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LIST OF  
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**RECIPROCITY**

COMPILED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE  
CHIEF BIBLIOGRAPHER

FIRST EDITION

APPLETON PRENTISS CLARK GRIFFIN

SECOND EDITION, WITH ADDITIONS

H. H. B. MEYER

WASHINGTON

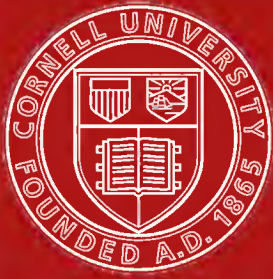
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## PREFATORY NOTE

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The first edition of a "List of references on reciprocity" was published in 1902 and a "Select list of books, with references to periodicals, on reciprocity with Canada," in 1907, and later a typewritten list on Cuban reciprocity was prepared. The material contained in these has now been brought together, with the addition of later literature, and grouped under the following headings:

Reciprocity in the United States [comprehensive].

Reciprocity with Canada and Newfoundland.

Reciprocity with Hawaii.

Reciprocity under the McKinley act, 1890-1894.

Reciprocity with Cuba.

Reciprocity in Great Britain and other countries.

To the general works to which special attention was directed in the first edition, such as Adams's "American economic supremacy;" Bastable's "Theory of international trade;" Chapman's "History of trade between the United Kingdom and the United States;" Rogers's "Economic interpretation of history," should now be added Ashley's "Modern tariff history;" Dietzel's "Retaliatory duties;" Fisk's "International commercial policies, with special reference to the United States," and Laughlin and Willis's "Reciprocity."

*Documents and treaties.*—In a subject of this kind the public documents are of the first importance, and this fact is emphasized by placing them at the head of each section. By means of them the legislative history of the reciprocity treaties or projects from the year 1815 to the present time may be traced. The texts of the various treaties and agreements are given in "Treaties, conventions . . . and agreements between the United States of America and other powers, 1776-1909" (Senate document no. 357, 61st Congress, 2d session).

*The diplomatic negotiations* in connection with the treaties of 1815 and 1818 with Great Britain are set forth in Lyman's "The diplomacy of the United States;" Wharton's "Digest of international law" devotes a section to the Hawaiian reciprocity treaty, and another to "Treaty regulations of reciprocity with Great Britain." Wharton is practically superseded by Moore's "Digest of international law," which discusses in addition the fate of the reciprocity treaties negotiated under the McKinley act. Foster's "A century of American diplomacy" considers the Canadian reciprocity treaty; Schuyler's



“American diplomacy and the furtherance of commerce” gives a good survey of the commercial treaties from 1794 to 1884.

*Canada*—The Canadian reciprocity treaty of 1854 is the subject of a monograph by F. E. Haynes, forming American economic association publication, volume 7, no. 6, and is one of the two treaties in C. Robinson’s “History of two reciprocity treaties.”

The following give the Canadian view of the treaty: Gray’s “Confederation; or, The political and parliamentary history of Canada;” Laurence Oliphant’s “Episodes of a life of adventure;” Mrs. Oliphant’s “Memoir of Laurence Oliphant;” Sir E. W. Watkin’s “Canada and the United States.” Hopkins, “Canada; an encyclopædia of the country;” Porritt’s “Sixty years of protection in Canada.”

The British and Canadian parliamentary papers containing the official record of the treaty negotiations, diplomatic correspondence, etc., are given in a group immediately after the United States documents.

The movement for the abrogation of the treaty in 1864 brought out several reports, notably Derby’s “Preliminary report on the treaty of reciprocity,” Washington, 1866, which examined the effects of the operations under the treaty of 1854. This was reprinted in his “Letter to the Hon. William H. Seward,” 1867, and in Senate executive document no. 30, 39th Congress, 2d session.

The negotiations for the renewal of the treaty in 1868–69 are discussed in Gray’s “Confederation,” in the Sessional papers (no. 47) of the Canadian Parliament, and in the United States documents of the period. For later negotiations the documents remain the most important sources, but the periodical literature becomes of increasing significance.

Official Canadian statistical publications to be noted are the “Tables of the trade and navigation of the Dominion of Canada” and the “Unrevised monthly statements of imports entered for consumption” and “Exports of the Dominion of Canada,” both published by the department of customs; the “Annual report of the Department of trade and commerce,” the “Monthly report” of the same department, and the “Statistical yearbook of Canada,” issued by the Department of agriculture. Non-official publications containing material on trade relations of Canada are: “The Canadian annual review,” Toronto; “The Canadian manufacturer,” semi-monthly, Toronto; “The Canadian gazette,” weekly, London; and “Canada,” weekly, Montreal.

*Reciprocity with Spanish America.*—The greater part of the material under the heading “Reciprocity under the McKinley act, 1890–1894” treats of the negotiations with the Spanish American states. The minutes and reports of the International American conference, held at Washington in 1890, and Curtis’s “Trade and transportation between the United States and Spanish America” afford valuable information on reciprocity with the American republics. Secretary

Blaine's writings on the subject are noted in the list. Consult further the Bulletins of the International bureau of the American republics.

Among the discussions, mostly periodical, called out by the McKinley act may be mentioned Kasson's "Reciprocity," Washington, 1901; John P. Young's "Economic aspects of reciprocity," in the Protectionist, vol. 13, pp. 80-91; Brooks Adams's "Reciprocity or the alternative," in the Atlantic monthly, vol. 88, pp. 145-155; J. B. Osborne's "Expansion through reciprocity," in the Atlantic monthly, vol. 88, pp. 721-731; G. B. Waldron's "A calm view of reciprocity," in the Chautauquan, vol. 34, pp. 237-242; E. J. Gibson's "Reciprocity and the foreign trade," in the Forum, vol. 32, pp. 466-480; George Gunton's "Our industrial foreign policy," in Institute of social economics, Lecture bulletin, December 2, 1901, pp. 131-151; A. H. U. Colquhoun's "The reciprocity of to-day," in the Canadian magazine, vol. 18, pp. 226-228; John Charlton's "Reciprocity with Canada" in the Forum, vol. 32, pp. 582-593; and A. B. Farquhar's "The manufacturer's need of reciprocity," in Annals of the American academy of political and social science, vol. 19, pp. 21-39.

Current statistics of American foreign trade in tabulated form are printed annually in the "Statistical abstract of the United States." More detailed statistics are given in the annual report on "Foreign commerce and navigation of the United States," and similar statistics in monthly form appear in the "Monthly summary of commerce and finance of the United States." These are all published by the Bureau of statistics of the Department of commerce and labor. The consular reports of the United States and of Great Britain contain reports on specific subjects of commerce.

In the compilation of this list, it has not been considered feasible to include works concerned with the commodities which have been the subject of reciprocity unless they illustrate general principles; for example, sugar. This subject alone required a list of 238 pages, which shows the inadvisability of attempting to include works on commodities. The purpose, in brief, has been to present materials dealing with the principles and history of reciprocity.

The following were examined too late for inclusion in the body of the list:

**Butler, Charles Henry.** The treaty-making power of the United States.

*New York: The Banks law pub. co., 1902. 2 vols. 8°.*

See index under headings Commercial treaties, "Most favored nation" clause, Reciprocity, etc.

**Tazewell, Littleton Waller.** A review of the negotiations between the United States of America and Great Britain, respecting the commerce of the two countries, and more especially concerning the trade of the former with the West Indies.

*London: J. Murray, 1829. iv, 130, (2) pp. 8°.*

Printed with the signature "Senex" in the Norfolk (Va.) herald.

United States. *Supreme court.* Field *v.* Clark. Appeal from the Circuit court of the United States for the Northern district of Illinois. Boyd *v.* United States. Sternbach *v.* United States. Appeals from the Circuit court of the United States for the Southern district of New York. Nos. 1052, 1049, 1050. Argued Nov. 30, Dec. 1, 2, 1891.—Decided Feb. 29, 1892.

(In its United States reports, vol. 143, pp. 649-700. New York, 1892. 8°.)

"The authority conferred upon the President by section 3 of the act of October 1, 1890, to reduce the revenue and equalize duties on imports, and for other purposes, 26 Stat. c. 1244, pp. 567, 612, to suspend by proclamation the free introduction of sugar, molasses, coffee, tea, and hides, when he is satisfied that any country producing such article imposes duties or other exactions upon the agricultural or other products of the United States, which he may deem to be reciprocally unequal or unreasonable, is not open to the objection that it unconstitutionally transfers legislative power to the President (Fuller, C. J., and Lamar, J., dissenting;) but even if it were it does not follow that other parts of the act imposing duties upon imported articles are inoperative."

H. H. B. MEYER  
*Chief Bibliographer*

HERBERT PUTNAM  
*Librarian of Congress*  
*Washington, D. C., June 27, 1910*

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## LIST OF REFERENCES ON RECIPROCITY

### GENERAL WORKS. RECIPROCITY IN THE UNITED STATES

#### UNITED STATES DOCUMENTS

#### GENERAL

**United States.** *Bureau of statistics (Department of commerce and labor).* Monthly summary of commerce and finance of the United States, July 1866–June 1893; new series, July 1893–date. vol. I–date.

*Washington: Government printing office, 1866–date.* 4°.

——— *Bureau of statistics (Treasury department).* Modern tariff systems. The maximum and minimum, conventional, and general tariff systems of the principal countries of the world. <From the Summary of commerce and finance for March, 1904.>

*Washington: Government printing office, 1904.* iii, 3333–3431 pp. 4°.

“The most favored nation clause:” pp. 3335–3337.

——— *Congress. House. Committee on ways and means.* Imports and duties, 1894–1907. Comparative statement of imported merchandise entered for consumption in the United States, by articles, with the quantity, value, duty collected, average price, rate of duty, and equivalent ad valorem rate of duty for each; showing operations under the general tariff laws of 1890, 1894, and 1897; the Porto Rican and Philippine tariff acts, and the reciprocity treaties with Cuba, France, Germany, Hawaii, Italy, Portugal, Spain, and Switzerland, during the fiscal years ended June 30, 1894 to 1907, inclusive. Compiled under the direction of the Committee on ways and means, from the annual reports of commerce and navigation, by William W. Evans. *Washington: Government printing office, 1909.* 1000 pp. 8°. (60th Congress, 2d session. *House doc. no. 1504.*) 5548

- United States.** *Congress. Senate. Committee on foreign relations.*  
 Compilation of reports of Committee, 1789-1901, First Congress, first session, to Fifty-sixth Congress, second session.  
*Washington: Government printing office, 1901. 8 vols. Plates. Maps. Plans. 8°. (56th Congress, 2d session. Senate doc. no. 231, pts. 1-8.)* **4047-4054**
- *Department of state.* General index to the published volumes of the Diplomatic correspondence and Foreign relations of the United States. 1861-1899.  
*Washington: Government printing office, 1902. 945 pp. 8°.*  
 See entries under headings Reciprocity, Treaties, etc.
- *Laws, statutes, etc.* Compilation of customs laws and digest of decisions thereunder rendered by the courts and Board of United States general appraisers.  
*Washington: Government printing office, 1908. 1383 pp. 8°. (Treasury department. Document no. 2499. Customs.)*  
 "Contains the tariff acts of 1897, 1894, 1890, and 1883, complete, except certain provisions relating to internal revenue and other matters not germane to this work, and also the customs administrative act of 1890." *cf.* Prefatory note, p. 3.  
 For references to decisions under the various reciprocity agreements, consult the index.
- ————— *Tariff acts passed by the Congress of the United States from 1789 to 1897, including all acts, resolutions, and proclamations modifying or changing those acts. Compiled and indexed under the direction of the Joint committee on printing, by Robert G. Proctor.*  
*Washington: Government printing office, 1898. 689 pp. 8°. (55th Congress, 2d session. House doc. no. 562.)* **3700**
- *Treaties, etc.* Reciprocity treaties and agreements between the United States and foreign countries since 1850.  
 (In U. S. Bureau of statistics (Dept. of commerce and labor). Monthly summary of commerce and finance of the United States, n. s., vol. 12, Aug. 1904, pp. 525-558. Washington, 1904. 4°.)
- ————— *Treaties, conventions, international acts, protocols and agreements between the United States of America and other powers, 1776-1909; compiled by William M. Malloy under resolution of the Senate of January 18, 1909.*  
*Washington: Government printing office, 1910. 2 vols. 8°. (61st Congress, 2d session. Senate doc. no. 357.)*  
 For reciprocity treaties and agreements, see index.

## CHRONOLOGICAL LIST

NOTE.—The heavy-face numerals at the end of the titles are the serial numbers used in the check list of documents, published by the Superintendent of documents.

- 1816.** Correspondence between the American and British plenipotentiaries relative to the commercial convention concluded on the 3d of July, 1815. January 16, 1816. Printed by order of the House of representatives. 50 pp. Folded sheet. 8°. *14th Congress, 1st session. House of Representatives, no. 27.*
- 1818.** Report of the committee to whom was referred that part of the President's message, which relates to the commercial intercourse of the United States with the British West India islands and North American colonies, and also on the petition of sundry inhabitants of different parts of Maine, on the same subject. Feb. 9, 1818. 25 pp. Folded tables. 8°. *15th Congress, 1st session. House doc. no. 87.* **8**
- 1818.** Great Britain—convention of Oct. 20, 1818. Convention signed at London, Oct. 20, 1818, between the United States and Great Britain, together with the documents showing the course and progress of the negotiation. Dec. 29, 1818. *15th Congress, 2d session. Senate.*  
(*In Annals of Congress, vol. 34, col. 1445-1594. Washington, 1855. 8°.*)
- 1819.** British colonial trade. Report by Mr. Macon, from the Committee on foreign relations, to whom was referred so much of the documents accompanying the commercial convention with Great Britain, as relates to the colonial trade. Feb. 19, 1819. *15th Congress, 2d session. Senate.*  
(*In Annals of Congress, vol. 33, col. 249-250. Washington, 1855. 8°.*)
- 1823.** Message from the President transmitting (pursuant to a resolution of the House of Representatives, of the 22d ult.) the correspondence between the government of the United States and Great Britain, relating to the negotiation of the convention of the 20th October, 1818. Feb. 15, 1823. 152 pp. 8°. *17th Congress, 2d session. House ex. papers, no. 71.* **76**



1825. Message from the President, Dec. 6, 1825. 188 pp. Folded tables. 8°. 125  
*19th Congress, 1st session. Senate doc. no. 2.*  
 Pp. 4-5, on commercial relations with other nations, favoring reciprocity. Recommends negotiation of treaties "with all the independent South American states on the basis of entire and unqualified reciprocity."
1839. Report from the Secretary of state . . . showing the nature and extent of the privileges and restrictions of the commercial intercourse of the United States, with all foreign nations. Dec. 30, 1839. 73 pp. 8°. 356  
*26th Congress, 1st session. Senate report no. 80.*
1839. Trade with the British colonial ports. Letter from the Secretary of the treasury, transmitting a report on the effect and operations of the existing arrangements between the United States and Great Britain, regulating the trade with the British American colonies. Dec. 30, 1839. 31 pp. 8°. 364  
*26th Congress, 1st session. House doc. no. 14.*
1842. Colonial trade—Great Britain. April 14, 1842. [Report of the Committee on foreign affairs.] 218, 40 pp. 8°. 409  
*27th Congress, 2d session. House report no. 650.*  
 An investigation of the effect upon American commerce of the reciprocity treaty concluded between the United States and Great Britain in 1815.
1844. Report by Senator Rufus Choate, from the Committee on foreign relations, to whom was recommitted, on the 1st instant, the convention with Prussia and the other states of the Germanic association of customs and commerce. June 14, 1844. 409  
*28th Congress, 1st session. Senate.*  
 (In Journal of the executive proceedings of the Senate, vol. 6, pp. 333-336. Washington, 1887. 8°.)
1845. Report by Mr. Archer, from the Committee on foreign relations, to whom was referred, on the 10th of December last, a message relating to the convention with Prussia, and other states of the Germanic association of customs and commerce, and to whom was referred, on the 23 December, the said convention. Feb. 26, 1845. 409  
*28th Congress, 2d session. Senate.*  
 (In Journal of the executive proceedings of the Senate, vol. 6, pp. 406-410. Washington, 1887. 8°.)

1860. Consideration by the Senate, in Committee of the whole, of the treaty of transits and commerce between the United States and the Mexican Republic, dated at Vera Cruz, Dec. 14, 1859.  
(*In Journal of the executive proceedings of the Senate*, vol. 11, pp. 192-199. Washington, 1887. 8°.)
1863. Tonnage duties—United States and Spain. Letter from the Secretary of state addressed to the Committee on commerce, in relation to reciprocal duties between Spanish ports and the United States. Jan. 13, 1863. 5 pp. 8°. *37th Congress, 3d session. House misc. doc. no. 12. 1171*
1870. Message of the President of the United States communicating . . . information in relation to the condition of the commercial relations between the United States and the Spanish-American states on this continent, and between those countries and other nations. July 14, 1870. 13 pp. 8°. *41st Congress, 2d session. Senate ex. doc. no. 112. 1407*  
Report from the Secretary of state, with accompanying documents.
1871. Foreign commerce and the practical workings of maritime reciprocity. Letter from the Secretary of the treasury [Geo. S. Boutwell] in relation to the foreign commerce of the United States. Jan. 25, 1871. 64 pp. Folded charts. 8°. *41st Congress, 3d session. House ex. doc. no. 76. 1454*
1871. Memorial of a committee appointed by the Commercial convention, held at the city of Cincinnati, in October, 1870, urging that measures be taken for a congress of representatives of all the governments on the western continent to consult upon the best means for inaugurating an American system of commercial intercourse. Feb. 3, 1871. 5 pp. 8°. *41st Congress, 3d session. Senate misc. doc. no. 51. 1442*  
Committee: Peter Clark, of New York; Thomas C. Fletcher, of Missouri; William M. Burwell, of Louisiana.
1878. Report and accompanying documents of the Committee on foreign affairs on the relations of the United States with Mexico. April 25, 1878. xlii, 461, 173, (1) pp. 8°. *45th Congress, 2d session. House report no. 701. 1824*  
Commercial relations with Mexico: pp. xxix-xxxvi.  
Appendix F. Commercial relations with Mexico; [Documents]: pp. 389-433.  
The report considers the desirability of a treaty of reciprocity with Mexico and reaches an adverse conclusion.

1882. Report of the Tariff commission, appointed under act of Congress approved May 15, 1882. 2 vols. 8°. *47th Congress, 2d session. House misc. doc. no. 6, pt. 1, 2.* **2116-2117**
1883. Message from the President, transmitting a treaty of commerce concluded on the 20th day of January, 1883, as amended, between the United States and Mexico. February 7, 1883. February 19, 1883.—Injunction of secrecy removed. 6 pp. 8°. *47th Congress, 2d session. Senate ex. doc. no. 75.* **2076**
1884. Trade between Mexico and the United States. Letter from the Secretary of the treasury, transmitting . . . information in regard to the trade between the United States and Mexico, and to the traffic over the railroads connecting the two countries. Feb. 8, 1884. 89 pp. 8°. *48th Congress, 1st session. House ex. doc. no. 86.* **2200**
1884. **United States.** *Department of state.* Commercial relations between the United States and Central and South America. Mar. 26, 1884. 3 pp. 8°. Communication from Secretary Frelinghuysen. "The true plan, it seems to me, is to make a series of reciprocity treaties with the states of Central and South America, taking care that those manufactures, and as far as is practicable those products, which would come into competition with our own manufactures and products should not be admitted to the free list."
1884. Report by Mr. Miller, of California, from the Committee on foreign relations. Apr. 10, 1884. 2 pp. 8°. *48th Congress, 1st session. Senate report no. 432.* **2175**  
Includes a letter from Secretary Frelinghuysen on proposed amendments to the consular and diplomatic bill for an appropriation to defray the expenses of a conference of the independent American nations to promote commerce and general peace. A series of reciprocity treaties advocated.
1884. Commercial relations with South and Central America. [Report] from the Committee on foreign affairs. May 7, 1884. 6 pp. 8°. *48th Congress, 1st session. House report no. 1445.* **2257**  
Recommends the passage of a bill providing for the appointment of commissioners to investigate means and facilities for the promotion of closer commercial relations with the countries of Central and South America.

- 1885.** Report from the Central and South American commissioners. Message from the President, transmitting a communication from the Secretary of state, with a report from the Central and South American commissioners. February 13, 1885. 438 pp. 8°. *48th Congress, 2d session. House ex. doc. no. 226. 2304*
- 1886.** Reports of the Commission appointed under an act of Congress, approved July 7, 1884, "To ascertain and report upon the best modes of securing more intimate international and commercial relations between the United States and the several countries of Central and South America." Jan. 12, 1886. 491 pp. Folded maps. 8°. *49th Congress, 1st session. House ex. doc. no. 50. 2392*
- 1886.** American customs union. Report from the Committee on foreign affairs. Apr. 15, 1886. 1 page. 8°. *49th Congress, 1st session. House report no. 1645. 2440*  
Adverse report on joint resolution requesting the President to invite the cooperation of the governments of American nations in securing the establishment of free commercial intercourse among those nations and an American customs union.
- 1886.** Commercial relations between the United States and Mexico and Central and South America and Brazil. Report from the Committee on foreign affairs. April 15, 1886. 1 page. 8°. *49th Congress, 1st session. House report no. 1647. 2440*  
Adverse report on bill "for the encouragement of closer commercial relationship," etc.
- 1886.** American commerce and arbitration. Report from the Committee on foreign affairs, to which was referred the bill (H. R. 7267) authorizing the President of the United States to arrange a conference for the purpose of promoting arbitration and encouraging reciprocal commercial relations between the United States of America and the republics of Mexico, Central and South America, and the empire of Brazil. April 15, 1886. 12 pp. 8°. *49th Congress, 1st session. House report no. 1648. 2440*  
Favorable report.  
Views of the minority: pp. 5-12.
- 1886.** Mexican treaty of January 20, 1883. Adverse report. May 25, 1886. 52 pp. Map. 8°. *49th Congress, 1st session. House report no. 2615. 2443*  
To accompany bill H. R. 1513.

- 1890.** Trade and transportation between the United States and Latin America. By William Eleroy Curtis. February 13, 1890. xvi, 355 pp. 8°. *51st Congress, 1st session. Senate ex. doc. no. 54.* **2685**
- 1896.** Agricultural and manufactured products exported to foreign countries, etc. Feb. 4, 1896. 2 pp. 8°. *54th Congress, 1st session. House report no. 252.* **3457**
- 1896.** Report of the Committee on ways and means concerning reciprocity and commercial treaties. June 6, 1896. 643 pp. 8°. *54th Congress, 1st session. House report no. 2263.* **3466**  
 CONTENTS.—Introductory, p. 5; History of the reciprocity policy, pp. 6-13; Results of reciprocity, pp. 14-20; Protests against the repeal of reciprocity, pp. 21-26; Effect of reciprocity upon exports of breadstuffs, pp. 27-34; The situation in France and Germany, pp. 35-37; Discriminations against American commerce, pp. 38-39; The situation in Cuba, pp. 40-42; Present condition of our export trade, pp. 43-52; Views of the minority, pp. 53-60; Appendix: A. Reciprocity with Canada, pp. 61-76; B. Trade with the Argentine Republic and Uruguay, pp. 77-104; C. Trade with Japan and China, pp. 105-124; D. Adulterated foods exported to the United States, pp. 125-133; E. Restrictions on American products by foreign countries, pp. 135-143; F. Replies of commercial and industrial organizations to inquiries from the Committee on ways and means, pp. 145-189; G. Addresses before the Committee on ways and means by representatives of the live-stock industry, pp. 191-200; H. Addresses by representatives of the flour industry, pp. 201-262; I. Addresses by representatives of various industries, pp. 263-291; J. Replies from merchants, manufacturers, exporting and commission houses, steamship companies, etc., pp. 293-545; K. Statistical tables relating to the foreign commerce of the United States, pp. 547-601; L. Rates of duty imposed by foreign countries upon articles exported from the United States, pp. 603-625; Index to appendices, pp. 627-643.
- 1896-7.** Tariff hearings before the Committee on ways and means. 1896-97. 2 vols. 8°. *54th Congress, 2d session. House doc. no. 338.* **3542-3543**  
 "Free list. Reciprocity and miscellaneous matters": vol. 2, pp. 2003-2105.
- 1898.** United States. *President (McKinley)*. Proclamation [of commercial agreement with France]. May 30, 1898. (*In U. S. Statutes at large, vol. 30, pp. 1774-1776. Washington. 1899. 4°.*)

- 1899. United States. President (McKinley).** Reciprocity with Portugal. A proclamation [of commercial agreement with Portugal]. May 22, 1899.  
(In U. S. Statutes at large, vol. 31, pp. 1913-1914. Washington. 1901. 4°.)
- 1899.** Commercial conventions between the United States and Great Britain for Barbados, Bermuda, British Guiana, Jamaica, and Turks and Caicos islands, signed in June and July, 1899. Dec. 11, 1899. 26 pp. 8°.  
*56th Congress, 1st session. Senate doc. no. 20. 3846*
- 1899.** Convention between the United States and Buenos Aires. Message from the President, transmitting a convention, signed at Buenos Aires, July 10, 1899, between the United States and the Argentine Republic. Dec. 6, 1899. 5 pp. 8°.  
*56th Congress, 1st session. Senate doc. no. 21. 3846*
- 1899.** Convention between the United States and France. Convention signed at Washington July 24, 1899, between the United States and France. Dec. 6, 1899. 7 pp. 8°.  
*56th Congress, 1st session. Senate doc. no. 22. 3846*
- 1900.** Documents relating to the reciprocity convention with France. March 16, 1900. 165 pp. 8°.  
*56th Congress, 1st session. Senate doc. no. 225. 3858*  
Reprinted in "Compilation of the reports of the Committee on foreign relations, United States Senate, 1789-1901" (56th Congress, 2d session. Senate doc. no. 231), vol. 8, pp. 474-635.  
CONTENTS.—Text of reciprocity convention with France; Sections from the United States tariff of July 24, 1897, as modified by the pending French treaty; Comparison of the actual concessions granted by the United States and by France under the provisions of the pending treaty, based upon United States statistics of imports and exports for the fiscal year 1898, the exports being those of domestic origin only; Statements and letters favoring ratification; Memoranda of facts relating to the pending French treaty; Statements and letters in opposition to ratification.
- 1900.** Message from the President of the United States, transmitting additional and amendatory articles to the commercial conventions between the United States and Great Britain for Bermuda, British Guiana, Jamaica, and Turks and Caicos islands, respectively, signed at Washington, March 16, 1900. March 19, 1900. 4 pp. 8°.  
*56th Congress, 1st session. Confidential. [Senate] Executive A, Part 2.*

1900. Extending time for ratification of commercial convention between the United States and France. Message from the President of the United States, transmitting an additional and amendatory article extending the period fixed for the ratification of the commercial convention between the United States and France, signed at Washington, July 24, 1899. March 21, 1900. 2 pp. 8°.  
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 "The committee . . . in recognition of the fact that the Constitution has prescribed that all measures affecting the revenues of the Government should originate in the House, consider it eminently fit that the House should give expression to its opinion regarding international agreements which may affect such revenues."  
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"1. Customs duties—Cuban treaty—preferential duty. Cuban commercial convention, art. 2, 33 Stat. 2137, prescribes that Cuban products 'shall be admitted' at a reduction from the duty provided by the tariff act of 1897, 'or as may be provided by any tariff law of the United States subsequently enacted;' and article 8, 33 Stat. 2140, prescribes that 'the rates of duty herein granted \* \* \* are and shall continue \* \* \* preferential in respect to all like imports from other countries.' *Held*, that the reduction contemplated was from the rates provided in any general tariff law, and not from those in special laws, like the Philippine tariff act, or reciprocal commercial agreements."

"2. Same—'other countries'—Philippines. The Philippines are not another country, within the meaning of Cuban commercial convention, art. 8, 33 Stat. 2140, prescribing on importations from Cuba treatment preferential in respect to like imports from 'other countries.'"

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(*In its* United States reports, vol. 202, pp. 563-580. New York, 1906. 8°.)

“Under the treaty between the United States and Cuba of December 11, 1902, and the act of Congress of December 17, 1903, imports from Cuba were not entitled to reduction of duties imposed by the tariff act of July 24, 1897, until December 27, 1903, the date proclaimed by the President of the United States and the President of Cuba for the commencement of the operation of the treaty.”

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