cambridge, was born at Sarahsville, Ohio, July 12, 1864. His early education was received in the public schools. He worked on a farm until he was twenty-five years of age and then spent three years on the railroad. He then entered Starling Medical College, from which he graduated in 1893, since which time he has been actively engaged in the practice of medicine at Cambridge. In 1900 he was elected coroner of Guernsey county and served two terms. Dr.
 Vorhies belongs to the Masons, Knights of Pythias, Moose, Eagles and Red Men. He is married and has two children. He was elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly as a Republican.


## JUSTIN A. MOORE,

Representing the Twentieth-Twenty-second Districts.
Justin A. Moore, of Steubenville, was born at Deersville, Harrison county, March 25, 1872. He received his education at the Quaker City public schools and at Hiram College. Mr. Moore taught school for two years in Guernsey county but subsequently took up the study of law. In 1896 he graduated from the law department of the Ohio Northern University at Ada and was admitted to the bar in the same year. Shortly after his admission to the bar Mr. Moore located in Steubenville, where he has since successfully practiced his profession. In 1898 he was appointed referee in bankruptcy for the district of Jefferson county in which capacity he served for twelve years. In addition to the practice of law Mr. Moore is also interested in various business enterprises in his locality. In 1896 he was married to Miss Mary Stephens of near Brownsville, Pa. They have two children; John S. and Virginia Isabelle. Mr. Moore was elected to the Senate of the Eightieth and Eighty-first General Assemblies as a Republican.


## JACOB J. WISE,

 Representing the Twenty-first District.Jacob J. Wise was born in Massillon January 15, 1867, and received his education in the public schools of that city. At the age of twelve years he began to work as a cash boy in one of the leading dry goods stores in Massillon, later entering into the mercantile business for himself. At present he is a director and vice-president of the A. J. Humberger's Sons Dry Goods Company, of Massillon. Mr. Wise was elected mayor of Massillon at the age of twenty-nine, serving two full terms, from which position he was elected clerk of courts of Stark county, in which position he served two terms. In 1912 he was elected as a Republican to the Senate of the Eightieth General Assembly and was re-elected in 1914. During the Eighty-first General Assembly he was chairman of the Finance committee.

## JOHN L. McDERMOTT,

## Representing the Twenty-third District.

John L. McDermott was born at Niles, October 12, 1873, and has lived there all his life. He was educated in the local public and parochial schools. He began his business career as a newsboy and has worked himself up through several avenues of mercantile life, being now engaged in the contracting business. He served as city auditor of Niles for six years and as clerk of courts of Trumbull county for four years, prior to being elected to the Eightieth General Assembly as a Republican from the Twenty-third Senatorial District in 1912. He was re-
 elected to the Eighty-first General Assembly in 1914. Senator McDermott is married and is the father of five children. He is a member of the Niles board of trade.

## CHARLES W. WICKLINE,

## Representing the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-sixth Districts.

Charles W. Wickline, of Akron, was born in Pittsburg, Pa., October 17, 1867. He received his education in the public schools, graduating from the Pittsburgh high school and business college. Since residing in Akron Mr. Wickline has been engaged in the manufacturing business. He served as a member of the Board of Education for six years and was Census Supervisor in 1910. In 1914 he was elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly as a Republican. Mr. Wickline is married and has
 one son. Fraternally, he is a Mason.

## J. V. WINANS,

## Representing the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-sixth Districts.

J. V. Winans, of Madison, was born at Geneva, Pennsylvania, on the 24th day of May, 1865. He received a collegiate education and, after a course in the study of medicine, received the degree of $M$. D. and is now engaged in the active practice of his profession at Madison. Dr. Winans held many important official positions before becoming a member of the General Assembly. He served as a member of the House of Representatives of the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth General Assemblies and was
 elected a member of the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly. Dr. Winans is married and is a member of the Masons, Elks, Maccabees and Eagles. He is a Republican.


## HERMAN FELLINGER,

## Representing the Twenty-fifth District.

Herman Fellinger, of Cleveland, was born in AlsaceLorraine, Germany, November 2, 1870. He came to the United States in 1893 as manager of the display of a German firm exhibiting at the Chicago World's Fair. He went to Cleveland in 1900 as manager for northern Ohio of the Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Company, which position he still holds. He served as president of the German-American Alliance for .. consecutive terms. He also served as President of the local Personal Liberty League. He was elected as a Democrat to the House of the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth General Assemblies and was elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly. Mr. Fellinger is married and has one son.


JAMES S. KENNEDY,

## Representing the Twenty-fifth District.

James S. Kennedy, of Cleveland, was born at Sycamore, N. Y., March 10, 1869. He received his education in the public schools and has resided in Cleveland for eighteen years. Mr. Kennedy is a plumber and is a member of the Journeymen Plumbers' organization. Fraternally, he is a member of the Loyal Order of the Moose. He was elected as a Democrat to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly. Mr. Kennedy is married.


## CHARLES A. MOONEY,

## Representing the Twenty-fifth District.

Charles A. Mooney, of Cleveland, was born at St. Marys, Ohio, January 5, 1879. He received his education in the public and high school at St. Marys. He has been a resident of Cleveland since 1908 and is District Manager for the Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Company. Mr . Mooney is a member of the Knights of Columbus and of the Cleveland Athletic and Colonial Clubs. He was elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly as a Democrat. He is married and has three children, two boys and a girl.

## D. L. SUTTER, <br> Representing the Twenty-fifth District.

D. L. Sutter was born at Marshallville, Wayne county, February 4, 1851. His parents were Swiss-German and he received his education in the public schools. He has resided for twenty-five years in Cuyahoga County and has been engaged as a farmer, auctioneer and hotel keeper and is now retired. Mr. Sutter was elected assessor in 1911 and in 1913 was nominated for quadrennial appraiser. He is married and has five children, three boys and two girls, all married. He belongs to the Loyal
 Order of the Moose. Mr. Sutter was elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly as a Democrat.

## JUDSON N. STONE,

## Representing the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-ninth Districts.

Judson N. Stone, of Oberlin, was born at Pittsfield April 18, 1862. He received his education in the Oberlin public schools and business college. Senator Stone served as postmaster at Oberlin for nine years, was village treasurer for nine years, member of the board of education for four years and was president of the local Board of Commerce for four years. He is a member of the Royal Arcanum and Masons. During 1914 and 1915 he was Grand Regent of Ohio for the Royal Arcanum.
 Mr. Stone is married and has three sons and two daughters. He was elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly as a Republican.

## LEWIS F. WHITE,

## Representing the Thirtieth District.

Lewis F. White was born in Townsend township, Sandusky county, October 9, 1882, of German parents. He was educated in the public schools and the Ohio Northern University. He is engaged in farming and the fishing industry. Fraternally, he is a member of the Maccabees and Eagles lodges. Mr. White is a Democrat, and as such, was elected to membership in the House of the Seventy-eighth and Seventy-ninth General Assemblies and to the Senate of the Eightieth General Assembly.



## WILLIAM BEHNE,

## Representing the Thirty-second District.

William Behne, of Bryan, was born in Defiance July 9, 1884, of German parentage. He was educated in the public schools of Defiance and is now the editor and publisher of the Bryan Democrat. In politics he is a Democrat, and was elected a delegate from his district to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908. He . was elected to the House of Representatives of the Sev-enty-ninth and Eightieth General Assemblies and to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly. He is married, and is a member of the Masons, Knights Templars and Knights of Pythias lodges.


## CHARLES C. CASS, <br> Representing the Thirty-third District.

Charles C. Cass, of Ottawa, was born at Tontogany, Wood county, November 22, 1865. His father's family came to this county from England before the French and Indian war. His mother was a direct descendant of John Randolph, of Roanoke, Va. Mr. Cass received his education in the Ottawa public schools and at Wooster University, from which he graduated in 1888. He has been engaged in the mercantile business in Ottawa and also has large farming interests.
Mr. Cass is a member of the Masonic fraternity, a
Knight templar and member of Toledo Consistory. He also belongs to the Knights of Pythias. He was clerk of the village of Leipsic for four years and in 1914 was elected to the Senate of the Eighty-first General Assembly as a Republican. Mr. Cass is married and has five children.


## EDWIN J. LYNCH,

## Representing the Thirty-fourth District.

Edwin J. Lynch, of Toledo, was born May 1st, 1887. He obtained his education at St. Patrick's Academy, the Toledo High School and the University of Notre Dame. After graduating he was admitted to the bar since which time he has been practicing his profession in Toledo. Mr. Lynch is a member of the K. of C., K. of E., Toledo Commerce Club and the B. P. O. E. In 1914 he was elected to the Eighty-first General Assembly as a member of the Senate. Senator Lynch is a Democrat.


TOP ROW - W. A. Jenkins, Journal Clerk. Chas. S. Sutton, Enrolling Clerk. Ira L. Morrison, Index Clerk. a
2ND ROW - Walter J. Breen, Message Clerk. F. L. Diles, Engrossing Clerk.
3RD ROW - Warren E. Barnett, Assistant Clerk. W. E. Halley, Clerk. David A. Jones,
4TH ROW-C. J. Nichols, Third Ass't. Sergeant-at-Arms. L. H. Davis, Fourth Ass't. Sergeant-at-Arms.
5TH ROW - E. E. Sperry, Second Ass't. Sergeant-at-Arms. F. M. Ackerman, Sergeant-atArms. J. F. Cochran, First Ass't. Sergeant-at-Arms:

## STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.



## CLAIMS.

Kennedy, Chairman.
Archer, Wise,

Vollenweider, Pink,

White, Beckett.

COMMERCIAL CORPORATIONS.
Myers, Chairman.
Pink, Howard,

Wickline, Mooney,

Kennedy, Lynch.

## CONSTITUTION, INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM.

Tremper,
Vollenweider, Bauer,

Collins,
Wise, Carson,

Horn, Chairman.
Wise,
Carson,

COUNTY AFFAIRS.
McDermott, Chairman.
Myers,
Gallagher,


## FEES AND SALARIES.

Carson, Chairman.
Bauer,
Stone,
Myers,
Horn,
Holden,
Sutter.

FINANCE.
Wise, Chairman.
Winans, Howard, Myers,
Collins,
McDermott,
Behne,
Gallagher, Cass, Fellinger, Lloyd, Horn.

## FISH CULTURE AND GAME.

Bauer, Chairman.
McDermott, Gallagher, Moore,

Carson,

Cass,
Wickline, Stone,

Vorhies, White, Hopple.

## GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Sutter, Chairman.
Wickline, Garver,

## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

Hopple, Chairman.

Bauer, Mallow,

Mooney.

## INSURANCE.

Moore, Chairman.

| Myers, | Pink, | Fellinger, |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Stone, | Archer, | Behne, |
| Carson, | Wise, | Holden. |
|  | Mooney, |  |
|  | JUDICIARY. |  |
|  | Jollenweider, Chairman. |  |
|  | Howard, | Hopple, |
| Moore, | Myers, | Lloyd, |
| Pink, | Wickline, | Gilmore, |
| McDermott, | Carson, | Lynch. |
| Archer, |  |  |


| LABOR. |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
|  | ArCher, Chairman. |  |
| Pink, | Myers, |  |
| Wise, | Moore, | White, |

## LIBRARY.

Holden, Chairman.
Collins,
Vorhies, Lynch. Tremper,

## MANUFACTURES AND COMMERCE.

Collins', Chairman.

Garver, Wickline,

Mallow, Mooney,

Sutter, Gilmore.

## MEDICAL COLLEGES AND SOCIETIES.

Winans, Chairman.

Vorhies,
Bauer,

Vollenweider, Sutter,

## MILITARY AFFAIRS.

Collins, Chairman.
Vollenweider, Moore,

Wise,
Kennedy,

## MINES AND MINING.

Vorhies, Chairman.
McDermott,
Gallagher,
Wickline,

MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS.
Pink, Chairman.

| Archer, | Vollenweider, | Horn, |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Stone, | Winans, | Sutter, |
| Moore, |  | Hopple. |

Tremper, Vorhies,
oward, Stone, Cass,

Collins, Howard, Winans,

Mallow, Tremper,

Carson,

Pink, Collins, Winans,

Cass,
Wise,
Tremper,

## PRISONS AND PRISON REFORM.

Mooney, Chairman.
Vollenweider, . Beckett,
Carson,
Gilmore.

## PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS.

Wickline, Chairman.
Garver,
Archer,

PUBLIC EDUCATION.
Stone, Chairman.

McDermott, Cass,

PUBLIC HEALTH.
Gallagher, Chairman.
Winans,

PUBLIC PRINTING.
Behne, Chairman.
Vorhies, Garver,

PUBLIC UTILITIES.
Gallagher, Chairman.
Garver
McDermott,
Vollenweider,

PUBLIC WORKS.
Howard, Chairman.
Mallow,
Gallagher,
Vorhies,
Gilmore,

Tremper, Hopple, Horn.

Lloyd, Behne, Hopple.

Behne, Lloyd.

White.
Whit.

## ROADS AND HIGHWAYS.

Cass, Chairman.

| Tremper, | Stone, | Holden, |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Moore, | Mallow, | Horn, |
| Wickline, | Garver, | Lynch. |
|  |  |  |
|  | RULES. |  |
| Moore, | Howard, Chairman. |  |
| Wise, | Collins, | Kennedy, <br> Lloyd. |

SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HOME.
Beckett, Chairman.

Collins,
Archer,

Garver,
Wickline,
Sutter, White.

## SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' ORPHANS' HOME.

Gilmore, Chairman.

Bauer,
Moore,

Carson,
Mallow,

## STATE BUILDINGS.

Lloyd, Chairman.
Vollenweider,

Pink,
Gallagher,
Howard,

Pink,
Winans,

Garver,
Beckett.
Bauer,
TAXATION.
Garver, Chairman.
Vollenweider,
McDermott,
Moore,
Archer,
TEMPERANCE.
McDermott, Chairman.
Archer,
Garver,

Kennedy, Lloyd.

## SENATE EMPLOYES.

## ASSISTANT CLERKS.

(Stenographic Service.)

| Mrs. Ada Pemberton | New Vienna. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Rosemary Burch | Cincinnati. |
| Helen Davis | Findlay. |
| Georgia L. Goddard | Marietta. |
| Winifred Clark | Greenville. |
| Florence Osborn | Columbus. |
| Gladine Rowles | Columbus. |
| Mary McShane | Columbus. |
| Jesse B. Dalrymple. | Mingo Junction |

## ASSISTANT SERGEANT-AT-ARMS. (Cloak Room Service.)



| Frank Huber | Steubenville. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Wm. P. Evans | . Cambridge. |
| C. D. Hauptfearer | . $\therefore$ Canton. |

## (Telephone Service.)

| Chas. Miller | Columbus |
| :---: | :---: |
| R. B. Hesson | Marietta. |

## (Postal Service.)

Harry Burke
Cincinnati.

## (Bill Service.)

John S. Moore............................................... Steubenville.
(Porter Service.)


# JOINT RULES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. 

(Adopted January 28, 1915.)

## Rule 1. (Joint Sessions; Proceedings in; How Dissolved; May recess or

 adjourn.) Whenever the two branches of the General Assembly shall convene for any purpose required by the Constitution or laws of the state, such convention shall be held in the Hall of the House of Representatives, unless otherwise ordered by a joint resolution of the two branches, and the President of the Senate shall preside. During all such conventions each branch shall be held to be in session as a separate branch of the General Assembly and be governed by its own rules; and except in voting at elections, where each nember is entitled to a separate vote, shall act as such, and no question shall be considered as carried otherwise than by the concurrent action of both branches; provided, that either branch may, by a vote of a majority of all its members, dissolve such convention by withdrawing therefrom; and such convention may, by the concurrent vote of the two branches, take a recess, or adjourn to a time certain; but such recess or adjournment of the convention shall not be held to be an adjournment or recess of either branch, nor to prevent either from proceeding with its usual business during such recess or adjournment of the convention.Rule 2. (Elections in.) In all elections in joint session, a majority of the votes cast shall be necessary to a choice.

## BILLS.

Rule 3. (As to form.) Bills introduced in either house shall be legibly written, typewritten, or printed, and shall bear the name of the author and must in all respects, as to form, comply with the laws and the rules of the General Assembly.

Rule. 4. (Titles must contain.) Bills shall have noted in their titles a distinct reference to the subject or matter to which they relate and also, if they propose the amendment or repeal of any law, to the section proposed to be amended or repealed.

Rule 5. (Shall be printed.) Bills, as well as joint resólutions, shall be printed after their first reading, and distributed for the use of members of the two houses.

Rule 6. (New matter or omissions to be indicated.) In all bills introduced which seek to amend existing statutes any new matter contained therein shall be underscored by the author, and when printed the matter so underscored shall be printed in italics; and when amendment is sought by the omission or elimination of matter in an existing law the author shall indicate such omission or elimination by asterisks and the printer shall follow such indicated marks
in copy. No bill shall be sent to the printer by the Clerk which does not conform to these requirements.

Rule 7. (When passed notice shall be given other house.) When a bill or joint resolution has been passed or adopted in either house, notice shall be forthwith given to the other house.

Rule 8. (When lost or rejected in other house.) When a bill or joint resolution which shall have been passed in one house is rejected or lost in the other, or postponed indefinitely, notice thereof shall forthwith be given to the other house.

Rule 9. (Proceedings when amended by other house.) When a bill or joint resolution which has passed one house, and been amended, passed and returned by the other, it shall lay over one calendar day and the amendment or amendments be printed in the journal of the House to which it was returned unless otherwise ordered, in which case the calendar shall show on what page of the journal of the other House the amendment or amendments made have been printed and shall be placed on the calendar in the order received.

When taken up the question shall be upon concurrence in the amendment or amendments, and the same number of votes shall be required to concur as was required to pass the bill or resolution in the house in which it originated; and if such house refuse to concur in the amendment, notice shall be forthwith sent to the other house where the proceedings shall be in the following order:

First, to insist upon its amendment and ask for a committee of conference;
Second, to recede from its amendment, which has the effect of passing the bill in the form in which it passed the house in which it originated;

Third, to adhere to its amendment, which precludes a committee of conference.

## COMMITTEES OF CONFERENCE.

Rule 10. (Shall consist of.) All committees of conference shall consist of three on the part of the Senate, and three on the part of the House of Representatives unless otherwise specially ordered by both houses.

Rule 11. (Proceedings when disagreed.) Whenever any committee of conference of the two houses shall disagree, other committees may be appointed; and if either of the two houses shall disagree to any report of a committee of conference, such house shall forthwith notify the other of such disagreement, and request another committee of conference; and thereupon another committee shall be appointed.

Rule 12. (What report of may include.) A committee of conference appointed to consider matters of difference between the two houses upon any bill or resolution, may consider and include in its report any amendments pertinent to the bill or joint resolution, whether or not the form or substance of such amendments relate exclusively to the original matters of difference, or the committee may offer a substitute for said bill or resolution.

Rule 13. (When in order.) The report of a conference committee is always in order except during a roll call or division, and can not be laid on the table, referred to a committee, or indefinitely postponed, and must be voted upon as a whole.

Rule 14. (When papers to be filed.) When committee of conference have met and shall have come to an agreement the bill and papers adhering

28 L. M.
thereto shall remain in the House in which the bill originated; if no agreement is reached then the bill and papers shall remain in possession of the House asking for the conference committee.

## MESSAGES.

Rule 15. (By and to whom delivered.) All messages sent from one house to the other shall be carried by an officer or employe of said house who shall give a receipt for the same to the message clerk from whom he receives the message. He shall deliver the message without delay to the clerk of the house to which it is sent and take a receipt therefor from said clerk or one of his assistants authorized by him to receipt for messages. The receiving clerk shall deliver such message to the presiding officer of the body, who shall, in the proper order of business, and within a reasonable time, lay it before the house.

## ENGROSSMENT OF BILLS.

Rule 16. (Bills-Manner of engrossment.) All bills and resolutions, before they are passed or adopted by either house, shall be carefully engrossed in plain handwriting, in printing or in typewriting, and the engrossed copy carefully compared with the original bill, the Journal showing the amendments agreed to.

Rule 17. (Bills - How engrossed when amended by other house.) When a bill shall have passed one house, and shall be amended in the other, the amendments shall be engrossed upon a separate piece of paper, and the bill, as amended, shall be fully engrossed, and both returned, with the engrossed bill received from the other house, to the house in which it originated. In such engrossments, sections of bills and joint resolutions amended shall be engrossed in a plain engrossing hand-writing, in printing or typewriting. Whenever a bill shall be passed in one house and sent to the other and a substitute therefor is agreed to by such house, in the communication between the houses such substitute shall be designated and treated as an amendment to the original bill, and the message relating thereto shall definitely show as in case of other amendments, how the original bill is amended.

Rule 18. (Bills - When reported enrolled not subject to action.) A bill or joint resolution having been reported to either house by the Joint Committee on Enrollment, shall not thereafter be subject to amendment, commitment or other action by either house; but this provision shall not apply to bills returned to the General Assembly by the Governor or Secretary of State.

## SIGNING AND VETO OF BILLS.

Rule 19. (Who to sign; Proceedings when vetoed by Governor.) All bills and joint resolutions, which shall have passed both houses, shall first be signed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and then by the President of the Senate, the latter affixing the date thereto and delivering the same to the Clerk of the Senate who shall deliver each bill so passed to the Governor, taking a receipt therefor, and each joint resolution to the Secretary of State taking the latter's receipt therefor. When any bill shall have been disapproved by the Governor and subsequently enacted into law over such veto, in accordance with the provisions of the Constitution, the enrolled copy shall be endorsed
with the record of the proceedings in each house subsequent to the veto, attested by the Speaker of the House and President of the Senate.

Rule 20. (Calendar - Bills of other house shall have precedence on.) When a bill or joint resolution shall have passed either house, and been sent to the other for concurrence, such bill or joint resolution shall take precedence on the calendar, of all bills, joint resolutions or resolutions not yet passed or adopted by the house in which they originated; provided, that such bills or joint resolutions shall not take precedence of other bills or joint resolutions which may have been carried over from an unfinished calendar.

Rule 21. (Bills - When not reached on calendar.) Any bill placed on the calendar for third reading, informally passed, and which was not subsequently called up for consideration, shall be placed in its order at the head of the calendar of bills for third reading on the succeeding day.

Rule 22. (Chairman of committees shall give notice to authors of bills.) The chairman of each committee of the Senate and House of Representatives shall, at some time before the final consideration of any bill referred to his committee, if objection thereto be made or material amendment offered in committee; give verbal or written notice to the author of the bill, fixing a time when he may be heard by the committee.

Rule 23. (Yeas and nays shall be taken on amendments.) The yeas and nays shall be called in each house on the adoption of all joint resolutions and upon concurrence in amendments made by one house to a bill or resolution originating in the other, and upon the adoption of the reports of conference committees.

Rule 24. (Clerks to prepare calendar.) The Clerks of the Senate and House of Representatives shall cause a calendar for each branch of the General Assembly to be printed and placed upon the desk of each Senator and Representative before the opening of each daily session, showing for the day hills for second reading, the bills for third reading, and the special orders of the day.

Rule 25. (What calendar may show.) The calendar may also show such other information relating to the business of the houses as the Chair or the Clerk may desire to bring to the attention of the members.

Rule 26. (Question when bill vetoed.) When a message shall be transmitted to the General Assembly by the Governor expressing his disapproval of any bill, section, or item of a bill which has been passed by the General Assembly, the question shall be presented in each house as follows: "Shall the bill (section or item, as the case may be) be passed notwithstanding the objections of the Governor?"

## RULES OF THE SENATE.

## ORGANIZATION.

Rule 1. At the hour of ten o'clock, forenoon, of the day appointed for the beginning of any regular session of the General Assembly, the President of the Senate, or in case of his absence or inability, the oldest man present who is a senator-elect, shall take the chair and call the members-elect to order, and shall appoint one of them clerk pro tempore; and the President or Chairman shall then call over the senatorial districts in their numerical order, and as the same are called the persons claiming to be members shall present their certificates and take the oath of office. (Section $35 \mathrm{G} . \mathrm{C}$.)

Rule 2. After the senators-elect shall have taken the oath of office, a quorum of all the senators elected being present, the Senate shall proceed to elect the officers provided by the statutes, and the officers so elected shall appear at the bar of the Senate and take an oath of office, to be administered by the presiding officer.

Rule 3. The Lieutenant Governor shall be President of the Senate, but shall vote only when the Senate is equally divided, except as otherwise provided in Art. II, Sec. 9 of the Constitution; and in case of his absence or impeachment, or while he is exercising the office of governor, the Senate shall choose a president pro tempore. (See Const., Art. III, Sec. 16.)

Rulye 4. The President may name any senator to perform the duties of the chair, but such substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment; nor shall any senator so named attest any document as president or president pro tem. of the Senate.

Rule 5. When both the President and the President pro tem., are absent at the hour to which the Senate has adjourned or taken a recess, the Clerk shall call the Senate to order and the Senate shall proceed to select some member to act as presiding officer until the President or the President pro tem. shall be present, or an adjournment is taken.

Rule 6. The President shall have general direction of the Senate chamber and enforce the rules of the Senate. He shall preserve order and decorum in the proceedings of the Senate; and in case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the lobby the President or Chairman of the Committee of the Whole shall have the power to order the same to be cleared.

Rule 7. The President, or in his absence the President pro tem., shall sign all acts and joint resolutions when passed by both houses; and all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate shall be under his hand, attested by the Clerk.

## ORDER OF BUSINESS OF THE DAY.

Rule 8. As soon as the Senate is called to order prayer may be offered, and a quorum being present, the journal of the preceding legislative day shall he read by the Clerk, and, if necessary, corrected by the Senate.

Rule 9. As soon as the Journal is read and approved, the order of business shall be as follows:

1. Presentation of petitions and memorials.
2. Offering of motions and resolutions.
3. Introduction of bills.
4. Bills for second reading.
5. Reports of standing committees in their alphabetical order.
6. Reports of select committees.
7. Resolutions laid over under Rule 73 or Rule 86.
8. Amendments to Senate Bills laid over under Joint Rule No. 9.
9. Bills for third reading.

Rule 10. The business of the Senate shall be disposed of in the order in which it is arranged, and not otherwise, unless by leave of two-thirds of the senators present.

Rule 11. If the calling of the committees for reports be not completed on any given day, the Clerk shall, on the subsequent day, on reaching the order of "Reports of Standing Committees," commence with the committee next in order after the last called on the previous day.

Rule 12. Messages from the House of Representatives and communications from any branch of the executive department of the state, may be received, read and disposed of at any time, except when the President is putting a question, while the yeas and nays are being called, or while ballots are being counted, unless objection is made to the reading, when the Senate shall decide.

## QUORUM.

Rule 13. A majority of all the members elected to the Senate, shall constitute a quorum, but a less number may compel the attendance of absent members or adjourn from day to day.

Rule 14. Should a roll call show the absence of a quorum the President shall direct the Sergeant-at-Arms to dispatch his messengers for absentees, and until a quorum is present, no business shall be in order except a motion to adjourn, and the enforcement of the attendance of the absentees.

## CALL OF THE SENATE.

Rule 15. The President may order, or any senator may demand, a call of the Senate, and upon such call the names of the senators shall be called by the Clerk in their alphabetical order and the names of the absentees entered upon the journal.

Rule 16. On the completion of the roll-call on a call of the Senate, the President shall direct the Sergeant-at-Arms to bring in the absentees, if any, and until such absentees have appeared at the bar of the Senate and answered to their names, no business shall be in order except a motion to adjourn and a motion to dispense with further proceedings under the call.

Rule 17. Pending a call of the Senate, if a motion to adjourn has been voted down, it shall not be renewed until a motion "to dispense with the call" has been voted upon, or until a senator has appeared ase amsricect to the roll-call.

Rule 18. A motion to dispense with further proceedings under the call shall not be made in the absence of a quorum.

Rule 19. While the Senate is under a call the doors shall be closed and only members and officers of the Senate shall be admitted; senators shall take and remain in their seats, and no senator shall be permitted to leave the chamber unless by a majority vote of the senators present.

## STANDING COMMITTEES.

Rule 20. At as early a date as practicable after the organization of the Senate, there shall be appointed by the Senate the following standing committees, the number composing each committee to be fixed by resolution of the Senate; unless otherwise directed the number shall be as follows:

Agriculture, 7.
Banks and Savings Societies, 8.
Benevolent Institutions, 7.
Claims, 7.
Commercial Corporations, 7.
Constitution, Initiative and Referendum, 9.
County Affairs, 9.
Drainage and Irrigation, 5.
Enrollment (joint), 5.
Federal Relations, 9.
Fees and Salaries, 7.
Finance, 12.
Fish Culture and Game, 9.
Geological Survey, 5.
Industrial Schools, 5.
Insurance, 11.
Judiciary, 13.
Labor, 7.
Library, 5.
Manufactures and Commerce, 7.
Medical Colleges and Societies, 7.
Military Affairs, 7.
Mines and Mining, 6.
Municipal Affairs, 9.
Prison and Prison Reform, 7.
Privileges and Elections, 9.
Public Education, 9 ,
Public Health, 5.
Public Printing, 5.
Public Utilities, 10.
Public Works, 11.
Roads and Highways, 10.
Rules, 6.
Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, 7.
Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home, .7.
State Buildings, 5.
Taxation, 11.
Temperance, 7.

Rule 21. The first named member of any committee shall be the chairman, and in his absence the next named member shall act as such, unless the committee, by a majority vote, elect a Chairman.

Rule 22. Each committee shall meet upon the call of its Chairman, and in case of his absence, or refusal to call the committee together, a meeting may be called by any two members of the committee. All committee meetings shall be open and a record of the action taken therein shall be kept by the secretary of the committee, the same to be filed with the clerk of the Senate at the close of the session.

Rule 23. No committee shall sit during the daily sessions of the Senate without leave of the Senate.

Rule 24. The several standing and select committees of the Senate shall have leave to report by bill or otherwise; but the report of any committee must be signed by a majority of its members before it can be received at the Clerk's desk; when a majority of a committee have reported, the minority may present their views, when the question shall be upon the substitution of the minority for the majority report.

Rule 25. The Committee on Enrollment may report at any time when the Senate is not otherwise engaged.

Rule 26. Every committee to which a bill or resolution is referred shall carefully examine the form, phraseology, punctuation and arrangement thereof and, when necessary, report to the Senate the-amendments to correct the same.

Rule 27. All committees, except standing committees, shall be appointed by the President, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.

Rule 28. When a motion is made to commit to a committee of the whole Senate, or to a standing committee, it shall not be in order to amend such motion by substituting any other committee; but if any other committee be suggested, the question shall first be put upon the committee first named, and afterwards upon the committee or committees suggested, in the order in which they were named.

## COMMUTTEE OF THE WHOLE.

Rule 29. When the Senate is ready to proceed to the orders of the day, a motion to go into the Committee of the Whole on the order of the day shall have precedence of all other motions, except to adjourn, to take a recess, to lay on the table, and for the previous question.

Rule 30. In forming the Committee of the Whole the President shall leave the chair and appoint a Chairman, who shall preside and vote as other senators.

Rule 31. The Clerk shall make no permanent record, but shall keep such minutes of the proceedings of the Committee of the Whole as will enable the Chairman to make up his report to the Senate.

Rule 32. The rules of proceeding in Committee of the Whole shall be the same as in the Senate, so far as they may be applicable.

Rule 33. In Committee of the Whole, bills and resolutions shall be read by the chairman or clerk, and considered by sections, unless it be otherwise directed by the committee, leaving the title or preamble as the case may be, last to be considered. The body of the bill shall not be defaced or interlined, but amendments shall be noted by the chairman or clerk on a separate piece of paper, as the same are agreed to by the committee, and so reported to the Senate.

Rule 34. When the committee shall arise the President of the Senate shall immediately resume the chair and the chairman of the Committee of the Whole shall at once present the report of the committee. The Senate shall forthwith proceed to the consideration of the bill and the amendments of the committee, unless the Senate shall otherwise order, but the bill shall be subject to discussion or amendment before the question to engross the bill is taken.

## VOTING.

Rule 35. Every senator present when the question is put shall vote unless the Senate by a majority vote shall excuse him. A request to be excused from voting must be made before the Senate divides or before the call of the roll begins.

Rule 36. Any senator requesting to be excused from voting may briefly explain the reason for such request, and the Senate shall pass upon the request without debate.

Rule 37. When fewer than a quorum vote on any question the President shall forthwith order the roll of senators to be called. If a quorum be present, as shown by answering to their names, or by their presence in the•chamber, the President shall again order the roll to be called, and if any senator refuses to vote, he shall be noted as present but not voting, unless the Senate shall have previously excused him.

Rule 28. No senator shall vote upon any question involving his election or the right of his seat.

Rule 39. After a vote is taken viva voce if the President is undecided, or if a division is demanded by any. senator before the result is announced, the Senate shall divide. Those voting in the affirmative shall arise at the sound of the gavel and remain standing until counted and the count is announced; then those voting in the negative shall arise and remain standing until counted and the count is announced.

## VOTING - THE YEAS AND NAYS.

Rule 40. Any senator may demand the yeas and nays on any question, but the demand must be made before a vote is taken and declared, or before the Senate divides. The President may order the yeas and nays upon any question when he is in doubt as to the result of a vote taken viva voce.

Rule 41: The yeas and nays shall be called upon the election of all officers, and a majority vote of the Senate shall be necessary to elect; "but if a choice be not made on or before the tenth voting, the person thereafter receiving the highest number of votes shall be declared duly elected." (Sec. 39 G. C.)

Rule 42. The yeas and nays nays shall be called upon the passage of all bills and upon the adoption of all joint resolutions having the force and effect of law, the votes of a majority of all the senators elected being required in each instance, except in emergency bills which must receive the vote of two-thirds of all the senators elected. In emergency bills the yeas and nays must be called separately upon the emergency clause, the votes of two-thirds of all the members elected to the senate, likewise, being necessary for the passage of the emergency clause. (Sec. 9, Art. 2, and Sec. 1-d, Art. 2, Const.)

Rule 43. The yeas and nays shall be called upon the adoption of all resolutions providing for the expenditure of money, and a majority vote of all the Senators elected shall be necessary to the adoption of any such resolution.

Rule 44. The yeas and nays shall be called upon all bills or resolutions granting extra compensation to any officer or employe of the Senate, or for the payment of any claim not provided for by pre-existing law; and no such bill or resolution shall be passed or adopted unless it shall receive the vote of two thirds of all the senators elected. (Art. 2, Sec. 29, Const.)

Rule 45. The yeas and nays shall be called upon. advising and consenting to appointments made by the Governor, the question being, "Shall the Senate advise and consent to the appointment by the Governor?" (Sec. 2, Art. VII, Const.)

Rule 46. The yeas and nays shall be called upon the adoption of all resolutions proposing amendments to the Constitution, and three-fifths of the votes of all the senators elected shall be necessary to the adoption of such resolutions. (Sec. 1, Art. XVI, Const.)

Rule 47. The yeas and nays shall be called upon the question of concurring in admendments made by the House of Representatives to all bills or joint resolutions passed by the Senate; and upon agreeing to the report of conference committees.

Rule 48. No person, other than the Clerk and his assistants, shall be permitted at the Clerk's desk while the yeas and nays are being taken.

Rule 49. After the roll has been called and before the announcement of the result, any Senator may demand a verification of the vote, when the Clerk shall read, first the names of those Senators voting in the affirmative, then of those voting in the negative, when any Senator on account of error, or for any other reason, may change his vote; but no Senator shall be permitted to change his vote, as recorded, after the roll call has been verified and the result declared.

## DECORUM AND DEBATE.

Rule 50. When a Senator desires to address the Senate or to make a motion, he shall arise and respectfully address himself to "Mr. President," and the President shall recognize him by announcing "The Senator from __" naming the county; and if the county is represented by more than one Senator the announcement shall be "The Senator from _-_ Mr. -_."

Rule 51. When two or more Senators seek recognition of the Chair at the same time, the President shall decide which Senator shall speak first.

Rule 52. No senator shall speak more than twice to the same question except in Committee of the Whole, or by leave of the Senate; and, the Senator speaking shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personalities.

Rule 53. Any Senator while discussing a question may read, or cause to be read, from books, papers, or documents any matter of reasonable length pertinent to the subject under consideration without asking leave. The President shall decide upon the relevancy of the matter thus read and upon the limitation as to length, but his decision shall be subject to appeal.

Rule 54. Any Senator may call for a statement of the pending question, when the President shall re-state the same.

Rule 55. Any Senator may call for a division of the question, and the decision of the President as to its divisibility shall be subject to appeal as in questions of order.

Rule 56. All questions of order shall be decided by the President without debate; such decision shall be subject to appeal to the Senate by any two Senators, on which appeal no Senator shall speak more than once, unless by leave of the Senate; and the President may speak in preference to Senators.

Rule 57. If any Senator, in speaking or otherwise, transgress the rules of the Senate, the President shall, or any member may, call him to order; and the Senator called to order shall take his seat, if required to do so by the President, until the question of order is decided.

Rule 58. If the decision be in favor of a Senator called to order, he shall be at liberty to proceed; if otherwise he shall not be permitted to proceed in case any Senator objects, without leave of the Senate.

Rule 59. If a Senator call another to order for words spoken in debate, he shall, if required by the President, reduce to writing the language used by the Senator which is deemed to be out of order.

## BILLS.

Rule 60. Bills may be introduced by a Senator, or as the report of a committee in the regular order of business, or at any other time, on leave of the Senate, upon a statement of the object of the Bill.

Rule 61. Bills shall be legibly written, typewritten, or printed, and shall bear the name of the author, and must in all respects as to form, comply with the constitution and the rules of the Senate.

Rule 62. Bills shall have noted in their title a distinct reference to the subject or matter to which they relate, and if they propose the amendment or repeal of any law, to the section proposed to be amended or repealed.

Rule 63. In all bills introduced, which seek to amend existing statutes, any new matter contained therein shall be underscored, and when printed, the matter so underscored shall be printed in italics; and when an amendment is sought by the omission or elimination of matter in an existing law, the author shall indicate such omission or elimination by asterisks, and the printer shall follow such indicated marks on copy. No bill shall be sent to the printer by the Clerk which does not conform to these requirements.

Rule 64. Upon the first reading of a bill, and before it is printed, the author may, by leave of the Senate, make correction in the form or phraseology, but after a bill has been read the second time such change must be made in regular form by amendment.

Rule 65. If opposition be made to a bill on the first reading, the question shall be, "Shall the bill be rejected?" If the bill be not rejected, it shall pass to a second reading in the order of proceeding.

Rule 66. All bills shall be read the second time in the order in which they are introduced, and unless made a special order, shall be placed upon the calendar and read the third time in the order in which they are directed to third reading.

Rule 67. On the second reading of a bill the President shall state that it is ready for commitment or engrossment: if no motion or order be made to the contrary, it shall be committed to the Committee of the Whole to be considered
in its order; if the bill be ordered to be engrossed, the Senate shall direct on what day it shall be read the third time.

Rule 67a. Any senator may, in any order of business, demand the return to the Senate of any bill or resolution, of which he is the author, from the standing or select committee, to which it has been committed, after fifteen legislative days from the time when said bill or resolution was committed, a report thereon in the meantime not having been made to the Senate; and such demand, when so made, shall constitute the demand of the Senate, and the bill or resolution shall be at once before the Senate, subject to such disposition as shall then be determined upon. Any member of the House of Representatives, being the author of a bill or resofution pending in the Senate, may resignate any senator who may act for the purpose of such a demand, but such authority shall be in writing and spread upon the journal of the Senate at the time the demand is made.

Rule 68. House bills when altered or amended by the Senate, shall be engrossed in like manner as Senate bills preparatory to their third reading:

Rule 69. If a question on ordering a bill to be engrossed for a third reading on a particular day be lost, it shall not preclude a motion to order it to de engrossed for a third reading on a different day, unless a division of the question be called for; but if, on such division, the question on engrossing a bill shall fail, the bill shall be considered as lost.

Rule 70. After commitment and report to the Senate, or at any time before its passage, a bill or resolution may be re-committed.

Rule 71. If a bill or resolution be lost, and the vote reconsidered, such bill or resolution shall not thereafter be committed to other than a standing committee, except when it is sought to amend such bill, when it may be committed to a select.committee, with instructions for that purpose.

Rule 72. A bill or resolution may be made a special order by a two-thirds vote of the Senate.

Rule 73. All bills and resolutions reported by a committee, with recommendation for passage or adoption, or ordered to be read the third time without reference, shall, unless the Senate otherwise order, be placed on the calendar for the second day following their being so reported or ordered.

Rule 74. Bills standing in order for third reading shall be taken up and read without a motion to that effect, and, unless otherwise ordered by the Senate, the question shall be "Shall the bill pass?"

Rule 75. When a bill which has been set for third reading on a particular day, shall, for any reason, not be reached on that day, it shall stand for third reading on the first succeeding day when bills for third reading shall be reached in the regular order of business.

Rule 76. When a bill has been ordered for third reading on a particular day, or at a certain hour, it shall not sooner be taken up except upon a twothirds vote of the Senate.

Rule 77. If a bill be amended before being placed upon the calendar for third reading, the Clerk shall note on the calendar the fact that it has been amended, and shall cite the date when such amendment was made and the page of the Senate or House Journal upon which such amendment appears.

Rule 78. On the passage of all bills making appropriations of money or in concurring in House amendments thereto, a separate vote on any item or items therein shall, on demand of any five Senators, first be had by yeas and nays, and
entered upon the Journal; and every such item failing to receive the votes of a majority of all the members elected to the Senate, or of two-thirds of the members elected, if required by the Constitution, shall be stricken from such bill before the vote is taken upon its passage.

Rule 79. When a bill has passed the Senate the Clerk shall read its title and the President shall demand if the Senate agree thereto; and if the Senate is agreed the Clerk shall make out the title accordingly, and certify to the passage of the bill upon the back thereof.

## AMENDMENTS.

Rule 80. No motion or proposition upon a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment.

Rule 81. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed divisible; and a refusal to strike out shall be equivalent to agreeing to the matter in that form, but shall not preclude further amendment by way of addition.

Rule 82. Matter inserted in or stricken from a bill by amendment, except an amendment reported by a standing or special committee can not be subsequently stricken from or inserted in a bilb by amendment, thus restoring it to its original form, but this result may be reached by reconsideration, if in order.

Rule 83. After a bill has been read the third time it shall not be amended, except by reference to a committee with instructions to amend, which instructions shall embody the amendment or amendments proposed. But it shall be in order to instruct a committee to amend an engrossed bill in any particular.

Rule 84. No bill or resolution shall, at any time, be amended by annexing thereto or incorporating therewith any other bill or resolution pending before the Senate.

## RESOLUTIONS.

Rule 85. Resolutions may be offered by a Senator in his individual capacity, or as a report of a committee in the regular order of business, or at any regular time on leave of the Senate.

Rule 86. When a joint resolution is offered in the Senate, or upon the reading of a resolution from the House of Representatives, such resolution shall lie over for one day before being considered, unless the Senate decide by a twothirds vote, and without debate, upon its immediate consideration; fixes a future time for its consideration; or refers it to a committee.

Rule 87. No Senate resolution proposing to appropriate money shall be in order; but money appropriated by law for the contingent expenses of either branch of the General Assembly may be disbursed by resolution of such branch. (State vs. Oglevee, 36 O. S. 324.)

## PETITIONS AND MEMORIALS.

Rule 88. Petitions, memorials or remonstrances may be presented by any Senator, or by a committee in the regular order of business, or on leave at other times, and shall be referred to appropriate committees, upon motion, without putting such motion, unless objection is made, in which case the Senate shall decide.

Rule 89. No petition, memorial or remonstrance shall be printed unless by order of the Senate.

Rule 90. Any Senator may protest against any act or resolution of the Senate, and such protest and the reasons therefor, shall, without alteration, commitment or delay, be entered upon the Journal. (Sec. 10, Art. II, Const.)

Rule 91. Protests shall be couched in parliamentary language, and must conform to the rules of the Senate.

## MOTIONS AND QUESTIONS.

Rule 92. Every motion shall be reduced to writing if the President or any Senator so desires; and whenever an amendment is offered to any bill or resolution under consideration, or any amendment to such an amendment, the Senator proposing the same shall reduce it to writing and send it to the Clerk's desk.

Rule 93. The following motions shall take precedence in the order named:

1. To adjourn.
2. To take recess.
3. To lie on the table.
4. The previous question.
5. To proceed to the orders of the day.
6. To postpone to a time certain.
7. To commit.
8. To amend.
9. To postpone indefinitely.

Rule 94. The following questions shall be decided without debate, to-wit:

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To lie on the table.
4. The previous question.
5. To take from the table.
6. To go into committee of the whole on the orders of the day.
7. All questions relating to the priority of business.

Rule 95. When a motion is made and seconded the question shall be stated by the President ; or, being in writing, it may be read to the Senate by the President or Clerk.

Rule 96. Questions shall be distinctly put in this form: "You' who are of the opinion (as the question may be) say 'aye'," and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "you who are of the contrary opinion say 'no'."

Rule 97. After a motion is stated or read by the President, or read by the Clerk, it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the Senate, but may be withdrawn, by leave of the Senate, at any time before a decision or amendment.

Rule 98. All questions, whether in the Senate or committee of the whole, except privileged questions, shall be put in the order in which they are made, except that in filling blanks the largest sum and the longest time shall be put first.

## RECESS AND ADJOURNMENT.

Rule 99. The interim between any two sessions of the Senate on the same day shall be termed a recess, and on the re-assembling at the appointed hour any question pending at the time of taking such recess shall be resumed without a motion to that effect; and unless the Senate, shall otherwise order by resolution or motion the hour to which it shall adjourn shall be half past one o'clock p . m .
the succeeding day; and the hour to which it shall recess shall be stated in the motion.

Rule 100. The Senate may adjourn from day to day but shall not adjourn for more than two days, Sunday excluded, without the consent of the House, or to any place other than that in which the two Houses shall be in session. (Sec. 14, Art. 2, Const.)

Rule 101. A motion to adjourn shall be in order at any time, except while a member is addressing the Senate, or while a vote is being taken, but can nor be made except by a senator who has been recognized by the President; and being decided in the negative shall not again be entertained until some motion, call or order shall have been acted upon.

## POSTPONEMENT.

Rule 102. A motion to postpone to a time certain, or indefinitely, being decided, shall not again be allowed at the same stage of the question.

Rule 103. If a motion to indefinitely postpone a bill or resolution be carried, such bill or resolution shall be declared lost.

Rule 104. A bill or resolution postponed to a time certain shall not be considered at an earlier time, except upon the vote of two-thirds of the Senators elected.

## PREVIOUS QUESTION.

Rule 105. A motion for the previous question shall be entertained only upon the demand of three Senators. The President shall put the question in this form: "The question is, 'Shall the debate now close?'," and until decided it shall preclude further debate and all amendments and motions, except one motion to adjourn, one motion to take a recess, one motion to lie on the table and one call of the Senate.

Rule 106. All incidental questions, or questions of order, arising after the demand for the previous question is made, shall be decided without debate, and shall not be subject to appeal.

Rule 107. After the demand for the previous question has been sustained no call or motion shall be in order, but the Senate shall be brought to an immediate vote, first upon the pending amendments in the inverse order of their age, and then upon the main question.

Rule 108. Agreement to $a$ motion to reconsider a vote on a main question shall not revive the previous question but the matter shall be subject to amendment and debate.

## RECONSIDERATION.

Rule 109. A motion to reconsider a vote may be made only by a senator who voted with the prevailing side, and such motion, to be in order, must be made within the next two calendar days of actual session of the Senate, after such vote was taken, and the same shall take precedence of all other questions except a motion to adjourn.

Rule 110. The vote on any question may be reconsidered by a majority of those voting, a quorum being present, except in case of the failure of a bill or resolution, in which case the motion shall not prevail unless it receive the number of affirmative votes which would be required to pass such bill or resolution.

Rule 111. A motion to reconsider having been decided, shall not again be entertained unless the question has been changed in form by amendment.

Rule 112. Consideration of a motion to reconsider may be postponed to a time certain.

Rule 113. A motion to reconsider action on a bill, joint resolution or other paper that may have gone out of the possession of the senate, shall be entertained if made within the time specified in Rule 109, but such motion shall not be voted on until the bill, joint resolution or paper has been returned to the Senate, when the question on reconsideration shall immediately arise.

Rule 114. When a motion to reconsider is laid upon the table, it shall not carry the bill or resolution with it.

## PRIVILEGES.

Rule 115. During the daily sessions of the Senate, no person shall be admitted within the railing except members of the two houses, their officers and employes in the performance of their duties, or persons charged with messages or papers for the Senate; clergymen, by invitation of the President; the Governor of this or any other state, and representatives of newspapers who have been granted the privileges of the Senate.

Rule 116. Representatives of the press desiring the privileges of the floor of the Senate shall make application to the president of the Senate and shall state in. writing for what paper or papers they are employed; and shall further state that they are not engaged in the prosecution of claims pending before the general assembly and will not become so engaged while allowed the privileges of the floor; and that they are not in any sense the agents or representatives of persons or corporations having legislation before the general assembly, and will not become either while retaining their privileges. Visiting news-writers and editors may be allowed, temporarily, the privileges herein mentioned but they must conform to the restrictions prescribed.

The applications required by the above rule shall be authenticated in a manner that shall be satisfactory to the executive committee of the Press Correspondents' Association, who shall see that the privileges of the floor be granted only to representatives of the press association serving daily newspaper clients, representatives of Columbus newspapers and bona fide telegraphic correspondents of reputable standing in their profession, who represent daily newspapers; and it shall be the duty of the executive committee of the Press Correspondents' Association, at its discretion, to report violations of the privileges herein granted, to the president of the Senate.

Persons whose chief attention is not given to newspaper corréspondence shall not be entitled to the privileges of the floor.

Rule 117. Upon complaint, in writing made by any member of the Senate, addressed to the President, that any reporter or stenographer so admitted, has abused the privileges granted him under the preceding rule, such complaint shall be referred to the Standing Committee on Privileges and Elections for investigation, and such committee shall notify the person so charged of the time and place for hearing, and if such accusation be sustained, such person or persons, upon the report of the committee, shall be debarred from the privileges theretofore granted.

Rule 118. No smoking shall be permitted in the Chamber while the Senate is in session.

## DUTIES OF OFFICERS.

Rule 119. The Clerk shall keep an index record of all bills and resolutions introduced or offered in both branches, showing the number, title and author of each measure, the section sought to be amended or repealed and the subject or matter affected thereby. Such index record shall be accessible to Senators at all times when the Senate is in session.

Rule 120. The printing and distribution of bills, resolutions, reports and all other documents belonging to the senate shall be under the direction and control of the Clerk, who shall have supervision of the clerks and stenographers, prescribe their duties and fix their hours of employment. The Clerk shall keep a record of the attendance during the session, of his assistants and the stenographers, and for each day's absence of any of them, without leave previously having been obtained from the Clerk, shall deduct for such absence the amount of compensation allowed such clerk or stenographer by law or resolution.

Rule 121. The assistant sergeants-at-arms, pages, door-keepers and porters shall report to and be under the direction of the Sergeant-at-Arms, who shall assign their duties and fix their hours of employment; the Sergeant-at-Arms shall keep a record of the attendance of those under his direction and if any of them absents himself from duty without leave of the Sergeant-at-Arms, the latter shall report such absence to the Clerk of the Senate, whose duty it shall be to deduct for each day's absence the amount of compensation allowed such employe by law or resolution.

Rule 122. The use of the Senate Chamber shall not be granted at any time, by resolution or otherwise, for any other than legislative purposes, except by unanimous consent of the Senate.

## OF THE RULES.

Rule 123. These rules shall not be altered except after at least one day's notice of the intention of alteration; and no rule shall be suspended, except by a two-thirds vote of the Senate. -

Rule 124. Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies shall be received as authority in all cases not provided for in the Senate rules or the joint rules of the Senate and House of Representatives.

## RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

## DUTIES OF THE SPEAKER.

Rule 1. The Speaker shall take the chair every day precisely at the hour to which the House shall have adjourned or taken a recess, and shall immediately call the members to order.

Rule 2. The Speaker may name any member to perform the duties of the chair; but such substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment.

Rule 3. The Speaker shall have general direction of the hall, and shall preserve order and decorum in the proceedings of the House; and in case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the galleries or lobby, the Speaker, or Chairman of the Committee of the Whole, may cause the same to be cleared.

Rule 4. The Speaker shall appoint all committees, unless it shall be otherwise ordered by the House, in which case they shall be appointed by a vote of the House. He shall be ex-officio member and chairman of the committee on Rules and Legislative Procedure.

Rule 5. The Speaker shall, in the presence of the House, while the same is in session, sign all acts, addresses and joint resolutions, when passed by both houses; and all writs, warrants and subpoenas, issued by order of the House, shall be under his hand, attested by the Clerk, except when otherwise provided by law.

Rule 6. When both the Speaker and Speaker pro tem. are absent, at the hour to which the House shall have adjourned, or taken recess, except in the case mentioned in Rule 2, the clerk shall call the House to order, and the House shall proceed to choose some member to act as such until either the Speaker or Speaker pro tem. shall be present.

## DUTIES OF MEMBERS.

Rule 7: Whenever a member is about to speak he shall rise from his seat and respectfully address himself to "Mr. Speaker," and the Speaker shall announce the member from the county he represents; and if there be more than one representative from such county; then by adding the name of the member.

Rule 8. In all cases the member who shall first rise and address the Chair, shall speak first; but when two or more members shall rise at once, the Speaker shall name the member who is to speak.

Rule 9. A member may speak either from his seat, or from the seat of any other member, tendered him for that purpose, or from the Clerk's stand.

Rule 10. No member shall speak more than twice on the same question unless by leave of the House: and he shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personality. This rule shall not apply to proceedings in committee of the whole.

Rule 11. Any member, while discussing a question, may read from books, papers, or documents, any matter pertinent to the subject under consideration, without asking leave.

Rule 12. Any member may call for a statement of the question.
Rule 13. Any member may call for a division of the question, and the decision of the Speaker, as to its divisibility, shall be subject to appeal, as in questions of order.

Rule 14. Every member present when the question is put shall vote, unless the House excuse him.

Rule 15. A request to be excused from voting, or an explanation of a vote shall not be in order, unless made before the House divides, or before the call of the yeas and nays is commenced. The member making such request, may make a brief oral statement of the reasons for making such request, and the question of excusing such member shall then be taken without further debate.

Rule 16. While the Speaker or Chairman is putting any question or addressing the House, no one shall walk across the hall.

Rule 17. When a member is speaking no one shall pass between him and the chair.

Rule 18. No member or other person shall remain at the Clerk's table while the yeas and nays are being called or ballots counted, except the Clerk and his assistants.

Rule 19. Any two members may demand the yeas and nays upon any question before the House divides; and, upon the call for the yeas and nays, the Clerk shall call the names of members alphabetically.

Rule 20. Any three members may demand a call of the House, ánd upon such call the names of the members shall be called alphabetically and the absentees shall be noted and sent for, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

## ORDER OF BUSINESS.

Rule 21. As soon as the House is called to order prayer may be offered, and a quorum being present, the Journal of the preceding day shall be read, and if necessary, corrected by the House.

Rule 22. After the Journal has been read and approved, the order of business on Mondays and Saturdays, and Tuesdays, when the House has not been in session on the preceding day, shall be as follows:

1. Reports of standing committees in their order.
2. Resolutions and motions.
3. Introduction of bills - counties to be called in alphabetical order.
4. Bills for their second reading.
5. Resolutions laid over under Rule 89.
6. Reports of select committees.
7. Bills for their third reading.

On all other legislative days, the order of business shall be as follows:

1. Bills for their third reading.
2. Resolutions laid over under Rule 89.
3. Reports of standing committees.
4. Reports of select committees.
5. Bills for their second reading.
6. Introduction of bills - counties to be called in alphabetical order.
7. Introduction of resolutions.
8. Presentation of petitions and memorials.

Rule 23. The order of business can not be changed, unless by unanimous consent, or a suspension of the preceding rule.

Rule 24. Any matter may be made a special order for a particular hour of a day, by a two-thirds vote of the members present.

Rule 25. The Committee on Enrollment may report at any time when the House is not otherwise engaged.

Rule 26. Every petition and memorial shall be referred as directed by the member who presents it, provided that the House may at any time re-refer it.

Rule 27. Messages from the Senate and communications from any branch of the Executive Department of the state may be received, read and disposed of at any time, except when the Speaker is putting a question, while the yeas and nays are being called, or while ballots are being counted.

Rule 28. The interim between any two sessions of the House, on the same day, or between two or more calendar days, when the House shall so order, shall be termed a recess; and, on re-assembling at the appointed hour, any question pending at the time of taking a recess, shall be resumed without any motion to that effect.

Rule 29. The hour to which the House shall stand adjourned, from day to day, unless otherwise ordered, shall be 1:30 o'clock p. m. on Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays, and 9 o'clock a. m. on Fridays, and 5 o'clock p. m. on Mondays.

## MOTIONS AND QUESTIONS.

Rule 30. Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the Speaker or any member shall desire it.

Rule 31. When a Motion is made, it shall be stated by the Speaker or being in writing, it shall be read audibly to the House by the Speaker or Clerk, before debate.

Rule 32. After a motion is stated by the Speaker or read by the clerk, it shall be in possession of the House, but may be withdrawn, by leave of the House, at any time before a decision or amendment.

Rule 33. All questions, whether in committee or House, except privileged questions, shall be put in the order in which they are made, except in filling blanks, the largest sum or number and longest time shall be put first.

Rule 34. Questions shall be distinctly put in this form: "Those who are of opinion (as the case.may be) say aye," and after the affirmative vote is expressed, "Those of a contrary opinion say no." If the Speaker doubt, or a division be called for, the House shall divide; those in the affirmative vote of the question first rising from their seats, and afterwards those in the negative and the Speaker shall determine by count, announcing the result.

Rule 35. When a question is under consideration, no motion shall be in order except the following, which motions shall have precedence in the order named:

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To proceed to the orders of the day.
4. To lay on the table.
5. For the previous question.
6. To postpone to a day certain.
7. To commit.
8. To amend.
9. To postpone indefinitely.

Rule 36. After the clerk has commenced to call the yeas and nays on any question, no motion shall be in order until a decision has been announced by the chair.

Rule 37. When a motion is made to commit, if more than one committee is suggested, the motion shall be put upon the committees suggested, in the order in which they are named; but a motion to refer to the committee of the whole, to a standing committee, or to a select committee, shall have precedence in the order here named. A motion to commit may not be reconsidered.

Rule 38. A motion to postpone to a day certain, or indefinitely being decided in the negative, shall not be again allowed at the same stage of the bill or proceedings.

Rule 39. A motion to adjourn being decided in the negative, shall not be again entertained until some motion, call, order, or debate shall take place.

Rule 40. The following questions shall be decided without debate:

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To lie on the table.
4. The previous question.
5. To take from the table.
6. To go into the committee of the whole on the orders of the day.
7. All questions relating to the priority of business.

## AMENDMENTS.

Rule 41. No motion or proposition upon the subject differing from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Rule 42. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible.
Rule 43. Substitutes for bills or resolutions for the purpose of amendment shall be treated as original propositions. Amendments made by committees and adopted by the House shall be subject to further amendment.

Rule 44. Amendments to the title of a bill shall not be in order until after its passage and shall be decided without debate.

## RECONSIDERATION.

Rule 45. A motion to reconsider a vote must be made by a member voting with the prevailing side, and such motion, to be in order, must be made within the next two calendar days of actual session of the House, after such vote was taken, and the same shall take precedence of all other questions, except a motion to adjourn.

Rule 46. A motion to reconsider may be made affecting a bill or resolution not in possession of the House, but the question shall not be put until the bill or resolution is returned to the House, when the question shall immediately arise, "Shall the vote be reconsidered?"

Rule 47. The vote on any question may be reconsidered by a majority of the members, a quorum being present.

Rule 48. When a bill or resolution is lost, and the vote is reconsidered, it shall not thereafter be committed to any other than a standing committee.

Rule 49. A motion to reconsider may not be reconsidered.
Rule 50. If a motion to reconsider be laid on the table it does not carry the bill or resolution with it.

## PREVIOUS QUESTION.

Rule 51. The previous question shall be in this form: "Shall the debate now close?" It shall be permitted when demanded by five or more members, and must be sustained by a majority vote, and, until decided, shall preclude further debate, and all amendments and motions, except one motion to adjourn, and one motion to lie on table.

Rule 52. All incidental questions, or questions of order, arising after a motion is made for the previous question, and pending such motion, shall be decided without debate, and shall not be subject to appeal.

Rule 53. On a motion for the previous question, and prior to voting on the same, a call of the House shall be in order; but after the demand for the previous question shall have been sustained, no call shall be in order; and the House shall be brought to an immediate vote - first upon the pending amendments in the inverse order of their age, and then upon the main question.

Rule 54. If a motion for the previous question be not sustained, the subject under consideration shall be proceeded with the same as if the motion had not been made.

## QUESTIONS OF ORDER.

Rule 55. If any member in speaking, or otherwise, transgresses the rules of the House, the Speaker shall, or any member may, call him to order, and the member called to order shall take his seat if required to do so by the Speaker until the question of order is decided.

Rule 56. All questions of order shall be decided by the Speaker without debate, but such decision shall be subject to an appeal to the House by any two members; on which appeal no member shall speak more than once, unless by leave of the House, except the member appealing, who may speak twice; and the Speaker may speak in preference to any other member.

Rule 57. If the decision be in favor of the member called to order, he shall be at liberty to proceed, otherwise, he shall not be permitted to proceed without leave of a majority of the House.

Rule 58. If a member call another to order for words spoken in debate, he shall (if required by the Speaker or the member called to order) reduce to writing the language used by the member which he deemed out of order.

## COMMITTEES.

Rule 59. The standing committees of the House of Representatives shall be appointed at the commencement of the regular session (by the Speaker) in the order and with a membership as follows:

1. Agriculture, 17 members.
2. Appropriation and Finance, 15 members.
3. Banks and Banking, 13 members.
4. Benevolent and Penal Institutions, 13 members.
5. Civil Service, 13 members.
6. Cities, 12 members.
7. Codes, Courts and Procedure, 11 members.
8. Common Schools, 15 members.
9. Corporations, 9 members.
10. Constitutional Amendments and Initiative and Referendum, 12 members.
11. County Affairs, 13 members.
12. Conservation of Natural Resources, 9 members.
13. Dairy and Food Products, 10 members.
14. Enrollment (Joint committee, 5 members each house).
15. Federal Relations, 13 members.
16. Fees and Salaries, 9 members.
17. Fish Culture and Game, 15 members.
18. Insurance, 13 members.
19. Judiciary, 15 members.
20. Labor, 13 members.
21. Library, 9 members.
22. Liquor Traffic and Temperance, 11 members.
23. Manufactures and Commerce, 13 members.
24. Military Affairs, 10 members.
25. Mines and Mining, 11 members.
26. Prisons and Prison Reform, 11 members.
27. Privileges and Elections, 11 members.
28. Public Buildings and Lands, 11 members.
29. Public Health, 13 members.
30. Public Printing, 11 members.
31. Public Highways, 15 members.
32. Public Parks and Works, 13 members.
33. Public Utilities, 12 members.
34. Public Water Ways, 9 members.
35. Rules, 5 members.
36. State and Economic Betterment, 11 members.
37. Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home, 9 members.
38. Supplies and Expenditures, 11 members.
39. Taxation and Revenues, 15 members.
40. Universities and Colleges, 13 members.
41. Villages, 9 members.

Rule 60. Any member may decline to serve on any committee, if, at the time, he is a member of three other committees.

Rule 61. The first named member of any committee shall be the chairman, unless the committee, by a majority of their number, choose some other member.

Rule 63 . All reports of committees shall be signed by a majority of the members thereof, and the report, with the name of the member or members signing the same, shall be read by the Clerk or at the Clerk's desk by the member making the report, without a motion, unless the reading be dispensed with by a majority of the House.

Rule 63. No committee shall sit during the daily sessions of the House, unless by special leave.

Rule 64. Due notice shall be given of all committee meetings and they shall be open to the public. Each committee shall keep a record of its proceedings including the names of all persons who may appear before said committee.

## THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

Rule 65. When the House shall be ready to proceed to the orders of the day, a motion to go into committee of the whole on the orders of the day shall have precedence of all other motions, except to adjourn, to take a recess, and for the previous question.

Rule 66. In forming the Committee of the Whole, the Speaker shall leave the chair, and appoint a Chairman, who shall preside and vote as other members.

Rule 67. In the Committee of the Whole, bills shall be read by the Chairman, or Clerk, and be considered by sections, unless it shall be otherwise directed by the committee, leaving the preamble to be last considered.

Rule 68. The body of the bill shall not be defaced or interlined, but amendments shall be noted by the Chairman, or Clerk, on a separate piece of paper as the same shall be agreed to by the committee, and so reported to the House.

Rule 69. After being reported, the bill and amendments of the committee shall be immediately taken up for consideration, unless it shall be otherwise ordered by the House, and again be subject to discussion or amendment, before the question to engross shall be taken.

Rule 70. The rules of proceeding in the Committee of the Whole, shall be the same as in the House, as far as may be applicable.

## BILLS.

Rule 71. All bills shall be introduced in duplicate and shall be placed on the calendar and considered in the order in which they were introduced, unless otherwise provided.

Rule 72. If opposition to the bill be made on first reading, the question shall be: "Shall the bill be rejected?" If the bill is not rejected it shall pass to a second reading in the regular order.

Rule 73. All bills shall be prihted and distributed for the use of the members before the second reading thereof, in the order in which they were introduced.

Rule 74. On the second reading of a bill the Speaker shall state that it is ready for commitment or engrossment, and, if no motion or order be made to the contrary, it shall be committed to a select or standing committee as the house may order.

Rule 75. When a bill has been referred to the Committee of the Whole, the House shall determine on what day it shall be considered by the committee.

Rule 76. When a bill is ordered to be engrossed, it shall be placed upon the calendar for its third reading for the second day following, unless the House by a majority vote otherwise orders, and the calendar for each day shall contain a list of all bills for third reading on the succeeding day.

Rule 77. If a bill has been amended prior to its third reading, the date and page of the House or Senate Journal containing said amendments shall be noted on the calendar immediately below the title of the bill.

Rule 78. All Senate bills, when altered, or amended by the House, shall be engrossed in like manner as House bills preparatory to their third reading; and all bills ordered to be engrossed shall be executed as required by the joint rules.

Rule 79. When a question is lost on engrossing a bill for third reading on a particular day, it shall not preclude a question to engross it for third reading on a different day. - If on a division, the question on engrossing a bill without including the time for its third reading, shall fail, the bill shall be lost.

Rule. 80. Unless otherwise ordered by a two-thirds vote of the House, bills on the calendar for third reading shall be taken up and read in their order without a motion to that effect, and the question shall be: "Shall the bill pass?"

Whenever a bill shall be returned to the House by the Governor, with odjections thereto, the question shall be: "Shall the bill pass notwithstanding the objections of the Governor?" Whenever a section or item of a bill shall be returned to the House by the Governor, with objections thereto, the question shall be: "Shall the section (or item, as the case may be) pass notwithstanding the objections of the Governor?"

Rule 81. After the commitment and report thereon to the House, or at any time before its passage, a bill may be recommitted.

Rule 82. Every bill carrying an appropriation shall be referred to the finance committee before being read the third time.

Rule 83. After a bill has been read a third time, it shall not be amended, except by reference to a committee with instructions to amend, which instructions shall embody, substantially, the amendments proposed, and such amendment shall be reported back, forthwith, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

Rule 84. An engrossed bill may be amended in any particular.
Rule 85. When a bill is on its third reading any number of references may be made with instructions to amend; but pending a motion to refer, with instructions to amend one part of the bill, it shall not be in order to amend the instructions by directing an amendment of any other part of the bill. One amendment shall not prevent another in any other part of the bill.

Rule 86. No bill or resolution shall, at any time, be amended by annexing thereto, or incorporating therewith, any other bill or resolution pending before the House.

Rule 87. On the passage of all bills making appropriations of money, or in concurring in Senate amendments thereto, a separate vote on any item, or items therein, shall, on demand of any ten members first be had by yeas and nays, and entered upon the Journal ; and every such item failing to receive the majority of all the members elected to the House shall be stricken from the bill before taking the vote upon its final passage.

Rule 88. When a bill has passed the House, the clerk shall read its title, substituting the word "act" for the word "bill", and shall demand if the House agree to the title; and if the House is agreed, the clerk shall make out the title accordingly, and shall certify the passage of the bill upon the back thereof.

## RESOLUTIONS.

Rule 89. The following resolutions, except such as relate to the business of the day on which they are offered, shall lie over one day before being considered :

1. All joint resolutions.
2. House resolutions giving rise to debate.

Rule 90. Upon the adoption of a resolution involving the expenditure of money, or having the force and effect of law, or which determines or involves the right of a member to a seat in the House, the yeas and nays shall be taken and entered on the Journal.

Rule 91. No resolution involving the expenditure of money, or having the force and effect of law or which determines or involves the right of a member to a seat in the House shall be adopted, unless a majority of all the members elected tc the House concur therein.

## INDEX OF BILLS.

Rule 92. It shall be the duty of the Clerk to keep an index record of all bills and resolutions introduced in both branches, showing the number, title and authorship of each measure, the section sought to be amended or repealed and the subject or matter affected thereby. Such index record shall be accessible at all times when the House is in session to the members of the House.

## DUTIES OF CLERKS AND STENOGRAPHERS.

Rule 93. The clerk shall have supervision, subject to the approval of the House, of all clerical work, and shall prescribe the duties of the clerks, pages and stenographers and their assignment to labor, and fix the hours of their employment.

## COMMITTEE ROOMS.

Rule 94. The committee rooms of the House shall be under the control of the clerk, and by him assigned to the various committees for their use.

## COMPENSATION FOR EMPLOYES.

Rule 95. No extra compensation, allowance, or perquisite shall be voted to any officer, employe, or appointee of the House, and this rule shall not be altered or suspended except on three days' notice, and by a two-thirds vote of all the members elected to the House.

## PRIVILEGES.

Rule 96. No person shall be admitted within the hall of the House during the sessions, except the governor, members and officers of the two houses and persons charged with any message or paper affecting the business of the House, or those admitted by the Speaker, or by order of the House.

Rule 97. During the session of the House no person, other than a member or an officer of either House shall be permitted upon the raised platform appropriated for the desks and seats of the members. No smoking shall be permitted in the body of the hall of the House, while the House is in session.

Rule 98. The use of the hall of the House shall not, at any time, by resolution or otherwise, be granted for any other than legislative purposes.

Rule 99. Reporters for newspapers and stenographers wishing to report debates or proceedings, may be admitted within the bar of the House by the Speaker, who shall assign such places to them as shall not interfere with the convenience of the House, and the names of such persons so admitted, and the newspapers for
which they respectively report, shall be announced by the Speaker, and entered on the Journal.

Rule 100. Upon complaint, in writing, made by any member of the House, addressed to the Speaker, that any reporter or stenographer so admitted has abused the privileges granted him under the preceding rule, such complaint shall be referred to the standing committee on Privileges for investigation, and such committee shall notify the person so charged of the time and place for hearing and if such accusation be sustained, such person or persons upon the report of the committee, shall be debarred from the privilege therein granted.

## CALENDAR.

Rule 101. Bills for their third reading, and all special orders, shall be placed upon the calendar in the order of priority in which the order is made.

Rule 102. Bills for their third reading on a particular day, not reached on that day, shall be placed first on the calendar in the order of third readings of each succeeding day, until disposed of.

Rule 103. No bill upon the calendar shall be taken up out of its order thereon, except by a two-thirds vote of the House.

## THE RULES.

Rule 104. These rules shall not be altered except after at least three legislative days' notice of the intended alteration, and by a vote of a majority of all the members elected to the House.

Rule 105. No rule shall be suspended except by at least a two-thirds vote of all the members present, provided that Rule 95 shall not be altered or suspended, except as herein prescribed.

Rule 106. Robert's Rules of Order shall be received as the rules in all. cases not provided for in the foregoing rules.

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

| Position. | Name. | Residence. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Speaker | Charles D. Conove | Urbana. |
| Speaker Pro Tempore | Frank E. Whittemor | Akron. |
| Clerk ................ | John P. Maynard... | Lima. |
| Assistant Clerk | E. W. Hughes.... | Columbus. |
| ournal Message Clerk | E. E. M. Spring. | Paulding. |
| Engrossing Clerk | Calvin W. Reynolds | Columbus. |
| Enrolling Clerk | Charles E. Harper. | McConnelsville. |
| Recording Clerk | Ella M. Scriven. | Cuyahoga Falls. |
| Sergeant-at-Arms | Alfred Robinson | Ironton. |
| First Assistant Sergeant-at | J. D. Thomas. | Columbus. |
| Second Assistant ${ }_{\text {Third Asistant }}^{\text {Sergeant }}$ | $\underset{\text { Fred Cr Criggs... }}{\text { Clanker }}$ | Beverly. |

## MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

| County. | Name. | Pol. | Address. | Occupation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adams | Gordon D. | R | Manchester | Attorney and Banker. |
| Allen | Cloyd J. Brotherton | D | $\underset{\text { Lima }}{\text { Lova }} \ldots$ | Attorney. |
| Ashland | W. M. Brownl (1) George H. Platt. | D | Wova, R. D. | Farmer. |
| Athens | M. P. Totma | R | Athens | Merchant. |
| Auglaize | George W. Holl (1) | ก | New Knoxville | Manufacturer. |
| Belmont | John D. Hays | R | St. Clairsville | Farmer. |
| Belmont | L. P. Hodgin. | ${ }^{\mathbf{R}}$ | Somerton | Banker. |
| Brown | E. B. Stivers (4) $\ldots \ldots \ldots$. | D | Sardinia | Attorney. |
| Carroll | Harry R. Kemerer (1). | R | Carrollton | Attorney. |
| Champaign | Charles D. Conover (1). | R | Urbana | Teacher. |
| Clark ..... | W. O. Jackson (1)...... | R | Springfield | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Retired Loco- } \\ & \text { motive Eng'r. } \end{aligned}$ |
| Clermont | H. L. Britton. | R | Williamsburg | Attorney. |
| Clinton | O. J. Thatcher (1) | R | Wilmington | Teacher. |
| Columbiana Columbiana | Ernest U. Whitacre.... | R | Salem Lisbon | Insurance. <br> Teacher. |
| Coshocton | D. M. Criswelt (1)...... | D | Plainfield | Physician and Farmer. |
| Crawford | M. G. Nungesser | ${ }^{1}$ | Galion ........ | Farmer. |
| Cuyahoga | Norman R. Bliss........ | D | 1407 W. 85th St., Cleveland | Salesman. |
| Cuyahoga | Sam B. Fitzsimmons.... ${ }^{\prime}$ | D | 737 Society for Savings Bldg., Cleveland ........ | Attorney. |
| Cuyahoga | John H. Bro |  | 1290 W. 11th St., Cleveland | Commercial Freight |
| Cuyahoga Cuyahoga | Herbert R. Briggs...1. Stephen M. Young. | D | 669 Rose Rldg. . Clevaland. 807 Engineers' Bldg., | Archite |
| Cuyahoga | William H. Hasselman.. | D | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cleveland } \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . \\ & 1605 \text { Williamson Bidg., } \end{aligned}$ | Attorney. |
| Cuyahoga | M. J. Walsh(.) | D | Cleveland South Newburg | Attorney. <br> Farmer and |
| Cuyahoga | Edward F. Brhm |  | 13 Blackstone Bldg., Cleveland | Ass'n Secretary and $\underset{\text { Writer. }}{\text { Editorial }}$ |
| Cuyahoga | Tohn A. Kohrı........... | n | 1323 Beach Ave.. Larewood | Salesman. |
| Cuyahoga | Virgil J. Terrell (1).... |  | 911 American Trust Bldg., Cleveland |  |
| Cuyahoga | Joseph Lustig (1) |  | 4213 Clark Ave., S. W., |  |
| Cuyahoga | A. E. Me |  | 702 Engineers’ Bidg., | Attorney, |
| Cuyahoga Darke | Philip Hvle William H. Altic |  | Cleveland <br> 1828 W. 48th St., Cleveland Greenville | Patent Atty. Carpenter. Farmer. |

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - Continued.


MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - Coneluded.

| County. | Name. | Pol. | Address. | Occupation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Miami | Van S. Deaton (5). | R | Alcony | Physician. |
| Monroe | Geo. S. Crawford (1).. | D | Graysville | Farmer. |
| Montgomery | W. W. Stokes (3)... | D | Conover Bldg., Dayton.... | Retired. |
| Montgomery | Edward R. Mueller (1).. | D | 800-01-02 Reibold Bldg., | Attorney. |
| Montgomery | O. B. Chapman (1) | D | Dayton, R. D. 4....... | Decorator. |
| Morgan ... | C. B. Smith (1) | R | Malta | Hardware Mer- |
| Morrow | Clifford W. McFarland.. | R | Mt. Gilead. | Farmer. |
| Muskingum | John P. Baker. | R | Dresden | Attorney. |
| Noble | W. E. Danford | R | Caldwell | Editor. |
| Ottawa | John Bowland | D | Genoa ............. | Insurance. |
| Paulding | John H. Chester... | R | Antwerp; R. D. 2. | Farmer. |
| Perry Pickaway | William A. Hite (1) | D | Thornville | Attorney. |
| Pickaway | ${ }_{\text {Grvin }}$ George Leist, Jr. (1) | D | Beaver | Attorney. Merchant. |
| Portage | D. W. Besaw. | R | Kent | Minister. |
| Preble | W. K. Swan (9) | R | Oxford | Farmer. |
| Putnam | John Cowan (2)... | D | Ottawa | Insurance Agt. |
| Richland | John F. Kramer (7 | D | Mansfield | Attorney. |
| Ross | Nelson Purdum |  | Chillicothe | Real Estate and Insurance. |
| Sandusky | Alfred Waggoner | D | Fremont | Farmer. |
| Scioto | W. R. Sprague | R | Portsmouth | Attorney. |
| Seneca <br> Shelby |  | D | Bloomville, R. Sidney | Farmer. |
| Stark | Adam W. Oberlin. | R | No. 3, Eagle Block, Can ton | Farmer. |
| Stark | Walter G. Agler (1) | R | Wilmot ............ |  |
| Summit | C. O. Hale (8).... | R | Ira | Farmer. |
| Summit | F. E. Whittemore (6) | R | 502 Hamilton Bldg., Akron. | Attorney. |
| Tuscarawas | ${ }_{\text {Oscar }}^{\text {Lester }}$ M. Hake. | R | Girard, R. D. 1. | Farmer. |
| Union | Charles D. Brown (1).. | R | Plain City, R. D. 3 | Farmer. |
| Van Wer | David C. Morris (6).. | R | Venedocia | Merchant. |
| Vinton | D H. Moore. | R | McArthur | Retired. |
| Warren | Milton Clark | R | Lebanon | Attorney. |
| Washington | Harry D. Knox. | R | Marietta | Shipbuilder. |
| Wayne | Alton H. Etling (1) | ¢ | Weost Ur | Attorney. |
| Wiliams | Frank M. Money........ | R | West Unit | Minister and Farmer. |
| Wood ... Wyandot | Floyd W. Heald. <br> Samuel J. Black (i) | D | Bowling Green. Upper Sandusky | Accountant. Supt. Water Company. |

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## SKETCHES OF OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE.



CHARLES D. CONOVER .
Was elected as a member of the House of Representatives in 1912 from Champaign county. Because of his activity, many laws were modified and some defeated.

He was elected to his second term in 1914 and in the campaign for the organization of the House, he was chosen speaker from a field of prominent candidates.

Mr. Conover entered upon the duties of speaker with a firm resolve to use the power of his position for the general good as shown by his speech of acceptance of the speakership. "As the speaker of the 81st General Assembly, it is my purpose to be fair and impartial in all rulings; to give every member an opportunity to be heard on behalf of the people whom I represent. I wish to give full assurance, that I will strive at all times to join with you in giving the people of Ohio such legislation only, as the best interests of the state demands."

That he was successful in keeping his pledge can be inferred from this extract from his address at the close of the session: When elected to the speakership of this House, I expressed a determination to be fair and just in all my rulings.

It is a great satisfaction now for me to know that my work has been approved by you regardless of your party affiliations. I appreciate more than you realize the kind expressions of your satisfaction in my fairness in discharging the responsible duties of the speaker of the 81st General Assembly."

Mr. Conover was born in Champaign county, March 21, 1881, and received his education in the public schools, Ohio Northern University and Ohio Wesleyan University. For several years thereafter, he was superintendent of schools at Kings Creek. He is married.

FRANK E. WHITTEMORE,
One of the Republican representatives of Summit county, and Speaker pro tempore of the House, was born in Fitchburg, Mass., in the year 1870, and came to Akron with his parents in the year 1877. His education was acquired in the Akron public schools and Denison University, from which latter institution he was graduated in 1892. Mr. Whittemore was admitted to the Bar in 1894 and is engaged in the practice of his profession in Akron. He served as clerk of the board of elections of Summit county for five years, and also served as a member of the 79th General Assembly from the same county. He is married; is a member of the several Masonic bodies, the Modern Woodmen of America and the order of Ben Hur.



1) Ella M. Scriven
2) C. E. Spring
3) Charles E. Harper
t) E. M. Rile 5) Calvin W. 8) J. J. Rowe Hawthorne


4) Clyde. L. Sherman
5) J. D. Thomas
6) J. C. Griggs .
7) Scott Schertzer


## CAPTAIN JOHN PHILLIPS MAY. NARD,

Clerk of the House of Representatives in the 81st General Assembly, was born in Washington C. H., Ohio, February 11th, 1861. His ancestors for a number of generations have been Americans. He was educated in the common schools and the Ohio State University. For several years he was employed in surveying and constructing railroads in many sections of the United States. His first public office was that of assistant clerk of the House of Representatives to which position he was appointed in the year 1900 , by the late Burgess L. McElroy who was then clerk of the House. He is a member of the order of Sons of Veterans and of the K. of $P$. and was a member of the Ohio National Guard for 18 years. He was elected clerk of the House in the 78 th General Assembly. Mr. Maynard is married and maintains his residence in Lima, Ohio.


## EDWARD WAKEFIELD HUGHES,

Assistant Clerk and parliamentarian of the House was born in Wilmington, January 26 th, 1865 , and is of Welsh descent. He was educated in the public schools, the Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home and Wilmington College. For twenty years he was engaged in the merchant tailoring business, eight years editor and publisher of the Blanchester StarRepublican, served as city clerk of Wilmington from 1889 to 1890 and two years as one of the board of managers of Wilmington College. He served continuously as message clerk of the House of Representatives for more than a decade. He was parliamentarian and general clerk of the 79th General Assembly and was appointed to his present position by Captain John P. Maynard. He assisted in organizing the Fourth Constitutional Convention, being selected as parliamentarian of that body. Fraternally he is affiliated with the K. of P., D. O. K. K. and I. O. O. F. orders and Sons of Veterans. He is married and lives in Columbus.

## ALFRED ROBINSON,

Republican, Sergeant-at-Arms of the House, was born in Manchester, England, on the 28th day of June, 1851. His mother came to America in 1858 and located in Virginia, later moving to Ohio during the Civil War. He was educated in the public schools of this state after which he entered the office of the Gallipolis Journal and learned the printer's trade. He then entered the Miami Medical College of Cincinnati, graduating therefrom and began the practice of medicine, from which he retired a number of years ago. He is now actively engaged in the drug business in his home city, Ironton. Dr. Robinson was elected and served in the 68th General Assembly and also the 80th General Assembly. He was appointed by Governor Asa Bushnell a trustee of the Ohio State
 School for the Blind in which capacity he served for ten years. He is a Knights Templar; is married and has a temporary residence in the city of Columbus.

## FREDERICK BLANKNER,

Third Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms of the House, was born in Germany, July 28th, 1836. One year after his birth, his parents came to the United States and located in Columbus, Ohio, where Mr. Blankner has since resided. He served in the Civil War in Company A, Fifth Battalion Ohio Volunteer Infantry. For nearly sixty years, with an intermission of two years, under the Cox administration, Mr. Blankner has been connected in an official capacity with the House of Representatives. At present he is custodian of the legislative halls and committee rooms. His peculiar fitness and faithfulness to duty have been recognized by both political parties which gives the reason for his long continuance in this position. He is perhaps one of the best known men in Ohio, and
 is pround of the honor that has come to him. He served as a sergeant-at-arms in the Constitutional Convention of 1873 , and held a similar position in the Constitutional Convention of 1912. Although past eighty years of age, he is still in-
terested in state affairs and in full possession of all his faculties and is a storehouse of historical facts connected with state politics for more than a half century.

## JAMES B. LEWIS,

Superintendent of Document Room, was born on the 18 th day of December, 1850, in what was then known as Lockport township, Cuhahoga county, which is now Fairvew village. He is of English and Welsh descent. He was educated in the public schools and Baldwin university. Mr. Lewis lives in the house which his father built in 1847 which is located four miles west of the city of Cleveland. Notwithstanding that Mr. Lewis is a Republican, with the exception of.1884, he has served continuously in his present position since 1880 , and occupied the same position in the 4th Constitutional Convention. He is a market gardener, married. and a member of the Masonic and Woodmen of the World lodges. He lives at Pocky River.


1) August Bruck
2) Richard E. Baker 7) V. Koss Kemble ) David E. Morris
3) Paul Theobald
4) Howard Morris
5) James Doan
6) Lyman Eckenrode
7) Chester Blackburn
8) John Hedrick
9) Everet Sivitts
10) James Smith


## william h. altic,

Republican representative of Darke county, was born near Burketts Mills, Miami county, Ohio, September 13, 1867. He is of Scotch-Irish and German parentage. He is a farmer and stockman and is also engaged in the leaf tobacco business. He has served as president of the board of health, board of education, and two terms as township trustee. He was educated in the common schools. He belongs to the fraternal orders of the Sons of Veterans, Grange, Knights of Pythias and Jr. O. U. A. M. With the exception of five years spent in the west he has lived in. Darke county since 1899 . Mr. Altic is the second Republican to represent Darke County since its organization. He is married and lives at Greenville.

## THOMAS E. ANDREWS,

Republican representative of Marion county, was born in Union county, Ohio, July 5th, 1874, of American parentage. He is engaged in farming and in insurance. He is now holding his first political office. He is a member of the fraternal orders of Masons, Knights of Pythias, Jr. O. U. A. M. and Spanish-American War Veterans. He was educated in the public schools of Marion. Mr. Andrews is married and his home is in Marion.

## JOHN P. BAKER,

Republican representative of Muskingum county, was born on a farm near Mt. Vernon, Jefferson county, Ill., April 16, 1879, and is of German-American descent. He was educated in the common schools and the collegiate institute of Mt. Vernon, Ill. He is a graduate of the Atlanta Law school, Atlanta, Ga., and is now engaged in the practice of his profession. His present position is the only elective office he has ever held. Mr. Baker is married and lives at Dresden, Ohio.


## HARRY CLEVELAND BARNES,

One of the Republican representatives of Hamilton county, was born in Cincinnati, Oct. 27, 1884, and is of English descent. His education was received in the common schools. He studied law in the Y. M. C. A. Night Law School. He is a practitioner before the Inter-State Commerce Commission and is assistant police prosecutor of the city of Cincinnati. He is a member of the Scottish Rites Free Masonry, and the Mystic Shrine, Business Men's Club, Chamber of Commerce and Young Men's Blaine Club of Cincinnati. Mr. Barnes was a co-editor of "Ellis' Ohio Code on Municipal Corporations." He is author of "Inter-
 State Commerce" an authoritative legal treatise on the federal regulation of inter-state commerce and common carriers and the jurisdiction of the interstate commerce-commission. He is married and lives in Cincimati.

## RUPERT. R. BEETHAM,

Republican representative from Harrison county, was born in Trumbull county and is of English descent. He was educated in the Canton high school, Scio college and the Ohio State University Law school. He is a lawyer, teacher and farmer, and belongs to the fraternal orders of Masons and Knights of Pythias. He has been a member of the school board since 1904 and served as postmaster of Cadiz, from 1906 to 1914. In 1912, he was a member of the general conference of the Methodist Episcopal church which was held at Minneapolis. Mr. Beetham is married and lives in Cadiz.



## FRANK BEITLER,

Republican representative of Hancock county, was born at Tarlton, Pickaway county, Ohio, June 26, 1859, of American parentage. His education was received in the country schools, Carey high school, Wesleyan university and Valparaiso, Ind., normal school. Mr. Beitler taught school eight years, was in the merchandise business fifteen years and is now editor and publisher of a newspaper. He was postmaster ten years, and three years mayor of Arlington, which latter position he resigned when elected representative. He is a member of the fraternal orders of Knights of Pythias and Maccabees. Mr. Beitler is married and lives at Arlington, Ohio.


## CLARENCE ADDISON BENEDICT,

One of the Democratic representatives of ${ }^{\circ}$ Lucas county, was born on a farm in Fitchville township, Huron county, May 5, 1878, and is of American parentage. He was educated in the common schools of Crawford county. He is a printer by trade, and at present is employed as instructor of printing in Woodward Manual Training school and Waite High School, Toledo. He is a member of the Toledo Typographical Union No. 63, National Union, Knights of Pythias and Toledo Power Boat Club. Mr. Benedict is now holding his first political position, but is serving his seventh term as president of the Toledo Typographical Union No. 63. He is married and lives in Toledo.


## D. WELLINGTON BESAW,

Republican representative of Portage county, was born August 20, 1863, at Stouff ville, Ontario, Canada, P. O., and is of French descent. His education was received at Buchtel and Hiram colleges. In early life he worked upon a farm, learned the cooper trade and later entered the ministry. He is a member of the Church of Christ, and for several years was State Evangelist of that denomination. He has held several pastorates at Steubenville, Akron, Cleveland and Kent, Ohio, and Buffalo, N. Y. Reverend Besaw is secretary and treasurer of the Besaw Tire and Rubber Company, Hartville, Ohio. He is married and lives at Kent, and is a member of the Masons and Knights of Pythias lodges.

## SAMUEL J. BLACK,

Democratic representative of Wyandot county, was born near Franklin, Pa., April 14, 1880. He is of German and Scotch-Irish descent. He has lived on a farm for twentyfive years and received his early education in the country schools. He also attended Bucknell university and Bucknell academy, Lewisburg, Pa . He is superintendent of the Upper Sandusky Water Company and is interested in most of the leading banking and commercial institutions of that city. Mr. Black was a member of the 80th General Assembly and was appointed by Governor James M. Cox, Secretary of the Ohio Penitentiary Commission. He is
 married and is a member of the Masons, Odd Fellows, Red Men, Elks, Yellow Dogs, Ground Hogs lodges and the Phi Kappa Psi college fraternity.

## NORMAN R. BLISS, .

One of the Democratic representatives of Cuyahoga county, was born at Madison, Ohio, July 14, 1875, of American parentage. He was educated in the Madison high school and Oberlin Conservatory of Music. He is a salesman. Mr. Bliss spent several years in research work in the Northwest and for two years was north of the Arctic Circle. He is married and lives in Cleveland. He is holding his first public position.

## EDWARD FREDERICK BOHM,

One of the Democratic representatives of Cuyahoga county was born in Cleveland, Ohio, of German-American parentage. He was educated in the high school, business college and by private tutors. He formerly served as special United States agent for Census of Land and Irrigation Bureau. Mr. Bohm is author of "The Carey Act Manual"; "Land and Irrigation Development of Public Land"; "Flood Control Legislation, State and National"; and is also associate editor of "Irrigation Age" and the "Great West" magazine. He is a member of the fraternal orders of Sons of Veterans and Royal Legion, also secretary
 of the 7th Regiment Memorial Association; member of the executive committee of the National Irrigation Congress, and executive secretary of the Carey Act Settlers Protective Association; also member of the Consumers League, Child Labor Federation and National Drainage Congress. He is unmarried and lives in Cleveland.


## JOHN BOWLAND,

Democratic representative of Ottawa county, was born at Elmore, Ohio, August 3, 1853, of American parentage. He was educated in the schools of his home town. He served five terms as mayor of Genoa and later was elected and served two terms as probate judge of Ottawa county. He is a member of the I. O. O. F. order, married and lives at Genoa.


## JOHN E. BRAGG,

Democratic representative of Erie county, was born in that county July 6, 1870, of English-Yankee parentage. His education was acquired in the public schools, Milan Normal school, and in 1889 graduated from the Sandusky City Business College. After leaving business college, he taught school for eight years and attended the Ohio Northern university during summer vacations. He served as clerk of his home township many years, and five years was deputy county auditor of Erie county and chief clerk in the district assessor's office during the year 1914. Mr. Bragg is an accountant and a practical farmer. He is a member of the Knights of Pythias, Woodmen of the World, Knights of Maccabees and the Loyal Order of Moose lodges. He is married and lives near Castalia, Ohio.


## HERBERT B. BRIGGS,

One of the Democratic representatives of Cuyahoga county, was born at Sharon, Medina county, Ohio, August 12, 1866, and is of English-Scotch descent. He was educated in the common schools and Buchtel College, receiving the degree of B. S. from the latter. In 1914, he was appointed a member of the board of trustees of the Kent State Normal school by Governor James M. Cox. Mr. Briggs served as instructor in architectural drawing and chairman of the educational committee of the Cleveland Y. M. C. A. Night Schools, trustee of Buchtel College, secretary and president of Cleveland Architectural club, treasurer of the Architectural League of America, and was a member of the Plumbing and Code Committee of the city of Cleveland. He is secretary and treasurer of the Cleveland Chapter of the American Institute of Architects; secretary and treasurer of the Ohio State Association of Architects, and member of the American Institute of Architects. He is married, lives in Cleveland, and is a member of the well-known firm of Briggs and Nelson.

## HERBERT L. BRITTON,

Republican representative from Clermont county, was born in Williamsburg, Ohio, March 4, 1870, of English parentage. He was educated in the Williamsburg high school and the Cincinnati Law School. He is an attorney-at-law and served two terms as mayor of Williamsburg. Mr. Britton's ancestors have been among the people of Virginia since 1660. He is a cousin of D. R. Lock, who under the pseudonym of Petroleum V. Nasby, was among the greatest writers of political satire America has produced. He is a member of the Masonic order, married and lives at Williamsburg.

## CLOYD JACOBS BROTHERTON,

Democratic representative of Allen county, was born in Lima, Ohio, May 22, 1869, of American parentage. He was educated in the common schools, Ohio Wesleyan university, Harvard and Cincinnati colleges. He is an attorney-at-law and practices his profession in his home city. He is a member of the Elks and L. O. O. M. and Knights of Pythias lodges, also the Lima club. He is married.


## CHARLES D. BROWN,

Republican representative of Union county, was born on a farm in that county on the 23 rd day of May, 1873. His life has been largely devoted to educational work, he preparing himself for same by taking an extended teacher's course in the National Normal university at Lebanon, Ohio, from which institution he received the degree of Bachelor of Science. Mr. Brown has served as mayor of Plain City and represented his county in the 80 th General Assembly. He is a member of the Masons and Knights of Pythias lodges, is married and extensively engaged in farming. His address is Plain City.


## JOHN HARRIS BROWN,

One of the Democratic representatives of Cuyahoga county, was born at Apple Creek, Wayne county, Ohio, October 13, 1859, of American parentage. He was educated in the public schools and received a one-year college course. He served as a member of Lakewood council and two years as director of public safety. He is at present commercial freight agent of the Cleveland and Buffalo Transit Company. Mr. Brown is a widower, a member of the Masonic bodies, and lives at Lakewood, Ohio.

near Nova, Ohio.

## WILLIAM MORTIMER BROWN,

Democratic representative of Ashland county, was born in that county on the farm where he now resides, September 12, 1874, of American parentage. He was educated in the public schools, Savannah Academy and Oberlin Business college. Mr. Brown is a practical farmer, and in 1913 was appointed as one of two representatives from Ohio on the "American Farm Credit Commission," which visited Europe in the summer of that year. He has also served as deputy state inspector of commercial feed stuffs and fertilizers and was a member of the 80th General Assembly. He is a Mason, a member of the Grange, married and lives


## AUGUST W. BRUCK,

One of the Republican representatives from Hamilton county, was born at Rubicon, Wis.; October 8, 1860, of German parentage. He was educated in the common schools and the Cincinnati Law School. For ten years Mr. Bruck was typesetter on the Cincinnati Enquirer. After graduating from the Cincinnati Law School, he formed a partnership with former Lieutenant Governor John A. Caldwell for the practice of law, which partnership continued twenty-five years. Mr. Bruck is a member of the Masonic lodge and Typographical Union No. 3, Cincinnati. He was appointed and served eight years as title examiner of his home city. He is married and practices his profession in Cincinnati.

## WILLIAM BRADFUTE BRYSON,

Republican member of Greene county was born on a farm in that county five miles north of Xenia. He is of ScotchIrish descent. The farm he now lives on and where he was born was settled upon by his grandfather in 1834. He was educated in the common schools, Xenia and Monmouth colleges, and has for twenty years been a member of the Senate of the latter institution. For twenty years he has been a member of the school board which position he now holds, is president of the Greene County Improvement Association. Mr. Bryson is a farmer and breeder of trotting-bred and draft horses. He is married and is a member of the Grange.

## ROBERT BRUCE CAMERON,

Democratic representative of Defiance county, was born at Bryan, Ohio, December 13, 1845. He is of Scotch-German descent. He was educated in the common schools of his native county and Bryan Normal school. His medical training was received at the University of Michigan and Starling Medical College from which latter institution he graduated in 1873. He is a charter member of a Masonic lodge. Dr. Cameron has served as township trustee, president of the school board, justice of the peace, county coroner and United States pension examiner, and was a member of the 80 th General Assembly. He is married and lives in Defiance, Ohio.

## ORA B. CHAPMAN,

One of the Democratic representatives of Montgomery county, was born in Hamilton county, Ohio, on the 15th day of November, 1869, of American parentage. He was educated in the common schools at Springfield, Ohio, and is a decorator by trade. He is affiliated with the Modern Woodmen of America; Fraternal Order of Eagles, Span-ish-American War Veterans and the Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America. Mr. Chapman is well known in labor circles, having served as second vice president of the Ohio State Federation of Labor. He is married and lives near Dayton.



## JOHN HALE CHESTER,

Republican representative of Paulding county, was born in that county on the 12th day of June, 1858, of English parentage. His education was acquired in the rural schools. He is a member of the order of Odd Fellows and the Farmers' National Congress. He has served as member of the village council, deputy marshal of Van Wert, member township school board and a township trustee. Mr. Chester is a farmer and stockman, and now owns and resides upon the farm where he was born. He is married and lives near Antwerp.


## MILTON CLARK,

Republican representative of Warren county, was born in that county on the 27 th day of October, 1848, of IrishEnglish parentage. He was educated in the Miamiville Academy and Ohio Wesleyan University. His legal training was received in the Cincinnati Law School from which institution he graduated in 1875. In the class of that year were such noted lawyers as Champ Clark, Speaker of the National House of Representatives, and Lawrence Maxwell, of Cincinnati. Upon the completion of his legal training, he practiced law five years in the city of CIncinnati, then removed to Lebanon, Ohio, his present home, where he continued to practice his profession until elected judge of the common pleas court, 2nd judicial district, in the year 1895 serving continuously until 1913. Judge Clark is married.


JOHN COWAN,
Democratic representative of Putnam county, was born in that county on the 18 th day of March, 1864. He is of Holland-American parentage. His education was acquired in the public schools and the National Normal University at Lebanon, Ohio. Besides having been engaged in school teaching for a number of years Mr. Cowan has held many offices of public trust. Among them supervisor, assessor, justice of the peace, county recorder and member of the board of education of Ottawa. He was a member of the 79th and 80th General Assemblies, and in the latter body was chairman of the finance committee. He is married, engaged in the insurance business, a member of the Knights of Pythias and lives in Ottawa.

## GEORGE S. CRAWFORD,

Democratic representative of Monroe county, was born at Graysville, Ohio, on the 8th day of October, 1864. He was educated in the public schools of his native county and is now extensively engaged in the business of farming. Prior to his being a chosen member of the 80th General Assembly, he had never held any public position. Mr. Crawford was appointed by Governor Frank B. Willis, a Democratic member of the State Building Commission. He is married, a member of the I. O. O. F. order, and lives ntar Graysville.


## DAVID M. CRISWELL,

Democratic representative of Coshocton county, was born at Plainfield, Ohio, on the 9th day of August, 1865, of American parentage. He was educated in the public schools and received his medical training at Baltimore Medical College. Dr. Criswell has always been deeply interested in educational affairs. For three years he taught in the high school and for eight years was a member of the Plainfield board of education. He also served as township clerk and was a member of the board of United States pension examiners four years. He is a member of the Odd Fellows, Grangers, and Sons of Veterans orders.
 Dr. Criswell is married and practices his profession in his home city, Plainfield.

## LYLE TATE CROMLEY,

Republican representative of Knox county, was born March 14, 1880, in Paulding, Ohio, and is of American parentage. His literary education was acquired in the public schools and Kenyon College, at Gambier, Ohio, from which latter institution he graduated with the A. B. degree. His legal training was received at Georgetown University, Washington, D. C. Mr. Cromley has served as justice of the peace, and was twice elected prosecuting attorney of Knox county. He is a member of the Mt. Vernon Chamber of Commerce, Knights Templars and Knights of Pythias orders, and the Phi Beta Kappa and Delta Kappa Ipsilon college fraternities. Mr. Cromley is married and a member of the law firm of Greer, Greer and Cromley, Mt. Vernon, Ohio.


## WILLIAM E. DANFORD,

Republican representative of Noble county, was born on a farm in Sharon township, that county, on the 22nd day of August, 1868. He is of English and Pennsylvania Dutch parentage. He received his education in the public and normal schools and holds a life certificate. For fifteen years Mr. Danford was principal of the Bellaire, Ohio, schools, and is author'of a complete summary of American history. He served the city of Caldwell as treasurer, and is a member of the Masonic, Odd Fellows and Knights of Pythias orders. At present Mr. Danford is engaged in the newspaper business, being editor of the Caldwell Republican Journal. He is unmarried.


## VAN S. DEATON,

Republican representative of Miami county, was born at Christiansburg, Champaign county, Ohio, on the 1st day of August, 1847, of American parentage. He received his literary education at Lebanon University, and graduated in medicine at the Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery. During the Civil War, Dr. Deaton served in the 16th Ohio Light Artillery. He enlisted at the age of 16 years and served until the close of the conflict. He has held many positions of public trust, namely, justice of the peace, member of the board of education for thirty years, county examiner of teachers twelve years, and United States pension examiner under Presidents Harrison, McKinley and Roosevelt. He was a member of the 71st, 72ind, 80th and 81st General Assemblies. In all of these various positions Dr. Deaton has distinguished himself by faithful performance of duties. In each of the several sessions in which he served, his splendid abilities were recognized and he was always placed at the head of important committees. He prides himself on being the author of the law defining the rights of travelers on public highways, also of the law compelling vestibules on all electric and horse drawn cars in Ohio. He was a friend of and a strong advocate of the workmen's compensation and widows' pensions laws. He is at present engaged in the active practice of his profession at Troy, Ohio, and is a member of the Odd Fellows and the Grand Army of the Republic.

## WILLIAM PORTER ELLIS.

Republican representative of Geauga county, was born at Springfield, Pa., May 12, 1870, of American parentage. He was educated in the common schools at Springfield, Pa., Springfield Academy, and the State Normal College at Edinboro, Pa. His medical training was acquired in the Cleveland Medical College from which institution he graduated in 1896. He also graduated from the Cleveland College of Physicians and Surgeons in 1903. In the year 1896, he located at Thompson, Geauga county, where he has since successfully practiced his profession. Dr. Ellis served as a member of the local school board, was four
 years coroner of his county, and a member of the 79th General Assembly. Fraternally he is a member of the Maccabees, Odd Fellows and $\cdot$ Masonic Orders. He is married.

## WILLIAM E. ENTEMANN,

One of the Democratic representatives from Lucas county, was born on the 20th day of September, 1868, in Toledo, Ohio, of German parentage. His education was acquired in the common schools. He is a member of the fraternal orders of Knights of Pythias and D. O. K. K. Mr. Entemann is engaged in the hotel business and is holding his first public position. He is married.

## JOSEPH O. EPPSTEIN,

One of the Democratic representatives from Lucas county, was born on the 31st day of May, 1889, in the city of Toledo, of Hebrew parentage. He was educated in the Toledo schools and acquired his legal training in the University of Michigan. Mr. Eppstein is unmarried and is practicing his profession in his native city.

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## ALTON HERBERT ETLING,

Democratic representative of Wayne county, was born at Mt. Eaton, Ohio. He received his literary training in the public schools, Ohio Northern University, Wooster Academy and Wooster College. His legal training was acquired at Ohio State University and the law school of the University of Chicago. He has served as a member of the school board, county school examiner, and was also city solicitor of Orrville, Ohio. Mr. Etling is serving his second consecutive term as a member of the House of Representatives of the Ohio General Assembly. He is married and is a member of the Knights Templars, Knights of Pythias and Odd Fellows. He lives at Wooster.


## HARRY L. FEDERMAN,

One of the Republican representatives of Hamilton county, was born on the 30th day of July, 1878, in Cincinnati, Ohio, of German-American parentage. His education was acquired in the public schools of his native city. Mr. Federman is well known in his home city, being a member of numerous business, social and political clubs, also the Cincinnati Welfare Association. . He is a real estate broker and is now holding his first public position. He is married.


## SAM BROWN FITZSIMMONS,

One of the Democratic representatives of Cuyahoga county, is a practicing attorney-at-law in his home city, Cleveland. He was educated in the University of Michigan and Western Reserve University. He is married.

## ANDREW O. FLEMING,

One of the Republican representatives of Mahoning county, was born in East Palestine, Ohio, on the 30th day of September, 1886, of English parentage. He acquired his education in the high schools of his native town, the Ohio Wesleyan university, and took post-graduate work in Columbia University, New York. Mr. Fleming is a teacher in the high school of Youngstown, Ohio, and is a member of the Masons and Odd Fellows lodges, and the Alpha Tau Omega college fraternity. He is unmarried.

## HARRY SHERMAN FOX,

One of the Democratic members of Lucas county, was born in Plainsfield, Wisconsin, on the 23rd day of September, 1875, of American parentage. He was educated in the Plainsfield high school and the University of Wiscon$\sin$. He is a member of the several Masonic bodies, Equitable Fraternal Union, the Toledo Commerce Club and Toledo Transportation Club. Mr. Fox is a member of the firm of Williams, Huntsman and Fox who deal in municipal bonds and industrial securities. He is married.


## WILLIAM F. GARVER,

Democratic representative of Holmes county, was born in Killbuck, that county, on the 17th day of September, 1864, of American parentage. He was educated in the district and normal schools and acquired a part of his legal education in the law department of the Ohio State University. He is a member of the fraternal orders of Masons, Eastern Star, Knights of Pythias and Odd Fellows. Mr. Garver began teaching school at the age of fifteen years in which profession he continued until entering the practice of law. He was elected and served as prosecuting attorney of his home county six years. He is married and
 lives at Millersburg where he enjoys a large clientele.


## JOHN S. GRAHAM,

The Republican representative of Licking county, was born in Huntington county, Pa ., on the 16th day of January, 1864, of Scotch-Irish parentage. Mr. Graham acquired his education in the common schools and later took a business course. He served two terms as county commissioner of his home county and is the first Republican representative from that county in many years. Mr. Graham is a practical farmer, extensively engaged in that business, and a member of the Grange. He is married and lives near Granville, Ohio.


## LESTER C. HAKE,

Republican representative of Trumbull county, was born on the 20th day of July, 1876, in that county, and is of Dutch descent. He was educated in the rural and Niles high schools and Ohio Northern University. He has been elected to and discharged the duties faithfully of nearly all township offices, and for thirteen years served on the county central and executive committees. Mr. Hake is engaged in farming and school teaching, and gives much of his time to the development of scientific agriculture. He is a member of the Grange and Odd Fellows, unmarried and lives near Girard.


## CHARLES OVIATT HALE,

One of the Republican members of Summit county, was born on the farm where he now lives in Summit county, on the 14th day of March, 1850. He is of American parentage, who were of Welsh descent. He acquired his education in the common schools and the preparatory departments of Oberlin college and Western Reserve college. His grandfather came to the farm where he now lives in 1810 from Glastonbury, Conn., and was the first settler in Bath township, Summit county. Mr. Hale's father was the first white child born in the township, his birth occurring in 1811. The township was named by Mr. Hale's grandfather. The geneology of the family includes such noted characters as Captain Nathan Hale of Revolutionary fame, whose last words were: "I only regret that I have but one life to lose for my country." Mr. Hale is a practical farmer, president of the Summit County Agricultural Society and was a member of the House of Representatives in the 70th and 71st General Assemblies. He is married and lives near Ira, Ohio.

## CHARLES F. HARDING,

One of the Republican members of Hamilton county, was born in the city of Cincinnati, on the 16th day of May, 1879, of German parentage. He was educated in the public schools of his home city and graduated from the Cincinnati College of Pharmacy, in which profession he has become very prominent. He is president of the Ohio Valley Druggists' Association, member of the National Association of Retail Druggists, Ohio State Pharmaceutical Association, and the American Pharmaceutical Association. He is a member of the fraternal orders of Masons, Eagles, Jr. O. U. A. M. and also of the Business Men's Club. Mr. Harding at present occupies the chair of theoretical and applied pharmacy in the Cincinnati College of Pharmacy which position he has held four years. He is engaged in the drug business and manufacturing chemical industries in his home city. He is now holding his first public position. He is married.

## WILLIAM HENRY HASSELMAN,

One of the Democratic members of Cuyahoga county, was born in Sheffield township, Lorain county, on the 12th day of June, 1886. His education was acquired in the public schools and Lorain high school. Later he attended the art department of the Western Reserve University, also law department of the same university from which institution he received the degrees of A. B. and L. L. B. He is a member of the Beta Theta Pi college fraternity, Elks' lodge, The Young Men's Business club, and the Colonial club of Cleveland; also the military organization known as the Cleveland Grays. Mr. Hasselman practices his
 profession in the city of Cleveland and is unmarried.

## JOHN DOWNING HAYS,

One of the Republican representatives of Belmont county, was born on a farm in that county, near Uniontown, and is of Scotch-Irish descent. His education was acquired in the common schools of that county and Franklin college at New Athens, Ohio. During the War of the Rebellion, his father was drafted but on account of illness was unable to go and employed a substitute who went in his stead. Mr. Hays was appointed and served two terms as deputy treasurer, later he was twice elected treasurer of Belmont county. He is a Knights Templar and a member of the Knights of Pythias lodge. He is engaged in farm-
 ing and the real estate and coal business. He is unmarried and lives at St. Clairsville.


## FLOYD W. HEALD,

Democratic representative of Wood county, was born on the 3rd day of December, -1862 , in Crawford county; Pa., of Irish-American parentage. He was educated ith the public schools and the normal school at Edinborough; $; \mathbf{P a}$., also took a business coursé at the Fostoria Business College. Mr. Heald served four years as deputy sheriff, he was also internal revente collector three years, and was elected and served two terms as sheriff of Wood coturnty. He is a security salesman and a member of the Masóns. Elks, Maccabees and Odd Fellows lodges. He is marfied and lives at Bowling Green.


## DAVID HEINSELMAN,

One of the Republican representatives of Mahoning county, "was born on the 2d day of July, 1858, in Lordstown, Trumbull county, Ohio, of German parentage. His education was acquired in the common schools. Mr. Heinselman served as a member of the board of health of his home city six years, member of the city council four years, and member of the board of public service five years. Fraternally he is a member of the Knights of Pythias, Odd Fellows and Ancient Order of Foresters. He is a railroad locomotive engineer and is an active member of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers. He is married and lives at Youngstown.


## OSCAR M. HINES,

Republican representative of Tuscarawas county, was born on the 9th day of March, 1874, near Cadiz, Harrison county. He is of German-American parentage. He acquired his education in the common schools and received a one year college course, after which he taught in the public schools two years. For fifteen years Mr. Hines was a commercial traveler, but during the past four years he has been engaged in the general merchandise business. He served as a member of the board of education and is an active worker in all social and church affairs. He is a member of the fraternal organizations of Jr. O. U. A. M., Sons of Veterans and Commercial Travelers. He is a widower and lives at Dennison, Ohio.

## WILLIAM A. HITE,

Democratic representative of Perry county, was born at Thornville, on the 1st day of October, 1879, of American parentage. He received his primary education in the Thornville high school and graduated in law from the Ohio State University. He is engaged in the practice of his, profession in his native town, where he has held several offices, among them being that of solicitor. He served as a member in the House of Representatives in the 80th General Assembly, Mr. Hite is married and is a member of the Masons, Odd Fellows and Modern Woodmen lodges.


## 1. A. HODGIN,

One of the Republican representatives from Belmont county, was born on the 30th day of October, 1861, at Somerton, Ohio, of American parentage. His education was acquired in the common schools. He has served as township clerk and treasurer, and is a member of the Masonic and Knights of Pythias lodges. Mr. Hodgin is married and is engaged in the banking business in his home town.


## GEORGE WILLIAM HOLL,

Democratic representative of Auglaize county, was born on the 19th day of March, 1877, at New Knoxville, Ohio, of German parentage. His education was acquired at the New Knoxville public school, St. Marys high school and the Ohio Northern University. He has served as member of the board of education and is at present a justice of the peace. Mr. Holl is engaged in the manufacture of drain tile, also director and vice president of local telephone company, president of Commercial club, and is also a stockholder in the local electric light plant and several
 other institutions. He served as a member of the House in the 80 th General Assembly. He is married and lives at New Knoxville.


## WILLIAM S. HOY,

Republican representative of Jackson county, was born in Benwood, W. Va. (it then being a part of Virginia), on the 17th day of October, 1856, of Irish parentage. His literary education was acquired in the common and high schools, and his medical education at Philadelphia, Pa., from which latter institution he graduated in the year 1879. He is president O. S. B. Education and president of the local school board. Dr. Hoy is well known in his profession and has filled many important positions in its various associations. He was vice president of the International Association of Railway Surgeons, president of the Cincinnati-Hamilton and Dayton Railway Association of Surgeons; president of the American Association of Railway Surgeons; member of board and chairman of the Ohio Hospital Association; president of the Southern Ohio Academy of Medicine; also president of the Ohio Anti-Civil Service Association. Dr. Hoy conducts a hospital at Wellston, Ohio. He is a member of the fraternal orders of Elks; F. O. E.; I. O. R. M.; K. G. E.; Odd Fellows; Night Riders and Pocahontas. He is married, and his son Dr. C. DeCosta Hoy is an instructor in surgery on the O. S. U. staff and a surgeon at the Protestant Hospital.


## BERNARD A. HULSWITT,

One of the Republican members of Hamilton county, was born on the 18th of November, 1869, in the city of Cincinnati, and is of German descent. He acquired his education in the public schools of Cincinnati and his legal training in the Y. M. C. A. law school. He is a member of the following fraternal and civic organizations: Odd Fellows, Turner Society, Cincinnati Liederkranz, Young Men's Blaine Club, and other Republican clubs, also the Free Settlers' Union. Mr. Hulswitt is married and lives in Cincinnati where he practices his profession.


## FRANK A. HUNTER,

One of the Democratic representatives of Franklin county, was born November 24, 1889, at Sidney, Ohio, and is of Irish-German descent. His education was acquired in the Parochial and the Columbus public and high schools, Aquinas College and Ohio State University. Mr. Hunter is a member of the Young Men's Business Club. State University Alumni Association, Sigma Nu and Phi Delta Phi college fraternities, also the order of Knights of Columbus. Mr. Hunter is unmarried, lives in the city of Columbus and maintains law offices in the Chamber of Commerce.

## PHILIP HYLE,

One of the Democratic representatives of Cuyahoga county, was born at Norwalk, Ohio, September 12, 1860, and is of German descent. Mr. Hyle is a carpenter by trade, and has been a member of the Odd Fellows for thirty-three years. His education was received in the public schools. He is married and lives in Cleveland.


## W. OSCAR JACKSON,

Republican representative of Clark county, was born in Highland county, Ohio, on the 8th day of January, 1860, of American parentage. During his boyhood his family moved to Illinois. His education was received in the public schools of both Illinois and Ohio. At the age of twenty years he engaged in the business of railroading and by gradual promotion became locomotive engineer. From 1901 until 1909, Mr. Jackson was chief inspector of railways and telegraph for the Ohio Railroad Commission. He is a member of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and a 32nd Degree Mason. He served as a
 member of the House of Representatives in the 80th General Assembly. He is married and lives in Springfield.

## GEORGE DUDLEY JONES,

One of the Democratic representatives of Franklin county, was born at London, Ohio, on the 25 th day of May, 1860, of American parentage. He acquired his education in the public schools, under private instructors and took an academic course. Mr. Jones has held many important positions of public trust, having been city solicitor, president of the city council, director of public service, and member of the board of education of the city of Columbus where he now resides. Mr. Jones is married. Mr. Jones is a practicing attorney and enjoys a lucrative practice.



## HARRY R. KEMERER,

Republican representative of Carroll county, was born at Saegerstown, Pa. Since 1897 he has been a resident of Carrollton where he has been engaged in the newspaper and printing business. Mr. Kemerer was a member of the House of Representatives of the 80th General Assembly.


## CARL RUSSELL KIMBALL,

Republican representative of Lake county, was born on July 3rd, 1876, at Madison, Ohio, of American parentage. He was educated in the Madison high school and Oberlin college. He is a member of the Masonic, Maccabee and Grange lodges. Mr. Kimball is engaged in the hardware business in his home town, Madison, Ohio. His brother, Homer N. Kimball, represented Lake county in the 75th and 76th General Assemblies. Mr. Kimball is married.

## LEONARD KING,

Republican representative of Hocking county, was born on the 22nd day of October, 1862, at Pomeroy, Ohio, and is of German descent. He was educated in the public schools of his native town. Mr. King is a miner, a member of the United Mine Workers of America and an"Odd Fellow. He is married and lives at Murray, Ohio.

## LEWIS RENFREW KIOUS,

Republican representative of Madison county, was born May, 1861, at Mt. Sterling, Ohio, of English and German parentage. He was educated in the public schools, Mt. Sterling high school and the University of Wooster. Mr. Kious is holding his first public office although he is well known in his county. He never before sought political preferment. He is an extensive land owner and a progressive scientific farmer to which business he devotes his entire attention. Mr. Kious is a member of Grange, married and lives near Mt. Sterling.


## WILLIAM J. KLEIN,

One of the Republican members of Hamilton county, was born on the tenth day of May, 1863, in Austro-Hungary. He was educated in the public schools of the city of Cincinnati. He has served as a member of the board of education and member of city council of his adopted city. Fraternally, Mr. Klein for many years has been prominent in the order of the Knights of Pythias, he being a colonel of a regiment of the uniform rank of that order. He is also a member of the Eagles, Moose and about fourteen other fraternal and civic organizations. Arriving in this country Mr. Klein located in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1876,
 attended school and supported himself as a newsboy. He removed to Cincinnati in June, 1877, where he secured a position in the wholesale house at one dollar a week and board. Later he attended and graduated from the Cincinnati Law school and is now practicing his profession in Cincinnati. He is married

HARRY D. KNOX,
Republican representative of Washington county. He lives il' Marietta.
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## JOHN A. KOHL,

One of the Democratic representatives of Cuyahoga county, was born on the 26th day of November, 1882, in Terre Haute, Ind., of American-English parentage. He received his education in the parochial and public schools. Mr . Kohl is a traveling salesman and is a member of the Cleveland United Commercial Travelers. He is married and lives in Cleveland.


## ALBERT M. KRAFT,

Republican representative of Hardin county, was born on January 30th, 1886, in Washington township, that county, and is of German descent. When he was six years of age his parents moved into Cessna township, where he since has resided. He was educated in the public schools and Ohio Normal University. After leaving the latter institution, he taught school for ten years. Mr. Kraft has served his township as clerk, justice of the peace and land appraiser. For many years he has been active in social and religious work and belongs to the Grange. He is married and lives near Kenton.


## JOHN F. KRAMER,

Democratic representative of Richland county, was born in that county on February 10 th, 1869 , of German parentage. After passing through the grades in the country schools and the high school at Bellville, he graduated in the classical course from the Ohio Northern University at Ada. He then entered the Ohio State University and completed his law course. Before being admitted to the Bar, Mr . Kramer was engaged in teaching and was superintendent of a high school for six years. In 1912, he was the delegate of Richland county to the Fourth Constituticnal Convention and was also a member of the House of Representatives in the 80th General Assembly. In the present General Assembly, Mr. Kramer's splendid
leadership was recognized by his party and he was unanimously chosen their candidate for minority speakership whi ch gave to him the very important and prominent position of Democratic floor leader. He is married, a member of the Knights of Pythias and lives in Mansfield, Ohio.

## GEORGE LEIST, JR.,

Democratic representative of Pike county, was born at Beaver, Ohio, on the 13th day of September, 1876, and is of German descent. He was educated in the public schools of Pike county. Mr. Leist has served in a number of positions of public trust in his home village and was appointed by Governor Judson Harmon a member of the board of trustees of the Dayton State Hospital. He is engaged in the mercantile business. He is married and belongs to the Masons, Knights of Pythias and Odd Fellows. Mr. Leist was a member of the House of Representatives in the 80th General Assembly.


## DAVID ALEXANDER LIGGITT,

Republican representative of Logan county, was born September 15,1873 , on a farm near Belle Center, that county. His parents were Americans. His education was acquired in the public schools and he took a scientific course at Ohio Northern University. He also for a short time attended Monmouth College, at Monmouth, Ill., and the College of Law at Ada. Mr. Liggitt has served as township clerk, mayor of Rushsylvania and was elected mayor of Middleburg and refused to qualify. He has served upon the county executive and central committees, serving
 as secretary of the latter body for several years. He is engaged in teaching during the school year and spends the summer on th- home farm. He has served as principal and superintendent of various schools in Logan county. Since 1906, Mr. Liggitt has traveled extensively within the state as an expert for the Osborne division of the International Harvester Company. He is a member of Company F, Second Infantry, Ohio National Guard. At the outbreak of the Spanish-American War he enlisted as a corporal in Company F, Second Infantry, O. V. I., and served until the end of the war when he was mustered out at Camp Fornace, Macon, Ga. Mr. Liggitt is married and lives at Rushsylvania.


## GORDON D. LOVETT,

Republican representative of Adams county, was born on the third day of April, 1878, Monroe township, that county, and is of Scotch descent. His education was received in the public schools in Charleston, W. Va., and Manchester, Ohio. Mr. Lovett studied law under Judge Frank R. Gusweiler, of Cincinnati, and was admitted to the Bar in 1913. He has only held one other public office, that of councilman. He is engaged in the banking business and practices his profession and is secretary-treasurer of the Vance Dry Goods Company in his home town, Manchester. He is unmarried and a member of the Masonic and Knights of Pythias lodges.


## JOSEPH LUSTIG,

One of the Democratic representatives of Cuyahoga county, was born in New York city. His education was received in the public and high schools of Cleveland. After pursuing a course of studies in the Cleveland Law School, he was admitted to the Bar and is now engaged in the active practice of his profession in Cleveland. He served as a member of the House of Representatives in the 80 th General Assembly. Before his election to the General Assembly, Mr. Lustig was clerk to the Cleveland Board of Health. He is married.


## CHARLES McCLAVE,

Republican representative of Huron county, was born in that county on the twenty-first day of June, 1859. His parents were Scotch-Yankee. His education was acquired in the public schools and the "School of Practical Experience." He has held many and various local offices and is a member of the Masonic and other fraternal orders, also various livestock associations. Mr. McClave is engaged in banking, breeding, livestock and farming businesses. He is married and lives at New London.

## CLIFFORD W. McFARLAND,

Republican representative of Morrow county, was born in that county. His parents are Americans. He was educated in the public schools, Ohio Central College and Northwest University. In 1906, Mr. McFarland was elected a member of the state board of agriculture. When the office was made appointive he was chosen by Governor Harris as a member of the board and reappointed by Governor Harmon in 1911, and continued upon the board until it was charged to the agricultural commission. In 1915, he was superintendent of the sheep department at the Panama-Pacific Exposition. He represented Ohio at the American Farmers Institute Workers Convention held in Portland, Oregon, in 1909. He has been called upon by the officers of the fair boards of many of the states as a judge of sheep, having won for himself a national reputation in that capacity. Mr. McFarland is engaged in the farming business, is a member of the Grange, married and lives at Mt. Gilead.

## JOHN ALEXANDER MANSFIELD,

Republican representative of Jefferson county, was born on September 20th, 1854, near Bloomfield, that county, and is of English-German descent. He was educated in the public schools, Hopedale College and received his legal training in Michigan University. He was elected and served two terms as probate judge of Jefferson county. He was also elected judge of the court of common pleas of the third subdivision of the Eighth judicial district. In 1908, he was elected presidential elector by his congressional district, and was sent as a delegate to the general conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church held at Cleveland in 1896 and also at Chicago in 1900. Judge Mansfield practices his profession in his home city, Steubenville. He is married and a member of the Knights of Pythias and Elks lodges, the Phi Delta Phi college fraternity and the Steubenville Chamber of Commerce.


## ARTHUR ERNEST MERKEL,

One of the Democratic members of Cuyahoga county, was born on July 21st, 1872, in the city of Cleveland where he still resides. His parents were Americans. He was educated in the public schools and graduated from the Stevens Institute of Technology with the degree of M. E. Later he read law and specialized in patent office practice and patent law. He is a member of the Masons, Beta Theta Pi college fraternity, Spanish-American War Veterans, Troop A, O. N. G. Veterans' Association, Hermit Club, Athletic Club, City Club, Civic League, Chamber of Commerce, Rotary Club, all of Cleveland. Also University Club of Washington, D. C. Mr. Merkel is a patent attorney and is an expert in patent causes. He is married.


## FRANK MAXWELL MONEY,

Republican representative of Williams county, was born on the 27th day of September, 1857, in West Unity, Ohio. His parents were Americans. His education was acquired in the district schools, public schools of West Unity and Hillsdale College, Hillsdale, Mich. Mr. Money is a minister and farmer, but retired from the active ministry, but retains his membership in the West Ohio conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church. For many years Reverend Money has been interested in political affairs and is now holding his first public office. He is a widower and lives at West Unity.


## DAVID HENRY MOORE,

Republican representative of Vinton county, was born on the 28 th day of October, 1840, at Wheelersburg, Ohio. His parents were Americans. He was educated in the common schools and Gallia Academy. Captain Moore is a veteran of the Civil War, having served three and onehalf years in that notable conflict, enlisting with four of his brothers. He served as sergeant and first lieutenant of Fuller's Ohio Brigade and later was commissioned a Captain. He has held many positions of public trust. namely, clerk of the courts and sheriff of Vinton county. also was mayor of Wellston, Jackson county. He is an expert bookkeeper and is engaged in the mercantile business. He is married, is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic and lives at McArthur.

## DAVID C. MORRIS,

Republican representative of Van Wert county, was born on a farm near Venedocia, that county, March 6, 1870, of Welsh parentage. His education was acquired in the public schools and at the Ohio Northern University. He taught in the public schools fifteen years prior to embarking in the merchandise business at Venedocia where he now conducts a large department store. Mr. Morris has seryed as city clerk and councilman of his native town, and was a member of the House of Representatives in the 79th General Assembly. He is married, and is a member of Masons, Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias and Elks
 lodges.

## EDWARD R. MUELLER,

One of the Democratic representatives of Montgomery county, was born in Dayton on the 25th day of February, 1871. He received his early education in the parochial schools of that city and in 1898 graduated from the law department of the University of Cincinnati. Since that year he has practiced his profession in his native city until his election as a member of the 80th General Assembly. This is his first public office. Mr. Mueller is unmarried and is a member of the Elks.


## GEORGE McCLELLAND MORRIS,

Democratic representative of Fairfield county, was born on a farm in Hocking county on the 5th day of March. 1864. His education was acquired in the public schools, high school and college. He holds a life state certificate to teach, together with the degrees of Ph. D. and Master of Science in Education. Mr. Morris taught and superintended school for twenty-four years. In September, 1915, he entered the Ohio State University for a year's study of somie present day problems. He graduated June 6,1916 , with the M. A. degree. He served six years as school examiner and five years as clerk of the courts of
 his home county. He was also a member of the House of Representatives in the 79th General Assembly. He is married; is a Knight of Pythias, Odd Fellow and Moose; is a member of the A. I. U. and the American Academy of Political and Social Science, in which latter capacity he has given a great deal of study to social and economic problems.


## ANTHONY NIEDING,

Republican representative of Lorain county, was born on the 2d day of August, 1875, on a farm near Elyria, Ohio, of German parentage. He was educated in the public schools and Baldwin University and received his legal training in the Cleveland Law School. Mr. Nieding served as secretàry of the Lorain County Agricultural Society and for several years was a justice of the peace. He is a member of the M. W. of A., B. P. O. E., F. O. E., and Sons of Veterans. He is married and practices his profession in Elyria.


## MELANCHTHON G. NUNGESSER,

Democratic representative of Crawford county, was born at New Winchester, Ohio, on the 16th day of January, 1863, and is of German descent. He acquired his education in the common schools, Ohio Central College and Ohio Northern University at Ada. He was elected justice of the peace in which position he served nine years and has filled a number of minor public positions. After teaching school for twelve years he engaged in farming until the fall of 1912 at which time he retired and has since been living in the city of Galion. Mr. Nungesser is married and is a member of the I. O. O. F., P. of H.
and I. O. F.


ADAM W. OBERLIN,
One of the Republican representatives of Stark county, was born May 13, 1859, in that county. His parents were Pennsylvania Germans. He was educated in the common schools, took an academic course and then attended business college. Mr. Oberlin has served as a member of the township school board, township trustee, deputy sheriff five years and sheriff four years. He is a member of the Jr. O. U. A. M., Knights of Pythias, Grange, Moose and Reindeer lodges, also Canton Chamber of Commerce and the Canton Real Estate Board. Mr. Oberlin's great grandfather was born in this country in 1751. Until appointed deputy sheriff of Stark county he lived on the farm where he was born-fortyseven year. He is married and lives in Canton.

## HENRY OTT,

One of the Republican representatives of Hamilton county, was born July 9, 1867, in the city of Cincinnati and is of German descent. His education was acquired in the public schools of his native city. For thirty years Mr. Ott has been connected with the trades union movement, and for ten years was an international officer of the Amalgamated Woodworkers' Union. He is a member of St. Aloysius Orphans' Society, Tribe of Ben Hur, Carpenters' Union, Moose and the Young Men's Blaine Club. Mr. Ott is a carpenter by trade, is married and lives in Cincinnati.


## OKEE MARK PALMER,

The Republican representative of Henry county, was born February 26, 1862, in that county. His parents were Americans. He acquired his education in the common schools and graduated from the Napoleon Union school. He taught school for about fifteen years in Ohio and Idaho, in which latter state he also followed ranching, mining and prospecting. He is a Knights Templar Mason. Mr. Palmer is engaged in the real estate and loan business and also manages farm lands in which he is personally interested. He is married and lives in Napoleon.


## FRANK COFFMAN PARRETT,

Republican representative of Fayette county, was born on September 13, 1882. His parents were Americans. He was educated in the country school, Washington C. H. high school, Ohio Northern University at Ada, and Ohio State University, from which latter institution he graduated with the A. B. degree. For several years he was engaged in the newspaper business in Toledo and Columbus, but at present is devoting his entire time to his extensive farming interests in his home county. He is a Mason and an Elk. Mr. Parrett is married and lives near Washington C. H.



## GENERAL G. O. PENCE,

Republican representative of Highland county, was born on a farm near Hillsboro, Ohio, on May 6, 1879. He was educated in the common schools of Highland county and is engaged in the business of farming. Mr. Pence served several years as township trustee and was a member of the House of Representatives in the 80th General Assembly. He is married and is a member of the Odd Fellows, Modern Woodmen, Sons of Veterans and Knights Templars.


## GEORGE H. PLATT,

Republican representative of Ashtabula county, was born August 23, 1868, in Wayne township, that county. His parents were Americans. He was educated in the common and high schools and the Pennsylvania State Normal school. He is now holding his first public position and is engaged in the business of farming. Mr. Platt is a member of the Masons and Grange, is unmarried and lives at Williamsfield.


## GRANT MORTON PLUMB,

Republican representative of Delaware county, was born on March 25, 1865, at Galena, Ohio, where he still resides. His parents were Americans. After passing through the public schools at Galena, he graduated in 1890 in the Ohio Wesleyan University with the degree of A. B. Mr. Plumb has been engaged in teaching all his life and holds both a common and high school life certificate. He has served as principal and superintendent of a number of prominent high schools in the northern part of the state. He was a member of the House of Representatives in the 80th General Assembly and during his two terms of service has taken an active interest in all school legislation. He is married and is a member of the Knights of Pythias and Odd Fellows lodges.

## JOHN KERR POWELL,

Republican representative of Gallia county, was born on September 26, 1854, at Bidwell, Ohio. His parents were Americans. He was educated in the country schools and Gallia Academy. Mr. Powell served two terms as treasurer of Gallia county before being elected to the House of Representatives. He is a member of the Masons; Golden Eagles and Jr. O. U. A. M. He is married and at present is engaged in farming and the drain tile manufacturing business at Gallipolis.


## NELSON A. PURDUM,

Republican representative of Ross county, was born in Springfield township, that county, about seventy-six years ago. He was reared and educated along the lines of nearly all country boys in those early years. At the beginning of the Civil War, he enlisted in Company H of the 33 rd O . V. I. and was promoted to be a corporal, January 1st, 1864, a sergeant, September 10th, 1864 and a 1st lieutenant January 28th, 1865. He was mustered out with his regiment at the close of the war. Mr. Purdum's experiences in the war were such as to affect his physical
 condition in after life and it was one of the evils resulting from his imprisonment in Libby Prison where he was a captive and made his escape after long confinement by digging his way out, which so greatly impaired his health. Returning from the war, Mr. Purdum engaged in farming and later removed to Chillicothe where he engaged in the hardware and implement business, in which he continued for a number of years. He retired from commercial life and entered upon a political career which led him to be chosen twice as treasurer of Ross county and later as a member of the board of county commissioners which office he held at the time of the Centennial of 1896 , and in 1914 was elected to represent Ross county in the 81st General Assembly of Ohio. Mr. Purdum was a citizen of high integrity and as a member of the legislature was conscientious in the performance of all his duties. He was a devoutly religious man and for twenty-five years was a member of the official board of the Walnut Street M. E. Church of his home city. He was a member of Browh Post G. A. R. of the Association of United States Prisoners of War and the 33rd Regiment Association. Mr. Purdum's death occurred at Grant Hospital, Columbus, Ohio, at $5: 30$ a. m. February 10th, 1916. He was buried with full legislative honors, a committee being appointed for that purpose by the Speaker of the House of Representatives.


Knights of Columbus.

## MARTIN QUINLISK,

Democratic representative of Shelby county, was born in county Tipperary, Ireland, on August 1, 1845. He received his education in the public schools of Butler and Shelby counties and in St. Mary's Institute at Dayton. Before being elected to the General Assembly, he served as county commissioner six years and was president of the county fair board three years. Mr. Quinlisk was a member of the House of Representatives in the 80th General Assembly. He has resided in Shelby county since 1852 and is a farmer. Recently he retired from business and makes his home in Sidney. He is married and belongs to the


## FRANK H. REIGHARD,

Republican representative of Fulton county, was born near Delta, Ohio, on the 8th day of October, 1867. . He supported himself by teaching and working on a farm while taking courses in Fayette Normal University, Ohio Northern University and the University at Wooster. By profession he is a civil engineer and served two terms as surveyor of his county. He served as a member of the House of Representatives in the 80th General Assembly and in the present General Assembly was appointed by the speaker to the important position of chairman of the committee on Appropriations and Finance. Mr. Reighard is married and is a member of the Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Maccabees and Masons. He lives at Wauseon.


## PAUL PHILIP ROVER,

One of the Republican representatives of Hamilton county, was born in the city of Cincinnati, Ohio, on the 23rd day of September, 1884. His parents were of North German and Dutch descent. He was educated in the Cincinnati High school and graduated from the University of Cincinnati with the degrees of A. B. and M. A., and received his legal training in Harvard law school and the University of Wisconsin. Mr. Rover is not a member of any fraternal organization but is connected with the Cincinnati Gymnasium and Athletic club. Harvard club, Young Men's Blaine club, Cincinnati Republican club and the Young Men's Business club. He is married and lives in Cincinnati where he practices his profession.

## PAT O. SHANK,

Progressive Republican representative of Medina county, was born in that county, 1855 , and is of German descent. He was educated in the rural and public schools and Qberlin college. Mr. Shank is a farmer but for more than thirty-seven years has been a trainer and driver of race horses. It is said of him that he is one of the best judges , of race horses in the country. Mr. Shank is now holding his first public position. He is a member of the Grange, a widower, and lives at Litchfield.


## LOUIS R. SIEBERT,

One of the Democratic representatives of Franklin county, waṣ born at Hockenheim, Germany, on June 3rd, 1860. He received his education in the public schools of his native town and until he was elected a member of the 80th General Assembly, has held no public position. He has, however, represented his party as a delegate to senatorial, congressional and state conventions. Mr. Siebert is engaged in the manufacture of cigars in the city of Columbus. He is married and is a member of the Cigar Makers' Union, Woodmen of the World and several singing societies.


## CHARLES B. SMITH,

Republican representative of Morgan county, was born in that county December 31, 1874. His parents were English Quakers. His education was acquired in the public schools, Chesterhill High school and Ohio Northern University at Ada, Ohio, he receiving the degree of B. of Ped. from the latter. He has experience in farming, school teaching and at present is engaged in the hardware business at Malta. Mr. Smith is a director in the Malta Savings and Loan Company, a stockholder in the Malta National Bank, served as president of the Malta school board and has held numerous other positions of trust. He
 is married and is a member of the Masonic bodies.


## CULBERTSON JONES SMITH,

Democratic representative of Butler county, was born in that county February 25, 1850, where he has spent his entire life. He is of German and Scotch-Irish parentage. He was educated in the public schools and Miami University. He began teaching at the early age of 16 years, but soon turned his attention to the study of law, being admitted to the practice in 1876, since which time he has practiced continuously in the city of Hamilton. He was elected prosecuting attorney of Butler county and held that office for ten years. He was elected and served in the 79th and 80th General Assemblies. The second time he was. elected without Republican opposition. Mr. Smith is married and belongs to the Elks.


## IRVIN F. SNYDER,

Democratic representative of Pickaway county, was born in that county on April 2, 1869. He received his education in the country schools, the Capital University at Columbus and the Heidelberg University at Tiffin, from which latter institution he graduated in 1890 . He studied law at the Ohio State University and was admitted to practice in June, 1892, and has since practiced his profession at Circleville. Mr. Snyder has served as member of the city council of Circleville, was twice elected prosecuting attorney of Pickaway county, and was elected to membership in the 80th General Assembly. He is married, a member of the Knights Templars, Elks and Modern Woodmen of America.


## J. M. SPENCER,

Republican representative of Meigs county, was born at Graham Station, W. Va., September 28th, 1862. His education was acquired in the public schools. He was elected and served three terms as county commissioner of Meigs county, and for many years has been a member of the Racine school board and county agricultural board. Mr. Spencer is engaged in farming and the livery business. He is married and is a member of the Masons, Knights of Pythias and Modern Woodmen lodges. He lives at Racine.

## WILLIAM R. SPRAGUE,

Republican member of Scioto county, was born in Licking county, Ohio, October 17, 1875. His parents were Americans. He was educated in the public schools and Ohio State University. Mr. Sprague had never held public office before being elected a member of the General Assembly. However, it is worthy of note that his father-in-law, Judge Noah J. Dever, represented Scioto county in the General Assembly in 1906 and 1908. Mr. Sprague is a member of the Knights Templars, Red Men, Loyal Order of Moose, Elks and Jr. O. U. A. M. He is an attorney-at-law and practices his profession in his home city,
 Portsmouth.

## ALPHEUS L. STEVENS,

Republican representative of Guernsey county, was born in that county July 25, 1864. His parents were Americans. His education was acquired in the public schools. He was elected and served as prosecuting attorney of Guernsey county and was also postmaster of Cambridge. He is a member of the Masons and Moose lodges. Mr. Stevens is an attorney, married and practices his profession in his home city, Cambridge, Ohio.


## EMMONS B. STIVERS.

Democratic representative of Brown county, is identified with the agricultural interests of that county where he was born and reared on a farm. He was educated in the public schools and the National Normal University at Lebanon, Ohio. He has by turn been a successful teacher, editor, author and lawyer. Prior to his present term, he served as a member of the House of Representatives in the $72 \mathrm{nd}, 73 \mathrm{rd}$ and 80 th General Assemblies, and as a member of the Senate in the 74th General Assembly. Mr. Stivers is the author of "Outlines of United States History," "Recreations in School Studies," a book which has reached its tenth edition and a "History of Adams County" which is a veritable mine of information as to the pioneers and settlements of that portion of the Virginia Military District formerly occupied by that county. He is married and lives in Sardinia.



## WILLIAM WÖTH STOKES,

One of the Democratic representatives of Montgomery county, was born on the 8th day of December, 1849, of American parentage. He was educated in the public schools. He was a delegate of Montgomery county to the Fourth Constitution Convention of Ohio, also was a member of the House of Representatives in the 81st General Assembly. Mr. Stokes is an attorney-at-law and practices his profession in Dayton. He is married and is a 32nd degree Mason.

## WILLIAM KRAMER SWAN,



Republican representative of Preble county, was born on a farm near Camden, that county, in the year 1866. He is of Scotch-Irish and German parentage. He was educated in the public schools and the Miami University. He represented his county in the 78th General Assembly and is the only Republican elected in the Third Congressional District in ten years. In 1915 he was appointed by Governor Frank B. Willis a Republican member of the State Board of Public Buildings and was afterwards elected its chairman. Mr. Swan is engaged in the business of farming, is married and a member of the Knights of Pythias and Jr. O. U. A. M. lodges. He lives near Oxford.

## VIRGIL J. TERRELL,

One of the Democratic representatives of Cuyahoga county, was born in Cleveland, November 22, 1881. He was educated at St. Marys college, Dayton, Ohio, and is engaged in the practice of law in the city of his birth. Mr . Terrell represented Cuyahoga county in the 80th Gen-. eral Assembly.

## OLIVER JOSEPH THATCHER,

Republican representative of Clinton county, was born at Wilmington, Ohio, 1857, of American parentage. He received his education in the country schools, Wilmington college, Berlin university, Marburg university, the American School for Classical Studies, Athens, Greece and Rome, Italy. Mr. Thatcher devoted all of his life to educational matters prior to his election as a member of the 80th General Assembly. Governor James M. Cox appointed Mr. Thatcher as a member of the Ohio School Survey Commission. He is unmarried and is a member of the Elks, Eagles and Jr. O. U. A. M.


## FRANCIS M. THOMPSON,

One of the Democratic members of Franklin county, was born on a farm in Montgomery county, Ohio, on the 21st day of December, 1879, of American parents. He was educated in the common schools, Steele High School, Dayton and the Ohio State university, receiving the degree of LL. B. from the latter institution. Mr. Thompson is holding his first public position. For several years he was bill clerk for the C. H. \& D. R. R. Co., at Dayton, Ohio. He studied law and passed the state bar examination with the highest grade in 1905, and was admitted to practice in the United States Court in 1909. He is married and a
 member of the Masonic and Elk lodges.

## MARION P. TOTMAN,

Republican representative of Athens county, was born in that county and is of German and Welsh descent. His education was acquired in the public schools of Athens county. Mr. Totman was elected and served four years as county treasurer of his home county. He is engaged in the business of farming and merchandising. Mr. Totman is married and is a member of the Odd Fellows and the several bodies of Masonry. He lives in Athens.



## ALFRED WAGGONER,

Democratic representative of Sandusky county, was born in Washington township, that county, on the 19th day of February, 1882, and is of German'descent. He was educated in the public schools and the Tri-State Normal university at Angola, Ind. For nine years Mr. Waggoner was United States postal clerk. He is now holding his first elective public office. His great grandfather, John Waggoner, was one of General George Washington's body guards during the Revolutionary war. Mr. Waggoner is a farmer, married, and is a member of the following organizations: Elks, Moose, Sandusky County Improvement Association, Brotherhood of Railway Postal Clerks and Municipal League of Fremont.


## CLIFTON HARRISON WALCUTT,

One of the Democratic representatives of Franklin county, was born near Columbus, Ohio, on the 21st day of June, 1865, of American parentage. He acquired his education in the public schools and business college. Mr. Walcutt is a member of the Grandview Heights school board and a trustee of the Franklin County Children's Home. He is a retired farmer; married, and is a member of the Elks lodge and lives at Grandview Heights, Columbus.


## MICHAEL J. WALSH,

One of the Democratic representatives of Cuyahoga county, was born at Bedford, Ohio, January 6, 1868, of Irish parentage. His education was acquired in the public schools. He has served as member of the school board, township trustee, mayor of the village of South Newburgh, road inspector and deputy sheriff of Cuyahoga county. Mr. Walsh is a farmer and a contractor. He is married and is a member of the Knights of Columbus. He was a member of the 80th General Assembly and lives at Bedford.

## ERNEST U. WHITACRE,

One of the Republican representatives of Columbiana county, was born in Fairfield township, that county, on the 7th day of May, 1884, and is of Scotch-Irish descent. His education was acquired in the public schools. Mr. Whitacre served two terms in the city council at Salem, before being elected to the General Assembly. He is a machinist by trade, is married, and a member of the Elks and Volunteer Firemen. He lives at Salem, Ohio.


## CHARLES A. WHITE,

One of the Republican representatives of Columbiana county, was born in Jefferson county, April 23, 1866, and is of English-Scotch-Irish descent. He received his education in the public and normal schools of this state. He has served as villege clerk and village treasurer, was elected county recorder and then to membership in the 80th General Assembly. He is also treasurer of the county and central executive Republican committees of Columbiana county. Mr. White has been farmer, carpenter and teacher during his life. He is married and is a member of the Knights of Pythias, Knights of the Golden
 Eagle and other fraternal organizations. He lives at Lisbon.

## ISAAC FRANKLIN WILLIAMS,

Republican representative of Lawrence county, was born in Gallia county, Ohio, on the 10th day of October, 1870. He is of Welsh and Scotch parentage. His father, Elijah Williams, was a direct descendant of the Williams family of pioneers who settled in Gallia county in the year 1800. Mr . Williams is a teacher by profession and has been continuously engaged in school work since he was eighteen years of age. Prior to his election as a member of the General Assembly, he served as justice of the peace of his home township. He is a member of the following fraternal orders: Masons, Golden Eagles and Odd Fellows.
 He is married and lives at Proctorville.


## GEORGE J. C. WINTERMUTE,

Democratic representative of Mercer county, was born in Licking county, Ohio, on the 22d day of July, 1841, of American parentage. After completing his studies in the common schools, he finished his literary education at Ohio Wesleyan university in Delaware, and graduated in medicine froom the Missouri Medical college at St. Louis and the Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery, after which he took a post graduate course in one of the leading colleges in New York state. Dr. Wintermute has served the public in many capacities, including member of town council, county coroner, and United State pension examiner. He was elected and served as a member of the 80th General Assembly. He is married and is a member of the G. A. R. and Knights of Pythias, in addition to being a 32 nd degree Mason. He lives in Celina where he is still engaged in the active practice of medicine.


## BYRON S. WYDMAN,

One of the Republican representatives of Hamilton county, was born in the city of Cincinnati, in the year 1850, of American parentage. He was educated in the public schools in Cincinnati. He was elected and served as a member from Hamilton county in the 67th, 68th and 70th General Assemblies. He was appointed by Governor J. B. Foraker, a member of the board of trustees of the Boys' Industrial school at Lancaster. Mr. Wydman is a member of the Knights Templars and several business men's clubs and the Young Men's Blaine club of Cincinnati. At the age of fourteen years, Mr. Wydman enlisted in the Civil war and was given employment as a teamster in a wagon train under management of H. H. Johnson. Nearly all the money he received for his services was forwarded to his parents. He is a commercial traveler, is married and lives in Cincinnati.


## WILLIS W. YEATMAN,

One of the Republican members of Hamilton county, was born in the city of Cincinnati, Ohio, on the 21st day of October, 1878, of American parentage. He was educated in the public schools of his native city. Mr. Yeatman is a descendant of Griffin Yeatman who was one of the early settlers in Cincinnati, having located there in 1788, and who was prominent in its early history. His father, Walker M. Yeatman, was a member of the Ohio Senate in the years 1882 and 1883. His brother, W. Meredith Yeatman, is judge of the municipal court of Cincinnati. Mr. Yeatman is a member of the Masonic and Sons of Veterans orders and a director in the Young Men's Business club of Cincinnati. He is a broker and is married.

## STEPHEN M. YOUNG,

One of the Democratic representatives of Cuyahoga county, was born on a farm near East Norwalk, Huron county, Ohio, on May 4th, 1889. At the time of his election to membership in the 80th General Assembly, he had the distinction of being the youngest member of the House. After graduating from the Norwalk High school, he attended Kenyon and Adelbert colleges and graduated in law with the degree of B. L. from the Western Reserve university. Mr. Young is an attorney and is engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Cleveland. He is married and is a member of the Delta Kappa Ipsilon
 and Phi Delta Phi fraternities, and of the Elks, Eagles, Owls and Moose lodges.

## HENRY ZIEGLER,

Democratic representative of Seneca county, was born in that county on the 23 rd day of March, 1860. He is of German descent. He was educated in the public schools of that county. Before being elected representative of his county he served three successive terms as township trustee. Mr. Ziegler is engaged in the farming business, is married and lives near Bloomville, Ohio.



## SEAT PLAN OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.



## HOUSE EMPLOYES AND NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS.

## LEGISLATIVE PRESS ASSOCIATION.

John T. Bourke, Chairman.
Jos. A. Sullivan, Secretary.

## HOUSE CORRESPONDENTS.

| Allen E. Beach. | Ohio State Journal. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Horace H. Daugherty | Ohio State Journal. |
| R. A. Warfel. | Ohio State Journal. |
| Harry F. Busey | Columbus Citizen. |
| R. H. Jones. | Columbus Citizen. |
| Earl W Baird. | Columbus Citizen. |
| J. C. Sullivan. | Columbus Citizen. |
| J. H. Galbraith. | Columbus Dispatch. |
| Geo. T. Blake. | Columbus Dispatch. |
| F. A. Philbrick | Columbus Dispatch. |
| C J. Rieker. | Columbus Dispatch. |
| Geo. U. Marvin. | Columbus Express-Westbote. |
| John T. Bourke | Cleveland Leader. |
| Carl D. Ruth. | Cleveland Leader and Cincinnati Commerical Tribune. |
| Frank H. Ward | Cleveland News. |
| A. E. McKee. | Cleveland Plain Dealer. |
| Jas. H. Lanyon. | Cleveland Plain Dealer. |
| Larry Martin | Cleveland Press. |
| Jas. W. Faulkner | Cincinnati Enquirer. |
| H. R. Mengert | Cincinnati Enquirer. |
| Jos. A. Sullivan | Cincinnati Times-Star. |
| Henry Beckett | Cincinnati Post. |
| Carroll McCrea | Toledo Blade. |
| Harry H. Ross. | Toledo News-Bee. |
| Ralph G. LeBlond. | Toledo Times. |
| F. L. McKinney. | Akron Press. |
| J. W. Marksberry. | Associated Press. |
| Willard M. Kiplinger | Associated Press. |
| Chas. Speaks | Associated Press. |
| C. E. Gillett. | Associated Press. |
| D. A. Donavan. | Western Newspaper Union. |
| Norman E. Kuehner. | Western Newspaper Union, |
| W. S. Edson. | Western Newspaper Union. |
| C. C. Lyon... | Scripps-McRae League. |




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T. W. McCullough............................ International News Service.
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A. Bernett ...............................................can Press Association.
Paul R. Bishop.....................................United Press.
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Henry P. Brandon..............................New York Sun.
A. C. Sands..................................New York Times.
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## CLERKS.

C. L. Hawthorne, J. J. Rowe,
R. R. Zurmehly, John D. Harris.

## SUPERINTENDENT OF STENOGRAPHIC RCOM.

E. Howard Gilkey.

## STENOGRAPHERS.

Mary A. Martin, Carrie M. Allen, Jessie D. Maxwell, Owen C. Wooley, Francis C. Drugan,

Marie K. Neary, Mary Turner, Veda Miller, Jeanette Cone, Rena Swickheimer.

## SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENT ROOM.

James B. Lewis.
BILL CLERK.
Joseph Thorpe.
CUSTODIANS OF CLOAK ROOM.
Paul Theobald, Evart Sivitts.

## ASSISTANT POSTMASTER. <br> Scott Schertzer. <br> DOORKEEPERS.

David White,
John Crown,
J. E. Allen,
W. E. Cassidy.
S. R. Robinson.

CUSTODIANS OF COMMITTEE ROOMS.
Richard Armstrong,
Thomas J. Durkin.
515

## CUSTODIANS OF TELEPHONES.

Clyde L. Sherman,<br>R. K. Smurthwaite.<br>PORTERS.<br>William Tod, Sherman Weaver, Jacob Shook,<br>Benjamin Lyons, M. L. Roush, Julius R. Johnson, John Guy.

## PAGES.

Howard Morris, Lyman Eckenrode, Richard E. Baker, August Bruck, James Doan,

David E. Morris, V. Ross Kemble, James Smith, Chester Blackburn.

## STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE.



BENEVOLENT AND PENAL INSTITUTIONS.
Beitler, Chairman.

Hale, White, Powell, Purdum,

Federman,
Money,
Graham,
Totman,

Holl, Criswell, Brotherton, Zeigler.

## CITIES.

Federman, Chairman.

Jackson, Nieding, Morris, of Van Wert, Mansfield,

Graham,
Totman,
Whittemore,
Thompson,

Stokes, Waggoner, Lustig, Kemerer.

## CIVIL SERVICE.

Agler, Chairman.

Cromley, Barnes, Powell, McFarland,

Baker,
Kraft,
Moore,
Parrett,

Crawford,
Siebert,
Kohl, Stivers.

## CODES, COURTS AND PROCEDURE.

Cromley, Chairman.

Baker, Hodgin, Platt,

Deaton,
Britton,
Thatcher, Beitler, Hodgin,

McClave,
Morris, of Van Wert, Brown, of Union, Young,

## COMMON SCHOOLS.

Plumb, Chairman.
Danford,
Klein,
McFarland,
Smith, of Morgan,

Thompson, Hite, Hasselman.

## CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES.

Hale, Chairman.

| Brown, of Union, | Chester, | Bohm, |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Liggett, | Bryson, | Stokes, |
| McClave, |  | Quinlisk. |

## CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS AND I. AND R.

Beetham, Chairman.

Ott,
Moore,
Kious,
Bruck,

Plumb,
Nieding,
Sprague,

Moore,
Money,
Totman,
Stevens,

Federman,
Mansfield, Terrell,

## CORPORATIONS.

Hulswitt, Chairman.
Kemerer,
Danford,

## COUNTY AFFAIRS.

Andrews, Chairman.
Purdum,
Oberlin,
Graham,
Altic,

Hyle, Eppstein, Jones, Heald.
Rover, Morris, of Fairfield, Zeigler, Waggoner, Hasselman.
Heald.
rer

Young, Holl, Brown, of Ashland.

Stivers, Fitzsimmons, Eppstein, Young.

## DAIRY AND FOOD PRODUCTS.

McFarland, Chairman.

| Beetham, Deaton, Ellis, | Harding, <br> Smith, of Morgan, Bryson, | Cameron, Criswell, Garver. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hake, | ENROLLMENT. | Etling. |
|  | Rover, Chairman. |  |
|  | Thatcher, Chapman, |  |
|  | FEDERAL RELATIONS. |  |
|  | Sprague, Chairman. |  |
| Liggett, | Whittembre, | Nungesser, |
| Hulswitt, | Plumb, | Bohm, |
| Oberlin, | Stevens, | Quinlisk, |
| Money, | Hodgin, | Mueller. |

## FEES AND SALARIES.

Mansfield, Chairman.
Altic,
Hodgin, Heinselman,

Wydman,
Mueller,
FISH CULTURE AND GAME.
Oberlin, Chairman.

Morris, of Van Wert.
Powell,
Sprague,
McClave,
Hake,

Britton, Mansfield,
Spencer, Federman,

Barnes,
Beetham, Money,
Stevens,
Purdum,

Yeatman,
Stevens,
Deaton,
McFarland,
INSURANCE.
Thatcher, Chairman.
Whitacre,
Morris, of Van Wert,
Swan,
Clark,
JUDICIARY.
Clark, Chairman.
Mansfield,
Bryson,
Shank,
White,

Heald,
Cowan,
Bragg,
Bliss, Holl.

Hite, Merkel, Entemann, Bliss,

Kramer, Smith, of Butler, Snyder, Stivers, Garver.


## PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS.

Fleming, Chairman.

| Harding, <br> Beitler, <br> Chester, | Swan, <br> Palmer, <br> Cromley, <br> Kraft, | Etling, <br> Lustig, |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Kramer. |

## PUBLIC HEALTH.

Harding, Chairman.

Ellis, Palmer, Stevens, Deaton,

Oberlin,
Whitacre,
Danford,
Baker,

## PUBLIC HIGHWAYS.

Jackson, Chairman.

Nieding,
Liggett,
Hayes, Chester, Totman,

Thatcher, Platt, Hulswitt, Altic,

Williams,
Quinlisk,
Walsh,
Black,
Cowan.

## PUBLIC PARKS AND WORKS.

Pence, Chairman.

Klein, Besaw, Totman, Kemerer,

Bruck;
Pence, Palmer,

King,
Shank,
Kraft,
Brotherton,

PUBLIC PRINTING.
Danford, Chairman.

Besaw,
Kious,
Altic,
Benedict,

Siebert,
Fox,
Hunter, Terrell.

## PUBLIC UTILITIES. •

Kimball, Chairman.
Cromley, Barnes, Heinselman. Baker,

## PUBLIC WATERWAYS.

Morris, of Van Wert, Chairnzan.

| Yeatman, | Chester, | Fox, |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Williams, | Bruck, | Kohl, |
| Britton, |  | Black. |

RULES AND LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE.
Conover, Chairman.
Whittemore,
Reighard,
Kramer,
SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' ORPHANS' HOME.
Liggett, Chairman.

| Moore, | Yeatman, | Merkel, |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Knox, | Hoy, | Entemann, |
| Purdum, |  | Smith, of Butler. |

STATE AND ECONOMIC BETTERMENT.
White, Chairman.

Ott,
Totman,
Besaw,

Britton,
Hoy,
Agler, Siebert,

## SUPPLIES AND EXPENDITURES.

Hodgin, Chairman.

Kious, McClave, Barnes,

Whittemore,
Federman,
Plumb,
Beitler, McFarland,

-

Ott,
Rover, Hulswitt, Brown, of Cuyahoga,

Bohm,
Cameron,
Chapman.

Kramer,
Wintermute, Walcutt, Bowland.

Andrews,
Beitler, Graham,

Chester, Bruck,

Kohl, Black.

Leist, Fitzsimmons, Morris, of Fairfield.

## TAXATION AND REVENUES.

Parrett, Chairman.

| McClave, | Nungesser, |
| :--- | :--- |
| Andrews, | Terrell, |
| Nieding, | Leist, |
| Bruck, | Mueller, |
|  | Holl. |

## UNIVERSITIES, COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS.

Hoy, Chairman.

| White, | Clark, | Brown, of Cuyahoga, |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| Fleming, | Kraft, | Bragg, |
| Thatcher, | Liggitt, | Briggs, |
| Williams, | Morris, of Fairfield, | Hunter. |
|  | VilLAGES. |  |
|  | Britron, Chairman. |  |
|  | Danford, | Walsh, |
| Hines, | Williams, | Wintermuth, |
| Ellis, | $\ldots$ | Eppstein. |

## OHIO.

Ohio, the seventeenth state of the Union, was admitted to statehood February 19, 1803. The Northwest Territory, from which this. State was carved, was established by the "Ordinance of 1787." The first permanent settlement was made at Marietta, in April, 1788. Total area, 41,240 square miles (Prof. C. E. Sherman's survey) ; extreme breadth, 230 miles; extreme length, 205 miles; divided into 88 counties; population (census 1910), 4;767,121. Railway mileage; steam, 9,166 miles single track; electric, 2,647 miles, exclusive of city lines.

## GREENVILLE TREATY LINE.

On August 3, 1795, the Greenville Peace Treaty, negotiated with the Indians by General Mad Anthony Wayne, was duly signed, by the terms of which the Greenville Treaty Line was established. It began at the mouth of the Cuyahoga River, ran up that stream to the portage crossing to the Tuscarawas River, down that stream to Fort Lawrence (near the present site of Bolivar, Tuscarawas County) ; thence westerly to near Loramie, Shelby County (on a branch of the Miami at the beginning of the portage to the St. Marys) ; thence to Fort Recovery, Mercer County, and thence southwesterly to a point on the Ohio River opposite the mouth of the Kentucky River.

## POPULATION.

The population of Ohio, 4,767,121, represents an increase during the last decade of 14.7 per cent., while during the same period continental United States increased 21 per cent.

Ohio has 82 cities, each having a population of 5,000 or more, aggregating a tctal of $2,467,054$, or 51.8 per cent. of its total population.

Ohio ranks eighth in density of population, having an average of 117 persons to the square mile. Cuyahoga county has the highest density, $1,376.7$ persons per square mile, while Vinton county, with but 31.8 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

Of the forty-nine counties which have increased in population, Mahoning shows the largest percentage, 65.6, and Fayette the smallest, 0.1 per cent. The numerical increase was greatest in Cuyahoga, 198,305, and smallest in Fayette, 19.

Thirty-nine counties have decreased in population, ranging from 0.1 per cent. in Lawrence to 17.4 per cent. in Paulding. The numerical decrease was smallest in Lawrence, 46, and largest in Wood, 5,225.

There is a total of 783 incorporated cities and villages in Ohio.

## ROSTER OF STATE OFFICIALS.

| Frank B. Willis. | Governor |
| :---: | :---: |
| John H. Arnold. | Lieutenant Governor |
| C. Q. Hildebrant | Secretary of State |
| Vic Donahey. | Auditor of State |
| R. W. Archer. | Treasurer of State |
| Edward C. Turner. | Attorney General Dairy and Food Commissioner |
| Frank B. Pearson. | Superintendent of Public Instruction <br> Board of Public Works |

## COLUMBUS.

The borough of Columbus was incorporated February 10, 1816, and by an act of the General Assembly, passed February 17, 1816, it was made the seat of state government from and after the second Tuesday in October following.

The first session of the General Assembly held in Columbus was convened December 2 of that year.

The seat of Government of Ohio was established at Chillicothe May 7, 1800; ar Zanesville October 1, 1810, and at Columbus October 8, 1816.

## CAPITOL BUILDING.

The erection of the first Capitol Building in Columbus was begun in 1813, at the juncture of State and High streets, on the southwest corner of the State House Square; it was of brick, seventy-five by fifty feet, and two stories high, surmounted by a spire one hundred and six feet above the ground, in which hung the legislative bell. This building was destroyed by fire on Sunday morning, February 1, 1852.

The succeeding sessions of the General Assembly, until the completion of the present Capitol Building, were held, the Senate in the United States Court House and Ambos' Hall, and the House in Neil's Odeon Hall, located on the west side of High street, opposite the Capital Grounds.

The corner-stone of the present Capitol Building was laid July 4, 1839, and the building completed in 1856; convict labor was largely employed in its construction. The first session of the General Assembly was convened in this building January 5, 1857, at 10 o'clock a. m.

The remains of President Lincoln lay in state in the rotunda of the Capitol in Columbus on April 29, 1865, while being transported from Washington to Springfield, Illinois, for burial.

The first civil court held in the Northwest Territory was convened on the second day of September, 1788, in the great hall of the Campus Martius at Marietta. After the divine benediction was invoked the sheriff, Ebenezer Sproat, arose to open the court, and, probably ignorant of the French signification of the words, oyer, oyer (hear, hear), cried out, as has since become the invariable custom, "Oh, yes! Oh, yes! a court is open for the administration of
even-handed justice to the poor and to the rich, to the guilty and the innocent, without respect of persons; none to be punished without trial by their peers and in pursuance of the laws and evidence in the case."

## LAW LIBRARY OF THE SUPREME COURT.

This important adjunct of the Supreme Court had its beginning in 1860, when, upon the completion of the present Capitol Building, the law books belonging to the State Library were taken to the rooms assigned to the Supreme Court and placed under the care of the Judicial Department.

At this time the number of books was less than two thousand. In 1867 the General Assembly created the office of Law Librarian and Crier of the Court, and James $H$. Beebe was elected the first Librarian; he was succeeded upon his death, in 1903, by his son, Frank W. Beebe. During the period from 1866 to 1880 the Library was increased from twenty-five hundred to seventyfive hundred volumes, which has steadily grown to its present magnificent proportions of more than thirty-five thousand volumes.

Under the able management of the present Librarian, Mr. E. Howard Gilkey, there have been added needed English and Canadian reports, law and text-books, all the recent American legal publications likely to be of use in Ohio Courts, and complete sets of reports from New Zealand, Victoria, New South Wales and Queensland, as well as the reports of the Commonwealth of Australia so far as published. In addition to the books in the main library room there are ten auxiliary libraries on the court floor above, in which are kept complete sets of Ohio reports of all courts, and such other legal publications as are in constant use by the members and officers of the Court. The accessions run from seven hundred to nine hundred volumes per year from the various sources, and are limited only by the funds available for that purpose. The design of the Department is to gather together in this central location a collection of law books that will be of constant use to the bench and bar of Ohio, as well as to the Court for which it was originally established.

## PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES WHO WERE BORN IN OHIO.

| Ulysses Simpson Gran | April | 27, 1822. In Clermont County |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rutherford Bichard Haye | October | 4, 1822. In Delaware County |
| James Abram Garfield | November | 19, 1831. In Cuyahoga County |
| Benjamin Harrison | August | 20, 1833. In Hamilton County |
| William McKinley | January | 29, 1843. In Trumbull ounty |
| William Howard T | September | 15, 1857. In Hamilton County |

Ohio has contributed to the direction and development of the United States, five Presidents, namely: William Henry Harrison of North Bend (1841), Rutherford Birchard Hayes of Fremont (1877), James Abram Garfield of Mentor (1881), William McKinley of Canton (1896) and William Howard Taft of Cincinnati (1908); three Presidents of the Senate (pro tempore),
namely: Benjamin F. Wade, Allen G. Thurman and John Sherman; one Speaker of the House of Representatives, J. Warren Keifer; two Chief Justices of the Supreme Court, namely: Salmon P. Chase and Morrison R. Waite, and four Associate Justices, namely: John McLean, Noah H. Swayne, Stanley Matthews and William R. Day. Also the following Cabinet Officers: Secretaries of State, John Sherman, William R. Day and John Hay; Secretaries of the Treasury, Thomas Ewing, Thomas Corwin, Salmon P. Chase, John Sherman and Charles Foster; Secretaries of War, Lewis Cass, John McLean, Edwin M. Stanton, William T. Sherman, Alphonso Taft and William H. Taft; Secretaries of the Interior, Thomas Ewing, Jacob D. Cox, Columbus Delano and James R. Garfield; Postmaster-General, Return Jonathan Meigs, John. McLean and William Dennison, Jr.; Attorneys-General, Edwin M. Stanton, Henry Stanberry, Alphonso Taft and Judson Harmon.

## LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

The first day of January-New Year's Day.
The twenty-second day of February-Washington's Birthday.
The thirtieth day of May-Decoration Day.
The fourth day of July-Independence Day.
The first Monday in September-Labor Day.
The twelfth day of October-Columbus Discovery Day.
The twenty-fith day of December-Christmas Day.
Any day designated by the Governor or the President as a day of fast (usually the last Thursday in November)-Thanksgiving Day.

## PART LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

Every Saturday afternoon.
The first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, between the hours of $5: 30$ and $9: 00$ o'clock a. m.-For election purposes only.
The Ohio University was opened at Athens in the year 1804, and is probably the oldest educational institution in the State.

## OFFICIAL TIME.

The standard of time throughout this State is that of the ninetieth meridian of longitude west from Greenwich, and is known as central standard time. Courts, banks, public offices and legal or official proceedings are regulated thereby; and when, by a law, rule, order or process of any authority, created by or pursuant to law, an act must be performed at or within a prescribed time, it shall be so performed according to such standard of time.

[^16]
## HIGHWAYS.

The first gravel road extended from Warren, Trumbull county, to Lake Erie, and soon after one was constructed from Cincinnati through Lebanon, Waynesville and Xenia to Springfield.

There were clay turnpikes previously constructed, notably the one from Columbus to Sandusky City, known as the Old Mud Pike, one hundred and six miles in length.

The first canal, The Ohio and Erie Canal, extending from the Ohio River at Cincinnati to Lake Erie at Toledo, was authorized by an act of the legislature, passed February 4, 1825, and, with assistance from the Federal Government, was completed in 1832.

The first railroad was finished in 1836, and extended from Toledo to Adrian, Michigan. This road was built largely by the citizens of Toledo and was operated by horse power during the first year. The Cincinnati and Springfield Railroad, now a portion of the Pennsylvania, and the road between Springfield and Sandusky, now a portion of the Big Four System, were constructed a few years later.

The first steamboat built on Western waters was called The Orleans; it was constructed at Pittsburgh by Robert Fulton, and in the month of December, 1812, made the trip down the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers to New Orleans.

|  | REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS. SENATORS. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Atlee Pomerene. | Dem......... Canton |
| Warren G. Har | ng...................... Rep.......... Marion. |

## MEMBERS OF HOUSE.

| First District.. | Nicholas Longworth........ R | atı |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Second | Alfred G. Allen............ Dem | Cincinnati |
| Third | Warren Gard .............. Den | Hamilton |
| Fourth | Edward Russell ............. Rep | Sidney |
| Fifth | Nelson E. Mathews.......... Rep | Ottawa |
| Sixth | Charles C. Kearns.......... Rep | Batavia |
| Seventh | Simeon D. Fess............. Rep | Yellow Spring |
| Eighth | John A. Key............... Dem | Marion |
| Ninth | Isaac R. Sherwood.......... Dem | Toledo |
| Tenth | Robert Mauck Switzer....... Rep | Gallipolis |
| Eleventh | Edwin D. Ricketts......... Rep | Logan |
| Twelfth | Clement Brumbaugh ....... Dem | Columbus |
| Thirteenth | Arthur Warren Overmyer... Dem | Fremont |
| Fourteenth | Seward H. Williams......... Rep | Lorain |
| Fifteenth | Wm. C. Mooney............. Rep. | Woodsfield |
| Sixteenth | Roscoe C. McCulloch....... Rep | Canton |
| Seventeenth | W. A. Ashbrook........... Dem | Johnstown |
| Eighteenth | David A. Hollingsworth..... Rep | Cadiz |
| Nineteenth | John G. Cooper............. Rep. | Yongstown |
| Twentieth | William Gordon............. Dem. | Cleveland |
| Twenty-first .. | Robert Crosser ............. Dem. | Cleveland |
| Twenty-secend | Henry I. Emerson......... Rep. | Cleveland |

## PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

At 12 o'clock on the day appointed by the Congress of the United States the Ohio Electors of President and Vice-President of the United States shall meet at the State House in Columbus, and then and there perform the duties enjoined upon them by the Constitution and laws of the United States.

Eeach elector shall receive three dollars per day for each day's attendance and mileage at the rate of ten cents per mile for the estimated distance by the usual route from his place of residence to the city of Columbus. Such compensation and mileage shall be paid by the State.

## COAT-OF-ARMS.

The coat-of-arms of the State of Ohio consists of the following device: A circular shield upon which, in the foreground on the right, is a sheaf of wheat, on the left, a bundle of seventeen arrows, both standing erect; in the background, and rising above the sheaf and arrows, a mountain range, over which appears a rising sun. (This design is a natural scene made from a photograph taken in the vicinity of Chillicothe.)

## OFFICIAL FLAG.

The flag of the State of Ohio is pennant-shaped. It has three red and two white horizontal stripes; the union of the flag is seventeen five-pointed stars to show that Ohio was the seventeenth state admitted to the Union, white, in a biue triangular field, the base of which is the staff end or vertical edge of the flag, and the apex of which is the center of the middle red stripe. The stars are grouped around a red disc super-imposed upon a white circ̣ular "O." The proportional dimensions of the flag and of its varinus parts is according to the official design thereof on file in the office of the Secretary of State.

## FLORAL EMBLEM.

The scarlet carnation has been adopted as the state flower of, Ohio, as a token of love and reverence for the memory of William McKinley.

## LIST OF GOVERNORS.

Arthur St. Clair, of Pennsylvania, was Governor of the Northwest Territory, which embraced within its limits the territory now constituting the State of Ohio, from the year 1788 to the year 1802, when he was removed by the President of the United States.

| Order of Election. | Politics. | County. | Elected. | Served. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Edward Tiffin | Democrat | Ross | 1803, 1805. | 1804-1807 |
| Thomas Kirker | Demorrat | Adams | Acting ... | 1807-1808 |
| Samuel Huntington | Democrat | Trumbull | 1808 . 1810. | 1809-1810 |
| Othneil Looker | Democrat | Hamilton | Acting ... | 1814 |
| Thomas Worthington | Democrat | Ross | 1814, 1816. | 1815-1818 |
| Ethan Allen Brown.. | Democrat | Hamilton | 1818, 1820. | 1819-182) |
| Allen Trimble | Federalist | Highland | Acting | 1822 |
| Jeremiah Morrow | Democrat | Warren | 1822, 1824. | 1823-1896 |
| Allen Trimble | Federalist | Highland | 1826, 1828. | 1827-1830 |
| Duncan McArthur | Federalist | Ross | 1830 | 1831-1832 |
| Robert Lucas | Democrat | Pike | 1832, 1834. | 1833-1ヶ33 |
| Joseph Vance | Whig | Champaign | 1836 | 1837-1838 |
| Wilson Shannon | Democrat | Belmont | 1838 | 1839-1840 |
| Thomas Corwin | Whig | Warren | 1840 | 1841-1812 |
| Wilson Shannon | Democrat | Belmont | 1842 | 1843-1844 |
| Thomas W. Bartle | Democrat | Richland | Acting | 1844 |
| Mordecai Bartley | Whig | Richland | 1844 | 1845-1846 |
| William Bebb | Whig | Butler | 1846 | 1817-1848 |
| Seabury Ford | Whig | Geauga | 1848 | 1849-1850 |
| Reuben Wood | Democrat | Cuyahoga | 1850, 1851. | 1851-1853 |
| William Medill William Medill | Democrat | Fairfield | Acting ... |  |
| William Medill <br> Salmon P. Chase | Democrat | Fairfield Hamilton | 1855, $18 \frac{1857}{}$ | $1851-1855$ 1856 1859 |
| William Dennison, Jr | Republican | Franklin | 1859 | 18601861 |
| David Tod | Republican | Mahoning | 1861 | 1862-1863 |
| John Brough | Republican | Cuyahoga | 1863 | 1864-1865 |
| Charles Anderson | Republican | Montgomery | Acting | 1865 |
| Jacob Dolson Cox | Republican | Hamilton | 1865 …. | 1866-1867 |
| Rutherford B. IIay | Republican | Hamilton | 1867, 1869. | 1868-1871 |
| Edward F. Noy | Republican | Hamilton | 1871 | 18721873 |
| William Allen | Democrat | Ross | 1873 | 187-1875 |
| Rutherford B. Hay | Republican | Sandusky | 1875 | 187¢-187 |
| Thomas L. Young | Republican | Hamilton | Acting | 1877 |
| Richard M. Bishop | Democrat ${ }_{\text {Republican }}$ | Hamilton | ${ }_{1879}^{1877}$ …. | $1878-1879$ $1880-185$ |
| George Hoadly | Democrat . | Hamilton | 1883 ..... | 1844-1855 |
| Joseph B. Foraker | Republican | Hamilton | 1885, 1857. | 1886-1889 |
| James E. Campbel | Democrat | Butler | 1889 | 1890-1891 |
| William McKinley | Republican | Stark | 1891 | 189-2-1895 |
| Asa S. Bushn | Republican | Clar | 1895, 1897. | 1896-1899 |
| George K. Nash | Republican | Franklin | 1899, 1901. | 1900-1903 |
| ${ }^{\text {Myron T. Herrick }}$ | Republican | Cuyahoga | 1903 | 1904-1915 |
| ${ }^{*}$ Andren M. Mrew Pattison | Democrat | Hamilton | 1905 |  |
| Judson Harmon | Democrat . | Hamilton | 1908, 1910. | 1909-1912 |
| James M. Cox. | Democrat | Montgomery | 1912 | 1913-1914 |
| Frank B. Willis. | Republican | Hardin .... | 1914 | 19151916 |

[^17]
## SUCCESSION IN OFFICE OF GOVERNOR.

The succession in office of Governor is fixed by Sections 15-17 of Article 3 of the Constitution, which provides that in casc of the death, impeachment, resignation, removal or other disability of the Governor, the powers and duties shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor, and in case of his incapability, upon the President of the Senate and then upon the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

## APPORTIONMENT OF MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF OHIO, DECENNIAL PERIOD, 1912-1922.

## SENATE.

Population of State, 4,767,121; full ratio, 136,203 ; three-fourths ratio, 102,153 ; one and three-fourths ratio, 238,356 ; two ratios, 272,406 ; three ratios, $408,-$ 609 ; four ratios, 544,812 .


APPORTIONMENT OF MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, ETC. - SENATE - Continued.


APPORTIONMENT OF MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, ETC. - SENATE-Continued.


## APPORTIONMENT OF MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, ETC. - SENATE - Concluded.



## APPORTIONMENT OF MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEM－ BLY OF OHIO，DECENNIAL PERIOD－1912－1922．

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES．

Population of State，4，767，121；full ratio，47，671；three－fourths ratio，35，－ 754 ；two ratios， 95,342 ；three ratios， 143,013 ；four ratios， $190,684$.

| Counties． |  | EO\＃000 | 寻 <br> $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\breve{\circ}}$ $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$息耍 |  |  | $\underset{2}{2}$ | Sessions． |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\frac{\stackrel{~}{5}}{\stackrel{1}{\infty}}$ | $\frac{\dot{\sim}}{\infty}$ | శ్ | \%i | － |
| Adams |  |  | 24，755 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Allen |  | 56，580 | 8，909 | －$\quad 14,545$ | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ashland |  | 22，975 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ashtabula |  | 59，547 | 11，876 | 59，380 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Athens ．． |  | 47，798 | 11，87 | －635 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| Auglaize |  | 31，246 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Belmont |  | 76，856 | 29，185 | 145，925 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Brown |  | 24，832 |  |  | 1 | ．．．． | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Butler |  | 70，271 | 22，600 | 113，000 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Carroll ．．．． |  | 15，761 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| Champaign |  | 26，351 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Clark ．．．．． |  | 66，435 | 18，764 | 93，820 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Clermont |  | 29，551 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Clinton ．．． |  | 23，680 |  |  | 1 | ．．．． | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Columbiana |  | 76，619 | 28，948 | 144，740 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Coshocton |  | 30，121 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Crawford |  | 34，036 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Cuyahoga |  | 637，425 | 17，702 | 88，510 | 13 | 1 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 |
| Darke |  | 42，933 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Defiance |  | 24，498 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | I |
| Delaware |  | 27，182 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Erie |  | 38，327 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Fairfield |  | 39，201 |  |  | 1 | ．．． | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Fayette |  | 21，744 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Franklin |  | 221，567 | 30，883 | 154，415 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Fulton |  | 23，914 |  |  | 1 | ．．．． | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Gallia |  | 25，745 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Geauga |  | 14，670 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| Greene |  | 29，733 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Guernsey |  | 42，716 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Hamilton |  | 460，732 | －31，693 | 158，465 | 9 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Hancock |  | 37，860 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Hardin |  | 30，407 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Harrison |  | 19，076 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Henry |  | 25，119 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Highland |  | 28，711 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Hocking |  | 23，650 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| Holmes |  | 17，909 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Huron |  | 31，206 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Jackson |  | 30，791 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| Tefferson |  | 65.423 | 17，752 | 88，760 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Knox .. |  | 30.181 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Lake ．．．． |  | 22，927 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| Lawrence |  | 39，488 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| Licking ． |  | 55，590 | 7，919 | 39，595 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| Logan |  | 30，084 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Lorain |  | 76，037 | 28，366 | 141，830 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Lucas ．． |  | 192，728 | 2，044 | 10，220 | 4 | ．．．． | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |

APPORTIONMENT OF MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY， ETC．－HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES－Concluded．

| Counties． |  |  |  |  |  | Sessions． |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 足 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 苟 } \\ & \text { 呙 } \end{aligned}$ | ఖ్థ | $\ddot{\mathbb{O}}$ | 髙 |
| Madison | 19，902 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Mahoning | 116，151 | 20，809 | 104，045 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Marion | 33，971 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Medina | 23，598 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Meigs | 25，594 |  |  | 1 | ．．．． | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mercer | 27,536 45,047 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Monroe | 24，244 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Montgomery | 163，763 | 20，750 |  | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Morgan ${ }_{\text {Morrow }}$ ．．．． | 16，097 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Muskingum | 57，488 | 9，817 | 49，085 | 1 | $\cdots$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Noble | 18，601 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ottawa | 22，360 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Paulding | 22，730 | ， |  | 1 | $\ldots$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Perry | ．35，396 |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Pickaway | 26，158 |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Pike ${ }^{\text {Portage }}$ | 15，723 |  |  | ， |  | 1 | 1 | ， | ， | 1 |
| Portage | 30，307 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Putnam | 29，972 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Richland | 47，667 |  |  | 1 | $\ldots$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ross | 40，069 |  |  | 1 | $\ldots$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Sandusky | 35，171 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Scioto ．－ | 48，463 | 782 | 3，960 | 1 | ．．．． | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Seneca | 42，421 |  |  | 1 | $\cdots$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Shelby | 24,663 122,987 |  | 138，225 | 1 |  | 1 |  | ${ }_{8}^{1}$ | 8 | 1 2 |
| Summit | 108，253 | 12，911 | － 6 4，555 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 2 2 | 8 | 3 |
| Trumbull | 52，766 | 5，095 | 25，475 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Tuscarawas | 57，085 | 9，364 | 46，820 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Union ${ }^{\text {Var }}$ | 21，871 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Van Wert | 29，119 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1. | 1 | 1 |
| Vinton | 13，096 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 45，422 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Wayne | 38，058 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Wifliams | 25，198 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Wood | 46，330 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Wyandot | 20，760 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | ， | 1 |
| Total number repr each session ．． |  |  |  | 118 | 28 | 123 | 123 | 128 | 124 | 125 |

## DIRECTORY OF STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Agricultural Experiment Station-Wooster.<br>Athens State Hospital-Athens.<br>Boys' Industrial School-Lancaster.<br>Cleveland State Hospital-Cleveland.<br>Columbus State Hospital-West Broad strect, Columbus.<br>Dayton State Hospital-Dayton.<br>Girls' Industrial Home-Delaware.<br>Institution for Feeble-Minded-West Broad street, Columbus.<br>Lima State Hospital-Lima.<br>Longview Hospital-Cincinnati.<br>Madison Home-Madison.<br>Massillon State Hospital-Massillon.<br>Miami University-Oxford.<br>Ohio Hospital for Epileptics-Gallipolis.<br>Ohio Penitentiary-West Spring street, Columbus.<br>Ohio State Reformatory-Mansfield.<br>Ohio State Sanatorium-Mt. Vernon.<br>Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Home-Sandusky.<br>Ohio State University-North High street, Columbus.<br>Ohio University-Athens.<br>State Arsenal-West Main street, Columbus.<br>Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home-Xenia.<br>State School for the Blind-East Main street, Columbus.<br>State School for the Deaf-Corner Town and Washington streets, Columbus.<br>State Normal School-Bowling Green.<br>State Normal School-Kent.<br>Toledo State Hospital-Toledo.<br>Women's Reformatory-Marysville.'<br>Wilberforce University-Wilberforce.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE GENERAL CODE OF OHIO RELATING TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

LEGISLATIVE.<br>Organization of the General Assembly. Powers of Committees.<br>Testimony in Impeachment.<br>Journals, and the Printing and Distribution of Laws and Documents.<br>Bribery.<br>Primary for U. S. Senators.<br>State, County and Township Elections.<br>Contest of Elections.<br>Rights and Privileges of Members.

## INDEX TO EXTRACTS - GENERAL CODE OF OHIO.

## ORGANIZATION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Sec. Page.
33. 168. General Assembly; duties of certain officers.
34. 168. Evidence of membership.
35. 168. Organization of Senate.
36. 168. Officers of the Senate; their election.
37. 168. Organization of the House.
38. 168. Officers of the House; their election.
39. 168. In election of officers, a majority of votes required to tenth voting.
40. 168. Additional assistants; when and how elected or appointed.
41. 169. Who may administer oath of office to members and officers.
42. 169. Clerks and sergeants-at-arms; their terms and removal.
43. 169. Clerks and sergeants-at-arms shall control assistants, and may dismiss them for cause.
44. 169. Pages, by whom appointed and removed.
45. 169. Who to act in absence of clerk or sergeant-at-arms.
46. 169. Power of each branch over absent members; penalty for unexcused absence.
47. 169. Resignation of a member requires acceptance by a majority.
48. 170. Joint convention; how formed and conducted.
49. 170. Duties of sergeants-at-arms at close of session.
50. 170. Salary and mileage of members of the General Assembly.
51. 170. Per diem of officers of the Senate and House.
52. 170. The word "attendance" construed.
53. 171. Compensation of the clerks of the two branches for services after adjournment.

Sec. Page.
54. 171. President of the Senate and Speaker of the House shall certify as to per diem.
55. 171. Compensation of sergeant-at-arms for services after adjournment.
56. 171. Compensation of pages and other employes.
-

## POWERS OF COMMITTEES.

Sec. Page.
57. 171. Chairman of committee authorized to subpoena witnesses.
58. 171. Subpoena, to whom directed, and how served; the form thereof.
12845. 172. Penalty for refusing to testify before General Assembly or committee thereof.
59. 172. Punishment for disobeying subpoena, or refusing to answer.
60. 172. Testimony not to be used in criminal prosecution of witnesses.
61. 173. Fees of witnesses and sheriffs same as in Common Pleas.
62. 173. Chairman or member of committee may administer oath.

## TESTIMONY IN IMPEACHMENT.

Sec. Page.
63. 173. Depositions on complaint.
64. 173. Notice to be given in such cases.
65. 173. Fees in such cases.

## JOURNALS AND PRINTING, AND DISTRIBUTION OF LAWS AND DOCUMENTS.

Sec. Page.
66. 173. Printing of bills after passage, and before enrollment.
67. 173. Bills enrolled in typewriting or by hand.
68. 174. Journals of the General Assembly.
69. 174. What the journals shall not contain.
70. 174. Number of copies of journals and reports to be printed, and contents of appendix thereto.
71. 174. Clerks to read and correct proofs and to make index.
72. 174. Journals, documents and laws, how bound, etc.
73. 175. Duty of Clerk in relation to printing documents.
74. 175. Additional copies of papers and documents.
75. 175. List of papers and documents kept by clerks.
76. 175. When no charge for composition shall be made.
763. 176. Where printing shall be done.
767. 176. How second class shall be printed.
768. 176. Distribution of printed daily journals.
777. 176. Estimating composition.
2265. 176. When annual report of state officers shall be filed.
2268. 177. Annual reports of elective state officers and boards.
2269. 177. Annual reports of the appointive state officers and boards.
2270. 178. Biennial reports of benevolent institutions.
2271. 178. Annual reports of correctional and penal institutions.
2272. 178. Additional reports for Secretary of State and Library Board.
2273. 178. Reports furnished members of the General Assembly.

Sec. Page.
2275. 178. Executive documents.
2276. 179. Distribution of executive documents and journals.
2277. 179. Secretary of State to furnish certified copy.
2278. 179. Printing and distribution of laws.
2279. 179. Reports furnished state officers and boards.
2280. 179. Distribution of certain documents to counties.
2281. 179. Officers entitled to copies of state documents.
2282. 179. Duties of county auditors and clerks, respecting documents.
2284. 180. Copies of publications to be preserved.

## BRIBERY.

12823. 175. Penalty for bribery.

## PRIMARY FOR U. S. SENATORS.

4968. 180. Names of candidates for United States Senator shall be placed on primary ballot.

## STATE, COUNTY AND TOWNSHIP ELECTIONS.

(The sections of the General Code referred to below are not printed in this volume.)

Section.
4826. Time of state and county elections.
4827. Sheriff to issue proclamation of election.
4828. Time of congressional elections.
4829. Vacancy in office of representative to Congress and members of General Assembly; how filled.
4968. Relative to election of United States Senators.
5094. Opening returns and making abstract of votes.
5095. Making and transmission of certified copies of abstracts.
5099. When President of Senate to open and publish abstracts.
5100. If General Assembly not in session who to open and canvass certain returns of election.
3108. The votes for county officers and members of General Assembly to be determined by lot.
5109. Deputy State Supervisors.

## CONTEST OF ELECTIONS.

Section.
5147. Mode of procedure in such cases.
5148. Contest of election of county officers.
5149. How appeal perfected in contest for county office.
j150. Who may take the testimony.
5151. Testimony to be transmitted to court.

Section.
5152. What is competent testimony, and how errors may be cured.
5153. When the court shall hear the case, and how costs adjudged.
5156. How appeal perfected in contest for member of General Assembly.

## RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES OF MEMBERS.

Section.
11278. Privilege of members of the General Assembly.
11748. How and when prisoner may be discharged.
11754. Who are privileged from arrest and when.
11755. When and where arrest may not be made.
11756. This subdivision does not extend to crimes.
13505. Notice to be given when member or officer of legislature arrested.

## ORGANIZATION - GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Section 33. The chief clerk, journal clerk, message clerk, ser-geant-at-arms and the second assistant sergeant-at-arms of each house of the General Assembly shall be present and assist in the organization of the next succeeding General Assembly.

Section 34. For the purpose of organizing the Senate and House of Representatives of the General Assembly, a certificate of election from the Board of Deputy State Supervisors of Elections of the proper county shall be prima facie evidence of the right to membership of the person therein certified to be elected senator or representative.

Section 35. At ten o'clock, forenoon, of the day appointed for the beginning of a regular session of the General Assembly, the President of the Senate, or, in case of his absence or inability, the oldest senator-elect present, shall take the chair, call the sena-tors-elect to order, and appoint one of them clerk pro tempore. The chairman shall call the senatorial districts in their numerical order, and as they are called the persons claiming to be senatorselect therefrom shall present their certificates and take the oath of office.

Section 36. After the senators-elect have taken the oath of office, if there is a quorum present, the Senate shall proceed to the election of a president pro tempore, a clerk, five assistant clerks, to-wit: A journal clerk, message clerk, engrossing clerk, enrolling clerk and a recording clerk; a sergeant-at-arms, first assistant ser-geant-at-arms, and a second assistant sergeant-at-arms. The election shall be in the order herein stated, and by viva voce vote.

Section 37. At ten o'clock, forenoon, of the day appointed for the beginning of a regular session of the General Assembly, the Secretary of State, or, in case of his absence or inability, the Auditor of State, shall take the chair in the hall of the House of Representatives, call the representatives-elect to order, and appoint one of them clerk pro tempore. He also shall call the counties in alphabetical order, and as they are called, the representa-

Duties of certain. officers.

Evidence of membership.

Organization of Senate.

Officers of Senate, their election.

Organization of House of Representatives.

Officers of House, their election.

Majority required to tenth voting.

Additional assistants.

Who may administer oaths.

Terms of
Clerk and Sergeant-atArms.

Clerk and
Sergeant-at-
Arms control assistants.

Pages, by
whom appointed and removed.

Who to act in absence of Clerk or Sergeant-atArms.
tives-elect therefrom shall present their certificates and take the oath of office.

Section 38. After the representatives-elect have taken the oath of office, if there is a quorum present, the House shall proceed to the election of a speaker, a speaker pro tempore, a clerk, five assistant clerks, to-wit: A journal clerk, message clerk, engrossing clerk, enrolling clerk and a recording clerk; a sergeant-at-arms, first assistant sergeant-at-arms, second assistant sergeant-at-arms, and a third assistant-at-arms. The election shall be in the order stated, and by viva voce vote.

Section 39. A majority of the votes given at an election for an officer of either house shall be necessary to elect. If a choice is not made on or before the tenth voting, the person thereafter receiving the highest number of votes shall be declared elected.

Section 40. No additional assistant clerks or assistant ser-geant-at-arms shall be elected or appointed in either house of the General Assembly, except on the application of the clerk or ser-geant-at-arms, and the passage of a resolution by such house providing therefor; such resolution may require either the election of such assistants, or their appointment by the clerk and sergeant-at-arms, respectively.

Section 41. The oath of office of senators and representatives, the president pro tempore of the Senate, the speaker and speaker pro tempore of the House of Representatives, the clerk and assistant clerks, the sergeant-at-arms and assistant sergeants-at-arms of each house, may be administered by a member or by a person authorized to administer oaths.

Section 42. The clerk and sergeant-at-arms of each house shall hold their offices during the term of the senators and representatives electing them, respectively, unless sooner removed by resolution of the house whose officers they are.

Section 43. The clerk and sergeant-at-arms of each house shall have control of their respective assistants, and each house by resolution may dismiss any of them whose services are not needed, or who do not perform their duties satisfactorily.

Section 44. The President of the Senate shall appoint three pages, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives five pages, who shall serve during the sessions of the General Assembly, unless sooner dismissed for cause by the officer appointing them, or by the house for which they were appointed. Additional pages may be appointed or atthorized by resolution of either house.

Section 45. During the absence or disability of its clerk or sergeant-at-arms, either house of the General Assembly may constitute one of the assistant clerks, clerks pro tempore, or one of the assistant sergeant-at-arms, sergeant-at-arms pro tempore. The duties of the clerk or sergeant-at-arms shall devolve on the assistant so appointed, and during the absence or disability of his principal.
he shall have the powers and perform the duties required of his principal.

Section 46. Upon a call of either house, at the commencement of the General Assembly, or during a session thereof, if a quorum of members is not present, or a member or members are absent, the members present may direct the sergeant-at-arms, or, if there is no sergeant-at-arms of such house, any other person, to compel the attendance of absentecs. If, on a call of either house, the members present refuse to excuse an absentee, he shall not be entitled to compensation during his absence, and shall be liable for expenses incurred in procuring his attendance, which shall be deducted from his salary as a member.

Section 47. The resignation of a senator or representative tendered during a session of the General Assembly shall not take effect until the house of which he is a member has accepted it by a vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, exclusive of the person tendering his resignation. When the General Assembly is not in session, the resignation of a senator or representative shall be presented to the Governor, and take effect if accepted by him. This provision shall not apply to a member-elect of the General Assembly offering his resignation previous to the organization of the General Assembly to which he has been elected.

Section 48. When the two houses of the General Assembly meet in joint convention, for a purpose required by the Constitution or laws, such convention shall be held in the hall of the House of Representatives, unless otherwise ordered by joint resolution. During a joint convention, each house shall be deemed to be in session as a separate branch of the General Assembly. Except in voting in elections where each member is entitled to a separate vote, each house shall act separately, and no question shall be carried otherwise than by the concurrent action of both houses. Either house, by a vote of a majority of its members, may dissolve such convention by an order withdrawing thercfrom. A joint convention, by the concurrent vote of the two houses, may take a recess or adjourn to a time certain; but such recess or adjournment of the convention shall not be an adjournment or recess of either house, or prevent such house from proceeding with its business during such recess or adjournment.

Section 49. Immediately after the close of a session, the ser-geant-at-arms of each house shall take charge of the books, stationery and other property furnished for the use of such house or a member or officer thereof, and cause such property to be delivered to the Secretary of State, who shall give duplicate receipts therefor. The sergeant-at-arms shall deposit one of such receipts with the Auditor of State.

Section 50. Every member of the General Assembly shall receive as compensation a salary of one thousand dollars a year during his term of office. Such salary for such term shall be paid in the following manner: Two hundred dollars in monthly

Powers of each House over absent members.

Resignation of a member.

Joint conventions.

Duties of
Sergeant-at-
Arms at close of session.

Salary.

Per diem of officers of Senate and House.

The word "attendance" construed.

Compensation of clerks for services after adjourn. ment.

Certificate of per diem.

Compensation of Sergeant-at-Arms after adjournment.

## Compensa-

 tion of pages and other employes.Chairman of committee authorized to subpoena witnesses.
installments during the first session of such term, and the balance of such salary for such term at the end of such session. Each member shall receive two cents per mile each way for mileage once a week during the session from and to his place of residence, by the most direct route of public travel to and from the seat of government, to be paid at the end of each regular or special session. If a member is absent without leave, or is not excused on his return, there shall be deducted from his compensation the sum of ten dollars for each day's absence.

Section 51. The clerks and sergeants-at-arms of the Senate and House of Representatives, and their assistants, shall each be paid five dollars for each day's attendance during the session. For services rendered at the organization of the General Assembly, each of the officers named in Section 33, unless re-elected to his position, shall be paid five dollars for each day, for not exceeding ten days.

Section 52. The word "attendance" includes all days from the opening to the close of the session, except such days of absence as are not excused by the house to which the member or officer belongs.

Section 53. The clerks of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be paid five' dollars per day, each, for the time employed after the adjournment of the General Assembly in making indexes to the recorded and printed journals, and reading the proof sheets of the printed journals. The bills therefor must be approved by the Commissioners of Public Printing or a majority of them. Such clerks shall have no other allowance or compensation for services after the adjournment of the General Assembly, except as provided by law or resolution.

Section 54. The President of the Senate, and Speaker of the House of Representatives, shall ascertain the number of days' attendance of each member and officer, of the respective houses, during the session, the number of miles travel of each member to and from the seat of government and certify such attendance and mileage, and the amount due therefor, to the Auditor of State.

Section 55. The sergeants-at-arms of the Senate and House of Representatives shall each be paid five dollars per day for the time employed after adjournment in the performance of the duties required of them. The time so employed shall be fixed by resolution of the respective houses.

Section 56. The compensation of pages and other employes of either house shall be fixed by resolution of such house, and not changed during the term for which fixed.

## POWERS OF COMMITTEES.

Section 57. The chairman of a standing or select committee of the General Assembly or of either house thereof, authorized to send for persons and papers, or the chairman of a subcommittee of a standing or select committee, so authorized may subpoena
witnesses in any part of the state to appear before such committee or subcommittee, at a time and place designated in the subpoena, to testify concerning matters of inquiry committed to the committee or subcommittee, and may require the production of books, papers and records by such witnesses.

Section 58. If the subpoena is issued by a joint committee or a subcommittee of a joint committee, it may be delivered to the sergeantrat-arms of either house as the chairman determines; if it is issued by a committee of one house, or a subcommittee of such committee, it shall be directed to the sergeant-at-arms of such house; but in either case it may be directed to the sheriff of any county. The officer to whom such subpoena is directed, or his assistant or deputy, shall serve and return it to the chairman issuing it, as subpoenas issued by courts of record are served and returned. The subpoena shall be substantially in the following form:

The State of Ohio County, ss.
To the sergeant-at-arms of the............ , or the sheriff of the county of $\ldots . . . . . . . . . . . .$. (as the case may be):
By authority of the (insert, General Assembly, Senate, or House of Representatives, as the case may be) of the State of Ohio, you are hereby commanded to summon of f $\ldots . . \ldots . . . . . . . . . .$. , to appear before the committee of the said....................... at .................. on the day of A. D.........., at the hours of $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. ; then and there to testify concerning matters of inquiry committed to such committee, and not to depart without leave of such committee. Of this writ make due return with your proceedings in this behalf indorsed thereon.

Witness my hand this day of
A. D. $\qquad$

Subpoena, to whom directed and how served.






Testimony not to be used in criminal prosecution of witness.

Fees of witnesses and sheriffs.

Chairman or member of committee may adminis. ter oaths.
be dealt with by the General Assembly, or such house, according to parliamentary rules and usages in cases of contempt. The chairman of the committee, before which such person fails to appear or refuses to answer or produce a paper or record on its order, shall report the facts to the proper house, and on like order issue a warrant for the arrest and conveyance of the witness before that house to answer for the contempt. The sergeant-at-arms or sheriff, to whom such warrant is directed, shall forthwith execute it. Proceedings against a witness, or his punishment by the General Assembly, or either house thereof, for contempt, shall not prevent or affect his indictment and punishment for the same offense in a court of competent jurisdiction.

Section 60. The testimony of a witness examined before a committee or subcommittee shall not be used as evidence in a criminal proceeding against him. No person shall be prosecuted or subjected to a penalty or forfeiture for or on account of a transaction, matter or thing, concerning which he so testifies, or produces evidence, documentary or otherwise; but nothing herein shall exempt a witness from the penalties of perjury.

Section $6 \overline{1}$. Sheriffs and witnesses shall be paid the same fees and mileage for services and attendance, as are allowed by law in the Court of Common Pleas for similar services and attendance. Such fees and mileage shall be paid from the state treasury on the certificate of the chairman of such committee.

Section 62. The chairman, or a member of a committee of the General Assembly, or of either house thereof, or of a subcommittee, may administer oaths to witnesses produced or appearing before such committee or subcommittee.

## TESTIMONY IN IMPEACHMENTS.

Deposition on complaint.

Notice.
Section 63. A memorial, petition, or complaint, praying for an investigation of the official conduct of an officer liable to impeachment, may be presented to the House of Representatives. Before or after such complaint has been presented, the person preferring it may take depositions of witnesses to substantiate the complaint, and use them as testimony before the House, in determining whether it will impeach such officer. Such depositions may be taken before a person authorized by law to take depositions in other cases.

Section 64. Notice of the time and place of taking such depositions shall be given in the manner required by law in other cases; but if the officer against whom such complaint is made or is about to be made is out of the state, such notice may be left at his place of residence in the state. If he has no known place of residence in the state, such notice may be published in a newspaper printed in the county of the state where he last resided, for three consecutive weeks next preceding the time of taking the depositions.

Section 65. If an impeachment is preferred to the Senate, and the officer impeached is convicted, the person who has caused the depositions to be taken shall be allowed the legal fees accruing thereon.

## BILLS.

Section 66. After passage and before enrollment, five copies of each bill shall be printed on heavy linen ledger paper, and from the same type, five thousand copies shall be printed on number one white book paper. Of the five copies, one shall be used for enrolling purposes, and of the five thousand copies, thirty-three hundred shall be delivered promptly to the Secretary of State, ten shall be delivered to each senator and representative, and one to each state department. Such printing shall be done under the supervision of the clerk of the house in which the bills originated.

Section 67. By joint resolution in which the emergency for so doing shall be set forth in full, the General Assembly may order a bill enrolled in typewriting or by hand, but a bill so ensolled shall not be printed for the purpose of enrollment. Bills for typesetting and printing, but not for paper, shall be paid from the appropriation for the expenses of the General Assembly upon vouchers approved by the presiding officers of the two houses, each for his respective house.

## JOURNALS.

Section 68. The clerk of each house of the General Assembly shall keep a daily journal of the proceedings of such house, which shall be read and corrected in its presence. After the reading and approval of the journal, it shall be attested by the proper clerk, and recorded in books furnished by the Secretary of State. The recorded journals shall be deposited with the Secretary of State, and be the true and authentic journals. The original daily journal, as kept, corrected, approved, and attested, shall be delivered by the respective clerks to the printer of the journals for his use in printing them. Each clerk shall read and correct the proof sheets of the journal kept by himself, carefully compare them with the record herein provided for, and correct errors therein.

Section 69. No executive message, address, communication of a state officer or board, report of the superintendent or other officers of a state institution or building, petition or memorial, argumentative or voluminous report of a standing or select committee or a joint committee of both houses, special report of an officer or board in reply to a resolution of either house or to a joint resolution, or other voluminous document, except amendments to the Constitution or to bills and resolutions, and protests of members of either house against an act or resolution thereof, shall be entered upon the journals or recorded in the books provided for in the preceding section.

Fees.

Printing of bills after passage and before enrollment.

When bill may be en rolled in typewriting or by hand.

What the

Number of copies of journals, and what appendix thereto shall contain.

Indexing of journals and appendixes.

Binding of journals and appendixes.

Section 70. Six hundred copies of the journals of the Senate and House of Representatives, respectively, shall be printed. To each printed journal there shall be an appendix of petitions and memorials, reports of committees, special reports, communications of officers or boards, and other papers and documents laid before either or both houses; but no such paper or document shall be printed in either appendix unless so ordered by the house before which it is laid. If a paper or document is laid before both houses, and ordered printed by both, it shall be printed only in the appendix to the Senate journal. The abstract of votes for Governor and other state officers shall be printed in the appendix to the Senate journal. The standing rules shall be printed in the appendix to eac.1 journal.

Section 71. Each clerk shall make an index to the journal kept by him and an index of its appendix, and deliver them to the printer, who shall print them at the close of the proper volumes. Each clerk shall make an index to the recorded journal, and deliver it to the Secretary of State, who shall preserve it with the recorded journal.

Section 72. The journals and appendixes shall be bound in half law binding. Each journal and its proper appendix shall compose one volume unless the Secretary of State directs that they be bound in separate volumes.

## PAPERS AND DOCUMENTS.

Preservation and printing of papers and documents.

Additional copies of papers and documents.

List of papers and documents kept by clerks.

When no charge for composition shall be made.

Section 73. Each clerk shall preserve the papers and documeńts laid before the house of which he is clerk, and such of them as are ordered printed he shall forthwith deliver to the printer for his use in printing them. The clerks shall read and correct the proofs of papers and documents ordered to be printed by either house. Such printer shall immediately print five hundred copies thereof. Each executive officer shall receive one copy, and the State Librarian five copies, which he shall preserve.

Section 74. No additional copies of a paper or document shall be printed unless ordered by joint resolution within ten days from the day on which the five hundred copies are printed and delivered to the clerks. If additional copies are so ordered, the printer shall print them without charge for composition.

Section 75. Each clerk shall keep a list of papers and documents of which additional copies are ordered to be printed, and of such as are ordered to be printed in the appendix to the journal of the house of which he is clerk, and furnish the printer copies of such lists if requested by the printer so to do.

Section 76. If a paper or document is ordered to be printed in the appendix to either journal before it is delivered to the printer, the clerk having charge of it shall indorse thereon: "Ordered to be printed in appendix." If a paper or document is ordered printed in either appendix within ten days after it was printed for
a house of the General Assembly, no charge for composition shall be made for printing it in the appendix.

Section 12823. Whoever corruptly gives, promises or officers to a members or officer of the General Assembly, or of either house thereof, or to a state, judicial or other officer, public trustee, or an agent or employe of the state of such officer or trustee, either before or after his election, qualification, appointment or employment any valuable thing, or corruptly offers or promises to do any act beneficial to such person to influence him with respect to his official duty, or to influence his action, vote, opinion or judgment, in a matter pending, or that might legally come before him, and whoever, being a member of the General Assembly, or a state or other officer, public trustee, agent or employe of the state or of such officer or trustee, either before or after his election, qualification, appointment or employment, solicits or accepts any valuable or beneficial thing to influence him with respect to his official duty, or to influence his action, vote, opinion or judgment, in a matter pending, or that might legally come before him, shall be imprisoned in the penitentiary not less than one year nor more than ten years.

## JOURNALS AND PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION OF LAWS AND DOCUMENTS.

Section 763 as amended, O. L., V. 102, p. 448 :
Section 763. All printing under the provisions of this chapter must be executed within this state. That included in the first, second and fifth classes must be executed within the city of Columbus.

Section 767. The journals of the two houses of the General Assembly specified in the second class shall be printed in super royal octavo form on neat long primer type, with at least two thousand ems in a page, and without unnecessary leads, blank or broken lines on pages. One thousand copies of the journal of each house in the form herein provided shall be printed daily during each session of the General Assembly, bound in pamphlet form without covers, and the portion of the journal of the Senate shall precede the portion of the journal of the House of Representatives.

Section 768. Each day one copy of such pamphlet shall be placed on the desk of each member of the Senate and House of Representatives, one copy shall be sent to each state department, two hundred copies shall be distributed by the members of the Senate, under the direction of the clerk thereof and six hundred copies shall be distributed by the members of the House of Representatives under the direction of the clerk of the House of Representives. The proper number of sheets for the permanent copies of such journals shall be printed, retained and bound with the indexes therefor, as provided by law.

Section 777. In estimating the composition of pamphlets, laws, journals and volumes of public documents, each necessary fraction of a page shall be counted as a full page, but no blank page shall be counted. If tabular statements occur in printing, and it is not

Penalty for brihery.

Where legis-
lative printing shall be done.

How second class shall be printed.

Distribution of printed daily journals.

Estimating composition.

When annual report of state officers shall be filed.
practicable to put them on pages of ordinary size, they shall be printed on tabular sheets of the necessary size, and the composition thereof shall be ascertained by measuring the printed surface. Figure work requiring additional justification in each line, and ruled work requiring the fitting in of rules, shall be allowed one price and one-half. Ruled and figure work shall be allowed double price for composition, but one charge shall be made for the composition of documents ordered printed by both houses of the General Assembly, and no charge or allowance shall be made for composition when extra or additional copies are ordered to be printed.

Section 2265. Each state officer and board, and officer of each state institution or building required by law to make an annual or biennial report to the General Assembly or to the Governor, shall file it with the Governor on or before the twentieth of November of such year, unless otherwise provided by law. The Governor shall cause such report to be printed as soon thereafter as practicable, and submit such printed report to the General Assembly at the time he presents his annual message. At least one printed copy of the report of each benevolent, correctional and penal institution of the state, and of the Board of Public Works, shall be laid upon the desk of each member of the General Assembly on the first day of each session.

Section 2268. The annual reports of elective state officers and

Annual re-
ports of elec-
tive state of-
ficers and boards.

Copies authorized printed of reports of departments and state institutions.

Secretary of State, including statistics; for the Secretary, two thousand five hundred copies; for each member of the General Assembly, ten copies.

Auditor of State, including detailed statement of receipts and disbursements; for the Auditor, seven hundred copies; for each member of the General Assembly, ten copies.

Treasurer of State; for the Treasurer, three hundred copies.
Attorney General; for the Attorney General, two hundred copies.

Commissioner of Common Schools; for the Commissioner, five thousand copies; for each member of the General Assembly, ten copies; for each member of the Board of County School Examiners, thirty-five copies, for distribution among teachers, boards of education and special school boards.

Dairy and Food Commissioner; for the Commissioner, fifteen hundred copies.

Commissioners of the Sinking Fund; for the Commissioners, fifty copies.

Board of Public Works; for the board, two hundred copies.
Section 2269. The annual reports of the appointive state officers and boards shall be printed as follows:

Adjutant General, eight hundred copies.
State Board of Agriculture, two thousand five hundred copies; report of Live Stock Commission, fifteen thousand copies; report of nursery and orchard inspection, ten thousand copies; report of in-
spection of feed stuffs, ten thousand copies; report of inspection of fertilizers, ten thousand copies.

Superintendent of Banks, seven hundred copies.
Commission for the Blind, two thousand copies.
State Board of Dental Examiners, two hundred and fifty copies.

State Fire Marshal, two thousand five hundred copies.
Commissioners of Fish and Game, two hundred copies.
State Board of Health, three thousand two hundred and fifty copies.

State Highway Commission, five thousand copies.
Superintendent of Insurance as follows: Life insurance, one thousand two:hundred copies; other than life, one thousand two hundred copies; Building and Loan, one thousand- five hundred copies.

Commissioner of Labor Statistics, three thousand five hundred copies.

State Board of Library Commissioners, three hundred copies.
Chief Inspector of Mines, five thousand copies.
State Inspector of Oils, three hundred copies.
Supervisor of Public Printing, four hundred copies.
State Railroad Commission, each report to contain a railroad map of the state, seven hundred copies; in addition there shall be printed railroad maps on cloth paper to be mounted on rollers, eight thousand copies; in pocket edition form, sixteen thousand copies.

Ohio State University, five thousand copies.
Chief Inspector of Workshops and Factories, one thousand seven hundred and fifty copies.

Section 2270. The biennial reports of the state benevolent institutions shall be printed as follows:

For each such institution, five hundred copies of the report of such institution.

Board of State Charities; for the board, one thousand copies.
Section 2271. The annual reports of the correctional and penal institutions shall be printed as follows:

Boys' Industrial School, Girls' Industrial Home; for the Superintendent of each institution, five hundred copies of the report of such institution.

Managers of the penitentiary, managers of the state reformatory; for each board, five hundred copies of the report of such institution.

Section 2272. In addition to the number of reports provided by the preceding four sections, there shall be printed for distribution by the Secretary of State, one hundred copies of each report; and for the use of the State Board of Library Commissioners, a number to be fixed by the board, not exceeding two hundred copies of 'each report. A like additional number of each bulletin, pamphlet, or other publication, printed for a state officer or board, shall be furnish by the printer for the use of the Library Commissioners.

Biennial re-
ports of benevolent institutions.

Annual ré-
ports of cor-
rectional and
penal insti-
tutions.

Additional reports for secretary of state and library board.

Reports furnished members of the General Assembly.

Executive. documents.

Distribution of executive documents and journals.

Secretary of state to furnish certified copy.
Printing and distribution of laws.

Reports furnished state officers and boards.

Section 2273. The reports provided for members of the General Assembly shall be boxed and directed to the members in care of the Auditor of the county in which they respectively reside, unless the members otherwise direct. The charge for transportation of such reports shall be paid by the treasurers of such county on the order of the Auditor.

Section 2275. At the time the messages of the Governor and inaugural addresses of the Governor-elect, and the reports included in the preceding section are printed, in pamphlet form, there shall be printed on the same type six hundred copies of each, in a volume or volumes, of about one thousand pages each, paged consecutively, with running heads designating each report. Each volume shall be styled "Executive Documents," and bound in half law binding, with an index at the commencement or closing thereof, prepared by the public printer. Upon the back of each volume of documents the word "Ohio" shall appear as a part of the label. No charge shall be made for printing such executive documents except for the index and title page, but the Commissioners of Public Printing may allow a fair compensation for the time consumed in changing the forms. The reports of the Secretary of State, Auditor of State, Railroad Commission (now Public Service Commission) and State School Commissioner, shall not be included in the executive documents.

Section 2276. One bound copy of the executive documents and one bound copy of each of the journals and appendixes shall be sent to each member of the General Assembly, and two copies each of the executive documents, journals and appendixes, to the Auditor of each county, one of which shall be filed in his office, and the other in the office of the County Clerk.

Section 2277. Within ten days after the passage of every law, the Secretary of State shall forward ten certified copies of the engrossed bill to each County Clerk.

Section 2278. All laws, general and local, and joint resolutions, shall be bound in one volume, and thirty thousand copies thereof shall be printed. All volumes thereof shall be bound in buckram binding and distributed as provided by law. Within thirty days after action thereon by the Governor, the Secretary of State shall distribute the thrirty-three hundred copies of laws received by him from the clerks of the Senate and of the House of Representatives, to the auditors of the several counties, pro rata according to population.

Section 2279. The Secretary of State shall deliver to each elective state officer and board one copy of each of the journals and executive documents, and two copies of the laws; to each of the other state departments, except the State Library Commission, and to each state benevolent, correctional or penal institution, one copy of each of such publications; to the State Library Commission not less than five copies of each of such publications. He shall furnish such number thereof as the Governor deems necessary, for distribu-
tion among the executives of other states, and forward one copy of the laws to the judge, clerk, district attorney, and marshal of each United States Court within this state.

Section 2280. The Secretary of State shall forward to the Auditor of each county the number of copies of the laws, journals and executive documents to which it is entitled. He shall also forward the agricultural reports and such additional volumes of the laws as he deems proper, to the Auditor of the counties in proportion to their representation in the House of Representatives. The Treasurer of each county, on the order of the Auditor thereof, must pay the charges for transportation of such publications.

Section 2281. Each judge, clerk of a court of record, justice of the peace, county officer, township and municipal officer, may receive from the county auditor one cojy of the laws, passed each session of the General Assembly. Each university, college, academy, county agricultural society, and county council of epatrons of husbandry, may receive from the county auditor, one copy each of the laws, journals, executive decuments and agricultural reports.

Section 2282. Upon request, the County Auditor shall deliver the laws, journals, reports and documents, received by him, to the persons, institutions and societies, entitled to them. The additional copies of the laws, not so distributed, may be delivered to the county clerk, and sold by him at their cost per volume, to be fixed by the Secretary of State. Moneys so received by the Clerk must be paid into the county treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund.

Section 2284. All copies of the laws, journals, executive documents and reports, remaining after the distribution required by law, shall be preserved by the Secretary of State, subject to further distribution by law or resolution, or to requisition by the State Board of Library Commissioners.

Section 763. All printing under the provisions of this chapter must be executed within this state. That included in the first, second and fifth classes must be executed within the city of Columbus.

Note-The above refers to printing for the General Assembly.

## PRIMARY ELECTION FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR.

Section 4968. At primary elections, where candidates may be chosen to the General Assembly, whose duty it shall be to elect a United States Senator, there shall be placed on the official primary ballots, by each of the boards of Deputy State Supervisors of Elections, the names of all candidates for United States Senator who shall have filed with the State Supervisor of Elections petitions signed by two per cent. ( $2 \%$ ) of the electors in the state, of the party of which such candidate for United States Senator is a member, as shown by the vote for the party's candidate for governor at the last general election; provided, however, that in arriving at the required two per cent. ( $2 \%$ ) of the electors, not more than one-fifth (1-5) of one per cent. ( $1 \%$ ) of the electors, in

Distribution of certain documents to counties.

Officers entitled to copies of state documents.

Duties of county auditors and clerks respecting documents.

Copies of publications to be preserved.

Where printing shall be done.

Names of candidates for United States senator shall be placed on primary ballot.

Time of filing petitions.

Canvass and returns.

Filing copy of statement.
the state of the party of which such candidate is a member, as shown by the vote for the party's candidate for Governor at the last general election, shall be counted from any one county. Such petitions shall be filed at least fifty days before such primary with the State Supervisor of Elections, who shall thereupon certify such names to the boards of Deputy State Supervisors of Elections of the several counties. Such boards of Deputy Supervisors of Elections shall canvass the votes and certify the results to the State Supervisor of Elections.

The candidate of each party who receives the largest number of votes at such primary election shall be and become the candidate of his party for such office, and his name shall be placed upon the official election ballot as provided in Section 5018 of the General Code.

In case an elector seeks nomination for the office of senator or representative in a General Assembly of the State of Ohio, whose duty it shall be to elect a .United States Senator, he may include one of the following two statements in his petition; but if he does not do so, the State Supervisor of Elections, or the Board of Deputy State Supervisors of Elections, as the case may be, shall not on that account refuse to file his petition:

## Statement No. 1.

"I further state to the electors of Ohio, as well as to the people of my legislative district, that during my term of office I will always vote for that candidate for United States Senator who shall receive the highest number of votes of qualified electors for that position at the general election next preceding the election of a United States Senator, without regard to my individual preference.
"Signature of candidate for nomination."

## Statement No. 2.

"During my term of office I shall consider the vote of the electors for United States Senator as nothing more than a recommendation which I shall be at liberty to wholly disregard, if the reasons for so doing seem to me to be sufficient.
"Signature of candidate for nomination."
Any candidate for member of the General Assembly who shall have been nominated by a delegate convention, may file with the Board of Deputy State Supervisors of Elections, duly signed by him, a copy of Statement No. 1, or Statement No. 2, as herein set forth; and when either of such statements shall have been so filed by such candidate it shall be the duty of the Board of Deputy State Supervisors of Elections, within three days, to file such statement with the State Supervisor of Elections, retaining a copy thereof in the records of the Board of Deputy State Supervisors of Elections.

## MISCELLANEOUS SECTIONS AND PARTS OF SECTIONS RELATING TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

## Section.

15. Members of General Assembly ineligible as trustees.
16. Publication of decennial apportionment.
17. The Secretary of State shall purchase stationery, etc., for General Assembly.
18. The Secretary of State shall report statistics to the General Assembly.
19. General Assembly may inspect records and documents in the office of State Auditor.
20. Fiscal years; Auditor shall report to the General Assembly.
21. General Assembly may require additional bond of the State Treasurer.
22. General Assembly may appoint a committee to examine State Treasury.
23. Powers of examining committee.
24. Attorney General to appear for the state when required by the General Assembly.
25. Attorney General shall enforce performance of charitable trusts.
26. General Assembly may require written opinion of Attorney General.
27. The Sinking Fund Commissioners shall report to General Assembly when required. Accounts and reports of the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund.
28. Books, records, documents, etc., of the Sinking Fund Commissioners subject to examination by the General Assembly.
29. Duty of Railroad Commission (now Public Service Commission); shall report to General Assembly.
30. Permission of the General Assembly must be had to lay out streets, alleys, or roads, through lands belonging to institutions of the state.
31. Superintendent of Insurance shall report to General Assembly.
32. Board of Library Commissioners shall report to General Assembly.
33. Records and books of state institutions subject to inspection by legislative committees.
34. Boards of Trustees to make annual reports to the General Assembly. 2367-2371. Petition relating to new counties or county seats.
35. Standards of weights and measures of the state shall not be removed except by joint resolution of the General Assembly.
36. Making out and presenting false claims to the General Assembly.
37. Members of the General Assembly admitted free to penitentiary.

2277-78. Relating to the printing of the session laws. (Amended. See Vol. 102, page 71)
3159. The Secretary of State shall transmit the report of sheriffs, to the General Assembly.

## APPOINTMENTS BY GOVERNOR.

To be made by and with the advice and consent of the Senate.
Adjutant General.
Board of Boiler Rules.
Board of Library Commissioners.
Board of Trustees, combined Normal and Industrial Department at Wilberforce University.

Board of Trustees, Bowling Green Normal School.
Board of Trustees, Kent Normal School.
Board of Trustees, Ohio Reformatory for Women.
Board of Trustees, Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.
Chief Engineer, Board of Public Works.
Chief Examiner of Steam Engineers.
Chief Inspector of Mines.
Chief Inspector of Workshops and Factories.
Commissioners of Fish and Game.
Commissioner of Labor Statistics.
Commissioner of Soldiers' Claims.
Ohio Board of Administration.
Ohio State Board of Pardons.
Public Service Commission of Ohio.' •
State Armory Board.
State Board of Agriculture.
State Board of Arbitration and Conciliation.
State Board of Health.
State Board of Pharmacy.
State Board of Veterinary Examiners.
State Dental Board.
State Fire Marshal.
State Highway Commissioner.
State Inspector of Oils.
State Liability Board of Awards.
State Medical Board.
Superintendent of Banks.
Superintendent of Insurance.
.Supervisor of Public Printing.
Tax Commission of Ohio.
Trustees for Longview Asylum.
Trustees of Miami University.
Trustees of Ohio State University.
Trustees of Ohio University.

## STATE LIBRARY.

The Ohio State Library was established in 1817, primarily for the use of the legislature and state officers. In 1896 the new Board of Library Commissioners extended the privileges of the Library to every citizen of the State.

The books are acquired by purchase, through exchange with other states and by deposits from the Federal Government. The number of volumes in the various departments of the Library is nearly two hundred thousand; of these, fifty thousand are for reference use, including bound volumes of magazines and newspapers and State and Government documents; these books are loaned to patrons in all parts of the state and are forwarded by mail or express at the expense of the borrower.

Through the efforts of Mr. R. P. Hayes, the first president of the Board of Library Commissioners, the Traveling Library Department was opened in the autumn of 1896: popular from the first, this department has grown in usefulness until it now sends out annually more than twelve hundred libraries, aggregating thousands of volumes.

A Department of Organization was added in 1908, for the purpose of giving aid and counsel in the establishing of new libraries and the reorganization of old ones, giving advice in the planning of buildings and for the collection of statistics for use of the Board of Library Commissioners.

## LIST OF FORMER SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

## FIRST ASSEMBLY.

Convened March 1, 1803.
Adjourned April 6, 1803.
Held in Chillicothe.

## SECOND ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 15, 1803.
Adjourned February 14, 1804
Held in Chillicothe.

## THIRD ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 3, 1804.
Adjourned February 2, 1805.
Held in Chillicothe.
FOURTH ASSEMBLY.
Convened December 2, 1805.
Adjourned January 27, 1806.
Held in Chillicothe.

## FIFTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 1, 1806.
Adjourned February 4, 1807.
Held in Chillicothe.

## SIXTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 7, 1807.
Adjourned February 22, 1808.
Held in Chillicothe.

## SEVENTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 5, 1808. Adjourned February 21, 1809. Held in Chillicothe.

## EIGHTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 4, 1809.
Adjourned February 20, 1810.
Held in Chillicothe.

## NINTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 3, 1810.
Adjourned January 30, 1811.
Held in Zanesville.

## TENTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 2, 1811.
Adjourned February 21, 1812.
Held in Zanesville.

## ELEVENTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 7, 1812.
Adjourned February 9, 1813.
Held in Chillicothe.

## TWELFTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 6, 1813.
Adjourned February 11, 1814.
Held in Chillicothe.

## THIRTEENTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 5, 1814.
Adjourned February 6, 1815.
Held in Chillicothe.

## FOURTEENTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 4, 1815.
Adjourned February 27, 1816.
Held in Chillicothe.

Beginning with the Fifteenth Assembly the sessions have been held in Columbus.

## FIFTEENTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 2, 1816.
Adjourned January 28, 1817.

## SIXTEENTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 1, 1817.
Adjourned January 30, 1818.

## SEVENTEENTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 7, 1818.
Adjourned February 9, 1819.

## EIGHTEENTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 6, 1819.
Adjourned February 26, 1820.

## NINETEENTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 4, 1820.
Adjourned February 2, 1821.

## TWENTIETH ASSEMBLY.

First Session - Convened December 3, 1821. Adjourned February 4, 1822.

Adjourned Session - Convened May 20, 1822. Adjourned May 23, 1822.

TWENTY-FIRST ASSEMBLY.
Convened December 2, 1822.
Adjourned January 28, 1823.

TWENTY-SECOND ASSEMBLY.
Convened December 1, 1823.
Adjourned February 26, 1824.

TWENTY-THIRD ASSEMBLY.
Convened D'ecember 6, 1824.
Adjourned February 8, 1825.

TWENTY-FOURTH ASSEMBLY.
Convened December 5, 1825.
Adjourned February 9, 1826.

TWENTY-FIFTH ASSEMBLY.
Convened December 4, 1826.
Adjourned January 3, 1827.

TWENTY-SIXTH ASSEMBLY.
Convened December 3, 1827.
Adjourned February 12, 1828.

## TWENTY-SEVENTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 1, 1828.
Adjourned February 12, 1829.

## TWENTY-EIGHTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 7, 1829.
Adjourned February 23, 1830.
TWENTY-NINTH ASSEMBLY.
Convened December 6, 1830.
Adjourned March 14, 1831.

## THIRTIETH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 5, 1831.
Adjourned June 14, 1832.

## THIRTY-FIRST ASSEMBLY

Convened December 3, 1832.
Adjourned February 25, 1833.
THIRTY-SECOND ASSEMBLY.
Convened December 2, 1833.
Adjourned March 3, 1834.

THIRTY-THIRD ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened December 1, 1834.
Adjourned March 9, 183 Ē.

## Extraordinary Session - Convened June 8, 1835.

 Adjourned June 20, 1835.THIRTY-FOURTH ASSEMBLY.
Convened December 7, 1835.
Adjourned March 14, 1836.

## THIRTY-FIFTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 5, 1836.
Adjourned April 3, 1837.

THIRTY-SIXTH ASSEMBLY.
Convened December 4, 1837.
Adjourned March 19, 1838.

## THIRTY-SEVENTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 3, 1838.
Adjourned March 18, 1839.

## THIRTY-EIGHTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 2, 1839.
Adjourned March 23, 1840.

## THIRTY-NINTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 7, 1840.
Adjourned March 29, 1841.

## FORTIETH ASSEMBLY.

First Session - Convened December 6, 1841. Adjourned March 7, 1842.

Adjourned Session - Convened July 25, 1842. Adjourned August 12, 1842.

## FORTY-FIRST ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 5, 1842.
Adjourned March 13, 1843.

FORTY-SECOND ASSEMBLY.
Convened December 4, 1843.
Adjourned March 13, 1844.

FORTY-THIRD ASSEMBLY.
Convened December 2, 1844.
Adjourned March 12, 1845.
FORTY-FOURTH ASSEMBLY.
Convened December 1, 1845.
Adjourned March 2, 1846.

## FORTY-FIFTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 7, 1846.
Adjourned February 8, 1847.

FORTY-SIXTH ASSEMBLY.
Convened December 6, 1847.
Adjourned February 25, 1848.

## FORTY-SEVENTH.ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 4, 1848.
Adjourned March 26, 1849.

## FORTY-EIGHTH ASSEMBLY.

## Convened December 3, 1849.

Adjourned March 25, 1850.

## FORTY-NINTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened December 2, 1850.
Adjourned March 26, 1851.

## FIFTIETH ASSEMBLY.

First Session - Convened January 5, 1852.
Adjourned May 3, 1852.
Second Session - Convened November 15, 1852.
Adjourned March 14, 1853.

FIFTY-FIRST ASSEMBLY.
Convened January 2, 1854.
Adjourned May 1, 1854.

FIFTY-SECOND ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened January 7, 1856.
Adjourned April 9, 1856.
Second Session - Convened January 5, 1857.
Adjourned April 8, 1857.

FIFTY-THIRD ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened January 4, 1858.
Adjourned April 12, 1858.
Second Session - Convened January 3, 1859.
Adjourned April 6, 1859.

FIFTY-FOURTH ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened January 2, 1860.
Adjourned March 26, 1860.
Second Session - Convened January 7, 1861.
Adjourned May 13, 1861.

FIFTY-FIFTH ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened January 6, 1862.
Adjourned May 1, 1862.
Secand Session - Convened January 6, 1863.
Adjourned April 14, 1863.

FIFTY-SIXTH ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened January 4, 1864. Adjourned March 31, 1864.
Second Session - Convened January 3, 1865. Adjourned April 13, 1865.

FIFTY-SEVENTH ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened January 1, 1866.
Adjourned April 6, 1866:
Second Session - Convened January 2, 1867. Adjourned April 17, 1867.

FIFTY-EIGHTH ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened January 6, 1868. Adjourned May 18, 1868.
Second Session - Convened November 23, 1868. Adjourned May 7, 1869.

FIFTY-NINTH ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened January 3, 1870. Adjourned April 18, 1870.
Second Session - Convened January 3, 1871. Adjourned May 2, 1871.

## SIXTIETH ASSEMBLY.

First Session - Convened January 1, 1872. Adjourned April 29, 1872.
Second Session - Convened January 2, 1873. Adjourned May 6, 1873.

## SIXTY-FIRST ASSEMBLY.

First Session - Convened January 5, 1874.
Adjourned April 20, 1874.
Second Session - Convened December 1, 1874.
Adjourned March 30, 1875.

SIXTY-SECOND ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened January 3, 1876.
Adjourned April 12, 1876.
Second Session - Convened January 2, 1877. Adjourned May 7, 1877.

SIXTY-THIRD ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened January 7, 1878.
Adjourned May 15, 1878.
Second Session - Convened January 7, 1879.
Adjourned June 23, 1879.
SIXTY-FOURTH ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened January 5, 1880.
Adjourned April 17, 1880.
Second Session - Convened January 4, 1881. Adjourned April 20, 1881.

SIXTY-FIFTH ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened January 2, 1882.
Adjourned April 17, 1882.
Second Session - Convened January 2, 1883. Adjourned April 19, 1883.

SIXTY-SIXTH ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened January 7, 1884. Adjourned April 14, 1884.
Second Session - Convened January 6, 1885. Adjourned May 4, 1885.

SIXTY-SEVENTH ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened January 4, 1886.
Adjourned May 19, 1886.
Second Session - Convened January 4, 1887.
Adjourned March 21, 1887.
SIXTY-EIGHTH ASSEMBLY.
First Session - Convened January 2, 1888.
Adjourned April 16, 1888.
Second Session - Convened January 8, 1889. Adjourned April 15, 1889.

## SIXTY-NINTH ASSEMBLY.

First Session - Convened January 6, 1890.
Adjourned April 28, 1890.
Extraordinary Session - Called by Governor Campbell.
Convened October 14, 1890.
Adjourned October 24, 1890.
Second Session.-Convened January 6, 1891. Adjourned May 4, 1891.

## SEVENTIETH ASSEMBLY.

First Session - Convened January 14, 1892.
Adjourned April 18, 1892.
Second Session - Convened January 3, 1893.
Adjourned April 27, 1893.

## SEVENTY-FIRST ASSEMBLY.

Convened January 1, 1894.
Adjourned May 21, 1894.

## SEVENTY-SECOND ASSEMBLY.

Convened January 6, 1896.
Adjourned April 27, 1896.
SEVENTY-THIRD ASSEMBLY.
Convened January 3, 1898.
Adjourned April 26, 1898.
SEVENTY-FOURTH ASSEMBLY.
Convened January 1, 1900.
Adjourned April 16, 1900.
SEVENTY-FIFTH ASSEMBLY.
Regular Session - Convened January 6, 1902.
Adjourned May 12, 1902.
Extraordinary Session - Called by Governor Nash.
Convened August 25, 1902.
Adjourned October 22, 1902.

## SEVENTY-SIXTH ASSEMBLY.

## Convened January 4, 1904.

Adjourned April 25, 1904.

## SEVENTY-SEVENTH ASSEMBLY.

Regular Session - Convened January 1, 1906.
Adjourned April 2, 1906.
Second Regular Session - Convened January 6, 1908.
Adjourned May 9, 1908.
SEVENTY-EIGHTH ASSEMBLY.
Extraordinary Session - Called by Governor Harris.
Convened January 4, 1909.
Adjourned March 12, 1909.
Regular Session - Convened January 3, 1910.
Adjourned May 10, 1910.

## SEVENTY-NINTH ASSEMBLY.

Convened January 2, 1911.
Adjourned May 21, 1911.

## EXTRAORDINARY SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

It is notable that there have been but four extraordinary sessions of the General Assembly, viz:

The Thirty-third Assembly was called by Governor Lucas, June 8, 1835, to take action upon the boundary dispute between the State of Ohio and the Territory of Michigan.

The Sixty-ninth Assembly was called by Governor Campbell, October 14, 1890, to consider the municipal affairs of the city of Cincinnati.

The Seventy-fifth Assembly was called by Governor Nash, August 25. 1902, to take action relative to legislation affecting the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court, and to restore government to municipal corporations, of which they were deprived by a Supreme Court decision rendered in June, 1902.

The Seventy-eight Assembly was called by Governor Harris, January 4, 1909, for the purpose of electing a United States Senator for the term beginning March 4, 1909.

## COUNTIES OF OHIO SHOWING COUNTY SEAT AND POPULATION.

| County. | Date of Organization. | County Seat. | Population. Census 1910. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adams | 1797 | West Union. | 24,755 |
| Allen | 1820 | Lima | 56,580 |
| Ashland | 1846 | Ashland | 22,975 |
| Ashtabula | 1807 | Jefferson | 59,547 |
| Athens | 1805 | Athens | 47,795 |
| Auglaize | 1848 | Wapakoneta | 31,246 |
| Belmont | 1801 | St. Clairsville. | 76,856 |
| Brown | 1817 | Georgetown | 24,832 |
| Butler | 1804 | Hamilton | 70,271 |
| Carroll | 1833 | Carrollton | 15,761 |
| Champaign | 1805 | Urbana | 26,351 |
| Clark .... | 1817 | Springfield | 66,435 |
| Clermont | 1800 | Batavia | 29,551 |
| Clinton | 1810 | Wilmington | 23,680 |
| Columbiana | 1803 | Lisbon . . | 76,619 |
| Coshocton | 1811 | Coshocton | 30,121 |
| Crawford | 1820 | Bucyrus | 34,036 |
| Cuyahoga | 1807 | Cleveland | 637,425 |
| Darke | 1809 | Greenville | 42,933 |
| Defiance | 1845 | Defiance | 24,498 |
| Delaware | 1808 | Delaware | 27,182 |
| Erie | 1838 | Sandusky | 38,327 |
| Fairfield | 1800 | Lancaster | 39,201 |
| Fayette | 1810 | Washington C. H | 21,744 |
| Franklin | 1803 | Columbus | 221,567 |
| Fulton | 1850 | Wauseon | 23,914 |
| Gallia | 1803 | Gallipolis | 25,745 |
| Geauga | 1805 | Chardon | 14,670 |
| Greene | 1803 | Xenia | 29,733 |
| Guernsey | 1810 | Cambridge | 42,716 |
| Hamilton | 1790 | Cincinnati | 460,732 |
| Hancock | 1820 | Findlay | 37,860 |
| Hardin | 1820 | Kenton | 30,407 |
| Harrison | 1814 | Cadiz | 19,076 |
| Henry | 1820 | Napoleon | 25,119 |
| Highland | 1805 | Hillsboro | 28,711 23 |
| Hocking | 1818 | Logan ..... | 23,650 17,909 |
| Huron | 1809 | Norwalk | 34.206 |
| Jackson | 1816 | Jackson | 30,791 |
|  |  | 88 . |  |

## COUNTIES OF OHIO, SHOWING COUNTY SEAT AND POPULATION

 -Continued.| County. | Date of Organization. | County Seat. | Population. Census 1910. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jefferson | 1797 | Steubenville | 65,423 |
| Knox | 1808 | Mt. Vernon. | 30,181 |
| Lake | 1840 | Painesville | 22,927 |
| Lawrence | 1816 | Ironton | 39,488 |
| Licking | 1808 | Newark | 55,590 |
| Logan | 1817 | Bellefontaine | 30,084 |
| Lorain | 1822 | Elyria | 76,037 |
| Lucas | 1835 | Toledo | 192,728 |
| Madison | 1810 | London | 19,902 |
| Mahoning | 1846 | Youngstown | 116,151 |
| Marion | 1824 | Marion | 33,971 |
| Medina | 1812 | Medina | 23,598 |
| Meigs | 1819 | Pomeroy | 25,594 |
| Mercer | 1820 | Celina | 27,536 |
| Miami | 1807 | Troy | 45,047 |
| Monroe | 1813 | Woodsfield | 24,244 |
| Montgomery | 1803 | Dayton | 163,763 |
| Morgan | 1818 | McConnelsville | 16,097 |
| Morrow | 1848 | Mt. Gilead. | 16,815 |
| Muskingum | 1804 | Zanesville | 57,488 |
| Noble | 1851 | Caldwell | 18,601 |
| Ottawa | 1840 | Port Clinton | 22,360 |
| Paulding | 1820 | Paulding | 22,730 |
| Perry | 1817 | New Lexington | 35,396 |
| Pickaway | 1810 | Circleville | 26,158 |
| Pike | 1815 | Waverly | 15,723 |
| Portage | 1807 | Ravenna | 30,307 |
| Preble | 1808 | Eaton | 23,834 |
| Putnam | 1820 | Ottawa | 29,972 |
| Richland | 1813 | Mansfield | 47,667 |
| Ross | 1798 | Chillicothe | 40,069 |
| Sandusky | 1820 | Fremont | 35,171 |
| Scioto | 1803 | Portsmouth | 48,463 |
| Seneca | 1820 | Tiffin | 42,421 |
| Shelby | 1819 | Sidney | 24,663 |
| Stark | 1808 | Canton | 122,987 |
| Summit | 1840 | Akron | 108,253 |
| Trumbull | 1800 | Warren | 52,766 |
| Tuscarawas | 1808 | New Philadelphia. | 57,035 |
| Union .... | 1820 | Marysville ...... | 21,871 |

## COUNTIES OF OHIO, SHOWING COUNTY SEAT AND POPULATION - Concluded.

| County. | Date of Organization. | County Seat. | Population Census 1910. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Van Wert | 1820 | Van Wert. | 29,119 |
| Vinton | 1850 | McArthur | 13,096 |
| Warren | 1803 | Lebanon | 24,497 |
| Washington | 1788 | Marietta | 45,422 |
| Wayne ... | 1796 | Wooster | 38,058 |
| Williams | 1820 | Bryan .. | 25,198 |
| Wood | 1820 | Bowling Green | 46,330 |
| Wyandot | 1845 | Upper Sandusky. | 20,760 |

## RATES OF POSTAGE.

## FOREIGN.

To Mexico, Canada, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, etc., First, Second and Third Class matter, same as in the United States, Merchandise, 1 cent per ounce.

Letters to England, Ireland, Scotland and Wales, same as Domestic (U. S.), first class. To nearly every other civilized country, 5 cents for each half ounce, or fraction thereof. International Postal Cards, 2 cents each, Newspapers, Books, Pamphlets, Photographs and Printed Matter, 1 cent for each 2 ounces or fraction thereof.

To Philippines, Guam, Tutuila, Porto Rico, Hawaii, the "Canal Zone," and the U. S. Postal Agency at Shanghai, China, same rate as in the United States.

## DOMESTIC (U. S.)

## First Class.

Letters, and all written matter, and all other matter, sealed or fastened so that it cannot be easily examined, 2 cents per ounce or fraction thereor. "Special Delivery" Stamp 10 cents, or marked "Special Delivery," 10 cents in stamps, in addition to the regular postage. Postal Cards 1 cent each; with paid reply 2 cents each. "Drop Letters" where there is no free delivery, 1 cent each.

## Second Class.

Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals, issued regularly at intervals, not exceeding three months, 1 cent for each 4 ounces or fraction thereof.

## Third Class.

Books, Pamphlets, Circulars, Magazines, Engravings, Photographs, Printed Matter, Proof Sheets and Manuscript accompanying same, 1 cent for each 2 ounces or fraction thereof. Limit of weight, 4 pounds, except single books.

## Fourth Class.

Merchandise, and all mailable matter not included in the above 1 cent per ounce, or fraction thereof, except Seeds, Plants, Bulbs, etc., which are one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof. Limit of weight 4 pounds.
Registry Fees, 10 cents. Postage additional.
Money Orders, for not exceeding $\$ 2.50,3$ cents ; $\$ 5.00,5$ cents; $\$ 10.00$, 8 cents; $\$ 20.00,10$ cents, $\$ 30.00,12$ cents $; \$ 40.00,15$ cents; $\$ 50.00,18$ cents; $\$ 60.00$, 20 cents; $\$ 75.00,25$ cents; $\$ 100.00,30$ cents.

## Postage should always be prepaid.

## CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

First Convention assembled at Chillicothe, November 1, 1802. Constitution was adopted November 29, 1802, without being submitted to popular vote. Edward Tiffin, President.

Second Convention assembled at Cincinnati, May 6, 1850. Adopted Constitution March 10, 1851, which was ratified by popular vote, June 17, 1851, by a majority of 16,288 . William Medill, President.

Third Convention assembled at Columbus, May 13, 1873. Reassembled at Cincinnati, December 2, 1873. Adopted Constitution May 14, 1874, which was rejected by popular vote August 18, 1874, by a majority of 147,284 . Morrison R. Waite, President.

Fourth Convention assembled in the hall of the House of Representatives at Columbus on January 9, 1912, as provided by act of the General Assembly, passed May 31, 1911. Herbert S. Bigelow, President. Its work was submitted for ratification by the people, September 3, 1912.
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[^0]:    Note - Prior to the Declaration of Independence, and on the 12th day of the preceding month, a committee was appointed by the Continental Congress, "to prepare and digest the form of a confederation to be entered into between these colonies." The report of the committee was made on the 12th of July, and printed copies placed. in the hands of members of the congress for their secret examination. For two years the articles were under discussion by the members of the several state legislatures to whom copies were sent by the new government, and on the 9th of July, 1778, the representatives in congress of the States of New Hampshire, Massachusetts Bay, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, Virginia and South Carolina, signed the form above which had been agreed upon. To those states whose delegates being absent or uncertain of their power, did not sign the form at this time, congress addressed a request for action with all convenient dispatch. North Carolina ratified the Act on the 21st of July, and Georgia on the 24th of the same month, thus giving the assent of ten states to the instrument. The remaining ratifications were given, by New Jersey, November 26, 1778; by Delaware, May 5, 1779; and by Maryland, March 1, 1781.

    Congress assembled under the Act of Confederation, March 2, 1781, the day following the ratification of the act by Maryland.

[^1]:    * It will be observed that the original document has been carefully followed as to spelling, the use of capital letters, etc.
    $\dagger$ The clause included in brackets is amended by the 14th amendment, second section.

[^2]:    ${ }^{\prime}$ Note-Mr. Gerry, of Massachusetts, and Messrs. Mason and Randolph, of Virginia, did not sign the draft of the proposed constitution when submitted to the Congress by the Convention as above.

[^3]:    [* The first ten amendments to the Constitution of the United States were proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the First Congress, on the 25 th of September, 1789. They were ratified by the following States, and the notifications of ratification by the governors thereof were successively communicated by the President to Congress: New Jersey, November 20, 1789; Maryland, December 19, 1789; North Carolina, December 22, 1789; South Carolina, January 19, 1790; New Hampshire, January 25, 1790; Delaware, January 28, 1790; Pennsylvania. March 10, 1790; New York, March 27, 1790; Rhode Island, June 15, 1790 ; Vermont, November 3, 1791 ; and Virginia, December 15, 1791. There is no evidence on the journals of Congress that the legislatures of Connecticut, Georgia and Massachusetts ratified them.]

[^4]:    * By the act of March 26, 1810, the time for holding the district court in the district of Ohio, was changed from the terms and dates above given, to "the second Mondays of September and January annually."

[^5]:    It is interesting to note the absenc , in this list of 1802 , of the names of such cointies as Cuyahoga, Franklin. Licas, Montgomery, Stark, Muskingum and Mahoning, the homes, in 1902 of all the lirge cities of the state, except Cincinnati.

[^6]:    * Harrison G. Blake resigned Jan., 1850. Chas. C. Convers elected in his stead.
    * Jas. A. Scrantotn, deceased March 18, 1851. Herman P. Pike elected in his stead.

[^7]:    * Vice Thos. H. Weasner, resigned. : Vice David J. Mangy, deceased.

[^8]:    * Vice T. Q. Ashburn, deceased.

[^9]:    $\dagger$ Vice T. G. Loomis, unseated. $\ddagger$ Vice H. E. O'Hagan, deceased. **Vice E. L. Lampson, unseated

[^10]:    regular session, except that: (1) Ebenezer Hickox of Geauga attended on May on the May ses which the membership was the same as during the of Champaign, and (3) Wm. Blocksom succeeded Alex. Harper of Muskingum. Thos. C. Flourney was Clerk, vice Doherty, at this session,

[^11]:    Note-A special session of the 33d General Assembly was held in June (8) 1835. The membership was the same as in the previous session
    except that: (1) Wm. Medill succeeded to the seat of Jos. Stukey of Fairfield County. (2) J. P. R. Bureau was seated as an additional member from Gallia county, (3) James Fergus as a member from Montgomery Cotinty, vice Horace Pease, (4) Richard B. Payne was seated as an additional member from Preble County, and (5) Thos. Ross from Warren County.

[^12]:    Note-The Countses of Hardin, Paulding, Putnam, Shelby and Van Wert were combined with Allen. that G. C. Mudgett of Allen County succeeded to the seats of Messrs. Steedman and Walters.

[^13]:    Note-Sixty-ninth General Assembly held an extraordinary session October 14, 1890, pursuant to the proclamation of His Excellency Gov.
    James E. Campbell, and was said to be called on account of the deplorable condition of public affairs in the city of Cincinnati.

[^14]:    21 L. M.

[^15]:    (1) Member House 80th General Assembly.
    (2) Member House 79th and 80th General Assemblies.
    (3) Member Fourth Constitutional Convention.
    (4) Member House 72nd, 73rd and 80th General Assemblies. member Senate 74th Ge-eral Assembly
    (5) Member House 71st, 72nd and 80th General Assemblies.
    (6) Member House 79th General Assemblies.
    (7) Member Fourth Constitutional Convention and 80th General Assembly,
    (8) Member House 70th and 71st General Assemblies.
    (9) Member House 78th General Assembly.

[^16]:    Note. - The above does not govern the General Assembly in the election of a United States Senator for the reason that the Federal Statutes provide that such election must be held at 12 o'clock meridian time, which at Columbus, is twenty-eight minutes faster than standard time.

    The first newspaper printed northwest of the Ohio River was issued at Cincinnati November 9, 1793, by William Maxwell. It was entitled "The Centinel of the Northwest Territory," and its motto, "Open to all parties, but influenced by none."

[^17]:    * Governor Pattison died June 20, 1906.

