



後古堂款識學卷十四



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2874
214

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從古堂款識學卷十四

嘉興徐同柏壽藏釋文

商祖乙壽

商孫且祖乙壽

商眉目祖庚壽

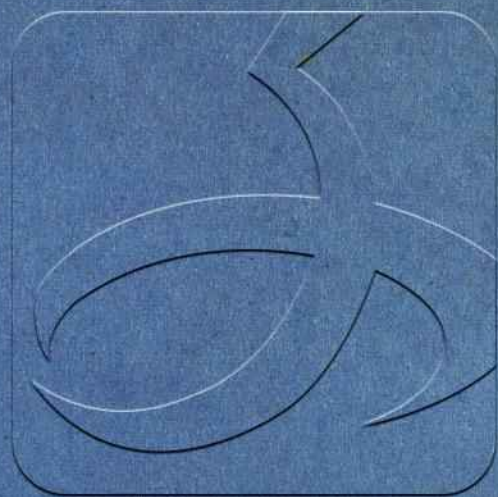
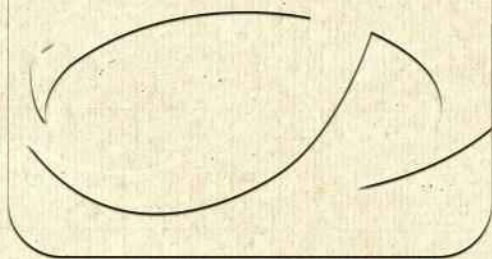
商父丁壽

商父丁壽

商八子父丁壽

商子且壽

商山丁壽



周貞父丙爵

周斲父丙爵

周酉父辛爵

周中父癸爵

周父戊舟爵

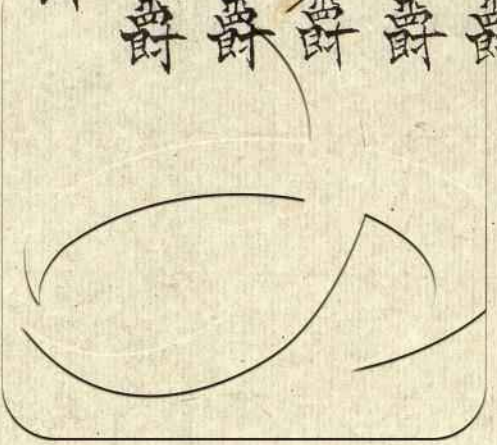
周父戊舟爵

周仲印爵

周戈爵

周龍爵

周龍爵



周貞爵

商父丁學

周乙學

商琥育

商祖己解

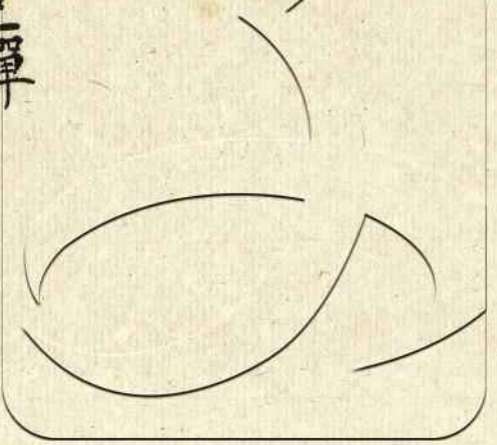
商祖丙解

商告田解

商聿貝解

周子貞父己解

周子貞父丁解



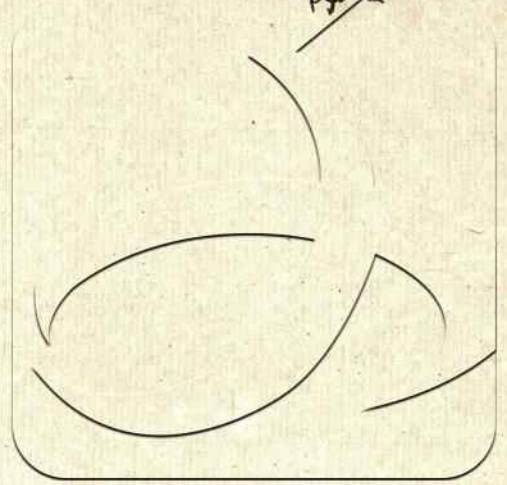
周繁子解

周毛解

周杠解

商父丁解

商闕解

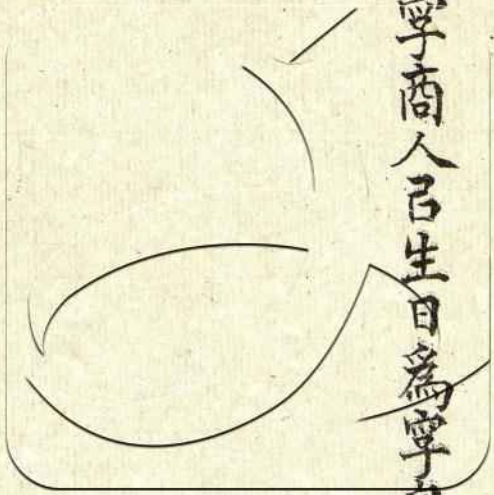


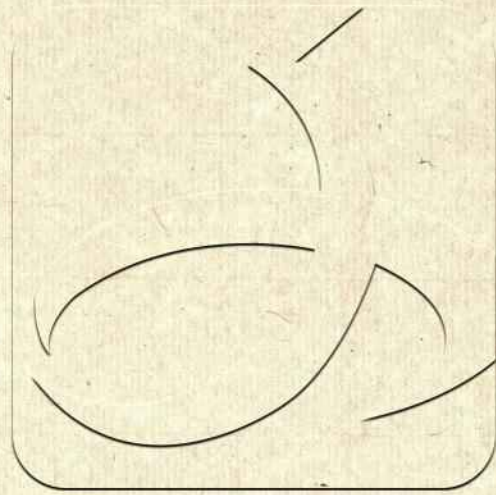
商祖乙壽銘二字

△ 乙

祖乙

乙祖之字商人召生日為字皇甫謐說



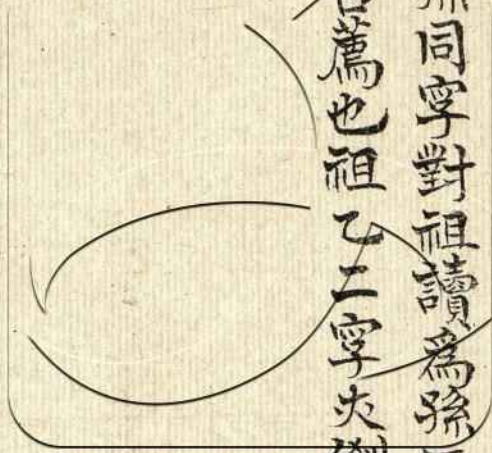


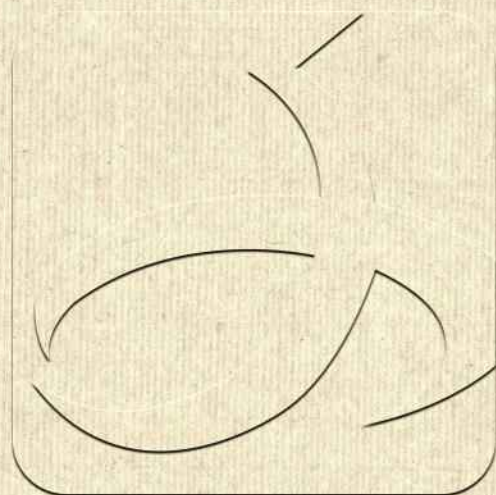
商孫且祖乙爵銘四字

𠄎

孫且乙祖

古文子孫同字對祖讀為孫下一字迺且字倒文說
文且所名薦也祖乙二字夾倒文孫作器召薦其祖
也



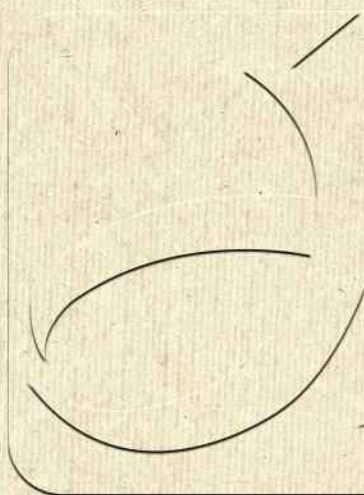


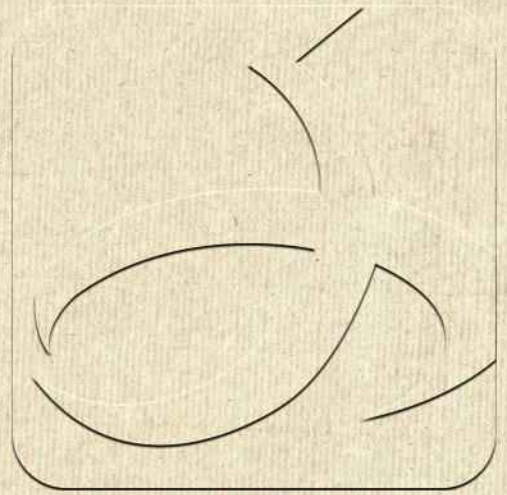
商眉目祖康壽銘三字

由

眉目形 祖康

也 禮玉藻凡祭容貌顏色如見所祭者眉目形迺其象



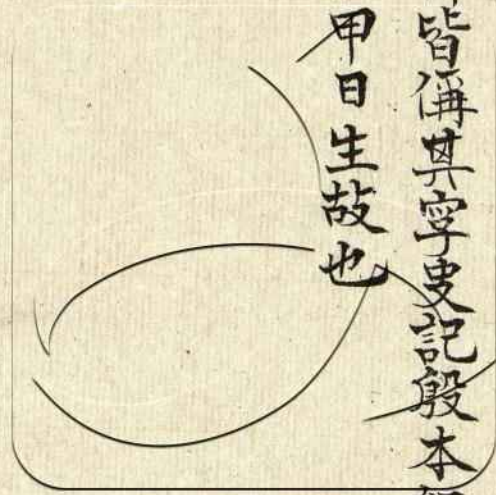


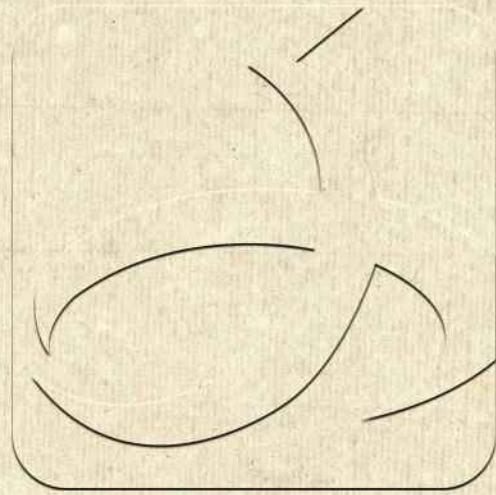
商父丁爵銘二字



父丁

凡十幹皆備其字史記殷本紀皇甫謐曰微字上甲其母曰甲日生故也



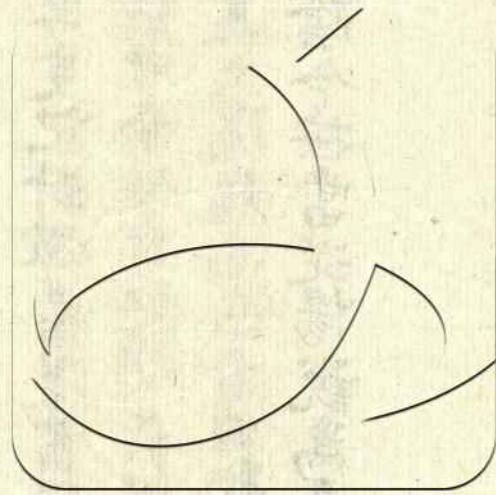


商父丁爵銘同陽識

父

父丁

款識二字史記對禪書漢書郊祀志注然云款刻也
識記也張世南游宦紀聞云款謂陰字識謂陽字楊
慎云鐘鼎文隱起而凸者曰款召象陽中陷而凹曰
識召象陰今按當從楊說為是



子

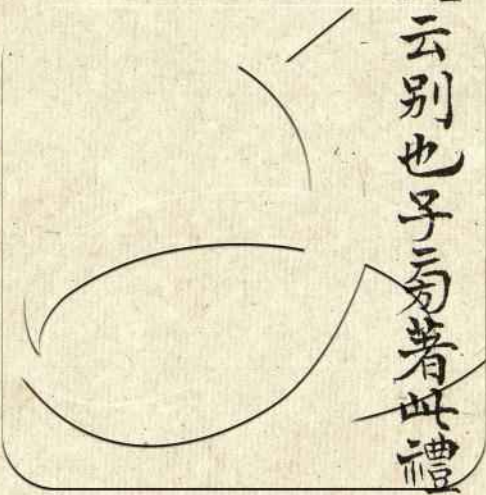
商父丁爵銘曰

商八子父丁爵銘四字

子

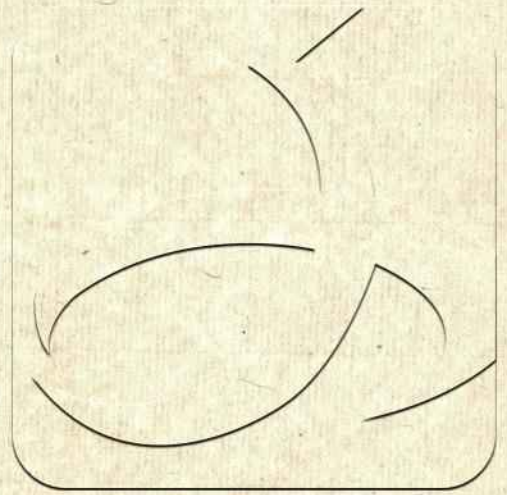
子父丁

八說文云別也子為著此禮大傳所謂別子也



於古堂

籀文

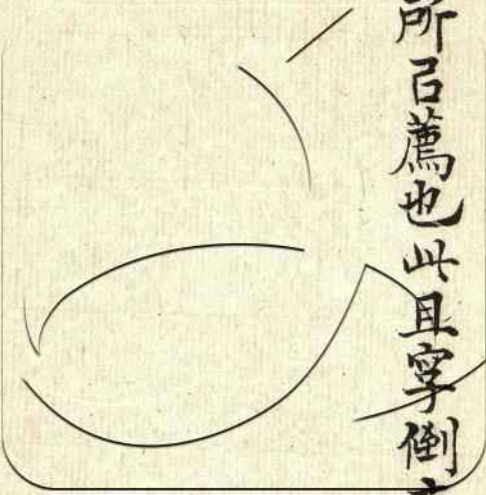


商子且爵銘二字

子且

子且

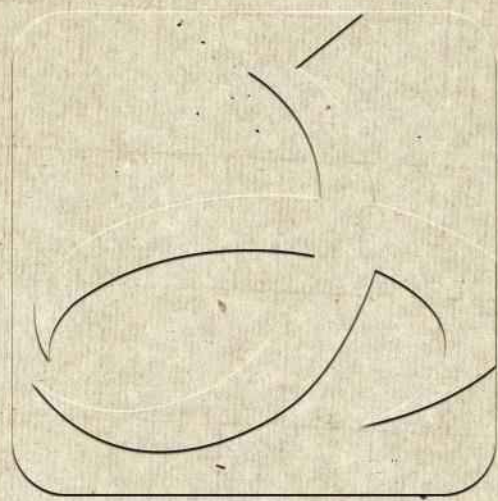
說文且所召薦也此且字倒文



於古堂

卷十四

九維縣陳氏竄

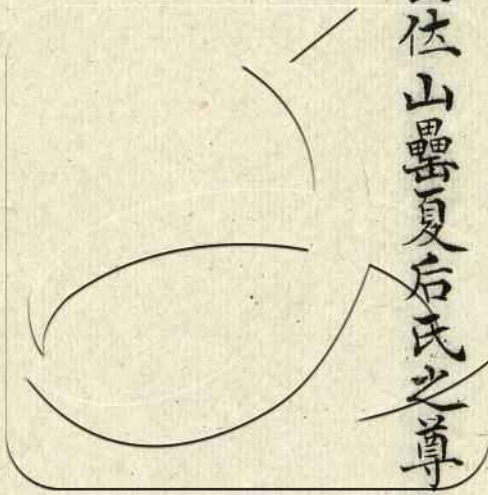


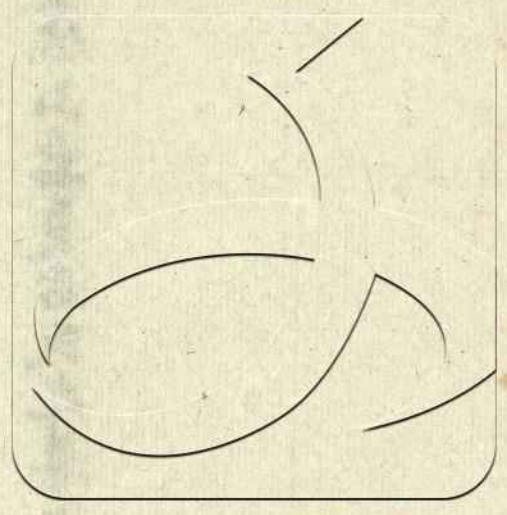
商山
丁爵銘二字



山形
丁

禮明堂佐山壘夏后氏之尊也山形蓋相沿遺制



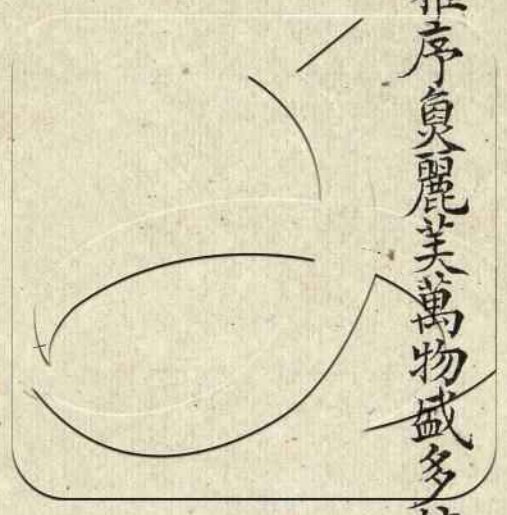


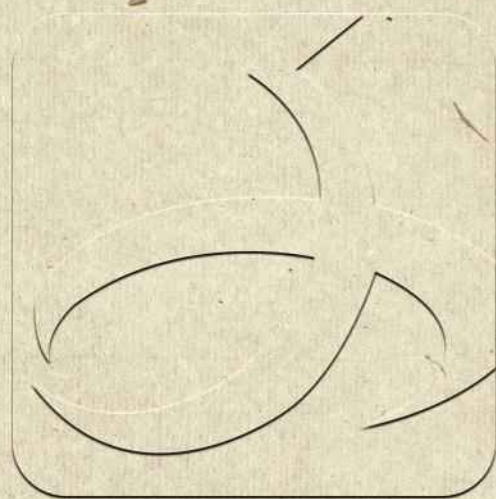
周父丙爵銘三字

魚

魚形 父丙

詩小雅序魚麗美萬物盛多能備禮也此即其意





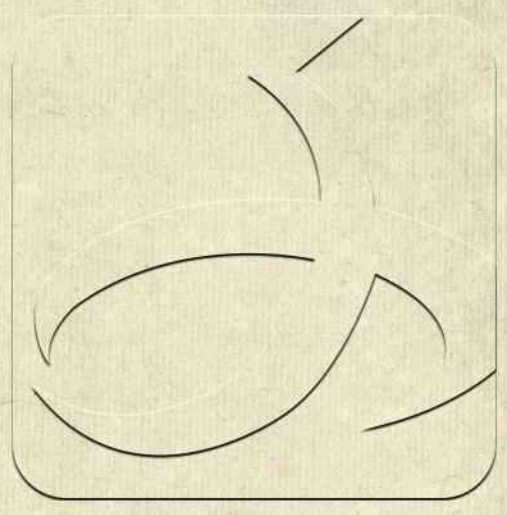
周父^斲丙爵銘三字



斲父
丙

單斲省从甘聲詩賓筵召祈爾爵傳祈求也行葦召
祈黃者傳祈報也



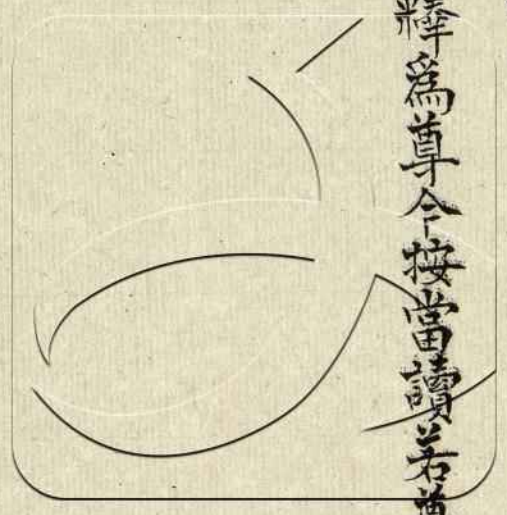


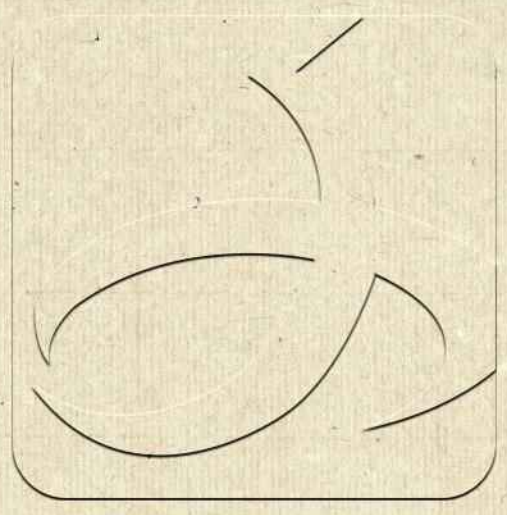
周禮父辛爵銘三字

酉

酉父辛

酉舊釋為尊今按當讀若真





周父癸爵銘柱二字盞內三字

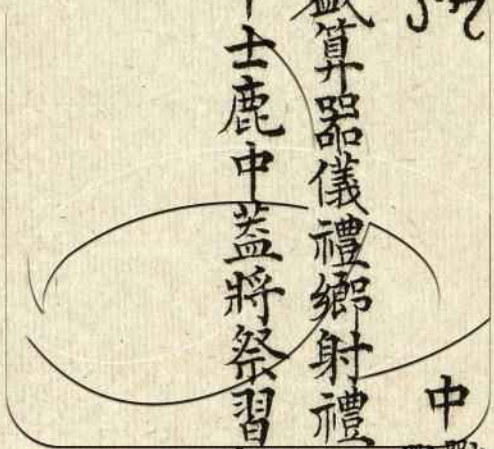
父

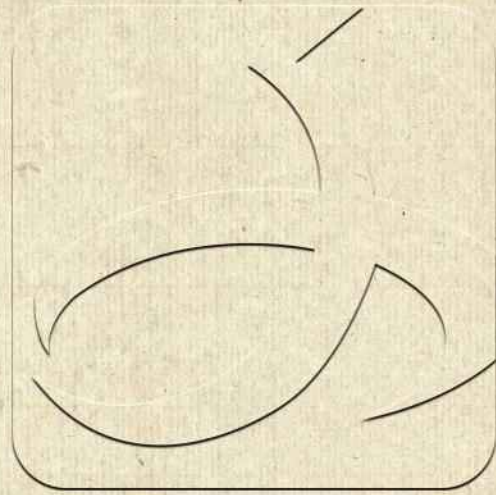
癸



中獸形

中射禮盛算器儀禮鄉射禮記于郊閭中于竟虎中
大夫兕中士鹿中蓋將祭習射之象





周父戊舟爵銘柱二字脣側三字

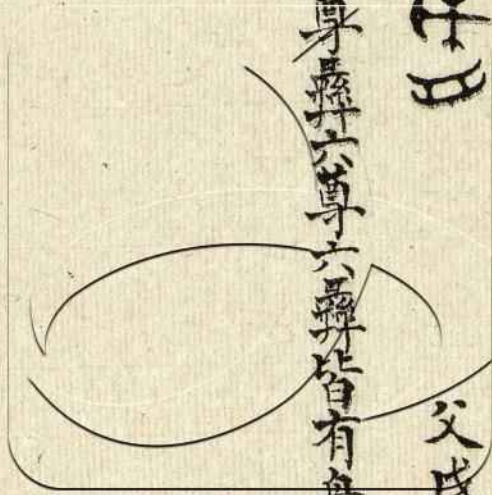
匕尊

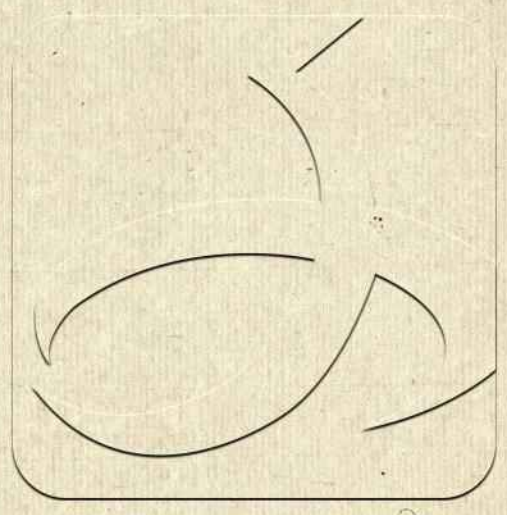
作尊

父戊舟

作尊

周禮司尊彝六尊六彝皆有舟此舟迺作器者名





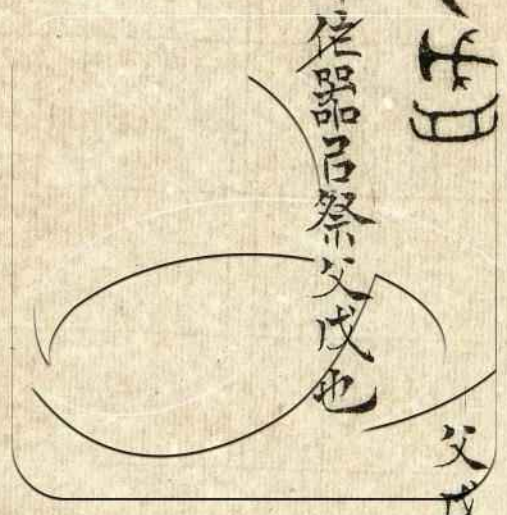
周父戊舟爵銘同

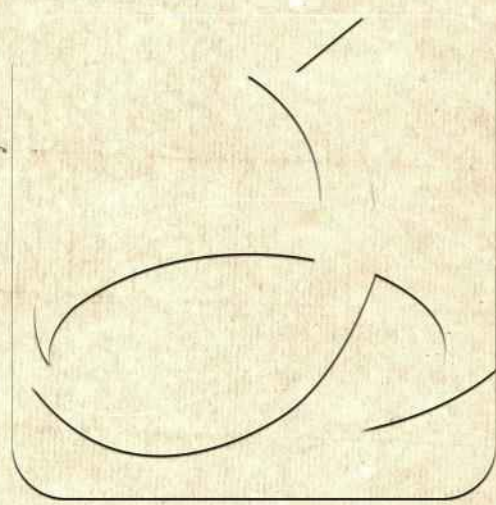
舟尊

父尊

舟尊

舟名舟位器名祭父戊也



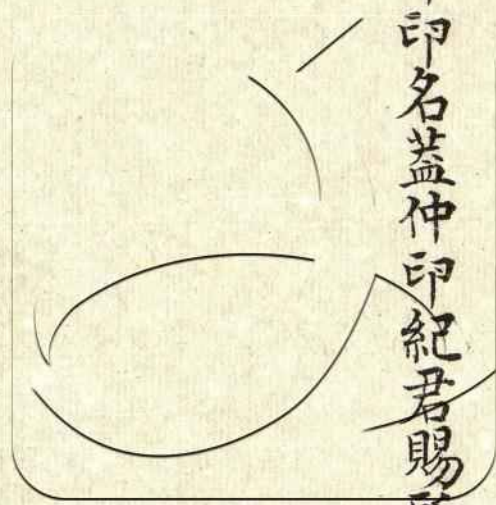


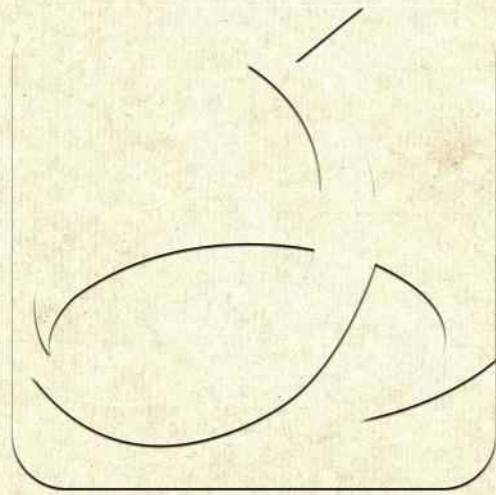
周中印爵銘三字

中

中形印

中伯仲印名蓋仲印紀君賜所位



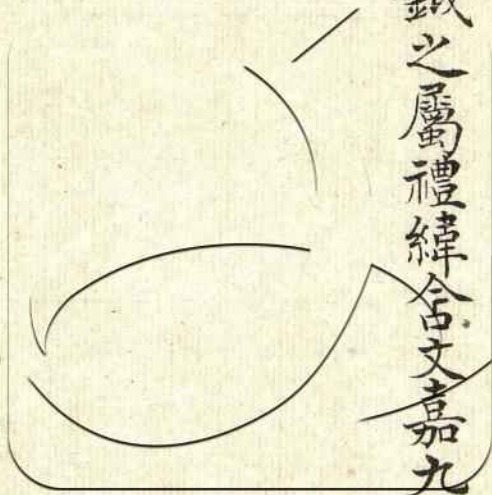


周戈爵銘一字



戈形

戈鈇鉞之屬禮緯合文嘉九錫七曰斧鉞

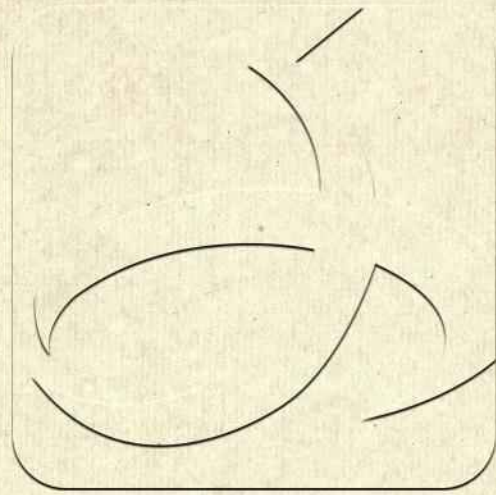
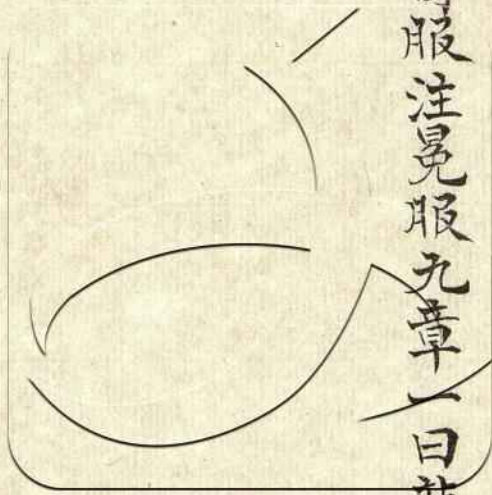


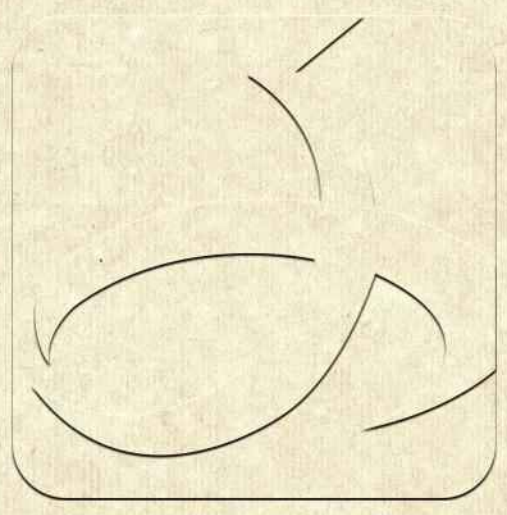
周龍壽銘一字

龍形

龍形

周禮司服注冕服九章一曰龍著之壽者服衮冕召祭也





周龍爵銘同

龍

龍形

龍二象之象書泉陶謨注龍取其變也

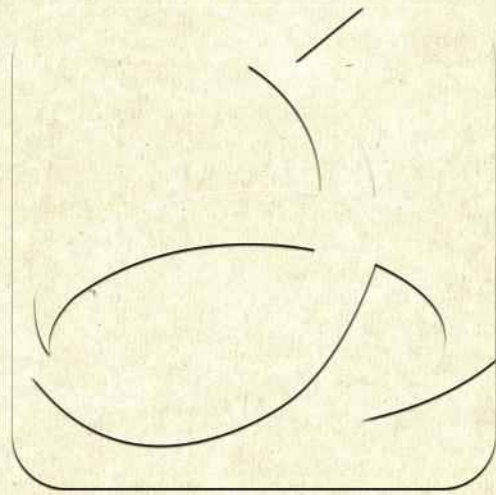
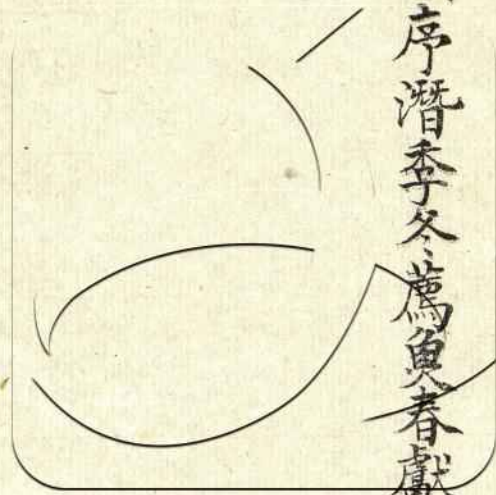


周奘爵銘一字



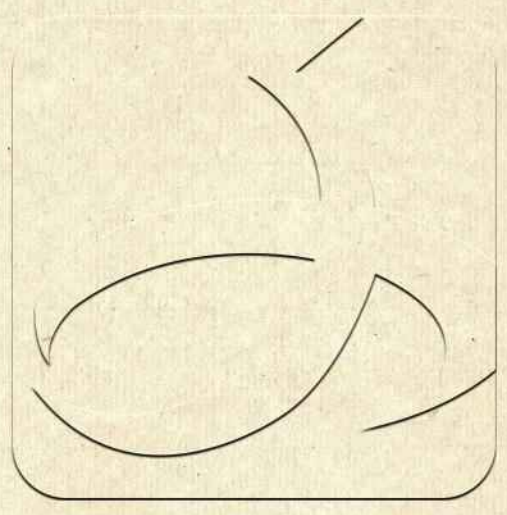
奘形

詩周頌序潛季冬薦魚春獻鮓也此其禮器

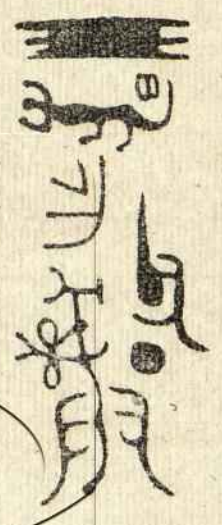


商父丁

簋



商父丁 畢銘七字



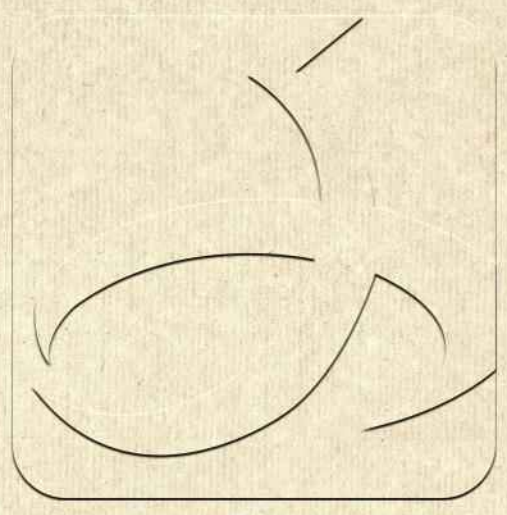
舟形 豕形
父丁
作彝

舟讀若周旋之周經典周旋火位舟旋圈說文云養
畜之閑也豕即豚也詩漸之石傳豕豬也方言豬
其子豚禮玉藻圈豚行不舉足方氏說此言迴旋而
行蒸性聚豚性散圈之則聚而迴旋於其中矣蓋廟
中齊之象

定古堂

卷十四

雜錄陳氏

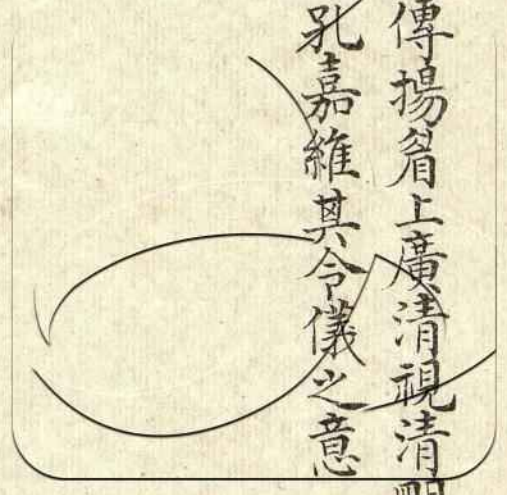


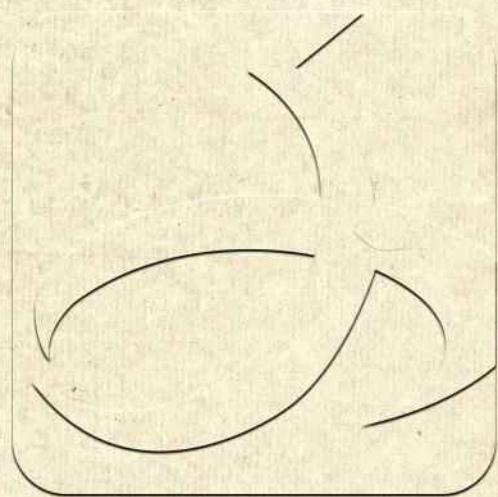
周乙罍銘三字



眉目形 乙

詩國風傳揚眉上廣清視清明也著此象者夫詩賓筵飲酒孔嘉維其令儀之意





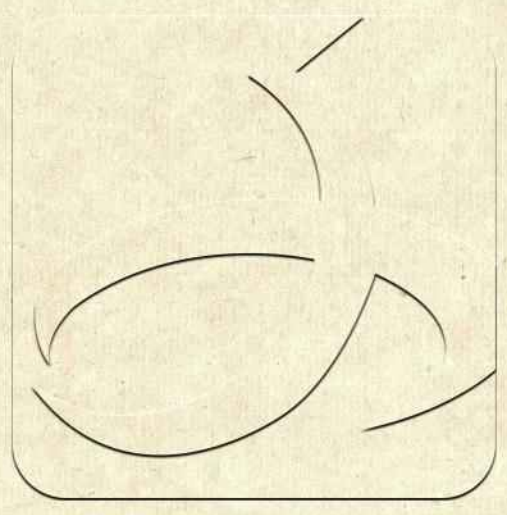
商琥角銘脣內五行三十一字鑿內三字

庚申王在東間
王格宰琥從
錫貝扇用佐父丁
尊彝十六月惟王
廿祀角又五
庚丙冊

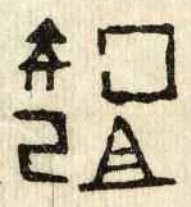
東間王畿之東王制所謂間田也琥从木虎當讀若
敬周禮小師鄭司農云敬木虎也禮樂記注敬狀如

伏虎說文敵禁也一曰樂器形如木虎宰太宰禡是時官十六月積古坐因董廣川釋雖公鼎銘十有三月謂自王即位通數其月蓋時君未改元也今按積古坐藏穀尊銘積古坐款識位取尊有惟十有三月既生霸丁卯穀從師滑父戍于古阜之季之文吳侃亦釋云穀守戍在外歲既除矣而未聞王朝頒朔因權書十有三月召方來之月日係於既谷之季然則是銘云王在東間宰禡從十有六月惟王廿祀廼宰禡從王在外而王未歸告朔猶是二十季也當時禮重正朔於穀尊詳見班師振旅之禮於是銘詳見始和布政之

禮古南宮中鼎銘惟十有三月庚寅王在寒師雖公鼎銘惟十有三月既死霸王在下保枝敵銘惟王十季十有三月既生霸甲寅王在周在師汙宮及近時所見古器銘惟十有三月王宅易亭小臣靜即事云二茲與是銘同例角又五角之數凡五庚丙冊言受冊命而位彝器庚新丙明也

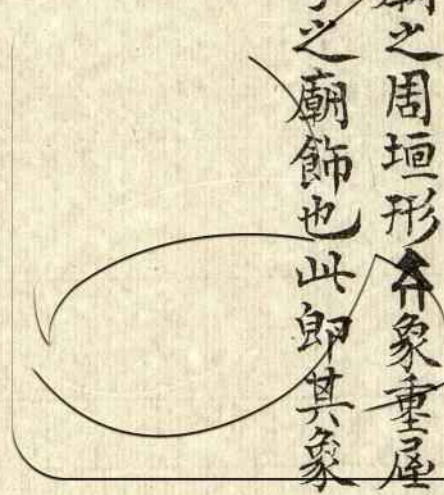


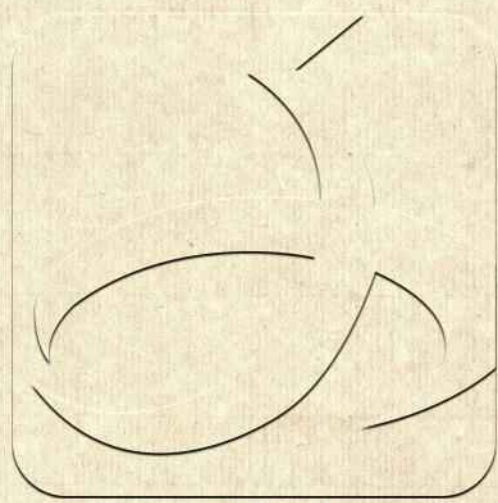
商祖乙解銘二行四字



周垣形 祖
重屋形 乙

口象廟之周垣形 夆象重屋形禮明堂位云復廟重
檐天子之廟飾也此即其象





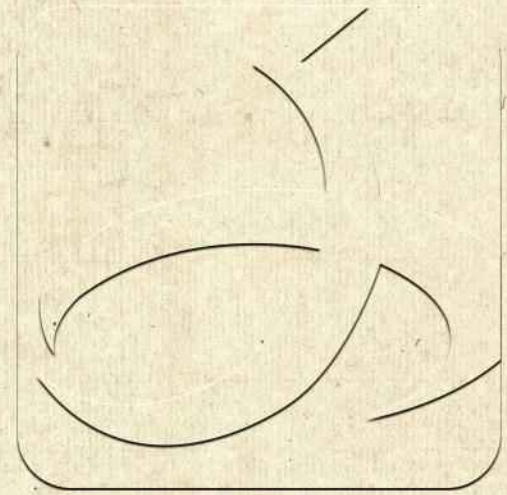
商祖丙禪銘一行三字

舉

舉祖丙

舉字象义手形倒順其文俱可讀

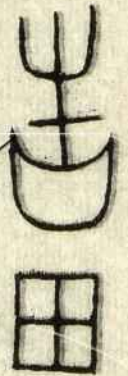




商告田解銘二行四字

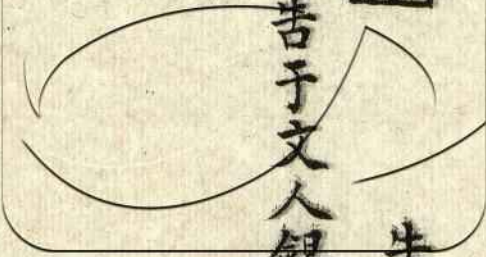


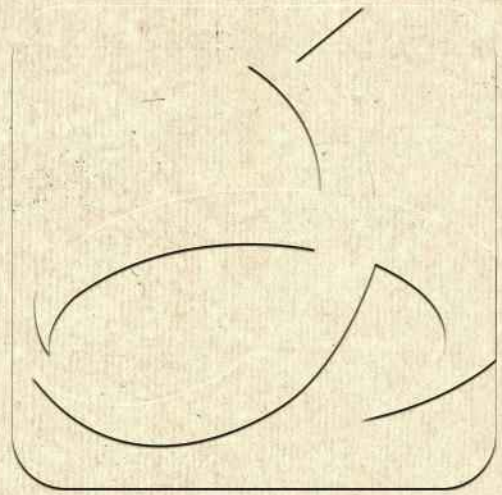
父丁



告田

告田猶詩江漢云告于文人錫山土田也銘辭簡質
商器大率類此





周伯泰簋銘蓋三行器二行十五字又重文一字

伯泰子樹豐旅簋

其萬年子孫永

竊用

伯泰子樹豐旅簋

其萬年子孫永

竊用

伯泰子樹豐旅簋

𣎵

伯泰子樹 疊旅盞永

其萬 率子孫 竊用

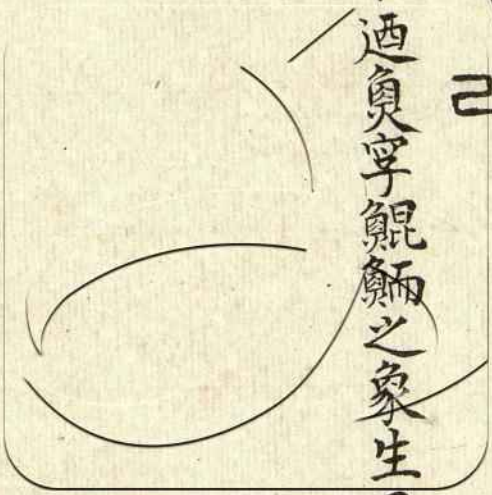
泰漆本字以木象水滴而下形對字以出从豆从才
反書通作樹二木生植之總名也古人名字相配故
伯氏名泰字子樹也旅陳也詩伐木陳饋八簋二字
與師奭父簋鬲林興父簋二字同象
是銘蓋三行器二行蓋孫字重文器子字重文永字
在其上器蓋互異古器多有類此者

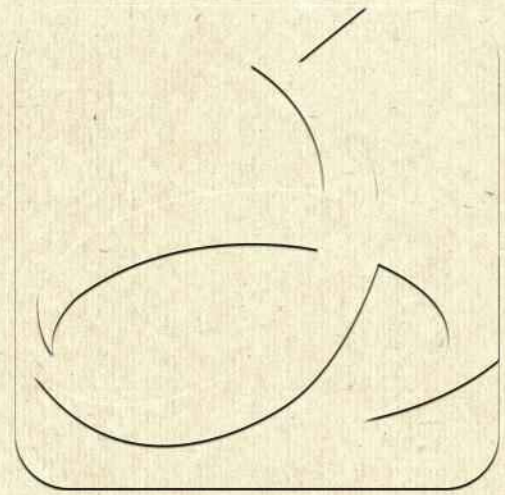
周子負解銘四字

子負

子負父

子負下迺負字鯤鮪之象生日為字與商人同蓋周
初器





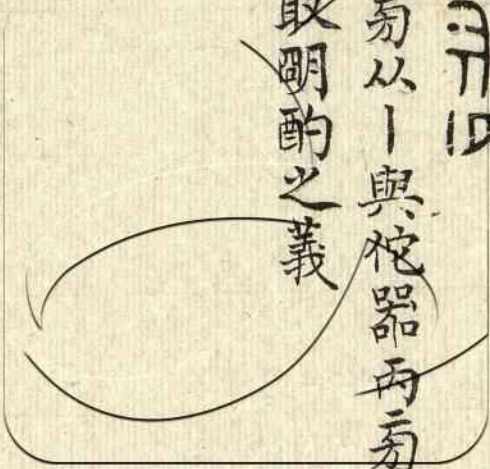
周子貞解銘二行六字

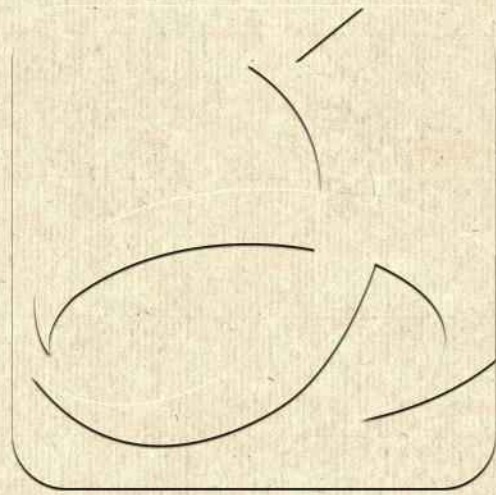
子貞
父丁

子貞 父丁

位炳

丙字兩旁从一與炆器兩旁兩同象當是古文炳炳明也取明酌之義



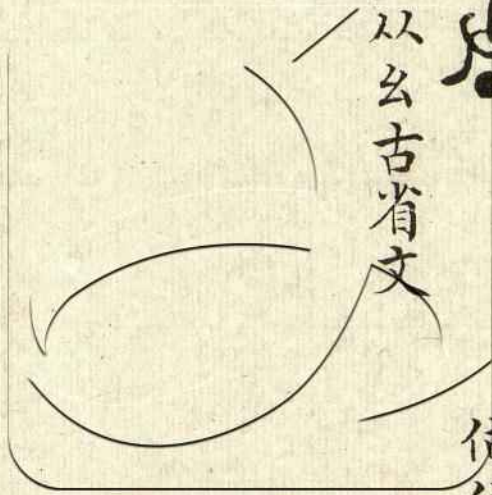


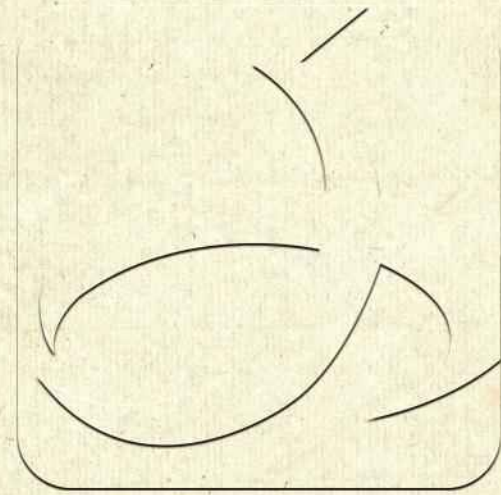
周蔡子解銘二行五字



蔡子
佐父丁

蔡从戶从么古省文



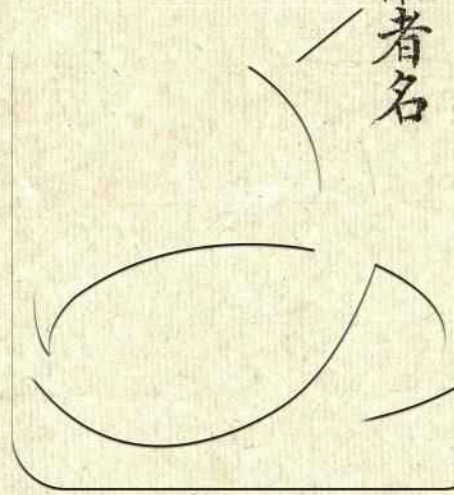


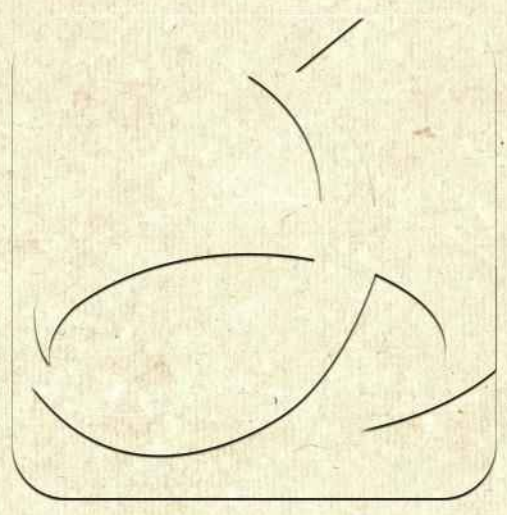
周毛解銘二行六字

毛位

毛位器者名

尊彝



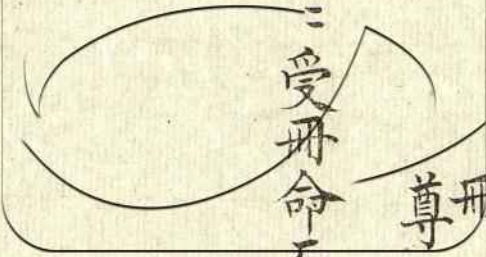


周杜觶銘三行七字



球位母甲
尊冊
彝

冊二命球反文杜二受冊命而位器禮祭統所謂釋奠於其廟也



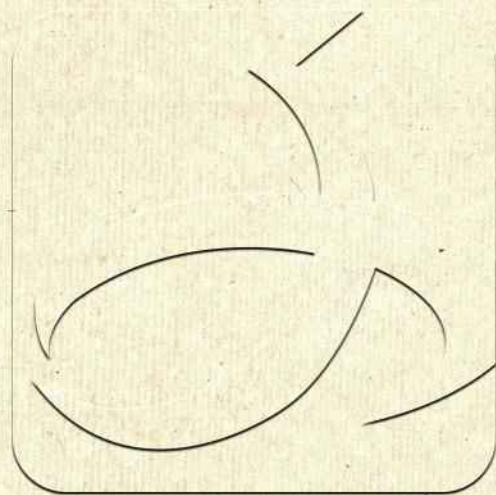
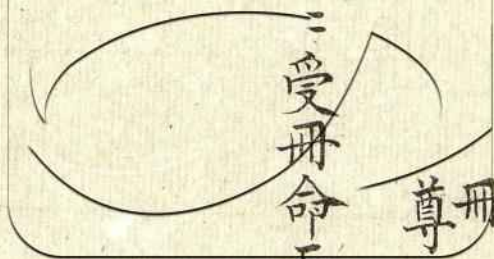
周礼解銘三行七字

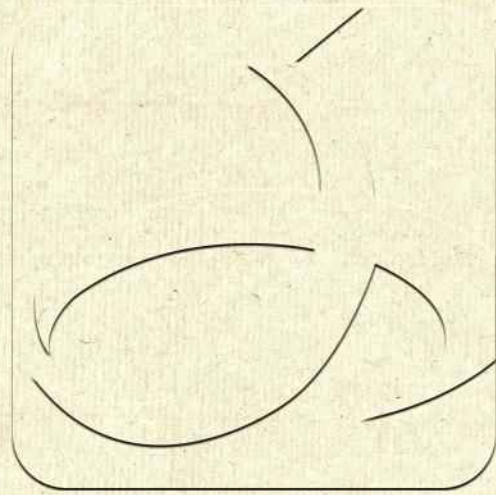
球
止
中
以
十
冊
尊

冊二命球反文杠
奠於其廟也

受冊命而位器禮祭統所謂釋

球位母甲
尊冊
彝





商父丁觚銘五字



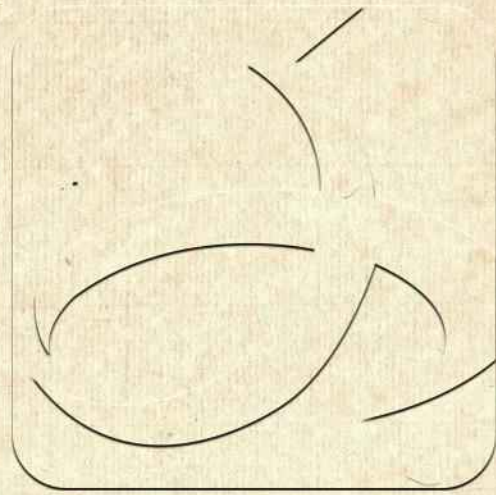
亞形中

手執匕形


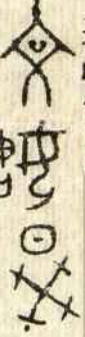
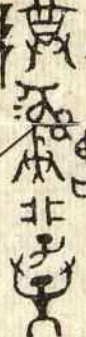





器形

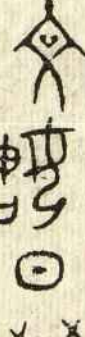
父丁

儀禮少牢饋食禮廩人概甑甗匕與敲注匕所召匕
黍稷者也詩大東有秣棘匕傳匕所召載鼎實是銘
匕旁器象敲形敲為黍稷器則匕迺黍稷之匕也



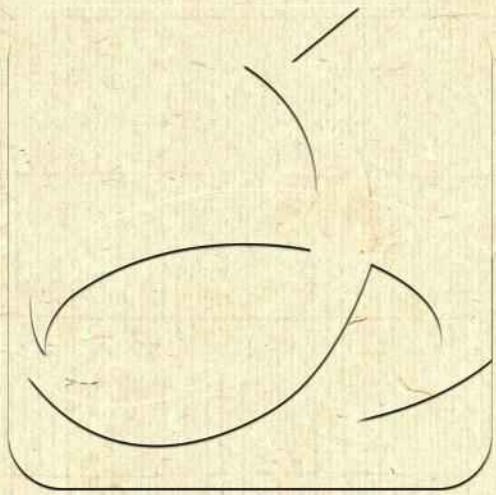
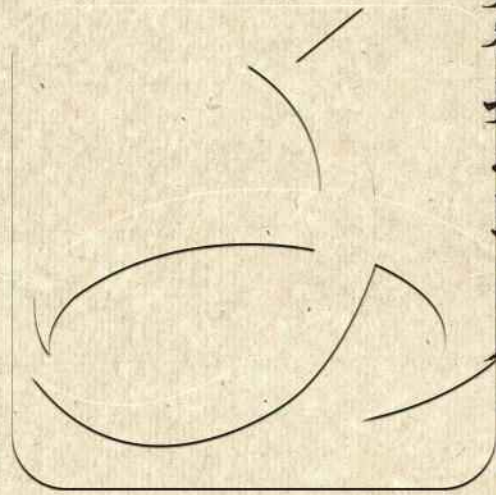
商鬲銘三行十二字蓋器同

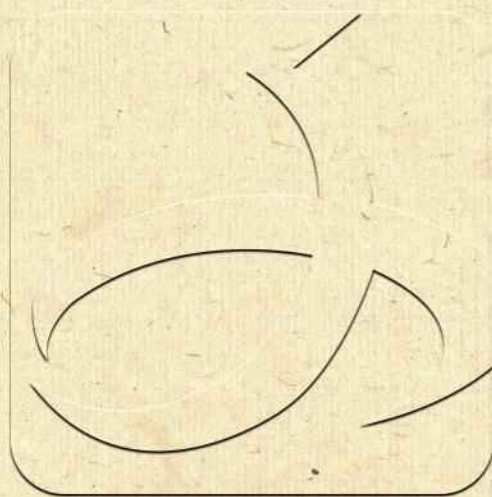
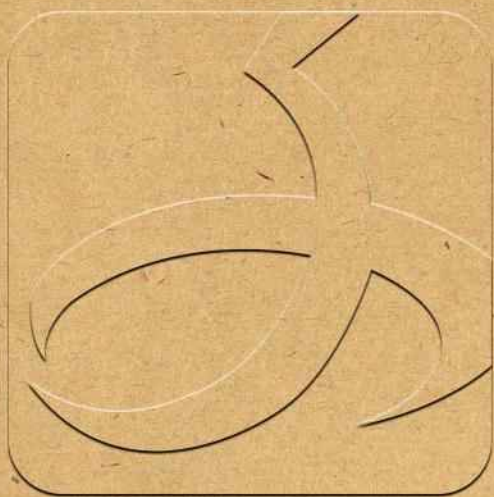
 婦	 關	 文	 尊
 姑	 日	 癸	 子孫


 銘同

婦主婦關當是關繫文篇海類編有闕字从門豕聲

門也文姑君姑古从十此十更从口四方之象姑或
釋為媯笑姑之字商人召生日為亨





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