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## EMBLEMS OF SAINTS:

## BY WHICH THEY ARE DISTINGUISHED

## OMorks of $\mathfrak{A r t}$.

## IN TWO PARTS.

## BY THE

## REV. F. C. HUSENBETH.




"And one of the ancients answered, and said to me: These that are clothed in white robes, who are they? -A Pocaiypse vii. 13.

## Flontont



## PREFACE.

The object of this Manual is to supply in some degree a want often felt by persons engaged in the pursuits of Archæology and Ecclesiology, by tourists and lovers of the Firre Arts in general. It was undertaken at first for personal convenience ; but continued and completed at the solicitation of valued friends for public utility. It may be found useful for identifying holy personages represented in painting and sculpture; and also to guide the artist in the representation of saints and angels according to conventional and established forms. Its pretensions are very humble: the subject might be pursued far more elaborately and extensively: and the work would be advantageously illustrated by engravings. But this could not be without sacrificing the convenience of a pocket companion: and to keep within a portable size, is in a work of this kind a primary consideration. The church tourist and the inspector of picture galleries require a guide of ready reference and easy portability ; and such a Manual is presented in the following pages.

That the tourist and the artist may equally find their convenience in this compilation, it is divided into two distinct parts. In the First, under the name of the Saint,whether Martyr, Bishop, \&c. and the date of his death, or the age in which he flourished, as far as could be ascertained with tolerably accuracy,-the emblem or various emblems are given, with which he is found represented in works of art, whether in painting, carving in stone, or wood, or engraving. To each emblem is generally appended a reference to one or more examples in art, or to some work, upon the authority of which the emblem has been appropriated. In selecting these examples, preference has been given to paintings on roodscreens, or glass ; and to sculptured figures on fonts, still remaining in English parish churches, and abounding in the counties of Norfolk and Suffolk. It would have been easy to multiply such examples, and chiefly from personal inspection; but the object of this little work is sufficiently attained by presenting a few select instances.

To compile a Manual of this kind, even limited as it is, would have been impracticable without the aid of friends, and the assistance of previous publications. Thanks are eminently due to the Noble Earl of Shrewsbury for much valuable information from the stores of his rich library, which his Lordship condescended to collect himself, and transmit at intervals with the most generous kindness. Dawson Turner, Esq. of Yarmouth, merits also especial thanks for the lively interest which he has taken in this
work, and the readiness with which he has afforded access to the treasures of his very extensive library and vast collection of illustrations of Norfolk. Mrs. Jameson's splendid Work, Sacred and Legendary Art, has by the kind permission of its authoress, been frequently referred to in the course of this Manual, and has afforded much valuable information. The Rev. Canon Rock, D. D. is heartily thanked for several important and valuable communications, as well as for the loan of scarce and curious old books. The Rev. Richard Hart, of Catton, generously permitted the free use of his own List of Emblems of Saints, communicated to the "Archæological Journal," and this kindness has proved valuable, and is here gratefully acknowledged. Sincere thanks are also tendered to H. Harrod, Esq. and Goddard Johnson, Esq. of Norwich, for the loan of curious and useful works ;-and to all other kind friends who have lent their assistance.

The principal Works consulted or referred to in the course of this Manual are the following :-
Arbor Pastoralis-being a tree of the priucipal Saints of each century down to the 16th.
Bavaria Pia—by Matt. Raderus, S. J.-Munich, 1628. Bilder Legende-Von M. Sintzel-Munich. Britannia Sancta-by Bp. Challoner-4to.-London, 1745. Catalogus Sanctorum-a Petro de Natalibus editus, Venetiis, 1506 ; Lugduni, 1542.
Christliche Kunstsymbolik und Ikonographie-Frankfurt, 1839.

Collection of Architectural Ornaments of the Middle Ages, by C. Heidelhoff, Nuremberg, 1844; 2 vols. in 1; 4to.

De Levens der Heylige van Nederlant-Ghendt, 1705. 2 vols.
Der Heyligen Leben-Das Summerteyl (the Winter half not to be met with) Johannes Bamler zu Augspurg, 1477. Folio.
Die Attribute der Heiligen-Hanover, 1843.
Die Heiligenbilder-Von Dr. H. Alt, Berlin, 1845.
English Martyrologe-Wilson, 1608.
Fosbroke's Monachism.
Golden Legende-Caxton.
Icones Sanctorum-per Cleopham Distelmayr-Vienna and Augsburg.
Ikonographie der Heiligen-J. v. Radowitz-Berlin, 1834.

Le Tableau de la Croix—Paris, F. Mazot, 1651.
Les Images de tous les Saints et Saintes de l'année-par Jacques Callot, engraved by Israel Henriet-Paris, 1636.

Les Vies des Saints pour tous les jours de l'annee-Lyon, 1783.

Liber Cronicarum-Nuremburgæ, 1493.
Lives of the most renowned Saints of England, Scotland, and Ireland, by Rev. F. Jerom Porter, O. S. B.Douay, 1632.
MS. Hours-a great variety of them.
Recherches sur les Costumes, etc. des Anciens peuplespar J. Malliot-3 vols.-4to.-Paris, 1809.
Primer—printed in 1516.
Sacred and Legendary Art, by Mrs. Jameson-2 vols.8vo. 1848.
Solitudo, sive vitæ Fœminarum Anachoritarum-Jollain excudit, 1666.
Tableaux des peintres primitifs-par le Chevalier Artaud de Montor—Paris, 1843.

The List of Patron Saints is chiefly borrowed from the curious German Work-Ikonographie der Heiligen, by J.v. Radowitz; and some of the Calendars are copied from another valuable book-Die Heiligenbilder, u. s. w. Von Dr. Heinrich Alt.

It may be useful to subjoin some of the more quaint and puzzling modes of spelling the names of Saints in ancient days.

| Agace | - . | Agatha |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aiplomay | - . | Apollinaris |
| Anneys-Angnes | . . | Agnes |
| Cuthburg | . . | Cuthberge |
| Eppalets |  | Hippolytus |
| Eufemye |  | Euphemia |
| Gernais | - . | Germanus |
| Holofius | - . | Olave |
| Leothenard-Lit | henard | Leonard |
| Mangus |  | Magnus |
| Mauri . | . | Maurice |
| Medeldride | - . | Mildred |
| Olaus |  | Olave |
| Pallets |  | Hippolytus |
| Pernel-Parnelle-Purnel |  | Petronilla |
| Royke | . . | Roch |
| Ruff-Ruphi |  | Rufus |
| Supplis |  | Sulpinus |
| Tooley | - . | Olave. |

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ABBREVIATIONS EXPLAINED.
A. or Ab.-Abbot

Arch.-Archangel
Ap.-Apostle
App.-Apostles
B.-Bishop
C.-Confessor
D.-Doctor of the Church

Emp.-Emperor
Ev.-Evangelist
H.-Hermit
K. -King
M.-Martyr
MM.-Martyrs
P.-Pope

Qu.-Queen
V.-Virgin

VV.-Virgins.
V. M.-Virgin and Martyr VV.MM.—Virgins \& Martyrs
W. or Wid.-Widow.

## 样art fixst.

## SAINTS WITH THEIR EMBLEMS.

St. Abercius, B. C.
Destroying the Statue of Apollo; crosier brought to him by an angel . . . . Icones Sanctorum.

St. Abraham, B. M. 348
Sword near him . . . Ikonographie der Heiligen.

St. Abraham, Hermit, C. 350
Clothed in skins . . . Die attribute der Heiligen.
St. Abundius, M.
Pierced with a spear, and beheaded Callot, "Les Images de tous les Saints, etc."

St. Acacius, or Áchatius, B.C. 250
Thorns in his hand .
Liber Cronicarum. Dead bough in his hand. . . Die attribute der Heiligen. Carrying sacred vessels . . Ikonographie, u. s.w.

St. Accursius, C. 1220
Sword in his breast . . . Ikonographie.

St. Adalbert, B. M. 997
Lance with club at the lower end Esslingen, Wurtemberg, Church of St. Cath. Portal.
Pierced with a lance

St. Adjutor, C. 1131
Throwing part of his chain down a precipice.

St. Adrian, M. 290
Hammer and anvil in one hand, sword in the other: lion at his feet .
Hammer in left hand, sword in
right: anvil near him: standing on a lion. . . . . M.S. Hours.
Anvil in left hand, sword in right: lion by his side

Carrying an anvil in his arms . Hemlinck.
Anvil by his side, on which his hand
is chopped off . . . Ikonographie.
Arms and legs chopped off : raven descending -
Arms and legs chopped off . Die Attribute.
Thrown off a cliff into the sea . Callot.
Standing with a lion by his side.
St. Egidius, see Giles.

> St. Afra, M.

Hands tied to a stake
Bound to a tree in flames .
Surrounded with flames
Boiled in a cauldron.
M.S. Hours, Lat. but written in France.

Der Heyligen Leben.
Oxford, Bodleian Library.

St. Agapetus, M. 275

Scourged to death . . . Der Heyligen Leben.
Hanging downwards over flames Die Attribute.
Standing between a mitre and suit of armour
Exposed to lions.
Lion at his feet.

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\text { St. Agatha, V. M. } 251
$$

Holding her left breast cut off, in pincers

Panel in private possession: formerly on the roodscreen of St. John's Madder Market, Norwich.
Knife at her breast .

Holding an eye in pincers
Winchester Cathedral, Window, Choir-North Aisle.
Tableau de la Croix.
Liber Cronicarum.
Rome-Oratory of Ca -maldulese-Gior. da Pisa.
Executioners cutting off her breasts Pitti Palace-Seb. dal Piombo
Chafing dish by her side . . Die Altribute
On a funeral pile . . . Do.
Torn by pincers.
Broken vessel and coals.
St. Agatho, Hermit 4th cent.
Pitcher of water . . . Die Attribute.

## St. Agathocles, M.

Iron spike-red hot . . Die Attribute.

St. Agericus, B. C.
Infant lying in a corn field
Callot,

St. Agnes, V. M. $\quad 304$ or 5
Sword in her hand

St. Agnes of Monte Pulciano, V. 1317

In an open tomb: sick praying round it . . . . Callot.

St. Aidan, B. C.
Giving his horse to a poor man: calming a storm, and extinguishing fire, by his prayers .

Icones Sanctorum.
Stag crouching at his feet.

St. Alban, Protomartyr of
England, 303
Tall cross, clerical cap and sword
St. Albans-Brass of Abbot Delamere.

Sword in his hand . . . Arbor Pastoralis Executioner's eyes dropping out F.Porier's Lives of Saints. Spreading his cloak: sun radiant above him.

St. Alban, B. M. 7 th cent.
Carrying his head cut off . . Der Heyligen Leben.

St. Albert of Sienna, Hermit, 1180

Holding a hare in his arms . Ikonographie. Stilling a storm by his prayers . Do.

St. Albert of Ogna, C. 1190
Cutting through a stone with a scythe

Die Attribute.
Dove bringing him the Blessed
Sacrament . . . . Ikonographie.

# St. Albert of Vercelli, B. C. 1200 

Knife in his hand . . . Die Attribute.
St. Albert of Sicily, Car-
melite,
Book and lily
Liessies, Hainault-Ch. of the Benedictins.
Devil driven away from him, as a female, but with horns, and fish's tail $\square$ . Callot.

St. Alcmund, M. Abt. 819 Crown and sword.

St. Aldegondes, V. 673

Flying from her parents' house
Angel appearing to her Walking on the water The Holy Ghost giving her a nun's veil

Callot.
Ikonographie.
Die Attribute.

St. Aleidis, Alice, or Aliz, 1110
Standing behind her son, St. Bernard Cossey Hall Chapel, window North Side.

St. Alexander, M. 3rd cent. Trampling on a Pagan altar, before the Emperor
Trampling on an idol . . Icones Sanctorum.
SS. Alexander and Eprmachus, MM. 250
Burat to death
Icones Sanctorum.

St. Alexander Carbonarius, B. M. 3rd cent.

St. Gregory Thaumaturgus presenting a mitre and crosier to a collier, or charcoal-burner

Callot.
As a collier, or charcoal-burner . Die Attribute.
St. Alexius, C. 5th cent.
Stairs held in his arms . . Liber Cronicarum.
Lying under a staircase . . Arbor Pastoralis.
Pilgrim asleep under a staircase:
servant throwing dirty water upon
him
Found dead under a staircase . Callot.
Dying near a staircase . . Ikonographie.
St. Alo, see Eliguis.
St. Aloysius Gonzaga, C. 1591
Crucifix, lily and discipline . Die Attribute.
St. Amadeus, C.
Prince receiving gloves from the B .
Virgin Mary
Ikonographie.
St. Amandus, B. C. 675
Carrying a church: dragon holding the lower end of his crosier De Levens de Heylige.

St. Amatus, Ab. Abt. 627
Throwing money into a river . Callot.

St. Ambrose, B. C. D. 397
Holding a scourge

Tableau de la Croix. Milan-Ambrosh.-Basilic.

St. Ambrose (continued).
Holding a scourge . . . Venice Acad. Ant. Vivarini.
Milanese Coins. M.S. Hours.

A bee hive Arbor Pastoralis. Ilkonographie. Callot.

St. Anastasia, V. M. 290
Burning at a stake, or on a funeral pile

Catalogus Sanctorum.
St. Anastasius, M. 628
Dragged at the tails of wild horses
Rome-Ch. of SS. Vincent and AnastasiusFresco.
Pierced with arrows on a gibbet . Do.
An axe . . . . . Ikonographie.
St. Anatolia, V. M. 240
Delivering a man from a dragon
Callot.
Breathing on the face of a possessed man

Icones Sanctorum.
Torches and serpents . . Die Attribute.
St. Anatolius, B. C.
Globes and arithmetical books . Icones SSm.
St. Andeolus, see Andrellus.
SS. Andochius \& Thyrus, MM.
Hung over a fire
Callot.

St. Andreolus, or Andeolus, M.
275
A club in his hand . . . Arbor Pastoralis.
St. Andrew, Ap. 64
Cross saltire $\mathbf{X}$-leaning upon it
Worstead-roodscreen.
Ranworth-Do.
Lessingham-Do.
Do. held in his hand
Tunstead-Do.
Stalham-font.
Blofield-roodscreen.
Nailed to a frame like the letter V Rome_St. Paul'sBronze gate.

St. Andrew of Crete, M. 761
Seized while painting pious pictures Icones Sanctorum.
Angels-The Nine Choirs of. Angels:
Bearing a spear : two children looking up, as to their guardian

Barton Turf-roodscreen.
In an alb of cloth of gold, with a green stole crossed: holding children in a white cloth

Southwold-roodscreen.
Archangels:
Standing in a citadel, bearing a sceptre, and resting on a sword
Sword and scales
Barton Turf-rondscreen.
Southwold-roodscreen.
Cherubim :
Hands lifted in adoration . . Barton Turf-roodscreen.
Standing on a wheel: liands folded on breast . . . . Southwold-Do.
Seraphim:
Thurible . . . . Barton Turf-roodscreen.

Seraphim (continued).
Standing on a wheel,-face and
hands red, the rest gold;-scroll in left hând inscribed: $S c \tilde{u} s, S c u \tilde{s}$, Scũs

Southwold-Do.
Thrones:
Throne and golden scales . . Barton Turf-roodscreen.
Tower in his hands: belt of squares, all of gold

Southwold-roodscreen.
Dominations:
Triple crown and chasuble
Barton Turf-roodscreen.
Chalice and sacred Host in right
hand: globe and cross in left:
church under his feet . . Southwold-D.
Principalities:
Crowned: bearing palm-branch Barton Turf-roodscreen.
Standing in a citadel : sceptre . Southwold-Do. Powers:
Chaining and scourging devils . Barton Turf-roodscreen.
Holding devil in a chain; scourging and trampling upon him . Southwold-D $D_{0}$.

## Virtues :

In green armour of plates or scales Barton Turf-roodscreen. Crown in right, censer in left . Southwold-Do.

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\text { St. Angelus, M. } 1225
$$

Lilies and roses falling from his mouth

Ikonographie.

> St. Angradesma, Angadresma, or Andragasyna, V. 698

Marks of small pox on her face Vies des Saints-A Lyon 1783.

Catalogus Sanctorum.

St. Ann, Mother of the Blessed Virgin Mary.

Teaching our Blessed Lady to read Houghton le Dale-roodscreen.
Taverham-font.
Callot.
Tableau de la Croix
Standing behind our B. Lady and
Infant Jesus . . . Cossey Hall Chapelwindow.
Triple crown in left hand; book in right . . . . . M.S. Hours.
Infant Jesus on her arm: B. V. Mary before her

Primer-1516.
B. V. Mary on her knee: Infant Jesus on the knee of the $B$. Virgin . . . . M.S. Hours.
Standing, holding out her mantle : the B. V. with Infant Jesus in front

Hore B. M. V. 1508Simon Vostre.
Meeting St. Joachim at the golden gate of Jerusalem - •

Missale Sarisb. 1534. M.S. Hours.

St. Ansanus, M. 4th cent.
Palm with a cluster of dates: stan-
dard of cross
Flor. Gall. Sim. Memmi.

St. Anecharius, B. C. 865
Converted Danes near him . Ikonographie.
Wearing a fur pellisse . . Die Attribute.

St. Anselm, B. C. D. 1109
B. V. Mary with Infant Jesus, appearing to him . . . Lives of Saints by $F$. Porter.
Die Attribute.
Exorcising a monk . . . Callot.

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\text { St. Ansovinus, B. C. } 840
$$

A barn near him . . . Die Attribute

St. Anthony, Аbbot, C. 251
Staff like the letter T . . Cimabue.
Staff and bell in his hand . . Wilhelm.
Staff: pig with bell hung about its
neck . . . . . Westhall-roodscreen.
Walking on fire: a pig on each side
Pig by his side, or at his feet
M.S. Hours.

Norbury Ch.-window.
Arbor Pastoralis.
Staff with bell and book hung to it, and pig by his side . . Leuchtenberg Galy.-Carotto.
Bell in his hand . . . Sparham-window. Cross T on his cloak: pig by his side
Torch or firebrand, and bell . Israel v. Meckemem. Staff with two bells . . . Turin Gall.-Gaud. Ferrari.
Flames under his feet . . Heures d'Anne de Bretagne.
Devil at his feet.
Devil in the form of a goat.

St. Anthony of Padua, C. 1231
On a book in his left, the Holy Infant
Jesus standing: crucifix in his
right . . . . . Tableau de la Croix.
Kneeling: Infant Jesus in his arms Alton Towers-Alonzo Cano.
Lily and book . . . . Padua-Eremitani Chapel.
Raising a child to life . . Certosa, near Pavia.
Ass kneeling; the saint holding up
the B. Sacrament . . . Callot.
Preaching to fishes . . . Callot.
Vanquishing the devil . . Der Heyïigen Leben. In Franciscan habit only . . Old Italian Pictures.
Lily in right hand, holding one foot of
the Holy Infant Jesus standing on
a cloud, who embraces him
Old Picture (private possession.)

St. Antonia, V. M. 300
Barrel near her . . . Ikonographie.
Shut up in a barrel . . . Die Attribute.
St. Antoninus of Toulouse, C.
Fountain obtained by his prayers Die Attribute.
St. Antoninus of Sorento, C.
830
Standard-Wall of a city . . Ikonographie.
$\begin{array}{cr}\text { St. Antoninus of Florence, } \\ \text { Bp. Conf. } & 1459\end{array}$
Dominican friar : mitre near him Ikonographie. Drifting down a river in a boat.

St. Anzano, M. 15th Cent.
Carrying a heart and liver . . Die Attribute
St. Apelles, Hermit
Locksmith's tools about him . Itonographie.
St. Aper, B. C. 5 th Cent
Delivering possessed persons Callot.

St. Apollinaris, B. M.
A club
Beaten by the devil with a club
Standing or sitting upon hot coals
Beaten by the devil with a club
Standing or sitting upon hot coals Preaching to sheep .

St. Apollinaris Sidonius, B. C.
482
Writing religious poems . . Icones Sanctorum.
St. Apollonia, V. M. 249
Holding a tooth in pincers
.
Ludham-roodscreen.
Westhall-Do.
Barton Turf-Do.
Lessingham-Do.
Tableau de la Croix.
Arbor Pastoralis.
Her teeth pulled out
Pincers, without a tooth

Tied to a pillar, and scourged .
St. Apollonius, M. 300
Funeral pile . . . . Ikonographie.
Drowned in the sea . . . Die Attribute.

SS. Aquila and Prisca, or
Priscilla, MM.
Making tents . . . . Callot.
Shoemaker's tools; each holding a
sword . . . . Ikonographie.
St. Aquilinus, B. C.
A blind bishop giving alms . Icones Sanctorum.
St. Aquilinus, M. 1220
Sword in his neck . . . Die Attribute.
St. Arcadius, M. 260
Lighted taper . . . . Ikonographie.
Club and sword . . . Die Attribute.
St. Aré, B. C.
Lying down in a boat.
St. Ariadne, V.
Hiding in a rock from her pursuers Ikonographie.
St. Aristion, M.
Burnt on a funeral pile . . Die Attribute.
St. Arnold, C. 9th cent.
Fish with a ring in its mouth . Ikonographie.
St. Arnulphus, B. C. $108 \%$
Wolf going before him into a town Icones Sanctorum. Praying in a cave Callot.

St. Artemius, $\mathbf{M}$. $\quad 330$
Heathen temple in flames . Die Heiligenbilder.

SS. Ascylus or Ocysellus and Victoria, M.M.

Crowned with roses . . Christliche Kunstsymbolik.
Catalogus Sanctorum.
St. Athala, V.
Corpse with one hand cut off . Die Attribute.
St. Athanasia, W. Abbess 850
Weaving at a loom : star over her Callot.
Star on her breast . . . Die Heiligenbilder.
St. Athanasius, B. C. D. 372
As a Greek archbishop with the pal-
lium, standing between two columns:
open book in his hand
Ancient painting at Alexandria, engraved in his works. Paris, 1627.
St. Atheogenes, M.
Executioner's hand paralyzed, on attempting to scourge him . Icones Sanctorum. St. Attalus, M. 177
Burnt on a red hot stool . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
St. Audry, see Etheldreda.
St. Augusta, V. M. Abt. 300
On a funeral pile, holding a sword Die Attribute.

St. Augustin, B. C. D. 430
Holding an inflamed heart . Tableau de la Croix. An arrow, or two arrows crosswise, in a heart

Die Attribute.

St. Augustin (continued).
An eagle . . . . Die Heiligenbilder.
Child with spoon on the sea shore National Gal. Garofalo. Louvre-Murillo.
Child before him, with a shell
Callot.
Do. a spoon . Primer-1516.
St. Augustin of England, B. C.
604
Baptizing Ethelbert, King of Kent Lives of Saints, by $F$.

St. Aurea, V.
Thrown into the sea with a mill-
stone hung about her neck
Callot.
St. Auxentius, B. C.
Refusing to sacrifice to Bacchus Icones Sanctorum.
St. Aventinus, C. 540
Extracting a thorn from a bear's foot Ikonographie.
St. Avoice, see Hedwiges.
St. Balbina, V. 130
Chain in her hand, or fetters near her Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
Painting in Ch. at Rome.
St. Baldomer, see Galmier.
St. Barbara, V. M. Abt. 306
Carrying a tower . . . N.Walsham--roodscreen.
Barton Turf-roodscreen.
Filby—roodscreen.
Tower by her side . . . Yaxley-roodscreen.
Tableau de la Croix.

St. Barbara (continued).
Tower and palm . . . Ranworth,$-N$. parclose.
Babur-window-NaveN.
Tower and chalice
Urach—Ch.of St. Amand
Tower building; seated; book and palm .
Chalice with Sacred Host .
Tower with chalice and S. Host in doorway

Haarlem-Van Eyck.
Liber Cronicarum.

Sienna-Ch. of St. Dominic.
Heures par J. Quentin, 1522.

At the entrance of a tower, holding chalice with Sacred Host . Munich Gal.-Holbein.
Carrying a long feather . . Munich Gal.Michl.Coxis.
Carrying a long feather : tower behind
her
Spear and palm

Cannon at her feet

Quentin Metsys.
Vienna Gal. F. Paolo da Pistoia.
Venice-Ch. of Sa.Maria
Formosa, Palma Vecchio.

SS. Barlaam and Josaphat MM. 3rd Cent.

Praying in a cave
Callot.
St. Barnabas, Ap.
Holding St. Matthew's Gospel . Bonifazio.
Stoned .
Callot.
Pressing a stone to his breast . Tableau de la Croix.
Burnt to death
Der Heyligen Leben.
Open book and staff . . Exeter CathedralStatue.
Three stones.

St. Bartholomew, Ap.

Flaying knife in his hand .

Knife and book

Healing a Princess of Armenia - Paris-Notre Dame.

Tunstead-roodscreen. Ranworth-Do.
Worstead-Do. Worstead-screen $N$. Aisle.
St. Alban's-Brass of Delamere.
Tableau de la Croix.
Blofield-roodscreen.
N. Tuddenham-window.

Giotto.

> St. Basil the Great, B.C.D. 379
> Dove perched on his arm: a hand reaching him a pen . . Callot.
> St. Basil of Ancyra, M. 362
> Torn by a lioness . . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
> Lioness by his side . . . Ikonographie.

Burying the martyrs . . Callot.
St. Bavo, Anchoret 630
Presenting himself to St. Amand, who is distributing alms
Sword and sceptre: hooded hawk near him
Living in a hollow tree . . Die Attribute.
Carrying a great stone in his arm A small waggon

National Gal.-Rubens.

De Levens der Heylige.

Ikonographie.
Christliche $\mathbb{K} u n s t s y m b o l i k$.

St. Beatrix, V. M. 303
Cords in left hand ; candle in right M.S. Hours.
Strangled with a rope . . Callot.
A rope in her hand . . . Ikonographie.

A devil howling on each side of him: piercing one of thems with his crosier

Burlingham St. Andrew roodscreen.
Cup on a book . . . Arbor Pastoralis.
Cup breaking: liquor spilt . Die Attribute.
Cup with serpents, on a book . Lib. Cronicarum.
Raven at his feet: cross in his hand Tableau de la Croix. Raven with loaf in his bill - Ikonographie. Rolling in thorns . . . Catalogus Sanctorum. Stick in his hand, raven upon it Gouda Ch.-window. Thorns near him

Die Heiligenbilder.
In a cave : food let down to him by a monk . . . . Die Attribute.
A pitcher
Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
Ball of fire
Die Attribute.
St. Benignus, M. 169
Idol before him, broken and falling Holding a key

A dog by his side
Callot.
Coins of his Abbey-
Piedmont.

Two crossed spears.
Cross saltire in the background.
St. Benignus of Rome, M.
In armour, holding a banner, on horseback

Die Attribute.

St. Benjamin, M. 424
Reeds thrust under his nails, and a knotted stake through bis bowels Callot.

Two keys, fish hanging to them, supported by an angel
Fish on a book, and two keys Fish, with church key in its mouth Fish, key tied round its neck.

Bearing instruments of our Saviour's passion . . . . Arbor Pastoralis.
B. V. Mary with Infant Jesus appearing to him . . . Der Heyligen Leben.
White dog at his feet . . Cossey Hall Chapelwindow.
White dog with red back . . Die Attribute.
B. V. M. with Infant Jesus, appearing to him, and giving him milk from her breast . . . Primer 1516.
A beehive (as the mellifluous doctor) Ikonographie. Writing : angel holding his crosier Engraving-A Mochetti.

St. Bernard of Menthon, C.
1008
Binding an evil spirit.
St. Bernard of Tironio, C. 1117

Turner's lathe and tools . . Ikonographie.
A wolf bringing him a strayed sheep or calf

Die Attribute.
St. Bernardinus, C. ..... 1444
Monogram IH S surrounded by rays
of glory in his handP. I_aurati.GoldenLegende-Caxton.Catalogus Sanctorum.Lib. Cronicarum.

The same—above him . . M.S. Hours.
B. V. Mary appearing to him, over the gate of a prison . . Callot.
St. Bernward, B. C. ..... 1021
Short cross in his hand ..... Hammer-making a chalice . Do.
St. Bartold, Аbbot ..... 1130
Fishes coming to him Bavaria Pia.
Angel holding a fish on a plate . Acta Sanctorum.Die Attribute.
St. Bertulph, Abbot ..... 710
Changing water into wine Ikonographie.
Eagle sheltering him from rain . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
A ship or barge in his handDie Attribute.
St. Bibiana, V. M. ..... 363
Dagger and palm . . . Rome-in her Church.Branch of a tree in her hand . Ikonographie.
St. Birinus, B. C. ..... Abt. 650Walking on the sea, carrying $B$.
Sacrament Callot.
Giving sight to the blind Icones Sanctorum.

St. Blandina, V. M. 177


St. Blase, B. M. 304
Crosier and book . . . Aylsham-private possession: formerly on the roodscreen of St. James', Norwich.
As a Bishop only, with mitre and crosier

Hempstead-roodscreen.
Coins of Ragusa.
Simon Memmi.
Arbor Pastoralis.
Burning torch or taper in his hand Lib. Cronicarum.
Primer, 1516.
Torn with iron combs . . Catalogus Sanctorum. Chorister holding a taper by him Die Attribute. Commanding, or healing wild beasts Callot.
A pig's head near him. . . Do.
A bird bringing him food . . Do.

St. Blida- (Mother of St. Walstan)
Crowned, holding a book and palm Aylsham-private possession : formerly on the roodscreen of St. James', Norwich.

A female with apparently the name of St. Blida.
N. Tuddenham-Chan-sel-N.E. window.

St. Bona, V. 1207
Short cross, double barred, in her hands joined . . . Die Attribute.

St. Bonaventure, B. C. D.
1274
Receiving the H. Eucharist from an
angel
Callot.

$$
\text { St. Boniface, M. } 307
$$

Reeds thrust under his nails . Callot.
St. Boniface, B. M. 755
Book pierced with a sword . Coins of the Abbey of Fulda.
Arbor Pastoralis.
Lives of $S S$. by $F$. Porter.
Beaten to death with a club . Der Heyligen Leben.
A scourge . . . . Die Attribute.
Sword upon a book: striking the ground with his archiepiscopal cross, and water springing up

De Levens der Heylige.
A bishop felling an oak.
St. Botolph, Ab. 655

Church or monastery in his hand
Newcourt-Repertorium Vol. 1, p. 306.

St. Brice, B. C. 444
Carrying burning coals in his vestment: infant on the ground near him

Callot.

St. Brice (continued).
Carrying burning coals in his cope ; archiepiscopal cross in his hand

Langley Hall, Norfolkwindow.
Infant in his arms.
Burning coals in his hand.
St. Bridget of Sweden, Wid. 1873
Cross, cap, and wallet . . Lib. Cronicarum. Pilgrim's staff and bottle . . Arbor Pastoralis.
Crowned, crosier, book and chain in her hand

Westhall-roodscreen.
Taper dropping wax upon her arm Die Attribute. Callot.
Holding a heart marked with a cross Ikonographie. Our B. Saviour appearing to her, with the instruments of his passion Primer, 1516. Red Jerusalem crucifix in her hand Die Attribute. Kneeling before a crucifix, and devil flying off . . . . Callot. Crowned figure, appearing to her.
St. Bridget, or Bride, of Kil-
dare, Abbess

Flame over her head . . Ikonographie.
A barn near her . . . Die Attribute.
St. Brieruc, or Briocus, B. C.
Abt, 502
iery pillar above him - . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.

St. Bruno, C. 1101
Crucifix, with leaves and flowers at the ends $\square$

Tableau de la Croix.

St. Bruno (continued).
Star on his breast, crucifix in his
hand, globe under his feet . Die Attribute.
St. Burkhard, B. C. 753
Sacred Host in his hand . . Ikonographie.
St. Cesarius, B. C. 542
Hid in a cave: angels extinguishing the flames of a burning city . Icones Sanctorum.
Met by people with tapers . Callot.

St. Cajetan, C. 1547
Bearing a lily in his hand . . Ikonographie.
St. Calistratus, M.
Supported on two dolphins in the sea Callot.
St. Calliopa, V. M.
Hot iron applied to her breast . Callot.
St. Callixtus, P. M 222
Thrown into a well . . . Callot.
Springs of water near him . Die Attribute.
Millstone tied to his neck . . Ikonographie.
St. Candida, V. M.
Scourged at a stake . . . Callot.

$$
\text { St. Canute, K. M. } 1086
$$

Dagger, lance, or arrow . . Ikonographie.
Lying or kneeling before an altar.

St. Caradoc, Hermit. 1124
In chain mail, church in one hand, spear in the other: coronet over his hood of mail

Oxford Ashm ${ }^{n}$. Musm.
Dugdale, G. II.f. 11.
St. Caraunus, or Cheron, M. End of 5th Cent.

Carrying his head . . . Chartres Cathedl. Window.

St. Carpophorus, M. 304
His body guarded by wolyes
Callot.
St. Casilda, V. 1126
Roses in her lap (Bread changed into
them)
St. Casimir, Č. 1483

Crowned : holding a lily . . Pitti Gal. Carlo Dolci.
St. Cassian, M. 3rd Cent.
Stabbed by his own scholars . Bavaria Pia.
St. Castor, C. 4th Cent.
Saving a sinking ship . . Ikonographie.
St. Castorius, M.
Sculptor at work upon a statue
Callot. St. Catherine, V. M. 290 Wheel set with spikes . . N.Walsham-roodscreen. Wheel and sword . . . N. Walsham—sidescreen. Westhall-roodscreen. Lessingham-roodscreen.
Babur-Nave S.window.

St. Catherine (continued).
Wheel held by Maximin, the saint trampling upon him . . Westminster-Hen. VII. Chapel window.
West Wickham-window.
Wheel-sword point entering it . Burlingham St. Andrew -roodscreen.
Wheel-saint kneeling on it, crowned Vienna Galy. F. Paolo da Pistoja.
Wheel-double, with spikes, -two men under it: angel breaking it with hammer
M.S. Hours.

Wheels broken about her . . Catfield-fresco.
Sword in her hand
Stratton Strawless-window.
Sword and book . . . Filby roodscreen.
Espoused to our B. Saviour . Grosvenor Galy. Peregino.
Carried by angels to Mt. Sinai
Milan-Brera-Fresco by Lucini.
Callot.
Lamb and palm
Turin Galy. Guido.
Hail striking down her torturers Die Attribute.
St. Catherine of Sienna, V.

$$
1380
$$

Crowned with thorns: cross in her hand . . . . .
Crowned with thorns: crucifix, inflamed heart - . André.

Crucifix upon a heart . . Lib. Cronicarum.
Espoused to our B. Saviour, appearing as an infant

Arbor Pastoralis.

St. Catherine of Sienna (continued).
Espoused to our Saviour, as a man Pitti Galy. P. Veronese. Holding an inflamed heart . Buffalmacco.
Lily at her feet: rays from stigma in her hand

Vienna Galy. F. Paolo da Pistoja.
Dove upon her head . . Catalogus Sanctorum. Stigmas : lily and book . . Sienna, Ch. of St. Dominic, Fresco by Razzi.
Ring in her hand . . . Ikonographie.
Receiving the sacred stigmas. Crucifix and lily.

St. Catherine of Sweden, V.
1381
Dressing a poor man's wounds . Callot, A hind at her side . . . Die Attribute.

St. Catherine of Bologna, V.
1463
Carrying the Holy Infant Jesus . Ikonographie.
St. Cecily, V. M. 220
Crown and wreath of flowers, and a palm Filby-roodscreen.
Wreath of roses in left hand, sword in right, and wreath of roses on her head .

Gillingham Ch.-window. Green wreath and a palm . . Burlingham St. Andu. roodscreen.
Wreath of red roses on her head, and tall sprig of almond leaves and flowers in her hand

Trimmingham—roodscreen.

St. Cecily (continued).
Wreath on her head and in her hand
of white roses and lilies . N. Elmham-roodscreen.
Sprig of white flowers in her hand Denton Church Chest.
Organ pipes in her hand.
Bologna Gally. Raphael.
Arbor Pastoralis
Tableau de la Croix.
Reposing in her tomb . . Rome-in her church.
Boiled in a cauldron . . Catalogus Sanctorum.
Seated, palm and book . . Florence Gally. Cimabue.
Violin . . . . . Campidoglio-N. Consoni.
Appearing to Pope Pascal I. . Ancient Fresco, given by Cimpini.
Harp.
Three wounds in her neck.
St. Chamael, Angel
Staff and cup . . . . Die Attribute.
St. Charitina, V. M. 290
Angel extinguishing a funeral pile Die Attribute.
Pair of tongs • -
St. Charles, B. C.
Christl. Kunstsymbolik.

Communicating the sick, during the plague . . . . Louvre.

Bologna Gallery.
Kneeling before an altar: rope round
his neck . . . . Le Brun.
St. Ciferon, see Caraunus.
St. Ciristiana, V. 4th Cent.
Captive converting a king.

St. Christina, V. M. Abt. 300

Pierced by three arrows . . N. Elmham-roodscreen. Millstone hung about her neck . Venice-VincenzioCatena. Her hand resting on a millstone Millstone by her side : two arrows
in her hand . . . Lucas v. Leyden.
Holding a millstone . . Quintin Metsys.
Man shooting an arrow at her . Callot.
Der Heyligen Leben.
Icones Sanctorum.
Tableau de la Croix.
Ikonographie.
Die Attribute.
Eye-roodscreen.

St. Christopher, M. Abt. 250
Giant wading through a river, bearing the Holy Infant Jesus on his shoulder

Cossey Hall Chapel, window : and frescoes in many churches.
Ditto-but the H. Infant with three heads

Sedqford Church.
Ditto-also hermit with lantern.

St. Cirfysanthus, M. 250
Stoned
Pit near him with mud . . Ilinnographie. Axe and torch . . . Die Attribute.

Chaplet of flowers in her hand; lilies on her head . . . N. Elmham-roodscreen.

St. Clare (continued).
Remonstrance in her hand

Lily in her hand
Tall cross fixed in a turban on the ground ; and trampling on a scimitar

St. Clare of Monte Falco, V. 1308
Three balls in her right hand; instruments of the Passion on her heart; lily in her left .
Three balls in left hand: instruments of the Passion on her breast: crosier in right . Callot.
St. Claude, B. C.
696
Putting off his episcopal vestments, as resigning his bishopric

Callot.
Blessing a boy who kneels before him
Bowel wound round a windlass .
Tableau de la Croix.
Heures a l'usage de
Meausx-Jehan de
Brie, 1521.*
St. Clement, P. M. 100
Mitre, triple cross, anchor in his hand .

Westhall-roodscreen.

[^0]St. Clement (continued).
Tiara, triple cross, anchor at his
feet . . . . . Denton Church Chest : formerly on the roodscreen.
Double cross . . . . Houghton le Dale-roodscreen.
Callot.
Cossey Hall Chapelwindow.
Die Attribute
Floating, with anchor to his neck Leaning on an anchor

Fountain obtained by his prayers
St. Clodoaldus, or Cloud, B.C. 560
Benedictin monk, with royal insignia Die Heiligenbilder.
St. Cointha, V. M. ..... 249
Dragged by her feet, and stoned

Christl. Kunstsymbolit.
St. Colman, M. ..... 1012
Hung on a gibbet Pilgrim, with a rope in his hand
St. Columba, V. M. ..... 273
In chains . . . . Callot.
Bearing a crucifix . . . Tableau de la CroixOn a funeral pile ; angel appearing,and a cloud quenching the flamesDie Attribute.
A fireSt. Columban, Abbot615
Taming a wild beastIn a bear's den; fountain near himSunbeams over his headKneeling among wolves.

| St. Gomgall, Аввот | 601 |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Red hot stone in his hand | - | Ikonographie. |
| Angel bringing him a fish | - | Die Attribute. |
| St. Concordia, V.M. | 252 |  |

Scourged at a stake with leaden scorpions . . . . Callot. St. Conon, M. Abt. 275
Drawing a chariot with horses . Callot. St. Conrad, B. C. . 976
Chalice with spider over it . Lib. Cronicarum.
Giving the Asperges, attended by angels . . . . Bavaria Pia.
Casting out devils . . . Callot.
St. Conradof Placenza, C. 1351
Small birds fluttering about him
Ikonographie.
St. Corbinian, B. C. 730
Bear forced by him to carry his baggage, for having devoured his sumpter mule

Bilder Legende.
Ikonographie.
St. Cornelia, V. M.
Dove flying to her . . . Tableau de la Croix.
St. Cornelius, P.M. 250
Horn of unction and tall cross . Wilhelm.
Horn and triple cross . . Cossey Hall Chapel, window.
M.S. Hours.

Holding a sword . . . Ikonographie.
Horn mounted on a stand, with foot.

St. Corona, M. 2nd Cent.
Hands and feet fastened to four trees Callot.
Torn asunder between two trees
Ikonographie.
St. Coronatus, M.
Lance in his hand . . . Christl. Kunstsymbolit.
SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM. 290
Holding vases and darts . . Callot.
In the Roman toga: one holding an ointment pot . . . Rome-S. Lorenzo, statues.
Hung on a beam, and torn with hooks . . . . Der Heyligen Leben.
With medical apparatus, or surgical instruments in their hands . Ikonographie.
Rod of Esculapius . . . Die Attribute.

St. Crescentius, C. 396
Sick about him . . . Ileonographie.

Two shoemakers at work . . Callot. Strips cut from a hide . . Die Attribute. Shoemakers' tools near them . Ikonographie.

Walking over hot ploughshares Holding in her hand two ploughshares
Holding the same lily with St. Henry Holding model of a church . Die Attribute.

St. Cunibert, B. C. . 663
A dove at his ear at mass . . Die Heiligenbilder.
St. Cuthbert, B. C. 687
Bearing the head of St. Oswald
Durham Cathedl.—old statue. M.S. Life of St. Cuthbert, in possession of Sir Wm. Lawson, Bart. Devils disturbing him at his prayers Lives of Saints by $F$. Porter.
Pillars of light above him . . Die Attribute.
Swans by his side . . . Ikonographie.
Otters serving him • . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
St. Cyprian, M. 304
Burning his books of magic . Callot.
Gridiron and sword . . . Die Attribute.
St. Cyr, or Quiricus, M. 304
Dashed against the steps of the judge's tribunal by the judge himself . . . Callot.
Der Heyligen Leben.

Mounted on a wild boar.

St. Crriacus, M.
284
Tied to a stake; hot pitch poured on his head。

Callot.
Der Heyligen Leben.
Collecting money in a dish for poor pilgrims

Liessies-church of the Benedictines.

St. Cyriacus (continued).
Dragon, or devil under him, or chained near him . . . Die Attribute.
Crown near a girl, freed by him from the devil . . . Du.

St. Cyril of Alexandria, B. C.
444
The Blessed Virgin Mary appearing to him

Callow.
St. Cyril, B. C. 820
Bulgarian converts about him . Ikonographie. St. Cyril, C. 1224

Angel handing him two silver tablets out of a cloud $\square$ Die Attribute.
St. David, B. C. Abs. 544
Preaching on a hill: dove on his
shoulder . . . . Callot.
St. Davinus, C. 1051
Bearing a cross on his shoulder
Vine growing on his grave
Ikonographie.
Die Attribute.
St. Demetrius, M. 290
Holding a lance and arrow
Ikonographie. Devil appearing to him in prison, as a scorpion . . . Icones Sanctorum.

St. Demetrius of Spoleto, C.
Golden rays round his head . Die Attribute.
St. Denis, see Dionysius.

St. Deocharus, Abbot.
Tomb opened, and exhaling a sweet odour

Bavaria Pia.
St. Deodatus, B. C. 679
Healing a woman possessed . Ikonographie.
Reaching his hand towards thunder clouds . . . . Die Attribute.

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\begin{array}{crr}
\text { St. Desiderius of } & \text { Vienne, } \\
\text { B. M. } & 612
\end{array}
$$

Strangled . . . . Callot.
Rope in his hand . . . Ikonographie.
St. Didacus, C. 1463
A cross in his hand . . . Die Attribute.
St. Didymus, M.
Crucified and flesh torn . . Ikonographie. Treading on serpents . . Die Attribute. St. Dionysius, or Denis, B. M.

Carrying his head mitred in his hands . . . . Arbor Piastoralis.

Tableau de la Croix.
Carrying a head bare and tonsured, his own head on, and wearing a mitre

Hempstead Ch. formerly on roodscreen.
Head bare, carrying another head bare

Bristol, St. Marles-E. window.
Carrying his head mitred, on a book Esslingen-Ch. of St.Cath. Primer 1516.

St. Dioscorus, M.
Burning torches applied to his sides Callot.
St. Dismas, the good thief
A tall cross by his side . . Die Attribute.
St. Dominic, C. 1221
Lily in his hand: star over his head Pitti Galy. B. Angelico. Lily in his hand: star on his head Alexis Baldovinetti. Lily in his hand: star on his breast Sienna-Public Galy.
Lily in his hand: star on his fore-
head . . . . Vienna Galy. D. Feti.
Rosaries in his hand: star on his
forehead . . . . Vienna Galy. Caravaggio.
Lily in his hand: dog firing a globe with a torch

Tableau de la Croix.
Black and white dog firing a globe,
\&c. . . . . . Arbor Pastoralis.
A sparrow near him . . Ikonographie.
Lily in one hand: monastery in the other

Missale PredicatorumVenice, 1504.
Lily and book . . . Buffalmacco.
Kneeling before B. V. M. who is attended by two virgins

Der Heyligen Leben. Sword in his hand: books burning.

St. Dominic Loricatus, C. 1060
Scourging himself in the cold: his coat of mail lying on the ground Solitudo.

St. Donatian, B. M. 118
Sword and lance . . . Ikonographie.

St. Donatilla, M.
Burnt on a gridiron . . Callot.

St. Donatus, B. M. 350
Holding a sword . . . Ikonographie.
Wheel set round with lights . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
Tree struck by lightning behind him Die Attribute.
Freeing a poisoned well from a dragon Der Heyligen Leben.
Reading in a cave
Callot.
On horseback, raising his crosier at
a dragon, or monster.
St. Donatus, B. C. 9th Cent.
Irish wolf dog at his feet . . Fiesoli-Cathedralpicture over his altar.

St. Dorotheus of Tyre, B. M. 3rd Cent.
Beaten to death with a club

A scourge in his hand . . Ikonographie.
St. Dorothy, V. M. 3rd Cent.
Fruit and flowers . . . N. Elmham-roodscreen.
Basket of fruit: angel bringing her
fruit . . . . . Darmstadt Galy. Carlo Dolce.
Tableau de la Croix.
Basket of flowers: bunch in her hand Westhall-roodscreen. Basket of fruit, and a book . Blofield-roodscreen.

Yaxley-roodscreen.
Roses in her lap, bouquet of roses in
her hand

- Siena-Old picture.

St. Dorothy (continued).

Basket of fruit and a palm

A child in purple barefoot, bringing her in a basket three apples and three roses Tied to a stake, burning torch applied to her side

St. Drugo, or Druon, Recluse 1186

Keeping sheep . . . Die Attribute.

St. Dubritius, B. C. 6th Cent.
Holding in his left hand two crosiers and an archiepiscopal cross -

Oxford Ashn. Musm. Dugdale G.II. fol. 15.

Trimmingham—roodscreen.
Walpole St. Peter'sroodscreen.

Seizing the devil with pincers
St. Dunstan, B. C. 988
Gt. Plumstead, formerly on the roodscreen.
Kneeling at the feet of our Saviour

Dove hovering near him

Troop of angels before him Voice from a crucifix

St. Dympna, V. M. 7 th Cent. Beheaded by the king her father
Sword in her hand .
Leading the devil bound .
Kneeling at Mass : her father murdering the priest

Callot.
Ikonographie.
Die Attribute.
ing the priest . . . Solitudo.
St. Eanswede, V. Abbess
7th Cent.

St. Ectan, or Echenus, B. C. 577
Plough drawn by stags . . Ikonographie.
St. Edelburge, V. Abbess
7th Cent.
Bearing the instruments of the Passion Callot.

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\text { St. Еditha, V. } 984
$$

A nun with royal insignia . . Ikonographie.
Washing the feet of the poor.

$$
\text { St. Edmund, K. M. } 870
$$

Pierced with arrows . . N.Walsham—roodscreen. Arrow in his hand . . . Ludham-roodscreen.

Stalham-roodscreen and font.
Hempstead pulpit-formerly on the roodscreen.
N. Tuddenham-Chancel window.
Arrow and globe . . . Denton Church Chest.

St. Edmund (continued).
Arrow and sceptre . . . Barton Turf-screen. Trimmingham—roodscreen. Taverham-font.
Arrow and cords . . . Brooke-font. Wolf guarding his body . . Callot. Bound to a tree and shot with arrows Ikonographie.

St. Edmund, B. C. 1242
Making a vow before an image of B .
Virgin
Our B. Saviour as a child appearing to him . . . . Do.

St. Edward, K. M. 979
In royal robes, apparently holding a
cup . . . . .

| Stabbed on horseback . | Callot. <br>  <br>  <br> Lives of Saints, by F. <br>  <br> Porter. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Dagger and cup in his hand <br> Dagger and sceptre. <br> Dagger and falcon . . | Die Attribute. |
|  | Trimmingham—rood- |
| screen. |  |

Short sword . . . . Denton Church Chest.

St. Edward, K. Confessor 1066
Sceptre in right hand, holding up a ring in his left

The same

Burlingham St. Andrewroodscreen.
Callot.
Lives of Saints, by $F$. Porter.
Die Attribute.

Trimmingham—rood-

Denton Church Chest.

Ludham—roodscreen. Denton Church Chest. Stalham-roodscreen and font.

St. Edward (continued).
The same, and purse hanging from
his right arm
Sceptre, and holding up a ring .

Sceptre only

Sceptre and three fleurs de lys Carrying a sick man Holding St. John's Gospel.

Burlingham St. Andrew -roodscreen.
Hempstead-pulpit.
Barton Turf-screen.
Attleborough-roodscreen.
Eye-roodscreen.
N. Tuddenham-Chancel window.
Edingthorpe-roodscreen.
Die Attribute.

St. Elesbaan, K. C. 6th Cent. King of Ethiopia gaining a miraculous victory

Icones Sanctorum.
St. Eleutherius of Tournay, B. M. 531

Heated oven . ', . . Ikonographie.
Angel freeing him from stripes . Die Attribute.
St. Eleutherius, Abbot Abt. 585
Possessed boy brought to him . Callot.
Raising a dead boy to life . Icones Sanctorum.
St. Eligius, Elot, Alo, or Loye,
B. C. 665

Hammer and crosier in his hands
Potter Heigham-roodscreen.
Bishop with a hammer in one hand and a horse's leg in the other, with hoof shod

Hempstead-roodscreen.

St. Eligius, Eloi, Alo, or Loye
(continued).
Working as a gold or silversmith Bishop with chalice and hammer Forging a horse shoe Anvil : hammer and crown upon it Presenting a shrine to King Dagobert Florence-Belli ArtiEmpoli.
Standing at an anvil . . Florence Acad.-Botticelli.

## St. Elizabeth

Holding the infant St. John . Houghton le Dale-roodscreen.
Saluting our B. Lady . . Gately-roodscreen.
St. Elizabeth, Widow
Dying in a desert: angels feeding her child . . . . Solitudo.

St. Elizabeth, V. Abbess 1165
Trampling on a dragon . . Callot.
St. Elizabeth of Hungary,
Qu. W. 1231

Giving clothing to a crippled child Munich Gallery. Triple crown in her hand . . Arbor Pastoralis. Double crown in her hand . M.S. Hours.
Double crown on a book: she giving alms . . . . . Tableau de la Croix.
Giving alms . . . . Primer-1516. Basket of bread, flagon of wine Ikonographie. Receiving alms in her poverty . Callot. Roses, and a cripple clothed.

# St. Elizabeth of Portugal, Qu. <br> 1336 

Carrying roses in her lap in winter Callot. As a nun of the third Order of St. Francis

Die Attribute.
A beggar near her . . . Ikonographie.
A single rose in her hand.

> St. Elmo, see St. Peter Gonzales.

St. Elphege, B. M. 1012
Chasuble full of stones . . Greenwich Ch. window.
Battle axe in his hand . . Arbor Pastoralis.

St. Elpidius, Abbot.
Vine in leaf in Winter . . Icones Sanctorum.
St. Elzear, Count, C. 1323
Knotted cord and lily : coronet at his feet

$$
\begin{array}{cc}
\text { St. Emerentia, or Emeren- } \\
\text { tiana, V. M. } & \text { Abt. } 304
\end{array}
$$

Stones in her lap . . . Tableau de la Croix.

Stoned to death , . . Ilkonographie.
St. Emerita, V. M.
Torch and sceptre . . . Lib. Cronicarum.
St. Emilian of Treves, B. C.
Beam near him: a sword . . Die Attribute.

St. Emilion.
A boar near him . . . Ikonographie.
St. Emmeran, B. M. 653

Wounded in the back with a lance Die Attribute. Wounded with a lance, and beheaded Der Heyligen Leben. A ladder Die Attribute.

St. Engelmund, C. 8th Cent.
A fountain.

St. Ephesus, M. 4th Cent.
Kneeling unhurt in a fiery furnace Pisa Campo Santo: fresco by Spinello Aretino.

St. Ephrem, C. D. 378
Pillar of light before him .
Laid out for burial . . . Vatican Museum-Greek Painting.

St. Epimachus, M.
250
Holding a nail . . . Die Attribute.
St. Epiphanius, B. C. 403
Exorcising a woman . . Callot.
St. Erasmus, B. M.
303
Windlass in his hand: bowel wound round it . . . . Hempstead-roodscreen.
Windlass, with bowel round it, at his feet

Norwich—St. Michael's at Plea.

St. Erasmus (continued).
Windlass in his hand . . Buckenham--Font.
Executioners winding his bowel round
a windlass

- Norwich Museum-Old

Marble Sculpture.
Catalogus Sanctorum.
Der Heyligen Leben.
His bowels wound round a windlass, before a statue of Hercules

Vatican-Pietro Valentini.
Windlass, with bowel wound round it, in his hand

Sculpture from the destroyed Ch. of Grimmenthal, Meiningen. Primer, 1516.
Hung up by the hands, and torn with hook with three teeth

Alton Towers-Gaspar Crayer.
Hot cuirass put upon him . . Callot. A windlass near him . . Ikonographie.

St. Erhard, B، M.
Dipping his hand in a font . Bilder Legende. An axe • . . . . Tlionographie.

St. Etheldreda, Edilthride, or Audry, V. 679
Crowned, with crosier and book Burlingham St. Andrew -roodscreen.
Ranworth-N. Parclose.
Crowned, with crosier . . Upton, Norfolk-roodscreen.
Oxburgh—roodscreen.
Norbury Ch. Derbyshire -window.

St. Etheldreda (continued).
Crosier and crown of flowers . Lives of SS. by $F$. Porter.
Crowned—with book . . Westhall-roodscreen.
Asleep-tree blossoming above her
Ely Cathedral-lantern columns.
Crowned, crosier and budding staff.
St. Etto, B. C. Abt. 670
Oxen and cows about him.

| St. Eucharius, B. C. | 450 |
| :---: | :--- |
| Standing over an open tomb ; devil |  |
| issuing from it . . . | Callot. |

St. Eudoxius, M.
Entertaining soldiers, who had come to seize him

Icones Sanctorum.
St. Eugenius, M. 275
Pushed into the sea

- Callot.

A club
St. Evilasius, M, 2nd Cent.
Sawed in a chest . . . Callot.
St. Eulalia, V. M. 290
Burnt to death
Icones Sanctorum.
Crucified . . . . Callot.
Cross . . . . . Ikonographie.
Dove . . . . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
Flame . . . . . Die Attribute.

St. Eulogius, B. M. 859
Sword or lance
Ikonographie.

St. Eunurchus, C.
Dove on his head.

St. Euphemia, V. M. Abt. 307
Sword in her breast, lily in right hand, palm in left; lion by her side grasping her wrist in his mouth . . . .

Cremona-And. Mantegna.
Burnt alive: angels hastening to her Callot.
A wheel near her
Ikonographie.
A bear . . . . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
Surrounded by wild beasts . Die Attribute.
Transfixed with a sword . . Der Heyligen Leben.
Between two serpents.
St. Euphrasia of Nicomedia, V. M.

Soldier near her with a sword . Ikonographie.
St. Euphrasia, V. 410
Trampling on the devil . . Callot.
The devil throwing her into a well Solitudo.

St. Euphrasia, V. 1534
A nun carrying a stone . . Die Attribute.
St. Euphrosyna, V. 470
In the habit of a monk . . Iknnographie.
St. Eusebius of Rome, M. 170
Speaking without his tongue . Iknographie.
Leaden club

Die Attribute.

St. Eusebius of Samosata,
B. M.
379

Tile in his hand . . . Ikonographie.
Tile thrown on his head by a woman,
from a window . . . Callot.
Stoned . . . . . Der Heyligen Leben.
St. Euseus, Hermit 14th Cent. Shoemaker's tools about him . Ikonographie.

St. Eustachius, M. 119
Stag with cross between his horns Domenichino.
Madrid Galy. Breughel.
Illuminated Psalter.
Warrior, with his two sons
Pitti Palace N. Soggi.
Burnt in a bull of brass . . Callot. Blowing a bugle horn

Die Attribute
St. Eustratius, M. 4th Cent. Burnt on a gridiron

Vatican Library.
Catalogus Sanctorum.
St. Eutropia, V. M. 5th Cent. Torch near her . . . IkonograpFie.

St. Eutropius, B. M. 1st Cent. Youth taking leave of an aged king, his father

Sens Cathedral-window. Old Venetian School. Sketch in "Tableaux des peintres primitifs."

St. Eutropius, B. M. 308
Shoes of metal with nails through them Die Attribute. Green tree near him

Christl. Kunstsymbolit. Skull cloven with a sword

- Ilionographie.

St. Evortius, B. C. Abt. 340
Proclaimed bishop by the appearance of a dove .

Icones Sanctorum.
St. Ewald, called the White, M. 693

Beaten to death with clubs . Bart. de Briugn of Cologne.
Exorcising a possessed woman . Do.
The two SS. Ewald, Brothers MM.

693
Light from heaven above them . Die Attribute
The Black Ewald bears a sword Ikonographie.
St. Exuperantius, B. M. 4th Cent.
Carrying his head cut off in his hand Die Heiligenbilder.
St. Exuperius, B. C. 5th Cent.
Holding a plough.
St. Fabian, P. M. 250
A dove by his side . . . Ikonographie.
A sword . . . . Die Attribute.
A club.
Kneeling at a block.
St. Faith, V. M. 4th Cent.
Sword and gridiron . . . Newton-Northants, Brass.
Resting one hand on an iron bed Winchester Cath. window. Seated, crowned, iron bed and book Norwich-St. Lawrence; Brass of Ablot Langley, now torn away.
Bundle of rods in her hand.

SS. Faith, Hope and Charity, VV. MM.

120
Three children holding swords . Die Attribute.
St. Fara, V. Abbess, Abt. 655
An ear of corn.
St Fausta, V. M. 2nd Cent.
In a cauldron of melted lead Callot.
Ikonographie.
St. Faustus, M. 304
Bunch of arrows
Die Attribute.
Defending the city of Brescia besieged Brescia-Grazio Cossale.
SS. Faustinus and Jovita,
MM. 121
Angel saving them out of the water Callot.
SS. Faustinus and Simplicius,
MM.

Shield bearing three lilies . Die Attribute.
St. Febronia, V. M. 300
Crown and sword . . . Ikonographie.
St. Felician, B. M. 287
Hands and feet bored through . Christl. Kunstsymbolik. Tongs and hook . . . Die Attribute.

> St. Felicitas and her Seven Sons, MM.

In a cauldron of boiling oil . Villa Magliana-Raphael.
Sword with seven heads on the blade M.S.Hours.

St. Felicitas (continued).

Beheaded with her seven sons
Sword and seven children

Der Heyligen Leben. Christl. Kunstsymbolit.

$$
\text { St. Felix, I.—P. M. } 274
$$

An anchor.
St. Felix, M.
Fastened to a bed of sea shells: angel bringing him a crown.

Callot.
St. Felix of Pincis, B. M.
Schoolboys running iron styles into him, or striking him with their writing tablets

Die Attribute.
St. Felix of Nola, C. 3rd Cent.
Broken earthen vessel, or potsherds Die Attribute.
In a cave with cobweb over its
mouth . . . . Ikonographie.
Chained in prison . . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
St. Felix of Valois, C. 1212
White stag with cross between his horns . . . . Ikonographie.
B. Trinity giving him a scapular, with a cross upon the breast . Die Attribute.
Red and blue cross on scapular and cloak . . . . Do.
Broken chain in his hand . . Die Heiligenbilder. St. Felix of Cantalicio, C.

1587
Carrying the Holy Infant Jesus . Die Attribute.

St. Ferdinand. III. King of Castile, C. 1252

Armed knight, with a greyhound Chartres Cath.-window. In regal attire, with cross on his
breast . . . . Ikonographie.
St. Ferreolus, M. 211
Loaded with heavy chains . Callot.
His chains falling off . . Icones Sanctorum.
Gibbet near him . . . Ikonographie.
Broken chain in his hand . . Die Attribute.
St. Fiacre, C. 670
Digging in a garden . . Callot.
Hermit kneeling with beads . Ikonographie. Spade and open book . . Die Attribute. Hind at his feet.

St. Fidelis, M.
Beaten with rods.
$\begin{array}{cr}\text { St. Fidelis of Sigmaringen, } \\ \text { M. } & 1622\end{array}$
Club set with spikes
A whirlbat . . Ikonographie.

Die Attribute.

St. Firminus, B. M. 3rd Cent.
Carrying his head cut off and mitred M.S. Hours.

$$
\text { St. Flora, V. M. } 851
$$

Holding her head cut off, and flowers growing out of her neck

St. Florentinus Vindemialis,
B. C.
5th Cent.

Killing a dragon with a cross . Die Attribute.
St. Florentius, B. C. 675
Wild game about him or coming to his hut

Callot.
Giving sight to a king's daughter Icones Sanctorum.
Bear keeping sheep for him . Die Attribute.

St. Florian, M. Abt. 300
Pouring water on a house or city on fire

- Monastery of St. Florian.

Bilder Legende.
Stane about his neck, thrown into the
Ens • • . . . Die Attribute.

St. Fortunatus, N. 250
A pair of shears . . . Ikonographie.
$\begin{array}{lr}\text { The Four Crowned Brothers, } \\ \text { Martyrs } & 304\end{array}$
Rule, square \&c. at their feet .
Nuremberg-Old
Painting.

St. Frances, Widow 1440
Angel by her side ; basket of bread Vatican-F. Barbieri. Kneeling, open book, angel at her side in a dalmatic, basket of bread at her feet .
Angel by her side in dalmatic . Ikonographie. Rays from a Remonstrance to her heart Die Attribute.

St. Francis of Assissium, C.
1226
Crowned with thorns, stigmas on his hands, feet and side, bearing the cross

Stalham-roodscreen.
Crowned with thorns, displaying the stigmas, by holding up his hands Friar, carrying a cross Globe at his feet, or trampling on it Lily in his hand
Propping up the Lateran basilic Ascending in a fiery chariot - Do. Preaching to a Sultan . . Die Attribute. Seraph with six wings, crucified and darting rays to his hands, feet and side $\square$
Hempstead-roodscreen.
Turin Galy. Procaccini.
Die Attribute.
Ikonographie.
Christl. Kunstsymbolik.

St. Francis of Paula, C. 1508
The word Charitas appearing to him in light

Callot.
Tableau de la C'roix.
Standing on his cloak on the sea Die Attribute.
St. Francis Xavier, C. 1552
Pilgrim's staff and beads . . Pitti Galy. Carlo Dolce. Bearing a lily, and exclaiming :
"Satis est Domine, satis est."
Callot.
Dying on a mat, under a shed: angels bringing him a crown -

Engraving prefixed to his Life-Dryden'sTranslation.

St. Francis Borgia, C. 1572
Krieeling before the B. Sacrament. Vienna Galy. Artois.

$$
\text { St. Francis Solano, C. } 1610
$$

Converted Indians around him . Ikonographie.
St. Francis of Sales, B. C.
1622
Sacred heart of Jesus crowned with thorns above him in glory . Die Attribute. Holding a heart in his hand.

St. Frederick of Utrecht,
B. M. 833
Stabbed by two assassins . . Callot.
Pierced with two swords . . Ikonographie.
St. Frigidian, B. C. 6 th Cent.
As an Augustinian monk with a
mitre . . . . Ikonographie.
St. Fructuosus, B. M. 259
Singing on his funeral pile . Die Attribute.
SS. Fusca and Maura, MM.
Transfixed with swords . . Callot,
St. Gabinius, M.
In prison, with the doors open . Callot.
St. Gabriel, Archangel.
Sceptre and shield, with monogram
of the name of Mary upon it .
Bearing a lily
Southwold-roodscreen.
In representations of the Annunciation.

St. Galaction, M.
Tongue plucked out
Icones Sanctorum.

St. Galla, V.
With a long beard . . . Die Attribute.

In a cave: wild beasts running away Icones $\mathbb{S}$ anctorum. A bear carrying wood for him . Ikonographie. Hermit with bread and staff . Die Attribute.

St. Galmifr or Baldomer, C. Abt. 650

Pincers, or locksmith's tools . Die Attribute.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { St. Gamalieq, C. } \begin{array}{l}
\text { 1st Cent. } \\
\text { Appearing to Lucian asleep }
\end{array} \text { Callot. }
\end{aligned}
$$

St. Gaudentius of Rimini, B. M.

Administering the Holy Communion.

St. Gibbard, B. C. 995
Staff, with which he gave sight to a
lame man
St. Geminianus, B. C. Abt. 450
Receiving a model of a church from an angel, and about to present it to our Saviour

Dresden Gally.
Correggio.
Louvre-Guercino.

Holding mirror before his breast in which is reflected the B. V. Mary Die Attribute. Devil cast out, standing near him Christl. Kunstsymbolik.

St. Genesius, M. 280
Baptized on the stage : angels by him Callot.

St. Genesius (continued).
Playing a violin on the stage . Do.
Player holding a sword . . Ikvographie.

St. Genevieve, V. 530
Shepherdess spinning . . Guerin.
Holding a candle: devil on her
shoulder with a pair of bellows Paris-Gothic Sculpture.
The same, but with keys hung on her arm

Tableau de la Croix.
Holding a candle, which an angel lights, and devil seeks to extinguish . . . . Callot.

Heures per Jean Callot, 1522.

Keys in one hand, burning candle and
palm in the other
Angel lighting candle in her hand Horce B. V. M. 1508, Simon Vostre.
Devil at her feet, with pair of bellows Die Attribute.
Restoring sight to her mother .
St. Genevieve of Brabant, Duchess

In a cave, a hind near her . Iconographie.
St. Gengulph, M. $\quad 760$
A fountain
A shield with a cross
Lance or javelin . . . Die Attribute.
A spit . . . . . Do.

St. George, M. 3rd Cent.
Standing in armour, piercing a dragon with a spear, having a cross and banner at the top

Hempstead-roodscreen.
Standing, with cross on his armour and shield, striking a dragon with his sword

Ranworth N. Parclose.
The same, but with spear crosstopped . . . . Filby-roodscreen.
In armour : dragon by his side . Arbor Pastoralis.
On horseback, dragon below . Tableau de la Croix. On horseback, tilting at a dragon Missale Sarisb.

$$
\text { St. Gerard, Аbbot } 959
$$

St. Peter consecrating his Church in the night

Icones Sanctorum.
St. Gerard of Monza, C. 1207
Forked stick bearing a bunch of ripe cherries in his hand: at his feet a wooden bowl and spoon .

Acta Sanctorum. Saying Mass . . . . Callot.

St. Gerasimus, Abbot 475
Lion carrying a basket in his mouth Ikonographie.
St. Gereon, M. 297

Thrown into a well . . . Icones Sanctorum.
Warrior in armour with sword . Ikonographie.
St. Gerhard, B. M. 1046

A lance . . . . Die Attribute.

## St. Gerlach, Hermit <br> 1170

Living in a hollow tree A thorn in his foot An ass near him

- Ilenographie.

Die Heiligenbilder.
Die Attribute.

$$
\text { St. Germanicus, M. } 166
$$

In an amphitheatre: lion fawning upon him

Callot.
St. Germanus of Auxerre,
B. C. 448

Dragon with seven heads led bound by him
M.S. Hours.

As a hunter
Ikonographie.
An ass lying before him . . Der Heyligen Leben.
Wild beasts killed—about him . Die Attribute.
St. Germanus of Paris, B.C. 576
St. Peter appearing to him at his
bedside with the keys . . Callot.
Lying in his bed . . . Die Attribute.
Extinguishing fire by his prayers Ikonographie.
St. Gertrude of Nivelle, V.

$$
664
$$

Kneeling by the sea, holding a lily Callot.
Mice, or rats about her . . Ikonographie.
Spinning; and mice running up and
down the distaff . . . Primer, 1516.
Two mice at her feet, devil at her side De Levens der Heylige.
Fiery tongues over her head . Bilder Legende.
As a princess . . . : Die Attribute.
Celestial crown brought her by an angel $D$ 。
With a loaf.

SS. Gervase and Protase, MM. 2nd Cent.

One with a scourge loaded with lead, the other with a sword .

Callot.
St. Giles, Аbbot.
End of 7 th Cent.
Hind lying at his feet . . Lessingham—roodscreen.
Hempstead-pulpit : formerly on the roodscreen.
Taverham-font.
Hind resting her feet on his knee : the other knee wounded with an arrow

Gt. Plumstead Ch. formerly on the roodscreen.
Hind wounded, leaping up to him
Norwich cathedral-font. Der Heyligen Leben.
Shot with an arrow : hind lying by him Catalogus Sanctorum. Callot.
Seated : arrow in his breast, hind resting her feet on his knees
M.S. Hours.

St. Gislerius, C.
A bishop and a king holding up a model of a church between them N.S. Hours.

St. Goar, B. C.
His mitre supported in the air . Icones Sanctorum.
St. Goar, C. 575
Three hinds near him . . Ikonographie.
A hat suspended on a sunbeam - Do.
An earthen vessel or jug . . Die Attribute.
Devil upon his shoulder . . Do.

St. Godelieve, V. M. 1050
Rope round her neck, or in her
hand $\quad$ Ikonographie.
Strangled with a handkerchief • Die Heiligenbilder.

St. Godfrey of Amiens, B. C.
1118
Serving the sick . . $\quad$ Callot.
A dog lying dead near him $\quad$ Die Attribute.

St. Godfrey of Cappenberg, C.

$$
1127
$$

Loaves on a dish in his hand . Ikonographie.
Church in his hand . . . Die Attribute.

St. Goeric, B. C.
His eyes before him.
St. Gothard, B. C. 1038
Standing before a bishop . . Der Heyligen Leben.
St. Grata, Wid. 300
Carrying the head of St. Alexander, M. . . . . Bergamo-Santa Grata.

St. Gregory Thaumaturgus, B. C. 270

Driving devils out of a heathen temple . . . . Callot.

St. Gregory of Spoleto, M. 304
Called to heaven by an angel . lcones Sanctorum.

St. Gregory Nazianzen,
B. C. D. 389

Reading: Wisdom and Chastity apparing before him . . Callot.

St. Gregory of Tours, B. C.

A fish in his hand, or near him . Ikonographie.

St. Gregory the Great,
P. C. D.

604
Tall cross and book . . Ludham-roodsereen.
Double barred cross . . Tunstead-roodscreen.
East Ruston-roodscreen.
Lessingham—roodscreen.
Triple cross and tiara Eagle before him

Liber Cronicarum.
Our Saviour appearing to him at Mass . . . . Rome-Chapel of St. Gregory -Sculpture. Missale ad usum Saran.
Dove at his ear

Dove hovering over his shoulder
Saying Mass: our B. Saviour apparing to him scourged, supported by two angels with scourge and rod

Heures par I. Callot. 1522.

Heures par Ph. Michouchet, 1488.
Chained to a rock . . . Die Attribute.
Our Saviour and our B. Lady appear-
ing to him . . . . Die Heiligenbilder.

St. Gregory, III. P. C. 741
Statues of the emperors thrown down by an earthquake: holy images set up by his orders

Icones Sanctorum.

On horseback, a boy sitting behind him

Die Attribute.

St. Gregory, Hermit 1243
Iron ring round his body
St. Gualfard, Hermit 1127
Stone coffin by him
St. Gudelia, V. M.
Skin of her head taken off
St. Gudula, V.
Lantern, which the devil tries to put
out . . . .

| Munich Galy. Jan. |
| :---: |
| Schoreel. |

Holding a lantern . . . Walpole St. Peter's,
roodscreen.

Angel lighting her lantern, driving away the devil . . . I. Fürich.
A stone pillar . . . Christl. Ǩunstsymbolit.
Weaving at a loom.
St. Gummards, C. 774
Obtaining water from a rock . Icones S'anctorum.
St. Gumtramnus, or Guntran,
K. C.

6 th Cent.
Finding a great treasure, and giving it to the poor

St. Guthlake, Hermit 714
Putting devils to flight

Devils molesting, angels consoling him
A scourge in his hand.

## St. Haniel, Angel

Sceptre of a reed, crown of thorns Die Attribute.
St. Hedwiges, or Avoice, W.

$$
1243
$$

Church and statue of B. V. in her
hands . . . . Lib. Cronicarum.

Washing the feet of the poor . Callot.
Cross in her hand . . . Arbor Pastoralis.

Barefooted : shoes in her hand . Ikonographie.
Carrying a picture of B . V. with
Infant Jesus . . Do.

Christ crucified blessing her . Die Attribute.
Crown and mantle of princess near
her : she in a religious habit . $D_{0}$.
St. Helen, Empress 328
Crowned, bearing a large cross . Stratton Strawless-nave —window.
Eye-roodscreen.
Ranworth-S. Parclose.
Aylsham-private possession : formerly in St. James', Norwich.
Holding a nail over a cup: hammer below
Bearing a small cross A double barred, or Jerusalem cross

Coestvelt Galy. Domenichino.

St. Helen Empress (continued).
Cross in her hand . . . Simon Memmi.
Lorenzo Camaldolese.
Il Giottino.
Church of Jerusalem in her hand Die Attribute.
St. Henry, Emperor 1024
Holding the same lily with St. Cunegundes . . .
Church and palm : devils in the air Callot.
Asleep: St. Wolfgang appearing to
him
Church and sword . . . Bart de Bruïn.
St. Henry, Anchoret 1127
Pilgrims praying round his tomb Bavaria Pia.
St. Herculanus, M.
Temple of Apollo falling at his look Icones Sanctorum. Benedictin, wearing a mitre . Ikonographie.

St. Heribert, B. C. 1022
Obtaining rain by his prayers . Die Attribute.
St. Herman Joseph, C. 1226
Our Saviour with an axe appearing Ikonographie. Presenting an apple to a picture of B. V. M. Cologne, Church of St. Mary of the Capitolmarble sculpture.
Inkhorn, pen-case and writing book Die Attribute.

$$
\text { St. Hermenegild, M. } 586
$$

King bearing an axe
Die Attribute.

St. Hermes, M. Abt. 132
On horseback, casting the devil out of a woman, led by a man with a rope
M.S. Hours.

Devil issuing from the mouth of a child . . . . . Do.

St. Hidulphus, B. C. 707
Exorcising a boy . . . Ikonographie.
St. Hilarion, Abbot 371
Mounted on an ass, driving away the
devil with the sign of the cross Clothed in skins
Pile of wood, or funeral pile . Die Attribute.

On an island among serpents . Callot. Bishop with three books. Child in a cradle at his feet.

St. Hilary of Arles, B. C. 449
Consecrating a virgin to God: dove at his ear . . . . Callot.
Driving away serpents . . Ikonographie.
Dove over his head .
Die Attribute.
St. Hildegundes, V. 1188
Pilgrim to the Holy Land, in man's clothing

Ikonographie. An angel on horseback attending her Die Attribute.

St. Hillonius, see Tillo.

St. Hiltrudis, V.
Lamp and book: crown of roses

Liessies-Ch. of Benedictins.

255


St. Holofius see Olaus.
St. Homobonus, C. 1197
Distributing money and food; flasks of wine near him

Angels making garments for him

Venice-Pal. RealeBonifazio.
Icones Sanctorum.

$$
\text { St. Honoratus, B. C. } 429
$$

Mitre and crosier brought him on an island

Callot.
St. Honorius, B. C. 653

A baker's shovel.
St. Hormisdas, C. Abt. 420
A camel near him
Christl. Kunstsymbolik.

St. Hubert, B. C. $\quad 727$
Stag on a book ; crucifix between its horns

Munich Galy. Wilhelm von Köln.
Stag with crucifix between its horns Callot.
The same-bounding before a hunter
kneeling . . . . M.S. Hours.
Book and hunting horn . . Common in French and Flemish Churches.
Angel bringing him a stole . French Miniature in the Heures d'Anne de Bretagne, 1500.

St. Hugh of Grenoble, B. C.

Dream of seven stars . . Callot.
Swan, with its bill near his hand Munich Galy. J.W.Van Assen.
Three flowers in his hand . . Ikonographie. Mitre . . . . . Die Attribute. Angel protecting him from lightning Die Heiligenbilder.
A lantern.
§t. Humbert, C. 680
Angel marking a cross on his fore-
head
A star on his forehead A bear

St. Hunna.
Piece of linen in her hand . Ikonngraphie.

St. Huvar or Herveus, Abrot, 6 th Cent.
Blind . . . . . Die Attribute.

Frogs near him . . . Ilonographie.
St. Hyacinth, C. 1257
Sailing on the sea on his cloak . Die Attribute.
Ciborium, and image of B. V. Mary Ilonographie.
St. Ida, or Itta, W. 790
Stag with flames at his horns - Die Attribute.
Raven with a ring in its mouth . Ikonographie.

## St. Ignatius, B. M. 108

Standing between two lions
In chains
Exposed to lions . . . Do.
Monogram of the Holy name of
Jesus on his heart, after his martyrdom

- Arbor Pastoralis.
. Die Attribute.

Do.

St. Ignatius of Loyola, C. 1556

Monogram \| HS on his breast, or
within rays in his hand
Resting his hand on the Book of his Constitutions; and IMS above in light .

Ikonographie.

St. Ildefonsus, B. C. 667

White cope, or vestments, brought to him by the B. V. Mary •

Rubens.
Callot.

St. Ingenuinus, B. C.
Driven along by soldiers into exile Bavaria Pia.
St. Iphigenta, V.
Baptized by St. Matthew . . Callot.
St. Irene, V. M. 1st Cent.
Idols at her feet . . . Ikonographie.
Horse near her . . . Die Attribute.
Holding a sword . . . Do.
St. Ivan, Hermit 910
A horse near him . . . Die Attribute.
St. James the Greater, Apostle
Pilgrim with staff . . . Tunstead-roodscreen.
Lessingham-roodscreen.
Tableau de la Croix.
Worstsad-roodscreen.
Blofield-roodscreen.
N. Tuddenham—Chancel window.
Staff and wallet, with shell upon it Staff and book

Ringland roodscreen.
Ranworth-roodscreen.
Giovanni Santi.
Belaugh-roodscreen.
Trunch-roodscreen.
Stalham-font.
N. Walsham, S. Parclose Screen.
St. Albans-Delamere Brass.
On a white charger, conquering the
Saracens
Carreno de Miranda.

St. James the Less, Apostle
A fuller's club in his hand . Belaugh-roodscreen.
Ranworth-roodscreen.
Lessingham—roodscreen.
Blojield—roodscreen.
Worstead—roodscreen.
Ringland-roodscreen.
Tunstead—roodscreen.
Taverham-font.
Stalham-font.
L. van Leyden.

Primer-1516.
Heures tres devotes, 1522.
As a child, with a toy mill in his hand

Ranworth S. Parciose, screen.
His brains beaten out with a fuller's club - • • .

Der Heyligen Leben.
A saw in his hand.
St. James Intercisus, M. 421
Sawed in pieces . . . Catalogus Sanctorum.
Feet and hands chopped off . Die Attribute.
St. James of Tarantaise, B. C.
A bear drawing a plough . . Ikonographie.
St. James of Marchia, C. 1476
Cup with a serpent by it . . Die Attribute.
St. Jane of Valois, see Joanna.
St. Jane Frances, Wid. 1641
Holding a heart.

St. Januarius, B. M. 305
Tied to a tree . . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
Heated oven by his side . . Die Heiligenbilder.
Surrounded by wild beasts . Ikonographie.
Vials with his blood, on the Book of the Gospels

Die Attribute.
Lighting a fire.

$$
\text { St. Jerom, C. D. } 420
$$

Cardinal's hat or robes, or both .

The same, with a wallet and scroll

Cardinal's hat on : lion leaping up to
him
Lion at his side . . . Cawston-roodscreen.
Carrying an ink bottle . . Morston-roodscreen.
Carrying a church . . . Venice Acad. Ant. Vivarini.
Beating his breast with a stone . Dominic Ghirlandajo.
A stone in his hand . . Raphael.
Trumpet sounding in his ear . Ribera.
Crucifix-headed staff: lion at his feet Massaccio.
Extracting a thorn from a lion's foot Naples-Coll.'Antonio da Fiore.
Writing: two angels by him: hour glass, \&c.

Holding a skull Kneeling on thorns; or wearing a garment woven with thorns

Die Attribute.
A stone lying near him. Cardinal's hat at his feet.

St. Jerom Emilian, C. 1551 Chain and ball near him

Tunstead-roodscreen. Vivarini.

Pitti Palace-Denis Calvart.
Turin Gally. B. Lanini.

Lessingham—roodscreen.
East Ruston-roodscreen.
Houghton le Dale-roodscreen.

St. Jeron, C.
Hooded falcon on his hand . Die Attribute.

St. Joachim, C. Father of B. V.
Mary
Meeting St. Ann at the Golden Gate of Jerusalem

Missale Sarisb. 1534. M.S. Hours.

Ikonographie.
Die Attribute.

St. Joanna, (St. Luke xxiv. 10.)
Ointment box . . . Die Attribute.
Lamb near her: cross in her arms '. . . . Ikonographie.

St. Joanna, Joan, or Jane of
Valois, Queen.
1505
Crowned; habit of the Annunciation, crucifix and rosary $\quad$ -
holding our Infant
The same: holding our Infant
Saviour by the hand, who has a
basket on his arm
Liessies-Ch. of Benedictins.

Tableau de la Croix.
Cup of wine ; basket of bread . Aylsham-private possession: formerly in St. James', Norwich.
Upton-roodscreen.
White veil on her head, covered vase in her right hand, three loaves in her left

Barnham Broom-roodscreen.

St. Jodoc, or Josse, Hermit 668
Two oratories : saint kneeling before
one . . . . . Solitudo.
Crown at his feet . . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
Spring of water-where he strikes with his staff $\square$ Die Attribute.
St. John the Baptist.
Lamb on a book, small cross, close crown or cap-tunic of camel's hair-cope fastened with two leather thongs crossed

Lamb on a book

Lamb and cross on a book

Lamb and cross

Lamb . . . . . Kimberley-Chancel E. window.
Lamb's trotter . . . Pitti Palace-Soggi.
Lamb and locust . . . Tableau de la Croix.
His head on a dish.
St. John, Ap. and Evangelist.
Cup with serpent issuing from it Worstead-roodscreen.
Ranworth-roodscreen.
N.Walsham—roodscreen.

Ringland-roodscreen.
Trunch-roodscreen.
East Ruston-roodscreen.
Stalham-font.
Exeter Cath.-Statue.
Oxborough-roolscreen. G 2

St. John, Ap. (continued).

Eagle before him, or above his head Mounted on an eagle
Stepping into a grave . . Greek Menology-
Writing his apocalypse, in the Isle of
Patmos

Vatican MSS.
Bologna Acad.--Perugino. Marseilles-Raphael.

St. John, M. Abt 284
Tearing a paper off a temple . Callot.

St. John Chrysostom, B. C. D.
407
Chalice and Book of Gospels
Beehive $\quad$ Rubens.
An angel by him . . . .

St. John Calybite, Recluse 450
A beggar discovering himself to his parents, on his death-bed . Callot.

St. John the Silent, B. C. 559
Finger upon his mouth . . Die Attribute.

St. John of Janina, C.
Chains and sword -. . . Ikonographie.
St. John of Rheims, C. 570
Holding a dragon in a chain . Die Attribute.

St. John Thaumaturgus, B. C.
Driving the devil out of people . Die Attribute.

St. John of Goto, M.
A lance in his hand . . . Ikonographie.
St. John Climacus, Abbot 605
A ladder . . . . Die Attribute.
St. John the Almoner, B. C.
616
Wallet in his hand . . . Ikonographie.
Loaf and rosary.
Giving alms to a cripple.
St. John of Beverley, B. C.
721
Shrine at his side . . . Arbor Pastoralis.
St. John Damascen, C. 780
Holding a vase . . . Arbor Pastoralis.
B. V. Mary appearing to him in his
sleep
Callot.
Carrying a basket . . . Ikonographie.
Holding his hand cut off . . Do.
B. V. Mary restoring his hand . Die Attribute.

St. John Gualbert, Abbot 1073
Clothing his monks at Vallumbrosa
Vol. of Offices-See Dibdin's Decameron, I. p. 85.

Standing on the devil, cross and $\mathbf{T}$ staff, set on the devil's head
Image from a crucifix, bending forwards to him

- . . Callot.

Picture of our B. Saviour in his hand - . . .

Die Attribute.

St. John of Urtica, C. 1163
Nettles in his hand .

St. John of Matha, C. 1213
B. Trinity giving him a scapular,
with a cross upon his breast .
Broken chain in his hand
Fettered slaves near him . . Do.

St. John Nepomucen, M. 1383
Standing on a bridge . . Prague-on the Bridge.
Bridge and river near him . Die Attribute.
Padlock and finger on his lips . In Bohemia and Austria, of frequent occurence.
Hearing the confession of the empress; stars round his head . .

Turin Galy. Daniele Crespi.

Die Attribute.
Ikonographie.

Thrown off a bridge.

Pointing to a crucifix, which he holds Lib. Cronicarum. Banner in his hand . . . Die Attribute. Red cross upon his breast . Do.

St. Joiln of God, C. 1550
Alms chest hung up . . Die Attribute
Carrying bread in a wallet . Do.
Crown of thorns on his head . Ikonographie. Two cups hung round his neck . Do.

$$
\text { St. John of the Cross, C. } 1591
$$

Picture of B. V. Mary in his hand Die Atiribute.

St. Isidore of Madrid, C. 1170
Angel ploughing for him with white
oxen, as he prays before a cross
A hoe, or rake in his hand

Bilder Legende.
Pitti Galy. Simon de Pesaro.

St. Jonas, Barachisius, \&c. MM. 327
Under a screw press Callot.

St. Jophiel, Angel
Flaming sword: driving Adam and
Eve out of Paradise . . Die Attribute.
St. Josaphat, B. M.
An axe fixed in his hand . . Die Attribute.
St. Joseph, Spouse of the Blessed
V. Mary

Bearing a rod, with flowers at top Pitti Galy. Guerchino. The same, but lilies at the top . Florence-Ch. of $\mathrm{S}^{\alpha}$. Maria.
Novella-Fresco, by Ghirlandajo.
Bearing a lily . . . Ilonographie.
Carpenter's square, or tools - Do.
Carrying or leading the Holy Infant Die Heiligenbilder.
St. Joseph, or Joses Barsabas, the Just, B. C.
Holding a cup of poison . . Callot.
Holding a cup or bowl, as a child
Ranworth, S. Parclosescreen.

St. Joseph of Arimathea, C.
Box of ointment, and budding staff.

St. Jude, or Thaddeus, Apostle.
A boat in his hand . . . Ringland-roodscreen. Lessingham—roodscreen. Belaugh-roodscreen. Worstead-roodscreen. Swafield-roodscreen. Tunstead-roodscreen. Ranworth-roodscreen.
A carpenter's square
Weston Longueville, roodscreen.
Tableau de la Croix.
Aylsham-roodscreen.
Stalham-font.
Blofield-roodscreen.
Lynn, St. Margaret's Brass.
Carrying an inverted cross . Ikonographie.
Medallion of our Saviour, on his
breast, or in his hand . . Die Attribute. A halbert.

St. Julia, V. M. 6th Cent. Hanged on a cross . . . Callot.

St. Julian, C.
Old man winding off yarn . . Engraving.
St. Julian of Cilicia, int. 3rd Cent.
Led bound on a dromedary . Callot.
St. Julian of Ancyra, M.
Red hot helmet placed on his head Ilonographie.

> St. Julian of Mans, B. M. 3rd Cent.

| Dragon driven away by him | Die Attribute. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A fountain . . . | - Christl. Kunstsymbolit. |
| Temple of Jupiter overthrown | - Ikonographie. |
| Banner and palm • • | - Die Attribute. |

St́. Julian of Emesa, M. 312
A nail in his head . . . Ikonographie.

## St. Julian Hospitator, Hermit 9th Cent.

A stag near him . . . Ikonographie. Ferrying people over a river . Die Attribute. Receiving a young leper, as he lands from a boat

Pitti Galy. Christ. Allori.
A hawk.
A boatman in a barge.
An oar.

> St. Juliana, V. MI.
> End of 3rd Cent.

Dragon held in a chain
N. Elmham-roodscreen.

Scourging the devil, held by a rope
round his neck . . . Hempstead-pulpit.
Holding the devil in chains . Arms of Santillana.
Ikonographie.
The same, before a judge . . Callot.
St. Julitta, V. M.
304
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Oxen near her } & \cdot \\ \text { Fountain springing from her blood } & \text { Die Attribute }\end{array}$
St. Julius, M. ..... Abt. 302
Encouraged to martyrdom by Hesychius . . ..... Callot.
SS. Justa and Rufina, VV. MM.304
Destroying an image of Venus Icones Sanctorum.
Kneeling : palms in their liands:earthen vessels near them . Murillo
St. Justin, M. ..... 167
Presenting his apology to the
emperor . . . . Callot.
St. Justina, V. M. ..... 304
Holding a chain Sparham-Clerestory- window.
Palm : unicorn at her feet . Vienna-Bondicino.
Vanquishing the devil by the cross Die Attribute.
Lily in her hand: setting a crosson the head of the devil- Callot.
St. Justus, M. ..... 304
Scourged with his brother St. Pastor Callot.
Drowned, with lead to his neck Ikonographie.
Swords held by him and St. Pastor Die Attribute.
Prints of their knees in a stone . ..... Do.
St. Jutta, W,1264
Nun holding a red hot tripod Ikonographie.
St. Juvenal, B. M. ..... 376
Sword between his teeth Christl. Kunstsymbolik.

St. Juventius, B.
His torturers killing each other in a violent tempest

Icones Sanctorum.

St. Kenelim, K. M. 820
King holding a lily . . . Arbor Pastoralis.

St. Kentigern, or Mijngifo, B. C. 601

Holding a salmon, with a ring in its gills . . . . . Acta Sanctorum.

St. Kessag, see Mackessoge.

St. Kilian, B. M. 688

Holding a cross: sword under his feet
Dagger and sword . . . Die Attribute.
Martyred by sword and spear . Der Heyligen Leben.

St. Ladislas, K. C. 1095
King rearing an ensign before his army

Callot.

St. Lambert, B. M. 709
Stabbed with javelins • Callot,
Refusing a cup at the table of Pepin Icones Sanclorum.
Praying before a church: city on fire Bavaria Pia.
Beaten with a club . . . Der Heyligen Leben.
A lance, or dart . . . Die Attribute.
Bringing hot coals in his surplice, for the thurible . . . 'Ghent—Ch, of St. Bavo.
St. Laurence, M. ..... 258

Palm : hot gridiron near him
Deacon with thurible; standing on a gridiron
Church and book : long staff, tipped with a cross --- $\square$ Rome-in his Ch. outside the walls-Mosaic.
Distributing money, bag of it in his hand . - . . . F. Angelico.

St. Laurence of Canterbury, B. C. 619
Shewing to King Edbald the stripes inflicted on him by St. Peter .

Lives of Saints by $F$. Porter.

St. Lazarus of Constanti-
nople, C.
His hands burnt, but still painting pictures for churches . . Ikonographie. St. Leger, see Leodegarius.

St. Leo the Great, P. C. 461
SS. Peter and Paul menacing Attila Callot.
On horseback : Attila and soldiers kneeling before him

Der Heyligen Leben.
$\quad$ St. Leocadia, V. M.
Praying in prison
Tower and sword
T

St. Leodegarius, or Leger, B. M. 678

| His eyes plucked out | Callot. |
| :--- | :--- |
| A bodkin or pickaxe in his hand | Icones Sanctorum. |
| Ikonographie. |  |

St. Leonard, C. 520

Ox lying near him . . . Die Attribute.
Releasing prisoners from the stocks Catalogus Sanctorum.
Chains, or manacles with a lock Taverham-font.
Gressenthall-roodscreen.
Chains and crosier . . . Westhall-roodscretio.
Norwich cathedral-font.
Broken fetters, with a lock . Liber Cronicarum.
In a cave: chains near him . Icones Sanctorum.
Fetters in his hand . . . Hempstead-roodscreen.
Rome-Ch. Tre Fontane, fresco.
Vienna Gally. And. del Sarto.
Chain and fetter-lock . . Primer 1516.
Manacles and book . . . M.S. Hours.
Abbot, holding a chain . . Attleborough, private possession : formerly on the roodscreen in St. John's Madder Market, Norwich.

| St. Leopold IV. Margrave of |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Austria, C. | 1136 |
| arrying a church | • $\quad$ Bilder Legende. |

St. Leu, see Lupus.
St. Liborius, B. C. Abt. 397
Small stones upon a book
Christl. Kunstsymbolit. A peacock . . . . Do.

St. Livin, B. M. 633 or 656

Holding a serpent's head in pincers Holding pincers alone

De Levens der Heylige. Die Attribute.

St. Longinus, M.
Soldier with a spear . . Mantua-And.Mantegna. Rome-St. Peter's, Statue by Lor. Bernini.
Dragon at his feet . . . Ikonographie.

Holding a crown of thorns, and a cross . . . . Stalham—font.
Three nails in his right hand: standard of the cross in his left . Callot.
Crown of thorns in his hand, encircling three nails : and holding two sceptres . . . Tableau de la Croix.
Dove over his head ; lilies of France Foxley-roodscreen.
Crown of thorns, nails and sword Madrid Gally. Claudio Coello.
Cross in right hand ; cloth or veil in left

Gatcly-roodscreen.

St. Louis (continued).
On horseback, in armour : shield and
standard bearing fleurs de lys Chartres Cath.-window.
Crowned, bearing a sceptre with a
lily
Pilgrim's staff . . . Die Attribute.
Cross upon his sleeve . . Die Heiligenbilder.
Shrine and sceptre.
St. Louis of Toulouse, B. C. 1297
Friar holding a chasuble : beggar kneeling before him . . Callot.
Washing the feet of the poor . Icones Sanctorum.
Cope with fleurs de lys: crown at his feet

Turin Gally. Macrino D'Alladio.
Three crowns at his feet . . Ikonographie.
St. Lucian of Beauvais, B. M.
312
Consecrating on his own breast, lying on potsherds in prison . Die Attribute.

St. Lucius, K. M. 190
Three sceptres, tipped with crosses Lib. Cronicarum. Coins of Coire.

St. Lucy, V. M.
Eyes in a dish . . . Rome-Colonna Palace-
Titian-Campidoglio
$-N$. Consoni.
Bologna-Vitalis.

St. Lucy (continued).
Eyes on a book . . . Eye (Suff.) roodscreen.
Die Attribute.

Presenting her eyes on a dish to the
B. V. Mary: dagger in her hand

Holding a lamp
Sword through her neck . .
Sword held in both her hands .
Wound in her neck, and poinard
in her hand

- .

TurinGally. G.A.Razzi. Peintres Primitifs- $P$. Laurati.
Carotto.
Venice-Seb. del Piombo.
Lib. Cronicarum.
Winchester Cathedral.

Siena Acad. Angelico da Fiesole.
In a cauldron, over a fire . . Die Attribute.
Two oxen unable to drag her along Do.
Tormented by devils.
Pair of pincers.
St. Ludger, B. C. 809
Saying his Breviary . . Ikonographie.
A swan . . . . Die Attribute.
A church in his hand . . Do.

A veil in her hand
Die Attribute.
St. Luke, Evangelist.
An ox lying near him . . East Ruston-roodscreen.
Painting a portrait of B. V. Mary Rome-Acad. of St. Luke.
Munich-I.v. Eyck.
Aguado Gally. F. Rizi.
Primer 1516

St. Luke (continued).
Holding a picture of B. V. Mary Die Attribute.
Painting materials about him . Ikonographie.

St. Lupus of Sens, B. C.
Abt. 623
A diamond falling into his chalice at Mass
At the altar, giving the diamond to King Clotaire

Der Heyligen Leben.
A cup in his hand, containing a diamond fallen from heaven

Ikonographie.
Extinguishing a fire by his prayers Die Attribute.
A hind.

St. Lutgardis, V.Abbess, 1246
Cistercian nun, blind . . Ikonographie.
Arm of a crucifix extended towards her

Die Attribute.

St. Macarius of Alexandria, Hermit 394
A lamp, or lantern near him . Ikonographie.
Flies stinging him in the desert Die Attribute.

St. Macarius of Rome, Hermit
Two lions digging his grave . Christl. Kunstsymbolit.

SS. Macedonius and Theodulus, MM.

Burnt on a gridiron . . Callot.

St. Macra, V. M 303
Pincers or shears for cutting off her
breasts . . . . Ikonographie.
St. Macrina, Recluse Abt. 500
Two stags near her . . . Die Attribute.
St. Magnus, B. C.
Building churches . . . Catalogus Sanctorum.
St. Magnus, M. 666
Crosier: reptiles and monsters at his feet
Martyred by sword and club . Der Heyligen Leben.
Blind man restored to sight . Die Attribute.
Surrounded by serpents and wild
beast . . . . Ikonographie.
Boy keeping sheep . . . Die Heiligenbilder.
Angel giving him gold . . Do.
St. Mackessoge or Kessoge
B. C. 560

Arrows and bent bow . . Acta Sanctorum.
St. Malachy, B. C. 1148
Presenting an apple to a king, and thereby restoring him to sight. Icones Sanctorum.

St. Mamas, M. Abt. 275
Wild beast licking him

St. Mamertinus, C. 5 th Cent.
Exhorting monks, lying on a mat in his cell before his death

Der Heyligen Leben.

St. Mang, C. 7th Cent.
Under a crab tree, ordering a bear
not to touch the best crabs . Der Heyligen Leben.
St. Manuel, B. M.
Sword across his breast . . Arbor Pastoralis.
St. Mansuetus, B. C. Abt. 90
Raising a young nobleman to life Bavaria Pia.
Bishop preaching to people - Callot.
St. Marcellus, P. M. 309
Kneeling in a stable
Callot.
Ass and crib near him . . Ikonographie.
St. Marcellus, M.
Buried alive . . . . Icones Sanctorum.
St. Marciana, V. M. 3rd Cent.
Torn by a wild bull . . . Callot.
Leopards and lions around her . Ikonographie.
A leopard and an ox near her . Die Altribute.
St. Margaret, V. M. 4th Cent.
Piercing a dragon . . . N. Walsham-roodscreen.
Filby-roodscreen.
Lessingham-roodscreen, Taverham-font.
Piercing a dragon with a long cross Dragon behind : lamb before her Dragon at her feet : cross and palm Westhall-roodscreen. Arbor Pastoralis. Tableau de la Croix. Dragon near her: angel protecting her . . . . . Brington Ch. pew.

St. Margaret (continued.)
Rising out of a dragon : end of her
robe in his mouth . . M.S. Hours.
Dragon chained, at her feet . Ikonographie.
St. Margaret of Cortona, V.
1297
In an ecstasy : two angels supporting her: our Saviour appearing in
glory - . . . Pitti Gally. Lanfranc.
Cross and instruments of the Passion Ikonographie.
St. Margaret, Queen of Scotland 1093
Holding a black cross, and visiting the sick . . . . Callot.

St. Marian, M.
Hung up by his thumbs, with weights to his feet . . Callot.

St. Marina, V. 8th Cent.
In a monk's habit, carrying a child Louvre-Sp. Galy.
Nursing a child in a hermitage . Die Attribute.
Drawing a wood cart to a monastery $D_{0}$.
Kneeling before an open tomb : dove
descending to her . . Der Heyligen Leben.
St. Marinus, C. 4th Cent.
Mason's hammer and tools
Christl. Kunstsymbolik.

St. Marius, Hermit
555

A cock near him . . . Ikonographie.

St. Mark, Evangelist.
Lion by his side . . . East Ruston-roodscreen.
Seated : a fig tree behind him . Venice-A. Busati.
Strangled . . . . Catalogus Sanctorum.
Primer, 1516.
St. Mark, B. C. 4th Cent.
A bishop dragged over thorns.

St. Mark, Hermit 400
Angel bringing him the Blessed Sacrament in a spoon . . Die Heiligenbilder. Wolf bringing him a ram's skin Die Attribute.

St. Martha, V.
Vanquishing a dragon with a crucifix Der Heyligen Leben. Binding a dragon with her girdle Catalogus Sanctorum. Holy water vesesl and asperges:
dragon at her feet . . Tableau de la Croix.

St. Martial, B. C. 3rd Cent.
St. Valeria bringing him her head cut off, while he is saying Mass, and then dying at his fee
Dead raised to life
Extinguishing a fire with his crosier
Vatican-Spadarino.
Der Heyligen Leben.
Callot.

St. Martin, B. C. 402
On horseback, dividing his cloak with a poor man .

Windsor—Van Dyck.
Golden Legende by Caxton.
Lib. Cronicarum.
Tableau de la Croix.

St. Martin (continued).
Raising to life a dead child . Vienna Gally. Lazzaro Baldi.
A goose by his side . . . French sculpture, and stained Glass.
In episcopal vestments-open book Gt. Plumstead-formerly on the roodscreen.
In episcopal vestments only . Aylsham-private possession, formerly in St. James', Norwich.

St. Martin, Hermit.
Chained to a rock . . . Ikonographie.

St. Martina, V. M. 255
Barbed fork with two prongs, and an axe near her

Rome-P. da Cortona.
Lightning destroying a temple of
Diana . . . . Iknnographie.
Funeral pile extinguished by rain Die Attribute.
A pair of tongs . . . $D_{0}$.

St. Martinianus, C. 1st Cent.
SS. Peter and Paul striking a rock for water to baptize him . Die Altribute.

St. Martinianus, Hermit, Abt. 400

A dolphin . . . . Christl. Kunstsymbotit.
Standing on a rock in the sea . Ikonographic.

## THE BLESSED VIRGIN MARY.

The usual representations of the Blessed Virgin are too well known to need being particularised here : but the two following emblems are given as rare.
Carrying two fishes on a dish: a pitcher of water in her other hand

St. Mary Magdalen, Penitent.
A box of ointment in her hand.

Holding a boat and an open book
Preaching to King René, at Marseilles
Skull in her hand, or at her feet Louvre-Murillo. Angels taking her up to heaven . Standing covered with her flowing hair

Hotel de Cluny.

Der Heyligen Leben.

Florence-Baptistery.

Oxborough—roodscreen.
Lessingham—roodscreen.
Ludham-roodssreen.
N.Walsham—roodscreen.

Bramfield—roodscreen. Yaxley-roodscreen.
Tableau de la Croix.
Denton, Church chest.

Statue by Donatello.
Standing at the entrance of a cave; ointment box on a book at her feet

Bologna Gally. Timoteo della Vite.
Receiving the H. Communion from St. Maximin

Cossey Hall Chapelwindow over the altar.

St. Mary of James : called also of Cleophas.

Seated, with her four sons as children about her, who bear the following emblems :-
St. Jude-a boat.
St. Simeon-a fish.
St. James the Less-a toy mill, meant probably for a fuller's mill.
St. Joseph Barsabas-a cup or bowl Ranworth-S. Parclose -screen.
St. Mary of Succours, V.
13th Cent.

Holding a ship . . . Hist. de l' Ordre de la Mercy, 170.

$$
\begin{array}{cr}
\text { St. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, } \\
\text { V. } & 1607
\end{array}
$$

Receiving the B. Sacrament from our Saviour . . . Die Heiligenbilder.
Receiving a white veil from the $B$. Virgin

Do.
An inflamed heart and crown of thorns

Ikonographie.
St. Aúgustin appearing to her, and inscribing on her heart the words: Verbum caro factum . . Die Attribute. St. Mary of Egypt, Penitent.

Covered with her long white hair M.S. Hours. The same, holding three loaves . Tableau de la Croix.

St. Mary of Egypt (continued.)
Lying dead: a lion digging her grave

Pitti Palace-P. da Cortona.
Solitudo: sive Vitoe fæmin. Anachoritm.
Communicated by Zosimus in the desert

Pisa-Campo Santo.
Carried by angels to heaven . Solitudo.
Death's head before her: giving herself the discipline in the desert
Discovered by Zosimus
Alton Towers-Guercino.
Der Heyligen Leben.
St. Maternus, B. C. 3rd Cent.
Church in his hand . . . De Levens der Heylige.
Church with three towers, in his hand Die Aitribute.
Three mitres, one on his head, the other two on a book . . Christl. Kunstsymbolit.
Crosier and pilgrim's staff . Die Attribute.
Preaching from a pulpit.
St. Mathias, Apostle.
Bearing a halbert . . . Aylsham-roodscreen. Ringland-roodscreen.
Blofield-roodscreen.
Tunstead-roodscreen.
Stalham-font.
Leaning upon a sword . . Hunstanton-roodscreen.
Southwold-roodscreen.
Florence Gal. Cos. Rosselli.
Holding a lance . . . Raphael.

St. Mathias (continued).
Holding a hatchet, or axe . Lynn, St. Margaret'sBrass.
Tableau de la Croix.
A stone in his hand
Die Heiligenbilder.

St. Matthew, Ap. and Evan.
Leaning on a short sword . . Ranworth-roodscreen.
Primer-1516.
The same, with a dolphin at his feet Heures par J. Quentin 1522.

Holding a money bag . . Raphael.
N.Walsham-roodscreen.

Worstead-roodscreen.
Ringland-roodscreen.
Norbury Ch.-window.
Exeter Cath.-statue.
Aylsham—roodscreen. Money box with chain to it, at his feet
Angel near him—crowned Angel holding inkstand for him . Halbert, book and inkhorn

Cawston-roodscreen.
East Ruston-roodscreen.
Callot.
Tableau de la C'roix.
Blofield-roodscreen.
Coins of Gosslar.
Battle axe . . . . Beeston Regis-roodscreen.
A square . . . . Beeston Regis.
T probably meant for a square . Stalham-font.
Irstead-roodscreen.
N. Walsham-carving on spandrils of screen-. S. Parclose.

St. Maura, V.
Crucifix before her
St. Maurice, ì.
Warrior in armour

850
Ikonographie.

Strasbourg Cathedralwindow.
Lyons do. do.
Holding a standard at the head of the Theban Legion

Der Heyligen Leben.
Banner with seven stars . . Die Attribute.
As a moor
St. Maurilius, B. C.5th Cent.
Calling down lightning upon idols, and
fish with two keys in its mouth Icones Sanctorum.
Fish with key of the Church in its mouth

St. Mauront, Аbbot. 706
Sceptre and church : . Douay-Ch. of St. Amatus.

Saving St. Placidus from drowning Callot.
Catalogus Sanctorum.

With a crosier, going towards the
water . . . . Die Attribute.
St. Maximinus, B. C. 349
Receiving St. Athanasius at Triers Callot. Bear at his side

Ikonographie.
St. Maximus of Nola, B.C. 250
Buuch of grapes upon a bramble Die Attribute.

St. Maximus of Riez,
B. C.

Abt. 460
Raising the dead to life
Icones Sanctorum.

A doe near him . . . Ikonographie.
St. Medard, B. C. 545
Kneeling : dove over his head . Callot.
Eagle sheltering him from rain . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
Three white doves above him . Ikonographie.
Leaving his footmarks in a stone $D_{0}$.
Giving alms . . . . Die Attribute.
A beggar near him . . . Do.
An ox
St. Mederic, Ab.
Teaching his monks . . Callot.
St. Meinhardt, or Meinrad, C.

863
Two ravens pursuing his murderers Die Attribute.
Two ravens by his side . . Ikonographie.

$$
\text { St. Melanius, B. C. } 530
$$

Ship with his body sailing against the stream . . . Ikonographie.
Driving out the devil . . Die Attribute.
St. Mercurius, M. Abt. 250
Angel bringing him a sword . Callot.
St. Melitina, V. M.
Bearing a sword: idol overthrown Ikonographie.

St. Methodius, C. 899
Picture of the Last Judgment
St. Michael, Archangel.
In armour, striking a dragon with a sword

Ranworth, S. Parclose.
Pair of scales: black devil in one, white figure in the other . Filby-roodscreen.
Pair of scales : devil in one, souls in the other

Martham-window.
Weighing souls; devil depressing one scale

Montivilliers-capital of a column.
Lance and shield . . . Angelico.
Piercing Satan with a long cross; and a short cross in his hand.

Tableau de la Croix.
St. Milburge, V. Abbess. 7th Cent.
Flock of wild geese, taking fight at her command

Javelin, lily and palm . . In his Ch. near Florence.
St. Mitrius, M. 3rd Cent.
Bearing his head in his hands
Aix--Cathedral--window.
St. Monica, Wid. 387
Standing behind St. Augustin kneeling

Handkerchief and open book

Lives of SS. by F.
Porter.

St. Moses, the Ethiopian, M.
As a moor . $\quad$. $\quad$ Ikonographie.
Stabbed with a knife

St. Mungho, see Kentigern.
St. Narcissus, B. C. 216
Pitcher of water by him . . Ikonographie.
Angels conveying his soul to heaven Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
St. Natalia, Wid. 3rd Cent.
A lion by her side . . . Ikonographie.
SS. Nazarius and Celsus, MM. Abt. 68
A man and boy walking on the sea Callot.
St. Nemesion, or Nemesius, M.
250
Burnt together with two thieves Callot.
Icones Sanctorum.
St. Nestor, B. M. 250
Praising God upon the rack . Callot.
A cross . . . . Ikonographie.
St. Nicasius, B. C. 5 th Cent.
Top of a skull mitred, in his hand Munich Galy. I.v.

St. Nicephorus, M. 260
In a tub with holes, through which executioners torment him . Callot.

St. Nicetas, M. 372
Burnt on a funeral pile . . Die Attribute.

St. Nicholas, B. C. 342
Three children in a tub

Three children kneeling before him Three golden balls upon a book .

Holding three balls in his hand .
Three balls at his feet, or in his lap
Three balls on a book on one knee
Three balls on a book before him kneeling . . . . Pitti Pal. And. del Sarto.
Six balls marked on a book . Ikonographie.
Three loaves on a book, or in his hand . . . . Nuremberg-Sepulchre of St. Sebald.
Handing money, or bread, through a window to three poor maidens Anchor, or ship in the back ground Model of a church in his hand .

Angelico da Fiesole.
Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
Die Heiligenbilder.

St. Nicholas of Tolentinum, C. 1306
Sun and Stars on his breast . Pitti Galy. Cario Dolce. Staff tipped with a star . . Lib. Cronicarum. Star over his grave . . Ikonographie.

St. Nicholas (continued).
Star on his breast, or behind him Die Attribute.
Holding a bowl with gold and a lily Angels singing with him

Die Heiligenbilder.
Devil beating him with a club
Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
Der Heyligen Leben.
St. Nicomedes, M. Abt. 90
Club set with spikes . . Die Attribute.

> St. Nilus, the Younger, Abbot. 1005

Holding a lamp with oil, but not lighted . . . . Ikonographie.

St. Nonnosus, Ab.
A mountain before him, in the clouds Callot.

$$
\text { St. Norbert, B. C. } 1134
$$

Holding up chalice with Sacred
Host, in his right hand.
Carrying Remonstrance with B. Sact. Arbor Pastoralis.
Angel holding Remonstrance before him
Episcopal vestments brought him by the B. Virgin Mary . . Callot. Chalice with a spider in it . Ikonographie. Devil at his feet, or chained up Die Attribute.

St. Nothburga, W. 690
Carrying bread and a sickle . Die Attribute
The same, and a heavy weight lying
near her feet

- Bavaria Pia.

In a corn field; sickle near her Bilder Legende. Nine children, or eight on her arm, and the ninth at her feet

Old Engraving.

St. Ocysellus, see Ascylus.

St. Odilo, Ab.
Two cups, or goblets . . Catalogus Sanctorum. Addressing his monks . . Callot.

St. Olaus, Olave, Holofius, or Tooley, K. M. 1030
Sceptre and sword . . . Arbor Pastoralis.
Dagger in his hand . . . Ikonographie.
Halbert and loaf . . . Barton Turf-side screen.

St. Onesimus.
Stoned to death . . . Callot.

St. Onuphrius, Hermit.
4th Cent.
Hairy man, with girdle of palm leaves Callot.
Buffalmacco.
Hairy man, crown and sceptre, gold and silver at his feet . . Louvre Span. Gally.
Clothed with leaves . . . Ikonographie.
Clothed in skins . . . Die Heiligenbilder.
Crawling on his hands and feet, and pursued by hounds as a wild beast $D o$.
An angel blessing him
Die Attribute.
St. Opportuna, V. Abbess 770
B. V. Mary appearing to her on her death bed

Callot.

St. Optatus of Milevum, B. C. 4th Cent.
Trampling on the enemies of the
faith . . . . Callot.
St. Orcas or Ozias.
Holding a bird, with its head downwards

> Heydon Church-window.

St. Osith, see Sitha.
St. Osmund, B. C. 1099
Book of the Sarum use in his hand.
St. Oswald, B. C.
Driving the devil off a large stone Lives of SS. by F. Porter.

St. Oswald, K. M. 642
Sceptre and cross $\square$ Aylsham—private possession, formerly in St. James' Ch. Norwict.
Arbor Pastoralis.
Breaking up a silver dish for the poor Icones $S S m$. Raven bringing him a letter, and a golden box of holy chrism
Raven in his hand : ring in its bill Dove over his head St. Oswin, K. M. 651
Spear and sceptre

Der Heyligen Leben.
Die Attribute.
Ikonographie.

Seal of Tynemouth Priory.

St. Othmar, Ab. 759
Key of wine in his hand . . Lib. Cronicarum.
St. Othilia, V. ..... 772

Carrying two eyes upon a book . Primer 1516. Die Heiligenbilder.
Two eyes lying at her feet . Vienna Galy. Cignaroli.
Baptized and receiving her sight Bavaria Pia.
Holding a cup, or chalice . Solitudo.
St. Ozias, see Orcas.

St. Otho of Ariano, Hermit,

Falcon perched upon a cottage . Ikonographie.
St. Otho, or Otto, B. C. 1139
Making nails at a forge, out of arrows
Holding arrows . . . Die Heiligenbilder.
St. Pachomius, Hermit 348
Angel appearing to him . . Callot.
St. Pamphilius, M. Abt. 290
A razor in his hand . . . Die Attribute.

St. Pancras, or Pancratius, M. 304

Sword and stone in his hands . Die Heiligenbilder. Youth armed-palm in his hand, Saracen under his feet.

St. Pantenus, Father of the
Church.

Abt. 215

Lecturing from a pulpit . . Icones Sanctorum.

St. Pantaleon, M. 303
Bound, his hands above his head
nailed to an olive tree, sword at
his feet
Nail through his hands into his head Lib. Cronicarum.
Pushed off a rock with a pitchfork Callot. Killed with a club

Der Heyligen Leben.
Healing a sick child . . Paul Veronese.
Stone tied to his neck . . Die Attribute.

St. Paphnutius, B. C. 4th Cent.

| Working in the mines | Callot. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Angel giving him a monastic rule | Ikonographie. |

St. Paphnutius, M.
Bound to a palm tree . . Icones Sanctorum.
St. Parthenius, B. C. 4th Cent.
Killing a mad dog by the sign of the cross . . . . . Die Attribute.

St. Paschal Baylon, C. 1592
Vision of chalice and sacred Host Ikonographie.
St. Pastor, see Justus.
St. Paternus, B. C. 565
Serpents about him .
Christl. Kunstsymbolit.
St. Patricia, V.
On a pilgrimage with two companions Callot.


Three springs, where his head bounded

Aylsham—roodscreen.
Lessingham—roodscreen.
Belaugh-roodscreen.
Stalham-font.
Tunstead-roodscreen.
Ranworth-roodscreen.
Primer 1516.
Filby-roodscreen.

Die Attribute.

St. Paul, the First Hermit 342
Raven bringing him a loaf . Arbor Pastoralis.
Callot.
Dividing his loaf with St. Anthony Catalogus Sanctorum. Wearing a cloak of palm leaves . Solitudo.

St. Paul of Constantinople,
B. M. 350

Stole in his hand . . . Ikonographie.

St. Paijla, W.
Pilgrim leading her daughter . Callot

## St. Paula Barbata.

Long beard obtained by prayer . Die Attribute.
St. Paulinus of Nola, B. C. 431
Preaching to the poor . . Callot.
St. Pegasius, M.
Bound on a pile of wood, to be burnt . . . . Icones Sanctorum.

St. Pelagia of Tarsis, V. M.
3rd Cent.
In a bull of brass, over a fire - Callot.

> St. Pelagia of Antioch, Penitent 5th Cent.

Listening to St. Nonnus preaching Menology of St. Basil.
Religious, praying before a Church Do.
Kneeling, jewels before her, on the
ground . . . . Callot.
Found dead in her cell . . Solitudo.
Falling from a roof, or window - Ikonographie.
Standing in a baptismal font - Die Attribute.

$$
\text { St. Pelagius, M. } 925
$$

Sword in left hand, right cut off Arbor Pastoralis.
Red hot pincers . . . Ikonographie.
St. Peregrinus, B. M.
Preaching from an eminence - Callot.
St. Perpetua, M. 203
A wild cow by her side . . Ikonographie.

St. Perpetuus, B. C.
Directing the building of a church Callot.

St. Peter, Apostle 65
Key in his hand . . . Tunstead-roodscreen.
Lessingham-roodscreen.
Buckenham-font.
Stalham-font.
Irstead-roodscreen.
Filby-roodscreen.
Worstead-screen, S.
Aisle.
Ringland-roodscreen.
Ranworth-roodscreen.
Swafield-roodscreen.
Westwick-roodscreen.

Two keys, open book, with the words : Credo in Deum Patrem omnipotentem . . . Trunch-roodscreen.

Blofield-roodscreen.
Pitti Palace-Guido. Do.-Carlo Dolce.
Meeting our B. Saviour on the Appian Way . . . Vatican-Raphael.
Crucified, with his head downwards Vatican-Giotto.

$$
\begin{array}{cr}
\text { St. Peter of } & \text { Alexandria, } \\
\text { B. M. } & 311
\end{array}
$$

Our Saviour appearing to him as a child in a tattered garment

Callot.
St. Peter Damian, B. C.D. 1072
Hermit with a cardinal's hat by his side

Ikonographie.
A scourge
Die Attribute.

## St. Peter Thomas, Carmelite, M.

An arrow . . . . Ikonographie.

> St. Peter Gonzales, or Elmo
> 1246

Lying in his mantle upon hot coals Die Attribute.

$$
\text { St. Peter, Martyr } 1252
$$

Cut across his head: palm in his hand .
Knife in his head: sword in his
breast . . . . D'Agincourt-Painting of the 16th Century.
Stabbed and his skull cloven . Der Heyligen Leben.
Martyred in a wood: angels ap-
pearing • • • National Galy. Giorgione
Sword fixed in his head . . Ikonographie.
Writing Credo on the ground, with
his blood, at his martyrdom . Die Attribute.
St. Peter Celestin, P.C. 1300
Tiara, friar's habit, dove at his ear Liessies-Hainault-Ch. of the Benedictins.

St. Peter of Alcantara, C.

$$
1562
$$

Cross in his arm, or before him . Ikonographie. Walking on the water with a lay
brother : a star over his head Munich Galy. Cl. Coello. Scourge, and instruments of penance Die Attribute. A dove at his ear

Christl. Kunstsymbolik.

St. Petronilla, V. 1st Cent.
Key and clasped book . . N. Elmham-roodscreen. Trimmingham—roodscreen.
St. Peter conversing with her at table Der Heyligen Leben. Holding a broom . . . Tableau de la Croix. Receiving the Holy Viaticum . Callot.

St. Petronius, B. C. 452
Holding a model of the city of Bologna, with its two leaning towers
Interceding for the city to our B. Saviour in the arms of the B. Virgin

St. Philibert, Ab. 684

Stilling a storm at sea An ass standing by him.

St. Philip, Apostle Abt. 80
A basket in his hand . . Marsham-roodscreen.
A basket held up . . . N.Walsham-S. Parclose.
Basket with bread . . . Ringland-roodscreen.
Irstead-roodscreen.
Lessingham-roodscreen.
Tunstead-roodscreen.
Belaugh-roodscreen.
Worstead-roodscreen.
Worstead-screen- $N$. Aisle.
Blofield-roodscreen.
Two loaves and a cross

Bologna Galy. Lor. Costa.

Bologna Galy. Guido.

Callot.

St. Philip (continued).

Three loaves in his hand
Cross in his left, money in right
Bearing a knotted cross
Crucified, with his head downwards

Tall cross . . . .
Tall cross and book . .
Devils and idols driven away and overthrown by the cross from an altar .
Serpent driven from beneath an altar of Mar

A spear and double cross.

A rosary in his hand
St. Philogonius, B.C. 322
A bishop, as a lawyer, writing . Icones Sanctorum.
St. Phocas of Antioch, M.
Serpents twined round him . Ikonographie.
St. Phocas of Sinope, M. 303
A gardener with a spade . . Venice-St. Mark's. With a sword . . . Ikonographie.

St. Piat, M. Abt. 286
Carrying his head cut off.

St. Pirminius, M.
Serpents twined round him . Die Attribute.
SS. Placidus and Flavia, MM.
The former hung up by the heels over smoke: the latter standing with a heavy weight to her feet Callot.

St. Placidus, M. 541
Pointing with a sword to his tongue torn out . . . . Die Attribute.

SS. Polianus and Nemesian, MM. 3rd Cent.

Working in marble quarries . Callot.
St. Policronius, B. M.
Bound to a stake and stoned . Callot.
St. Polycarp, B. M. 166
Stabbed, and burnt to death . Callot. Pile of wood in flames near him Ikonographie.

St. Pontianus, M. 180
In a den with lions . . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
Angels feeding him . . . Die Attribute.
St. Poppo, Аbbot 1048
Restoring to life a man killed by a
wolf .
Ikonographie.
St. Posidonius, B. C. 500
Pagan idols overthrown
Die Heiligenbilder.

SS. Potamiana and Marcella,
MM.
3rd Cent.

Both burnt at the same stake Callot.

St. Potentiana, V.
Burying the martyrs. . . Callot.
Giving alms . . . . Der Heyligen Leben.
Holding an urn . . . Agnus Dei, blessed by Pope Innocent XI.

St. Potentinus, M. 6th Cent.
In armour, holding a lance and two arrows

Acta Sanctorum.

> SS: Praxedes and Pudentiana, VV. Abt. 150

Taking up the blood of martyrs with a sponge

Rome-Pomerancio.
St. Primatius, B. M.
Burnt to death . . . Arbor Pastoralis.

| SS. Primus and Felicianus, |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| MM. | 286 |

Angel visiting them in prison: one nailed to a post, the other chained by his neck to the wall

Callot.

St. Prisca, V. M. Abt. 275
Lion at her side : palm in her hand Callot. Two lions at her side

Ikonographie. An eagle near her Die Heiligenbilder. A sword in her hand . . Die Altriuute.

> St. Privatus, B. M. 3rd Cent. Beaten to death by soldiers in a cave Callot. Praying in a cave before a cross Icones Sanctorum.
> St. Procopius, M. 303
> Incense forced into his hand . Icones Sanctorum.
> St. Procopius, Hermit 1053
> A stag taking refuge near him . Ilionographie.
> St. Proculus, M. $\quad 4$ th Cent.
> An axe in his hand . . . Bolognese-paintings.
> Carrying his head in his hands . Do.

St. Pulcheria, V. Empress, 453
Bearing a sceptre and a lily . Callot.
St. Quintin, M. 287
Broken wheel at his feet . . Callot.
Hands in stocks, nails in his
shoulders . . . . M.S. Hours.
A spit . . . . . French and Flemish pictures.
His body washed up from the sea Icones Sanctorum. His hands and feet fettered . Die Attribute.

St. Quiriacus, B. M. Abt. 362
Stabbed in the back . . Der Heyligen Leben.
Holding one hand cut off . . Die Attribute.

St. Quiricus, see Cyr.
St. Quirinus, M. 275
Nine balls upon his shield: palm ; horse and hawk near him . Boisscree Galy. No. 9.
His tongue cut out and thrown to a hawk
Dragged by horses . . . $D_{0}$.
St. Quirinus, B. M. 309
A millstone by him . . Ikonographie.
St. Radegundes, Queen 590
Crowned : mantle with fleurs de lys Poitiers, window in her church.
Crowned : sceptre tipped with a fleur
de lys . . . . Do.
White head-dress : tunic with fleurs
de lys : mantle with castles . $D$.
Visiting the sick . . . Icones Sanctorum.
Two wolves by her . . . Ikonographie.
Crown at her feet . . . Die Attribute.
Wild beasts about her . . Do.
St. Raineldis, V. M.
Dragged along the ground by her
hair . . . . . Callot.
St. Rainerius, see Regnier.
St. Raphael, Archangel.
Bearing a staff
Leuchtenberg Galy. Murillo.
Bearing a fish . . . Tableau de la Croix.

St. Raphael (continued). Wallet over his shoulder

- Hours of Anne of Brittany.
Walking on a river, with pilgrim's
staff . . . . . Callot.
A gourd bottle . . . Die Attribute.
St. Raymund Nonnatus, C. 1240
Lock on his lips . . . Ikonographie. Moors, or ransomed slaves about him Die Attribute.

St. Raymund of Pennafort, C.
1275
In a boat, with his cloak for a sail Bologna-L. Caracci.
St. Regina, V. M. 3rd Cent.
In a boiling cauldron: torches applied

> to her

Callot.
Bound to a cross: torches applied to her sides . . . Der Heyligen Leben.
In prison, chained, praying : dove on
a luminous cross appearing
Bilder Legende.
Lamb, or sheep about her . . Ikonographie. Scourged with rods.
St. Regnier, C. 1589

A bull near him . . . Die Heiligenbilder. Dying in a coarse penitential habit Pisa-Campo Santo.

St. Regula, V. M. 303
Carrying her head cut off . . Ikonographie.
St. Regulus, B. M.
Kneeling before the executioner, mitre at his feet . .
St. Reinoldus, C. 7 th Cent.
A hammer in his hand . . Ikonographie.
In armour . . . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
St. Remigius, B. C. ..... 545
Carrying the Holy Oils . . Formeriy in the Cathedralof Chartres.
Dove bringing him Holy Chrism Arbor Pastoralis.
The same, and Clovis kneeling beforehim.St. Restituta, V. M.272
An angel above her . Die Attribute.
Another St. Restituta, V. M. 3rd Cent.
Standing in a burning ship unhurtthe fire destroying those wholighted it-Callot.
St. Richard, K. C. ..... 722
Pilgrim : crown at his feet . Arbor Pastoralis. On a pilgrimage, with his two sons Ikonographie.
St. Richard, B. C. ..... 1253
Ploughing ..... Callot.Chalice at his feet.Kneeling, with a chalice before him.
St. Rieul, C. ..... 130
Frogs about him Christl. Kunstsymbolik.Fountain, where his tears had fallen Die Attribute.
A stag by him ..... Do.

St. Robert, C.
Nobleman, stabbed through his left shoulder . . . . Formerly on the roodscreen at Erpingham.
B. Robert of Arbrissel, C.

1116
Coat of mail next his skin . Ikonographie.
St. Robert of Kananesbury, C.

1239
Holding an asperges brush, and threatening the devil

Formerly painted in English Convents of the Trinity. Compitum, Book ii. Ch. x.

St. Roche, C. 1327 or 1348
Pilgrim : plague spot on his thigh Pilgrim: plague spot on his leg;
dog with a loaf in his mouth . Venice-Tintoretto. Pilgrim : plague spot on his thigh ; angel pointing to it

Leuchtenberg Gaily. Carato.
The same, and dog with loaf in his mouth

Tableau de la Croix.
Pilgrim with staff only . . Pitti Palace-And. del Sarto.
Pilgrim, wound in his thigh, angel touching it, dog with loaf in his mouth

Stalham roodscreen.
$\qquad$

St. Roch (continued).
Plague spot on his thigh : angel
speaking to him . . . Primer- 1516.
Pilgrim : dog licking his wounds Die Heiligenbilder.

St. Romanus, B. C. 639
Dragon or Gargouille by his side Die Attribute.
Standing before a river : cross in his hand

Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
Dragon: stole or scapular about its neck . . . . Die Heiligenbilder.

St. Romanus, M. Abt. 258
His tongue cut out . . . Icones Sanctorum.
St. Romedius, C.
Three pilgrims : a bear with them Bavaria Pia.
St. Romuald, Ӓbbot 1027
Pointing to a ladder with monks ascending upon it to heaven

Vatican-And. Sacchi.
Vision of monks ascending two and two without a ladder

Die Attribute.
St. Rosalia, V.
1617
Receiving a chaplet of roses from the B. Virgin Mary • • .

In a cave, with a cross and skull
Crown of roses, usually white, on her head
Embracing a distaff.
St. Rose of Viterbo, V. 1261
Roses in her hand or apron . Itionographie.

St. Rose of Lima, V. 1617 ,
Garland of roses on her head . Pitti Galy. Carlo Dolce.
Infant Jesus in a nosegay of roses Bilder Legende.
Crown with sharp points on her head, and a rose in her hand . . Ikonographie.

St. Rudbert, B. C.
Holding a basket of eggs . . Saltzburgh coins.

SS. Rufina and Secunda, VV. MM. 257

Floating in the sea, a weight to their necks

St. Rufus, B. M. Abt. 116
An axe . . . . . Die Attribute.

St. Rumold or Rumbold, B. M.
775
A man lying behind him, holding a hoe

St. Rupert, B. C. 718

Baptizing Theodon, Duke of Bavaria Callot. A salt box in his hand . . Christl. Kunstsymbolit.
St. Sabas, M.
372

Boiled in a cauldron . . Callot.
Hung by his hands upon a fig tree Ikonographie.
St. Sabas, Abbot 531
An apple in his hand . . Die Attribute.

St. Sabinus, B. M. 304
His hands chopped off . . Callot.
Overthrowing an image of Jupiter
Icones Sanctorum.

St. Salome, wife of Zebedee
Seated with her two children, SS.
James and John before her
Ranworth-S. Parclose

St. Salvator ab Horta, C. 1567
A young tree in his hand . . Ikonographie. As a gardener . . . Die Attribute. Walking over hot coals . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.

St. Sativola, see Sidwell.

St. Saturninus, B. M. 275
Dragged by a wild bull . . Callot.
Strangled . . . . Icones Sanctorum.

St. Savina, V.
Giving alms to a cripple . . Der Heyligen Leben.
St. Scholastica, V. Abbess, 542
Crucifix in her hand: her soul departing in the form of a dove .

St. Sebaldus, Hermit 8th Cent.
Pilgrim : church in his hand . Pilgrim preaching . . . Solitudo. Two oxen near him . . . Ilconographie.

St, Sebastian, M.
Kneeling on one knee, offering up to
Heaven two arrows . . Pitti Galy. Guercino.
Standing, with a lily by him . Louvre-Spanish Gallery, picture by Hernando Yanez.
Bunch of arrows in his hand . Lib. Cronicarum.
Bound to a tree, pierced with arrows Colney-font.
Tableau de la Croix.
Primer, 1516.
Wells near him : thrown into one Die Attribute.
St. Secundus, Hermit 119
Angel bringing him the B. Sacra-
ment . . . . Die Attribute.
Clouds over him . . . Ikonographie.
Angels burying him . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
A sword . . . . Die Attribute.

SS. Seraphia and Erasma, VV. MM.

Praying by the bodies of martyrs : an angel standing by them Callot.

St. Serapion, M.
Thrown off a house . . . Callot.
Thrown out of a window . . Ikonographie.
St. Sergius, M. 290
Angel healing his wounds . . Die Attribute
Shoes with spikes inside . . Ikonographie.
St. Sernin, see Saturninus.

St. Servatius, B. C. 384
Lying in an open tomb
Key in his hand: dragon at his side Asleep in the sun : an eagle shading and fanning him . . Der Heyligen Leben.

A beggar lying on a pallet, listening to the Scriptures read to him: angels above with celestial music Callot.

Whose names were-SS. Maximianus, Malchus, Martian, Dionysius, John, Serapion, and Constantine.
Seven men asleep in a cave

Westminster-Chapel of St. Edward Conf.
Der Heyligen Leben.
Callot.

Seven men asleep: angel guarding them Icones Sanctorum.
Seven men praying in a cave.
SS. John, Constantine, and Maxi-mianus-each a club.
SS. Martian and Malchus-an axe.
St. Serapion-a torch.
St. Dionysius-a large nail.
St. Severianus, M. Abt. 300
Hung up, with stones to his feet Ikonographie. St. Severinus, B. C. 482
Vision of angels . . . Callot.
Church in his hand . . . Ikonographie.
Preaching to the people . . Die Attribute.

St. Severus of Ravenna, B. C.

Weaver's loom and implements . Ikonographie.
Dove on his shoulder . . Die Attribute.
St. Severus of Rome, M.
Nail in his head and hand . Christl. Kunstsymbolit.
St. Severus of Avranches,
B. C. 6 th Cent.
A horse by his side . . . Ikonographie.
St. Sexburga, Queen, Abbess. End of 7th Cent.
Bearing a palm branch
Walpole Ch.-window.
St. Sidonius Apollinaris, see Apollinaris Sidonius.

St. Sidwell, or Sativola, V. M. Abt. 740

Scythe or sickle and well . . Exeter Cath.-E. window.
Carrying her head in her hand - Do.-capitals of columns.
St. Silvanus, B. M.
Devoured by a lion . . . Callot.
St. Silvanus, Hermit.
Watering flowers . . . Engraving-private possession.

St. Simeon, Prophet.
Holding the Holy Infant Jesus in
his arms . . . . Arbor Pastoralis.
St. Simeon, B. M. 116
Crucified callot.
As a child with his mother and
brothers; a fish in his hand (by
mistake, confounding him, as often
done, with St. Simon the Apostle) Ranworth, S. Parclose.

St. Simeon Stylites, C. 459
Living upon a pillar . . Lib. Cronicarum.
Arbor Pastoralis.
St. Simeon Salus, Hermit. 6th Cent.
Blowing bladders, to appear as a
fool : children pointing at him Callot.
Pretending to cure the blind with
vinegar, to pass for a fool . Icones Sanctorum.
St. Simon, Apostle.
A fish in his hand . . . Ranworth-roodscreen.
Blofield—roodscreen.
Worstead-roodscreen.
N.Walsham-roodscreen.

Aylsham-roodscreen.
A fish on the leaves of a closed book
held with the leaves upwards . Trunch-roodscreen.
Two fishes in his hand . . Swafield-roodscreen.
Belaugh—roodscreen.
Tunstead-roodscreen.
An oar in his hand .

A fuller's bat .
Southwold-roodscreen.
Lessingham-roodscreen.
Stalham-font.
Ringland-roodscreen. Cawston-roodscreen.

St. Simon (continued).
A saw in his hand . . . Sotterley-roodscreen.
Catalogus Sanctorum.
Tableau de la Croix.
Primer, 1516.
Exeter Cathedralstatue.
Israel v. Meckemem.
Heures par J. Quentin, 1522.

Sawed through longitudinally . Callot.
St. Simon Stock, C. 1265
Scapular in his hand . . Ikonographie.
St. Simon of Trent, M. 1472
A child with a cross by his side Die Attribute.
St. Simpertus, B. C.
Persons praying at his tomb: wolf
before it with a live child in his
mouth . . . . Bavaria Pia.
St. Sira, V. M. 588
A rope in her hand . . . Ikonographie.
Dogs about her . . . Die Attribute.
St. Sitha, or Osith, Queen, V.
Abbess, M.
Abt. 870
Rosary and large key . . N. Elmham-roodscreen. Rosary, bag and keys . . Barton Turf-roodscreen. Aylsham-private possession, formerly in St. James' Ch. Norwich.
Denton-Church chest.

St. Sitha, or Osith (continued).
Two keys and three loaves
Mells Ch. Somerset. Keys and book . . . Tateshale Ch. Lincoln.

Winchester Cathedralwindow.
Book and rosary . . . Westhall-roodscreen.
Two keys . . . . Norbury Ch.-window.

SS. Sophia and Daughter, MM.
Breasts cut off, and variously tortured Icones Sanctorum.

St. Sophronia, Recluse
Birds dropping flowers on her corpse Ikonographie.

$$
\text { St. Sozon, M. } 290
$$

Shoes with spikes through them Die Attribute.

$$
\text { St. Spiridion, B. C. } 348
$$

Needles for putting out his eyes Die Attribute.
Giving a poor man an eel, which
changed into gold . . Callot.
Icones Sanctorum.

St. Stanislaus, B. M. 1070
Martyred at the altar . . Callot.

St. Stanislaus Kostika, C.
1586
Two angels giving him the Holy
Communion . . . Vienna Galy. Artois.
One angel by his side . . Die Attritute.

St. Stephen, Protomartyr.
Deacon holding stones in a napkin Holding stones in his robe

Holding stones in his hand

Ranworth-N. Parclose.
Ludham-roodscreen.
Westminster Abbeystatue.
Arbor Pastoralis.
Hempstead-roodscreen.
Bavarian Coins.

Two stones in one hand, one stone on his head, and palm in the other hand .

Tableau de la Croix.
Deacon, holding stones in his dalmatic
The same, but one stone wounding his head

MS. Hours.

St. Stephen, P. M. 257
Stabbed in his back, at the altar
Der Heyligen Leben.
St. Sulpicius, B. C. 591
Visiting the sick
St. Susanna, V. M. Abt. 295
Crown and sword . . . Ikonographie.

SS. Susanna, Martiana, and Palladia, MM.
Bearing palms: child with them bearing a palm . . . Callot.

St. Swidbert, B. C. 713
Star on his breast, or in his hand Die Attribute.

$$
\text { St. Sylvester, P. C. } 335
$$

| Baptizing Constantine the Great | Callot. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Ox lying by his side . | Die Attribute. |
| Tiara, double cross, and scroll - Houyhton le Dale- |  |
|  | roodscreen. |

Encouraged by his mother, on his way to martyrdom . . Callot.

Thrown into pit before the tyrant
St. Tarasius, B. C. 806
Pictures of saints about him . Ikonographie.
St. Tatiana, V. M.
Exposed to wild beasts . . Callot.
St. Telesphorus, P. M. 154
A club . . . . . Die Attribute.

St. Teresa, V. 1582
Pen and book: dove flying to her Tableau de la Croix.
Pen and book : angel by her with a dart and a heart

Vatican-Statue by $F$. Valle.
Crucifix with four diamonds on the sacred wounds . . . Ikonographie.
An inflamed heart in her hand . Die Attribute.
St. Tescelin, or Tesselin, C.
Standing by his son, St. Bernard

Cossey Hall Chapelwindow.

St. Thaddeus, Ap. see St. Jude.

St. Thais, Penitent, Abt. 348
Doing penance in a cell . . Solitudo.
Burning her jewels and ornaments Die Attribute.
St. Tharsilla, V.
Vision of our B. Saviour and saints Callot.
St. Thecla, V. M. 1st Cent.
Burnt to death . . . Callot.
Led towards the fire to be burnt Der Heyligen Leben. Unhurt in the midst of wild beasts Ikonographie.
Lion at her side : cross in her hand.
Between two serpents.
St. Themistocles, M.
Iron caltrops near him . . Die Attribute.
St. Theobald, B. C.

In episcopal vestments

St. Theobald, C.
Shoemaker's tools . . . Ikonographie.
St. Theodora, Penitent. 460
In the habit of a monk . . Die Attribute.
St. Theodora, Empress. 867
Evil spirit taking her hand.
St. Theodore Tyro, M. 306 Our B. Saviour appearing to him in prison $\square$

Hempstead-pulpit: formerly on the roodscreen. 1150

St. Theodore Tyro (continued). Firing the temple of Cybele with a torch

Chartres Cathedralwindow.
Crown of thorns on his head . Ikonographie. A funeral pile . . . Die Attribute.
St. Theodore of Heraclea,
M.
319

Roman General-sword and dragon Die Heiligenbilder.
St. Theodore, B. C. 613

On horseback: crocodile under his feet

Venice-Piazzettacolumns.
On horseback: spearing a dragon with three heads

Coins of Montserrat. Trampling on the devil . . Callot. St. Theodosia, V. M. 308
A stone in her hand
Die Attribute.
St. Theodosius, Cenobiarch. 529
Giving a cord to a man kneeling Callot. Bags of money by him . . Ikonographie. Iron rings on his neck and arms Die Attribute. St. Theodota, V. M. 318
Heated oven $\square$ St. Theodotus, M. 303
Torch and sword . . . Ikonographie.
St. Theodula, M. 3rd Cent.
Nailed through her feet to a cypress, and hanging by her hair upon it Die Altribute

St. Theodulus, B. C. 391
Devil with a great bell at his feet Die Attribute.
St. Thomas, Apostle.
A spear or lance . . . Ranworth-roodscreen.
Blofield-roodscreen.
Swafield-roodscreen.
Belaugh-roodscreen.
Ringland-roodscreen.
Tunstead-roodscreen.
Sotterley-roodscreen.
Crostwick-font.
Stalham-fort.
Tableau de la Croix.
Primer 1516.
A carpenter's square . . Raphael.
Isr. v. Meekenem.
M.S. Hours.

Handling our B. Saviour's wounds Antwerp-Rubens.
St. Albans-old fresco.
Receiving a girdle, which the B . Virgin lets fall to him, at her Assumption

Florence Galy. Granacci.
Bearing an arrow.

| St. Thomas of Canterbury, |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| B. M. | 1170 |

Pallium, crosier with battle axe head Sparham-roodscreen. Archiepiscopal cross . . Stalham-roodscreen. Worstead-N. Parclose. Cossey Church-window.
Burlingham St. Andrew —roodscreen.
The same, with pallium
Attleborough—screen.

St. Thomas of Canterbury
(continued).
Sword in his head, or mitre . Ikonographie. Sword across the back of his head Arbor Pastoralis. Martyred before an altar.

St. Thomas of Aquin, C. D.

1274
Star on his breast . . . Pitti Galy. B. Angelico.
Sun on his breast . . . Vaticano-Giov. Angelico da Fiesole.
Dove at his ear . . . Arbor Pastoralis.
Dove on his shoulder . . Lib. Cronicarum.
Chalice and Sacred Host . . Ikonographie.

> St. Thomas of Villanova, B. C.

Bishop, with a wallet in his hand, and beggars about him . . Ikonographie.

St. Thomassus, C. 1337
Carmelite carrying water . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
St. Thutael, M.
Sawed in pieces on a cross . Ikonographie.
St. Tíburtius, M. 229
Walking on red hot coals . . Die Attribute.
$\begin{array}{cr}\text { St. Tillo, Tillou, Tyllo, or } \\ \text { Millonius, C. } & \text { Abt. } 700\end{array}$
Crosier and chalice . . . Acta Sanctorum.
St. Timon, Deacon, M.
Burnt to death
Callot.

Sт. Timothy, B. M. 97
A club and a stone . . . Die Attribute.
SS. Timothy and Maura, MM.
Funeral pile . . . . Ikonographie.
Sт. Titus, B. M. 1st Cent.
His face bright and beaming . Die Attribute.
St. Tooley see Olaus.
St. Tosso or Tozo, B. C.
7th Cent.
Lighted torch and rosary . . Bavaria Pia.
St. Trophymus, M. $\quad 270$
Carrying his own eyes plucked out Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
St. Tryphena, V. M. 1st Ceilt.
An ox near her . . . Ikonographie.
SS. Tryphon and Companions,
MM.

250
Feet nailed to the ground . . Callot.
St. Ulmar, Abbot 710
In a hollow tree : a peasant bringing him a loaf . . . . Callot.

St. Ulric, or Udalric, B. C.
973
Asleep, two angels before him, one with the B. Sacrament, the other with a crosier

St. Ulric, or Udalric
(continued).
Angel bringing him a chalice and a cross . . . . . Die Attribute.
Angel bringing him a cross . Bilder Legende.
The same-to him on horseback in battle

Icones Sanctorum.
A fish in his hand . . . Liber Cronicarum.
A fish near him . . . Ikonographie.
Giving a coat to a poor man . Die Attribute.

St. Urban, P. M. 230
Scourged at a stake . . Callot.
Beheaded: idol falling from a broken column

Der Heyligen Leben.

> St. Urban of Langres, B. C. fth Cent
A vine at his side . . . Ikonographie.

St. Uriel, Angel.
Scroll and book . . . Die Attribute.
St. Ursicinus, B. M. 67
Carrying his head cut off, with palm branches sprouting from his neck Die Heiligenbilder.

St. Ursula, V. M. $\quad 5$ th Cent.
Arrow in her hand, virgins beneath her mantle

Eye, (Suffolk) roodscreen.
Arrows in her hand, virgins, as above

Barnham Broom-roodscreen.

St. Ursula (continued).
Arrow in each hand, virgins, as above Winchester Cath.-choir -window.
One arrow in her hand . . Lib. Cronicarum.
Primer 1516.
Crowned : arrow in her hand . Margheritone d'Arezzo. Il Giottino.
Arrow: white banner with red cross Vienna Galy. Palma Vechio.
Banner with cross-and book . Guido da Sienna. Shot with an arrow: virgins slain around her . . . . Catalogus Sanctorum. Dove at her feet . . . Die Attribute Ship near her, or the saint landing from it . . . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik. Arrow and book . . . Ikonographie.

St. Ursus, M. 300
Banner and sword . . . Die Heiligenbilder.

St. Utho, Hermit.
Discovered in his cell by a hunter Bavaria Pia.

St. Valentine, M. Abt. 270
A priest bearing a sword . . Ikonographie.

St. Valentine of Terracina,
B. C.
312

Raising a dead boy to life . Die Attribute.

St. Valentius, M.
A scythe . . . . Ikonographie.

St. Valeria, V. M. Abt. 250
Bringing her head cut off to St.
Martial, saying Mass
Bearing her head in her hands, with
a coronet upon it . . Limoges Cathedralwindow.

St. Valerian, M. 3rd Cent.
Our B. Saviour animating him to suffer Guardian angel by him . . Ithonographie.

St. Varus, M. 290

A flail in his hand . . . Die Attribute.
St. Vautrude, see Waltrude.
St. Vedast, B. C. 539

A wolf with a goose in its mouth
St. Venantius, iM. 250
Banner : a wall near him . . Die Attribute.
St. Venantius of Tours, B. C.
Abt. 500
Lions about him . . . Die Attribute.
St. Verena, V. 3rd Cent.
B. V. Mary appearing at her death Der Heyligen Leben. Crown of thorns on her head . Die Attribute.
Houses washed away: figure at the window of a prison.

St. Veronica, V.
Holding a veil impressed with the
countenance of our B. Redeemer Rome-St. Peter's-Mosaic after Andrea Sacchi.
Tableau de la Croix.
St. Veronus, C. 9th Cent.
Pilgrim : woman near him pouring out water . . . . Die Attribute.

St. Victor of Marseilees, M. 3rd Cent.

Trampling down a Pagan altar . Die Attribute. His foot cut off . . . Icones Sanctorum. Millstone and sword . . Ikonographie.

St. Victor of Milan, M. 303
His foot on a broken altar . Cremona-in his Church; Andrea Campi,
As a Moor . . . . Die Attribute.
Burnt in an oven or metallic ox . Ikonographie.
St. Victoria, V. M. 250
Obtaining the destruction of a dragon by prayer

Icones Sanctorum.
St. Victorinus, M. Abt. 300
Bruised to death in a mortar . Ikonographie. His leg or foot cut off . . Die Heiligenbilder. Pagan altar overturned . . Die Attribute. Banner and globe . . . Do.

St. Vincent, M.
Deacon holding an iron hook

A gridiron with spikes . . Die Attribute.

304
Sparham—clerestory window.
Sali-S. Transept window.
Norwich—St. Peter's
Hungate-E. window.

Catalogus Sanctorum.

Crow driving wild beasts from the martyr's body

Bourges and Chartres Cathedrals-windows.
Two crows piloting the ship with his relics.
A crow, or raven, sometimes on a millstone

Sacred and Legendary Art, by Mrs. Jameson.

St. Vincent Ferrer, C. 1419
Sun with monogram IHS in his hand.

Ikonographie.
Jewish and Saracen converts . Die Attribute.
St. Vincent of Paul, C. 1660
Ransomed slaves around him
Christl. Kunstsymbolik.

$$
\text { St. Virgilius, B. C. } \quad 780
$$

A church in his hand
Ikonographie.
Coins of Salzburg.
St. Vitalis, M. 1st Cent.

Buried in a pit
Der Heyligen Leben.
Buried in a pit, with earth and stones cast upon him

Milan-Brera-Baroccio:

St. Vitalis (continued).
Stoned . . . . Die Attribute.
With a whirlbat . . . Ikonographie.

SS. Vitalis and Agricola, MM. Abt. 304

The first, as a horse soldier, bearing
a standard
Crucified with many nails . . Callot.
Thrown into a river . . . Die Attribute.
Buried alive . . . . $D_{0}$.
A club set with spikes . . Do.
The second, bound to a post . Callot.

$$
\text { St. Vitus, B. C. } 285
$$

A cock perched on a book . Lib. Cronicarum. Coins of the Abbey of Corbie.
Boiled in a cauldron of oil . Der Heyligen Leben. Holding a vessel of boiling oil . Dic Attribute. A wolf or lion at his side . . Ikonographie.
St. Walburges or Walpurgis, Abbess ..... 780

Oil exuding from her tomb . Bavaria Pia.
Seated at the door of a convent, reading
Oil flasks, or three ears of corn
Three flasks on a book, an angel bringing her a fourth
Kneeling before the Blessed Sacrament exposed . . . Do.
Oil dropping from her hand.

St. Walstan, C. 1016
Crowned, in royal attire, holding a scythe and styled opifer

Leaning on a straight staff, with a scythe blade tied to the top.

Scythe and sceptre

Scythe-crowned-two calves below Scythe

Ludham-roodscreen.
Barnham Broom-roodscreen.
Ayisham-private posses-sion-formerly in St. James' Ch. Norwich.

Sparham-roodscreen.
Denton-Church chest.

St. Walter, B. C.
Bird bringing him a fish . . Ikonographie.

St. Waltheof, C. 1159
Restoring a blind man to sight.
Kneeling at a block at sunrise.

St. Waltrude, or Vautrude,
W. 686
Offering her husband a crucifix, and refusing a crown of roses . Bavaria Pia.

St. Wenceslas, M. 938
Warrior in armour, bearing a standard

Vienna Caly. Tommaso da Modena.
Radislas kneeling to beg his pardon, angel appearing above . Callot.

St. Wenceslas (continued).
King in armour : white eagle on a red banner . . . . Die Attribute.
Reaping corn for altar-bread . Callot.

St. Wendelin, Abbot 1015
Keeping sheep : dog at his feet. Bilder Legende.
Keeping sheep: dog held by a
cord . . . . . Der Heyligen Leben.
Kneeling at a shrine with beads: dog at his feet.

St. Werenfrid, C. 600
A ship in his hand . . . Die Attribute.

St. Werner, M.
1285
A peasant boy (martyred by the Jews)

St. Wilfrid, B. C. 709

Baptizing Pagans . . . Icones Sanctorum.

St. Wilgefortis, V. M.
Crucified with ropes, red robe tied round her ankles, mantle extended, beard obtained by prayer for protection
Crucified with ropes, blue robe tied round her feet, mantle extended, beard as above
M.S. Hours.

St. Willebrord, B. C. 738
Placing the foot of his cross in a barrel

De Levens der Heglige.
A water cask near him . . Die Attribute.
Carrying a child
Ikonographie.

St. Willehad, B. C. 789
Overturning idols . . . Die Attribute.

St. William Firmatus, Hermit.

Burning his arm in a fire . . Die Attribute.
Raven conducting him to the Holy Land Do.
A ring . . . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.

St. William of Aquitaine, H.
812
A coat of mail upon him . . Callot.

St. William of Norwich, M.
1137
Child crucified . . . Arbor Pastoralis.
Crowned with thorns, holding two nails, knife in his left side

Worstead-roodscreen.
Child bound to two posts with cords, but one foot nailed: Jews mocking him, and one stabbing his left side, and catching the blood in a bowl

Loddon-roodscreen.

St. William of Norwich (continued).
Three nails in his head, holding three in his right hand, and a hammer in his left . .

St. William of Reeschild, Ab.
1203
Torch flaming spontaneously on his grave . . . . Die Attribute.

$$
\text { St. Willibald, B. C. } 790
$$

Church building; bishop directing Der Heyligen Leben.
Receiving a grant of land from a king, to build a monastery . Bavaria Pia.
Words, Spes, Fides, Charitas, on a a rational on his breast . . Ikonographie. A broken glass . . . Die Attribute. St. Willigis, B. C. 1011

A white wheel on a red ground . Ikonographie. St. Winifred, V. M. 7th Cent.

Carrying her head cut off.

> St. Winwaloc, or Winwaloe, Abbot

Bell: fishes coming up at its sound . . . . Acta Sanctorum. St. Withburge, V. 743

Church in her hand
Barnham Broom-roodscreen.
Church inscribed Ecclia de Estderham in her hand: two does at her feet looking up to her

Burlingham St. Andrew -roodscreen.

St. Wolfgang, B. C. 999
Church in his hand . . Bilder Legende. Hatchet in his hand . . Die Attribute. Church by his side . . . Ikonographie. Church and hatchet . . Raynsburgh Coins. Primer 1516.

Young emperor, with the words Post
Sex above him . . . Die Attribute.

St. Wolstan, or Wulstan,
B. C.

1095
Fixing his crosier in St. Edward's tomb: devil behind him with a hook

Lives of Saints by $F$. Porter.

St. Wulfran, B. C.
A youthful king near him .
St. Y ४о, C . 1353

Giving alms to the poor
 - Callot.

St. Zadkiel, Angel.
Sacrificing knife (Abraham's) . Ikonographie.
St. Zaphkiel, Angel.
A wand in his hand . . Die Attribute.

St. Zenais.
A thorn in his foot . . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
St. Zeno, M.
Reproaching an emperor for worshipping Ceres

St. Zeno of Verona, B. C.

Fishing rod and line, with a fish Verona-in his Church.
Fish at the end of his crosier . Morando and Liberale of Verona.
Fishing . . . . . Catalogus Sanctorum.
Exorcising a possessed woman . Do.
St. Zenobius, B. C.
Close of 4th Cent.
Raising a child to life
Ghiberti-on his shrine.
Massaccio.
Ghirlandajo.
St. Zoa, or Zoe, M.
Burnt to death . . . Callot.
Hung to a tree by her hair . Die Attribute.
St. Zosimus, B. C. 4th Cent.
With beggars about him . . Ikonographie.
St. Zuirard, Hermit.
Seated in a hollow tree, covered with thorns

Ikonographie.

## Bart Second.

## EMBLEMS WITH THEIR SAINTS.



| Anchor | St. Clement, P. M. <br> - Felix, P. M. <br> - Nicholas, B. C. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Angel-calling him to heaven appearing to him . consoling him molested by devils playing on a violin to him standing by his side | - Gregory of Spoleto, M. <br> - Pachomius, Hermit. <br> - Guthlac, Hermit. <br> - Francis of Assissium, $C$. <br> - John Chrysostom, B. $C$. $D$. <br> - Stanislas Kostka. <br> - Valerian, $M$. |
| protecting him from lightning | - Hugh, B. C. |
| holding his inkstand | - Matthew, Ap. Ev. |
| freeing him from stripes | - Eleutherius, B. M. |
| healing his wounds | - Sergius, M. |
| blessing him | - Onuphrius, Hermit, |
| giving him gold . | - Magnus, C. |
| bringing him a cross, or a cross and a chalice | $-U l r i c, B . C .$ |
| bringing him the B. Sacrament | - Secundus, H. |
| bringing him the B. Sacrament in a spoon | - Mark, H. |
| bringing him a sword | - Mercurius, M. |
| bringing him a fish | - Congall, Ab. |
| giving him the Rule of his Order | - Paphnutius, B. C. |
| marking a cross on his forehear | - Humbert, B. C. |
| handing two silver tablets blets out of a cloud | Curil, C. |

Angel-visiting two martyrs in prison . . . SS.Primus and Felicianus, M M.
holding a fish on a dish . St. Bertold, $A b$. holding his crosier while he writes

- Bernard, Ab.
holding the plough for him
while he is in prayer
- Isidore of Madrid, C.
holding a basket of fruit and
flowers
- Dorothy, V. M.
burying him . . - Secundus, $H$.
walking by her side . - Frances, W.
appearing to her . . - Aldegondes, $V$.
appearing to her on a funeral
pile, which a cloud extinguishes
- Columba, V. M.
extinguishing a funeral pile - Charitina, V. M.
above her
- Restituta, V.M.
on horseback, by her . - Hildegundes, $V$.
bringing a garment to cover
her - - - Agnes, $V . M$.
bringing her a flask . - Walburge, Abbess.
Angels-conveying his soul to
heaven . . . - Narcissus, B. C.
administering to him the B.
Sacrament
- Stanislaus Kostka, C.
singing with him . . - Nicholas of Tolentinum, $C$.
making clothing for him - Homobonus, $C$. bring him B. Sacrament and
a crosier . . . - Ulric, B. C.
standing by him . . - Dunstan, B. C.
vision of . . . - Severinus, B. C.
taking her up to heaven - Mary Magdulen, Pl.

Angels-covering her with their
long hair . . . St. Agnes, M. V.
carrying her body to Mount
Sinai . . . - Catherine, V. M.
feeding her child in the de-
sert . . . - Elizabeth, W.
Anvil-in his hand '. . - Adrian, M. standing by it . . - Eligius, B. C.
Apology-presented to an emperor . . . - Justin, M.
Appearing-to Lucian in his sleep . . . - Gamaliel.
Apple-presenting to a king, and restoring him to sight - Malachy, B. C. presenting to the picture of the B. Virgin Mary B. Herman Joseph, C.

Arithmetic and Globes--Studying . . . St. Anatolius, B. C.
Arm—his own burning in a fire - William Firmatus, $H$.
his own-cut off • . - Pelagius, M.
Armour-lying near a monk - William of Maleval, $H$. and mitre-standing between
them . . . - Agapetus, M.
Arms and Legs-his own-cut
off . . . - Adrian, M.
Arrow-wounding his knee . - Giles, $A b$.
shot at his breast . . Do.
in his hand . . . St. Edmund, K. M.
and sceptre . . . Do.
and cords . . . Do.
in his hand . . . St. Peter Thomas, M.

- Canute, K. M.
or two arrows crossed, pierc-
ing a heart . . - Augustin, B. C. D.

Arrow-shot at her . . St. Christina, V. M.
in her hand, or in each hand - Ursula, $V . M$.
and white banner marked
with a red cross . Do.
Arrows-piercing him . St. Edmund, K. M.

- Sebastian, M.
piercing him oul a gibbet - Anastasius, $M$.
two, offering them to heaven - Sebastian, M.
two in her hand: millstone
by her side . . - Christina, V. M.
two, and a lance . . - Potentinus, M.
bunch of, in his hand . - Sebastian, M.
- Otho, B. C.
- Faustus, M.
and bent bow . . - Mackessoge, B. C.
Aslefep-in the sun: an eagle
fanning him . . - Servatius, B. C.
St. Wolfgang appearing to him
- Henry, Emp.
under a staircase : dirty water
thrown upon him - - Alexius, C.
tree above her blossoming - Etheldredra, $V$.
Asperges-giving it, attended by
angels . . . - Conrad, B. C.
holding, and threatening the devil

Ass-lying before him . attending him

- Robert of Kanenesbury, $C$.
- Germanus, B. C.
- Philibert, Ab.
- Gerlach, H.
mounted upon, and driving
away the devil . . - Hilarion, $A b$.
and crib near him . . - Marcellus, P. M.
kneeling to the B. Sacrament - Anthony of Padua, C.

Athanasius $\mathrm{St}_{\mathrm{t}}$-received by him St. Maximinus, B. C.
Ave Maria-on a lily growing out of his mouth in his grave . . .

- William of Montpellier, C.

Axe--held in his hand

- Mathias, Ap.
- Matthew, Ap. Ev.
- Anastasius, M.
- Proculu;, M.
held by our Saviour near him - Herman Joseph, C. fixed in his head . . - Josaphat, B. M.
held in their hands
held in his hand and torch
BAG—and key, or keys
of money in his hand
Bags-of money near him
Ball-and chain near him
of fire
Balls-three on a book, or in his hand
three in his lap, or at his feet
six, on a book . . Do.
nine, upon his shield . St. Quirinus, M.
Banner-holding, at the head of his legion
with seven stars . . Do.
in his hand . . . St. John Capistran, C.
and globe . . . - Victorinus, M.
and palm . . . - Julian, B. C.
and sword . . . - Ursus, M.

Banner-and a wall near him and with princely insignia and in armour : often on horseback red, with white eagle upon it - Wenceslas, M. white, with red cross upon it
Baptized-and receiving sight - Othilia, V. Abbess.
on the stage by St. Matthew
Baptizing-Pagans the Duke of Bavaria . - Rupert, B. C. Ethelbert, King of Kent

Constantine the Great - - Sylvester, P.C.
Barefoot-carrying her shoes in her hand
Barge
Barn-near him near her

Barrel-setting his archiepiscopal cross in it shut up in near her . . . Do. eagle rising out of it . St. John, Ap. Ev.
Basket in his hand . . - John Damascen, C.
of bread in his hand in her hand near her of eggs in his hand of flowers in her hand of fruit in her hand of fruit and a palm

St. Venantius, M.

- Leopold of Austria, C.
on the stage
by St. Matthew
Baptizing-Pagans .
the Duke of Bavaria
Ethelbert, King of Kent
Constantine the Great .
Barefoot—carrying her shoes in
- Rupert, B. C. B. $C$.
- Genesius, M.
- Iphigenia, V.
- Wilfrid, B. C.
- Hedwiges, $W$.
- Bertulphus, Ab.
- Ansovinus, B. C.
- Bridget, or Bride, Abbess.
- Willebrord, B. C.
- Antonia, V. M.
- Philip, Ap.
- Joanna, Qu.
- Frances, W.
- Rudbert, B. C.
- Dorothy, V. M.

Do.
Do.

Basket-with three apples and three roses, brought her by a child . . $D_{0}$.
Battle Axe-in his hand . St. Elphege, B. M. heading his crosier . - Thomas of Canterbury, $B . M$.
Beam-and swo
Bear
at his side keeping sheep

- Florentius, B. C.
laden with baggage $\quad$ Corbinian, B. C.
carrying wood for him
- Gallus, C. drawing a plough .
- James, B.C.
and crab tree
- Mang, C. and lion
Beard-obtained by prayer .
- Blandina, V. M.
- Wilgefortis, V.M.
- Paula Barbata, V.
- Galla, V.

Bear's-den: a fountain within - Columban, Abbot.
Bed-lying in it
of iron in her hand . - Faith, V. M.
Beehive

- Ambrose, B. C. D.
- Bernard, C. D.
- John Chrysostom, B. C. D.

Beggar-near him . . - Medard, B. C. making himself known to his
parents, at his death listening to the Scriptures near her

Beggars-about him .
Beheaded-by her own father with her seven sons

- John Calybite, Recluse.
- Servulus, C.
- Elizabeth of Portugal,: Qu.
- Zosimus, B. C.
- Dympna, V. M.
- Felicitas, M.

Beheaded-and thrown into the
sea . . . St. Chrysogonus, M.
Bell-in his hand, or hung on
his staff . . . - Anthony, Ab.
and fishes . . . - Winwaloe, $A b$.
Bells-two . . . - Anthony, Ab.
Bellows-held by the devil - Genevieve, $V$.
Benedictin-with royal insignia - Cloud, B. C.
Bird-held head downwards

- Orcas, or Ozias.
bringing him food . - Blase, B M.
bringing him a fish . - Walter, B. C.
Birds-about him . . - Conrad, C.
strewing flowers on her corpse - Sophronia, Recluse.
Bishop-saint standing before
him . . . - Gothard, B. C.
Blessed Virgin-with holy Infant Jesus . . - Ann.
taught to read . . Do.
with holy Infant Jesus stand-
ing before him . . St. Anselm, B. C. D.
appearing over a prison gate - Bernardin, $C$.
giving him milk from her breast
- Bernard, Ab.D.

Blessing a child . . - Claud, B. C.
Blind Bishop relieving the poor
Blind-restored to sight

- Aquilinus, B.C.
man restored to sight . - Magnus, C.
with frogs about him . - Huvar, or Hervceus, $A b$.
Cistercian abbess . . - Lutgardis, Abbess. daughter of a king, restored to sight
- Florenitus, B. C.

Block-kneeling at . . -Fabian, P. M.
kneeling, at, at sunrise . - Waltheof, $C$.

Blowing Bladders-to pass for

saint in it, with cloak for a sail

- Raymund of Pennafort, $C$.
Boatman-in a barge .
- Julian Hospitator, Hermit.
Bodkin-in his hand . . - Leodegarius, or Leger, B. $M$.

Body-washed up by the sea

- Quintin, M.

Book-of the Sarum use

- Osmund, B.C.
open, Infant Jesus standing upon it
- Anthony of Padua, C.
and hunting horn . . - Hubert, B. C.
stag upon it, with crucifix on
his head . . . Do.
and scroll • . . St. Uriel, Angel.
pierced through with a sword - Boniface, B. M.
Books-burning before him . - Dominic, C.
of magic burnt by him . - Cyprian, $M$.
three, held by a bishop.
Bottle-and shears . .
Bougr-dead, in his hand
Bound-to a tree
- Hilary of Poitiers, B.C.

SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.

St. Acacius, B. C.

- Sebastian, M.
- Mackessoge, or Kessoge, B. $C$.

Bowels-wound round a windlass - Erasmus, B. M. Bowl-or cup in his hand . - Joseph Barsabas, C.

Bowl-with gold coin in his hand St. Nicholas of Tolentinum, C.
and spoon at his feet, and cherries in his hand

- St. Gerard of Monza, C.

Box-of ointment

- Mary Magdalen, Penitent.
Boy-riding behind a bishop on the same horse .
keeping sheep
- Magnus. C.

Branch of a tree in her hand Bread
and staff . . . $D_{0}$.
basket of, and flagon of wine St. Elizabeth of Hungary, Qu.
carrying in a wallet . - John of God, C.
and fish . . . - Bertold, Ab.
handing through a window to three poor maids
Breast -his own, serving him as an altar

- Lucian, B. M.

Breasts-cut off, and lying in a dish

- Agatha, V.M.
cut off, and variously tortured - Sophia and daughters, MM.

Breviary -a bishop reciting - Ludger, B. C. Bridge-standing upon, or thrown off from

- John of Nepomucen. C.
and river near him . $D_{0}$.
Broom -in her hand . . St. Petronilla, V.
Bugle Horn-blowing . - Eustachius, M.
Bulgarian Converts-around
him
- Cyril, B. C.

Rull-near him . . . - Regnier, C.

Bull-wild, dragging and tearing
him
crouched at his feet . - Sylvester, P. C.
of brass, burnt in it . - Eustachius, M.
wild, torn by
Buried-alive

Burnivg her ornaments and jewels
Burnt-to death
in a bull of brass
with two thieves
Burying the martyrs

Caltrops-near him
Calves-two, at his feet
Camel-near him
Candle-in her hand
devil trying to blow it out
Caps-on their heads

Captive-converting a king

- Pelagia, V. M.
- Marciana, V.M.
- Vitalis, M.
- Marcellus M.

St. Saturninus, B. M.

- Thais, Penitent.
- Primatius, B. M.
- Barnabas, Ap.
- Timon, Deacon,

SS. Alexander and Epima-
chus, MMI.
St. Thecla, V. M.

- Eulalia, V. MF,
- Euphemia, V. .
- Zoa, M.

SS. Potamiana and Marcella, MM.
St. Eustachius, M.

- Pelagia, V. M.
- Nemesion, M.

SS. Basilissa and Anastasia, MM.

St. Themistocles, M.

- Walstan, C.
- Hormisdas, C.
- Beatrix, V. M.
- Genevieve, $V$.

SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.

St. Christiana, $V$.

Cardinal's Hat-sometimes robes also . . St. Jerom, C.D.
hat . . . . - Peter Damian, B. C. D.
Cart-with wood, drawing

- Marina, $V$.
- Afra, M.
- Cecily, V.M.
in, over the fire . . - Lucy, $V . M$.
of boiling lead, standing in
of boiling oil, standing in

Cave-cobweb over its entrance
saint in, beasts coming out
fed in from a basket, by a monk

- Fausta, V. M.
- John, Ap. Ev.
- Felicitas, M.
- Felix of Nola, C.
- Gallus, Ab.
- Benedict, Ab.
living in . . . - Leonard, C.
praying in . . . - Arnulphus, B. C.
SS. Barlaam and Josaphat, MM.
beaten by soldiers in . St. Privatus, B. M.
praying in, before a cross $D_{0}$.
living in, with her infant
with a cross and a skull
Cell-doing penance in
St. Genevieve of Brabant,
- Rosalia, V.
- Thais, Penitent.
- Agatha, V.M.
- John of Matha, C.
- Ferreolus, B. M.
- Felix of Valois, C.
part of, thrown down a pre-
cipice • • - - Adjutor, C.
and ball near him . . - Jerom Emilian, C.
in her hand . . . - Justina, V. M.
- Bridget, W.
- Balbina, $V$.

Chains-in his hand . . - Leonard, C.

Chains-and sword . . St. John of Janina, C.
loaded with . . . - Ferreolus, B. M.
falling off from him . Do.
standing bound with . St. Ignatius, B. M.

- Columba, V. M.
- Balbina, V. M.
- Peter, Ap.
- Felix of Nola, C.
- Thomas of Aquin, C.D,
- Paschal Baylon, C.
- Barbara, V. M.

Do.
St. Norbert, B. C.

- Conrad, B. C.
- Tillon, C,
- Eligius, or Eloi, B. C.
- Johr Chrysostom, B. C. D.
at his feet, or kneeling before it
in her hand . . . - Othilia, $V$.
Charcoal Burner-or collier, chosen bishop
- Alexander Carbonarius, B. $M$.

Charger-mounted on, encouraging to the conquest of the Moors
Chariot-fiery, taking him to heaven

- Francis of Assissium, C. harnessed to, with horses - Conon, M.
"Charitas"-the word appearing to him reading .
Cirasuble-held by a friar . - Louis, B. C.
filled with stones . . - Elphege, B. M.

Cherries-in his hand, bowl and
spoon at his feet . St. Gerard of Monza, C.
Child-raised to life by him - Zenobius, B. C.
in his arms, or on the ground - Brice, B. C.
carried by a bishop . - Willibrord, B. C.
crucified . . . - William of Norwich, M.
holding a cross and nails Do.
holding nails, and nails in his
head . . . Do.
with a cross by him . St. Simon of Trent, M.
holding a spoon, or shell
near him . . . - Augustin, B. C. D.
bringing her fruit and flowers - Dorothy, $V . M$.
Children-looking up to their
guardian • • . The Choir of Angels.
pointing at him, who is blow-
ing bladders . . St. Simeon Salus, Hermit.
Children, Two-holding swords SS. Justusand Pastor, MM. one on her knee, the other
before her . . St. Salome.
three in a tub, or kneeling before him

- Nicholas, B. C.
three, holding swords . $S S$.Faith,Hope, and Chariy, $V V . M M$.
four, about her . . St. Mary of James.
nine, about her . . - Nothburga, W.
several about him . . - Joseph Calasanctius, C.
Chorister-by him, holding a wax candle
- Blase, B. M.

Church-in his hand . . - Jerom, C. D.

- Nicholas, B. C.
- Ludger, B. C.
- Lawrence, M.
- Geminianus, B. C.

| Church-in his hand . $\quad$ | St. Sebaldus, Hermit. |
| ---: | :--- |
|  | - Virgilius, B. C. |
|  | - Leopold IV, of Austria. |
|  | - Amandus, B. C. |
|  | - Godfrey, C. |
|  | - Wolfgang, B. C. |
|  | - Severinus, B. C. |
| or monastery in his hand | - Botolph, Ab. |
| with three towers in his hand | Maternus, B. C. |

hand . . . - Withburge, $V$. Church-in her hand . . - Cunegundes, Empress. Church-of Jerusalem in her hand . . . -Helen, Empress.
Lateran, propped up by him - Francis of Assissium, C. a king and bishop hold-
ing it • • - Gislerius, C.
building, bishop directing it - Willibald, B. C.

- Perpetuus, B, C.
vessels, carrying . . - Acacius, B. C.
and sword . . . - Henry, Emperor.
and spear . . . - Caradoc, Hermit.
and hatchet . , . - Wolfgang, B. C.
and sceptre . . . - Mauront, Ab.
Churches-building . . - Magnus, B. C.
Ciborium-and statue of B. V.
Mary
- Hyacinth, C.

Citý—guarded . . . Choir of Archangels.
of Bologna in his hand . St. Petronius, B. C.
Clerical Cap-and dress . - Alban, M.
Cloak-divided with a poor man - Martin, B. C.
spread out before him . - Alban, M.
sailing upon it on the sea - Hyacinth, C.
standing upon it on the sea - Francis of Paula, C.

Cloak-set up for a sail on the sea St. Raymund of Pennafort, $C$.
of palm leaves, clothed with - Paul, Hermit.
Clothing-his monks . - John Gualbert, Ab.
Clouds—above him . . - Secundus, Hermit. Club, fuller's-in his hand . - James the Less, Ap.

- Simon, Ap.

Club-in his hand . . - Eugenius, $M$.

- Telesphorus, P. M. SS. John, Constantine, and

Maximian, MM. (of the Seven Sleepers.)
St. Fabian, P. M.

- Boniface, B. M.
- Andreolus, M.
set with spikes . . - Nicomedes, $M$.
- Vitalis, M.
beaten with . . . - Lambert, B. M.
by the devil . . - Apollinaris, B. M.
- Nicholas of Tolentinum, C.
of lead . . . - Eusebius, M.
killed by . . . - Pantaleon, M.
- Dorotheus, B. M.

Club—and sword . . - Arcadius, M.
martyred with . . - Magnus, M.
and stone . . . - Timothy, B. M.
Clubs—beaten with . . - Valentine, $M$.

- Ewald, M.

Coals-hot . . . - Tiburtius, M.
hot in his lap, vestment, or hand

- Brice, B. C.
walking over
standing, or sitting upon
- Salvator ab Horta, C.
- Apollinaris, B. M.

Coals-holding incense over acolyth bringing in his surplice
Coat-giving to a beggar . - Ulric, B. C.
Coat-of mail
next to his skin
Соск-crowing near him near him
or cockatrice, on a book
Collier, or charcoal burner, chosen bishop

Combs, iron-torn with . - Blase, B. M.
Communion-received in the desert
received from St. Maximin from an angel from two angels by a man possessed

-     - Mary of Egypt, Penitent.

St. Cyrilla, M.

- Lambert, B. M.
- Dominic Loricatus, C.
B. Robert, C.

St. Peter, Ap,

- Marius, Hermit.
- Vitus, B. C.
- Alexander Carbonarius, $B$. $M$.
- Mary Magdalen, Pent.
- Bonaventure, B. C. D.
- Stanislas Kostka, C.
- Gaudentius of Rimini, B. $M$.

Confession-of the Empress, hearing
Cope, or white vestments, brought
him by the Blessed $V$.
Mary . . . -Ildefonsus, B. C.
Cord—knotted, and lily . - Elzear, C.
in her hand, or about her
neck . . . - Sira, V.M.
Cords-in one hand, arrow in the other

- Edmund, K. M.
in her hand . . . - Beatrix, V. M.
Corn Field-saint in, sickle near her
- Nothburga, V.

Coronet-at his feet . . - Elzear, C.

Corpse-with one hand cut off St. Athala, $V$. in a ship, sailing against the
stream

- Melanius, B. C.

Countenance-beaming . - Titus, B. M.
Cow-wild, by her side . - Perpetua, $M$.
Cows-and oxen about him . - Etto, C.
Crab-tree-and bear . - Mang, C.
Crawling-on his hands and feet - Onuphrius, Hermit.
Cripple-clothed
giving alms to
Crocodile-under his feet
Crosier-and pilgrim's staff
brought him from heaven
held by an angel near him
fixed in St. Edward's tomb
with a fish hanging from it
with a battleaxe head
and book, or budding staff
Crosiers, two-and Archbishop's cross, all held in his left hand
Cross-tall, T, or triple in his hand

- Elizabeth of Hungary, Qu.
- John the Almoner, C.
- Theodore, B. C.
- Maternus, B. C.
- Abercius, B.C.
- Bernard, Ab. D.
- Wolstan, B. C.
- Zeno, B. C.
- Thomas of Cant. B. M.
- Etheldreda, V.
- Dubricius, B. C.
- Philip, Ap.
- Michael, Archangel.
- Nestor, B. M.
- Alban, M.
- Francis of Assissium, C.
- Didacus, C.
in her hand . . . - Hedwiges, $W$.
- Agnes, V. M.
- Eulalia, V.M.
- Thecla, V. M.

Cross-cap and wallet.

- Bridget, W.

Cross-inverted, carrying

Cross-archbishop's, double, or triple barred . . St. Gregory Great, P. C. D. archbishop's, and two crosiers - Dubricius, B. C. black, in her hand . - Margaret of Scotland, Qu.
short, in his hand . - Bernward, B. C. in his hand; standing before a river

- Romanus, B. M,
brought him by an angel - Ulric, B. $C$.
in his arm, or above him red-on his breast
- Peter of Alcantara, C,
- John Capistran, C.
on his shoulder . . - Davinus, C.
saltier . . . - Andrew, Ap.
in the background . - Benignus, M.
red and blue, on his cloak
and scapular . .
tall, by his side . . - Dismas, the good thief.
- William of Norwich, M.
and three nails . . Do.
and Lamb . . . St. John Baptist.
- Joanna.
in his hand: sword under his feet
- Kilian, B. M.
marked on her heart . - Bridget of Sweden, $W$. and Instruments of the Pas, sion . . . - Helen, Empress.
bound to, and torches applied to her
- Regina, V. M.
and sceptre . . - Oswald, K. M.
short, double-barred, in her
hands . . . - Bona, V.
Crow, or Raven, or two, guarding his remains . . - Vincent, $M$.
Crown of Thorns-in his hand - Louis, K. C.

Crown of Thorns-on his head St. Francis of Assissium, C.

- Theodore Tyro, M.
- John of God, C.
- William of Norwich, M.
on her head . . - Catherine of Sienna, $V$.
- Verena, $V$.
on her head: heart in her - M. Magdalen of Pazzis, hand $V$.
with sharp points on her head . . . -Rose of Lima, $V$.
Crown-or three crowns at his
feet . . . - Louis, B. C.
at the feet of a pilgrim . - Richard, K. C.
of a hermit . . . - Jodoc, Hermit.
and sword . . . - Alcmund, M.
near a possessed girl . - Cyriacus, $M$.
and sword . . . - Susanna, V. M.
- Febronia, V. M.
- Catherine, V. M.
at her feet . . . -Radegundes, $Q u$.
celestial, brought by an angel - Gertrude of Nivelles, $V$.
triple, in her hand • - Ann, W.
and princely attire, near her - Hedwiges, $W$.
double, or triple . . - Elizabeth of Hungary, Qu.
Crowned Figure-appearing ${ }^{\text {to }}$ her .
- Bridget, W.

Cructrix—voice proceeding from - Dunstan, B. C.
lily and discipline . . - Aloysius, C.
in his hand . . . - Bruno, C.
pointing to it . . - John Capistran, C.
ends blossoming . . - Bruno, C. image on it bending towards him

- John Gualbert, Ab.

Crucifix-and lily, or crucifix on
a heart . . . St. Catherine of Sienna, V. offering to her husband, on
her knees . . - Waltrude, $V$.
standing before her . - Maura, V.
with four diamonds on the
wounds . . . - Teresa, $V$.
red Jerusalem one, in her
hand . . . - Bridget, $W$.
in her hand . . . - Joanna, Queen.

- Columba, V. M.
kneeling before it . . - Bridget, $W$.
Crucified-with his head downwards
- Peter, Ap.
- Philip, Ap.

Crucified . . . - Simeon, B. M.

- Didymus, M.
child . . . . - William of Norwich, M.
with many nails . . - Vitalis, M.
Crucified . . . - Julia, V. M.
- Eulalia, V. M.
female, with the beard of a
man
Cuirass Hot-put on him
Cup, or bowl, in his hand
on a book, or in his hand
bursting, or falling to pieces
and serpents issuing from it
serpent or dragon coming out
of it
and dagger, or cup alone
with serpent near it .
with a diamond in it . - Lupus of Sens, B. C.
and staff . . . - Chamael, Angel.

Cup-refusing, at the king's table St. Lambert, B. C. of wine in her hand . - Joanna, $Q u$.
Cups-two . . . - Odilo, $A b$. hung from his neck . - John of God, C.
Cut-or wound across his head - Peter, M.
Dagger

- Olaus, or Olave, K. M.
- Canute, K. M.
- Edward, K.M.

Do.
Do.
St. Kilian, B. M.

- Bibiana, V. M.
- Agnes, V. M.

Dart, or Lance . . . - Lambert, B. M.
Darts-in their hands

Dead-raised to life
SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.

St. Maximus of Riez, B. C.

- Martial, B. C.
young nobleman, raised to life - Mansuetus, B. C.
boy raised to life .
- Eleutherius, Ab.
child raised to life
- Zenobius. B. C.
- Anthony of Padua, C.
killed by a wolf, raised to
life .
found so in her cell
Deer-at his feet
Defending Brescia
- Poppo, Ab.
- Pelagia, Penitent.
- Henry, Emperor.

SS. Faustinus and Jovita, $M M$.

Desert-found in, by Zosimus St. Mary of Egypt, Pent.
Devil-in the shape of a scorpion - Demetrius, M.
$\checkmark$ on his shoulder

- Goar, Hermit. in the form of a young woman
- Albert, Carmelite C.
of a goat
- Anthony, Ab.


# Devil-beating him with a club St. Apollinaris, B. M. <br> - Nicholas of Tolentinum, C. 

driven away by the sign of the cross cast out of a man by the cross - Linus, P. M. cast out of a boy . . - Hidulphus, B. C. cast out of a woman . - Zeno, B. C. cast out of a woman led by a rope . . . - Hermes, $M$.
cast out • . . - Melanius, B. C.
cast out, near him . - Geminianus, B. C.
vanquished . . . - Anthony of Padua.
chained . . . - Norbert, B. C.
driven off a large stone . - Oswald, B. C.
driven out of people . - John Thaumatargus, B. $C$.
issuing from a child's mouth - Oswald, B. C. issuing from a man at Communion

- Gaudentius of Rimini, B. $M$.
trampled upon . . - Theodore, B. C.
and held down by his staff - John Gualbert, $A b$. pierced through the head with
the foot of a crosier
at his feet
- Benedict, Ab.
- Michael Archangel
- Norbert, B. C.
- Anthony, Ab.
with a large bell . . - Theodulus, B. C.
under his feet, or chained near him
behind him with a hook.
seized with hot pincers
overcome by the cross
- Cyriacus, M.
- Wolstan, B. C.
- Dunstan, B.C.
- Justina, V. M.

Devil—trampled upon . St. Euphrasia, V.
mocking by her side . - Gertrude of Nivelles, $A b$.
led bound . . . - Dympna, V. M.
held by a rope, or chain, and
scourged
taking hold of her hand throwing her into a well on her shoulder, or at her feet, with a pair of bellows
Devils--disturbing him at his
prayers
casting them out
put to flight by the cross
chained and scourged
howling at his feet, one pierced through the head with a crosier
driven out of a Pagan temple
about him tormenting her
Diamond-falling into his chalice at mass giving it from the altar to K . Clotaire

Do.
St. Fiacre, C.

- Dominic Loricatus, C.
- Mary of Egypt, Pent.
lily and crucifix . . - Aloysius Gonzaga, C.

Dish, silver-broken up to relieve the poor .

- Oswald, K. M.

Disu-in his hand, collecting
money for pilgrims in his hand
Distaff in her arms
Doe near him
Does, two-looking up to her Dog-at his feet.
white with red back . $D_{0}$.
at his feet . . . St. Wendelin, C.
near him . . . - Benignus, M.
with a loaf in his mouth - Roch, $C$.
licking his wounds . Do.
with a torch, firing a globe St. Dominic, $C$. mad, killed by the sign of the cross
dead, near him
Dogs-by her
Dolphin . . . . - Martinianus, $H$.
Dolphins, two-supported by them
Dominican-with a mitre near him
Dove
appearing, to proclaim him
bishop
at his ear

- Evortius, B. C.
- Peter of Alcantara, C.
- Hilary of Arles, B. C.
- Peter Celestin, P. C.
or at his shoulder • - - Gregory Great, P.C.D..
at his ear, at Mass . - Cunibert, B. C.
at his ear, or on his shoulder - Thomas of Aquin, C.D. on his shoulder

St. Cyriacus, M.

- Odulph, C.
- Rosalia, V.
- Maximus of Turin, B. C.
- Withburge, V.
- Bernard Ab. D.
- Parthemius, C.
- Godfrey, B. C.
- Sira, V. M.

Dove-over his head
St. Louis, K. C.

- Oswald, K. M.
- Medard, B. C.
- Hilary of Arles, B.C.
- Dunstan, B. C.
on his head . . . - Eunurchus
on his left arm . . - Basil, B. C.D.
in his hand . . . - Edward, K. C.
bringing him the B. Eucharist - Albert, C.
bringing him a holy Chrism box
- Remigius, B. C.
descending to her . . - Marina, $\nabla$.
bringing her a ring . - Agnes. V. M.
flying to her
- Cornelia
- Teresa, V.
on her head . . . - Catherine of Sienna, $V$.
her soul departing in the form of
- Scholastica, $V$.

Doves-in a basket . . - Joachim, C.
three, white, over him . - Medard, B. C.
Dragged-by her feet, and stoned - Cointha, V. M.
Dragon-by his side, or pierced
with his spear, or sword - George, M.

- Michael, Archangel.
killed with a cross . - Florentinus Vindemialis, B. C.
held by him in a chain . - John of Rheims, C. at his side
- Servatius, B. C.
- Thendore of Heraclea, M.
at his feet . . . - Longinus, M.
at his side, or with stole round
its neck . . . - Romanus, B. C.
underhim, or chained nearhim - Cyriacus, $M$.

Dragon-driven away by him -. Julian of Mans, B. M.
holding the foot of his crosier - Amandus, B. C.
with three heads, speared - Theodore, $M$.
with seven heads, led by him - Germanus of Auxerre, B. C.
held by her in a chain or rope - Juliana, $V . M$.
trampled upon by her • - Elizabeth, Abbess
delivering a man from it - Anatolia, V. M.
vanquished by a crucifix - Martha $V$.
destroyed through her prayers - Victoria, V. M.
at her feet, or bound with her - Martha, $V$.
pierced by her; under her feet, or the saint rising out of it . . . - Margaret, V. M.
Dromedary-riding bound upon
it
Drowned-in the sea - - Apoilonius, $M$. with leaden weights to his - neck . . . - Justus, M.

Dying-on a mat, under a shed - Francis Xavier, C. on a mat in his cell ; monks around him

- Mamertinus, $C$. in a penitential habit . - Regnier, $C$.
Eagle-before him, or above him - John, Ap.Ev. before him . . . - Gregory Great, P.C.D.
sheltering him from rain - Bertulph, $A b$.
- Medard, B. C.
fanning him, sleeping in the
sun
bearing him on its back
rising out of a barrel . Do.
near him
at her side . . . - Prisca, V. M.
Ear-of corn . . . - Fara, $V$,

Ears of corn, three . . St. Walburge, Abbess
Earthen vessel . . - Goar, Hermit
Ecstacy-a nun in, supported by
two angels . . - Margaret of Cortona, $V$.
Eel-given to a poor man, turning into gold . . - Spiridion. B. C.
Emperor-young: words Post
Sex above him . . - Wolfgang, B. C.
reproached for worshipping Ceres

- Zeno, M. .

Encoturaged on his way to martyrdom . . . - Julius, M.
Ensign-reared by a king . - Ladislas, K. C.
Entertaining soldiers in pursuit
of him . . . - Eudoxius, M.
Espoused to our Blessed Saviour - Catherine, V. M.

- Catherine of Sienna, V.
to our Infant Saviour . $D_{0}$.
Ethiopian King-gaining a
miraculous victory
Exorcising a monk . . - Anselm, B. C.
a young woman . . - Epiphanius of Salamis,
Extinguishing a house on fire Eye-held in pincers Eyes-in a dish . on a book on a book, or at her feet his own, before him plucked out .
carrying them of executioner dropping out Falcon and sword
B. C.
- Florian, M.

St. Elesboan, K. C.

- Agatha, V. M.
- Lucy, V. M.

Do.
St. Othilia, $V$.

- Goeric, B. C.
- Leodegarius, or Leger, B. $M$.
- Trophymus, M.
- Alban, M.
- Edward, K. M.

Falcon perched upon a cottage hooded-on his hand Feather-in her hand Feet-nailed to the ground and hands chopped off Female-scourged at a post crucified, with a man's beard Females, three-with palms; a child with them

Ferrying travellers over a river Fetters in his hand
on his hands and feet Fig Tree-behind him hung by his hands upon it Finger-laid upon his mouth Fire before him standing before it . . extinguishing it with his crosier
——— by prayer
before her
led towards it to be burnt
Firebrand in his hand
Fire-shif-saint in it unhurt
Fise in his hand .
Fish, or two fishes
brought him by an angel
in his hand, or near him
in his hand
brought him by a bird

St. Otho, Hermit.

- Jeron, C.
- Barbara, V. M.
- Tryphon, M.
- James Intercisus, C.
- Julitta M.
- Wilgefortis, V. Mr.

SS. Susanna, Martiana, and Palladia, MM.
St. Julian Hospitator, C.

- Leonard, C.
- Quintin, M.
- Mark, Ev.
- Sabas, M.
- John the Silent, B. C.
- Patrick, B. C.
- Basil, B. C. D.
- Martial, B. C.
- Aidan, B. C.
- Lupus of Sens, B. C.
- Germanus, of Paris, B. $C$.
- Columba, V. M.
- Thecla, V. M.
- Anthony, Ab.
- Restituta, V. M.
- Raphael, Archl.
- Simon, Ap.
- Comgall, Ab.
- Gregory of Tours, B.C
- Udalric, or Ulric, B. $C$
- Walter, B. C.

Fish-hanging to two keys, supported by an angel . St. Benno, B. C. on a book, and two keys Do. with a key, or two keys in its mouth, or tied round its neck

St. Maurilius, B. C.
with a ring in its mouth - Arnold, C. on a dish, held by an angel - Bertold, $A b$. hanging from his crosier

- Zeno, B. C. at the end of a line on a rod $D_{0}$. and bread

St. Bertold, Ab.
Fishes coming to him out of the
water
Do.
bearing up his corpse in the
water . . . St. Chrysogonus, M.
coming up at the sound of
his bell
preaching to them . . - Anthony of Padua, C.
two, on a half hoop . - Eanswide, V. Abbess.
Fishing

Flame
Flames, hung over, with head downwards
burning in . . . - Primatius, B. M.
walking on . . . - Anthony, Ab.
stabbed in . . . - Polycarp, B. M.
of a city extinguished by angels . . . - Alexander, $M$.
near her, or over her head - Bridget of Kildare,
in her breast
and sword, at her feet

- Zeno, B. C.
- Varus, $M$.
- Eulalia, V. M. Abbess.
- Winwaloc, Ab.
- Agapetus, M.
- M. Magdalen of Pazzis, $V$.
- Agnes, V. M.

Flasks-three on a book: angel
bringing her a fourth • St. Walburge, Abbess.
Flesh torn . . . - Didymus, $M$.
Fleurs de Lys-three . - Edward, K. C.
Fures stinging him in the desert
Flower in her hand

- İacarius, C.
- Dorothy, V. M.

Flowers-basket of • . Do.
wreath of . . . St. Cecily, V. M.
three in his hand . . - Hugh, B. C.
strewed by birds on her
corpse . . . - Sophronia, Recluse.
springing out of her neck,
after her being beheaded - Flora, V.M.
Flying from the house of her
parents • . . - Aldegondes, $V$.
Font-dipping his hand into it - Erhard, B. M.
standing in it

- Pelagia, Penitent.

Foot cut off . . . - Victor of Marseilles, M.

- Victorinus, M.

Footsteps-imprinting in a stone - Medard, B. C.
Forging a horse shoe
Fork-two-pronged and barbed

- Eligius, B. C.

Fountain springing up at his
prayers
beneath his cross . . - Boniface, B. M.
near him . . . - Julian of Mans, B. M.

- Engelmund, C.
- Gengulph, C.
where his tears had fallen - Rieul, $C$.
obtained by his prayers . - Antoninus of Toulouse, C.
springing up from her blood - Julitta, V. M. Franciscan Habit-without any emblem

Friar kneeling before the B. Virgin Mary, who is at-
tended by two virgins
Frogs about him

Fruit-basket of Funeral pile
singing upon it extinguished by rain laid upon-bearing a sword burnt upon

St. Dominic, C.

- Huvar, or Hervoeus, Ab.
- Rieul, C.
- Dorothy, V. M.
- Theodore Tyro, M.
- Apollonius, M.
- Fructuosus, B. M.
- Martina, V. M.
- Augusta, V. M.
- Aristion, M.
- Nicetas, M.

Fur Pelisse-bishop clothed in - Anscharius, B. C. Gardener-with a spade

- Salvator ab Horta, C.

Gargoulle, or dragon, by his side

- Romanus, B. C.

Giant wading through a river, with the Holy Infant Jesus on his shoulder .

- Christopher, M.
- Colman, M.
- Anastasius, M.
- Ferreolus, B. M.

Girdle of B. V. Mary let down to him by her, at her Assumption .
Globe at his feet, or under his feet

- Francis of Assissium, C under his feet . . - Bruno, C. and banner . . . - Victorinus, M.
Gloves presented to him by the
B. V. Mary
- Amadeus, C.
- Anthony, Ab.

Goose in a wolf's mouth . St. Vedast, B. C.
by his side

- Martin, B. C. Gospel of St. Matthew in his hand
of St. John in his hand
- Barnabas, Ap.
- Edward, K. C.

Gourd Bottle

- Raphael, Archl. Grapes-growing upon a bramble - Maximus of Nola, B.C. Grave-stepping into . . - John, $A p . E v$. Greyhound following a knight - Ferdinand, K. C. Gridiron
set with spikes
or iron bed, and sword
Habit, Cistercian-given to St.
Bernard
- Stephen, Ab.

Hail-striking down her torturers - Catherine, V. M.
Hair-covered with her own,
long and flowing . - M. Magdalen, Pent.
dragged by it along the ground

- Raineldis, V. M.
$H_{\text {atry }} \mathrm{M}_{\text {an }}$-with girdle of palm leaves
- Onuphrius, $H$.
crowned-before a cross $D_{0}$.
Halbert
and loaf
Hammer in his hand . . - Reinoldus, C.
- Adrian, M.

Hammer and sword . . Do.
in one hand; three nails in the other

St. William of Norwich, M.
and chalice . . - Eligius, B. C.
and horse's leg, hoof shod Do.
making a chalice with it St. Bernward, B.C.
$H_{A N D}$ cut off, held in the other - Quiriacus, B. M.

- John Damascen, B. C.
on our B. Saviour's wounds Hands burnt
chopped off .
- Thomas, Ap.
- Lazarus of Constantinople, C.
and feet chopped off . - James Intercisus, M.
fastened to posts . . - Quintin, B, M.
and feet bored through . - Felician, B. M.
Handierchief and open book strangled with
- Monica, W.
- Godelieve, V. M.

Hanging by her hair to a cypress tree, and nailed to it . - Theodula, M.
Hare in his arms

- Albert of Sienna, H.

Harp

- Dunstan, B. C.
- Cecily, V. M.

Hat, or hood, hung up in the sun - Goar, Hermit. Hatchet

- Mathias, Ap.
- Matthew, Ap.
- Wolfgang, B. C.
and church . . . Do.
Hawk
hooded, by his side
Head cut off-three springs gushing out
- St. Paul, Ap.
his own, carried in his hands or on a book
- Dionysius, B. M.

Head-his own, carried in his hands . . . - Proculus, M.

- Mitrius, M.
-- Piat, M.
- Caraunus, or Cheron, M.
- Alban, B. M.
mitred . . . -Firminus, B. M.
palm branches sprouting from
his neck . . . - Ursicinus, B. M.
on a dish . . . - John Baptist.
her own, carried in her hands - Winifred, V. M.
- Valeria, V. I.
- Flora, V. M.
- Regula, V. M.
of St. Oswald in his hand - Cuthbert, B. C.
of St. Alexander in her hand - Grata, W.
Healing the princess of Armenia - Bartholomew, $A p$.
a sick child . . . - Pantaleon, M.
Heart in his hand . . - Irancis of Sales, B. C.
- Augustin, B. C. D.
in her hand
- Catherine of Sienna, $V$.
- Teresa, V.
- Sidwell, V. M.
- Jane Frances, W.
and crown of thorns in her hand
- M. Magaalen of Pazzis, $V$.
and liver-carrying . - Anzano, $M$.
Heathen Converts about him converts (Danes) about him
- Cyril, B. C.
- Anscharius, B. C.

Hermit with a lantern near a river, which the saint is wading through

- Christopher, M.

Hermit discovered by a hunter Hild-preaching upon. Hind or doe

Hinds-three
Hoe-a man with, behind him or rake in his hand
Holy Water Vessel and asperges brush
Ноок

Hooks-torn with, bound to a tree hung on a beam

Horn of unction in his hand. hunting-and book
Horse standing by him
by her
leg of, with the hoof shod

Horseback-mounted on, Attila kneeling before him boy riding on the same horse behind him

Horses-dragged and torn by dragged at the tails of $\quad$ - Anastasius, $M$.

- Martha, $V$.
- Eulalia, V. M.
- Filician, B. M.
- Vincent, M.
- Agatha, V. M.

St. Utho, Hermit,

- David, B. C.
- Lupus of Sens, B. C.
- Catherine of Sweden, $V$.
- Genevieve of Brabant, $V$.
- Goar, Hermit, C.
- Rumold, B. M.
- Isidore of Madrid, C.
- Hippolytus, M.

SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.

St. Cornelius, P. M.

- Hubert, B. C.
- Severus of Avranches, B. C.
- Ivun, Hermit.
- Irene, V. M.
- Eligius, B. C.
- Leo, P.C.
- Gregory of Nicopolis, B. $C$.
- Hippolytus, M.
- Quirinus, M.

Horse Soldier-with standard Host, Sacred-in his hand . Houses carried away by a flood Hung up by his thumbs with stones at his feet by his heels over smoke over a fire

Hunter -

St. Vitalis, M.

- Burclchard, B. C.
- Verena, V.
- Marian, M.
- Severianus, M.
- Placidus, $M$.

SS. Andochius and Thyrus, $M M$.
St Germanus of Auxerre, B. $C$.

- Hubert, B, C.
- Eustachius, M.
- Onuphrius, H.
- Philip, Ap.
- Urban, P. M.
- Benignus, M.
overturned and trampled upon - Alexander, $M$.
sword in her hand
- Melitina, V. M.

Idols-overturned by him

- Willehad, B. C.
- Posidonius, B. C.
- Philip, Ap.
- Irene, V. M.
- Hyacinth , B. C.
student making a vow before
it . . . .
of Jupiter overturned
of Venus, ditto .
- Edmund, B. C.
- Sabinus, B. C.

SS. Justa and Rufina, VV. and MM.
Images, holy-set up by his orders St. Gregory III. P. C.
Incense forced into his hand - Procopius, $M$.
held over hot coals by her - Cyrilla, V.M.
Indians converted

- Francis Solano, C.

Infant Jesus in his arms . St. Joseph, C.

- Simeon.
- Felix of Cantalicio, C.
on his shoulder . . - Christopher, M.
with three heads, on his
shoulder
Do.
appearing to him . . St. Edmund, B. C.
standing on an open book
held by him . .
- Anthony of Padua, C.
embracing him . . Do.
in his arms, as he kneels Do.
in her arms . . . St. Catherine of Bologna, $V$.
in a bunch of roses . - Rose of Lima, V.
with a basket on his arm - Joanna, Qu.
taken by the hand . Do.
Infant on the ground near him found in a corn field

St. Brice, B. C.

- Agericus, B. C. dashed against the steps of a tribunal
- Quiricus, M.

Inkbottle . . . - Jerom, C. D.
Inkhorn and pencase . . - Matthew, Ap. Ev. pencase and writing book B. Herman Joseph, C.
Instruments of the Passion of
our B. Saviour . .
St. Bernard, Ab.

- Bridget, W.
- Edelburge, V.
on her heart . . . Clare of Monte Falco,

Iron, hot-applied to her breast rings on his neck and arms spikes, red hot
Island with serpents upon it
$V$.

- Calliopa, V.M.
- Theodosius, C.
- Agathocles, M.
- Hilary of Poictiers, B. $C$.

Island-saint upon it receiving a
mitre and a crosier
Javelin, or lance lily and palm
Jewels and ornaments before her on the ground
Jewish and Saracen converts
Keg of Wine-in his hand.
Key-or two keys in his hand
Key in his hand
and clasped book and rosary . . rosary and bag .
Keys and book, or loaves two-as a gaoler two, and a fish on a book hung on her arm of heaven, brought by St. Peter

St. Honoratas, B. C.

- Gengulph, C.
- Minias, M.
- Pelagia, Pent.
- Vincent Ferrer, C.
- Othmar, Ab.
- Peter, Ap.
- Servatius, B. C.
- Benignus, M.
- Petronilla, V.
- Sitha, or Osith, Qu.

Do.
Do.
St. Hippolytus, M.

- Benno, B. C.
- Genevieve, $V$.
- Germanus of Paris, B. $C$.

King-with a cross on his breast - Ferdinand, $K . C$. young-near him . . - Wulfran, B. C. rearing an ensign . . - Ladislas, K. C. bearing an axe . . - Hermenegild, $M$.
Kneeling at the feet of our B.

Saviour
in a fiery furnance unhurt
(Radislas) to beg his pardon
Knees-print of in a stone ?
Knife in his hand
in her hand .

- Dunstan, B. C.
- Ephesus, M.
- Wenceslas, M.

SS. Justus and Pastor, MM.

St. Albert of Vercelli, B. $C$.

- Christina, V.M.

Knife—flaying . . . St. Bartholomew, Ap. sacrificing . . . - Zadkiel, Angel. stabbed with . . - Moses the Ethiopian, M.
at her breast

- Agatha, V. M. in her hand: her breasts on
a book

Do.
Ladder . . . . St. John Climacus, Ab.

- Emmeran, B. M.
- Ephrem, C. D.
- Agnes, V. M.
- Regina, V. M.
by her side . . . - Genevieve, $V$.
on a book . . . - Regina, V. M.
- John Baptist.

Do.
Do.
Do.
St. Joanna.

- Catherine, V. M.
- John Baptist.
- Macarius of Alexandria, C.
in her hand . . . - Lucy, V. M.
in one hand, book in the other
with oil, but not burning
Lance, or spear
- Hiltrudis, $V$.
- Nilus the Younger, Ab.
- Gengulph, M.
- Hippolytus, M.
- Canute, K. M.
- Mathias, Ap.
- Emmeran, B. M.
- Gerhard, B. M.
- Longinus, $M$.

Lance, or spear.
pierced with . or sword or dart
and shield
and sceptre . and palm and church . and double cross
Lances, or spears two, crossed
Land received from a king Lantern
devil trying to extinguish
Lawyer-bishop writing as a
Leaden weight to his neck
Leaves-clothed with .
Leg cut off.
Leopard and ox.
Leopards and lions
Leper received as he lands from a boat
Letter-brought him by a dove
Light-from heaven above them
Lighting-consuming idols
destroying the temple of Diana
angel protecting him from
Lily-in his hand

St. John of Goto, M.

- Eulogius, B. M.
- Coronatus, M.
- Thomas, Ap.
- Adalbert, B. C.
- Donatian, B. M.
- Lambert, B. M.
- Demetrius, M.
- Michael, Archl.
- Oswin, K. M.
- Barbara, V, M.
- Caradoc, $H$.
- Philip, Ap.
- Benignus, M.
- Willibald, B. C.
- Hugh, B. C.
- Gudula, V.
- Philogonius, B. C.
- Justus, M.
- Onuphrius, H.
- Victorinus, M.
- Marciana, V. M.

Do.

- Julian Hospitator, C.
- Oswald, K. M.

The two SS. Ewald, MM. St. Maurilius, B. C.

- Martina, V. M.
- Hugh, B. С.
- Joseph, C.
- Dominic, C.
- Gabriel, Archl.

Lily-in his hand
St. Cajetan, C.

- Casimir, C.
- Kenelm, K. M.
- Albert, C.
near him . . . - Sebast, M.
in her hand . . - Clare, $V$.
- Clare of Monte Falco, $V$.
held by both together
SS. Henry and Cunegundes, Emp. and Empress.
and sceptre . . . St. Pulcheria, Empress.
and book . . . - Anthony of Padua, C.
and palm . . . - Euphemia, V. M.
and monastery . . - Dominic, C.
book and lamp . . - Albert of Sicily, C.
palm and javelin . . - Minias, M.
out of his mouth in his grave - William of Montpellier, C.
crucifix and discipline . - Aloysius Gonzaga, C.
Lilies and roses out of his mouth - Angelus, $M$.
Limbs cut off
- Adrian, M.

Linen in her hand . . - Hunna.
Lion by his side . . . - Adrian, $M$.

- Jerom, C. D.
- Mark, Ev.
by her side .
- Thecla, V. M.
- Natalia, W.
- Euphemia, V. M.
or two, by her side . - Prisca, V.M.
at his feet . . . - Agapetus, M.
carrying a basket in his
mouth
leaping up to his knee . - Jerom, C.D:
thorn extracted from its foot

Lion fawning on him in the am-
phitheatre devouring him . . - Silvanus, B. M.
digging her grave . . - Mary of Egypt, Pent.
and bear standing by her - Blandina, V.M.
Lioness-torn by . . - Basil of Ancyra, M.
Lions-exposed to . . - Agapetus, M.

- Ignatius, B. M.
about him . . . - Venantius of Tours, B. C.
standing between two . - Ignatius, B. M. two, digging his grave . - Macarius of Rome, C. in a den with: fed by an angel . . . - Pontianus, M. and leopards . . - Marciana, V.M. Loaf and rosary . . . - John the Almoner, C. and halbert . . . - Holofius, or Olave, K. $M$.
brought him by a raven . - Paul, Hermit. dividing with St. Anthony Do.
Loaves in his hand, or in a basket . . . St. Philip, Ap.
in a dish . . . Godfrey, C. three, on a book, or in his hand
three, in her hand . -Joanna, Qu. three, on the ground by her - Mary of Egypt, Pent.
three, and keys . . - Sitha, or Osith, Qu.
Lock on his lips . . . St. Raymund Nonnatus, $C$.
Locksmith's tools . . - Galmier, C.
- Apelles, H.

Locust and Lamb

- John Baptist.

Loom—weaving at . . St. Gudula, $V$.

- Athanasia, Abbess
- William of Aquitaine, $K$.

Mail-coat of SS. Polianus and Nemesian, $M M$.
Martyred by two men with sword
and spear . . St.Kilian, B. M.
Mason's tools . . . - Marinus, C.
Mass—celebrating . . - Gerard, C.
celebrating : St. Valeria
bringing her head cut off
to him at the altar .

- Martial, B. C,

Medallion of our Blessed
Saviour

- Jude, Ap.

Meeting at the golden gate of
Jerusalem
SS. Joachim and Ann,B.C.
Mendicant bishop, with a wallet St. Thomas of Villanova, B. $C$.

Mice, or rats about her

- Gertrude of Nivelles, $V$.

Mile, or mortar, bruised in

- Victorinus, M.

Millstone about her neck, thrown
into the sea . . - Aurea, $V$.
about her neck, at her side,
holding, or resting her hand
upon it
tied to his neck . . - Callixtus, P.M.
and sword . . . - Victor of Marseilles, M.
alone . . . . — Quirinus, B. M.
Mines-condemned to work in
Mirror-before his breast with
image of the B. V. Mary - Geminianus, B. C.
Mitre

- Hugh, B. C.
- Herculanus, M.
- Frigidian, B. C.

Mitre and armour, standing be-
tween . . .
Mitres-three st. Agapetus, M.
Monastery, model of-in his hand
Money-in his hand
Money-bag or box
box with chain to it, at his feet. bags-three . . Do.
given to the poor . . St. Gumtramnus, C.
throwing into a river : - Amatus, Ab.
Monk's Habit-clothed in : - Euphrosyna, $V$.

- Theodora, Pent.
child on her arm . . - Marina, Recluse.
Monks-addressing . . - Odilo, Ab.
ascending to heaven . - Romuald, $A b$.
on a ladder . . . Do.
Monogram IHS-in his hand St. Bernardinus, $C$. above him . . . Do.
in a sun, in his hand . St. Vincent Ferrer, C. appearing to him . . - Ignatius, C. inscribed on his heart after death . . . Do.
'Monster-lifting his crosier against it • . St. Donatus, B. M.
Moor
- Victor of Milan, M.
- Maurice, M.
- Moses the Ethiopian, C.

Morning Star . . . Fidelis of Sigmaringen, M.

- Victorinus, M.

Mortar, or mill-bruised in
Mother-encouraging her son to martyrdom

- Symphorian, M.

Mountain-in clouds before him St. Nonnosus, $A b$.
Nail-in his head . . - Julian of Emesa, M.
in his head and hand . - Severus of Rome, $M$.
through his hands into his
head
large
held in his hand
Nails-forging, out of arrows
in his hands and head
three in left hand, cross in right arm . . . Do.
driven through his shoes
driven into his shoulders
three, held in his hand
three, held in his hand, within a crown of thorns . Do.
Napkin thrown over his shoulder St. Stephen, Protomartyr. Needles for putting out his eyes - Spiridion, B. C. Nettles

- John ab Urtica, C.

Nosegay of roses, with Holy
Infant Fesus in the centre

- Rose of Lima, $V$.

Nun of the third Order of St.
Francis

OAK felled by a bishop.

- Boniface, B. M.
- Jude, Ap.
- Julian Hospitator, H.
- Vitus, B. C.
- Walburge, $V$.

Do.
Ointment Box . . . St. Mary Magdalen, Pent.

- Joanna

Ointment-box and budding staff holding a vessel of

St. Joseph of Arinathea, C. SS. Cosmas and Damian, M.M.
$O_{\text {rgan }}$
Oven-heated

Oven by his side Ox
near him
near her
heated—burnt in and leopard
Oxen-two near him
attempting to drag her along and cows about him Padlock-on his lips Painter-painting a picture of B. V. Mary
seized by executioners
Palm and cup
and banner
and lily
and book
bearing dates: standard of the
$\stackrel{\text { cross }}{\text { tree-bound to it }}$
leaves, girdle
cloak of

- Ansano, M.
- Paphnutius, M.
- Onuphrius, $H$.
- Paul, H.

Palms and earthen vessels . SS. Justa and Rufina, VV. MM.

Peacock . . . . St. Liborius, B. C.
Peacock's Feather . . - Barbara, V. M.
Peasant Boy . . . - Werner, M.
Pen-hand reaching it to him and book . . - Teresa, $V$.
Penance-intruments of . - Peter of Alcantara, C.
Penknives-martyred with . - Cassian, M.
Peter $\mathbf{S}_{\text {t. appearing in a church - Gerard, } A b \text {. }}^{\text {a }}$ conversing with his daughter - Petronilla, $V$. at his bedside, with a key - Germanus of Paris. and St. Paul, menacing Attila - Leo the Great, P.C.D.
Philosopher-lecturing . - Pantenus.
Physicians, two-attending a sick bishop

SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.

Pick axe-in his hand
St. Leodegarius, or Leger, $B . M$.
Picture-of our B. Saviour in his hand

- John Gualbert, Ab.
of B. V.'M. and Infant
Saviour
- Hedwiges, $W$.
of Last Judgment . - Methodius, C.
of B. V. Mary
- John of the Cross, C.

Pictures-of Saints near him
$\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{IG}}$-by his side
Pig's head

- Tarasius, B. C.
- Anthony, Ab.

PILE-of wood and flames

- Blase, B. M.
bound upon
- Polycarp, B. M.
laid upon
- Pegasius, M.
- Agnes, $V . M$.
- Agatha, V. M.
of wood, on which he burnt a dragon
- Hilarion, Ab.

Pilgrim-with staff, hat, shell, wallet, some, or all of
them . . . St. James Great, Ap.
with staff . . . - Raphael, Archl.
crown at his feet . . - Richard, K. C.
church in his hand . - Sebaldus, C.
preaching . . . Do.
asleep under a staircase St. Alexius, C.
with a wound plague spot
on his leg . . - Roch, C.
with two companions . - Patricia, $V$.
with her daughter - - Paula, W.
in man's clothing . - Hildegundes, $V$.
Pilgrim's $S_{\text {taff }} \quad . \quad$ - Louis, K. C.
and crosier - . . - Maternus, B. C.
Pilgrims-three, himself and two
sons • • - - Richard, K. C.
three-a bear walking with them

- Romedius, $C$.

Pillar of Light-appearing to
him

- Ephrem, C. D.
of fire above him . . - Brieuc, B. C.
saint living upon it . - Simeon Stylites, C.
tied to it . . . - Blandina, V. M.
of stone . . . - Gudula, $V$.
scourged at . . - Bibiana, V. M.
Pillars of Light above him
Pincers, or locksmith's tools red hot
- Cuthbert, B. C.
- Galmier, C.
- Pelagius, M.
torn by . . . - Agatha, V. M.
held in her hand . . - Lucy, V.M.
- Apollonia, V. M.
tooth held in them . Do.
for cutting off her breasts
St. Macra, V. M.

Pins or iron styles run into him
by children
Pit near him . . . - Chrysanthus, M.
buried in . . . - Vitalis, M.
thrown into . . . - Symphorosa, M.
Pirch—hot—poured on his head - Cyriacus, $M$.
Pitcher
of water near him . . - Agatha, $H$.
drawn by stags
held by an angel for him
Ploughshares, red hot, walking over two, held in her hand - Do.
Poems-religious-writing them St. Apollinaris Sidonius, $C$.
Possessed boy brought to him - Eleutherius. $A b$.
persons delivered . . - Aper, B. C.
man cured by breathing upon - Anatolia, V. M.
woman cured

Post-tied to it . . . - Agricola, M.
Por-earthen broken, or potsherds . . . - Felix of Nola, C.
broken, and coals . . - Agatha, V. M.
Potsierds, lying upon, in prison - Lucian, B. M. Praying by the bodies of the martyrs

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before a church : city on fire Preaching from an eminence to the court at Marseilles to the people

- Narcissus, B.C.
- Exuperius, B. C.
- Richard, B. C.
- Ewald, M.
- Deodatus, B. C.

St. Felix of Pincis, B. M.

- Benedict $A b$
- Ecian, or Echenus, B.C.
- Isidore of Madrid, C.
- Cunegundes, Empress

SS. Seraphia and Erasma, M. M.

St. Lambert, B. M.

- Peregrinus
- Mary Magdalen, Pent.
- Severinus, B. C.

Preaching to the poor on a hill . . . - David, B. C. to sheep • . . - Apollinaris, B. M
Priest martyred at Mass Princess
Prison cell-doors open praying in chained in, praying, dove and luminous cross
window-figure at it
Saint within, breaking idols
Purse-handed through a window - Nicholas, B. C.
Purses-three
RACK-stretched upon
praising God upon
crucified upon
Rain-obtained by his prayers
$\mathbf{R}_{\text {aising-a }}$ a child to life
$R_{\text {AKE }}$, or hoe in his hand
Rats, or mice about her
Raven at his feet
oll a stick, in his hand
bringing him a loaf
in his hand, with a ring in its mouth
ring in its mouth
or crow, or two, guarding his body
bringing him a letter and chrism box - - Oswald, K. M.
conducting him to the Holy Land
descending, as his arms and legs are chopped off . - Adrian, $M$.

- Paulinus of Nola, B. C.
- Dympna, V.M.
- Gertrude of Nivelles, $V$.
- Gabinius, M.
- Leocadia, V.M.
- Regina, V. M.
- Verena, V.
- Christina, V. M. Do.
St. Vincent, M.
- Nestor, B. M.
- Eulalia, V. M.
- Heribert, B. C.
- Martin, B. C.
- Isidore of Madrid, C.
- Gertrude of Nivelles, $V$.
- Benedict, Ab.

Do.
St. Paul, H.

- Oswald, K. M.
- Ida, W.
- Vincent, M.
- William Firmatus, H.

Ravens-two, pursuing his mur-
derers . . . St. Meinhardt, C.

Rays of Glory round his head - Demetrius, $H$.
Razor in his hand

- Pamphilius, M.

Reaping Corn for bread for the
altar
. -

- Wenceslas, M.
- Boniface, M.
- Benjamin, M.

Remonstrance-carried by him, or by an angel before him kneeling before it before it; rays from it to her heart in her hand . . . - Clare, $V$.
Reposing in her tomb . . - Cecily, $V . M$.
Reptiles destroyed by him

- Patrick, B. C.

Piesigning his bishopric

- Magloire, B. C.
- Genevieve, V.
- William Firmatus, $H$.
- Edward. K. C.
- Gregory, $H$.

Rings-iron, on his neck and arms

- Theodosius, C.

River-angel walking upon, with a pilgrim . saint standing before, with a cross
with a bridge near him
Rock-standing upon chained to - Raphael, Archl.

- Romanus, B.C.
- John Nepomucen, M.
- Martinianus, $H$.
- Martin, H.
- Gregory Great, P. C.D.
water obtained from by SS.
Peter and Paul . . - Martinianus, C.
hiding in, from her pursuers - Ariadne, $V$.

Rock -pushed off it, with a pitchfork
Rod, or wand, in his hand
with flowers at the top
of Esculapius

Rods-beaten with
in her hand.
Roof-falling from
Rope given to a man kneeling round his neck . . in his hand

Rosary Beads in his hand, kneel-
ing . . .
and lighted torch . . - Tosso, or Tozo, B. C.
and loaf . . . - John the Almoner, C.
and staff
and key, or keys, and bag
Rosaries in his hand
Roses in her lap

- Fiacre, C.

St. Pantaleon, M.

- Zaphkiel, Angel.
- Joseph, C.

SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.

St. Fidelis, M.

- Regina, V. M.
- Faith, V. M.
- Pelagian, Penitent.
- Theodosius, Cenobiarch.
- Charles, B. C.
- Desiderius, B. M.
- Colman, M.
- Francis Xavier, C.
- Sitha, or Osith, Qu.
- Dominic, C.
- Casilda, V.
- Elizabeth of Portugal, Qu.
- Dorothy, V. M.
- Rose of Lima, V.
- Hiltrudis, V.

ST. Ascylus and Victoria, MM.

St. Elizabeth of Hungary, Qu.
-Rose of Viterbo, $V$.

- Rosalia, $V$.

Roses, white, crown of on her head Do.
and lilies falling from his
mouth . . . St. Angelus, C.
growing out of his head after
death: the word Maria
above them . . - Joscion, C.
Rule-square, \&c. at their feet The Four crowned Martyrs. Sacrament-the Blessed, kneeling before it . . St. Francis Borgia, C.
carried by him, walking on
the sea . . . - Birinus, B. C.
administered to him by two
angels . . . - Stanislaus Kostka, C.
Sacrifice-refusing to offer to
idols . . . - Auxentius, B. C.
Salmon-with a ring in its gills - Kentigern (Mungho), B. $C$.

Salt Box in his hand . . - Rupert, B. C.
Saracen under his feet . - Pancras, $M$.
and Jewish converts . - Vincent Ferrer, C.
"Satis est Domine, satis est"uttering . . . - Francis Xavier, C.
Saviour-our Blessed, appearing to him in prison . - Theodore Tyro, M.
appearing as a child, with garment rent

- Peter of Alexandria, B. M.
appearing to him in his torments
- Valerian, M. on the Appian way - Peter, $A p$. at Mass.
- Gregory the Great, $P . C . D$.
appearing to her with the instruments of his Passion -- Bridget, W.

SAviour appearing to her, or giving her the Blessed Sacrament

St. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V.
extending one arm towards
her .
blessing her from his cross - Hedwiges, $W$.
and B. Virgin appearing to
him

- Gregory the Great, P.C. D.
- Anselm, B. C.
$S_{A W}$ 。
- Simon, Ap.
- James the Less, Ap.

Sawed in pieces.

- James Intercisus, M.
- Evilasius, M.
on a cross . - Thutael, $M$.
through, lengthways
Scales-golden
weighing souls in them . St. Michael, Archl. Scapular in his hand . . - Simon Stock, C. given to him by the B. Trinity
- Simon, Ap.

The Angelic Choir of Thrones,
St. Michael, Archl.

- Simon Stock, C.
- John of Martha, C.
- Felix of Valois, C.

Sceptre and sword . . - Olaus, or Olave, K. M.
and cross . . . - Oswald, K. M.
and arrow . . . - Edmund, K. M.
and ring . . . - Edward, K. C.
and dagger . . . - Edward, K. M.
tipped with a lily . . - Louis, K. C.
and lily • . . - Pulcheria, Empress.
and church . . . - Mauront, $4 b$.
and torch . . . - Emerita, V. M.
of a reed and crown of thorns - Haniel, Angel.

Sceptres-two, crown of thorns, and three nails . . St. Louis, K. C.
three, tipped with crosses - Lucius, K. M.

Scourge
loaded with lead Scourges with scorpions and swords

man and boy walking on
beheaded and thrown into walking on, carrying the $B$. Sacrament
Seashore-walking along kneeling by .

- Ambrose, B. C. D.
- Boniface, B. M.
- Peter Damian, B. C.
- Guthlac, H.
- Dorotheus, B. M.
- Gervase, M.

SS. Processus and Martinianus, MM.
St. Agapetus, M.

- Alexander, P. M.
- Urban, P. M.
- Concordia, V. M.
- Atheogenes, M.

SS. Jonas £c. MM.
St. Uriel, Angel.

- Walstan, C.
- Valentius, M.
- Sidwell, V. M.
- Eugenius, M.
- Adrian, M.

SS. Rufina and Secunda, MM.

SS. Nazarius and Celsus, MM.

St. Chrysogonus, M.

- Birinus, B. C.
- Augustin, B. C.D.
- Gertrude of Nivelles, $V$.

Serpent rising out of a cup or
chalice
under his feet . . St. John, Ap. Ev.
in her hand . . . - Christina, V. M.
Serpent's Head held in pincers
Serpents-treading upon on an island . . - Hilary of Poictiers, B. $C$.
about him twined round him .
driving away between two

- Livin, B. M.
- Didymus, $M$.
- Paternus, B. C,
- Phocas of Antioch, M.
- Pirminius, M.
- Hilary of Arles, B. C.
- Thecla, V. M.
- Euphemia, V. M.
and torches . . . - Anatolia, V. M.
and wild beasts . . - Magnus, C.
Seven Persons Asleep-or
praying in a cave
Shears
or pincers, for cutting off her
breasts
- Macra, V. M.
and bottle . . . SS. Cosmas and Damian, M.M.

St. Drugo, or Druon, Recluse.
about her . . . - Regina, V.M.
kept by a bear
Shele-escallop in his hand, or
on his hat, cloak, or wallet - James Greater, Ap.
Shells-laid upon a bed of . - Felix, M.
Shepherd-with a dog at his feet - Wendelin, $A b$.
Shepherdess-spinning . - Genevieve, $V$.
Shield marked with monogram
NR and sceptre . - Gabriel, Arch.

| Shield and lance with three lilies upon it • <br> on his breast with cross upon it . | Do. <br> SS. Faustinus and Simplicius, MM. <br> St. Peter Nolasco, C. <br> - Gengulph, C. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Ship-with sails in his hand near her, or landing from it with corpse, sailing against the stream saved from sinking in his hand . in his hand . | - Jude, Ap. <br> - Ursula, V. M. <br> - Melanius, B. C. <br> - Castor, C. <br> - Werenfrid, C. <br> - Mary of Succours, V. |
| Shoes in her hand with spikes through them | - Hedwiges, $W$. <br> - Sozon, M. <br> - Sergius, M. |
| Shoemaker's Tools and each a sword | - Euseus, H. <br> - Theobald, C. <br> SS. Aquila and Priscilla, MM. |
| Shoemakers-two at work | SS. Crispin and Crispinian, MM. |
| Shovel-baker's | St. Honorius, B. C. |
| Shrine-kneeling at . presented to K. Dagobert at his side and sceptre | - Wendelin, C. <br> - Eligius, B. C. <br> - John of Beverley B. C. <br> - Louis, K. C. |
| Sick around him . served by him visiting | - Crescentius, C. <br> - Godfrey, B. C. <br> - Sulpitius, B. C. <br> - Radegundes, Qu. |
| man carried by him |  |
| Sickle or scythe, and a well near her, in a corn field | - Sidwell, V. M. <br> - Nothburge, V. |
|  | - Hippolytus, M. |

Silversmith working . . St. Eligius, or Eloi, B. C.

Skin-clothed in
of her head taken off
Skins-clothed in
Skull in his hand, or at his feet
in her hand, or at her feet
cloven with a sword top, mitred-in his hand Slaves ransomed, about him
fettered, near him .
Small-pox Marks on her face Soldier with a sword near her Soldiers driving him to exile Spade
held by a gardener
Sparrow
Speaking with his tongue cut out Spear, see lance.
Speared and beheaded
"Spes, Fides, Charitas"-on his breast
Spider over a chalice Spirit-evil-bound $\mathrm{S}_{\text {Pit }}$

- Abraham, H.
- Gudelia, M.
- Hilarion, Ab.
- Jerom, C. D.
- Mary Magdalen, Pent.
- Eutropius, M.
- Nicasius, B. C.
- Vincent of Paul, C.
- Peter Nolasco, C.
- John of Matha, C.
- Angradesma, V.
- Euphrasia, V. M.
- Ingenuinus, B. C.
- Fiacre, C.
- Phocas, M.
- Dominic, C.
- Eusebius, M.
- Abundius, M.
- Willibald, B. C.
- Conrad, B. C.
B. Bernard of Menthon, C.

St. Quintin, M.

- Gengulph, M.

SS. Praxedes and Pudentiana, $V V$.
Spoon-held by a child near him St. Augustin, B. C. D. Springs of Water near him - Callixtus, P. M.
SQuare-carpenter's or builder's - Joseph, C.

- Jude, Ap.
- Matthew, dp.

Square-carpenter's or builder's St. Thomas, Ap. Stabbed in the back . . - Quiriacus, B. M.
through his left shoulder - Robert, C.
with javelins-to death . - Lambert, B. M.
by two assassins . . - Frederick, B. M.
Stable-a pope kneeling in

- Marcellus, P. M.
$\mathrm{S}_{\mathrm{taff}}$-budding, and box of ointment .
and open book
and cup
and bread
tipped with a star .
with a cross
pilgrim's
and rosary
with bar at top . . - Anthony, Ab.
with bell hanging from it Do.
with which he cured the blind St. Gebhard, B. C.
with bar at top and sharp pointed end, set on a demon under his feet .
budding, and crosier . - Etheldreda, V.
Stag
- Julian Hospitator, C.
- Rieul, C.
white . . . . - Felix of Valois, C.
crouching at his feet . - Aidan, B. C.
with flames at the ends of its horns
- Ida, W.
with crucifix between its horns
- Eustachius, M.
the same, or on a book . - Hubert, B. C.
Stags-two, near her
- Macrina, Recluse.

Stairs, or steps-carrying, or
lying under . . St. Alexius, C.
$\mathbf{S t a k e}_{\text {talands }}$ tied to it . - $A f r a, M$.
bound to, and stoned - - Policronius, B. M.
and faggots . . . $\quad$ inastasia, $V . M$.
tied to, and scourged with
scorpions.
two youths scourged at • SS. Justus and Pastor, $M M$.
knotted-through his bowels St. Benjamin, M.
Standard reared by a king . - Ladislas, K. C. and wall of a city . . - Antoninus, $A b$.
Star over his head, or on his head, forehead, or breast - Dominic, C. on his forehead

- Humbert, C. on his breast - . - Bruno, C.
- Thomas of Aquin, C.D. on his breast, or in his hand - Swidbert, B. C. on his head, as he walks on the water .
on his breast, over his grave, or behind him
- Peter of Alcantara, C.
- Nicholas of Tolentinum, $C$.
on her breast . . - Athanasia, Abbess.
over her, as she is weaving $D_{0}$.
Stars round his head in the Confessional seven appearing to him in his sleep
Statue of B. Virgin in her hand Statues of emperors thrown down by an earthquake
Stigma in her hand: rays from it
-Gregory III. P. C.
St. John Nepomucen, M.
- Hugh of Grenoble, B. C.
- Hedwiges, $W$.
- Catherine of Sienna, V.

Stigmas of the wounds of our B.
Saviour
St. Francis of Assissium, C.

- Catherine of Sienna, V.

Stocks; prisoners released from - Leonard, C.
Stole in his hand

- Paul of Constantinople, B. $M$.

Stone near him, or beating his breast with . . - Jerom, C. D.
and club . . . - Timothy, B. M.
red hot in his hand . - Congall, $A b$.
pressed to his breast . - Barnabas, $A p$.
large one, carrying in his arm - Bavo, Anchoret.
cut through with a scythe - Albert, C.
and sword

- Pancras, M.
about his neck: thrown into
the Ens
- Florian, M.
about his neck . . - Pantaleon, M.
in her hand . . . - Theodosia, V. M.
carried by a nun . . - Euphrasia, $V$.
Stones in his robe or hand . - Stephen, M.
in his chasuble . . - Elphege, B. M.
in her lap . . . - Emerentiana, V. M.
three
Stone Coffin by him
- Barnabas, Ap.
- Gualfard, $H$.
- Barnabas, Ap.
- Chrysanthus, M.
- Vitalis, M.
- Onesimus, M.
- Eusebius, B. M.
bound to a stake
and dragged by her feet .
Stool-red hot .
Storm stilled by his prayers .
- Policronius, B. M.
- Cointha, V. M.
- Attalus, $M$.
- Aidan, B. C.
- Albert of Sienna, H.

Storm at sea stilled
Strangled

Stripes-shewing to a king .
Strips cut from a hide

Sultan-preaching to .
Sun on his breast and stars on his breast
in glory above his head .
with monogram I HS in his hand
Sunbeams over his head
Surgical Instruments

Swan by his side

Swans by his side Sword in his hand

St. Philibert, Ab,

- Desiderius, B. $M$,
- Saturninus, B. M.
- Godelieve, V. M.
- Laurence, B. C.

SS. Crispin, and Crispinian, MM.
St. Francis of Assissium, C.

- Thomas of Aquin, C. D.
- Nicholas of Tolentinum, C.
- Alban, M.
- Vincent Ferrer, C.
- Columban, Ab.

SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.

St. Hugh of Grenoble, B. C.

- Ludger, B. C.
- Cuthbert, B. C.
- Paul, Ap.
- Secundus, H.
- Dominic, C.
- Eulogius, B. M.
- Valentine, M.
- Alban, M.
- Juvenalis, B. M.
- Thomas of Canterbury, B. $M$.
- Mathias, Ap.
- Peter, M.
- Manuel, B. M.
- Magnus, M.
- Boniface, B. M.

Sword piercing his breast . St. Accursius, C. her body . - Euphemia, V. M.
a book, or upon
a book

- Boniface, B. M. in her hand . . . - Catherine, V. M. under his feet, cross in his hand
flaming-in his hand . - Jophiel, Angel. held by each

SS. Aquila and Priscilla, MM.
in her hand, or run into her neck . . . St. Agnes, V. M.
in his neck . . . - Aquilinus, $M$.
through her neck . . - Lucy, V. M.
in her hand . . . - Irene, V. M.
in her breast . . - Euphemia, V.M.
with seven heads on the blade $S S$. Felicitas and her seven sons, $M M$.
and crown . . . St. Susanna, V. M.

- Alcmund, M.
- Febronia, V. M.
and stone . . . - Pancras, $M$.
and chains . . . - John of Janina, C.
and club
- Arcadius, M.
and beam
- Emilian, B. C.
and church . . . - Henry, Emp.
and hammer
and wheel, or fixed in a wheel
and an idol overthrown
and flames at her feet
and millstone
and dagger
and book
and gridiron, or iron bed
- Adrian, M.
- Catherine, V. M.
- Melitina, V. M.
- Agnes, V. M.
- Victor of Marseilles, M.
- Kilian, B. M.
- Catherine, V. M.
- Faith, V. M.

Sword-and tower
Swords-two
transfixed with

St. Leocadia, V, M.

- Paul, Ap.

SS. Fusca and Maura, MM.

SS. Processus and Martinianus, $M M$.
St. Frederick, B. M.

Tearing down a paper from a temple . . . - John, M.
Taper dropping wax upon her arm - Bridget, $W$. lighted . . . - Arcadius, M.
Teeth pulled out . . - Apollonia, V. M.
Temple-heathen-in flames - Artemius, M.
of Jupiter, overthrown . - Julian of Mans, B. C.
of Diana, destroyed by light-
ning
of Apollo, falling
Tent Making

Thorn in his foot

- Martina, V. M.
- Herculanus, M.

SS. Aquila and Priscilla, MM.

St. Gerlach, H.

- Zenais.
extracting from a bear's foot - Aventinus, $C$.
Thorns-kneeling on, or wearing - Jerom, C. D. near him, or rolling in . - Benedict, Ab.
Thrown off a house, or out of a window
- Serapion, M.
into the sea .. . - Adrian, M.
Thunder Clouds-hand raised towards
Thurible
Tile thrown on his head
Tomb-devil issuing from
opened, exhaling a sweet odour
- Deodatus, B.C.

Choir of Seraphim.

- Eusebius, B. M.

St. Eucherius, B. C.

Tomb-bishop lying in it Tongs

St. Servatius, B. C.

- Charitina, $V . M$.
- Felician, B. M.
- Martina, V. M.
- Christina, V. M.

Tongue plucked out cut out
thrown to a hawk

- Galaction, M.
- Romanus, M.
- Quirinus, M. pointing to it with a sword
- Placidus, M.
still speaking
Tongues of fire over her head Tоотн held in pincers Torch lighted
and rosary
catching fire on his grave in his hand
near her
applied to her side
and axe and sceptre . . . - Emerita, V. M. and sword
Torches applied to his sides . and serpents applied to her in a cauldron
Torturers killing each other Towek
with Chalice and Sacred Host in the entrance . . Do. and sword
- Leocadia, V. M.

Trampling on the enemies of the faith .

- Optatus, B.C. on the devil .
- Theodore, B. C.

Treasure found by him - St. Gumtramnus, K. C.

Tree-hung to by her hair
green-near him
bound to in flames
hollow-lying in

- Zoe, M.
- Bavo, Anchoret.
- Eutropius, B. MI.
- Afra, M.
- Ulmar, Ab. thorns . . - Zuirard, H.
struck by lightning behind him
young-in his hand . - Salvator ab Horta, C.
bound to, and torn with hooks - Hippolytus, $M$. cypress-her feet nailed to it - Theodula, M. bound to . . . - Januarius, B. M. blossoming above her, as she sleeps
- Etheldreda, Abbess.

Trees two-torn between them - Corona, V. M.
four-bound to them, by her hands and feet . . $D_{0}$.
Tripod—red hot-held by a man . . . St. Jutta, W.
Trumpet sounding in his ear - Jerom, C. D.
Tub Perforated-tortured in

- Nicephorus, M.

Turban-setting foot of a cross
upon it
Turner's Lathe and tools
Unicorn crouched at her feet
URN in her hand.
Vase in his hand . . - John Damascen, C.
Vases in their hands
Veil in her hand
nun's, given by the Holy Ghost

- Clare, $V$.
- Bernard of Tironio, C.
- Justina, V. M.
- Potentiana, V. M.

SS. Cosmas and Damian?, MM.

St. Ludmilla, V. M.

- Aldegondes, $V$.

VeIL-white, given by the B. V.

> Mary . . . St. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V.
with impression of our Sa-

$$
\text { viour's face } \quad . \quad-\text { Veronica, } V \text {. }
$$

"Verbum caro factum,". on her heart

- Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V.
Vestments—pontifical—bishop

$$
\text { putting off } \quad . \quad-\text { Claude, B. C. }
$$

white, or cope brought by B.
V. Mary . . . -Ildefonsus, B, M.
brought him by the B. V.
Mary . . . - Norbert, B. C.
Vials with his blood, on book of

Gospels
Viaticum administered to her - Petronilla, $V$.
Vine-in leaf in winter . - Elpidius, $A b$.
at his side

- Urban, P. M.
- Urban of Langres, B. C.
growing on his grave . - Davinus, $C$.
Violin . . . . - Genesius, M.
Angel playing to him . - Francis of Assissium, C. Virgin Mary-blessed-appearing to him
- Cyril of Alexandria, B. C.
led by him when a child - Joachim, C. appearing to him in his sleep - John Damascen, B. C. restoring his hand cut off Do.
bringing him episcopal vest-
ments . . . St. Norbert, B. C.
appearing to her at her death - Verena, $V$.
- Opportuna, Abbess.

Virgin-Consecrating to God

- Hilary of Arles, B. C. т 2

Virgins protected under her
mantle
slain around her . . Do.
Vision of our B. Saviour and Saints
of Angels
Visiting the sick, holding a black

St. Ursula, V. M.

St. Titarsilla, V.

- Severinus, B. C.
- Margaret of Scotland, Qu.
- Bavo, C.
- Antoninus, Ab.
- Thomas of Villanova, B. C.
- John the Almoner, C.
and scroll . . . - Jerom, C. D.
Wand in his hand . . - Zaphkiel, Angel.
Warrior, with his two sons - - Eustachius, M. in armour
Washing the feet of the poor

Water-changed into wine . vessel of, emptied by a woman procured from a rock
by SS. Peter and Paul carrying vessels of two saints saved from
.

- Gereon, M.
- Louis, K. C.
- Editha, V.
- Hedwiges, W.
- Bertulph, Ab.
- Veronus, C.
- Gummarus, C.
- Martinianus, C.
- Thomassus, C.

SS. Faustinus and Jovita, MM.
walking upon . . - Aldegondes, $V$.
a monk saved from
going towards

- Maurus, Ab.

Do.
walking upon, with a lay brother
Water-cask near him

St. Peter of Alcantara, C.

- Willibrord, B. C.

Watering flowers . . St. Silvanus, $H$.
Wax Tapers borne in procession
to meet him
Weaver's loom .

Weaving-star above her
Weight-fastened to her feet
lying by her feet
Well-thrown into

Wild Beast-and serpents .
Wild Boar-mounted upon
Wild Game-coming to his hut
Wild Geese-flying off at her command
Windlass-or bowel wound round it
Window-falling out of Wine-flagon of .

Wisdom and Chastity (figures) before him

St. Magnus, C.

- Cyr, M.
- Florentius, B. C.
- Milburge, Abbess
- Erasmus, B. M.
- Pelagia, Penitent.
- Elizabeth of Hungary, Qu.
- Gregory Nazianzen, B. C. D.

Wolf-with a live child in its mouth
with a goose in its mouth bringing him a ram's skin conducting him into a town by his side

- Simpertus, B. C.
- Vedast, B. C.
- Mark, $H$.
- Arnulphus, B.C.
- William of Mte. Vergine, C.
guarding his body . . - Edmund, K. M.
bringing back a sheep or calf - Bernard of Tironio, C.
Wolf Dog, Irish-at his feet
- Donatus, B. C.
- Columban, Ab.
- Carpophorus, M.
- Radegundes, Qu.
- Pelagia, Penitent.

Do.
St. Blase, B. M.

- Paphnutius, B. C.

SS. Polianus and Nemesian, $M M$.
St. Lucy, V. M.

- Cecily, V. M.

Wounds of a pöor man dressed St. Catherine of Sweden, $V$. Wreati, green, or of flowers, in her hand, or on her head, or both . . . - Cecily, V. M.
Wreath of flowers in her hand - Clare, Abbess. Writing his Apocalypse in Patmos - John, Ap. Ev. religious poems . . - Apollinaris Sidonius, B. C.

Yarn-wound off by an old man - Julian, C.
Youth taking leave of his royal
father

- Eutropius, B. M.


## EMBLEMS OF ANCIENT PATRIARCHS AND PROPHETS.

Aaron-Censer, rod, vestments Callot. Abraham-Firepan and knife Callot. Abdias-Carrying a pitcher of water and loaves

Ikonographie der Heiligen.
Amos-Shepherd's crook . Southwold-roodscreen.
Shepherd with sheep about
him . . . Ikonographie.
Baruch-Scrip and knotted staff Southwold-roodscreen.
Daniel-a lion, or among lions
in their den . . Callot.
ram with four horns . Christl. Kunstsymbolit.
praying between two lions Die Heiligenbilder.
arrayed as a satrap . Malliot.
David-Harp . . . Southwold-roodscreen.
shepherd boy with sling Die Heiligenbilder.

Elias-Scroll, red robe, and red
cap . . . Westhall-roodscreen.
fiery chariot taking him up Callot. hairy man with leather girdle Malliot. sword in his hand, child near him . . . Ikonographie.
Eliseus-two-headed eagle on his shoulder . . $D_{0}$.
Ezechiel-Turreted gateway in
his hand . . . Do.
Gedeon-warrior, bending over a
fleece spread out . Die Heiligenbilder.
Isaias-sawed through the middle Callot.
clothed with a sack . Malliot.
holding a saw . . Ikonographie,
Jeremias-a wand in his hand Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
Job-on a dunghill, his wife up-
braiding him . . Callot.
Joex-lions near him . . Tkonographie.
Jonas-a whale and ship near him Die Heiligenbilder.
Joseph—holding a purse . Do.
Josue and Caleb-carrying a large bunch of grapes on a pole, on their shoulders $D_{0}$.
Malachy-an angel near him Ikonographie. Melchisedech-as priest and king

Die Heiligenbilder.
Micheas-as a prophet . Introduced in old paintings of the Nativity.
Moses-holding the tables of the law Westhall-roodscreen. holding a rod and tables : his
face horned and radiant Aylsham-roodscreen. before the burning bush Die Heiligenbilder. striking the rock . . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.

Noe-in the ark: dove above him with olive-branch . Die Heiligenbilder.
Samson-holding the jaw-bone of an ass

Die Heiligenbilder.
Tobias-holding a fish . Christl. Kunstsymbolik.
Zacharias-temple building

## PATRONS OF ARTS, TRADES, AND PROFESSIONS.




Travellers
Washerwomen
Weavers

St. Julian Hospitator, C.

- Hunna

SS. Crispin and Crispinian, $M M$.

## PATRONS OF COUNTRIES AND OITIES.






- Donatian, B. M.

Brunswick-house of city.

Brussels

Burgundy
Burgos

Cadiz

Cahors

- Andrew, Ap.
- Autor.
- Ann.
- Christopher, M.
- Michael, Archl.
- Gudule, $V$.
- Andrew, Ap.
- Juliana. $V$.
- Radegundes, Qu.
- Victoria, D. M.
- Adelelm.
- Susanna, V.M.
- Martha, V.
- Servandus.
- Gengulph, M.
















FRENCH CALENDAR.
JANUARY. Circumcision of our Lord
St. Basil, B. C. D

- Genevieve, V.
- Rigobert, B. C.
- Amelia, V.
Epiphany of our Lord
St. Aldric, B. C.
- Lucian, B. C.
- Fursee, Ab.
- Paul, Hermit
- Theodosius, Cenobiarch - Arcadius, M. Baptism of our L Baptism of our Lord
St. Hilary, B. C. - Maurus, Ab. - William - Anthony, Ab. Casilda - St. Sulpastias St. Sebastian, M. - Vincent, M. - Ildefonsus, B. Conversion of St. St. Paula, W. - Julian, B. - Charlemagne, Emp. - Francis of Sales, B.


OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR. january. $\qquad$
Bennet Biscop,
SS. Maura and Bridget, $\dot{\mathrm{V}} \mathrm{V}$. MM.
St, Ita. V. Henry, Hermit, C. Caradoc, Hermit, Deicola, Hermit, C. Wolstan, B. C. - Richard, Hermit, C. Maleallan, Ab.
Maimbodus, M . - Theorithgith, V. Cadoc, Ab. Paul, Hermit. Bathildis, Qu.
 - Sexulph, B. C. Gildas the Elder, C.
Gildas the Younger,
Wilgis, Ab.

GREEK CALENDAR.

Circumcision of our Lord
St. Sylvester, P. - Gordius, M. Feast of the Apostles

 St. John Baptist

- George Chosebites
- Polymetes, M.
$\dot{\sim}$ - Theodosius, Cenobiarch - Ermulus, M.
 - Macarius of Egypt, and St. Arsenius - Euthymius, Ab. - Timotliy, Apostle - Clement, B. M. - Gregory the Theologian, B. C. D. - Xenophontes, M. - John Chrysostom, B. C. D. - Ephrem, C. D. The three Holy Doctors
 GERMAN CALENDAR.

JANUARY. | January. |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Circumcision of our Lord |  |
| St. Macarius, Ab. |  |
| - Genevieve, V. |  |
| - Angela, V. |  |
| - Simeon Stylites, H. |  |
| Epiphany of our Lord |  |
| St. Faraildis |  |
| - Gudula, V. |  |
| - Juliana, V. |  |
| - Paul, Hermit . |  |
| - Theodosius, Cenobiarch |  | - Arcadius, M. . . - Hilary, B. C. © Jesus . - Holy Name of Jesus - Berardus - Anthony, Hermit 8 Prisca,

Marius, M.
Sebastian, M.
Agnes, V. M.
Vincent, M.
Desponsation o
Timothy, B. M. Conversion of St. Pa Charlemagne, Emp. Valerius, B. M. Peter Nolasco, C. - Peter Nolasco,
SPANISH CALENDAR. JanUary. Circumcision of our Lord Isidore, B. M. SS. Aquilinus, \&c. MM. St. Telesphorus, P. M. Epiphany of our Lord
St. Julian, M. . MM.

## 'NIN

St. Nicanor, M.

- Hyginus, P. M.
- Benedict, Ab.
- Gumersindus, M.
- Hilary, B. C.
- Maul, Hermit
- Anctllus, P. M.
- Ab. Peter's Chair at R
Peter's Chair at Rome
Canute, K.
- Canute, $K$.
Ines, V. M.
官
FRENCH CALENDAR.





SPANISH CALENDAR. FEBRUARY.
 Purification of B. V. Mary

St. Blase, B. M. Agatha, V. M. Benignus, M.

мм․
FRENCH CALENDAR.

## MARCH. t. Albinus, B. C. - Simplicius, P. C. Cunegundes, Emp. - Amsimir, C. - Colette, V. Abbess St. Albinus, B. C. - Simplicius, P. C. - Cunegundes, Emp. - Casimir, C. St. Albinus, B. C. - Simplicius, P. C. - Cunegundes, Emp. - Casimir, C. - Ambrose, B. C. D. t. Albinus, B. C. - Simplicius, P. C. - Cunegundes, Emp. - Amsimir, C. - Ambrose, B. C. D. Colette, V. Abbess







范
 Gertrude of Nivelles, V.
Alexander, B. M. Joseph, C. 0
E.
.
-
¢
-
Benedict, Ab.
Emilius
Victorinus, M. Ireneus, B. M. Ludger, B. C. $\bullet$ Rieul, B. C. 5
62
67
$: 7$
4



边
Cordatus，M．
Sophronius，B．C．
Theophanes，C．
Nicephorus，B．C．

Forty two MM．in Ammoria
St．Capito，M．
Theophylactus，C．
Forty Martyrs
St．Cordatus，M．
－Sophronius，B．C．
－Theophanes，C．

Benedict，C．
Agapius，M．
Sabinus，M．
Cyril，B．C．
Chrysanthus，M．
S．slain in the desert of St．Sabbas
James，B．C．
Basil of Jerusalem，C．
Nicon，M．
Zachary，C．
nnunciation of the Mother of God
．Matrona
Stephen Thaumaturgus
St．Mark，B．C．
John Climacus，C．
Hypatius Thaumaturgus
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1 1 ～ジ । 14 Fe．

 Euphrasia，V． Mathildis，Qu． Longinus
 Cyril，B．C． Joachim，C． Clauss，Hermit Catherine of Sweden Annunciation of B．V．Mary St Joanna －Sibilla －Joanna Amadeus －$q V$＇opṭn
FRENCH CALENDAR.
 Mary of Egypt, Pent.
Fulbert

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部 1 1 |old english calendar. Agilbert, B. C.
Ebba, \&c. MM.
Richard, B. C.
Gundleius, K. H.
Asser, B. C.
Elstan, B. C.
Bernach, Ab.
Lethard, B. C.
Gisla and Richtrude,
P V V.
Paternus, C.



[^1]

FRENCH CALENDAR.
St. Philip, Ap. MAY.
Findinganasius, of the Holy Cross
St. Monica, W.
Conversion of St. Augustin
St. John before the Latin Gate

- Stanislas, B. M.
- Desiderius, B. C.
- Gregory Nazianzen, B. C. D.
Gordian, M.
- Mamertus, B. C.
- Flavia, M.
- Servatius, B. C.
- Boniface, M.
Isidore, B. C.
- Paschal Baylon, C.
Celestin, P. C.
Godolend
Julia, V. M.
Donatian, M.
Urban, P. M.
John of Prado, M.
Quadratus, B. C.
Hildebert
- Germanus of Paris, B. C.
- Maximinus, B. C.
- Felix, P. M.

OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR. MAY.
Asaph, B. C.
Ultan, Ab.
Walter, Ab.
Etheldred, K. C.
Richard, K, C.
Edbert, B. C.
John of Beverley,
Wire, C. .

CALENDAR.
NVIOX
SS. Philip and James, App.
St. Athanasius. B. C. D.
Finding of the Holy Cross
St. Monica, Wid.

- Pius V., P. C.
- John bef. the Latin Gate
Apparition, B. M. St. Michael
St. Gregory Nazianzen, B. C.
- Antoninus, B. C. .
SS. Nereus, Achilleus, Domitilla,
St. Boniface, M.
St. John Nepomucen, M.
- Ubaldus, B. C.
- Venantius, M.
- Peter Celestin, P. C.
Bernardin, C.
Our B. Lady, Help of Christians
 St. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis,
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Aldelm, B. C.
 Bede, C.

Theocus, Hermit
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MAY.
St. Jeremias, Proph.

- Athanasius, B. C. D.
SS. Timothy and Maurus, MM.
St. Pelagia, M.
- Irene, M.
- Job, Patriarch
Appearance of the Cross in the heavens
St. John, Ap.
- Isaias, Proph.
- Simon, Ap.
- Mokius, B. M.
- Epiphanius, B. C.
- Glyceria, M.
- Isidore, M.
- Pachomius, Ab.
- Theodore of Tabenna, Ab.
SS. Peter and Dionysius, MM.
St. Patricius, B. M.
- Thalaleus, M.
- Constantine and Helen
- Basiliscus, M.
- Michael, B. C.
Finding of Sthe lites the Younger of St. John Bap-
St. Carpus, Ap.
- Therapontus, B. M.
- Nicetas, B. C.
- Theodosia, M.
- Isaac, C.
- Hermas, Ap.

$\quad$ FRENCH CALENDAR.
St. Pamphilus, M..
- Pothinus, B. M.
- Clotilda, Qu.
- Optatus, B. C.
- Quirinus, B. M.
- Norbert, B. C.
- Paul, B. C.
- Medard, B. C.
- Pelagia, Pent.
- Margaret, Qu.
- Barnabas, Ap.
- Basilides, M.
- Anthony of Padua, C.
- Rufinus, M.
- Ayr, M.
- Avituhus, B. C.
- Marina, V.
- Gervase, M.
- Silverius, P. M.
- Leufroy, Ab.
- Paulinus, B. C.
- Felix
- Nativity of St. John Baptist
- Prosper, C.
- Ladislas, K. C.
- Crescentius, M.
- Irenæus, B. C.
SS. Peter ard Paul, App.
Commemoration of St. Paul





[^2]The Holy Poor

The Forty-five Martyrs, MM.
St. Euphemia, M.
SS. Proclus and Hilarion, MM.
SS. Proclus and Hilarion, MM.
St. Gabriel, Archangel St. Gabriel, Archangel

- Aquila, Ap.
Cyr and Julitta, MM. Athenogenes, M
Hyacinth, M.
SS. Trophimus and Theophilus, MM. St. Christina, V. M. - Ann
The Holy Parasceve
St. Pantaleemon, M.
- Prochorus, Ap.
- Callinicus, M.
- Silas, Ap.
- Eudokimus, C. - Ann
The Holy Parasceve
St. Pantaleemon, M.
- Prochorus, Ap.
- Callinicus, M.
- Silas, Ap.
- Eudokimus, C. - Ann
The Holy Parasceve
St. Pantaleemon, M.
- Prochorus, Ap.
- Callinicus, M.
- Silas, Ap.
- Eudokimus, C. - Ann
The Holy Parasceve
St. Pantaleemon, M.
- Prochorus, Ap.
- Callinicus, M.
- Silas, Ap.
- Eudokimus, C. - Ann
The Holy Parasceve
St. Pantaleemon, M.
- Prochorus, Ap.
- Callinicus, M.
- Silas, Ap.
- Eudokimus, C.
 Andrew of Crete, B. C. Martha, V. Sisoes, Anchoret Cyriacus, M.
Procopius, M.
The Forty-five Martyrs, MM.
St. Euphemia, M.
SS. Proclus and Hilarion, MM.
St. Gabriel, Archangel
- Aquila, Ap.
- Cyr and Julitta, MM.
- Athenogenes, M.
- Marina, M.
- Hyacinth, M.
SS. Dius and Macrina, MM.
St. Elias, Prophet - Ann
The Holy Parasceve
St. Pantaleemon, M.
- Prochorus, Ap.
- Callinicus, M.
- Silas, Ap.
- Eudokimus, C.

[^3]OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR. St. Ethelwold, B. C.
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Transfiguration of our Lord Susception of the Holy Cross St. Justin, M

- Spirus
Susception of the H. Crown of Thorns St. Clare, V.
Hippolytus, M.
Eusebius, C.
Assumption of B. V. Mary
St. Roch, C. M
- Helen, Empress Bernard, C. D. - Privatius, B. M.
- Bartholomew,
- Louis, K. C.
- Zephyrinus, P. M. - Augustin, B. C. D.
Beheading of St. Jolin Bapt.
St. Fiacre, C.
FRENCH CALENDAR.



MM.

AUGUST.
Procession of the H. Cross
Finding of St. Stephen
St. Isaac of Dalmatia
The Seven Youths of Ephesus
St. Eusigneus, M.
Transfiguration of our Lord
St. Domitius, M.
- Emilian, B. C.
- Mathias, Ap.
- Laurence, M.
- Euplus, M.
- Photius, M.
- Maximus, C.
Dormitheas, Proph.
Holy Image of Christ
St. Myron, M.
SS. Florys
S. Slorıs and Laurus, MM.
St. Andrew, M.

- Thaddæus, Ap.
- Eutyches, M.

SS. Adrian and Natalia, MM. [Ap.
- Moses the Ethiopian, C.
Beheading of St. John Baptist
Deposition of the Girdle of B. V. M.

$\quad$ FRENCH CALENDAR.
St. Giles, Ab.
- Lazarus
- Gregory Great, P. C. D.
- Rosalia, V.
- Bertin, Ab
- Cloud, B. C.
- Onesiphorus, M.
Nativity of B. V. Mary
St. Omer, B. C.
- Pulcheria, V.
- Patiens, B. C.
- Raphael, Arch.
Exaltation of Hb. Holy Cross
St. Nicomedes, M.
- St. Cyprian, B. M.
- Lambert, B. C.
- John Chrysostom, B. C. D.
- Januarius, B. M.
- Eustachius, M.
- Matthew, Ap.
- Maurice, M.
- Thecla, V. M.
- Adolphus
- Cleophas, C.
- Justina, V. M.
- Cosmas, M.
- Ceranus, B. C.
- Michael, Archangel
- Jerom, C. D.
OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR. SEPTEMBER.
 Mansuetus, B. C. Swibert, B. C.
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SEPTEMBER.
St. Simeon, C.

- Mamantus, M.
- Anthimus, B. M.
- Babylas, B. M.
- Zachary, Proph.
- Michael, Archl.
- Sozon, M.
Nativity of B. V, Mary
SS. Joachim and Ann
St. Menodora, M.
- Theodora, Empress
- Autonomus, B. M.
- Cornelius the Centurion, M.
Exaltation of the Holy Cross
St. Nicetas, M.
- Euphemia, M.
- Sophia, M.
- Eumenius Thaumaturgus
- Trophimus, M.
- Eustathius, M.
- Quadratus, Ap.
- Phocas, B. M.
Conception of St. John Baptist
St. Thecla, V. M.
- Euphrosyne, V.
- John Ap. and Evang.
- Callistratus, M.
- Chariton, C.
- Cyriacus, Anchoret
- Gregory of Armenia

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Laurence Justinian, $1 \mathbf{B}$. Eugenius, M.



S. Nicomedes, M. Cornelius and Cyprian, MM. S. Thomas Villanova B. C. Thomas of Villanova,
Januarius, B. M. - Januarius, B. M. SS. Eustachius, \&c. MM. St. Matthew, Ap.
SS. Maurice, \&c. MM.
St. Linus, P. M.
 Our B. Lady of Mercy
St. Lupus, B. C.
SS Coprian, M. Our B. Lady of Mercy
St. Lupus, B. C.
SS Coprian, M. Our B. Lady of Mercy
St. Lupus, B. C.
SS. Cosmas and Damian, M.M. SS. Cosmas and Damian,
-- Wenceslas, M. Michael, Archangel Jerom, C. D. i - Jerom
FRENCH CALENDAR.


OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.



Ewald, Brothers, MM. St. Edwin, K.M. - Ivy, C.

- Osith, Qu. M.
- Keyna, V.

Translation of St. Edward, K. C.
- Tecla, V.
- Tecla, V.

SS. Ethelbright and Ethelred,
St. Ethbin, C. [Brothers, MM.
St. Frideswyde, V.
St. Frideswyde, V.
SS. Kenred and Offa,
St. Ursula and Companions, VV. MM. - Melanius, B. C. - $\Lambda$ ‘.o.mqlip’

Valeria and Pollena, V. V.
SS. Eata B. and Hagulstad,




Holy Angels, Guardians
SS. Candidus, M. and Gerard, Ab.
St. Francis of Assissium, C. .

- Froilan, B. C.
SS. Marcus and Sergius, MM.
St. Bridget, W.
- Denis, B. M.
- Francis Borgia, C. .
SS. Firminus and Nicasius, BB. CC
Our B. Lady del Pilar de Zar. .
- Edward, K. C. - Callistus, P. M. - Teresa, V - Gallus, Ab. Luke, Ev. Irene V. M. Hilarion, Ab.
Mary Salome, W. .
Raphael Archangel
SS. Crispin and Crispinian
St. Evaristus, P. M. .
- Vincent, M.
SS. Simon and Jude, App.
St Narcissns, B. M.



FRENCH CALENDAR.

OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR. NOVEMBER.
 - Winefred, V. M.
- Clarus, M.
- Malachy, B. C
共
- Willebrord, B. C.
- Willehad, B.
合
Jeron, M.
Lebvin, C.
- Dubritius, B. C.
- Laurence,
Malo, B. C.
Edmund, B. C.
Fulca, C.
Ermenburga, Qu. Abbess
Columban, K. M.

Eadsinus, B.
Alnoth, M.
Egbert, C.
Edwold, C
$0^{\circ} \mathrm{G}$
- Theanus.
ROMAN CALENDAR. november. All Saints
All Souls
Of the Oct
St. Charles,
Of the Oct
Of the Oct
Of the Oct
Octave of All Saints
 St. Andrew Avellini, C.

St. Gertrude, V.
17 St. Gregory Thaumaturgus, B. C.
18 Dedication of Ch. of SS. Peter and [Paul


 SS. Plato and Romanus, MM.
St. Gregory of Decapolis
 St. Philemon, Ap. Gregory of Agrigentum, B. C. Clement, P. M.
Catherine, V. M.
Alypius of Chios James of Persia, M.
 Andrew, Ap.



|  | FRENCH CALENDAR. <br> DECEMBER. |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | St. Eligius, B. C. |
|  | Fulgentius, B. C. |
|  | - Francis Xavier, C. <br> - Barbara, V M |
|  | - Sabbas, Ab. |
|  | Nicholas, B. C. |
|  | - Fara, V. |
|  | - Conception of B. V. Mary |
|  | - St. Gorgonia, V. <br> - Jucunda |
|  | Fuscian. M. |
|  | Damasus, P. C. |
|  | Lucy, V. M. |
|  | Nicasius, B. M. |
|  | Mesmin, Ab. |
|  | Adelaide, Empress |
|  | Olympias, W. |
|  | Gasian, B. C. |
|  | Meuris, M. |
|  | Philogonius, B. C. |
|  | Thomas, Ap. |
|  | Honoratus, B. C. |
|  | Victoria, V. M. |
|  | Delphinus, B. C. |
|  | Nativity of our Lord |
|  | Stephen, M. |
|  | John, Ap. |
|  | Holy Innocents |
|  | Thomas of Canterbury, B. M. |
|  | Columba, V. |
|  | Svlvester, P. C. |

OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR. St. Virgilius, B. C.合范 | | | | Agatha, Qu. - Lucius, K. C. - Confled, Qu. - Oswald, B. C. - Elgiva Qu. - Daniel, B. C.
Boysil, Ab.

- Elfreda, V.
- Judocus, Hermit
Edburge, V.
 Titta, V. - Daniel, B. C.
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1 - Gregory, C. io 'uessir, М


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'UVGN'TVD NVKOU december.
1 St. Bibiana, V. M.

- Francis Xavier, C.

4. Peter Chrysologus, B. C.

- Sabloas, Ab.
- Nicholas, B. C.
Ambrase, B. C. D.
Conception of B. V. Mary
 St. Melchiades, P. M. - Damasus, P. C. Of the Octave St. Lucy, V. M. St. Lucy, V. M.
Octave
Oct. of Conceptio


Sigil. Thomas, Ap.

St. Stephen, M.
St. John, Ap. E
Holy Innocents

AD D E N D A.

St. Agatha, V. M.
Consoled by an angel, after having her breasts cut off

Escurial-Paul Veronese St. Augustin, B. C. D. 433
Black habit with leathern girdle
Old paintings in Augustinian Monasteries.

St. Dominic, C. 1221
Curing a wounded youth . . Angelico de Fiesolo.
Holding a scroll with these words;
" Timete Deum, quia veniet hora judicii ejus" . . . Juan de Joanes.
St. Edmund, K. M. 979
On one knee, offering a quiver of arrows to heaven
.

Saxlingham ChurchEast window.
St. Felix of Cantalicio C. 1487
Angel putting a loaf into his wallet Murillo.
St. Frideswyde, V. Abbess, 8th Cent.
Abbess: ox crouched at her feet
Evangelisterium of Wolsey, in Magd. Coll. Oxf.
St. Hugh of Grenoble, B. C.
1132
Swan at his feet . . . Oxford, St. Mary'sTower
St. Jerom, C. D.
Reproved in a vision, with the words
"Ciceronianus es." • . Domenichino-Church of St. Onofrio.

St. Martin, B. C. 402
On horseback \&c. but his cloak painted white . . . Molanus.

Holding a church in his left hand; crosier in his right;-three geese at his feet .

Shrewsbury-St. Mary's Church-window

St. Thomas of Villanova, B. C.
1555
Bishop with wallet, \&c. . . Murillo.
Matteo Cereso.
St. Urban, P. M. 230
Grapes and a vine . . . Compitum, B. ii. Ch. xi.

## PATRONS.

Of Music
St. Gregory the Gt. P.C.D.

- Germanus of Paris,B.C.
- Odo, Abbot of Cluny.
- Aldricus, B. C.
- Dunstan, B. C.

Vineyards and Vine-dressers - Urban, P. M.

Laudate Dominum in sanctis ejus.


[^0]:    * Probably a mistake of the printer, as this emblem belongs to St. Erasmus: but it occurs again and again in the book, and always with the name of St. Claude.

[^1]:    

[^2]:    OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.
    SS. Julius JULY. M M
    

    | ROMAN CALENDAR. |  |  |
    | :--- | :---: | :---: |
    | 1 Octave of St. John Baptist |  |  |
    | 2 Visitation of B. V. Mary |  |  |
    | 3 Of the Oct. of SS. Peter and Paul |  |  |
    | 4 Of the Octave . |  |  |
    | 5 Of the Octave. |  |  |
    | 6 Octave of SS. Peter and Paul |  |  |
    | 7 |  |  |
    | 8 |  |  |
    | 9 |  |  |
    | 9 |  |  |

[^3]:    Ludokimus,

